

2026 SERIES

Data Tables

Territories

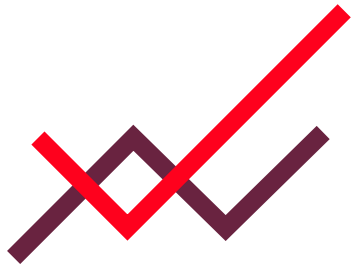


**Environics
Institute**
For Survey Research



*Confederation
of Tomorrow*





**Environics
Institute**
For Survey Research

The Environics Institute for Survey Research was established by Michael Adams in 2006 with a mandate to conduct in-depth public opinion and social research on the issues shaping Canada's future. It is through such research that Canadians can better understand themselves and their changing society.

Get in touch

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of Tomorrow**

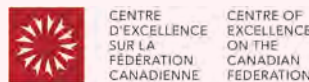
The Confederation of Tomorrow surveys give voice to Canadians about the major issues shaping the future of the federation and their political communities. They have been conducted annually since 2019 by an association of the country's leading public policy and socio-economic research organizations.

The 2026 study consists of a survey of 5,696 adults, conducted between February 14 and March 28, 2026 (92% of the responses were collected between February 19 and March 7); 91 percent of the responses were collected online. The remaining responses were collected by telephone (both landline and cell phone) from respondents living in the North or on First Nations reserves, or from francophone respondents in New Brunswick.

The survey is conducted on behalf of all the survey partners by the Environics Institute for Survey Research. The fieldwork is managed by Elemental DCI. The online portion of the survey drew respondents from the Leger LEO panel; the telephone interviews were conducted by Elemental DCI.

The survey data are weighted in three separate ways, depending on the population of interest. First, the complete survey data are weighted by region, gender, age, education, home language (separately for Quebec, New Brunswick and the rest of Canada) and Indigenous identity, so as to be representative of the Canadian population. Second, the territorial sample (when reported separately) is weighted by gender, age and education. Third, the Indigenous sample (when reported separately) is weighted by gender, age, region and education.

[View the Confederation of Tomorrow series on our website](#)



A1. Gender

	Total ----- (A)	Provinces/Territories ----- (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O)														Regions ----- (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Unweighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Male	229	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	119	85	25	229	-	-	-	-	229	229
	50%											50%	52%	50%	50%					50%	50%
Female	219	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	117	77	25	219	-	-	-	-	219	219
	48%											48%	47%	50%	48%					48%	48%
Non-binary	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	2
	0%											0%	1%	-	0%					0%	0%
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DK / NA	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	5	-	-	-	-	5	5
	1%											2%	1%	-	1%					1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A2. Age

	Total ----- (A)	Provinces/Territories ----- (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O)														Regions ----- (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Unweighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
18-24	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	22	5	50	-	-	-	-	50	50
	11%											10%	13%	10%	11%					11%	11%
25-34	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	36	15	96	-	-	-	-	96	96
	21%											19%	22%	29%	21%					21%	21%
35-44	91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	32	13	91	-	-	-	-	91	91
	20%											19%	19%	26%	20%					20%	20%
45-54	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	30	8	82	-	-	-	-	82	82
	18%											18%	19%	16%	18%					18%	18%

55+	136	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82	44	9	136	-	-	-	-	136	136
	30%													34%	27%	18%	30%					30%	30%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A3. PROVINCE/TERRITORY

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions							
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC		
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
Weighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Unweighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Newfoundland and Labrador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prince Edward Island	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nova Scotia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Brunswick	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Quebec	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ontario	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manitoba	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saskatchewan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alberta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
British Columbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Yukon Territory	241	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	-	-	241	-	-	-	-	241	241
	53%													100%			53%					53%	53%
														O									
The Northwest Territories	164	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	-	164	-	-	-	-	164	164
	36%													100%			36%					36%	36%
														O									
Nunavut	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	50	-	-	-	-	50	50
	11%															100%	11%					11%	11%
															O								

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A4. Are you an Indigenous person, that is, First Nations, Métis or Inuk (Inuit)?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
Weighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	-	455	455
Unweighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	-	455	455
Yes	163	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61	69	33	163	-	-	-	-	-	163	163
	36%											25%	42%	66%	36%						36%	36%
												L	L	LMO	L							
No	289	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	179	93	17	289	-	-	-	-	-	289	289
	64%											74%	57%	34%	64%						64%	64%
												MNO	N	N								
Cannot say	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	3
	1%											0%	1%		1%						1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A5. Are you?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
Weighted 'N'	163	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61	69	33	163	-	-	-	-	-	163	163
Unweighted 'N'	107	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	48	25	107	-	-	-	-	-	107	107
First Nations	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	38	-	82	-	-	-	-	-	82	82
	50%											73%	55%		50%						50%	50%
Métis	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	19	0	24	-	-	-	-	-	24	24
	15%											8%	27%	1%	15%						15%	15%
												N	N	N								
Inuk (Inuit)	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	11	33	55	-	-	-	-	-	55	55
	34%											18%	16%	99%	34%						34%	34%
														LMO								
Other	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
	1%											1%			1%						1%	1%
Cannot say	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1

Cree	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Inuktitut	18 4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 2%	-	14 28%	18 4%	-	-	-	-	-	18 4%	18 4%
Portuguese	0 0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0 0%	-	0 0%	-	-	-	-	-	0 0%	0 0%
Punjabi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spanish	1 0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 0%	-	-	1 0%	-	-	-	-	-	1 0%	1 0%
Tagalog	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Your Indigenous language	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	24 5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 2%	13 8%	6 12%	24 5%	-	-	-	-	-	24 5%	24 5%
Cannot say	1 0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	L 1 1%	L 1 0%	1 0%	-	-	-	-	-	1 0%	1 0%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

	Total ----- (A)	Provinces/Territories =====														Regions =====					
		NFL ----- (B)	PEI ----- (C)	NS ----- (D)	NB ----- (E)	QC ----- (F)	ON ----- (G)	MB ----- (H)	SK ----- (I)	AB ----- (J)	BC ----- (K)	YK ----- (L)	NT ----- (M)	NU ----- (N)	TERR ----- (O)	ATL ----- (P)	MAR ----- (Q)	PRA ----- (R)	WST ----- (S)	TER ----- (T)	ROC ----- (U)
		Weighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-
Unweighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Satisfied	218 48%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	109 45%	88 54%	21 42%	218 48%	-	-	-	-	218 48%	218 48%
Dissatisfied	217 48%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	122 51%	70 43%	25 50%	217 48%	-	-	-	-	217 48%	217 48%
Cannot say	19 4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 4%	5 3%	4 7%	19 4%	-	-	-	-	19 4%	19 4%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Unweighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
NET: Economic Issues	237	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	115	91	31	237	-	-	-	-	237	237
	52%											48%	55%	63%	52%					52%	52%
Inflation/cost of living	87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	36	11	87	-	-	-	-	87	87
	19%											17%	22%	21%	19%					19%	19%
Housing affordability / availability / cost of housing / lack of houses	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	28	12	75	-	-	-	-	75	75
	17%											15%	17%	25%	17%					17%	17%
Economy/interest rates/Recession	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	17	5	47	-	-	-	-	47	47
	10%											10%	10%	10%	10%					10%	10%
Donald Trump/US politics/US policy	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	11	0	40	-	-	-	-	40	40
	9%											12%	7%	1%	9%					9%	9%
												N	N	N	N						
Immigration/refugees/racial issues/asylum seekers	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	13	1	26	-	-	-	-	26	26
	6%											5%	8%	1%	6%					6%	6%
Poor government/leadership	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	8	0	24	-	-	-	-	24	24
	5%											7%	5%	1%	5%					5%	5%
Poverty/hunger/homelessness	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	8	5	18	-	-	-	-	18	18
	4%											2%	5%	9%	4%					4%	4%
Unemployment	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	5	4	15	-	-	-	-	15	15
	3%											3%	3%	7%	3%					3%	3%
Health-care	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	5	13	-	-	-	-	13	13
	3%											2%	3%	10%	3%					3%	3%
Environment/pollution/climate change	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	4	0	12	-	-	-	-	12	12
	3%											3%	2%	0%	3%					3%	3%
National unity/Quebec	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	3	-	12	-	-	-	-	12	12
	3%											3%	2%	-	3%					3%	3%
Taxes	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	4	-	11	-	-	-	-	11	11
	2%											3%	3%	-	2%					2%	2%
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	9	9
	2%											4%	-	-	2%					2%	2%
												O									
Loss of freedom	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	-	7	-	-	-	-	7	7
	2%											2%	2%	-	2%					2%	2%
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/Dairy industry	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	6	-	-	-	-	6	6
	1%											1%	2%	-	1%					1%	1%
Crime/law and order	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	0	5	-	-	-	-	5	5
	1%											2%	1%	0%	1%					1%	1%
Drug issues/opioid crisis	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	0	-	4	-	-	-	-	4	4
	1%											2%	0%	-	1%					1%	1%
Racism/hate speech/Islamophobia/anti-Terrorism/Security	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	4	4
	1%											1%	1%	-	1%					1%	1%
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	3

Weighted 'N'	163	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61	69	33	163	-	-	-	-	163	163
Unweighted 'N'	107	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	48	25	107	-	-	-	-	107	107
A Canadian only	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	5	4	19	-	-	-	-	19	19
	12%													17%	7%	11%	12%					12%	12%
A Canadian first, but also an Indigenous person	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	12	0	19	-	-	-	-	19	19
	12%													12%	17%	1%	12%					12%	12%
															N								
Equally a Canadian and an Indigenous person	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	28	12	66	-	-	-	-	66	66
	40%													42%	41%	37%	40%					40%	40%
An Indigenous person first, but also a Canadian	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	17	8	43	-	-	-	-	43	43
	26%													29%	25%	24%	26%					26%	26%
An Indigenous person only	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	6	3	9	-	-	-	-	9	9
	5%													1%	9%	8%	5%					5%	5%
Cannot say	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	7	-	-	-	-	7	7
	4%														1%	19%	4%					4%	4%
																MO							
NET: Top 2 Box	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	17	4	38	-	-	-	-	38	38
	24%													29%	25%	12%	24%					24%	24%
NET: Bottom 2 Box	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	23	10	52	-	-	-	-	52	52
	32%													30%	34%	32%	32%					32%	32%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3A_B. Do you consider yourself to be:

	Total ----- (A)	Provinces/Territories ----- (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O)														Regions ----- (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)								
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC			
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----			
Weighted 'N'	163	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61	69	33	163	-	-	-	-	163	163
Unweighted 'N'	107	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	48	25	107	-	-	-	-	107	107
A Canadian only	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	5	4	19	-	-	-	-	19	19
	12%														17%	7%	11%	12%					12%	12%
A Canadian first, but also a citizen of province/territory	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	12	0	19	-	-	-	-	19	19
	12%														12%	17%	1%	12%					12%	12%
																N								
Equally a Canadian and a citizen of province/territory	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	28	12	66	-	-	-	-	66	66
	40%														42%	41%	37%	40%					40%	40%
A citizen of province/territory first, but also a Canadian	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	17	8	43	-	-	-	-	43	43
	26%														29%	25%	24%	26%					26%	26%
A citizen of province/territory/an Indigenous person only	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	6	3	9	-	-	-	-	9	9
	5%														1%	9%	8%	5%					5%	5%
Cannot say	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	7	-	-	-	-	7	7
	4%															1%	19%	4%					4%	4%

															MO									
NET: Top 2 Box	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	17	4	38	-	-	-	-	38	38
	24%													29%	25%	12%	24%					24%	24%	
NET: Bottom 2 Box	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	23	10	52	-	-	-	-	52	52
	32%													30%	34%	32%	32%					32%	32%	

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5A. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions								
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC			
		(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)			
Weighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Unweighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Strongly agree	175	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	94	64	18	175	-	-	-	-	175	175	
	38%													39%	39%	35%	38%					38%	38%	
Somewhat agree	125	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63	39	23	125	-	-	-	-	125	125	
	27%													26%	24%	45%	27%					27%	27%	
Somewhat disagree	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	31	6	80	-	-	-	-	80	80	
	18%													18%	19%	13%	18%					18%	18%	
Strongly disagree	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	22	2	61	-	-	-	-	61	61	
	13%													15%	14%	4%	13%					13%	13%	
Cannot say	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	8	2	15	-	-	-	-	15	15	
	3%													2%	5%	3%	3%					3%	3%	
NET: Agree	300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	157	103	40	300	-	-	-	-	300	300	
	66%													65%	63%	80%	66%					66%	66%	
NET: Disagree	141	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80	53	8	141	-	-	-	-	141	141	
	31%													33%	32%	16%	31%					31%	31%	

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5D. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: Protecting the environment is more important than protecting jobs

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)

	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Unweighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Strongly agree	109 24%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46 19%	45 27%	17 35%	109 24%	-	-	-	-	109 24%	109 24%
Somewhat agree	167 37%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89 37%	60 37%	18 37%	167 37%	-	-	-	-	167 37%	167 37%
Somewhat disagree	95 21%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55 23%	32 19%	9 18%	95 21%	-	-	-	-	95 21%	95 21%
Strongly disagree	63 14%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38 16%	21 13%	4 9%	63 14%	-	-	-	-	63 14%	63 14%
Cannot say	21 5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14 6%	6 4%	1 2%	21 5%	-	-	-	-	21 5%	21 5%
NET: Agree	276 61%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	135 56%	105 64%	36 71%	276 61%	-	-	-	-	276 61%	276 61%
NET: Disagree	158 35%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	92 38%	52 32%	13 27%	158 35%	-	-	-	-	158 35%	158 35%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q50. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: The best way to improve the quality of care in our health care system is to allow private companies to deliver more health care services

	Total ----- (A)	Provinces/Territories =====														Regions =====					
		NFL ----- (B)	PEI ----- (C)	NS ----- (D)	NB ----- (E)	QC ----- (F)	ON ----- (G)	MB ----- (H)	SK ----- (I)	AB ----- (J)	BC ----- (K)	YK ----- (L)	NT ----- (M)	NU ----- (N)	TERR ----- (O)	ATL ----- (P)	MAR ----- (Q)	PRA ----- (R)	WST ----- (S)	TER ----- (T)	ROC ----- (U)
		Weighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-
Unweighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Strongly agree	81 18%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38 16%	26 16%	17 34%	81 18%	-	-	-	-	81 18%	81 18%
Somewhat agree	148 32%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72 30%	52 31%	24 48%	148 32%	-	-	-	-	148 32%	148 32%
Somewhat disagree	73 16%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38 16%	33 20%	2 3%	73 16%	-	-	-	-	73 16%	73 16%
Strongly disagree	144 32%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	87 36%	50 31%	7 13%	144 32%	-	-	-	-	144 32%	144 32%
Cannot say	9 2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 2%	3 1%	1 2%	9 2%	-	-	-	-	9 2%	9 2%
NET: Agree	228 50%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	110 46%	77 47%	41 82%	228 50%	-	-	-	-	228 50%	228 50%

NET: Disagree	218	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	125	84	8	218	-	-	-	-	218	218
	48%														52%	51%	17%	48%					48%	48%
															N	N	N	N						

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q7. Generally speaking, would you say you favour...

	Total ----- (A)	Provinces/Territories ----- (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O)														Regions ----- (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Unweighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
A smaller government with fewer services	113 25%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	79 33%	27 17%	8 15%	113 25%	-	-	-	-	113 25%	113 25%
A larger government with more services	124 27%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63 26%	47 29%	14 28%	124 27%	-	-	-	-	124 27%	124 27%
Neither in particular	203 45%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	95 39%	80 49%	28 55%	203 45%	-	-	-	-	203 45%	203 45%
Cannot say	15 3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 2%	10 6%	1 1%	15 3%	-	-	-	-	15 3%	15 3%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8. These days, what kind of impact do you think governments have on most people's lives - a positive impact, a negative impact, or don't governments have much impact on most people's lives?

	Total ----- (A)	Provinces/Territories ----- (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O)														Regions ----- (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Unweighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
A positive impact	163 36%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	91 38%	58 35%	14 28%	163 36%	-	-	-	-	163 36%	163 36%
A negative impact	172	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	94	61	17	172	-	-	-	-	172	172

Weighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Unweighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Too close in its relations with the United States	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	19	10	53	-	-	-	-	53	53
	12%														10%	11%	20%	12%					12%	12%
Too distant in its relations with the United States	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	33	11	94	-	-	-	-	94	94
	21%														21%	20%	23%	21%					21%	21%
About right	255	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	145	90	19	255	-	-	-	-	255	255
	56%														60%	55%	39%	56%					56%	56%
															N									
Cannot say	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	22	9	54	-	-	-	-	54	54
	12%														9%	14%	18%	12%					12%	12%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QCONF3. How confident are you that you would be able to get treatment within a reasonable period of time?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions								
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC			
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)		
Weighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Unweighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Very confident	132	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89	32	10	132	-	-	-	-	132	132
	29%														37%	20%	20%	29%					29%	29%
															M									
Somewhat confident	170	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	88	62	20	170	-	-	-	-	170	170
	37%														36%	38%	40%	37%					37%	37%
Not very confident	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	29	9	63	-	-	-	-	63	63
	14%														10%	18%	18%	14%					14%	14%
Not confident at all	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	40	11	84	-	-	-	-	84	84
	18%														14%	25%	22%	18%					18%	18%
															L									
Cannot say	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	-	7	-	-	-	-	7	7
	2%														3%	0%		2%					2%	2%
															M									
NET: Confident	301	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	177	94	30	301	-	-	-	-	301	301
	66%														73%	57%	60%	66%					66%	66%
															M									
NET: Not Confident	147	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58	69	20	147	-	-	-	-	147	147
	32%														24%	42%	40%	32%					32%	32%
															L									

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW1_2026. In the past year, have you received medical services because they were not paid for or provided in a timely manner by the government?

	Total ----- (A)	Provinces/Territories ----- (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O)														Regions ----- (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Unweighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Yes	109	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	52	8	109	-	-	-	-	109	109
	24%											20%	32%	15%	24%					24%	24%
No	345	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	191	112	42	345	-	-	-	-	345	345
	76%											79%	68%	85%	76%					76%	76%
Cannot say	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1
	0%											0%	0%	-	0%					0%	0%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW1B. Approximately how much have you spent on these medical services in the past year?

	Total ----- (A)	Provinces/Territories ----- (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O)														Regions ----- (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	109	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	52	8	109	-	-	-	-	109	109
Unweighted 'N'	116	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	54	9	116	-	-	-	-	116	116
Less than \$100	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	11	1	15	-	-	-	-	15	15
	14%											7%	21%	9%	14%					14%	14%
\$100 to \$499	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	6	1	16	-	-	-	-	16	16
	15%											19%	12%	13%	15%					15%	15%
\$500 to \$999	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	9	-	19	-	-	-	-	19	19
	17%											19%	18%	-	17%					17%	17%
\$1,000 to \$4,999	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	17	6	39	-	-	-	-	39	39
	36%											32%	33%	79%	36%					36%	36%
														LMO							
\$5,000 or more	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	6	-	15	-	-	-	-	15	15
	13%											18%	11%	-	13%					13%	13%
Cannot say	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	5	-	-	-	-	5	5

	4%													5%	4%							4%	4%
--	----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	----	----	--	--	--	--	--	--	----	----

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW2A. People in public service- how much confidence do you have that they can: Keep up with the pace of technological change

	Provinces/Territories															Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
Weighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	-	455	455
Unweighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	-	455	455
Very confident	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	16	9	51	-	-	-	-	-	51	51
	11%											11%	10%	19%	11%						11%	11%
Somewhat confident	210	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	111	72	26	210	-	-	-	-	-	210	210
	46%											46%	44%	52%	46%						46%	46%
Not very confident	112	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61	43	8	112	-	-	-	-	-	112	112
	25%											25%	26%	16%	25%						25%	25%
Not confident at all	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	24	3	51	-	-	-	-	-	51	51
	11%											10%	15%	7%	11%						11%	11%
Cannot say	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	9	3	31	-	-	-	-	-	31	31
	7%											8%	5%	6%	7%						7%	7%
NET: Confident	261	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	137	88	35	261	-	-	-	-	-	261	261
	57%											57%	54%	71%	57%						57%	57%
NET: Not confident	163	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84	67	12	163	-	-	-	-	-	163	163
	36%											35%	41%	23%	36%						36%	36%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW2B. People in public service- how much confidence do you have that they can: Plan ahead for the challenges the country will face 10 or 20 years from now

	Provinces/Territories															Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
Weighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	-	455	455
Unweighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	-	455	455

Very confident	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	13	2	27	-	-	-	-	27	27
	6%													5%	8%	4%	6%					6%	6%
Somewhat confident	188	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	93	66	29	188	-	-	-	-	188	188
	41%													39%	40%	58%	41%					41%	41%
Not very confident	148	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	86	50	13	148	-	-	-	-	148	148
	33%													36%	30%	26%	33%					33%	33%
Not confident at all	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	28	4	73	-	-	-	-	73	73
	16%													17%	17%	8%	16%					16%	16%
Cannot say	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	7	2	18	-	-	-	-	18	18
	4%													4%	4%	5%	4%					4%	4%
NET: Confident	215	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	106	79	31	215	-	-	-	-	215	215
	47%													44%	48%	62%	47%					47%	47%
NET: Not confident	222	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	127	78	17	222	-	-	-	-	222	222
	49%													53%	48%	33%	49%					49%	49%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW2C. People in public service- how much confidence do you have that they can: Use taxpayers' money wisely

	Total ----- (A)	Provinces/Territories ----- (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O)													Regions ----- (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)								
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC		
		(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)		
Weighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Unweighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Very confident	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	16	3	32	-	-	-	-	32	32
	7%													5%	10%	7%	7%					7%	7%
Somewhat confident	147	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	87	43	17	147	-	-	-	-	147	147
	32%													36%	26%	34%	32%					32%	32%
Not very confident	149	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	74	48	27	149	-	-	-	-	149	149
	33%													31%	29%	53%	33%					33%	33%
																LMO							
Not confident at all	119	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	56	3	119	-	-	-	-	119	119
	26%													25%	34%	5%	26%					26%	26%
														N	N	N							
Cannot say	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	1	8	-	-	-	-	8	8
	2%													3%	1%	1%	2%					2%	2%
NET: Confident	179	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	101	59	20	179	-	-	-	-	179	179
	39%													42%	36%	40%	39%					39%	39%
NET: Not confident	268	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	134	104	29	268	-	-	-	-	268	268
	59%													56%	64%	58%	59%					59%	59%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW2D. People in public service- how much confidence do you have that they can: Deliver services that meet the needs of people in your community

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Unweighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Very confident	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	12	10	62	-	-	-	-	62	62
	14%											17%	7%	19%	14%					14%	14%
												M									
Somewhat confident	217	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	108	78	31	217	-	-	-	-	217	217
	48%											45%	48%	61%	48%					48%	48%
Not very confident	113	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	50	4	113	-	-	-	-	113	113
	25%											25%	30%	8%	25%					25%	25%
												N	N		N						
Not confident at all	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	22	2	52	-	-	-	-	52	52
	12%											12%	14%	5%	12%					12%	12%
Cannot say	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	4	11	-	-	-	-	11	11
	2%											2%	1%	7%	2%					2%	2%
NET: Confident	279	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	149	90	40	279	-	-	-	-	279	279
	61%											62%	55%	80%	61%					61%	61%
														MO							
NET: Not confident	165	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	87	72	6	165	-	-	-	-	165	165
	36%											36%	44%	12%	36%					36%	36%
												N	N		N						

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9. Is your Province/Territory treated with the respect it deserves in Canada or not?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Unweighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Yes, my Province/Territory is treated with the respect it	252	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	160	76	15	252	-	-	-	-	252	252
	55%											66%	47%	31%	55%					55%	55%

deserves															MNO							N															
No, my Province/Territory is not treated with the respect it deserves	169	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62	79	28	169	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	169	169								
	37%													26%	48%	56%	37%										37%	37%									
Cannot say	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	9	7	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	34									
	8%													8%	5%	14%	8%										8%	8%									

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q10. How much influence does your Province/Territory have on important national decisions in Canada?

