

Data Tables

Canadian Perspectives on Multiculturalism and Diversity

A Report from the Diversity in Canada Study 2026



**Environics
Institute**
For Survey Research



**Bridging
Divides**



The Environics Institute for Survey Research was established by Michael Adams in 2006 with a mandate to conduct in-depth public opinion and social research on the issues shaping Canada's future. It is through such research that Canadians can better understand themselves and their changing society.

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The Migrant Integration in the Mid-21st Century: Bridging Divides research program at the Global Migration Institute, Toronto Metropolitan University, is dedicated to building a new understanding of the challenges and opportunities that migrant integration poses for Canada, and all countries, locally and across borders. Bridging Divides is funded by the Government of Canada through the Canada First Research Excellence Fund (CFREF) .

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About the Survey

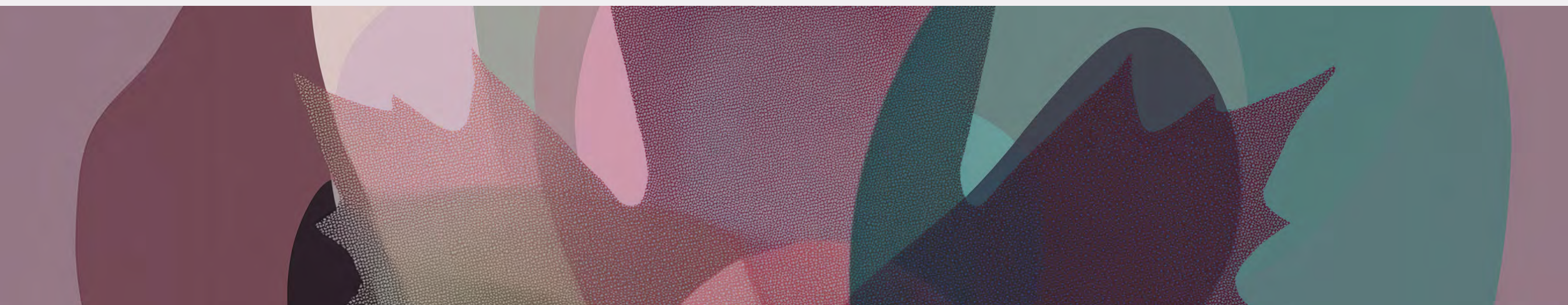
The Canadian Diversity Study 2026 is a partnership between the [Bridging Divides research program](#) at the [Global Migration Institute](#), Toronto Metropolitan University and the [Environics Institute for Survey Research](#).

The study consists of a survey of 6,818 adult Canadians, conducted online between March 4 and April 24, 2026.

The survey sample includes oversamples of the main racial identity groups in Canada, of immigrants and of Indigenous Peoples, to allow for the meaningful disaggregation of results – enabling the topic of multiculturalism to be explored from

a diversity of perspectives. Subsample sizes can be found in the detailed survey tables, which are [available online](#). Results are weighted by age, gender, region, education, immigration generation, and racial and Indigenous identity so as to be representative of the actual distribution of the adult population in Canada (based on the 2021 census).

The survey was managed by the Environics Institute for Survey Research and the fieldwork was conducted by the Environics Research Group, using the following panels: Leger, Dynata and Canadian Viewpoint.



Q1. Using a scale of 1 to 10, where 1 means "Very dissatisfied" and 10 means "Very satisfied", how satisfied are you with your life as a whole right now?

		Identity						Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
High: 9-10	1496	1019	58	130	64	128	380	62	33	21	865	92	183	300	802	688
	22%	22%	17%	28%	25%	20%	23%	22%	20%	23%	25%	30%	22%	15%	24%	20%
		C		BCFG	CF		C				MN	MN	N		P	
Medium: 6-8	3472	2397	199	239	121	336	895	111	66	37	1718	140	429	1067	1730	1722
	51%	51%	60%	51%	48%	53%	53%	39%	40%	40%	51%	46%	51%	53%	52%	50%
			BDEFG				E							L		
Low: 1-5	1808	1238	73	99	66	163	401	112	66	34	804	70	226	625	786	1000
	27%	26%	22%	21%	26%	26%	24%	39%	40%	37%	24%	23%	27%	31%	24%	29%
		CDG												KLM		O
Cannot say	42	21	2	2	2	5	11	2	2	-	11	2	6	16	15	22
	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Mean	6.76	6.77	6.84	7.12	6.85	6.72	6.88	6.28	6.19	6.34	6.98	7.19	6.65	6.41	6.91	6.64
				BCFG			F				MN	MN	N		P	
Median	7.00	7.00	7.00	8.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	6.00	7.00	7.00	8.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00
SD	2.26	2.23	2.00	2.23	2.35	2.30	2.23	2.56	2.56	2.61	2.23	2.29	2.34	2.20	2.25	2.26
SE	0.03	0.05	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.08	0.05	0.12	0.16	0.22	0.05	0.14	0.09	0.06	0.05	0.05

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2A. In general, would you say your physical health is excellent, very good, good, fair or poor?

		Identity						Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Excellent ..[x5]	501	256	20	58	43	61	182	36	22	8	261	42	77	89	268	223
	7%	5%	6%	12%	17%	10%	11%	13%	13%	9%	8%	14%	9%	4%	8%	6%

				BC	BCDFG	BC	BC				N	KMN	N			
Very good ..[x4]	1629	1083	85	128	86	166	465	57	27	21	868	86	224	395	889	735
	24%	23%	26%	27%	34%	26%	28%	20%	16%	23%	26%	28%	27%	20%	27%	21%
Good ..[x3]	2637	1825	140	185	81	254	659	96	57	32	1290	113	310	839	1293	1328
	39%	39%	42%	39%	32%	40%	39%	34%	34%	35%	38%	37%	37%	42%	39%	39%
Fair ..[x2]	1567	1153	76	83	36	113	308	66	40	23	773	53	169	512	688	869
	23%	25%	23%	18%	14%	18%	18%	23%	24%	25%	23%	17%	20%	25%	21%	25%
Poor ..[x1]	464	356	8	17	7	37	70	30	19	7	204	10	62	169	187	270
	7%	8%	3%	4%	3%	6%	4%	10%	12%	8%	6%	3%	7%	8%	6%	8%
Cannot say	20	2	2	-	0	1	3	1	1	-	3	-	1	4	7	8
	0%	0%	0%		0%	0%	0%	0%	1%		0%		0%	0%	0%	0%
Top 2 Box -----	2130	1339	105	186	129	227	647	93	48	29	1129	128	301	485	1157	958
	31%	29%	32%	40%	51%	36%	38%	33%	29%	32%	33%	42%	36%	24%	35%	28%
Bottom 2 Box -----	2031	1509	84	100	43	150	378	96	60	30	976	63	231	681	875	1140
	30%	32%	25%	21%	17%	24%	22%	33%	36%	33%	29%	21%	27%	34%	26%	33%
Mean	3.02	2.94	3.10	3.27	3.48	3.16	3.23	3.01	2.95	3.00	3.06	3.32	3.10	2.86	3.11	2.93
			B	BC	BCDFG	B	BCF				N	KMN	N		P	
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	1.02	1.00	0.91	1.01	1.03	1.02	1.00	1.17	1.19	1.08	1.01	1.02	1.06	0.97	1.00	1.02
SE	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2B. In general, would you say your mental health is:

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Excellent ..[x5]	1001	715	28	67	49	69	214	40	23	10	605	44	101	218	581	414
	15%	15%	9%	14%	19%	11%	13%	14%	14%	10%	18%	14%	12%	11%	17%	12%
Very good ..[x4]	1733	1199	101	130	78	152	460	54	29	19	956	94	220	417	992	733
	25%	26%	31%	28%	31%	24%	27%	19%	18%	21%	28%	31%	26%	21%	30%	21%
Good ..[x3]	2053	1392	117	136	73	216	542	75	45	24	1005	89	249	640	968	1077
			BF		BF		F				N	N	N		P	

	30%	30%	35%	29%	29%	34%	32%	26%	27%	26%	30%	29%	29%	32%	29%	31%
Fair ..[x2]	1445	974	BDE	105	44	138	356	72	41	25	633	56	186	502	577	851
	21%	21%	21%	22%	17%	22%	21%	25%	25%	27%	19%	18%	22%	25%	17%	25%
			E			E	E						KL		O	
Poor ..[x1]	552	387	13	31	9	58	110	43	26	14	193	21	84	224	201	344
	8%	8%	4%	7%	3%	9%	7%	15%	16%	15%	6%	7%	10%	11%	6%	10%
		CEG		E		CEG	CE						K	KL		O
Cannot say	34	8	2	2	1	1	5	2	1	1	5	1	4	9	15	15
	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Top 2 Box -----	2734	1914	129	197	127	221	674	94	52	29	1561	137	321	634	1572	1147
	40%	41%	39%	42%	50%	35%	40%	33%	31%	31%	46%	45%	38%	32%	47%	33%
		F		F	BCDFG		F				MN	MN	N		P	
Bottom 2 Box -----	1997	1361	83	136	52	195	466	115	67	39	827	77	270	725	779	1194
	29%	29%	25%	29%	21%	31%	28%	40%	41%	42%	24%	25%	32%	36%	23%	35%
		E		E		CEG	E						KL	KL		O
Mean	3.17	3.19	3.19	3.21	3.46	3.06	3.19	2.91	2.88	2.84	3.34	3.27	3.08	2.95	3.35	3.01
		F	F	F	BCDFG		F				MN	MN	N		P	
	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	1.16	1.17	0.99	1.14	1.09	1.12	1.11	1.27	1.27	1.22	1.14	1.13	1.17	1.16	1.14	1.16
SE	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.03	0.07	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A4. Are you an Indigenous person, that is, First Nations, Métis or Inuk (Inuit)?

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Yes	287	-	-	-	-	-	-	287	166	92	107	9	97	61	165	120
	4%							100%	100%	100%	3%	3%	11%	3%	5%	3%
													KLN			
No	6420	4637	329	462	249	627	1668	-	-	-	3262	291	734	1932	3121	3259
	94%	99%	99%	98%	98%	99%	99%				96%	96%	87%	96%	94%	95%
											M	M		M		
Cannot say	112	37	2	8	4	5	19	-	-	-	28	4	12	15	48	54
	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%				1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A5. Are you?
Subsample: Those who are indigenous

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	287	-	-	-	-	-	-	287	166	92	107	9	97	61	165	120
Unweighted Total	600	-	-	-	-	-	-	600	345	202	247	18	189	124	303	291
First Nations	166	-	-	-	-	-	-	166	166	-	53	2	76	29	97	68
	58%							58%	100%		50%	25%	79%	48%	59%	57%
Métis	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	92	-	92	39	3	14	31	48	43
	32%							32%		100%	36%	28%	15%	51%	29%	36%
											M			KM		
Inuk (Inuit)	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	6	1	2	-	8	2
	4%							4%			5%	7%	2%		5%	2%
Other	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	3	2	2	-	3	4
	3%							3%			3%	27%	2%		2%	3%
												KM				
Cannot say	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	6	1	2	1	9	2
	4%							4%			6%	13%	2%	1%	5%	2%
											MN					

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A6. The Canadian census has been collecting information on the ancestral origins or cultural backgrounds of the population for over 100 years to capture the composition of Canada's diverse population. Below are the diversity categories that the census uses. Please indicate which of the following categories best describes you.
Subsample: Those who are non-indigenous

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6531	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	-	-	-	3291	295	746	1947	3168	3314
Unweighted Total	6218	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	-	-	-	2991	423	841	1766	2782	3393
White	4661	4596	3	8	6	48	65	-	-	-	2623	17	335	1555	2277	2368
	71%	98%	1%	2%	2%	8%	4%				80%	6%	45%	80%	72%	71%

		CDEFG				CDEG	CD				LM		L	LM		
South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan)	479	5	-	471	1	3	475	-	-	-	52	112	266	42	227	252
	7%	0%		100%	0%	1%	28%				2%	38%	36%	2%	7%	8%
							BEF					KN	KN			
Chinese	359	14	331	-	0	14	345	-	-	-	111	5	37	195	169	187
	6%	0%	100%		0%	2%	20%				3%	2%	5%	10%	5%	6%
						BE	BEF				L		L	KLM		
Black	284	15	1	5	253	10	269	-	-	-	199	32	23	23	157	123
	4%	0%	0%	1%	100%	2%	16%				6%	11%	3%	1%	5%	4%
						BC	BCDF				MN	KMN				
Arab	166	18	-	2	1	145	148	-	-	-	41	104	5	12	75	90
	3%	0%		0%	0%	23%	9%				1%	35%	1%	1%	2%	3%
						BDEG	BDE					KMN				
Latin American	166	12	-	-	1	152	153	-	-	-	116	2	14	26	76	85
	3%	0%			1%	24%	9%				4%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%
						BEG	BE				LMN					
Filipino	126	11	1	2	0	113	116	-	-	-	103	1	8	11	42	80
	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	18%	7%				3%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%
						BCDEG	BCDE				LMN					O
Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai)	86	3	1	1	-	81	83	-	-	-	29	7	26	24	41	41
	1%	0%	0%	0%		13%	5%				1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%
						BCDG	BCD						KN			
Jewish	83	82	0	-	0	-	1	-	-	-	8	4	59	12	44	35
	1%	2%	0%		0%		0%				0%	1%	8%	1%	1%	1%
		CEG										KN	KLN			
Canadian	53	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	4	20	22	30
	1%	1%									1%		1%	1%	1%	1%
West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.)	51	-	-	1	0	50	51	-	-	-	11	23	2	12	19	33
	1%			0%	0%	8%	3%				0%	8%	0%	1%	1%	1%
						DEG	DE					KMN				
Japanese	43	8	-	-	-	35	35	-	-	-	16	-	7	19	17	25
	1%	0%				6%	2%				0%		1%	1%	1%	1%
						B	B									
Korean	24	-	-	-	-	24	24	-	-	-	10	1	5	8	10	13
	0%					4%	1%				0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Mixed/multiple races/backgrounds	19	-	-	-	-	19	19	-	-	-	6	-	1	8	5	13
	0%					3%	1%				0%		0%	0%	0%	0%
Indigenous	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	0	-	1	2
	0%	0%									0%		0%		0%	0%
Other	26	2	-	-	-	24	24	-	-	-	10	5	7	2	15	11
	0%	0%				4%	1%				0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%
						B	B									
Cannot say	169	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	12	10	44	71	79
	3%										1%	4%	1%	2%	2%	2%
												KMN		KM		

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A7. Of the categories you identified, is there one of them you most strongly identify with?

Subsample: Those who are non-indigenous and mentioned more than 1 category

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6381	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	-	-	-	3264	284	737	1912	3109	3240
Unweighted Total	6136	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	-	-	-	2977	417	837	1744	2751	3352
White	4444	4444	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2538	4	279	1501	2182	2249
	70%	95%									78%	1%	38%	78%	70%	69%
South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan)	462	-	-	462	-	-	462	-	-	-	51	107	262	37	218	244
	7%			98%			27%				2%	38%	36%	2%	7%	8%
Chinese	331	-	331	-	-	-	331	-	-	-	101	0	35	186	163	165
	5%		100%				20%				3%	0%	5%	10%	5%	5%
Black	251	-	-	-	251	-	251	-	-	-	184	29	16	16	141	109
	4%				99%		15%				6%	10%	2%	1%	5%	3%
Latin American	149	1	-	-	-	148	148	-	-	-	109	2	10	20	70	77
	2%	0%				23%	9%				3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Arab	132	-	-	-	-	132	132	-	-	-	31	89	3	7	66	66
	2%					21%	8%				1%	31%	0%	0%	2%	2%
Filipino	109	-	-	-	-	109	109	-	-	-	93	1	4	8	38	70
	2%					17%	6%				3%	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%
Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai)	75	-	-	-	-	75	75	-	-	-	22	6	24	23	38	34
	1%					12%	4%				1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%
Jewish	62	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	47	6	30	28
	1%	1%									0%	1%	6%	0%	1%	1%
West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.)	46	-	-	-	-	46	46	-	-	-	10	19	2	12	16	31
	1%					7%	3%				0%	7%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Japanese	30	-	-	-	-	30	30	-	-	-	8	-	6	15	14	16
	0%					5%	2%				0%		1%	1%	0%	0%
Korean	22	-	-	-	-	22	22	-	-	-	8	1	5	7	10	12
	0%					3%	1%				0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Other	235	155	1	8	1	51	61	-	-	-	94	20	34	64	109	122
	4%	3%	0%	2%	1%	8%	4%				3%	7%	5%	3%	3%	4%
Cannot say	34	13	-	-	1	20	20	-	-	-	12	1	9	9	14	18
	1%	0%			0%	3%	1%				0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
						BEG	BE						K			

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Identity

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
South Asian	471	-	-	471	-	-	471	-	-	-	51	112	263	39	223	247
	7%			100%			28%				1%	37%	31%	2%	7%	7%
												KN	KN			
Chinese	331	-	331	-	-	-	331	-	-	-	102	0	35	186	164	165
	5%		100%				20%				3%	0%	4%	9%	5%	5%
											L		L	KLM		
Black	253	-	-	-	253	-	253	-	-	-	186	29	16	16	142	110
	4%				100%		15%				5%	9%	2%	1%	4%	3%
											MN	MN				
Indigenous identity	288	-	-	-	-	-	-	287	166	92	108	9	97	61	166	120
	4%							100%	100%	100%	3%	3%	12%	3%	5%	3%
													KLN			
Other racialized	632	-	-	-	-	632	632	-	-	-	301	131	64	112	281	344
	9%					100%	37%				9%	43%	8%	6%	8%	10%
											N	KMN				
Non-racialized, non-Indigenous	4843	4675	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2650	23	368	1593	2357	2448
	71%	100%									78%	7%	44%	79%	71%	71%
											LM		L	LM		

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Identity2

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
White	4675	4675	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2622	11	358	1549	2286	2369

	69%	100%									77%	3%	42%	77%	69%	69%
Chinese	331	-	331	-	-	-	331	-	-	-	LM		L	LM		
	5%		100%				20%				102	0	35	186	164	165
											3%	0%	4%	9%	5%	5%
South Asian	471	-	-	471	-	-	471	-	-	-	L		L	KLM		
	7%			100%			28%				51	112	263	39	223	247
											1%	37%	31%	2%	7%	7%
Black	253	-	-	-	253	-	253	-	-	-			KN	KN		
	4%				100%		15%				186	29	16	16	142	110
											5%	9%	2%	1%	4%	3%
Indigenous identity	288	-	-	-	-	-	-	287	166	92	MN		MN			
	4%							100%	100%	100%	108	9	97	61	166	120
											3%	3%	12%	3%	5%	3%
Other racialized	632	-	-	-	-	632	632	-	-	-			KLN			
	9%					100%	37%				301	131	64	112	281	344
											9%	43%	8%	6%	8%	10%
Cannot say	169	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N		KMN			
	2%										28	12	10	44	71	79
											1%	4%	1%	2%	2%	2%
												KMN		KM		

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q60. Which one of the following best describes your background:
 Subsample: Those who are non-indigenous

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	3708	3337	13	24	21	37	95	241	149	78	2003	16	337	1231	1807	1887
	54%	71%	4%	5%	8%	6%	6%	84%	90%	84%	59%	5%	40%	61%	54%	55%
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	982	572	107	83	41	128	360	18	9	7	465	52	137	293	439	528
	14%	12%	32%	18%	16%	20%	21%	6%	6%	7%	14%	17%	16%	15%	13%	15%
You were born in another country	2066	759	211	360	190	462	1222	27	7	7	924	231	367	472	1059	993
	30%	16%	64%	76%	75%	73%	72%	9%	4%	8%	27%	76%	43%	23%	32%	29%
Cannot say	63	7	0	4	1	5	11	1	0	0	N	KMN	KN		P	
	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	6	5	3	12	28	24
							BC				0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%
												K		K		

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4. In what country were you born?
Subsample: Those born outside of Canada

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	2066	759	211	360	190	462	1222	27	7	7	924	231	367	472	1059	993
Unweighted Total	1928	276	270	397	352	581	1600	32	7	8	866	279	362	368	942	978
The United Kingdom or Ireland	243	230	2	3	6	1	13	-	-	-	128	1	22	88	153	86
	12%	30%	1%	1%	3%	0%	1%				14%	1%	6%	19%	14%	9%
		CDEFG			FG		F				LM		L	KLM	P	
India	229	-	-	228	1	0	229	-	-	-	29	19	163	16	102	128
	11%			63%	0%	0%	19%				3%	8%	44%	3%	10%	13%
				EFG			EF					KN	KLN			
China or Hong Kong	195	3	183	1	1	7	191	1	-	-	67	-	16	103	90	103
	9%	0%	87%	0%	0%	1%	16%	3%			7%		4%	22%	9%	10%
			BDEFG			D	BDEF							KM		
Philippines	112	9	1	2	-	99	101	2	-	-	97	0	6	7	34	75
	5%	1%	0%	0%		21%	8%	7%			10%	0%	2%	1%	3%	8%
						BCDG	BCD				LMN				O	
The United States	107	79	3	4	9	8	25	3	3	1	59	7	13	25	60	46
	5%	10%	2%	1%	5%	2%	2%	13%	39%	7%	6%	3%	4%	5%	6%	5%
		CDEFG			CDFG		D				L					
France	61	52	0	-	2	5	8	-	-	-	16	2	6	37	28	33
	3%	7%	0%		1%	1%	1%				2%	1%	2%	8%	3%	3%
		CEFG												KLM		
Nigeria	51	-	-	-	48	-	48	3	2	-	42	7	-	1	28	23
	2%				25%		4%	11%	32%		5%	3%		0%	3%	2%
								N								
Pakistan	47	-	-	44	-	2	46	1	-	-	4	41	2	-	24	23
	2%			12%		0%	4%	2%			0%	18%	0%		2%	2%
				FG			F					KM				
Poland	34	29	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	27	-	5	-	27	8
	2%	4%		0%			0%				3%		1%		3%	1%
		DG									M				P	
Jamaica	29	2	-	1	23	2	27	0	-	0	23	0	4	1	14	15
	1%	0%		0%	12%	0%	2%	1%		4%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%
					BDFG		BDF				LN					
Iran	27	-	-	1	-	26	27	-	-	-	5	12	0	6	9	18
	1%			0%		6%	2%				1%	5%	0%	1%	1%	2%
						DG	D					KMN				
Viet Nam	24	-	2	-	-	19	21	4	1	1	5	1	12	5	16	8
	1%		1%			4%	2%	13%	16%	17%	1%	0%	3%	1%	2%	1%
						CG							KL			

Italy	23	17	3	-	0	2	5	1	1	-	19	-	-	3	11	12
	1%	2%	1%		0%	0%	0%	4%	13%		2%			1%	1%	1%
		E	EFG								N					
Morocco	23	-	-	-	-	23	23	-	-	-	-	22	-	1	12	10
	1%					5%	2%					9%		0%	1%	1%
												N				
Bangladesh	22	-	-	22	-	-	22	-	-	-	1	16	5	-	7	14
	1%			6%			2%				0%	7%	1%		1%	1%
												KM				
Haiti	21	-	-	-	15	-	15	-	-	-	11	-	1	2	15	6
	1%				8%		1%				1%		0%	0%	1%	1%
Algeria	21	2	-	-	-	17	17	-	-	-	-	19	1	1	11	10
	1%	0%				4%	1%					8%	0%	0%	1%	1%
						B	B					MN				
Sri Lanka	18	-	-	16	-	1	18	-	-	-	3	1	13	-	8	10
	1%			5%		0%	1%				0%	1%	4%		1%	1%
							F									
Cameroon	14	-	-	-	14	-	14	-	-	-	11	-	2	-	10	4
	1%				7%		1%				1%		0%		1%	0%
Another country	691	322	16	32	62	240	351	10	-	4	353	67	93	161	369	321
	33%	42%	8%	9%	33%	52%	29%	39%		55%	38%	29%	25%	34%	35%	32%
		CDEG			CD	BCDEG	CD				LM			M		
Cannot say	73	13	1	4	8	9	22	2	-	1	24	14	3	14	29	40
	4%	2%	0%	1%	4%	2%	2%	8%		16%	3%	6%	1%	3%	3%	4%
					CDG	C	C				M	KM				

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q61. How many years have you lived in Canada?
 Subsample: Those born outside of Canada

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	2066	759	211	360	190	462	1222	27	7	7	924	231	367	472	1059	993
Unweighted Total	1928	276	270	397	352	581	1600	32	7	8	866	279	362	368	942	978
<10	646	58	39	214	119	194	565	10	3	4	251	108	168	93	264	378
	31%	8%	18%	59%	63%	42%	46%	36%	38%	63%	27%	47%	46%	20%	25%	38%
			B	BCFG	BCFG	BC	BCF				N	KN	KN			O
10-24	512	172	57	78	38	155	327	8	-	1	204	76	88	123	263	247
	25%	23%	27%	22%	20%	33%	27%	31%		12%	22%	33%	24%	26%	25%	25%
						BDEG	DE					KM				
25+	865	520	109	60	31	110	309	7	3	2	452	37	104	248	510	351
	42%	69%	51%	17%	16%	24%	25%	27%	39%	25%	49%	16%	28%	53%	48%	35%
		CDEFG	DEFG			DE	DE				LM		L	LM	P	

Cannot say	42	9	7	8	2	3	20	2	2	-	16	9	7	8	21	17
	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	6%	23%		2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%
			BFG				F					KMN				

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Generation

		Identity						Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
First generation / Other	2066	759	211	360	190	462	1222	27	7	7	924	231	367	472	1059	993
	30%	16%	64%	76%	75%	73%	72%	9%	4%	8%	27%	76%	43%	23%	32%	29%
			B	BCG	BC	BC	BC	I			N	KMN	KN		P	
Second generation	982	572	107	83	41	128	360	18	9	7	465	52	137	293	439	528
	14%	12%	32%	18%	16%	20%	21%	6%	6%	7%	14%	17%	16%	15%	13%	15%
			BDEFG	B		B	BDE									
Third generation or more	3771	3344	13	28	22	42	106	242	149	78	2009	21	340	1243	1835	1912
	55%	72%	4%	6%	9%	7%	6%	84%	90%	85%	59%	7%	40%	62%	55%	56%
			CDEFG			C	C		H		LM		L	LM		

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Generation 2

		Identity						Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
NET: 1st Generation	2066	759	211	360	190	462	1222	27	7	7	924	231	367	472	1059	993
-----	30%	16%	64%	76%	75%	73%	72%	9%	4%	8%	27%	76%	43%	23%	32%	29%
			B	BCG	BC	BC	BC	I			N	KMN	KN		P	
<10 YRS	646	58	39	214	119	194	565	10	3	4	251	108	168	93	264	378

	9%	1%	12%	45%	47%	31%	33%	3%	2%	5%	7%	36%	20%	5%	8%	11%
Greater Than 10 Years	1420	701	B	BCFG	BCFG	BC	BCF	I		I	N	KMN	KN			O
	21%	15%	52%	31%	28%	42%	39%	6%	3%	3%	20%	40%	24%	19%	24%	18%
			BDEFG	B	B	BDEG	BDE	IJ				KMN	KN		P	
2nd Generation	982	572	107	83	41	128	360	18	9	7	465	52	137	293	439	528
	14%	12%	32%	18%	16%	20%	21%	6%	6%	7%	14%	17%	16%	15%	13%	15%
			BDEFG	B		B	BDE									
3rd Generation	3771	3344	13	28	22	42	106	242	149	78	2009	21	340	1243	1835	1912
	55%	72%	4%	6%	9%	7%	6%	84%	90%	85%	59%	7%	40%	62%	55%	56%
			CDEFG		C		C		H		LM		L	LM		

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q6. What was your immigrant status when you first arrived in Canada?
Subsample: Those born outside of Canada

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	2066	759	211	360	190	462	1222	27	7	7	924	231	367	472	1059	993
Unweighted Total	1928	276	270	397	352	581	1600	32	7	8	866	279	362	368	942	978
Permanent resident	1088	405	122	199	91	237	649	16	5	5	497	135	184	250	552	534
	53%	53%	58%	55%	48%	51%	53%	60%	64%	73%	54%	58%	50%	53%	52%	54%
			E													
As a family member (such as a spouse or a child of someone immigrating to Canada)	316	173	39	28	15	47	129	3	1	1	153	15	43	86	183	131
	15%	23%	19%	8%	8%	10%	11%	11%	16%	16%	17%	7%	12%	18%	17%	13%
		DEFG	DEFG				D				L			LM	P	
Temporary visa for work	207	73	8	54	21	45	128	3	1	1	72	21	48	61	97	108
	10%	10%	4%	15%	11%	10%	10%	12%	9%	11%	8%	9%	13%	13%	9%	11%
		C		BCFG	C	C	C						K	K		
Student	191	13	27	60	32	57	176	2	-	-	76	27	58	27	85	107
	9%	2%	13%	17%	17%	12%	14%	7%			8%	12%	16%	6%	8%	11%
			B	B	B	B	B					N	KN			
Refugee	103	37	5	7	20	32	65	1	-	-	59	14	7	22	72	31
	5%	5%	3%	2%	11%	7%	5%	2%			6%	6%	2%	5%	7%	3%
					BCDG	CDG	CD				M	M			P	
Canadian Citizen	51	19	3	4	2	23	32	-	-	-	19	8	14	10	26	25
	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	5%	3%				2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%
						CDEG	DE									
Other	54	31	2	3	4	13	22	1	1	-	28	4	6	9	22	27
	3%	4%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	11%		3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%
		CD				D										
Prefer not to say	56	7	3	5	5	7	21	1	-	-	20	7	7	6	23	29
	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	4%			2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q7. And what is your current citizenship or residency status in Canada?
Subsample: Those born outside of Canada

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	2066	759	211	360	190	462	1222	27	7	7	924	231	367	472	1059	993
Unweighted Total	1928	276	270	397	352	581	1600	32	7	8	866	279	362	368	942	978
Canadian citizen	1392	620	181	169	73	297	721	12	3	1	638	142	195	372	766	618
	67%	82%	86%	47%	39%	64%	59%	46%	38%	16%	69%	61%	53%	79%	72%	62%
		DEFG	DEFG	E		DEG	DE	J			M			KLM	P	
Permanent resident	390	102	21	104	62	89	276	8	3	4	177	47	94	63	157	233
	19%	13%	10%	29%	33%	19%	23%	30%	37%	53%	19%	20%	26%	13%	15%	23%
				BCFG	BCFG	C	BCF						N			O
Temporary visa for work	158	32	8	57	17	40	121	5	2	2	55	18	53	27	68	89
	8%	4%	4%	16%	9%	9%	10%	19%	25%	27%	6%	8%	14%	6%	6%	9%
				BCEFG	BC	BC	BC						KLN			
Student	65	3	1	23	19	18	61	0	-	0	21	18	17	8	32	33
	3%	0%	0%	6%	10%	4%	5%	1%		4%	2%	8%	5%	2%	3%	3%
				BC	BCFG	BC	BC					KN				
Refugee	22	-	-	2	12	8	22	-	-	-	17	1	1	1	12	10
	1%			1%	7%	2%	2%				2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
					DFG		D									
Other	9	2	-	2	-	5	7	-	-	-	5	4	-	1	6	3
	0%	0%		1%		1%	1%				1%	2%		0%	1%	0%
						G						N				
Prefer not to say	29	-	-	2	6	5	13	1	-	-	12	2	7	-	18	7
	1%			1%	3%	1%	1%	4%			1%	1%	2%		2%	1%
					DFG											

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Sample Type

		Identity	Indigenous identity	Religion	Gender
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	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Genpop	6381	4237	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3140	302	816	1869	3092	3237
	94%	91%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	92%	99%	97%	93%	93%	94%
OverSample												KMN	KN			O
	437	437	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	258	2	27	139	241	196
	6%	9%									8%	1%	3%	7%	7%	6%
											LM		L	LM	P	

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8. In what country, or countries, other than Canada were your parents born?
 Subsample: Those with one or both parents born outside of Canada

		Identity						Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	982	572	107	83	41	128	360	18	9	7	465	52	137	293	439	528
Unweighted Total	1559	459	293	200	173	361	1027	46	26	16	655	128	259	477	709	833
The United Kingdom or Ireland	160	152	-	1	1	2	4	2	2	-	75	-	12	62	67	93
	16%	27%		1%	3%	1%	1%	9%	17%		16%		9%	21%	15%	18%
China or Hong Kong		DEFG									M			KM		
	113	7	99	0	-	2	102	1	0	0	23	0	17	69	56	53
	11%	1%	92%	1%		2%	28%	4%	3%	7%	5%	1%	12%	24%	13%	10%
The United States			BDFG				BDF				L		KL	KLM		
	75	57	0	-	4	4	9	7	4	3	47	1	4	17	34	40
	8%	10%	0%		10%	3%	2%	38%	41%	37%	10%	1%	3%	6%	8%	8%
Italy		CFG			CFG	C	C				LMN			L		
	62	56	-	0	0	2	2	2	2	-	53	2	1	5	25	35
	6%	10%		1%	0%	1%	1%	10%	20%		11%	4%	1%	2%	6%	7%
India		DEFG									LMN	M				
	58	5	0	51	0	2	53	1	1	-	4	4	37	12	28	29
	6%	1%	0%	61%	0%	1%	15%	4%	7%		1%	8%	27%	4%	6%	5%
The Netherlands/Holland			BCEFG				BCEF					K	KLN	K		
	56	56	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-	37	-	3	14	19	37
	6%	10%				0%	0%				8%		2%	5%	4%	7%
Germany		FG									MN			M		O
	45	45	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	-	28	-	2	15	19	26
	5%	8%						3%	2%		6%		1%	5%	4%	5%
											M			M		

Poland	33	32	-	-	-	1	1	0	-	0	22	-	7	2	14	18
	3%	6%				1%	0%	2%		5%	5%	5%	1%	3%	3%	
		FG									N	N				
Jamaica	29	5	1	0	18	3	22	2	1	2	21	1	2	4	16	13
	3%	1%	1%	0%	43%	2%	6%	14%	9%	23%	5%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%
					BCDFG		BCDF									
Philippines	25	3	0	1	0	19	20	2	-	1	15	0	5	4	11	14
	3%	1%	0%	1%	1%	15%	6%	10%		14%	3%	1%	4%	1%	2%	3%
						BCDEG	BCDE									
Pakistan	20	-	-	16	0	3	19	1	-	1	1	15	2	2	10	10
	2%			19%	1%	2%	5%	4%		10%	0%	29%	1%	1%	2%	2%
				EFG			EF					KMN				
Viet Nam	20	3	6	0	-	11	17	-	-	-	3	-	8	9	9	10
	2%	0%	6%	0%		9%	5%				1%		6%	3%	2%	2%
			BD			BDG	BD						K			
Sri Lanka	7	-	-	7	0	-	7	-	-	-	1	0	5	2	4	3
	1%			9%	1%		2%				0%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%
				EG									K			
Iran	7	-	-	-	-	5	5	0	0	-	2	2	1	2	4	3
	1%					4%	1%	1%	1%		0%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Another country	275	163	3	9	18	75	105	1	1	0	133	21	42	75	124	147
	28%	29%	3%	11%	42%	59%	29%	6%	7%	7%	29%	41%	31%	25%	28%	28%
		CD		C	BCDG	BCDEG	CD					KN				
Cannot say	36	11	-	0	2	6	8	1	0	0	12	5	2	12	18	16
	4%	2%		0%	5%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	10%	1%	4%	4%	3%
					D	DG	D					KMN				

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9A. Personal feelings of identity can come from a number of sources. For each, please tell me whether each of the following it is very important, somewhat important, not very important, or not at all important to your own sense of identity.
Your country (Canada)

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Very important to your sense of identity ..[x4]	3736	2668	142	281	130	313	868	158	91	52	2131	167	420	904	1841	1877
	55%	57%	43%	60%	52%	50%	51%	55%	55%	57%	63%	55%	50%	45%	55%	55%
		CEFG		CEFG	C	C	C				LMN	N	N			
Somewhat important ..[x3]	2188	1436	145	146	94	243	627	84	48	27	947	95	308	761	1009	1165
	32%	31%	44%	31%	37%	38%	37%	29%	29%	29%	28%	31%	37%	38%	30%	34%
			BDEG		B	BD	BD						K	KL		O
Not very important ..[x2]	554	364	30	29	21	51	132	28	18	8	207	27	79	216	298	249

Cannot say	102	40	1	2	2	2	6	8	4	3	14	6	4	34	48	48
	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	3%	3%	3%	0%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%
		FG										KM		KM		
Top 2 Box	5658	3878	275	409	224	551	1459	232	135	75	3011	260	705	1496	2720	2899
-----	83%	83%	83%	87%	88%	87%	86%	81%	82%	82%	89%	86%	84%	74%	82%	84%
				B	BC	B	BC				MN	N	N			O
Bottom 2 Box	1058	757	55	59	28	79	222	46	26	14	372	38	135	479	565	486
-----	16%	16%	17%	13%	11%	13%	13%	16%	16%	16%	11%	13%	16%	24%	17%	14%
		DEFG	EG										K	KLM	P	
Mean	3.31	3.30	3.16	3.36	3.44	3.42	3.36	3.28	3.34	3.25	3.44	3.42	3.26	3.08	3.27	3.35
		C		C	BCG	BCG	BC				MN	MN	N			O
Median	4.00	4.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00
SD	0.83	0.84	0.81	0.78	0.74	0.77	0.78	0.86	0.85	0.86	0.75	0.78	0.82	0.91	0.85	0.80
SE	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9C. Personal feelings of identity can come from a number of sources. For each, please tell me whether each of the following it is very important, somewhat important, not very important, or not at all important to your own sense of identity.
Your ethnicity or race

	Total	Identity						Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
		White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6531	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	-	-	-	3291	295	746	1947	3168	3314
Unweighted Total	6218	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	-	-	-	2991	423	841	1766	2782	3393
Very important to your sense of identity ..[x4]	2505	1605	136	221	174	332	863	-	-	-	1488	155	307	489	1183	1302
	38%	34%	41%	47%	69%	53%	51%				45%	53%	41%	25%	37%	39%
			B	B	BCDFG	BC	BCD				N	KMN	N			
Somewhat important ..[x3]	2217	1597	137	178	58	210	582	-	-	-	1146	92	260	641	1065	1143
	34%	34%	41%	38%	23%	33%	34%				35%	31%	35%	33%	34%	35%
		E	BEFG	E		E	E									
Not very important ..[x2]	1139	929	44	54	15	63	176	-	-	-	483	33	118	460	579	554
	17%	20%	13%	11%	6%	10%	10%				15%	11%	16%	24%	18%	17%
		CDEFG	EG	E		E	E						L	KLM		
Not at all important to your sense of identity ..[x1]	562	491	13	14	4	26	58	-	-	-	154	8	55	324	300	259
	9%	11%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%				5%	3%	7%	17%	9%	8%
		CDEFG	E			E	E				L		KL	KLM	P	
Cannot say	108	52	1	4	2	2	9	-	-	-	20	7	7	33	42	56
	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%				1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
		CFG										K		K		
Top 2 Box	4722	3202	273	399	232	541	1445	-	-	-	2634	247	566	1130	2248	2445

-----	72%	68%	82%	85%	91%	86%	86%				80%	84%	76%	58%	71%	74%
			B	B	BCDFG	B	BC				MN	MN	N			O
Bottom 2 Box	1702	1421	57	68	20	89	234	-	-	-	637	41	173	784	879	813
-----	26%	30%	17%	14%	8%	14%	14%				19%	14%	23%	40%	28%	25%
		CDEFG	EG	E		E	E				L		KL	KLM	P	
Mean	3.04	2.93	3.20	3.30	3.59	3.34	3.34	-	-	-	3.21	3.37	3.11	2.68	3.00	3.07
			B	B	BCDFG	BC	BC				MN	KMN	N			O
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	-	-	-	3.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	0.96	0.98	0.82	0.79	0.69	0.82	0.80	-	-	-	0.86	0.79	0.93	1.03	0.97	0.94
SE	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02	-	-	-	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9D. Personal feelings of identity can come from a number of sources. For each, please tell me whether each of the following it is very important, somewhat important, not very important, or not at all important to your own sense of identity.
Your Indigenous nation or community

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	287	-	-	-	-	-	-	287	166	92	107	9	97	61	165	120
Unweighted Total	600	-	-	-	-	-	-	600	345	202	247	18	189	124	303	291
Very important to your sense of identity ..[x4]	149	-	-	-	-	-	-	149	100	37	58	2	61	19	86	61
	52%							52%	61%	40%	54%	23%	63%	31%	52%	51%
								J	HJ		LN		LN			
Somewhat important ..[x3]	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	90	45	36	33	4	24	27	50	40
	32%							32%	27%	39%	31%	48%	25%	44%	31%	33%
								I		HI				KM		
Not very important ..[x2]	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	10	10	10	1	6	8	16	9
	9%							9%	6%	11%	9%	6%	7%	14%	10%	8%
								I								
Not at all important to your sense of identity ..[x1]	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	6	5	5	1	3	4	8	6
	5%							5%	4%	6%	5%	12%	3%	7%	5%	5%
Cannot say	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	4	3	1	1	2	3	4	4
	3%							3%	2%	4%	1%	10%	2%	4%	3%	3%
Top 2 Box	239	-	-	-	-	-	-	239	145	73	91	6	85	46	137	101
-----	83%							83%	88%	80%	85%	71%	88%	75%	83%	84%
									HJ				N			
Bottom 2 Box	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	16	16	15	2	10	13	24	15
-----	14%							14%	10%	17%	14%	19%	10%	21%	14%	13%
								I						M		
Mean	3.34	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.34	3.48	3.18	3.36	2.92	3.51	3.03	3.34	3.35

								J	HJ		N		LN			
Median	4.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.00	4.00	3.00	4.00	3.00	4.00	3.00	4.00	4.00
SD	0.84	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.84	0.78	0.86	0.84	0.99	0.78	0.88	0.85	0.84
SE	0.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.27	0.06	0.10	0.06	0.06

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9E. Personal feelings of identity can come from a number of sources. For each, please tell me whether each of the following it is very important, somewhat important, not very important, or not at all important to your own sense of identity.
Your religion

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Very important to your sense of identity ..[x4]	1842	988	64	253	142	273	732	100	62	29	1156	205	344	88	885	942
	27%	21%	19%	54%	56%	43%	43%	35%	37%	32%	34%	68%	41%	4%	27%	27%
Somewhat important ..[x3]	1564	1011	69	133	65	164	430	79	42	26	1041	66	262	141	743	807
	23%	22%	21%	28%	26%	26%	25%	28%	26%	29%	31%	22%	31%	7%	22%	23%
Not very important ..[x2]				BC		BC	BC				LN	N	LN			
	1335	995	91	53	28	91	263	47	26	16	733	19	123	404	630	699
	20%	21%	28%	11%	11%	14%	16%	17%	16%	17%	22%	6%	15%	20%	19%	20%
Not at all important to your sense of identity ..[x1]		DEFG	BDEFG				DE				LM		L	LM		
	1873	1560	101	31	16	92	239	47	27	18	431	5	105	1289	991	872
	27%	33%	31%	6%	6%	15%	14%	17%	16%	19%	13%	2%	12%	64%	30%	25%
Cannot say		DEFG	DEFG			DE	DE				L		L	KLM	P	
	204	120	7	1	2	13	23	12	8	3	36	9	9	86	84	114
	3%	3%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	4%	5%	3%	1%	3%	1%	4%	3%	3%
Top 2 Box		DEG	D			D	D					K		KM		
	3406	1999	132	386	207	437	1162	180	104	56	2197	271	606	230	1628	1748
	50%	43%	40%	82%	82%	69%	69%	63%	63%	60%	65%	89%	72%	11%	49%	51%
Bottom 2 Box		BCFG	BCFG	BC	BC						N	KMN	KN			
	3208	2556	192	84	44	182	502	95	53	34	1164	24	228	1693	1621	1571
	47%	55%	58%	18%	17%	29%	30%	33%	32%	36%	34%	8%	27%	84%	49%	46%
		DEFG	DEFG			DE	DE				LM		L	KLM		
Mean	2.51	2.31	2.29	3.30	3.33	3.00	2.99	2.85	2.88	2.75	2.87	3.60	3.01	1.50	2.47	2.55
				BCFG	BCFG	BC	BC				N	KMN	KN			O
Median	3.00	2.00	2.00	4.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	3.00	1.00	3.00	3.00
SD	1.17	1.16	1.11	0.91	0.91	1.09	1.08	1.10	1.11	1.12	1.03	0.68	1.03	0.82	1.18	1.16
SE	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.07	0.10	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9F. Personal feelings of identity can come from a number of sources. For each, please tell me whether each of the following it is very important, somewhat important, not very important, or not at all important to your own sense of identity.
Your gender

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Very important to your sense of identity ..[x4]	3829	2601	148	292	178	390	1009	156	93	51	2155	202	464	885	1843	1962
	56%	56%	45%	62%	70%	62%	60%	55%	56%	55%	63%	66%	55%	44%	55%	57%
Somewhat important ..[x3]		C		BC	BCDFG	BC	BC				MN	MN	N			
	1885	1320	118	121	53	165	457	76	42	23	893	64	240	625	891	985
	28%	28%	36%	26%	21%	26%	27%	27%	25%	25%	26%	21%	28%	31%	27%	29%
Not very important ..[x2]		E	BDEFG			E	E						L	KL		
	694	464	50	46	17	59	171	37	22	12	233	22	97	318	355	332
	10%	10%	15%	10%	7%	9%	10%	13%	13%	13%	7%	7%	12%	16%	11%	10%
Not at all important to your sense of identity ..[x1]		E	BDEFG				E						KL	KLM		
	306	243	13	9	5	16	43	11	5	4	97	7	38	152	192	108
	4%	5%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	2%	5%	8%	6%	3%
Cannot say		DEFG												KLM	P	
	104	47	2	2	1	2	7	7	3	2	19	9	4	28	52	45
	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	0%	1%	2%	1%
Top 2 Box -----		FG										KM		K		
	5714	3921	267	413	231	555	1466	232	135	74	3048	266	704	1511	2735	2947
	84%	84%	80%	88%	91%	88%	87%	81%	82%	80%	90%	87%	83%	75%	82%	86%
Bottom 2 Box -----				BC	BCG	BC	BC				MN	N	N			O
	1000	706	63	56	21	75	215	48	27	17	330	29	135	470	547	441
	15%	15%	19%	12%	8%	12%	13%	17%	16%	18%	10%	10%	16%	23%	16%	13%
Mean		EFG	BDEFG				E						KL	KLM	P	
	3.38	3.36	3.22	3.48	3.60	3.47	3.45	3.35	3.38	3.33	3.51	3.56	3.35	3.13	3.34	3.42
		C		BC	BCDFG	BC	BC				MN	MN	N			O
Median	4.00	4.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.00	4.00	4.00
SD	0.85	0.86	0.85	0.75	0.70	0.77	0.78	0.85	0.84	0.89	0.75	0.74	0.86	0.95	0.89	0.79
SE	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q10A. The following questions are about your own cultural identity. This might relate to your ancestry, nationality, ethnicity, language, region, or any other type of cultural identity that is important to you.
Thinking about your own cultural identity, to what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:
I feel pressure to hide or downplay my cultural identity

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Strongly agree ..[x4]	583	309	14	78	41	70	203	47	29	10	294	50	128	86	304	269
	9%	7%	4%	17%	16%	11%	12%	16%	18%	11%	9%	17%	15%	4%	9%	8%
		C		BCFG	BCFG	BC	BC	J	J		N	KN	KN			
Somewhat agree ..[x3]	1122	618	72	127	56	140	396	86	48	29	521	68	194	298	586	528
	16%	13%	22%	27%	22%	22%	23%	30%	29%	32%	15%	22%	23%	15%	18%	15%
			B	BG	B	B	B					KN	KN			
Somewhat disagree ..[x2]	1515	964	124	105	63	161	453	66	36	26	766	74	167	446	735	771
	22%	21%	38%	22%	25%	25%	27%	23%	22%	28%	23%	24%	20%	22%	22%	22%
			BDEFG			B	BD									
Strongly disagree ..[x1]	3339	2631	115	147	86	246	594	79	46	24	1743	99	331	1081	1607	1722
	49%	56%	35%	31%	34%	39%	35%	28%	28%	26%	51%	33%	39%	54%	48%	50%
		CDEFG				DG	D				LM		L	LM		
Cannot say	258	152	6	14	7	15	42	9	6	3	74	12	23	98	101	144
	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%
														KM		O
Top 2 Box -----	1706	927	86	205	97	210	598	133	77	39	815	119	322	383	890	797
	25%	20%	26%	44%	38%	33%	35%	46%	47%	43%	24%	39%	38%	19%	27%	23%
			B	BCFG	BC	BC	BC				N	KN	KN		P	
Bottom 2 Box -----	4854	3595	239	252	149	407	1047	145	82	50	2508	173	498	1527	2342	2492
	71%	77%	72%	53%	59%	64%	62%	51%	50%	54%	74%	57%	59%	76%	70%	73%
		CDEFG	DEFG			D	D				LM			LM		
Mean	1.84	1.69	1.95	2.30	2.21	2.05	2.13	2.36	2.38	2.28	1.81	2.24	2.15	1.68	1.87	1.80
			B	BCFG	BCF	B	BCF				N	KN	KN		P	
	1.00	1.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.00	2.00	2.00	1.00	2.00	1.00
SD	1.01	0.95	0.86	1.09	1.10	1.04	1.04	1.07	1.09	0.99	1.00	1.10	1.12	0.89	1.02	0.99
SE	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.07	0.08	0.02	0.07	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q10B. The following questions are about your own cultural identity. This might relate to your ancestry, nationality, ethnicity, language, region, or any other type of cultural identity that is important to you.

Thinking about your own cultural identity, to what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:
I have enough opportunities to get together with people who share my cultural identity to celebrate the things we have in common

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Strongly agree ..[x4]	2078	1434	79	167	89	202	538	81	49	22	1207	114	275	427	1004	1061
	30%	31%	24%	36%	35%	32%	32%	28%	30%	24%	36%	38%	33%	21%	30%	31%
		C		BCG	C	C	C				N	N	N			
Somewhat agree ..[x3]	3063	2100	187	218	111	280	796	110	65	36	1544	127	351	944	1574	1475
	45%	45%	57%	46%	44%	44%	47%	38%	39%	39%	45%	42%	42%	47%	47%	43%
			BDEFG				F							M	P	
Somewhat disagree ..[x2]	933	644	42	51	36	97	226	52	27	17	399	36	125	342	415	514
	14%	14%	13%	11%	14%	15%	13%	18%	17%	18%	12%	12%	15%	17%	12%	15%
						D	D						K	KL		O
Strongly disagree ..[x1]	379	260	9	21	11	36	76	33	17	14	146	17	56	139	171	202
	6%	6%	3%	4%	4%	6%	5%	12%	10%	16%	4%	6%	7%	7%	5%	6%
		C				C	C						K	K		
Cannot say	366	237	13	13	7	18	51	10	8	3	101	9	36	157	170	181
	5%	5%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	8%	5%	5%
		DEFG												KLM		
Top 2 Box -----	5141	3533	267	385	200	482	1333	191	114	58	2751	242	626	1370	2577	2536
	75%	76%	80%	82%	79%	76%	79%	67%	69%	63%	81%	80%	74%	68%	77%	74%
			B	BF			BF				MN	N	N		P	
Bottom 2 Box -----	1312	904	51	72	47	132	302	85	44	31	545	53	181	481	586	717
	19%	19%	15%	15%	18%	21%	18%	30%	27%	34%	16%	18%	21%	24%	18%	21%
		CD				CDG							K	KL		O
Mean	3.06	3.06	3.06	3.16	3.13	3.06	3.10	2.86	2.92	2.74	3.16	3.15	3.05	2.90	3.08	3.04
				BCFG							MN	N	N			
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	0.84	0.84	0.70	0.80	0.82	0.85	0.80	0.97	0.95	1.01	0.80	0.85	0.88	0.84	0.81	0.86
SE	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.06	0.09	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q10C. The following questions are about your own cultural identity. This might relate to your ancestry, nationality, ethnicity, language, region, or any other type of cultural identity that is important to you.
Thinking about your own cultural identity, to what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:
I feel my cultural identity is respected in Canada today

	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Strongly agree ..[x4]	1693	1026	53	176	101	200	530	111	71	27	978	112	257	296	799	878
	25%	22%	16%	37%	40%	32%	31%	39%	43%	29%	29%	37%	30%	15%	24%	26%
		C		BCFG	BCFG	BC	BC	J	HJ		N	KN	N			
Somewhat agree ..[x3]	3075	2086	207	209	114	306	836	111	63	40	1637	136	380	822	1509	1551
	45%	45%	62%	44%	45%	48%	50%	39%	38%	43%	48%	45%	45%	41%	45%	45%
			BDEFG				BDE				N					
Somewhat disagree ..[x2]	1236	952	55	54	28	79	216	39	16	19	523	37	132	500	622	612
	18%	20%	17%	12%	11%	13%	13%	14%	10%	20%	15%	12%	16%	25%	19%	18%
		CDEFG	DEG					I		HI				KLM		
Strongly disagree ..[x1]	502	402	11	17	6	28	62	15	7	4	166	10	46	265	275	223
	7%	9%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%	5%	13%	8%	6%
		CDEFG												KLM	P	
Cannot say	312	209	5	14	5	19	43	10	8	2	94	9	29	125	127	170
	5%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%	6%	4%	5%
		CEFG												KLM		O
Top 2 Box -----	4769	3112	260	385	214	506	1365	222	134	67	2615	248	636	1118	2309	2428
	70%	67%	79%	82%	85%	80%	81%	78%	81%	72%	77%	82%	75%	56%	69%	71%
			B	B	BCFG	B	B				N	MN	N			
Bottom 2 Box -----	1738	1354	66	71	34	107	278	54	24	23	689	47	178	765	898	835
	25%	29%	20%	15%	13%	17%	16%	19%	14%	25%	20%	15%	21%	38%	27%	24%
		CDEFG	EG					I		HI	L		L	KLM	P	
Mean	2.92	2.84	2.93	3.19	3.24	3.10	3.12	3.15	3.26	2.99	3.04	3.19	3.04	2.61	2.88	2.94
			B	BCG	BCFG	BC	BC	J	HJ		N	KMN	N			O
	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	0.87	0.88	0.68	0.78	0.75	0.79	0.77	0.86	0.83	0.84	0.81	0.78	0.84	0.91	0.88	0.85
SE	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q11. Our society is made up of people from many different religions, as well as many people who do not practice any religion at all.
Thinking about governments and religions, which of the following approaches do you prefer?

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Governments should remain neutral by not interfering with	3449	2275	181	273	148	365	967	161	93	52	1751	206	477	930	1665	1762
	51%	49%	55%	58%	58%	58%	57%	56%	56%	56%	52%	68%	57%	46%	50%	51%

people's ability to practice			B	B	B	B	B				N	KMN	KN			
Governments should remain neutral by making sure that no one who works for the government	2018 30%	1474 32%	88 27%	132 28%	69 27%	158 25%	447 27%	73 25%	39 24%	24 27%	1017 30%	56 18%	232 28%	662 33%	1091 33%	922 27%
Neither of these approaches	937 14%	693 15%	37 11%	42 9%	24 10%	70 11%	174 10%	36 13%	22 13%	12 13%	476 14%	19 6%	83 10%	307 15%	429 13%	502 15%
Cannot say	414 6%	232 5%	24 7%	24 5%	11 4%	39 6%	99 6%	16 6%	11 7%	4 4%	154 5%	23 8%	51 6%	109 5%	149 4%	248 7%
												K				O

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12. As you may know, Canada is often referred to as a multicultural country, given its diverse population of people with backgrounds from all over the world. From what you know, have heard, or experienced directly, what, if anything, does multiculturalism mean to you?

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
A cultural mosaic/melting pot/a blend of different cultures and traditions from around the world	1500 22%	980 21%	78 24%	113 24%	96 38%	164 26%	451 27%	49 17%	27 16%	17 18%	752 22%	86 28%	186 22%	435 22%	664 20%	829 24%
Acceptance/inclusion/a commitment to embrace others' identity/culture/practices with no	997 15%	652 14%	71 21%	75 16%	51 20%	103 16%	300 18%	36 13%	19 12%	13 14%	461 14%	49 16%	155 18%	313 16%	470 14%	521 15%
A blend of people/nationalities/backgrounds from around the world	891 13%	666 14%	31 9%	55 12%	31 12%	71 11%	188 11%	29 10%	18 11%	6 7%	504 15%	29 10%	105 12%	236 12%	405 12%	482 14%
Living in harmony/working together/respecting each other despite differences/sharing one	773 11%	427 9%	66 20%	92 20%	41 16%	110 17%	309 18%	27 9%	18 11%	6 6%	358 11%	62 21%	111 13%	221 11%	330 10%	436 13%
A way to learn about/understand cultures without the need to travel aboard/get to know	596 9%	361 8%	47 14%	66 14%	19 8%	74 12%	206 12%	22 8%	14 8%	8 8%	261 8%	32 11%	109 13%	180 9%	232 7%	361 11%
A blend of religions/ideologies/beliefs living together	577 8%	442 9%	16 5%	35 7%	15 6%	50 8%	116 7%	16 6%	10 6%	4 5%	339 10%	29 10%	71 8%	134 7%	243 7%	334 10%
Freedom of practicing own religion/belief/cultural heritage openly/safely/express one's self	551 8%	394 8%	33 10%	35 7%	21 8%	49 8%	138 8%	15 5%	7 4%	8 9%	278 8%	22 7%	68 8%	171 9%	272 8%	270 8%
A blend of races/colours in one place	451 7%	357 8%	16 5%	15 3%	15 6%	35 5%	80 5%	12 4%	9 5%	1 1%	248 7%	18 6%	45 5%	134 7%	220 7%	231 7%
		CDFG			D	D	D	J	J		M					

Diversity at workplace/school/living community enriches/adds value to Canadian culture	420 6%	252 5%	33 10%	43 9%	24 10%	45 7%	145 9%	16 6%	10 6%	3 4%	209 6%	25 8%	75 9%	103 5%	199 6%	219 6%
			B	B	B		B						KN			
Coexisting/cooperating within the society/unified to build the country/make Canada a better	382 6%	226 5%	17 5%	43 9%	32 13%	47 7%	139 8%	15 5%	7 4%	6 7%	182 5%	29 9%	55 7%	109 5%	189 6%	193 6%
A nation with multiple ethnic groups	232 3%	161 3%	11 3%	21 5%	9 3%	24 4%	65 4%	5 2%	3 2%	2 2%	115 3%	13 4%	26 3%	76 4%	109 3%	124 4%
Diversity of languages/tongues	231 3%	146 3%	15 4%	16 3%	9 4%	32 5%	71 4%	10 3%	6 4%	0 0%	124 4%	13 4%	24 3%	65 3%	89 3%	142 4%
						B		J	J							O
We are all one/everyone is treated equally and fairly/all have the same rights and duties	230 3%	143 3%	16 5%	25 5%	8 3%	27 4%	77 5%	8 3%	5 3%	2 2%	97 3%	16 5%	52 6%	60 3%	108 3%	121 4%
				B			B						KN			
Assimilation/being part of Canadian culture/principle culture of the country is respected/no	203 3%	164 4%	9 3%	9 2%	1 1%	14 2%	34 2%	5 2%	2 1%	3 3%	112 3%	4 1%	29 3%	52 3%	92 3%	109 3%
		DEFG	E	E		E	E				L		L			
We are an immigrant society/people coming from all around the world to live safely	193 3%	134 3%	2 1%	14 3%	5 2%	25 4%	47 3%	9 3%	7 4%	2 2%	97 3%	11 4%	32 4%	49 2%	92 3%	98 3%
		C		C		CG	C									
Celebrating with each other/sharing our different cultures/backgrounds with each	140 2%	85 2%	11 3%	13 3%	5 2%	22 3%	52 3%	2 1%	2 1%	0 0%	64 2%	9 3%	27 3%	36 2%	59 2%	79 2%
						B	B									
A country where people from all over the world can live comfortably	137 2%	104 2%	6 2%	9 2%	3 1%	13 2%	30 2%	3 1%	2 1%	0 0%	56 2%	4 1%	22 3%	51 3%	81 2%	56 2%
Being proud of who you are/your origins while contributing to the whole community/a sense of	80 1%	46 1%	6 2%	8 2%	6 2%	11 2%	32 2%	2 1%	1 1%	1 1%	47 1%	3 1%	12 1%	16 1%	40 1%	39 1%
							B									
Different opinions/ways of thinking/views/life experiences are	73 1%	47 1%	4 1%	4 1%	5 2%	9 1%	22 1%	3 1%	2 1%	1 1%	40 1%	1 0%	12 1%	20 1%	38 1%	35 1%
Good/important/love the way we are	123 2%	64 1%	3 1%	22 5%	10 4%	12 2%	47 3%	12 4%	8 5%	3 3%	62 2%	10 3%	22 3%	25 1%	65 2%	57 2%
				BCFG	BC		BCF									
Negative comments	398 6%	332 7%	10 3%	6 1%	4 1%	14 2%	34 2%	19 7%	13 8%	5 5%	186 5%	3 1%	41 5%	159 8%	256 8%	138 4%
		CDEFG									L		L	KLM	P	
Other	309 5%	199 4%	12 4%	26 6%	14 6%	30 5%	83 5%	19 7%	10 6%	6 6%	166 5%	19 6%	50 6%	60 3%	155 5%	148 4%
											N	N	N			
Nothing	88 1%	63 1%	1 0%	6 1%	3 1%	4 1%	14 1%	8 3%	6 3%	2 2%	50 1%	4 1%	12 1%	18 1%	52 2%	37 1%
		CF		C			C									
DK/not sure/not certain/NA	181 3%	126 3%	5 1%	12 3%	7 3%	7 1%	32 2%	18 6%	10 6%	5 6%	78 2%	9 3%	31 4%	51 3%	100 3%	80 2%
		F														
Nothing/Cannot say	1858 27%	1241 27%	86 26%	113 24%	52 21%	163 26%	414 25%	104 36%	60 36%	35 38%	860 25%	74 24%	203 24%	584 29%	912 27%	926 27%
		E				E	E						KM			

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13A. We would like to ask you about your own vision for Canada. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
Canada should be a country that fully welcomes immigrants from all over the world.

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indigenous	First Nations	Métis	Christian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	4858	3328	239	337	169	443	1188	210	121	68	2402	206	606	1452	2358	2463
Unweighted Total	4869	2285	441	466	421	737	2065	442	255	146	2298	305	744	1363	2185	2649
Strongly agree ..[x4]	1241	738	58	148	79	139	425	49	29	16	562	91	199	356	627	600
	26%	22%	24%	44%	47%	31%	36%	23%	24%	23%	23%	44%	33%	25%	27%	24%
Somewhat agree ..[x3]	1667	1094	117	121	57	187	482	67	35	22	827	80	208	495	833	825
	34%	33%	49%	36%	34%	42%	41%	32%	29%	32%	34%	39%	34%	34%	35%	33%
Somewhat disagree ..[x2]	1027	773	41	38	20	73	172	48	27	18	532	16	102	322	474	551
	21%	23%	17%	11%	12%	16%	14%	23%	23%	27%	22%	8%	17%	22%	20%	22%
Strongly disagree ..[x1]	679	562	15	21	5	31	72	38	24	10	365	10	82	206	335	340
	14%	17%	6%	6%	3%	7%	6%	18%	20%	15%	15%	5%	13%	14%	14%	14%
Cannot say	243	161	8	8	7	14	37	8	6	2	117	9	15	74	89	147
	5%	5%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%	6%
		DG									M			M		O
Top 2 Box -----	2908	1831	175	270	136	326	907	116	64	37	1389	171	408	851	1460	1425
	60%	55%	73%	80%	81%	73%	76%	55%	53%	55%	58%	83%	67%	59%	62%	58%
Bottom 2 Box -----	1707	1335	56	59	26	104	244	86	52	29	897	26	183	528	810	891
	35%	40%	23%	17%	15%	23%	21%	41%	43%	42%	37%	13%	30%	36%	34%	36%
		CDEFG	E			DEG	E				LM		L	LM		
Mean	2.75	2.63	2.94	3.21	3.30	3.01	3.09	2.63	2.60	2.64	2.69	3.28	2.89	2.73	2.77	2.73
			B	BCFG	BCFG	B	BCF					KMN	KN			
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	1.01	1.03	0.83	0.88	0.81	0.89	0.87	1.05	1.08	1.02	1.01	0.82	1.03	1.01	1.01	1.01
SE	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13B. We would like to ask you about your own vision for Canada. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
Canada should be a country in which men and women are treated equally in all walks of life.

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	4880	3365	245	336	179	441	1200	203	119	62	2415	212	609	1454	2406	2439
Unweighted Total	4870	2299	432	477	412	751	2072	434	250	145	2294	303	751	1368	2203	2629
Strongly agree ..[x4]	3458	2487	146	223	118	306	792	134	76	45	1732	138	411	1084	1619	1820
	71%	74%	60%	66%	66%	70%	66%	66%	64%	72%	72%	65%	68%	75%	67%	75%
		CDEFG				CG	C							LM		O
Somewhat agree ..[x3]	1065	688	85	90	39	100	314	45	28	11	557	52	140	275	611	448
	22%	20%	35%	27%	22%	23%	26%	22%	24%	18%	23%	25%	23%	19%	25%	18%
			BDEFG	B			BF				N				P	
Somewhat disagree ..[x2]	177	100	10	12	11	17	51	18	9	6	68	7	41	48	98	79
	4%	3%	4%	4%	6%	4%	4%	9%	7%	9%	3%	3%	7%	3%	4%	3%
					B								KN			
Strongly disagree ..[x1]	48	29	2	4	5	3	14	3	3	0	26	2	8	5	23	23
	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
					BCFG						N					
Cannot say	133	61	3	7	6	13	29	4	3	1	31	13	9	42	56	67
	3%	2%	1%	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	6%	1%	3%	2%	3%
					C	C	C					KMN		K		
Top 2 Box	4523	3175	230	313	156	406	1106	179	104	56	2289	190	551	1359	2230	2269
-----	93%	94%	94%	93%	87%	92%	92%	88%	88%	90%	95%	90%	91%	93%	93%	93%
		EG	E	E		E	E				LM					
Bottom 2 Box	225	129	11	17	16	21	65	21	11	6	95	9	49	54	121	103
-----	5%	4%	5%	5%	9%	5%	5%	10%	10%	9%	4%	4%	8%	4%	5%	4%
					BCDFG		B						KN			
Mean	3.67	3.70	3.55	3.61	3.56	3.66	3.61	3.55	3.53	3.62	3.68	3.64	3.59	3.73	3.63	3.71
		CDEG				CEG	C				M			KM		O
Median	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
SD	0.60	0.57	0.61	0.63	0.74	0.59	0.63	0.72	0.74	0.67	0.59	0.60	0.68	0.54	0.61	0.57
SE	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13C. We would like to ask you about your own vision for Canada. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
Canada should be a country where no child has to grow up in poverty.

		Identity						Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
--	--	----------	--	--	--	--	--	---------------------	--	--	----------	--	--	--	--------	--

	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	4843	3292	235	345	181	451	1212	220	125	73	2399	212	592	1453	2392	2417
Unweighted Total	4870	2273	426	477	434	741	2078	450	255	156	2300	307	743	1371	2213	2622
Strongly agree ..[x4]	3335	2352	112	219	127	330	788	142	85	47	1689	146	396	1008	1549	1762
	69%	71%	48%	63%	70%	73%	65%	65%	68%	65%	70%	69%	67%	69%	65%	73%
Somewhat agree ..[x3]		CDG		C	CG	CDG	C									O
	1126	732	99	92	40	95	325	48	26	16	577	43	148	309	622	498
	23%	22%	42%	27%	22%	21%	27%	22%	21%	22%	24%	20%	25%	21%	26%	21%
Somewhat disagree ..[x2]			BDEFG	F			BEF								P	
	207	118	12	23	8	14	57	18	10	5	71	12	30	79	117	89
	4%	4%	5%	7%	4%	3%	5%	8%	8%	7%	3%	6%	5%	5%	5%	4%
Strongly disagree ..[x1]				BF			F							K		
	64	36	5	6	2	8	21	3	2	1	31	4	12	16	40	23
	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Cannot say	112	53	6	5	4	5	20	9	2	4	31	7	6	40	63	45
	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	5%	1%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%
								I				KM		KM		
Top 2 Box -----																
	4460	3084	211	311	167	424	1113	190	110	63	2266	189	544	1317	2171	2260
	92%	94%	90%	90%	92%	94%	92%	86%	88%	87%	94%	89%	92%	91%	91%	94%
Bottom 2 Box -----		CDG				CDG					LN				O	
	271	155	17	29	10	22	79	21	12	6	102	16	42	95	157	112
	6%	5%	7%	9%	6%	5%	7%	10%	10%	8%	4%	8%	7%	7%	7%	5%
Mean				BF			BF						K	K	P	
	3.63	3.67	3.39	3.54	3.65	3.67	3.58	3.56	3.57	3.59	3.66	3.62	3.58	3.63	3.58	3.69
Median		CDG		C	CDG	CDG	C				M				O	
	4.00	4.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
SD	0.63	0.60	0.69	0.70	0.63	0.62	0.67	0.72	0.72	0.67	0.60	0.68	0.69	0.64	0.67	0.59
SE	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13D. We would like to ask you about your own vision for Canada. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
Canada should be a country with a social safety net that helps everyone facing difficult economic circumstances.

		Identity						Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	4873	3322	237	330	186	461	1214	212	121	71	2417	220	618	1435	2358	2473

Unweighted Total	4869	2272	429	463	432	764	2088	435	246	149	2302	323	750	1338	2186	2646
Strongly agree ..[x4]	2278	1525	78	166	114	253	610	104	61	34	1072	132	302	702	1061	1196
	47%	46%	33%	50%	61%	55%	50%	49%	51%	49%	44%	60%	49%	49%	45%	48%
		C		C	BCD	BCD	BC				KMN			K		
Somewhat agree ..[x3]	1901	1346	126	123	58	153	460	68	39	22	1017	62	229	528	939	953
	39%	41%	53%	37%	31%	33%	38%	32%	33%	31%	42%	28%	37%	37%	40%	39%
		EF	BDEFG				EF				LMN		L	L		
Somewhat disagree ..[x2]	392	265	19	28	8	30	85	26	14	8	195	10	55	116	210	180
	8%	8%	8%	8%	5%	7%	7%	12%	11%	11%	8%	4%	9%	8%	9%	7%
		E									L		L	L		
Strongly disagree ..[x1]	104	72	5	1	3	11	21	7	3	2	55	8	11	28	69	34
	2%	2%	2%	0%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	1%
		D	D			D	D								P	
Cannot say	199	115	9	12	2	14	38	8	3	5	77	9	22	61	79	109
	4%	3%	4%	4%	1%	3%	3%	4%	3%	7%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%
		E	E	E			E									
Top 2 Box -----	4179	2870	204	289	172	406	1071	171	100	56	2090	194	530	1230	2000	2150
	86%	86%	86%	87%	93%	88%	88%	81%	83%	80%	86%	88%	86%	86%	85%	87%
					BCD	BCD										
Bottom 2 Box -----	496	336	24	29	11	42	106	32	17	10	250	18	66	144	279	213
	10%	10%	10%	9%	6%	9%	9%	15%	14%	14%	10%	8%	11%	10%	12%	9%
		E													P	
Mean	3.36	3.35	3.21	3.42	3.54	3.45	3.41	3.32	3.35	3.35	3.33	3.50	3.38	3.39	3.31	3.40
		C		C	BCD	BCD	BC					KMN				O
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.00	4.00
SD	0.73	0.73	0.69	0.67	0.66	0.73	0.70	0.82	0.80	0.80	0.73	0.76	0.73	0.73	0.76	0.69
SE	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13E. We would like to ask you about your own vision for Canada. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
Canada should be a country with strict laws on crime that place the highest priority on keeping criminals off the streets.

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	4881	3360	230	342	186	447	1204	199	115	62	2446	230	592	1423	2360	2485
Unweighted Total	4870	2302	420	464	440	754	2078	420	244	138	2327	333	718	1334	2206	2630
Strongly agree ..[x4]	3031	2176	121	201	118	277	717	97	56	32	1671	142	336	796	1461	1557
	62%	65%	52%	59%	63%	62%	60%	49%	49%	52%	68%	62%	57%	56%	62%	63%
		CDG			C	C	C				MN					
Somewhat agree ..[x3]	1338	891	86	105	45	123	360	62	32	19	597	61	172	450	638	689

	27%	27%	38%	31%	24%	28%	30%	31%	28%	31%	24%	26%	29%	32%	27%	28%
			BEFG				BE							K		
Somewhat disagree ..[x2]	262	154	14	20	14	25	73	23	14	6	91	16	47	96	141	118
	5%	5%	6%	6%	8%	6%	6%	11%	12%	9%	4%	7%	8%	7%	6%	5%
													K	K		
Strongly disagree ..[x1]	99	67	3	6	5	8	22	9	8	1	44	3	17	30	62	36
	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	7%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%
								J	HJ						P	
Cannot say	152	72	6	9	3	13	32	9	3	4	43	9	20	51	58	86
	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	7%	2%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%
														K		
Top 2 Box -----	4369	3066	207	307	163	401	1077	159	89	52	2268	203	509	1246	2099	2245
	90%	91%	90%	90%	88%	90%	89%	80%	78%	83%	93%	88%	86%	88%	89%	90%
											LMN					
Bottom 2 Box -----	360	222	17	26	19	33	95	31	22	6	135	19	64	126	203	153
	7%	7%	7%	8%	10%	7%	8%	16%	19%	10%	6%	8%	11%	9%	9%	6%
					B			J	HJ				K	K	P	
Mean	3.54	3.57	3.45	3.51	3.51	3.54	3.51	3.30	3.24	3.44	3.62	3.54	3.45	3.47	3.52	3.57
		CG								HI	MN					
Median	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
SD	0.70	0.68	0.67	0.69	0.76	0.69	0.70	0.85	0.94	0.71	0.65	0.69	0.77	0.72	0.73	0.66
SE	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13F. We would like to ask you about your own vision for Canada. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
Canada should be a country where there is not a big difference in income between the wealthy and everyone else.

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	4867	3363	231	327	187	461	1206	189	109	61	2458	217	618	1393	2358	2470
Unweighted Total	4871	2304	424	463	449	765	2101	397	224	135	2335	319	736	1324	2216	2621
Strongly agree ..[x4]	1849	1232	55	142	81	202	480	88	49	32	881	100	253	561	833	994
	38%	37%	24%	43%	43%	44%	40%	47%	45%	52%	36%	46%	41%	40%	35%	40%
		C		BC	BC	BCG	C					K	K	K		O
Somewhat agree ..[x3]	1705	1148	102	133	68	169	472	62	41	16	861	79	241	463	813	887
	35%	34%	44%	41%	37%	37%	39%	33%	37%	26%	35%	36%	39%	33%	34%	36%
			BF	B			B						N			
Somewhat disagree ..[x2]	715	531	44	30	20	56	151	23	11	8	404	23	63	189	409	303
	15%	16%	19%	9%	11%	12%	12%	12%	10%	13%	16%	11%	10%	14%	17%	12%
		DEFG	DEFG				D				LM				P	

Strongly disagree ..[x1]	294	229	17	9	9	18	53	9	5	3	167	9	42	73	171	120
	6%	7%	7%	3%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	7%	4%	7%	5%	7%	5%
Cannot say	304	223	13	13	8	16	50	7	3	2	144	6	18	107	131	166
	6%	7%	5%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	6%	3%	3%	8%	6%	7%
Top 2 Box	3554	2380	157	275	149	371	952	151	90	48	1742	178	495	1024	1646	1881
	73%	71%	68%	84%	80%	81%	79%	80%	82%	79%	71%	82%	80%	74%	70%	76%
Bottom 2 Box	1009	761	61	39	29	74	203	31	16	11	572	33	106	262	580	423
	21%	23%	27%	12%	16%	16%	17%	17%	15%	17%	23%	15%	17%	19%	25%	17%
Mean	3.12	3.08	2.89	3.30	3.24	3.25	3.19	3.26	3.27	3.31	3.06	3.27	3.18	3.18	3.04	3.20
		C		BCG	BC	BC	BC					K	K	K		O
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	0.90	0.92	0.87	0.76	0.85	0.82	0.83	0.86	0.83	0.89	0.92	0.83	0.88	0.88	0.93	0.86
SE	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.06	0.10	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13G. We would like to ask you about your own vision for Canada. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
 Canada should be a country where the practices of all religions are respected, provided they fall within the law.

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	4888	3343	240	336	178	457	1211	200	119	63	2450	223	581	1432	2433	2422
Unweighted Total	4871	2285	438	460	432	758	2088	422	251	141	2334	315	708	1352	2216	2623
Strongly agree ..[x4]	2587	1749	113	213	111	277	715	90	53	29	1395	148	340	643	1274	1297
	53%	52%	47%	64%	62%	61%	59%	45%	45%	46%	57%	66%	59%	45%	52%	54%
Somewhat agree ..[x3]	1554	1069	106	96	52	129	383	64	41	19	753	49	164	511	796	746
	32%	32%	44%	29%	29%	28%	32%	32%	34%	30%	31%	22%	28%	36%	33%	31%
Somewhat disagree ..[x2]	383	276	12	15	8	25	59	28	16	7	166	13	49	133	179	203
	8%	8%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	14%	13%	12%	7%	6%	8%	9%	7%	8%
Strongly disagree ..[x1]	178	137	5	4	3	15	27	8	5	3	75	6	14	77	106	70
	4%	4%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	2%	5%	4%	3%
Cannot say	187	112	4	7	4	11	26	9	4	5	61	7	14	68	78	105
	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	5%	3%	7%	2%	3%	2%	5%	3%	4%

		CG												KM		
Top 2 Box	4141	2818	219	310	163	406	1098	154	94	48	2148	197	504	1154	2069	2043
-----	85%	84%	91%	92%	91%	89%	91%	77%	79%	76%	88%	88%	87%	81%	85%	84%
		B	B	B	B	B	B				N	N	N			
Bottom 2 Box	561	413	17	19	11	40	87	36	21	11	241	19	62	209	285	273
-----	11%	12%	7%	6%	6%	9%	7%	18%	18%	17%	10%	9%	11%	15%	12%	11%
		CDEFG												KLM		
Mean	3.39	3.37	3.39	3.58	3.56	3.50	3.51	3.24	3.24	3.26	3.45	3.56	3.47	3.26	3.37	3.41
				BCG	BC	BC	BC				N	KN	N			
Median	4.00	4.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.00	4.00	4.00
SD	0.79	0.81	0.68	0.64	0.67	0.75	0.70	0.86	0.85	0.89	0.76	0.74	0.75	0.85	0.81	0.77
SE	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.06	0.09	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14A. I would now like to ask you about how you think OTHER CANADIANS value these same attributes.
 To what extent do you think other Canadians share your opinion about this statement?
 Canada should be a country that fully welcomes immigrants from all over the world.

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	4858	3328	239	337	169	443	1188	210	121	68	2402	206	606	1452	2358	2463
Unweighted Total	4869	2285	441	466	421	737	2065	442	255	146	2298	305	744	1363	2185	2649
Most Canadians share your opinion	1135	743	43	103	52	107	305	67	34	24	569	65	152	310	620	512
	23%	22%	18%	31%	31%	24%	26%	32%	28%	35%	24%	32%	25%	21%	26%	21%
			BCFG	BCFG	C	BC						KN			P	
Some Canadians share your opinion, or	2305	1598	138	154	68	223	583	78	42	27	1136	76	288	725	1117	1176
	47%	48%	58%	46%	40%	50%	49%	37%	35%	39%	47%	37%	47%	50%	47%	48%
		E	BDEFG			E	E				L		L	L		
Few Canadians share your opinion	1014	733	35	58	35	92	221	48	32	13	532	45	125	283	475	533
	21%	22%	15%	17%	21%	21%	19%	23%	27%	19%	22%	22%	21%	19%	20%	22%
		CDG			C	C	C									
Cannot say	403	253	22	22	13	21	79	18	13	5	165	20	42	135	145	243
	8%	8%	9%	7%	8%	5%	7%	8%	11%	7%	7%	10%	7%	9%	6%	10%
		F	FG				F							K		O

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14B. I would now like to ask you about how you think OTHER CANADIANS value these same attributes.
To what extent do you think other Canadians share your opinion about this statement?
Canada should be a country in which men and women are treated equally in all walks of life.

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	4880	3365	245	336	179	441	1200	203	119	62	2415	212	609	1454	2406	2439
Unweighted Total	4870	2299	432	477	412	751	2072	434	250	145	2294	303	751	1368	2203	2629
Most Canadians share your opinion	2674	1892	122	191	93	247	654	99	53	35	1380	123	332	767	1380	1282
	55%	56%	50%	57%	52%	56%	54%	49%	45%	56%	57%	58%	54%	53%	57%	53%
Some Canadians share your opinion, or		C									N				P	
	1700	1173	95	108	60	151	415	80	49	21	844	64	221	517	791	900
	35%	35%	39%	32%	34%	34%	35%	39%	41%	34%	35%	30%	36%	36%	33%	37%
Few Canadians share your opinion															O	
	234	150	13	22	15	19	69	13	8	2	107	13	39	68	123	110
	5%	4%	6%	7%	8%	4%	6%	6%	7%	4%	4%	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%
Cannot say					BF		F									
	273	150	13	14	11	24	63	12	8	4	83	12	17	103	114	147
	6%	4%	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%	6%	7%	6%	3%	6%	3%	7%	5%	6%
														KM		

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14C. I would now like to ask you about how you think OTHER CANADIANS value these same attributes.
To what extent do you think other Canadians share your opinion about this statement?
Canada should be a country where no child has to grow up in poverty.

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	4843	3292	235	345	181	451	1212	220	125	73	2399	212	592	1453	2392	2417
Unweighted Total	4870	2273	426	477	434	741	2078	450	255	156	2300	307	743	1371	2213	2622
Most Canadians share your opinion	3093	2178	122	202	111	296	731	134	79	47	1622	130	359	889	1525	1551
	64%	66%	52%	59%	61%	66%	60%	61%	63%	64%	68%	61%	61%	61%	64%	64%
Some Canadians share your opinion, or		CDG			C	CDG	C				MN					
	1323	872	83	106	54	121	365	63	34	19	607	59	188	420	664	651
	27%	26%	35%	31%	30%	27%	30%	29%	27%	26%	25%	28%	32%	29%	28%	27%
Few Canadians share your opinion			BFG				BF						K			
	169	94	9	25	6	16	56	11	7	2	73	12	30	40	90	78

	3%	3%	4%	7%	3%	4%	5%	5%	5%	3%	3%	6%	5%	3%	4%	3%
				BEFG			B									
Cannot say	258	147	20	11	10	17	59	13	6	5	97	11	14	103	113	137
	5%	4%	9%	3%	6%	4%	5%	6%	4%	7%	4%	5%	2%	7%	5%	6%
			BDFG				D					M		KM		

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14D. I would now like to ask you about how you think OTHER CANADIANS value these same attributes.
To what extent do you think other Canadians share your opinion about this statement?
Canada should be a country with a social safety net that helps everyone facing difficult economic circumstances.

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	4873	3322	237	330	186	461	1214	212	121	71	2417	220	618	1435	2358	2473
Unweighted Total	4869	2272	429	463	432	764	2088	435	246	149	2302	323	750	1338	2186	2646
Most Canadians share your opinion	1920	1270	79	149	99	202	529	87	45	30	998	115	228	511	979	933
	39%	38%	33%	45%	53%	44%	44%	41%	38%	43%	41%	52%	37%	36%	42%	38%
Some Canadians share your opinion, or				BC	BCDFG	BC	BC				N	KMN			P	
	2205	1573	116	140	61	192	508	89	56	27	1074	78	305	687	1058	1134
	45%	47%	49%	42%	33%	42%	42%	42%	46%	38%	44%	36%	49%	48%	45%	46%
Few Canadians share your opinion		EFG	EFG	E		E	E				L		L	L		
	411	271	29	26	15	41	110	23	13	7	199	11	53	129	196	209
	8%	8%	12%	8%	8%	9%	9%	11%	11%	10%	8%	5%	9%	9%	8%	8%
Cannot say			B DG											L		
	337	208	13	16	12	27	67	12	6	6	146	15	32	107	124	196
	7%	6%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	8%	6%	7%	5%	7%	5%	8%
																O

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14E. I would now like to ask you about how you think OTHER CANADIANS value these same attributes.
To what extent do you think other Canadians share your opinion about this statement?
Canada should be a country with strict laws on crime that place the highest priority on keeping criminals off the streets.

		Identity						Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
--	--	----------	--	--	--	--	--	---------------------	--	--	----------	--	--	--	--------	--

	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	4881	3360	230	342	186	447	1204	199	115	62	2446	230	592	1423	2360	2485
Unweighted Total	4870	2302	420	464	440	754	2078	420	244	138	2327	333	718	1334	2206	2630
Most Canadians share your opinion	2765	1971	115	185	109	267	676	89	57	27	1527	134	305	728	1318	1433
	57%	59%	50%	54%	59%	60%	56%	45%	50%	44%	62%	58%	52%	51%	56%	58%
		C			C	CG	C				MN					
Some Canadians share your opinion, or	1544	1051	84	117	51	127	378	81	41	27	696	63	213	511	784	752
	32%	31%	37%	34%	28%	28%	31%	41%	35%	43%	28%	28%	36%	36%	33%	30%
			EFG					I					KL	KL		
Few Canadians share your opinion	248	146	15	22	12	26	74	16	8	4	100	15	43	76	134	111
	5%	4%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	8%	7%	7%	4%	6%	7%	5%	6%	4%
							B						K			
Cannot say	323	192	16	18	14	27	76	13	9	4	123	18	30	109	124	188
	7%	6%	7%	5%	8%	6%	6%	7%	8%	6%	5%	8%	5%	8%	5%	8%
														KM		O

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14F. I would now like to ask you about how you think OTHER CANADIANS value these same attributes.
 To what extent do you think other Canadians share your opinion about this statement?
 Canada should be a country where there is not a big difference in income between the wealthy and everyone else.

