

2026 SERIES

Data Tables

Supplementary

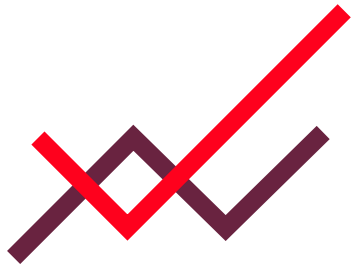


**Environics
Institute**
For Survey Research



*Confederation
of Tomorrow*





**Environics
Institute**
For Survey Research

The Environics Institute for Survey Research was established by Michael Adams in 2006 with a mandate to conduct in-depth public opinion and social research on the issues shaping Canada's future. It is through such research that Canadians can better understand themselves and their changing society.

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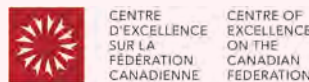
The Confederation of Tomorrow surveys give voice to Canadians about the major issues shaping the future of the federation and their political communities. They have been conducted annually since 2019 by an association of the country's leading public policy and socio-economic research organizations.

The 2026 study consists of a survey of 5,696 adults, conducted between February 14 and March 28, 2026 (92% of the responses were collected between February 19 and March 7); 91 percent of the responses were collected online. The remaining responses were collected by telephone (both landline and cell phone) from respondents living in the North or on First Nations reserves, or from francophone respondents in New Brunswick.

The survey is conducted on behalf of all the survey partners by the Environics Institute for Survey Research. The fieldwork is managed by Elemental DCI. The online portion of the survey drew respondents from the Leger LEO panel; the telephone interviews were conducted by Elemental DCI.

The survey data are weighted in three separate ways, depending on the population of interest. First, the complete survey data are weighted by region, gender, age, education, home language (separately for Quebec, New Brunswick and the rest of Canada) and Indigenous identity, so as to be representative of the Canadian population. Second, the territorial sample (when reported separately) is weighted by gender, age and education. Third, the Indigenous sample (when reported separately) is weighted by gender, age, region and education.

[View the Confederation of Tomorrow series on our website](#)



Q5A. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5696	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	11	15	5	31	399	310	1008	1768	31	4346
Unweighted 'N'	5696	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	241	164	50	455	1112	808	1455	1998	455	4449
Strongly agree	1976 35%	30 34%	11 42%	59 39%	49 38%	370 27%	790 37%	82 41%	74 43%	256 40%	246 32%	2 18%	5 34%	2 31%	9 28%	149 37%	119 38%	411 41%	657 37%	9 28%	1606 37%
			FL	F	F		F	FKL	BFKLO	FKL								T			
Somewhat agree	1787 31%	27 30%	7 26%	43 28%	38 29%	442 33%	712 33%	62 31%	53 31%	176 28%	223 29%	1 11%	4 27%	1 20%	6 20%	114 29%	87 28%	291 29%	513 29%	6 20%	1346 31%
		L			L	LO	LO	L	L		L										T
Somewhat disagree	1052 18%	18 21%	4 17%	30 20%	23 18%	281 21%	363 17%	24 12%	26 15%	103 16%	172 23%	3 32%	2 10%	2 41%	7 23%	76 19%	57 19%	153 15%	325 18%	7 23%	771 18%
		H		H		HI					GHIJ	H	BCDEFGHIJM								
Strongly disagree	468 8%	8 9%	2 10%	11 7%	11 8%	140 10%	147 7%	20 10%	9 5%	65 10%	46 6%	4 38%	3 20%	0 6%	7 24%	33 8%	25 8%	95 9%	141 8%	7 24%	328 8%
						GIK				I	BCDEFGHIJKN		BCDEFGHIJKN							PQRSU	
Cannot say	412 7%	6 7%	1 5%	10 7%	9 7%	117 9%	136 6%	11 6%	9 6%	37 6%	73 10%	0 1%	1 8%	0 2%	1 5%	26 7%	21 7%	58 6%	131 7%	1 5%	295 7%
						CL					CIL										
NET: Agree	3763 66%	57 64%	18 68%	102 66%	87 67%	812 60%	1502 70%	144 72%	126 74%	432 68%	469 62%	3 29%	9 61%	3 51%	15 48%	264 66%	206 67%	702 70%	1171 66%	15 48%	2951 68%
		LO	LO	LO	LO	L	FKLO	FKLO	BFKLNO	FLO	L		L			T	T	T	T		T
NET: Disagree	1520 27%	26 29%	7 27%	41 27%	34 26%	421 31%	510 24%	44 22%	36 21%	168 26%	218 29%	7 70%	5 30%	3 47%	15 47%	109 27%	82 27%	248 25%	466 26%	15 47%	1100 25%
						GHI					I	DEFGHIJKM		GHI	DEFGHIJK						PQRSU