	Total -----	Provinces/Territories =====														Regions =====						
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
		(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
Weighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	-	455	455
Unweighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	-	455	455
More than its fair share	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	19	3	47	-	-	-	-	-	47	47
	10%											10%	12%	5%	10%						10%	10%
Less than its fair share	198	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	96	84	17	198	-	-	-	-	-	198	198
	43%											40%	51%	34%	43%						43%	43%
About its fair share	182	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	111	51	19	182	-	-	-	-	-	182	182
	40%											46%	31%	38%	40%						40%	40%
Cannot say	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	9	11	29	-	-	-	-	-	29	29
	6%											4%	5%	22%	6%						6%	6%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13. Thinking about all the money the federal government spends on different programs and transfers to the provinces and territories, do you think [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] receives...

	Total -----	Provinces/Territories =====														Regions =====						
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
		(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
Weighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	-	455	455
Unweighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	-	455	455

More than its fair share	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	18	8	96	-	-	-	-	96	96
	21%														29%	11%	16%	21%					21%	21%
Less than its fair share	135	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	M			M					135	135
	30%														38	75	22	135	-	-	-	-	30%	30%
About its fair share	198	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	LO	L	L					198	198	
	43%														120	63	15	198	-	-	-	-	43%	43%
Cannot say	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50%	38%	30%	43%	-	-	-	-	26	26
	6%														13	8	5	26	-	-	-	-	6%	6%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14A. Do you think that the people living in Atlantic Canada contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions								
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC			
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)		
Weighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Unweighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Contributing about their fair share	192	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	116	63	14	192	-	-	-	-	192	192
	42%														48%	38%	28%	42%					42%	42%
Contributing more than their fair share	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	14	5	39	-	-	-	-	39	39
	9%														8%	9%	10%	9%					9%	9%
Contributing less than their fair share	117	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51	53	13	117	-	-	-	-	117	117
	26%														21%	33%	26%	26%					26%	26%
Cannot say	106	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	33	18	106	-	-	-	-	106	106
	23%														23%	20%	36%	23%					23%	23%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14B. Do you think that the people living in Quebec contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC

	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Unweighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Contributing about their fair share	171	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89	70	13	171	-	-	-	-	171	171
	38%											37%	43%	25%	38%					38%	38%
Contributing more than their fair share	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	5	10	37	-	-	-	-	37	37
	8%											9%	3%	20%	8%					8%	8%
														M							
Contributing less than their fair share	142	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	74	56	12	142	-	-	-	-	142	142
	31%											31%	34%	24%	31%					31%	31%
Cannot say	104	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	32	15	104	-	-	-	-	104	104
	23%											23%	20%	31%	23%					23%	23%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14C. Do you think that the people living in Ontario contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country

	Total ----- (A)	Provinces/Territories ----- (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O)														Regions ----- (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)					
		NFL -----	PEI -----	NS -----	NB -----	QC -----	ON -----	MB -----	SK -----	AB -----	BC -----	YK -----	NT -----	NU -----	TERR -----	ATL -----	MAR -----	PRA -----	WST -----	TER -----	ROC -----
		(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Unweighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Contributing about their fair share	212	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	113	88	11	212	-	-	-	-	212	212
	47%											47%	54%	22%	47%					47%	47%
												N	N	N							
Contributing more than their fair share	79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	20	17	79	-	-	-	-	79	79
	17%											17%	12%	34%	17%					17%	17%
														M							
Contributing less than their fair share	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	27	7	74	-	-	-	-	74	74
	16%											17%	16%	14%	16%					16%	16%
Cannot say	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	29	15	90	-	-	-	-	90	90
	20%											19%	18%	30%	20%					20%	20%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14D. Do you think that the people living in the West contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Unweighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Contributing about their fair share	178	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	107	58	13	178	-	-	-	-	178	178
	39%											45%	35%	25%	39%					39%	39%
Contributing more than their fair share	126	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65	52	10	126	-	-	-	-	126	126
	28%											27%	31%	20%	28%					28%	28%
Contributing less than their fair share	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	24	12	61	-	-	-	-	61	61
	13%											10%	15%	25%	13%					13%	13%
Cannot say	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	30	15	90	-	-	-	-	90	90
	20%											19%	18%	30%	20%					20%	20%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14E. Do you think that the people living in the Territories contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Unweighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Contributing about their fair share	183	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	107	69	7	183	-	-	-	-	183	183
	40%											45%	42%	15%	40%					40%	40%
												N	N	N	N						
Contributing more than their fair share	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	25	8	61	-	-	-	-	61	61
	13%											12%	15%	17%	13%					13%	13%
Contributing less than their fair share	149	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	77	49	23	149	-	-	-	-	149	149
	33%											32%	30%	47%	33%					33%	33%
Cannot say	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	22	11	61	-	-	-	-	61	61
	13%											12%	13%	21%	13%					13%	13%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15. Which government do you believe best represents your interests?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Unweighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Your province/territory	162	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	94	52	17	162	-	-	-	-	162	162
	36%											39%	31%	33%	36%					36%	36%
The federal government	79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	24	13	79	-	-	-	-	79	79
	17%											18%	14%	26%	17%					17%	17%
The municipal government in your city/town	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	14	5	44	-	-	-	-	44	44
	10%											10%	9%	9%	10%					10%	10%
Your Indigenous government	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	13	3	36	-	-	-	-	36	36
	8%											8%	8%	6%	8%					8%	8%
None of the above	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51	56	13	120	-	-	-	-	120	120
	26%											21%	34%	26%	26%					26%	26%
Cannot say	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	6	0	16	-	-	-	-	16	16
	3%											4%	4%	0%	3%					3%	3%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22D. Agree/Disagree: Canadian federalism has more advantages than disadvantages for your Province/Territory

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Unweighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Strongly agree	138	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	88	42	8	138	-	-	-	-	138	138
	30%											37%	26%	16%	30%					30%	30%
Somewhat agree	174	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81	69	23	174	-	-	-	-	174	174
	38%											34%	42%	47%	38%					38%	38%
Somewhat disagree	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	22	12	59	-	-	-	-	59	59
	13%											10%	14%	24%	13%					13%	13%
Strongly disagree	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	10	-	26	-	-	-	-	26	26
	6%											7%	6%	-	6%					6%	6%
Cannot say	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	20	7	58	-	-	-	-	58	58
	13%											13%	12%	14%	13%					13%	13%

NET: Top 2 Box (Agree)	312	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	170	111	31	312	-	-	-	-	312	312
	69%														70%	68%	62%	69%					69%	69%
NET: Bottom 2 Box (Disagree)	85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	32	12	85	-	-	-	-	85	85
	19%														17%	20%	24%	19%					19%	19%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22I. Agree/Disagree: Province/territory has a distinct culture that is often misunderstood by people living in the rest of Canada

	Total ----- (A)	Provinces/Territories ----- (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O)													Regions ----- (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)								
		NFL -----	PEI ---	NS ----	NB ----	QC ----	ON ----	MB ----	SK ----	AB ----	BC ----	YK ----	NT ----	NU ----	TERR ----	ATL -----	MAR -----	PRA -----	WST -----	TER -----	ROC -----		
		Weighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-
Unweighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Strongly agree	227	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	102	27	227	-	-	-	-	227	227
	50%													41%	62%	55%	50%					50%	50%
Somewhat agree	149	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	88	43	19	149	-	-	-	-	149	149
	33%													36%	26%	37%	33%					33%	33%
Somewhat disagree	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	13	1	50	-	-	-	-	50	50
	11%													15%	8%	2%	11%					11%	11%
Strongly disagree	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	5	2	24	-	-	-	-	24	24
	5%													7%	3%	4%	5%					5%	5%
Cannot say	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	4	-	-	-	-	4	4
	1%													1%	1%	3%	1%					1%	1%
NET: Top 2 Box (Agree)	377	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	186	145	46	377	-	-	-	-	377	377
	83%													77%	88%	92%	83%					83%	83%
NET: Bottom 2 Box (Disagree)	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	18	3	74	-	-	-	-	74	74
	16%													22%	11%	5%	16%					16%	16%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22H. Agree/Disagree: No one should be allowed to develop natural resources on Indigenous land unless the Indigenous community that lives there agrees

	Provinces/Territories -----													Regions -----					
--	--------------------------------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	------------------	--	--	--	--	--

	Total -----	NFL -----	PEI -----	NS -----	NB -----	QC -----	ON -----	MB -----	SK -----	AB -----	BC -----	YK -----	NT -----	NU -----	TERR -----	ATL -----	MAR -----	PRA -----	WST -----	TER -----	ROC -----	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
Weighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	-	455	455
Unweighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	-	455	455
Strongly agree	252 55%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	131 55%	90 55%	30 60%	252 55%	-	-	-	-	-	252 55%	252 55%
Somewhat agree	97 21%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44 18%	46 28%	7 14%	97 21%	-	-	-	-	-	97 21%	97 21%
Somewhat disagree	53 12%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32 13%	18 11%	3 7%	53 12%	-	-	-	-	-	53 12%	53 12%
Strongly disagree	42 9%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27 11%	8 5%	7 15%	42 9%	-	-	-	-	-	42 9%	42 9%
Cannot say	12 3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7 3%	2 1%	2 5%	12 3%	-	-	-	-	-	12 3%	12 3%
NET: Top 2 Box (Agree)	349 77%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	176 73%	136 83%	37 74%	349 77%	-	-	-	-	-	349 77%	349 77%
NET: Bottom 2 Box (Disagree)	95 21%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58 24%	26 16%	11 22%	95 21%	-	-	-	-	-	95 21%	95 21%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q79. Do you think the federal and provincial/territorial governments are working very well together, somewhat well, not very well or are they not working at all well together?

	Total -----	Provinces/Territories -----														Regions -----						
		NFL -----	PEI -----	NS -----	NB -----	QC -----	ON -----	MB -----	SK -----	AB -----	BC -----	YK -----	NT -----	NU -----	TERR -----	ATL -----	MAR -----	PRA -----	WST -----	TER -----	ROC -----	
		(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
Weighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	-	455	455
Unweighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	-	455	455
Very well	63 14%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36 15%	18 11%	8 16%	63 14%	-	-	-	-	-	63 14%	63 14%
Somewhat well	238 52%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	127 53%	84 51%	26 52%	238 52%	-	-	-	-	-	238 52%	238 52%
Not very well	77 17%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38 16%	30 19%	8 16%	77 17%	-	-	-	-	-	77 17%	77 17%
Not at all well	37 8%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 6%	19 11%	4 8%	37 8%	-	-	-	-	-	37 8%	37 8%
Cannot say	41 9%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25 10%	12 7%	4 7%	41 9%	-	-	-	-	-	41 9%	41 9%
NET: Well	300 66%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	163 68%	103 63%	34 68%	300 66%	-	-	-	-	-	300 66%	300 66%
NET: Not well	114 25%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53 22%	49 30%	12 24%	114 25%	-	-	-	-	-	114 25%	114 25%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q80. When there is a conflict between the federal government and your provincial/territorial government, which one do you think is usually to blame?

	Total ----- (A)	Provinces/Territories ----- (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O)														Regions ----- (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Unweighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Federal government is to blame	95 21%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44 18%	39 24%	11 22%	95 21%	-	-	-	-	95 21%	95 21%	
The [provincial/territorial] government is to blame	42 9%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24 10%	12 8%	5 10%	42 9%	-	-	-	-	42 9%	42 9%	
Both are equally to blame	286 63%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	159 66%	96 59%	31 62%	286 63%	-	-	-	-	286 63%	286 63%	
Cannot say	33 7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14 6%	16 10%	3 6%	33 7%	-	-	-	-	33 7%	33 7%	

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your own view of how governments should work in Canada?

	Total ----- (A)	Provinces/Territories ----- (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O)														Regions ----- (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Unweighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
The government of my province should take charge of many of the things the federal government	114 25%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49 20%	56 34%	9 19%	114 25%	-	-	-	-	114 25%	114 25%	
The federal government should take charge of many of the things	53 12%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26 11%	17 10%	10 20%	53 12%	-	-	-	-	53 12%	53 12%	
Things should be left pretty much	232	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	136	75	21	232	-	-	-	-	232	232

as they are	51%														56%	46%	43%	51%								51%	51%
Cannot say	56%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	16	9	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	56
	12%														13%	10%	19%	12%								12%	12%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25A. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the health care system

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Unweighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
The federal government	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	27	9	68	-	-	-	-	68	68
	15%											13%	17%	18%	15%					15%	15%
Your [provincial/territorial] government	134	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	79	46	9	134	-	-	-	-	134	134
	29%											33%	28%	19%	29%					29%	29%
Both equally	124	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65	37	22	124	-	-	-	-	124	124
	27%											27%	23%	45%	27%					27%	27%
Trust neither government	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	44	5	96	-	-	-	-	96	96
	21%											20%	27%	10%	21%					21%	21%
Your Indigenous government or Indigenous health organization	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	2	14	-	-	-	-	14	14
	3%											3%	4%	4%	3%					3%	3%
Cannot say	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	3	2	18	-	-	-	-	18	18
	4%											5%	2%	4%	4%					4%	4%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25C. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Addressing climate change

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455

Unweighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
The federal government	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57	33	8	98	-	-	-	-	98	98
	22%														24%	20%	16%	22%					22%	22%
Your [provincial/territorial] government	91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	30	11	91	-	-	-	-	91	91
	20%														21%	18%	21%	20%					20%	20%
Both equally	119	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	41	23	119	-	-	-	-	119	119
	26%														23%	25%	46%	26%					26%	26%
																	LMO							
Trust neither government	134	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	56	8	134	-	-	-	-	134	134
	30%														29%	34%	17%	30%					30%	30%
																	N							
Cannot say	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	5	-	13	-	-	-	-	13	13
	3%														3%	3%		3%					3%	3%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25D. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in the following areas: Managing energy resources

	Total ----- (A)	Provinces/Territories ----- (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O)													Regions ----- (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)									
		NFL -----	PEI -----	NS -----	NB -----	QC -----	ON -----	MB -----	SK -----	AB -----	BC -----	YK -----	NT -----	NU -----	TERR -----	ATL -----	MAR -----	PRA -----	WST -----	TER -----	ROC -----			
		(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)			
Weighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Unweighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
The federal government	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	39	7	92	-	-	-	-	92	92
	20%														19%	24%	13%	20%					20%	20%
Your [provincial/territorial] government	129	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73	43	14	129	-	-	-	-	129	129
	28%														30%	26%	28%	28%					28%	28%
Both equally	107	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	36	23	107	-	-	-	-	107	107
	23%														20%	22%	47%	23%					23%	23%
																	LMO							
Trust neither government	117	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68	44	5	117	-	-	-	-	117	117
	26%														28%	27%	10%	26%					26%	26%
															N	N	N							
Cannot say	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	2	1	10	-	-	-	-	10	10
	2%														3%	1%	2%	2%					2%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW2. Which of the following statements comes closest to expressing your overall view of the health-care system in your ?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
Weighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	-	455	455
Unweighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	-	455	455
On the whole the system works pretty well, and only minor	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	27	9	92	-	-	-	-	-	92	92
20%	20%											23%	16%	18%	20%						20%	20%
There are some good things in our health care system, but	250	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	132	88	30	250	-	-	-	-	-	250	250
55%	55%											55%	54%	61%	55%						55%	55%
Our health system has so much wrong with it that we need to	107	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	45	10	107	-	-	-	-	-	107	107
24%	24%											22%	28%	20%	24%						24%	24%
Cannot say	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	5
1%	1%											0%	2%	1%	1%						1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW3. Which of the following do you think is better?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
Weighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	-	455	455
Unweighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	-	455	455
A public system of health care without direct charges	335	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	171	125	39	335	-	-	-	-	-	335	335
74%	74%											71%	76%	78%	74%						74%	74%
A two-tier system in which there is both a private system and a public	101	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62	31	8	101	-	-	-	-	-	101	101
22%	22%											26%	19%	16%	22%						22%	22%
Cannot say	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	3	19	-	-	-	-	-	19	19
4%	4%											3%	5%	6%	4%						4%	4%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q28. Climate Change: Countries like Canada should phase out the use of fossil fuels like oil and gas, and should replace them with more renewable sources of energy. Which of the following three options do you prefer?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Unweighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Canada should phase out the use of fossil fuels as quickly as possible	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	21	4	50	-	-	-	-	50	50
	11%											11%	13%	7%	11%					11%	11%
Canada phase out the use of fossil fuels gradually so people can adjust	222	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	118	82	22	222	-	-	-	-	222	222
	49%											49%	50%	43%	49%					49%	49%
Canada should not worry so much about phasing out the use of fossil fuels	158	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82	58	18	158	-	-	-	-	158	158
	35%											34%	35%	36%	35%					35%	35%
Cannot say	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	4	7	26	-	-	-	-	26	26
	6%											6%	2%	14%	6%					6%	6%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33A. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Preventing job losses in the oil and gas industry.

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	237	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	135	78	24	237	-	-	-	-	237	237
Unweighted 'N'	222	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	117	77	28	222	-	-	-	-	222	222
High priority	86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	29	14	86	-	-	-	-	86	86
	36%											32%	38%	57%	36%					36%	36%
Medium priority	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	32	2	88	-	-	-	-	88	88
	37%											40%	41%	9%	37%					37%	37%
												N	N	N	N						
Low priority	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	12	4	43	-	-	-	-	43	43
	18%											20%	16%	18%	18%					18%	18%
Not a priority at all	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	2	2	13	-	-	-	-	13	13
	5%											7%	2%	7%	5%					5%	5%
Cannot say	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	7	-	-	-	-	7	7
	3%											1%	3%	9%	3%					3%	3%
NET: Top 2 Box	174	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	97	61	16	174	-	-	-	-	174	174
	74%											72%	79%	66%	74%					74%	74%
NET: Bottom 2 Box	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	14	6	56	-	-	-	-	56	56
	24%											27%	18%	25%	24%					24%	24%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33B. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Setting a good example for other countries around the world.

	Provinces/Territories															Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
Weighted 'N'	234	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	124	74	36	234	-	-	-	-	-	234	234
Unweighted 'N'	236	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	123	80	33	236	-	-	-	-	-	236	236
High priority	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	38	18	99	-	-	-	-	-	99	99
	42%											35%	51%	50%	42%						42%	42%
Medium priority	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	16	11	72	-	-	-	-	-	72	72
	31%											37%	21%	29%	31%						31%	31%
Low priority	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	9	4	33	-	-	-	-	-	33	33
	14%											15%	13%	12%	14%						14%	14%
Not a priority at all	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	9	3	26	-	-	-	-	-	26	26
	11%											11%	12%	7%	11%						11%	11%
Cannot say	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	4
	2%											1%	3%	2%	2%						2%	2%
NET: Top 2 Box	172	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89	54	29	172	-	-	-	-	-	172	172
	73%											72%	72%	79%	73%						73%	73%
NET: Bottom 2 Box	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	18	7	58	-	-	-	-	-	58	58
	25%											27%	25%	19%	25%						25%	25%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33C. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Ending our reliance on fossil fuels like oil and gas as quick as possible.

	Provinces/Territories															Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
Weighted 'N'	242	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	134	85	23	242	-	-	-	-	-	242	242
Unweighted 'N'	237	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	129	85	23	237	-	-	-	-	-	237	237
High priority	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	17	1	47	-	-	-	-	-	47	47
	19%											21%	20%	5%	19%						19%	19%
Medium priority	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	24	6	68	-	-	-	-	-	68	68

	28%											29%	28%	28%	28%					28%	28%
Low priority	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	15	8	61	-	-	-	-	61	61
	25%											28%	18%	35%	25%					25%	25%
Not a priority at all	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	27	6	62	-	-	-	-	62	62
	26%											21%	32%	29%	26%					26%	26%
Cannot say	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	3	3
	1%											0%	2%	3%	1%					1%	1%
NET: Top 2 Box	116	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67	41	7	116	-	-	-	-	116	116
	48%											50%	48%	33%	48%					48%	48%
NET: Bottom 2 Box	123	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67	42	14	123	-	-	-	-	123	123
	51%											50%	50%	64%	51%					51%	51%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33D. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Ensuring that all regions of Canada benefit from a strong economy.

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	207	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	78	31	207	-	-	-	-	207	207
Unweighted 'N'	217	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	116	76	25	217	-	-	-	-	217	217
High priority	151	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72	64	15	151	-	-	-	-	151	151
	73%											73%	82%	47%	73%					73%	73%
Medium priority	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	8	15	43	-	-	-	-	43	43
	21%											20%	10%	48%	21%					21%	21%
Low priority	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	7	-	-	-	-	7	7
	3%											5%	2%	-	3%					3%	3%
Not a priority at all	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	2
	1%												3%	-	1%					1%	1%
Cannot say	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	4	-	-	-	-	4	4
	2%											1%	2%	5%	2%					2%	2%
NET: Top 2 Box	194	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	92	72	29	194	-	-	-	-	194	194
	93%											94%	93%	95%	93%					93%	93%
NET: Bottom 2 Box	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	-	9	-	-	-	-	9	9
	4%											5%	5%	-	4%					4%	4%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33E. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Minimizing government interference in the free market economy.

	Total ----- (A)	Provinces/Territories =====														Regions =====					
		NFL ----- (B)	PEI ----- (C)	NS ----- (D)	NB ----- (E)	QC ----- (F)	ON ----- (G)	MB ----- (H)	SK ----- (I)	AB ----- (J)	BC ----- (K)	YK ----- (L)	NT ----- (M)	NU ----- (N)	TERR ----- (O)	ATL ----- (P)	MAR ----- (Q)	PRA ----- (R)	WST ----- (S)	TER ----- (T)	ROC ----- (U)
		Weighted 'N'	218	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	119	76	23	218	-	-	-	-
Unweighted 'N'	221	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	116	80	25	221	-	-	-	-	221	221
High priority	46 21%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22 18%	17 22%	7 31%	46 21%	-	-	-	-	46 21%	46 21%
Medium priority	88 40%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48 41%	31 41%	9 39%	88 40%	-	-	-	-	88 40%	88 40%
Low priority	39 18%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19 16%	15 20%	5 20%	39 18%	-	-	-	-	39 18%	39 18%
Not a priority at all	25 12%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19 16%	5 7%	1 3%	25 12%	-	-	-	-	25 12%	25 12%
Cannot say	20 9%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 9%	8 10%	2 7%	20 9%	-	-	-	-	20 9%	20 9%
NET: Top 2 Box	134 61%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70 59%	48 63%	16 70%	134 61%	-	-	-	-	134 61%	134 61%
NET: Bottom 2 Box	65 30%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39 33%	21 27%	5 23%	65 30%	-	-	-	-	65 30%	65 30%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33F. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Keeping taxes low.