		Identity						Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	4867	3363	231	327	187	461	1206	189	109	61	2458	217	618	1393	2358	2470
Unweighted Total	4871	2304	424	463	449	765	2101	397	224	135	2335	319	736	1324	2216	2621
Most Canadians share your opinion	1582	1081	46	127	66	162	400	72	40	26	790	83	227	429	796	775
	32%	32%	20%	39%	35%	35%	33%	38%	37%	43%	32%	38%	37%	31%	34%	31%
		C		BCG	C	C	C					N	N			
Some Canadians share your opinion, or	2232	1568	120	149	76	217	561	78	44	26	1111	92	290	670	1087	1134
	46%	47%	52%	45%	41%	47%	47%	41%	40%	42%	45%	42%	47%	48%	46%	46%
Few Canadians share your opinion			EG				E									
	627	437	43	30	27	53	153	25	17	5	355	30	72	150	309	313
	13%	13%	19%	9%	14%	11%	13%	13%	15%	7%	14%	14%	12%	11%	13%	13%
Cannot say		D	BDFG		D		D	J			N					
	427	276	23	22	18	29	92	14	8	5	201	12	30	144	166	247
	9%	8%	10%	7%	10%	6%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	6%	5%	10%	7%	10%
			F								M		LM			

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14G. I would now like to ask you about how you think OTHER CANADIANS value these same attributes.
To what extent do you think other Canadians share your opinion about this statement?
Canada should be a country where the practices of all religions are respected, provided they fall within the law.

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	4888	3343	240	336	178	457	1211	200	119	63	2450	223	581	1432	2433	2422
Unweighted Total	4871	2285	438	460	432	758	2088	422	251	141	2334	315	708	1352	2216	2623
Most Canadians share your opinion	1803	1187	89	156	78	196	518	72	43	24	975	107	220	439	988	810
	37%	36%	37%	46%	44%	43%	43%	36%	36%	38%	40%	48%	38%	31%	41%	33%
Some Canadians share your opinion, or	2185	1541	114	126	69	204	513	86	52	25	1085	78	247	692	1042	1130
	45%	46%	47%	37%	39%	45%	42%	43%	44%	39%	44%	35%	43%	48%	43%	47%
		DEG	DEG			D	D				L			LM		O
Few Canadians share your opinion	536	384	21	36	19	38	115	25	14	9	248	26	79	167	260	270
	11%	11%	9%	11%	11%	8%	9%	13%	11%	14%	10%	12%	14%	12%	11%	11%
Cannot say	364	231	16	18	12	19	65	17	10	5	141	12	34	134	143	211
	7%	7%	7%	5%	7%	4%	5%	8%	9%	9%	6%	6%	6%	9%	6%	9%
		F												KLM		O

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15A. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Strongly agree ..[x4]	2461	1779	65	175	65	209	514	125	76	38	1321	101	299	654	1210	1239
	36%	38%	20%	37%	26%	33%	30%	44%	46%	41%	39%	33%	36%	33%	36%	36%
		CEFG		CEG	C	CEG	CE				N					

Somewhat agree ..[x3]	2361	1584	137	184	86	234	641	94	50	32	1204	102	301	669	1136	1218
	35%	34%	41%	39%	34%	37%	38%	33%	30%	34%	35%	34%	36%	33%	34%	35%
Somewhat disagree ..[x2]	1099	725	89	66	50	113	318	38	23	13	507	63	114	380	567	522
	16%	16%	27%	14%	20%	18%	19%	13%	14%	14%	15%	21%	14%	19%	17%	15%
Strongly disagree ..[x1]	414	273	13	24	34	41	111	15	10	4	177	24	73	132	230	180
	6%	6%	4%	5%	14%	6%	7%	5%	6%	4%	5%	8%	9%	7%	7%	5%
Cannot say	482	313	28	22	18	35	103	14	8	6	189	14	55	173	191	274
	7%	7%	9%	5%	7%	5%	6%	5%	5%	6%	6%	4%	7%	9%	6%	8%
Top 2 Box -----	4822	3364	202	359	151	443	1155	220	126	69	2525	203	601	1324	2346	2457
	71%	72%	61%	76%	60%	70%	68%	77%	76%	75%	74%	67%	71%	66%	70%	72%
Bottom 2 Box -----	1514	998	101	90	84	154	430	53	32	17	684	87	188	512	796	702
	22%	21%	31%	19%	33%	24%	25%	19%	19%	18%	20%	29%	22%	25%	24%	20%
Mean	3.08	3.12	2.84	3.14	2.77	3.02	2.98	3.21	3.21	3.20	3.14	2.97	3.05	3.01	3.06	3.11
		CEFG		CEFG		CE	CE				LMN					
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	0.90	0.90	0.81	0.85	1.01	0.90	0.90	0.89	0.91	0.86	0.88	0.95	0.95	0.92	0.92	0.88
SE	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15B. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	4549	3139	216	305	158	426	1105	190	107	63	2281	185	558	1354	2200	2319
Unweighted Total	4545	2152	396	423	390	709	1918	406	230	138	2176	267	688	1269	2054	2460
Strongly agree ..[x4]	1403	951	67	116	40	140	363	59	34	20	762	57	181	358	764	632
	31%	30%	31%	38%	25%	33%	33%	31%	31%	31%	33%	31%	32%	26%	35%	27%
Somewhat agree ..[x3]	1522	1060	74	112	48	142	376	66	36	23	816	66	191	398	768	753
	33%	34%	34%	37%	30%	33%	34%	35%	33%	36%	36%	36%	34%	29%	35%	32%
Somewhat disagree ..[x2]	611	420	32	32	28	55	147	30	17	9	262	22	79	224	279	325
	13%	13%	15%	10%	18%	13%	13%	16%	16%	14%	11%	12%	14%	17%	13%	14%

Strongly disagree ..[x1]	281	201	10	17	13	23	63	9	5	2	99	11	42	125	129	147
	6%	6%	5%	6%	8%	5%	6%	5%	5%	4%	4%	6%	7%	9%	6%	6%
Cannot say	732	507	32	28	30	66	156	26	15	10	342	29	65	250	261	464
	16%	16%	15%	9%	19%	16%	14%	14%	14%	15%	15%	16%	12%	18%	12%	20%
Top 2 Box		D	D		DG	D	D							KM		O
	2926	2011	141	228	88	282	739	125	70	43	1578	122	372	756	1532	1384
Bottom 2 Box	64%	64%	65%	75%	56%	66%	67%	66%	65%	67%	69%	66%	67%	56%	70%	60%
		E	E	BCEFG		E	E				N	N	N		P	
Mean	892	621	43	49	40	78	210	38	23	11	361	33	121	349	408	471
	20%	20%	20%	16%	26%	18%	19%	20%	21%	17%	16%	18%	22%	26%	19%	20%
SD					BDFG								K	KL		
	3.06	3.05	3.07	3.18	2.90	3.11	3.09	3.07	3.06	3.12	3.16	3.08	3.04	2.90	3.12	3.01
Median		E	E	BE		E	E				MN	N	N		P	
	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SE	0.90	0.91	0.87	0.87	0.96	0.89	0.89	0.87	0.89	0.84	0.84	0.89	0.93	0.98	0.89	0.91
SE	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.07	0.09	0.02	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15C. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
 There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values

	Total	Identity						Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
		White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	4557	3121	225	321	165	425	1136	182	107	55	2236	215	576	1344	2218	2304
Unweighted Total	4545	2150	406	437	394	707	1944	386	228	124	2140	301	689	1266	2044	2468
Strongly agree ..[x4]	2039	1542	65	105	51	165	385	79	51	22	1116	69	221	566	994	1039
	45%	49%	29%	33%	31%	39%	34%	44%	47%	40%	50%	32%	38%	42%	45%	45%
Somewhat agree ..[x3]		CDEFG				CEG	C				LMN			L		
	1330	841	90	132	51	141	415	56	30	18	672	66	195	346	681	645
Somewhat disagree ..[x2]	29%	27%	40%	41%	31%	33%	37%	31%	28%	33%	30%	31%	34%	26%	31%	28%
		BE	BEFG			B	BEF				N		N			
Strongly disagree ..[x1]	600	390	47	45	29	58	179	27	15	8	259	36	78	205	294	301
	13%	12%	21%	14%	18%	14%	16%	15%	14%	14%	12%	17%	14%	15%	13%	13%
Cannot say		BDFG			B		B							K		
	258	165	6	19	17	31	73	10	5	4	79	21	38	120	124	128
	6%	5%	2%	6%	10%	7%	6%	6%	5%	7%	4%	10%	7%	9%	6%	6%
		C		C	BCG	C	C					K	K	K		
	330	182	17	20	18	30	85	10	6	3	109	23	44	106	126	191
	7%	6%	8%	6%	11%	7%	8%	5%	6%	6%	5%	11%	8%	8%	6%	8%
					BD							K		K		O

Top 2 Box	3369	2384	155	237	102	306	800	135	81	40	1788	135	416	913	1675	1684
-----	74%	76%	69%	74%	62%	72%	70%	74%	75%	73%	80%	63%	72%	68%	76%	73%
		CEG		E		E	E				LMN		L			
Bottom 2 Box	858	555	53	64	46	89	251	37	20	12	338	57	116	325	417	429
-----	19%	18%	23%	20%	28%	21%	22%	20%	19%	21%	15%	27%	20%	24%	19%	19%
			B		BDFG		B					K	K	K		
Mean	3.22	3.28	3.03	3.07	2.92	3.11	3.06	3.18	3.25	3.12	3.33	2.95	3.12	3.10	3.22	3.23
		CDEFG				E	E				LMN		L			
Median	3.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	3.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	0.91	0.90	0.81	0.86	1.00	0.93	0.90	0.91	0.89	0.94	0.83	0.99	0.91	1.00	0.90	0.91
SE	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.07	0.10	0.02	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15D. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	4548	3112	217	323	180	415	1134	190	110	62	2226	214	574	1350	2202	2313
Unweighted Total	4545	2122	394	451	427	688	1960	398	228	136	2117	304	711	1268	2044	2472
Strongly agree ..[x4]	842	472	28	102	82	106	319	40	23	12	396	75	149	201	447	388
	19%	15%	13%	32%	46%	26%	28%	21%	21%	19%	18%	35%	26%	15%	20%	17%
				BC	BCDFG	BC	BC					KMN	KN		P	
Somewhat agree ..[x3]	1731	1149	132	122	63	177	494	63	36	22	874	72	217	516	841	877
	38%	37%	61%	38%	35%	43%	44%	33%	33%	35%	39%	33%	38%	38%	38%	38%
			BDEFG			BE	BDE									
Somewhat disagree ..[x2]	914	674	33	54	21	67	175	44	24	15	423	47	102	312	415	497
	20%	22%	15%	17%	12%	16%	15%	23%	22%	25%	19%	22%	18%	23%	19%	22%
		CDEFG												KM		
Strongly disagree ..[x1]	722	596	9	29	7	35	81	29	18	10	373	15	73	231	382	337
	16%	19%	4%	9%	4%	9%	7%	15%	16%	15%	17%	7%	13%	17%	17%	15%
		CDEFG		CE		CE	CE				LM		L	LM	P	
Cannot say	339	220	16	15	6	29	66	14	9	4	159	6	33	90	117	213
	7%	7%	7%	5%	3%	7%	6%	7%	8%	6%	7%	3%	6%	7%	5%	9%
		E	E			E	E				L			L		O
Top 2 Box	2573	1622	160	224	145	284	813	103	59	33	1271	146	367	716	1288	1266
-----	57%	52%	74%	70%	81%	68%	72%	54%	53%	54%	57%	68%	64%	53%	58%	55%
			B	B	BCDFG	B	BF					KN	KN		P	
Bottom 2 Box	1636	1270	42	83	29	102	256	73	42	25	796	62	175	543	797	834
-----	36%	41%	19%	26%	16%	25%	23%	38%	38%	40%	36%	29%	30%	40%	36%	36%

		CDEFG		CE		E	E				M			KLM		
Mean	2.64	2.52	2.89	2.97	3.27	2.92	2.98	2.65	2.63	2.61	2.63	2.99	2.82	2.54	2.65	2.63
			B	B	BCDFG	B	BC					KMN	KN			
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	0.99	0.99	0.69	0.94	0.84	0.90	0.87	1.01	1.03	0.99	0.99	0.94	0.99	0.97	1.01	0.96
SE	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.08	0.11	0.03	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15E. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Immigration increases the level of crime in Canada

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	4597	3163	218	317	176	421	1131	190	112	61	2316	210	542	1365	2281	2280
Unweighted Total	4546	2131	400	442	411	701	1954	394	228	133	2178	304	663	1256	2073	2438
Strongly agree ..[x4]	1097	797	30	84	25	86	225	51	34	12	603	35	131	286	563	525
	24%	25%	14%	26%	14%	20%	20%	27%	31%	20%	26%	17%	24%	21%	25%	23%
		CEFG		CEFG		CE	CE				LN		L			
Somewhat agree ..[x3]	1368	918	73	115	51	132	370	64	37	21	731	57	172	371	695	670
	30%	29%	33%	36%	29%	31%	33%	34%	33%	34%	32%	27%	32%	27%	30%	29%
				BE			B				N					
Somewhat disagree ..[x2]	996	685	63	59	46	98	266	35	21	10	502	47	113	314	509	482
	22%	22%	29%	19%	26%	23%	23%	18%	19%	17%	22%	22%	21%	23%	22%	21%
			BDG		D		D									
Strongly disagree ..[x1]	579	373	27	36	38	66	167	21	8	10	227	42	73	223	304	271
	13%	12%	12%	11%	22%	16%	15%	11%	7%	16%	10%	20%	13%	16%	13%	12%
					BCDFG	B	BD	I		I		KM	K	K		
Cannot say	558	390	26	23	15	40	104	19	11	8	253	29	53	172	210	332
	12%	12%	12%	7%	9%	9%	9%	10%	10%	13%	11%	14%	10%	13%	9%	15%
		DEG														O
Top 2 Box	2465	1714	103	199	76	218	595	115	71	33	1333	92	303	657	1258	1195
-----	54%	54%	47%	63%	43%	52%	53%	61%	63%	54%	58%	44%	56%	48%	55%	52%
		CE		BCEFG		E	CE				LN		LN			
Bottom 2 Box	1574	1058	90	95	85	163	433	55	29	20	729	89	186	537	814	753
-----	34%	33%	41%	30%	48%	39%	38%	29%	26%	33%	31%	42%	34%	39%	36%	33%
			BD		BDFG	BD	BD					K		K		
Mean	2.74	2.77	2.55	2.84	2.39	2.63	2.64	2.85	2.97	2.67	2.83	2.47	2.74	2.60	2.73	2.74
		CEFG		CEFG		E	E		HJ		LN		LN			
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	1.01	1.01	0.92	0.98	1.02	1.02	1.00	0.98	0.94	1.03	0.97	1.06	1.02	1.05	1.02	1.00

SE	0.02	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.06	0.07	0.12	0.03	0.08	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03
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Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15F. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Immigrants tend to work harder than people born in Canada

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	4523	3080	232	302	164	431	1129	202	112	67	2267	188	576	1314	2236	2248
Unweighted Total	4546	2134	419	423	390	701	1933	412	228	144	2180	282	686	1245	2075	2435
Strongly agree ..[x4]	783	375	35	116	78	127	355	39	19	13	378	62	157	169	403	378
	17%	12%	15%	38%	48%	29%	31%	19%	17%	19%	17%	33%	27%	13%	18%	17%
Somewhat agree ..[x3]				BCFG	BCDFG	BC	BC				N	KN	KN			
	1619	1090	121	116	54	152	443	65	38	17	799	68	204	490	803	802
	36%	35%	52%	38%	33%	35%	39%	32%	34%	26%	35%	36%	35%	37%	36%	36%
Somewhat disagree ..[x2]			BDEFG			BEF										
	949	729	36	40	14	78	168	40	22	16	533	23	84	273	484	461
	21%	24%	16%	13%	9%	18%	15%	20%	19%	24%	23%	12%	15%	21%	22%	21%
Strongly disagree ..[x1]		CDEFG	E			EG	E				LM			LM		
	626	508	10	13	8	28	59	41	22	15	323	17	69	195	322	299
	14%	17%	4%	4%	5%	7%	5%	20%	20%	23%	14%	9%	12%	15%	14%	13%
Cannot say		CDEFG									L			L		
	547	378	30	18	10	46	104	18	11	6	234	17	63	187	225	307
	12%	12%	13%	6%	6%	11%	9%	9%	10%	9%	10%	9%	11%	14%	10%	14%
Top 2 Box -----		DEG	DEG			DE	DE							KL		O
	2402	1465	156	231	132	279	798	104	57	30	1178	130	360	659	1205	1180
Bottom 2 Box -----	53%	48%	67%	77%	80%	65%	71%	51%	51%	45%	52%	69%	63%	50%	54%	52%
			B	BCFG	BCFG	B	BF					KN	KN			
	1575	1237	46	53	22	106	227	80	44	31	856	40	153	468	806	761
	35%	40%	20%	17%	14%	25%	20%	40%	39%	46%	38%	22%	27%	36%	36%	34%
		CDEFG				DEG	E				LM			LM		
Mean	2.64	2.49	2.89	3.18	3.31	2.98	3.07	2.55	2.53	2.45	2.61	3.02	2.87	2.56	2.64	2.65
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	0.97	0.95	0.73	0.84	0.85	0.91	0.86	1.06	1.04	1.09	0.96	0.95	1.00	0.95	0.98	0.96
SE	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.08	0.11	0.03	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15G. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Immigrants take away jobs from other Canadians

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indigenous	First Nations	Métis	Christian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	4497	3084	216	315	170	411	1111	192	114	60	2265	204	547	1307	2195	2270
Unweighted Total	4545	2127	393	440	404	710	1947	404	238	133	2161	306	683	1256	2050	2463
Strongly agree ..[x4]	1111	843	25	64	24	58	172	76	48	24	591	45	135	293	534	572
	25%	27%	12%	20%	14%	14%	15%	40%	42%	40%	26%	22%	25%	22%	24%	25%
		CDEFG		CFG			C				N					
Somewhat agree ..[x3]	1180	810	61	92	36	101	290	63	35	20	617	41	146	331	584	593
	26%	26%	28%	29%	21%	25%	26%	33%	31%	33%	27%	20%	27%	25%	27%	26%
		E	E	E			E				L					
Somewhat disagree ..[x2]	1111	780	82	69	34	107	292	28	15	9	581	46	118	346	601	509
	25%	25%	38%	22%	20%	26%	26%	14%	13%	15%	26%	23%	21%	26%	27%	22%
		E	BDEFG				DE								P	
Strongly disagree ..[x1]	731	432	30	66	62	110	268	15	10	4	333	50	96	237	330	394
	16%	14%	14%	21%	37%	27%	24%	8%	8%	7%	15%	25%	18%	18%	15%	17%
				BC	BCDFG	BC	BC					KM		K		
Cannot say	364	217	17	24	14	35	89	11	6	3	143	21	53	100	147	201
	8%	7%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	5%	6%	5%	6%	10%	10%	8%	7%	9%
												K	K			O
Top 2 Box -----	2291	1654	86	156	60	160	462	139	83	44	1208	86	281	624	1118	1165
	51%	54%	40%	49%	35%	39%	42%	72%	72%	73%	53%	42%	51%	48%	51%	51%
		CEFG		CEFG			E				LN		L			
Bottom 2 Box -----	1842	1213	113	135	96	216	560	43	25	13	915	97	213	583	931	903
	41%	39%	52%	43%	57%	53%	50%	22%	22%	22%	40%	47%	39%	45%	42%	40%
			BD		BDG	BD	BD					M				
Mean	2.65	2.72	2.41	2.53	2.14	2.29	2.36	3.10	3.12	3.11	2.69	2.44	2.65	2.56	2.65	2.65
		CDEFG	E	EFG			E				LN		L			
Median	3.00	3.00	2.00	3.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	1.06	1.04	0.90	1.07	1.11	1.05	1.04	0.95	0.97	0.94	1.04	1.14	1.08	1.06	1.04	1.08
SE	0.02	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.05	0.03	0.06	0.07	0.10	0.03	0.08	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q16. Which of the two statements about Canada's immigration policy do you agree with more:

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Canada should take the best immigrants in terms of education and skills, regardless of which	4454	2918	263	384	197	451	1296	179	99	59	2262	234	582	1265	2273	2153
	65%	62%	79%	82%	78%	71%	77%	62%	60%	64%	67%	77%	69%	63%	68%	63%
			BF	BFG	BF	B	BF				N	KMN	N		P	
Canada should favour immigrants from some countries and not from others	989	718	39	48	24	98	209	36	20	13	511	31	121	285	580	408
	15%	15%	12%	10%	10%	16%	12%	13%	12%	14%	15%	10%	14%	14%	17%	12%
		CDEG				CDEG	E				L				P	
Cannot say	1375	1039	29	39	32	82	183	72	47	20	625	39	140	458	480	873
	20%	22%	9%	8%	13%	13%	11%	25%	28%	22%	18%	13%	17%	23%	14%	25%
		CDEFG			D	CDG	D		H		L			KLM		O

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q17A. Which countries do you think Canada should give priority to, in terms of attracting new immigrants?
 Subsample: Those who mentioned that Canada should favour immigrants from some countries and not from others

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	989	718	39	48	24	98	209	36	20	13	511	31	121	285	580	408
Unweighted Total	903	472	65	73	53	146	337	81	45	30	453	46	143	232	485	414
Europe (Other/unspecified)	193	159	6	7	5	13	30	3	3	1	104	6	19	61	125	66
	19%	22%	15%	14%	21%	13%	15%	9%	14%	5%	20%	19%	15%	21%	22%	16%
		FG														
UK/Great Britain/England/Ireland/Scotland	193	162	5	7	2	12	25	6	3	2	100	3	21	66	131	61
	19%	23%	12%	15%	8%	12%	12%	15%	17%	13%	20%	11%	17%	23%	23%	15%
		CEFG												L	P	
France	173	147	2	4	5	13	23	3	3	1	105	7	16	45	122	52
	18%	21%	5%	8%	19%	13%	11%	9%	13%	5%	21%	22%	13%	16%	21%	13%
		CDG			C		C								P	
United States/USA	146	118	4	6	2	11	23	5	2	2	74	4	23	44	95	51
	15%	16%	12%	12%	9%	11%	11%	13%	12%	13%	14%	12%	19%	16%	16%	13%
Asia (Other/unspecified)	96	56	9	8	1	16	34	2	2	0	34	6	23	31	55	41
	10%	8%	23%	16%	5%	17%	16%	5%	9%	2%	7%	18%	19%	11%	10%	10%
			BE			BE	BE						K			
Germany	92	77	3	3	1	7	13	3	1	2	48	1	10	33	67	25
	9%	11%	7%	6%	3%	7%	6%	8%	5%	13%	9%	2%	8%	12%	12%	6%
		EG									L			L	P	

Australia	88	69	3	7	0	6	16	2	2	0	44	2	16	25	49	37
	9%	10%	7%	14%	2%	6%	8%	6%	11%	1%	9%	7%	14%	9%	8%	9%
China		E		E												
	79	37	12	5	6	13	35	3	2	1	35	9	20	14	50	28
	8%	5%	30%	9%	23%	14%	17%	8%	8%	11%	7%	29%	17%	5%	9%	7%
Japan		BDFG		B		B	B					KN	KN			
	73	44	4	4	1	15	24	2	1	1	37	3	12	20	48	25
	7%	6%	10%	8%	5%	15%	11%	6%	3%	11%	7%	11%	10%	7%	8%	6%
Italy						B	B									
	64	55	2	1	1	4	7	2	2	-	37	1	9	17	40	23
	6%	8%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	8%		7%	3%	7%	6%	7%	6%
Ukraine		G														
	58	46	1	1	-	8	9	2	0	2	31	-	7	19	37	21
	6%	6%	1%	2%		8%	4%	6%	2%	14%	6%		5%	7%	6%	5%
Mexico		C				G										
	52	35	1	1	2	8	12	1	1	0	29	-	10	13	29	23
	5%	5%	2%	3%	7%	8%	6%	2%	4%	1%	6%		8%	4%	5%	6%
Switzerland	47	44	1	1	-	0	2	1	1	-	27	1	3	16	28	18
	5%	6%	2%	3%		0%	1%	1%	3%		5%	2%	3%	6%	5%	4%
		CFG														
Belgium	41	38	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	0	26	1	-	15	30	11
	4%	5%				1%	1%	5%	9%	1%	5%	2%		5%	5%	3%
		FG														
Africa (Other/unspecified)	41	24	-	1	9	5	15	2	0	1	23	4	3	7	27	14
	4%	3%		2%	39%	5%	7%	5%	2%	11%	4%	12%	2%	3%	5%	3%
						BDFG	BD					N				
Sweden	39	30	2	1	-	4	7	1	1	0	23	1	2	13	32	7
	4%	4%	5%	3%		4%	3%	4%	4%	1%	5%	4%	2%	4%	6%	2%
															P	
South America (Other/unspecified)	37	22	0	1	1	11	14	1	1	-	24	1	9	3	27	10
	4%	3%	1%	3%	6%	12%	7%	2%	4%		5%	2%	7%	1%	5%	3%
						BCDG	C									
Philippines	33	20	2	1	1	5	9	2	2	-	18	-	5	10	16	17
	3%	3%	5%	1%	4%	6%	4%	6%	11%		3%		4%	3%	3%	4%
India	29	10	1	12	2	4	19	0	0	-	12	-	13	4	16	13
	3%	1%	2%	26%	7%	4%	9%	1%	2%		2%		11%	1%	3%	3%
				BCEFG			BCF						KN			
Spain	29	17	-	1	3	6	11	2	1	0	15	4	7	2	16	13
	3%	2%		2%	14%	6%	5%	5%	6%	4%	3%	12%	6%	1%	3%	3%
						BDG						N	N			
Poland	28	24	1	-	1	2	4	-	-	-	19	-	3	5	22	5
	3%	3%	3%		3%	2%	2%				4%		3%	2%	4%	1%
															P	
Arabic countries (Other/unspecified)	26	12	1	2	1	8	13	1	1	1	20	4	2	1	14	12
	3%	2%	3%	4%	5%	9%	6%	4%	3%	8%	4%	12%	2%	0%	2%	3%
						B	B					N				
Cuba	21	17	-	-	0	3	4	-	-	-	17	-	2	2	11	10
	2%	2%			1%	3%	2%				3%		2%	1%	2%	2%
												N				
Russia	19	13	1	-	1	3	5	1	-	0	10	2	1	4	13	5
	2%	2%	3%		4%	3%	2%	2%		2%	2%	6%	1%	1%	2%	1%
South Africa	8	7	-	-	0	0	1	-	-	-	5	-	3	-	0	8
	1%	1%			2%	0%	0%				1%		3%		0%	2%
																O

Other	92	66	2	3	6	5	16	5	3	2	43	3	19	27	55	37
	9%	9%	6%	7%	23%	5%	8%	15%	13%	17%	8%	8%	16%	9%	9%	9%
None	162	113	10	11	4	11	34	11	5	6	60	7	17	66	85	77
	16%	16%	25%	22%	15%	11%	17%	29%	26%	44%	12%	21%	14%	23%	15%	19%
DK/NA	236	163	6	10	5	32	53	8	5	1	136	6	22	52	125	111
	24%	23%	16%	21%	19%	32%	25%	22%	23%	10%	27%	19%	18%	18%	22%	27%
						CG					N					

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q17B. And from which countries, if any, should Canada take steps to discourage new immigrants?
 Subsample: Those who mentioned that Canada should favour immigrants from some countries and not from others

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	989	718	39	48	24	98	209	36	20	13	511	31	121	285	580	408
Unweighted Total	903	472	65	73	53	146	337	81	45	30	453	46	143	232	485	414
India	282	190	18	12	7	35	71	8	4	4	119	12	42	96	182	99
	28%	26%	45%	26%	29%	35%	34%	22%	20%	28%	23%	37%	35%	34%	31%	24%
Iran	184	159	3	4	2	12	21	4	3	1	102	2	27	50	123	60
	19%	22%	8%	9%	9%	12%	10%	11%	17%	5%	20%	5%	22%	17%	21%	15%
Pakistan	141	90	7	11	2	14	34	5	3	2	61	3	26	39	93	47
	14%	13%	18%	23%	8%	14%	16%	12%	13%	15%	12%	9%	21%	14%	16%	12%
China	139	105	5	4	2	9	20	4	1	3	68	2	14	44	82	57
	14%	15%	13%	8%	8%	9%	10%	11%	4%	21%	13%	7%	12%	15%	14%	14%
Arab countries (other/unspecified)	107	84	1	4	1	10	17	3	3	0	54	2	19	32	62	45
	11%	12%	2%	9%	5%	10%	8%	9%	16%	2%	11%	7%	16%	11%	11%	11%
Iraq	105	89	2	2	0	8	12	3	2	1	68	0	4	29	72	32
	11%	12%	5%	5%	1%	8%	6%	10%	12%	8%	13%	2%	3%	10%	12%	8%
Africa (other/unspecified)	83	66	3	2	2	8	15	1	1	0	38	3	14	29	53	30
	8%	9%	7%	5%	9%	8%	7%	4%	7%	1%	7%	10%	12%	10%	9%	7%
Asia (other/unspecified)	78	55	4	6	1	6	16	2	1	2	47	1	16	14	45	32
	8%	8%	9%	14%	3%	6%	8%	7%	3%	14%	9%	4%	13%	5%	8%	8%
Russia	77	66	3	1	1	2	7	4	2	2	60	-	6	11	46	31
	8%	9%	7%	2%	3%	2%	3%	12%	11%	16%	12%		5%	4%	8%	8%
Afghanistan	66	48	2	4	1	4	11	3	2	1	28	2	13	24	47	18

	7%	7%	4%	9%	5%	4%	5%	8%	9%	10%	5%	5%	11%	8%	8%	4%
Any Muslim country	57	52	-	1	-	0	2	2	1	1	36	-	3	16	32	24
	6%	7%		3%		0%	1%	5%	4%	6%	7%		2%	5%	6%	6%
		FG									M					
Middle east	54	44	3	2	1	5	10	0	0	0	31	-	3	18	38	17
	5%	6%	7%	3%	3%	5%	5%	1%	1%	1%	6%		3%	6%	6%	4%
Somalia	46	35	1	2	1	5	10	2	1	1	17	1	12	16	35	10
	5%	5%	4%	5%	2%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	3%	2%	10%	6%	6%	3%
													KL		P	
Europe (other/unspecified)	45	28	1	1	2	7	11	2	1	1	22	1	2	16	28	17
	5%	4%	2%	3%	8%	7%	5%	5%	4%	7%	4%	3%	1%	6%	5%	4%
Haiti	38	33	1	-	1	3	5	-	-	-	27	-	2	9	25	13
	4%	5%	2%		3%	3%	2%				5%		2%	3%	4%	3%
											M					
Israel	34	25	1	3	1	5	9	-	-	-	21	1	8	5	25	9
	3%	3%	2%	6%	4%	5%	4%				4%	3%	6%	2%	4%	2%
Palestine	33	29	0	2	-	0	3	1	1	0	14	-	5	13	21	12
	3%	4%	1%	5%		0%	1%	3%	4%	2%	3%		4%	5%	4%	3%
		F														
United states/USA	30	22	1	2	1	2	6	1	1	0	19	1	2	8	15	15
	3%	3%	2%	5%	4%	2%	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%
Mexico	30	25	1	-	1	2	4	1	1	-	19	-	-	9	23	7
	3%	3%	3%		3%	2%	2%	2%	4%		4%			3%	4%	2%
Nigeria	26	18	1	1	0	5	8	0	-	0	8	1	3	13	17	10
	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%	4%	1%		2%	2%	3%	3%	5%	3%	2%
Syria	23	18	0	2	-	3	5	0	0	-	10	0	5	8	15	8
	2%	3%	1%	4%		3%	2%	1%	1%		2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%
Other	79	62	1	2	2	8	13	3	2	0	41	1	10	28	54	25
	8%	9%	3%	4%	8%	8%	6%	7%	11%	4%	8%	2%	9%	10%	9%	6%
											L			L		
None	137	88	9	7	9	14	38	9	5	3	68	6	14	43	89	48
	14%	12%	22%	15%	37%	14%	18%	24%	27%	25%	13%	19%	11%	15%	15%	12%
					BDFG		B									
DK/NA	270	192	8	13	4	33	58	10	5	2	144	10	32	65	135	134
	27%	27%	20%	28%	16%	33%	28%	28%	24%	18%	28%	34%	27%	23%	23%	33%
						E	E									O

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q18. Do you think that on balance the effect of immigrants settling in your local community makes it a better place, a worse place, or doesn't really make a difference?

		Identity						Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)

Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Better place	1476	874	76	178	90	165	509	64	34	19	715	111	225	375	820	645
	22%	19%	23%	38%	36%	26%	30%	22%	20%	21%	21%	37%	27%	19%	25%	19%
Worse place				BCFG	BCFG	B	BCF					KMN	KN		P	
	1384	1041	45	74	22	108	249	68	43	17	704	34	171	416	658	720
	20%	22%	14%	16%	9%	17%	15%	24%	26%	18%	21%	11%	20%	21%	20%	21%
No difference		CDEFG	E	E		EG	E				L		L	L		
	1958	1392	112	103	79	164	457	78	45	27	997	75	220	621	969	977
	29%	30%	34%	22%	31%	26%	27%	27%	27%	30%	29%	25%	26%	31%	29%	28%
Both better and worse		DFG	DFG		DFG		D							LM		
	1563	1115	80	95	44	146	364	59	30	25	790	60	179	480	717	836
	23%	24%	24%	20%	17%	23%	22%	21%	18%	27%	23%	20%	21%	24%	22%	24%
Cannot say		E	E			E	E			H						O
	437	254	18	21	18	50	107	18	13	4	191	24	48	116	168	255
	6%	5%	6%	5%	7%	8%	6%	6%	8%	4%	6%	8%	6%	6%	5%	7%
						BDG	D									O

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q20. Do you think relations are generally good or generally bad in terms of how well people from different ethnic and racial backgrounds get along with each other in Canada?

		Identity						Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Generally good	4170	2731	242	362	187	426	1217	163	89	55	2112	228	538	1189	2089	2058
	61%	58%	73%	77%	74%	67%	72%	57%	54%	60%	62%	75%	64%	59%	63%	60%
Generally bad			BF	BFG	BF	B	BF					KMN				
	1509	1139	43	69	36	121	269	74	43	24	744	45	187	478	778	725
	22%	24%	13%	15%	14%	19%	16%	26%	26%	26%	22%	15%	22%	24%	23%	21%
Cannot say		CDEFG				CDEG					L		L	L		
	1139	805	46	40	30	85	201	50	34	13	541	31	119	342	466	651
	17%	17%	14%	9%	12%	13%	12%	17%	21%	14%	16%	10%	14%	17%	14%	19%
		DEFG	D			D	D		H		L			L		O

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Cannot say	622	392	25	36	-	51	112	27	19	7	230	28	73	201	229	373
	9%	8%	7%	8%		8%	8%	9%	12%	8%	7%	10%	9%	10%	7%	11%
									H					K		O
Mean	-0.19	-0.18	-0.31	-0.09	-0.55	-0.24	-0.21	-0.16	-0.13	-0.11	-0.16	-0.23	-0.14	-0.25	-0.17	-0.21
		C		BCFG			C				N		N			
Median	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
SD	0.64	0.61	0.64	0.74	1.97	0.67	0.69	0.74	0.76	0.73	0.63	0.70	0.71	0.61	0.64	0.64
SE	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.04	1.59	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22B. Here is a list of different ethnic and racial groups. For each group, please indicate whether you think they are generally treated better than most other people in Canada, treated worse than most other people in Canada, or treated about the same?
 Chinese people

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6487	4675	1	471	253	632	1356	287	166	92	3296	304	808	1822	3170	3268
Unweighted Total	6217	3204	1	654	604	1054	2313	600	345	202	3065	440	965	1541	2761	3411
Generally treated better than most others in Canada ..[x1]	849	529	-	113	45	101	260	55	35	18	454	58	152	168	441	406
	13%	11%		24%	18%	16%	19%	19%	21%	19%	14%	19%	19%	9%	14%	12%
				BEFG	B	B	BF				N	KN	KN			
Generally treated worse than most others in Canada ..[x-1]	810	541	-	60	31	96	188	64	29	22	357	45	119	251	393	408
	12%	12%		13%	12%	15%	14%	22%	18%	24%	11%	15%	15%	14%	12%	12%
						B	B	I					K	K		
Generally treated about the same as most others in Canada ..[x0]	3300	2583	-	196	106	286	588	97	55	32	1800	130	355	943	1718	1567
	51%	55%		42%	42%	45%	43%	34%	33%	35%	55%	43%	44%	52%	54%	48%
		DEFG									LM			LM	P	
Depends	852	580	1	61	46	98	205	39	24	12	415	44	107	250	375	472
	13%	12%	100%	13%	18%	15%	15%	14%	14%	13%	13%	15%	13%	14%	12%	14%
					BD	B	B									O
Cannot say	676	442	-	40	25	51	116	31	23	7	271	26	76	210	243	416
	10%	9%		8%	10%	8%	9%	11%	14%	8%	8%	9%	9%	12%	8%	13%
									H					K		O
Mean	0.01	0.00	-	0.14	0.07	0.01	0.07	-0.04	0.04	-0.07	0.04	0.06	0.05	-0.06	0.02	0.00
				BFG	B		BF		H		N	N	N			
Median	0.00	0.00	-	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
SD	0.58	0.54	-	0.67	0.64	0.64	0.65	0.74	0.74	0.75	0.56	0.66	0.66	0.55	0.57	0.58
SE	0.01	0.01	-	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22C. Here is a list of different ethnic and racial groups. For each group, please indicate whether you think they are generally treated better than most other people in Canada, treated worse than most other people in Canada, or treated about the same?
South Asian people, from countries like India and Pakistan

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6356	4675	331	8	253	632	1225	287	166	92	3347	196	581	1971	3115	3189
Unweighted Total	6169	3204	602	5	604	1054	2265	600	345	202	3162	294	671	1829	2776	3345
Generally treated better than most others in Canada ..[x1]	911	680	20	4	35	78	137	78	50	19	502	29	106	251	477	429
	14%	15%	6%	54%	14%	12%	11%	27%	30%	21%	15%	15%	18%	13%	15%	13%
		CG			C	C	C	J	J				N			
Generally treated worse than most others in Canada ..[x-1]	1579	1102	109	2	61	213	385	78	39	29	726	66	171	563	730	839
	25%	24%	33%	22%	24%	34%	31%	27%	24%	32%	22%	34%	30%	29%	23%	26%
			BE			BE	BE	I				K	K	K		O
Generally treated about the same as most others in Canada ..[x0]	2185	1722	110	-	81	178	370	66	38	22	1285	46	173	619	1232	941
	34%	37%	33%		32%	28%	30%	23%	23%	24%	38%	24%	30%	31%	40%	30%
		FG									LMN			L	P	
Depends	955	675	65	-	49	107	220	35	18	13	516	25	76	302	431	522
	15%	14%	19%		19%	17%	18%	12%	11%	14%	15%	13%	13%	15%	14%	16%
			B		B		B									O
Cannot say	726	495	28	2	27	57	113	30	20	8	317	29	55	236	246	458
	11%	11%	8%	24%	10%	9%	9%	10%	12%	9%	9%	15%	9%	12%	8%	14%
												KM		K		O
Mean	-0.14	-0.12	-0.37	0.42	-0.15	-0.29	-0.28	0.00	0.09	-0.14	-0.09	-0.26	-0.15	-0.22	-0.10	-0.19
		CFG			CFG		C	J	HJ		LN				P	
Median	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
SD	0.72	0.70	0.63	0.99	0.72	0.73	0.71	0.84	0.84	0.82	0.69	0.78	0.77	0.72	0.70	0.73
SE	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.61	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22D. Here is a list of different ethnic and racial groups. For each group, please indicate whether you think they are generally treated better than most other people in Canada, treated worse than most other people in Canada, or treated about the same?
Indigenous Peoples

		Identity	Indigenous identity	Religion	Gender
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Generally treated about the same as most others in Canada ..[x0]	1977	1364	123	170	86	153	532	53	25	19	1066	72	254	528	1123	841
	30%	29%	37%	36%	34%	31%	34%	19%	15%	21%	32%	34%	30%	26%	34%	25%
Depends	1113	759	69	65	51	106	291	45	27	15	573	36	127	335	492	615
	17%	16%	21%	14%	20%	21%	19%	16%	16%	16%	17%	17%	15%	17%	15%	18%
Cannot say	822	540	36	44	30	52	161	33	24	8	347	23	95	263	290	514
	12%	12%	11%	9%	12%	10%	10%	12%	14%	9%	10%	11%	11%	13%	9%	15%
Mean	-0.20	-0.22	-0.34	0.02	-0.09	-0.26	-0.16	-0.14	-0.12	-0.11	-0.17	-0.08	-0.08	-0.30	-0.16	-0.24
	C		BCFG	BCF		BCF		N	N	KN				P		
Median	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
SD	0.74	0.74	0.58	0.73	0.71	0.70	0.70	0.85	0.88	0.85	0.73	0.73	0.76	0.73	0.72	0.75
SE	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22F. Here is a list of different ethnic and racial groups. For each group, please indicate whether you think they are generally treated better than most other people in Canada, treated worse than most other people in Canada, or treated about the same?
 Jewish people

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6708	4568	331	470	252	632	1685	284	165	91	3393	300	747	2002	3263	3397
Unweighted Total	6736	3134	601	653	602	1051	2907	595	343	200	3235	440	955	1887	3034	3656
Generally treated better than most others in Canada ..[x1]	1010	538	58	127	62	153	401	56	31	17	513	120	149	205	574	433
	15%	12%	17%	27%	25%	24%	24%	20%	19%	18%	15%	40%	20%	10%	18%	13%
Generally treated worse than most others in Canada ..[x-1]	1162	851	45	63	37	95	240	55	29	20	653	40	107	320	578	574
	17%	19%	14%	13%	15%	15%	14%	19%	18%	22%	19%	13%	14%	16%	18%	17%
Generally treated about the same as most others in Canada ..[x0]	2710	2035	128	158	80	201	567	89	50	32	1423	68	283	881	1381	1317
	40%	45%	39%	34%	32%	32%	34%	31%	30%	35%	42%	23%	38%	44%	42%	39%
Depends	986	633	69	61	36	108	274	46	26	14	464	36	114	322	423	558
	15%	14%	21%	13%	14%	17%	16%	16%	16%	16%	14%	12%	15%	16%	13%	16%
Cannot say	839	512	31	61	36	75	203	39	28	9	339	36	95	275	307	513
	13%	11%	9%	13%	14%	12%	12%	14%	17%	9%	10%	12%	13%	14%	9%	15%
Mean	-0.03	-0.09	0.06	0.18	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.01	0.01	-0.05	-0.05	0.35	0.08	-0.08	0.00	-0.06
		B	BC	B	B	BC						KMN	KN		P	

Median	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
SD	0.67	0.63	0.67	0.72	0.73	0.73	0.72	0.75	0.74	0.73	0.67	0.76	0.68	0.61	0.67	0.66
SE	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22G. Here is a list of different ethnic and racial groups. For each group, please indicate whether you think they are generally treated better than most other people in Canada, treated worse than most other people in Canada, or treated about the same?
 Muslim people

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6514	4664	331	359	224	501	1415	277	163	89	3397	-	843	2008	3180	3285
Unweighted Total	6377	3199	601	505	548	849	2503	582	339	197	3238	-	1030	1890	2860	3470
Generally treated better than most others in Canada ..[x1]	978	717	26	73	28	55	182	62	38	21	533	-	152	264	522	445
	15%	15%	8%	20%	13%	11%	13%	22%	23%	24%	16%	-	18%	13%	16%	14%
		CFG		BCEFG	C		C				N		N		P	
Generally treated worse than most others in Canada ..[x-1]	2046	1526	108	90	54	160	411	81	46	26	1026	-	256	710	977	1058
	31%	33%	32%	25%	24%	32%	29%	29%	28%	29%	30%	-	30%	35%	31%	32%
		DEG	DE			DE	DE							KM		
Generally treated about the same as most others in Canada ..[x0]	1683	1191	94	113	71	129	407	61	33	20	940	-	228	461	927	748
	26%	26%	28%	32%	32%	26%	29%	22%	20%	22%	28%	-	27%	23%	29%	23%
				B	BF		BF				N				P	
Depends	1107	772	75	48	46	103	271	45	26	15	596	-	127	342	489	613
	17%	17%	23%	13%	20%	20%	19%	16%	16%	17%	18%	-	15%	17%	15%	19%
			BDG		D	BD	BD									O
Cannot say	701	458	29	35	25	55	143	28	19	7	302	-	80	232	265	421
	11%	10%	9%	10%	11%	11%	10%	10%	12%	8%	9%	-	9%	12%	8%	13%
														K		O
Mean	-0.23	-0.24	-0.36	-0.06	-0.17	-0.30	-0.23	-0.09	-0.07	-0.07	-0.20	-	-0.16	-0.31	-0.19	-0.27
		C		BCFG	CF		CF				N		N		P	
Median	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
SD	0.77	0.77	0.68	0.77	0.71	0.73	0.74	0.83	0.85	0.84	0.76	-	0.78	0.76	0.76	0.77
SE	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.06	0.09	0.02	-	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q23. Do you think people with your own ethnic and racial background are generally treated better than most other people in Canada,

treated worse than most other people in Canada, or treated about the same?

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Generally treated better than most others in Canada ..[x1]	1435	1116	26	90	30	99	245	70	37	21	726	47	179	452	697	728
	21%	24%	8%	19%	12%	16%	15%	24%	22%	23%	21%	15%	21%	22%	21%	21%
Generally treated worse than most others in Canada ..[x-1]	1241	721	58	140	80	107	386	104	71	26	566	79	242	317	666	563
	18%	15%	18%	30%	32%	17%	23%	36%	43%	29%	17%	26%	29%	16%	20%	16%
Generally treated about the same as most others in Canada ..[x0]	2841	2027	176	157	87	290	709	63	31	26	1558	109	275	821	1428	1403
	42%	43%	53%	33%	34%	46%	42%	22%	19%	28%	46%	36%	33%	41%	43%	41%
Depends	849	542	57	55	41	100	253	29	13	12	380	43	107	273	372	473
	12%	12%	17%	12%	16%	16%	15%	10%	8%	13%	11%	14%	13%	14%	11%	14%
		BD			BD	BD	BD							K		O
Cannot say	452	268	14	28	15	37	94	21	14	7	168	26	42	146	170	266
	7%	6%	4%	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	8%	7%	5%	8%	5%	7%	5%	8%
Mean	0.04	0.10	-0.12	-0.13	-0.25	-0.02	-0.10	-0.15	-0.24	-0.07	0.06	-0.14	-0.09	0.09	0.01	0.06
		CDEFG	E	E		CDEG	E	I			LM			LM		O
Median	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
SD	0.70	0.68	0.56	0.76	0.71	0.64	0.68	0.85	0.85	0.81	0.67	0.72	0.77	0.69	0.70	0.69
SE	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.06	0.08	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q24A. In the past 12 months, have you personally experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?
Your gender or gender expression

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Yes	641	382	15	59	33	75	181	60	35	16	268	31	113	196	253	370
	9%	8%	4%	13%	13%	12%	11%	21%	21%	18%	8%	10%	13%	10%	8%	11%

Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Yes	642	297	13	100	39	91	243	76	50	16	289	93	171	59	312	318
	9%	6%	4%	21%	16%	14%	14%	27%	30%	17%	8%	30%	20%	3%	9%	9%
		C		BCEFG	BC	BC	BC	J	HJ		N	KMN	KN			
No	5810	4179	303	340	200	509	1352	186	102	68	2987	190	623	1827	2832	2956
	85%	89%	91%	72%	79%	81%	80%	65%	62%	74%	88%	63%	74%	91%	85%	86%
		DEFG	DEFG		D	D	D			HI	LM		L	KLM		
Cannot say	366	199	15	31	13	32	92	25	14	8	122	21	49	122	189	160
	5%	4%	5%	7%	5%	5%	5%	9%	8%	8%	4%	7%	6%	6%	6%	5%
												K	K	K		

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q24D. In the past 12 months, have you personally experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?
Your physical appearance

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Yes	1137	670	38	98	62	122	320	117	69	35	505	68	211	301	500	619
	17%	14%	12%	21%	24%	19%	19%	41%	42%	39%	15%	22%	25%	15%	15%	18%
				BC	BCFG	BC	BC					KN	KN			O
No	5350	3840	279	339	176	480	1274	146	82	51	2775	217	592	1605	2661	2672
	78%	82%	84%	72%	70%	76%	76%	51%	49%	55%	82%	71%	70%	80%	80%	78%
		DEFG	DEFG			E	DE				LM			LM		
Cannot say	331	164	14	34	15	30	93	23	14	6	117	19	41	102	172	143
	5%	4%	4%	7%	6%	5%	6%	8%	9%	6%	3%	6%	5%	5%	5%	4%
				BC	B		B					K		K		

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q24E. In the past 12 months, have you personally experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?
Your sexual orientation

		Identity	Indigenous identity	Religion	Gender
--	--	----------	---------------------	----------	--------

	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Yes	481	268	10	42	31	50	132	60	37	15	209	16	102	130	248	218
	7%	6%	3%	9%	12%	8%	8%	21%	22%	16%	6%	5%	12%	6%	7%	6%
		C		BC	BCFG	BC	BC						KLN			
No	6024	4250	306	404	209	555	1473	206	117	72	3072	270	707	1787	2920	3086
	88%	91%	92%	86%	83%	88%	87%	72%	71%	79%	90%	89%	84%	89%	88%	90%
		DEFG	DEFG			E	E			H	M	M		M		O
Cannot say	313	157	16	25	13	27	82	21	12	5	117	19	34	91	165	129
	5%	3%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	7%	7%	5%	3%	6%	4%	5%	5%	4%
							B									

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q24F. In the past 12 months, have you personally experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?
 A disability

		Identity						Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Yes	749	518	10	49	28	53	140	78	39	26	357	27	132	198	313	423
	11%	11%	3%	10%	11%	8%	8%	27%	24%	29%	11%	9%	16%	10%	9%	12%
		CFG		C	CG	C	C	I					KLN			O
No	5700	3953	302	395	208	542	1448	182	111	60	2886	256	670	1700	2837	2836
	84%	85%	91%	84%	82%	86%	86%	63%	67%	65%	85%	84%	79%	85%	85%	83%
			BDEFG				E				M			M	P	
Cannot say	369	204	19	27	16	37	100	27	16	6	155	21	41	110	183	174
	5%	4%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	9%	10%	6%	5%	7%	5%	5%	5%	5%
							B									

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q24G. In the past 12 months, have you personally experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?

The colour of your skin

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Yes	837	342	34	143	104	89	370	99	64	23	378	72	183	162	438	388
	12%	7%	10%	30%	41%	14%	22%	34%	38%	26%	11%	24%	22%	8%	13%	11%
No	5662	4172	277	301	132	513	1223	171	91	64	2902	215	624	1749	2734	2902
	83%	89%	84%	64%	52%	81%	72%	60%	55%	69%	85%	71%	74%	87%	82%	85%
Cannot say	320	161	20	26	17	30	94	17	11	5	118	16	36	97	160	143
	5%	3%	6%	6%	7%	5%	6%	6%	7%	5%	3%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q24H. In the past 12 months, have you personally experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?
Your racial or ethnic background

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Yes	963	383	53	150	90	151	444	105	69	29	388	91	228	207	496	454
	14%	8%	16%	32%	36%	24%	26%	36%	42%	31%	11%	30%	27%	10%	15%	13%
No	5490	4107	259	289	147	448	1142	157	81	57	2881	192	568	1685	2659	2810
	81%	88%	78%	61%	58%	71%	68%	55%	49%	62%	85%	63%	67%	84%	80%	82%
Cannot say	364	184	20	32	16	33	100	25	15	6	129	21	47	116	177	170
	5%	4%	6%	7%	6%	5%	6%	9%	9%	6%	4%	7%	6%	6%	5%	5%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25A. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
No one in Canada should experience discrimination because of who they are or where they are from

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Strongly agree ..[x4]	3927	2619	194	300	172	423	1089	148	87	47	1933	202	504	1161	1866	2033
	58%	56%	59%	64%	68%	67%	65%	52%	52%	51%	57%	67%	60%	58%	56%	59%
Somewhat agree ..[x3]				B	BC	BC	BC					KMN				O
	2008	1487	102	122	53	135	412	80	45	26	1092	63	239	557	1013	992
	29%	32%	31%	26%	21%	21%	24%	28%	27%	29%	32%	21%	28%	28%	30%	29%
Somewhat disagree ..[x2]		DEFG	EFG				F				LN		L	L		
	368	237	20	25	14	34	93	31	16	11	148	19	47	133	222	144
	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	6%	11%	10%	12%	4%	6%	6%	7%	7%	4%
Strongly disagree ..[x1]														K	P	
	141	94	6	10	4	12	33	9	6	3	69	2	21	39	84	55
	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Cannot say															P	
	374	237	9	14	10	28	61	18	11	5	156	17	33	119	148	210
	5%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	6%	7%	6%	5%	6%	4%	6%	4%	6%
		CDG												M		O
Top 2 Box -----																
	5935	4106	296	422	225	558	1501	228	132	73	3025	265	743	1718	2878	3025
	87%	88%	89%	90%	89%	88%	89%	80%	80%	80%	89%	87%	88%	86%	86%	88%
Bottom 2 Box -----											N					
	508	331	27	35	18	46	126	40	22	14	217	21	68	172	306	199
	7%	7%	8%	7%	7%	7%	7%	14%	13%	15%	6%	7%	8%	9%	9%	6%
														K	P	
Mean	3.51	3.49	3.50	3.56	3.61	3.60	3.57	3.37	3.38	3.35	3.51	3.62	3.51	3.50	3.46	3.55
					BC	BC	BC					KMN				O
Median	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
SD	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.68	0.69	0.69	0.82	0.83	0.82	0.68	0.65	0.72	0.72	0.74	0.66
SE	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25B. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
The government should do much more to make sure racialized Canadians are treated fairly

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Strongly agree ..[x4]	1955	1111	79	220	134	276	710	102	63	30	947	164	309	472	904	1038
	29%	24%	24%	47%	53%	44%	42%	36%	38%	32%	28%	54%	37%	24%	27%	30%
				BCG	BCFG	BC	BC				N	KMN	KN			O
Somewhat agree ..[x3]	2614	1831	174	163	80	242	658	99	52	36	1348	88	317	798	1290	1309
	38%	39%	52%	35%	32%	38%	39%	35%	31%	39%	40%	29%	38%	40%	39%	38%
		E	BDEFG			E	DE				L		L	L		
Somewhat disagree ..[x2]	929	719	43	39	18	46	146	40	25	12	471	21	90	304	499	425
	14%	15%	13%	8%	7%	7%	9%	14%	15%	13%	14%	7%	11%	15%	15%	12%
		DEFG	DEFG								LM		L	LM	P	
Strongly disagree ..[x1]	422	352	9	13	5	21	47	15	7	4	221	9	46	135	254	166
	6%	8%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%	4%	5%	6%	3%	5%	7%	8%	5%
		CDEFG									L			L	P	
Cannot say	898	661	26	37	16	48	127	30	19	11	411	23	82	299	385	496
	13%	14%	8%	8%	6%	8%	8%	11%	11%	12%	12%	8%	10%	15%	12%	14%
		CDEFG									L			KLM		O
Top 2 Box -----	4569	2942	253	382	214	518	1367	202	115	65	2295	252	626	1270	2194	2347
	67%	63%	76%	81%	85%	82%	81%	70%	69%	71%	68%	83%	74%	63%	66%	68%
			B	B	BCG	BC	BC				N	KMN	KN			
Bottom 2 Box -----	1351	1071	52	51	23	66	193	55	32	16	692	29	135	440	754	590
	20%	23%	16%	11%	9%	11%	11%	19%	19%	17%	20%	10%	16%	22%	23%	17%
		CDEFG	DEFG								LM		L	LM	P	
Mean	3.03	2.92	3.06	3.36	3.45	3.32	3.30	3.13	3.16	3.12	3.01	3.45	3.17	2.94	2.96	3.10
			B	BC	BCFG	BC	BC				N	KMN	KN			O
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	0.88	0.90	0.72	0.77	0.73	0.77	0.76	0.88	0.88	0.84	0.88	0.77	0.86	0.88	0.91	0.85
SE	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.06	0.08	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25C. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Young Canadians today are fortunate to grow up surrounded by friends from all different races and religions

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)

Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Strongly agree ..[x4]	2686	1712	127	237	136	332	832	105	61	33	1319	157	373	762	1250	1418
	39%	37%	38%	50%	54%	52%	49%	37%	37%	36%	39%	52%	44%	38%	37%	41%
Somewhat agree ..[x3]				BC	BCG	BCG	BC					KMN	KN			O
	2834	2040	170	176	84	209	639	110	61	38	1490	95	324	845	1373	1451
	42%	44%	51%	37%	33%	33%	38%	39%	37%	41%	44%	31%	38%	42%	41%	42%
Somewhat disagree ..[x2]		DEFG	BDEFG				EF				LM		L	L		
	528	386	13	24	15	42	94	36	19	12	225	25	63	179	295	232
	8%	8%	4%	5%	6%	7%	6%	13%	11%	14%	7%	8%	7%	9%	9%	7%
Strongly disagree ..[x1]		CDG				C								K	P	
	279	220	7	12	4	18	42	12	9	3	144	3	42	75	175	101
	4%	5%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	5%	3%	4%	1%	5%	4%	5%	3%
Cannot say		CDEFG									L		L	L	P	
	491	316	13	22	14	31	81	23	16	6	219	24	42	147	240	232
	7%	7%	4%	5%	6%	5%	5%	8%	10%	7%	6%	8%	5%	7%	7%	7%
		CDG												M		
Top 2 Box	5520	3752	297	413	220	540	1471	215	122	71	2809	252	697	1608	2623	2868
-----	81%	80%	90%	88%	87%	85%	87%	75%	74%	77%	83%	83%	83%	80%	79%	84%
			BF	B	B	B	B									O
Bottom 2 Box	806	606	21	35	19	61	136	48	28	15	369	28	104	254	470	333
-----	12%	13%	6%	8%	7%	10%	8%	17%	17%	17%	11%	9%	12%	13%	14%	10%
		CDEFG				CG									P	
Mean	3.25	3.20	3.31	3.42	3.48	3.42	3.41	3.17	3.16	3.17	3.25		3.28	3.23	3.20	3.31
			B	BC	BCG	BC	BC					KMN				O
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	0.79	0.80	0.66	0.71	0.69	0.75	0.72	0.83	0.87	0.80	0.78	0.71	0.82	0.78	0.83	0.74
SE	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25D. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Immigrants in Canada should be encouraged to retain their own cultures and languages if they so choose

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Strongly agree ..[x4]	1419	759	73	180	103	201	557	81	49	23	628	124	232	378	665	741
	21%	16%	22%	38%	41%	32%	33%	28%	30%	25%	18%	41%	28%	19%	20%	22%
			B	BCFG	BCFG	BC	BC					KMN	KN			

Somewhat agree ..[x3]	2520	1678	187	186	93	242	707	96	50	35	1260	100	343	755	1205	1300
	37%	36%	56%	40%	37%	38%	42%	34%	30%	38%	37%	33%	41%	38%	36%	38%
			BDEFG				BEF						L			
Somewhat disagree ..[x2]	1397	1118	35	53	31	88	206	56	32	17	785	35	122	415	731	662
	20%	24%	11%	11%	12%	14%	12%	20%	19%	19%	23%	11%	14%	21%	22%	19%
		CDEFG									LM			LM	P	
Strongly disagree ..[x1]	799	666	11	15	9	50	85	28	18	9	433	10	90	240	448	348
	12%	14%	3%	3%	4%	8%	5%	10%	11%	10%	13%	3%	11%	12%	13%	10%
		CDEFG				CDEG	CD				L		L	L	P	
Cannot say	682	454	25	38	17	52	132	26	17	8	292	35	56	220	283	382
	10%	10%	8%	8%	7%	8%	8%	9%	10%	8%	9%	11%	7%	11%	8%	11%
		EG										M		KM		O
Top 2 Box -----	3939	2437	260	366	196	443	1264	177	99	58	1888	224	575	1134	1871	2041
	58%	52%	79%	78%	77%	70%	75%	62%	60%	63%	56%	74%	68%	56%	56%	59%
			BFG	BF	BF	B	BF					KN	KN			O
Bottom 2 Box -----	2197	1784	46	67	40	138	291	84	50	27	1218	45	212	655	1180	1010
	32%	38%	14%	14%	16%	22%	17%	29%	30%	29%	36%	15%	25%	33%	35%	29%
		CDEFG				CDEG	CD				LM		L	LM	P	
Mean	2.74	2.60	3.05	3.23	3.23	3.02	3.12	2.88	2.88	2.84	2.67	3.26	2.91	2.71	2.68	2.80
			B	BCFG	BCFG	B	BF					KMN	KN			O
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	0.96	0.96	0.70	0.79	0.82	0.92	0.83	0.97	1.01	0.95	0.95	0.82	0.95	0.95	0.97	0.94
SE	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25E. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Parents who belong to specific ethnic or religious or communities in Canada should be allowed to send their children to their own schools
separate from the public school system

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Strongly agree ..[x4]	955	552	32	112	60	123	326	59	33	17	475	75	163	201	450	501
	14%	12%	10%	24%	24%	19%	19%	20%	20%	18%	14%	25%	19%	10%	14%	15%
			BCG	BCG	BC	BC					N	KN	KN			
Somewhat agree ..[x3]	1803	1143	139	155	77	178	549	81	42	31	901	94	268	480	897	895
	26%	24%	42%	33%	31%	28%	33%	28%	25%	33%	27%	31%	32%	24%	27%	26%
			BDEFG	B	B	BF						N	KN			
Somewhat disagree ..[x2]	1652	1223	72	91	50	135	347	55	35	15	875	61	158	515	835	806
	24%	26%	22%	19%	20%	21%	21%	19%	21%	16%	26%	20%	19%	26%	25%	23%

		CDEFG									LM			LM		
Strongly disagree ..[x1]	1525	1183	42	74	38	124	278	51	30	20	769	41	158	520	808	714
	22%	25%	13%	16%	15%	20%	16%	18%	18%	21%	23%	13%	19%	26%	24%	21%
Cannot say		CDEFG				CEG	C				LM		L	KLM	P	
	884	573	46	39	29	74	187	40	26	11	376	34	97	292	344	518
	13%	12%	14%	8%	11%	12%	11%	14%	16%	12%	11%	11%	11%	15%	10%	15%
		D	D				D							K		O
Top 2 Box -----	2758	1696	171	267	137	300	875	140	74	47	1377	168	431	681	1347	1396
	40%	36%	52%	57%	54%	47%	52%	49%	45%	51%	41%	55%	51%	34%	40%	41%
Bottom 2 Box -----			B	BFG	BF	B	BF				N	KN	KN			
	3177	2406	114	165	87	258	625	106	65	34	1644	102	315	1035	1642	1520
	47%	51%	35%	35%	35%	41%	37%	37%	39%	37%	48%	34%	37%	52%	49%	44%
		CDEFG				CDEG					LM			LM	P	
Mean	2.37	2.26	2.56	2.71	2.71	2.54	2.62	2.60	2.55	2.54	2.36	2.75	2.58	2.21	2.33	2.41
			B	BCFG	BCF	B	BF				N	KMN	KN			O
Median	2.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
SD	1.03	1.02	0.88	1.04	1.04	1.06	1.02	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.03	1.02	1.05	1.00	1.03	1.04
SE	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.07	0.10	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q26. How would you best describe your ability to understand and speak [pipe: Hid_lang_insert] when you first arrived in Canada?
Subsample: Those who arrived in Canada 10yrs ago or less

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	754	81	50	238	131	218	636	13	5	4	300	127	193	107	312	435
Unweighted Total	858	29	60	251	235	262	808	13	4	5	393	137	204	100	359	494
Excellent ..[x4]	347	38	14	103	81	93	290	7	4	1	155	54	90	41	152	189
	46%	47%	27%	43%	62%	43%	46%	55%	79%	17%	52%	43%	47%	38%	49%	44%
Good ..[x3]				C	CDFG	C	C	J	J							
	273	20	18	115	34	80	247	6	1	4	94	51	80	37	100	173
	36%	24%	36%	48%	26%	37%	39%	45%	21%	83%	31%	40%	41%	34%	32%	40%
Only fair ..[x2]				BEFG		E	E			HI			K			
	76	8	15	18	10	21	64	-	-	-	30	9	20	15	31	45
	10%	9%	30%	8%	8%	10%	10%				10%	7%	10%	14%	10%	10%
Poor ..[x1]				BDEFG												
	37	6	3	1	3	23	31	-	-	-	18	7	3	9	16	20
	5%	8%	6%	1%	3%	11%	5%				6%	6%	2%	8%	5%	5%
Cannot say				DEG	DE						M					
	21	9	1	1	2	1	5	-	-	-	2	5	1	6	13	8
	3%	11%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%				1%	4%	0%	5%	4%	2%

		DFG										KM		KM	P	
Top 2 Box	620	58	32	217	115	173	536	13	5	4	249	105	169	78	252	362
-----	82%	71%	63%	91%	88%	79%	84%	100%	100%	100%	83%	83%	88%	72%	81%	83%
				BCFG	CF	C	CF						N			
Bottom 2 Box	114	14	18	20	14	44	95	-	-	-	48	17	23	24	47	65
-----	15%	17%	35%	8%	10%	20%	15%				16%	13%	12%	22%	15%	15%
				DEFG		DEG	DE									
Mean	3.27	3.24	2.86	3.34	3.50	3.12	3.26	3.55	3.79	3.17	3.30	3.25	3.33	3.08	3.30	3.24
				CFG	CDFG		CF									
Median	3.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	3.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	3.00
SD	0.84	0.98	0.89	0.65	0.76	0.97	0.83	0.52	0.46	0.43	0.89	0.84	0.73	0.94	0.86	0.83
SE	0.04	0.20	0.13	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.03	0.16	0.24	0.22	0.06	0.08	0.06	0.12	0.06	0.04

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q27. And how would you rate your ability to understand and speak [pipe: Hid_lang_insert] today?
Subsample: Those who arrived in Canada 10yrs ago or less

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	754	81	50	238	131	218	636	13	5	4	300	127	193	107	312	435
Unweighted Total	858	29	60	251	235	262	808	13	4	5	393	137	204	100	359	494
Excellent ..[x4]	474	47	20	149	96	141	406	9	5	1	201	80	122	56	197	270
	63%	58%	40%	63%	73%	65%	64%	67%	100%	28%	67%	63%	63%	52%	63%	62%
				C	CDG	C	C				N					
Good ..[x3]	223	17	26	76	29	65	196	4	-	3	85	37	64	33	88	136
	30%	21%	51%	32%	22%	30%	31%	33%		72%	28%	29%	33%	31%	28%	31%
				BDEFG	E		E									
Only fair ..[x2]	36	12	4	10	3	8	25	-	-	-	11	7	6	12	12	25
	5%	15%	8%	4%	2%	4%	4%				4%	6%	3%	11%	4%	6%
				E										KM		
Poor ..[x1]	3	-	-	1	0	2	3	-	-	-	0	1	-	0	2	1
	0%			0%	0%	1%	1%				0%	0%		0%	1%	0%
Cannot say	17	5	1	2	2	1	6	-	-	-	2	2	1	6	13	4
	2%	6%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%				1%	1%	0%	5%	4%	1%
														KM	P	
Top 2 Box	697	64	46	226	125	206	602	13	5	4	286	117	186	89	285	405
-----	92%	79%	91%	95%	96%	95%	95%	100%	100%	100%	95%	92%	97%	83%	91%	93%
				B	B	B	B				N		N			
Bottom 2 Box	40	12	4	10	3	10	28	-	-	-	11	8	6	12	14	26
-----	5%	15%	8%	4%	3%	5%	4%				4%	6%	3%	12%	5%	6%

		E												KM		
Mean	3.58	3.46	3.32	3.59	3.72	3.59	3.59	3.67	4.00	3.28	3.64	3.58	3.61	3.43	3.60	3.56
				C	CDFG	C	C		H		N					
Median	4.00	4.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
SD	0.61	0.75	0.62	0.58	0.52	0.62	0.59	0.49	0.00	0.51	0.56	0.62	0.55	0.71	0.61	0.61
SE	0.03	0.15	0.09	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.15	0.00	0.26	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.09	0.04	0.03

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q28. To what extent do you feel you and your family have been made to feel welcome by other people in your local community?
Subsample: Those who arrived in Canada 10yrs ago or less

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	754	81	50	238	131	218	636	13	5	4	300	127	193	107	312	435
Unweighted Total	858	29	60	251	235	262	808	13	4	5	393	137	204	100	359	494
Feel very welcomed ..[x4]	250	28	13	81	39	71	205	10	5	3	106	46	66	31	108	137
	33%	35%	27%	34%	30%	32%	32%	76%	100%	65%	35%	36%	34%	29%	35%	31%
Feel generally welcomed ..[x3]	424	42	31	140	81	124	375	2	-	2	170	73	105	60	165	258
	56%	52%	62%	59%	62%	57%	59%	15%		35%	57%	58%	55%	56%	53%	59%
Feel not so welcomed ..[x2]	45	6	2	12	4	20	37	1	-	-	16	5	13	7	18	28
	6%	7%	4%	5%	3%	9%	6%	9%			5%	4%	7%	7%	6%	6%
						EG	E									
Feel not welcomed at all ..[x1]	4	-	1	1	1	1	4	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	2	1
	1%		2%	1%	1%	0%	1%				1%			1%	1%	0%
Cannot say	31	5	3	4	6	2	15	-	-	-	6	3	8	7	19	12
	4%	6%	5%	2%	5%	1%	2%				2%	2%	4%	7%	6%	3%
					F										P	
Top 2 Box	674	70	45	221	120	194	580	12	5	4	277	119	171	91	273	395
-----	89%	87%	89%	93%	92%	89%	91%	91%	100%	100%	92%	94%	89%	85%	87%	91%
Bottom 2 Box	49	6	3	13	5	21	41	1	-	-	18	5	13	9	20	29
-----	7%	7%	6%	5%	4%	10%	6%	9%			6%	4%	7%	8%	6%	7%
						EG	E									
Mean	3.27	3.29	3.20	3.29	3.27	3.23	3.26	3.66	4.00	3.65	3.30	3.34	3.29	3.20	3.29	3.25
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	0.60	0.61	0.62	0.58	0.55	0.62	0.59	0.66	0.00	0.54	0.59	0.55	0.59	0.64	0.61	0.58
SE	0.03	0.12	0.09	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.20	0.00	0.28	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.08	0.04	0.03

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q29. How would you describe your sense of belonging to Canada?

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indigenous	First Nations	Métis	Christian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Very strong ..[x4]	3067	2255	109	202	94	231	636	125	72	40	1699	127	340	800	1557	1492
	45%	48%	33%	43%	37%	36%	38%	43%	44%	44%	50%	42%	40%	40%	47%	43%
		CDEFG		CFG			C				LMN				P	
Somewhat strong ..[x3]	2531	1596	169	217	122	295	803	97	53	32	1204	129	342	779	1180	1335
	37%	34%	51%	46%	48%	47%	48%	34%	32%	35%	35%	42%	41%	39%	35%	39%
			B	B	B	B	B					K	K			O
Somewhat weak ..[x2]	757	524	36	37	25	67	165	38	21	14	325	24	99	273	342	411
	11%	11%	11%	8%	10%	11%	10%	13%	13%	15%	10%	8%	12%	14%	10%	12%
		D												KL		
Very weak ..[x1]	259	190	11	6	5	21	42	17	12	5	112	8	41	90	173	82
	4%	4%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	6%	7%	5%	3%	3%	5%	4%	5%	2%
		DEG	D			D	D						L	L	P	
Cannot say	205	109	6	9	7	18	41	10	8	1	57	16	20	66	82	114
	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	5%	2%	2%	5%	2%	3%	2%	3%
												KM		K		
Top 2 Box -----	5598	3851	279	419	216	526	1439	221	125	72	2903	256	682	1580	2737	2828
	82%	82%	84%	89%	85%	83%	85%	77%	76%	78%	85%	84%	81%	79%	82%	82%
				BCFG			BF				MN	N				
Bottom 2 Box -----	1016	714	47	43	30	88	207	55	32	19	438	32	141	363	515	492
	15%	15%	14%	9%	12%	14%	12%	19%	20%	20%	13%	11%	17%	18%	15%	14%
		DEG	D			D	D						KL	KL		
Mean	3.27	3.30	3.16	3.33	3.24	3.20	3.23	3.19	3.18	3.19	3.34	3.30	3.19	3.18	3.27	3.28
		CFG		CFG			C				MN	MN				
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	0.81	0.83	0.75	0.68	0.72	0.76	0.73	0.89	0.93	0.88	0.79	0.74	0.84	0.84	0.85	0.77
SE	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q30. How would you describe your sense of belonging to people with the same ethnic or cultural background as you?

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Very strong ..[x4]	2283	1626	64	168	97	196	526	109	70	30	1316	112	286	505	1140	1127
	33%	35%	19%	36%	38%	31%	31%	38%	42%	32%	39%	37%	34%	25%	34%	33%
Somewhat strong ..[x3]		CFG		CG	CFG	C	C		HJ		MN	N	N			
	2997	2055	183	217	109	293	802	97	51	37	1481	125	371	931	1460	1528
	44%	44%	55%	46%	43%	46%	48%	34%	31%	40%	44%	41%	44%	46%	44%	45%
Somewhat weak ..[x2]			BDEFG				B									
	852	531	57	57	30	98	243	49	25	17	368	35	111	304	417	428
	12%	11%	17%	12%	12%	16%	14%	17%	15%	18%	11%	12%	13%	15%	13%	12%
Very weak ..[x1]			BDE			B	B							K		
	221	149	13	12	8	16	49	14	8	4	70	8	34	100	121	94
	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	5%	5%	4%	2%	3%	4%	5%	4%	3%
Cannot say													K	KL		
	466	314	14	16	9	29	68	18	11	5	163	24	41	168	194	257
	7%	7%	4%	3%	3%	5%	4%	6%	7%	5%	5%	8%	5%	8%	6%	7%
		CDEFG										KM		KM		O
Top 2 Box -----	5279	3681	247	385	207	489	1328	206	121	67	2796	237	657	1436	2601	2655
	77%	79%	75%	82%	82%	77%	79%	72%	73%	72%	82%	78%	78%	71%	78%	77%
Bottom 2 Box -----			CG		C		C				MN	N	N			
	1073	680	70	69	38	115	291	63	33	21	438	43	145	404	538	522
	16%	15%	21%	15%	15%	18%	17%	22%	20%	22%	13%	14%	17%	20%	16%	15%
			BDEG			B	B						K	KL		
Mean	3.16	3.18	2.94	3.19	3.21	3.11	3.11	3.12	3.18	3.07	3.25	3.22	3.13	3.00	3.15	3.16
		CFG		CG	CFG	C	C				MN	N	N			
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	0.78	0.77	0.74	0.75	0.78	0.76	0.76	0.88	0.89	0.84	0.74	0.77	0.80	0.81	0.79	0.76
SE	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q31. Which of the following best describes your current employment situation?

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433

Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Employed full-time	2599	1567	186	262	120	326	894	97	57	30	1247	141	357	781	1365	1223
	38%	34%	56%	56%	47%	52%	53%	34%	34%	33%	37%	46%	42%	39%	41%	36%
Employed part-time	715	429	31	62	50	80	223	42	23	14	341	31	97	210	301	411
	10%	9%	9%	13%	20%	13%	13%	15%	14%	15%	10%	10%	12%	10%	9%	12%
Self-employed	451	329	18	23	10	35	86	24	12	10	206	19	68	138	238	205
	7%	7%	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%	8%	7%	11%	6%	6%	8%	7%	7%	6%
Retired	1677	1519	52	20	8	40	120	20	10	8	1077	14	114	442	900	776
	25%	33%	16%	4%	3%	6%	7%	7%	6%	8%	32%	5%	14%	22%	27%	23%
Student	285	106	19	40	26	70	155	19	13	5	84	49	50	83	91	191
	4%	2%	6%	9%	10%	11%	9%	7%	8%	6%	2%	16%	6%	4%	3%	6%
Homemaker	274	197	11	16	8	22	58	19	11	8	133	15	36	77	45	228
	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	7%	7%	8%	4%	5%	4%	4%	1%	7%
Unemployed & looking for work	432	269	10	42	25	40	116	39	26	9	176	23	69	148	223	206
	6%	6%	3%	9%	10%	6%	7%	14%	15%	10%	5%	8%	8%	7%	7%	6%
Unemployed & not looking for work	264	209	3	2	5	9	18	20	12	6	95	4	34	109	120	142
	4%	4%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	7%	7%	7%	3%	1%	4%	5%	4%	4%
Cannot say	119	50	1	4	2	9	16	8	3	2	40	7	18	21	50	51
	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q32. To what extent does your current job make use of your education, skills and experience?
Subsample: Those currently employed FT/PT/SE

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	3766	2325	235	347	180	441	1202	162	92	54	1794	191	523	1129	1904	1839
Unweighted Total	4172	1633	432	499	453	754	2138	351	199	119	1912	303	698	1141	2027	2118
Fully makes full use of my education, skills and experience ...[x3]	1743	1032	106	188	85	221	600	85	46	27	891	102	243	464	942	791
	46%	44%	45%	54%	47%	50%	50%	52%	51%	50%	50%	53%	47%	41%	49%	43%
Somewhat makes some use of my education, skills and experience ...[x2]	1485	942	109	127	66	158	459	54	32	19	655	58	217	494	737	742
	39%	41%	47%	37%	37%	36%	38%	33%	35%	35%	37%	30%	42%	44%	39%	40%

Not at all makes use of my education, skills and experience ..[x1]	440	284	17	30	26	52	125	20	11	7	208	23	58	141	181	253
	12%	12%	7%	9%	15%	12%	10%	13%	12%	13%	12%	12%	11%	12%	10%	14%
		CD			CDG	C	C									O
Cannot say	97	67	3	2	3	11	18	3	2	1	40	8	4	31	44	53
	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	3%	2%	3%
		CDG				D	D				M	M		M		
Mean	2.36	2.33	2.38	2.46	2.33	2.39	2.40	2.41	2.39	2.37	2.39	2.43	2.36	2.29	2.41	2.30
				BEG			B				N	N			P	
Median	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	2.00	2.00	3.00	2.00
SD	0.68	0.69	0.62	0.65	0.72	0.69	0.67	0.71	0.70	0.72	0.69	0.71	0.67	0.68	0.66	0.70
SE	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.06	0.08	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33A. For each of the following, please tell me whether it has been a major barrier to your progress at work in Canada, a moderate barrier, a minor barrier or not a barrier at all:
 Employers not valuing the work experience you had in another country before you moved to Canada.
 Subsample: Those born outside of Canada and arrived in Canada 10yrs ago or less

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	712	72	43	230	128	214	616	11	3	4	284	117	186	99	291	418
Unweighted Total	832	27	54	246	231	257	788	12	3	5	381	134	200	95	349	479
A major barrier ..[x4]	228	15	10	79	42	79	209	3	2	1	93	42	62	22	93	135
	32%	21%	22%	34%	33%	37%	34%	27%	66%	17%	33%	36%	34%	22%	32%	32%
						C										
A moderate barrier ..[x3]	205	25	9	81	35	46	171	8	1	3	73	31	63	35	82	123
	29%	35%	22%	35%	27%	21%	28%	68%	34%	72%	26%	26%	34%	35%	28%	29%
				FG			F									
A minor barrier ..[x2]	81	4	5	22	18	33	77	1	-	1	39	18	18	7	43	39
	11%	6%	11%	9%	14%	15%	12%	4%		11%	14%	15%	9%	7%	15%	9%
Not a barrier at all ..[x1]	73	12	9	21	13	17	61	-	-	-	30	9	20	12	30	42
	10%	16%	22%	9%	10%	8%	10%				10%	8%	11%	13%	10%	10%
			DEFG													
This does not apply to my situation	67	7	9	16	7	28	59	-	-	-	25	8	13	17	21	44
	9%	10%	20%	7%	5%	13%	10%				9%	7%	7%	17%	7%	11%
			DEG			DEG	E									
Cannot say	58	9	1	11	14	12	39	-	-	-	25	9	9	7	22	34
	8%	12%	3%	5%	11%	6%	6%				9%	8%	5%	7%	8%	8%
					CDFG						M					
Top 2 Box	434	40	19	161	77	124	381	11	3	4	166	73	126	57	175	258
-----	61%	56%	44%	70%	60%	58%	62%	96%	100%	89%	58%	62%	68%	57%	60%	62%

				CEFG			C									
Bottom 2 Box	154	16	14	43	31	50	138	1	-	1	68	27	38	19	73	81
-----	22%	22%	33%	19%	24%	23%	22%	4%		11%	24%	23%	20%	19%	25%	19%
			D													
Mean	3.00	2.78	2.58	3.07	2.98	3.07	3.02	3.23	3.66	3.06	2.98	3.06	3.02	2.87	2.96	3.03
				C		C	C									
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	1.01	1.07	1.20	0.96	1.02	1.02	1.01	0.54	0.59	0.60	1.04	0.98	1.00	1.02	1.02	1.01
SE	0.05	0.24	0.20	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.04	0.17	0.35	0.31	0.07	0.10	0.08	0.16	0.07	0.06

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33B. For each of the following, please tell me whether it has been a major barrier to your progress at work in Canada, a moderate barrier, a minor barrier or not a barrier at all:
Employers not recognizing the professional qualification you earned in another country before you moved to Canada.
Subsample: Those born outside of Canada and arrived in Canada 10yrs ago or less

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	712	72	43	230	128	214	616	11	3	4	284	117	186	99	291	418
Unweighted Total	832	27	54	246	231	257	788	12	3	5	381	134	200	95	349	479
A major barrier ..[x4]	225	11	6	77	50	79	212	2	-	2	94	48	51	25	82	142
	32%	16%	14%	33%	39%	37%	34%	22%		54%	33%	41%	28%	25%	28%	34%
				BC	BC	BC	BC					MN				
A moderate barrier ..[x3]	161	18	7	61	24	43	135	6	2	2	63	25	52	18	72	88
	23%	24%	16%	27%	19%	20%	22%	55%	66%	35%	22%	22%	28%	18%	25%	21%
A minor barrier ..[x2]	113	15	8	38	23	28	97	1	1	1	45	15	35	16	54	59
	16%	20%	18%	17%	18%	13%	16%	13%	34%	11%	16%	13%	19%	16%	18%	14%
Not a barrier at all ..[x1]	99	15	16	28	15	23	82	1	-	-	36	10	26	21	42	57
	14%	21%	38%	12%	12%	11%	13%	10%			13%	9%	14%	21%	14%	14%
			DEFG											L		
This does not apply to my situation	69	4	5	19	6	34	64	-	-	-	23	12	17	14	25	42
	10%	6%	11%	8%	5%	16%	10%				8%	10%	9%	14%	9%	10%
						DEG	E									
Cannot say	46	9	1	8	10	8	27	-	-	-	22	7	5	5	17	29
	6%	12%	3%	3%	8%	4%	4%				8%	6%	2%	5%	6%	7%
					G						M					
Top 2 Box	386	29	13	138	74	122	346	9	2	4	157	73	104	43	154	230
-----	54%	40%	31%	60%	58%	57%	56%	77%	66%	89%	55%	63%	56%	43%	53%	55%
				C	C	C	C					N				
Bottom 2 Box	211	30	24	66	38	51	179	3	1	1	82	25	61	37	95	116
-----	30%	42%	55%	29%	30%	24%	29%	23%	34%	11%	29%	21%	33%	37%	33%	28%

Mean	2.81	2.52	2.06	2.86	2.91	2.91	2.83	3.30	2.66	3.60	2.77	3.03	2.81	2.67	2.69	2.90
				C	C	C	C									O
Median	3.00	3.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	1.11	1.00	1.11	1.05	1.14	1.16	1.12	0.84	0.59	1.08	1.13	1.08	1.08	1.14	1.11	1.11
SE	0.05	0.23	0.18	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.05	0.27	0.35	0.56	0.08	0.11	0.09	0.17	0.08	0.06

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33D. For each of the following, please tell me whether it has been a major barrier to your progress at work in Canada,
a moderate barrier, a minor barrier or not a barrier at all:
The accent that you might have when you speak English or French at work
Subsample: Those born outside of Canada and arrived in Canada 10yrs ago or less and whose first language is not English or French

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	96	3	7	24	3	52	87	-	-	-	39	13	20	11	48	47
Unweighted Total	100	1	10	26	4	58	98	-	-	-	43	14	23	15	46	53
A major barrier ..[x4]	12	-	-	4	-	7	12	-	-	-	5	3	4	-	4	7
	12%			18%		14%	13%				13%	19%	18%		9%	14%
A moderate barrier ..[x3]	20	-	3	5	1	11	20	-	-	-	8	1	3	5	9	11
	21%		39%	19%	38%	22%	23%				22%	10%	16%	45%	18%	23%
														L		
A minor barrier ..[x2]	28	-	2	6	-	19	28	-	-	-	13	6	4	4	11	17
	29%		32%	25%		37%	32%				33%	42%	21%	31%	22%	36%
Not a barrier at all ..[x1]	21	3	1	7	1	9	18	-	-	-	7	3	8	2	12	9
	22%	100%	10%	28%	40%	18%	21%				18%	22%	40%	17%	25%	18%
This does not apply to my situation	3	-	1	-	1	2	3	-	-	-	1	-	0	-	3	-
	4%		9%		22%	4%	4%				3%		2%		7%	
Cannot say	13	-	1	2	-	3	6	-	-	-	4	1	0	1	9	4
	13%		11%	10%		6%	7%				11%	7%	2%	6%	18%	8%
Top 2 Box	31	-	3	9	1	18	31	-	-	-	14	4	7	5	13	18
-----	33%		39%	37%	38%	35%	36%				35%	29%	35%	45%	27%	37%
Bottom 2 Box	49	3	3	13	1	29	46	-	-	-	20	8	13	5	23	26
-----	51%	100%	42%	53%	40%	55%	53%				51%	64%	61%	49%	48%	54%
Mean	2.28	1.00	2.36	2.30	1.97	2.34	2.32	-	-	-	2.35	2.29	2.13	2.30	2.14	2.36
			B	B		B	B									
Median	2.00	1.00	2.00	2.00	1.00	2.00	2.00	-	-	-	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
SD	1.01	0.00	0.76	1.14	1.26	0.97	1.00	-	-	-	1.00	1.09	1.19	0.80	1.03	0.98
SE	0.13	0.00	0.29	0.28	0.79	0.15	0.12	-	-	-	0.20	0.33	0.30	0.24	0.21	0.15

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33E. For each of the following, please tell me whether it has been a major barrier to your progress at work in Canada,
a moderate barrier, a minor barrier or not a barrier at all:
People's attitudes about your ethnicity, race or religion
Subsample: Those born outside of Canada and arrived in Canada 10yrs ago or less

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	712	72	43	230	128	214	616	11	3	4	284	117	186	99	291	418
Unweighted Total	832	27	54	246	231	257	788	12	3	5	381	134	200	95	349	479
A major barrier ..[x4]	118	9	2	46	22	35	105	3	1	2	45	26	33	10	43	75
	17%	13%	4%	20%	17%	17%	17%	30%	42%	35%	16%	22%	18%	10%	15%	18%
A moderate barrier ..[x3]	165	6	7	55	29	58	150	7	2	2	75	30	45	13	67	97
	23%	8%	17%	24%	23%	27%	24%	65%	58%	54%	27%	26%	24%	13%	23%	23%
A minor barrier ..[x2]	165	21	10	60	36	38	144	1	-	1	60	28	48	26	67	98
	23%	29%	24%	26%	28%	18%	23%	4%		11%	21%	24%	26%	26%	23%	23%
Not a barrier at all ..[x1]	160	28	14	49	19	51	132	-	-	-	61	17	43	35	72	87
	22%	39%	33%	21%	15%	24%	21%				22%	14%	23%	35%	25%	21%
This does not apply to my situation	57	2	8	12	12	22	53	-	-	-	20	9	11	13	24	33
	8%	3%	18%	5%	9%	10%	9%				7%	7%	6%	13%	8%	8%
Cannot say	48	6	3	9	10	11	32	-	-	-	22	8	6	4	19	29
	7%	8%	6%	4%	8%	5%	5%				8%	7%	3%	4%	7%	7%
Top 2 Box	282	15	9	101	51	94	254	11	3	4	120	56	77	22	110	171
	40%	21%	20%	44%	40%	44%	41%	96%	100%	89%	42%	47%	42%	23%	38%	41%
Bottom 2 Box	325	49	24	108	55	88	276	1	-	1	122	45	91	60	138	185
	46%	68%	56%	47%	43%	41%	45%	4%		11%	43%	38%	49%	60%	47%	44%
Mean	2.39	1.95	1.89	2.47	2.51	2.43	2.43	3.26	3.42	3.23	2.43	2.64	2.40	1.97	2.33	2.45
Median	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	3.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	2.00	3.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
SD	1.08	1.07	0.93	1.08	1.02	1.09	1.07	0.55	0.62	0.72	1.06	1.04	1.07	1.03	1.07	1.08
SE	0.05	0.23	0.15	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.05	0.18	0.36	0.37	0.07	0.11	0.09	0.16	0.08	0.06

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q34. Looking back, do you feel you made the right decision to come to Canada?
Subsample: Those born outside of Canada and arrived in Canada 10yrs ago or less

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	712	72	43	230	128	214	616	11	3	4	284	117	186	99	291	418
Unweighted Total	832	27	54	246	231	257	788	12	3	5	381	134	200	95	349	479
Definitely yes ..[x5]	282	31	7	84	62	90	243	5	3	1	127	48	67	32	114	167
	40%	43%	16%	36%	48%	42%	39%	42%	100%	17%	45%	41%	36%	32%	39%	40%
		C		C	CDG	C	C									
Mostly yes ..[x4]	285	21	24	107	45	83	258	5	-	2	111	42	86	40	124	161
	40%	29%	55%	47%	35%	38%	42%	43%		46%	39%	36%	47%	40%	42%	39%
			BEF	E			E									
Mixed feelings ..[x3]	63	7	5	14	9	24	53	-	-	-	20	11	13	14	19	41
	9%	10%	12%	6%	7%	11%	9%				7%	9%	7%	14%	7%	10%
Mostly no ..[x2]	50	9	4	17	9	10	39	2	-	2	14	10	13	11	20	30
	7%	12%	9%	7%	7%	4%	6%	15%		37%	5%	9%	7%	11%	7%	7%
Definitely no ..[x1]	14	-	2	6	1	4	14	-	-	-	3	3	5	2	6	8
	2%		6%	3%	1%	2%	2%				1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%
Cannot say	19	4	1	2	2	4	9	-	-	-	8	3	1	1	9	10
	3%	5%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%				3%	2%	0%	1%	3%	2%
											M					
Top 2 Box	567	52	31	191	107	173	501	10	3	3	239	90	154	72	237	329
-----	80%	72%	71%	83%	83%	80%	81%	85%	100%	63%	84%	77%	83%	72%	82%	79%
Bottom 2 Box	64	9	6	23	10	13	53	2	-	2	17	14	18	13	26	38
-----	9%	12%	15%	10%	8%	6%	9%	15%		37%	6%	12%	10%	13%	9%	9%
Mean	4.11	4.09	3.68	4.07	4.25	4.17	4.11	4.12	5.00	3.43	4.26	4.06	4.07	3.90	4.13	4.10
				C	CG	C	C		HJ		N					
Median	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	5.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
SD	0.98	1.04	1.05	0.99	0.94	0.93	0.97	1.05	0.00	1.31	0.88	1.07	0.98	1.05	0.96	0.99
SE	0.04	0.21	0.15	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.04	0.33	0.00	0.67	0.05	0.11	0.08	0.14	0.06	0.05

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q35. Ideally, if you had the opportunity, would you like to move permanently to another country, or would you prefer to continue living in Canada?