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q87A. Thinking about your Province/Territory, do you think that immigration is having a positive or negative impact on each of the following: On the province/territory's economy?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5665	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	-	-	-	-	399	310	1008	1768	-	4315
Unweighted 'N'	5241	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	-	-	-	-	1112	808	1455	1998	-	3994
Very positive	422	9	2	11	11	139	111	20	13	60	46	-	-	-	-	34	25	93	139	-	283
	7%	10%	9%	7%	8%	10%	5%	10%	8%	9%	6%					8%	8%	9%	8%		7%
		G				GK		G		G								U			
Somewhat positive	1625	27	7	45	33	461	564	44	43	170	231	-	-	-	-	112	85	256	487	-	1163
	29%	30%	28%	29%	26%	34%	26%	22%	25%	27%	30%					28%	28%	25%	28%		27%
						EGHIJ					H										
Neither positive nor negative	1302	23	6	26	33	334	529	56	37	111	148	-	-	-	-	88	65	204	352	-	968
	23%	25%	22%	17%	25%	25%	25%	28%	22%	17%	19%					22%	21%	20%	20%		22%
		DJ			DJ	DJK	DJ	DJK													
Somewhat negative	1149	18	4	36	30	202	486	44	39	139	151	-	-	-	-	88	70	222	373	-	947
	20%	20%	17%	24%	23%	15%	23%	22%	23%	22%	20%					22%	23%	22%	21%		22%
				F	F		F	F	F	F											
Very negative	861	10	4	28	18	148	344	30	30	118	132	-	-	-	-	59	50	177	309	-	713
	15%	11%	17%	18%	14%	11%	16%	15%	17%	18%	17%					15%	16%	18%	17%		17%
				BF		F		BF	BF	BF											
Cannot say	307	4	2	7	6	66	114	7	9	40	53	-	-	-	-	18	14	56	109	-	241
	5%	4%	8%	4%	4%	5%	5%	3%	5%	6%	7%					5%	5%	6%	6%		6%
NET: Positive	2047	36	9	56	44	600	675	63	56	230	276	-	-	-	-	146	110	349	625	-	1446
	36%	40%	37%	37%	34%	44%	31%	32%	33%	36%	36%					37%	36%	35%	35%		34%
		G				DEGHIJK															
NET: Negative	2010	27	9	64	47	350	830	74	69	256	283	-	-	-	-	147	120	399	682	-	1660
	35%	30%	34%	42%	36%	26%	39%	37%	40%	40%	37%					37%	39%	40%	39%		38%
				BF	F		BF	F	BF	BF	F										