	Total ----- (A)	Provinces/Territories =====														Regions =====					
		NFL ----- (B)	PEI ----- (C)	NS ----- (D)	NB ----- (E)	QC ----- (F)	ON ----- (G)	MB ----- (H)	SK ----- (I)	AB ----- (J)	BC ----- (K)	YK ----- (L)	NT ----- (M)	NU ----- (N)	TERR ----- (O)	ATL ----- (P)	MAR ----- (Q)	PRA ----- (R)	WST ----- (S)	TER ----- (T)	ROC ----- (U)
		Weighted 'N'	223	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	104	89	30	223	-	-	-	-
Unweighted 'N'	220	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	108	88	24	220	-	-	-	-	220	220
High priority	112 50%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57 55%	45 51%	10 33%	112 50%	-	-	-	-	112 50%	112 50%
Medium priority	77 35%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35 34%	34 38%	8 26%	77 35%	-	-	-	-	77 35%	77 35%
Low priority	23 10%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9 9%	6 7%	8 27%	23 10%	-	-	-	-	23 10%	23 10%
Not a priority at all	8 4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 2%	3 3%	3 11%	8 4%	-	-	-	-	8 4%	8 4%

Cannot say	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
	1%														1%	1%	3%	1%						1%	1%
NET: Top 2 Box	190	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	93	79	18	190	-	-	-	-	-	190	190
	85%														89%	89%	59%	85%						85%	85%
															N	N		N							
NET: Bottom 2 Box	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	9	11	31	-	-	-	-	-	31	31
	14%													10%	10%	38%	14%						14%	14%	
																	LM								

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33G. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Increasing Canadian exports of resources like natural gas to other countries so they can phase out their use of less clean energy sources like coal.

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	221	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	110	96	15	221	-	-	-	-	-	221	221
Unweighted 'N'	228	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	117	92	19	228	-	-	-	-	-	228	228
High priority	76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	34	2	76	-	-	-	-	-	76	76
	35%											36%	36%	16%	35%						35%	35%
Medium priority	81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	30	9	81	-	-	-	-	-	81	81
	37%											38%	31%	58%	37%						37%	37%
Low priority	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	13	1	32	-	-	-	-	-	32	32
	14%											16%	14%	6%	14%						14%	14%
Not a priority at all	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	12	1	23	-	-	-	-	-	23	23
	10%											10%	12%	5%	10%						10%	10%
Cannot say	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	2	9	-	-	-	-	-	9	9
	4%												7%	14%	4%						4%	4%
NET: Top 2 Box	157	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82	64	11	157	-	-	-	-	-	157	157
	71%											74%	67%	74%	71%						71%	71%
NET: Bottom 2 Box	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	25	2	55	-	-	-	-	-	55	55
	25%											26%	26%	11%	25%						25%	25%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33H. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Meeting the greenhouse gas reduction targets that Canada agreed to in international agreements like the Paris Agreement on Climate Change.

		Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		=====														=====					

	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	----	-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----	----	----	----	----	----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	249	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	145	92	12	249	-	-	-	-	249	249
Unweighted 'N'	246	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	143	84	19	246	-	-	-	-	246	246
High priority	79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	32	3	79	-	-	-	-	79	79
	32%											30%	34%	29%	32%					32%	32%
Medium priority	85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	34	3	85	-	-	-	-	85	85
	34%											33%	37%	23%	34%					34%	34%
Low priority	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	5	2	39	-	-	-	-	39	39
	16%											23%	5%	15%	16%					16%	16%
												M			M						
Not a priority at all	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	17	2	33	-	-	-	-	33	33
	13%											10%	18%	14%	13%					13%	13%
Cannot say	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	5	2	13	-	-	-	-	13	13
	5%											4%	5%	19%	5%					5%	5%
NET: Top 2 Box	164	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	92	66	6	164	-	-	-	-	164	164
	66%											64%	71%	51%	66%					66%	66%
NET: Bottom 2 Box	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	22	3	72	-	-	-	-	72	72
	29%											32%	23%	29%	29%					29%	29%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33I. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Making sure our businesses stay competitive with businesses in the United States.

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----	----	----	----	----	----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	225	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	113	85	27	225	-	-	-	-	225	225
Unweighted 'N'	239	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	118	92	29	239	-	-	-	-	239	239
High priority	105	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	44	9	105	-	-	-	-	105	105
	47%											46%	52%	34%	47%					47%	47%
Medium priority	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	25	13	68	-	-	-	-	68	68
	30%											26%	30%	49%	30%					30%	30%
Low priority	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	4	3	24	-	-	-	-	24	24
	11%											15%	5%	10%	11%					11%	11%
Not a priority at all	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	10	2	21	-	-	-	-	21	21
	9%											8%	12%	7%	9%					9%	9%
Cannot say	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	0	6	-	-	-	-	6	6
	3%											5%	1%	0%	3%					3%	3%
NET: Top 2 Box	173	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82	70	22	173	-	-	-	-	173	173
	77%											72%	82%	83%	77%					77%	77%
NET: Bottom 2 Box	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	14	5	45	-	-	-	-	45	45

	20%											23%	17%	17%	20%					20%	20%
--	-----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	-----	-----	-----	-----	--	--	--	--	-----	-----

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33J. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Making sure that the premiers of all the provinces and territories are in agreement with Canada's climate change strategy.

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	218	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	123	66	29	218	-	-	-	-	218	218
Unweighted 'N'	209	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	118	66	25	209	-	-	-	-	209	209
High priority	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	25	5	59	-	-	-	-	59	59
	27%											24%	37%	18%	27%					27%	27%
Medium priority	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	19	10	78	-	-	-	-	78	78
	35%											40%	29%	33%	35%					35%	35%
Low priority	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	6	11	46	-	-	-	-	46	46
	21%											24%	9%	36%	21%					21%	21%
												M			M						
Not a priority at all	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	14	4	31	-	-	-	-	31	31
	14%											10%	22%	13%	14%					14%	14%
Cannot say	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	0	4	-	-	-	-	4	4
	2%											2%	4%	0%	2%					2%	2%
NET: Top 2 Box	137	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	78	44	15	137	-	-	-	-	137	137
	63%											64%	66%	51%	63%					63%	63%
NET: Bottom 2 Box	77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	20	14	77	-	-	-	-	77	77
	35%											35%	30%	49%	35%					35%	35%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q34N. Would you describe current relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people as positive or negative?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Unweighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455

Very positive	28 6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17 7%	8 5%	3 5%	28 6%	-	-	-	-	28 6%	28 6%
Somewhat positive	210 46%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	108 45%	74 45%	28 55%	210 46%	-	-	-	-	210 46%	210 46%
Somewhat negative	154 34%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	78 32%	62 38%	13 27%	154 34%	-	-	-	-	154 34%	154 34%
Very negative	54 12%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30 13%	18 11%	6 11%	54 12%	-	-	-	-	54 12%	54 12%
Cannot say	9 2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7 3%	2 1%	1 1%	9 2%	-	-	-	-	9 2%	9 2%
NET: Positive	238 52%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	126 52%	83 50%	30 61%	238 52%	-	-	-	-	238 52%	238 52%
NET: Negative	207 46%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	109 45%	80 49%	19 38%	207 46%	-	-	-	-	207 46%	207 46%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q36. Have governments in Canada gone too far or have they not gone far enough in trying to advance reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

	Total ----- (A)	Provinces/Territories =====														Regions =====					
		NFL ----- (B)	PEI ----- (C)	NS ----- (D)	NB ----- (E)	QC ----- (F)	ON ----- (G)	MB ----- (H)	SK ----- (I)	AB ----- (J)	BC ----- (K)	YK ----- (L)	NT ----- (M)	NU ----- (N)	TERR ----- (O)	ATL ----- (P)	MAR ----- (Q)	PRA ----- (R)	WST ----- (S)	TER ----- (T)	ROC ----- (U)
		Weighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-
Unweighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Gone too far	105 23%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72 30%	28 17%	5 11%	105 23%	-	-	-	-	105 23%	105 23%
Not gone far enough	178 39%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81 33%	72 44%	26 52%	178 39%	-	-	-	-	178 39%	178 39%
Neither / about right	151 33%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	77 32%	56 34%	18 36%	151 33%	-	-	-	-	151 33%	151 33%
Cannot say	21 5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12 5%	8 5%	1 1%	21 5%	-	-	-	-	21 5%	21 5%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW5A. The federal government has said it would like to speed up the construction of new transportation and energy infrastructure. Thinking about this policy, which of the following two options do you prefer?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	243	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	113	106	24	243	-	-	-	-	243	243
Unweighted 'N'	235	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	111	103	21	235	-	-	-	-	235	235
Act quickly to expand transportation and energy	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	26	7	56	-	-	-	-	56	56
	23%											20%	25%	29%	23%					23%	23%
Work to expand transportation and energy infrastructure, but	180	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	85	78	17	180	-	-	-	-	180	180
Cannot say	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	2	-	8	-	-	-	-	8	8
	3%											5%	2%		3%					3%	3%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW5B. The federal government has said it would like to speed up the construction of new transportation and energy infrastructure. Thinking about this policy, which of the following two options do you prefer?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	212	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	128	58	26	212	-	-	-	-	212	212
Unweighted 'N'	220	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	130	61	29	220	-	-	-	-	220	220
Act quickly to expand transportation and energy	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	14	8	73	-	-	-	-	73	73
	34%											40%	24%	30%	34%					34%	34%
Expand transportation and energy infrastructure, but take time to ensure Indigenous communities	121	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65	43	13	121	-	-	-	-	121	121
	57%											51%	75%	50%	57%					57%	57%
Cannot say	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	1	5	18	-	-	-	-	18	18
	8%											9%	2%	20%	8%					8%	8%
												M		M	M						

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Unweighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Canadians do have a role – feels strongly	293 64%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	165 68%	101 61%	27 54%	293 64%	-	-	-	-	293 64%	293 64%
Canadians do have a role – does not feel strongly	57 13%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29 12%	23 14%	6 13%	57 13%	-	-	-	-	57 13%	57 13%
Canadians do not have a role – does not feel strongly	24 5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9 4%	10 6%	5 10%	24 5%	-	-	-	-	24 5%	24 5%
Canadians do not have a role – feels strongly	51 11%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28 12%	17 10%	7 13%	51 11%	-	-	-	-	51 11%	51 11%
Cannot say	30 7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11 5%	14 9%	5 10%	30 7%	-	-	-	-	30 7%	30 7%
NET: Top 2 Box	350 77%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	193 80%	123 75%	34 67%	350 77%	-	-	-	-	350 77%	350 77%
NET: Bottom 2 Box	75 16%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36 15%	27 16%	12 23%	75 16%	-	-	-	-	75 16%	75 16%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q39. Thinking about Canada over the next decade, are you very optimistic, somewhat optimistic, somewhat pessimistic or very pessimistic that we will make meaningful progress towards reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Unweighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Very optimistic	70 15%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27 11%	32 19%	11 21%	70 15%	-	-	-	-	70 15%	70 15%
Somewhat optimistic	229 50%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	121 50%	83 50%	25 50%	229 50%	-	-	-	-	229 50%	229 50%
Somewhat pessimistic	100 22%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57 24%	32 20%	11 21%	100 22%	-	-	-	-	100 22%	100 22%
Very pessimistic	40 9%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27 11%	13 8%	0 1%	40 9%	-	-	-	-	40 9%	40 9%
Cannot say	16 3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N 7	N 5	N 3	16 3%	-	-	-	-	16 3%	16 3%
NET: Top 2 Box	299	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	149	114	36	299	-	-	-	-	299	299

	66%											62%	70%	72%	66%					66%	66%
NET: Bottom 2 Box	140	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	85	45	11	140	-	-	-	-	140	140
	31%											35%	27%	22%	31%					31%	31%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q46. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

	Total ----- (A)	Provinces/Territories ----- (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O)														Regions ----- (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Unweighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
The Liberal Party	154 34%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82 34%	55 33%	17 34%	154	-	-	-	-	154	154
The Conservative Party	125 27%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	74 31%	38 23%	13 25%	125	-	-	-	-	125	125
The New Democratic Party	46 10%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22 9%	17 11%	7 14%	46	-	-	-	-	46	46
The Peoples Party of Canada	26 6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16 7%	8 5%	2 3%	26	-	-	-	-	26	26
The Green Party	10 2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 1%	5 3%	2 3%	10	-	-	-	-	10	10
The Bloc Québécois	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	2 0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 1%	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	2
None/Undecided/Too early to say	93 20%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42 17%	41 25%	10 20%	93	-	-	-	-	93	93

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q47. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?

	Total ----- (A)	Provinces/Territories ----- (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O)														Regions ----- (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)

Weighted 'N'	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	41	10	93	-	-	-	-	93	93
Unweighted 'N'	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	34	11	88	-	-	-	-	88	88
The Liberal Party	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	3	0	14	-	-	-	-	14	14
	15%													24%	8%	4%	15%					15%	15%
The Conservative Party	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	0	8	-	-	-	-	8	8
	8%													12%	7%	2%	8%					8%	8%
The New Democratic Party	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	3
	3%													7%			3%					3%	3%
The Bloc Québécois	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Green Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Peoples Party of Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	35	9	68	-	-	-	-	68	68
	74%													58%	85%	94%	74%					74%	74%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q46/47_SUM. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions							
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC		
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
Weighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Unweighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
The Liberal Party	168	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	92	58	18	168	-	-	-	-	168	168
	37%													38%	35%	35%	37%					37%	37%
The Conservative Party	133	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	79	41	13	133	-	-	-	-	133	133
	29%													33%	25%	26%	29%					29%	29%
The New Democratic Party	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	17	7	49	-	-	-	-	49	49
	11%													10%	11%	14%	11%					11%	11%
The Peoples Party of Canada	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	8	2	26	-	-	-	-	26	26
	6%													7%	5%	3%	6%					6%	6%
The Green Party	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	2	10	-	-	-	-	10	10
	2%													1%	3%	3%	2%					2%	2%
The Bloc Québécois	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	2
	0%													1%			0%					0%	0%

None/Undecided/Too early to say	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	35	9	68	-	-	-	-	-	68	68
	15%														10%	21%	19%	15%							15%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q68. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **YUKON ONLY**

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	241	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	-	-	241	-	-	-	-	-	241	241
Unweighted 'N'	241	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	-	-	241	-	-	-	-	-	241	241
The Liberal Party	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	21	21
	9%											9%			9%						9%	9%
The Yukon Party	115	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	115	-	-	115	-	-	-	-	-	115	115
	48%											48%			48%						48%	48%
The New Democratic Party	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61	-	-	61	-	-	-	-	-	61	61
	25%											25%			25%						25%	25%
Another Party	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	5
	2%											2%			2%						2%	2%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	-	-	39	-	-	-	-	-	39	39
	16%											16%			16%						16%	16%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q69. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? **YUKON ONLY**

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	-	-	39	-	-	-	-	-	39	39
Unweighted 'N'	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	-	-	35	-	-	-	-	-	35	35
The Liberal Party	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
	4%											4%			4%						4%	4%

The Yukon Party	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
	1%														1%						1%	1%
The New Democratic Party	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
	3%														3%						3%	3%
Another Party	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
	3%														3%						3%	3%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	-	-	-	-	-	35	35
	88%														88%						88%	88%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q68/69_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **YUKON ONLY**

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	241	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	-	-	241	-	-	-	-	241	241
Unweighted 'N'	241	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	-	-	241	-	-	-	-	241	241
The Liberal Party	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	23	23
	10%											10%			10%					10%	10%
The Yukon Party	116	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	116	-	-	116	-	-	-	-	116	116
	48%											48%			48%					48%	48%
The New Democratic Party	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62	-	-	62	-	-	-	-	62	62
	26%											26%			26%					26%	26%
Another Party	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	6	6
	2%											2%			2%					2%	2%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	-	-	35	-	-	-	-	35	35
	14%											14%			14%					14%	14%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QSPECTRUM. In politics, people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place yourself on the scale below?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)

Weighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Unweighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
0 - Left	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	2	8	-	-	-	-	8	8
	2%														1%	2%	3%	2%					2%	2%
1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	3
	1%														1%			1%					1%	1%
2	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	8	2	25	-	-	-	-	25	25
	5%														6%	5%	4%	5%					5%	5%
3	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	16	5	30	-	-	-	-	30	30
	7%														4%	10%	11%	7%					7%	7%
4	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	17	9	49	-	-	-	-	49	49
	11%														9%	11%	18%	11%					11%	11%
5	124	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	69	48	7	124	-	-	-	-	124	124
	27%														29%	29%	13%	27%					27%	27%
6	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	18	5	67	-	-	-	-	67	67
	15%														18%	11%	11%	15%					15%	15%
7	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	9	3	42	-	-	-	-	42	42
	9%														13%	5%	6%	9%					9%	9%
															M									
8	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	13	4	38	-	-	-	-	38	38
	8%														9%	8%	8%	8%					8%	8%
9	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	6	-	-	-	-	6	6
	1%														1%	2%	1%	1%					1%	1%
10 - Right	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	7	4	20	-	-	-	-	20	20
	4%														4%	4%	9%	4%					4%	4%
Cannot say	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	22	8	42	-	-	-	-	42	42
	9%														5%	13%	15%	9%					9%	9%
															L									

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q70. Education

	Total ----- (A)	Provinces/Territories =====														Regions =====					
		NFL ----- (B)	PEI ----- (C)	NS ----- (D)	NB ----- (E)	QC ----- (F)	ON ----- (G)	MB ----- (H)	SK ----- (I)	AB ----- (J)	BC ----- (K)	YK ----- (L)	NT ----- (M)	NU ----- (N)	TERR ----- (O)	ATL ----- (P)	MAR ----- (Q)	PRA ----- (R)	WST ----- (S)	TER ----- (T)	ROC ----- (U)
		Weighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unweighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	455	455
Some high school or less	77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	77	77
	17%																			17%	17%
Completed high school	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89	89
	19%																			19%	19%

Some university / college or technical school	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	17	5	50	-	-	-	-	-	50	50
	11%														12%	10%	10%	11%						11%	11%
Completed college/technical school	112	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64	38	10	112	-	-	-	-	-	112	112
	25%														27%	23%	20%	25%						25%	25%
Undergraduate university degree	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	22	3	60	-	-	-	-	-	60	60
	13%														15%	13%	5%	13%						13%	13%
Post-graduate university degree or higher	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	16	4	58	-	-	-	-	-	58	58
	13%														16%	10%	9%	13%						13%	13%
Decline to answer	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	9	9
	2%														0%	4%	2%	2%						2%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q71. Which one of the following best describes your background

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	-	455	455
Unweighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	-	455	455
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in	330	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	170	123	37	330	-	-	-	-	-	330	330
	72%											70%	75%	74%	72%						72%	72%
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	23	8	67	-	-	-	-	-	67	67
	15%											15%	14%	16%	15%						15%	15%
You were born in another country	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	16	4	56	-	-	-	-	-	56	56
	12%											15%	10%	8%	12%						12%	12%
Decline to answer	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	3
	1%											1%	2%	1%							1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q72. How many years have you lived in Canada?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)

Weighted 'N'	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	16	4	56	-	-	-	-	-	56	56
Unweighted 'N'	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	20	3	66	-	-	-	-	-	66	66
<10 years	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	3	11	-	-	-	-	-	11	11
	20%														14%	21%	77%	20%						20%	20%
10-24 years	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	6	1	13	-	-	-	-	-	13	13
	24%														19%	35%	16%	24%						24%	24%
25+	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	7	0	30	-	-	-	-	-	30	30
	54%														64%	44%	7%	54%						54%	54%
Decline to answer	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
	2%														3%			2%						2%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q74. Total household annual income, before taxes for 2025?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions							
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC		
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
Weighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	455	455
Unweighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	455	455
Under \$30,000	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	53
	12%																					12%	12%
\$30,000 to \$60,000	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	50
	11%																					11%	11%
\$60,000 to \$80,000	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	43
	9%																					9%	9%
\$80,000 to \$100,000	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	44
	10%																					10%	10%
\$100,000 to \$150,000	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	78	78
	17%																					17%	17%
\$150,000 and over	145	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	145	145
	32%																					32%	32%
Decline to answer	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	41
	9%																					9%	9%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q75. Would you say your total household income is

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Unweighted 'N'	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	164	50	455	-	-	-	-	455	455
Good enough for you, and you can save from it	148 33%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	85 35%	54 33%	10 19%	148 33%	-	-	-	-	148 33%	148 33%
Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems	142 31%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	79 33%	47 29%	17 34%	142 31%	-	-	-	-	142 31%	142 31%
Not enough for you and you are stretched	83 18%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41 17%	29 18%	13 26%	83 18%	-	-	-	-	83 18%	83 18%
Not enough for you and you are having a hard time	65 14%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26 11%	31 19%	9 18%	65 14%	-	-	-	-	65 14%	65 14%
Decline to answer	17 4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11 4%	4 3%	2 3%	17 4%	-	-	-	-	17 4%	17 4%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Ontario	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manitoba	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saskatchewan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alberta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
British Columbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Yukon Territory	241	18	26	18	61	179	44	5	11	12	32	227	3	-	10	119	117	
	53%	46%	39%	35%	38%	62%	54%	20%	20%	63%	52%	57%	34%		24%	52%	53%	
						E	HI					P						
The Northwest Territories	164	17	28	23	69	93	38	19	11	7	30	147	3	-	13	85	77	
	36%	44%	42%	45%	42%	32%	46%	79%	21%	37%	48%	37%	29%		30%	37%	35%	
							I	GI										
Nunavut	50	4	12	10	33	17	-	0	33	-	-	27	3	-	20	25	25	
	11%	10%	19%	20%	20%	6%		1%	59%			7%	38%		46%	11%	11%	
					F				H						M			

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A4. Are you an Indigenous person, that is, First Nations, Métis or Inuk (Inuit)?

	Total	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
		CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	455	38	66	52	163	289	82	24	55	20	62	402	9	-	43	229	219
Unweighted 'N'	455	27	45	32	107	344	44	23	38	7	36	411	9	-	34	258	190
Yes	163	38	66	52	163	-	82	24	55	20	62	135	-	-	28	72	89
	36%	100%	100%	100%	100%		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	34%			65%	32%	41%
															M		
No	289	-	-	-	-	289	-	-	-	-	-	264	9	-	15	154	129
	64%					100%						66%	100%		35%	67%	59%
												P	MP				
Cannot say	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-

	1%										1%				1%
--	----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	----	--	--	--	----

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A5. Are you?