	Identity	Indigenous identity	Religion	Gender
--	----------	---------------------	----------	--------

	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Yes, I would like to move permanently to another country	1276	771	46	132	61	159	398	94	49	30	566	80	216	366	640	621
	19%	17%	14%	28%	24%	25%	24%	33%	30%	33%	17%	26%	26%	18%	19%	18%
No, I prefer to continue living in Canada			BCG	BC	BC	BC	BC					KN	KN			
	4880	3519	235	299	168	403	1105	175	105	57	2571	190	563	1416	2399	2457
Cannot say	72%	75%	71%	64%	66%	64%	65%	61%	63%	62%	76%	63%	67%	71%	72%	72%
		DEFG	DFG								LMN			L		
	662	385	50	39	24	70	184	18	11	5	260	34	65	226	295	355
	10%	8%	15%	8%	10%	11%	11%	6%	7%	6%	8%	11%	8%	11%	9%	10%
			BDEFG			B	BD					K		KM		

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q36. In your daily life, how much contact do you, personally, have with people who have a different ethnic or racial background than your own?

		Identity						Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
A lot of contact ..[x4]	2128	1278	113	196	108	296	713	98	60	31	1019	143	310	603	1033	1078
	31%	27%	34%	42%	43%	47%	42%	34%	36%	34%	30%	47%	37%	30%	31%	31%
Some contact ..[x3]			B	BC	BC	BCG	BC					KMN	KN			
	2598	1777	141	210	93	224	669	103	56	39	1333	96	325	735	1377	1211
Only a little contact ..[x2]	38%	38%	43%	45%	37%	35%	40%	36%	34%	43%	39%	31%	39%	37%	41%	35%
			F	BEFG			F			H	L		L		P	
No contact at all ..[x1]	1542	1227	64	45	43	83	234	62	38	13	809	45	150	494	710	825
	23%	26%	19%	10%	17%	13%	14%	22%	23%	14%	24%	15%	18%	25%	21%	24%
Cannot say		CDEFG	DFG		D		D	J	J		LM			LM		O
	324	276	8	4	3	13	28	11	4	5	172	8	32	96	128	194
	5%	6%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%	2%	5%	5%	3%	4%	5%	4%	6%
		CDEFG	D			D	D				L			L		O
Top 2 Box	227	117	5	16	6	17	43	12	8	3	65	13	27	80	85	125
	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%
												K		K		O
-----	4725	3054	254	406	202	520	1382	202	116	71	2352	238	635	1338	2410	2289
	69%	65%	77%	86%	80%	82%	82%	70%	70%	77%	69%	78%	75%	67%	72%	67%
			B	BCEG	B	BC	BC			H		KN	KN		P	

Bottom 2 Box -----	1866	1503	72	49	46	96	262	73	42	18	981	53	182	590	838	1019
	27%	32%	22%	10%	18%	15%	16%	25%	25%	19%	29%	17%	22%	29%	25%	30%
		CDEFG	DFG		D	D	D	J			LM			LM		O
Mean	2.99	2.89	3.10	3.31	3.24	3.30	3.26	3.06	3.09	3.10	2.96	3.28	3.12	2.96	3.02	2.96
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	0.87	0.88	0.79	0.68	0.78	0.78	0.76	0.86	0.85	0.84	0.87	0.82	0.84	0.88	0.83	0.90
SE	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37. Do you have friends from ethnic or racial groups different from your own?
Subsample: Those who have a lot/some/only a little contact

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6268	4281	318	451	244	602	1616	263	153	84	3161	283	785	1832	3120	3114
Unweighted Total	6369	2941	576	631	587	1010	2804	555	322	184	3046	420	976	1750	2936	3393
Yes	4796	3105	269	384	216	537	1406	202	113	70	2386	242	618	1400	2387	2378
	77%	73%	85%	85%	88%	89%	87%	77%	74%	83%	75%	86%	79%	76%	76%	76%
No			B	B	B	BCDG	B			HI		KMN				
	1294	1059	41	54	22	56	174	48	33	11	695	39	145	380	648	645
	21%	25%	13%	12%	9%	9%	11%	18%	22%	13%	22%	14%	19%	21%	21%	21%
Cannot say		CDEFG	F						HJ		LM			L		
	177	117	8	13	6	9	35	14	7	3	80	2	22	52	86	91
	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	5%	5%	4%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%
		F									L		L	L		

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38A. Please tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements about the people who live in your neighbourhood:
People around here are willing to help their neighbours

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman

	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Strongly agree ..[x5]	1641	1229	43	119	50	119	330	69	36	26	912	67	196	431	775	852
	24%	26%	13%	25%	20%	19%	20%	24%	22%	29%	27%	22%	23%	21%	23%	25%
Agree ..[x4]		CEFG		CEFG	C	C	C				N					
	2982	2120	172	188	107	256	723	104	62	30	1518	120	339	913	1532	1442
Neither agree nor disagree ..[x3]	44%	45%	52%	40%	42%	40%	43%	36%	37%	33%	45%	39%	40%	45%	46%	42%
		DF	BDEFG								M			M	P	
Disagree ..[x2]	1362	810	84	112	65	178	440	76	41	27	618	72	206	402	626	725
	20%	17%	25%	24%	26%	28%	26%	26%	25%	29%	18%	24%	24%	20%	19%	21%
Strongly disagree ..[x1]			B	B	B	B	B				K	KN				
	366	241	18	24	12	42	95	20	13	5	189	22	43	101	175	188
Cannot say	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	7%	6%	7%	8%	5%	6%	7%	5%	5%	5%	5%
	185	127	3	13	7	16	38	8	6	2	81	5	32	61	105	79
	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%
		C				C	C						L			
	282	148	12	15	12	23	62	9	6	2	80	17	27	100	119	148
	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	2%	6%	3%	5%	4%	4%
												KM		KM		
Top 2 Box -----	4623	3348	215	307	157	375	1053	173	98	57	2430	187	535	1343	2307	2294
	68%	72%	65%	65%	62%	59%	62%	61%	59%	61%	72%	61%	63%	67%	69%	67%
Bottom 2 Box -----		CDEFG	F	F			F				LMN					
	551	368	20	36	19	57	133	28	20	7	270	27	76	163	280	267
Mean	8%	8%	6%	8%	7%	9%	8%	10%	12%	7%	8%	9%	9%	8%	8%	8%
	3.85	3.90	3.73	3.83	3.75	3.69	3.75	3.74	3.68	3.83	3.90	3.77	3.76	3.81	3.84	3.85
		CEFG		FG			F				LMN					
Median	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
SD	0.96	0.95	0.79	0.97	0.94	0.95	0.92	1.01	1.04	0.98	0.95	0.95	1.00	0.95	0.96	0.95
SE	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.07	0.08	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38B. Please tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements about the people who live in your neighbourhood:
This is a close-knit community

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Strongly agree ..[x5]	967	698	22	85	34	72	213	51	30	15	516	40	146	239	460	502

	14%	15%	7%	18%	14%	11%	13%	18%	18%	16%	15%	13%	17%	12%	14%	15%
		CFG		CFG	C	C	C				N		N			
Agree ..[x4]	2149	1522	103	153	86	169	512	96	54	31	1185	100	265	552	1050	1089
	32%	33%	31%	33%	34%	27%	30%	34%	32%	34%	35%	33%	31%	28%	32%	32%
		F		F	F		F				N					
Neither agree nor disagree ..[x3]	2288	1556	133	148	83	230	594	87	47	32	1119	89	261	735	1132	1141
	34%	33%	40%	31%	33%	36%	35%	30%	28%	35%	33%	29%	31%	37%	34%	33%
			BDEG				D							KLM		
Disagree ..[x2]	753	501	47	44	24	93	208	28	18	10	325	37	92	260	374	375
	11%	11%	14%	9%	9%	15%	12%	10%	11%	11%	10%	12%	11%	13%	11%	11%
			DE			BDEG	DE							K		
Strongly disagree ..[x1]	269	180	12	14	12	31	69	10	7	2	113	18	36	92	144	124
	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	6%	4%	5%	4%	4%
Cannot say	392	218	13	26	14	37	91	15	11	2	140	20	43	130	174	203
	6%	5%	4%	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%	2%	4%	7%	5%	6%	5%	6%
								J	J					K		
Top 2 Box	3116	2220	126	238	120	241	725	147	84	46	1701	140	411	792	1510	1591
-----	46%	47%	38%	51%	48%	38%	43%	51%	51%	50%	50%	46%	49%	39%	45%	46%
		CFG		CFG	CFG		CF				N	N	N			
Bottom 2 Box	1022	681	59	58	36	124	277	37	24	12	437	55	128	352	517	499
-----	15%	15%	18%	12%	14%	20%	16%	13%	15%	13%	13%	18%	15%	18%	16%	15%
			D			BDEG	D					K		K		
Mean	3.43	3.46	3.24	3.56	3.45	3.26	3.37	3.55	3.54	3.52	3.51	3.38	3.49	3.31	3.41	3.46
		CFG		CFG	CF		CF				LN		N			
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	1.02	1.01	0.92	1.01	1.02	1.03	1.01	1.02	1.06	0.97	0.99	1.08	1.06	1.02	1.02	1.01
SE	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.07	0.08	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38C. Please tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements about the people who live in your neighbourhood:
People in this neighbourhood can be trusted

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Strongly agree ..[x5]	1309	928	33	116	49	112	310	59	38	17	694	65	174	341	652	646
	19%	20%	10%	25%	19%	18%	18%	21%	23%	18%	20%	21%	21%	17%	20%	19%
		C		BCFG	C	C	C				N					
Agree ..[x4]	2831	2016	167	195	95	243	700	85	45	32	1502	123	310	830	1422	1402
	42%	43%	50%	41%	37%	38%	41%	30%	27%	35%	44%	41%	37%	41%	43%	41%

		EF	BDEFG				F				M					
Neither agree nor disagree ..[x3]	1806	1192	103	108	77	198	485	88	50	26	890	71	242	535	865	927
	26%	25%	31%	23%	30%	31%	29%	31%	30%	28%	26%	23%	29%	27%	26%	27%
			BD			BD	BD									
Disagree ..[x2]	376	252	14	23	12	33	82	27	14	12	141	19	58	138	178	195
	6%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	9%	8%	13%	4%	6%	7%	7%	5%	6%
												K	K			
Strongly disagree ..[x1]	195	130	4	13	4	21	43	15	10	3	82	6	30	65	99	94
	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%	6%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%
		C				C	C									
Cannot say	301	157	10	16	16	25	67	12	9	3	88	21	30	99	117	169
	4%	3%	3%	3%	6%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	7%	4%	5%	3%	5%
					BCD	G						K	M	K		O
Top 2 Box	4140	2944	200	311	144	355	1010	145	83	48	2195	188	484	1171	2074	2048
-----	61%	63%	60%	66%	57%	56%	60%	50%	50%	53%	65%	62%	57%	58%	62%	60%
		EFG		EFG			F				MN					
Bottom 2 Box	571	382	18	36	16	55	125	41	24	14	223	25	88	203	277	289
-----	8%	8%	6%	8%	6%	9%	7%	14%	15%	16%	7%	8%	10%	10%	8%	8%
		C				C						K	K			
Mean	3.72	3.74	3.66	3.83	3.73	3.64	3.71	3.54	3.55	3.54	3.78	3.78	3.66	3.65	3.73	3.71
		CF		CFG			F				MN	N				
Median	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
SD	0.95	0.94	0.77	0.96	0.91	0.96	0.92	1.10	1.14	1.04	0.91	0.94	1.01	0.97	0.95	0.95
SE	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.07	0.09	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38D. Please tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements about the people who live in your neighbourhood:
 This neighbourhood is welcoming to people from all backgrounds

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Strongly agree ..[x5]	1279	824	41	135	68	132	376	67	37	24	652	68	203	322	644	628
	19%	18%	12%	29%	27%	21%	22%	23%	22%	26%	19%	22%	24%	16%	19%	18%
		C		BCFG	BCFG	C	BC				N	N	KN			
Agree ..[x4]	2942	2047	186	195	101	284	765	96	56	30	1558	127	325	864	1489	1438
	43%	44%	56%	41%	40%	45%	45%	34%	34%	33%	46%	42%	38%	43%	45%	42%
			BDEFG				DE				M					
Neither agree nor disagree ..[x3]	1669	1180	71	102	58	144	375	77	41	28	806	69	200	522	777	883
	24%	25%	21%	22%	23%	23%	22%	27%	25%	31%	24%	23%	24%	26%	23%	26%

		G														
Disagree ..[x2]	338	230	18	19	13	35	85	18	14	3	152	14	47	113	165	172
	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%	6%	5%	6%	8%	4%	4%	5%	6%	6%	5%	5%
									HJ							
Strongly disagree ..[x1]	136	83	6	5	5	11	27	15	7	4	55	5	23	41	74	60
	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	5%	5%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%
Cannot say	454	310	9	14	9	26	59	14	11	3	175	20	45	147	185	253
	7%	7%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	6%	3%	5%	7%	5%	7%	6%	7%
		CDEFG												K		O
Top 2 Box -----	4221	2871	226	330	169	416	1141	163	93	54	2210	195	528	1186	2133	2066
	62%	61%	68%	70%	67%	66%	68%	57%	56%	58%	65%	64%	63%	59%	64%	60%
			B	B	B	B	B				N				P	
Bottom 2 Box -----	474	313	25	24	17	46	112	33	21	7	207	20	70	154	238	232
	7%	7%	7%	5%	7%	7%	7%	12%	13%	7%	6%	6%	8%	8%	7%	7%
								J								
Mean	3.77	3.76	3.73	3.95	3.88	3.81	3.85	3.67	3.65	3.75	3.81	3.84	3.80	3.71	3.78	3.76
				BCFG	BC		BC				N	N				
Median	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
SD	0.90	0.88	0.83	0.89	0.94	0.90	0.89	1.09	1.08	1.02	0.87	0.91	0.98	0.90	0.91	0.89
SE	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.07	0.09	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38E. Please tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements about the people who live in your neighbourhood:
The crime in my neighbourhood makes it unsafe to go on walks at night

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Strongly agree ..[x5]	554	303	22	79	32	65	197	45	25	15	267	43	106	112	271	279
	8%	6%	7%	17%	13%	10%	12%	16%	15%	17%	8%	14%	13%	6%	8%	8%
				BCFG	BC	BC	BC				N	KN	KN			
Agree ..[x4]	938	558	50	106	38	101	296	60	31	19	463	55	142	235	439	495
	14%	12%	15%	22%	15%	16%	18%	21%	19%	20%	14%	18%	17%	12%	13%	14%
				BCEFG		B	B					N	N			
Neither agree nor disagree ..[x3]	1231	795	74	93	43	127	336	70	44	21	609	49	185	343	560	661
	18%	17%	22%	20%	17%	20%	20%	24%	26%	23%	18%	16%	22%	17%	17%	19%
			BE				B						KLN			O
Disagree ..[x2]	1887	1358	125	103	57	176	460	49	29	17	976	81	194	578	962	915
	28%	29%	38%	22%	22%	28%	27%	17%	18%	18%	29%	27%	23%	29%	29%	27%
		DE	BDEFG			DE	DE				M			M		

Strongly disagree ..[x1]	1927	1519	54	76	74	131	335	49	28	16	999	59	187	650	979	939
	28%	33%	16%	16%	29%	21%	20%	17%	17%	18%	29%	19%	22%	32%	29%	27%
Cannot say	281	143	7	14	9	32	62	13	9	4	84	18	30	90	121	144
	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	2%	6%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Top 2 Box	1492	860	72	185	70	166	493	105	56	34	729	98	249	347	710	775
Bottom 2 Box	3814	2877	179	178	131	307	796	98	57	33	1975	140	380	1228	1942	1854
	56%	62%	54%	38%	52%	49%	47%	34%	35%	36%	58%	46%	45%	61%	58%	54%
Mean	2.43	2.29	2.57	3.02	2.58	2.65	2.73	3.01	2.97	3.00	2.40	2.80	2.74	2.26	2.40	2.47
			B	BCEFG	B	B	BCEF				N	KN	KN			
Median	2.00	2.00	2.00	3.00	2.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
SD	1.28	1.23	1.14	1.35	1.40	1.28	1.31	1.34	1.32	1.37	1.27	1.36	1.34	1.21	1.28	1.28
SE	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.05	0.03	0.06	0.08	0.12	0.03	0.08	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q39. In the past 12 months did you do unpaid volunteer work for any organization?

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Yes	1926	1201	89	178	105	206	578	113	60	38	1016	113	309	424	887	1019
	28%	26%	27%	38%	42%	33%	34%	40%	36%	41%	30%	37%	37%	21%	27%	30%
No	4732	3419	238	280	139	410	1068	158	95	51	2344	176	514	1537	2372	2341
Cannot say	160	54	4	12	9	16	41	15	10	3	37	15	20	47	74	73
	2%	1%	1%	3%	4%	3%	2%	5%	6%	4%	1%	5%	2%	2%	2%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q40. In the past 12 months, did you donate money or goods to any organization or charity?

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Yes	4077	2889	187	289	134	379	989	152	79	58	2209	199	518	1043	1929	2116
	60%	62%	57%	61%	53%	60%	59%	53%	48%	63%	65%	65%	61%	52%	58%	62%
No		CEG		E		E	E	I		HI	N	N	N			O
	2568	1721	141	169	109	234	652	126	81	33	1138	89	303	925	1326	1238
	38%	37%	42%	36%	43%	37%	39%	44%	49%	36%	33%	29%	36%	46%	40%	36%
Cannot say		BD				BDF		J	HJ				L	KLM	P	
	173	65	3	13	11	19	46	8	5	1	50	16	21	41	78	80
	3%	1%	1%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	1%	5%	3%	2%	2%	2%
				C		BCG	BC	J				KMN				

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q41. Generally speaking, how interested are you in politics (e.g., international, national, provincial or municipal)?

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Very interested ..[x4]	1747	1251	55	133	60	150	398	72	38	26	940	79	232	453	1004	728
	26%	27%	16%	28%	24%	24%	24%	25%	23%	29%	28%	26%	27%	23%	30%	21%
Somewhat interested ..[x3]		CG		CG		C	C				N		N		P	
	2804	1899	161	214	108	288	771	101	58	30	1489	131	324	777	1453	1338
	41%	41%	49%	45%	43%	46%	46%	35%	35%	33%	44%	43%	38%	39%	44%	39%
Not very interested ..[x2]		B				B	B				MN				P	
	1341	906	80	83	57	128	348	54	36	16	633	52	173	425	550	789
	20%	19%	24%	18%	22%	20%	21%	19%	22%	18%	19%	17%	21%	21%	16%	23%
Not at all interested ..[x1]		BD					D								O	
	767	553	34	33	23	51	141	48	28	15	300	23	101	300	278	483
	11%	12%	10%	7%	9%	8%	8%	17%	17%	16%	9%	8%	12%	15%	8%	14%
Cannot say		DFG											KL	KL	O	
	158	66	2	8	5	15	29	11	7	4	34	18	13	53	48	95
	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	4%	5%	1%	6%	2%	3%	1%	3%

None/Undecided/Too early to say	1562	966	80	109	63	169	422	79	47	28	560	76	241	559	565	966
	23%	21%	24%	23%	25%	27%	25%	28%	28%	30%	16%	25%	29%	28%	17%	28%
					B	B	B					K	K	K		O

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q43. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?
 Subsample: Those who mentioned none/undecided/too early to say

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1562	966	80	109	63	169	422	79	47	28	560	76	241	559	565	966
Unweighted Total	1567	676	138	140	137	260	675	161	90	62	582	105	269	508	529	1011
The Conservative Party	138	113	6	5	3	4	17	7	3	3	66	1	19	49	68	69
	9%	12%	7%	4%	4%	3%	4%	8%	6%	11%	12%	1%	8%	9%	12%	7%
		DEFG									L		L	L	P	
The Liberal Party	134	80	11	10	5	21	47	6	6	1	62	5	21	43	57	76
	9%	8%	13%	9%	9%	12%	11%	8%	12%	2%	11%	7%	9%	8%	10%	8%
								J	HJ							
The New Democratic Party	46	24	3	1	2	9	16	3	3	1	21	3	6	16	11	33
	3%	2%	4%	1%	3%	5%	4%	4%	5%	2%	4%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%
						D	D									
The Green Party	27	16	-	3	0	1	4	3	2	1	8	2	7	7	8	16
	2%	2%		3%	0%	1%	1%	4%	3%	5%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%
The Bloc Québécois	26	24	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	20	-	-	6	8	18
	2%	2%			2%		0%	1%		2%	4%			1%	1%	2%
		G									N					
The Peoples Party of Canada,	18	10	-	4	1	1	6	3	2	-	5	1	4	8	4	14
	1%	1%		4%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%		1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Another Party (Please specify)	6	3	-	-	0	2	2	1	1	-	1	-	1	3	2	5
	0%	0%			0%	1%	1%	1%	1%		0%		0%	1%	0%	0%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	1166	696	61	85	50	131	327	56	32	22	376	64	183	427	406	735
	75%	72%	75%	78%	79%	77%	78%	71%	68%	77%	67%	84%	76%	76%	72%	76%
							B					K	K	K		

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q42. Total Decided/Leaning/Undecided

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
The Liberal Party	2447	1592	152	226	115	255	748	81	47	23	1303	151	295	646	1271	1163
	36%	34%	46%	48%	45%	40%	44%	28%	28%	25%	38%	50%	35%	32%	38%	34%
		B	BFG	B	B	BF					N	KMN			P	
The Conservative Party	1970	1493	81	102	48	145	376	75	39	30	1174	46	213	482	1071	892
	29%	32%	24%	22%	19%	23%	22%	26%	24%	32%	35%	15%	25%	24%	32%	26%
		CDEFG								H	LMN		L	L	P	
The New Democratic Party	512	322	21	34	24	56	135	37	23	11	183	24	71	221	233	276
	8%	7%	6%	7%	9%	9%	8%	13%	14%	11%	5%	8%	8%	11%	7%	8%
													K	K		
The Bloc Québécois	328	295	5	1	3	17	27	7	5	1	190	2	23	107	164	164
	5%	6%	2%	0%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	6%	1%	3%	5%	5%	5%
		CDEFG	D			DG	D				LM		L	LM		
The Green Party	214	148	7	15	5	15	42	17	10	4	73	12	39	73	96	115
	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	6%	6%	4%	2%	4%	5%	4%	3%	3%
														K	K	
The Peoples Party of Canada	130	91	5	5	6	8	24	12	8	1	73	4	15	34	58	71
	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	5%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
								J	J							
Another Party	51	37	0	1	2	5	9	2	1	1	26	1	4	18	34	17
	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
		C				C	C								P	
None/Undecided/Too early to say	1166	696	61	85	50	131	327	56	32	22	376	64	183	427	406	735
	17%	15%	18%	18%	20%	21%	19%	20%	19%	23%	11%	21%	22%	21%	12%	21%
					B	B	B					K	K	K		O

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q42. Total Decided/Leaning

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	5652	3978	271	385	203	502	1360	230	134	71	3021	240	660	1581	2927	2698
Unweighted Total	5653	2726	502	546	499	847	2394	482	279	156	2846	356	825	1501	2703	2921
The Liberal Party	2447	1592	152	226	115	255	748	81	47	23	1303	151	295	646	1271	1163
	43%	40%	56%	59%	56%	51%	55%	35%	35%	33%	43%	63%	45%	41%	43%	43%

			B	BF	B	B	BF					KMN				
The Conservative Party	1970	1493	81	102	48	145	376	75	39	30	1174	46	213	482	1071	892
	35%	38%	30%	27%	24%	29%	28%	33%	29%	42%	39%	19%	32%	30%	37%	33%
		CDEFG								HI	LMN	L	L	P		
The New Democratic Party	512	322	21	34	24	56	135	37	23	11	183	24	71	221	233	276
	9%	8%	8%	9%	12%	11%	10%	16%	17%	15%	6%	10%	11%	14%	8%	10%
					B	B							K	K		O
The Bloc Québécois	328	295	5	1	3	17	27	7	5	1	190	2	23	107	164	164
	6%	7%	2%	0%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	6%	1%	3%	7%	6%	6%
		CDEFG	D			DG	D				LM		L	LM		
The Green Party	214	148	7	15	5	15	42	17	10	4	73	12	39	73	96	115
	4%	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	7%	7%	5%	2%	5%	6%	5%	3%	4%
												K	K	K		
The Peoples Party of Canada	130	91	5	5	6	8	24	12	8	1	73	4	15	34	58	71
	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	5%	6%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%
								J	J							
Another Party	51	37	0	1	2	5	9	2	1	1	26	1	4	18	34	17
	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
		C				C	C									

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q44. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you cannot be too careful in dealing dealing with people?

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
You cannot be too careful in dealing with people	3328	2262	152	184	156	350	842	152	87	51	1671	144	405	982	1530	1775
	49%	48%	46%	39%	62%	55%	50%	53%	52%	56%	49%	47%	48%	49%	46%	52%
		D	D		BCDFG	BCDG	D									O
Most people can be trusted	3048	2181	152	246	84	233	715	117	67	37	1565	130	386	888	1641	1394
	45%	47%	46%	52%	33%	37%	42%	41%	41%	40%	46%	43%	46%	44%	49%	41%
		EFG	EF	BCEFG			EF								P	
Cannot say	442	232	27	40	13	49	130	18	12	4	161	29	53	139	162	264
	6%	5%	8%	9%	5%	8%	8%	6%	7%	5%	5%	10%	6%	7%	5%	8%
			B	BE		B	BE					K		K		O

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q45A. Using a scale of 1 to 5 (where 1 means “cannot be trusted at all” and 5 means “can be trusted a lot”,
how much do you trust each of the following groups of people?
People in your family

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Can be trusted a lot ..5	3670	2616	176	264	113	345	899	93	53	36	1975	164	452	973	1837	1812
	54%	56%	53%	56%	45%	55%	53%	32%	32%	39%	58%	54%	54%	48%	55%	53%
		E	E	E		E	E			H	MN		N			
4	1648	1108	95	116	75	154	439	74	42	24	755	62	191	581	786	856
	24%	24%		29%	25%	30%	26%	26%	25%	26%	22%	20%	23%	29%	24%	25%
			B			BF								KLM		
3	834	540	40	55	39	78	212	64	35	18	405	43	105	247	403	428
	12%	12%	12%	12%	15%	12%	13%	22%	21%	20%	12%	14%	12%	12%	12%	12%
					B											
2	229	141	9	9	9	26	53	27	16	9	94	11	43	73	125	101
	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	10%	10%	9%	3%	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%
						D	D						K			
Cannot be trusted at all ..1	178	119	7	12	8	11	38	15	10	2	68	11	25	57	79	96
	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	5%	6%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%
								J	J							
Cannot say	259	151	5	15	9	18	47	13	8	3	100	13	29	77	104	142
	4%	3%	1%	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	5%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%
		C					C									
Top 2 Box	5318	3724	271	380	189	499	1338	167	95	60	2730	226	642	1554	2623	2667
-----	78%	80%	82%	81%	75%	79%	79%	58%	57%	66%	80%	74%	76%	77%	79%	78%
		E	E	E			E			H	LMN					
Bottom 2 Box	407	260	16	21	16	37	91	43	27	10	163	22	67	130	204	197
-----	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	15%	16%	11%	5%	7%	8%	6%	6%	6%
													K	K		
Mean	4.28	4.32	4.30	4.34	4.14	4.29	4.29	3.74	3.71	3.95	4.36	4.22	4.23	4.21	4.29	4.27
		E	E	E		E	E			H	LMN					
Median	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.00	5.00	5.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
SD	1.00	0.98	0.93	0.95	1.01	0.97	0.97	1.19	1.22	1.09	0.95	1.08	1.06	1.00	0.99	1.00
SE	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q45B. Using a scale of 1 to 5 (where 1 means "cannot be trusted at all" and 5 means "can be trusted a lot",

how much do you trust each of the following groups of people?
People you work with or go to school with

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Can be trusted a lot ..5	1271	925	43	101	37	98	279	44	24	17	705	53	163	310	684	578
	19%	20%	13%	22%	14%	16%	17%	15%	14%	18%	21%	17%	19%	15%	21%	17%
		CEFG		CEFG			C				N		N		P	
4	2261	1469	158	198	83	243	682	80	47	24	1101	111	260	731	1125	1128
	33%	31%	48%	42%	33%	38%	40%	28%	28%	26%	32%	36%	31%	36%	34%	33%
			BEFG	BE		B	BE							KM		
3	1768	1165	99	118	81	176	474	86	45	32	875	77	223	525	827	936
	26%	25%	30%	25%	32%	28%	28%	30%	27%	34%	26%	25%	26%	26%	25%	27%
			B		BD		B									
2	391	234	14	22	22	55	113	36	24	9	178	30	65	101	193	194
	6%	5%	4%	5%	9%	9%	7%	13%	15%	9%	5%	10%	8%	5%	6%	6%
					BCD	BCDG	BCD						KN	KN		
Cannot be trusted at all ..1	179	105	6	12	13	19	50	16	10	3	76	15	27	47	94	80
	3%	2%	2%	2%	5%	3%	3%	5%	6%	3%	2%	5%	3%	2%	3%	2%
					BCDG		C						KN			
Cannot say	948	776	12	20	18	39	89	25	15	8	463	19	104	294	412	516
	14%	17%	4%	4%	7%	6%	5%	9%	9%	9%	14%	6%	12%	15%	12%	15%
		CDEFG			C	C	C				L		L	L		O
Top 2 Box -----	3532	2394	201	299	120	342	961	124	71	41	1806	163	423	1041	1808	1707
	52%	51%	61%	64%	47%	54%	57%	43%	43%	44%	53%	54%	50%	52%	54%	50%
			BEF	BEFG		E	BEF								P	
Bottom 2 Box -----	570	339	20	34	34	75	162	52	35	12	254	44	92	148	286	274
	8%	7%	6%	7%	14%	12%	10%	18%	21%	13%	7%	15%	11%	7%	9%	8%
					BCDG	BCDG	BCD	J	J			KN	KN			
Mean	3.69	3.74	3.68	3.79	3.47	3.58	3.64	3.38	3.33	3.52	3.74	3.55	3.63	3.67	3.72	3.66
		EFG	E	EFG			EF				LM					
Median	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
SD	0.98	0.97	0.83	0.93	1.03	0.98	0.95	1.10	1.13	1.04	0.97	1.07	1.03	0.93	1.00	0.96
SE	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.07	0.09	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q45C. Using a scale of 1 to 5 (where 1 means "cannot be trusted at all" and 5 means "can be trusted a lot",
how much do you trust each of the following groups of people?
People who speak a different language than you

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Can be trusted a lot ..5	774	549	19	82	22	62	185	32	17	9	395	46	114	203	382	385
	11%	12%	6%	17%	9%	10%	11%	11%	10%	10%	12%	15%	14%	10%	11%	11%
		CE		BCEFG		C	C					N	N			
4	1919	1324	113	155	58	175	501	64	33	25	983	88	222	577	975	936
	28%	28%	34%	33%	23%	28%	30%	22%	20%	27%	29%	29%	26%	29%	29%	27%
		E	BEFG	BE			E									
3	2468	1665	149	159	98	259	665	94	51	32	1247	94	304	741	1166	1289
	36%	36%	45%	34%	39%	41%	39%	33%	31%	35%	37%	31%	36%	37%	35%	38%
			BDG			BD	BD									
2	607	414	24	36	34	48	141	43	30	10	303	24	89	172	322	283
	9%	9%	7%	8%	13%	8%	8%	15%	18%	11%	9%	8%	11%	9%	10%	8%
					BCDFG				HJ							
Cannot be trusted at all ..1	313	214	8	16	16	25	65	22	16	4	145	17	45	85	180	128
	5%	5%	3%	3%	6%	4%	4%	8%	9%	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	5%	4%
		C			CDG		C								P	
Cannot say	738	509	19	24	25	63	130	31	18	11	324	34	70	229	309	411
	11%	11%	6%	5%	10%	10%	8%	11%	11%	12%	10%	11%	8%	11%	9%	12%
		CDG			CD	CDG	CD							M		O
Top 2 Box	2693	1873	132	236	80	237	686	96	50	34	1378	135	336	781	1357	1322
-----	39%	40%	40%	50%	32%	38%	41%	33%	30%	37%	41%	44%	40%	39%	41%	39%
		E	E	BCEFG		E	EF									
Bottom 2 Box	920	628	32	51	50	73	206	65	46	15	449	41	133	257	502	411
-----	13%	13%	10%	11%	20%	12%	12%	23%	28%	16%	13%	13%	16%	13%	15%	12%
		C			BCDFG		C	J	HJ						P	
Mean	3.37	3.38	3.35	3.56	3.16	3.35	3.38	3.16	3.04	3.29	3.38	3.46	3.35	3.36	3.35	3.39
		E	E	BCEFG		E	E	I		I						
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	1.00	1.00	0.81	0.99	1.03	0.94	0.95	1.12	1.15	1.02	0.99	1.07	1.05	0.97	1.02	0.97
SE	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.02	0.07	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q45D. Using a scale of 1 to 5 (where 1 means "cannot be trusted at all" and 5 means "can be trusted a lot",
how much do you trust each of the following groups of people?
Strangers

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Can be trusted a lot ..5	244	137	8	41	18	20	87	18	10	6	115	24	48	53	151	93
	4%	3%	2%	9%	7%	3%	5%	6%	6%	6%	3%	8%	6%	3%	5%	3%
				BCFG	BCF		BCF					KN	KN		P	
4	886	646	35	65	32	66	198	32	15	12	440	33	105	281	492	391
	13%		10%	14%	13%	10%	12%	11%	9%	13%	13%	11%	12%	14%	15%	11%
		CFG													P	
3	2381	1736	116	138	74	186	514	86	53	24	1255	71	284	700	1225	1148
	35%	37%	35%	29%	29%	29%	30%	30%	32%	26%	37%	23%	34%	35%	37%	33%
		DEFG	FG								L		L	L	P	
2	1587	1063	106	110	63	151	430	69	39	26	759	77	205	499	750	828
	23%	23%	32%	23%	25%	24%	25%	24%	24%	28%	22%	25%	24%	25%	23%	24%
			BDEFG				B									
Cannot be trusted at all ..1	1114	669	52	91	51	162	357	60	36	17	565	71	139	285	447	654
	16%	14%	16%	19%	20%	26%	21%	21%	22%	18%	17%	23%	17%	14%	13%	19%
			B	B	BCDEG	BC						KMN			O	
Cannot say	606	423	14	24	16	47	102	22	13	7	263	28	62	191	268	320
	9%	9%	4%	5%	6%	8%	6%	8%	8%	8%	8%	9%	7%	10%	8%	9%
		CDEG				CG	C									
Top 2 Box -----	1129	783	42	106	50	86	285	50	25	18	555	57	153	334	643	483
	17%	17%	13%	23%	20%	14%	17%	17%	15%	19%	16%	19%	18%	17%	19%	14%
		CF		BCFG	CF		CF								P	
Bottom 2 Box -----	2701	1732	159	202	113	313	787	129	75	43	1324	148	344	783	1197	1482
	40%	37%	48%	43%	45%	50%	47%	45%	45%	46%	39%	49%	41%	39%	36%	43%
			B	B	B	BDG	BD					KMN			O	
Mean	2.61	2.65	2.49	2.67	2.59	2.37	2.51	2.54	2.49	2.58	2.61	2.50	2.64	2.62	2.72	2.50
		CFG	F	CFG	F		F								P	
Median	3.00	3.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	2.00	3.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	1.06	1.02	0.98	1.22	1.18	1.11	1.13	1.16	1.14	1.16	1.05	1.24	1.11	1.02	1.05	1.05
SE	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.07	0.10	0.02	0.07	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q45E. Using a scale of 1 to 5 (where 1 means "cannot be trusted at all" and 5 means "can be trusted a lot",
how much do you trust each of the following groups of people?
People whose ethnic background is very different from yours

		Identity	Indigenous identity	Religion	Gender
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	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Can be trusted a lot ..5	755	528	21	68	29	62	181	31	15	12	399	46	97	189	378	370
	11%	11%	6%	15%	12%	10%	11%	11%	9%	13%	12%	15%	12%	9%	11%	11%
		C		CFG	C	C	C				N	N				
4	1899	1302	100	161	70	184	515	60	33	20	967	87	229	572	943	948
	28%	28%	30%	34%	28%	29%	31%	21%	20%	22%	28%	29%	27%	28%	28%	28%
				BEG												
3	2562	1730	162	166	98	256	682	106	62	31	1281	98	329	767	1217	1332
	38%	37%	49%	35%	39%	41%	40%	37%	38%	34%	38%	32%	39%	38%	37%	39%
			BDEFG				BD						L			
2	597	417	20	31	22	52	124	43	24	16	318	24	79	159	331	265
	9%	9%	6%	7%	9%	8%	7%	15%	14%	17%	9%	8%	9%	8%	10%	8%
		CD													P	
Cannot be trusted at all ..1	307	214	8	15	11	25	60	18	14	3	138	16	40	97	180	123
	5%	5%	2%	3%	5%	4%	4%	6%	8%	3%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%
		C						J	HJ						P	
Cannot say	699	483	21	29	23	53	125	28	17	10	294	32	70	225	285	396
	10%	10%	6%	6%	9%	8%	7%	10%	11%	11%	9%	11%	8%	11%	9%	12%
		CDG												KM		O
Top 2 Box	2654	1830	121	230	99	247	696	91	48	32	1367	133	326	761	1320	1317
-----	39%	39%	36%	49%	39%	39%	41%	32%	29%	35%	40%	44%	39%	38%	40%	38%
				BCEFG			C									
Bottom 2 Box	904	631	28	46	33	77	184	61	38	19	456	40	118	256	511	388
-----	13%	14%	8%	10%	13%	12%	11%	21%	23%	20%	13%	13%	14%	13%	15%	11%
		CDG			C	C	C								P	
Mean	3.36	3.36	3.34	3.54	3.36	3.36	3.41	3.17	3.08	3.28	3.38	3.45	3.34	3.34	3.33	3.39
				BCEFG												
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	0.99	0.99	0.80	0.95	0.99	0.94	0.93	1.07	1.08	1.05	0.98	1.06	1.00	0.97	1.02	0.95
SE	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.07	0.09	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q45F. Using a scale of 1 to 5 (where 1 means "cannot be trusted at all" and 5 means "can be trusted a lot",
how much do you trust each of the following groups of people?
People whose political views are different from yours

		Identity	Indigenous identity	Religion	Gender
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	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Can be trusted a lot ..5	653	477	14	68	22	44	148	19	9	7	370	43	93	133	367	281
	10%	10%	4%	14%	9%	7%	9%	7%	6%	8%	11%	14%	11%	7%	11%	8%
		CF		BCEFG	C	C	CF				N	N	N		P	
4	1732	1273	75	124	59	127	385	56	26	23	952	71	195	481	882	845
	25%	27%	23%	26%	23%	20%	23%	19%	16%	25%	28%	23%	23%	24%	26%	25%
		CFG		FG			F	I		HI	MN					
3	2577	1778	159	163	93	237	652	109	67	32	1255	85	312	837	1264	1305
	38%	38%	48%	35%	37%	37%	39%	38%	40%	34%	37%	28%	37%	42%	38%	38%
			BDEFG				D				L		L	KLM		
2	699	396	43	54	32	102	232	47	29	13	334	44	89	202	337	356
	10%	8%	13%	12%	12%	16%	14%	16%	17%	14%	10%	14%	11%	10%	10%	10%
			B	B	B	BDG	B					K				
Cannot be trusted at all ..1	386	244	12	24	23	47	105	21	15	3	155	23	74	117	201	175
	6%	5%	4%	5%	9%	7%	6%	7%	9%	4%	5%	8%	9%	6%	6%	5%
					BCDG	BC	C	J	J				KN			
Cannot say	772	506	28	37	25	75	165	34	19	13	332	38	80	239	283	471
	11%	11%	8%	8%	10%	12%	10%	12%	12%	14%	10%	13%	9%	12%	8%	14%
		D				CDG										O
Top 2 Box -----	2385	1751	89	192	81	171	533	75	35	31	1321	114	288	614	1249	1126
	35%	37%	27%	41%	32%	27%	32%	26%	21%	33%	39%	37%	34%	31%	37%	33%
		CEFG		CEFG			CF	I		HI	MN	N			P	
Bottom 2 Box -----	1085	640	55	78	54	149	337	68	44	17	489	67	163	318	538	531
	16%	14%	17%	17%	21%	24%	20%	24%	27%	18%	14%	22%	19%	16%	16%	15%
					B	BCDG	BCD	J	J			KN	K			
Mean	3.26	3.32	3.12	3.36	3.11	3.04	3.16	3.02	2.90	3.23	3.34	3.25	3.19	3.18	3.29	3.24
		CEFG		CEFG			F	I		HI	MN					
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	1.01	0.99	0.85	1.06	1.08	1.03	1.02	1.03	1.02	0.99	0.99	1.17	1.10	0.96	1.03	0.98
SE	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.07	0.09	0.02	0.07	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q46A. Now a few questions about the level of confidence you have in various institutions. Using a scale of 1 to 5
where 1 means “no confidence at all” and 5 means “a great deal of confidence”, how much confidence do you have in?
The police

		Identity	Indigenous identity	Religion	Gender
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	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
A great deal of confidence ..5	1422	1029	35	123	48	130	336	44	23	15	842	72	170	305	738	682
	21%	22%	11%	26%	19%	21%	20%	15%	14%	16%	25%	24%	20%	15%	22%	20%
		C		CEFG	C	C	C				MN	N	N			
4	2236	1595	139	139	80	194	553	66	32	26	1176	96	256	646	1112	1121
	33%	34%	42%	30%	32%	31%	33%	23%	19%	28%	35%	32%	30%	32%	33%	33%
		D	BDEFG					I		I	M					
3	1563	1034	100	122	61	154	438	69	42	19	743	61	202	504	704	845
	23%	22%	30%	26%	24%	24%	26%	24%	26%	20%	22%	20%	24%	25%	21%	25%
			BEFG				B							K		O
2	688	445	28	40	32	70	170	47	28	17	306	28	92	225	351	332
	10%	10%	8%	9%	13%	11%	10%	16%	17%	18%	9%	9%	11%	11%	11%	10%
					CD											
No confidence at all ..1	604	415	19	29	19	55	122	44	30	12	223	22	94	235	338	258
	9%	9%	6%	6%	7%	9%	7%	15%	18%	13%	7%	7%	11%	12%	10%	8%
		CDG											K	KL	P	
Cannot say	305	157	10	17	13	29	69	17	11	4	108	25	30	93	91	196
	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	5%	4%	6%	6%	4%	3%	8%	4%	5%	3%	6%
												KMN		K		O
Top 2 Box	3658	2625	174	262	128	324	889	110	55	41	2017	168	426	951	1849	1803
-----	54%	56%	53%	56%	51%	51%	53%	38%	33%	44%	59%	55%	51%	47%	55%	53%
		EFG						I		I	MN	N				
Bottom 2 Box	1292	860	47	69	51	124	292	91	57	29	529	50	186	460	689	590
-----	19%	18%	14%	15%	20%	20%	17%	32%	35%	32%	16%	16%	22%	23%	21%	17%
		CD			CD	CDG							KL	KL	P	
Mean	3.49	3.53	3.45	3.63	3.44	3.46	3.50	3.07	2.94	3.16	3.64	3.60	3.39	3.29	3.48	3.51
				CEFG				I			MN	MN				
Median	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.00	4.00	4.00
SD	1.21	1.21	1.00	1.16	1.18	1.21	1.15	1.31	1.33	1.30	1.16	1.20	1.26	1.22	1.24	1.16
SE	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.06	0.08	0.11	0.03	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q46B. Now a few questions about the level of confidence you have in various institutions. Using a scale of 1 to 5
where 1 means "no confidence at all" and 5 means "a great deal of confidence", how much confidence do you have in?
The justice system and courts

		Identity	Indigenous identity	Religion	Gender
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	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
A great deal of confidence ..5	856	530	30	116	45	90	281	31	17	10	470	68	122	176	484	370
	13%	11%	9%	25%	18%	14%	17%	11%	10%	11%	14%	23%	14%	9%	15%	11%
				BCEFG	BC	BC	BCF				N	KMN	N		P	
4	1718	1146	119	139	78	171	507	56	28	20	907	81	218	471	886	824
	25%	25%	36%	30%	31%	27%	30%	20%	17%	22%	27%	27%	26%	23%	27%	24%
			BDFG	B	B		BF				N					
3	1840	1247	111	125	59	179	474	82	46	25	891	77	209	596	827	1005
	27%	27%	33%	27%	23%	28%	28%	29%	28%	28%	26%	25%	25%	30%	25%	29%
			BDEG				E							KM		O
2	1066	811	39	37	37	79	192	46	29	17	542	28	129	329	543	517
	16%	17%	12%	8%	14%	13%	11%	16%	17%	18%	16%	9%	15%	16%	16%	15%
		CDFG			DG	D	D				L		L	L		
No confidence at all ..1	958	728	24	29	21	63	137	56	36	16	442	20	128	321	469	480
	14%	16%	7%	6%	8%	10%	8%	20%	22%	18%	13%	7%	15%	16%	14%	14%
		CDEFG				DG	D				L		L	KL		
Cannot say	380	212	9	24	14	49	96	15	10	3	145	30	36	116	124	239
	6%	5%	3%	5%	6%	8%	6%	5%	6%	4%	4%	10%	4%	6%	4%	7%
		C			C	BCDG	C					KMN		K		O
Top 2 Box -----	2573	1676	149	255	122	262	788	88	45	30	1377	149	340	647	1370	1194
	38%	36%	45%	54%	48%	41%	47%	31%	27%	33%	41%	49%	40%	32%	41%	35%
			B	BCFG	BF	B	BF				N	KMN	N		P	
Bottom 2 Box -----	2025	1539	63	66	58	142	329	102	65	33	985	48	258	649	1012	996
	30%	33%	19%	14%	23%	23%	20%	36%	39%	36%	29%	16%	31%	32%	30%	29%
		CDEFG	D		D	DG	D				L		L	KL		
Mean	3.07	2.99	3.29	3.62	3.37	3.25	3.38	2.86	2.75	2.91	3.13	3.54	3.09	2.92	3.12	3.03
			B	BCEFG	B	B	BCF	I			N	KMN	N		P	
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	1.25	1.25	1.04	1.15	1.20	1.19	1.16	1.28	1.29	1.28	1.25	1.18	1.29	1.21	1.27	1.22
SE	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.06	0.08	0.11	0.03	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q46C. Now a few questions about the level of confidence you have in various institutions. Using a scale of 1 to 5
where 1 means "no confidence at all" and 5 means "a great deal of confidence", how much confidence do you have in?
The school system

		Identity	Indigenous identity	Religion	Gender
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	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
A great deal of confidence ..5	925	589	28	114	47	93	282	43	23	15	523	64	129	188	540	383
	14%	13%	9%	24%	19%	15%	17%	15%	14%	16%	15%	21%	15%	9%	16%	11%
		C		BCEFG	BC	C	BCF				N	KMN	N		P	
4	2084	1443	119	155	91	193	558	68	35	26	1128	91	245	554	1028	1048
	31%	31%	36%	33%	36%	31%	33%	24%	21%	29%	33%	30%	29%	28%	31%	31%
			B								MN					
3	1952	1339	121	123	62	183	489	80	49	22	926	75	238	653	923	1019
	29%	29%	37%	26%	24%	29%	29%	28%	30%	23%	27%	25%	28%	32%	28%	30%
			BDEFG				E							KL		
2	819	585	35	32	26	70	163	45	28	15	374	34	102	270	388	427
	12%	13%	11%	7%	10%	11%	10%	16%	17%	16%	11%	11%	12%	13%	12%	12%
		DG	D			D	D							K		
No confidence at all ..1	586	421	14	29	17	52	112	31	17	10	259	15	86	199	309	268
	9%	9%	4%	6%	7%	8%	7%	11%	10%	11%	8%	5%	10%	10%	9%	8%
		CDG				CG	C						L	KL		
Cannot say	452	297	13	18	11	41	83	20	12	4	187	23	43	145	145	288
	7%	6%	4%	4%	4%	7%	5%	7%	7%	5%	6%	8%	5%	7%	4%	8%
		CDEG				CDG								KM		O
Top 2 Box -----	3009	2032	148	269	138	286	840	111	59	41	1651	156	374	742	1568	1431
	44%	43%	45%	57%	54%	45%	50%	39%	36%	44%	49%	51%	44%	37%	47%	42%
				BCFG	BCFG		BCF				N	N	N		P	
Bottom 2 Box -----	1405	1006	50	61	43	122	275	76	45	25	633	49	188	469	698	695
	21%	22%	15%	13%	17%	19%	16%	27%	27%	28%	19%	16%	22%	23%	21%	20%
		CDEG				CDG	D						L	KL		
Mean	3.31	3.27	3.35	3.65	3.52	3.35	3.46	3.18	3.13	3.22	3.40	3.56	3.29	3.14	3.35	3.27
				BCFG	BCF		BCF				MN	KMN	N		P	
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	3.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	1.15	1.15	0.95	1.12	1.13	1.14	1.11	1.23	1.21	1.26	1.13	1.13	1.20	1.12	1.18	1.11
SE	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.08	0.11	0.03	0.07	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q46D. Now a few questions about the level of confidence you have in various institutions. Using a scale of 1 to 5
where 1 means "no confidence at all" and 5 means "a great deal of confidence", how much confidence do you have in?
Local business people

		Identity	Indigenous identity	Religion	Gender
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	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
A great deal of confidence ..5	1067	789	14	89	37	78	218	49	28	17	593	46	152	244	548	512
	16%	17%	4%	19%	15%	12%	13%	17%	17%	18%	17%	15%	18%	12%	16%	15%
4		CFG		CFG	C	C	C				N		N			
	2440	1773	104	170	81	211	566	78	44	26	1289	83	301	701	1227	1206
	36%	38%	32%	36%	32%	33%	34%	27%	26%	29%	38%	27%	36%	35%	37%	35%
3		CEFG									L		L	L		
	2126	1388	155	151	87	216	609	95	52	32	1021	95	262	688	1014	1096
	31%	30%	47%	32%	34%	34%	36%	33%	31%	34%	30%	31%	31%	34%	30%	32%
2		BDEFG				B	BD							K		
	551	350	34	30	25	62	151	29	18	8	260	38	64	164	272	275
	8%	7%	10%	6%	10%	10%	9%	10%	11%	8%	8%	13%	8%	8%	8%	8%
No confidence at all ..1		D			D	D	D					KMN				
	235	153	9	14	6	24	52	15	11	4	85	10	35	87	122	111
	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	5%	7%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%
Cannot say														K		
	398	221	15	16	17	42	91	21	13	6	149	32	30	124	149	234
	6%	5%	4%	3%	7%	7%	5%	7%	8%	7%	4%	10%	4%	6%	4%	7%
					D	D	D					KMN		KM		O
Top 2 Box -----	3508	2562	118	259	118	289	784	127	72	43	1882	129	453	945	1775	1718
	51%	55%	36%	55%	47%	46%	46%	44%	43%	47%	55%	42%	54%	47%	53%	50%
		CEFG		CEFG	C	C	C				LN		LN		P	
Bottom 2 Box -----	786	504	43	44	31	85	203	44	29	11	345	49	99	251	394	386
	12%	11%	13%	9%	12%	14%	12%	15%	18%	12%	10%	16%	12%	13%	12%	11%
						BD	D					K		K		
Mean																
	3.55	3.61	3.25	3.64	3.50	3.44	3.47	3.44	3.39	3.52	3.63	3.42	3.58	3.45	3.57	3.54
		CEFG		CEFG	C	C	C				LN		LN			
Median	4.00	4.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
SD	0.99	0.98	0.81	0.97	0.96	0.98	0.95	1.08	1.13	1.04	0.96	1.05	1.02	0.98	1.00	0.97
SE	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.07	0.09	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q46E. Now a few questions about the level of confidence you have in various institutions. Using a scale of 1 to 5
where 1 means "no confidence at all" and 5 means "a great deal of confidence", how much confidence do you have in?
Local media

		Identity	Indigenous identity	Religion	Gender
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	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
A great deal of confidence ..5	714	505	22	73	28	46	169	32	15	11	407	30	93	166	400	312
	10%	11%	7%	16%	11%	7%	10%	11%	9%	12%	12%	10%	11%	8%	12%	9%
		CF		BCFG	CF		CF				N				P	
4	1841	1289	109	138	76	154	477	57	30	20	971	78	210	538	939	894
	27%	28%	33%	29%	30%	24%	28%	20%	18%	22%	29%	26%	25%	27%	28%	26%
			BFG		F		F									
3	2047	1329	129	160	79	224	591	93	57	28	1031	86	259	603	960	1080
	30%	28%	39%	34%	31%	35%	35%	33%	35%	30%	30%	28%	31%	30%	29%	31%
			BE	B		B	B									
2	968	688	45	42	38	95	220	43	33	7	442	48	120	319	432	533
	14%	15%	13%	9%	15%	15%	13%	15%	20%	8%	13%	16%	14%	16%	13%	16%
		D	D		D	DG	D	J	HJ					K		O
No confidence at all ..1	864	648	18	33	16	71	139	41	20	19	411	31	123	256	459	392
	13%	14%	6%	7%	6%	11%	8%	14%	12%	21%	12%	10%	15%	13%	14%	11%
		CDEG				CDEG	C			HI					P	
Cannot say	383	215	9	24	16	42	91	20	11	6	136	30	38	127	144	222
	6%	5%	3%	5%	6%	7%	5%	7%	6%	7%	4%	10%	5%	6%	4%	6%
		C			C	BC	C					KMN		K		O
Top 2 Box	2556	1795	130	211	104	200	646	90	44	31	1378	108	303	704	1339	1207
-----	37%	38%	39%	45%	41%	32%	38%	31%	27%	34%	41%	36%	36%	35%	40%	35%
		F	F	BFG	F		F	I			MN				P	
Bottom 2 Box	1832	1336	63	75	54	166	359	84	53	26	853	80	243	575	890	925
-----	27%	29%	19%	16%	21%	26%	21%	29%	32%	29%	25%	26%	29%	29%	27%	27%
		CDEG			D	CDG	D							K		
Mean	3.09	3.07	3.22	3.39	3.26	3.01	3.20	2.99	2.90	2.97	3.16	3.10	3.04	3.02	3.12	3.06
			BF	BCFG	BF		BF				MN					
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	1.19	1.21	0.96	1.10	1.08	1.10	1.08	1.21	1.14	1.33	1.19	1.16	1.22	1.16	1.22	1.15
SE	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.07	0.12	0.03	0.07	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q46F. Now a few questions about the level of confidence you have in various institutions. Using a scale of 1 to 5
where 1 means "no confidence at all" and 5 means "a great deal of confidence", how much confidence do you have in?
Your local City Councilor

		Identity	Indigenous identity	Religion	Gender
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	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
A great deal of confidence ..5	687	458	15	89	34	53	191	33	15	13	389	47	110	119	351	334
	10%	10%	4%	19%	13%	8%	11%	11%	9%	14%	11%	15%	13%	6%	11%	10%
		C		BCEFG	BCF	C	CF				N	N	N			
4	1767	1204	89	150	79	156	474	66	34	25	972	86	214	450	917	849
	26%	26%	27%	32%	31%	25%	28%	23%	21%	28%	29%	28%	25%	22%	28%	25%
				BFG	BF		F				N	N			P	
3	2127	1439	141	146	76	210	574	89	54	23	1041	77	256	692	1017	1099
	31%	31%	43%	31%	30%	33%	34%	31%	33%	25%	31%	25%	30%	34%	31%	32%
			BDEFG				B				L			KL		
2	883	640	42	28	30	82	182	40	25	12	416	36	98	302	442	436
	13%	14%	13%	6%	12%	13%	11%	14%	15%	13%	12%	12%	12%	15%	13%	13%
		DG	D		D	DG	D							KM		
No confidence at all ..1	650	476	23	26	11	58	118	31	23	8	280	25	94	217	347	293
	10%	10%	7%	6%	4%	9%	7%	11%	14%	8%	8%	8%	11%	11%	10%	9%
		CDEG				DEG	E		H				K	K	P	
Cannot say	703	457	21	32	23	73	148	27	14	11	300	33	71	227	259	423
	10%	10%	6%	7%	9%	11%	9%	10%	9%	12%	9%	11%	8%	11%	8%	12%
		CD				CDG	CD							KM		O
Top 2 Box -----	2455	1662	104	239	113	209	665	99	49	38	1361	133	324	570	1268	1182
	36%	36%	31%	51%	45%	33%	39%	34%	30%	42%	40%	44%	38%	28%	38%	34%
				BCFG	BCFG		BCF	I		HI	N	N	N		P	
Bottom 2 Box -----	1533	1116	65	54	41	140	300	71	48	20	695	61	192	519	789	729
	22%	24%	20%	11%	16%	22%	18%	25%	29%	22%	20%	20%	23%	26%	24%	21%
		CDEG	D		D	DEG	D		H					KL		
Mean	3.16	3.13	3.10	3.57	3.41	3.11	3.28	3.11	2.95	3.29	3.25	3.35	3.19	2.97	3.16	3.16
				BCEFG	BCFG		BCF	I		HI	N	N	N			
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	1.13	1.14	0.95	1.07	1.05	1.10	1.07	1.18	1.18	1.19	1.12	1.18	1.19	1.09	1.15	1.11
SE	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.08	0.11	0.03	0.07	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q46G. Now a few questions about the level of confidence you have in various institutions. Using a scale of 1 to 5
where 1 means "no confidence at all" and 5 means "a great deal of confidence", how much confidence do you have in?
Neighbourhood centres serving your local community

		Identity	Indigenous identity	Religion	Gender
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	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
A great deal of confidence ..5	1321	978	32	92	53	96	274	49	26	19	751	52	168	320	656	655
	19%	21%	10%	20%	21%	15%	16%	17%	16%	21%	22%	17%	20%	16%	20%	19%
		CFG		CFG	CFG	C	C				LN		N			
4	2466	1740	140	174	85	227	626	90	48	33	1267	107	300	733	1207	1251
	36%	37%	42%	37%	33%	36%	37%	32%	29%	36%	37%	35%	36%	36%	36%	36%
			BEFG													
3	1719	1095	123	126	74	181	503	78	48	19	815	82	218	543	816	896
	25%	23%	37%	27%	29%	29%	30%	27%	29%	21%	24%	27%	26%	27%	24%	26%
			BDEFG		B	B	B	J								
2	426	272	11	37	21	44	112	27	17	9	182	19	62	134	213	208
	6%	6%	3%	8%	8%	7%	7%	9%	10%	9%	5%	6%	7%	7%	6%	6%
		C		C	C	C	C									
No confidence at all ..1	265	177	7	17	6	26	57	19	12	5	113	10	43	82	158	105
	4%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	7%	7%	6%	3%	3%	5%	4%	5%	3%
		C				C	C								P	
Cannot say	620	413	18	24	15	57	115	23	14	7	269	33	53	197	283	318
	9%	9%	6%	5%	6%	9%	7%	8%	9%	8%	8%	11%	6%	10%	9%	9%
		CDEG				CDEG	D					M		M		
Top 2 Box	3788	2718	172	266	137	324	900	140	75	52	2018	160	468	1052	1862	1907
-----	56%	58%	52%	57%	54%	51%	53%	49%	45%	56%	59%	53%	55%	52%	56%	56%
		CFG								HI	LN					
Bottom 2 Box	691	449	17	55	27	70	169	46	29	14	295	30	105	216	371	313
-----	10%	10%	5%	12%	11%	11%	10%	16%	17%	15%	9%	10%	12%	11%	11%	9%
		C		C	C	C	C						K		P	
Mean	3.67	3.72	3.58	3.64	3.66	3.56	3.60	3.47	3.40	3.61	3.75	3.63	3.62	3.59	3.65	3.69
		CFG									MN					
Median	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
SD	1.02	1.02	0.81	1.02	1.00	1.00	0.97	1.12	1.14	1.13	1.00	1.00	1.07	1.01	1.05	0.99
SE	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.07	0.10	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02

Q47A. Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:
Multiculturalism has contributed positively to the Canadian identity

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indigenous	First Nations	Métis	Christian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman

	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Strongly agree ..[x4]	1795	1079	106	186	107	219	619	74	41	24	831	118	282	521	920	860
	26%	23%	32%	40%	42%	35%	37%	26%	25%	26%	24%	39%	33%	26%	28%	25%
			B	BC	BCFG	B	BC					KN	KN			
Somewhat agree ..[x3]	2702	1802	176	202	105	273	756	107	63	33	1412	123	331	752	1300	1392
	40%	39%	53%	43%	41%	43%	45%	37%	38%	36%	42%	41%	39%	37%	39%	41%
			BDEFG			B	B				N					
Somewhat disagree ..[x2]	1079	818	27	46	25	66	164	58	33	18	573	23	108	315	551	523
	16%	18%	8%	10%	10%	10%	10%	20%	20%	20%	17%	8%	13%	16%	17%	15%
			CDEFG								LM		L	L		
Strongly disagree ..[x1]	601	499	7	16	4	30	57	25	14	9	288	11	75	209	315	280
	9%	11%	2%	3%	2%	5%	3%	9%	9%	10%	8%	4%	9%	10%	9%	8%
			CDEFG			CEG	E				L		L	L		
Cannot say	641	475	15	21	12	43	91	23	15	8	293	27	47	212	247	378
	9%	10%	4%	5%	5%	7%	5%	8%	9%	8%	9%	9%	6%	11%	7%	11%
			CDEFG			G					M			KM		O
Top 2 Box -----	4497	2882	282	388	212	492	1374	181	104	57	2244	242	614	1273	2220	2252
	66%	62%	85%	82%	84%	78%	81%	63%	63%	62%	66%	80%	73%	63%	67%	66%
			BFG	BF	BF	B	BF					KMN	KN			
Bottom 2 Box -----	1679	1318	35	62	29	96	222	83	47	27	861	35	182	523	866	804
	25%	28%	10%	13%	11%	15%	13%	29%	28%	30%	25%	11%	22%	26%	26%	23%
			CDEFG			CG					LM		L	LM	P	
Mean	2.92	2.82	3.20	3.24	3.31	3.16	3.21	2.87	2.87	2.85	2.90	3.26	3.03	2.88	2.92	2.93
			B	B	BCFG	B	BF					KMN	KN			
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	0.92	0.95	0.69	0.77	0.72	0.82	0.77	0.93	0.92	0.96	0.90	0.78	0.93	0.96	0.94	0.90
SE	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q47B. Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:
Violence is a part of life. It's no big deal

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Strongly agree ..[x4]	225	90	8	47	19	24	97	31	17	7	108	25	52	30	143	81
	3%	2%	2%	10%	7%	4%	6%	11%	10%	7%	3%	8%	6%	1%	4%	2%

				BCFG	BCF	B	BCF				N	KN	KN		P	
Somewhat agree ..[x3]	645	341	37	78	43	69	227	60	36	16	301	44	103	159	393	252
	9%	7%	11%	16%	17%	11%	13%	21%	22%	17%	9%	14%	12%	8%	12%	7%
			B	BCFG	BCFG	B	BF				KN	KN			P	
Somewhat disagree ..[x2]	1671	1140	106	101	58	161	425	70	36	26	791	69	199	547	933	724
	25%	24%	32%	21%	23%	25%	25%	24%	21%	28%	23%	23%	24%	27%	28%	21%
			BDEFG				D							K	P	
Strongly disagree ..[x1]	3990	2936	174	228	119	357	878	110	67	40	2089	153	463	1177	1743	2228
	59%	63%	52%	49%	47%	56%	52%	38%	40%	43%	61%	50%	55%	59%	52%	65%
		CDEFG				DEG	E				LM			L		O
Cannot say	288	168	7	16	15	22	60	16	11	4	108	14	26	96	122	149
	4%	4%	2%	3%	6%	3%	4%	6%	7%	5%	3%	5%	3%	5%	4%	4%
					BCFG		C							K		
Top 2 Box -----	870	431	45	125	62	93	324	91	52	22	409	69	155	188	535	333
	13%	9%	14%	27%	24%	15%	19%	32%	32%	24%	12%	23%	18%	9%	16%	10%
			B	BCFG	BCFG	B	BCF	J			N	KN	KN		P	
Bottom 2 Box -----	5660	4076	280	329	177	518	1303	180	102	65	2881	221	662	1724	2676	2952
	83%	87%	84%	70%	70%	82%	77%	63%	62%	71%	85%	73%	79%	86%	80%	86%
		DEFG	DEG			DEG	DE			H	LM			LM		O
Mean	1.56	1.46	1.63	1.88	1.84	1.61	1.72	2.04	2.01	1.88	1.52	1.79	1.69	1.50	1.67	1.45
			B	BCFG	BCFG	B	BCF	J			KN	KN			P	
Median	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	2.00	1.00	1.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
SD	0.81	0.72	0.78	1.04	0.99	0.84	0.92	1.04	1.05	0.97	0.79	0.99	0.92	0.71	0.86	0.74
SE	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.07	0.08	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q47C. Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:
I am uncomfortable when I hear languages other than English or French being spoken on the streets in Canada

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Strongly agree ..[x4]	635	438	15	56	27	44	142	49	25	17	326	25	96	158	353	277
	9%	9%	5%	12%	11%	7%	8%	17%	15%	18%	10%	8%	11%	8%	11%	8%
		CF		CFG	CF		C						N		P	
Somewhat agree ..[x3]	1470	1088	45	99	53	97	294	65	38	20	791	57	166	410	782	684
	22%	23%	14%	21%	21%	15%	17%	23%	23%	22%	23%	19%	20%	20%	23%	20%
		CFG		CFG	CF		CF				N				P	
Somewhat disagree ..[x2]	2055	1476	122	103	65	177	467	80	44	27	1121	64	221	577	1059	986
	30%	32%	37%	22%	26%	28%	28%	28%	26%	29%	33%	21%	26%	29%	32%	29%

		DEG	BDEFG			D	D				LMN			L	P	
Strongly disagree ..[x1]	2268	1434	142	190	91	283	706	74	45	23	991	143	323	749	959	1290
	33%	31%	43%	40%	36%	45%	42%	26%	27%	25%	29%	47%	38%	37%	29%	38%
			BE	B	B	BEG	BE					KMN	K	K		O
Cannot say	390	238	7	23	17	30	78	19	13	5	169	15	36	113	178	196
	6%	5%	2%	5%	7%	5%	5%	7%	8%	5%	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%	6%
		C		C	CG	C	C									
Top 2 Box -----	2105	1526	60	155	80	142	436	114	63	37	1117	82	263	568	1136	961
	31%	33%	18%	33%	32%	22%	26%	40%	38%	40%	33%	27%	31%	28%	34%	28%
		CFG		CFG	CFG		CF				LN				P	
Bottom 2 Box -----	4323	2910	264	293	156	460	1173	154	89	51	2112	207	544	1327	2019	2276
	63%	62%	80%	62%	62%	73%	70%	54%	54%	55%	62%	68%	65%	66%	61%	66%
			BDEFG			BDEG	BDE					K		K		O
Mean	2.07	2.12	1.79	2.05	2.07	1.84	1.92	2.34	2.29	2.34	2.14	1.88	2.04	1.99	2.17	1.98
		CFG		CFG	CFG		CF				LMN		L		P	
	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
SD	0.99	0.97	0.85	1.07	1.03	0.95	0.98	1.07	1.07	1.07	0.97	1.01	1.04	0.97	0.99	0.98
SE	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.07	0.09	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q47D. Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:
The father of the family must be the master in his own house

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Strongly agree ..[x4]	570	303	7	85	58	63	214	41	25	10	336	53	102	59	361	204
	8%	6%	2%	18%	23%	10%	13%	14%	15%	11%	10%	18%	12%	3%	11%	6%
		C		BCFG	BCFG	BC	BCF				N	KMN	N		P	
Somewhat agree ..[x3]	1186	681	69	128	82	156	435	58	33	18	630	92	175	254	740	444
	17%	15%	21%	27%	32%	25%	26%	20%	20%	20%	19%	30%	21%	13%	22%	13%
			B	BC	BCFG	B	BC				N	KMN	N		P	
Somewhat disagree ..[x2]	1675	1171	95	104	49	156	404	68	36	23	890	68	189	466	976	685
	25%	25%	29%	22%	19%	25%	24%	24%	22%	25%	26%	22%	22%	23%	29%	20%
		E	DEG			E	E				M				P	
Strongly disagree ..[x1]	2804	2144	143	120	48	212	522	92	54	32	1270	59	320	1070	934	1856
	41%	46%	43%	25%	19%	33%	31%	32%	32%	35%	37%	19%	38%	53%	28%	54%
		DEFG	DEFG	E		DE	DE				L		L	KLM		O
Cannot say	582	376	16	33	17	45	112	28	18	8	270	32	56	160	321	244
	9%	8%	5%	7%	7%	7%	7%	10%	11%	9%	8%	10%	7%	8%	10%	7%

		C										M			P	
Top 2 Box -----	1756	984	76	214	140	220	649	99	58	28	967	145	277	313	1102	648
	26%	21%	23%	45%	55%	35%	38%	35%	35%	31%	28%	48%	33%	16%	33%	19%
				BCFG	BCDFG	BC	BCF				N	KMN	KN		P	
Bottom 2 Box -----	4480	3315	238	224	96	367	926	160	90	55	2160	127	509	1535	1911	2541
	66%	71%	72%	48%	38%	58%	55%	56%	54%	60%	64%	42%	60%	76%	57%	74%
		DEFG	DEFG	E		DEG	DE				L		L	KLM		O
Mean	1.92	1.80	1.81	2.41	2.64	2.12	2.22	2.19	2.20	2.07	2.01	2.52	2.08	1.62	2.18	1.69
				BCFG	BCDFG	BC	BCF				N	KMN	N		P	
Median	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	3.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	3.00	2.00	1.00	2.00	1.00
SD	1.00	0.95	0.86	1.09	1.06	1.02	1.05	1.09	1.11	1.04	1.02	1.04	1.07	0.84	1.00	0.94
SE	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.07	0.09	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q47E. Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:
I would be happy if someone in my family married someone of a different race

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Strongly agree ..[x4]	1905	1266	81	150	95	203	529	87	48	28	877	90	264	619	826	1068
	28%	27%	25%	32%	38%	32%	31%	30%	29%	31%	26%	30%	31%	31%	25%	31%
				BC	BCG	BC	BC						K	K		O
Somewhat agree ..[x3]	2449	1620	145	210	95	241	691	98	50	35	1301	119	310	652	1226	1213
	36%	35%	44%	45%	38%	38%	41%	34%	30%	38%	38%	39%	37%	32%	37%	35%
			BF	BEFG			BF	I			N	N				
Somewhat disagree ..[x2]	738	515	38	48	22	56	164	48	30	14	371	43	89	209	430	304
	11%	11%	11%	10%	9%	9%	10%	17%	18%	16%	11%	14%	11%	10%	13%	9%
															P	
Strongly disagree ..[x1]	403	302	15	19	9	34	76	17	12	5	206	12	71	100	223	178
	6%	6%	4%	4%	3%	5%	5%	6%	7%	5%	6%	4%	8%	5%	7%	5%
		DEG											KLN		P	
Cannot say	1322	971	52	44	32	99	227	36	25	10	642	40	109	428	628	671
	19%	21%	16%	9%	13%	16%	13%	13%	15%	11%	19%	13%	13%	21%	19%	20%
		CDEFG	D			DG	D		H		LM			LM		
Top 2 Box	4354	2886	226	360	190	444	1220	185	98	63	2178	209	574	1272	2052	2280
-----	64%	62%	68%	76%	75%	70%	72%	65%	59%	68%	64%	69%	68%	63%	62%	66%
			B	BCFG	BC	B	BC	I					N			O
Bottom 2 Box	1141	817	52	67	31	90	240	65	42	19	577	55	160	309	654	482

-----	17%	17%	16%	14%	12%	14%	14%	23%	26%	21%	17%	18%	19%	15%	20%	14%
		EFG											N		P	
Mean	3.07	3.04	3.05	3.15	3.25	3.15	3.15	3.02	2.96	3.05	3.03	3.09	3.05	3.13	2.98	3.15
			B	BCG	B	BC							K			O
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	0.88	0.90	0.80	0.79	0.79	0.85	0.81	0.91	0.95	0.87	0.87	0.82	0.93	0.87	0.89	0.86
SE	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A1. In what year were you born?

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
18-24	695	292	34	115	48	125	322	58	36	20	221	91	132	195	280	400
	10%	6%	10%	24%	19%	20%	19%	20%	22%	22%	7%	30%	16%	10%	8%	12%
			B	BCEFG	BC	BC	BC					KMN	KN	K		O
25-34	1144	517	74	147	92	172	486	84	53	22	426	72	211	373	487	639
	17%	11%	22%	31%	36%	27%	29%	29%	32%	23%	13%	24%	25%	19%	15%	19%
			B	BC	BCFG	B	BC	J				K	KN	K		O
35-44	1139	713	51	92	54	129	326	66	38	20	495	61	161	372	576	557
	17%	15%	15%	19%	22%	20%	19%	23%	23%	22%	15%	20%	19%	19%	17%	16%
				B	BC	BC	BC					K	K	K		
45-54	1084	753	71	56	30	110	267	42	24	15	533	41	122	344	509	572
	16%	16%	21%	12%	12%	17%	16%	15%	14%	16%	16%	14%	14%	17%	15%	17%
		DE	BDEG			DE	DE									
55-64	1210	998	54	31	20	60	166	22	10	9	736	19	100	323	595	610
	18%	21%	16%	7%	8%	10%	10%	8%	6%	10%	22%	6%	12%	16%	18%	18%
		CDEFG	DEFG				D				LMN		L	LM		
65-74	936	839	34	21	5	22	82	8	3	4	579	13	68	260	506	429
	14%	18%	10%	4%	2%	3%	5%	3%	2%	4%	17%	4%	8%	13%	15%	13%
		CDEFG	DEFG				EF				LMN		L	LM	P	
75+	611	562	13	9	3	13	38	5	2	3	407	6	50	141	380	227
	9%	12%	4%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	12%	2%	6%	7%	11%	7%
		CDEFG	DEFG				E				LMN		L	L	P	
Mean	48.55	53.19	45.19	35.84	35.45	38.08	38.46	37.30	35.89	39.22	52.73	35.88	42.51	47.03	50.48	46.86
		CDEFG	DEFG			DE	DE	I		I	LMN		L	LM	P	
Median	48.00	55.00	46.00	32.00	33.00	35.00	35.00	35.00	34.00	36.00	55.00	33.00	39.00	46.00	51.00	46.00
SD	18.03	17.36	16.17	14.56	13.19	14.84	15.20	14.25	13.34	15.63	17.68	15.05	17.62	17.18	18.24	17.58
SE	0.28	0.35	0.76	0.67	0.63	0.54	0.34	0.67	0.82	1.31	0.39	0.88	0.69	0.49	0.43	0.35

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A1. In what year were you born?

		Identity						Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
18-29	1292	534	72	208	97	232	609	98	59	31	429	131	246	400	537	730
	19%	11%	22%	44%	38%	37%	36%	34%	35%	34%	13%	43%	29%	20%	16%	21%
			B	BCFG	BC	BC	BC					KMN	KN	K		O
30-44	1685	989	87	146	98	194	525	111	68	30	714	93	258	540	806	865
	25%	21%	26%	31%	39%	31%	31%	39%	41%	33%	21%	30%	31%	27%	24%	25%
			B	B	BCDFG	B	BC					K	K	K		
45-59	1681	1238	101	75	41	142	359	54	29	20	871	51	174	527	796	881
	25%	26%	30%	16%	16%	22%	21%	19%	17%	21%	26%	17%	21%	26%	24%	26%
		DEFG	DEFG			DE	DE				LM			LM		
60+	2159	1914	72	42	17	64	194	23	10	11	1383	28	165	541	1194	957
	32%	41%	22%	9%	7%	10%	12%	8%	6%	12%	41%	9%	20%	27%	36%	28%
		CDEFG	DEFG			E	DE				LMN		L	LM	P	
Mean	48.55	53.19	45.19	35.84	35.45	38.08	38.46	37.30	35.89	39.22	52.73	35.88	42.51	47.03	50.48	46.86
		CDEFG	DEFG			DE	DE	I		I	LMN		L	LM	P	
Median	48.00	55.00	46.00	32.00	33.00	35.00	35.00	35.00	34.00	36.00	55.00	33.00	39.00	46.00	51.00	46.00
SD	18.03	17.36	16.17	14.56	13.19	14.84	15.20	14.25	13.34	15.63	17.68	15.05	17.62	17.18	18.24	17.58
SE	0.28	0.35	0.76	0.67	0.63	0.54	0.34	0.67	0.82	1.31	0.39	0.88	0.69	0.49	0.43	0.35

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A2. Which of the following best describes your gender?

Total	Identity						Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	White	Chinese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indigenous	First Nations	Métis	Christian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)

Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Man	3333	2286	164	223	142	281	810	165	97	48	1692	153	398	984	3333	-
	49%	49%	49%	47%	56%	44%	48%	57%	59%	52%	50%	50%	47%	49%	100%	
Woman		F			BCDFG		F									
	3433	2369	165	247	110	344	866	120	68	43	1691	148	431	1012	-	3433
	50%	51%	50%	52%	44%	54%	51%	42%	41%	47%	50%	49%	51%	50%		100%
Another gender identity		E		E		EG	E									
	26	15	2	-	1	5	7	2	0	1	8	-	12	6	-	-
	0%	0%	1%		0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%		1%	0%		
Prefer not to say													KN			
	26	4	0	1	-	3	4	0	0	0	7	3	3	6	-	-
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%		

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A3. In what province do you currently live?