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q87B. Thinking about your Province/Territory, do you think that immigration is having a positive or negative impact on each of the following: On the province/territory's culture?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5665	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	-	-	-	-	399	310	1008	1768	-	4315
Unweighted 'N'	5241	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	-	-	-	-	1112	808	1455	1998	-	3994
Very positive	542	14	3	20	13	89	201	27	17	78	80	-	-	-	-	50	36	121	201	-	452
	10%	16%	12%	13%	10%	7%	9%	13%	10%	12%	11%					13%	12%	12%	11%		10%
		FG		F			F		F												
Somewhat positive	1245	19	5	38	30	273	458	53	39	120	209	-	-	-	-	92	73	213	421	-	972
	22%	21%	21%	25%	23%	20%	21%	27%	23%	19%	27%					23%	24%	21%	24%		23%
							J			FGJ											
Neither positive nor negative	1517	29	7	39	35	408	577	49	47	138	188	-	-	-	-	110	81	234	422	-	1109
	27%	32%	27%	26%	27%	30%	27%	25%	27%	22%	25%					28%	26%	23%	24%		26%
		J			J																
Somewhat negative	1189	14	4	33	29	309	472	37	32	131	128	-	-	-	-	80	66	200	328	-	880
	21%	16%	16%	22%	22%	23%	22%	19%	18%	21%	17%					20%	21%	20%	19%		20%
						BK															
Very negative	912	9	4	20	18	219	340	28	31	124	119	-	-	-	-	51	42	183	302	-	693
	16%	10%	14%	13%	14%	16%	16%	14%	18%	19%	16%					13%	14%	18%	17%		16%
						B	B		B	BD								PQ	P		P
Cannot say	260	4	3	3	6	52	100	5	6	47	36	-	-	-	-	15	11	58	94	-	209
	5%	4%	10%	2%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	7%	5%					4%	4%	6%	5%		5%
			BDEFGHIK				D			DFHI								PQ			
NET: Positive	1786	33	8	58	43	362	659	80	56	198	289	-	-	-	-	143	110	333	623	-	1424
	32%	37%	33%	38%	33%	27%	31%	40%	32%	31%	38%					36%	35%	33%	35%		33%
		F		F			FGJ			FGJ											
NET: Negative	2101	23	8	53	47	528	812	66	63	255	247	-	-	-	-	131	108	383	630	-	1573
	37%	26%	31%	35%	36%	39%	38%	33%	37%	40%	32%					33%	35%	38%	36%		36%
					B	BK	B		B	BK								P			

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q87C. Thinking about your Province/Territory, do you think that immigration is having a positive or negative impact on each of the following: On health and social services in the province/territory?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
Weighted 'N'	5665	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	-	-	-	-	399	310	1008	1768	-	4315	
Unweighted 'N'	5241	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	-	-	-	-	1112	808	1455	1998	-	3994	
Very positive	251 4%	4 4%	2 8%	6 4%	4 3%	62 5%	73 3%	19 9%	8 5%	29 5%	44 6%	-	-	-	-	16 4%	12 4%	56 6%	100 6%	-	189 4%	
			EG					BDEFGJ														
Somewhat positive	806 14%	12 13%	1 6%	14 9%	20 15%	201 15%	338 16%	26 13%	18 11%	72 11%	102 13%	-	-	-	-	47 12%	36 12%	117 12%	218 12%	-	604 14%	
		C		C	CD	CDI	C		C													
Neither positive nor negative	1455 26%	28 31%	5 18%	37 24%	33 26%	407 30%	529 25%	44 22%	39 22%	158 25%	176 23%	-	-	-	-	103 26%	75 24%	240 24%	417 24%	-	1049 24%	
		CHIK				CGHIK																
Somewhat negative	1508 27%	23 26%	7 26%	42 28%	40 31%	362 27%	588 27%	59 30%	48 28%	134 21%	204 27%	-	-	-	-	112 28%	89 29%	241 24%	445 25%	-	1146 27%	
				J	J	J	J	J	J													
Very negative	1367 24%	16 18%	9 35%	49 32%	25 19%	242 18%	527 25%	43 21%	51 30%	214 34%	192 25%	-	-	-	-	99 25%	83 27%	308 30%	499 28%	-	1126 26%	
			BEFGHK	BEFH		F		BEFH	BEFGHK	BF								PU				
Cannot say	277 5%	6 7%	2 7%	5 3%	8 6%	76 6%	91 4%	9 4%	8 5%	30 5%	42 6%	-	-	-	-	21 5%	15 5%	47 5%	89 5%	-	202 5%	
NET: Positive	1057 19%	16 17%	4 14%	20 13%	24 18%	264 20%	412 19%	45 23%	26 15%	101 16%	145 19%	-	-	-	-	63 16%	48 15%	173 17%	318 18%	-	793 18%	
						D	D	CDIJ														
NET: Negative	2875 51%	40 44%	16 61%	91 59%	65 50%	604 45%	1116 52%	102 51%	98 57%	349 55%	396 52%	-	-	-	-	211 53%	172 56%	549 54%	945 53%	-	2272 53%	
			BF	BF		F		BF	BF	F												