	Total ----- (A)	Identity ----- (B) (C) (D)			Peoples ----- (E) (F)		Indigenous Group ----- (G) (H) (I)			Community ----- (K) (L)		Language ----- (M) (N) (O) (P)				Gender ----- (Q) (R)	
		CAN -----	MIX -----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA -----	ALL/ PHO -----	M -----	F -----
Weighted 'N'	163	38	66	52	163	-	82	24	55	20	62	135	-	-	28	72	89
Unweighted 'N'	107	27	45	32	107	-	44	23	38	7	36	86	-	-	21	52	54
First Nations	82	18	39	25	82	-	82	-	-	20	62	75	-	-	8	38	43
	50%	47%	60%	49%	50%		100%			100%	100%	55%			27%	53%	48%
Métis	24	8	8	8	24	-	-	24	-	-	-	23	-	-	1	13	11
	15%	20%	13%	15%	15%			100%				17%			2%	17%	12%
Inuk (Inuit)	55	11	18	19	55	-	-	-	55	-	-	36	-	-	19	22	34
	34%	28%	28%	37%	34%				100%			27%			68%	30%	38%
Other	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
	1%	2%			1%										3%		1%
Cannot say	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
	1%	3%			1%							1%					1%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A8. Do you live on-reserve or off-reserve?

	Identity -----	Peoples -----	Indigenous Group -----	Community -----	Language -----	Gender -----
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Inuktitut	18 4%	5 13%	6 10%	7 13%	18 11%	-	-	-	-	18 33%	-	-	-	-	-	18 42%	5 2%	13 6%
Portuguese	0 0%	-	-	-	-	0 0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0 1%	0 0%	-
Punjabi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spanish	1 0%	-	-	-	-	1 0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 2%	-	1 0%
Tagalog	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Your Indigenous language	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	24 5%	4 10%	4 6%	2 4%	10 6%	14 5%	8 9%	1 2%	1 2%	4 18%	4 7%	-	-	-	-	24 55%	12 5%	10 5%
Cannot say	1 0%	-	-	-	-	1 0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 0%	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

	Total ----- (A)	Identity ----- (B) (C) (D)			Peoples ----- (E) (F)		Indigenous Group ----- (G) (H) (I)			Community ----- (K) (L)		Language ----- (M) (N) (O) (P)				Gender ----- (Q) (R)	
		CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
Weighted 'N'	455	38	66	52	163	289	82	24	55	20	62	402	9	-	43	229	219
Unweighted 'N'	455	27	45	32	107	344	44	23	38	7	36	411	9	-	34	258	190
Satisfied	218 48%	13 35%	33 50%	21 40%	71 43%	147 51%	33 41%	9 36%	29 52%	4 19%	30 48%	193 48%	6 62%	-	18 42%	111 48%	105 48%
Dissatisfied	217 48%	22 57%	26 39%	31 60%	82 50%	134 46%	42 51%	15 64%	23 42%	14 71%	27 43%	189 47%	3 38%	-	25 58%	116 50%	99 45%
Cannot say	19 4%	3 8%	7 11%	-	10 6%	8 3%	7 9%	-	3 6%	2 10%	5 9%	19 5%	-	-	0 0%	3 1%	15 7%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====		
	Total ----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI ----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA -----	ALL/ PHO -----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	38	66	52	163	289	82	24	55	20	62	402	9	-	43	229	219
Unweighted 'N'	455	27	45	32	107	344	44	23	38	7	36	411	9	-	34	258	190
NET: Economic Issues	237	16	42	24	88	148	39	12	36	8	30	203	6	-	27	119	116
	52%	42%	63%	46%	54%	51%	47%	52%	65%	42%	48%	50%	69%		62%	52%	53%
Inflation/cost of living	87	3	11	9	27	60	16	1	9	2	14	77	2	-	7	39	46
	19%	8%	17%	17%	17%	21%	19%	6%	16%	10%	23%	19%	22%		17%	17%	21%
Housing affordability / availability / cost of housing / lack of houses	75	7	22	4	33	42	13	3	18	6	7	57	4	-	14	34	41
	17%	19%	33%	8%	20%	15%	15%	12%	32%	32%	11%	14%	47%		33%	15%	19%
Economy/interest rates/Recession	47	2	4	7	17	30	9	1	7	-	9	45	-	-	2	27	20
	10%	6%	6%	14%	10%	10%	10%	5%	12%		14%	11%			6%	12%	9%
Donald Trump/US politics/US policy	40	5	1	1	6	34	6	-	-	-	6	38	-	-	2	26	14
	9%	12%	1%	1%	4%	12%	7%				10%	10%			4%	11%	7%
Immigration/refugees/racial issues/asylum seekers	26	6	3	4	12	14	11	1	-	-	11	22	-	-	3	17	8
	6%	15%	4%	7%	7%	5%	13%	5%			18%	6%			8%	8%	4%
Poor government/leadership	24	6	1	2	9	15	5	1	2	-	5	23	-	-	1	17	8
	5%	15%	1%	4%	5%	5%	6%	5%	4%		8%	6%			3%	7%	3%
Poverty/hunger/homelessness	18	3	4	7	14	4	4	4	7	-	4	17	-	-	2	6	12
	4%	8%	7%	13%	9%	1%	5%	15%	12%		6%	4%			4%	3%	6%
Unemployment	15	2	3	1	7	8	1	3	3	-	1	12	-	-	3	13	2
	3%	6%	5%	1%	4%	3%	1%	13%	5%		1%	3%			7%	6%	1%
Health-care	13	-	3	1	4	10	1	-	3	-	1	10	2	-	2	4	9
	3%		5%	1%	2%	3%	1%		6%		1%	2%	24%		4%	2%	4%
Environment/pollution/climate change	12	-	3	-	3	9	-	3	-	-	-	11	1	-	-	5	5
	3%		4%		2%	3%		11%				3%	7%			2%	2%
National unity/Quebec	12	1	1	-	2	10	-	2	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	4	8
	3%	3%	1%		1%	3%		7%				3%			2%	3%	3%
Taxes	11	1	1	2	4	6	1	3	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	3	7

	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	1%	14%				3%				1%	3%
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues	9	-	-	9	9	-	9	-	-	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	9
	2%			18%	6%		11%			48%		2%					4%
Loss of freedom	7	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	7
	2%					2%						2%					3%
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/Dairy industry	6	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	4
	1%					2%						1%					2%
Crime/law and order	5	0	-	-	0	5	-	0	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	1
	1%	0%			0%	2%		1%				1%					0%
Drug issues/opioid crisis	4	-	3	-	3	2	3	-	-	1	2	4	-	-	-	-	1
	1%		4%		2%	1%	3%			5%	3%	1%					1%
Racism/hate speech/Islamophobia/anti-Terrorism/Security	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	1
	1%					1%						1%					0%
Education issues	3	0	-	-	0	3	0	-	-	-	0	3	-	-	-	-	1
	1%	1%			0%	1%	0%				0%	1%					1%
Populism/decline of democracy	3	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	2		1
	1%	2%		2%	1%			2%			0%			4%		0%	1%
Deficit/public debt	3	-	0	-	0	2	-	0	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	2
	1%		1%		0%	1%		1%				1%					1%
Personal finances	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1
	0%					1%						1%					0%
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	2	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
	0%			1%	0%	0%		3%				0%					1%
Seniors issues	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
	0%			1%	0%	0%	1%				1%	0%					1%
Income inequality	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	0%					0%						0%					0%
Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net	1	-	-	1	1	0	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	0
	0%			1%	0%	0%		1%				0%					0%
Weather	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	0%					0%						0%					0%
Moral issues	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
	0%					0%						0%					0%
Misinformation	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
	0%					0%						0%					0%
Child care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oil sands/oil pipelines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
World conflict/war	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other social inequality	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Infrastructure	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	5	-	0	1	2	3	-	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	2	4	1
	1%		1%	3%	1%	1%		3%			1%			4%	2%	0%	

None	4	-	1	1	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	3	2	1
	1%		1%	2%	1%	1%		2%	2%			0%			6%	1%	0%
Cannot say	11	1	5	-	6	4	4	-	2	1	3	10	-	-	1	3	8
	2%	2%	8%		4%	2%	5%		4%	5%	5%	2%			2%	1%	3%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3B. Do you consider yourself to be:

	Total ----- (A)	Identity ----- (B) (C) (D)			Peoples ----- (E) (F)		Indigenous Group ----- (G) (H) (I)			Community ----- (K) (L)		Language ----- (M) (N) (O) (P)				Gender ----- (Q) (R)	
		CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Weighted 'N'	163	38	66	52	163	-	82	24	55	20	62	135	-	-	28	72	89
Unweighted 'N'	107	27	45	32	107	-	44	23	38	7	36	86	-	-	21	52	54
A Canadian only	19 12%	19 50%	-	-	19 12%	-	7 9%	1 5%	9 16%	-	7 12%	13 9%	-	-	7 23%	9 12%	11 12%
A Canadian first, but also an Indigenous person	19 12%	19 50%	-	-	19 12%	-	11 13%	7 28%	2 4%	-	11 18%	17 13%	-	-	2 8%	12 17%	7 8%
Equally a Canadian and an Indigenous person	66 40%	-	66 100%	-	66 40%	-	39 48%	8 36%	18 33%	10 52%	28 45%	55 41%	-	-	10 37%	29 40%	36 40%
An Indigenous person first, but also a Canadian	43 26%	-	-	43 83%	43 26%	-	25 31%	1 6%	16 30%	9 48%	16 26%	37 27%	-	-	6 22%	13 18%	30 33%
An Indigenous person only	9 5%	-	-	9 17%	9 5%	-	-	6 26%	3 5%	-	-	6 5%	-	-	3 9%	6 8%	3 3%
Cannot say	7 4%	-	-	-	7 4%	-	-	-	7 13%	-	-	7 5%	-	-	-	4 5%	3 3%
NET: Top 2 Box	38 24%	38 100%	-	-	38 24%	-	18 22%	8 32%	11 20%	-	18 29%	30 22%	-	-	9 31%	21 29%	17 19%
NET: Bottom 2 Box	52 32%	-	-	52 100%	52 32%	-	25 31%	8 32%	19 35%	9 48%	16 26%	43 32%	-	-	9 32%	19 26%	33 37%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3A_B. Do you consider yourself to be:

	Total ----- (A)	Identity ----- (B) (C) (D)			Peoples ----- (E) (F)		Indigenous Group ----- (G) (H) (I)			Community ----- (K) (L)		Language ----- (M) (N) (O) (P)				Gender ----- (Q) (R)	
		CAN -----	MIX -----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA -----	ALL/ PHO -----	M -----	F -----
Weighted 'N'	163	38	66	52	163	-	82	24	55	20	62	135	-	-	28	72	89
Unweighted 'N'	107	27	45	32	107	-	44	23	38	7	36	86	-	-	21	52	54
A Canadian only	19 12%	19 50%	-	-	19 12%	-	7 9%	1 5%	9 16%	-	7 12%	13 9%	-	-	7 23%	9 12%	11 12%
A Canadian first, but also a citizen of province/territory	19 12%	19 50%	-	-	19 12%	-	11 13%	7 28%	2 4%	-	11 18%	17 13%	-	-	2 8%	12 17%	7 8%
Equally a Canadian and a citizen of province/territory	66 40%	-	66 100%	-	66 40%	-	39 48%	8 36%	18 33%	10 52%	28 45%	55 41%	-	-	10 37%	29 40%	36 40%
A citizen of province/territory first, but also a Canadian	43 26%	-	-	43 83%	43 26%	-	25 31%	1 6%	16 30%	9 48%	16 26%	37 27%	-	-	6 22%	13 18%	30 33%
A citizen of province/territory/an Indigenous person only	9 5%	-	-	9 17%	9 5%	-	-	6 26%	3 5%	-	-	6 5%	-	-	3 9%	6 8%	3 3%
Cannot say	7 4%	-	-	-	7 4%	-	-	-	7 13%	-	-	7 5%	-	-	-	4 5%	3 3%
NET: Top 2 Box	38 24%	38 100%	-	-	38 24%	-	18 22%	8 32%	11 20%	-	18 29%	30 22%	-	-	9 31%	21 29%	17 19%
NET: Bottom 2 Box	52 32%	-	-	52 100%	52 32%	-	25 31%	8 32%	19 35%	9 48%	16 26%	43 32%	-	-	9 32%	19 26%	33 37%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5A. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada

	Identity -----	Peoples -----	Indigenous Group -----	Community -----	Language -----	Gender -----
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	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	38	66	52	163	289	82	24	55	20	62	402	9	-	43	229	219
Unweighted 'N'	455	27	45	32	107	344	44	23	38	7	36	411	9	-	34	258	190
Strongly agree	175	28	26	26	83	92	48	9	24	7	41	154	-	-	20	96	79
	38%	73%	39%	50%	51%	32%	59%	39%	44%	33%	66%	38%			48%	42%	36%
		C			F												
Somewhat agree	125	6	29	17	55	69	25	10	20	13	12	107	3	-	14	61	64
	27%	16%	43%	33%	34%	24%	30%	44%	36%	67%	19%	27%	33%		33%	26%	29%
			B							L							
Somewhat disagree	80	3	7	3	13	67	6	3	4	-	6	72	3	-	5	45	33
	18%	8%	10%	5%	8%	23%	7%	12%	8%		9%	18%	34%		12%	19%	15%
					E												
Strongly disagree	61	1	1	5	8	53	1	1	5	-	1	56	3	-	1	22	35
	13%	3%	2%	9%	5%	18%	1%	4%	10%		1%	14%	33%		2%	10%	16%
					E							P					
Cannot say	15	-	3	2	5	9	3	1	2	-	3	12	-	-	2	6	8
	3%		5%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%		5%	3%			5%	3%	3%
NET: Agree	300	34	54	43	137	160	73	19	44	20	53	261	3	-	34	157	143
	66%	89%	83%	82%	84%	55%	89%	82%	80%	100%	85%	65%	33%		80%	68%	65%
					F							N			N		
NET: Disagree	141	4	8	8	20	120	6	4	10	-	6	128	6	-	6	67	68
	31%	11%	12%	15%	13%	42%	8%	16%	17%		10%	32%	67%		15%	29%	31%
					E							MP					

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5D. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: Protecting the environment is more important than protecting jobs

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Weighted 'N'	455	38	66	52	163	289	82	24	55	20	62	402	9	-	43	229	219
Unweighted 'N'	455	27	45	32	107	344	44	23	38	7	36	411	9	-	34	258	190

Strongly disagree	144	8	17	18	44	101	22	10	11	8	14	135	2	-	7	64	76
	32%	22%	26%	34%	27%	35%	27%	43%	20%	43%	23%	34%	26%	-	17%	28%	35%
Cannot say	9	0	-	1	1	8	-	-	1	-	-	8	-	-	1	2	7
	2%	0%	-	1%	0%	3%	-	-	1%	-	-	2%	-	-	2%	1%	3%
NET: Agree	228	26	40	27	99	127	43	12	43	8	35	197	6	-	25	132	95
	50%	68%	60%	52%	60%	44%	52%	50%	77%	39%	57%	49%	62%	-	58%	58%	44%
NET: Disagree	218	12	26	24	64	154	39	12	12	12	26	197	4	-	17	96	116
	48%	32%	40%	47%	39%	53%	48%	50%	21%	61%	43%	49%	38%	-	40%	42%	53%
					F											R	
					E			I									

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q7. Generally speaking, would you say you favour...

	Total	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
		CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	455	38	66	52	163	289	82	24	55	20	62	402	9	-	43	229	219
Unweighted 'N'	455	27	45	32	107	344	44	23	38	7	36	411	9	-	34	258	190
A smaller government with fewer services	113	7	10	9	29	83	15	3	10	4	12	112	-	-	2	77	37
	25%	18%	15%	17%	18%	29%	19%	11%	18%	19%	19%	28%	-	-	4%	33%	17%
						E						P				R	
A larger government with more services	124	12	29	16	57	67	24	12	20	8	15	100	2	-	22	58	64
	27%	30%	44%	31%	35%	23%	29%	52%	36%	38%	25%	25%	19%	-	51%	25%	29%
															M		
Neither in particular	203	20	23	24	71	130	40	9	23	8	31	177	6	-	19	91	108
	45%	52%	36%	47%	44%	45%	48%	37%	42%	43%	51%	44%	64%	-	43%	40%	49%
Cannot say	15	-	3	3	6	9	3	-	3	-	3	13	2	-	1	4	10
	3%	-	5%	5%	4%	3%	4%	-	5%	-	5%	3%	17%	-	2%	2%	5%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8. These days, what kind of impact do you think governments have on most people's lives - a positive impact, a negative impact, or don't governments have much impact on most people's lives?

	Total ----- (A)	Identity ----- (B) (C) (D)			Peoples ----- (E) (F)		Indigenous Group ----- (G) (H) (I)			Community ----- (K) (L)		Language ----- (M) (N) (O) (P)				Gender ----- (Q) (R)	
		CAN ----- (B)	MIX ----- (C)	PTI ----- (D)	IN-DIG ----- (E)	NON/IND ----- (F)	FIR/NAT ----- (G)	ME-/TIS ----- (H)	IN-/UIT ----- (I)	On Res. ----- (K)	Off Res. ----- (L)	ANG/PHO ----- (M)	FRA/NCO ----- (N)	QC/FRA ----- (O)	ALL/PHO ----- (P)	M ----- (Q)	F ----- (R)
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	455	38	66	52	163	289	82	24	55	20	62	402	9	-	43	229	219
Unweighted 'N'	455	27	45	32	107	344	44	23	38	7	36	411	9	-	34	258	190
A positive impact	163	8	22	14	44	119	20	6	18	4	16	152	1	-	10	69	90
	36%	22%	33%	27%	27%	41%	24%	26%	32%	19%	26%	38%	12%		24%	30%	41%
A negative impact	172	9	22	17	51	118	24	15	11	2	21	153	6	-	13	104	68
	38%	25%	33%	33%	32%	41%	30%	63%	20%	10%	35%	38%	69%		29%	45%	31%
Don't have much impact	82	20	11	12	45	37	24	1	20	4	21	64	2	-	15	49	33
	18%	51%	16%	22%	28%	13%	29%	5%	36%	18%	34%	16%	19%		35%	21%	15%
Cannot say	37	1	11	9	23	15	14	2	7	10	3	32	-	-	5	8	28
	8%	3%	17%	18%	14%	5%	17%	6%	12%	52%	6%	8%			12%	3%	13%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW6. In your opinion, is it very important, somewhat important, not very important, or not at all important for Canada to maintain good relations with the United States?

	Total ----- (A)	Identity ----- (B) (C) (D)			Peoples ----- (E) (F)		Indigenous Group ----- (G) (H) (I)			Community ----- (K) (L)		Language ----- (M) (N) (O) (P)				Gender ----- (Q) (R)	
		CAN ----- (B)	MIX ----- (C)	PTI ----- (D)	IN-DIG ----- (E)	NON/IND ----- (F)	FIR/NAT ----- (G)	ME-/TIS ----- (H)	IN-/UIT ----- (I)	On Res. ----- (K)	Off Res. ----- (L)	ANG/PHO ----- (M)	FRA/NCO ----- (N)	QC/FRA ----- (O)	ALL/PHO ----- (P)	M ----- (Q)	F ----- (R)
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	455	38	66	52	163	289	82	24	55	20	62	402	9	-	43	229	219
Unweighted 'N'	455	27	45	32	107	344	44	23	38	7	36	411	9	-	34	258	190

Very important	155	5	23	8	39	115	18	5	16	5	13	149	-	-	6	87	67
	34%	13%	35%	15%	24%	40%	21%	23%	30%	23%	21%	37%			13%	38%	30%
						E						P					
Somewhat important	186	20	22	23	65	121	30	11	23	2	28	160	7	-	18	85	98
	41%	52%	34%	44%	40%	42%	36%	48%	42%	10%	45%	40%	74%		43%	37%	45%
Not very important	76	5	19	12	39	37	24	5	9	13	10	63	2	-	11	36	40
	17%	13%	29%	23%	24%	13%	30%	23%	17%	67%	17%	16%	19%		27%	16%	18%
Not at all important	28	4	0	9	14	14	11	0	3	-	11	21	1	-	7	21	5
	6%	11%	1%	17%	8%	5%	13%	2%	5%		17%	5%	7%		16%	9%	2%
				C											R		
Cannot say	9	4	1	1	6	2	-	1	4	-	-	9	-	-	1	1	8
	2%	11%	2%	1%	4%	1%		4%	7%			2%			2%	0%	4%
NET: Important	341	25	45	30	104	235	47	17	39	7	41	309	7	-	24	171	165
	75%	65%	68%	58%	64%	81%	57%	71%	71%	33%	66%	77%	74%		56%	75%	75%
					E												
NET: Not important	104	9	20	21	53	52	35	6	12	13	21	84	2	-	18	57	46
	23%	24%	30%	40%	32%	18%	43%	24%	22%	67%	34%	21%	26%		42%	25%	21%
					F												

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW7. In general, do you feel the current federal government is too close, too distant or about right in its relations with the United States?

	Total -----	Identity -----			Peoples -----		Indigenous Group -----			Community -----		Language -----				Gender -----	
		CAN -----	MIX -----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA -----	ALL/ PHO -----	M -----	F -----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	455	38	66	52	163	289	82	24	55	20	62	402	9	-	43	229	219
Unweighted 'N'	455	27	45	32	107	344	44	23	38	7	36	411	9	-	34	258	190
Too close in its relations with the United States	53	2	10	8	20	31	6	2	13	2	4	44	2	-	6	27	25
	12%	5%	15%	16%	12%	11%	7%	8%	23%	10%	6%	11%	26%		14%	12%	11%
Too distant in its relations with the United States	94	8	9	5	26	66	12	7	8	1	11	85	3	-	6	61	32
	21%	22%	14%	10%	16%	23%	14%	28%	14%	5%	18%	21%	33%		14%	27%	15%
															R		
About right	255	22	32	23	81	174	44	14	24	7	36	227	4	-	23	130	120
	56%	58%	49%	44%	50%	60%	54%	57%	43%	37%	58%	57%	41%		54%	57%	55%
Cannot say	54	6	14	15	35	18	21	2	11	9	11	45	-	-	8	11	42

	12%	15%	22%	29%	22%	6%	25%	7%	20%	48%	18%	11%			19%	5%	19%
					F												Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QCONF3. How confident are you that you would be able to get treatment within a reasonable period of time?