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Newfoundland and Labrador	98	94	-	-	0	1	1	2	1	-	67	-	11	14	48	50
	1%	2%			0%	0%	0%	1%	1%		2%		1%	1%	1%	1%
Prince Edward Island		EFG									N					
	29	28	-	-	-	0	0	0	-	-	14	-	8	6	14	12
	0%	1%				0%	0%	0%			0%		1%	0%	0%	0%
Nova Scotia		FG											N			
	185	163	1	4	1	2	8	6	4	1	87	0	18	73	89	96
	3%	3%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	2%	1%	3%	0%	2%	4%	3%	3%
New Brunswick		CDEFG									L		L	LM		
	146	135	0	1	2	4	6	5	4	1	82	2	11	42	71	74
	2%	3%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Quebec		CDEFG									LM					
	1561	1208	27	17	58	171	273	40	22	15	884	82	112	437	769	783
	23%	26%	8%	4%	23%	27%	16%	14%	13%	16%	26%	27%	13%	22%	23%	23%
Ontario		CDG	D		CDG	CDG	CD				MN	M		M		
	2657	1683	154	282	132	251	818	92	52	26	1328	148	338	728	1290	1344
	39%	36%	46%	60%	52%	40%	49%	32%	32%	28%	39%	49%	40%	36%	39%	39%
Manitoba		BF	BCEFG		BF		BF					KMN				
	237	158	2	18	10	13	44	32	17	15	122	3	38	70	117	120
	3%	3%	1%	4%	4%	2%	3%	11%	10%	17%	4%	1%	4%	3%	3%	4%
Saskatchewan		CF		CFG	CFG		C			H	L		L	L		
	197	150	2	7	6	11	25	17	11	5	120	5	21	41	97	99

	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Urban	5165	3138	327	462	241	610	1641	221	125	75	2530	299	717	1413	2658	2463
	76%	67%	99%	98%	95%	97%	97%	77%	76%	81%	74%	98%	85%	70%	80%	72%
			BEFG	BE	B	B	BE				N	KMN	KN		P	
Rural	1653	1537	4	9	12	22	46	65	40	18	867	5	126	596	675	971
	24%	33%	1%	2%	5%	3%	3%	23%	24%	19%	26%	2%	15%	30%	20%	28%
		CDEFG			CDG	C	C				LM		L	KLM		O

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q58. Which language is spoken most often at home?

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
English	5185	3522	260	419	192	415	1287	248	145	77	2488	205	717	1575	2530	2617
	76%	75%	78%	89%	76%	66%	76%	87%	87%	84%	73%	67%	85%	78%	76%	76%
		F	F	BCEFG	F		F				L		KLN	KL		
French	1361	1103	19	2	57	116	194	38	20	15	799	65	73	383	654	700
	20%	24%	6%	0%	22%	18%	12%	13%	12%	16%	24%	21%	9%	19%	20%	20%
		CDFG	D		CDG	CDG	CD				MN	M		M		
Chinese/Mandarin/Cantonese	52	-	51	-	-	1	52	-	-	-	16	-	7	29	36	17
	1%		15%			0%	3%				0%		1%	1%	1%	0%
			FG				F							K		
Urdu/Bengali/Hindi/Punjabi	40	-	-	39	-	1	40	-	-	-	1	14	25	1	24	17
	1%			8%		0%	2%				0%	4%	3%	0%	1%	0%
			FG				F					KN	KN			
Spanish	38	1	-	-	-	36	36	-	-	-	28	-	3	4	19	18
	1%	0%				6%	2%				1%		0%	0%	1%	1%
						B	B				N					
Arabic	18	-	-	-	-	18	18	-	-	-	3	15	-	-	7	10
	0%					3%	1%				0%	5%			0%	0%
												K				
Other	102	45	-	9	3	41	53	1	1	-	62	4	17	14	51	47
	1%	1%		2%	1%	7%	3%	0%	1%		2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
						BDEG	BDE				N		N			
Decline to answer	22	3	1	0	1	3	6	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	12	7
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%				0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
							B									

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A9. What is your present religion, if any?

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Catholic/Roman Catholic	1757	1361	41	27	67	197	332	52	24	22	1757	-	-	-	877	872
	26%	29%	12%	6%	26%	31%	20%	18%	15%	24%	52%				26%	25%
Protestant (United, Anglican, Baptist, Lutheran, Methodist, Presbyterian)	775	660	26	8	31	31	97	17	7	8	775	-	-	-	378	396
	11%	14%	8%	2%	12%	5%	6%	6%	4%	9%	23%				11%	12%
Christian non-denominational	620	452	26	9	54	42	131	24	13	6	620	-	-	-	284	331
	9%	10%	8%	2%	21%	7%	8%	8%	8%	6%	18%				9%	10%
Muslim (Islam)	304	11	0	112	29	131	272	9	2	3	-	304	-	-	153	148
	4%	0%	0%	24%	11%	21%	16%	3%	1%	3%		100%			5%	4%
Christian Orthodox	245	149	9	6	34	31	80	14	8	3	245	-	-	-	153	92
	4%	3%	3%	1%	13%	5%	5%	5%	5%	3%	7%				5%	3%
Hindu	161	3	0	144	1	7	153	3	1	1	-	-	161	-	68	91
	2%	0%	0%	31%	0%	1%	9%	1%	1%	1%			19%		2%	3%
Sikh	108	-	-	100	0	1	101	3	3	-	-	-	108	-	57	51
	2%			21%	0%	0%	6%	1%	2%				13%		2%	1%
Buddhist	101	28	27	11	0	31	68	4	2	2	-	-	101	-	57	44
	1%	1%	8%	2%	0%	5%	4%	2%	1%	2%			12%		2%	1%
Jewish (Judaism)	94	90	0	0	1	1	2	2	1	1	-	-	94	-	64	27
	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%			11%		2%	1%
Indigenous spirituality	81	8	1	-	1	0	3	70	62	6	-	-	81	-	48	33
	1%	0%	0%		0%	0%	0%	24%	37%	7%			10%		1%	1%
Another religion or spiritual practice	298	229	6	8	13	24	52	14	7	5	-	-	298	-	104	186
	4%	5%	2%	2%	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%			35%		3%	5%
None/Nothing in particular (Atheist, Agnostic)	2008	1549	186	39	16	112	354	61	29	31	-	-	-	2008	984	1012
	29%	33%	56%	8%	6%	18%	21%	21%	18%	34%				100%	30%	29%
		DEFG	BDEFG			DE	DEF	I		HI						

Cannot say	265	135	8	5	6	24	43	12	5	5	-	-	-	-	107	151
	4%	3%	2%	1%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%					3%	4%
		D				DG	D									O

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q48. What is the highest level of education you have attained?

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
NET: HS or less	2688	2081	44	100	86	166	395	166	101	52	1455	85	274	760	1353	1316
-----	39%	45%	13%	21%	34%	26%	23%	58%	61%	56%	43%	28%	33%	38%	41%	38%
Some elementary		CDEFG		C	CDFG	CDG	C				LMN			LM		
	68	44	3	7	1	4	15	4	1	3	30	2	9	24	52	16
	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%
Completed elementary			EFG												P	
	48	32	2	-	0	4	6	8	3	3	25	3	4	15	29	19
	1%	1%	0%		0%	1%	0%	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Some high school		E				G		I								
	568	433	4	18	14	37	73	46	34	9	274	24	66	165	270	289
	8%	9%	1%	4%	6%	6%	4%	16%	20%	10%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%
Completed high school		CDEFG		C	C	CDG	C	J	HJ							
	2005	1572	36	74	70	121	301	108	64	38	1125	56	196	557	1002	993
	29%	34%	11%	16%	27%	19%	18%	38%	39%	41%	33%	18%	23%	28%	30%	29%
NET: College or some univ		CDEFG		C	CDFG	C	C				LMN		L	LM		
	2165	1640	66	107	60	176	409	78	43	28	1108	62	244	685	1082	1076
	32%	35%	20%	23%	24%	28%	24%	27%	26%	30%	33%	21%	29%	34%	32%	31%
Community college/ vocational/ trade school/ commercial/ CEGEP		CDEFG				CDG	C				L		L	LM		
	1955	1511	52	86	52	148	337	74	42	26	1012	50	212	620	994	955
	29%	32%	16%	18%	21%	23%	20%	26%	25%	28%	30%	17%	25%	31%	30%	28%
Some university		CDEFG			C	CDG	C				LM		L	LM		
	210	129	14	21	8	29	72	4	2	1	96	12	31	65	87	120
	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	1%	1%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%
NET: University																
	1898	938	221	261	105	288	875	39	19	12	825	150	315	554	865	1018
	28%	20%	67%	55%	42%	46%	52%	14%	11%	13%	24%	49%	37%	28%	26%	30%
Completed university		BDEFG	BEF	B	B	B	BEF					KMN	KN			O
	1242	607	165	139	73	200	577	22	11	7	535	90	189	384	549	687
	18%	13%	50%	30%	29%	32%	34%	8%	6%	8%	16%	30%	22%	19%	16%	20%
Post graduate university/professional school		BDEFG	B	B	B	B	BDE					KMN	K	K		O
	656	330	55	122	33	89	298	17	8	5	290	59	125	170	316	332
	10%	7%	17%	26%	13%	14%	18%	6%	5%	6%	9%	19%	15%	8%	9%	10%
		B	BCEFG	B	B	B	BEF					KN	KN			

Cannot say	67	16	-	3	2	1	7	3	2	1	10	7	10	9	34	23
	1%	0%		1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%
				FG								KN	KN			

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q50. Which of the following best describes your total household income at the present time.

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Good enough for you and you can save from it ..[x4]	1950	1304	132	156	79	169	536	78	50	20	1048	91	243	511	1137	799
	29%	28%	40%	33%	31%	27%	32%	27%	30%	22%	31%	30%	29%	25%	34%	23%
Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems ..[x3]	2499	1688	136	193	92	260	680	97	52	32	1241	118	308	758	1214	1274
	37%	36%	41%	41%	36%	41%	40%	34%	31%	35%	37%	39%	37%	38%	36%	37%
Not enough for you and you are stretched ..[x2]	1402	1032	43	75	43	127	288	62	34	22	697	43	195	421	600	799
	21%	22%	13%	16%	17%	20%	17%	22%	20%	24%	21%	14%	23%	21%	18%	23%
Not enough for you and you are having a hard time ..[x1]	720	542	15	30	26	49	120	40	23	16	331	25	73	262	280	434
	11%	12%	4%	6%	10%	8%	7%	14%	14%	17%	10%	8%	9%	13%	8%	13%
Cannot say	248	109	5	16	13	27	62	10	7	2	81	27	25	56	103	128
	4%	2%	2%	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	2%	9%	3%	3%	3%	4%
				C	BC	BC	BC					KMN				
Top 2 Box -----	4449	2992	268	349	171	429	1217	174	102	52	2289	209	551	1269	2351	2073
	65%	64%	81%	74%	68%	68%	72%	61%	61%	56%	67%	69%	65%	63%	71%	60%
Bottom 2 Box -----	2121	1574	58	105	69	176	408	102	57	38	1028	68	268	683	880	1232
	31%	34%	17%	22%	27%	28%	24%	36%	34%	41%	30%	22%	32%	34%	26%	36%
		CDEFG			C	CDG	C				L		L	KL		O
Mean	2.86	2.82	3.18	3.04	2.94	2.91	3.00	2.77	2.81	2.63	2.91	2.99	2.88	2.78	2.99	2.74
			BDEFG	BF	B	B	BF	J			N	N	N		P	
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	0.96	0.98	0.83	0.88	0.97	0.90	0.90	1.02	1.04	1.02	0.96	0.92	0.94	0.98	0.94	0.97
SE	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.06	0.09	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q51. Sexual orientation describes a person's emotional, physical, and/or sexual attraction to other people. What best describes your sexual orientation?

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Heterosexual (sexual relations with people of the opposite sex)	5783	4096	289	390	213	519	1411	213	120	72	3056	247	677	1653	2868	2901
	85%	88%	87%	83%	84%	82%	84%	74%	73%	78%	90%	81%	80%	82%	86%	85%
Homosexual, that is lesbian or gay (sexual relations with people of your own sex)		DFG	DFG								LMN					
	260	162	15	19	12	31	77	21	9	7	101	9	53	89	177	81
	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	7%	6%	8%	3%	3%	6%	4%	5%	2%
Bisexual (sexual relations with people of either sex), or													KL	K	P	
	331	227	15	13	10	35	73	27	19	8	120	5	42	153	108	209
	5%	5%	4%	3%	4%	6%	4%	9%	11%	8%	4%	2%	5%	8%	3%	6%
Another category		D				DG	D						L	KLM		O
	59	36	1	2	1	6	11	4	2	1	16	3	13	25	24	31
	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Prefer not to answer													K	K		
	385	154	11	47	17	41	116	22	15	5	104	40	58	88	156	211
	6%	3%	3%	10%	7%	6%	7%	8%	9%	5%	3%	13%	7%	4%	5%	6%
				BCEFG	BC	BC	BC					KMN	KN	K		O

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q52. Finally, we may be following up with some of the study participants later on to offer them an opportunity to share more of their story about the topics covered in this survey. We are not asking for a commitment at this point in time, but may we con

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
Yes	4939	3449	210	365	192	438	1205	216	125	70	2563	233	630	1371	2472	2444
	72%	74%	63%	77%	76%	69%	71%	76%	75%	76%	75%	77%	75%	68%	74%	71%
		CF		CFG	CFG	C	C				N	N	N		P	
No	1879	1226	121	106	61	194	482	70	41	22	835	71	214	637	861	989
	28%	26%	37%	23%	24%	31%	29%	24%	25%	24%	25%	23%	25%	32%	26%	29%

			BDEFG			BDE	DE							KLM		O
--	--	--	-------	--	--	-----	----	--	--	--	--	--	--	-----	--	---

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Language of interviews

	Identity							Indigenous identity			Religion				Gender	
	Total	White	Chi nese	South Asian	Black	Other racialized	All racialized	Indi genous	First Nations	Métis	Chris tian	Muslim	Other	None	Man	Woman
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	6818	4675	331	471	253	632	1687	287	166	92	3397	304	843	2008	3333	3433
Unweighted Total	6818	3204	602	654	604	1054	2914	600	345	202	3238	441	1030	1890	3085	3684
English	5489	3630	313	468	196	489	1467	254	148	79	2618	231	767	1653	2693	2749
	81%	78%	95%	100%	78%	77%	87%	89%	89%	86%	77%	76%	91%	82%	81%	80%
			BEFG	BCEFG			BEF						KLN	KL		
French	1329	1044	18	2	57	144	220	33	18	13	779	73	76	355	640	684
	19%	22%	5%	0%	22%	23%	13%	11%	11%	14%	23%	24%	9%	18%	19%	20%
		CDG	D		CDG	CDG	CD				MN	MN		M		

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJ/KLMN/OP
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q1. Using a scale of 1 to 10, where 1 means "Very dissatisfied" and 10 means "Very satisfied", how satisfied are you with your life as a whole right now?

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
High: 9-10	1496	802	197	497	165	37	93	269	42	42	22	1042	340
	22%	21%	20%	24%	23%	19%	29%	25%	20%	22%	22%	22%	22%
				C			F						
Medium: 6-8	3472	1889	499	1084	380	119	154	569	110	105	50	2382	857
	51%	50%	51%	52%	53%	61%	49%	52%	53%	55%	48%	49%	57%
						G							L
Low: 1-5	1808	1060	280	468	163	37	67	241	53	43	31	1383	314
	27%	28%	29%	23%	23%	19%	21%	22%	26%	23%	30%	29%	21%
		DE	DE									M	
Cannot say	42	19	5	17	4	1	2	10	1	1	-	15	3
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	-	0%	0%
Mean	6.76	6.68	6.69	6.95	6.90	7.03	7.19	7.01	6.67	6.82	6.64	6.66	7.02
				BC	B								L
Median	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	8.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00
SD	2.26	2.28	2.24	2.22	2.22	1.89	2.27	2.22	2.41	2.15	2.31	2.31	2.09
SE	0.03	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.09	0.22	0.17	0.33	0.04	0.07

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2A. In general, would you say your physical health is excellent, very good, good, fair or poor?

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Excellent...[x5]	501	241	80	179	86	10	36	88	18	26	12	352	104
	7%	6%	8%	9%	12%	5%	11%	8%	9%	14%	12%	7%	7%
				B	BCD		F						
Very good...[x4]	1629	851	232	546	204	52	83	292	55	55	25	1123	401
	24%	23%	24%	26%	29%	27%	26%	27%	27%	29%	24%	23%	26%
				B	BC								
Good...[x3]	2637	1458	383	796	291	78	130	429	96	76	37	1858	615
	39%	39%	39%	39%	41%	40%	41%	39%	47%	40%	36%	39%	41%
Fair...[x2]	1567	919	224	424	109	49	56	222	32	29	21	1143	304
	23%	24%	23%	21%	15%	25%	18%	20%	16%	15%	21%	24%	20%
		DE	E	E		G						M	
Poor...[x1]	464	289	63	113	16	4	11	58	4	4	7	344	87
	7%	8%	6%	5%	2%	2%	3%	5%	2%	2%	7%	7%	6%
		DE	E	E				U					
Cannot say	20	12	1	8	7	1	-	-	1	1	-	2	2
	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	-	-	0%	0%	-	0%	0%
					BCD								
Top 2 Box	2130	1093	312	725	290	62	119	380	73	81	37	1475	505
	31%	29%	32%	35%	41%	32%	38%	35%	36%	43%	36%	31%	33%
				B	BCD								
Bottom 2 Box	2031	1208	286	537	125	54	66	280	36	33	28	1487	392
	30%	32%	29%	26%	17%	27%	21%	26%	18%	17%	28%	31%	26%
		DE	E	E				U				M	
Mean	3.02	2.96	3.04	3.12	3.33	3.07	3.25	3.12	3.25	3.37	3.14	3.00	3.09
				B	B	BCD	F			H			L
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.01	0.95	0.90	0.99	1.00	0.89	0.97	1.09	1.02	0.98
SE	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.08	0.08	0.16	0.02	0.03

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2B. In general, would you say your mental health is:

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Excellent...[x5]	1001	555	122	324	92	16	49	174	32	23	24	677	232
	15%	15%	12%	16%	13%	8%	15%	16%	15%	12%	23%	14%	15%
				CE			F						
Very good...[x4]	1733	914	245	575	179	60	89	307	49	44	20	1203	413
	25%	24%	25%	28%	25%	31%	28%	28%	24%	23%	19%	25%	27%
				B									
Good...[x3]	2053	1137	295	622	229	73	90	344	48	72	35	1450	466
	30%	30%	30%	30%	32%	37%	29%	32%	23%	38%	34%	30%	31%
						G				I			
Fair...[x2]	1445	785	237	422	165	37	71	203	59	46	21	1065	299
	21%	21%	24%	20%	23%	19%	22%	19%	28%	24%	20%	22%	20%
			BD						H				
Poor...[x1]	552	360	79	113	39	7	16	61	19	5	3	419	100
	8%	10%	8%	5%	5%	3%	5%	6%	9%	2%	3%	9%	7%
		DE	DE					J	J			M	
Cannot say	34	19	4	10	9	2	1	-	1	1	1	9	3
	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	-	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
					BCD								

Top 2 Box	2734	1469	367	898	271	76	138	481	80	68	44	1880	645
	40%	39%	37%	43%	38%	39%	44%	44%	39%	35%	43%	39%	43%
				BCE				J					L
Bottom 2 Box	1997	1145	316	535	204	44	86	264	78	51	24	1484	399
	29%	30%	32%	26%	29%	23%	27%	24%	38%	26%	23%	31%	26%
		D	D					HJK				M	
Mean	3.17	3.14	3.10	3.28	3.17	3.22	3.27	3.30	3.07	3.19	3.40	3.14	3.25
				BCE				I					L
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	1.16	1.19	1.14	1.12	1.10	0.97	1.12	1.11	1.23	1.02	1.14	1.17	1.14
SE	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.04	0.11	0.08	0.17	0.02	0.04

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A4. Are you an Indigenous person, that is, First Nations, Métis or Inuk (Inuit)?

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Yes	287	242	18	27	11	1	1	16	3	2	1	220	53
	4%	6%	2%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	5%	4%
		CDE											
No	6420	3459	953	2008	684	193	309	1067	202	184	101	4532	1453
	94%	92%	97%	97%	96%	99%	98%	98%	98%	96%	98%	94%	96%
		B	B	B	B								
Cannot say	112	70	11	30	17	1	7	5	2	6	1	70	7
	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	0%	1%	3%	1%	1%	0%
					CD					H		M	

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A5. Are you?
Subsample: Those who are indigenous

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	287	242	18	27	11	1	1	16	3	2	1	220	53
Unweighted Total	600	522	46	32	12	1	1	18	5	3	1	451	121
First Nations	166	149	9	7	3	-	-	5	1	-	-	126	32
	58%	62%	52%	27%	25%			29%	21%			57%	60%
		DE	D										
Métis	92	78	7	7	4	-	-	5	1	-	-	69	17
	32%	32%	38%	27%	40%			32%	24%			32%	31%
Inuk (Inuit)	10	8	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	2
	4%	3%	6%	4%	10%							4%	4%
Other	7	3	0	4	0	-	-	2	1	1	1	6	2
	3%	1%	2%	15%	4%			10%	-	66%	100%	3%	3%
Cannot say	11	4	0	7	2	1	1	5	2	1	-	11	1
	4%	2%	1%	26%	21%	100%	100%	29%	55%	34%		5%	1%
					BC							M	

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A6. The Canadian census has been collecting information on the ancestral origins or cultural backgrounds of the population for over 100 years to capture the composition of Canada's diverse population. Below are the diversity categories that the census uses. Please indicate which of the following categories best describes you.
Subsample: Those who are non-indigenous

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6531	3529	964	2039	701	194	315	1072	204	189	102	4603	1460
Unweighted Total	6218	2809	1513	1896	820	253	354	1047	200	210	88	4292	1516
White	4661	3315	576	771	80	2	4	417	72	12	39	3346	1004
	71%	94%	60%	38%	11%	1%	1%	39%	35%	7%	38%	73%	69%
		CDE	DE	E				J	J	J	J	M	
South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan)	479	30	86	363	230	1	311	202	54	60	7	366	92
	7%	1%	9%	18%	33%	0%	99%	19%	26%	32%	7%	8%	6%
			B	B	BCD		F	K	K	HK			
Chinese	359	18	115	226	45	188	-	125	8	28	5	221	108
	6%	1%	12%	11%	6%	97%		12%	4%	15%	5%	5%	7%
			BE	BE	B			I		IK			L
Black	284	30	57	196	129	1	1	95	21	32	21	169	92
	4%	1%	6%	10%	18%	1%	0%	9%	10%	17%	21%	4%	6%
			B	BC	BCD					H			L
Arab	166	9	33	124	53	-	1	66	4	14	9	101	54
	3%	0%	3%	8%	8%		0%	6%	2%	7%	9%	2%	4%
			B	BC	BC			I		I			
Latin American	166	8	34	123	62	-	0	52	17	17	16	114	38
	3%	0%	4%	6%	9%		0%	5%	8%	9%	15%	2%	3%
			B	BC	BCD								
Filipino	126	5	21	100	51	-	0	58	17	10	-	103	16
	2%	0%	2%	5%	7%		0%	5%	8%	6%		2%	1%
			B	BC	BCD							M	
Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai)	86	6	24	56	22	4	1	30	4	6	4	63	17
	1%	0%	3%	3%	3%	2%	0%	3%	2%	3%	4%	1%	1%
			B	B	B								

Jewish	83 1%	34 1%	16 2%	33 2%	6 1%	-	-	-	13 1%	5 2%	-	-	-	52 1%	29 2%
				BE					PR					L	
Canadian	53 1%	37 1%	10 1%	5 0%	2 0%	3 1%	-	-	-	-	2 1%	-	-	36 1%	11 1%
				DE											
West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.)	51 1%	2 0%	10 1%	38 2%	19 3%	-	1 0%	21 2%	4 2%	3 2%	3 2%	3 3%	37 1%	12 1%	
				B	B	B									
Japanese	43 1%	17 0%	8 1%	19 1%	5 1%	2 1%	-	14 1%	1 0%	3 1%	-	-	31 1%	9 1%	
Korean	24 0%	1 0%	6 1%	17 1%	2 0%	1 1%	-	12 1%	-	0 0%	-	-	17 0%	7 0%	
				B											
Mixed/multiple races/backgrounds	19 0%	4 0%	6 1%	9 0%	1 0%	-	-	6 1%	-	-	-	-	10 0%	7 0%	
Indigenous	3 0%	3 0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 0%	0 0%	
Other	26 0%	1 0%	9 1%	16 1%	5 1%	-	-	10 1%	-	5 3%	1 1%	-	15 0%	10 1%	
				B	B	B									
Cannot say	169 3%	78 2%	32 3%	58 3%	13 2%	-	-	18 2%	3 1%	-	-	-	83 2%	32 2%	
				BE	E										

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A7. Of the categories you identified, is there one of them you most strongly identify with?
Subsample: Those who are non-indigenous and mentioned more than 1 category

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6381	3462	936	1982	688	194	315	1054	203	189	102	4535	1431
Unweighted Total	6136	2768	1491	1877	815	253	354	1039	199	210	88	4254	1495
White	4444	3241	514	688	67	-	-	369	68	11	37	3203	942
	70%	94%	55%	35%	10%			35%	34%	6%	37%	71%	66%
		CDE	DE	E				J	J	J	M		
South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan)	462	28	82	353	223	1	306	195	53	57	7	354	87
	7%	1%	9%	18%	32%	0%	97%	19%	26%	30%	7%	8%	6%
			B	BC	BCD		F	K	K	HK			
Chinese	331	13	107	210	43	183	-	122	8	27	5	202	101
	5%	0%	11%	11%	6%	94%		12%	4%	14%	5%	4%	7%
			BE	BE	B			I		IK			L
Black	251	22	41	188	127	1	1	91	21	32	19	151	83
	4%	1%	4%	9%	18%	0%	0%	9%	10%	17%	19%	3%	6%
			B	BC	BCD					H			
Latin American	149	4	26	118	61	-	0	47	16	17	16	107	35
	2%	0%	3%	6%	9%		0%	5%	8%	9%	15%	2%	2%
			B	BC	BCD								
Arab	132	5	24	102	49	-	1	53	4	13	9	79	46
	2%	0%	3%	5%	7%		0%	5%	2%	7%	9%	2%	3%
			B	BC	BCD					H			
Filipino	109	5	16	88	49	-	0	48	17	10	-	93	12
	2%	0%	2%	4%	7%		0%	5%	8%	6%		2%	1%
			B	BC	BCD							M	
Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai)	75	6	20	49	20	3	1	26	3	5	4	54	16
	1%	0%	2%	2%	3%	2%	0%	2%	2%	3%	4%	1%	1%
			B	B	B			B	B				
Jewish	62	27	15	20	2	-	-	11	5	-	-	43	17
	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%			1%	2%			1%	1%
			BE	E									
West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.)	46	1	9	37	19	-	1	20	4	3	3	33	11
	1%	0%	1%	2%	3%		0%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%
				B	BC								
Japanese	30	11	4	14	4	2	-	10	-	3	-	22	5
	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%		1%		1%		0%	0%
Korean	22	1	5	16	2	-	-	12	-	0	-	16	6
	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%			1%		0%		0%	0%
				B									
Other	235	87	61	87	19	3	4	47	3	-	-	161	56
	4%	3%	6%	4%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	5%		4%	4%
			BDE	BE				I					
Cannot say	34	11	11	12	2	2	-	4	1	-	1	18	13
	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%		0%	1%		1%	0%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Identity

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
South Asian	471	28	83	360	230	1	311	199	54	60	7	359	90
	7%	1%	8%	17%	32%	0%	98%	18%	26%	31%	7%	7%	6%
			B	BC	BCD		F	K	K	HK			
Chinese	331	13	107	211	43	183	-	122	8	27	5	202	101
	5%	0%	11%	10%	6%	94%		11%	4%	14%	5%	4%	7%
			BE	BE	B			I		IK			L
Black	253	22	41	190	128	1	1	91	21	32	20	151	84
	4%	1%	4%	9%	18%	0%	0%	9%	10%	17%	19%	3%	6%
			B	BC	BCD					H			L
Indigenous identity	288	243	18	27	11	1	1	16	3	2	1	220	54
	4%	6%	2%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	5%	4%
			CDE										
Other racialized	632	42	128	462	214	7	4	237	45	57	32	443	154
	9%	1%	13%	22%	30%	3%	1%	22%	22%	30%	31%	9%	10%
			B	BC	BCD					H			
Non-racialized, non-Indigenous	4843	3422	604	817	85	3	-	423	75	13	37	3447	1030

71%	91%	62%	40%	12%	1%	39%	36%	7%	36%	71%	68%
	CDE	DE	E			J	J		J		

Identity2

[illegible]

Q60. Which one of the following best describes your background:
Subsample: Those who are non-indigenous

[illegible]

Q4. In what country were you born?
Subsample: Those born outside of Canada

[illegible]

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	2066	-	-	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	1346	569
Unweighted Total	1928	-	-	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	1276	527
<10	646	-	-	646	646	36	194	281	140	128	33	446	159
	31%			31%	91%	19%	62%	26%	68%	67%	32%	33%	28%
10-24	512	-	-	512	66	58	74	335	51	35	10	350	135
	25%			25%	9%	30%	23%	31%	25%	18%	10%	26%	24%
25+	865	-	-	865	-	97	42	460	14	24	58	528	269
	42%			42%		50%	13%	42%	7%	13%	57%	39%	47%
Cannot say	42	-	-	42	-	3	5	12	2	4	1	22	5
	2%			2%		2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%

Generation

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Generation 2

[illegible]

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q6. What was your immigrant status when you first arrived in Canada?
 Subsample: Those born outside of Canada

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	2066	-	-	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	1346	569
Unweighted Total	1928	-	-	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	1276	527
Permanent resident	1088	-	-	1088	320	112	182	1088	-	-	-	763	260
	53%			53%	45%	57%	58%	100%				57%	46%
				F								M	
As a family member (such as a spouse or a child of someone immigrating to Canada)	316	-	-	316	31	36	23	-	-	-	-	176	104
	15%			15%	4%	19%	7%					13%	18%
				E		G						L	
Temporary visa for work	207	-	-	207	149	8	50	-	207	-	-	136	63
	10%			10%	21%	4%	16%		100%			10%	11%
				D		F							
Student	191	-	-	191	136	24	48	-	-	191	-	115	63
	9%			9%	19%	12%	15%			100%		9%	11%
				D									
Refugee	103	-	-	103	38	1	5	-	-	-	103	68	31
	5%			5%	5%	1%	2%				100%	5%	5%
Canadian Citizen	51	-	-	51	9	5	2	-	-	-	-	33	14
	2%			2%	1%	3%	1%					2%	2%
				E									
Other	54	-	-	54	16	5	3	-	-	-	-	23	28
	3%			3%	2%	3%	1%					2%	5%
												L	
Prefer not to say	56	-	-	56	13	4	4	-	-	-	-	32	5
	3%			3%	2%	2%	1%					2%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q7. And what is your current citizenship or residency status in Canada?
 Subsample: Those born outside of Canada

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	2066	-	-	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	1346	569
Unweighted Total	1928	-	-	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	1276	527
Canadian citizen	1392	-	-	1392	198	168	144	789	60	58	80	887	406
	67%			67%	28%	87%	46%	72%	29%	30%	78%	66%	71%
				E		G		IJ			IJ		
Permanent resident	390	-	-	390	260	18	101	297	22	44	6	282	93
	19%			19%	36%	9%	32%	27%	11%	23%	5%	21%	16%
				D		F		IK		IK			
Temporary visa for work	158	-	-	158	150	8	49	1	116	26	1	108	41
	8%			8%	21%	4%	16%	0%	56%	14%	1%	8%	7%
				D		F			HJK	HK			
Student	65	-	-	65	59	1	16	0	3	60	-	41	18
	3%			3%	8%	1%	5%	0%	1%	31%		3%	3%
				D		F				HI			
Refugee	22	-	-	22	20	-	1	1	1	1	15	16	4
	1%			1%	3%		0%	0%	1%	0%	15%	1%	1%
				D							HJ		
Other	9	-	-	9	9	-	2	-	1	1	-	6	1
	0%			0%	1%		1%		1%	0%		0%	0%
Prefer not to say	29	-	-	29	16	-	2	-	3	1	1	5	6
	1%			1%	2%		1%		1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
				D									

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Sample Type

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Genpop	6381	3528	903	1949	691	195	316	1039	182	183	103	4561	1369
	94%	94%	92%	94%	97%	100%	100%	95%	88%	96%	100%	95%	90%
				C	BCD			I		I		M	
OverSample	437	243	79	116	22	-	-	50	25	8	-	261	144
	6%	6%	8%	6%	3%			5%	12%	4%		5%	10%
			E	DE	E				HJ				L

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8. In what country, or countries, other than Canada were your parents born?
 Subsample: Those with one or both parents born outside of Canada

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	982	-	982	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	681	234
Unweighted Total	1559	-	1559	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1030	428
The United Kingdom or Ireland	160	-	160	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	111	36
China or Hong Kong	113	-	113	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68	31
The United States	11%	-	11%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10%	13%
Italy	62	-	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	11
India	58	-	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	15
The Netherlands/Holland	56	-	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	11
Germany	45	-	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	7
Poland	33	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	6
Jamaica	29	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	7
Philippines	25	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	8
Pakistan	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	8
Viet Nam	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	6
Sri Lanka	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2
Iran	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1
Another country	275	-	275	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	189	65
Cannot say	36	-	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	7

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9A. Personal feelings of identity can come from a number of sources. For each, please tell me whether each of the following it is very important, somewhat important, not very important, or not at all important to your own sense of identity.
Your country (Canada)

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Very important to your sense of identity .[x4]	3736	2104	525	1106	341	77	197	633	94	84	68	2695	810
Somewhat important .[x3]	2188	1137	334	717	273	90	90	354	77	77	28	1540	510
Not very important .[x2]	554	313	87	154	62	19	18	65	23	16	7	386	138
Not at all important to your sense of identity .[x1]	239	146	27	65	20	8	11	31	8	9	-	177	42
Cannot say	101	70	8	23	16	1	-	6	5	5	1	24	14
Top 2 Box	5924	3241	860	1824	614	167	287	987	171	161	96	4236	1321
Bottom 2 Box	793	459	114	219	82	27	29	96	31	26	7	562	179
Mean	3.40	3.40	3.39	3.40	3.34	3.21	3.50	3.47	3.27	3.26	3.60	3.41	3.39
Median	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
SD	0.79	0.80	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.79	0.75	0.73	0.82	0.82	0.61	0.79	0.77
SE	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.01	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9B. Personal feelings of identity can come from a number of sources. For each, please tell me whether each of the following it is very important, somewhat important, not very important, or not at all important to your own sense of identity.
Your language

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Very important to your sense of identity .[x4]	3380	1863	462	1056	385	74	170	581	110	104	49	2565	637
Somewhat important .[x3]	2278	1229	341	708	237	99	112	371	71	59	32	1551	562
Not very important .[x2]	799	455	126	219	71	18	26	103	22	22	21	497	253
Cannot say	12%	12%	13%	11%	10%	9%	8%	9%	11%	11%	20%	10%	17%

Not at all important to your sense of identity...[x1]	258 4%	149 4%	44 4%	65 3%	12 2%	4 2%	8 3%	28 3%	3 1%	5 2%	1 1%	181 4%	50 3%
Cannot say	102 1%	75 2%	10 1%	17 1%	7 1%	-	-	5 0%	-	1 1%	0 0%	29 1%	11 1%
		CDE											
Top 2 Box	5658 83%	3091 82%	803 82%	1764 85%	622 87%	173 89%	282 89%	952 88%	182 88%	163 85%	81 79%	4116 85%	1199 79%
Bottom 2 Box	1058 16%	604 16%	170 17%	284 14%	83 12%	22 11%	34 11%	131 12%	25 12%	27 14%	21 21%	678 14%	303 20%
		E	DE										L
Mean	3.31	3.30	3.26	3.34	3.41	3.25	3.40	3.39	3.40	3.38	3.26	3.36	3.19
				C	BCD		F					M	
Median	4.00	4.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.00	4.00	3.00
SD	0.83	0.84	0.85	0.79	0.74	0.70	0.75	0.76	0.73	0.79	0.81	0.81	0.83
SE	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.12	0.01	0.03

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HUK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9C. Personal feelings of identity can come from a number of sources. For each, please tell me whether each of the following it is very important, somewhat important, not very important, or not at all important to your own sense of identity.
Your ethnicity or race

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6531	3529	964	2039	701	194	315	1072	204	189	102	4603	1460
Unweighted Total	6218	2809	1513	1896	820	253	354	1047	200	210	88	4292	1516
Very important to your sense of identity...[x4]	2505 38%	1206 34%	378 39%	921 45%	344 49%	74 38%	145 46%	510 48%	73 36%	101 53%	49 48%	1897 41%	469 32%
			B	BC	BCD			I		I		M	
Somewhat important...[x3]	2217 34%	1160 33%	369 38%	689 34%	238 34%	84 44%	118 37%	347 32%	86 42%	51 27%	46 45%	1558 34%	526 36%
			BD					HJ		J			
Not very important...[x2]	1139 17%	726 21%	143 15%	271 13%	73 10%	29 15%	40 13%	148 14%	21 10%	23 12%	7 7%	773 17%	287 20%
		CDE	E	F								L	
Not at all important to your sense of identity...[x1]	562 9%	357 10%	61 6%	144 7%	37 5%	5 3%	10 3%	60 6%	24 12%	14 7%	1 1%	348 8%	163 11%
		CDE		E				K	HK	K		L	
Cannot say	108 2%	81 2%	13 1%	15 1%	9 1%	1 1%	2 1%	7 1%	-	1 1%	-	27 1%	16 1%
		CDE			D								
Top 2 Box	4722 72%	2365 67%	747 78%	1609 79%	582 83%	159 82%	263 83%	857 80%	159 78%	152 80%	94 92%	3455 75%	995 68%
			B	B	BCD					HJL		M	
Bottom 2 Box	1702 26%	1083 31%	204 21%	415 20%	110 16%	34 17%	50 16%	208 19%	45 22%	37 19%	8 8%	1120 24%	450 31%
		CDE	E	E				K	K	K			L
Mean	3.04	2.93	3.12	3.18	3.29	3.18	3.27	3.23	3.02	3.27	3.39	3.09	2.90
			B	B	BCD			I		I		M	
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	0.96	0.98	0.89	0.92	0.86	0.78	0.81	0.89	0.97	0.84	0.66	0.84	0.98
SE	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.09	0.08	0.10	0.02	0.03

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HUK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9D. Personal feelings of identity can come from a number of sources. For each, please tell me whether each of the following it is very important, somewhat important, not very important, or not at all important to your own sense of identity.
Your Indigenous nation or community

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	287	242	18	27	11	1	1	16	3	2	1	220	53
Unweighted Total	600	522	46	32	12	1	1	18	5	3	1	451	121
Very important to your sense of identity...[x4]	149 52%	125 52%	6 35%	18 65%	9 76%	-	-	9 57%	3 81%	1 51%	1 100%	112 51%	29 55%
		C		C	C								
Somewhat important...[x3]	90 32%	78 32%	6 34%	3 24%	3 24%	1 100%	-	6 39%	-	-	-	73 33%	15 27%
Not very important...[x2]	25 9%	21 9%	2 12%	2 8%	-	-	1 100%	1 4%	1 19%	-	-	19 9%	5 10%
Not at all important to your sense of identity...[x1]	14 5%	11 5%	3 16%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11 5%	3 5%
Cannot say	8 3%	6 3%	1 4%	1 4%	-	-	-	-	-	1 49%	-	4 2%	1 2%
Top 2 Box	239 83%	203 84%	12 69%	24 89%	11 100%	1 100%	-	16 96%	3 81%	1 51%	1 100%	185 84%	44 82%
		C		C									
Bottom 2 Box	39 14%	32 13%	5 27%	2 8%	-	-	1 100%	1 4%	1 19%	-	-	30 14%	8 16%
			D										
Mean	3.34	3.35	2.91	3.60	3.76	3.00	2.00	3.53	3.61	4.00	4.00	3.33	3.35
		C		C	BC								
Median	4.00	4.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	3.00	2.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
SD	0.84	0.83	1.09	0.64	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.59	0.95	0.00	0.00	0.84	0.88
SE	0.04	0.04	0.19	0.13	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.43	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.10

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HUK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9E. Personal feelings of identity can come from a number of sources. For each, please tell me whether each of the following it is very important, somewhat important, not very important, or not at all important to your own sense of identity.
Your religion

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Very important to your sense of identity .[x4]	1842	771	289	782	349	40	181	410	75	84	42	1379	373
	27%	20%	29%	38%	49%	20%	57%	38%	36%	44%	41%	29%	25%
				BC	BCD		F					M	
Somewhat important .[x3]	1564	827	230	506	204	41	87	273	57	57	17	1138	314
	23%	22%	23%	25%	29%	21%	27%	25%	28%	30%	16%	24%	21%
					BCD					K			
Not very important .[x2]	1335	822	183	330	90	61	31	182	28	23	19	946	310
	20%	22%	19%	16%	13%	31%	10%	17%	14%	12%	18%	20%	20%
				E	F	G							
Not at all important to your sense of identity .[x1]	1873	1210	252	412	59	49	17	204	46	25	25	1265	484
	27%	32%	26%	20%	8%	25%	5%	19%	22%	13%	24%	26%	32%
				DE	E	G		J	J		J		L
Cannot say	204	140	28	36	11	4	-	19	1	2	-	94	33
	3%	4%	3%	2%	1%	2%		2%	0%	1%		2%	2%
				DE	E			I					
Top 2 Box	3406	1599	519	1288	553	81	268	683	132	141	59	2517	687
	50%	42%	53%	62%	78%	41%	85%	63%	64%	74%	57%	52%	45%
				B	BC	BCD		F				M	
Bottom 2 Box	3208	2032	435	742	149	110	48	386	74	48	44	2211	794
	47%	54%	44%	36%	21%	57%	15%	36%	36%	25%	43%	46%	52%
				CDE	DE	E		J	J		J		L
Mean	2.51	2.32	2.58	2.82	3.20	2.37	3.37	2.83	2.79	3.06	2.75	2.56	2.39
				B	BC	BCD		F		HI		M	
Median	3.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	2.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	2.00
SD	1.17	1.14	1.17	1.15	0.96	1.08	0.87	1.14	1.16	1.04	1.23	1.17	1.18
SE	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.11	0.08	0.18	0.02	0.04

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9F. Personal feelings of identity can come from a number of sources. For each, please tell me whether each of the following it is very important, somewhat important, not very important, or not at all important to your own sense of identity.
Your gender

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Very important to your sense of identity .[x4]	3829	2051	543	1235	434	84	202	668	115	112	73	2854	746
	56%	54%	55%	60%	61%	43%	64%	61%	56%	59%	71%	59%	49%
				BC	BC		F					M	
Somewhat important .[x3]	1885	1049	285	552	182	70	77	277	59	55	22	1278	490
	28%	28%	29%	27%	26%	36%	24%	25%	28%	29%	22%	27%	32%
						G						L	
Not very important .[x2]	694	404	91	198	69	33	30	109	22	20	5	436	207
	10%	11%	9%	10%	10%	17%	9%	10%	11%	10%	5%	9%	14%
						G		K					L
Not at all important to your sense of identity .[x1]	306	190	52	64	18	7	5	26	11	4	3	229	58
	4%	5%	5%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	5%	2%	3%	5%	4%
				DE	DE								
Cannot say	104	77	11	16	9	1	1	8	-	1	-	26	14
	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%		0%		1%	1%
				CDE									
Top 2 Box	5714	3100	828	1787	617	154	280	945	174	167	95	4132	1236
	84%	82%	84%	87%	87%	79%	89%	87%	84%	87%	92%	86%	82%
				B	B		F				I	M	
Bottom 2 Box	1000	594	144	262	87	40	35	135	33	23	8	664	264
	15%	16%	15%	13%	12%	21%	11%	12%	16%	12%	8%	14%	17%
				DE		G			K				L
Mean	3.38	3.34	3.36	3.44	3.47	3.19	3.51	3.47	3.34	3.45	3.60	3.41	3.28
				BC	BC		F				I	M	
Median	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.00
SD	0.85	0.87	0.86	0.79	0.77	0.85	0.74	0.77	0.87	0.76	0.72	0.84	0.84
SE	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.08	0.06	0.10	0.02	0.03

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q10A. The following questions are about your own cultural identity. This might relate to your ancestry, nationality, ethnicity, language, region, or any other type of cultural identity that is important to you.
Thinking about your own cultural identity, to what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:
I feel pressure to hide or downplay my cultural identity

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Strongly agree .[x4]	583	298	70	216	103	7	51	127	21	22	8	475	79
	9%	8%	7%	10%	14%	4%	16%	12%	10%	11%	8%	10%	5%
				BC	BCD		F					M	
Somewhat agree .[x3]	1122	572	182	368	173	43	84	181	44	46	28	903	186
	16%	15%	19%	18%	24%	22%	27%	17%	21%	24%	27%	19%	12%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Strongly agree ..[x4]	2078	1146	281	651	244	48	120	354	77	59	32	1498	472
	30%	30%	29%	32%	34%	25%	38%	33%	37%	31%	31%	31%	31%
Somewhat agree ..[x3]	3063	1713	422	928	323	113	141	516	81	83	52	2190	681
	45%	45%	43%	45%	45%	58%	45%	47%	39%	43%	50%	45%	45%
Somewhat disagree ..[x2]	933	490	136	307	92	21	35	146	26	35	12	679	227
	14%	13%	14%	15%	13%	11%	11%	13%	13%	18%	11%	14%	15%
Strongly disagree ..[x1]	379	205	78	95	30	4	13	54	10	8	4	285	74
	6%	5%	8%	5%	4%	2%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	6%	5%
Cannot say	366	218	64	84	24	8	7	18	13	6	4	171	65
	5%	6%	6%	4%	3%	4%	2%	2%	6%	3%	4%	4%	4%
Top 2 Box	5141	2858	703	1579	567	161	261	869	158	143	84	3688	1154
-----	75%	76%	72%	76%	80%	83%	83%	80%	76%	75%	81%	76%	76%
Bottom 2 Box	1312	695	215	402	122	25	48	200	36	43	16	964	295
-----	19%	18%	22%	19%	17%	13%	15%	18%	17%	22%	15%	20%	20%
Mean	3.06	3.07	2.99	3.08	3.13	3.10	3.19	3.09	3.16	3.05	3.12	3.05	3.07
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	0.84	0.83	0.89	0.82	0.80	0.68	0.80	0.81	0.84	0.82	0.77	0.84	0.82
SE	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.08	0.07	0.11	0.02	0.03

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q10C. The following questions are about your own cultural identity. This might relate to your ancestry, nationality, ethnicity, language, region, or any other type of cultural identity that is important to you.

Thinking about your own cultural identity, to what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:

I feel my cultural identity is respected in Canada today

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3771	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	255	213	89	4743	1633
Strongly agree .[x4]	2235	1178	294	763	259	35	126	414	71	63	40	1516	574
	33%	31%	30%	37%	36%	18%	40%	38%	34%	33%	39%	31%	38%
				BC	BC		F						
Somewhat agree .[x3]	2821	1462	411	948	330	127	137	500	94	90	56	1987	664
	41%	39%	42%	46%	46%	85%	43%	46%	46%	47%	55%	41%	44%
				B	B	G							
Somewhat disagree .[x2]	937	596	159	181	70	24	30	90	16	25	5	739	164
	14%	16%	16%	9%	10%	12%	9%	8%	8%	13%	5%	15%	11%
				DE	DE							M	
Strongly disagree .[x1]	463	308	73	82	32	2	16	41	11	6	1	404	47
	7%	8%	7%	4%	5%	1%	5%	4%	5%	3%	1%	8%	3%
				DE	DE		F					M	
Cannot say	362	226	44	92	21	7	7	44	14	7	-	176	65
	5%	6%	4%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	7%	4%		4%	4%
				CDE	E								
Top 2 Box	5057	2641	706	1711	589	162	263	914	165	154	97	3504	1238
-----	74%	70%	72%	83%	83%	83%	83%	84%	80%	80%	94%	73%	82%
				BC	BC						HIJ		L
Bottom 2 Box	1400	904	232	263	102	26	46	131	27	30	6	1142	211
-----	21%	24%	24%	13%	14%	13%	14%	12%	13%	16%	6%	24%	14%
				DE	DE							M	
Mean	3.06	2.99	2.99	3.21	3.18	3.04	3.21	3.23	3.17	3.15	3.32	2.99	3.22
				BC	BC		F						

Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	0.88	0.92	0.89	0.77	0.79	0.59	0.82	0.77	0.81	0.76	0.62	0.91	0.77
SE	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.09	0.02	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q10D. The following questions are about your own cultural identity. This might relate to your ancestry, nationality, ethnicity, language, region, or any other type of cultural identity that is important to you.
Thinking about your own cultural identity, to what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:
Expressing my cultural identity is important to my overall wellbeing and happiness.

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Strongly agree ..[x4]	1693	841	246	606	265	27	122	339	59	68	31	1268	343
	25%	22%	25%	29%	37%	14%	39%	31%	29%	36%	30%	26%	23%
				BC	BCD		F					M	
Somewhat agree ..[x3]	3075	1660	443	972	339	132	145	496	101	94	54	2217	675
	45%	44%	45%	47%	48%	68%	46%	46%	49%	49%	52%	46%	45%
						G							
Somewhat disagree ..[x2]	1236	751	167	318	74	31	32	177	28	23	14	831	337
	18%	20%	17%	15%	10%	16%	10%	16%	13%	12%	13%	17%	22%
		CDE	E	E									L
Strongly disagree ..[x1]	502	320	71	111	16	2	11	52	10	3	2	368	103
	7%	8%	7%	5%	2%	1%	3%	5%	5%	2%	2%	8%	7%
		DE	F	F									
Cannot say	312	199	54	59	19	3	6	24	9	3	2	139	57
	5%	5%	5%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	5%	2%	2%	3%	4%
		DE	DE										
Top 2 Box	4769	2501	690	1578	604	159	267	835	160	162	85	3485	1017
	70%	66%	70%	76%	85%	81%	85%	77%	77%	85%	82%	72%	67%
			B	BC	BCD					H		M	
Bottom 2 Box	1738	1071	238	428	89	33	43	229	38	26	16	1198	440
	25%	28%	24%	21%	13%	17%	14%	21%	18%	14%	16%	25%	29%
		CDE	DE	E				J					L
Mean	2.92	2.85	2.93	3.03	3.23	2.96	3.22	3.05	3.06	3.21	3.13	2.94	2.86
			B	BC	BCD		F			H		M	
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	0.87	0.88	0.86	0.82	0.73	0.58	0.77	0.82	0.80	0.71	0.73	0.87	0.85
SE	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.11	0.02	0.03

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q11. Our society is made up of people from many different religions, as well as many people who do not practice any religion at all.
Thinking about governments and religions, which of the following approaches do you prefer?

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Governments should remain neutral by not interfering with people's ability to practice	3449	1774	561	1114	407	98	177	567	97	119	66	2269	972
	51%	47%	57%	54%	57%	51%	56%	52%	47%	62%	64%	47%	64%
			B	B	B					H		L	
Governments should remain neutral by making sure that no one who works for the government	2018	1199	250	569	177	59	99	323	71	40	21	1613	327
	30%	32%	25%	28%	25%	30%	31%	30%	34%	21%	20%	33%	22%
		CDE						J	J			M	
Neither of these approaches	937	568	124	246	70	17	22	136	29	19	14	711	161
	14%	15%	13%	12%	10%	9%	7%	13%	14%	10%	13%	15%	11%
		DE										M	
Cannot say	414	230	47	137	58	20	18	62	9	12	3	229	54
	6%	6%		7%	8%	10%	6%	6%	5%		3%	5%	4%
					G	G							

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12. As you may know, Canada is often referred to as a multicultural country, given its diverse population of people with backgrounds from all over the world.
From what you know, have heard, or experienced directly, what, if anything, does multiculturalism mean to you?

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
A cultural mosaic/melting pot/a blend of different cultures and traditions from around the world	1500	776	226	498	199	45	87	254	46	57	21	1038	381
	22%	21%	23%	24%	28%	23%	28%	23%	22%	30%	21%	22%	25%
				B	BCD							L	
Acceptance/inclusion/a commitment to embrace others' identity/culture/practices with no	997	478	164	355	130	42	49	158	33	41	13	611	320
	15%	13%	17%	17%	18%	22%	15%	14%	16%	22%	13%	13%	21%
			B	B	B								L
A blend of people/nationalities/backgrounds	891	458	144	289	85	22	39	146	33	26	20	652	191
	13%	12%	15%	14%	12%	12%	12%	13%	16%	14%	19%	14%	13%
Living in harmony/working together/respecting each other despite differences/sharing one	773	302	115	356	135	45	57	201	39	37	11	509	212
	11%	8%	12%	17%	19%	23%	18%	18%	19%	19%	11%	11%	14%
			B	BC	BC								
A way to learn about/understand cultures without the need to travel abroad/get to know	596	248	102	246	96	24	50	123	28	25	10	366	194
	9%	7%	10%	12%	12%	13%	16%	11%	14%	13%	9%	8%	13%
			B	B	B								L

A blend of religions/ideologies/beliefs living together	577 8%	318 8%	66 7%	193 9%	56 8%	10 5%	25 8%	115 11%	14 7%	12 6%	7 6%	423 9%	121 8%
Freedom of practicing own religion/belief/cultural heritage openly/safely/express one's self	551 8%	261 7%	101 10%	189 9%	49 7%	19 10%	18 6%	90 8%	18 9%	15 8%	17 17%	331 7%	184 12%
A blend of races/colours in one place	451 7%	286 8%	45 5%	120 6%	35 5%	11 5%	12 4%	60 6%	5 2%	9 5%	16 16%	331 7%	105 7%
Diversity at workplace/school/living community enriches/adds value to	420 6%	207 5%	63 6%	150 7%	55 8%	19 10%	28 9%	81 7%	11 5%	8 4%	6 6%	271 6%	113 7%
Coexisting/cooperating within the society/unified to build the country/make Canada a better	382 6%	169 4%	64 7%	149 7%	61 9%	10 5%	29 9%	74 7%	19 9%	19 10%	7 6%	239 5%	128 8%
A nation with multiple ethnic groups	232 3%	122 3%	37 4%	73 4%	22 3%	5 3%	13 4%	49 5%	6 3%	2 1%	- -	169 3%	52 3%
Diversity of languages/tongues	231 3%	110 3%	25 3%	97 5%	33 5%	10 5%	13 4%	54 5%	14 7%	8 4%	9 9%	163 3%	61 4%
We are all one/everyone is treated equally and fairly/all have the same rights and duties	230 3%	110 3%	33 3%	88 4%	35 5%	10 5%	19 6%	37 3%	6 3%	9 5%	- -	145 3%	73 5%
Assimilation/being part of Canadian culture/principle culture of the country is respected/no	203 3%	109 3%	38 4%	55 3%	12 2%	4 2%	8 3%	26 2%	3 2%	2 1%	- -	176 4%	23 2%
We are an immigrant society/people coming from all around the world to live safely	193 3%	110 3%	30 3%	53 3%	19 3%	1 0%	8 3%	24 2%	5 3%	10 5%	2 2%	140 3%	44 3%
Celebrating with each other/sharing our different cultures/backgrounds with each	140 2%	57 2%	32 3%	51 2%	19 3%	3 1%	8 3%	27 2%	7 3%	5 3%	2 2%	78 2%	57 4%
A country where people from all over the world can live comfortably and in peace	137 2%	74 2%	23 2%	39 2%	17 2%	4 2%	7 2%	19 2%	11 5%	5 3%	0 0%	83 2%	44 3%
Being proud of who you are/your origins while contributing to the whole community/a sense of	80 1%	31 1%	15 1%	35 2%	16 2%	1 0%	4 1%	18 2%	4 2%	7 4%	1 1%	51 1%	27 2%
Different opinions/ways of thinking/views/life experiences are shared among people	73 1%	40 1%	5 1%	28 1%	8 1%	2 1%	3 1%	15 1%	2 1%	2 1%	- -	42 1%	28 2%
Good/important/love the way we are	123 2%	62 2%	16 2%	45 2%	22 3%	3 2%	10 3%	32 3%	5 3%	4 2%	2 2%	92 2%	27 2%
Negative comments	398 6%	276 7%	54 6%	68 3%	9 1%	6 3%	3 1%	31 3%	5 2%	3 2%	1 1%	357 7%	36 2%
Other	309 5%	172 5%	51 5%	86 4%	37 5%	7 4%	15 5%	39 2%	5 10%	19 1%	1 5%	234 5%	59 4%
Nothing	88 1%	56 1%	11 1%	21 1%	4 1%	- -	3 1%	13 1%	1 1%	0 0%	- -	70 1%	15 1%
DK/not sure/not certain/NA	181 3%	129 3%	19 2%	33 2%	12 2%	5 2%	7 2%	25 1%	3 2%	3 2%	- -	135 3%	33 2%
Nothing/Cannot say	1856 27%	1125 30%	238 24%	495 24%	185 26%	48 25%	78 25%	255 23%	48 23%	52 27%	38 37%	1333 28%	324 21%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HUK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13A. We would like to ask you about your own vision for Canada. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
Canada should be a country that fully welcomes immigrants from all over the world.

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	4858	2686	705	1466	486	138	224	757	149	141	74	3406	1076
Unweighted Total	4869	2392	1127	1350	570	179	248	731	148	156	59	3370	1161
Strongly agree .[x4]	1241 26%	526 20%	196 28%	519 35%	196 40%	26 19%	103 46%	246 32%	60 41%	59 42%	27 37%	572 17%	555 52%
Somewhat agree .[x3]	1667 34%	844 31%	265 38%	558 38%	187 38%	70 51%	77 34%	283 37%	58 39%	45 32%	41 55%	1159 34%	380 35%
Somewhat disagree .[x2]	1027 21%	654 24%	139 20%	235 16%	61 13%	28 21%	28 13%	131 17%	22 15%	27 19%	7 6%	893 26%	107 10%
Strongly disagree .[x1]	679 14%	505 19%	77 11%	97 7%	22 5%	8 6%	12 6%	61 8%	3 2%	8 6%	1 2%	659 19%	16 2%
Cannot say	243 5%	157 6%	29 4%	58 4%	20 4%	5 4%	4 2%	37 5%	5 3%	2 2%	- -	123 4%	18 2%
Top 2 Box	2908 60%	1370 51%	461 65%	1077 73%	383 79%	96 70%	179 80%	529 70%	119 80%	103 73%	69 92%	1731 51%	935 87%
Bottom 2 Box	1707 35%	1159 43%	216 31%	332 23%	83 17%	37 27%	41 18%	191 25%	25 17%	35 25%	6 8%	1552 46%	123 11%
Mean	2.75	2.55	2.86	3.06	3.19	2.86	3.23	2.99	3.23	3.11	3.28	2.50	3.39
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	1.01	1.03	0.96	0.90	0.84	0.80	0.88	0.93	0.78	0.82	0.65	1.00	0.73
SE	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.09	0.09	0.12	0.02	0.03

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HUK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13B. We would like to ask you about your own vision for Canada. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
Canada should be a country in which men and women are treated equally in all walks of life.

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	4880	2686	731	1464	496	144	215	778	160	125	68	3468	1068
Unweighted Total	4870	2373	1150	1347	576	185	246	746	152	143	58	3414	1147
Strongly agree .[x4]	3458	1928	523	1007	313	79	146	531	107	87	51	2412	826
	71%	72%	72%	69%	63%	55%	68%	68%	67%	70%	75%	70%	77%
	E	E	E	E	E	F	F	F	F	F	F	L	L
Somewhat agree .[x3]	1065	569	156	339	132	57	55	197	30	25	17	857	168
	22%	21%	21%	23%	26%	40%	26%	25%	19%	20%	25%	25%	16%
	B	B	B	B	B	G	G	G	G	G	G	M	M
Somewhat disagree .[x2]	177	96	27	54	23	3	5	22	13	6	-	128	44
	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	2%	2%	3%	8%	4%	-	4%	4%
Strongly disagree .[x1]	48	26	12	10	5	1	5	5	2	2	-	33	14
	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	-	1%	1%
Cannot say	133	67	12	53	23	2	4	23	8	5	-	39	14
	3%	3%	2%	4%	5%	2%	2%	3%	5%	4%	-	1%	1%
	C	C	C	C	BC								
Top 2 Box	4523	2497	680	1346	445	136	201	728	137	112	68	3269	994
-----	93%	93%	93%	92%	90%	95%	94%	94%	86%	90%	100%	94%	93%
	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Bottom 2 Box	225	122	39	65	29	5	10	27	15	8	-	161	59
-----	5%	5%	5%	4%	6%	3%	5%	3%	9%	6%	-	5%	6%
	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H			
Mean	3.67	3.68	3.66	3.66	3.59	3.52	3.62	3.66	3.59	3.64	3.75	3.65	3.71
	E	E	E	E	E	F	F	F	F	F	F	L	L
Median	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
SD	0.60	0.59	0.63	0.58	0.64	0.60	0.65	0.57	0.71	0.67	0.44	0.60	0.61
SE	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.01	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HUK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13C. We would like to ask you about your own vision for Canada. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
Canada should be a country where no child has to grow up in poverty.

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	4843	2690	693	1459	524	141	228	784	148	139	74	3408	1113
Unweighted Total	4870	2393	1105	1372	607	181	250	762	141	155	65	3376	1187
Strongly agree .[x4]	3335	1847	506	981	328	52	145	518	99	82	59	2305	837
	69%	69%	73%	67%	63%	37%	63%	66%	67%	59%	80%	68%	75%
	E	E	BDE	E	E	F	F	F	F	F	HJ	L	L
Somewhat agree .[x3]	1126	639	134	353	142	70	58	195	31	48	13	880	189
	23%	24%	19%	24%	27%	50%	26%	25%	21%	34%	18%	26%	17%
	C	C	C	C	C	G	G	G	G	IK	M		
Somewhat disagree .[x2]	207	104	33	71	30	9	16	34	15	5	1	136	66
	4%	4%	5%	5%	6%	6%	7%	4%	10%	4%	1%	4%	6%
	HJK	HJK	HJK	HJK	HJK	HJK	HJK	HJK	HJK	HJK	HJK		
Strongly disagree .[x1]	64	32	7	24	10	4	6	20	1	2	-	51	13
	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%
Cannot say	112	68	14	30	14	5	3	16	1	1	-	37	8
	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%
Top 2 Box	4460	2487	640	1334	470	122	203	713	130	130	73	3185	1026
-----	92%	92%	92%	91%	90%	87%	89%	91%	88%	94%	99%	93%	92%
	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	HI	L	L
Bottom 2 Box	271	136	40	95	40	13	22	55	16	8	1	186	79
-----	6%	5%	6%	7%	8%	10%	9%	7%	11%	5%	1%	5%	7%
	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	K		
Mean	3.63	3.64	3.67	3.60	3.54	3.25	3.52	3.58	3.56	3.53	3.79	3.61	3.67
	E	E	DE	E	E	F	F	F	F	F	HJL	L	L
Median	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
SD	0.63	0.62	0.62	0.66	0.70	0.72	0.74	0.70	0.71	0.65	0.44	0.64	0.64
SE	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.01	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HUK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13D. We would like to ask you about your own vision for Canada. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
Canada should be a country with a social safety net that helps everyone facing difficult economic circumstances.

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	4873	2674	692	1507	519	142	224	804	138	153	76	3451	1096
Unweighted Total	4869	2369	1089	1411	607	191	257	793	138	166	67	3385	1186
Strongly agree .[x4]	2278	1190	338	750	261	36	114	387	75	77	45	1489	631
	47%	45%	49%	50%	50%	25%	51%	48%	55%	50%	59%	43%	58%
	B	B	B	B	B	F	F	F	F	F	F	L	L
Somewhat agree .[x3]	1901	1071	243	587	191	84	82	328	47	54	27	1462	361
	39%	40%	35%	39%	37%	59%	37%	41%	34%	35%	36%	42%	33%
	C	C	C	C	C	G	G	G	G	G	G	M	M
Somewhat disagree .[x2]	392	227	61	103	35	13	20	61	5	11	2	317	68
	8%	9%	9%	7%	7%	9%	9%	8%	4%	7%	3%	9%	6%
	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M		
Strongly disagree .[x1]	104	66	22	16	8	1	-	6	3	4	1	85	16
	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%
	D	D	D	D	D								
Cannot say	199	119	29	51	24	8	8	22	8	7	-	99	20
	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	3%	6%	5%	-	3%	2%

Top 2 Box	4179	2261	581	1337	452	120	196	715	122	131	73	2951	992
-----	86%	85%	84%	89%	87%	85%	87%	89%	89%	85%	96%	85%	91%
				BC							J		
Bottom 2 Box	496	293	83	119	43	14	20	67	8	15	3	402	84
-----	10%	11%	12%	8%	8%	10%	9%	8%	6%	10%	4%	12%	8%
		D	DE									M	
Mean	3.36	3.33	3.35	3.42	3.42	3.15	3.44	3.40	3.50	3.40	3.54	3.30	3.49
				B	B		F						L
Median	3.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.00	4.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.00	4.00
SD	0.73	0.74	0.78	0.67	0.70	0.61	0.66	0.67	0.68	0.74	0.63	0.74	0.68
SE	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.08	0.07	0.11	0.02	0.03

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13E. We would like to ask you about your own vision for Canada. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
Canada should be a country with strict laws on crime that place the highest priority on keeping criminals off the streets.

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	4881	2673	706	1501	519	134	240	793	140	135	74	3479	1062
Unweighted Total	4870	2367	1117	1386	601	174	267	770	144	146	64	3410	1151
Strongly agree ..[x4]	3031	1627	454	949	302	69	151	521	87	76	41	2336	557
	62%	61%	64%	63%	58%	51%	63%	66%	62%	56%	56%	67%	52%
				E			F					M	
Somewhat agree ..[x3]	1338	750	176	412	160	52	67	206	43	41	29	879	361
	27%	28%	25%	27%	31%	39%	28%	26%	30%	30%	39%	28%	34%
				C		G						L	
Somewhat disagree ..[x2]	262	150	41	70	29	7	14	34	7	10	1	158	88
	5%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	4%	5%	7%	2%	5%	8%
												L	
Strongly disagree ..[x1]	99	64	15	20	12	2	3	7	3	4	2	62	30
	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%
		D		D									
Cannot say	152	82	20	51	15	4	5	25	1	4	-	44	26
	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	0%	3%		1%	2%
								I					
Top 2 Box	4369	2378	630	1361	463	121	218	727	130	117	70	3215	918
-----	90%	89%	89%	91%	89%	90%	91%	92%	92%	86%	95%	92%	86%
												M	
Bottom 2 Box	360	214	57	90	41	9	17	40	10	14	4	220	118
-----	7%	8%	8%	6%	8%	7%	7%	5%	7%	10%	5%	6%	11%
													L
Mean	3.54	3.52	3.56	3.58	3.49	3.44	3.55	3.62	3.53	3.44	3.48	3.60	3.40
				BE				J				M	
Median	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
SD	0.70	0.72	0.71	0.65	0.72	0.66	0.67	0.61	0.69	0.78	0.68	0.66	0.76
SE	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.07	0.08	0.12	0.01	0.03

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13F. We would like to ask you about your own vision for Canada. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.
Canada should be a country where there is not a big difference in income between the wealthy and everyone else.

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	4867	2724	708	1435	496	133	218	758	141	134	64	3422	1080
Unweighted Total	4871	2372	1119	1380	596	175	249	770	147	151	58	3366	1180
Strongly agree ..[x4]	1849	1030	262	557	215	26	102	309	56	58	16	1258	474
	38%	38%	37%	39%	43%	20%	47%	41%	39%	43%	26%	37%	44%
					BCD		F						L
Somewhat agree ..[x3]	1705	943	240	523	189	62	86	273	62	46	32	1241	361
	35%	35%	34%	36%	38%	47%	39%	36%	44%	35%	49%	36%	33%
Somewhat disagree ..[x2]	715	411	114	190	53	28	19	84	17	19	7	531	160
	15%	15%	16%	13%	11%	21%	9%	11%	12%	14%	12%	16%	15%
		E	E		G								
Strongly disagree ..[x1]	294	181	39	73	21	6	7	44	4	3	4	237	49
	6%	7%	6%	5%	4%	4%	3%	6%	3%	2%	6%	7%	4%
		E						J				M	
Cannot say	304	159	54	91	19	10	5	47	3	7	4	155	38
	6%	6%	8%	6%	4%	7%	2%	6%	2%	5%	7%	5%	3%
			E	E		G		I					
Top 2 Box	3554	1973	501	1080	404	88	188	582	117	104	48	2499	834
-----	73%	72%	71%	75%	81%	67%	86%	77%	83%	78%	75%	73%	77%
				C	BCD		F						L
Bottom 2 Box	1009	592	153	264	73	34	26	129	21	22	11	768	208
-----	21%	22%	22%	18%	15%	26%	12%	17%	15%	16%	18%	22%	19%
		DE	E	E		G							
Mean	3.12	3.10	3.11	3.16	3.25	2.89	3.33	3.19	3.22	3.26	3.02	3.08	3.21
				BCD			F						
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	0.90	0.91	0.90	0.87	0.82	0.79	0.77	0.88	0.77	0.80	0.83	0.91	0.87
SE	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.08	0.08	0.14	0.02	0.03

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13G. We would like to ask you about your own vision for Canada. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.

Canada should be a country where the practices of all religions are respected, provided they fall within the law.

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	4888	2721	672	1495	520	143	231	768	159	129	86	3476	1076
Unweighted Total	4871	2389	1088	1394	603	185	258	753	155	148	74	3394	1173
Strongly agree .[x4]	2587	1317	373	897	304	63	149	444	90	84	58	1713	712
	53%	48%	55%	60%	59%	44%	65%	58%	57%	65%	67%	49%	66%
			B	B	B		F						L
Somewhat agree .[x3]	1554	893	212	449	160	69	67	259	43	38	21	1209	266
	32%	33%	32%	30%	31%	49%	29%	34%	27%	29%	24%	35%	25%
						G						M	
Somewhat disagree .[x2]	383	260	44	78	26	8	7	27	17	5	7	311	62
	8%	10%	7%	5%	5%	5%	3%	4%	10%	4%	8%	9%	6%
			CDE						HJ			M	
Strongly disagree .[x1]	178	133	21	24	11	1	2	9	6	1	-	157	20
	4%	5%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%		5%	2%
			CDE									M	
Cannot say	187	119	22	46	19	3	5	29	3	2	-	86	15
	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%		2%	1%
												M	
Top 2 Box	4141	2209	585	1347	464	133	217	703	133	121	79	2923	978
-----	85%	81%	87%	90%	89%	93%	94%	91%	84%	94%	92%	84%	91%
			B	B	B			I		I			L
Bottom 2 Box	561	393	65	103	37	7	9	36	22	6	7	467	82
-----	11%	14%	10%	7%	7%	5%	4%	5%	14%	4%	8%	13%	8%
			CDE						HJ			M	
Mean	3.39	3.30	3.44	3.53	3.51	3.40	3.62	3.54	3.40	3.61	3.59	3.32	3.57
			B	B	B		F		I				L
Median	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
SD	0.79	0.85	0.76	0.68	0.70	0.60	0.59	0.63	0.83	0.59	0.64	0.82	0.69
SE	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.09	0.06	0.10	0.02	0.03

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14A. I would now like to ask you about how you think OTHER CANADIANS value these same attributes.

To what extent do you think other Canadians share your opinion about this statement?

Canada should be a country that fully welcomes immigrants from all over the world.

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	4858	2686	705	1466	486	138	224	757	149	141	74	3406	1076
Unweighted Total	4869	2392	1127	1350	570	179	248	731	148	156	59	3370	1161
Most Canadians share your opinion	1135	604	152	378	144	23	71	217	43	35	19	833	251
	23%	22%	22%	26%	30%	17%	32%	29%	29%	25%	26%	24%	23%
					BC		F						
Some Canadians share your opinion, or	2305	1240	362	703	199	78	100	331	60	73	42	1574	586
	47%	46%	51%	48%	41%	57%	45%	44%	40%	52%	57%	46%	54%
			BE	E		G							
Few Canadians share your opinion	1014	602	144	268	105	19	39	145	37	24	10	785	193
	21%	22%	20%	18%	22%	14%	17%	19%	25%	17%	14%	23%	18%
			D									M	
Cannot say	403	239	47	117	39	17	15	65	9	8	3	214	47
	8%	9%	7%	8%	8%	12%	7%	9%	6%	6%	4%	6%	4%
			C									M	

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14B. I would now like to ask you about how you think OTHER CANADIANS value these same attributes.

To what extent do you think other Canadians share your opinion about this statement?

Canada should be a country in which men and women are treated equally in all walks of life.

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	4880	2686	731	1464	496	144	215	778	160	125	68	3468	1066
Unweighted Total	4870	2373	1150	1347	576	185	246	746	152	143	58	3414	1147
Most Canadians share your opinion	2674	1430	388	855	285	72	122	472	97	80	37	1956	581
	55%	53%	53%	58%	58%	50%	57%	61%	60%	64%	54%	56%	55%
				BC									
Some Canadians share your opinion, or	1700	975	264	461	154	53	70	227	53	39	27	1201	411
	35%	36%	36%	31%	31%	37%	33%	29%	33%	31%	40%	35%	39%
			DE										
Few Canadians share your opinion	234	138	44	53	25	7	14	30	3	5	3	176	49
	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	7%	4%	2%	4%	5%	5%	5%
			D										
Cannot say	273	143	35	96	32	12	9	49	7	2	1	136	25
	6%	5%	5%	7%	6%	8%	4%	6%	4%	1%	2%	4%	2%
								J				M	

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14C. I would now like to ask you about how you think OTHER CANADIANS value these same attributes.

To what extent do you think other Canadians share your opinion about this statement?

Canada should be a country where no child has to grow up in poverty.

	Generation in Canada	Country of birth	Arrival status	Too much immigration
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	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	4843	2690	693	1459	524	141	228	784	148	139	74	3408	1113
Unweighted Total	4870	2393	1105	1372	607	181	250	762	141	155	65	3376	1187
Most Canadians share your opinion	3093	1737	447	805	301	66	136	508	87	77	48	2245	699
	64%	65%	65%	62%	57%	47%	59%	65%	59%	55%	65%	66%	63%
		E	E	E			F						
Some Canadians share your opinion, or	1323	720	191	412	160	54	70	202	50	47	22	904	351
	27%	27%	28%	28%	31%	38%	31%	26%	34%	34%	30%	27%	32%
													L
Few Canadians share your opinion	169	85	33	51	21	5	14	29	2	11	1	129	35
	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	6%	4%	1%	8%	1%	4%	3%
										IK			
Cannot say	258	149	21	88	43	15	8	45	9	5	3	130	28
	5%	6%	3%	6%	8%	11%	4%	6%	6%	4%	4%	4%	2%
		C		C	BCD	G							

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14D. I would now like to ask you about how you think OTHER CANADIANS value these same attributes.

To what extent do you think other Canadians share your opinion about this statement?

Canada should be a country with a social safety net that helps everyone facing difficult economic circumstances.

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	4873	2674	692	1507	519	142	224	804	138	153	76	3451	1096
Unweighted Total	4869	2369	1089	1411	607	191	257	793	138	166	67	3385	1186
Most Canadians share your opinion	1920	1017	272	631	238	50	107	363	57	73	32	1400	432
	39%	38%	39%	42%	46%	35%	48%	45%	42%	48%	42%	41%	39%
					BC		F						
Some Canadians share your opinion, or	2205	1253	311	640	199	65	88	322	64	55	36	1557	542
	45%	47%	45%	42%	38%	46%	39%	40%	46%	36%	47%	45%	50%
		DE	E										L
Few Canadians share your opinion	411	213	67	131	48	17	19	69	13	14	6	310	85
	8%	8%	10%	9%	9%	12%	9%	9%	9%	9%	8%	9%	8%
Cannot say	337	190	42	105	34	9	10	50	4	12	3	185	36
	7%	7%	6%	7%	6%	7%	5%	6%	3%	8%	3%	5%	3%
												M	

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14E. I would now like to ask you about how you think OTHER CANADIANS value these same attributes.

To what extent do you think other Canadians share your opinion about this statement?

Canada should be a country with strict laws on crime that place the highest priority on keeping criminals off the streets.

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	4881	2673	706	1501	519	134	240	793	140	135	74	3479	1062
Unweighted Total	4870	2367	1117	1386	601	174	267	770	144	146	64	3410	1151
Most Canadians share your opinion	2765	1509	397	859	271	67	134	484	72	68	46	2103	544
	57%	56%	56%	57%	52%	50%	56%	61%	51%	50%	63%	60%	51%
				E								M	
Some Canadians share your opinion, or	1544	866	230	449	171	48	77	203	59	50	19	1059	402
	32%	32%	33%	30%	33%	36%	32%	26%	42%	37%	26%	30%	38%
										H			L
Few Canadians share your opinion	248	121	42	86	35	7	16	44	5	12	6	165	71
	5%	5%	6%	6%	7%	6%	7%	6%	4%	9%	8%	5%	7%
Cannot say	323	178	38	107	42	11	14	62	3	5	3	152	44
	7%	7%	5%	7%	8%	8%	6%	8%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%
								I					

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14F. I would now like to ask you about how you think OTHER CANADIANS value these same attributes.

To what extent do you think other Canadians share your opinion about this statement?

Canada should be a country where there is not a big difference in income between the wealthy and everyone else.

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	4867	2724	708	1435	496	133	218	758	141	134	64	3422	1080
Unweighted Total	4871	2372	1119	1380	596	175	249	770	147	151	58	3366	1180
Most Canadians share your opinion	1582	930	201	451	173	26	94	277	40	48	11	1169	334
	32%	34%	28%	31%	35%	19%	43%	37%	28%	36%	17%	34%	31%
		C		C			F			K			
Some Canadians share your opinion, or	2232	1220	345	658	208	62	87	315	64	56	37	1542	577
	46%	45%	49%	46%	42%	46%	40%	42%	46%	42%	57%	45%	53%
			E										L
Few Canadians share your opinion	627	319	109	198	69	27	24	96	27	19	13	474	122
	13%	12%	15%	14%	14%	20%	11%	13%	19%	14%	21%	14%	11%
			B			G							
Cannot say	427	246	53	128	46	19	13	69	10	11	3	238	47
	9%	9%	8%	9%	9%	14%	6%	9%	7%	8%	5%	7%	4%
						G						M	

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14G. I would now like to ask you about how you think OTHER CANADIANS value these same attributes.
 To what extent do you think other Canadians share your opinion about this statement?
 Canada should be a country where the practices of all religions are respected, provided they fall within the law.