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q87D. Thinking about your Province/Territory, do you think that immigration is having a positive or negative impact on each of the following: On housing in the province/territory?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5665	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	-	-	-	-	399	310	1008	1768	-	4315
Unweighted 'N'	5241	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	-	-	-	-	1112	808	1455	1998	-	3994
Very positive	163	5	1	3	3	28	64	9	4	21	25	-	-	-	-	11	7	34	59	-	134
	3%	5%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%					3%	2%	3%	3%		3%
		DF																			
Somewhat positive	460	7	1	9	12	77	176	22	13	67	76	-	-	-	-	29	22	102	178	-	383
	8%	8%	3%	6%	9%	6%	8%	11%	8%	11%	10%					7%	7%	10%	10%		9%
								CF		CDF	CF										PQ
Neither positive nor negative	1153	20	5	22	26	274	420	44	44	144	154	-	-	-	-	73	53	233	386	-	879
	20%	22%	19%	14%	20%	20%	20%	22%	25%	23%	20%					18%	17%	23%	22%		20%
		D				D		D	D	D								PQ	Q		
Somewhat negative	1869	28	9	52	46	555	633	67	54	194	230	-	-	-	-	136	108	315	545	-	1315
	33%	32%	37%	34%	35%	41%	29%	34%	31%	30%	30%					34%	35%	31%	31%		30%
						BGHIJK															
Very negative	1775	25	9	63	40	370	756	52	50	175	236	-	-	-	-	136	111	277	513	-	1405
	31%	28%	33%	41%	30%	27%	35%	26%	29%	27%	31%					34%	36%	27%	29%		33%
				BEFHJK			FHJ									RS	RS				R
Cannot say	245	4	1	5	3	46	99	6	7	36	38	-	-	-	-	14	10	48	87	-	199
	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%	6%	5%					3%	3%	5%	5%		5%
NET: Positive	622	12	2	12	15	105	240	30	17	88	101	-	-	-	-	40	28	136	237	-	517
	11%	13%	6%	8%	12%	8%	11%	15%	10%	14%	13%					10%	9%	13%	13%		12%
								CDF		CDF	CDF							Q	PQ		
NET: Negative	3645	54	18	115	86	925	1389	119	103	369	466	-	-	-	-	272	218	592	1058	-	2720
	64%	60%	70%	75%	66%	69%	65%	60%	60%	58%	61%					68%	71%	59%	60%		63%
			J	BEGHIJK		BHIJK	J								RSU	RSU					R

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25DNEW. Which level of government do you trust more in the following areas: Managing immigration and refugee settlement

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5665	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	-	-	-	-	399	310	1008	1768	-	4315
Unweighted 'N'	5241	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	-	-	-	-	1112	808	1455	1998	-	3994
The federal government	1587	23	7	50	21	280	695	39	41	203	227	-	-	-	-	101	79	282	510	-	1306
	28%	25%	29%	33%	16%	21%	32%	20%	24%	32%	30%					25%	25%	28%	29%		30%
		E	E	EFHI			EFHI			EFHI	EFH										PQ
Your [provincial/territorial] government	1019	12	3	11	18	412	252	38	36	144	92	-	-	-	-	44	32	219	311	-	607
	18%	13%	13%	7%	14%	31%	12%	19%	21%	23%	12%					11%	10%	22%	18%		14%
					D	BCDEGHIJK		DGK	BDEGK	BCDEGK								PQSU	PQU		Q
Both equally	1053	21	4	30	38	239	373	54	33	96	167	-	-	-	-	92	71	183	349	-	814
	19%	23%	15%	19%	29%	18%	17%	27%	19%	15%	22%					23%	23%	18%	20%		19%
		J			CDFGIJ			CDFGIJ			J					RU	R				
Trust neither government	1501	24	10	50	40	275	633	53	50	154	211	-	-	-	-	124	100	257	468	-	1225
	26%	27%	37%	33%	31%	20%	29%	27%	29%	24%	28%					31%	32%	26%	26%		28%
			FJ	FJ	F		F	F	F		F					RS	RS				
Cannot say	505	10	2	12	14	143	194	15	12	40	64	-	-	-	-	37	27	67	131	-	362
	9%	12%	6%	8%	10%	11%	9%	8%	7%	6%	8%					9%	9%	7%	7%		8%
		CIJ				CIJ										R					

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.