	Total ----- (A)	Identity ----- (B) (C) (D)			Peoples ----- (E) (F)		Indigenous Group ----- (G) (H) (I)			Community ----- (K) (L)		Language ----- (M) (N) (O) (P)				Gender ----- (Q) (R)	
		CAN -----	MIX ---	PTI ---	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS ---	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO ---	QC/ FRA ---	ALL/ PHO ---	M -----	F ---
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	455	38	66	52	163	289	82	24	55	20	62	402	9	-	43	229	219
Unweighted 'N'	455	27	45	32	107	344	44	23	38	7	36	411	9	-	34	258	190
Very confident	132 29%	7 17%	22 33%	9 18%	37 23%	93 32%	23 28%	1 4%	12 22%	4 19%	18 30%	122 30%	1 14%	-	8 19%	67 29%	60 28%
Somewhat confident	170 37%	19 51%	25 39%	19 37%	68 42%	102 35%	32 39%	15 63%	20 36%	8 38%	25 40%	147 37%	4 41%	-	18 43%	89 39%	78 35%
Not very confident	63 14%	6 16%	10 15%	10 20%	29 18%	33 11%	12 14%	4 15%	14 25%	-	12 19%	55 14%	1 7%	-	7 17%	29 12%	34 16%
Not confident at all	84 18%	6 15%	9 14%	7 14%	22 13%	61 21%	9 11%	4 17%	9 17%	3 13%	6 10%	70 18%	3 38%	-	9 21%	43 19%	41 19%
Cannot say	7 2%	1 2%	-	6 11%	6 4%	1 0%	6 8%	-	-	6 29%	1 1%	7 2%	-	-	-	1 1%	6 3%
NET: Confident	301 66%	26 68%	47 71%	28 55%	105 65%	195 67%	55 67%	16 68%	32 58%	11 57%	43 70%	269 67%	5 55%	-	27 62%	156 68%	138 63%
NET: Not Confident	147 32%	12 30%	19 29%	18 34%	51 31%	94 32%	20 25%	8 32%	23 42%	3 13%	18 29%	125 31%	4 45%	-	16 38%	72 31%	75 34%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW1_2026. In the past year, have you received medical services because they were not paid for or provided in a timely manner by the government?

	Total ----- (A)	Identity ----- (B) (C) (D)			Peoples ----- (E) (F)		Indigenous Group ----- (G) (H) (I)			Community ----- (K) (L)		Language ----- (M) (N) (O) (P)				Gender ----- (Q) (R)	
		CAN -----	MIX -----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA -----	ALL/ PHO -----	M -----	F -----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	455	38	66	52	163	289	82	24	55	20	62	402	9	-	43	229	219
Unweighted 'N'	455	27	45	32	107	344	44	23	38	7	36	411	9	-	34	258	190
Yes	109	6	9	12	31	75	16	5	10	5	11	91	3	-	13	52	54
	24%	14%	14%	24%	19%	26%	19%	21%	19%	23%	18%	23%	36%	-	30%	23%	25%
No	345	33	57	40	132	212	67	19	45	15	51	309	6	-	30	177	163
	76%	86%	86%	76%	81%	73%	81%	79%	81%	77%	82%	77%	64%	-	70%	77%	74%
Cannot say	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
	0%	-	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	-	1%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW1B. Approximately how much have you spent on these medical services in the past year?

	Total ----- (A)	Identity ----- (B) (C) (D)			Peoples ----- (E) (F)		Indigenous Group ----- (G) (H) (I)			Community ----- (K) (L)		Language ----- (M) (N) (O) (P)				Gender ----- (Q) (R)	
		CAN -----	MIX -----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA -----	ALL/ PHO -----	M -----	F -----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	109	6	9	12	31	75	16	5	10	5	11	91	3	-	13	52	54
Unweighted 'N'	116	8	7	7	24	89	11	4	9	2	9	100	4	-	11	68	46
Less than \$100	15	1	4	3	8	7	4	3	1	4	1	9	2	-	5	6	9
	14%	27%	39%	25%	26%	9%	28%	63%	6%	78%	7%	9%	47%	-	39%	12%	17%
\$100 to \$499	16	0	1	3	5	11	3	-	2	-	3	15	1	-	1	9	7
	15%	8%	6%	25%	16%	15%	20%	-	18%	-	28%	16%	20%	-	9%	17%	12%
\$500 to \$999	19	1	1	4	6	13	4	-	2	-	4	18	1	-	-	9	10
	17%	18%	10%	35%	20%	17%	27%	-	19%	-	39%	20%	20%	-	17%	18%	
\$1,000 to \$4,999	39	2	3	1	9	30	2	2	5	-	2	32	0	-	6	18	19
	36%	35%	35%	5%	28%	39%	11%	37%	51%	-	15%	35%	13%	-	43%	35%	36%

\$5,000 or more	15	-	-	1	1	11	1	-	-	-	1	13	-	-	1	7	7
	13%			9%	4%	15%	7%				10%	15%			9%	14%	13%
Cannot say	5	1	1	-	2	3	1	-	1	1	-	5	-	-	-	2	2
	4%	11%	11%		5%	4%	6%		6%	22%		5%				5%	4%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW2A. People in public service- how much confidence do you have that they can: Keep up with the pace of technological change

	Total	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
		CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	455	38	66	52	163	289	82	24	55	20	62	402	9	-	43	229	219
Unweighted 'N'	455	27	45	32	107	344	44	23	38	7	36	411	9	-	34	258	190
Very confident	51	6	4	8	18	33	3	4	11	-	3	42	1	-	9	27	23
	11%	15%	6%	16%	11%	12%	3%	15%	19%		4%	10%	7%		20%	12%	11%
Somewhat confident	210	11	33	26	74	135	42	10	22	8	34	190	5	-	14	105	103
	46%	29%	50%	50%	45%	47%	51%	42%	40%	39%	56%	47%	57%		33%	46%	47%
Not very confident	112	16	10	6	35	75	16	7	12	-	16	99	3	-	9	55	55
	25%	43%	15%	11%	22%	26%	20%	31%	22%		26%	25%	36%		20%	24%	25%
Not confident at all	51	4	11	5	21	30	11	2	8	3	8	46	-	-	5	34	16
	11%	11%	17%	10%	13%	10%	13%	10%	14%	13%	14%	11%			12%	15%	7%
Cannot say	31	1	8	6	15	16	10	1	3	9	-	25	-	-	6	10	22
	7%	3%	12%	12%	9%	6%	13%	3%	5%	48%		6%			15%	4%	10%
NET: Confident	261	17	37	34	92	168	45	14	33	8	37	232	6	-	23	131	126
	57%	44%	56%	66%	56%	58%	54%	57%	59%	39%	60%	58%	64%		53%	57%	58%
NET: Not confident	163	21	21	11	56	105	27	10	20	3	25	145	3	-	14	88	71
	36%	54%	32%	22%	35%	36%	33%	40%	36%	13%	40%	36%	36%		32%	38%	32%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW2B. People in public service- how much confidence do you have that they can: Plan ahead for the challenges the country will face 10 or 20 years from now

	Total ----- (A)	Identity ----- (B) (C) (D)			Peoples ----- (E) (F)		Indigenous Group ----- (G) (H) (I)			Community ----- (K) (L)		Language ----- (M) (N) (O) (P)				Gender ----- (Q) (R)	
		CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
Weighted 'N'	455	38	66	52	163	289	82	24	55	20	62	402	9	-	43	229	219
Unweighted 'N'	455	27	45	32	107	344	44	23	38	7	36	411	9	-	34	258	190
Very confident	27 6%	-	9 14%	3 5%	12 7%	16 5%	9 11%	-	2 4%	6 32%	3 5%	22 5%	-	-	5 13%	13 6%	14 6%
Somewhat confident	188 41%	23 61%	25 39%	23 44%	78 48%	110 38%	38 46%	9 39%	31 55%	7 34%	31 51%	163 41%	3 31%	-	22 51%	92 40%	93 43%
Not very confident	148 33%	10 26%	27 41%	15 28%	52 32%	94 32%	27 32%	12 49%	13 24%	7 34%	19 30%	136 34%	5 52%	-	6 14%	70 30%	76 35%
Not confident at all	73 16%	1 2%	3 5%	8 16%	12 8%	60 21%	4 5%	1 6%	7 12%	-	4 7%	68 17%	2 17%	-	4 8%	46 20%	26 12%
Cannot say	18 4%	4 11%	1 2%	3 6%	9 5%	9 3%	4 5%	1 6%	2 4%	-	4 6%	12 3%	-	-	6 14%	9 4%	9 4%
NET: Confident	215 47%	23 61%	34 52%	26 50%	90 55%	126 44%	47 58%	9 39%	33 60%	13 66%	35 56%	185 46%	3 31%	-	27 64%	106 46%	107 49%
NET: Not confident	222 49%	11 28%	30 46%	23 44%	65 40%	154 53%	31 38%	13 55%	20 36%	7 34%	23 37%	205 51%	6 69%	-	9 22%	115 50%	102 47%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW2C. People in public service- how much confidence do you have that they can: Use taxpayers' money wisely

	Total -----	Identity -----	Peoples -----	Indigenous Group -----	Community -----	Language -----	Gender -----
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	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	38	66	52	163	289	82	24	55	20	62	402	9	-	43	229	219
Unweighted 'N'	455	27	45	32	107	344	44	23	38	7	36	411	9	-	34	258	190
Very confident	32	1	8	6	15	17	8	3	4	4	4	24	-	-	8	15	17
	7%	3%	12%	11%	9%	6%	10%	11%	8%	18%	7%	6%			19%	6%	8%
Somewhat confident	147	15	21	11	48	99	20	8	18	6	15	127	2	-	17	59	85
	32%	39%	32%	21%	29%	34%	25%	34%	33%	29%	24%	32%	26%		41%	26%	39%
Not very confident	149	13	25	15	59	90	29	5	23	2	27	134	5	-	9	77	70
	33%	33%	38%	30%	36%	31%	36%	22%	42%	10%	44%	33%	52%		20%	34%	32%
Not confident at all	119	10	11	19	40	76	25	8	8	8	15	109	2	-	8	74	43
	26%	26%	17%	37%	25%	26%	30%	33%	14%	43%	25%	27%	22%		18%	32%	20%
Cannot say	8	-	1	1	2	6	-	-	2	-	-	7	-	-	1	4	4
	2%		2%	1%	1%	2%			3%			2%			2%	2%	2%
NET: Confident	179	16	29	16	62	117	28	11	22	9	19	151	2	-	26	73	102
	39%	42%	44%	32%	38%	40%	34%	45%	41%	47%	31%	38%	26%		60%	32%	47%
NET: Not confident	268	22	36	35	99	166	54	13	31	10	43	243	7	-	17	152	113
	59%	58%	54%	67%	61%	58%	66%	55%	56%	53%	69%	61%	74%		39%	66%	52%
												P				R	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW2D. People in public service- how much confidence do you have that they can: Deliver services that meet the needs of people in your community

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	38	66	52	163	289	82	24	55	20	62	402	9	-	43	229	219
Unweighted 'N'	455	27	45	32	107	344	44	23	38	7	36	411	9	-	34	258	190
Very confident	62	6	7	8	21	40	10	-	11	6	4	52	-	-	10	27	35

	14%	16%	11%	15%	13%	14%	12%		19%	32%	6%	13%			24%	12%	16%
Somewhat confident	217	20	34	18	76	140	32	15	30	7	25	184	9	-	25	111	101
	48%	51%	52%	35%	47%	48%	39%	62%	54%	34%	41%	46%	93%		58%	48%	46%
Not very confident	113	10	19	16	45	67	34	7	4	7	26	107	1	-	4	61	51
	25%	27%	29%	30%	28%	23%	41%	30%	8%	34%	42%	27%	7%		8%	26%	23%
Not confident at all	52	1	3	9	13	39	5	1	7	-	5	49	-	-	3	27	25
	12%	4%	4%	18%	8%	14%	6%	5%	13%		8%	12%			7%	12%	11%
Cannot say	11	1	2	1	7	4	2	1	4	-	2	9	-	-	1	4	7
	2%	3%	4%	1%	4%	1%	2%	2%	7%		3%	2%			3%	2%	3%
NET: Confident	279	26	42	26	97	180	42	15	40	13	29	235	9	-	35	138	136
	61%	67%	64%	50%	60%	62%	51%	62%	73%	66%	47%	59%	93%		82%	60%	62%
NET: Not confident	165	12	22	25	58	106	39	8	11	7	31	157	1	-	7	87	76
	36%	30%	33%	49%	36%	37%	47%	36%	20%	34%	50%	39%	7%		16%	38%	35%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9. Is your Province/Territory treated with the respect it deserves in Canada or not?

	Total	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
		CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	455	38	66	52	163	289	82	24	55	20	62	402	9	-	43	229	219
Unweighted 'N'	455	27	45	32	107	344	44	23	38	7	36	411	9	-	34	258	190
Yes, my Province/Territory is treated with the respect it deserves	252	18	27	28	74	176	47	7	18	14	32	228	3	-	21	132	117
	55%	47%	41%	54%	45%	61%	57%	31%	33%	71%	51%	57%	34%		49%	58%	53%
No, my Province/Territory is not treated with the respect it deserves	169	20	30	23	80	88	30	16	34	5	25	146	5	-	17	82	84
	37%	53%	45%	45%	49%	31%	36%	67%	62%	24%	40%	36%	50%		39%	36%	39%
Cannot say	34	0	9	0	9	25	6	0	3	1	5	28	2	-	5	16	18
	8%	0%	14%	1%	6%	9%	7%	2%	5%	5%	8%	7%	17%		12%	7%	8%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q10. How much influence does your Province/Territory have on important national decisions in Canada?

	Total ----- (A)	Identity ----- (B) (C) (D)			Peoples ----- (E) (F)		Indigenous Group ----- (G) (H) (I)			Community ----- (K) (L)		Language ----- (M) (N) (O) (P)				Gender ----- (Q) (R)	
		CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
Weighted 'N'	455	38	66	52	163	289	82	24	55	20	62	402	9	-	43	229	219
Unweighted 'N'	455	27	45	32	107	344	44	23	38	7	36	411	9	-	34	258	190
More than its fair share	47	1	10	6	18	28	14	2	2	5	9	37	-	-	10	30	17
	10%	2%	16%	12%	11%	10%	17%	9%	3%	23%	15%	9%			24%	13%	8%
Less than its fair share	198	16	37	22	75	121	36	13	25	6	29	181	4	-	12	96	99
	43%	40%	56%	43%	46%	42%	44%	55%	45%	32%	47%	45%	41%		28%	42%	45%
About its fair share	182	21	14	19	57	124	28	7	22	8	20	164	5	-	13	88	91
	40%	55%	21%	38%	35%	43%	34%	31%	40%	40%	32%	41%	52%		29%	38%	41%
Cannot say	29	1	5	4	13	16	4	1	7	1	3	20	1	-	8	16	12
	6%	3%	8%	7%	8%	5%	5%	5%	12%	5%	5%	5%	7%		19%	7%	6%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13. Thinking about all the money the federal government spends on different programs and transfers to the provinces and territories, do you think [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] receives...

	Total ----- (A)	Identity ----- (B) (C) (D)			Peoples ----- (E) (F)		Indigenous Group ----- (G) (H) (I)			Community ----- (K) (L)		Language ----- (M) (N) (O) (P)				Gender ----- (Q) (R)	
		CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
Weighted 'N'	455	38	66	52	163	289	82	24	55	20	62	402	9	-	43	229	219

Unweighted 'N'	455	27	45	32	107	344	44	23	38	7	36	411	9	-	34	258	190
More than its fair share	96	7	6	5	18	76	11	3	4	-	11	84	6	-	5	65	31
	21%	18%	8%	10%	11%	26%	14%	11%	7%		19%	21%	69%		12%	28%	14%
Less than its fair share	135	10	31	30	75	59	30	13	31	6	25	123	3	-	8	59	74
	30%	27%	46%	59%	46%	20%	37%	53%	56%	29%	40%	31%	31%		19%	26%	34%
About its fair share	198	21	30	6	59	138	34	7	17	8	24	174	-	-	24	95	98
	43%	53%	45%	12%	36%	48%	41%	31%	32%	42%	40%	43%			55%	41%	45%
Cannot say	26	1	-	10	11	15	6	1	3	6	1	20	-	-	6	11	15
	6%	2%		19%	6%	5%	8%	6%	5%	29%	1%	5%			14%	5%	7%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14A. Do you think that the people living in Atlantic Canada contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country

	Total	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
		CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	455	38	66	52	163	289	82	24	55	20	62	402	9	-	43	229	219
Unweighted 'N'	455	27	45	32	107	344	44	23	38	7	36	411	9	-	34	258	190
Contributing about their fair share	192	10	25	15	51	140	26	8	16	7	19	175	7	-	11	100	88
	42%	27%	38%	29%	31%	48%	31%	34%	29%	37%	30%	44%	71%		25%	44%	40%
Contributing more than their fair share	39	1	11	6	21	18	13	3	6	2	11	37	0	-	2	31	7
	9%	2%	17%	12%	13%	6%	15%	11%	10%	10%	17%	9%	5%		5%	14%	3%
Contributing less than their fair share	117	17	15	15	49	66	21	10	18	4	16	101	2	-	15	62	54
	26%	43%	22%	29%	30%	23%	26%	44%	33%	18%	27%	25%	17%		34%	27%	25%
Cannot say	106	11	15	15	41	65	23	3	15	7	16	89	1	-	15	35	69
	23%	28%	23%	30%	25%	22%	27%	11%	28%	34%	26%	22%	7%		35%	15%	32%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14B. Do you think that the people living in Quebec contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country

	Total ----	Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
		CAN -----	MIX ---	PTI ----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA -----	ALL/ PHO -----	M -----	F ----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	455	38	66	52	163	289	82	24	55	20	62	402	9	-	43	229	219
Unweighted 'N'	455	27	45	32	107	344	44	23	38	7	36	411	9	-	34	258	190
Contributing about their fair share	171	3	27	16	50	120	27	7	15	7	20	155	5	-	11	84	83
	38%	7%	42%	31%	31%	42%	33%	32%	28%	37%	33%	39%	55%		26%	37%	38%
Contributing more than their fair share	37	3	4	7	17	21	10	0	6	2	8	32	3	-	3	23	13
	8%	7%	6%	14%	10%	7%	12%	1%	12%	10%	13%	8%	33%		7%	10%	6%
Contributing less than their fair share	142	23	18	16	57	84	24	12	20	4	19	124	0	-	18	93	48
	31%	59%	28%	30%	35%	29%	29%	50%	37%	18%	31%	31%	5%		42%	41%	22%
Cannot say	104	11	16	13	39	64	21	4	13	7	15	91	1	-	11	29	74
	23%	28%	24%	25%	24%	22%	26%	17%	23%	34%	24%	23%	7%		25%	13%	34%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14C. Do you think that the people living in Ontario contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country

	Total ----	Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
		CAN -----	MIX ---	PTI ----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA -----	ALL/ PHO -----	M -----	F ----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)

Weighted 'N'	455	38	66	52	163	289	82	24	55	20	62	402	9	-	43	229	219
Unweighted 'N'	455	27	45	32	107	344	44	23	38	7	36	411	9	-	34	258	190
Contributing about their fair share	212	13	30	19	63	146	34	14	15	10	24	200	5	-	7	103	105
	47%	34%	46%	38%	39%	50%	41%	61%	27%	51%	38%	50%	55%		16%	45%	48%
Contributing more than their fair share	79	3	13	12	28	51	13	1	14	2	11	62	4	-	13	51	26
	17%	8%	20%	23%	17%	18%	16%	4%	25%	10%	19%	15%	38%		30%	22%	12%
Contributing less than their fair share	74	13	8	8	33	41	15	3	14	1	13	61	-	-	13	42	32
	16%	33%	12%	16%	20%	14%	19%	12%	25%	5%	21%	15%			31%	18%	14%
Cannot say	90	9	14	12	39	51	20	5	13	7	13	79	1	-	10	33	56
	20%	24%	22%	24%	24%	18%	24%	23%	23%	34%	22%	20%	7%		23%	15%	26%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14D. Do you think that the people living in the West contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country

	Total ----- (A)	Identity ----- (B) (C) (D)			Peoples ----- (E) (F)		Indigenous Group ----- (G) (H) (I)			Community ----- (K) (L)		Language ----- (M) (N) (O) (P)				Gender ----- (Q) (R)	
		CAN -----	MIX -----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA -----	ALL/ PHO -----	M -----	F -----
Weighted 'N'	455	38	66	52	163	289	82	24	55	20	62	402	9	-	43	229	219
Unweighted 'N'	455	27	45	32	107	344	44	23	38	7	36	411	9	-	34	258	190
Contributing about their fair share	178	9	24	18	51	126	20	12	19	4	16	168	3	-	7	82	92
	39%	23%	36%	35%	31%	43%	24%	51%	35%	19%	26%	42%	31%		16%	36%	42%
Contributing more than their fair share	126	5	19	9	34	90	24	5	4	6	18	113	4	-	10	84	41
	28%	13%	29%	17%	21%	31%	30%	21%	7%	29%	29%	28%	38%		22%	37%	19%
Contributing less than their fair share	61	12	11	13	40	21	16	5	19	4	13	40	2	-	18	34	27
	13%	32%	17%	26%	25%	7%	20%	22%	34%	18%	20%	10%	24%		42%	15%	12%
Cannot say	90	12	11	11	37	53	22	2	13	7	15	80	1	-	9	29	59
	20%	31%	17%	21%	23%	18%	27%	6%	23%	34%	25%	20%	7%		20%	13%	27%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14E. Do you think that the people living in the Territories contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country

	Total ----- (A)	Identity ----- (B) (C) (D)			Peoples ----- (E) (F)		Indigenous Group ----- (G) (H) (I)			Community ----- (K) (L)		Language ----- (M) (N) (O) (P)				Gender ----- (Q) (R)	
		CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI ----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS ----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO ----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	455	38	66	52	163	289	82	24	55	20	62	402	9	-	43	229	219
Unweighted 'N'	455	27	45	32	107	344	44	23	38	7	36	411	9	-	34	258	190
Contributing about their fair share	183 40%	8 22%	24 36%	15 28%	47 29%	135 47%	25 31%	10 42%	12 21%	- 39%	24 42%	168 43%	4 43%	-	11 26%	85 37%	94 43%
Contributing more than their fair share	61 13%	4 11%	13 20%	15 28%	33 20%	28 10%	19 23%	4 18%	10 18%	6 29%	13 22%	55 14%	-	-	6 13%	39 17%	23 10%
Contributing less than their fair share	149 33%	19 51%	19 28%	12 23%	56 34%	91 32%	21 26%	9 39%	25 45%	7 37%	14 23%	126 31%	5 50%	-	18 42%	85 37%	62 28%
Cannot say	61 13%	6 16%	10 15%	11 21%	27 17%	34 12%	17 21%	0 2%	9 16%	7 34%	10 17%	52 13%	1 7%	-	8 18%	21 9%	39 18%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15. Which government do you believe best represents your interests?