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	4888	2721	672	1495	520	143	231	768	159	129	86	3476	1076
Unweighted Total	4871	2389	1088	1394	803	185	258	753	155	148	74	3394	1173
Most Canadians share your opinion	1803	974	235	595	211	54	106	323	54	60	32	1301	414
Some Canadians share your opinion, or	2185	1235	317	633	211	69	83	296	73	54	48	1572	505
	45%	45%	47%	42%	41%	48%	36%	39%	46%	42%	56%	45%	47%
			E			G					H		
Few Canadians share your opinion	536	300	78	158	51	9	28	87	22	12	4	397	124
	11%	11%	12%	11%	10%	6%	12%	11%	14%	9%	5%	11%	12%
Cannot say	364	212	43	109	47	11	14	61	11	4	2	206	33
	7%	8%	6%	7%	9%	8%	6%	7%	7%	3%	3%	6%	3%
								I				M	

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HUK/LM
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15A. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
 Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Strongly agree .[x4]	2461	1531	329	601	219	33	129	359	52	50	22	2461	-
	36%	41%	33%	29%	31%	17%	41%	33%	25%	26%	21%	51%	-
		CDE	D			F		K					
Somewhat agree .[x3]	2361	1264	352	745	273	82	125	404	84	65	46	2361	-
	35%	34%	36%	36%	38%	42%	40%	37%	41%	34%	45%	49%	-
					B								
Somewhat disagree .[x2]	1099	511	162	426	134	55	36	193	42	49	25	-	1099
	16%	14%	17%	21%	19%	28%	11%	18%	20%	25%	25%	-	73%
		B		BC	B	G				H			
Strongly disagree .[x1]	414	200	72	143	43	5	14	67	21	15	6	-	414
	6%	5%	7%	7%	6%	3%	5%	6%	10%	8%	5%	-	27%
Cannot say	482	264	67	151	43	19	12	65	8	13	4	-	-
	7%	7%	7%	7%	6%	10%	4%	6%	4%	7%	4%	-	-
						G							
Top 2 Box	4822	2796	681	1346	492	116	254	763	136	115	68	4822	-
	71%	74%	69%	66%	69%	59%	80%	70%	66%	60%	66%	100%	-
		CDE	D		D	F							
Bottom 2 Box	1514	711	234	569	177	60	50	260	63	63	31	-	1514
	22%	19%	24%	28%	25%	31%	16%	24%	30%	33%	30%	-	100%
			B	B	B	G				H			
Mean	3.08	3.18	3.03	2.94	3.00	2.82	3.21	3.03	2.84	2.85	2.85	3.51	1.73
		CDE				F		U				M	
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	2.00
SD	0.90	0.88	0.92	0.91	0.89	0.76	0.83	0.90	0.93	0.93	0.83	0.50	0.45
SE	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.09	0.08	0.12	0.01	0.01

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HUK/LM
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15B. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
 Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	4549	2512	682	1355	480	129	206	710	135	136	61	3240	1007
Unweighted Total	4545	2231	1056	1256	556	166	228	684	136	152	50	3187	1075
Strongly agree .[x4]	1403	765	195	443	152	47	89	273	40	37	11	1313	77
	31%	30%	29%	33%	32%	36%	43%	39%	29%	27%	18%	41%	8%
						JK						M	
Somewhat agree .[x3]	1522	829	212	481	180	47	76	262	49	57	25	1186	285
	33%	33%	31%	36%	37%	36%	37%	37%	36%	42%	41%	37%	28%
					C							M	
Somewhat disagree .[x2]	611	323	100	188	61	16	20	78	23	15	13	285	292
	13%	13%	15%	14%	13%	12%	10%	11%	17%	11%	21%	9%	29%
												L	
Strongly disagree .[x1]	281	152	52	76	29	2	6	23	14	13	6	58	210
	6%	6%	8%	6%	6%	2%	3%	3%	11%	9%	10%	2%	21%
												L	
Cannot say	732	443	124	166	58	18	15	73	9	14	6	397	144
	16%	18%	18%	12%	12%	14%	7%	10%	7%	10%	10%	12%	14%
		DE	DE										
Top 2 Box	2926	1594	406	925	332	94	165	536	89	94	36	2499	361
	64%	63%	60%	68%	69%	73%	80%	75%	66%	69%	59%	77%	36%
				BC	BC							M	
Bottom 2 Box	892	475	152	265	90	18	26	101	37	28	18	343	502
	20%	19%	22%	20%	19%	14%	12%	14%	27%	20%	30%	11%	50%
									H				L

Mean	3.06	3.07	2.98	3.09	3.08	3.24	3.30	3.23	2.91	2.98	2.76	3.32	2.26
								JK				M	
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	2.00
SD	0.90	0.90	0.95	0.88	0.88	0.77	0.77	0.80	0.98	0.92	0.90	0.74	0.93
SE	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.11	0.10	0.19	0.02	0.04

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHJKLM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15C. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	4557	2519	659	1379	467	130	214	717	145	130	57	3195	1039
Unweighted Total	4545	2229	1028	1288	542	171	239	706	139	140	58	3148	1097
Strongly agree .[x4]	2039	1260	277	502	128	39	71	310	33	41	17	1909	108
	45%	50%	42%	36%	27%	30%	33%	43%	23%	31%	29%	60%	10%
		CDE	DE	E				JK				M	
Somewhat agree .[x3]	1330	668	190	472	194	55	91	216	61	52	24	941	312
	29%	27%	29%	34%	42%	42%	43%	30%	42%	40%	41%	29%	30%
				BC	BCD				H				
Somewhat disagree .[x2]	600	281	96	222	74	28	26	107	28	21	10	209	359
	13%	11%	15%	16%	16%	22%	12%	15%	19%	16%	17%	7%	35%
			B	B	B	G							L
Strongly disagree .[x1]	258	129	40	89	36	1	13	38	18	11	2	38	207
	6%	5%	6%	6%	8%	1%	6%	5%	13%	8%	4%	1%	20%
						F		H					L
Cannot say	330	180	56	94	35	7	13	46	5	5	6	98	54
	7%	7%	8%	7%	7%	5%	6%	6%	3%	4%	10%	3%	5%
													L
Top 2 Box	3369	1928	467	974	323	94	162	526	94	92	40	2850	419
	74%	77%	71%	71%	69%	72%	76%	73%	65%	71%	70%	89%	40%
		CDE										M	
Bottom 2 Box	858	411	136	311	110	29	39	145	46	32	12	247	566
	19%	16%	21%	23%	24%	23%	18%	20%	32%	25%	20%	8%	54%
			B	B	B				H				L
Mean	3.22	3.31	3.17	3.08	2.96	3.07	3.09	3.19	2.78	2.98	3.05	3.52	2.33
		CDE	E	E				I				M	
Median	3.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	2.00
SD	0.91	0.89	0.93	0.91	0.89	0.76	0.86	0.90	0.96	0.92	0.82	0.68	0.93
SE	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.11	0.09	0.15	0.02	0.04

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHJKLM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15D. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	4548	2517	638	1393	486	132	209	741	141	127	66	3255	982
Unweighted Total	4545	2213	1048	1284	556	172	234	709	139	140	59	3199	1069
Strongly agree .[x4]	842	383	90	369	147	17	74	184	46	47	21	449	353
	19%	15%	14%	26%	30%	13%	36%	25%	33%	37%	32%	14%	36%
				BC	BC	F				H			L
Somewhat agree .[x3]	1731	854	266	611	212	83	78	305	57	57	24	1134	478
	38%	34%	42%	44%	44%	63%	37%	41%	40%	45%	37%	35%	48%
			B	B	B	G							
Somewhat disagree .[x2]	914	582	127	205	73	22	30	123	19	17	16	813	93
	20%	23%	20%	15%	15%	16%	14%	17%	13%	13%	24%	25%	9%
		DE	DE									M	
Strongly disagree .[x1]	722	488	100	133	32	4	20	81	12	4	3	687	33
	16%	19%	16%	10%	7%	3%	9%	11%	9%	3%	5%	21%	3%
		CDE	DE	E			F	J				M	
Cannot say	339	209	55	75	22	7	7	48	7	3	1	171	26
	7%	8%	9%	5%	5%	5%	3%	6%	5%	2%	2%	5%	3%
		DE	DE				G	J				M	
Top 2 Box	2573	1238	356	979	359	100	153	489	103	103	46	1583	829
	57%	49%	56%	70%	74%	75%	73%	66%	73%	81%	69%	49%	84%
			B	BC	BC					H			L
Bottom 2 Box	1636	1071	227	339	105	25	50	204	31	21	19	1500	126
	36%	43%	36%	24%	22%	19%	24%	28%	22%	16%	29%	46%	13%
		CDE	DE					J				M	
Mean	2.64	2.49	2.59	2.92	3.02	2.90	3.02	2.85	3.03	3.18	2.99	2.44	3.20
			B	BC	BCD					H			L
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	0.99	1.00	0.95	0.91	0.87	0.65	0.95	0.94	0.92	0.79	0.89	0.99	0.75
SE	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.11	0.08	0.15	0.02	0.03

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHJKLM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15E. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Immigration increases the level of crime in Canada

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)

Total	4597	2539	637	1421	474	124	219	750	131	133	75	3249	1007
Unweighted Total	4546	2219	1013	1314	568	163	251	730	132	149	61	3179	1077
Strongly agree .[x4]	1097	691	129	277	91	18	66	169	23	12	15	1078	19
	24%	27%	20%	19%	19%	14%	30%	23%	18%	9%	20%	33%	2%
		CDE					F	J				M	
Somewhat agree .[x3]	1368	732	202	434	168	47	78	236	39	55	23	1145	192
	30%	29%	32%	31%	35%	38%	36%	31%	30%	41%	31%	35%	19%
				BD								M	
Somewhat disagree .[x2]	996	525	149	322	103	35	32	158	27	30	20	565	375
	22%	21%	23%	23%	22%	28%	15%	21%	21%	23%	27%	17%	37%
						G						L	
Strongly disagree .[x1]	579	265	84	230	62	12	25	103	27	28	14	175	357
	13%	10%	13%	16%	13%	10%	11%	14%	21%	21%	19%	5%	35%
				B								L	
Cannot say	558	327	73	159	50	13	17	84	14	8	2	286	65
	12%	13%	11%	11%	11%	10%	8%	11%	11%	6%	3%	9%	6%
							J					M	
Top 2 Box	2465	1422	331	711	259	65	145	405	63	67	38	2223	211
-----	54%	56%	52%	50%	55%	52%	66%	54%	48%	51%	51%	68%	21%
		D					F					M	
Bottom 2 Box	1574	790	233	551	165	47	57	261	54	58	34	739	732
-----	34%	31%	37%	39%	35%	38%	26%	35%	41%	44%	46%	23%	73%
			B	B		G						L	
Mean	2.74	2.84	2.67	2.60	2.68	2.63	2.92	2.71	2.50	2.41	2.54	3.06	1.86
		CDE					F					M	
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	2.00
SD	1.01	1.00	0.99	1.02	0.97	0.88	0.99	1.01	1.06	0.94	1.04	0.89	0.80
SE	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.13	0.09	0.18	0.02	0.03

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HUK/LM

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15F: Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Immigrants tend to work harder than people born in Canada

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	4523	2534	649	1341	474	139	193	696	139	127	78	3173	1027
Unweighted Total	4546	2231	1037	1278	553	183	217	698	137	145	65	3130	1115
Strongly agree .[x4]	783	287	101	395	200	18	83	184	53	54	26	508	247
	17%	11%	16%	29%	42%	13%	43%	26%	38%	43%	33%	16%	24%
			B	BC	BCD		F		H	H			L
Somewhat agree .[x3]	1619	842	263	514	157	77	71	289	48	42	23	1097	415
	36%	33%	41%	38%	33%	56%	37%	41%	34%	33%	29%	35%	40%
			BE	BE		G							
Somewhat disagree .[x2]	949	617	128	206	60	19	21	100	18	16	26	723	202
	21%	24%	19%	15%	13%	14%	11%	14%	13%	12%	33%	23%	20%
			CDE	DE							HLJ		
Strongly disagree .[x1]	626	466	84	76	22	4	10	45	8	3	-	555	59
	14%	18%	13%	6%	5%	3%	5%	6%	5%	3%		17%	6%
			CDE	DE								M	
Cannot say	547	323	74	150	34	21	8	78	12	11	3	289	104
	12%	13%	11%	11%	7%	15%	4%	11%	9%	9%	4%	9%	10%
			E	E		G							
Top 2 Box	2402	1129	364	909	357	95	154	473	101	97	49	1606	662
-----	53%	45%	56%	68%	75%	68%	80%	68%	73%	76%	62%	51%	64%
			B	BC	BCD		F						L
Bottom 2 Box	1575	1082	210	282	82	23	32	145	26	19	26	1278	261
-----	35%	43%	32%	21%	17%	16%	16%	21%	18%	15%	33%	40%	25%
			CDE	DE	E						J	M	
Mean	2.64	2.43	2.66	3.03	3.22	2.93	3.22	2.99	3.16	3.27	3.00	2.54	2.92
			B	BC	BCD		F			H			L
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	0.97	0.96	0.93	0.87	0.86	0.66	0.86	0.87	0.89	0.81	0.84	0.99	0.86
SE	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.04	0.10	0.08	0.15	0.02	0.03

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HUK/LM

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15G: Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Immigrants take away jobs from other Canadians

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	4497	2462	662	1373	468	124	222	740	136	113	75	3177	993
Unweighted Total	4545	2201	1054	1290	553	161	251	733	137	126	63	3129	1115
Strongly agree .[x4]	1111	721	179	210	60	13	45	134	13	13	4	1080	24
	25%	29%	27%	15%	13%	11%	20%	18%	9%	11%	5%	34%	2%
		DE	DE				F	JK				M	
Somewhat agree .[x3]	1180	689	176	316	115	34	60	179	28	28	16	1032	125
	26%	28%	27%	23%	25%	28%	27%	24%	20%	25%	22%	32%	13%
		D										M	
Somewhat disagree .[x2]	1111	585	151	375	113	51	49	197	45	25	25	648	392
	25%	24%	23%	27%	24%	41%	22%	27%	33%	23%	33%	20%	39%
						G							
Strongly disagree .[x1]	731	293	103	335	138	15	50	162	42	40	26	266	405
	16%	12%	15%	24%	29%	12%	23%	22%	31%	36%	34%	8%	41%
			B	BC	BCD		F			H			L
Cannot say	364	174	54	136	42	11	18	69	10	7	5	151	47
	8%	7%	8%	10%	9%	9%	8%	9%	7%	6%	6%	5%	5%
				B									
Top 2 Box	2291	1410	355	526	175	48	106	313	41	40	20	2112	149
-----	51%	57%	54%	38%	37%	38%	47%	42%	30%	36%	27%	66%	15%
		DE	DE				J					M	
Bottom 2 Box	1842	878	254	710	251	66	99	359	86	66	51	914	797
-----	41%	36%	38%	52%	54%	53%	44%	48%	63%	58%	67%	29%	80%

				BC	BC				H		H		L
Mean	2.65	2.80	2.71	2.32	2.23	2.41	2.49	2.42	2.09	2.12	1.97	2.97	1.76
		DE	DE					IJK				M	
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	3.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	3.00	2.00
SD	1.06	1.02	1.06	1.05	1.05	0.86	1.09	1.06	0.98	1.05	0.91	0.96	0.78
SE	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.05	0.11	0.11	0.17	0.02	0.03

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q16. Which of the two statements about Canada's immigration policy do you agree with more:

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Canada should take the best immigrants in terms of education and skills, regardless of which	4454	2291	638	1524	546	154	272	802	167	149	76	3099	1150
	65%	61%	65%	74%	77%	79%	86%	74%	81%	78%	73%	64%	77%
Canada should favour immigrants from some countries and not from others	989	553	141	296	94	28	26	155	25	25	20	829	140
	15%	15%	14%	14%	13%	14%	8%	14%	12%	13%	19%	17%	9%
Cannot say	1375	927	203	245	73	13	18	131	15	18	8	894	215
	20%	25%	21%	12%	10%	7%	6%	12%	7%	9%	7%	19%	14%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q17A. Which countries do you think Canada should give priority to, in terms of attracting new immigrants?
Subsample: Those who mentioned that Canada should favour immigrants from some countries and not from others

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	989	553	141	296	94	28	26	155	25	25	20	829	140
Unweighted Total	903	466	191	246	96	36	34	138	25	24	13	755	134
Europe (Other/unspecified)	193	91	40	62	13	2	4	34	5	2	1	168	24
	19%	17%	28%	21%	14%	6%	17%	22%	21%	8%	3%	20%	17%
UK/Great Britain/England/Ireland/Scotland	193	112	33	48	5	1	6	33	1	1	-	170	22
	19%	20%	23%	16%	6%	5%	23%	21%	5%	5%	-	21%	16%
France	173	125	14	34	14	-	3	21	7	2	3	156	17
	18%	23%	10%	12%	14%	-	13%	13%	28%	8%	14%	19%	12%
United States/USA	146	81	25	40	10	2	5	31	-	2	1	127	20
	15%	15%	18%	13%	10%	8%	19%	20%	-	9%	7%	15%	14%
Asia (Other/unspecified)	96	38	15	44	10	8	3	21	2	1	2	78	18
	10%	7%	10%	15%	11%	29%	13%	13%	8%	6%	9%	9%	13%
Germany	92	56	11	26	6	2	3	17	4	1	3	89	3
	9%	10%	8%	9%	7%	9%	11%	11%	16%	2%	14%	11%	2%
Australia	88	46	18	23	7	1	6	19	1	1	-	75	9
	9%	8%	13%	8%	8%	5%	22%	12%	5%	5%	-	9%	7%
China	79	31	11	37	17	10	4	19	3	4	3	65	14
	8%	6%	8%	12%	18%	37%	15%	12%	11%	14%	14%	8%	10%
Japan	73	31	14	28	7	4	3	14	1	1	4	68	6
	7%	6%	10%	9%	7%	13%	11%	9%	2%	3%	22%	8%	4%
Italy	64	32	10	22	3	-	1	10	3	-	1	60	3
	6%	6%	7%	7%	4%	-	5%	7%	13%	-	5%	7%	2%
Ukraine	58	33	10	16	6	1	-	11	3	-	1	53	5
	6%	6%	7%	5%	7%	2%	-	7%	12%	-	3%	6%	3%
Mexico	52	30	2	20	8	1	1	5	1	2	1	48	4
	5%	5%	2%	7%	8%	2%	2%	3%	2%	7%	6%	6%	3%
Switzerland	47	32	5	10	1	1	1	10	2	-	-	39	8
	5%	6%	4%	3%	1%	2%	5%	6%	-	-	-	5%	6%
Belgium	41	26	6	9	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	36	5
	4%	5%	4%	3%	-	-	-	6%	-	-	-	4%	3%
Africa (Other/unspecified)	41	25	4	12	9	2	-	6	3	3	-	35	6
	4%	5%	3%	4%	9%	6%	-	4%	10%	11%	-	4%	4%
Sweden	39	29	3	7	-	1	1	2	-	1	-	35	4
	4%	5%	2%	2%	-	3%	5%	1%	-	3%	-	4%	3%
South America (Other/unspecified)	37	15	2	19	7	-	1	5	4	1	3	36	1
	4%	3%	2%	7%	8%	-	5%	3%	14%	3%	16%	4%	1%
Philippines	33	16	3	14	3	1	1	7	1	1	-	27	6
	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	5%	2%	5%	5%	3%	-	3%	4%
India	29	11	3	15	8	1	9	9	3	2	-	18	11
	3%	2%	2%	5%	9%	3%	37%	6%	13%	8%	-	2%	8%
Spain	29	5	5	19	8	-	1	4	4	3	-	27	2
	3%	1%	3%	6%	8%	-	4%	3%	16%	13%	-	3%	2%
Poland	28	8	8	12	2	-	-	6	2	0	3	27	0
	3%	1%	5%	4%	2%	-	-	4%	8%	2%	14%	3%	0%
Arabic countries (Other/unspecified)	26	14	5	8	3	2	1	4	-	1	1	22	4
	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	9%	2%	3%	-	2%	3%	3%	3%
Cuba	21	15	1	5	1	-	-	3	1	-	-	19	0
	2%	3%	0%	2%	1%	-	-	2%	4%	-	-	2%	0%
Russia	19	7	8	4	2	-	-	4	-	1	-	15	3
	2%	1%	6%	1%	3%	-	-	2%	-	2%	-	2%	2%
South Africa	8	5	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	8	-
	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	1%	-

Other	92	48	13	31	8	2	3	18	4	1	-	62	22
	9%	9%	9%	10%	9%	6%	10%	12%	16%	6%		7%	15%
None	162	95	26	41	11	6	2	23	-	6	9	127	30
	16%	17%	18%	14%	12%	21%	9%	14%		23%	46%	15%	21%
DK/NA	236	132	31	73	25	5	4	29	6	11	3	195	36
	24%	24%	22%	25%	26%	17%	17%	19%	24%	43%	14%	23%	26%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HUK/LM

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q17B. And from which countries, if any, should Canada take steps to discourage new immigrants?

Subsample: Those who mentioned that Canada should favour immigrants from some countries and not from others

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	989	553	141	296	94	28	26	155	25	25	20	829	140
Unweighted Total	903	466	191	246	96	36	34	138	25	24	13	755	134
India	282	124	44	113	28	12	6	53	5	10	7	251	31
	28%	22%	31%	38%	30%	43%	23%	34%	21%	40%	34%	30%	22%
Iran	184	126	23	34	3	2	3	17	2	1	3	170	14
	19%	23%	17%	12%	4%	8%	12%	11%	7%	3%	17%	21%	10%
Pakistan	141	68	26	48	7	5	8	21	3	1	2	133	8
	14%	12%	18%	16%	8%	16%	30%	14%	10%	5%	11%	16%	6%
China	139	64	20	55	8	4	2	23	1	1	3	128	10
	14%	12%	14%	18%	8%	14%	7%	15%	3%	3%	14%	15%	7%
Arab countries (other/unspecified)	107	68	13	26	6	2	3	18	1	-	1	99	8
	11%	12%	9%	9%	6%	6%	13%	11%	4%		3%	12%	6%
Iraq	105	75	13	17	2	2	2	8	1	-	2	98	7
	11%	14%	9%	6%	3%	7%	8%	5%	5%		9%	12%	5%
Africa (other/unspecified)	83	41	11	31	8	1	1	24	0	1	2	78	6
	8%	7%	8%	10%	8%	4%	3%	16%	1%	3%	9%	9%	4%
Asia (other/unspecified)	78	39	13	26	3	3	4	16	1	-	1	74	3
	8%	7%	9%	9%	4%	9%	15%	10%	3%		3%	9%	2%
Russia	77	49	9	19	3	2	1	6	1	1	-	69	8
	8%	9%	7%	6%	3%	6%	4%	4%	2%	3%		8%	6%
Afghanistan	66	37	9	20	3	-	3	12	0	1	1	66	0
	7%	7%	6%	7%	3%		11%	8%	2%	5%	3%	8%	0%
Any Muslim country	57	39	5	12	1	-	1	12	-	-	-	54	2
	6%	7%	4%	4%	1%		5%	8%				7%	2%
Middle east	54	20	5	29	5	2	1	18	-	1	3	47	7
	5%	4%	3%	10%	5%	7%	2%	12%		3%	16%	6%	5%
Somalia	46	25	7	14	2	2	1	11	-	0	-	45	0
	5%	4%	5%	5%	2%	6%	3%	7%		2%		5%	0%
Europe (other/unspecified)	45	24	6	15	1	1	1	5	1	-	-	44	1
	5%	4%	4%	5%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%			5%	1%
Haiti	38	23	5	10	1	-	-	8	-	-	1	36	2
	4%	4%	4%	3%	1%			5%			3%	4%	2%
Israel	34	20	2	12	2	1	2	6	-	1	-	31	4
	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%	6%	4%		3%		4%	3%
Palestine	33	23	6	4	2	0	1	2	1	-	-	31	2
	3%	4%	4%	1%	2%	1%	5%	1%	5%			4%	1%
United states/USA	30	17	5	7	1	1	1	6	1	-	-	22	7
	3%	3%	4%	2%	1%	3%	3%	4%	2%			3%	5%
Mexico	30	16	10	4	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	27	2
	3%	3%	7%	1%	1%			3%				3%	2%
Nigeria	26	14	6	6	3	3	1	3	1	1	-	26	1
	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	9%	3%	2%	2%	4%		3%	1%
Syria	23	16	2	6	2	-	1	5	-	-	-	23	-
	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%		5%	3%				3%	
Other	79	46	13	21	2	1	1	12	0	1	1	74	5
	8%	8%	9%	7%	3%	5%	2%	8%	1%	2%	6%	9%	4%
None	137	78	19	41	18	6	2	17	8	4	7	92	38
	14%	14%	14%	14%	20%	21%	10%	11%	33%	16%	36%	11%	27%
DK/NA	270	156	36	78	28	6	8	39	8	10	5	216	41
	27%	28%	26%	26%	30%	21%	32%	25%	32%	40%	23%	26%	29%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HUK/LM

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q18. Do you think that on balance the effect of immigrants settling in your local community makes it a better place, a worse place, or doesn't really make a difference?

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Better place	1476	664	195	617	270	39	132	296	96	66	20	745	648
	22%	18%	20%	30%	38%	20%	42%	27%	46%	35%	20%	15%	43%
Worse place	1384	882	214	289	75	29	44	164	22	16	5	1326	54
	20%	23%	22%	14%	10%	15%	14%	15%	11%	8%	5%	27%	4%

		DE	DE	E				JK				M	
No difference	1958	1103	273	582	174	66	62	328	37	48	43	1271	516
	29%	29%	28%	28%	24%	34%	20%	30%	18%	25%	42%	26%	34%
Both better and worse	1563	875	245	443	136	48	67	224	40	51	30	1263	230
	23%	23%	25%	21%	19%	25%	21%	21%	19%	27%	29%	26%	15%
Cannot say	437	247	55	135	57	12	12	76	12	11	5	218	65
	6%	7%	6%	7%	8%	6%	4%	7%	6%	6%	5%	5%	4%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q20. Do you think relations are generally good or generally bad in terms of how well people from different ethnic and racial backgrounds get along with each other in Canada?

	Total	Generation in Canada				Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
		3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Generally good	4170	2131	590	1449	516	139	249	770	133	145	82	2753	1162
	61%	57%	60%	70%	72%	71%	79%	71%	64%	76%	80%	57%	77%
Generally bad	1509	956	244	310	93	22	38	160	34	28	10	1296	185
	22%	25%	25%	15%	13%	11%	12%	15%	16%	14%	10%	27%	12%
Cannot say	1139	684	148	306	103	34	28	159	40	18	10	773	167
	17%	18%	15%	15%	14%	17%	9%	15%	19%	10%	10%	16%	11%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q21. Do you think relations are generally good or generally bad in terms of how well people from different ethnic and racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

	Total	Generation in Canada				Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
		3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Generally good	3994	2129	544	1310	508	116	240	721	132	123	77	2796	998
	58%	56%	55%	63%	71%	59%	76%	66%	64%	65%	75%	58%	66%
Generally bad	1414	822	230	362	104	35	51	165	39	42	12	1063	295
	21%	22%	23%	18%	15%	18%	16%	15%	19%	22%	12%	22%	19%
Cannot say	1421	820	208	393	100	44	25	203	36	26	14	963	220
	21%	22%	21%	19%	14%	23%	8%	19%	18%	14%	13%	20%	15%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22A. Here is a list of different ethnic and racial groups. For each group, please indicate whether you think they are generally treated better than most other people in Canada, treated worse than most other people in Canada, or treated about the same?
Black people

	Total	Generation in Canada				Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
		3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6567	3749	940	1878	585	194	315	998	186	159	84	4671	1431
Unweighted Total	6218	3253	1386	1579	603	253	354	893	161	159	57	4387	1434
Generally treated better than most others in Canada .[x1]	638	361	80	197	89	16	66	112	30	20	3	561	72
	10%	10%	9%	10%	15%	8%	21%	11%	16%	13%	4%	12%	5%
Generally treated worse than most others in Canada .[x-1]	1583	895	269	419	118	52	64	223	51	31	13	1081	435
	24%	24%	29%	22%	20%	27%	20%	22%	28%	19%	16%	23%	30%
Generally treated about the same as most others in Canada .[x0]	2791	1641	368	781	229	74	111	416	67	60	50	1997	648
	43%	44%	39%	42%	39%	38%	35%	42%	36%	37%	60%	43%	45%
Depends	933	504	139	291	93	37	52	151	24	34	12	684	183
	14%	13%	15%	15%	16%	19%	16%	15%	13%	21%	14%	15%	13%
Cannot say	622	348	85	190	56	15	23	95	15	15	6	349	93
	9%	9%	9%	10%	10%	8%	7%	10%	8%	10%	7%	7%	7%
Mean	-0.19	-0.18	-0.26	-0.16	-0.07	-0.25	0.01	-0.15	-0.14	-0.10	-0.15	-0.14	-0.31
		C		C	BCD		F					M	
Median	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
SD	0.64	0.63	0.65	0.64	0.69	0.64	0.73	0.65	0.73	0.68	0.47	0.66	0.58
SE	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.08	0.07	0.09	0.01	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22B. Here is a list of different ethnic and racial groups. For each group, please indicate whether you think they are generally treated better than most other people in Canada, treated worse than most other people in Canada, or treated about the same?
Chinese people

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6487	3758	874	1855	669	12	316	967	199	184	98	4621	1413
Unweighted Total	6217	3292	1266	1659	778	12	355	908	194	177	85	4377	1450
Generally treated better than most others in Canada .[x1]	849	471	118	260	139	4	87	150	39	24	5	733	107
	13%	13%	14%	14%	21%	31%	28%	16%	20%	15%	5%	16%	8%
					BCD			K	K			M	
Generally treated worse than most others in Canada .[x-1]	810	477	122	212	78	2	32	99	18	23	10	580	201
	12%	13%	14%	11%	12%	15%	10%	10%	9%	14%	11%	13%	14%
Generally treated about the same as most others in Canada .[x0]	3300	1944	431	924	283	5	140	484	103	71	63	2303	831
	51%	52%	49%	50%	42%	43%	44%	50%	52%	43%	64%	50%	59%
		F	F	F	F						J		L
Depends	852	482	119	251	94	1	31	139	14	25	13	632	158
	13%	13%	14%	14%	14%	10%	10%	14%	7%	15%	13%	14%	11%
								I		I		M	
Cannot say	676	383	84	209	77	-	25	94	26	21	7	373	116
	10%	10%	10%	11%	11%		8%	10%	13%	13%	7%	8%	8%
Mean	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.12	0.18	0.21	0.07	0.14	0.00	-0.07	0.04	-0.08
					BCD							M	
Median	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
SD	0.58	0.57	0.60	0.58	0.65	0.73	0.64	0.58	0.58	0.64	0.44	0.60	0.51
SE	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.27	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.01	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HUK/LM

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22C. Here is a list of different ethnic and racial groups. For each group, please indicate whether you think they are generally treated better than most other people in Canada, treated worse than most other people in Canada, or treated about the same?
South Asian people, from countries like India and Pakistan

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6356	3743	900	1713	499	194	9	893	154	134	96	4468	1427
Unweighted Total	6169	3274	1360	1535	590	253	9	828	155	159	81	4248	1512
Generally treated better than most others in Canada .[x1]	911	604	132	175	72	13	4	90	25	13	7	831	68
	14%	16%	15%	10%	15%	7%	45%	10%	16%	9%	7%	19%	5%
		D	D	D	D							M	
Generally treated worse than most others in Canada .[x-1]	1579	902	267	410	134	50	3	195	46	37	24	1097	415
	25%	24%	30%	24%	27%	26%	33%	22%	30%	28%	25%	25%	29%
			BD									L	
Generally treated about the same as most others in Canada .[x0]	2185	1278	280	628	145	69	-	349	47	44	39	1424	646
	34%	34%	31%	37%	30%	35%		39%	30%	33%	41%	32%	45%
				CE									
Depends	955	537	125	292	76	44	2	160	18	22	18	698	182
	15%	14%	14%	17%	15%	23%	22%	18%	12%	17%	19%	16%	13%
												M	
Cannot say	726	422	96	208	63	18	-	99	17	18	8	419	115
	11%	11%	11%	12%	13%	9%		11%	11%	14%	8%	9%	8%
Mean	-0.14	-0.11	-0.20	-0.19	-0.18	-0.28	0.16	-0.17	-0.18	-0.26	-0.24	-0.08	-0.31
												M	
Median	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
SD	0.72	0.73	0.74	0.67	0.75	0.63	1.06	0.65	0.76	0.69	0.62	0.75	0.58
SE	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.55	0.04	0.10	0.08	0.11	0.02	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HUK/LM

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22D. Here is a list of different ethnic and racial groups. For each group, please indicate whether you think they are generally treated better than most other people in Canada, treated worse than most other people in Canada, or treated about the same?
Indigenous Peoples

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6531	3529	964	2039	701	194	315	1072	204	189	102	4603	1460
Unweighted Total	6218	2809	1513	1896	820	253	354	1047	200	210	88	4292	1516
Generally treated better than most others in Canada .[x1]	1301	682	187	433	223	43	94	242	56	44	17	1110	171
	20%	19%	19%	21%	32%	22%	30%	23%	28%	23%	17%	24%	12%
					BCD		F					M	
Generally treated worse than most others in Canada .[x-1]	2286	1217	404	665	155	64	78	309	72	47	35	1505	655
	35%	34%	42%	33%	22%	33%	25%	29%	35%	25%	34%	33%	45%
		E	BDE	E		G						L	
Generally treated about the same as most others in Canada .[x0]	1480	857	171	451	157	36	80	265	39	41	23	1044	355
	23%	24%	18%	22%	22%	20%	25%	25%	19%	22%	23%	23%	24%
		C		C	C								
Depends	886	478	119	289	94	36	41	150	21	33	18	645	182
	14%	14%	12%	14%	13%	19%	13%	14%	10%	17%	18%	14%	12%
Cannot say	578	294	83	201	72	13	23	106	16	24	9	299	97
	9%	8%	9%	10%	10%	6%	7%	10%	8%	13%	9%	6%	7%
Mean	-0.19	-0.19	-0.28	-0.15	0.13	-0.15	0.06	-0.08	-0.09	-0.02	-0.23	-0.11	-0.41
		C		C	BCD		F					M	
Median	0.00	0.00	-1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1.00
SD	0.82	0.81	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.85	0.82	0.82	0.87	0.83	0.80	0.84	0.73
SE	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.09	0.08	0.13	0.02	0.03

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HUK/LM

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22E. Here is a list of different ethnic and racial groups. For each group, please indicate whether you think they are generally treated better than most other people in Canada, treated worse than most other people in Canada, or treated about the same?

Arab people

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6686	3765	957	1963	663	195	315	1035	202	178	94	4743	1468
Unweighted Total	6597	3319	1488	1790	770	254	354	983	198	199	81	4610	1560
Generally treated better than most others in Canada .[x1]	916	574	121	221	108	7	78	120	35	23	4	834	68
	14%	15%	13%	11%	16%	3%	25%	12%	18%	13%	4%	18%	5%
		D			D		F		K			M	
Generally treated worse than most others in Canada .[x-1]	1858	1138	299	421	113	44	40	200	46	32	15	1270	503
	28%	30%	31%	21%	17%	23%	13%	19%	23%	18%	16%	27%	34%
		DE	DE	E		G						L	
Generally treated about the same as most others in Canada .[x0]	1977	991	276	709	227	77	124	382	68	65	45	1327	560
	30%	26%	29%	36%	34%	40%	39%	37%	33%	37%	48%	28%	38%
				BC	BC							L	
Depends	1113	604	151	358	129	47	44	201	34	34	21	825	207
	17%	16%	16%	18%	19%	24%	14%	19%	17%	19%	22%	17%	14%
						G						M	
Cannot say	822	459	110	253	86	20	29	132	20	24	9	487	130
	12%	12%	11%	13%	13%	10%	9%	13%	10%	14%	10%	10%	9%
Mean	-0.20	-0.21	-0.25	-0.15	-0.01	-0.29	0.16	-0.11	-0.07	-0.07	-0.18	-0.13	-0.39
				C	BCD		F					M	
Median	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
SD	0.74	0.77	0.73	0.67	0.70	0.56	0.68	0.67	0.74	0.67	0.52	0.77	0.60
SE	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.08	0.07	0.09	0.02	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22F. Here is a list of different ethnic and racial groups. For each group, please indicate whether you think they are generally treated better than most other people in Canada, treated worse than most other people in Canada, or treated about the same?

Jewish people

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6708	3717	957	2033	710	195	316	1074	202	190	103	4753	1476
Unweighted Total	6736	3291	1532	1913	830	254	355	1057	203	212	89	4689	1613
Generally treated better than most others in Canada .[x1]	1010	468	162	381	154	33	90	233	31	31	21	798	193
	15%	13%	17%	19%	22%	17%	28%	22%	16%	17%	20%	17%	13%
			B	B	BC		F					M	
Generally treated worse than most others in Canada .[x-1]	1162	699	180	283	96	26	36	118	28	26	21	906	214
	17%	19%	19%	14%	14%	13%	11%	11%	14%	14%	20%	19%	14%
		DE	DE									M	
Generally treated about the same as most others in Canada .[x0]	2710	1572	376	762	232	76	109	419	81	69	33	1829	739
	40%	42%	39%	37%	33%	39%	35%	39%	40%	36%	32%	38%	50%
		DE	E	E								L	
Depends	986	520	137	329	118	41	40	171	35	29	15	723	194
	15%	14%	14%	16%	17%	21%	13%	16%	17%	15%	15%	15%	13%
						G							
Cannot say	839	459	103	278	109	19	41	133	27	34	13	497	137
	13%	12%	11%	14%	15%	10%	13%	12%	13%	18%	13%	10%	9%
				G	G								
Mean	-0.03	-0.08	-0.02	0.07	0.12	0.05	0.23	0.15	0.03	0.04	0.00	-0.03	-0.02
				BC	BC		F						
Median	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
SD	0.67	0.65	0.69	0.68	0.71	0.66	0.70	0.66	0.65	0.68	0.75	0.69	0.60
SE	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.07	0.07	0.13	0.01	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22G. Here is a list of different ethnic and racial groups. For each group, please indicate whether you think they are generally treated better than most other people in Canada, treated worse than most other people in Canada, or treated about the same?

Muslim people

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6514	3750	930	1835	595	195	238	954	186	165	89	4619	1427
Unweighted Total	6377	3297	1431	1649	698	254	268	891	179	185	74	4456	1506
Generally treated better than most others in Canada .[x1]	978	618	146	214	87	16	55	119	34	17	6	903	67
	15%	16%	16%	12%	15%	8%	23%	12%	18%	10%	7%	20%	5%
		D	D		D		F					M	
Generally treated worse than most others in Canada .[x-1]	2046	1229	311	505	128	54	44	228	59	46	26	1379	585
	31%	33%	33%	28%	22%	28%	18%	24%	31%	28%	29%	30%	41%
		DE	DE	E		G						L	
Generally treated about the same as most others in Canada .[x0]	1683	891	229	563	184	55	86	325	48	52	31	1132	460
	26%	24%	25%	31%	31%	28%	36%	34%	26%	32%	35%	25%	32%
				BC	BC							L	
Depends	1107	625	158	324	125	52	34	172	29	30	17	812	209
	17%	17%	17%	18%	21%	26%	14%	18%	16%	18%	19%	18%	15%
				BD	G							M	
Cannot say	701	386	86	228	70	18	20	110	16	19	9	393	106
	11%	10%	9%	12%	12%	9%	8%	11%	9%	12%	10%	9%	7%
				C									
Mean	-0.23	-0.22	-0.24	-0.23	-0.10	-0.31	0.06	-0.16	-0.18	-0.25	-0.31	-0.14	-0.47
					BCD		F					M	
Median	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1.00
SD	0.77	0.79	0.78	0.71	0.73	0.69	0.73	0.70	0.80	0.70	0.65	0.81	0.61
SE	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.09	0.07	0.13	0.02	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q23. Do you think people with your own ethnic and racial background are generally treated better than most other people in Canada, treated worse than most other people in Canada, or treated about the same?

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Generally treated better than most others in Canada .[x1]	1435	935	164	336	127	16	67	185	37	26	9	982	386
	21%	25%	17%	16%	18%	8%	21%	17%	18%	14%	9%	20%	26%
Generally treated worse than most others in Canada .[x-1]	1241	693	206	342	158	30	84	160	52	50	20	992	223
	18%	18%	21%	17%	22%	16%	27%	15%	25%	26%	19%	21%	15%
Generally treated about the same as most others in Canada .[x0]	2841	1436	439	965	278	99	109	522	81	79	52	1979	687
	42%	38%	45%	47%	39%	51%	35%	48%	39%	41%	51%	41%	45%
Depends	849	441	114	294	103	40	39	154	27	29	19	640	155
	12%	12%	12%	14%	14%	21%	12%	14%	13%	15%	18%	13%	10%
Cannot say	452	266	58	128	47	9	17	67	11	6	3	230	63
	7%	7%	6%	6%	7%	5%	5%	6%	5%	3%	3%	5%	4%
Mean	0.04	0.08	-0.05	0.00	-0.06	-0.10	-0.07	0.03	-0.09	-0.16	-0.13	0.00	0.13
Median	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
SD	0.70	0.72	0.67	0.64	0.71	0.56	0.76	0.63	0.72	0.69	0.58	0.71	0.67
SE	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.10	0.01	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HUK/LM

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q24A. In the past 12 months, have you personally experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?
Your gender or gender expression

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Yes	641	357	118	166	73	6	38	80	25	23	9	493	130
	9%	9%	12%	8%	10%	3%	12%	7%	12%	12%	9%	10%	9%
No	5859	3232	815	1811	613	179	263	969	170	163	91	4148	1340
	86%	86%	83%	88%	86%	92%	83%	89%	82%	86%	88%	86%	88%
Cannot say	319	182	49	88	27	10	15	39	12	4	3	181	44
	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	6%	2%	3%	4%	3%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HUK/LM

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q24B. In the past 12 months, have you personally experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?
Your age

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Yes	1111	641	192	278	78	18	46	143	31	17	18	843	230
	16%	17%	20%	13%	11%	9%	15%	13%	15%	9%	17%	17%	15%
No	5377	2937	744	1896	609	165	256	894	172	166	84	3785	1237
	79%	78%	76%	82%	85%	85%	81%	82%	83%	87%	82%	78%	82%
Cannot say	330	193	46	91	26	12	14	52	4	8	1	194	47
	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	6%	4%	5%	2%	4%	1%	4%	3%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HUK/LM

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q24C. In the past 12 months, have you personally experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?
Your religion

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Yes	642	315	111	216	109	7	60	106	24	28	15	521	105
	9%	8%	11%	10%	15%	4%	19%	10%	12%	15%	14%	11%	7%
No	5810	3250	813	1747	573	180	238	921	178	155	87	4072	1372
	85%	86%	83%	82%	80%	92%	75%	85%	86%	81%	84%	84%	91%
Cannot say	366	205	57	103	31	8	18	61	5	8	2	229	37

	5%	5%	6%	5%	4%	4%	6%	6%	2%	4%	2%	5%	2%
												M	

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HUK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q24D. In the past 12 months, have you personally experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?
Your physical appearance

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Yes	1137	643	193	300	137	21	60	143	37	32	18	885	211
	17%	17%	20%	15%	19%	11%	19%	13%	18%	17%	18%	18%	14%
			D		D		F					M	
No	5350	2951	738	1662	542	167	234	893	160	150	84	3740	1254
	78%	78%	75%	80%	76%	86%	74%	82%	77%	78%	81%	78%	83%
			CE		G							L	
Cannot say	331	176	51	104	33	7	22	52	10	10	1	197	49
	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	7%	5%	5%	5%	1%	4%	3%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HUK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q24E. In the past 12 months, have you personally experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?
Your sexual orientation

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Yes	481	271	84	126	59	4	29	59	18	15	6	358	106
	7%	7%	9%	6%	8%	2%	9%	5%	9%	8%	6%	7%	7%
			D		D		F						
No	6024	3314	849	1860	625	180	274	988	186	167	95	4283	1372
	88%	88%	87%	90%	88%	93%	87%	91%	90%	87%	92%	89%	91%
			C		G								
Cannot say	313	185	49	79	29	10	13	41	2	9	2	181	36
	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	1%	5%	2%	4%	2%
								I				M	

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HUK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q24F. In the past 12 months, have you personally experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?
A disability

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Yes	749	469	121	159	52	4	32	83	5	12	13	566	150
	11%	12%	12%	8%	7%	2%	10%	8%	3%	6%	13%	12%	10%
			DE	DE			F		I		I		
No	5700	3091	804	1805	630	178	269	938	196	171	86	4028	1309
	84%	82%	82%	87%	88%	91%	85%	86%	95%	89%	84%	84%	86%
			BC	BC	G				H			L	
Cannot say	369	211	58	101	30	12	15	67	5	8	3	228	55
	5%	6%	6%	5%	4%	6%	5%	6%	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%
								I					

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HUK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q24G. In the past 12 months, have you personally experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?
The colour of your skin

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Yes	837	371	147	319	171	23	96	173	37	51	12	676	140
	12%	10%	15%	15%	24%	12%	30%	16%	18%	27%	12%	14%	9%
			B	B	BCD		F			HK		M	
No	5662	3223	787	1651	502	162	205	865	161	134	88	3967	1326
	83%	85%	80%	80%	70%	83%	65%	79%	78%	70%	85%	82%	88%
			CDE	E	E	G		J			J		L
Cannot say	320	177	48	95	39	10	15	50	9	6	3	179	47
	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HUK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q24H. In the past 12 months, have you personally experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?
Your racial or ethnic background

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Yes	963	393	175	396	201	29	100	200	47	59	18	777	160
	14%	10%	18%	19%	28%	15%	32%	18%	23%	31%	18%	16%	11%
		B	B	BCD			F			H		M	
No	5490	3179	756	1556	466	158	196	833	146	120	82	3824	1312
	81%	84%	77%	75%	65%	81%	62%	77%	71%	63%	79%	79%	87%
		CDE	E	E		G		J		J		L	
Cannot say	364	199	51	114	45	8	20	55	14	13	3	221	42
	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	4%	6%	5%	7%	7%	3%	5%	3%
												M	

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HUK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25A. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
No one in Canada should experience discrimination because of who they are or where they are from

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Strongly agree ..[x4]	3927	2008	599	1320	461	106	200	675	143	123	59	2571	1089
	58%	53%	61%	64%	65%	54%	65%	62%	69%	64%	57%	53%	72%
		B	B	B	B		F					L	
Somewhat agree ..[x3]	2008	1194	272	542	161	66	81	304	42	46	36	1634	290
	29%	32%	28%	26%	23%	34%	26%	28%	21%	24%	35%	34%	19%
		CDE	E	E		G					I	M	
Somewhat disagree ..[x2]	368	230	55	83	42	12	14	36	11	12	7	281	80
	5%	6%	6%	4%	6%	6%	4%	3%	5%	6%	7%	6%	5%
		D			D								
Strongly disagree ..[x1]	141	95	17	30	15	5	7	19	3	5	0	116	25
	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	0%	2%	2%
		D			D								
Cannot say	374	245	39	90	33	6	9	54	7	5	-	219	30
	5%	6%	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	5%	4%	3%		5%	2%
		CDE										M	
Top 2 Box	5935	3202	871	1862	622	172	287	979	185	169	95	4205	1379
-----	87%	85%	89%	90%	87%	88%	91%	90%	90%	88%	93%	87%	91%
		B	BE									L	
Bottom 2 Box	508	324	71	113	57	17	21	56	14	17	8	397	105
-----	7%	9%	7%	5%	8%	9%	6%	5%	7%	9%	7%	8%	7%
		D			D								
Mean	3.51	3.45	3.54	3.60	3.57	3.44	3.58	3.58	3.63	3.54	3.50	3.45	3.65
		B	B	B	B		F					L	
Median	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
SD	0.70	0.73	0.69	0.64	0.71	0.73	0.68	0.65	0.66	0.73	0.65	0.72	0.66
SE	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.09	0.01	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HUK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25B. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
The government should do much more to make sure racialized Canadians are treated fairly

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Strongly agree ..[x4]	1955	941	289	725	314	45	154	372	82	87	33	1285	551
	29%	25%	29%	35%	44%	23%	49%	34%	39%	46%	32%	27%	36%
		B	B	BCD			F					L	
Somewhat agree ..[x3]	2614	1424	362	828	242	107	111	454	67	66	50	1872	612
	38%	38%	37%	40%	34%	55%	35%	42%	33%	35%	49%	39%	40%
		E			G						I		
Somewhat disagree ..[x2]	929	591	131	206	64	26	20	101	28	22	10	739	173
	14%	16%	13%	10%	9%	14%	6%	9%	13%	11%	10%	15%	11%
		DE	DE		G							M	
Strongly disagree ..[x1]	422	280	62	80	26	2	10	45	10	3	1	382	34
	6%	7%	6%	4%	4%	1%	3%	4%	5%	2%	1%	8%	2%
		DE	DE									M	
Cannot say	898	534	138	226	66	14	21	117	21	13	8	544	145
	13%	14%	14%	11%	9%	7%	7%	11%	10%	7%	8%	11%	10%
		DE											
Top 2 Box	4569	2365	651	1553	556	152	264	826	149	153	83	3157	1162
-----	67%	63%	66%	75%	78%	78%	84%	76%	72%	80%	81%	65%	77%
		B	BC	BC								L	
Bottom 2 Box	1351	871	193	286	91	29	31	146	37	25	11	1121	206
-----	20%	23%	20%	14%	13%	15%	10%	13%	18%	13%	11%	23%	14%
		CDE	DE									M	
Mean	3.03	2.94	3.04	3.19	3.30	3.08	3.38	3.19	3.19	3.33	3.21	2.95	3.23
		B	BC	BCD			F			H		L	

Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	0.88	0.90	0.89	0.80	0.81	0.67	0.77	0.80	0.87	0.76	0.68	0.91	0.76
SE	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.08	0.06	0.10	0.02	0.03

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25C. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Young Canadians today are fortunate to grow up surrounded by friends from all different races and religions

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Strongly agree .[x4]	2686	1295	437	954	333	56	165	491	108	96	41	1656	848
	39%	34%	44%	46%	47%	29%	52%	45%	52%	50%	40%	34%	56%
		B		B	B		F					L	
Somewhat agree .[x3]	2834	1656	373	805	263	118	119	428	63	68	51	2156	525
	42%	44%	38%	39%	37%	61%	38%	39%	31%	36%	50%	45%	35%
		CDE				G					I	M	
Somewhat disagree .[x2]	528	337	72	119	46	7	14	74	10	13	8	442	82
	8%	9%	7%	6%	6%	3%	4%	7%	5%	7%	8%	9%	5%
		DE										M	
Strongly disagree .[x1]	279	177	40	61	26	4	8	24	8	8	3	261	16
	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	5%	1%
		D										M	
Cannot say	491	305	60	127	44	9	10	72	17	7	-	307	42
	7%	8%	6%	6%	6%	5%	3%	7%	8%	4%		6%	3%
		CD										M	
Top 2 Box	5520	2952	810	1759	596	175	284	919	171	164	92	3812	1373
	81%	78%	82%	85%	84%	90%	90%	84%	83%	86%	89%	79%	91%
		B		B	B								L
Bottom 2 Box	806	514	112	180	72	11	22	98	18	21	11	703	98
	12%	14%	11%	9%	10%	5%	7%	9%	9%	11%	11%	15%	6%
		DE		D								M	
Mean	3.25	3.17	3.31	3.37	3.35	3.22	3.44	3.36	3.43	3.37	3.26	3.15	3.50
			B	B	B		F						F
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	4.00
SD	0.79	0.80	0.80	0.74	0.78	0.62	0.70	0.72	0.78	0.79	0.72	0.82	0.65
SE	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.07	0.10	0.02	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25D. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Immigrants in Canada should be encouraged to retain their own cultures and languages if they so choose

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Strongly agree .[x4]	1419	648	235	535	249	30	121	289	56	59	41	871	461
	21%	17%	24%	26%	35%	16%	38%	27%	27%	31%	39%	18%	30%
		B		B	BCD		F					L	
Somewhat agree .[x3]	2520	1275	397	848	262	117	128	436	84	75	34	1718	655
	37%	34%	40%	41%	37%	60%	40%	40%	41%	39%	33%	36%	43%
		B		BE		G							L
Somewhat disagree .[x2]	1397	880	182	335	103	23	33	167	42	24	23	1116	241
	20%	23%	19%	16%	14%	12%	10%	15%	21%	12%	22%	23%	16%
		CDE		E								M	
Strongly disagree .[x1]	799	573	89	137	36	5	11	82	8	12	2	726	60
	12%	15%	9%	7%	5%	3%	4%	8%	4%	6%	2%	15%	4%
		CDE		DE				K				M	
Cannot say	682	394	78	210	63	19	23	114	16	21	3	391	97
	10%	10%	8%	10%	9%	10%	7%	10%	8%	11%	3%	8%	6%
		C						K		K			
Top 2 Box	3939	1923	632	1384	511	147	249	725	140	135	75	2588	1116
	58%	51%	64%	67%	72%	76%	79%	67%	68%	70%	72%	54%	74%
		B		B	BCD								L
Bottom 2 Box	2197	1453	271	472	139	28	44	249	50	35	25	1842	300
	32%	39%	28%	23%	20%	15%	14%	23%	24%	19%	24%	38%	20%
		CDE		DE	E							M	
Mean	2.74	2.59	2.86	2.96	3.11	2.98	3.22	2.96	2.99	3.07	3.14	2.62	3.07
			B	BC	BCD		F						L
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	0.96	0.98	0.91	0.87	0.87	0.65	0.80	0.90	0.83	0.87	0.84	0.98	0.81
SE	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.08	0.07	0.12	0.02	0.03

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25E. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Parents who belong to specific ethnic or religious or communities in Canada should be allowed to send their children to their own schools separate from the public school system

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514

Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Strongly agree ..[x4]	955	497	158	300	136	15	69	158	32	37	19	722	191
	14%	13%	16%	15%	19%	8%	22%	14%	16%	19%	18%	15%	13%
		B			BD		F						
Somewhat agree ..[x3]	1803	911	281	611	218	79	102	345	43	58	36	1322	407
	26%	24%	29%	30%	31%	41%	32%	41%	21%	30%	35%	27%	27%
		B		B	B	G							
Somewhat disagree ..[x2]	1652	928	228	496	160	47	62	234	57	52	17	1098	460
	24%	25%	23%	24%	22%	24%	20%	22%	27%	27%	16%	23%	30%
													L
Strongly disagree ..[x1]	1525	918	195	412	117	27	63	217	55	25	25	1157	309
	22%	24%	20%	20%	16%	14%	20%	20%	27%	13%	24%	24%	20%
		CDE		E				J	J			M	
Cannot say	884	517	120	246	81	27	19	134	19	19	7	523	147
	13%	14%	12%	12%	11%	14%	6%	12%	9%	10%	7%	11%	10%
						G							
Top 2 Box	2758	1408	439	911	355	94	172	503	76	94	55	2044	598
-----	40%	37%	45%	44%	50%	49%	54%	46%	37%	49%	53%	42%	40%
		B		B	BD					I	I		
Bottom 2 Box	3177	1846	423	908	277	73	125	451	112	78	41	2255	769
-----	47%	49%	43%	44%	39%	38%	40%	41%	54%	41%	40%	47%	51%
		CDE		E					HJ				L
Mean	2.37	2.30	2.47	2.44	2.59	2.49	2.60	2.46	2.28	2.61	2.51	2.37	2.35
		B		B	BCD								
Median	2.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	2.00	2.00
SD	1.03	1.04	1.03	1.01	1.02	0.87	1.07	1.02	1.07	0.98	1.08	1.05	0.98
SE	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.10	0.08	0.16	0.02	0.03

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HUK/LM

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q26. How would you best describe your ability to understand and speak [pipe: Hid lang insert] when you first arrived in Canada?

Subsample: Those who arrived in Canada 10yrs ago or less

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	754	-	-	754	712	46	217	332	151	140	39	514	182
Unweighted Total	858	-	-	858	832	58	232	418	164	147	47	589	216
Excellent ..[x4]	347	-	-	347	333	11	94	155	66	68	17	240	86
	46%			46%	47%	24%	43%	47%	43%	49%	43%	47%	47%
							F						
Good ..[x3]	273	-	-	273	262	16	102	126	56	55	11	190	72
	36%			36%	37%	36%	47%	38%	37%	39%	27%	37%	40%
Only fair ..[x2]	76	-	-	76	70	15	18	33	17	11	1	47	19
	10%			10%	10%	33%	8%	10%	11%	8%	4%	9%	10%
						G							
Poor ..[x1]	37	-	-	37	36	3	1	10	12	5	10	30	6
	5%			5%	5%	6%	1%	3%	8%	4%	26%	6%	3%
											HJ		
Cannot say	21	-	-	21	11	1	1	8	1	1	-	7	-
	3%			3%	2%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%		1%	
				E									
Top 2 Box	620	-	-	620	595	27	196	281	121	123	28	430	158
-----	82%			82%	84%	60%	91%	85%	80%	88%	70%	84%	87%
				D			F			K			
Bottom 2 Box	114	-	-	114	106	18	20	43	29	16	12	77	24
-----	15%			15%	15%	39%	9%	13%	19%	11%	30%	15%	13%
						G					HJ		
Mean	3.27	-	-	3.27	3.27	2.78	3.34	3.32	3.16	3.34	2.88	3.26	3.31
							F		K		K		
Median	3.00	-	-	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	0.84	-	-	0.84	0.84	0.89	0.66	0.78	0.92	0.78	1.24	0.86	0.78
SE	0.04	-	-	0.04	0.04	0.12	0.05	0.04	0.09	0.08	0.22	0.04	0.07

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HUK/LM

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q27. And how would you rate your ability to understand and speak [pipe: Hid lang insert] today?

Subsample: Those who arrived in Canada 10yrs ago or less

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	754	-	-	754	712	46	217	332	151	140	39	514	182
Unweighted Total	858	-	-	858	832	58	232	418	164	147	47	589	216
Excellent ..[x4]	474	-	-	474	452	17	140	201	93	96	30	330	121
	63%			63%	63%	36%	64%	60%	61%	69%	76%	64%	66%
							F						
Good ..[x3]	223	-	-	223	211	24	66	113	41	37	7	160	45
	30%			30%	30%	53%	31%	34%	27%	26%	17%	31%	25%
						G							
Only fair ..[x2]	36	-	-	36	35	4	9	10	15	4	2	17	17
	5%			5%	5%	9%	4%	3%	10%	3%	6%	3%	9%
													L
Poor ..[x1]	3	-	-	3	3	-	1	1	0	2	0	3	-
	0%			0%	0%		0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	
Cannot say	17	-	-	17	12	1	2	8	2	1	-	3	-
	2%			2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%		1%	
				E									
Top 2 Box	697	-	-	697	662	41	206	313	134	133	37	489	166
-----	92%			92%	93%	90%	95%	94%	89%	95%	93%	95%	91%
Bottom 2 Box	40	-	-	40	38	4	9	10	15	6	3	21	17
-----	5%			5%	5%	9%	4%	3%	10%	4%	7%	4%	9%
										H			L
Mean	3.58	-	-	3.58	3.59	3.28	3.60	3.59	3.52	3.64	3.68	3.60	3.57
							F						

Median	4.00	-	-	4.00	4.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
SD	0.61	-	-	0.61	0.61	0.62	0.58	0.56	0.68	0.60	0.63	0.59	0.66
SE	0.03	-	-	0.03	0.03	0.09	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.11	0.03	0.06

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HUK/LM

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q28. To what extent do you feel you and your family have been made to feel welcome by other people in your local community?
Subsample: Those who arrived in Canada 10yrs ago or less

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	754	-	-	754	712	46	217	332	151	140	39	514	182
Unweighted Total	858	-	-	858	832	58	232	418	164	147	47	589	216
Feel very welcomed .[x4]	250	-	-	250	235	9	77	102	53	44	15	181	53
	33%	-	-	33%	33%	20%	35%	31%	35%	32%	39%	35%	29%
Feel generally welcomed .[x3]	424	-	-	424	411	31	123	201	84	79	24	290	115
	56%	-	-	56%	58%	68%	57%	61%	55%	57%	60%	57%	63%
Feel not so welcomed .[x2]	45	-	-	45	45	2	11	16	11	14	-	34	11
	6%	-	-	6%	6%	4%	5%	5%	7%	10%	-	7%	6%
Feel not welcomed at all .[x1]	4	-	-	4	2	1	1	1	3	-	-	1	1
	1%	-	-	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	2%	-	-	0%	1%
Cannot say	31	-	-	31	19	3	4	12	1	3	0	7	2
	4%	-	-	4%	3%	6%	2%	4%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Top 2 Box	674	-	-	674	646	40	200	303	137	123	39	471	168
	89%	-	-	89%	91%	88%	92%	91%	90%	88%	99%	92%	92%
Bottom 2 Box	49	-	-	49	47	3	13	16	13	14	-	35	12
	7%	-	-	7%	7%	6%	6%	5%	9%	10%	-	7%	7%
Mean	3.27	-	-	3.27	3.27	3.12	3.30	3.27	3.25	3.22	3.39	3.28	3.22
Median	3.00	-	-	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	0.60	-	-	0.60	0.58	0.60	0.58	0.55	0.66	0.61	0.49	0.60	0.58
SE	0.03	-	-	0.03	0.02	0.08	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.09	0.03	0.05

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HUK/LM

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q29. How would you describe your sense of belonging to Canada?

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Very strong .[x4]	3067	1730	438	899	236	58	130	473	76	63	55	2090	769
	45%	46%	45%	44%	33%	30%	43%	43%	37%	33%	54%	43%	51%
Somewhat strong .[x3]	2531	1313	367	851	352	102	146	465	88	87	36	1832	547
	37%	35%	37%	41%	49%	52%	46%	43%	42%	46%	35%	38%	36%
Somewhat weak .[x2]	757	444	112	202	81	23	25	97	24	31	8	583	146
	11%	12%	11%	10%	11%	12%	8%	9%	12%	16%	8%	12%	10%
Very weak .[x1]	259	169	35	65	19	9	4	29	9	7	2	224	24
	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%	1%	3%	5%	4%	2%	5%	2%
Cannot say	205	125	31	49	24	2	5	24	9	4	1	93	28
	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	5%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Top 2 Box	5598	3043	804	1750	588	160	282	938	164	150	91	3921	1316
	82%	81%	82%	85%	83%	82%	89%	86%	79%	78%	88%	81%	87%
Bottom 2 Box	1016	603	146	267	100	32	29	126	33	37	11	807	170
	15%	16%	15%	13%	14%	17%	9%	12%	16%	20%	10%	17%	11%
Mean	3.27	3.27	3.27	3.28	3.17	3.09	3.33	3.30	3.17	3.10	3.42	3.22	3.39
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	3.00	4.00
SD	0.81	0.84	0.81	0.77	0.74	0.78	0.68	0.75	0.82	0.80	0.74	0.84	0.73
SE	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.08	0.06	0.11	0.02	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HUK/LM

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q30. How would you describe your sense of belonging to people with the same ethnic or cultural background as you?

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Very strong .[x4]	2283	1326	309	648	237	38	121	357	64	59	41	1648	512
	33%	35%	31%	31%	33%	19%	38%	33%	31%	31%	39%	34%	34%
Somewhat strong .[x3]	2997	1641	438	917	342	108	144	495	96	83	35	2151	679
	44%	44%	45%	44%	48%	55%	45%	46%	47%	43%	34%	45%	45%
Somewhat weak .[x2]	852	412	130	310	81	34	36	136	27	40	25	587	220

	12%	11%	13%	15%	11%	18%	11%	13%	13%	21%	24%	12%	15%
Very weak .[x1]	221	107	37	78	22	6	6	48	8	4	1	162	40
Cannot say	466	285	68	113	31	9	10	52	12	5	1	273	64
	7%	DE	E			5%	3%	5%	6%	3%	1%	6%	4%
												M	
Top 2 Box	5279	2967	747	1565	578	145	265	853	160	142	76	3799	1190
-----	77%	79%	76%	76%	81%	75%	84%	78%	78%	74%	73%	79%	79%
Bottom 2 Box	1073	518	167	387	103	40	41	184	35	44	26	749	260
-----	16%	14%	17%	19%	14%	21%	13%	17%	17%	23%	25%	16%	17%
			B	BE		G							
Mean	3.16	3.20	3.11	3.09	3.16	2.95	3.24	3.12	3.11	3.06	3.13	3.16	3.15
		CD			D		F						
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	0.78	0.76	0.79	0.80	0.75	0.72	0.73	0.80	0.79	0.79	0.82	0.78	0.77
SE	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.12	0.01	0.03

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HUK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q31. Which of the following best describes your current employment situation?

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Employed full-time	2599	1326	360	913	386	117	184	549	132	81	23	1913	573
	38%	35%	37%	44%	54%	60%	58%	50%	64%	42%	22%	40%	38%
Employed part-time	715	366	108	241	109	17	40	92	30	38	18	531	129
	10%	10%	11%	12%	15%	9%	13%	8%	15%	20%	18%	11%	9%
Self-employed	451	253	70	128	26	10	20	74	8	7	8	318	102
	7%	7%	7%	6%	4%	5%	6%	7%	4%	4%	8%	7%	7%
Retired	1677	1012	257	408	15	32	15	216	9	7	37	1102	438
	25%	27%	26%	20%	2%	16%	5%	20%	4%	4%	35%	23%	29%
Student	285	111	68	107	70	5	10	29	6	43	8	191	77
	4%	3%	7%	5%	10%	3%	3%	3%	3%	23%	7%	4%	5%
Homemaker	274	187	26	61	29	6	14	40	6	1	-	220	42
	4%	5%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	0%	-	5%	3%
Unemployed & looking for work	432	249	64	120	59	6	30	45	12	13	7	319	89
	6%	7%	6%	6%	8%	3%	9%	4%	6%	7%	7%	7%	6%
Unemployed & not looking for work	264	189	17	59	6	2	1	36	1	0	1	177	56
	4%	5%	2%	3%	1%	1%	0%	3%	0%	0%	1%	4%	4%
Cannot say	119	78	12	28	13	1	3	8	3	1	1	53	6
	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HUK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q32. To what extent does your current job make use of your education, skills and experience?
Subsample: Those currently employed FT/PT/SE

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	3766	1945	538	1282	521	144	244	715	170	125	50	2761	805
Unweighted Total	4172	1813	1001	1356	629	186	281	779	169	148	54	2970	980
Fully makes full use of my education, skills and experience .[x3]	1743	895	237	611	250	68	135	354	84	48	25	1289	363
	46%	48%	44%	48%	48%	47%	55%	50%	49%	39%	51%	47%	45%
Somewhat makes some use of my education, skills and experience .[x2]	1485	773	230	482	189	63	84	260	61	62	18	1084	335
	39%	40%	43%	38%	36%	44%	34%	36%	36%	49%	37%	39%	42%
Not at all makes use of my education, skills and experience	440	228	61	151	70	11	24	79	22	15	4	322	95
	12%	12%	11%	12%	13%	8%	10%	11%	13%	12%	8%	12%	12%
Cannot say	97	49	10	38	12	2	2	21	4	1	2	67	12
	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%
Mean	2.36	2.35	2.33	2.37	2.35	2.40	2.46	2.40	2.37	2.27	2.45	2.36	2.34
Median	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
SD	0.68	0.68	0.67	0.69	0.71	0.63	0.67	0.68	0.71	0.66	0.65	0.69	0.68
SE	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.11	0.02	0.03

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HUK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33A. For each of the following, please tell me whether it has been a major barrier to your progress at work in Canada, a moderate barrier, a minor barrier or not a barrier at all:
Employers not valuing the work experience you had in another country before you moved to Canada.
Subsample: Those born outside of Canada and arrived in Canada 10yrs ago or less

	Generation in Canada	Country of birth	Arrival status	Too much immigration
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	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	712	-	-	712	712	42	212	320	149	136	38	492	177
Unweighted Total	832	-	-	832	832	54	228	411	162	145	45	572	212
A major barrier ..[x4]	228	-	-	228	228	10	75	110	60	37	7	170	63
	32%	-	-	32%	32%	23%	36%	34%	33%	27%	17%	35%	30%
A moderate barrier ..[x3]	205	-	-	205	205	11	74	96	44	43	8	163	37
	29%	-	-	29%	29%	25%	35%	30%	30%	31%	21%	33%	21%
A minor barrier ..[x2]	81	-	-	81	81	5	19	39	17	11	11	57	22
	11%	-	-	11%	11%	11%	9%	12%	12%	8%	28%	12%	12%
Not a barrier at all ..[x1]	73	-	-	73	73	7	21	30	18	17	3	45	27
	10%	-	-	10%	10%	17%	10%	9%	12%	13%	9%	9%	15%
This does not apply to my situation	67	-	-	67	67	9	12	25	10	15	8	36	24
	9%	-	-	9%	9%	20%	6%	8%	7%	11%	20%	7%	14%
Cannot say	58	-	-	58	58	1	10	20	9	13	2	22	14
	8%	-	-	8%	8%	3%	5%	6%	6%	10%	5%	5%	8%
Top 2 Box	434	-	-	434	434	20	150	207	94	80	14	333	90
	61%	-	-	61%	61%	48%	71%	65%	63%	59%	38%	68%	51%
Bottom 2 Box	154	-	-	154	154	12	40	69	36	28	14	101	49
	22%	-	-	22%	22%	28%	19%	21%	24%	21%	37%	21%	28%
Mean	3.00	-	-	3.00	3.00	2.70	3.07	3.04	2.97	2.93	2.62	3.05	2.83
Median	3.00	-	-	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	1.01	-	-	1.01	1.01	1.14	0.97	0.99	1.04	1.04	0.99	0.97	1.14
SE	0.05	-	-	0.05	0.05	0.18	0.08	0.06	0.11	0.11	0.20	0.05	0.11

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33B. For each of the following, please tell me whether it has been a major barrier to your progress at work in Canada,
a moderate barrier, a minor barrier or not a barrier at all:
Employers not recognizing the professional qualification you earned in another country before you moved to Canada.
Subsample: Those born outside of Canada and arrived in Canada 10yrs ago or less

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	712	-	-	712	712	42	212	320	149	136	38	492	177
Unweighted Total	832	-	-	832	832	54	228	411	162	145	45	572	212
A major barrier ..[x4]	225	-	-	225	225	6	70	116	38	40	6	165	54
	32%	-	-	32%	32%	14%	33%	36%	25%	30%	15%	34%	30%
A moderate barrier ..[x3]	161	-	-	161	161	9	58	82	40	22	8	133	24
	23%	-	-	23%	23%	21%	28%	26%	26%	16%	21%	27%	14%
A minor barrier ..[x2]	113	-	-	113	113	8	34	46	30	23	10	76	34
	16%	-	-	16%	16%	18%	16%	15%	20%	17%	27%	15%	19%
Not a barrier at all ..[x1]	99	-	-	99	99	14	28	41	26	21	5	63	34
	14%	-	-	14%	14%	34%	13%	13%	17%	15%	13%	13%	19%
This does not apply to my situation	69	-	-	69	69	5	16	18	8	22	7	39	22
	10%	-	-	10%	10%	11%	7%	6%	5%	16%	18%	8%	12%
Cannot say	46	-	-	46	46	1	6	17	8	8	2	17	9
	6%	-	-	6%	6%	3%	3%	5%	5%	6%	5%	3%	5%
Top 2 Box	386	-	-	386	386	14	128	198	78	62	14	298	78
	54%	-	-	54%	54%	34%	60%	62%	52%	45%	36%	61%	44%
Bottom 2 Box	211	-	-	211	211	22	62	88	56	44	15	138	68
	30%	-	-	30%	30%	52%	29%	27%	37%	32%	40%	28%	38%
Mean	2.86	-	-	2.86	2.86	2.17	2.90	2.95	2.68	2.77	2.50	2.92	2.67
Median	3.00	-	-	3.00	3.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	2.00	3.00	3.00
SD	1.10	-	-	1.10	1.10	1.13	1.06	1.07	1.09	1.16	1.01	1.06	1.20
SE	0.05	-	-	0.05	0.05	0.17	0.08	0.06	0.12	0.12	0.20	0.06	0.11

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33C. For each of the following, please tell me whether it has been a major barrier to your progress at work in Canada,
a moderate barrier, a minor barrier or not a barrier at all:
Employers not recognizing the educational credential (for example, a diploma or a degree) that you earned in another country before you moved to Canada
Subsample: Those born outside of Canada and arrived in Canada 10yrs ago or less

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	712	-	-	712	712	42	212	320	149	136	38	492	177
Unweighted Total	832	-	-	832	832	54	228	411	162	145	45	572	212
A major barrier ..[x4]	216	-	-	216	216	3	66	103	35	49	5	159	52
	30%	-	-	30%	30%	7%	31%	32%	23%	36%	14%	32%	29%
A moderate barrier ..[x3]	155	-	-	155	155	9	57	75	37	20	8	123	27
	22%	-	-	22%	22%	22%	27%	24%	25%	14%	22%	25%	15%
A minor barrier ..[x2]	117	-	-	117	117	6	41	61	25	22	5	86	29
	16%	-	-	16%	16%	15%	19%	19%	17%	16%	14%	17%	17%
Not a barrier at all ..[x1]	105	-	-	105	105	15	28	43	29	20	10	65	37
	15%	-	-	15%	15%	36%	13%	13%	19%	15%	25%	13%	21%
This does not apply to my situation	68	-	-	68	68	7	13	19	10	17	7	39	22

	10%			10%	10%	17%	6%	6%	7%	13%	19%	8%	12%
Cannot say	53	-	-	53	53	1	7	18	13	8	2	20	10
	7%			7%	7%	3%	3%	5%	9%	6%	5%	4%	6%
Top 2 Box	371	-	-	371	371	12	123	179	72	69	14	282	79
-----	52%			52%	52%	29%	58%	56%	48%	51%	36%	57%	44%
Bottom 2 Box	221	-	-	221	221	22	69	104	54	41	15	150	66
-----	31%			31%	31%	51%	33%	33%	36%	30%	39%	31%	37%
						G							
Mean	2.81	-	-	2.81	2.81	2.00	2.84	2.84	2.62	2.90	2.32	2.87	2.65
						F	K		K				
Median	3.00	-	-	3.00	3.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	2.00	3.00	3.00
SD	1.11	-	-	1.11	1.11	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.12	1.17	1.15	1.07	1.21
SE	0.05	-	-	0.05	0.05	0.17	0.08	0.08	0.12	0.12	0.24	0.06	0.11

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33D. For each of the following, please tell me whether it has been a major barrier to your progress at work in Canada.

a moderate barrier, a minor barrier or not a barrier at all:

The accent that you might have when you speak English or French at work

Subsample: Those born outside of Canada and arrived in Canada 10yrs ago or less and whose first language is not English or French

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	96	-	-	96	96	7	21	29	24	21	2	65	20
Unweighted Total	100	-	-	100	100	10	23	38	26	17	4	75	19
A major barrier ..[x4]	12	-	-	12	12	-	4	6	3	-	1	11	1
	12%			12%	12%		21%	20%	13%		39%	17%	3%
A moderate barrier ..[x3]	20	-	-	20	20	3	2	5	2	8	1	11	9
	21%			21%	21%	39%	10%	16%	8%	38%	27%	17%	43%
A minor barrier ..[x2]	28	-	-	28	28	2	6	6	6	11	-	22	4
	29%			29%	29%	32%	29%	21%	25%	51%		34%	21%
Not a barrier at all ..[x1]	21	-	-	21	21	1	6	8	11	1	1	13	7
	22%			22%	22%	10%	29%	30%	46%	4%	34%	20%	33%
This does not apply to my situation	3	-	-	3	3	1	-	1	1	-	-	3	-
	4%			4%	4%	9%		4%	3%			5%	
Cannot say	13	-	-	13	13	1	2	2	2	2	-	4	-
	13%			13%	13%	11%	11%	9%	7%	8%		6%	
Top 2 Box	31	-	-	31	31	3	7	10	5	8	2	22	9
-----	33%			33%	33%	39%	31%	37%	21%	38%	66%	34%	46%
Bottom 2 Box	49	-	-	49	49	3	12	14	17	11	1	35	11
-----	51%			51%	51%	42%	58%	50%	70%	54%	34%	54%	54%
Mean	2.28	-	-	2.28	2.28	2.36	2.26	2.31	1.86	2.37	2.72	2.35	2.17
Median	2.00	-	-	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.00	2.00	3.00	2.00	2.00
SD	1.01	-	-	1.01	1.01	0.76	1.18	1.19	1.09	0.58	1.68	1.04	0.95
SE	0.13	-	-	0.13	0.13	0.29	0.31	0.23	0.27	0.17	0.88	0.15	0.26

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33E. For each of the following, please tell me whether it has been a major barrier to your progress at work in Canada.

a moderate barrier, a minor barrier or not a barrier at all:

People's attitudes about your ethnicity, race or religion

Subsample: Those born outside of Canada and arrived in Canada 10yrs ago or less

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	712	-	-	712	712	42	212	320	149	136	38	492	177
Unweighted Total	832	-	-	832	832	54	228	411	162	145	45	572	212
A major barrier ..[x4]	118	-	-	118	118	2	43	54	24	25	4	91	25
	17%			17%	17%	4%	20%	17%	16%	18%	11%	18%	14%
A moderate barrier ..[x3]	165	-	-	165	165	8	53	83	27	35	9	124	35
	23%			23%	23%	18%	25%	26%	18%	26%	24%	25%	20%
A minor barrier ..[x2]	165	-	-	165	165	9	54	77	40	31	13	122	36
	23%			23%	23%	21%	26%	24%	26%	23%	34%	25%	20%
Not a barrier at all ..[x1]	160	-	-	160	160	14	44	63	45	26	3	109	48
	22%			22%	22%	33%	21%	20%	30%	19%	8%	22%	27%
This does not apply to my situation	57	-	-	57	57	8	10	24	6	12	7	28	22
	8%			8%	8%	6%	5%	7%	4%	9%	18%	6%	12%
Cannot say	48	-	-	48	48	3	7	18	8	6	2	18	12
	7%			7%	7%	6%	3%	6%	6%	5%	6%	4%	7%
Top 2 Box	282	-	-	282	282	9	96	138	51	60	13	214	60
-----	40%			40%	40%	22%	45%	43%	34%	44%	35%	44%	34%
Bottom 2 Box	325	-	-	325	325	23	98	140	85	58	16	231	84
-----	46%			46%	46%	54%	46%	44%	57%	43%	41%	47%	47%
								HJ					
Mean	2.39	-	-	2.39	2.39	1.90	2.49	2.46	2.22	2.50	2.50	2.44	2.26
						F							
Median	2.00	-	-	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	3.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
SD	1.08	-	-	1.08	1.08	0.95	1.07	1.05	1.10	1.06	0.88	1.07	1.10
SE	0.05	-	-	0.05	0.05	0.15	0.08	0.06	0.12	0.11	0.18	0.06	0.10

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q34. Looking back, do you feel you made the right decision to come to Canada?
Subsample: Those born outside of Canada and arrived in Canada 10yrs ago or less

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	712	-	-	712	712	42	212	320	149	136	38	492	177
Unweighted Total	832	-	-	832	832	54	228	411	162	145	45	572	212
Definitely yes .[x5]	282	-	-	282	282	6	75	127	56	44	24	199	69
	40%			40%	40%	14%	35%	40%	38%	33%	62%	40%	39%
Mostly yes .[x4]	285	-	-	285	285	24	103	140	56	61	7	202	75
	40%			40%	40%	57%	49%	44%	38%	45%	18%	41%	42%
								K	K	K			
Mixed feelings .[x3]	63	-	-	63	63	5	12	23	15	12	4	44	12
	9%			9%	9%	12%	6%	7%	10%	9%	10%	9%	6%
Mostly no .[x2]	50	-	-	50	50	4	15	22	13	13	2	35	12
	7%			7%	7%	10%	7%	7%	9%	9%	5%	7%	7%
Definitely no .[x1]	14	-	-	14	14	2	5	5	2	5	2	8	5
	2%			2%	2%	6%	3%	1%	2%	4%	5%	2%	3%
Cannot say	19	-	-	19	19	1	2	11	4	7	1	4	5
	3%			3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%		1%	3%
Top 2 Box	567	-	-	567	567	30	178	266	112	105	31	401	143
	80%			80%	80%	71%	84%	83%	75%	77%	80%	81%	81%
Bottom 2 Box	64	-	-	64	64	6	20	26	15	17	4	43	18
	9%			9%	9%	15%	9%	8%	10%	13%	9%	9%	10%
Mean	4.11	-	-	4.11	4.11	3.65	4.08	4.14	4.06	3.94	4.29	4.12	4.10
Median	4.00	-	-	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	5.00	4.00	4.00
SD	0.98	-	-	0.98	0.98	1.04	0.96	0.93	1.01	1.06	1.13	0.96	1.01
SE	0.04	-	-	0.04	0.04	0.15	0.07	0.05	0.10	0.10	0.20	0.05	0.09

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HUK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q35. Ideally, if you had the opportunity, would you like to move permanently to another country, or would you prefer to continue living in Canada?

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Yes, I would like to move permanently to another country	1276	657	207	413	185	27	87	215	59	45	14	1039	202
	19%	17%	21%	20%	26%	14%	28%	20%	29%	24%	14%	22%	13%
				B	BCD		F		HK			M	
No, I prefer to continue living in Canada	4880	2789	675	1416	440	135	206	761	124	119	87	3315	1228
	72%	74%	69%	69%	62%	70%	65%	70%	60%	62%	84%	69%	81%
		CDE	E	E				I			HLJ		L
Cannot say	662	325	100	237	88	32	23	113	24	27	3	468	83
	10%	9%	10%	11%	12%	16%	7%	10%	11%	14%	2%	10%	6%
				B	B	G		K	K	K		M	

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HUK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q36. In your daily life, how much contact do you, personally, have with people who have a different ethnic or racial background than your own?

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
A lot of contact .[x4]	2120	1004	379	745	257	59	120	402	65	86	32	1467	533
	31%	27%	39%	36%	36%	31%	40%	37%	32%	45%	31%	31%	35%
			B	B	B		F						
Some contact .[x3]	2598	1420	355	823	308	81	151	429	98	71	35	1872	582
	38%	38%	36%	40%	43%	42%	48%	39%	48%	37%	34%	39%	38%
				BC									
Only a little contact .[x2]	1542	968	190	384	104	48	30	204	30	32	24	1107	335
	23%	26%	19%	19%	15%	25%	10%	19%	14%	17%	23%	23%	22%
		CDE	E	E		G							
No contact at all .[x1]	324	253	30	41	14	3	1	19	3	1	10	243	44
	5%	7%	3%	2%	2%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	9%	5%	3%
		CDE									HLJ	M	
Cannot say	227	126	28	73	29	3	7	34	10	1	3	112	20
	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	1%	2%	3%	5%	1%	3%	2%	1%
								J	J			M	
Top 2 Box	4725	2424	734	1568	564	141	277	831	164	157	67	3360	1115
	69%	64%	75%	76%	79%	72%	88%	76%	79%	82%	65%	70%	74%
			B	B	BCD		F			K			L
Bottom 2 Box	1866	1221	220	425	119	51	32	223	33	33	33	1350	379
	27%	32%	22%	21%	17%	26%	10%	21%	16%	17%	32%	28%	25%
		CDE	E	E		G					IJ	M	
Mean	2.99	2.87	3.14	3.14	3.18	3.03	3.30	3.15	3.15	3.27	2.90	2.98	3.07
			B	B	B		F			K			L
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	0.87	0.90	0.84	0.79	0.76	0.79	0.66	0.72	0.72	0.76	0.97	0.87	0.83
SE	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.14	0.02	0.03

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HUK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37. Do you have friends from ethnic or racial groups different from your own?
Subsample: Those who have a lot/some/only a little contact

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6268	3392	924	1952	669	189	307	1035	193	189	90	4467	1450
Unweighted Total	6369	3031	1493	1845	795	245	345	1022	195	209	81	4446	1578
Yes	4796	2412	763	1621	565	152	262	868	156	166	74	3327	1208
	77%	71%	83%	83%	85%	80%	85%	84%	80%	88%	82%	74%	83%
No	1294	877	141	276	90	31	38	146	30	18	15	1003	219
	21%	26%	15%	14%	13%	17%	12%	14%	16%	10%	16%	22%	15%
Cannot say	177	102	20	55	13	6	7	21	8	5	2	137	23
	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38A. Please tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements about the people who live in your neighbourhood:
People around here are willing to help their neighbours

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Strongly agree .[x5]	1641	933	222	486	147	22	83	265	39	30	16	1161	396
	24%	25%	23%	24%	21%	11%	26%	24%	19%	16%	16%	24%	26%
Agree .[x4]	2982	1714	443	826	274	108	127	448	88	70	47	2117	683
	44%	45%	45%	40%	38%	54%	40%	41%	43%	37%	45%	44%	45%
Neither agree nor disagree .[x3]	1362	673	192	497	198	51	73	238	52	72	28	970	311
	20%	18%	20%	24%	28%	26%	23%	22%	25%	38%	27%	20%	21%
Disagree .[x2]	366	200	55	111	43	11	16	58	16	9	8	282	69
	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	5%	8%	5%	8%	6%	5%
Strongly disagree .[x1]	185	105	36	43	16	-	8	23	6	4	0	149	23
	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	-	3%	2%	3%	2%	0%	3%	2%
Cannot say	282	145	34	103	34	5	9	56	6	6	4	143	30
	4%	4%	3%	5%	5%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%
Top 2 Box	4623	2646	665	1312	421	128	210	713	127	100	63	3278	1080
	68%	70%	68%	64%	59%	66%	66%	66%	61%	52%	61%	68%	71%
Bottom 2 Box	551	306	91	154	59	11	24	81	22	14	8	431	93
	8%	8%	9%	7%	8%	6%	8%	7%	11%	7%	8%	9%	6%
Mean	3.85	3.87	3.80	3.82	3.73	3.73	3.85	3.85	3.68	3.60	3.71	3.82	3.92
		E		E				J				L	
Median	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
SD	0.96	0.95	0.99	0.94	0.95	0.74	0.97	0.94	0.97	0.90	0.85	0.98	0.89
SE	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.09	0.07	0.13	0.02	0.03

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38B. Please tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements about the people who live in your neighbourhood:
This is a close-knit community

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Strongly agree .[x5]	967	566	129	273	95	11	60	157	26	27	16	727	204
	14%	15%	13%	13%	13%	6%	19%	14%	13%	14%	15%	15%	13%
Agree .[x4]	2149	1245	285	618	221	60	111	354	56	44	34	1537	509
	32%	33%	29%	30%	31%	31%	35%	32%	27%	23%	33%	32%	34%
Neither agree nor disagree .[x3]	2288	1236	341	711	227	84	92	372	72	72	33	1601	519
	34%	33%	35%	34%	32%	43%	29%	34%	35%	38%	32%	33%	34%
Disagree .[x2]	753	382	128	243	87	28	26	104	26	30	14	533	192
	11%	10%	13%	12%	12%	14%	8%	10%	12%	16%	13%	11%	13%
Strongly disagree .[x1]	269	148	49	71	22	5	8	35	9	5	2	227	36
	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	5%	2%
Cannot say	392	194	49	149	62	7	18	66	18	13	4	197	54
	6%	5%	5%	7%	9%	3%	6%	6%	9%	7%	4%	4%	4%
Top 2 Box	3116	1811	414	891	316	71	172	511	82	71	50	2264	713
	46%	48%	42%	43%	44%	36%	54%	47%	40%	37%	48%	47%	47%
Bottom 2 Box	1022	530	177	314	108	33	34	139	35	36	16	780	228
	15%	14%	18%	15%	15%	17%	11%	13%	17%	19%	16%	16%	15%

Mean	3.43	3.47	3.34	3.41	3.43	3.24	3.64	3.48	3.34	3.32	3.48	3.43	3.45
		C					F						
Median	3.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	3.00	3.00
SD	1.02	1.01	1.05	1.00	1.00	0.87	0.99	0.98	1.04	1.02	1.00	1.04	0.97
SE	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.08	0.04	0.10	0.08	0.15	0.02	0.03

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38C. Please tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements about the people who live in your neighbourhood:
People in this neighbourhood can be trusted

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Strongly agree...[x5]	1309	689	175	445	141	20	89	228	51	31	25	880	358
	19%	18%	18%	22%	20%	10%	28%	21%	25%	16%	24%	18%	24%
				BC			F						L
Agree...[x4]	2831	1613	419	799	279	99	129	443	71	85	38	1949	708
	42%	43%	43%	39%	39%	51%	41%	41%	34%	44%	37%	40%	47%
		D				G							L
Neither agree nor disagree...[x3]	1806	967	260	578	206	60	68	305	54	63	30	1374	331
	26%	26%	26%	28%	29%	31%	21%	28%	26%	33%	29%	28%	22%
						G						M	
Disagree...[x2]	376	215	57	104	28	10	16	56	8	6	5	294	66
	6%	6%	6%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%	3%	5%	6%	4%
												M	
Strongly disagree...[x1]	195	127	31	38	18	1	7	16	10	3	-	168	20
	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	0%	2%	1%	5%	2%	-	3%	1%
		D						H				M	
Cannot say	301	160	40	102	40	4	8	40	12	3	5	156	33
	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%	2%	2%	4%	6%	2%	5%	3%	2%
Top 2 Box	4140	2302	594	1244	421	119	218	671	122	116	63	2830	1064
	61%	61%	61%	60%	59%	61%	69%	62%	59%	61%	61%	59%	70%
													L
Bottom 2 Box	571	342	88	142	46	11	23	72	19	9	5	462	86
	8%	9%	9%	7%	6%	6%	7%	7%	9%	5%	5%	10%	6%
		DE										M	
Mean	3.72	3.70	3.69	3.77	3.74	3.67	3.90	3.77	3.74	3.72	3.84	3.66	3.89
				B			F						L
Median	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
SD	0.95	0.96	0.95	0.92	0.92	0.76	0.95	0.90	1.06	0.83	0.87	0.97	0.87
SE	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.10	0.07	0.13	0.02	0.03

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38D. Please tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements about the people who live in your neighbourhood:
This neighbourhood is welcoming to people from all backgrounds

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Strongly agree...[x5]	1279	640	203	437	175	20	95	237	50	35	26	856	354
	19%	17%	21%	21%	25%	10%	30%	22%	24%	18%	25%	18%	23%
			B	B	BD		F						L
Agree...[x4]	2942	1613	432	896	308	108	134	505	87	83	33	2056	720
	43%	43%	44%	43%	43%	55%	43%	46%	42%	44%	32%	43%	48%
						G		K					L
Neither agree nor disagree...[x3]	1669	953	225	490	151	48	63	225	47	50	37	1262	305
	24%	25%	23%	24%	21%	25%	20%	21%	23%	26%	36%	26%	20%
		E								H		M	
Disagree...[x2]	338	191	52	95	31	12	12	53	6	14	6	268	60
	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%	3%	7%	5%	6%	4%
												M	
Strongly disagree...[x1]	136	84	22	29	11	1	2	17	3	6	0	112	20
	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	2%	3%	0%	2%	1%
												M	
Cannot say	454	289	47	118	38	5	9	51	14	2	1	270	55
	7%	8%	5%	6%	5%	3%	3%	5%	7%	1%	1%	6%	4%
		CDE						JK	JK			M	
Top 2 Box	4221	2253	635	1333	481	128	230	742	137	119	59	2911	1074
	62%	60%	65%	65%	68%	66%	73%	68%	66%	62%	58%	60%	71%
		R		R	R								L
Bottom 2 Box	474	276	74	124	42	13	14	71	9	20	6	380	80
	7%	7%	8%	6%	6%	7%	4%	6%	4%	10%	6%	8%	5%
										I		M	
Mean	3.77	3.73	3.79	3.83	3.89	3.71	4.01	3.86	3.90	3.68	3.77	3.72	3.91
				B	BC		F	J	J				L
Median	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
SD	0.90	0.91	0.92	0.88	0.90	0.76	0.86	0.88	0.88	0.96	0.91	0.92	0.86
SE	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.08	0.08	0.13	0.02	0.03

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38E. Please tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements about the people who live in your neighbourhood:
The crime in my neighbourhood makes it unsafe to go on walks at night

	Generation in Canada	Country of birth	Arrival status	Too much immigration
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Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status					Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	
Total	8818	3771	982	2086	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514	
Unweighted Total	8818	3771	1569	832	254	351	1065	205	213	89	103	4743	1637	
Yes	1926	984	293	649	273	52	107	314	72	81	33	1293	528	
	28%	26%	30%	31%	38%	27%	34%	29%	35%	42%	32%	27%	35%	
			R	R	BCD					H			I	
No	4732	2706	666	1360	415	139	200	754	132	105	66	3470	955	
	69%	72%	68%	66%	58%	71%	63%	69%	64%	55%	64%	72%	63%	
		CDE	E	E				I						
Cannot say	160	23	80	56	25	4	9	20	4	5	4	59	25	
	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	1%	2%	

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6618	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103		1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1569	1928	832	254	358	1065	205	213	89		1837
Yes	4077	2184	610	1284	387	114	198	693	123	103	61		2836
	60%	58%	62%	62%	54%	59%	63%	64%	60%	54%	59%		66%
			BE	BE				J					
No	2568	1500	346	722	299	78	110	370	81	84	38		1916
	38%	40%	35%	35%	42%	40%	35%	34%	39%	44%	37%		40%
			CD	CD				H					
Cannot say	173	87	26	59	26	2	7	25	3	4	7		21
	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%		1%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	8818	3771	982	2086	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	8818	3361	1926	832	354	355	1065	205	213	89	474	4822	1633
Very interested .[x4]	1747	870	287	610	177	32	97	335	60	49	29	1208	298
	26%	23%	27%	30%	25%	16%	31%	31%	29%	26%	28%	25%	31%
			B	BE			F					L	
Somewhat interested .[x3]	2804	1534	417	853	306	97	135	456	93	85	48	2012	650
	41%	41%	42%	41%	43%	50%	43%	42%	45%	44%	46%	42%	43%
Not very interested .[x2]	1341	764	188	389	144	46	57	196	39	30	15	1001	245
	20%	20%	19%	19%	20%	24%	18%	18%	19%	16%	14%	21%	16%

Not at all interested ...[x1]	767 11%	505 13%	93 9%	169 8%	63 9%	19 10%	23 7%	76 7%	12 6%	23 12%	10 10%	546 11%	133 9%
		CDE								HI		M	
Cannot say	158 2%	98 3%	16 2%	44 2%	23 3%	1 0%	5 2%	26 2%	3 1%	3 2%	1 1%	56 1%	15 1%
					CD								
Top 2 Box -----	4551 67%	2404 64%	684 70%	1464 71%	483 68%	129 66%	231 73%	791 73%	152 74%	134 70%	76 74%	3219 67%	1118 74%
			B	B									L
Bottom 2 Box -----	2108 31%	1269 34%	281 29%	558 27%	206 29%	65 33%	80 25%	271 25%	51 25%	54 28%	25 25%	1548 32%	381 25%
		CDE				G						M	
Mean	2.83	2.75	2.89	2.94	2.87	2.73	2.98	2.99	2.98	2.85	2.93	2.81	2.97
			B	B	B		F						L
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	0.95	0.97	0.92	0.91	0.90	0.85	0.89	0.85	0.85	0.95	0.92	0.94	0.91
SE	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.08	0.08	0.13	0.02	0.03

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q42. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
The Liberal Party	2313	1126	350	836	269	77	149	443	75	62	38	1433	711
		34%	30%	36%	40%	38%	40%	47%	41%	36%	32%	37%	30%
			B	BC	B								L
The Conservative Party	1832	1063	248	521	145	53	74	291	34	51	35	1604	187
		27%	28%	25%	25%	20%	27%	23%	17%	27%	34%	33%	12%
			E	E	E			I				I	M
The New Democratic Party	466	258	85	123	46	5	12	65	21	9	4	253	182
		7%	7%	9%	6%	6%	2%	4%	6%	10%	5%	3%	5%
			D						K				L
The Bloc Québécois	303	259	10	34	5	6	1	28		1	1	229	60
		4%	7%	1%	2%	1%	3%	0%	3%		0%	1%	5%
			CDE		E		G		J				
The Green Party	187	107	39	40	18	4	8	15	6	5	2	124	52
		3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%
			D										
The Peoples Party of Canada	112	67	15	29	9	3	2	18	2	1	1	91	16
		2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
												M	
Another Party	45	30	5	10	6	-	1	3	1	3	1	37	4
		1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%
										H		M	
None/Undecided/Too early to say	1562	861	229	472	214	47	69	224	68	59	21	1051	302
		23%	23%	23%	23%	30%	24%	22%	33%	31%	20%	22%	20%
					BCD				H	H			

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q43. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?
Subsample: Those who mentioned none/undecided/too early to say

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1562	861	229	472	214	47	69	224	68	59	21	1051	302
Unweighted Total	1567	771	341	455	231	61	72	226	60	63	23	1053	323
The Conservative Party	138	89	18	31	5	2	4	20	5	-	1	116	16
		9%	10%	8%	7%	2%	4%	6%	8%		5%	11%	5%
			DE	E	E							M	
The Liberal Party	134	63	22	49	22	4	5	28	3	9	1	88	39
		9%	7%	10%	10%	9%	7%	13%	4%	14%	5%	8%	13%
The New Democratic Party	46	23	5	18	7	3	1	8	2	2	2	22	17
		3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	6%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	6%
												L	
The Green Party	27	16	4	7	1	-	2	2	-	1	-	17	8
		2%	2%	2%	1%	1%		2%		2%		2%	3%
The Bloc Québécois	26	24	-	1	1	-	-	0	0	-	-	21	3
		2%	3%	-	0%	1%		0%	0%			2%	1%
			D										
The Peoples Party of Canada,	18	13	-	6	5	-	4	4	1	1	-	17	1
		1%		1%	2%		5%	2%	1%	1%		2%	0%
Another Party (Please specify)	6	3	2	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	5	1
		0%	0%	1%	0%		-	1%				0%	0%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	1166	630	178	358	172	39	53	160	57	46	17	765	216
		75%	73%	78%	76%	81%	82%	77%	71%	84%	79%	80%	73%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q42. Total Decided/Leaning/Undecided

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514

Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
The Liberal Party	2447	1189	373	886	291	81	154	472	77	70	39	1521	750
	36%	32%	38%	43%	41%	42%	49%	43%	37%	37%	38%	32%	50%
			B	BC	B								L
The Conservative Party	1970	1151	267	552	150	55	78	311	40	51	36	1720	203
	29%	31%	27%	27%	21%	28%	25%	29%	19%	27%	35%	36%	13%
		CDE	E	E				I				M	
The New Democratic Party	512	281	90	141	52	7	14	73	23	12	6	275	199
	8%	7%	9%	7%	7%	4%	4%	7%	11%	6%	5%	6%	13%
													L
The Bloc Québécois	328	283	10	35	6	6	1	28	0	1	1	250	63
	5%	8%	1%	2%	1%	3%	0%	3%	0%	0%	1%	5%	4%
		CDE				G							
The Green Party	214	123	43	47	19	4	9	17	6	6	2	141	60
	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%
			D										
The Peoples Party of Canada	130	80	15	35	14	3	6	22	2	2	1	108	17
	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
												M	
Another Party	51	33	6	12	6	-	1	5	1	3	1	42	5
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%
												M	
None/Undecided/Too early to say	1166	630	178	358	172	39	53	160	57	46	17	765	216
	17%	17%	18%	17%	24%	20%	17%	15%	28%	24%	16%	16%	14%
					BCD				H	H			

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q42. Total Decided/Leaning

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)
Total	5652	3141	804	1707	540	156	263	928	150	145	86	4057	1298
Unweighted Total	5653	2771	1302	1580	651	205	301	902	154	164	70	3978	1405
The Liberal Party	2447	1189	373	886	291	81	154	472	77	70	39	1521	750
	43%	38%	46%	52%	54%	52%	59%	51%	52%	49%	46%	37%	58%
			B	BC	BC								L
The Conservative Party	1970	1151	267	552	150	55	78	311	40	51	36	1720	203
	35%	37%	33%	32%	28%	35%	30%	34%	27%	35%	42%	42%	16%
		DE	E	E								M	
The New Democratic Party	512	281	90	141	52	7	14	73	23	12	6	275	199
	9%	9%	11%	8%	10%	5%	5%	8%	15%	8%	7%	7%	15%
			D						H				L
The Bloc Québécois	328	283	10	35	6	6	1	28	0	1	1	250	63
	6%	9%	1%	2%	1%	4%	0%	3%	0%	0%	1%	6%	5%
		CDE				G		I					
The Green Party	214	123	43	47	19	4	9	17	6	6	2	141	60
	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	2%	3%	5%
			D										
The Peoples Party of Canada	130	80	15	35	14	3	6	22	2	2	1	108	17
	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%
												M	
Another Party	51	33	6	12	6	-	1	5	1	3	1	42	5
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		0%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%
										H		M	

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q44. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you cannot be too careful in dealing with people?

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
You cannot be too careful in dealing with people	3328	1946	464	918	335	94	115	470	99	97	46	2625	549
	49%	52%	47%	44%	47%	48%	36%	43%	48%	51%	45%	54%	36%
		GD				G						M	
Most people can be trusted	3048	1629	450	969	307	87	173	528	95	81	47	1971	901
	45%	43%	46%	47%	43%	45%	55%	49%	46%	43%	46%	41%	60%
				BE			F						L
Cannot say	442	196	68	179	70	13	28	91	13	13	10	226	63
	6%	5%	7%	9%	10%	7%	9%	8%	6%	7%	9%	5%	4%
				B	BC								

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q45A. Using a scale of 1 to 5 (where 1 means "cannot be trusted at all" and 5 means "can be trusted a lot", how much do you trust each of the following groups of people?
People in your family

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Can be trusted a lot ..5	3670	1963	511	1196	399	102	188	633	116	114	58	2560	905
	54%	52%	52%	58%	56%	53%	59%	58%	56%	60%	57%	53%	60%
				BC									L
4	1648	930	264	454	154	60	72	238	52	37	14	1166	365
	24%	25%	27%	22%	22%	31%	23%	22%	25%	19%	13%	24%	24%

			DE			G							
3	834	483	119	233	84	24	30	119	16	26	23	650	142
	12%	13%	12%	11%	12%	12%	10%	11%	8%	14%	22%	13%	9%
2											I	M	
	229	132	33	64	27	4	7	28	13	4	3	180	41
	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	6%	2%	3%	4%	3%
Cannot be trusted at all ..1									HJ				
	178	105	26	47	14	1	9	31	2	7	2	135	33
	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%	2%
Cannot say	259	158	29	73	34	4	10	39	7	4	3	131	29
	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	2%	3%	4%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%
					C								
Top 2 Box													
	5318	2893	775	1649	553	162	260	871	168	150	72	3726	1270
-----	78%	77%	79%	80%	78%	83%	82%	80%	81%	79%	70%	77%	84%
Bottom 2 Box				B									L
	407	237	59	111	41	5	16	59	15	11	5	315	73
-----	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	3%	5%	5%	7%	6%	5%	7%	5%
												M	
Mean	4.28	4.25	4.26	4.35	4.32	4.35	4.38	4.35	4.34	4.32	4.22	4.24	4.39
				BC									L
Median	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
SD	1.00	1.01	0.99	0.97	0.98	0.82	0.97	0.98	0.95	1.03	1.04	1.02	0.93
SE	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.09	0.08	0.15	0.02	0.03

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HUK/LM

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q45B. Using a scale of 1 to 5 (where 1 means "cannot be trusted at all" and 5 means "can be trusted a lot", how much do you trust each of the following groups of people?
People you work with or go to school with

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	318	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Can be trusted a lot ..5	1271	699	163	410	117	19	75	213	47	36	15	817	364
	19%	19%	17%	20%	16%	10%	24%	20%	23%	19%	15%	17%	24%
				E			F					L	
4	2261	1165	359	737	292	102	132	397	82	80	33	1557	592
	33%	31%	37%	36%	41%	52%	42%	37%	40%	42%	32%	32%	39%
			B	B	BD	G						L	
3	1768	984	255	529	191	58	76	271	59	53	27	1367	319
	26%	26%	26%	26%	27%	30%	24%	25%	28%	28%	27%	28%	21%
2	391	224	58	109	47	9	13	54	3	15	5	304	71
	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%	4%	4%	5%	2%	8%	5%	6%	5%
									I				
Cannot be trusted at all ..1	179	108	28	42	18	2	8	26	4	4	3	160	10
	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%
												M	
Cannot say	948	590	119	239	47	5	12	128	12	2	19	618	159
	14%	16%	12%	12%	7%	3%	4%	12%	6%	1%	18%	13%	10%
		CDE	E	E				U	J		U	M	
Top 2 Box	3532	1864	521	1147	409	121	207	610	129	116	49	2373	956
-----	52%	49%	53%	56%	57%	62%	65%	56%	62%	61%	47%	49%	63%
				B	B							L	
Bottom 2 Box	570	332	86	151	65	10	21	80	7	19	8	464	80
-----	8%	9%	9%	7%	9%	5%	7%	7%	3%	10%	8%	10%	5%
										I		M	
Mean	3.69	3.67	3.66	3.75	3.67	3.67	3.83	3.75	3.85	3.69	3.63	3.61	3.91
				BE			F					L	
Median	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
SD	0.98	1.00	0.97	0.95	0.94	0.75	0.94	0.95	0.88	0.94	0.98	1.00	0.88
SE	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.08	0.08	0.14	0.02	0.03

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HUK/LM

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q45C. Using a scale of 1 to 5 (where 1 means "cannot be trusted at all" and 5 means "can be trusted a lot", how much do you trust each of the following groups of people?
People who speak a different language than you

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Can be trusted a lot ..5	774	377	116	281	84	8	59	147	31	13	15	418	291
	11%	10%	12%	14%	12%	4%	19%	14%	15%	7%	15%	9%	19%
				B			F		J			L	
4	1919	981	271	666	215	67	102	330	84	63	40	1253	557
	28%	26%	28%	32%	30%	34%	32%	30%	41%	33%	39%	26%	37%
				BC	B				H			L	
3	2468	1429	360	679	266	95	109	359	56	82	24	1869	470
	36%	38%	37%	33%	37%	49%	35%	33%	27%	43%	24%	39%	31%
		D		D	G					HK		M	
2	607	346	89	173	62	14	23	88	21	19	7	520	72
	9%	9%	9%	8%	9%	7%	7%	8%	10%	10%	7%	11%	5%
												M	
Cannot be trusted at all ..1	313	205	41	67	33	2	11	42	7	4	8	286	20
	5%	5%	4%	3%	5%	1%	4%	4%	3%	2%	8%	6%	1%
		D		D			F					M	
Cannot say	738	432	106	200	51	9	13	121	8	10	8	476	104
	11%	11%	11%	10%	7%	5%	4%	11%	4%	5%	8%	10%	7%
		E	E	E				U				M	
Top 2 Box	2693	1359	387	947	300	75	160	477	115	76	55	1671	848

-----	39%	36%	39%	46%	42%	39%	51%	44%	56%	40%	54%	35%	56%
Bottom 2 Box	920	551	129	239	95	16	34	130	27	23	15	806	92
-----	13%	15%	13%	12%	13%	8%	11%	12%	13%	12%	15%	17%	6%
		D										M	
Mean	3.37	3.29	3.38	3.49	3.39	3.36	3.57	3.47	3.56	3.35	3.50	3.23	3.73
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	3.00	4.00	3.00	4.00	3.00	4.00
SD	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.98	0.99	0.72	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.84	1.12	1.00	0.89
SE	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.09	0.07	0.17	0.02	0.03

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q45D. Using a scale of 1 to 5 (where 1 means "cannot be trusted at all" and 5 means "can be trusted a lot",
how much do you trust each of the following groups of people?
Strangers

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Can be trusted a lot ..5	244	125	25	93	38	5	31	55	11	10	6	165	64
	4%	3%	3%	5%	5%	2%	10%	5%	5%	5%	6%	3%	4%
4	886	453	133	300	85	16	44	162	27	22	12	519	314
	13%	12%	14%	15%	12%	8%	14%	15%	13%	12%	12%	11%	21%
3	2381	1379	346	656	199	62	90	325	82	54	34	1652	589
	35%	37%	35%	32%	28%	32%	28%	30%	39%	28%	33%	34%	39%
2	1587	892	239	456	191	67	73	240	33	60	23	1210	295
	23%	24%	24%	22%	27%	34%	23%	22%	16%	31%	22%	25%	19%
Cannot be trusted at all ..1	1114	590	161	363	154	37	65	191	42	40	19	935	146
	16%	16%	16%	18%	22%	19%	20%	18%	20%	21%	19%	19%	10%
Cannot say	606	332	77	197	47	9	12	116	12	4	9	341	106
	9%	9%	8%	10%	7%	5%	4%	11%	6%	2%	8%	7%	7%
Top 2 Box	1129	578	158	393	122	21	76	217	38	32	19	684	378
-----	17%	15%	16%	19%	17%	11%	24%	20%	18%	17%	18%	14%	25%
Bottom 2 Box	2701	1482	400	819	345	103	138	430	75	100	42	2144	441
-----	40%	39%	41%	40%	48%	53%	44%	40%	36%	52%	41%	44%	29%
					BCD	G				HI		M	
Mean	2.61	2.60	2.58	2.63	2.49	2.38	2.68	2.64	2.65	2.48	2.61	2.50	2.90
		E		E			F						L
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	2.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	1.06	1.03	1.03	1.12	1.14	0.98	1.25	1.14	1.13	1.12	1.10	1.06	1.01
SE	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.07	0.08	0.05	0.11	0.09	0.18	0.02	0.03

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q45E. Using a scale of 1 to 5 (where 1 means "cannot be trusted at all" and 5 means "can be trusted a lot",
how much do you trust each of the following groups of people?
People whose ethnic background is very different from yours

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Can be trusted a lot ..5	755	375	117	263	77	10	42	139	20	16	14	428	273
	11%	10%	12%	13%	11%	5%	13%	13%	9%	8%	13%	9%	18%
4	1899	990	260	649	232	57	114	339	73	73	23	1231	569
	28%	26%	26%	31%	33%	29%	36%	31%	35%	38%	22%	26%	38%
3	2562	1440	381	740	272	101	113	386	74	78	44	1949	468
	38%	38%	39%	36%	38%	52%	36%	35%	36%	41%	43%	40%	31%
2	597	343	82	171	51	15	21	96	17	14	11	504	75
	9%	9%	8%	8%	7%	8%	7%	9%	8%	7%	11%	10%	5%
Cannot be trusted at all ..1	307	195	39	74	30	3	8	34	10	3	6	276	22
	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%	5%	2%	6%	6%	1%
Cannot say	699	428	103	168	51	8	17	94	14	8	5	434	107
	10%	11%	11%	8%	7%	4%	5%	9%	7%	4%	5%	9%	7%
		DE	E					J				M	
Top 2 Box	2654	1365	377	912	309	67	156	478	92	89	37	1659	842
-----	39%	36%	38%	44%	43%	35%	49%	44%	45%	46%	36%	34%	56%
Bottom 2 Box	904	538	121	245	81	18	30	130	27	17	17	781	96
-----	13%	14%	12%	12%	11%	9%	9%	12%	13%	9%	17%	16%	8%
		DE										M	
Mean	3.36	3.30	3.38	3.45	3.42	3.30	3.53	3.46	3.39	3.46	3.28	3.23	3.71
			B	B	B		F						L
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00
SD	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.95	0.76	0.92	0.96	0.97	0.82	1.04	0.99	0.89
SE	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.09	0.07	0.16	0.02	0.03

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q45F. Using a scale of 1 to 5 (where 1 means "cannot be trusted at all" and 5 means "can be trusted a lot", how much do you trust each of the following groups of people?
People whose political views are different from yours

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	318	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Can be trusted a lot...5	653	335	71	247	65	8	46	128	20	17	20	418	186
	10%	9%	7%	12%	9%	3%	15%	12%	10%	9%	19%	9%	12%
				BCE	D		F						L
4	1732	977	222	534	155	50	91	302	51	41	17	1154	490
	25%	26%	23%	26%	22%	26%	29%	28%	24%	22%	16%	24%	32%
		CE		E				K					L
3	2577	1467	389	721	276	92	104	378	76	70	43	1889	555
	38%	39%	40%	35%	39%	47%	33%	35%	37%	36%	41%	39%	37%
		D	D	D	D	G							
2	699	337	125	237	98	28	37	108	31	29	11	555	122
	10%	9%	13%	11%	14%	14%	12%	10%	15%	15%	11%	12%	8%
			B	B	B							M	
Cannot be trusted at all...1	386	209	66	111	51	5	16	47	17	13	5	306	63
	6%	6%	7%	5%	7%	3%	5%	4%	8%	7%	5%	6%	4%
					D							M	
Cannot say	772	446	109	217	67	14	22	126	13	21	8	500	98
	11%	12%	11%	10%	9%	7%	7%	12%	6%	11%	8%	10%	6%
								I				M	
Top 2 Box	2385	1311	293	780	220	56	137	430	71	58	36	1572	676
	35%	35%	30%	38%	31%	29%	43%	39%	34%	30%	35%	33%	45%
		C		CE			F	J					L
Bottom 2 Box	1085	546	191	348	149	33	53	154	47	42	16	861	185
	16%	14%	19%	17%	21%	17%	17%	14%	23%	22%	16%	18%	12%
			B		BD				H	H		M	
Mean	3.26	3.27	3.12	3.31	3.13	3.13	3.39	3.37	3.14	3.12	3.36	3.19	3.43
		CE		CE			F	U					L
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	1.01	0.99	1.01	1.05	1.05	0.81	1.07	1.01	1.08	1.05	1.10	1.01	0.97
SE	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.07	0.04	0.10	0.09	0.17	0.02	0.03

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HUK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q46A. Now a few questions about the level of confidence you have in various institutions. Using a scale of 1 to 5 where 1 means "no confidence at all" and 5 means "a great deal of confidence", how much confidence do you have in?
The police

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
A great deal of confidence...5	1422	795	171	456	182	23	93	227	51	41	30	998	349
	21%	21%	17%	22%	26%	12%	29%	21%	24%	21%	29%	21%	23%
		C		C	BCD		F						
4	2236	1216	317	702	222	80	95	389	65	60	34	1525	563
	33%	32%	32%	34%	31%	41%	30%	36%	31%	31%	33%	32%	37%
					G								L
3	1563	833	235	494	174	58	76	274	57	53	13	1140	326
	23%	22%	24%	24%	24%	30%	24%	25%	28%	27%	12%	24%	22%
								K		K			
2	688	393	110	185	66	17	24	87	16	20	12	542	126
	10%	10%	11%	9%	9%	9%	8%	8%	8%	10%	12%	11%	8%
												M	
No confidence at all...1	604	373	105	126	27	11	17	63	8	7	10	476	116
	9%	10%	11%	6%	4%	5%	6%	6%	4%	4%	9%	10%	8%
		DE	DE	E								M	
Cannot say	305	160	43	102	42	6	10	48	11	11	4	142	34
	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%	3%	3%	4%	5%	6%	4%	3%	2%
Top 2 Box	3658	2012	488	1158	404	103	188	616	115	100	64	2523	912
	54%	53%	50%	56%	57%	53%	60%	57%	56%	53%	63%	52%	60%
		C		C									L
Bottom 2 Box	1292	766	215	311	93	27	42	150	24	27	22	1017	242
	19%	20%	22%	15%	13%	14%	13%	14%	12%	14%	21%	21%	16%
		DE	DE									M	
Mean	3.49	3.46	3.36	3.60	3.69	3.47	3.73	3.61	3.68	3.59	3.64	3.43	3.61
		C		BC	BCD		F						L
Median	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
SD	1.21	1.24	1.22	1.13	1.09	1.01	1.15	1.10	1.08	1.08	1.30	1.23	1.16
SE	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.07	0.04	0.10	0.09	0.19	0.02	0.04

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HUK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q46B. Now a few questions about the level of confidence you have in various institutions. Using a scale of 1 to 5 where 1 means "no confidence at all" and 5 means "a great deal of confidence", how much confidence do you have in?
The justice system and courts

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514

Cannot say	398 6%	221 6%	51 5%	126 6%	46 7%	8 4%	7 2%	51 5%	10 5%	10 5%	6 6%	222 5%	48 3%
												M	
Top 2 Box	3508	1974	478	1056	340	70	183	561	106	84	56	2390	913
-----	51%	52%	49%	51%	48%	36%	58%	52%	51%	49%	55%	50%	60%
Bottom 2 Box	786	436	123	227	80	26	27	120	23	18	12	662	106
-----	12%	12%	12%	11%	11%	13%	9%	11%	11%	9%	12%	14%	7%
												M	
Mean	3.55	3.56	3.50	3.57	3.53	3.25	3.68	3.56	3.56	3.56	3.63	3.49	3.72
Median	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
SD	0.99	1.00	0.98	0.96	0.98	0.81	0.97	0.96	0.97	0.88	1.05	1.01	0.91
SE	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.09	0.07	0.16	0.02	0.03

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HUK/LM

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q46E. Now a few questions about the level of confidence you have in various institutions. Using a scale of 1 to 5 where 1 means "no confidence at all" and 5 means "a great deal of confidence", how much confidence do you have in?
Local media

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
A great deal of confidence .5	714	388	92	235	77	9	52	122	20	18	15	466	199
	10%	10%	9%	11%	11%	5%	17%	11%	10%	10%	14%	10%	13%
							F						L
4	1841	980	265	596	202	66	100	314	71	57	21	1187	532
	27%	26%	27%	29%	28%	34%	32%	29%	34%	30%	20%	25%	35%
													L
3	2047	1096	294	657	243	73	104	327	77	76	31	1479	450
	30%	29%	30%	32%	34%	38%	33%	30%	37%	40%	30%	31%	30%
										H			
2	968	559	156	252	89	28	25	165	10	21	19	748	180
	14%	15%	16%	12%	13%	14%	8%	15%	5%	11%	19%	16%	12%
		D	D	D		G		I			I	M	
No confidence at all .1	864	532	123	210	52	14	19	105	21	9	7	748	95
	13%	14%	13%	10%	7%	7%	6%	10%	10%	5%	6%	16%	6%
		DE	E	E				J	J			M	
Cannot say	383	215	52	116	49	5	16	55	8	10	10	193	56
	6%	6%	5%	6%	7%	3%	5%	5%	4%	5%	10%	4%	4%
Top 2 Box	2556	1368	356	831	278	75	152	436	91	75	36	1653	732
-----	37%	36%	36%	40%	39%	38%	48%	40%	44%	39%	35%	34%	48%
				B			F						
Bottom 2 Box	1832	1091	279	462	141	41	44	270	31	30	26	1497	276
-----	27%	29%	28%	22%	20%	21%	14%	25%	15%	16%	25%	31%	18%
		DE	DE			G		J				M	
Mean	3.09	3.04	3.05	3.20	3.24	3.15	3.47	3.18	3.29	3.30	3.20	2.97	3.38
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00
SD	1.19	1.21	1.17	1.14	1.08	0.98	1.07	1.15	1.07	0.97	1.15	1.21	1.07
SE	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.10	0.08	0.17	0.02	0.04

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HUK/LM

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q46F. Now a few questions about the level of confidence you have in various institutions. Using a scale of 1 to 5 where 1 means "no confidence at all" and 5 means "a great deal of confidence", how much confidence do you have in?
Your local City Councilor

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
A great deal of confidence .5	687	349	82	256	103	12	64	145	24	27	11	464	186
	10%	9%	8%	12%	14%	6%	20%	13%	12%	14%	11%	10%	12%
				BC	BC		F						L
4	1767	942	215	610	220	60	112	331	63	54	35	1144	501
	26%	25%	22%	30%	31%	31%	35%	30%	31%	28%	34%	24%	33%
				BC	BC								L
3	2127	1153	342	632	228	77	90	325	63	72	33	1549	476
	31%	31%	35%	31%	32%	40%	28%	30%	30%	37%	32%	32%	31%
				D		G							
2	883	523	141	218	62	23	17	118	27	13	14	706	153
	13%	14%	14%	11%	9%	12%	5%	11%	13%	7%	13%	15%	10%
		DE	DE			G						M	
No confidence at all .1	650	401	109	140	34	12	16	65	18	5	6	552	78
	10%	11%	11%	7%	5%	6%	5%	6%	9%	2%	6%	11%	5%
		DE	DE	E				J	J			M	
Cannot say	703	402	93	209	68	12	17	104	11	20	6	408	118
	10%	11%	9%	10%	10%	6%	5%	10%	5%	11%	6%	8%	8%
Top 2 Box	2455	1291	297	866	323	71	176	476	88	82	45	1608	687
-----	36%	34%	30%	42%	45%	37%	56%	44%	42%	43%	44%	33%	45%
		C		BC	BC		F						L
Bottom 2 Box	1533	925	250	359	96	35	33	183	45	18	19	1258	231
-----	22%	25%	25%	17%	13%	18%	10%	17%	22%	9%	19%	26%	15%
		DE	DE	E		G		J	J			M	
Mean	3.16	3.09	3.02	3.34	3.46	3.20	3.64	3.38	3.25	3.51	3.32	3.06	3.40
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	3.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	1.13	1.15	1.12	1.08	1.04	0.96	1.05	1.08	1.13	0.94	1.16	1.10	1.03
SE	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.11	0.08	0.16	0.02	0.03

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HUK/LM

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q46G. Now a few questions about the level of confidence you have in various institutions. Using a scale of 1 to 5
 where 1 means "no confidence at all" and 5 means "a great deal of confidence", how much confidence do you have in?
 Neighbourhood centres serving your local community

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
A great deal of confidence ..5	1321	750	164	408	128	20	70	234	30	30	16	840	398
	19%	20%	17%	20%	18%	10%	22%	21%	14%	16%	15%	17%	26%
		C					F						L
4	2466	1369	357	741	264	81	118	393	74	74	30	1720	623
	36%	36%	36%	36%	37%	41%	37%	36%	36%	39%	29%	36%	41%
													L
3	1719	907	265	547	193	73	78	287	67	58	41	1302	316
	25%	24%	27%	26%	27%	38%	25%	26%	32%	30%	40%	27%	21%
						G					H	M	
2	426	237	59	130	55	8	25	72	15	11	7	355	64
	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	4%	8%	7%	7%	6%	6%	7%	4%
												M	
No confidence at all ..1	265	172	41	53	18	3	12	25	3	6	5	224	32
	4%	5%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%	3%	5%	5%	2%
		DE	D									M	
Cannot say	620	337	96	187	54	10	13	78	18	12	5	382	80
	9%	9%	10%	9%	8%	5%	4%	7%	9%	6%	4%	8%	5%
												M	
Top 2 Box	3788	2119	520	1149	392	100	188	626	104	104	46	2560	1021
	56%	56%	53%	56%	55%	52%	60%	58%	50%	55%	44%	53%	67%
													L
Bottom 2 Box	691	408	100	183	73	11	37	97	18	17	11	579	96
	10%	11%	10%	9%	10%	6%	12%	9%	9%	9%	11%	12%	6%
							F					M	
Mean	3.67	3.67	3.61	3.70	3.65	3.57	3.69	3.73	3.60	3.62	3.46	3.58	3.90
				C									L
Median	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.00	4.00	4.00
SD	1.02	1.05	1.01	0.98	0.98	0.80	1.04	0.98	0.90	0.96	1.00	1.04	0.93
SE	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.08	0.08	0.15	0.02	0.03

Comparison Groups: BCD/FG/HJK/LM
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q47A. Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:
 Multiculturalism has contributed positively to the Canadian identity

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Strongly agree ..[x4]	1795	742	300	753	269	50	133	363	83	72	32	891	769
	26%	20%	31%	36%	38%	26%	42%	33%	40%	38%	31%	18%	51%
			B	BC	BC		F						L
Somewhat agree ..[x3]	2702	1441	418	843	311	117	129	458	77	85	56	2007	533
	40%	38%	43%	41%	44%	60%	41%	42%	37%	44%	54%	42%	35%
						B	G					M	
Somewhat disagree ..[x2]	1079	723	124	232	66	16	27	129	23	19	7	932	125
	16%	19%	13%	11%	9%	8%	9%	12%	11%	10%	6%	19%	8%
			E					K				M	
Strongly disagree ..[x1]	601	420	75	106	24	3	13	58	13	4	3	569	31
	9%	11%	8%	5%	3%	1%	4%	5%	6%	2%	3%	12%	2%
			CDE	DE	E			J				M	
Cannot say	641	445	65	131	42	9	14	81	11	11	5	423	56
	9%	12%	7%	6%	6%	4%	4%	7%	5%	6%	5%	9%	4%
			CDE									M	
Top 2 Box	4497	2183	718	1596	580	167	262	821	160	157	89	2898	1302
	66%	58%	73%	77%	81%	86%	83%	75%	77%	82%	86%	60%	86%
			B	BC	BCD						H		L
Bottom 2 Box	1679	1142	199	338	90	19	40	187	36	24	10	1501	156
	25%	30%	20%	16%	13%	10%	13%	17%	17%	12%	10%	31%	10%
			CDE	DE	E			K				M	
Mean	2.92	2.75	3.03	3.16	3.23	3.15	3.26	3.12	3.18	3.25	3.20	2.73	3.40
				B	BC	BCD							L
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00
SD	0.92	0.94	0.89	0.84	0.77	0.63	0.80	0.84	0.88	0.74	0.70	0.93	0.73
SE	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.08	0.06	0.10	0.02	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCD/FG/HJK/LM
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q47B. Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:
 Violence is a part of life. It's no big deal

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637

Strongly agree .[x4]	225 3%	112 3%	31 3%	82 4%	42 6%	4 2%	31 10%	51 5%	12 6%	12 6%	4 4%	191 4%	32 2%
					BCD		F					M	
Somewhat agree .[x3]	645 9%	322 9%	87 9%	236 11%	102 14%	22 11%	55 17%	141 13%	22 11%	33 18%	9 9%	493 10%	133 9%
					B		BCD						
Somewhat disagree .[x2]	1671 25%	927 25%	234 24%	505 25%	164 23%	57 29%	68 22%	265 24%	55 27%	31 16%	31 30%	1156 24%	420 28%
					G		J		J		J		L
Strongly disagree .[x1]	3990 59%	2246 60%	589 60%	1154 56%	365 51%	109 56%	154 49%	590 54%	112 54%	104 54%	56 54%	2858 59%	899 59%
					DE		E		E				
Cannot say	288 4%	163 4%	41 4%	84 4%	39 5%	3 1%	8 2%	42 4%	6 3%	10 5%	2 2%	126 3%	31 2%
					D								
Top 2 Box	870 13%	434 12%	118 12%	318 15%	144 20%	26 13%	86 27%	192 18%	34 16%	46 24%	14 13%	683 14%	165 11%
					BC		BCD					M	
Bottom 2 Box	5660 83%	3173 84%	823 84%	1663 81%	529 74%	166 85%	222 70%	855 79%	167 81%	135 71%	87 84%	4013 83%	1318 87%
					DE		E		E		J		L
Mean	1.56	1.53	1.53	1.62	1.73	1.59	1.88	1.67	1.67	1.75	1.63	1.58	1.53
					BC		BCD						
Median	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
SD	0.81	0.78	0.79	0.85	0.93	0.77	1.03	0.89	0.89	0.99	0.83	0.84	0.75
SE	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.08	0.08	0.12	0.02	0.02

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q47C. Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:

I am uncomfortable when I hear languages other than English or French being spoken on the streets in Canada

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Strongly agree .[x4]	635 9%	404 11%	81 8%	150 7%	58 8%	7 4%	40 13%	102 9%	13 6%	8 4%	10 10%	564 12%	58 4%
					CD		F	J				M	
Somewhat agree .[x3]	1470 22%	923 24%	171 17%	376 18%	133 19%	30 15%	67 21%	213 20%	41 20%	37 19%	15 14%	1270 26%	162 11%
					CDE							M	
Somewhat disagree .[x2]	2055 30%	1173 31%	295 30%	587 28%	188 26%	80 41%	73 23%	325 30%	62 30%	45 23%	27 26%	1493 31%	448 30%
Strongly disagree .[x1]	2268 33%	1019 27%	403 41%	846 41%	285 40%	73 37%	124 39%	393 36%	78 38%	93 49%	47 45%	1285 27%	803 53%
					B	B	B	F		H			L
Cannot say	390 6%	252 7%	32 3%	106 5%	48 7%	5 3%	12 4%	55 5%	12 6%	8 4%	5 4%	209 4%	42 3%
					CD		C	CD				M	
Top 2 Box	2105 31%	1326 35%	252 26%	526 25%	192 27%	37 19%	107 34%	315 29%	54 26%	46 24%	25 24%	1835 38%	220 15%
					CDE		F					M	
Bottom 2 Box	4323 63%	2192 58%	698 71%	1433 69%	473 66%	152 78%	197 62%	718 66%	141 68%	138 72%	74 71%	2778 58%	1251 83%
					B	B	B	G					L
Mean	2.07	2.20	1.93	1.91	1.95	1.85	2.08	2.02	1.94	1.79	1.88	2.24	1.64
					CDE		F	J				M	
Median	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.00	2.00	2.00	1.00
SD	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.96	0.99	0.82	1.08	0.99	0.94	0.92	1.01	0.99	0.83
SE	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.09	0.08	0.15	0.02	0.03

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q47D. Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:

The father of the family must be the master in his own house

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Strongly agree .[x4]	570 8%	270 7%	86 9%	214 10%	100 14%	3 1%	63 20%	125 11%	25 12%	29 15%	11 11%	474 10%	79 5%
					B		BCD					M	
Somewhat agree .[x3]	1186 17%	531 14%	157 16%	499 24%	204 29%	50 26%	90 28%	272 25%	60 29%	39 20%	33 32%	929 19%	216 14%
					BC		BCD					M	
Somewhat disagree .[x2]	1675 25%	973 26%	229 23%	474 23%	165 23%	60 31%	74 23%	243 22%	38 18%	57 30%	15 15%	1236 26%	358 24%
Strongly disagree .[x1]	2804 41%	1681 45%	436 44%	687 33%	181 25%	74 38%	68 22%	344 32%	62 30%	57 30%	34 33%	1842 38%	779 51%
					E		G						L
Cannot say	582 9%	316 8%	74 8%	192 9%	62 9%	8 4%	21 7%	104 10%	22 11%	10 5%	10 9%	341 7%	81 5%
								J				M	
Top 2 Box	1756 26%	800 21%	243 25%	713 35%	304 43%	52 27%	153 48%	396 36%	85 41%	68 36%	44 42%	1403 29%	296 20%
					B		BC					M	
Bottom 2 Box	4480 66%	2654 70%	664 68%	1161 56%	346 49%	134 69%	142 45%	588 54%	100 48%	114 59%	50 48%	3078 64%	1137 75%
					DE		E						L

Mean	1.92	1.82	1.88	2.13	2.34	1.90	2.50	2.18	2.26	2.22	2.22	2.01	1.72
				BC	BCD		F					M	
Median	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	3.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.00
SD	1.00	0.96	1.01	1.04	1.04	0.85	1.07	1.05	1.07	1.06	1.07	1.02	0.91
SE	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.04	0.10	0.09	0.16	0.02	0.03

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q47E. Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:
I would be happy if someone in my family married someone of a different race

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Strongly agree ..[x4]	1905	973	319	614	203	38	102	283	74	68	36	1134	657
	28%	26%	33%	30%	29%	20%	32%	26%	36%	35%	34%	24%	43%
			B	B			F		H			M	L
Somewhat agree ..[x3]	2449	1324	329	796	311	88	147	422	75	75	37	1766	529
	36%	35%	34%	39%	44%	45%	46%	39%	36%	39%	36%	37%	35%
				C	BCD								
Somewhat disagree ..[x2]	738	412	116	210	64	26	29	125	17	24	14	610	116
	11%	11%	12%	10%	9%	13%	9%	11%	8%	13%	13%	13%	8%
												M	
Strongly disagree ..[x1]	403	241	57	105	30	11	11	68	10	6	6	347	52
	6%	6%	6%	5%	4%	5%	3%	6%	5%	3%	5%	7%	3%
												M	
Cannot say	1322	821	160	342	103	32	27	190	30	18	11	965	159
	19%	22%	16%	17%	15%	17%	9%	17%	15%	9%	11%	20%	11%
		CDE				G		J				M	
Top 2 Box	4354	2297	648	1409	514	126	248	706	150	143	73	2899	1187
	64%	61%	66%	68%	72%	65%	79%	65%	72%	75%	71%	60%	78%
			B	B	BCD		F			H			L
Bottom 2 Box	1141	653	174	315	95	36	40	193	27	31	19	958	168
	17%	17%	18%	15%	13%	19%	13%	18%	13%	16%	19%	20%	11%
		E	E									M	
Mean	3.07	3.03	3.11	3.11	3.13	2.95	3.17	3.03	3.22	3.18	3.12	2.96	3.32
			B	B	B		F		H				L
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	0.88	0.89	0.89	0.84	0.79	0.81	0.76	0.87	0.83	0.81	0.88	0.90	0.79
SE	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.08	0.07	0.14	0.02	0.03

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A1. In what year were you born?

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
18-24	695	327	151	217	161	15	60	71	24	70	13	484	160
	10%	9%	15%	10%	23%	8%	19%	7%	12%	37%	13%	10%	11%
			BD		BCD		F		H	HIK			
25-34	1144	562	171	410	282	38	101	189	72	59	17	805	249
	17%	15%	17%	20%	40%	20%	32%	17%	35%	31%	17%	17%	16%
			B		BCD		F		HK	HK			
35-44	1139	644	116	379	158	38	68	205	56	31	15	857	217
	17%	17%	12%	18%	22%	19%	21%	19%	27%	16%	14%	18%	14%
		C		C	BCD				J			M	
45-54	1084	632	142	310	80	43	40	196	31	12	13	795	222
	16%	17%	15%	15%	11%	22%	13%	18%	15%	6%	12%	16%	15%
		E		E		G		J	J				
55-64	1210	740	157	313	20	29	25	190	15	9	11	894	255
	18%	20%	16%	15%	3%	15%	8%	17%	7%	5%	11%	19%	17%
		CDE	E	E		G		U					
65-74	936	568	156	214	8	23	13	137	2	4	4	629	227
	14%	15%	16%	10%	1%	12%	4%	13%	1%	2%	4%	13%	15%
		DE	DE	E		G		LIK					
75+	611	301	88	222	3	9	9	100	6	5	30	358	184
	9%	8%	9%	11%	0%	5%	3%	9%	3%	3%	29%	7%	12%
		E	E	BE				U			HIJ		L
Mean	48.55	49.56	47.59	47.16	33.01	46.69	37.43	49.03	37.82	32.09	51.07	47.98	49.86
			CDE	E	E		G		U				L
Median	48.00	50.00	48.00	45.00	32.00	47.00	34.00	48.00	36.00	27.00	49.00	47.00	50.00
SD	18.03	17.42	19.41	18.33	10.92	15.71	14.68	17.25	12.59	14.29	22.14	17.47	19.10
SE	0.28	0.36	0.65	0.55	0.46	1.06	0.87	0.69	1.15	1.15	3.20	0.32	0.61

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A1. In what year were you born?

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
18-29	1292	602	265	425	311	30	120	163	61	111	26	898	305

	19%	16%	27%	21%	44%	15%	38%	15%	29%	58%	25%	19%	20%
			BD	B	BCD		F		H	HIK			
30-44	1685	931	173	582	290	60	108	302	91	50	20	1248	321
	25%	25%	18%	28%	41%	31%	34%	28%	44%	26%	19%	26%	21%
		C		BC	BCD				HJK			M	
45-59	1681	977	225	480	91	58	55	304	41	17	17	1243	341
	25%	28%	23%	23%	13%	30%	18%	28%	20%	9%	17%	26%	23%
		E	E	E		G			J			M	
60+	2159	1261	319	579	20	46	32	319	14	13	41	1433	547
	32%	33%	33%	28%	3%	24%	10%	29%	7%	7%	39%	30%	36%
		DE	DE	E		G		IJ			IJ		L
Mean	48.55	49.56	47.59	47.16	33.01	46.69	37.43	49.03	37.82	32.09	51.07	47.98	49.86
		CDE	E	E		G		IJ	J		IJ		L
Median	48.00	50.00	48.00	45.00	32.00	47.00	34.00	48.00	36.00	27.00	49.00	47.00	50.00
SD	18.03	17.42	19.41	18.33	10.92	15.71	14.68	17.25	12.59	14.29	22.14	17.47	19.10
SE	0.28	0.36	0.65	0.55	0.46	1.06	0.97	0.69	1.15	1.15	3.20	0.32	0.61

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HUK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A2. Which of the following best describes your gender?

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Man	3333	1835	439	1059	291	90	141	552	97	85	72	2346	796
	49%	49%	45%	51%	41%	46%	45%	51%	47%	44%	70%	49%	53%
		CE		CE							HJL		L
Woman	3433	1912	528	993	418	103	175	534	108	107	31	2457	702
	50%	51%	54%	48%	59%	53%	55%	49%	52%	56%	30%	51%	46%
			D		BD			K	K	K		M	
Another gender identity	26	10	8	8	3	1	-	1	0	-	-	7	14
	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%		0%	0%			0%	1%
												L	
Prefer not to say	26	14	6	5	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	12	1
	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%			0%	0%			0%	0%
			E										

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HUK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A3. In what province do you currently live?

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Newfoundland and Labrador	98	85	3	10	1	-	-	5	-	1	4	67	24
	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%			0%		0%	4%	1%	2%
		CDE		E							HJ		
Prince Edward Island	29	18	3	8	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	20	2
	0%	0%	0%	0%				0%				0%	0%
Nova Scotia	185	145	10	30	7	1	3	19	3	0	-	122	47
	3%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%		3%	3%
		CDE						J					
New Brunswick	146	120	8	18	4	-	1	9	1	0	-	97	35
	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%		0%	1%	1%	0%		2%	2%
		CDE											
Quebec	1561	1092	122	347	124	20	10	191	36	27	13	1085	349
	23%	29%	12%	17%	17%	10%	3%	18%	17%	14%	12%	23%	23%
		CDE		C	C	G							
Ontario	2657	1176	490	990	326	93	192	523	83	89	60	1920	574
	39%	31%	50%	48%	46%	48%	61%	48%	40%	47%	59%	40%	38%
			B	B	B		F				I		
Manitoba	237	158	25	54	24	1	17	30	6	6	7	175	51
	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	0%	5%	3%	3%	3%	7%	4%	3%
		CD				F							
Saskatchewan	197	152	16	29	23	0	7	13	7	8	-	141	43
	3%	4%	2%	1%	3%	0%	2%	1%	3%	4%		3%	3%
		CD		D									
Alberta	756	424	116	216	83	22	43	116	25	18	11	586	129
	11%	11%	12%	10%	12%	11%	13%	11%	12%	9%	11%	12%	9%
												M	
British Columbia	952	401	189	363	119	56	44	177	45	41	7	610	259
	14%	11%	19%	18%	17%	29%	14%	16%	22%	22%	7%	13%	17%
			B	B	B	G		K	K	K			L

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HUK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q49. Which best describes where you currently live?

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
A city	3317	1268	600	1449	573	177	284	797	149	159	69	2267	823
	49%	34%	61%	70%	80%	91%	90%	73%	72%	83%	67%	47%	54%
			B	BC	BCD					HIK			
A town or village	1795	1276	198	321	108	14	24	156	40	31	14	1310	364

	26%	34%	20%	16%	15%	7%	8%	14%	19%	16%	13%	27%	24%
		CDE	DE									M	
A rural area	1653	1197	179	278	25	4	8	133	17	2	20	1225	324
	24%	32%	18%	13%	3%	2%	3%	12%	8%	1%	20%	25%	21%
		CDE	DE	E				J	J		L	M	
Cannot say	53	30	5	18	8	-	-	2	-	-	-	20	2
	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%			0%				0%	0%
					G							M	

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HUK/LM

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

URBAN / RURAL

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Urban	5165	2574	803	1788	688	191	308	956	190	189	83	3597	1189
		68%	82%	87%	97%	98%	97%	88%	92%	99%	80%	75%	79%
			B	BC	BCD				K	HIK			L
Rural	1653	1197	179	278	25	4	8	133	17	2	20	1225	324
	24%	32%	18%	13%	3%	2%	3%	12%	8%	1%	20%	25%	21%
		CDE	DE	E				J	J		L	M	

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HUK/LM

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q58. Which language is spoken most often at home?

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
English	5185	2722	873	1590	526	133	278	827	145	140	91	3664	1175
	76%	72%	89%	77%	74%	68%	88%	76%	70%	73%	88%	76%	78%
			BDE	B			F				HU		
French	1361	1033	74	255	91	18	-	150	29	19	7	984	276
	20%	27%	8%	12%	13%	9%		14%	14%	10%	7%	20%	18%
		CDE		C	G								
Chinese/Mandarin/Cantonese	52	-	7	46	7	42	-	24	2	10	1	35	13
	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	22%		2%	1%	5%	1%	1%	1%
			CE										
Urdu/Bengali/Hindi/Punjabi	40	1	4	35	19	-	32	18	11	1	-	32	6
	1%	0%	0%	2%	3%		10%	2%	5%	1%		1%	0%
			BC	BC	BC				HJ				
Spanish	38	-	7	31	21	-	-	12	5	7	2	24	11
	1%	-	1%	1%	3%			1%	2%	3%	2%	0%	1%
			CD										
Arabic	18	1	1	16	8	-	-	9	1	2	1	9	9
	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%			1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%
			BC	BC	BC								
Other	102	7	15	80	31	-	6	46	13	13	1	69	21
	1%	0%	2%	4%	4%		2%	4%	6%	7%	1%	1%	1%
			B	BC	BC			K	K	K			
Decline to answer	22	7	1	13	10	1	0	2	1	-	-	6	2
	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%			0%	0%
			BC	BCD	BCD								

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HUK/LM

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A9. What is your present religion, if any?

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Catholic/Roman Catholic	1757	1107	194	456	138	35	20	240	42	32	25	1311	348
	26%	29%	20%	22%	19%	18%	6%	22%	20%	17%	24%	27%	23%
		CDE					G					M	
Protestant (United, Anglican, Baptist, Lutheran, Methodist, Presbyterian)	775	473	127	175	41	13	6	99	11	13	11	550	174
	11%	13%	13%	8%	6%	7%	2%	9%	5%	7%	11%	11%	11%
		DE	DE	E			G						
Christian non-denominational	620	327	107	186	55	14	3	96	7	20	12	476	116
	9%	9%	11%	9%	8%	7%	1%	9%	4%	10%	12%	10%	8%
		BE				G		I				M	
Muslim (Islam)	304	21	52	231	117	-	78	135	21	27	14	203	87
	4%	1%	5%	11%	16%		25%	12%	10%	14%	13%	4%	6%
			B	BC	BCD								
Christian Orthodox	245	102	37	106	50	5	6	62	12	12	11	188	46
	4%	3%	4%	5%	7%	3%	2%	6%	6%	6%	10%	4%	3%
			B	BCD	BCD								
Hindu	161	8	28	126	90	-	107	73	20	21	2	129	19
	2%	0%	3%	6%	13%		34%	7%	10%	11%	2%	3%	1%
			B	BC	BCD					K		M	
Sikh	108	10	23	75	54	-	65	26	17	19	-	78	24
	2%	0%	2%	4%	8%		20%	2%	8%	10%		2%	2%
			B	B	BCD			H	H				
Buddhist	101	22	24	55	17	11	6	20	3	9	4	70	26
	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	6%	2%	2%	2%	5%	4%	1%	2%
			B	B	B	G							

Jewish (Judaism)	94 1%	48 1%	24 2%	22 1%	3 0%	-	-	10 1%	2 1%	2 1%	-	58 1%	32 2%
		E	BDE	E									L
Indigenous spirituality	81 1%	78 2%	0 0%	3 0%	1 0%	1 1%	-	2 0%	0 0%	-	-	64 1%	13 1%
		CDE											
Another religion or spiritual practice	298 4%	175 5%	36 4%	86 4%	21 3%	4 2%	5 2%	53 5%	5 3%	7 3%	-	202 4%	72 5%
None/Nothing in particular (Atheist, Agnostic)	2008 29%	1243 33%	293 30%	472 23%	99 14%	103 53%	16 5%	250 23%	61 30%	27 14%	22 21%	1324 27%	512 34%
		DE	DE	E		G		J	J				L
Cannot say	265 4%	157 4%	35 4%	73 4%	26 4%	9 5%	3 1%	22 2%	5 2%	4 2%	1 1%	169 4%	44 3%
						G							

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q48. What is the highest level of education you have attained?

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
NET: HS or less	2688 39%	1897 50%	309 31%	483 23%	154 22%	14 7%	47 15%	213 20%	35 17%	53 28%	49 47%	2030 42%	459 30%
		CDE	DE	E			F			HI	HIJ	M	
Some elementary	68 1%	42 1%	4 0%	22 1%	3 0%	-	4 1%	10 1%	-	1 1%	1 1%	50 1%	1 0%
		CE		CE								M	
Completed elementary	48 1%	34 1%	2 0%	12 1%	4 1%	-	-	4 0%	-	3 1%	-	33 1%	10 1%
		C											
Some high school	568 8%	393 10%	65 7%	110 5%	46 6%	1 1%	9 3%	44 4%	10 5%	9 4%	16 16%	422 9%	94 6%
		CDE					F				HIJ	M	
Completed high school	2005 29%	1427 38%	238 24%	339 16%	101 14%	12 6%	34 11%	155 14%	25 12%	40 21%	31 30%	1525 32%	354 23%
		CDE	DE	E			F			HI	M		
NET: College or some univ	2165 32%	1254 33%	339 34%	572 28%	136 19%	40 20%	67 21%	318 29%	50 24%	39 20%	26 25%	1579 33%	450 30%
		DE	DE	E				J					
Community college/ vocational/ trade school/ commercial/ CEGEP	1955 29%	1160 31%	298 30%	497 24%	105 15%	31 16%	55 17%	276 25%	43 21%	32 17%	25 24%	1444 30%	390 26%
		DE	DE	E				J				M	
Some university	210 3%	94 2%	41 4%	75 4%	31 4%	9 4%	12 4%	42 4%	7 4%	8 4%	1 1%	135 3%	61 4%
NET: University	1898 28%	996 16%	324 33%	406 47%	141 57%	141 73%	199 63%	553 51%	118 57%	99 52%	28 27%	1181 24%	599 40%
		B	B	BCD	G			K	K	K		L	
Completed university	1242 18%	413 11%	219 22%	610 30%	236 33%	106 54%	97 31%	357 33%	64 31%	63 33%	16 15%	796 17%	363 24%
		B	B	BC	BC	G		K	K	K		L	
Post graduate university/professional school	656 10%	183 5%	105 11%	368 18%	170 24%	35 18%	102 32%	196 18%	53 26%	35 19%	12 12%	385 8%	236 16%
		B	B	BC	BCD		F		K			L	
Cannot say	67 1%	24 1%	11 1%	32 2%	17 2%	-	3 1%	4 0%	5 2%	1 0%	1 1%	31 1%	6 0%
			B	B	BCD			HI					

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q50. Which of the following best describes your total household income at the present time.

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Good enough for you and you can save from it...[x4]	1950 29%	1013 27%	301 31%	636 31%	209 29%	84 43%	100 32%	349 32%	60 29%	71 37%	23 22%	1308 27%	634 35%
		B	B	B		G				K		L	
Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems...[x3]	2499 37%	1351 36%	357 36%	790 38%	295 41%	79 40%	131 41%	433 40%	81 39%	64 34%	36 35%	1768 37%	568 38%
		B	B	B									
Not enough for you and you are stretched...[x2]	1402 21%	834 22%	193 20%	375 18%	115 16%	23 12%	54 17%	180 17%	43 21%	31 16%	23 23%	1083 22%	239 16%
		DE										M	
Not enough for you and you are having a hard time...[x1]	720 11%	453 12%	94 10%	173 8%	49 7%	7 4%	21 7%	101 9%	15 7%	20 10%	10 10%	550 11%	142 9%
		CDE											
Cannot say	248 4%	121 3%	37 4%	91 4%	43 6%	2 1%	11 3%	24 2%	8 4%	5 3%	11 10%	114 2%	31 2%
					BCD								
Top 2 Box	4449 65%	2364 63%	659 67%	1427 69%	505 71%	162 83%	231 73%	782 72%	141 68%	135 71%	59 57%	3076 64%	1102 73%
		B	B	B	B	G		K				L	
Bottom 2 Box	2121 31%	1287 34%	286 29%	548 27%	165 23%	30 15%	75 24%	282 26%	58 28%	51 27%	34 33%	1632 34%	381 25%
		CDE	E	E			F					M	
Mean	2.86	2.80	2.92	2.96	2.99	3.24	3.01	2.97	2.93	3.00	2.77	2.81	3.01
			B	B	B	G						L	
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	0.96	0.98	0.96	0.93	0.88	0.81	0.88	0.94	0.91	0.99	0.95	0.97	0.95
SE	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.08	0.08	0.15	0.02	0.03

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q51. Sexual orientation describes a person's emotional, physical, and/or sexual attraction to other people. What best describes your sexual orientation?

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Heterosexual (sexual relations with people of the opposite sex)	5783	3210	833	1740	576	168	262	958	165	156	85	4178	1247
	85%	85%	85%	84%	81%	86%	83%	88%	80%	81%	83%	87%	82%
		E	E	E	E			I				M	
Homosexual, that is lesbian or gay (sexual relations with people of your own sex)	260	128	40	93	33	10	11	31	20	16	6	160	92
	4%	3%	4%	5%	5%	5%	3%	3%	9%	8%	6%	3%	6%
									H	H			L
Bisexual (sexual relations with people of either sex), or	331	203	55	73	31	10	6	29	9	8	1	218	97
	5%	5%	6%	4%	4%	5%	2%	3%	5%	4%	1%	5%	6%
		D	D			G							I
Another category	59	25	11	22	4	-	1	11	1	1	2	29	21
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		0%		0%	0%	2%	1%	1%
													L
Prefer not to answer	385	204	43	138	68	7	36	59	12	11	9	237	57
	6%	5%	4%	7%	10%	4%	12%	5%	6%	6%	9%	5%	4%
				C	BCD		F						

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q52. Finally, we may be following up with some of the study participants later on to offer them an opportunity to share more of their story about the topics covered in this survey. We are not asking for a commitment at this point in time, but may we con

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
Yes	4939	2698	672	1569	539	135	261	841	155	141	79	3529	1132
	72%	72%	68%	76%	76%	69%	83%	77%	75%	74%	76%	73%	75%
				BC	BC		F						
No	1879	1073	309	497	174	60	55	247	51	50	24	1293	382
	28%	28%	32%	24%	24%	31%	17%	23%	25%	26%	24%	27%	25%
		DE	DE			G							

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Language of interviews

	Generation in Canada					Country of birth		Arrival status				Too much immigration	
	Total	3rd+	2nd	1st	10 yrs or less	China	SE Asia	PR	Temp Work	Student	Refugee	Agree	Disagree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	6818	3771	982	2066	712	195	316	1088	207	191	103	4822	1514
Unweighted Total	6818	3331	1559	1928	832	254	355	1065	205	213	89	4743	1637
English	5489	2800	908	1782	599	176	316	931	179	167	94	3869	1240
	81%	74%	92%	86%	84%	90%	100%	86%	87%	87%	91%	80%	82%
			BDE	B	B								
French	1329	971	74	284	114	19		157	28	24	10	953	274
	19%	26%	8%	14%	16%	10%		14%	13%	13%	9%	20%	18%
		CDE		C	C								

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HJK/LM

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

	Region										Urban/rural				Age				Contact				Education				Income				Hard time
	Total		Asian	OC	ON	MB / SK	AB	BC	City		Town		Rural		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Friends	Contact	No contact	HS or less	College or some univ	Univ only	Good enough	Just enough	Stretched				
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)			
Total	6813	662	1661	2697	534	756	562	3117	1736	1653	1262	1816	1681	2149	1796	1294	324	2689	2109	1808	1950	2392	1422	720							
Known/Total	100%	94%	136%	277%	114%	165%	120%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%			
High: 9-10	1668	168	399	543	111	163	100	747	411	393	299	464	427	535	500	284	81	569	433	471	560	843	427	214							
22%	24%	25%	20%	20%	20%	20%	20%	23%	23%	19%	18%	18%	18%	18%	18%	18%	18%	22%	20%	20%	22%	20%	11%	6%							
Medium: 6-8	3472	220	831	1332	215	384	456	1717	869	868	617	869	866	1142	2487	655	166	1218	1162	1057	863	1056	861	212							
51%	65%	62%	60%	60%	61%	62%	62%	65%	65%	62%	60%	61%	61%	61%	61%	61%	61%	61%	61%	61%	61%	61%	61%	61%	61%	61%	61%	61%			
Low: 1-5	1869	114	333	776	107	211	257	850	504	490	405	401	417	516	1231	336	94	899	594	530	213	403	591	456							
27%	27%	21%	21%	20%	20%	20%	20%	27%	26%	26%	23%	23%	23%	23%	23%	23%	23%	27%	27%	27%	27%	27%	27%	27%							
Cannot say	5	7	1	1	1	1	1	20	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1							
1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%							
Mean	6.70	6.70	7.08	6.83	6.95	6.64	6.65	6.81	6.78	6.67	6.48	6.30	6.48	7.52	6.84	6.81	6.76	6.74	6.51	6.73	7.18	7.88	7.05	5.61							
Median	6.70	6.70	7.08	6.83	6.95	6.64	6.65	6.81	6.78	6.67	6.48	6.30	6.48	7.52	6.84	6.81	6.76	6.74	6.51	6.73	7.18	7.88	7.05	5.61							
Std. dev.	7.04	7.04	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00							
Min	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00							
Max	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00							

[illegible]

A	B	C	D	Region								Urban / Rural						Age				Contact				HS or less	College or some coll.	Univ. city	Good enough	Income		Hard time
				Region				Urban / Rural				Age				Contact				Income												
				Total	Alb. or OC	ON	MB / SK	AB	BC	City	Town	Rural	15-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Friends	Contact	No contact	Just enough	Street level											
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)							
Total	6818	688	1561	2807	434	796	992	3317	1736	1603	1200	1681	1681	2156	4796	1268	324	2688	2181	1838	1650	2499	1692	720								
Unemployed Total	6818	914	1366	2722	474	766	992	3680	1538	1308	1381	1980	1771	1716	4115	1098	262	1761	2397	2614	2042	2561	1349	70								
Excellent: <50	1501	177	291	577	84	76	123	580	308	159	113	166	208	318	616	119	178	210	230	316	352	214	120	46								
	165	165	165	165	165	165	165	165	165	165	165	165	165	165	165	165	165	165	165	165	165	165	165	165	165							
Very good: <40	1733	199	326	580	81	195	229	806	426	214	276	340	360	561	1254	305	67	839	545	549	458	590	329	75								
	2335	2435	2635	2935	2135	2635	2435	2635	2935	2135	2635	2435	2635	2935	2435	2635	2435	2635	2935	2435	2635	2935	2435	2635	2435							
Good: <30	2063	127	484	786	142	237	307	1021	529	488	608	818	561	561	1406	364	78	766	690	606	598	842	447	178								
	3028	2828	2928	3028	328	237	328	328	328	328	328	328	328	328	328	328	328	328	328	328	328	328	328	328	328							
Fair: <20	1443	109	266	516	59	162	206	536	308	319	363	431	431	431	506	278	74	690	475	398	261	472	262	280								
	2118	2618	2718	2818	2118	2118	2118	2118	2118	2118	2118	2118	2118	2118	2118	2118	2118	2118	2118	2118	2118	2118	2118	2118	2118							
Poor: <10	505	112	88	128	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
	88	105	85	95	76	0	0	8	8	8	105	135	135	75	75	85	65	175	165	75	65	15	0	0	0							
Cannot say	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
	028	135	028	135	135	028	028	028	028	028	028	028	028	028	028	028	028	028	028	028	028	028	028	028	028							
Top 2 Box	2734	175	741	1026	158	281	352	1338	769	613	338	505	606	1285	1912	569	139	1028	835	856	1114	1045	362	123								
	456	356	476	376	356	376	376	426	436	376	256	356	356	406	426	446	426	386	396	456	576	426	266	76								
Bottom 2 Box	1987	165	357	838	129	229	289	851	494	542	615	649	524	329	1385	359	112	897	636													

[illegible]

	Region												Urban/rural				Age				Contact				Education				Income			
	Total		Asian %c		QC	ON	MB / SK		AB	BC	City		Town	Rural	15-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Friends	Contact	No contact	HS or less	College or some univ	Univ only	Good enough	Just enough	Shed shed	Hard time				
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)			
Total	2887	533	40	457	49	406	36	365	36	365	168	146	68	168	111	154	25	200	49	13	199	38	28	28	28	27	47	40	31			
Unpopulated Total	1988	360	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
First Nations	1988	8	22	52	27	32	23	81	43	40	68	61	40	40	68	61	51	20	113	33	10	109	43	19	50	52	34	21	21			
	32%	56%	54%	51%	56%	53%	54%	53%	54%	53%	54%	53%	54%	53%	54%	53%	54%	53%	54%	53%	54%	53%	54%	53%	54%	53%	54%	53%	54%	53%		
Males	92	2	18	28	10	19	10	34	20	18	49	28	18	18	11	31	8	11	8	50	8	52	38	12	20	32	32	22	16	16		
	32%	18%	37%	28%	41%	34%	29%	34%	34%	27%	32%	27%	30%	27%	32%	27%	30%	27%	30%	23%	44%	31%	35%	31%	29%	33%	35%	35%	30%	30%		

Comparison Groups: BCDEF GHIJLMNOPQRSTU VWX
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGLHJLMN/OQRS/TUWXX
 Independent T-Test For Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unequal proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level

Subsample: Those who are non-indigenous and mentioned more than 1 category

Comparison Groups: BCDEF GHIJKLMNOPQ RSTU VWX
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Comparison Group:	BCDEF	GH	IJKLMN	OPQ	RSTUVWX	Y	Z	AA	BB	CC	DD	EE	FF	GG	HH	II	JJ	KK	LL	MM	NN	OO	PP	QQ	RR	SS	TT	UU	VV	WW	XX	YY	ZZ	AAA	BBB	CCC	DDD	EEE	FFF	GGG	HHH	III	JJJ	KKK	LLL	MMM	NNN	OOO	PPP	QQQ	RRR	SSS	TTT	UUU	VVV	WWW	XXX	YYY	ZZZ	AAA	BBB	CCC	DDD	EEE	FFF	GGG	HHH	III	JJJ	KKK	LLL	MMM	NNN	OOO	PPP	QQQ	RRR	SSS	TTT	UUU	VVV	WWW	XXX	YYY	ZZZ	AAA	BBB	CCC	DDD	EEE	FFF	GGG	HHH	III	JJJ	KKK	LLL	MMM	NNN	OOO	PPP	QQQ	RRR	SSS	TTT	UUU	VVV	WWW	XXX	YYY	ZZZ	AAA	BBB	CCC	DDD	EEE	FFF	GGG	HHH	III	JJJ	KKK	LLL	MMM	NNN	OOO	PPP	QQQ	RRR	SSS	TTT	UUU	VVV	WWW	XXX	YYY	ZZZ	AAA	BBB	CCC	DDD	EEE	FFF	GGG	HHH	III	JJJ	KKK	LLL	MMM	NNN	OOO	PPP	QQQ	RRR	SSS	TTT	UUU	VVV	WWW	XXX	YYY	ZZZ	AAA	BBB	CCC	DDD	EEE	FFF	GGG	HHH	III	JJJ	KKK	LLL	MMM	NNN	OOO	PPP	QQQ	RRR	SSS	TTT	UUU	VVV	WWW	XXX	YYY	ZZZ	AAA	BBB	CCC	DDD	EEE	FFF	GGG	HHH	III	JJJ	KKK	LLL	MMM	NNN	OOO	PPP	QQQ	RRR	SSS	TTT	UUU	VVV	WWW	XXX	YYY	ZZZ	AAA	BBB	CCC	DDD	EEE	FFF	GGG	HHH	III	JJJ	KKK	LLL	MMM	NNN	OOO	PPP	QQQ	RRR	SSS	TTT	UUU	VVV	WWW	XXX	YYY	ZZZ	AAA	BBB	CCC	DDD	EEE	FFF	GGG	HHH	III	JJJ	KKK	LLL	MMM	NNN	OOO	PPP	QQQ	RRR	SSS	TTT	UUU	VVV	WWW	XXX	YYY	ZZZ	AAA	BBB	CCC	DDD	EEE	FFF	GGG	HHH	III	JJJ	KKK	LLL	MMM	NNN	OOO	PPP	QQQ	RRR	SSS	TTT	UUU	VVV	WWW	XXX	YYY	ZZZ	AAA	BBB	CCC	DDD	EEE	FFF	GGG	HHH	III	JJJ	KKK	LLL	MMM	NNN	OOO	PPP	QQQ	RRR	SSS	TTT	UUU	VVV	WWW	XXX	YYY	ZZZ	AAA	BBB	CCC	DDD	EEE	FFF	GGG	HHH	III	JJJ	KKK	LLL	MMM	NNN	OOO	PPP	QQQ	RRR	SSS	TTT	UUU	VVV	WWW	XXX	YYY	ZZZ	AAA	BBB	CCC	DDD	EEE	FFF	GGG	HHH	III	JJJ	KKK	LLL	MMM	NNN	OOO	PPP	QQQ	RRR	SSS	TTT	UUU	VVV	WWW	XXX	YYY	ZZZ	AAA	BBB	CCC	DDD	EEE	FFF	GGG	HHH	III	JJJ	KKK	LLL	MMM	NNN	OOO	PPP	QQQ	RRR	SSS	TTT	UUU	VVV	WWW	XXX	YYY	ZZZ	AAA	BBB	CCC	DDD	EEE	FFF	GGG	HHH	III	JJJ	KKK	LLL	MMM	NNN	OOO	PPP	QQQ	RRR	SSS	TTT	UUU	VVV	WWW	XXX	YYY	ZZZ	AAA	BBB	CCC	DDD	EEE	FFF	GGG	HHH	III	JJJ	KKK	LLL	MMM	NNN	OOO	PPP	QQQ	RRR	SSS	TTT	UUU	VVV	WWW	XXX	YYY	ZZZ	AAA	BBB	CCC	DDD	EEE	FFF	GGG	HHH	III	JJJ	KKK	LLL	MMM	NNN	OOO	PPP	QQQ	RRR	SSS	TTT	UUU	VVV	WWW	XXX	YYY	ZZZ	AAA	BBB	CCC	DDD	EEE	FFF	GGG	HHH	III	JJJ	KKK	LLL	MMM	NNN	OOO	PPP	QQQ	RRR	SSS	TTT	UUU	VVV	WWW	XXX	YYY	ZZZ	AAA	BBB	CCC	DDD	EEE	FFF	GGG	HHH	III	JJJ	KKK	LLL	MMM	NNN	OOO	PPP	QQQ	RRR	SSS	TTT	UUU	VVV	WWW	XXX	YYY	ZZZ	AAA	BBB	CCC	DDD	EEE	FFF	GGG	HHH	III	JJJ	KKK	LLL	MMM	NNN	OOO	PPP	QQQ	RRR	SSS	TTT	UUU</
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Identiv2

[illegible]

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJ/KLMNOPQ/RST/U/VWX
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q13A. We would like to ask you about your own vision for Canada. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.

Canada should be a country that fully welcomes immigrants from all over the world.

	Total	Region										Urban			Age			Contact			HS or less	Education College or more	Univ. city	Good enough	Income			Hrs. time
		Asian IC		QC	Ontario		MB / SK	AB	BC	City	Town	Rural	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Friends	Contact	No contact	Just enough					Shred	Hrs. time		
		(A)	(B)		(C)	(D)																					(E)	
Total	4850	327	1134	1879	207	516	705	2365	1274	1184	913	1233	1176	1530	3630	929	222	1913	1561	1313	1360	1752	1045	501	127	1045		
Unlabeled Total	4850	327	1134	1879	207	516	705	2365	1274	1184	913	1233	1176	1530	3630	929	222	1913	1561	1313	1360	1752	1045	501	127	1045		
Strongly agree - [c]	134	81	261	1000	1837	330	244	884	2050	1050	934	562	1412	1428	1218	2640	734	184	1261	1719	1867	1430	1840	292	502	1840		
	251	81	261	1000	1837	330	244	884	2050	1050	934	562	1412	1428	1218	2640	734	184	1261	1719	1867	1430	1840	292	502	1840		
	251	251	173	293	293	243	303	313	203	213	303	203	203	243	203	303	173	153	213	253	333	333	333	213	123	223		
Somewhat agree - [c]	1607	122	373	687	92	183	230	862	414	388	302	424	344	556	1222	308	60	598	543	533	533	492	872	358	130	358		
	353	373	333	303	313	303	303	303	323	333	333	333	333	303	303	333	273	273	313	303	323	333	333	333	333	333		
Somewhat disagree - [c]	1037	60	298	308	56	121	142	414	350	203	165	279	250	333	563	243	243	456	339	217	263	263	263	263	263	263		
	1037	60	298	308	56	121	142	414	350	203	165	279	250	333	563	243	243	456	339	217	263	263	263	263	263	263		
	673	46	804	90	16	73	250	203	212	54	18	18	224	183	183	60	346	232	232	114	143	221	13	115	13	115		
Strongly disagree - [c]	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140		
Carrot say	243	18	74	76	8	33	45	107	77	48	43	98	54	75	114	35	12	103	88	90	84	84	84	84	84	84		
	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55		
Top 2 Box	2203	204	580	1200	173	300	445	1550	871	638	522	701	649	936	2229	562	84	1008	934	908	909	1099	562	280	562	280		
	523	623	493	503	503	503	503	503	503	503	503	503	503	503	503	503	503	503	503	503	503	503	503	503	503	503		
Bottom 2 Box	1757	109	500	383	116	187	215	667	508	546	391	533	533	603	1			873	549	311	411	695	284	211	695	284		
	323	323	323	323	323	323	323	323	323	323	323	323	323	323	323	323	323	323	323	323	323	323	323	323	323	323		
Mean	2.73	2.52	2.86	2.71	2.74	2.83	2.81	2.80	2.58	2.58	2.38	2.58	2.61	2.78	2.87	2.48	2.32	2.69	2.75	2.99	2.81	2.77	2.61	2.60	2.60	2.60		
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00		
Std	1.01	1.00	0.98	1.01	1.00	0.98	0.99	0.97	1.01	1.00	0.87	1.01	1.00	0.97	0.98	1.01	0.98	1.04	1.00	0.93	0.99	0.97	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92		
95%	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00		

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJLKLNMNOPQRST/VWXX
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances). Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q13B. We would like to ask you about your own vision for Canada. For each of the following six statements, please let us know whether you agree or disagree that it describes the kind of country you believe Canada should be.

Canada should be a country in which men and women are treated equally in all walks of life.

Age	Total	Asian English	Region										Urban Area										Age										Contact										HS or less education	College or university	Univ. city	Good enough	Income		Shed time	Hard time																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
			On		Opp		MB / SK		AB	BC	City	Town	Rural	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Friends	Contact	No contact	HS or less education	College or university	Univ. city	Good enough	Just enough	Shed time	Hard time																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
			OC	OC	MB / SK	AB	BC	City																				Town	Rural	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Friends	Contact	No contact	HS or less education	College or university	Univ. city	Good enough	Just enough																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)	(AD)	(AE)	(AF)	(AG)	(AH)	(AI)	(AJ)	(AK)	(AL)	(AM)	(AN)	(AO)	(AP)	(AQ)	(AR)	(AS)	(AT)	(AU)	(AV)	(AW)	(AX)	(AY)	(AZ)	(BA)	(BB)	(BC)	(BD)	(BE)	(BF)	(BG)	(BH)	(BI)	(BJ)	(BK)	(BL)	(BM)	(BN)	(BO)	(BP)	(BQ)	(BR)	(BS)	(BT)	(BU)	(BV)	(BW)	(BX)	(BY)	(BZ)	(CA)	(CB)	(CC)	(CD)	(CE)	(CF)	(CG)	(CH)	(CI)	(CJ)	(CK)	(CL)	(CM)	(CN)	(CO)	(CP)	(CQ)	(CR)	(CS)	(CT)	(CU)	(CV)	(CW)	(CX)	(CY)	(CZ)	(DA)	(DB)	(DC)	(DD)	(DE)	(DF)	(DG)	(DH)	(DI)	(DJ)	(DK)	(DL)	(DM)	(DN)	(DO)	(DP)	(DQ)	(DR)	(DS)	(DT)	(DU)	(DV)	(DW)	(DX)	(DY)	(DZ)	(EA)	(EB)	(EC)	(ED)	(EE)	(EF)	(EG)	(EH)	(EI)	(EJ)	(EK)	(EL)	(EM)	(EN)	(EO)	(EP)	(EQ)	(ER)	(ES)	(ET)	(EU)	(EV)	(EW)	(EX)	(EY)	(EZ)	(FA)	(FB)	(FC)	(FD)	(FE)	(FF)	(FG)	(FH)	(FI)	(FJ)	(FK)	(FL)	(FM)	(FN)	(FO)	(FP)	(FQ)	(FR)	(FS)	(FT)	(FU)	(FV)	(FW)	(FX)	(FY)	(FZ)	(GA)	(GB)	(GC)	(GD)	(GE)	(GF)	(GG)	(GH)	(GI)	(GJ)	(GK)	(GL)	(GM)	(GN)	(GO)	(GP)	(GQ)	(GR)	(GS)	(GT)	(GU)	(GV)	(GW)	(GX)	(GY)	(GZ)	(HA)	(HB)	(HC)	(HD)	(HE)	(HF)	(HG)	(HH)	(HI)	(HJ)	(HK)	(HL)	(HM)	(HN)	(HO)	(HP)	(HQ)	(HR)	(HS)	(HT)	(HU)	(HV)	(HW)	(HX)	(HY)	(HZ)	(IA)	(IB)	(IC)	(ID)	(IE)	(IF)	(IG)	(IH)	(II)	(IJ)	(IK)	(IL)	(IM)	(IN)	(IO)	(IP)	(IQ)	(IR)	(IS)	(IT)	(IU)	(IV)	(IW)	(IX)	(IY)	(IZ)	(JA)	(JB)	(JC)	(JD)	(JE)	(JF)	(JG)	(JH)	(JI)	(JJ)	(JK)	(JL)	(JM)	(JN)	(JO)	(JP)	(JQ)	(JR)	(JS)	(JT)	(JU)	(JV)	(JW)	(JX)	(JY)	(JZ)	(KA)	(KB)	(KC)	(KD)	(KE)	(KF)	(KG)	(KH)	(KI)	(KJ)	(KL)	(KM)	(KN)	(KO)	(KP)	(KQ)	(KR)	(KS)	(KT)	(KU)	(KV)	(KW)	(KX)	(KY)	(KZ)	(LA)	(LB)	(LC)	(LD)	(LE)	(LF)	(LG)	(LH)	(LI)	(LJ)	(LK)	(LL)	(LM)	(LN)	(LO)	(LP)	(LQ)	(LR)	(LS)	(LT)	(LU)	(LV)	(LW)	(LX)	(LY)	(LZ)	(MA)	(MB)	(MC)	(MD)	(ME)	(MF)	(MG)	(MH)	(MI)	(MJ)	(MK)	(ML)	(MN)	(MO)	(MP)	(MQ)	(MR)	(MS)	(MT)	(MU)	(MV)	(MW)	(MX)	(MY)	(MZ)	(NA)	(NB)	(NC)	(ND)	(NE)	(NF)	(NG)	(NH)	(NI)	(NJ)	(NK)	(NL)	(NM)	(NN)	(NO)	(NP)	(NQ)	(NR)	(NS)	(NT)	(NU)	(NV)	(NW)	(NX)	(NY)	(NZ)	(OA)	(OB)	(OC)	(OD)	(OE)	(OF)	(OG)	(OH)	(OI)	(OJ)	(OK)	(OL)	(OM)	(ON)	(OO)	(OP)	(OQ)	(OR)	(OS)	(OT)	(OU)	(OV)	(OW)	(OX)	(OY)	(OZ)	(PA)	(PB)	(PC)	(PD)	(PE)	(PF)	(PG)	(PH)	(PI)	(PJ)	(PK)	(PL)	(PM)	(PN)	(PO)	(PP)	(PQ)	(PR)	(PS)	(PT)	(PU)	(PV)	(PW)	(PX)	(PY)	(PZ)	(QA)	(QB)	(QC)	(QD)	(QE)	(QF)	(QG)	(QH)	(QI)	(QJ)	(QK)	(QL)	(QM)	(QN)	(QO)	(QP)	(QQ)	(QR)	(QS)	(QT)	(QU)	(QV)	(QW)	(QX)	(QY)	(QZ)	(RA)	(RB)	(RC)	(RD)	(RE)	(RF)	(RG)	(RH)	(RI)	(RJ)	(RK)	(RL)	(RM)	(RN)	(RO)	(RP)	(RQ)	(RR)	(RS)	(RT)	(RU)	(RV)	(RW)	(RX)	(RY)	(RZ)	(SA)	(SB)	(SC)	(SD)	(SE)	(SF)	(SG)	(SH)	(SI)	(SJ)	(SK)	(SL)	(SM)	(SN)	(SO)	(SP)	(SQ)	(SR)	(SS)	(ST)	(SU)	(SV)	(SW)	(SX)	(SY)	(SZ)	(TA)	(TB)	(TC)	(TD)	(TE)	(TF)	(TG)	(TH)	(TI)	(TJ)	(TK)	(TL)	(TM)	(TN)	(TO)	(TP)	(TQ)	(TR)	(TS)	(TT)	(TU)	(TV)	(TW)	(TX)	(TY)	(TZ)	(UA)	(UB)	(UC)	(UD)	(UE)	(UF)	(UG)	(UH)	(UI)	(UJ)	(UK)	(UL)	(UM)	(UN)	(UO)	(UP)	(UQ)	(UR)	(US)	(UT)	(UU)	(UV)	(UW)	(UX)	(UY)	(UZ)	(VA)	(VB)	(VC)	(VD

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQIRSTUVWX

Comparison Groups: BCDEFHJLMNOPQRSTA/WX
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances) Independent Z-Test for Proportions (unmodeled proportions)
I: Inverse case letters indicate significance at the 95% level

Q14E. I would now like to ask you about how you think OTHER CANADIANS value these same attributes. To what extent do you think other Canadians share your opinion about this statement?
Canada should be a country with strict laws on crime that place the highest priority on keeping criminals off the streets

	Region										Urban / rural			Age				Contact		HS or less	Education		Univ. sys	Good enough	Income		Shed shed	Hard time																						
	Total		Atten to		QC	ON	MB / SK		AB	BC	City	Town	Rural	15-29		30-44		45-55			65+				Friends	Family			No contact	College or some uni		Just enough	Shed shed																	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)		(T)	(U)			(V)	(W)			(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)																	
Total	4981	524	1112	1007	516	435	295	2352	1328	1172	805	1185	1180	1051	5437	973	213	1118	1540	1300	1425	1383	1465	5418	524	1112	1007	516	435	295	2352	1328	1172	805	1185	1180	1051	5437	973	213	1118	1540	1300	1425	1383	1465	5418			
Unsettled Total	4973	524	1108	998	513	447	293	2352	1328	1172	805	1185	1180	1051	5437	973	213	1118	1540	1300	1425	1383	1465	5418	524	1108	998	513	447	293	2352	1328	1172	805	1185	1180	1051	5437	973	213	1118	1540	1300	1425	1383	1465	5418			
Most Canadians share your opinion	7305	178	618	1087	518	351	354	1308	749	703	805	878	670	1061	517	912	131	1118	888	1300	744	805	1383	1465	5418	7305	178	618	1087	518	351	354	1308	749	703	805	878	670	1061	517	912	131	1118	888	1300	744	805	1383	1465	5418
Some Canadians share your opinion, or none	1554	99	342	513	323	102	81	223	738	439	385	385	385	385	1118	517	213	1118	1540	1300	1425	1383	1465	5418	1554	99	342	513	323	102	81	223	738	439	385	385	385	1118	517	213	1118	1540	1300	1425	1383	1465	5418			
Few Canadians share your opinion	248	22	49	91	13	37	37	37	148	52	45	53	64	64	40	167	7	50	10	85	77	80	8	46	24	24	22	49	91	13	37	37	148	52	45	53	64	64	40	167	7	50	10	85	77	80	8	46	24	
Cannot say	321	26	58	102	13	37	46	163	74	65	79	108	69	70	144	54	27	152	85	60	82	83	42	40	321	26	58	102	13	37	46	163	74	65	79	108	69	70	144	54	27	152	85	60	82	83	42	40		
	73	80	96	126	15	43	73	76	73	676	676	676	676	676	676	676	676	676	676	676	676	676	676	676	73	80	96	126	15	43	73	76	73	676	676	676	676	676	676	676	676	676	676	676	676	676	676	676		

Q14F. I would now like to ask you about how you think OTHER CANADIANS value these same attributes. To what extent do you think other Canadians share your opinion about this statement? Canada should be a country where there is not a big difference in income between the wealthy and everyone else.

[illegible]

Q14G. I would now like to ask you about how you think OTHER CANADIANS value these same attributes. To what extent do you think other Canadians share your opinion about this statement? Canada should be a country where the practices of all religions are respected, provided they fall within the law.

[illegible]

Q15A. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada

[illegible]

Q15B. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Many people claim to be refugees, but are not real refugees.