	Total -----	Identity -----			Peoples -----		Indigenous Group -----			Community -----		Language -----				Gender -----	
		CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI ----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS ----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO ----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----

	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	38	66	52	163	289	82	24	55	20	62	402	9	-	43	229	219
Unweighted 'N'	455	27	45	32	107	344	44	23	38	7	36	411	9	-	34	258	190
Your province/territory	162	17	18	11	46	116	19	12	15	4	14	144	3	-	15	82	79
	36%	45%	27%	20%	28%	40%	23%	50%	27%	18%	24%	36%	29%		35%	36%	36%
The federal government	79	7	5	4	19	60	5	2	11	-	5	66	6	-	7	39	38
	17%	17%	8%	7%	11%	21%	6%	10%	21%		8%	16%	64%		17%	17%	17%
													MP				
The municipal government in your city/town	44	-	7	4	11	33	5	1	5	-	5	36	1	-	7	22	20
	10%		11%	7%	7%	11%	6%	4%	9%		8%	9%	7%		16%	10%	9%
Your Indigenous government	36	1	12	22	36	-	22	-	14	10	12	33	-	-	2	10	25
	8%	4%	19%	42%	22%		27%		25%	53%	19%	8%			6%	4%	11%
				B													Q
None of the above	120	12	22	11	48	70	30	7	11	6	24	107	-	-	11	70	48
	26%	31%	33%	21%	30%	24%	36%	31%	19%	29%	39%	27%			26%	31%	22%
Cannot say	16	1	2	1	4	10	2	1	-	-	2	16	-	-	-	6	10
	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	6%			3%	4%				3%	4%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22D. Agree/Disagree: Canadian federalism has more advantages than disadvantages for your Province/Territory

	Total	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
		CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	38	66	52	163	289	82	24	55	20	62	402	9	-	43	229	219
Unweighted 'N'	455	27	45	32	107	344	44	23	38	7	36	411	9	-	34	258	190
Strongly agree	138	9	7	12	27	110	15	6	7	1	14	128	2	-	8	82	56
	30%	22%	11%	23%	17%	38%	19%	23%	12%	5%	23%	32%	19%		19%	36%	25%
						E											
Somewhat agree	174	12	39	28	82	90	42	14	27	15	27	148	7	-	18	90	81
	38%	31%	59%	54%	50%	31%	51%	59%	48%	77%	43%	37%	74%		43%	39%	37%
			B		F												
Somewhat disagree	59	8	8	4	24	35	13	1	10	3	11	45	1	-	13	28	30
	13%	22%	13%	9%	15%	12%	16%	5%	17%	13%	17%	11%	7%		31%	12%	14%

																		M	
Strongly disagree	26	2	1	3	6	20	1	1	3	-	1	26	-	-	-	19	7		
	6%	6%	2%	5%	4%	7%	1%	4%	5%		2%	6%				8%	3%		
Cannot say	58	7	10	5	23	35	11	2	9	1	9	55	-	-	3	11	45		
	13%	19%	16%	9%	14%	12%	13%	9%	17%	5%	15%	14%			7%	5%	21%		
																		Q	
NET: Top 2 Box (Agree)	312	20	46	40	109	200	57	19	33	16	41	276	9	-	27	172	136		
	69%	53%	70%	77%	67%	69%	69%	82%	60%	82%	66%	69%	93%		62%	75%	62%		
																		R	
NET: Bottom 2 Box (Disagree)	85	11	9	7	30	55	14	2	13	3	12	71	1	-	13	47	37		
	19%	28%	14%	14%	18%	19%	17%	9%	23%	13%	19%	18%	7%		31%	20%	17%		

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22I. Agree/Disagree: Province/territory has a distinct culture that is often misunderstood by people living in the rest of Canada

	Total ----- (A)	Identity ----- (B) (C) (D)			Peoples ----- (E) (F)		Indigenous Group ----- (G) (H) (I)			Community ----- (K) (L)		Language ----- (M) (N) (O) (P)				Gender ----- (Q) (R)	
		CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI ----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS ----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO ----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----
Weighted 'N'	455	38	66	52	163	289	82	24	55	20	62	402	9	-	43	229	219
Unweighted 'N'	455	27	45	32	107	344	44	23	38	7	36	411	9	-	34	258	190
Strongly agree	227	22	34	33	92	134	46	18	28	7	38	198	7	-	21	110	114
	50%	58%	51%	64%	57%	46%	56%	78%	51%	35%	62%	49%	73%		50%	48%	52%
Somewhat agree	149	5	26	17	51	97	23	5	24	10	13	132	2	-	15	77	70
	33%	12%	39%	33%	31%	34%	28%	19%	43%	52%	21%	33%	19%		36%	34%	32%
			B														
Somewhat disagree	50	11	2	1	14	36	11	0	2	-	11	48	-	-	3	29	21
	11%	28%	3%	1%	8%	12%	13%	1%	3%		18%	12%			6%	12%	9%
		CD															
Strongly disagree	24	1	4	0	6	18	3	0	2	3	-	20	1	-	3	11	13
	5%	3%	6%	1%	3%	6%	3%	2%	3%	13%		5%	7%		7%	5%	6%
Cannot say	4	-	-	1	1	4	-	-	1	-	-	4	-	-	1	3	2
	1%			1%	0%	1%			1%			1%			2%	1%	1%
			B														
NET: Top 2 Box (Agree)	377	27	59	50	143	231	69	23	51	17	51	330	9	-	37	187	184
	83%	70%	90%	97%	88%	80%	84%	97%	93%	87%	82%	82%	93%		86%	81%	84%
			B														
NET: Bottom 2 Box (Disagree)	74	12	6	1	19	54	14	1	3	3	11	68	1	-	6	40	33

	16%	30%	10%	2%	12%	19%	16%	3%	6%	13%	18%	17%	7%		13%	17%	15%
		D															

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22H. Agree/Disagree: No one should be allowed to develop natural resources on Indigenous land unless the Indigenous community that lives there agrees

	Total ----- (A)	Identity ----- (B) (C) (D)			Peoples ----- (E) (F)		Indigenous Group ----- (G) (H) (I)			Community ----- (K) (L)		Language ----- (M) (N) (O) (P)				Gender ----- (Q) (R)	
		CAN -----	MIX -----	PTI -----	IN-DIG -----	NON-IND -----	FIR/NAT -----	ME-/TIS -----	IN-/UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/PHO -----	FRA/NCO -----	QC/FRA -----	ALL/PHO -----	M -----	F -----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	455	38	66	52	163	289	82	24	55	20	62	402	9	-	43	229	219
Unweighted 'N'	455	27	45	32	107	344	44	23	38	7	36	411	9	-	34	258	190
Strongly agree	252 55%	29 75%	45 68%	49 95%	123 76%	127 44%	67 81%	18 75%	39 70%	11 58%	54 88%	214 53%	9 100%	-	27 63%	115 50%	129 59%
				C	F								MP				
Somewhat agree	97 21%	4 10%	15 23%	1 1%	20 12%	76 26%	11 13%	4 19%	5 9%	8 42%	2 4%	89 22%	-	-	8 18%	49 21%	48 22%
			D		E												
Somewhat disagree	53 12%	2 6%	3 4%	-	8 5%	44 15%	5 6%	-	3 6%	-	5 8%	53 13%	-	-	-	31 14%	22 10%
					E												
Strongly disagree	42 9%	3 7%	3 5%	0 1%	9 6%	33 11%	-	1 6%	7 13%	-	-	38 9%	-	-	4 10%	31 14%	11 5%
																R	
Cannot say	12 3%	1 3%	-	2 3%	3 2%	9 3%	-	-	2 3%	-	-	8 2%	-	-	4 8%	3 1%	9 4%
NET: Top 2 Box (Agree)	349 77%	32 85%	60 91%	50 96%	143 88%	204 71%	77 94%	22 94%	43 79%	20 100%	57 92%	303 75%	9 100%	-	35 81%	164 72%	177 81%
					F								M				
NET: Bottom 2 Box (Disagree)	95 21%	5 13%	6 9%	0 1%	17 11%	77 27%	5 6%	1 6%	10 18%	-	5 8%	90 23%	-	-	4 10%	62 27%	33 15%
						E										R	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q79. Do you think the federal and provincial/territorial governments are working very well together, somewhat well, not very well or are they not working at all well together?

	Total ----- (A)	Identity ----- (B) (C) (D)			Peoples ----- (E) (F)		Indigenous Group ----- (G) (H) (I)			Community ----- (K) (L)		Language ----- (M) (N) (O) (P)				Gender ----- (Q) (R)	
		CAN -----	MIX -----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA -----	ALL/ PHO -----	M -----	F -----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	455	38	66	52	163	289	82	24	55	20	62	402	9	-	43	229	219
Unweighted 'N'	455	27	45	32	107	344	44	23	38	7	36	411	9	-	34	258	190
Very well	63 14%	6 15%	0 1%	3 6%	9 6%	52 18%	4 5%	1 3%	4 8%	- 7%	4 7%	53 13%	3 33%	-	6 14%	38 16%	25 11%
Somewhat well	238 52%	11 29%	42 64%	30 59%	88 54%	149 52%	48 58%	16 69%	23 42%	15 76%	32 52%	210 52%	4 46%	-	23 52%	120 52%	114 52%
Not very well	77 17%	13 33%	8 12%	8 15%	31 19%	44 15%	11 14%	4 15%	15 28%	2 10%	9 15%	65 16%	2 22%	-	10 23%	41 18%	35 16%
Not at all well	37 8%	5 13%	10 15%	8 16%	23 14%	14 5%	14 17%	3 13%	7 12%	3 13%	11 18%	33 8%	-	-	5 11%	26 11%	11 5%
Cannot say	41 9%	4 11%	5 8%	2 4%	11 7%	29 10%	5 6%	-	5 10%	-	5 8%	41 10%	-	-	0 0%	5 2%	34 15%
NET: Well	300 66%	17 44%	43 65%	33 64%	97 59%	201 70%	52 63%	17 72%	28 50%	15 76%	36 59%	263 66%	7 78%	-	29 66%	158 69%	138 63%
NET: Not well	114 25%	17 45%	18 27%	16 31%	55 34%	59 20%	25 30%	7 28%	22 40%	5 24%	20 33%	98 24%	2 22%	-	14 34%	67 29%	47 21%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q80. When there is a conflict between the federal government and your provincial/territorial government, which one do you think is usually to blame?

	Total ----- (A)	Identity ----- (B) (C) (D)			Peoples ----- (E) (F)		Indigenous Group ----- (G) (H) (I)			Community ----- (K) (L)		Language ----- (M) (N) (O) (P)				Gender ----- (Q) (R)	
		CAN -----	MIX -----	PTI -----	IN-DIG -----	NON/IND -----	FIR/NAT -----	ME-TIS -----	IN-UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/PHO -----	FRA/NCO -----	QC/FRA -----	ALL/PHO -----	M -----	F -----
Weighted 'N'	455	38	66	52	163	289	82	24	55	20	62	402	9	-	43	229	219
Unweighted 'N'	455	27	45	32	107	344	44	23	38	7	36	411	9	-	34	258	190
Federal government is to blame	95	12	13	5	33	61	18	8	7	3	14	86	4	-	5	46	48
	21%	31%	20%	10%	20%	21%	21%	32%	13%	13%	22%	21%	45%	-	11%	20%	22%
The [provincial/territorial] government is to blame	42	2	12	5	19	23	5	2	12	-	5	35	2	-	4	23	18
	9%	5%	17%	10%	11%	8%	6%	8%	22%	-	8%	9%	24%	-	9%	10%	8%
Both are equally to blame	286	21	39	39	103	181	56	13	34	17	39	249	3	-	32	149	133
	63%	55%	60%	75%	63%	63%	68%	56%	62%	87%	63%	62%	31%	-	75%	65%	61%
Cannot say	33	4	2	3	8	24	4	1	2	-	4	31	-	-	2	12	20
	7%	9%	3%	5%	5%	8%	5%	4%	3%	-	7%	8%	-	-	4%	5%	9%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your own view of how governments should work in Canada?

	Total ----- (A)	Identity ----- (B) (C) (D)			Peoples ----- (E) (F)		Indigenous Group ----- (G) (H) (I)			Community ----- (K) (L)		Language ----- (M) (N) (O) (P)				Gender ----- (Q) (R)	
		CAN -----	MIX -----	PTI -----	IN-DIG -----	NON/IND -----	FIR/NAT -----	ME-TIS -----	IN-UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/PHO -----	FRA/NCO -----	QC/FRA -----	ALL/PHO -----	M -----	F -----
Weighted 'N'	455	38	66	52	163	289	82	24	55	20	62	402	9	-	43	229	219
Unweighted 'N'	455	27	45	32	107	344	44	23	38	7	36	411	9	-	34	258	190
The government of my province should take charge of many of the things	114	12	13	15	43	69	22	8	13	-	21	101	2	-	10	62	52
	25%	31%	20%	29%	27%	24%	27%	35%	23%	-	34%	25%	17%	-	24%	27%	24%
The federal government should take charge of many of the things the government of my province	53	5	20	5	30	23	16	-	14	4	12	38	3	-	12	28	25
	12%	13%	30%	9%	18%	8%	19%	-	26%	18%	20%	9%	38%	-	27%	12%	11%
Things should be left pretty much	232	18	30	18	66	164	37	14	14	10	26	209	4	-	19	122	107

as they are	51%	46%	46%	35%	41%	57%	44%	60%	26%	52%	43%	52%	46%		44%	53%	49%
						E		I									
Cannot say	56	4	2	14	24	33	8	1	14	6	2	54	-	-	2	18	36
	12%	11%	3%	27%	15%	11%	9%	6%	25%	29%	3%	13%			5%	8%	16%
				C													Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25A. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the health care system

	Total	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
			CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	38	66	52	163	289	82	24	55	20	62	402	9	-	43	229	219	
Unweighted 'N'	455	27	45	32	107	344	44	23	38	7	36	411	9	-	34	258	190	
The federal government	68	8	8	1	20	49	7	6	6	-	7	64	3	-	1	43	23	
	15%	21%	12%	1%	12%	17%	9%	26%	11%		12%	16%	31%		3%	19%	11%	
												P						
Your [provincial/territorial] government	134	8	15	15	38	94	22	7	8	-	22	121	2	-	10	84	49	
	29%	21%	23%	29%	23%	33%	27%	28%	14%		36%	30%	24%		24%	37%	22%	
																R		
Both equally	124	15	18	8	45	79	21	1	23	8	13	99	4	-	21	62	63	
	27%	39%	28%	16%	28%	27%	26%	5%	42%	38%	20%	25%	45%		49%	27%	29%	
							H		H						M			
Trust neither government	96	4	14	14	32	63	15	9	8	6	9	90	-	-	5	33	60	
	21%	12%	21%	27%	20%	22%	18%	36%	15%	32%	14%	22%			12%	14%	28%	
																Q		
Your Indigenous government or Indigenous health organization	14	2	5	8	14	-	6	0	8	-	6	10	-	-	4	6	8	
	3%	6%	7%	15%	9%		8%	1%	14%		10%	3%			10%	2%	4%	
Cannot say	18	1	6	6	13	4	10	1	2	6	4	17	-	-	1	2	15	
	4%	3%	9%	12%	8%	1%	12%	3%	4%	29%	6%	4%			2%	1%	7%	
					F												Q	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Weighted 'N'	455	38	66	52	163	289	82	24	55	20	62	402	9	-	43	229	219
Unweighted 'N'	455	27	45	32	107	344	44	23	38	7	36	411	9	-	34	258	190
The federal government	92	5	9	4	22	70	10	3	10	-	10	88	3	-	2	56	35
	20%	13%	14%	9%	14%	24%	12%	11%	17%		16%	22%	31%		4%	24%	16%
						E						P					
Your [provincial/territorial] government	129	7	21	11	39	90	17	11	11	1	15	113	2	-	14	76	52
	28%	18%	32%	21%	24%	31%	21%	47%	19%	5%	25%	28%	24%		32%	33%	24%
Both equally	107	16	22	8	49	57	25	3	21	5	20	86	4	-	17	41	65
	23%	41%	34%	16%	30%	20%	30%	14%	39%	23%	33%	22%	38%		39%	18%	30%
																	Q
Trust neither government	117	10	10	28	49	66	29	7	13	14	15	105	1	-	10	55	60
	26%	25%	16%	54%	30%	23%	35%	28%	23%	72%	24%	26%	7%		22%	24%	27%
				C						L							
Cannot say	10	1	3	-	4	6	2	-	1	-	2	9	-	-	1	1	8
	2%	3%	4%		2%	2%	2%		2%		3%	2%			2%	1%	3%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW2. Which of the following statements comes closest to expressing your overall view of the health-care system in your ?

	Total ----	Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
		CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI ----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS ----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO ----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	455	38	66	52	163	289	82	24	55	20	62	402	9	-	43	229	219
Unweighted 'N'	455	27	45	32	107	344	44	23	38	7	36	411	9	-	34	258	190
On the whole the system works pretty well, and only minor	92	5	13	7	25	66	16	4	6	4	12	79	5	-	8	51	41
	20%	14%	20%	14%	16%	23%	19%	17%	10%	18%	20%	20%	57%		17%	22%	19%
There are some good things in our health care system, but fundamental changes are needed.	250	13	42	19	80	168	41	11	29	9	30	229	4	-	17	127	116
	55%	34%	64%	36%	49%	58%	49%	45%	53%	48%	49%	57%	43%		39%	55%	53%
			BD														
Our health system has so much wrong with it that we need to completely rebuild it.	107	20	11	24	54	53	26	7	20	7	19	88	-	-	19	46	61
	24%	52%	16%	45%	33%	18%	32%	29%	35%	35%	31%	22%			43%	20%	28%
			C	F													
Cannot say	5	-	-	2	3	2	-	2	1	-	-	5	-	-	0	5	-
	1%			4%	2%	1%		9%	2%			1%			1%	2%	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW3. Which of the following do you think is better?

	Total ----- (A)	Identity ----- (B) (C) (D)			Peoples ----- (E) (F)		Indigenous Group ----- (G) (H) (I)			Community ----- (K) (L)		Language ----- (M) (N) (O) (P)				Gender ----- (Q) (R)	
		CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI ----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS ----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO ----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	455	38	66	52	163	289	82	24	55	20	62	402	9	-	43	229	219
Unweighted 'N'	455	27	45	32	107	344	44	23	38	7	36	411	9	-	34	258	190
A public system of health care without direct charges	335 74%	29 77%	59 90%	41 80%	133 81%	201 70%	68 82%	19 80%	46 83%	13 65%	54 88%	292 73%	8 83%	-	36 83%	159 69%	169 77%
A two-tier system in which there is both a private system and a public system.	101 22%	7 18%	6 9%	2 5%	18 11%	81 28%	8 9%	5 20%	6 11%	-	8 12%	96 24%	-	-	4 9%	64 28%	37 17%
Cannot say	19 4%	2 5%	1 2%	8 16%	12 7%	7 2%	7 8%	-	3 6%	7 35%	-	14 4%	2 17%	-	3 8%	7 3%	12 6%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q28.Climate Change: Countries like Canada should phase out the use of fossil fuels like oil and gas, and should replace them with more renewable sources of energy. Which of the following three options do you prefer?

	Total ----- (A)	Identity ----- (B) (C) (D)			Peoples ----- (E) (F)		Indigenous Group ----- (G) (H) (I)			Community ----- (K) (L)		Language ----- (M) (N) (O) (P)				Gender ----- (Q) (R)	
		CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI ----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS ----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO ----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)

Weighted 'N'	455	38	66	52	163	289	82	24	55	20	62	402	9	-	43	229	219
Unweighted 'N'	455	27	45	32	107	344	44	23	38	7	36	411	9	-	34	258	190
Canada should phase out the use of fossil fuels as quickly as possible even if people are put out	50	5	9	4	18	32	10	4	4	4	7	37	1	-	12	15	33
	11%	13%	14%	8%	11%	11%	13%	15%	7%	18%	11%	9%	14%		27%	6%	15%
																	Q
Canada phase out the use of fossil fuels gradually so people won't be put out of work	222	15	34	26	75	145	44	13	18	8	35	201	8	-	12	113	106
	49%	40%	52%	50%	46%	50%	54%	55%	33%	39%	57%	50%	86%		29%	49%	48%
													MP				
Canada should not worry so much about phasing out the use of fossil fuels and focus on protecting jobs	158	14	23	13	56	101	22	7	26	3	19	142	-	-	15	97	59
	35%	36%	34%	25%	34%	35%	27%	29%	47%	13%	31%	35%			35%	42%	27%
																	R
Cannot say	26	4	-	9	14	12	6	-	7	6	-	22	-	-	4	4	20
	6%	11%		17%	9%	4%	7%		13%	29%		5%			9%	2%	9%
																	Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33A. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Preventing job losses in the oil and gas industry.

	Total ----- (A)	Identity ----- (B) (C) (D)			Peoples ----- (E) (F)		Indigenous Group ----- (G) (H) (I)			Community ----- (K) (L)		Language ----- (M) (N) (O) (P)				Gender ----- (Q) (R)	
		CAN -----	MIX -----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA -----	ALL/ PHO -----	M -----	F -----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	237	31	30	31	97	139	48	15	32	12	35	207	4	-	25	115	119
Unweighted 'N'	222	19	21	19	61	159	23	14	22	4	19	194	6	-	22	123	97
High priority	86	16	13	11	40	46	17	7	15	1	16	69	1	-	16	46	40
	36%	51%	43%	34%	41%	33%	36%	43%	47%	8%	46%	33%	15%		65%	40%	34%
																	MN
Medium priority	88	14	11	11	36	52	22	4	10	4	18	82	2	-	4	45	40
	37%	44%	35%	37%	37%	37%	46%	25%	31%	30%	52%	40%	45%		15%	39%	34%
												P					
Low priority	43	-	5	-	8	35	1	4	3	-	1	40	2	-	2	20	23
	18%		15%		8%	25%	1%	27%	10%		1%	19%	40%		7%	17%	20%
																	E
Not a priority at all	13	1	2	7	10	3	8	1	2	8	-	11	-	-	2	3	9
	5%	2%	7%	24%	10%	2%	16%	4%	5%	62%		5%			7%	3%	8%
Cannot say	7	1	-	2	4	3	-	-	3	-	-	5	-	-	2	1	6

	3%	3%		5%	4%	2%			8%			2%		7%	1%	5%	
NET: Top 2 Box	174	29	24	22	75	98	39	10	25	5	35	152	3	-	20	92	80
	74%	95%	78%	71%	78%	70%	83%	68%	77%	38%	99%	73%	60%		80%	79%	68%
											K						
NET: Bottom 2 Box	56	1	7	7	18	38	8	5	5	8	1	51	2	-	3	23	33
	24%	2%	22%	24%	18%	27%	17%	32%	15%	62%	1%	24%	40%		13%	20%	27%
										L							

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33B. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Setting a good example for other countries around the world.

	Total ----- (A)	Identity ----- (B) (C) (D)			Peoples ----- (E) (F)		Indigenous Group ----- (G) (H) (I)			Community ----- (K) (L)		Language ----- (M) (N) (O) (P)				Gender ----- (Q) (R)	
		CAN -----	MIX -----	PTI -----	IN-DIG -----	NON-IND -----	FIR/NAT -----	ME-TIS -----	IN-UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/PHO -----	FRA/NCO -----	QC/FRA -----	ALL/PHO -----	M -----	F -----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	234	18	36	25	82	151	43	8	31	5	36	200	7	-	27	127	102
Unweighted 'N'	236	13	28	18	60	174	25	10	24	3	21	208	6	-	22	139	92
High priority	99	11	18	18	46	53	28	2	16	2	25	81	2	-	16	53	45
	42%	57%	51%	71%	56%	35%	65%	28%	54%	35%	69%	41%	32%		59%	42%	44%
					F												
Medium priority	72	2	14	2	18	55	9	3	5	4	5	61	5	-	6	36	35
	31%	10%	38%	9%	21%	36%	21%	40%	18%	65%	15%	30%	68%		23%	29%	34%
			D														
Low priority	33	3	3	1	10	22	4	2	4	-	4	30	-	-	2	19	13
	14%	16%	7%	5%	12%	15%	9%	27%	12%		10%	15%			9%	15%	12%
Not a priority at all	26	2	2	3	7	18	2	0	4	-	2	24	-	-	2	18	7
	11%	12%	4%	12%	8%	12%	5%	4%	14%		6%	12%			7%	14%	6%
Cannot say	4	1	-	1	2	3	-	-	1	-	-	4	-	-	1	0	3
	2%	5%		3%	2%	2%			2%			2%			2%	0%	3%
NET: Top 2 Box	172	12	32	20	64	108	37	6	22	5	30	142	7	-	22	90	80
	73%	67%	88%	80%	78%	71%	86%	69%	72%	100%	83%	71%	100%		82%	70%	78%
													M				
NET: Bottom 2 Box	58	5	4	4	17	40	6	3	8	-	6	54	-	-	4	37	19
	25%	28%	12%	17%	20%	27%	14%	31%	26%		17%	27%			15%	29%	19%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33C. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Ending our reliance on fossil fuels like oil and gas as quick as possible.