[illegible]

[illegible]

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJLMNOPQRST/U/VWX
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q15C. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values

[illegible]

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJLMNOPQIRSTUVWX
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances). Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q15D. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements?
Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada

	Total	All-en-ty	Region										Age										Contact				HB or other education or some serv	Univer- sity	Income				Hard time																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
			OC					ON					MB / SK					AB					BC						City		Urban / rural			Rural		16-29		30-44		45-59		60+		Friends		Contact		No contact		Good enough		Just enough		More than																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
			(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)			(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)		(AC)	(AD)	(AE)	(AF)	(AG)	(AH)	(AI)	(AJ)	(AK)	(AL)	(AM)	(AN)	(AO)	(AP)	(AQ)	(AR)	(AS)	(AT)	(AU)	(AV)	(AW)	(AX)	(AY)	(AZ)	(BA)	(BB)	(BC)	(BD)	(BE)	(BF)	(BG)	(BH)	(BI)	(BJ)	(BK)	(BL)	(BM)	(BN)	(BO)	(BP)	(BQ)	(BR)	(BS)	(BT)	(BU)	(BV)	(BW)	(BX)	(BY)	(BZ)	(CA)	(CB)	(CC)	(CD)	(CE)	(CF)	(CG)	(CH)	(CI)	(CJ)	(CK)	(CL)	(CM)	(CN)	(CO)	(CP)	(CQ)	(CR)	(CS)	(CT)	(CU)	(CV)	(CW)	(CX)	(CY)	(CZ)	(DA)	(DB)	(DC)	(DD)	(DE)	(DF)	(DG)	(DH)	(DI)	(DJ)	(DK)	(DL)	(DM)	(DN)	(DO)	(DP)	(DQ)	(DR)	(DS)	(DT)	(DU)	(DV)	(DW)	(DX)	(DY)	(DZ)	(EA)	(EB)	(EC)	(ED)	(EE)	(EF)	(EG)	(EH)	(EI)	(EJ)	(EK)	(EL)	(EM)	(EN)	(EO)	(EP)	(EQ)	(ER)	(ES)	(ET)	(EU)	(EV)	(EW)	(EX)	(EY)	(EZ)	(FA)	(FB)	(FC)	(FD)	(FE)	(FF)	(FG)	(FH)	(FI)	(FJ)	(FK)	(FL)	(FM)	(FN)	(FO)	(FP)	(FQ)	(FR)	(FS)	(FT)	(FU)	(FV)	(FW)	(FX)	(FY)	(FZ)	(GA)	(GB)	(GC)	(GD)	(GE)	(GF)	(GG)	(GH)	(GI)	(GJ)	(GK)	(GL)	(GM)	(GN)	(GO)	(GP)	(GQ)	(GR)	(GS)	(GT)	(GU)	(GV)	(GW)	(GX)	(GY)	(GZ)	(HA)	(HB)	(HC)	(HD)	(HE)	(HF)	(HG)	(HH)	(HI)	(HJ)	(HK)	(HL)	(HM)	(HN)	(HO)	(HP)	(HQ)	(HR)	(HS)	(HT)	(HU)	(HV)	(HW)	(HX)	(HY)	(HZ)	(IA)	(IB)	(IC)	(ID)	(IE)	(IF)	(IG)	(IH)	(II)	(IJ)	(IK)	(IL)	(IM)	(IN)	(IO)	(IP)	(IQ)	(IR)	(IS)	(IT)	(IU)	(IV)	(IW)	(IX)	(IY)	(IZ)	(JA)	(JB)	(JC)	(JD)	(JE)	(JF)	(JG)	(JH)	(JI)	(JJ)	(JK)	(JL)	(JM)	(JN)	(JO)	(JP)	(JQ)	(JR)	(JS)	(JT)	(JU)	(JV)	(JW)	(JX)	(JY)	(JZ)	(KA)	(KB)	(KC)	(KD)	(KE)	(KF)	(KG)	(KH)	(KI)	(KJ)	(KL)	(KM)	(KN)	(KO)	(KP)	(KQ)	(KR)	(KS)	(KT)	(KU)	(KV)	(KW)	(KX)	(KY)	(KZ)	(LA)	(LB)	(LC)	(LD)	(LE)	(LF)	(LG)	(LH)	(LI)	(LJ)	(LK)	(LM)	(LN)	(LO)	(LP)	(LQ)	(LR)	(LS)	(LT)	(LU)	(LV)	(LW)	(LX)	(LY)	(LZ)	(MA)	(MB)	(MC)	(MD)	(ME)	(MF)	(MG)	(MH)	(MI)	(MJ)	(MK)	(ML)	(MN)	(MO)	(MP)	(MQ)	(MR)	(MS)	(MT)	(MU)	(MV)	(MW)	(MX)	(MY)	(MZ)	(NA)	(NB)	(NC)	(ND)	(NE)	(NF)	(NG)	(NH)	(NI)	(NJ)	(NK)	(NL)	(NM)	(NN)	(NO)	(NP)	(NQ)	(NR)	(NS)	(NT)	(NU)	(NV)	(NW)	(NX)	(NY)	(NZ)	(OA)	(OB)	(OC)	(OD)	(OE)	(OF)	(OG)	(OH)	(OI)	(OJ)	(OK)	(OL)	(OM)	(ON)	(OO)	(OP)	(OQ)	(OR)	(OS)	(OT)	(OU)	(OV)	(OW)	(OX)	(OY)	(OZ)	(PA)	(PB)	(PC)	(PD)	(PE)	(PF)	(PG)	(PH)	(PI)	(PJ)	(PK)	(PL)	(PM)	(PN)	(PO)	(PP)	(PQ)	(PR)	(PS)	(PT)	(PU)	(PV)	(PW)	(PX)	(PY)	(PZ)	(QA)	(QB)	(QC)	(QD)	(QE)	(QF)	(QG)	(QH)	(QI)	(QJ)	(QK)	(QL)	(QM)	(QN)	(QO)	(QP)	(QQ)	(QR)	(QS)	(QT)	(QU)	(QV)	(QW)	(QX)	(QY)	(QZ)	(RA)	(RB)	(RC)	(RD)	(RE)	(RF)	(RG)	(RH)	(RI)	(RJ)	(RK)	(RL)	(RM)	(RN)	(RO)	(RP)	(RQ)	(RR)	(RS)	(RT)	(RU)	(RV)	(RW)	(RX)	(RY)	(RZ)	(SA)	(SB)	(SC)	(SD)	(SE)	(SF)	(SG)	(SH)	(SI)	(SJ)	(SK)	(SL)	(SM)	(SN)	(SO)	(SP)	(SQ)	(SR)	(SS)	(ST)	(SU)	(SV)	(SW)	(SX)	(SY)	(SZ)	(TA)	(TB)	(TC)	(TD)	(TE)	(TF)	(TG)	(TH)	(TI)	(TJ)	(TK)	(TL)	(TM)	(TN)	(TO)	(TP)	(TQ)	(TR)	(TS)	(TT)	(TU)	(TV)	(TW)	(TX)	(TY)	(TZ)	(UA)	(UB)	(UC)	(UD)	(UE)	(UF)	(UG)	(UH)	(UI)	(UJ)	(UK)	(UL)	(UM)	(UN)	(UO)	(UP)	(UQ)	(UR)	(US)	(UT)	(UU)	(UV)	(UW)	(UX)	(UY)	(UZ)	(VA)	(VB)	(VC)	(VD)	(VE)	(VF)	(VG)	(VH)	(VI)	(VJ)	(VK)	(VL)	(VM)	(VN)	(VO)	(VP)	(VQ)	(VR)	(VS)	(VT)	(VU)	(VV)	(VW)	(VX)	(VY)	(VZ)	(WA)	(WB)	(WC)	(WD)	(WE)	(WF)	(WG)	(WH)	(WI)	(WJ)	(WK)	(WL)	(WM)	(WN)	(WO)	(WP)	(WQ)	(WR)	(WS)	(WT)	(WU)	(WV)	(WW)	(WX)	(WY)	(WZ)	(XA)	(XB)	(XC)	(XD)	(XE)	(XF)	(XG)	(XH)	(XI)	(XJ)	(XK)	(XL)	(XM)	(XN)	(XO)	(XP)	(XQ)	(XR)	(XS)	(XT)	(XU)	(XV)	(XW)	(XX)	(XY)	(XZ)	(YA)	(YB)	(YC)	(YD)	(YE)	(YF)	(YG)	(YH)	(YI)	(YJ)	(YK)	(YL)	(YM)	(YN)	(YO)	(YP)	(YQ)	(YR)	(YS)	(YT)	(YU)	(YV)	(YW)	(YX)	(YY)	(YZ)	(ZA)	(ZB)	(ZC)	(ZD)	(ZE)	(ZF)	(ZG)	(ZH)	(ZI)	(ZJ)	(ZK)	(ZL)	(ZM)	(ZN)	(ZO)	(ZP)	(ZQ)	(ZR)	(ZS)	(ZT)	(ZU)	(ZV)	(ZW)	(ZX)	(ZY)	(ZZ)							
Total	4548	380	1038	1756	299	504	533	2240	1197	1973	269	1132	1116	1692	3330	872	221	1793	1425	1271	1292	1690	330	483																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJLMNOPQ/RST/UWX
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q15E. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Immigration increases the level of crime in Canada

	Total	Asian IC	Region								Urban / Town			Age			Contact			Education			Income				Hard line
			OC	ON	MI / SK	AB	BC	City	Town	Rural	16-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Friends	No contact	HS or less	College or some univ	Univ sch	Good enough	Just enough	Steady good	Hard line				
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)				
Total	4597	308	1059	1782	296	564	840	2218	1214	1128	850	1142	1169	1452	3220	878	281	1862	1464	1230	1306	1679	981	499			
Uninvested Total	4549	342	884	1807	314	502	638	2016	1027	881	584	1209	1199	1131	3504	743	567	1192	1027	1727	1347	1669	891	484			
Strongly agree [x4]	253	223	233	233	233	233	233	233	233	233	233	233	233	233	233	233	233	233	233	233	233	233	233	233			
Somewhat agree [x3]	1368	77	303	545	100	182	554	387	387	387	254	381	381	381	442	99	12	31	445	353	373	547	107	1000			
	303	253	253	313	343	343	343	343	343	343	343	313	313	313	293	323	26	31	303	293	293	343	303	233			
Somewhat disagree [x2]	999	69	245	405	53	76	143	348	290	229	191	209	224	373	737	197	28	348	336	309	318	373	218	76			
	229	229	229	229	229	229	229	229	229	229	229	229	229	229	229	229	229	229	229	229	229	229	229	229			
Strongly disagree [x1]	672	34	123	211	36	53	50	323	143	112	123	128	133	138	143	45	88	24	168	248	211	288	87	67			
	123	163	123	123	123	123	103	143	123	103	163	113	123	123	133	143	103	95	113	202	163	123	95	113			
Cannot say	568	38	143	180	41	59	86	255	133	148	161	139	116	202	333	77	36	258	168	114	133	184	90	82			
	123	123	163	133	143	143	123	113	133	123	123	123	103	163	163	103	95	123	143	95	103	123	163	103			
Top 2 Box	2493	146	546	970	167	317	515	1155	648	653	435	696	714	685	1007	516	116	1085	798	572	647	911	516	314			
	543	463	523	543	463	463	523	533	583	513	513	593	566	473	613	403	703	503	543	463	503	543	503	633			
Bottom 2 Box	1513	163	370	692	89	128	281	857	433	339	313	377	398	366	566	1189	285	489	503	657	625	884	305	133			
	343	463	373	373	373	373	373	373	373	373	373	373	373	373	373	373	373	373	373	373	373	373	373	373			
Mean	2.21	2.60	2.73	2.74	2.77	2.84	2.65	2.67	2.73	2.87	2.68	2.85	2.85	2.81	2.86	2.83	3.00	2.81	2.79	2.83	2.81	2.71	2.84	2.78			
	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00			
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00			
Standard	1.81	1.88	1.90	1.90	1.89	1.90	1.82	1.92	1.88	1.90	1.82	1.92	1.92	1.89	1.92	1.82	1.92	1.89	1.92	1.89	1.92	1.89	1.92	1.89			
	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82			

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUUVWX
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances); Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q15F. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements

Immigrants tend to work harder than people born in Canada

[illegible]

Comparison Groups: BCDEFQHIJLMNOPQIRSTUVWX
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJLMNOPQRSUVWX
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ
Independent 1 Test for Means (inverted triangles) Independent 2 Test for Percentages (inverted rectangles)
! bracketed letters indicate significance at the 95% level
! maincase letters indicate significance at the 92% level

Q17B. And from which countries, if any, should Canada take steps to discourage new immigrants?
Subsample: Those who mentioned that Canada should favour immigrants from some countries and not from others

[illegible]

Q18. Do you think that on balance the effect of immigrants settling in your local community makes it a better place, a worse place or doesn't really make a difference?

[illegible]

Q20. Do you think relations are generally good or generally bad in terms of how well people from different ethnic and racial backgrounds get along with each other in Canada?

	Region										Urban / rural			Age				Contact		No contact		Education		University		Good enough		Income		Steel shed		Hard time																
	Total		Atlan sc		QC		ON		MB / SK		AB		BC		City		Town		Rural		18-29		30-44		45-55		60+		Friends		Contact		No contact		HS or less		College or some uni		Univ say									
	(n)	(%)	(n)	(%)	(n)	(%)	(n)	(%)	(n)	(%)	(n)	(%)	(n)	(%)	(n)	(%)	(n)	(%)	(n)	(%)	(n)	(%)	(n)	(%)	(n)	(%)	(n)	(%)	(n)	(%)	(n)	(%)	(n)	(%)	(n)	(%)	(n)	(%)	(n)	(%)	(n)	(%)	(n)	(%)				
Total	6818	100	1055	15.5	202	3.0	434	6.4	256	3.8	3117	45.9	1853	27.2	381	5.6	1259	18.5	1681	24.7	715	10.5	1088	15.9	1204	17.7	268	3.9	488	7.1	2189	32.1	1950	28.6	1855	27.3	1569	23.0	1381	20.3	1349	19.8	787	11.5	161	2.4		
Unemployed Total	6818	100	1154	16.9	277	4.1	474	7.0	262	3.9	3263	48.0	1938	28.4	381	5.6	1261	18.5	1681	24.7	715	10.5	1088	15.9	1204	17.7	268	3.9	488	7.1	2189	32.1	1950	28.6	1855	27.3	1569	23.0	1381	20.3	1349	19.8	787	11.5	161	2.4		
Generally good	4152	61.0	595	56.2	202	20.0	274	7.5	150	5.9	2129	15.7	952	8.0	815	10.0	1371	11.0	206	1.9	159	1.6	1488	13.7	1340	11.2	382	3.4	1382	3.3	259	1.2	1932	4.6	1681	8.6	1569	7.5	1381	10.0	787	3.0	161	0.7				
Generally bad	2666	39.0	460	43.8	103	10.0	200	5.5	106	4.1	1548	22.3	901	7.6	566	7.1	817	6.5	1421	12.1	556	5.0	900	7.4	1004	8.4	286	2.6	1047	2.4	967	4.4	758	3.9	1855	10.0	1569	8.1	1381	10.0	787	3.0	161	0.7				
Generally less	1509	22.1	278	26.3	349	33.8	63	1.5	440	17.2	696	4.0	406	3.4	429	3.6	262	2.1	137	1.2	170	0.9	97	0.8	358	3.0	97	0.7	654	1.5	502	2.3	185	0.9	1855	9.9	1569	8.1	1381	10.0	787	3.0	161	0.7				
Can't say	1134	16.6	242	22.8	145	14.1	79	1.9	111	4.4	498	3.3	242	2.1	168	1.4	240	1.9	384	3.3	218	2.0	536	4.4	218	1.8	536	3.9	336	2.4	243	1.1	243	1.2	1855	9.9	1569	8.1	1381	10.0	787	3.0	161	0.7				
	126	1.8	35	3.3	NE	NE	175	1.6	155	5.9	373	2.5	175	1.5	NE	NE	175	1.5	175	1.5	175	1.5	175	1.5	175	1.5	175	1.5	175	1.5	175	1.5	175	1.5	175	1.5	175	1.5	175	1.5	175	1.5	175	1.5	175	1.5	175	1.5

Comparison Groups: BC&ON>P&Q, MB&SK>P&Q, QC>P&Q, ON>P&Q, AB>P&Q, BC>P&Q, City>P&Q, Town>P&Q, Rural>P&Q, 18-29>P&Q, 30-44>P&Q, 45-55>P&Q, 60+>P&Q, Friends>P&Q, Contact>P&Q, No contact>P&Q, HS or less>P&Q, College or some uni>P&Q, Univ say>P&Q, Good enough>P&Q, Income>P&Q, Steel shed>P&Q, Hard time>P&Q

Underbrace letters indicate significance at the 95% level
Underbrace letters indicate significance at the 90% level
Underbrace letters indicate significance at the 80% level

Q21. Do you think relations are generally good or generally bad in terms of how well people from different ethnic and racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

	Region										Urban / rural		Age				Contact				Education				Income				Hard time
	Total		Asian ex		QC	ON	MB / SK		AB	BC	City	Town	Rural	15-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Friends	Contact	No contact	HS or less	College or some univ	Univ only	Good enough	Just enough	Strt cited			
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)			
Total	6314	468	1661	2652	474	756	952	3117	1739	1683	1292	1885	1681	2155	6128	1248	324	2698	2185	1880	1950	2499	1862	720	160	14			
Overseas Total	6914	514	1714	2722	474	756	952	3343	1825	1771	1292	1885	1681	2155	6292	1298	262	2712	2207	1950	2053	2543	1862	720	160	14			
Generally good	3984	268	931	1536	264	435	450	1992	1098	924	781	902	924	1345	2695	128	139	1490	1204	1199	1334	1441	744	317	44	4			
	585	963	963	963	963	963	963	963	963	963	963	963	963	963	963	963	963	963	963	963	963	963	963	963	963	963			
Generally bad	1414	161	520	510	717	156	181	885	306	359	314	426	333	343	333	333	333	508	441	461	368	468	368	44	4	4			
	213	263	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213			
Cannot say	1421	92	304	548	103	167	206	640	306	374	206	317	336	474	873	173	173	275	193	647	420	208	291	130	100	100			
	213	263	199	213	243	223	223	193	203	233	173	213	223	223	173	213	213	923	263	203	163	193	193	213	223	223			

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGLHJLMNOPQRSTVWXYZ
Interdependent T-Test for Means (t-scores calculated)
Interdependent T-Test for Means (t-scores calculated)
(Interdependent letters indicate significance at the 95% level)
(Interdependent letters indicate significance at the 95% level)

Q22A. Here is a list of different ethnic and racial groups. For each group, please indicate whether you think they are generally treated better than most other people in Canada, treated worse than most other people in Canada, or treated about the same?

Q22R Here is a list of different ethnic and racial groups. For each group, please indicate whether you think they are generally treated better than most other people in Canada, treated worse than most other people in Canada, or treated about the same?

Q22C. Here is a list of different ethnic and racial groups. For each group, please indicate whether you think they are generally treated better than most other people in Canada, treated worse than most other people in Canada, or treated about the same?

Q22D. Here is a list of different ethnic and racial groups. For each group, please indicate whether you think they are generally treated better than most other people in Canada, treated worse than most other people in Canada, or treated about the same?

Q22E. Here is a list of different ethnic and racial groups. For each group, please indicate whether you think they are generally treated better than most other people in Canada, treated worse than most other people in Canada, or treated about the same?

	Region										Urban/rural			Age			Contact				Education		Income			
	Total	Atten	QC	ON	MB / SK	AB	BC	City	Town	Rural	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Friends	Contact	No contact	HS or less	College or some univ	Univer shy	Good enough	Just enough	Shed shed	Hard time		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)		
Total	6568	467	1499	2613	433	244	961	3210	1773	1650	1308	1652	1651	2145	4630	1278	318	2053	2133	1832	1913	2461	1378	611		
Dissemination	6567	450	1283	2552	477	738	882	3258	1759	1503	1308	1681	1716	1952	4630	1068	296	1732	2132	2014	1959	2446	1307	708		
University treated better than most	916	17	213	133	103	84	426	259	259	259	259	259	259	259	443	277	108	228	228	228	228	228	228	138		

Others in Canada - [x1]	14%	12%	16%	14%	16%	14%	10%	15%	15%	16%	17%	18%	14%	8%	15%	16%	16%	17%	12%	12%	14%	12%	16%	16%
Generally treated worse than most others in Canada - [x-1]	14%	12%	16%	14%	16%	14%	10%	15%	15%	16%	17%	18%	14%	8%	15%	16%	16%	17%	12%	12%	14%	12%	16%	16%
Generally treated about the same as most others in Canada - [x0]	14%	12%	16%	14%	16%	14%	10%	15%	15%	16%	17%	18%	14%	8%	15%	16%	16%	17%	12%	12%	14%	12%	16%	16%
Depends	14%	12%	16%	14%	16%	14%	10%	15%	15%	16%	17%	18%	14%	8%	15%	16%	16%	17%	12%	12%	14%	12%	16%	16%
Cannot say	14%	12%	16%	14%	16%	14%	10%	15%	15%	16%	17%	18%	14%	8%	15%	16%	16%	17%	12%	12%	14%	12%	16%	16%
Mean	-0.26	-0.23	-0.24	-0.16	-0.16	-0.15	-0.18	-0.25	-0.17	-0.27	-0.22	-0.14	-0.18	-0.25	-0.21	-0.20	-0.13	-0.25	-0.22	-0.18	-0.25	-0.20	-0.20	-0.09
Median	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
SD	0.24	0.23	0.22	0.14	0.16	0.15	0.23	0.28	0.22	0.34	0.28	0.20	0.24	0.35	0.30	0.27	0.21	0.34	0.22	0.24	0.21	0.27	0.18	
95%	0.40	0.38	0.37	0.26	0.28	0.27	0.40	0.48	0.36	0.52	0.40	0.30	0.36	0.55	0.48	0.43	0.33	0.55	0.36	0.38	0.34	0.40	0.26	

Companion Groups: BCDEFGLHJMNOPQRSTUWVX
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances). Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q22F. Here is a list of different ethnic and racial groups. For each group, please indicate whether you think they are generally treated better than most other people in Canada, treated worse than most other people in Canada, or treated about the same?
 Jewish people

	Region							Urban / rural			Age				Contact			HS or less	Education beyond HS or some univ	Univ. city	Income				Hard time
	Total	Asian	OC	ON	MB / SK	AB	BC	City	Town	Rural	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Friends	Contact	No contact				Good enough	Just enough	Strt chd	Hard time	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)				(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
Total	6709	607	1543	2509	632	747	923	3228	1779	1647	1268	1667	1664	2135	4707	1281	318	2068	2131	1842	1903	2308	1380	718	
Unweighted Total	6709	607	1543	2509	632	747	923	3228	1779	1647	1268	1667	1664	2135	4707	1281	318	2068	2131	1842	1903	2308	1380	718	
Generally treated better than most others in Canada - [x1]	15%	8%	21%	14%	13%	15%	15%	18%	12%	12%	16%	18%	18%	16%	10%	16%	16%	13%	13%	14%	19%	16%	14%	19%	
Generally treated worse than most others in Canada - [x-1]	15%	16%	17%	20%	11%	16%	16%	15%	17%	19%	15%	14%	15%	20%	18%	18%	20%	15%	17%	16%	18%	19%	16%	17%	
Generally treated about the same as most others in Canada - [x0]	27%	4%	13%	17%	21%	33%	31%	11%	15%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%		
Depends	10%	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%		
Cannot say	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%		
Mean	-0.03	-0.10	0.05	-0.07	0.02	-0.01	-0.07	0.03	-0.07	-0.10	-0.02	0.05	0.01	-0.12	-0.03	-0.02	-0.12	-0.08	-0.04	0.04	-0.02	-0.06	-0.02	-0.00	
Median	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
SD	0.67	0.66	0.74	0.78	0.67	0.64	0.63	0.79	0.84	0.84	0.73	0.69	0.66	0.60	0.66	0.67	0.72	0.67	0.66	0.67	0.66	0.64	0.64		
CV	0.11	0.11	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.24	0.47	0.47	0.19	0.21	0.19	0.17	0.21	0.21	0.23	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.19		

Companion Groups: BCDEFGLHJMNOPQRSTUWVX
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances). Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q22G. Here is a list of different ethnic and racial groups. For each group, please indicate whether you think they are generally treated better than most other people in Canada, treated worse than most other people in Canada, or treated about the same?
 Muslim people

	Region							Urban / rural			Age				Contact			HS or less	College or some univ	Univ only	Good enough	Just enough	Strt chd	Hard time
	Total	Asian bc	QC	ON	MB / SK	AB	BC	City	Town	Rural	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Friends	Contact	No contact							
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)							
Total	6514	456	1479	2509	426	727	918	3054	1781	1648	1161	1593	1630	2131	4554	1255	318	2064	2102	1748	1859	2381	1309	684
Unweighted Total	6517	458	1489	2511	461	731	914	3056	1848	1289	1215	1788	1687	1677	4744	1042	252	1861	2278	2385	1881	2360	1472	614
Generally treated better than most others in Canada - [x1]	63	63	121	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123
Generally treated worse than most others in Canada - [x-1]	193	145	150	200	200	176	135	145	155	174	174	183	183	115	159	140	165	183	145	133	143	143	143	143
Generally treated about the same as most others in Canada - [x0]	2048	147	477	730	222	219	261	543	577	524	418	499	488	540	1519	378	91	760	874	589	586	784	446	208
Depends	313	323	326	315	325	329	423	315	335	323	335	315	303	303	303	303	295	303	323	335	315	304	315	303
Cannot say	1183	112	343	661	111	202	264	861	427	398	289	366	418	452	1064	316	58	887	559	538	934	662	284	148
Depends	283	283	283	283	283	283	283	283	283	283	283	283	283	283	283	283	283	283	283	283	283	283	283	283
Depends	1102	87	283	410	76	100	165	508	325	288	189	271	268	308	84	0	0	438	378	274	274	113	268	108
Depends	173	153	153	189	189	183	183	173	173	183	163	173	173	173	163	129	183	173	183	163	153	173	203	163
Cannot say	811	26	105	274	31	32	103	318	181	172	100	183	176	242	303	124	48	378	312	151	171	181	138	80
Cannot say	1135	145	105	113	75	105	113	105	105	105	105	125	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
Mean	-0.23	-0.28	-0.25	-0.23	-0.12	-0.17	-0.27	-0.23	-0.24	-0.23	-0.23	-0.19	-0.19	-0.27	-0.24	-0.21	-0.19	-0.17	-0.23	-0.27	-0.23	-0.26	-0.22	-0.16
Median	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
SD	0.77	0.77	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.67	0.77	0.74	0.75	0.74	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.77	0.75	0.78	0.82	0.81	0.78	0.72	0.74	0.72	0.61	0.61
SD	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98

Companion Groups: BCDEFGLHJMNOPQRSTUWVX
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances). Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q23. Do you think people with your own ethnic and racial background are generally treated better than most other people in Canada, treated worse than most other people in Canada, or treated about the same?

	Total	Region							Urban/rural			Age				Contact			HS or less	Education college or some univ	Univer city	Good enough	Just enough	Strt chd	Hard time
		Asian	QC	ON	MB / SK	AB	BC		City	Town	Rural	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Friends	Contact	No contact							
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)							
Total	6813	458	1561	2657	434	756	952	3317	1795	1653	1292	1685	1681	2159	4796	1284	324	2088	2165	1898	1950	2409	1402	720	
Unweighted Total	6813	458	1561	2722	474	756	952	3317	1840	1772	1716	2115	1958	2621	5171	1308	262	2161	2287	2641	2044	2461	1449	720	
Generally treated better than most others in Canada - [x1]	14%	8%	21%	14%	13%	15%	15%	18%	12%	12%	16%	18%	18%	16%	10%	16%	16%	13%	13%	14%	19%	16%	14%	19%	
Generally treated worse than most others in Canada - [x-1]	17%	16%	17%	20%	11%	16%	16%	15%	17%	19%	15%	14%	15%	20%	18%	18%	20%	15%	17%	16%	18%	19%	16%	17%	
Generally treated about the same as most others in Canada - [x0]	27%	4%	13%	17%	21%	33%	31%	11%	15%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%		
Depends	10%	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%		
Cannot say	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%		
Mean	-0.03	-0.10	0.06	-0.07	0.02	-0.01	-0.07	0.03	-0.07	-0.10	-0.02	0.05	0.01	-0.12	-0.03	-0.02	-0.12	-0.08	-0.04	0.04	-0.02	-0.06	-0.02	-0.00	
Median	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
SD	0.67	0.66	0.74	0.78	0.67	0.64	0.63	0.79	0.84	0.84	0.73	0.69	0.66	0.60	0.66	0.67	0.72	0.67	0.66	0.67	0.66	0.64	0.64		

Companion Groups: BCDEFGLHJMNOPQRSTUWVX
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances). Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q24A. In the past 12 months, have you personally experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?
 Your gender or gender expression

	Total	Region										Urban / rural				Age				Contact				Education				Income				Hard time
		Asian sc	QC	ON	MB / SK	AB	BC	City	Town	Rural	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Friends	Contact	No contact	HS or less	College or some univ	Univer sity	Good enough	Just enough	Strt chd									
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)								
Total	6813	458	1561	2657	434	756	952	3317	1795	1653	1292	1685	1681	2159	4796	1284	324	2088	2165	1898	1950	2409	1402	720								
Unweighted Total	6813	458	1561	2657	434	756	952	3317	1795	1653	1292	1685	1681	2159	4796	1284	324	2088	2165	1898	1950	2409	1402	720								
Yes	441	43	89	291	46	84	85	345	148	148	240	218	122	85	594	97	19	246	198	189	199	252	146	101								
No	5870	375	1270	2366	388	672	867	2972	1647	1505	1052	1467	1559	2074	4202	1187	305	1842	1967	1709	1751	2157	1256	619								
Cannot say	502	40	160	220	0	0	0	160	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0								
Mean	-0.03	-0.10	0.06	-0.07	0.02	-0.01	-0.07	0.03	-0.07	-0.10	-0.02	0.05	0.01	-0.12	-0.03	-0.02	-0.12	-0.08	-0.04	0.04	-0.02	-0.06	-0.02	-0.00								
Median	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00								
SD	0.67	0.66	0.74	0.78	0.67	0.64	0.63	0.79	0.84	0.84	0.73	0.69	0.66	0.60	0.66	0.67	0.72	0.67	0.66	0.67	0.66	0.64	0.64	0.64								

Companion Groups: BCDEFGLHJMNOPQRSTUWVX
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances). Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q24B. In the past 12 months, have you personally experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?
 Your age

		Region	Urban / rural	Age	Contact	Education	Income	

	Total	Asian	OC	ON	MB / SK	AB	FB	FC	City	Town	Rural	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Friends	Contact	No contact	HS or less	College or more	Univer sity	Good enough	Just enough	Strat ched	Hard time
	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
Total	6818	658	1561	2652	634	756	564	3317	1735	1624	1264	1689	1691	2159	4796	1274	324	2688	2146	1888	1550	2689	1562	749	431
Unrepresented Total	6818	658	1561	2652	634	756	564	3317	1735	1624	1264	1689	1691	2159	4796	1274	324	2688	2146	1888	1550	2689	1562	749	431
Yes	1111	126	119	185	126	126	296	168	296	168	168	296	296	324	1111	119	202	268	119	105	155	268	155	74	43
No	5707	530	1442	2467	508	630	268	2149	1439	1456	1096	1393	1395	1835	3685	1155	122	2420	2027	1783	1395	2421	1407	675	388
Control set	5707	530	1442	2467	508	630	268	2149	1439	1456	1096	1393	1395	1835	3685	1155	122	2420	2027	1783	1395	2421	1407	675	388
	5707	530	1442	2467	508	630	268	2149	1439	1456	1096	1393	1395	1835	3685	1155	122	2420	2027	1783	1395	2421	1407	675	388
	5707	530	1442	2467	508	630	268	2149	1439	1456	1096	1393	1395	1835	3685	1155	122	2420	2027	1783	1395	2421	1407	675	388
	5707	530	1442	2467	508	630	268	2149	1439	1456	1096	1393	1395	1835	3685	1155	122	2420	2027	1783	1395	2421	1407	675	388
	5707	530	1442	2467	508	630	268	2149	1439	1456	1096	1393	1395	1835	3685	1155	122	2420	2027	1783	1395	2421	1407	675	388
	5707	530	1442	2467	508	630	268	2149	1439	1456	1096	1393	1395	1835	3685	1155	122	2420	2027	1783	1395	2421	1407	675	388
	5707	530	1442	2467	508	630	268	2149	1439	1456	1096	1393	1395	1835	3685	1155	122	2420	2027	1783	1395	2421	1407	675	388
	5707	530	1442	2467	508	630	268	2149	1439	1456	1096	1393	1395	1835	3685	1155	122	2420	2027	1783	1395	2421	1407	675	388
	5707	530	1442	2467	508	630	268	2149	1439	1456	1096	1393	1395	1835	3685	1155	122	2420	2027	1783	1395	2421	1407	675	388
	5707	530	1442	2467	508	630	268	2149	1439	1456	1096	1393	1395	1835	3685	1155	122	2420	2027	1783	1395	2421	1407	675	388
	5707	530	1442	2467	508	630	268	2149	1439	1456	1096	1393	1395	1835	3685	1155	122	2420	2027	1783	1395	2421	1407	675	388
	5707	530	1442	2467	508	630	268	2149	1439	1456	1096	1393	1395	1835	3685	1155	122	2420	2027	1783	1395	2421	1407	675	388
	5707	530	1442	2467	508	630	268	2149	1439	1456															

Q24C. In the past 12 months, have you personally experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?
Your religion

[illegible]

Q24D. In the past 12 months, have you personally experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?
Your physical appearance

[illegible]

Q24E. In the past 12 months, have you personally experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?
Your sexual orientation

	Total	Asian Sc	Region						Urban / rural			Age				Contact			FIS or less	Exposure to university	Income				Hard time				
			OC	ON	MB / SK	AB	BC	City	Town	Rural	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	French	Contact	No contact	Less than \$10,000			More than \$10,000	Less than \$10,000	More than \$10,000	Less than \$10,000		More than \$10,000			
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)							
Total	6814	6814	1981	2697	334	756	5617	1785	1624	1292	1685	1681	2155	1298	1298	324	2088	2168	1898	1980	2480	1862	720	2882	2168	1898	1980	2480	1862
Unemployment Total	6814	6814	1981	2697	334	756	5617	1785	1624	1292	1685	1681	2155	1298	1298	324	2088	2168	1898	1980	2480	1862	720	2882	2168	1898	1980	2480	1862
Yes	6814	6814	1981	2697	334	756	5617	1785	1624	1292	1685	1681	2155	1298	1298	324	2088	2168	1898	1980	2480	1862	720	2882	2168	1898	1980	2480	1862
No	6814	6814	1981	2697	334	756	5617	1785	1624	1292	1685	1681	2155	1298	1298	324	2088	2168	1898	1980	2480	1862	720	2882	2168	1898	1980	2480	1862
Cannot say	6814	6814	1981	2697	334	756	5617	1785	1624	1292	1685	1681	2155	1298	1298	324	2088	2168	1898	1980	2480	1862	720	2882	2168	1898	1980	2480	1862

Q24F. In the past 12 months, have you personally experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?
A disability

	Total	Region										USDA/USDA				Age				Contact				15 or less	Education less than university	Income				Hard time													
		Adm SC	OC	ON	MB / SK	AB	BC	City		Town	Rural	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	French	Contact	No contact	Just enough	Just over	Just ahead	Hard time																					
								SC	OC														ON			MB / SK	AB	BC	City		Town	Rural	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	French	Contact	No contact	Just enough	Just over	Just ahead	Hard time
Total	6814	688	1981	2697	334	756	954	1517	1785	1624	1292	1684	1681	2135	4736	1284	364	2688	2165	1694	1950	2485	1802	720																			
Unemployed Total	6814	688	1981	2697	334	756	954	1517	1785	1624	1292	1684	1681	2135	4736	1284	364	2688	2165	1694	1950	2485	1802	720																			
Yes	963	104	314	424	54	145	183	300	357	329	244	344	344	416	875	227	67	332	268	144	133	185	187	67																			
No	5851	588	1667	2273	280	611	771	1217	1428	1295	1048	1340	1337	1719	3861	1057	297	2356	1901	1550	1817	2300	1615	653																			
5700	5700	5700	1700	2100	260	600	720	1200	1500	1300	900	1200	1200	1500	3500	1000	300	2000	1600	1300	1500	1800	1400	600																			
8435	8435	8435	2500	3100	310	820	820	1300	1500	1300	1000	1200	1200	1500	3500	1000	300	2000	1600	1300	1500	1800	1400	600																			
Cannot say	363	363	75	145	25	50	50	85	187	187	129	168	168	213	473	128	36	268	216	169	195	248	180	72																			

Q24G. In the past 12 months, have you personally experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?

	Total	Region												Urban / rural						Age				Contact				FIS or less	Language				Income				Hard time																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
		Asian (C)		OC		ON		MB / SK		AB		BC		City		Town		Rural		18-29		30-44		45-59		60+			French (C)		Contact		No contact		Others (C)			Univ city		Gross income		Just enough		Hard																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)		(AA)	(AB)	(AC)	(AD)	(AE)	(AF)	(AG)	(AH)		(AI)	(AJ)	(AK)	(AL)	(AM)	(AN)	(AO)	(AP)	(AQ)	(AR)	(AS)	(AT)	(AU)	(AV)	(AW)	(AX)	(AY)	(AZ)	(BA)	(BB)	(BC)	(BD)	(BE)	(BF)	(BG)	(BH)	(BI)	(BJ)	(BK)	(BL)	(BM)	(BN)	(BO)	(BP)	(BQ)	(BR)	(BS)	(BT)	(BU)	(BV)	(BW)	(BX)	(BY)	(BZ)	(CA)	(CB)	(CC)	(CD)	(CE)	(CF)	(CG)	(CH)	(CI)	(CJ)	(CK)	(CL)	(CM)	(CN)	(CO)	(CP)	(CQ)	(CR)	(CS)	(CT)	(CU)	(CV)	(CW)	(CX)	(CY)	(CZ)	(DA)	(DB)	(DC)	(DD)	(DE)	(DF)	(DG)	(DH)	(DI)	(DJ)	(DK)	(DL)	(DM)	(DN)	(DO)	(DP)	(DQ)	(DR)	(DS)	(DT)	(DU)	(DV)	(DW)	(DX)	(DY)	(DZ)	(EA)	(EB)	(EC)	(ED)	(EE)	(EF)	(EG)	(EH)	(EI)	(EJ)	(EK)	(EL)	(EM)	(EN)	(EO)	(EP)	(EQ)	(ER)	(ES)	(ET)	(EU)	(EV)	(EW)	(EX)	(EY)	(EZ)	(FA)	(FB)	(FC)	(FD)	(FE)	(FF)	(FG)	(FH)	(FI)	(FJ)	(FK)	(FL)	(FM)	(FN)	(FO)	(FP)	(FQ)	(FR)	(FS)	(FT)	(FU)	(FV)	(FW)	(FX)	(FY)	(FZ)	(GA)	(GB)	(GC)	(GD)	(GE)	(GF)	(GG)	(GH)	(GI)	(GJ)	(GK)	(GL)	(GM)	(GN)	(GO)	(GP)	(GQ)	(GR)	(GS)	(GT)	(GU)	(GV)	(GW)	(GX)	(GY)	(GZ)	(HA)	(HB)	(HC)	(HD)	(HE)	(HF)	(HG)	(HH)	(HI)	(HJ)	(HK)	(HL)	(HM)	(HN)	(HO)	(HP)	(HQ)	(HR)	(HS)	(HT)	(HU)	(HV)	(HW)	(HX)	(HY)	(HZ)	(IA)	(IB)	(IC)	(ID)	(IE)	(IF)	(IG)	(IH)	(II)	(IJ)	(IK)	(IL)	(IM)	(IN)	(IO)	(IP)	(IQ)	(IR)	(IS)	(IT)	(IU)	(IV)	(IW)	(IX)	(IY)	(IZ)	(JA)	(JB)	(JC)	(JD)	(JE)	(JF)	(JG)	(JH)	(JI)	(JJ)	(JK)	(JL)	(JM)	(JN)	(JO)	(JP)	(JQ)	(JR)	(JS)	(JT)	(JU)	(JV)	(JW)	(JX)	(JY)	(JZ)	(KA)	(KB)	(KC)	(KD)	(KE)	(KF)	(KG)	(KH)	(KI)	(KJ)	(KL)	(KM)	(KN)	(KO)	(KP)	(KQ)	(KR)	(KS)	(KT)	(KU)	(KV)	(KW)	(KX)	(KY)	(KZ)	(LA)	(LB)	(LC)	(LD)	(LE)	(LF)	(LG)	(LH)	(LI)	(LJ)	(LK)	(LM)	(LN)	(LO)	(LP)	(LQ)	(LR)	(LS)	(LT)	(LU)	(LV)	(LW)	(LX)	(LY)	(LZ)	(MA)	(MB)	(MC)	(MD)	(ME)	(MF)	(MG)	(MH)	(MI)	(MJ)	(MK)	(ML)	(MN)	(MO)	(MP)	(MQ)	(MR)	(MS)	(MT)	(MU)	(MV)	(MW)	(MX)	(MY)	(MZ)	(NA)	(NB)	(NC)	(ND)	(NE)	(NF)	(NG)	(NH)	(NI)	(NJ)	(NK)	(NL)	(NM)	(NN)	(NO)	(NP)	(NQ)	(NR)	(NS)	(NT)	(NU)	(NV)	(NW)	(NX)	(NY)	(NZ)	(OA)	(OB)	(OC)	(OD)	(OE)	(OF)	(OG)	(OH)	(OI)	(OJ)	(OK)	(OL)	(OM)	(ON)	(OO)	(OP)	(OQ)	(OR)	(OS)	(OT)	(OU)	(OV)	(OW)	(OX)	(OY)	(OZ)	(PA)	(PB)	(PC)	(PD)	(PE)	(PF)	(PG)	(PH)	(PI)	(PJ)	(PK)	(PL)	(PM)	(PN)	(PO)	(PP)	(PQ)	(PR)	(PS)	(PT)	(PU)	(PV)	(PW)	(PX)	(PY)	(PZ)	(QA)	(QB)	(QC)	(QD)	(QE)	(QF)	(QG)	(QH)	(QI)	(QJ)	(QK)	(QL)	(QM)	(QN)	(QO)	(QP)	(QQ)	(QR)	(QS)	(QT)	(QU)	(QV)	(QW)	(QX)	(QY)	(QZ)	(RA)	(RB)	(RC)	(RD)	(RE)	(RF)	(RG)	(RH)	(RI)	(RJ)	(RK)	(RL)	(RM)	(RN)	(RO)	(RP)	(RQ)	(RR)	(RS)	(RT)	(RU)	(RV)	(RW)	(RX)	(RY)	(RZ)	(SA)	(SB)	(SC)	(SD)	(SE)	(SF)	(SG)	(SH)	(SI)	(SJ)	(SK)	(SL)	(SM)	(SN)	(SO)	(SP)	(SQ)	(SR)	(SS)	(ST)	(SU)	(SV)	(SW)	(SX)	(SY)	(SZ)	(TA)	(TB)	(TC)	(TD)	(TE)	(TF)	(TG)	(TH)	(TI)	(TJ)	(TK)	(TL)	(TM)	(TN)	(TO)	(TP)	(TQ)	(TR)	(TS)	(TT)	(TU)	(TV)	(TW)	(TX)	(TY)	(TZ)	(UA)	(UB)	(UC)	(UD)	(UE)	(UF)	(UG)	(UH)	(UI)	(UJ)	(UK)	(UL)	(UM)	(UN)	(UO)	(UP)	(UQ)	(UR)	(US)	(UT)	(UU)	(UV)	(UW)	(UX)	(UY)	(UZ)	(VA)	(VB)	(VC)	(VD)	(VE)	(VF)	(VG)	(VH)	(VI)	(VJ)	(VK)	(VL)	(VM)	(VN)	(VO)	(VP)	(VQ)	(VR)	(VS)	(VT)	(VU)	(VV)	(VW)	(VX)	(VY)	(VZ)	(WA)	(WB)	(WC)	(WD)	(WE)	(WF)	(WG)	(WH)	(WI)	(WJ)	(WK)	(WL)	(WM)	(WN)	(WO)	(WP)	(WQ)	(WR)	(WS)	(WT)	(WU)	(WV)	(WW)	(WX)	(WY)	(WZ)	(XA)	(XB)	(XC)	(XD)	(XE)	(XF)	(XG)	(XH)	(XI)	(XJ)	(XK)	(XL)	(XM)	(XN)	(XO)	(XP)	(XQ)	(XR)	(XS)	(XT)	(XU)	(XV)	(XW)	(XX)	(XY)	(XZ)	(YA)	(YB)	(YC)	(YD)	(YE)	(YF)	(YG)	(YH)	(YI)	(YJ)	(YK)	(YL)	(YM)	(YN)	(YO)	(YP)	(YQ)	(YR)	(YS)	(YT)	(YU)	(YV)	(YW)	(YX)	(YY)	(YZ)	(ZA)	(ZB)	(ZC)	(ZD)	(ZE)	(ZF)	(ZG)	(ZH)	(ZI)	(ZJ)	(ZK)	(ZL)	(ZM)	(ZN)	(ZO)	(ZP)	(ZQ)	(ZR)	(ZS)	(ZT)	(ZU)	(ZV)
Total	6814	658	1981	2697	334	756	850	3317	1785	1620	1292	1680	1681	2135	4736	1284	304	2688	2168	1680	1980	2480	1832	210	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192																																																																																																																																																																			

Q244 In the next 12 months, have you personally experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of any of the following reasons?
Your racial or ethnic background

	32%	24%	47%	28%	28%	33%	23%	26%	40%	34%	21%	30%	34%	39%	28%	40%	40%	34%	37%	24%	28%	34%	35%	37%
	BDEG	G	e	e	BDEG	G	e	BDEG	H	H	K	K	K	K	K	G	G	T	T					
Mean	2.74	2.88	2.53	2.87	2.88	2.75	2.84	2.80	2.56	2.82	2.97	2.75	2.83	2.55	2.86	2.65	2.37	2.68	2.68	2.58	2.84	2.77	2.83	2.63
Median	3.00	3.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	2.90	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
SD	0.99	0.99	1.00	0.93	0.95	0.94	0.83	0.92	0.98	0.98	0.91	0.99	0.94	0.92	0.92	0.95	0.97	0.98	0.97	0.87	0.84	0.84	0.84	1.00
	0.98	0.94	0.94	0.93	0.96	0.84	0.78	0.94	0.93	0.94	0.93	0.94	0.93	0.93	0.94	0.94	0.98	0.93	0.93	0.89	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.99

Correlation Gains: BDEGFGHKLMIOPQRSTVWXYZ
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances): Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Undercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q25E. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Parents who belong to specific ethnic or religious or communities in Canada should be allowed to send their children to their own schools separate from the public school system

[illegible]

Q26. How would you best describe your ability to understand and speak (type: Hld lano insert) when you first arrived in Canada?
Subsample: Those who arrived in Canada 10yrs ago or less

	Region												Urban/rural				Age				Contact				Education				Income				
	Total		Abn to- go	OC	ON	MB / SK		AB		BC		City	Town	Rural	15-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Friends	Contact	No contact	HS or less	College or some univ	Univ sch	Good enough	Just enough	Shet used	Hard time					
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)				
Total	724	17	131	330	48	91	128	800	115	22	328	308	101	20	380	50	174	140	414	274	306	123	80	112	180	556	240	364	146	81			
Unsubscribed Total	804	24	187	412	58	96	121	872	130	33	334	304	130	33	591	108	16	112	180	556	240	364	146	81	112	180	556	240	364	146	81		
Excellent - {x3}	465	44	61	434	49	49	45	450	300	63	465	450	466	41	374	15	374	46	393	423	555	434	436	543	465	44	61	434	49	49	45		
Good - {x3}	273	4	100	164	21	20	51	224	46	8	118	117	32	16	4	197	45	87	56	140	121	129	42	18	87	56	140	121	129	42	18		
	305	215	215	462	45	20	51	374	46	98	374	363	343	243	343	465	434	305	413	353	334	529	343	363	343	305	215	215	462	45	20		
Only fair - {x2}	30	8	5	30	3	15	18	63	3	1	30	31	12	13	56	8	2	14	12	46	29	29	46	18	46	29	29	46	18	46	18		
	105	315	45	45	75	105	105	83	105	83	105	105	123	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105		
Poor - {x1}	32	11	18	18	1	7	15	4	26	8	22	8	1	1	28	7	1	17	8	3	20	7	8	3	20	7	8	3	20	7	8		
	32	43	89	63	1	7	15	4	26	8	22	8	1	1	28	7	1	17	8	3	20	7	8	3	20	7	8	3	20	7	8		
Cannot say	41	8	2	8	2	3	8	18	4	1	8	18	4	1	8	18	4	1	8	18	4	1	8	18	4	1	8	18	4	1	8	18	
	35	50	15	35	15	35	7	35	7	35	7	35	7	35	7	35	7	35	7	35	7	35	7	35	7	35	7	35	7	35	7	35	
Top 2 Box	820	11	108	289	64	72	100	697	98	20	209	207	79	16	492	81	14	136	119	309	189	200	95	84	136	119	309	189	200	95	84		
	870	600	870	870	870	870	870	870	870	870	870	870	870	870	870	870	870	870	870	870	870	870	870	870	870	870	870	870	870	870	870		
Bottom 2 Box	111	8	12	82	4	21	18	88	17	7	87	81	12	4	8	16	14	11	50	61	25	48	78	8	50	61	25	48	78	8	50		
	105	305	135	145	25	73	105	105	105	105	105	135	123	215	215	145	105	83	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105		
Mean	3.27	3.05	3.41	3.24	3.42	3.16	3.24	3.27	3.23	3.24	3.24	3.30	3.26	3.30	3.32	3.13	3.34	3.32	3.23	3.37	3.42	3.41	3.13	3.30	3.37	3.42	3.41	3.13	3.30	3.37	3.42		
Median	3.00	3.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	3.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00		
StdDev	0.84	0.88	0.54	0.82	0.85	0.95	0.74	0.82	0.88	1.13	0.88	0.78	0.88	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85		
Skew	0.61	0.62	0.10	0.62	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.62	0.61	0.62	0.62	0.61	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62		

Q27. And how would you rate your ability to understand and speak (type: Hid_lano insert) today?
Subsample: Those who arrived in Canada 10yrs ago or less

[illegible]

Q28. To what extent do you feel you and your family have been made to feel welcome by other people in your local community?
Subsample: Those who arrived in Canada 10yrs ago or less

[illegible]

[illegible]

Q29. How would you describe your sense of belonging to Canada?

A	Total	Allen Co	Region						Urban Area						Age						Contact						HS or less	Education or some univ	Univ city	Good income	Just income	Street shed	Hard time																				
			OC	ON	MB / SK	AB	BC	City	Town	Rural	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Friends	Contact	No contact	HS or less	Education or some univ	Univ city	Good income	Just income	Street shed	Hard time																													
																									OC	ON								MB / SK	AB	BC	City	Town	Rural	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Friends	Contact	No contact	HS or less	Education or some univ	Univ city	Good income	Just income	Street shed	Hard time
																									(A)	(B)								(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
Total	6814	458	1561	2857	434	756	952	3317	1786	1653	1202	1685	1581	2159	4796	1294	322	2688	2165	1839	1550	2399	1462	720																													
Unvaccinated Total	6814	414	1386	2727	424	756	952	3260	1538	1309	1381	1840	1771	1716	4115	1008	262	1761	2087	2041	2004	2341	1349	710																													
Very weak [1-4]	6814	270	585	2378	410	756	430	4273	1630	1266	218	1368	1326	2181	4186	1369	418	1969	1869	1869	1869	2378	1462	720																													
	458	458	35	458	458	458	458	458	458	458	458	458	458	458	458	458	458	458	458	458	458	458	458	458																													
Somewhat strong [3-5]	2531	164	554	142	150	265	339	1335	645	545	607	665	545	545	1179	324	104	987	751	778	WVA	4	1000	520																													
	373	373	373	373	373	373	373	373	373	373	373	373	373	373	373	373	373	373	373	373	373	373	373	373																													
Somewhat weak [2]	1179	373	227	253	38	51	1179	1179	1179	1179	1179	1179	1179	1179	1179	1179	1179	1179	1179	1179	1179	1179	1179	1179																													
	208	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18																													
Very weak [1-1]	208	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18																													
	43	33	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43																														
Cannot say	205	14	30	58	18	14	29	98	30	24	50	71	66	38	11	21	37	37	53	31	12	45	21																														
	35	35	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43																														
Top 2 Box	5058	400	1210	2238	363	810	778	2738	1482	1356	1092	1283	1353	1500	4091	1028	238	2204	1741	1613	1748	2322	1101	498																													
	825	825	785	815	815	815	815	815	815	815	815	815	815	815	815	815	815	815	815	815	815	815	815																														
Bottom 2 Box	1658	814	291	580	421	112	142	461	363	269	811	531	290	267	638	264	64	987	901	254	488	339	285	187																													
	1508	1508	1508	1508	1508	1508	1508	1508	1508	1508	1508	1508	1508	1508	1508	1508	1508	1508	1508	1508	1508	1508	1508																														
Mean	3.27	3.48	3.12	3.32	3.33	3.20	3.28	3.20	3.29	3.29	3.16	3.12	3.21	3.49	3.33	3.15	3.14	3.29	3.25	3.27	3.43	3.27	3.18	3.04																													
Median	3.00	CMW5	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00																														
Std	0.81	0.76	0.82	0.80	0.78	0.88	0.80	0.78	0.88	0.80	0.78	0.88	0.80	0.74	0.88	0.98	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.79	0.74	0.87	0.85																														
95th	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94																														

Q30. How would you describe your sense of belonging to people with the same ethnic or cultural background as you?

	Total	Asian (#)	Region						Urban / rural				Age				Contact				HS or less College or some uni	Univ study	Good enough	Just enough	Shed shed	Hard time
			OC	ON	MB / SK	AB	BC	City	Town	Rural	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Friends	Contact	No contact									
																		(#)	(#)	(#)						
Total	6814	688	1981	2851	634	736	952	2817	1738	1653	1290	1885	1881	2158	4296	1288	304	2688	2188	1888	1980	1980	1980	1980	1980	
Unweighted Total	6814	514	1392	2722	474	736	952	3060	1538	1308	1381	1940	1771	1748	1515	1095	264	1761	2287	2614	2042	2341	1349	730	1349	
Very weak [x4]	2283	195	455	140	183	233	285	585	558	614	417	453	524	579	555	432	95	398	718	614	658	734	542	201	542	
	375	375	375	375	375	375	375	375	375	375	375	375	375	375	375	375	375	375	375	375	375	375	375	375	375	
Somewhat weak [x3]	2992	177	787	1127	188	350	373	1875	737	774	544	746	738	538	528	2124	1307	1149	953	881	VMX	1349	1349	1349	1349	
	643	395	BOG	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	
Somewhat weak [x2]	862	54	186	340	86	157	151	238	183	184	256	217	193	161	174	18	30	206	267	273	173	268	217	108	217	
	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	
Very weak [x1]	721	111	4	A	E			BOG	128	44	72	61	72	61	72	61	72	61	72	61	72	61	72	61	72	
	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	
Cannot say	666	27	36	166	63	84	207	112	113	105	168	102	113	225	54	40	217	141	74	89	111	86	111	86	111	
	75	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	
Top 2 Box	5279	372	1231	2097	346	583	981	2531	1402	1331	862	1209	1133	1736	3818	1031	221	2092	1691	1436	1655	1985	1981	1488	1981	
	775	815	789	739	805	772	775	763	785	805	745	775	775	805	805	681	775	775	785	795	805	795	775	775	775	
Bottom 2 Box	1071	901	234	474	46	173	486	476	981	918	204	331	267	411	758	210	54	585	347	339	236	401	265	167	401	
	195	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	
Mean	3.15	3.29	3.12	3.17	3.17	3.10	3.08	3.11	3.17	3.23	3.13	3.34	3.13	3.28	3.17	3.14	3.05	3.19	3.15	3.13	3.20	3.14	3.08	2.96	3.08	
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	
Sd	0.58	0.16	0.75	0.75	0.72	0.74	0.81	0.80	0.78	0.80	0.79	0.81	0.75	0.75	0.78	0.88	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.77	0.72	0.74	0.85	0.85		
Skew	0.91	0.84	0.93	0.93	0.94	0.94	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.92	0.92	0.93	0.92	0.92	0.93	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92		

Q31. Which of the following best describes your current employment situation?

[illegible]

Q32. To what extent does your current job make use of your education, skills and experience?
Subsample: Those currently employed FT/PT/SE

Area	Total	Region								Urban / rural				Age				Contact				HS or less	College or more	Univ. city	Income				Hrs. time		
		Allen Co.		OC	ON	MB / SK		AB	BC	City		Town		Rural		15-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Friends	Contract				No contact	Yearly	Just over	Just under		Street	Home
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)				(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)		(Y)	(Z)
Total	27050	2110	8717	14117	2266	4556	5977	20500	8900	8054	8193	12753	11156	530	26777	6644	888	12439	11938	13111	11544	14569	5026	310							
Uneducated Total	41172	2690	8777	16977	2687	5688	5917	26559	8429	6882	9168	15603	12936	2472	33432	559	584	818	13489	15027	13333	18186	9213	380							
Univ. makes full use of	1705	154	554	122	187	122	187	554	122	187	554	122	187	554	122	187	554	122	187	554	122	187	554	122	187						
Education, skills and experience	64%	62%	63%	63%	68%	64%	63%	68%	64%	63%	68%	64%	63%	68%	64%	63%	68%	64%	63%	68%	64%	63%	68%	64%	63%						
Univ. makes full use of	1705	154	554	122	187	122	187	554	122	187	554	122	187	554	122	187	554	122	187	554	122	187	554	122	187						
Education, skills and experience	64%	62%	63%	63%	68%	64%	63%	68%	64%	63%	68%	64%	63%	68%	64%	63%	68%	64%	63%	68%	64%	63%	68%	64%	63%						
Sometimes makes some use of	1464	84	300	564	96	185	255	198	418	341	334	472	454	226	1126	230	282	308	684	470	384	824	374	118							
Education, skills and experience	39%	41%	34%	35%	40%	37%	41%	39%	37%	34%	37%	34%	36%	35%	34%	34%	35%	34%	36%	35%	36%	35%	34%	35%							
Univ. makes full use of	1464	84	300	564	96	185	255	198	418	341	334	472	454	226	1126	230	282	308	684	470	384	824	374	118							
Education, skills and experience	39%	41%	34%	35%	40%	37%	41%	39%	37%	34%	37%	34%	36%	35%	34%	34%	35%	34%	36%	35%	36%	35%	34%	35%							
Not at all makes use of	1000	277	87	158	92	66	56	56	286	300	168	188	146	138	87	33	83	147	138	127	56	137	143	91							
Education, skills and experience	19%	19%	10%	10%	11%	11%	11%	19%	11%	11%	11%	11%	11%	11%	11%	11%	11%	19%	11%	11%	11%	11%	11%	11%							
Univ. makes full use of	94	9	26	31	9	3	7	18	36	19	31	16	34	6	7	8	15	4	26	34	16	28	14	10							
Education, skills and experience	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	5%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%							
Univ. makes full use of	94	9	26	31	9	3	7	18	36	19	31	16	34	6	7	8	15	4	26	34	16	28	14	10							
Education, skills and experience	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	5%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%							
Univ. makes full use of	94	9	26	31	9	3	7	18	36	19	31	16	34	6	7	8	15	4	26	34	16	28	14	10							
Education, skills and experience	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	5%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%							
Univ. makes full use of	94	9	26	31	9	3	7	18	36	19	31	16	34	6	7	8	15	4	26	34	16	28	14	10							
Education, skills and experience	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	5%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%							
Univ. makes full use of	94	9	26	31	9	3	7	18	36	19	31	16	34	6	7	8	15	4	26	34	16	28	14	10							
Education, skills and experience	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	5%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%							
Univ. makes full use of	94	9	26	31	9	3	7	18	36	19	31	16	34	6	7	8	15	4	26	34	16	28	14	10							
Education, skills and experience	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	5%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%							
Univ. makes full use of	94	9	26	31	9	3	7	18	36	19	31	16	34	6	7	8	15	4	26	34	16	28	14	10							
Education, skills and experience	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	5%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%							
Univ. makes full use of	94	9	26	31	9	3	7	18	36	19	31	16	34	6	7	8	15	4	26	34	16	28	14	10							
Education, skills and experience	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	5%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%							
Univ. makes full use of	94	9	26	31	9	3	7	18	36	19	31	16	34	6	7	8	15	4	26	34	16	28	14	10							
Education, skills and experience	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	5%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%							
Univ. makes full use of	94	9	26	31	9	3	7	18	36	19	31	16	34	6	7	8	15	4	26	34	16	28	14	10							
Education, skills and experience	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	5%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%							
Univ. makes full use of	94	9	26	31	9	3	7	18	36	19	31	16	34	6	7	8	15	4	26	34	16	28	14	10							
Education, skills and experience	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	5%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%							
Univ. makes full use of	94	9	26	31	9	3	7	18	36	19	31	16	34	6	7	8	15	4	26	34	16	28	14	10							
Education, skills and experience	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	5%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%							
Univ. makes full use of	94	9	26	31	9	3	7	18	36	19	31	16	34	6	7	8	15	4	26	34	16	28	14	10							
Education, skills and experience	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	5%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%							
Univ. makes full use of	94	9	26	31	9	3	7	18	36	19	31	16	34	6	7	8	15	4	26	34	16	28	14	10							
Education, skills and experience	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	5%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%							
Univ. makes full use of	94	9	26	31	9	3	7	18	36	19	31	16	34	6	7	8	15	4	26	34	16	28	14	10							
Education, skills and experience	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	5%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%							
Univ. makes full use of	94	9	26	31	9	3	7	18	36	19	31	16	34	6	7	8	15	4	26	34	16	28	14	10							
Education, skills and experience	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	5%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%							
Univ. makes full use of	94	9	26	31	9	3	7	18	36	19	31	16	34	6	7	8	15	4	26	34	16	28	14	10							
Education, skills and experience	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	5%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%							
Univ. makes full use of	94	9	26	31	9	3	7	18	36	19	31	16	34	6	7	8	15	4	26	34	16	28	14	10							
Education, skills and experience	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	5%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%							
Univ. makes full use of	94	9	26	31	9	3	7	18	36	19	31	16	34	6	7	8	15	4	26	34	16	28	14	10							
Education, skills and experience	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	5%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%							
Univ. makes full use of	94	9	26	31	9	3	7	18	36	19	31	16	34	6	7	8	15	4	26	34	16	28	14	10							
Education, skills and experience	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	5%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%							
Univ. makes full use of	94	9	26	31	9	3	7	18	36	19	31	16	34	6	7	8	15	4	26	34	16	28	14	10							
Education, skills and experience	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	5%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%							
Univ. makes full use of	94	9	26	31	9	3	7	18	36	19	31	16	34	6	7	8	15	4	26	34	16	28	14	10							
Education, skills and experience	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	5%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%							
Univ. makes full use of	94	9	26	31	9	3	7	18	36	19	31	16	34	6	7	8	15	4	26	34	16	28	14	10							
Education, skills and experience	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	5%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%							
Univ. makes full use of	94	9	26	31	9	3	7	18	36	19	31	16	34	6	7	8	15	4	26	34	16	28	14	10							
Education, skills and experience	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	5%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%							
Univ. makes full use of	94	9	26	31	9	3	7	18	36	19	31	16	34	6	7	8	15	4	26	34	16	28	14	10							
Education, skills and experience	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	5%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%							
Univ. makes full use of	94	9	26	31	9	3	7	18	36	19	31	16	34	6	7	8	15	4	26	34	16	28	1								

Comparison Groups: BCDEFHJLMNOPQRSTUWXX
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances). Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q33A. For each of the following, please tell me whether it has been a major barrier to your success at work in Canada.
a moderate barrier, a minor barrier or not a barrier at all.
Endnotes: not valuing the work experience you had in another country before you moved to Canada.
Subsample: Those born outside of Canada and arrived in Canada 10 yrs ago or less

	Region										Urban / rural				Age				Contact			HS or less	Education		Univer sity	Income		Stret ched	Hard time
	Total	Atlan tic	QC	ON	MB / SK	AB	BC	City	Town	Rural	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Friends	Contact	No contact	Good enough	Just enough										
																				Income	Stret ched								
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)			
Total	712	12	124	320	48	83	119	573	109	25	311	200	91	20	569	80	14	154	136	406	209	299	113	80					
Unassisted Total	712	12	124	320	48	83	119	573	109	25	311	200	91	20	569	80	14	154	136	406	209	299	113	80					
A major barrier [44]	225	2	31	111	17	20	38	180	34	8	84	92	31	8	183	34	4	144	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84			
A moderate barrier [43]	165	2	22	76	9	18	29	131	19	4	56	73	23	4	125	23	1	117	33	104	43	71	29	10	4	8			
A minor barrier [42]	127	1	12	38	3	11	17	67	10	4	38	24	18	2	61	10	3	23	16	41	23	39	12	3					
Not a barrier at all [x1]	104	6	18	60	9	12	14	78	17	4	49	30	8	1	80	12	3	18	12	56	44	37	14	8					
This does not apply to my situation	89	6	18	60	9	12	14	78	17	4	49	30	8	1	80	12	3	18	12	56	44	37	14	8					
Cannot say	58	1	12	38	3	11	17	67	10	4	38	24	18	2	61	10	3	23	16	41	23	39	12	3					
Top 2 Box	634	4	56	195	24	38	71	354	63	18	180	187	54	13	346	70	3	73	79	274	125	194	78	31					
Bottom 2 Box	164	7	17	70	12	18	29	128	21	8	69	54	27	4	127	16	8	33	36	88	60	66	26	14					
Mean	3.00	1.50	3.12	3.08	2.81	2.97	2.82	3.00	3.03	2.58	2.94	3.07	2.96	3.16	2.94	3.17	2.07	2.87	2.84	3.00	2.84	2.94	2.72	2.50					
Median	3.00	1.00	3.00	3.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	2.50	2.00					
SD	1.01	1.44	0.86	1.01	1.00	0.98	1.09	1.04	1.04	1.22	1.00	1.06	1.04	0.81	0.88	0.95	1.06	1.07	0.94	0.97	1.00	0.97	0.94	0.97	1.00				
SE	0.02	0.10	0.08	0.02	0.14	0.11	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.12	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.22	0.12	0.11	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.10					

Comparison Groups: BCDEFHJLMNOPQRSTUWXX
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances). Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q33B. For each of the following, please tell me whether it has been a major barrier to your success at work in Canada.
a moderate barrier, a minor barrier or not a barrier at all.
Endnotes: not recognizing the professional qualification you earned in another country before you moved to Canada.
Subsample: Those born outside of Canada and arrived in Canada 10 yrs ago or less

	Region										Urban / rural				Age				Contact			HS or less	Education		Univer sity	Income		Stret ched	Hard time
	Total	Atlan tic	QC	ON	MB / Sk	AB	BC	City	Town	Rural	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Friends	Contact	No contact	Good enough	Just enough										
																				College or more	Univer sity		Good enough	Just enough					
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)			
Total	712	12	124	320	48	83	119	573	109	25	311	200	91	20	569	80	14	154	136	406	209	299	113	80					
Unassisted Total	852	23	144	601	97	87	88	318	166	34	359	384	192	42	672	103	15	184	177	549	241	360	138	80					
A major barrier [44]	225	2	31	111	17	20	38	180	34	8	84	92	31	8	183	34	4	144	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84			
	20%	20%	25%	34%	36%	31%	32%	31%	31%	32%	30%	32%	34%	43%	32%	38%	27%	23%	30%	35%	36%	39%	34%	40%	45%	45%			
A moderate barrier [43]	161	2	28	84	7	15	25	130	22	4	61	74	22	2	129	28	1	106	38	86	45	78	23	12					
	23%	13%	23%	26%	15%	18%	21%	24%	20%	17%	20%	26%	24%	19%	23%	31%	1	17%	26%	24%	24%	26%	20%	20%	25%	25%			
A minor barrier [42]	110	1	18	52	4	14	24	93	14	4	46	43	16	1	91	12	2	31	19	66	37	17	18	5					
	16%	7%	14%	16%	9%	16%	20%	16%	13%	22%	15%	19%	21%	14%	16%	15%	11%	20%	17%	17%	17%	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%			
Not a barrier at all [x1]	89	4	18	60	9	12	14	78	17	4	49	30	8	1	80	12	3	18	12	56	44	37	14	8					
	14%	48%	14%	14%	14%	10%	11%	14%	16%	16%	16%	13%	10%	7%	14%	13%	20%	11%	15%	14%	20%	18%	14%	14%	11%	11%			
This does not apply to my situation	89	6	12	27	6	11	13	60	10	4	44	14	8	2	56	3	4	26	10	34	24	16	14	5					
	13%	50%	9%	8%	14%	13%	11%	10%	8%	21%	14%	5%	9%	12%	10%	4%	42%	17%	7%	8%	9%	6%	12%	11%	11%	11%			
Cannot say	48	1	18	12	4	6	5	28	11	2	15	18	2	1	26	1	1	18	11	10	5	12	1	2					
	7%	12%	15%	4%	8%	7%	4%	5%	10%	8%	5%	9%	6%	4%	5%	1%	1%	12%	8%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%			
Top 2 Box	300	4	59	195	24	41	63	335	65	18	185	166	51	12	317	67	4	71	7	244	107	120	68	34					
	42%	51%	48%	61%	51%	49%	53%	59%	60%	72%	60%	82%	56%	61%	56%	60%	27%	46%	56%	61%	51%	55%	60%	60%	60%	60%			
Bottom 2 Box	211	7	36	30	13	16	36	173	31	7	67	82	26	6	121	26	11	83	36	140	78	87	37	37					
	30%	20%	29%	28%	27%	31%	30%	30%	27%	28%	21%	31%	31%	27%	22%	27%	31%	31%	29%	24%	36%	29%	29%	29%	29%	29%			
Mean	2.88	2.08	2.77	2.93	2.85	2.81	2.87	2.86	2.86	2.88	2.80	2.88	2.91	3.17	2.86	2.88	2.58	2.73	2.83	2.92	2.88	2.88	3.00	3.00					
Median	3.00	1.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00			
SD	1.00	1.33	1.11	1.00	1.22	1.10	1.07	1.00	1.18	1.30	1.14	1.08	1.04	0.80	1.00	1.10	1.06	1.06	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00			
SE	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08			

Comparison Groups: BCDEFHJLMNOPQRSTUWXX
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances). Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q33C. For each of the following, please tell me whether it has been a major barrier to your success at work in Canada.
a moderate barrier, a minor barrier or not a barrier at all.
Endnotes: not recognizing the educational credential for example a diploma or a degree that you earned in another country before you moved to Canada.
Subsample: Those born outside of Canada and arrived in Canada 10 yrs ago or less

	Region										Urban / rural			Age				Contact				HS or less	Education		Univer sity	Income		Stret ched	Hard time
	Total	Atlan tic	QC	ON	MB / SK	AB	BC	City	Town	Rural	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Friends	Contact	No contact	Good enough	Just enough										
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)		(V)	(W)		(X)			
Total	712	12	124	320	48	83	119	573	109	25	311	200	91	20	569	80	14	154	136	406	209	299	113	80					
Unassisted Total	712	12	124	320	48	83	119	573	109	25	311	200	91	20	569	80	14	154	136	406	209	299	113	80					
A major barrier [44]	218	2	31	119	14	21	43	180	35	19	89	84	33	15	177	32	4	84	38	111	59	84	38	22					
	200	16%	27%	31%	31%	24%	36%	39%	32%	39%	29%	29%	33%	6%	26%	29%	23%	26%	28%	26%	28%	32%	33%	12%					
A moderate barrier [43]	165	2	22	76	9	18	29	131	19	4	56	73	23	4	125	23	1	117	33	104	43	71	29	10					
	22%	18%	18%	24%	19%	21%	24%	22%	18%	18%	18%	20%	20%	12%	24%	20%	4%	11%	24%	26%	21%	24%	25%	19%					
A minor barrier [42]	117	1	12	38	3	11	17	67	10	4	38	24	18	2	61	10	3	23	16	41	23	39	12	3					
	16%	3%	10%	12%	6%	14%	14%	17%	10%	17%	17%	16%	13%	1%	16%	16%	18%	12%	21%	14%	18%	19%	10%	10%					
Not a barrier at all [x1]	104	6	18	60	9	12	14	78	17	4	49	30	8	1	80	12	3	18	12	56	44	37	14	8					
	15%	48%	15%	19%	24%	16%	16%	14%	16%	16%	17%	14%	11%	7%	16%	16%	16%	13%	11%	17%	21%	17%	11%	13%					
This does not apply to my situation	89	6	13	39	4	10	6	68	8	3	53	28	8	4	66	8	4	21	13	35	25	34	16	4					
	13%	10%	10%	12%	8%	14%	6%	10%	8%	3%	13%	15%	8%	2%	10%	10%	6%	9%	14%	17%	19%	14%	11%	10%					
Cannot say	58	1	12	33	1	5	7	59	1	1	25	10	3	1	34	3	1	10	5	19	10	14	3	1					
	8%	12%	10%	11%	2%	6%	6%	10%	1%	1%	8%	10%	3%	1%	10%	3%	1%	7%	4%	13%	10%	11%	3%	1%					
Top 2 Box	351	4	56	197	24	38	71	351	63	18	180	187	54	13	346	70	3	73	79	274	125	194	78	31					
	50%	30%	45%	62%	49%	45%	57%	61%	57%	71%	58%	61%	61%	6%	60%	61%	27%	36%	53%	66%	59%	65%	37%	38%					
Bottom 2 Box	221	1	20	106	16	28	54	118	28	8	56	87	34	5	94	10	4	53	41	128	82	91	30	9					
	31%	51%	26%	33%	33%	34%	46%	28%	27%	34%	34%	30%	26%	14%	26%	28%	31%	24%	31%	31%	30%	31%	26%	19%					
Mean	2.81	2.04	2.81	2.84	2.67	2.65	2.81	2.79	2.73	2.87	2.71	2.82	2.86	3.37	2.80	2.88		2.72	2.83	2.84	2.83	2.87	2.85	3.17					
Median	3.00	1.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	3.00	3.00		3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00					
SD	1.11	1.38	0.86	1.02	1.07	1.13	1.11	1.10	1.05	1.18	1.06	1.08	1.06	0.81	0.87	0.93	1.13	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02					
SE	0.03	0.09	0.07	0.02	0.16	0.13	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.13	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06					

Comparison Groups: BCDEFHJLMNOPQRSTUWXX
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances). Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q33D. For each of the following, please tell me whether it has been a major barrier to your success at work in Canada.
a moderate barrier, a minor barrier or not a barrier at all.
Endnotes: not recognizing the work experience you had in another country before you moved to Canada.
Subsample: Those born outside of Canada and arrived in Canada 10 yrs ago or less

	Region							Urban / rural			Age				Contact			HS or less	Education		Univer sity	Income		Stret ched	Hard time
	Total	Atlan tic	QC	ON	MB / SK	AB	BC	City	Town	Rural	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Friends	Contact	No contact		Good enough	Just enough					
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	
Total	86	1	28	30	7	8	17	68	22	1	40	39	12	5	71	11	1	20	17	63	21	34	17	9	
Unvaccinated Total	100	1	30	42	5	7	21	74	23	0	311	414	10	8	73	17	2	17	24	97	19	43	18	11	
A major barrier - j41	123										53	59	163	143		155	11								
A moderate barrier - j43	123							103	115	93	53	59	163	143		155	11				85	75	325	165	
A minor barrier - j42	213							233	223		203	143	35	35		22	203	653	283		2	103	7	2	
	293							293	293	333	113	203	103	103		52	283	653	283		3	103	173	263	

Not a barrier at all [x1]	21	1	4	8	1	8	13	7	0	8	9	2	10	3	7	3	11	7	30	4			
	27%	100%	13%	33%	5%	63%	16%	33%	47%	33%	34%	20%	26%	21%	1	33%	30%	26%	33%	26%	36%		
	3					1				5	1	1	3	1		5		1	1	1	1		
	13	2	9	2	-	0	3%	3%	5%	4%	3%	5%	8	2	1	2	2	3	2%	4%	10	4%	
This does not apply to my situation	45			8%			3%	6%		2%	3%	8%	8%	1%		8%	1	2%	4%	1%	8%		
Cannot say	13	8	3	1	0	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
	13%	100	32%	6%	0%	0%	6%	6%	9%	8%	24%	3%	3%	6%		4%	14%	6%	5%	6%			
Top 2 Box	31		7	13	4	18	20	8	1	14	17	8	20	4	1	12	5	13	5	10	8	4	
Bottom 2 Box	49	1	12	17	3	18	34	14	4	21	17	17	48	8	9	20	10	22	8	8	8		
	51%	100%	43%	56%	18%	84%	46%	57%	43%	53%	43%	46%	100%	58%	48%	55%	47%	55%	26%	46%	50%	56%	
Mean	2.28	1.00	2.36	2.37	2.43	1.33	2.43	2.30	2.19	2.58	2.24	2.31	2.42	2.00	2.28	2.34	2.44	2.36	2.16	2.18	2.10	2.47	2.60
Median	2.00	1.00	2.00	2.00	3.00	1.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	4.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
SD	1.21	0.00	1.01	1.11	0.71	0.81	0.87	1.00	1.39	0.71	0.92	1.17	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
SE	0.11	0.00	0.25	0.27	0.38	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGLHLMNOPQRSTUWXX
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances). Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unequal proportions)
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q35. For each of the following, please tell me whether it has been a major barrier to your removal at work in Canada:
a moderate barrier, a minor barrier or not a barrier at all.
Pervasive attitudes about your ethnicity, race or religion
Follow-up: Those born outside of Canada and arrived in Canada 10 or less years

	Region										Urban / rural			Age				Contact			HS or less	Education some univ	Univer city	Good enough	Just enough	Income	Shed ched	Hard time
	Total	Asian bc	QC	ON	MB / SK	AB	BC	City	Town	Rural	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Friends	Contact	No contact											
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)											
	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)	(AD)	(AE)	(AF)	(AG)	(AH)	(AI)	(AJ)	(AK)	(AL)	(AM)	(AN)	(AO)	(AP)	(AQ)	(AR)	(AS)
Total	714	12	124	326	48	83	119	573	198	20	311	290	91	20	566	80	14	154	136	498	208	266	113	40				
Unemployment Total	834	24	144	401	57	88	119	664	134	31	205	384	128	24	679	103	14	104	177	545	241	360	138	69				
A major barrier [x4]	173	4%	26%	18%	18%	12%	13%	15%	24%	27%	21%	14%	11%	17%	15%	20%	14%	13%	16%	10%	17%	17%	16%	26%				
A moderate barrier [x3]	353	3	3	3	10	17	25	139	30	8	71	66	21	4	138	24	4	34	32	98	52	78	26	7				
A minor barrier [x2]	465	2	18	76	7	21	40	159	54	4	76	64	24	4	131	24	1	36	27	100	46	72	30	10				
Not a barrier at all [x1]	703	16%	14%	36%	16%	36%	33%	45%	33%	32%	34%	33%	33%	33%	33%	33%	33%	33%	33%	33%	33%	33%	33%	33%				
This does not apply to my situation	45	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Cannot say	83	1	17	15	4	5	8	33	8	2	14	30	3	1	26	0	1	16	8	14	7	9	4	3				
Top 2 Box	264	3	61	142	19	27	41	223	45	13	136	108	32	8	224	48	5	54	54	165	87	123	44	20				
Bottom 2 Box	325	7	47	144	18	40	39	209	45	10	134	132	50	9	205	40	8	61	66	199	96	138	60	22				
Mean	2.39	1.04	2.48	2.47	2.30	2.26	2.38	2.54	2.41	2.42	2.32	2.33	2.15	2.47	2.38	2.67	2.12	2.45	2.32	2.36	2.39	2.41	2.30	2.40				
Median	2.00	1.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	3.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00				
SD	1.09	1.02	1.17	1.00	1.18	1.00	1.01	1.06	1.14	1.15	1.08	1.08	1.04	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08				
SE	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04				

Consensus Group: BCDEF/GHLMN/OPQRS/STUVW
Independent T-test for Means (unrelated variables). Independent Z-test for Percentages (unrelated proportions)
Footnote 1: Asterisks indicate significance at the 90% level
Footnote 2: Asterisks indicate significance at the 90% level
Footnote 3: Asterisks indicate significance at the 90% level

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGLHLMNOPQRSTUWXX
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances). Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unequal proportions)
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q34. Looking back, do you feel you made the right decision to come to Canada?
Subsample: Those born outside of Canada and arrived in Canada 10 or less years

	Region										Urban / rural			Age				Contact			HS or less	College or some univ	Univer city	Good enough	Just enough	Income	Shed ched	Hard time	
	Total	Asian	OC	ON	MB / SK	AB	BC	City	Town	Rural	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Friends	Contact	No contact												
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)												
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)												
Total	714	12	124	326	48	83	119	573	198	20	311	290	91	20	566	80	14	154	136	498	208	266	113	40					
Unemployment Total	834	24	144	401	57	88	119	664	134	31	205	384	128	24	679	103	14	104	177	545	241	360	138	69					
Definitely yes [x4]	363	4%	41%	37%	40%	41%	30%	37%	40%	41%	30%	37%	40%	41%	30%	37%	40%	41%	30%	37%	40%	41%	30%	37%					
Mostly yes [x3]	293	4	45	139	21	33	43	238	43	4	140	101	37	4	234	34	4	50	54	166	81	133	54	14					
Mixed feelings [x2]	63	0	8	29	1	12	13	44	12	5	21	31	9	2	48	12	1	11	15	36	4	28	21	10					
Mostly no [x2]	93	0	10	26	2	3	7	38	7	3	23	20	4	2	33	13	2	20	8	21	6	28	11	7					
Definitely no [x1]	14	0	3	7	0	1	2	14	0	1	8	6	1	1	7	0	1	4	2	9	2	10	14	3					
Cannot say	18	1	7	5	4	2	8	4	4	1	3	13	2	1	2	1	1	6	1	8	1	1	2	1					
Top 2 Box	567	10	98	298	41	66	96	469	82	16	205	221	78	16	479	61	10	113	110	334	186	239	80	20					
Bottom 2 Box	84	2	14	34	2	3	8	30	8	3	31	26	4	2	40	17	3	24	10	30	8	30	13	10					
Mean	4.11	4.12	4.11	4.08	4.31	4.16	4.10	4.12	4.12	4.04	4.05	4.12	4.20	4.18	4.18	4.20	4.01	3.95	4.13	4.15	4.10	4.11	4.10	4.10					
Median	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00					
SD	0.89	1.18	1.04	1.01	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89					
SE	0.04	0.31	0.14	0.08	0.14	0.14	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.29	0.09	0.08	0.06	0.34	0.04	0.14	0.42	0.13	0.08	0.04	0.08	0.06	0.14	0.20					

Source: Vancouver, BC 2015 Census of Metropolitan Area
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances). Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unrelated proportions)
Unusable letters indicate significance at the 90% level
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGLHLMNOPQRSTUWXX
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances). Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unequal proportions)
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q35. Ideally, if you had the opportunity, would you like to move permanently to another country, or would you prefer to continue living in Canada?

	Region							Urban / rural			Age				Contact			HS or less	Education		Univer city	Good enough		Income		Shed ched	Hard time	
	Total	Asian bc	QC	ON	MB / SK	AB	BC	City	Town	Rural	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Friends	Contact	No contact		College or less	Univ or more		Just enough	Just enough	Shed ched	Hard time			
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)		(R)	(S)		(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)			(X)
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)		(R)	(S)		(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)			(X)
Total	6819	494	1961	3907	434	746	903	5317	1796	3450	1790	1691	1681	2130	4706	1294	374	3995	2165	699	1893	2690	1493	73				
Unsampled Total	6819	514	1394	3777	474	746	903	5663	1439	1394	1394	1841	1774	1748	614	1068	367	1901	2397	2641	2034	2941	1348	210				
Yes, I would be in another country	1275	145	497	585	44	54	59	1040	297	297	297	297	297	158	546	230	46	497	431	497	497	497	497	497				
No, I would not be in another country	5544	349	1464	3322	390	692	844	4277	1499	1097	1493	1394	1481	1982	3160	1038	328	1498	1734	1944	1537	2444	1151	240				
Prefer to continue living in Canada	4890	307	1160	3682	6	BC		4706	1499	1394	1394	1841	1774	1748	614	1068	367	1901	2397	2641	2034	2941	1348	210				
Yes, I would be in another country	1275	145	497	585	44	54	59	1040	297	297	297	297	297	158	546	230	46	497	431	497	497	497	497	497				
No, I would not be in another country	5544	349	1464	3322	390	692	844	4277	1499	1097	1493	1394	1481	1982	3160	1038	328	1498	1734	1944	1537	2444	1151	240				
Prefer to continue living in Canada	4890	307	1160	3682	6	BC		4706	1499	1394	1394	1841	1774	1748	614	1068	367	1901	2397	2641	2034	2941	1348	210				
Yes, I would be in another country	1275	145	497	585	44	54	59	1040	297	297	297	297	297	158	546	230	46	497	431	497	497	497	497	497				
No, I would not be in another country	5544	349	1464	3322	390	692	844	4277	1499	1097	1493	1394	1481	1982	3160	1038	328	1498	1734	1944	1537	2444	1151	240				
Prefer to continue living in Canada	4890	307	1160	3682	6	BC		4706	1499	1394	1394	1841	1774	1748	614	1068	367	1901	2397	2641	2034	2941	1348	210				
Yes, I would be in another country	1275	145	497	585	44	54	59	1040	297	297	297	297	297	158	546	230	46	497	431	497	497	497	497	497				
No, I would not be in another country	5544	349	1464	3322	390	692	844	4277	1499	1097	1493	1394	1481	1982	3160	1038	328	1498	1734	1944	1537	2444	1151	240				
Prefer to continue living in Canada	4890	307	1160	3682	6	BC		4706	1499	1394	1394	1841	1774	1748	614	1068	367	1901	2397	2641	2034	2941	1348	210				
Yes, I would be in another country	1275	145	497	585	44	54	59	1040	297	297	297	297	297	158	546	230	46	497	431	497	497	497	497	497				
No, I would not be in another country	5544	349	1464	3322	390	692	844	4277	1499	1097	1493	1394	1481	1982	3160	1038	328	1498	1734	1944	1537	2444	1151	240				
Prefer to continue living in Canada	4890	307	1160	3682	6	BC		4706	1499	1394	1394	1841	1774	1748	614	1068	367	1901	2397	2641	2034	2941	1348	210				
Yes, I would be in another country	1275	145	497	585	44	54	59	1040	297	297	297	297	297	158	546	230	46	497	431	497	497	497	497	497				
No, I would not be in another country	5544	349	1464	3322	390	692	844	4277	1499	1097	1493	1394	1481	1982	3160	1038	328	1498	1734	1944	1537	2444	1151	240				
Prefer to continue living in Canada	4890	307	1160	3682	6	BC		4706	1499	1394	1394	1841	1774	1748	614	1068	367	1901	2397	2641	2034	2941	1348	210				
Yes, I would be in another country	1275	145	497	585	44	54	59	1040	297	297	297	297	297	158	546	230	46	497	431	497	497	497	497	497				
No, I would not be in another country	5544	349	1464	3322	390	692	844	4277	1499	1097	1493	1394	1481	1982	3160	1038	328	1498	1734	1944	1537	2444	1151	240				
Prefer to continue living in Canada	4890	307	1160	3682	6	BC		4706	1499	1394	1394	1841	1774	1748	614	1068	367	1901	2397	2641	2034	2941	1348	210				
Yes, I would be in another country	1275	145	497	585	44	54	59	1040	297	297	297	297	297	158	546	230	46	497	431	497	497	497	497	497				
No, I would not be in another country	5544	349	1464	3322	390	692	844	4277	1499	1097	1493	1394	1481	1982	3160	1038	328	1498	1734	1944	1537	2444	1151	240				
Prefer to continue living in Canada	4890	307	1160	3682	6	BC		4706	1499	1394	1394	1841	1774	1748	614	1068	367	1901	2397	2641	2034	2941	1348	210				
Yes, I would be in another country	1275	145	497	585	44	54	59	1040	297	297	297	297	297	158	546	230	46	497	431	497	497	497	497	497				
No, I would not be in another country	5544	349	1464	3322	390	692	844	4277	1499	1097	1493	1394	1481	1982	3160	1038	328	1498	1734	1944	1537	2444	1151	240				
Prefer to continue living in Canada	4890	307	1160	3682	6	BC		4706	1499	1394	1394	1841	1774	1748	614	1068	367	1901	2397	2641	2034	2941	1348	210				
Yes, I would be in another country	1275	145	497	585	44	54	59	1040	297	297	297	297	297	158	546	230	46	497	431	497	497	497	497	497				
No, I would not be in another country	5544	349	1464	3322	390	692	844	4277	1499	1097	1493	1394	1481	1982	3160	1038	328	1498	1734	1944	1537	2444	1151	240				
Prefer to continue living in Canada	4890	307	1160	3682	6	BC		4706	1499	1394	1394	1841	1774	1748	614	1068	367	1901	2397	2641	2034	2941	1348	210				
Yes, I would be in another country	1275	145	497	585	44	54	59	1040	297	297	297	297	297	158	546	230	46	497	431	497	497	497	497	497				
No, I would not be in another country	5544	349	1464	3322	390	692	844	4277	1499	1097	1493	1394	1481	1982	3160	1038	328	1498	1734	1944	1537	2444	1151	240				
Prefer to continue living in Canada	4890	307	1160	3682	6	BC		4706	1499	1394	1394	1841	1774	1748	614	1068	367	1901	2397	2641	2034	2941	1348	210				
Yes, I would be in another country	1275	145	497	585	44	54	59	1040	297	297	297	297	297	158	546	230	46	497	431	497	497	497	497	497				
No, I would not be in another country	5544	349	1464	3322	390	692	844	4277	1499	1097	1493	1394	1481	1982	3160	1038	328	1498	1734	1944	1537	2444	1151	240				
Prefer to continue living in Canada	4890	307	1160	3682	6	BC		4706	1499	1394	1394	1841	1774	1748	614	1068	367	1901	2397	2641	2034	2941	1348	210				
Yes, I would be in another country	1275	145	497	585	44	54	59	1040	297	297	297	297	297	158	546	230	46	497	431	497	497	497	497	497				
No, I would not be in another country	5544	349	1464	3322	390	692	844	4277	1499	1097	1493	1394	1481	1982	3160	1038	328	1498	1734	1944	1537	2444	1151	240				
Prefer to continue living in Canada	4890	307	1160	3682	6	BC		4706	1499	1394	1394	1841	1774	1748	614	1068	367	1901	2397	2641	2034	2941	1348	210				
Yes, I would be in another country	1275	145	497	585	44	54	59	1040	297	297	297	297	297	158	546	230	46	497	431	497	497	497	497	497				
No, I would not be in another country	5544	349	1464	3322	390	692	844	4277	1499	1097	1493	1394	1481	1982	3160	1038	328	1498	1734	1944	1537	2444	1151	240				
Prefer to continue living in Canada	4890	307	1160	3682	6	BC		4706	1499	1394	1394	1841	1774	1748	614	1068	367	1901	2397	2641	2034	2941	1348	210				
Yes, I would be in another country	1275	145	497	585	44	54	59	1040	297	297	297	297	297	158	546	230	46	497	431	497	497	497	497	497				
No, I would not be in another country	5544	349	1464	3322	390	692	844	4277	1499	1097	1493	1394	1481	1982	3160	1038	328	1498	1734	1944	1537	2444	1151	240				
Prefer to continue living in Canada	4890	307	1160	3682	6	BC		4706	1499	1394	1394	1841	1774	1748	614	1068	367	1901	2397	2641	2034	2941	1348	210				
Yes, I would be in another country	1275	145	497	585	44	54	59	1040	297	297	297	297	297	158	546	230	46	497	431	497	497	497	497	497				
No, I would not be in another country	5544	349	1464	3322	390	692	844	4277	1499	1097	1493	1394	1481	1982	3160	1038	328	1498	1734	1944	1537	2444	1151	240				
Prefer to continue living in Canada	4890	307	1160	3682	6	BC		4706	1499	1394	1394	1841	1774	1748	614	1068	367	1901	2397	2641	2034	2941	1348	210				
Yes, I would be in another country	1275	145	497	585	44	54	59	1040	297	297	297	297	297	158	546	230	46	497	431	497	497	497	497	497				
No, I would not be in another country	5544	349	1464	3322	390	692	844	4277	1499	1097	1493	1394	1481	1982	3160	1038	328	1498	1734	1944	1537	2444	1151	240				
Prefer to continue living in Canada	4890	307	1160	3682	6	BC		4706	1499	1394																		

[illegible]

Q37. Do you have friends from ethnic or racial groups different from your own?
Subsample: Those who have a lot/some/only a little contact

	Region												Urban						Age				Contact				Education				Income				Shed		Hard																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
	Total		Asian		QC		ON		MB / SK		AB		BC		City		Town		Rural		15-29		30-44		45-59		60+		Friends		Contact		No contact		HS or less		College or above		Univ city		Good enough		Just enough		Shed time		Hard time																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)	(AD)	(AE)	(AF)	(AG)	(AH)	(AI)	(AJ)	(AK)	(AL)	(AM)	(AN)	(AO)	(AP)	(AQ)	(AR)	(AS)	(AT)	(AU)	(AV)	(AW)	(AX)	(AY)	(AZ)	(BA)	(BB)	(BC)	(BD)	(BE)	(BF)	(BG)	(BH)	(BI)	(BJ)	(BK)	(BL)	(BM)	(BN)	(BO)	(BP)	(BQ)	(BR)	(BS)	(BT)	(BU)	(BV)	(BW)	(BX)	(BY)	(BZ)	(CA)	(CB)	(CC)	(CD)	(CE)	(CF)	(CG)	(CH)	(CI)	(CJ)	(CK)	(CL)	(CM)	(CN)	(CO)	(CP)	(CQ)	(CR)	(CS)	(CT)	(CU)	(CV)	(CW)	(CX)	(CY)	(CZ)	(DA)	(DB)	(DC)	(DD)	(DE)	(DF)	(DG)	(DH)	(DI)	(DJ)	(DK)	(DL)	(DM)	(DN)	(DO)	(DP)	(DQ)	(DR)	(DS)	(DT)	(DU)	(DV)	(DW)	(DX)	(DY)	(DZ)	(EA)	(EB)	(EC)	(ED)	(EE)	(EF)	(EG)	(EH)	(EI)	(EJ)	(EK)	(EL)	(EM)	(EN)	(EO)	(EP)	(EQ)	(ER)	(ES)	(ET)	(EU)	(EV)	(EW)	(EX)	(EY)	(EZ)	(FA)	(FB)	(FC)	(FD)	(FE)	(FF)	(FG)	(FH)	(FI)	(FJ)	(FK)	(FL)	(FM)	(FN)	(FO)	(FP)	(FQ)	(FR)	(FS)	(FT)	(FU)	(FV)	(FW)	(FX)	(FY)	(FZ)	(GA)	(GB)	(GC)	(GD)	(GE)	(GF)	(GG)	(GH)	(GI)	(GJ)	(GK)	(GL)	(GM)	(GN)	(GO)	(GP)	(GQ)	(GR)	(GS)	(GT)	(GU)	(GV)	(GW)	(GX)	(GY)	(GZ)	(HA)	(HB)	(HC)	(HD)	(HE)	(HF)	(HG)	(HH)	(HI)	(HJ)	(HK)	(HL)	(HM)	(HN)	(HO)	(HP)	(HQ)	(HR)	(HS)	(HT)	(HU)	(HV)	(HW)	(HX)	(HY)	(HZ)	(IA)	(IB)	(IC)	(ID)	(IE)	(IF)	(IG)	(IH)	(II)	(IJ)	(IK)	(IL)	(IM)	(IN)	(IO)	(IP)	(IQ)	(IR)	(IS)	(IT)	(IU)	(IV)	(IW)	(IX)	(IY)	(IZ)	(JA)	(JB)	(JC)	(JD)	(JE)	(JF)	(JG)	(JH)	(JI)	(JJ)	(JK)	(JL)	(JM)	(JN)	(JO)	(JP)	(JQ)	(JR)	(JS)	(JT)	(JU)	(JV)	(JW)	(JX)	(JY)	(JZ)	(KA)	(KB)	(KC)	(KD)	(KE)	(KF)	(KG)	(KH)	(KI)	(KJ)	(KL)	(KM)	(KN)	(KO)	(KP)	(KQ)	(KR)	(KS)	(KT)	(KU)	(KV)	(KW)	(KX)	(KY)	(KZ)	(LA)	(LB)	(LC)	(LD)	(LE)	(LF)	(LG)	(LH)	(LI)	(LJ)	(LK)	(LM)	(LN)	(LO)	(LP)	(LQ)	(LR)	(LS)	(LT)	(LU)	(LV)	(LW)	(LX)	(LY)	(LZ)	(MA)	(MB)	(MC)	(MD)	(ME)	(MF)	(MG)	(MH)	(MI)	(MJ)	(MK)	(ML)	(MN)	(MO)	(MP)	(MQ)	(MR)	(MS)	(MT)	(MU)	(MV)	(MW)	(MX)	(MY)	(MZ)	(NA)	(NB)	(NC)	(ND)	(NE)	(NF)	(NG)	(NH)	(NI)	(NJ)	(NK)	(NL)	(NM)	(NN)	(NO)	(NP)	(NQ)	(NR)	(NS)	(NT)	(NU)	(NV)	(NW)	(NX)	(NY)	(NZ)	(OA)	(OB)	(OC)	(OD)	(OE)	(OF)	(OG)	(OH)	(OI)	(OJ)	(OK)	(OL)	(OM)	(ON)	(OO)	(OP)	(OQ)	(OR)	(OS)	(OT)	(OU)	(OV)	(OW)	(OX)	(OY)	(OZ)	(PA)	(PB)	(PC)	(PD)	(PE)	(PF)	(PG)	(PH)	(PI)	(PJ)	(PK)	(PL)	(PM)	(PN)	(PO)	(PP)	(PQ)	(PR)	(PS)	(PT)	(PU)	(PV)	(PW)	(PX)	(PY)	(PZ)	(QA)	(QB)	(QC)	(QD)	(QE)	(QF)	(QG)	(QH)	(QI)	(QJ)	(QK)	(QL)	(QM)	(QN)	(QO)	(QP)	(QQ)	(QR)	(QS)	(QT)	(QU)	(QV)	(QW)	(QX)	(QY)	(QZ)	(RA)	(RB)	(RC)	(RD)	(RE)	(RF)	(RG)	(RH)	(RI)	(RJ)	(RK)	(RL)	(RM)	(RN)	(RO)	(RP)	(RQ)	(RR)	(RS)	(RT)	(RU)	(RV)	(RW)	(RX)	(RY)	(RZ)	(SA)	(SB)	(SC)	(SD)	(SE)	(SF)	(SG)	(SH)	(SI)	(SJ)	(SK)	(SL)	(SM)	(SN)	(SO)	(SP)	(SQ)	(SR)	(SS)	(ST)	(SU)	(SV)	(SW)	(SX)	(SY)	(SZ)	(TA)	(TB)	(TC)	(TD)	(TE)	(TF)	(TG)	(TH)	(TI)	(TJ)	(TK)	(TL)	(TM)	(TN)	(TO)	(TP)	(TQ)	(TR)	(TS)	(TT)	(TU)	(TV)	(TW)	(TX)	(TY)	(TZ)	(UA)	(UB)	(UC)	(UD)	(UE)	(UF)	(UG)	(UH)	(UI)	(UJ)	(UK)	(UL)	(UM)	(UN)	(UO)	(UP)	(UQ)	(UR)	(US)	(UT)	(UU)	(UV)	(UW)	(UX)	(UY)	(UZ)	(VA)	(VB)	(VC)	(VD)	(VE)	(VF)	(VG)	(VH)	(VI)	(VJ)	(VK)	(VL)	(VM)	(VN)	(VO)	(VP)	(VQ)	(VR)	(VS)	(VT)	(VU)	(VV)	(VW)	(VX)	(VY)	(VZ)	(WA)	(WB)	(WC)	(WD)	(WE)	(WF)	(WG)	(WH)	(WI)	(WJ)	(WK)	(WL)	(WM)	(WN)	(WO)	(WP)	(WQ)	(WR)	(WS)	(WT)	(WU)	(WV)	(WW)	(WX)	(WY)	(WZ)	(XA)	(XB)	(XC)	(XD)	(XE)	(XF)	(XG)	(XH)	(XI)	(XJ)	(XK)	(XL)	(XM)	(XN)	(XO)	(XP)	(XQ)	(XR)	(XS)	(XT)	(XU)	(XV)	(XW)	(XX)	(XY)	(XZ)	(YA)	(YB)	(YC)	(YD)	(YE)	(YF)	(YG)	(YH)	(YI)	(YJ)	(YK)	(YL)	(YM)	(YN)	(YO)	(YP)	(YQ)	(YR)	(YS)	(YT)	(YU)	(YV)	(YW)	(YX)	(YY)	(YZ)	(ZA)	(ZB)	(ZC)	(ZD)	(ZE)	(ZF)	(ZG)	(ZH)	(ZI)	(ZJ)	(ZK)	(ZL)	(ZM)	(ZN)	(ZO)	(ZP)	(ZQ)	(ZR)	(ZS)	(ZT)	(ZU)	(ZV)	(ZW)	(ZX)	(ZY)
Total	5085	387	1592	258	138	282	2144	1920	1558	1388	1590	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558	1558</																																																																																																																																																																																																													

Q3RA Please tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements about the people who live in your neighbourhood. People around here are willing to help their neighbours.

[illegible]

Q38B. Please tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements about the people who live in your neighbourhood:
This is a close-knit community

[illegible]

Q38C. Please tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements about the people who live in your neighbourhood:

[illegible]

[illegible]

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJLMNOPQRSTUWVX
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances). Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q38D. Please tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements about the people who live in your neighbourhood.

	Total	Asian Pc	Region					Urban			Age			Contact			HS or less College in some area	Univ city	Good enough	Just enough	Street shed	Hard time		
			OC	ON	MB / SK	AB	BC	City	Town	Rural	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Friends	No contact								
	(n)	(%)	(n)	(%)	(n)	(%)	(n)	(%)	(n)	(%)	(n)	(%)	(n)	(%)	(n)	(%)	(n)	(%)	(n)	(%)	(n)	(%)		
Total	6818	488	1981	2855	434	756	3422	13117	17380	18533	12292	18853	16881	21159	42788	12948	26888	21885	19880	19850	22989	14522	2901	
Unspwasted Total	6818	514	1395	2722	474	756	3422	13040	15338	13009	1391	18440	17711	17165	41155	10088	26251	21857	20414	20255	25441	13449	710	
Strongly agree - [x2]	12739	866	2657	5227	774	1311	2955	8660	5330	2612	2044	2686	3051	3881	5511	1088	543	1088	4584	3651	4624	2245	1055	
Agree - [x4]	1853	185	593	1003	153	175	426	1233	1873	1013	623	1283	1733	1533	2133	413	183	413	1633	1333	1633	833	413	
Neither agree nor disagree - [x3]	2952	209	707	1098	170	331	521	1454	803	679	1481	947	956	732	1056	2028	575	92	1075	992	892	1205	566	284
Disagree - [x2]	435	46%	49%	41%	39%	44%	25%	44%	40%	41%	41%	40%	41%	41%	41%	41%	28%	44%	44%	46%	46%	46%	46%	46%
Strongly disagree - [x1]	1668	101	379	594	117	180	187	739	432	480	309	432	432	432	592	1097	354	104	729	538	499	404	397	438
Cannot say	424	26%	26%	26%	26%	26%	26%	26%	26%	26%	26%	26%	26%	26%	26%	26%	26%	26%	26%	26%	26%	26%	26%	26%
Top 2 Box	368	40	137	31	30	56	186	88	88	87	108	82	81	82	141	21	141	118	23	35	110	161	70	
Bottom 2 Box	474	60	21	188	41	63	73	348	108	140	112	147	128	77	205	110	46	301	161	100	81	163	123	120
Mean	3.77	3.82	3.78	3.76	3.67	3.71	3.64	3.79	3.80	3.69	3.78	3.68	3.73	3.80	3.65	3.63	3.43	3.71	3.73	3.68	3.66	3.79	3.64	3.45
Median	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
Standard Deviation	0.85	0.87	0.85	0.81	0.84	0.87	0.84	0.85	0.86	0.80	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.85	0.87	0.85	0.87	0.86	0.85	0.85	0.84	0.85	0.80	
95% Confidence Interval	0.90	0.92	0.90	0.88	0.90	0.91	0.90	0.91	0.91	0.87	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.90	0.92	0.90	0.92	0.91	0.90	0.90	0.89	0.91	0.86	

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUWVX
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances). Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q38E. Please tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements about the people who live in your neighbourhood:
The crime in my neighbourhood makes it unsafe to go on walks at night

	Total	All in the sample	Region												Urban ^a / town						Age						Contact		No contact	HS or less ^b	College or less ^b	Univ city	Good enough	Just enough		Street time	Hard time
			OC		ON	MB / SK		AB	BC	City	Town	Rural	15-29		30-44		45-59		60+	Friends	Family																
			(A)	(B)		(C)	(D)						(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)				(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)									
Total	6818	6818	1561	2857	434	756	952	3317	1798	1603	1200	1685	1981	2158	4798	1294	324	2688	2768	1838	1560	2490	1462	720													
Unemployed Total	6818	514	1386	2727	474	766	952	3860	1538	1308	1381	1884	1771	1716	3115	1008	264	1781	2387	2614	2004	2341	1438	710													
Strongly agree [x1]	381	28	112	244	47	76	95	208	102	88	100	130	85	130	45	128	30	100	100	100	100	100	100	100													
Agree [x4]	381	28	112	244	47	76	95	208	102	88	100	130	85	130	45	128	30	100	100	100	100	100	100	100													
Neither agree nor disagree [x3]	1241	184	256	522	56	135	174	556	318	241	260	262	305	321	853	245	61	515	382	268	282	478	281														
Disagree [x2]	1981	130	306	610	122	230	272	897	514	615	680	888	950	1000	353	891	690	548	544	544	544	544	544														
Strongly disagree [x1]	1567	184	515	734	122	171	223	878	611	638	710	564	668	331	1450	355	100	698	630	592	682	618	363														
Cannot say	2811	19	77	39	29	17	24	47	154	46	41	89	105	46	41	86	19	18	163	66	30	31	48														
Top 2 Box	4467	277	208	506	103	148	225	433	308	242	307	463	506	735	1005	311	68	614	430	431	408	536	300														
Bottom 2 Box	2351	178	183	328	61	102	129	445	280	276	373	125	162	273	313	228	145	163	278	326	273	215	275														
Mean	2.43	2.35	2.29	2.47	2.45	2.59	2.52	2.60	2.25	2.19	2.78	2.71	2.42	2.50	2.41	2.49	2.38	2.50	2.17	2.30	2.32	2.42	2.44														
Median	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00														
Standard Deviation	1.29	1.19	1.26	1.28	1.33	1.29	1.27	1.26	1.20	1.23	1.27	1.12	1.27	1.31	1.23	1.27	1.31	1.23	1.28	1.23	1.27	1.23	1.23														
Conversion Scores: BCGR/GPM/MLM/																																					

Q39. In the past 12 months did you do unpaid volunteer work for any organization?

	Region												Urban Area						Age				Contact				Education				Income				Street		Hard																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
	Total		Asian		OC		ON		MB / SK		AB		BC		City		Town		Rural		15-29		30-44		45-59		60+		Friends		Contact		No contact		HS or less		College or more		Univ. city		Good enough		Just enough		Shed		Hard time																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)	(AD)	(AE)	(AF)	(AG)	(AH)	(AI)	(AJ)	(AK)	(AL)	(AM)	(AN)	(AO)	(AP)	(AQ)	(AR)	(AS)	(AT)	(AU)	(AV)	(AW)	(AX)	(AY)	(AZ)	(BA)	(BB)	(BC)	(BD)	(BE)	(BF)	(BG)	(BH)	(BI)	(BJ)	(BK)	(BL)	(BM)	(BN)	(BO)	(BP)	(BQ)	(BR)	(BS)	(BT)	(BU)	(BV)	(BW)	(BX)	(BY)	(BZ)	(CA)	(CB)	(CC)	(CD)	(CE)	(CF)	(CG)	(CH)	(CI)	(CJ)	(CK)	(CL)	(CM)	(CN)	(CO)	(CP)	(CQ)	(CR)	(CS)	(CT)	(CU)	(CV)	(CW)	(CX)	(CY)	(CZ)	(DA)	(DB)	(DC)	(DD)	(DE)	(DF)	(DG)	(DH)	(DI)	(DJ)	(DK)	(DL)	(DM)	(DN)	(DO)	(DP)	(DQ)	(DR)	(DS)	(DT)	(DU)	(DV)	(DW)	(DX)	(DY)	(DZ)	(EA)	(EB)	(EC)	(ED)	(EE)	(EF)	(EG)	(EH)	(EI)	(EJ)	(EK)	(EL)	(EM)	(EN)	(EO)	(EP)	(EQ)	(ER)	(ES)	(ET)	(EU)	(EV)	(EW)	(EX)	(EY)	(EZ)	(FA)	(FB)	(FC)	(FD)	(FE)	(FF)	(FG)	(FH)	(FI)	(FJ)	(FK)	(FL)	(FM)	(FN)	(FO)	(FP)	(FQ)	(FR)	(FS)	(FT)	(FU)	(FV)	(FW)	(FX)	(FY)	(FZ)	(GA)	(GB)	(GC)	(GD)	(GE)	(GF)	(GG)	(GH)	(GI)	(GJ)	(GK)	(GL)	(GM)	(GN)	(GO)	(GP)	(GQ)	(GR)	(GS)	(GT)	(GU)	(GV)	(GW)	(GX)	(GY)	(GZ)	(HA)	(HB)	(HC)	(HD)	(HE)	(HF)	(HG)	(HH)	(HI)	(HJ)	(HK)	(HL)	(HM)	(HN)	(HO)	(HP)	(HQ)	(HR)	(HS)	(HT)	(HU)	(HV)	(HW)	(HX)	(HY)	(HZ)	(IA)	(IB)	(IC)	(ID)	(IE)	(IF)	(IG)	(IH)	(II)	(IJ)	(IK)	(IL)	(IM)	(IN)	(IO)	(IP)	(IQ)	(IR)	(IS)	(IT)	(IU)	(IV)	(IW)	(IX)	(IY)	(IZ)	(JA)	(JB)	(JC)	(JD)	(JE)	(JF)	(JG)	(JH)	(JI)	(JJ)	(JK)	(JL)	(JM)	(JN)	(JO)	(JP)	(JQ)	(JR)	(JS)	(JT)	(JU)	(JV)	(JW)	(JX)	(JY)	(JZ)	(KA)	(KB)	(KC)	(KD)	(KE)	(KF)	(KG)	(KH)	(KI)	(KJ)	(KL)	(KM)	(KN)	(KO)	(KP)	(KQ)	(KR)	(KS)	(KT)	(KU)	(KV)	(KW)	(KX)	(KY)	(KZ)	(LA)	(LB)	(LC)	(LD)	(LE)	(LF)	(LG)	(LH)	(LI)	(LJ)	(LK)	(LM)	(LN)	(LO)	(LP)	(LQ)	(LR)	(LS)	(LT)	(LU)	(LV)	(LW)	(LX)	(LY)	(LZ)	(MA)	(MB)	(MC)	(MD)	(ME)	(MF)	(MG)	(MH)	(MI)	(MJ)	(MK)	(ML)	(MN)	(MO)	(MP)	(MQ)	(MR)	(MS)	(MT)	(MU)	(MV)	(MW)	(MX)	(MY)	(MZ)	(NA)	(NB)	(NC)	(ND)	(NE)	(NF)	(NG)	(NH)	(NI)	(NJ)	(NK)	(NL)	(NM)	(NN)	(NO)	(NP)	(NQ)	(NR)	(NS)	(NT)	(NU)	(NV)	(NW)	(NX)	(NY)	(NZ)	(OA)	(OB)	(OC)	(OD)	(OE)	(OF)	(OG)	(OH)	(OI)	(OJ)	(OK)	(OL)	(OM)	(ON)	(OO)	(OP)	(OQ)	(OR)	(OS)	(OT)	(OU)	(OV)	(OW)	(OX)	(OY)	(OZ)	(PA)	(PB)	(PC)	(PD)	(PE)	(PF)	(PG)	(PH)	(PI)	(PJ)	(PK)	(PL)	(PM)	(PN)	(PO)	(PP)	(PQ)	(PR)	(PS)	(PT)	(PU)	(PV)	(PW)	(PX)	(PY)	(PZ)	(QA)	(QB)	(QC)	(QD)	(QE)	(QF)	(QG)	(QH)	(QI)	(QJ)	(QK)	(QL)	(QM)	(QN)	(QO)	(QP)	(QQ)	(QR)	(QS)	(QT)	(QU)	(QV)	(QW)	(QX)	(QY)	(QZ)	(RA)	(RB)	(RC)	(RD)	(RE)	(RF)	(RG)	(RH)	(RI)	(RJ)	(RK)	(RL)	(RM)	(RN)	(RO)	(RP)	(RQ)	(RR)	(RS)	(RT)	(RU)	(RV)	(RW)	(RX)	(RY)	(RZ)	(SA)	(SB)	(SC)	(SD)	(SE)	(SF)	(SG)	(SH)	(SI)	(SJ)	(SK)	(SL)	(SM)	(SN)	(SO)	(SP)	(SQ)	(SR)	(SS)	(ST)	(SU)	(SV)	(SW)	(SX)	(SY)	(SZ)	(TA)	(TB)	(TC)	(TD)	(TE)	(TF)	(TG)	(TH)	(TI)	(TJ)	(TK)	(TL)	(TM)	(TN)	(TO)	(TP)	(TQ)	(TR)	(TS)	(TT)	(TU)	(TV)	(TW)	(TX)	(TY)	(TZ)	(UA)	(UB)	(UC)	(UD)	(UE)	(UF)	(UG)	(UH)	(UI)	(UJ)	(UK)	(UL)	(UM)	(UN)	(UO)	(UP)	(UQ)	(UR)	(US)	(UT)	(UU)	(UV)	(UW)	(UX)	(UY)	(UZ)	(VA)	(VB)	(VC)	(VD)	(VE)	(VF)	(VG)	(VH)	(VI)	(VJ)	(VK)	(VL)	(VM)	(VN)	(VO)	(VP)	(VQ)	(VR)	(VS)	(VT)	(VU)	(VV)	(VW)	(VX)	(VY)	(VZ)	(WA)	(WB)	(WC)	(WD)	(WE)	(WF)	(WG)	(WH)	(WI)	(WJ)	(WK)	(WL)	(WM)	(WN)	(WO)	(WP)	(WQ)	(WR)	(WS)	(WT)	(WU)	(WV)	(WW)	(WX)	(WY)	(WZ)	(XA)	(XB)	(XC)	(XD)	(XE)	(XF)	(XG)	(XH)	(XI)	(XJ)	(XK)	(XL)	(XM)	(XN)	(XO)	(XP)	(XQ)	(XR)	(XS)	(XT)	(XU)	(XV)	(XW)	(XX)	(XY)	(XZ)	(YA)	(YB)	(YC)	(YD)	(YE)	(YF)	(YG)	(YH)	(YI)	(YJ)	(YK)	(YL)	(YM)	(YN)	(YO)	(YP)	(YQ)	(YR)	(YS)	(YT)	(YU)	(YV)	(YW)	(YX)	(YY)	(YZ)	(ZA)	(ZB)	(ZC)	(ZD)	(ZE)	(ZF)	(ZG)	(ZH)	(ZI)	(ZJ)	(ZK)	(ZL)	(ZM)	(ZN)	(ZO)	(ZP)	(ZQ)	(ZR)	(ZS)	(ZT)	(ZU)	(ZV)	(ZW)	(ZX)	(ZY)
Total	6818	688	1981	2851	534	756	952	3317	1738	1653	1292	1985	1981	2156	1298	1288	304	2988	2188	1988	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988	2888	1688	1988																																																																																																																																																																																																														

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRST/VWX
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances). Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q40. In the past 12 months, did you donate money or goods to any organization or charity?

[illegible]

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJLMNOPQRST/VWX
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances). Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q41. Generally speaking, how interested are you in politics (e.g., international, national, provincial or municipal)?

[illegible]

	41%	42%	42%	41%	38%	42%	41%	42%	41%	40%	41%	38%	41%	44%	42%	44%	39%	43%	43%	41%	47%	38%	39%	
Not very interested [x0]	1341	97	343	474	61	567	188	584	388	355	364	378	344	335	406	279	70	436	414	271	303	484	349	140
	20%	21%	27%	18%	21%	27%	18%	27%	18%	22%	21%	27%	27%	20%	19%	19%	21%	27%	34%	14%	19%	20%	27%	11
Not at all interested [x1]	767	60	140	131	17	77	84	48	767	238	139	120	202	141	80	145	68	436	39%	14%	10%	20%	27%	12%
	11%	13%	8%	12%	17%	11%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%
Cannot say	150	12	30	58	10	17	12	31	33	28	173	57	30	18	45	4	0%	31	73	40	68	17	18	15
	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
											MM	MM	N				QF							
Top 2 Box	4551	290	1028	1813	259	487	874	2388	1144	1037	816	885	1086	1086	1086	874	1086	1483	1483	1510	1784	818	370	370
	67%	67%	67%	67%	67%	67%	67%	67%	67%	67%	67%	67%	67%	67%	67%	67%	67%	67%	67%	67%	67%	67%	67%	67%
Bottom 2 Box	2108	157	483	120	18	292	266	888	618	580	423	643	580	940	40	1306	414	130	1082	384	424	688	688	342
	33%	33%	33%	33%	33%	33%	33%	33%	33%	33%	33%	33%	33%	33%	33%	33%	33%	33%	33%	33%	33%	33%	33%	33%
Mean	2.83	2.74	2.84	2.84	2.68	2.68	2.77	2.82	2.80	2.75	2.72	2.78	2.64	2.78	3.08	2.88	2.88	2.83	2.88	3.10	2.88	2.88	2.83	2.88
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
Std	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88
SD	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88

Comparison Groups: BCDEFHJLMNOPQRSTUWX
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances). Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q42 If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

	Total	Asian tic	QC	ON	MB / SK	AB	BC	City	Town	Rural	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Friends	Contact	No contact	HS or less	Education College or some uni	Univer sity	Good enough	Just enough	Income Strat	Hard time
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
Total	6814	484	1561	2857	434	756	950	3317	1736	1653	1292	1486	1681	2150	4788	1284	324	2088	2168	1898	1950	2889	1602	720
Unweighted Total	6814	484	1561	2857	434	756	950	3317	1736	1653	1292	1486	1681	2150	4788	1284	324	2088	2168	1898	1950	2889	1602	720
The Liberal Party	3214	114	1346	2727	474	756	950	3317	1736	1653	1292	1486	1681	2150	4788	1284	324	2088	2168	1898	1950	2889	1602	720
The Conservative Party	1834	114	1346	2727	474	756	950	3317	1736	1653	1292	1486	1681	2150	4788	1284	324	2088	2168	1898	1950	2889	1602	720
The New Democratic Party	469	38	14	36	60	40	40	267	111	84	130	152	113	71	349	24	10	166	145	145	145	145	145	145
The Bloc Québécois	303	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
The Green Party	187	16	29	85	12	11	35	91	14	14	33	78	44	33	78	44	33	78	44	33	78	44	33	78
The Peoples Party of Canada	112	6	30	27	8	13	7	61	23	28	16	24	52	20	72	23	5	63	31	16	17	47	28	13
Another Party	44	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
None/Unk/Too early to say	1562	114	345	608	107	165	229	719	440	371	373	430	403	300	1048	227	88	718	871	339	259	487	389	284

Comparison Groups: BCDEFHJLMNOPQRSTUWX
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances). Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q43 If there was a new federal election today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

	Total	Asian tic	QC	ON	MB / SK	AB	BC	City	Town	Rural	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Friends	Contact	No contact	HS or less	Education College or some uni	Univer sity	Good enough	Just enough	Income Strat	Hard time
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
Total	1562	114	345	608	107	165	229	719	440	371	373	430	403	300	1048	227	88	718	871	339	259	487	389	284
Unweighted Total	1562	114	345	608	107	165	229	719	440	371	373	430	403	300	1048	227	88	718	871	339	259	487	389	284
The Conservative Party	138	9	15	58	16	16	24	81	48	38	21	30	37	50	111	17	3	60	42	20	31	44	16	13
The Liberal Party	134	12	30	53	12	12	12	66	41	38	32	19	27	36	49	12	8	42	61	40	42	57	27	14
The New Democratic Party	48	3	8	15	3	4	14	24	11	11	8	15	11	14	33	8	2	13	15	15	15	15	15	15
The Green Party	37	0	7	7	7	7	7	13	8	1	5	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
The Bloc Québécois	20	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
The Peoples Party of Canada	13	1	3	8	2	3	2	9	6	4	6	7	4	2	18	2	1	9	5	8	3	9	9	9
Another Party (Please specify)	15	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
None/Unk/Too early to say	1195	90	256	465	73	128	154	542	312	274	284	349	303	219	742	167	69	553	337	245	214	344	259	188

Comparison Groups: BCDEFHJLMNOPQRSTUWX
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances). Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q42 Total Decided/Learn/Unk/Decided

	Total	Asian tic	QC	ON	MB / SK	AB	BC	City	Town	Rural	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Friends	Contact	No contact	HS or less	Education College or some uni	Univer sity	Good enough	Just enough	Income Strat	Hard time
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
Total	6814	484	1561	2857	434	756	950	3317	1736	1653	1292	1486	1681	2150	4788	1284	324	2088	2168	1898	1950	2889	1602	720
Unweighted Total	6814	484	1561	2857	434	756	950	3317	1736	1653	1292	1486	1681	2150	4788	1284	324	2088	2168	1898	1950	2889	1602	720
The Liberal Party	3214	114	1346	2727	474	756	950	3317	1736	1653	1292	1486	1681	2150	4788	1284	324	2088	2168	1898	1950	2889	1602	720
The Conservative Party	1834	114	1346	2727	474	756	950	3317	1736	1653	1292	1486	1681	2150	4788	1284	324	2088	2168	1898	1950	2889	1602	720
The New Democratic Party	469	38	14	36	60	40	40	267	111	84	130	152	113	71	349	24	10	166	145	145	145	145	145	145
The Bloc Québécois	303	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
The Green Party	187	16	29	85	12	11	35	91	14	14	33	78	44	33	78	44	33	78	44	33	78	44	33	78
The Peoples Party of Canada	112	6	30	27	8	13	7	61	23	28	16	24	52	20	72	23	5	63	31	16	17	47	28	13
Another Party	44	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
None/Unk/Too early to say	1562	114	345	608	107	165	229	719	440	371	373	430	403	300	1048	227	88	718	871	339	259	487	389	284

Comparison Groups: BCDEFHJLMNOPQRSTUWX
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances). Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q42 Total Decided/Learn/Unk/Decided

	Total	Asian tic	QC	ON	MB / SK	AB	BC	City	Town	Rural	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Friends	Contact	No contact	HS or less	Education College or some uni	Univer sity	Good enough	Just enough	Income Strat	Hard time
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
Total	6814	484	1561	2857	434	756	950	3317	1736	1653	1292	1486	1681	2150	4788	1284	324	2088	2168	1898	1950	2889	1602	720
Unweighted Total	6814	484	1561	2857	434	756	950	3317	1736	1653	1292	1486	1681	2150	4788	1284	324	2088	2168	1898	1950	2889	1602	720
The Liberal Party	3214	114	1346	2727	474	756	950	3317	1736	1653	1292	1486	1681	2150	4788	1284	324	2088	2168	1898	1950	2889	1602	720
The Conservative Party	1834	114	1346	2727	474	756	950	3317	1736	1653	1292	1486	1681	2150	4788	1284	324	2088	2168	1898	1950	2889	1602	720
The New Democratic Party	469	38	14	36	60	40	40	267	111	84	130	152	113	71	349	24	10	166	145	145	145	145	145	145
The Bloc Québécois	303	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
The Green Party	187	16	29	85	12	11	35	91	14	14	33	78	44	33	78	44	33	78	44	33	78	44	33	78
The Peoples Party of Canada	112	6	30	27	8	13	7	61	23	28	16	24	52	20	72	23	5	63	31	16	17	47	28	13
Another Party	44	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
None/Unk/Too early to say	1562	114	345	608	107	165	229	719	440	371	373	430	403	300	1048	227	88	718	871	339	259	487	389	284

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGLHJLMNOPQRSTUWX
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances). Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Undercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level
1 means/area letters indicate significance at the 95% level

Q4D. Using a scale of 1 to 5 (where 1 means "cannot be trusted at all" and 5 means "can be trusted a lot")
how much do you trust each of the following groups of people?
Strangers

	Region										Urban / rural				Age				Contact		No contact	HS or less	Some univ	Univer city	Income		Shed	Hard time
	Total	Asian	QC	ON	MB / SK	AB	BC	City	Town	Rural	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Friends	Contact	Good enough	Just enough										
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)		
Total	6814	458	1561	2557	434	756	950	3317	1795	1653	1292	1685	1681	2150	4798	1284	324	2688	2165	1898	1950	2499	1462	720				
Unweighted Total	6814	458	1561	2557	434	756	950	3317	1795	1653	1292	1685	1681	2150	4798	1284	324	2688	2165	1898	1950	2499	1462	720				
Can be trusted a lot .5	684	458	1514	244	34	75	100	55	79	57	57	67	64	73	511	62	73	481	381	341	312	394	231	112				
4	684	458	1514	244	34	75	100	55	79	57	57	67	64	73	511	62	73	481	381	341	312	394	231	112				
2	684	458	1514	244	34	75	100	55	79	57	57	67	64	73	511	62	73	481	381	341	312	394	231	112				
Cannot be trusted at all .1	684	458	1514	244	34	75	100	55	79	57	57	67	64	73	511	62	73	481	381	341	312	394	231	112				
Cannot say	684	458	1514	244	34	75	100	55	79	57	57	67	64	73	511	62	73	481	381	341	312	394	231	112				
Top 2 Box	684	458	1514	244	34	75	100	55	79	57	57	67	64	73	511	62	73	481	381	341	312	394	231	112				
Bottom 2 Box	684	458	1514	244	34	75	100	55	79	57	57	67	64	73	511	62	73	481	381	341	312	394	231	112				
Mean	2.74	2.57	2.61	2.50	2.61	2.64	2.60	2.62	2.60	2.38	2.48	2.58	2.87	2.60	2.66	2.45	2.53	2.61	2.70	2.80	2.66	2.42	2.30					
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00				
SD	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00				
SE	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02				

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGLHJLMNOPQRSTUWX
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances). Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Undercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level

Q4E. Using a scale of 1 to 5 (where 1 means "cannot be trusted at all" and 5 means "can be trusted a lot")
how much do you trust each of the following groups of people?
People whose ethnic background is very different from yours

	Total	Region										Urban / rural				Age				Contact		No contact	HS or less	Education College or some univ	Univer sity	Income		Shed shed	Hard time
		Asian sic	QC	ON	MB / SK	AB	BC	City	Town	Rural	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Friends	Contact	Good enough	Just enough											
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)					(U)	(V)		
Total	6814	458	1561	2557	434	756	950	3317	1795	1653	1292	1685	1681	2150	4798	1284	324	2688	2165	1898	1950	2499	1462	720					
Unweighted Total	6814	458	1561	2557	434	756	950	3317	1795	1653	1292	1685	1681	2150	4798	1284	324	2688	2165	1898	1950	2499	1462	720					
Can be trusted a lot .5	750	61	148	330	73	78	197	388	195	184	143	153	184	360	924	117	41	672	245	250	294	278	118	80					
4	1950	138	495	703	135	216	271	939	500	450	300	390	468	644	164	57	20	126	250	250	294	278	118	80					
2	2850	201	675	1003	207	316	372	1311	699	648	468	600	648	904	240	82	27	360	600	600	696	678	270	138					
Cannot be trusted at all .1	307	25	61	111	24	37	30	145	74	80	49	60	74	124	161	23	5	165	78	87	73	27	19	20					
Cannot say	660	26	183	273	45	62	97	323	180	167	123	160	166	276	384	103	44	308	233	133	162	177	140	86					
Top 2 Box	2054	133	509	702	136	222	286	1228	696	674	473	562	612	1058	2654	445	83	950	830	873	988	900	478	180					
Bottom 2 Box	904	74	278	390	88	111	157	519	244	231	169	212	234	366	513	141	8	432	278	120	118	128	138	54					
Mean	3.26	3.41	3.30	3.37	3.23	3.33	3.45	3.38	3.37	3.31	3.32	3.23	3.38	3.54	3.44	3.22	3.30	3.35	3.38	3.50	3.54	3.39	3.23	3.00					
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00					
SD	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99					
SE	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02					

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGLHJLMNOPQRSTUWX
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances). Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Undercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level

Q4F. Using a scale of 1 to 5 (where 1 means "cannot be trusted at all" and 5 means "can be trusted a lot")
how much do you trust each of the following groups of people?
People whose political views are different from yours

	Region										Urban / rural		Age				Contact		No contact	HS or less	Education College or some univ	Univer sity	Income		Shed shed	Hard time	
	Total	Asian sic	QC	ON	MB / SK	AB	BC	City	Town	Rural	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Friends	Contact	Good enough	Just enough									
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	
Total	6814	458	1561	2557	434	756	950	3317	1795	1653	1292	1685	1681	2150	4798	1284	324	2688	2165	1898	1950	2499	1462	720			
Unweighted Total	6814	458	1561	2557	434	756	950	3317	1795	1653	1292	1685	1681	2150	4798	1284	324	2688	2165	1898	1950	2499	1462	720			
Can be trusted a lot .5	6814	458	1561	2557	434	756	950	3317	1795	1653	1292	1685	1681	2150	4798	1284	324	2688	2165	1898	1950	2499	1462	720			
4	6814	458	1561	2557	434	756	950	3317	1795	1653	1292	1685	1681	2150	4798	1284	324	2688	2165	1898	1950	2499	1462	720			
2	6814	458	1561	2557	434	756	950	3317	1795	1653	1292	1685	1681	2150	4798	1284	324	2688	2165	1898	1950	2499	1462	720			
Cannot be trusted at all .1	6814	458	1561	2557	434	756	950	3317	1795	1653	1292	1685	1681	2150	4798	1284	324	2688	2165	1898	1950	2499	1462	720			
Cannot say	6814	458	1561	2557	434	756	950	3317	1795	1653	1292	1685	1681	2150	4798	1284	324	2688	2165	1898	1950	2499	1462	720			
Top 2 Box	6814	458	1561	2557	434	756	950	3317	1795	1653	1292	1685	1681	2150	4798	1284	324	2688	2165	1898	1950	2499	1462	720			
Bottom 2 Box	6814	458	1561	2557	434	756	950	3317	1795	1653	1292	1685	1681	2150	4798	1284	324	2688	2165	1898	1950	2499	1462	720			
Mean	3.26	3.41	3.30	3.37	3.23	3.33	3.45	3.38	3.37	3.31	3.32	3.23	3.38	3.54	3.44	3.22	3.30	3.35	3.38	3.50	3.54	3.39	3.23	3.00			
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00			
SD	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99			
SE	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02			

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGLHJLMNOPQRSTUWX
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances). Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Undercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level

[illegible]

Q46B. Now a few questions about the level of confidence you have in various institutions. Using a scale of 1 to 5 where 1 means "no confidence at all" and 5 means "a great deal of confidence" how much confidence do you have in?

[illegible]

Q46C. Now a few questions about the level of confidence you have in various institutions. Using a scale of 1 to 5 where 1 means "no confidence at all" and 5 means "a great deal of confidence", how much confidence do you have in?

	Total	Allan Cn	Region										Urban/Low				Age				Contact				Education				Income				Hard time
			OC	ON	MB / SK	AB	BC	City	Town	Rural	19-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Friends	Contact	No contact	HS or less	College or some uni	Univer sity	Good enough	Just enough	Shred cut	Hard time									
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)									
Total	6818	668	1561	2652	434	756	862	1317	1735	1665	1299	1665	1665	1717	2159	4736	1254	324	1617	1896	2165	1896	1950	2489	1462	720							
Invested Total	6818	668	1561	2652	434	756	862	1317	1735	1665	1299	1665	1665	1717	2159	4736	1254	324	1617	1896	2165	1896	1950	2489	1462	720							
A great deal of confidence	925	188	206	356	58	80	114	462	272	187	150	163	178	465	665	127	49	338	258	322	384	338	364	384	364	364							
4	1015	195	215	365	135	175	175	145	175	145	175	145	175	145	175	145	175	145	175	145	175	145	175	145	175								
	NEVER	1015	195	215	365	135	175	175	145	175	145	175	145	175	145	175	145	175	145	175	145	175	145	175	145								
3	1952	462	592	792	142	222	252	332	482	452	512	532	552	572	592	612	632	652	672	692	712	732	752	772	792								
	295	265	305	325	305	305	305	315	305	305	305	305	305	305	305	305	305	305	305	305	305	305	305	305	305								
2	1215	185	145	245	44	112	122	132	142	152	162	172	182	192	202	212	222	232	242	252	262	272	282	292	302								
	715	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115								
No confidence at all	585	44	77	140	53	78	98	291	210	252	184	224	222	185	158	158	158	158	158	158	158	158	158	158	158								
	95	105	35	95	125	105	105	95	85	95	125	105	95	85	95	85	95	85	95	85	95	85	95	85	95								
Cannot say	452	31	101	176	21	45	75	224	92	102	87	122	84	142	182	182	182	182	182	182	182	182	182	182	182								
	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75								
Top 2 Box	3009	717	776	1168	173	297	388	1526	819	854	457	642	688	1219	2136	506	124	1059	908	1031	1097	1151	1207	1263	1317								
	443	473	503	433	403	393	423	453	483	453	483	453	483	453	483	453	483	453	483	453	483	453	483	453	483								
Bottom 2 Box	1465	31	222	84	97	187	224	644	351	401	331	401	381	281	372	279	80	436	451	246	270	441	387	246									
	215	205	145	245	205	205	205	195	205	205	205	205	205	205	205	205	205	205	205	205	205	205	205	205	205								
Mean	3.31	3.36	3.46	3.27	3.20	3.16	3.22	3.34	3.35	3.34	3.11	3.16	3.20	3.61	3.35	3.32	3.16	3.19	3.26	3.33	3.46	3.59	3.68	3.76	3.82								
Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00								
StdDev	1.45	1.57	1.64	1.48	1.48	1.45	1.48	1.45	1.48	1.48	1.45	1.48	1.45	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.45	1.42	1.45	1.42	1.45	1.42	1.45	1.42									
CV	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04									

Q46D. Now a few questions about the level of confidence you have in various institutions. Using a scale of 1 to 5 where 1 means "no confidence at all" and 5 means "a great deal of confidence", how much confidence do you have in?

[illegible]

Q48E. Now a few questions about the level of confidence you have in various institutions. Using a scale of 1 to 5 where 1 means "no confidence at all" and 5 means "a great deal of confidence", how much confidence do you have in?

Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q49F Now a few questions about the level of confidence you have in various institutions. I'll use a scale of 1 to 5, where 1 means "no confidence at all" and 5 means "a great deal of confidence." how much confidence do you have in? Your local City Council

Comparison Groups: BCDEF GHIJ KLMNOPQ RSTUVWXX
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q46G. Now a few questions about the level of confidence you have in various institutions. Using a scale of 1 to 5 where 1 means "no confidence at all" and 5 means "a great deal of confidence", how much confidence do you have in?

Conventions: *Conventions:* RCTPREFULLING MANUSCRIPTS A RANK
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q47A. Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:
Multiculturalism has contributed positively to the Canadian identity.

Median	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	
SD	0.92	0.90	0.94	0.92	0.94	0.90	0.89	0.90	0.90	0.95	0.87	0.96	0.95	0.88	0.88	0.95	0.96	0.92	0.94	0.86	0.88	0.88	0.93	1.06
SE	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.08	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q47B. Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Violence is a part of life. It's no big deal.

[illegible]

Comparison Groups: A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances). Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q47C. Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:

[illegible]

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJLKMNOPQRST/VWXX
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances). Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q47D. Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

The father of the family must be the master in his own house

	Total	Asian %C	Region						Urban %C						Age				Contact		No contact	HS or less	College on some vars	Univ vars	Good enough	Just enough	Shed check	Hard time
			OC	ON	MB / SK	AB	BC	City	Town	Rural	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Friends	Family												
																	OC	ON	MB / SK	AB								
	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)		
Total	6814	48	1983	2652	534	796	3642	1817	1786	1853	1292	1893	1681	7159	4798	1294	2688	4186	1839	1839	2055	1469	1469	1469	1469	1469		
Unanswered Total	6813	514	1399	2727	474	796	3652	1840	1538	1309	1391	1840	1771	7159	4798	1294	2688	4186	1839	1839	2055	1469	1469	1469	1469	1469		
Strongly agree - [x1]	510	31	102	252	73	95	325	125	114	154	155	145	617	615	407	35	258	146	161	205	231	175	107	85	78	78		
	6813	48	1983	2652	534	796	3642	1817	1786	1853	1292	1893	1681	7159	4798	1294	2688	4186	1839	1839	2055	1469	1469	1469	1469	1469		
Somewhat agree - [x2]	1186	83	216	310	83	153	141	636	263	286	360	367	266	843	245	50	466	301	334	334	334	334	334	334	334	334		
	173	18%	14%	14%	19%	19%	20%	15%	19%	15%	17%	19%	21%	17%	14%	18%	15%	16%	17%	17%	19%	17%	29%	19%	15%	15%		
Somewhat disagree - [x2]	1624	88	447	814	87	200	238	80	368	266	466	441	288	1219	336	68	670	566	404	891	876	242	140	24%	24%	24%		
	1028	99	287	232	20%	20%	26%	26%	26%	26%	26%	26%	26%	26%	26%	26%	26%	26%	26%	26%	26%	26%	26%	26%	26%	26%		
Strongly disagree - [x1]	464	20%	64	101	17	27	46	122	78	78	51	61	112	31	43	9	103	89	87	73	51	34	38	30%	30%	30%		
	1612	88	447	814	87	200	238	80	368	266	466	441	288	1219	336	68	670	566	404	891	876	242	140	24%	24%	24%		
Cannot say	362	21	151	216	36	57	98	287	146	114	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148		
	95	7%	7%	10%	8%	8%	7%	10%	9%	8%	7%	10%	10%	7%	8%	8%	9%	10%	8%	6%	6%	7%	7%	6%	7%	6%		
	173	18%	14%	14%	19%	19%	20%	15%	19%	15%	17%	19%	21%	17%	14%	18%	15%	16%	17%	17%	19%	17%	29%	19%	15%	15%		
Top 2 Box	1736	114	319	782	136	212	213	959	388	406	384	512	431	418	1250	341	85	724	507	517	544	871	325	173	173	173		
	26%	20%	20%	26%	26%	31%	24%	24%	24%	24%	24%	24%	24%	24%	24%	24%	24%	24%	24%	24%	24%	24%	24%	24%	24%	24%		
Bottom 2 Box	4464	313	1091	1866	267	487	561	2671	1260	1134	1773	1099	1163	1565	2662	855	209	1709	1484	1274	1484	1665	961	501	501	501		
	65%	65%	65%	65%	65%	65%	65%	65%	65%	65%	65%	65%	65%	65%	65%	65%	65%	65%	65%	65%	65%	65%	65%	65%	65%	65%		
Mean	1.93	1.81	1.84	1.88	2.04	1.88	2.05	2.05	1.88	1.84	2.03	2.04	1.91	1.75	1.51	1.93	1.98	1.98	1.98	1.98	1.98	1.98	1.98	1.98	1.98	1.98		
Median	2.00	1.90	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00		
Stddev	1.00	0.99	0.94	1.01	1.09	0.98	1.08	1.08	1.02	1.00	1.00	0.97	1.00	0.97	0.98	1.08	1.02	0.98	1.01	1.03	0.97	0.97	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98		
95%	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.08	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08		

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJLKMNOPQRSTU/VWX
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances). Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q47E. Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:
I would be happy if someone in my family married someone of a different race

[illegible]

[illegible]

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLNMNOPQRSTUUVWX
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances). Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

A1. In what year were you born?

Age	Total	Allen Co	Region												County												Income																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
			OC				MB / SK				BC				City				Town				Rural				15-29				30-44				45-59				60+				Friends				No contact				HB or less				Education or some else				Univ or less				Good enough				Just enough				Shed hard				Hard time																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
			(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)	(AD)	(AE)	(AF)	(AG)	(AH)	(AI)	(AJ)	(AK)	(AL)	(AM)	(AN)	(AO)	(AP)	(AQ)	(AR)	(AS)	(AT)	(AU)	(AV)	(AW)	(AX)	(AY)	(AZ)	(BA)	(BB)	(BC)	(BD)	(BE)	(BF)	(BG)	(BH)	(BI)	(BJ)	(BK)	(BL)	(BM)	(BN)	(BO)	(BP)	(BQ)	(BR)	(BS)	(BT)	(BU)	(BV)	(BW)	(BX)	(BY)	(BZ)	(CA)	(CB)	(CC)	(CD)	(CE)	(CF)	(CG)	(CH)	(CI)	(CJ)	(CK)	(CL)	(CM)	(CN)	(CO)	(CP)	(CQ)	(CR)	(CS)	(CT)	(CU)	(CV)	(CW)	(CX)	(CY)	(CZ)	(DA)	(DB)	(DC)	(DD)	(DE)	(DF)	(DG)	(DH)	(DI)	(DJ)	(DK)	(DL)	(DM)	(DN)	(DO)	(DP)	(DQ)	(DR)	(DS)	(DT)	(DU)	(DV)	(DW)	(DX)	(DY)	(DZ)	(EA)	(EB)	(EC)	(ED)	(EE)	(EF)	(EG)	(EH)	(EI)	(EJ)	(EK)	(EL)	(EM)	(EN)	(EO)	(EP)	(EQ)	(ER)	(ES)	(ET)	(EU)	(EV)	(EW)	(EX)	(EY)	(EZ)	(FA)	(FB)	(FC)	(FD)	(FE)	(FF)	(FG)	(FH)	(FI)	(FJ)	(FK)	(FL)	(FM)	(FN)	(FO)	(FP)	(FQ)	(FR)	(FS)	(FT)	(FU)	(FV)	(FW)	(FX)	(FY)	(FZ)	(GA)	(GB)	(GC)	(GD)	(GE)	(GF)	(GG)	(GH)	(GI)	(GJ)	(GK)	(GL)	(GM)	(GN)	(GO)	(GP)	(GQ)	(GR)	(GS)	(GT)	(GU)	(GV)	(GW)	(GX)	(GY)	(GZ)	(HA)	(HB)	(HC)	(HD)	(HE)	(HF)	(HG)	(HH)	(HI)	(HJ)	(HK)	(HL)	(HM)	(HN)	(HO)	(HP)	(HQ)	(HR)	(HS)	(HT)	(HU)	(HV)	(HW)	(HX)	(HY)	(HZ)	(IA)	(IB)	(IC)	(ID)	(IE)	(IF)	(IG)	(IH)	(II)	(IJ)	(IK)	(IL)	(IM)	(IN)	(IO)	(IP)	(IQ)	(IR)	(IS)	(IT)	(IU)	(IV)	(IW)	(IX)	(IY)	(IZ)	(JA)	(JB)	(JC)	(JD)	(JE)	(JF)	(JG)	(JH)	(JI)	(JJ)	(JK)	(JL)	(JM)	(JN)	(JO)	(JP)	(JQ)	(JR)	(JS)	(JT)	(JU)	(JV)	(JW)	(JX)	(JY)	(JZ)	(KA)	(KB)	(KC)	(KD)	(KE)	(KF)	(KG)	(KH)	(KI)	(KJ)	(KL)	(KM)	(KN)	(KO)	(KP)	(KQ)	(KR)	(KS)	(KT)	(KU)	(KV)	(KW)	(KX)	(KY)	(KZ)	(LA)	(LB)	(LC)	(LD)	(LE)	(LF)	(LG)	(LH)	(LI)	(LJ)	(LK)	(LM)	(LN)	(LO)	(LP)	(LQ)	(LR)	(LS)	(LT)	(LU)	(LV)	(LW)	(LX)	(LY)	(LZ)	(MA)	(MB)	(MC)	(MD)	(ME)	(MF)	(MG)	(MH)	(MI)	(MJ)	(MK)	(ML)	(MN)	(MO)	(MP)	(MQ)	(MR)	(MS)	(MT)	(MU)	(MV)	(MW)	(MX)	(MY)	(MZ)	(NA)	(NB)	(NC)	(ND)	(NE)	(NF)	(NG)	(NH)	(NI)	(NJ)	(NK)	(NL)	(NM)	(NN)	(NO)	(NP)	(NQ)	(NR)	(NS)	(NT)	(NU)	(NV)	(NW)	(NX)	(NY)	(NZ)	(OA)	(OB)	(OC)	(OD)	(OE)	(OF)	(OG)	(OH)	(OI)	(OJ)	(OK)	(OL)	(OM)	(ON)	(OO)	(OP)	(OQ)	(OR)	(OS)	(OT)	(OU)	(OV)	(OW)	(OX)	(OY)	(OZ)	(PA)	(PB)	(PC)	(PD)	(PE)	(PF)	(PG)	(PH)	(PI)	(PJ)	(PK)	(PL)	(PM)	(PN)	(PO)	(PP)	(PQ)	(PR)	(PS)	(PT)	(PU)	(PV)	(PW)	(PX)	(PY)	(PZ)	(QA)	(QB)	(QC)	(QD)	(QE)	(QF)	(QG)	(QH)	(QI)	(QJ)	(QK)	(QL)	(QM)	(QN)	(QO)	(QP)	(QR)	(QS)	(QT)	(QU)	(QV)	(QW)	(QX)	(QY)	(QZ)	(RA)	(RB)	(RC)	(RD)	(RE)	(RF)	(RG)	(RH)	(RI)	(RJ)	(RK)	(RL)	(RM)	(RN)	(RO)	(RP)	(RQ)	(RR)	(RS)	(RT)	(RU)	(RV)	(RW)	(RX)	(RY)	(RZ)	(SA)	(SB)	(SC)	(SD)	(SE)	(SF)	(SG)	(SH)	(SI)	(SJ)	(SK)	(SL)	(SM)	(SN)	(SO)	(SP)	(SQ)	(SR)	(SS)	(ST)	(SU)	(SV)	(SW)	(SX)	(SY)	(SZ)	(TA)	(TB)	(TC)	(TD)	(TE)	(TF)	(TG)	(TH)	(TI)	(TJ)	(TK)	(TL)	(TM)	(TN)	(TO)	(TP)	(TQ)	(TR)	(TS)	(TT)	(TU)	(TV)	(TW)	(TX)	(TY)	(TZ)	(UA)	(UB)	(UC)	(UD)	(UE)	(UF)	(UG)	(UH)	(UI)	(UJ)	(UK)	(UL)	(UM)	(UN)	(UO)	(UP)	(UQ)	(UR)	(US)	(UT)	(UU)	(UV)	(UW)	(UX)	(UY)	(UZ)	(VA)	(VB)	(VC)	(VD)	(VE)	(VF)	(VG)	(VH)	(VI)	(VJ)	(VK)	(VL)	(VM)	(VN)	(VO)	(VP)	(VQ)	(VR)	(VS)	(VT)	(VU)	(VV)	(VW)	(VX)	(VY)	(VZ)	(WA)	(WB)	(WC)	(WD)	(WE)	(WF)	(WG)	(WH)	(WI)	(WJ)	(WK)	(WL)	(WM)	(WN)	(WO)	(WP)	(WQ)	(WR)	(WS)	(WT)	(WU)	(WV)	(WW)	(WX)	(WY)	(WZ)	(XA)	(XB)	(XC)	(XD)	(XE)	(XF)	(XG)	(XH)	(XI)	(XJ)	(XK)	(XL)	(XM)	(XN)	(XO)	(XP)	(XQ)	(XR)	(XS)	(XT)	(XU)	(XV)	(XW)	(XX)	(XY)	(XZ)	(YA)	(YB)	(YC)	(YD)	(YE)	(YF)	(YG)	(YH)	(YI)	(YJ)	(YK)	(YL)	(YM)	(YN)	(YO)	(YP)	(YQ)	(YR)	(YS)	(YT)	(YU)	(YV)	(YW)	(YX)	(YZ)	(ZA)	(ZB)	(ZC)	(ZD)	(ZE)	(ZF)	(ZG)	(ZH)	(ZI)	(ZJ)	(ZK)	(ZL)	(ZM)	(ZN)	(ZO)	(ZP)	(ZQ)	(ZR)	(ZS)	(ZT)	(ZU)	(ZV)	(ZW)
Total	6813	498	1561	2657	434	756	952	3317	1795	1653	1252	1685	1681	2135	4796	1394	324	2688	1465	1898	1950	2499	1403	730																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTU/VWX
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances). Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

A1. In what year were you born?

	Total	Abn SC	Region						Urban			Age				Contact			Education			Income				Hard
			OC	ON	MB / SK	AB	BC	City	Town	Rural	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Friends	Contact	College or some uni	HS or less	Univ city	Good enough	Just enough	Street	Poor			
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)			
Total	6813	458	1581	2057	434	758	952	3317	1795	1855	1681	2159	4796	1204	324	2688	2165	1889	1950	2499	1402	740				
Unemployed Total	6313	514	1396	2727	474	795	952	3940	1530	1581	1840	1771	1716	515	158	2622	1761	2337	2641	2025	2541	1349	710			
18-29	1202	107	361	460	141	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148			
30-44	1955	154	173	261	213	191	213	213	173	128	1005	1005	141	131	231	231	153	185	225	184	103	54				
45-59	1685	107	356	437	111	211	214	893	411	364	1684	1684	1684	1684	1684	1684	1684	1684	1684	1684	1684	1684	1684			
60+	2159	233	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213			
Mean	1681	135	313	648	304	548	548	403	478	478	1681	1681	1681	1681	1681	1681	1681	1681	1681	1681	1681	1681	1681			
Median	2057	273	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213			
Std	2159	184	509	840	129	180	312	856	680	612	2159	2159	2159	2159	2159	2159	2159	2159	2159	2159	2159	2159	2159			
Spdn	3478	363	363	363	363	363	363	363	363	363	363	363	363	363	363	363	363	363	363	363	363	363	363			
Mean	48.54	50.06	49.34	48.38	47.48	48.63	48.79	45.97	50.95	52.20	23.54	37.05	51.92	69.65	47.96	50.40	53.87	47.47	50.33	49.94	47.46	46.45	46.45			
Median	48.04	48.04	48.04	48.04	48.04	48.04	48.04	48.04	48.04	48.04	48.04	48.04	48.04	48.04	48.04	48.04	48.04	48.04	48.04	48.04	48.04	48.04	48.04			
Spdn	18.04	17.87	17.85	18.25	17.86	17.22	18.44	17.25	18.64	17.14	3.44	6.44	6.42	7.02	17.30	18.11	18.09	18.56	17.97	18.08	18.41	18.18	18.10			

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJLMNOPQRSTUWVX
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

A2. Which of the following best describes your gender?

[illegible]

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJLMNOPQRST/VWXYZ
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

A3. In what province do you currently live?

[illegible]

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJLMNOPQRST/VVWX
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances). Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q49. Which best describes where you currently live?

	Region							Urban / Town			Age				Contact		Education							Income				
	Total	Allen Co	OC	ON	MB / SK	AB	BC	City	Town	Rural		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	French	Contact	No contact	HS or less	College or some uni	Univ only	Good enough	Just enough	Strt (red)	Hard (red)			
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)		(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)			
Total	6818	458	1061	1057	434	756	952	3317	1735	1853		1202	1685	1681	2139	4796	1294	324	2688	2165	1898	1950	2489	1402	720			

Unweighted Total	6818	514	1366	2727	474	756	952	3317	1795	1302	1292	1565	1681	2150	4796	1284	324	2688	2165	1898	1950	2489	1462	720
A city	3317	198	642	1630	181	287	357	3017	1730	893	872	656	2252	472	35	994	363	1347	1044	1264	1284	1688	330	132
	6818	614	1366	2727	474	756	952	3317	1795	1302	1292	1565	1681	2150	4796	1284	324	2688	2165	1898	1950	2489	1462	720
			B	B/C	B	B/C	B/C	B/C																
A town or village	1795	124	447	875	114	170	201	770	441	261	198	243	263	333	650	133	33	285	235	205	205	254	134	63
	3317	198	642	1630	181	287	357	3017	1730	893	872	656	2252	472	35	994	363	1347	1044	1264	1284	1688	330	132
	6818	614	1366	2727	474	756	952	3317	1795	1302	1292	1565	1681	2150	4796	1284	324	2688	2165	1898	1950	2489	1462	720
			B	B/C	B	B/C	B/C	B/C																
A rural area	1563	230	268	677	130	180	154	1653	202	364	470	617	1058	369	121	840	580	233	370	627	414	130	130	
	3317	198	642	1630	181	287	357	3017	1730	893	872	656	2252	472	35	994	363	1347	1044	1264	1284	1688	330	132
	6818	614	1366	2727	474	756	952	3317	1795	1302	1292	1565	1681	2150	4796	1284	324	2688	2165	1898	1950	2489	1462	720
			B	B/C	B	B/C	B/C	B/C																
Cannot say	243	61	70	170	25	35	35	1058	202	364	470	617	1058	369	121	840	580	233	370	627	414	130	130	
	3317	198	642	1630	181	287	357	3017	1730	893	872	656	2252	472	35	994	363	1347	1044	1264	1284	1688	330	132
	6818	614	1366	2727	474	756	952	3317	1795	1302	1292	1565	1681	2150	4796	1284	324	2688	2165	1898	1950	2489	1462	720
			B	B/C	B	B/C	B/C	B/C																
	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGLMNOPQRSTUWX

Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances). Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unequal proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

URBAN / RURAL

	Region								Urban / rural				Age				Contact			Education			Income				
	Total	Abn Sc	QC	ON	MB / SK	AB	BC		City	Town	Rural	16-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Friends	Contact	No contact	HS or less	College or more	Univ. shy	Good enough	Just enough	Street shed	Hard time		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)		
Total	6818	458	1561	2657	454	756	952	3317	1795	1503	1292	1565	1681	2150	4796	1284	324	2688	2165	1898	1950	2489	1462	720			
Unweighted Total	6818	514	1598	2727	474	756	952	3646	1538	1308	1581	1549	1771	1712	5115	1068	262	1763	2287	2641	2064	2441	1349	720			
Urban	1754	228	628	1199	208	347	568	1795	1090	913	713	913	1061	1313	3143	884	203	1626	1305	1167	1305	1627	770	375			
Rural	1563	230	833	1758	696	756	384	1522	705	395	579	652	718	716	1652	400	121	1062	735	883	813	773	692	345			
Cannot say	243	61	208	377	132	180	154	1058	202	364	470	617	1058	369	121	840	580	233	370	627	414	130	130				
CODED	243	61	208	377	132	180	154	1058	202	364	470	617	1058	369	121	840	580	233	370	627	414	130	130				
QC	1561	905	1736	2325	453	693	952	3317	1795	1503	1292	1565	1681	2150	4796	1284	324	2688	2165	1898	1950	2489	1462	720			

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGLMNOPQRSTUWX

Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances). Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unequal proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q8. Which language is spoken most often at home?

	Region								Urban / rural				Age				Contact			Education		Income		Hard time	
	Total	Asian	QC	ON	MB / SK	AB	BC		City	Town	Rural	16-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Friends	Contact	No contact	HS or less	College or more	Univ city	Good enough	Just enough		Street chad
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)		(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)		(W)
Total	6818	658	1581	2637	834	756	952	3317	1795	1653	1292	1685	1681	2150	4796	1284	324	2688	2165	1898	1950	2489	1462	720	
Unweighted Total	6818	614	1394	2727	474	756	952	3662	1538	1308	1361	1989	1771	1716	5115	1008	262	1761	2387	2641	2024	2484	1349	710	
English	1582	624	1394	2622	418	777	966	3565	1748	1481	1451	2077	1772	1624	5551	949	249	2024	2686	1469	1862	1954	2489	1462	
	723	303	1393	2423	342	860	943	3626	1763	1491	1451	2077	1772	1624	5551	949	249	2024	2686	1469	1862	1954	2489	1462	
French	1361	44	1296	34	6	90	6	471	615	318	234	344	338	486	750	624	120	591	854	291	604	504	264	140	
	2024	95	8335	13	025	03	03	1473	2415	1534	1834	2079	2079	2135	3330	3734	223	2115	1251	2115	2115	2024	1925	1203	
Chinese/Mandarin/Cantonese	50	4	24	-	-	6	21	51	-	-	5	10	21	16	40	10	-	6	13	33	24	18	11	2	
	193	024	15	15	25	2	024	2	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	0	024	15	15	15	15	15	15	
Urdu/Bengali/Hindi/Punjabi	15	024	15	15	25	2	024	2	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	0	024	15	15	15	15	15	15	
	15	024	15	15	25	2	024	2	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	0	024	15	15	15	15	15	15	
Spanish	38	24	10	-	-	3	11	11	-	-	3	11	11	11	11	11	-	3	11	11	11	11	11	11	
	13	13	025	15	15	025	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	025	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	
Arabic	49	11	3	-	-	3	1	14	-	-	4	7	3	4	14	3	-	4	3	10	8	6	2	3	
	13	13	025	15	15	025	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	025	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	
Other	158	4	154	10	-	4	28	23	175	025	23	175	025	23	175	025	23	175	025	23	175	025	23	175	
	158	13	15	13	23	13	23	13	23	13	23	13	23	13	23	13	23	13	23	13	23	13	23	13	
Decline to answer	22	8	3	-	-	3	1	1	-	-	2	11	0	4	3	0	-	4	3	10	3	2	1	1	
	22	13	025	15	15	025	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	025	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGLMNOPQRSTUWX

Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances). Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unequal proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

A8. What is your present religion, if any?

	Total	Region								Urban / rural				Age				Contact			HS or less	College or some uni	Univ str	Good enough	Just enough	Street chad	Hard time
		AT	QC	ON	MB / SK	AB	BC	City	Town	Rural	16-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Friends	Contact	No contact										
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)										
Total	6818	628	1581	2657	834	756	952	3317	1795	1302	1292	1565	1681	2150	4796	1284	324	2688	2165	1898	1950	2489	1462	720			
Unweighted Total	6818	614	1319	2727	474	756	952	3317	1795	1302	1292	1565	1681	2150	4796	1284	324	2688	2165	1898	1950	2489	1462	720			
Catholic/Roman Catholic	1754	124	388	758	114	170	201	770	441	261	198	243	263	333	650	133	33	285	237	205	205	254	134	63			
	20%	20%	46%	29%	20%	21%	11%	24%	31%	23%	15%	25%	27%	33%	43%	34%	30%	28%	26%	26%	27%	26%	23%				
Protestant (United, Anglican, Baptist, Lutheran, Methodist, Presbyterian, ...)	775	47	142	362	57	77	127	354	184	276	41	64	106	158	304	51	46	325	269	186	247	141	138	78			
	11%	21%	33%	14%	13%	10%	13%	33%	11%	17%	3%	5%	14%	21%	12%	10%	14%	12%	12%	10%	14%	11%	10%	11%			
CHRISTIAN	1563	171	530	1120	171	247	328	1124	625	547	469	607	669	891	1654	284	89	1610	1406	1281	1497	2000	1382	658			
Christian non-denominational	620	41	84	246	70	81	98	327	174	172	120	161	169	170	369	97	25	266	221	110	161	240	169	81			
	9%	7%	12%	11%	9%	10%	10%	25%	10%	13%	9%	10%	10%	8%	11%	7%	8%	11%	10%	7%	8%	11%	10%	8%			
Muslim (Islam)	304	2	53	140	16	20	34	283	38	34	13	33	41	28	242	39	7	159	81	110	141	147	147	147			
	4%	1%	5%	6%	2%	4%	4%	8%	2%	0%	1%	3%	3%	1%	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%	6%	5%	5%	5%	4%			
Christian Orthodox	543	4	86	184	30	38	6	489	384	38	1	14	22	43	34	8	34	35	58	89	38	43	38	43			
	8%	1%	13%	8%	3%	5%	1%	14%	13%	3%	0%	1%	2%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	10%	6%	4%	4%	5%	2%			
Hindu	161	4	7	105	4	4	27	142	16	4	0	49	49	36	55	125	27	54	21	113	54	54	26	17			
	2%	1%	0%	4%	0%	0%	4%	13%	0%	0%	0%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	13%	5%	6%	6%	5%	3%	2%			
Sikh	109	0	1	35	12	21	31	60	14	0	0	17	17	4	8	87	17	0	21	63	43	43	16	6			
	2%	1%	0%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%			
Buddhist	101	7	15	39	16	10	26	81	17	3	148	81	221	20	25	14	8	28	25	45	30	41	20	7			
	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	3%	0%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	0%			
Jewish (Judaism)	34	1	18	51	2	2	14	26	0	0	22	14	13	45	25	13	4	17	28	48	44	35	14	5			
	0%	0%	3%	7%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	0%	0%			
Indigenous spirituality	81	7	4	20	12	21	7	36	22	22	27	38	14	46	21	57	52	32	82	42	44	24	24	11			
	1%	1%	0%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%			
Another religion or spiritual practice	209	24	66	83	28	51	46	111	97	88	44	88	86	80	203	63	17	126	108	63	52	104	85	30			
	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	5%	3%	5%	3%	5%	5%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%			
None/Nothing in particular (Atheist, Agnostic)	209	135	447	738	111	237	362	500	549	508	317	317	317	317	549	317	750	685	554	511	758	241	262				
	3%	30%	70%	26%	14%	31%	38%	44%	30%	38%	24%	24%	24%	24%	38%	24%	16%	16%	16%	16%	16%	16%	16%	16%			
Cannot say	265	22	46	115	14	4	4	126	13	18	86	31	17	41	150	35	16	115	38	56	58	73	46	11			
	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	0%	0%	4%	0%	4%	7%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%			

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGLMNOPQRSTUWX

Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances). Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unequal proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q48. What is the highest level of education you have attained?

	Total	Asian IC	Region										Urban/rural				Age				Contact				Income			
			QC	ON	MB / SK	AB	BC	City	Town	Rural	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Friends Contact	No contact	HS or less	College or some univ	Univ sky	Good enough	Just enough	Street dead	Hard time					
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)					
Total	6818	458	1561	2057	434	756	952	3317	1795	1653	1292	1565	1681	2150	4796	1284	324	2688	2165	1898	1950	2489	1462	720				
Unweighted Total	6818	458	1561	2727	474	756	952	3317	1302	1302	1301	1840	1772	1716	3115	1068	262	1761	2387	2641	2094	2484	1349	720				
NET: HS or less	1561	151	467	587	147	247	343	1187	541	541	405	454	504	573	1057	269	63	577	769	871	694	419	199	100				
Some elementary	1425	422	425	550	493	425	345	875	414	414	355	395	435	505	975	285	67	525	705	805	575	395	195	175				
Completed elementary	109	29	31	18	1	6	8	58	58	58	49	59	59	7	22	36	28	6	68	28	33	22	16	35				
Some high school	1376	276	976	1176	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136				
Completed high school	68	11	11	11	4	8	8	12	12	12	13	13	14	8	14	8	8	3	48	20	21	11	0	0				
NET: College or some univ	2150	124	424	524	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134				
Community college/vocational	1561	151	421	521	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131				
Trade school commercial (CDEC)	419	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119				
Some university	2150	124	424	524	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134				
NET: University	1561	151	421	521	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131				
Completed university	1284	124	247	347	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102				
Post graduate	324	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118				

University/professional school	Total		Allan Is.		QC		ON		MB / SK		AB		BC		City		Town		Rural		18-29		30-44		45-59		60+		Friends		Contact		No contact		HS or less		College or some univ.		Univer sity		Good enough		Just enough		Strat ched		Hard time																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)	(AD)	(AE)	(AF)	(AG)	(AH)	(AI)	(AJ)	(AK)	(AL)	(AM)	(AN)	(AO)	(AP)	(AQ)	(AR)	(AS)	(AT)	(AU)	(AV)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	6818	71	71	1462	78	83	102	1418	65	93	85	1212	81	101	110	112	71	21	350	168	91	83	130	11	8	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10

Q50. Which of the following best describes your total household income at the present time.

Total	Total		Allan Is.		QC		ON		MB / SK		AB		BC		City		Town		Rural		18-29		30-44		45-59		60+		Friends		Contact		No contact		HS or less		College or some univ.		Univer sity		Good enough		Just enough		Strat ched		Hard time	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)	(AD)	(AE)	(AF)	(AG)	(AH)	(AI)	(AJ)	(AK)	(AL)	(AM)	(AN)	(AO)	(AP)	(AQ)	(AR)	(AS)	(AT)	(AU)	(AV)
	6818	6818	1661	2607	434	756	952	3317	1796	1663	1592	1685	1591	2150	4798	1264	324	2688	2165	1898	1950	2688	1462	720	6818	6818	1661	2607	434	756	952	3317	1796	1663	1592	1685	1591	2150	4798	1264	324	2688	2165	1898	1950	2688	1462	720
	Unweighted Total	6818	6818	1661	2607	434	756	952	3317	1796	1663	1592	1685	1591	2150	4798	1264	324	2688	2165	1898	1950	2688	1462	720	6818	6818	1661	2607	434	756	952	3317	1796	1663	1592	1685	1591	2150	4798	1264	324	2688	2165	1898	1950	2688	1462

Q51. Sexual orientation describes a person's emotional, physical and/or sexual attraction to other people. What best describes your sexual orientation?

Total	Total		Allan Is.		QC		ON		MB / SK		AB		BC		City		Town		Rural		18-29		30-44		45-59		60+		Friends		Contact		No contact		HS or less		College or some univ.		Univer sity		Good enough		Just enough		Strat ched		Hard time	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)	(AD)	(AE)	(AF)	(AG)	(AH)	(AI)	(AJ)	(AK)	(AL)	(AM)	(AN)	(AO)	(AP)	(AQ)	(AR)	(AS)	(AT)	(AU)	(AV)
	6818	6818	1661	2607	434	756	952	3317	1796	1663	1592	1685	1591	2150	4798	1264	324	2688	2165	1898	1950	2688	1462	720	6818	6818	1661	2607	434	756	952	3317	1796	1663	1592	1685	1591	2150	4798	1264	324	2688	2165	1898	1950	2688	1462	720
	Unweighted Total	6818	6818	1661	2607	434	756	952	3317	1796	1663	1592	1685	1591	2150	4798	1264	324	2688	2165	1898	1950	2688	1462	720	6818	6818	1661	2607	434	756	952	3317	1796	1663	1592	1685	1591	2150	4798	1264	324	2688	2165	1898	1950	2688	1462

Q52. Finally, we may be following up with some of the study participants later on to offer them an opportunity to share more of their story about the topics discussed in this survey. We are not asking for a commitment at this point in time, but may we ask:

	Region												Urban / Rural						Age				Contact				Education				Income				Hard time																		
	Total		Allan Is.		QC		ON		MB / SK		AB		BC		City		Town		Rural		18-29		30-44		45-59		60+		Friends		Contact		No contact			HS or less		College or some univ.		Univ. sch.		Good enough		Just enough		Strat ched							
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)	(AD)	(AE)	(AF)	(AG)	(AH)		(AI)	(AJ)	(AK)	(AL)	(AM)	(AN)	(AO)	(AP)	(AQ)	(AR)	(AS)	(AT)	(AU)	(AV)				
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)	(AD)	(AE)	(AF)	(AG)	(AH)		(AI)	(AJ)	(AK)	(AL)	(AM)	(AN)	(AO)	(AP)	(AQ)	(AR)	(AS)	(AT)	(AU)	(AV)				
Total	6818	6818	1661	2607	434	756	952	3317	1796	1663	1592	1685	1591	2150	4798	1264	324	2688	2165	1898	1950	2688	1462	720	6818	6818	1661	2607	434	756	952	3317	1796	1663	1592	1685	1591	2150	4798	1264	324	2688	2165	1898	1950	2688	1462	720					
Unweighted Total	6818	6818	1661	2727	477	841	962	3265	1538	1308	1381	1461	1462	1771	1736	615	1098	262	1761	2387	2641	2004	2441	1348	710	6818	6818	1661	2727	477	841	962	3265	1538	1308	1381	1461	1462	1771	1736	615	1098	262	1761	2387	2641	2004	2441	1348	710			
Yes	723	693	763	1731	730	723	723	723	653	703	743	743	743	743	743	743	743	743	743	743	743	743	743	743	743	743	743	743	743	743	743	743	743	743	743	743	743	743	743	743	743	743	743	743	743	743	743	743	743	743			
No	1789	1644	378	756	111	215	267	509	463	468	468	468	468	468	468	468	468	468	468	468	468	468	468	468	468	468	468	468	468	468	468	468	468	468	468	468	468	468	468	468	468	468	468	468	468	468	468	468	468	468	468	468	
	289	315	263	293	273	263	263	273	263	263	263	263	263	263	263	263	263	263	263	263	263	263	263	263	263	263	263	263	263	263	263	263	263	263	263	263	263	263	263	263	263	263	263	263	263	263	263	263	263	263	263	263	263

Comparison Groups: BCDEFHGHIJMNOPQRSTUWX

Independent T-Test for Means (normal variance) Independent T-Test for Proportions (unpaired proportions)

1) asterisks between indicate significance at the 90% level

2) asterisks between indicate significance at the 95% level

Language of interview

Total	Total		Allan Is.		QC		ON		MB / SK		AB		BC		City		Town		Rural		18-29		30-44		45-59		60+		Friends		Contact		No contact		HS or less		College or some univ.		Univer sity		Good enough		Just enough		Strat ched		Hard time	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)	(AD)	(AE)	(AF)	(AG)	(AH)	(AI)	(AJ)	(AK)	(AL)	(AM)	(AN)	(AO)	(AP)	(AQ)	(AR)	(AS)	(AT)	(AU)	(AV)
	6818	6818	1661	2607	434	756	952	3317	1796	1663	1592	1685	1591	2150	4798	1264	324	2688	2165	1898	1950	2688	1462	720	6818	6818	1661	2607	434	756	952	3317	1796	1663	1592	1685	1591	2150	4798	1264	324	2688	2165	1898	1950	2688	1462	720
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