	Total ----- (A)	Identity ----- (B) (C) (D)			Peoples ----- (E) (F)		Indigenous Group ----- (G) (H) (I)			Community ----- (K) (L)		Language ----- (M) (N) (O) (P)				Gender ----- (Q) (R)	
		CAN -----	MIX ---	PTI ---	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA ---	ALL/ PHO ---	M -----	F ---
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	242	18	33	27	85	155	49	8	26	15	35	218	3	-	20	128	109
Unweighted 'N'	237	13	22	14	52	183	25	10	16	5	20	219	4	-	13	144	88
High priority	47 19%	4 25%	9 26%	2 9%	15 18%	31 20%	10 21%	1 15%	4 14%	4 24%	7 19%	37 17%	1 23%	-	9 47%	22 17%	22 21%
Medium priority	68 28%	3 15%	10 29%	13 48%	25 30%	43 28%	12 25%	3 41%	10 37%	4 25%	9 25%	62 28%	2 77%	-	3 16%	36 28%	32 29%
Low priority	61 25%	1 6%	11 33%	0 1%	12 15%	48 31%	8 17%	1 17%	3 10%	1 6%	7 22%	56 26%	-	-	6 28%	30 23%	31 28%
Not a priority at all	62 26%	9 54%	3 8%	11 39%	29 34%	33 21%	17 35%	2 27%	8 33%	6 39%	12 34%	61 28%	-	-	1 6%	39 30%	23 21%
Cannot say	3 1%	-	1 3%	1 2%	3 3%	0 0%	1 2%	-	2 6%	1 7%	-	2 1%	-	-	1 3%	2 2%	1 1%
NET: Top 2 Box	116 48%	7 40%	18 55%	15 57%	41 48%	74 47%	23 46%	5 57%	13 51%	7 49%	15 45%	99 45%	3 100%	-	13 63%	57 45%	54 50%
NET: Bottom 2 Box	123 51%	10 60%	14 42%	11 41%	41 49%	81 52%	26 52%	4 43%	11 43%	7 45%	19 55%	117 54%	-	-	7 34%	68 53%	54 50%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33D. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Ensuring that all regions of Canada benefit from a strong economy.

	Total ----- (A)	Identity ----- (B) (C) (D)			Peoples ----- (E) (F)		Indigenous Group ----- (G) (H) (I)			Community ----- (K) (L)		Language ----- (M) (N) (O) (P)				Gender ----- (Q) (R)	
		CAN -----	MIX -----	PTI -----	IN-DIG -----	NON/IND -----	FIR/NAT -----	ME-TIS -----	IN-UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/PHO -----	FRA/NCO -----	QC/FRA -----	ALL/PHO -----	M -----	F -----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	207	16	25	18	65	141	29	12	23	6	23	182	6	-	20	116	89
Unweighted 'N'	217	16	17	11	47	169	20	11	15	2	17	198	5	-	14	126	88
High priority	151	9	17	16	46	105	26	10	10	4	21	134	5	-	12	89	60
	73%	58%	70%	93%	70%	75%	88%	82%	45%	64%	94%	74%	78%		60%	77%	68%
Medium priority	43	5	6	-	15	28	3	1	10	2	1	35	1	-	6	19	23
	21%	32%	26%		22%	20%	12%	7%	44%	36%	6%	19%	22%		32%	16%	26%
Low priority	7	-	-	1	1	5	-	1	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	5	2
	3%			4%	1%	4%		5%				4%				5%	2%
Not a priority at all	2	1	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	1
	1%	4%			1%	1%		6%				1%				1%	1%
Cannot say	4	1	1	1	4	1	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	2	1	4
	2%	6%	4%	4%	5%	1%		11%				2%			8%	1%	4%
NET: Top 2 Box	194	14	24	16	60	133	29	10	21	6	23	170	6	-	18	108	83
	93%	90%	96%	93%	93%	94%	100%	89%	89%	100%	100%	93%	100%		92%	93%	93%
NET: Bottom 2 Box	9	1	-	1	1	7	-	1	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	7	2
	4%	4%		4%	2%	5%		11%				5%			6%	2%	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33E. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Minimizing government interference in the free market economy.

	Total ----- (A)	Identity ----- (B) (C) (D)			Peoples ----- (E) (F)		Indigenous Group ----- (G) (H) (I)			Community ----- (K) (L)		Language ----- (M) (N) (O) (P)				Gender ----- (Q) (R)	
		CAN -----	MIX -----	PTI -----	IN-DIG -----	NON/IND -----	FIR/NAT -----	ME-TIS -----	IN-UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/PHO -----	FRA/NCO -----	QC/FRA -----	ALL/PHO -----	M -----	F -----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	218	11	41	20	76	140	38	12	24	8	29	198	2	-	18	106	109
Unweighted 'N'	221	8	27	17	53	165	21	11	19	3	17	201	2	-	18	130	88

High priority	46	-	9	3	12	32	7	-	5	3	3	40	-	-	5	32	13
	21%		22%	15%	16%	23%	19%		20%	31%	12%	20%			29%	30%	12%
Medium priority	88	4	17	9	29	59	16	4	9	4	13	80	-	-	8	43	44
	40%	39%	40%	42%	39%	42%	42%	33%	35%	44%	43%	40%			46%	41%	40%
Low priority	39	3	5	6	17	22	3	6	8	-	3	36	1	-	2	15	24
	18%	30%	12%	30%	23%	16%	9%	53%	32%		12%	18%	62%		11%	14%	22%
Not a priority at all	25	1	6	1	8	17	6	1	1	2	4	24	1	-	1	11	13
	12%	9%	15%	6%	11%	12%	15%	5%	5%	24%	13%	12%	38%		4%	11%	12%
Cannot say	20	3	5	2	9	11	6	1	2	-	6	18	-	-	2	5	14
	9%	22%	11%	8%	12%	8%	15%	9%	8%		20%	9%			9%	4%	13%
NET: Top 2 Box	134	4	26	12	41	90	23	4	13	6	16	120	-	-	14	76	57
	61%	39%	62%	56%	55%	65%	61%	33%	56%	76%	55%	61%			75%	71%	53%
NET: Bottom 2 Box	65	4	11	7	26	39	9	7	9	2	7	60	2	-	3	26	37
	30%	39%	27%	35%	34%	28%	24%	58%	36%	24%	25%	30%	100%		15%	25%	34%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33F. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Keeping taxes low.

	Total	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
		CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	223	18	36	23	83	140	32	13	36	10	21	189	6	-	28	114	108
Unweighted 'N'	220	12	23	15	52	167	18	13	20	5	12	200	4	-	15	119	99
High priority	112	12	16	16	45	68	19	6	20	7	11	98	4	-	10	53	59
	50%	68%	46%	72%	54%	48%	58%	47%	55%	65%	52%	52%	72%		35%	46%	55%
Medium priority	77	1	14	5	23	53	10	5	8	4	6	68	2	-	7	38	38
	35%	5%	39%	23%	28%	38%	29%	39%	21%	35%	28%	36%	28%		26%	33%	36%
Low priority	23	5	3	1	9	14	4	1	4	-	4	14	-	-	9	17	6
	10%	27%	9%	6%	11%	10%	13%	5%	12%		20%	8%			31%	15%	6%
Not a priority at all	8	-	1	-	4	5	-	1	3	-	-	8	-	-	1	6	2
	4%		2%		4%	3%		5%	8%			4%			2%	5%	2%

Cannot say	2	-	2	-	2	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	2
	1%		4%		2%	1%		4%	3%			0%			6%	0%	2%
NET: Top 2 Box	190	13	30	22	68	120	28	11	27	10	17	166	6	-	17	90	97
	85%	73%	85%	94%	82%	86%	87%	86%	76%	100%	80%	88%	100%		61%	79%	90%
										L			MP				
NET: Bottom 2 Box	31	5	4	1	13	18	4	1	8	-	4	22	-	-	9	23	8
	14%	27%	11%	6%	16%	13%	13%	10%	21%		20%	12%			33%	20%	8%
																R	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33G. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Increasing Canadian exports of resources like natural gas to other countries so they can phase out their use of less clean energy sources like coal.

	Total ----- (A)	Identity ----- (B) (C) (D)			Peoples ----- (E) (F)		Indigenous Group ----- (G) (H) (I)			Community ----- (K) (L)		Language ----- (M) (N) (O) (P)				Gender ----- (Q) (R)	
		CAN ----- (B)	MIX ----- (C)	PTI ----- (D)	IN-DIG ----- (E)	NON/IND ----- (F)	FIR/NAT ----- (G)	ME-/TIS ----- (H)	IN-/UIT ----- (I)	On Res. ----- (K)	Off Res. ----- (L)	ANG/PHO ----- (M)	FRA/NCO ----- (N)	QC/FRA ----- (O)	ALL/PHO ----- (P)	M ----- (Q)	F ----- (R)
		Weighted 'N'	221	13	41	19	73	147	35	13	24	6	28	198	2	-	20
Unweighted 'N'	228	10	25	15	50	177	18	14	18	2	15	209	3	-	15	125	100
High priority	76	7	10	1	19	57	9	7	2	4	5	68	0	-	8	46	29
	35%	54%	25%	7%	26%	39%	26%	53%	9%	58%	16%	34%	21%		39%	42%	27%
		D						I									
Medium priority	81	4	23	8	35	46	13	5	17	3	11	70	2	-	9	33	47
	37%	33%	57%	40%	48%	31%	37%	39%	68%	42%	38%	35%	79%		47%	30%	43%
Low priority	32	2	2	4	7	25	4	1	2	-	4	29	-	-	2	18	14
	14%	13%	4%	19%	9%	17%	12%	8%	7%		15%	15%			9%	16%	13%
Not a priority at all	23	-	3	3	5	18	5	-	-	-	5	23	-	-	-	13	9
	10%		7%	14%	7%	12%	15%				19%	12%				12%	8%
Cannot say	9	-	3	4	7	2	3	-	4	-	3	8	-	-	1	-	9
	4%		8%	20%	10%	1%	9%		16%		12%	4%			5%		8%
NET: Top 2 Box	157	11	34	9	54	103	23	12	19	6	15	138	2	-	17	79	76
	71%	87%	82%	47%	74%	70%	64%	92%	78%	100%	54%	70%	100%		86%	72%	70%
										L			M				
NET: Bottom 2 Box	55	2	4	6	12	43	10	1	2	-	10	52	-	-	2	30	23
	25%	13%	11%	33%	17%	29%	27%	8%	7%		34%	26%			9%	28%	22%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33H. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Meeting the greenhouse gas reduction targets that Canada agreed to in international agreements like the Paris Agreement on Climate Change.

	Total ----- (A)	Identity ----- (B) (C) (D)			Peoples ----- (E) (F)		Indigenous Group ----- (G) (H) (I)			Community ----- (K) (L)		Language ----- (M) (N) (O) (P)				Gender ----- (Q) (R)	
		CAN -----	MIX ---	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA ---	ALL/ PHO ---	M -----	F ---
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	249	13	41	35	89	157	55	13	21	15	40	226	5	-	17	119	125
Unweighted 'N'	246	11	25	18	54	189	28	9	16	5	23	221	6	-	18	139	102
High priority	79 32%	4 27%	14 34%	9 27%	27 30%	52 33%	11 21%	10 79%	5 25%	6 42%	5 13%	68 30%	3 57%	-	8 49%	31 26%	45 36%
Medium priority	85 34%	6 45%	12 28%	23 66%	41 46%	43 27%	29 52%	3 21%	9 44%	6 38%	23 58%	78 35%	2 43%	-	3 19%	45 38%	37 30%
Low priority	39 16%	-	5 13%	-	5 6%	33 21%	5 10%	-	-	2 13%	3 8%	39 17%	-	-	-	15 13%	24 19%
Not a priority at all	33 13%	4 28%	2 5%	2 7%	8 9%	23 15%	3 6%	-	4 19%	-	3 8%	30 13%	-	-	3 19%	23 19%	10 8%
Cannot say	13 5%	0 0%	8 20%	-	8 9%	5 3%	6 11%	-	2 11%	1 6%	5 13%	11 5%	-	-	2 14%	4 4%	9 7%
NET: Top 2 Box	164 66%	9 72%	26 62%	32 93%	67 76%	95 61%	40 73%	13 100%	14 70%	12 81%	28 71%	146 65%	5 100%	-	11 68%	77 65%	82 66%
NET: Bottom 2 Box	72 29%	4 28%	7 18%	2 7%	14 15%	57 36%	9 16%	-	4 19%	2 13%	7 17%	69 30%	-	-	3 19%	38 32%	34 27%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33I. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Making sure our businesses stay competitive with businesses in the United States.

	Total ----- (A)	Identity ----- (B) (C) (D)			Peoples ----- (E) (F)		Indigenous Group ----- (G) (H) (I)			Community ----- (K) (L)		Language ----- (M) (N) (O) (P)				Gender ----- (Q) (R)	
		CAN -----	MIX -----	PTI -----	IN-DIG -----	NON/IND -----	FIR/NAT -----	ME-/TIS -----	IN-/UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/PHO -----	FRA/NCO -----	QC/FRA -----	ALL/PHO -----	M -----	F -----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	225	26	24	33	83	141	40	10	33	13	27	201	6	-	16	112	109
Unweighted 'N'	239	17	19	19	56	180	22	10	24	4	18	218	5	-	15	136	99
High priority	105	13	7	13	32	71	22	2	7	8	14	99	0	-	4	59	45
	47%	49%	28%	39%	39%	51%	56%	25%	22%	65%	51%	49%	7%	-	27%	53%	41%
Medium priority	68	6	11	14	30	38	10	7	14	5	5	58	5	-	6	31	38
	30%	22%	46%	42%	36%	27%	24%	71%	41%	35%	19%	29%	72%	-	37%	27%	34%
								G									
Low priority	24	4	3	-	7	17	1	-	7	-	1	19	1	-	4	8	15
	11%	16%	13%		9%	12%	2%		20%		2%	9%	21%		26%	7%	14%
									G								
Not a priority at all	21	3	3	6	13	9	7	0	5	-	7	20	-	-	2	13	8
	9%	13%	13%	20%	15%	6%	19%	5%	15%		28%	10%			10%	11%	7%
Cannot say	6	0	-	-	1	6	-	-	1	-	-	6	-	-	0	1	4
	3%	0%			1%	4%			3%			3%			0%	1%	4%
NET: Top 2 Box	173	18	18	26	62	110	32	9	21	13	19	157	5	-	10	89	83
	77%	71%	74%	80%	75%	78%	80%	95%	63%	100%	70%	78%	79%		64%	80%	76%
										L							
NET: Bottom 2 Box	45	7	6	6	20	26	8	0	11	-	8	38	1	-	6	21	22
	20%	29%	26%	20%	24%	18%	20%	5%	34%		30%	19%	21%		36%	19%	20%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33J. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Making sure that the premiers of all the provinces and territories are in agreement with Canada's climate change strategy.

	Total ----- (A)	Identity ----- (B) (C) (D)			Peoples ----- (E) (F)		Indigenous Group ----- (G) (H) (I)			Community ----- (K) (L)		Language ----- (M) (N) (O) (P)				Gender ----- (Q) (R)	
		CAN -----	MIX -----	PTI -----	IN-DIG -----	NON/IND -----	FIR/NAT -----	ME-/TIS -----	IN-/UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/PHO -----	FRA/NCO -----	QC/FRA -----	ALL/PHO -----	M -----	F -----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	218	28	22	29	82	135	41	14	26	7	35	189	5	-	25	100	115
Unweighted 'N'	209	16	18	14	50	157	20	13	16	2	18	187	4	-	18	109	97

High priority	59	1	7	11	20	38	12	3	5	7	5	53	0	-	6	21	37
	27%	5%	34%	38%	24%	28%	28%	24%	18%	100%	14%	28%	10%		23%	21%	32%
Medium priority	78	20	8	12	39	38	20	9	10	-	20	64	4	-	9	34	43
	35%	70%	36%	41%	48%	28%	49%	60%	39%		59%	34%	77%		38%	34%	37%
Low priority	46	1	7	0	8	39	2	1	5	-	2	38	-	-	8	21	24
	21%	2%	30%	1%	9%	29%	5%	6%	18%		6%	20%			33%	21%	21%
Not a priority at all	31	5	-	6	14	17	7	1	5	-	7	29	1	-	1	22	8
	14%	19%		19%	17%	12%	18%	9%	21%		21%	15%	14%		3%	22%	7%
Cannot say	4	1	-	-	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	4	-	-	1	2	3
	2%	4%			2%	2%			3%			2%			2%	2%	2%
NET: Top 2 Box	137	21	15	23	59	77	32	12	15	7	25	118	4	-	15	55	80
	63%	75%	70%	80%	72%	57%	77%	85%	58%	100%	73%	62%	86%		61%	55%	69%
NET: Bottom 2 Box	77	6	7	6	21	56	9	2	10	-	9	67	1	-	9	43	33
	35%	22%	30%	20%	26%	41%	23%	15%	39%		27%	36%	14%		37%	43%	28%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q34N. Would you describe current relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people as positive or negative?

	Total	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
		CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	455	38	66	52	163	289	82	24	55	20	62	402	9	-	43	229	219
Unweighted 'N'	455	27	45	32	107	344	44	23	38	7	36	411	9	-	34	258	190
Very positive	28	5	2	2	9	19	6	-	3	-	6	22	-	-	6	21	8
	6%	13%	3%	4%	5%	7%	7%		5%		10%	5%			15%	9%	3%
Somewhat positive	210	11	44	18	73	137	38	8	26	14	24	184	2	-	24	106	101
	46%	28%	67%	35%	45%	47%	46%	34%	47%	71%	39%	46%	22%		57%	46%	46%
Somewhat negative	154	14	18	17	56	96	25	11	19	-	24	138	7	-	7	72	79
	34%	36%	28%	34%	34%	33%	30%	46%	35%		38%	34%	78%		16%	32%	36%
												P	MP				

Very negative	54	8	2	14	24	29	14	5	5	6	8	50	-	-	4	29	24
	12%	22%	3%	26%	15%	10%	16%	20%	10%	29%	13%	12%			9%	12%	11%
				C													
Cannot say	9	0	-	1	2	8	-	-	2	-	-	8	-	-	1	2	7
	2%	0%		1%	1%	3%			3%			2%			3%	1%	3%
NET: Positive	238	16	46	20	82	156	44	8	29	14	30	206	2	-	31	127	109
	52%	42%	69%	39%	50%	54%	53%	34%	52%	71%	49%	51%	22%		72%	55%	50%
				D											N		
NET: Negative	207	22	20	31	80	125	38	16	25	6	31	188	7	-	11	101	103
	46%	58%	31%	60%	49%	43%	47%	66%	45%	29%	51%	47%	78%		26%	44%	47%
				C								P	P				

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q36. Have governments in Canada gone too far or have they not gone far enough in trying to advance reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

	Total ----- (A)	Identity ----- (B) (C) (D)			Peoples ----- (E) (F)		Indigenous Group ----- (G) (H) (I)			Community ----- (K) (L)		Language ----- (M) (N) (O) (P)				Gender ----- (Q) (R)	
		CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI ----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS ----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO ----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----
Weighted 'N'	455	38	66	52	163	289	82	24	55	20	62	402	9	-	43	229	219
Unweighted 'N'	455	27	45	32	107	344	44	23	38	7	36	411	9	-	34	258	190
Gone too far	105	7	5	4	16	88	7	2	6	3	4	97	2	-	7	66	39
	23%	18%	8%	8%	10%	30%	8%	9%	12%	13%	7%	24%	17%		16%	29%	18%
						E										R	
Not gone far enough	178	12	25	37	78	99	31	18	29	7	23	152	6	-	19	75	96
	39%	32%	38%	72%	48%	34%	38%	75%	53%	35%	38%	38%	69%		44%	33%	44%
				BC	F			G									
Neither / about right	151	15	31	9	58	92	37	4	18	10	26	133	1	-	17	76	75
	33%	40%	47%	17%	36%	32%	44%	16%	32%	52%	43%	33%	14%		39%	33%	34%
				D			H										
Cannot say	21	4	5	1	10	10	8	-	2	-	8	20	-	-	1	12	9
	5%	9%	7%	2%	6%	4%	9%		3%		12%	5%			2%	5%	4%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW5A. The federal government has said it would like to speed up the construction of new transportation and energy infrastructure. Thinking about this policy, which of the following two options do you prefer?

	Total ----- (A)	Identity ----- (B) (C) (D)			Peoples ----- (E) (F)		Indigenous Group ----- (G) (H) (I)			Community ----- (K) (L)		Language ----- (M) (N) (O) (P)				Gender ----- (Q) (R)	
		CAN -----	MIX -----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA -----	ALL/ PHO -----	M -----	F -----
Weighted 'N'	243	23	32	32	90	152	39	16	34	6	32	215	4	-	25	129	111
Unweighted 'N'	235	15	22	20	59	175	23	14	21	3	19	215	4	-	16	141	90
Act quickly to expand transportation and energy infrastructure, even if	56 23%	6 26%	6 20%	3 9%	18 20%	37 24%	9 23%	2 15%	7 20%	-	9 28%	55 26%	-	-	1 2%	40 31%	15 14%
Work to expand transportation and energy infrastructure, but ensure that provinces/territories	180 74%	17 74%	25 78%	29 91%	71 78%	110 72%	30 77%	13 82%	26 78%	6 100%	23 72%	153 71%	4 100%	-	24 96%	84 65%	93 84%
Cannot say	8 3%	-	1 2%	-	1 2%	6 4%	-	1 4%	1 3%	-	-	7 3%	-	-	1 2%	5 4%	3 3%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW5B. The federal government has said it would like to speed up the construction of new transportation and energy infrastructure. Thinking about this policy, which of the following two options do you prefer?

	Total ----- (A)	Identity ----- (B) (C) (D)			Peoples ----- (E) (F)		Indigenous Group ----- (G) (H) (I)			Community ----- (K) (L)		Language ----- (M) (N) (O) (P)				Gender ----- (Q) (R)	
		CAN -----	MIX -----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA -----	ALL/ PHO -----	M -----	F -----
Weighted 'N'	212	16	34	20	73	137	43	7	21	14	29	187	5	-	18	101	108
Unweighted 'N'	220	12	23	12	48	169	21	9	17	4	17	196	5	-	18	117	100
Act quickly to expand transportation and energy	73 34%	8 47%	5 16%	1 5%	14 19%	58 43%	7 17%	2 33%	3 14%	-	7 25%	65 35%	3 58%	-	4 23%	48 48%	25 23%

infrastructure, even if Indigenous						E										R	
Expand transportation and energy infrastructure, but take time to	121	5	26	11	46	74	27	5	13	7	20	105	2	-	12	51	67
Cannot say	18	3	3	7	13	4	9	-	5	7	2	16	-	-	2	2	16
	8%	20%	8%	38%	18%	3%	20%		23%	48%	6%	8%			9%	2%	15%
					F												Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Total ----- (A)	Identity ----- (B) (C) (D)			Peoples ----- (E) (F)		Indigenous Group ----- (G) (H) (I)			Community ----- (K) (L)		Language ----- (M) (N) (O) (P)				Gender ----- (Q) (R)	
		CAN -----	MIX ---	PTI -----	IN-DIG -----	NON/IND -----	FIR/NAT -----	ME-/TIS ---	IN-/UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/PHO -----	FRA/NCO ---	QC/FRA ---	ALL/PHO ---	M -----	F ---
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	455	38	66	52	163	289	82	24	55	20	62	402	9	-	43	229	219
Unweighted 'N'	455	27	45	32	107	344	44	23	38	7	36	411	9	-	34	258	190
Canadians do have a role – feels strongly	293 64%	21 54%	37 57%	37 71%	98 60%	193 67%	50 61%	19 80%	29 53%	14 71%	35 57%	263 65%	9 100%	-	20 46%	140 61%	146 67%
Canadians do have a role – does not feel strongly	57 13%	5 12%	8 12%	5 10%	18 11%	40 14%	3 4%	2 10%	11 20%	2 10%	1 2%	51 13%	-	-	7 15%	24 10%	32 15%
Canadians do not have a role – does not feel strongly	24 5%	4 11%	8 13%	-	16 10%	8 3%	10 13%	1 3%	5 9%	-	10 17%	21 5%	-	-	2 5%	15 6%	9 4%
Canadians do not have a role – feels strongly	51 11%	4 11%	1 1%	7 13%	12 7%	38 13%	7 8%	1 5%	4 7%	-	7 11%	45 11%	-	-	6 15%	39 17%	12 6%
Cannot say	30 7%	4 11%	11 17%	3 6%	20 12%	10 4%	12 15%	1 2%	6 11%	4 18%	9 14%	22 5%	-	-	8 19%	12 5%	19 8%
NET: Top 2 Box	350 77%	25 66%	45 69%	42 81%	115 71%	233 81%	53 64%	21 90%	40 73%	16 82%	36 58%	314 78%	9 100%	-	26 61%	164 72%	179 82%
NET: Bottom 2 Box	75 16%	9 23%	9 14%	7 13%	28 17%	46 16%	17 21%	2 8%	9 16%	-	17 28%	66 17%	-	-	8 20%	54 23%	21 10%
					F												R

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q39. Thinking about Canada over the next decade, are you very optimistic, somewhat optimistic, somewhat pessimistic or very pessimistic that we will make meaningful progress towards reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people?

	Total ----- (A)	Identity ----- (B) (C) (D)			Peoples ----- (E) (F)		Indigenous Group ----- (G) (H) (I)			Community ----- (K) (L)		Language ----- (M) (N) (O) (P)				Gender ----- (Q) (R)	
		CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI ----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS ----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO ----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	455	38	66	52	163	289	82	24	55	20	62	402	9	-	43	229	219
Unweighted 'N'	455	27	45	32	107	344	44	23	38	7	36	411	9	-	34	258	190
Very optimistic	70 15%	4 11%	21 32%	11 21%	36 22%	32 11%	21 26%	3 14%	12 22%	8 41%	13 21%	47 12%	4 40%	-	19 44%	39 17%	30 14%
Somewhat optimistic	229 50%	25 65%	30 45%	22 42%	80 49%	149 52%	43 52%	11 45%	27 48%	6 29%	36 58%	211 53%	4 38%	-	13 31%	110 48%	116 53%
Somewhat pessimistic	100 22%	7 18%	8 13%	11 22%	30 18%	69 24%	12 14%	8 33%	9 17%	6 29%	6 9%	90 22%	2 22%	-	8 18%	47 20%	53 24%
Very pessimistic	40 9%	1 3%	3 4%	6 11%	9 6%	31 11%	5 6%	2 6%	3 5%	- 8%	5 8%	40 10%	-	-	-	25 11%	13 6%
Cannot say	16 3%	1 3%	4 6%	2 3%	8 5%	8 3%	2 2%	1 2%	4 8%	- 3%	2 3%	13 3%	-	-	3 6%	9 4%	7 3%
NET: Top 2 Box	299 66%	29 77%	51 77%	33 63%	116 71%	181 63%	64 77%	14 59%	39 70%	14 71%	49 79%	258 64%	7 78%	-	32 75%	149 65%	146 67%
NET: Bottom 2 Box	140 31%	8 21%	11 17%	17 33%	39 24%	99 34%	17 20%	9 39%	12 22%	6 29%	11 18%	131 33%	2 22%	-	8 18%	72 31%	66 30%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q46. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

	Total ----- (A)	Identity ----- (B) (C) (D)			Peoples ----- (E) (F)		Indigenous Group ----- (G) (H) (I)			Community ----- (K) (L)		Language ----- (M) (N) (O) (P)				Gender ----- (Q) (R)	
		CAN -----	MIX -----	PTI -----	IN-DIG -----	NON/IND -----	FIR/NAT -----	ME-/TIS -----	IN-/UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/PHO -----	FRA/NCO -----	QC/FRA -----	ALL/PHO -----	M -----	F -----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	455	38	66	52	163	289	82	24	55	20	62	402	9	-	43	229	219
Unweighted 'N'	455	27	45	32	107	344	44	23	38	7	36	411	9	-	34	258	190
The Liberal Party	154 34%	10 25%	21 32%	8 15%	42 25%	111 39%	22 27%	6 24%	14 25%	1 5%	21 34%	136 34%	7 78%	-	10 24%	76 33%	76 35%
The Conservative Party	125 27%	11 28%	14 21%	3 5%	30 19%	94 33%	14 17%	8 33%	8 15%	2 10%	12 20%	118 29%	-	-	7 16%	80 35%	45 20%
The New Democratic Party	46 10%	0 1%	10 16%	16 32%	28 17%	17 6%	12 15%	4 18%	12 21%	6 29%	7 11%	38 9%	2 22%	-	6 15%	17 7%	27 12%
The Peoples Party of Canada	26 6%	7 18%	4 5%	11 22%	22 13%	4 1%	13 16%	-	9 16%	7 37%	6 9%	18 4%	-	-	8 18%	12 5%	14 6%
The Green Party	10 2%	-	1 2%	4 8%	5 3%	5 2%	1 1%	3 13%	1 2%	-	-	9 2%	-	-	1 2%	5 2%	5 2%
The Bloc Québécois	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	2 0%	1 2%	1 1%	-	2 1%	-	1 1%	-	-	1 5%	-	1 0%	-	-	1 2%	-	2 1%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	93 20%	10 25%	14 22%	10 19%	34 21%	58 20%	19 23%	3 13%	12 21%	3 13%	16 26%	82 20%	-	-	10 23%	39 17%	51 23%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q47. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?

	Total ----- (A)	Identity ----- (B) (C) (D)			Peoples ----- (E) (F)		Indigenous Group ----- (G) (H) (I)			Community ----- (K) (L)		Language ----- (M) (N) (O) (P)				Gender ----- (Q) (R)	
		CAN -----	MIX -----	PTI -----	IN-DIG -----	NON/IND -----	FIR/NAT -----	ME-/TIS -----	IN-/UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/PHO -----	FRA/NCO -----	QC/FRA -----	ALL/PHO -----	M -----	F -----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)

Weighted 'N'	93	10	14	10	34	58	19	3	12	3	16	82	-	-	10	39	51
Unweighted 'N'	88	7	9	8	24	63	11	3	9	1	10	78	-	-	9	42	43
The Liberal Party	14	-	-	2	2	12	1	-	0	-	1	12	-	-	1	6	7
	15%			16%	5%	21%	6%		4%		7%	14%			12%	17%	14%
The Conservative Party	8	0	4	-	4	4	4	0	-	-	4	8	-	-	-	2	6
	8%	2%	28%		12%	6%	22%	6%			26%	10%				5%	12%
The New Democratic Party	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	0
	3%					5%						3%				3%	1%
The Bloc Québécois	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Green Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Peoples Party of Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	68	9	10	9	28	39	13	3	11	3	11	60	-	-	9	29	37
	74%	98%	72%	84%	83%	68%	72%	94%	96%	100%	67%	73%			88%	75%	73%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q46/47_SUM. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

	Total	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
		CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	455	38	66	52	163	289	82	24	55	20	62	402	9	-	43	229	219
Unweighted 'N'	455	27	45	32	107	344	44	23	38	7	36	411	9	-	34	258	190
The Liberal Party	168	10	21	9	43	124	23	6	14	1	22	148	7	-	11	83	83
	37%	25%	32%	18%	26%	43%	28%	24%	26%	5%	36%	37%	78%		27%	36%	38%
						E							MP				
The Conservative Party	133	11	18	3	35	98	18	8	8	2	16	126	-	-	7	82	50
	29%	28%	28%	5%	21%	34%	22%	33%	15%	10%	26%	31%			16%	36%	23%
						E						P				R	
The New Democratic Party	49	0	10	16	28	20	12	4	12	6	7	40	2	-	6	18	27

	11%	1%	16%	32%	17%	7%	15%	18%	21%	29%	11%	10%	22%		15%	8%	13%
				B	F												
The Peoples Party of Canada	26	7	4	11	22	4	13	-	9	7	6	18	-	-	8	12	14
	6%	18%	5%	22%	13%	1%	16%		16%	37%	9%	4%			18%	5%	6%
				C	F										M		
The Green Party	10	-	1	4	5	5	1	3	1	-	-	9	-	-	1	5	5
	2%		2%	8%	3%	2%	1%	13%	2%			2%			2%	2%	2%
The Bloc Québécois	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	2	1	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	2
	0%	2%	1%		1%		1%			5%		0%			2%		1%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	68	9	10	9	28	39	13	3	11	3	11	60	-	-	9	29	37
	15%	25%	16%	16%	17%	13%	16%	12%	20%	13%	17%	15%			20%	13%	17%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q68. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **YUKON ONLY**

	Total	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
		CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	241	18	26	18	61	179	44	5	11	12	32	227	3	-	10	119	117
Unweighted 'N'	241	10	17	7	34	205	23	6	4	4	19	229	5	-	7	138	98
The Liberal Party	21	4	4	-	8	13	0	-	8	-	0	17	-	-	5	9	13
	9%	25%	14%		13%	7%	1%		71%		1%	7%			47%	7%	11%
									G								
The Yukon Party	115	6	16	4	26	89	23	2	1	3	20	113	0	-	2	62	53
	48%	34%	63%	22%	43%	50%	52%	43%	8%	24%	63%	50%	15%		17%	52%	46%
The New Democratic Party	61	6	2	8	16	44	13	3	-	6	8	57	3	-	1	25	33
	25%	35%	7%	45%	26%	25%	30%	57%		47%	23%	25%	85%		10%	21%	28%
												MP					
Another Party	5	-	1	-	1	3	1	-	-	-	1	5	-	-	-	5	-
	2%		5%		2%	2%	3%				4%	2%				4%	
None/Undecided/Too early to say	39	1	3	6	10	30	7	-	2	4	3	37	-	-	3	19	18
	16%	5%	11%	33%	16%	17%	15%		21%	30%	9%	16%			27%	16%	16%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q69. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? **YUKON ONLY**

	Total ----- (A)	Identity ----- (B) (C) (D)			Peoples ----- (E) (F)		Indigenous Group ----- (G) (H) (I)			Community ----- (K) (L)		Language ----- (M) (N) (O) (P)				Gender ----- (Q) (R)	
		CAN -----	MIX -----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA -----	ALL/ PHO -----	M -----	F -----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	39	1	3	6	10	30	7	-	2	4	3	37	-	-	3	19	18
Unweighted 'N'	35	1	3	2	6	29	4	-	1	1	3	33	-	-	2	19	14
The Liberal Party	2 4%	-	-	-	-	2 6%	-	-	-	-	-	2 5%	-	-	-	1 6%	1 3%
The Yukon Party	1 1%	-	-	-	-	1 2%	-	-	-	-	-	1 2%	-	-	-	1 3%	-
The New Democratic Party	1 3%	-	-	-	-	1 4%	-	-	-	-	-	1 3%	-	-	-	1 6%	-
Another Party	1 3%	-	-	-	-	1 4%	-	-	-	-	-	1 3%	-	-	-	-	1 6%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	35 88%	1 100%	3 100%	6 100%	10 100%	25 85%	7 100%	-	2 100%	4 100%	3 100%	32 88%	-	-	3 100%	16 85%	17 91%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q68/69_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **YUKON ONLY**

	Total ----- (A)	Identity ----- (B) (C) (D)			Peoples ----- (E) (F)		Indigenous Group ----- (G) (H) (I)			Community ----- (K) (L)		Language ----- (M) (N) (O) (P)				Gender ----- (Q) (R)	
		CAN -----	MIX -----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA -----	ALL/ PHO -----	M -----	F -----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)

Weighted 'N'	241	18	26	18	61	179	44	5	11	12	32	227	3	-	10	119	117
Unweighted 'N'	241	10	17	7	34	205	23	6	4	4	19	229	5	-	7	138	98
The Liberal Party	23	4	4	-	8	15	0	-	8	-	0	18	-	-	5	10	13
	10%	25%	14%		13%	8%	1%		71%		1%	8%			47%	8%	11%
									G								
The Yukon Party	116	6	16	4	26	89	23	2	1	3	20	113	0	-	2	62	53
	48%	34%	63%	22%	43%	50%	52%	43%	8%	24%	63%	50%	15%		17%	52%	46%
The New Democratic Party	62	6	2	8	16	45	13	3	-	6	8	58	3	-	1	26	33
	26%	35%	7%	45%	26%	25%	30%	57%		47%	23%	25%	85%		10%	22%	28%
													MP				
Another Party	6	-	1	-	1	5	1	-	-	-	1	6	-	-	-	5	1
	2%		5%		2%	3%	3%				4%	3%				4%	1%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	35	1	3	6	10	25	7	-	2	4	3	32	-	-	3	16	17
	14%	5%	11%	33%	16%	14%	15%		21%	30%	9%	14%			27%	14%	14%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QSPECTRUM. In politics, people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place yourself on the scale below?

	Total ----- (A)	Identity ----- (B) (C) (D)			Peoples ----- (E) (F)		Indigenous Group ----- (G) (H) (I)			Community ----- (K) (L)		Language ----- (M) (N) (O) (P)				Gender ----- (Q) (R)	
		CAN -----	MIX -----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA -----	ALL/ PHO -----	M -----	F -----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	455	38	66	52	163	289	82	24	55	20	62	402	9	-	43	229	219
Unweighted 'N'	455	27	45	32	107	344	44	23	38	7	36	411	9	-	34	258	190
0 - Left	8	1	-	2	2	5	-	-	2	-	-	7	0	-	-	2	3
	2%	2%		3%	1%	2%			4%			2%	5%			1%	1%
1	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	0
	1%					1%						1%				1%	0%
2	25	-	2	4	6	19	5	-	2	-	5	22	1	-	2	9	15
	5%		3%	8%	4%	6%	6%		3%		8%	5%	14%		4%	4%	7%
3	30	-	2	5	7	23	-	2	6	-	-	24	4	-	3	12	16
	7%		3%	10%	5%	8%		8%	10%			6%	40%		7%	5%	7%
4	49	3	8	1	16	32	1	7	7	-	1	44	2	-	4	22	26
	11%	9%	13%	3%	10%	11%	2%	32%	13%		2%	11%	17%		9%	10%	12%
									G								
5	124	14	20	18	51	71	35	6	10	7	28	114	1	-	9	62	61

	27%	37%	30%	34%	32%	25%	42%	24%	19%	34%	45%	28%	7%		21%	27%	28%
6	67	4	8	6	18	49	8	2	8	-	8	55	2	-	10	52	15
	15%	11%	12%	11%	11%	17%	10%	9%	14%		13%	14%	17%		24%	23%	7%
																R	
7	42	2	3	4	9	32	6	2	2	-	6	40	-	-	2	16	26
	9%	6%	5%	7%	6%	11%	7%	10%	3%		9%	10%			5%	7%	12%
8	38	8	4	1	16	22	12	1	4	4	8	34	-	-	5	24	14
	8%	20%	6%	2%	10%	8%	14%	3%	7%	18%	13%	8%			11%	11%	6%
9	6	1	-	-	1	5	-	1	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	2	4
	1%	3%			1%	2%		5%				2%				1%	2%
10 - Right	20	1	4	0	5	15	-	0	5	-	-	16	-	-	4	13	7
	4%	2%	6%	1%	3%	5%		1%	9%			4%			10%	6%	3%
Cannot say	42	4	14	11	30	12	16	2	10	9	6	38	-	-	4	12	30
	9%	11%	21%	21%	18%	4%	20%	9%	19%	48%	9%	9%			9%	5%	14%
					F												Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q70. Education

	Total ----- (A)	Identity ----- (B) (C) (D)			Peoples ----- (E) (F)		Indigenous Group ----- (G) (H) (I)			Community ----- (K) (L)		Language ----- (M) (N) (O) (P)				Gender ----- (Q) (R)	
		CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI ----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS ----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO ----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	455	38	66	52	163	289	82	24	55	20	62	402	9	-	43	229	219
Unweighted 'N'	455	27	45	32	107	344	44	23	38	7	36	411	9	-	34	258	190
Some high school or less	77	14	25	18	59	18	28	2	29	6	22	57	-	-	21	33	44
	17%	36%	38%	34%	36%	6%	34%	10%	53%	32%	35%	14%			48%	15%	20%
					F			H							M		
Completed high school	89	13	14	17	44	45	28	9	7	9	20	85	-	-	3	45	41
	19%	34%	21%	33%	27%	15%	35%	37%	12%	44%	32%	21%			8%	20%	19%
					F		I	I				P					
Some university / college or technical school	50	1	3	8	12	37	7	3	2	4	2	42	2	-	6	29	20
	11%	2%	5%	15%	7%	13%	8%	11%	4%	19%	3%	11%	17%		14%	13%	9%
Completed college/technical school	112	4	16	7	31	81	14	3	12	-	14	102	3	-	7	63	49
	25%	11%	25%	14%	19%	28%	18%	14%	22%		23%	25%	33%		17%	27%	22%
Undergraduate university degree	60	4	3	1	9	50	3	5	2	-	3	56	1	-	3	29	31

	13%	11%	5%	2%	6%	17%	3%	22%	3%		4%	14%	12%		6%	12%	14%
						E											
Post-graduate university degree or higher	58	0	2	0	3	55	1	1	0	-	1	51	4	-	3	25	32
	13%	1%	3%	1%	2%	19%	2%	5%	1%		2%	13%	38%		6%	11%	14%
						E											
Decline to answer	9	2	2	1	5	3	1	-	3	1	-	8	-	-	1	6	2
	2%	5%	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%		5%	5%		2%			2%	3%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q71. Which one of the following best describes your background

	Total ----- (A)	Identity ----- (B) (C) (D)			Peoples ----- (E) (F)		Indigenous Group ----- (G) (H) (I)			Community ----- (K) (L)		Language ----- (M) (N) (O) (P)				Gender ----- (Q) (R)	
		CAN -----	MIX -----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA -----	ALL/ PHO -----	M -----	F -----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	455	38	66	52	163	289	82	24	55	20	62	402	9	-	43	229	219
Unweighted 'N'	455	27	45	32	107	344	44	23	38	7	36	411	9	-	34	258	190
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	330	38	59	50	154	176	77	23	52	20	57	296	5	-	29	153	173
	72%	98%	89%	97%	94%	61%	93%	99%	93%	100%	93%	74%	55%		67%	67%	79%
					F												Q
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	67	1	4	0	6	59	3	0	3	-	2	61	0	-	6	39	26
	15%	2%	7%	1%	4%	21%	4%	1%	5%		3%	15%	5%		13%	17%	12%
						E											
You were born in another country	56	-	3	-	3	53	3	-	-	-	3	44	4	-	7	36	19
	12%		4%		2%	18%	3%				4%	11%	40%		17%	16%	8%
						E											
Decline to answer	3	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	2	1
	1%			2%	1%	0%			2%			0%			2%	1%	0%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q72. How many years have you lived in Canada?

	Total	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
		CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	56	-	3	-	3	53	3	-	-	-	3	44	4	-	7	36	19
Unweighted 'N'	66	-	1	-	1	65	1	-	-	-	1	54	2	-	9	42	23
<10 years	11	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	6	4	-	2	9	2
	20%					21%						13%	100%		27%	25%	12%
													MP				
10-24 years	13	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	3	10	3
	24%					25%						21%			43%	28%	17%
25+	30	-	3	-	3	27	3	-	-	-	3	28	-	-	2	17	13
	54%		100%		100%	52%	100%				100%	64%			29%	47%	71%
					F												
Decline to answer	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2%					2%						2%					

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q74. Total household annual income, before taxes for 2025?

	Total	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
		CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	455	38	66	52	163	289	82	24	55	20	62	402	9	-	43	229	219
Unweighted 'N'	455	27	45	32	107	344	44	23	38	7	36	411	9	-	34	258	190
Under \$30,000	53	11	11	8	33	20	14	1	18	4	11	46	-	-	7	25	27
	12%	28%	17%	16%	20%	7%	18%	3%	33%	18%	18%	11%			17%	11%	12%
					F				H								
\$30,000 to \$60,000	50	1	14	7	23	27	14	2	7	4	9	41	1	-	8	30	20

	11%	3%	22%	13%	14%	9%	17%	7%	13%	23%	15%	10%	7%		18%	13%	9%
\$60,000 to \$80,000	43	0	4	9	13	30	8	3	2	4	4	35	-	-	8	18	23
	9%	1%	5%	17%	8%	10%	10%	11%	3%	19%	7%	9%			18%	8%	11%
\$80,000 to \$100,000	44	4	10	3	17	27	9	3	6	-	9	42	-	-	3	14	28
	10%	10%	15%	7%	11%	9%	11%	11%	11%		14%	10%			6%	6%	13%
\$100,000 to \$150,000	78	4	13	9	26	51	18	4	4	2	16	74	2	-	3	40	35
	17%	10%	20%	18%	16%	18%	22%	16%	8%	10%	26%	18%	17%		7%	17%	16%
\$150,000 and over	145	11	11	1	26	118	14	5	8	-	12	130	7	-	8	88	57
	32%	28%	17%	3%	16%	41%	16%	20%	15%		20%	32%	76%		20%	38%	26%
						E							MP				R
Decline to answer	41	7	3	15	25	15	6	7	10	6	-	34	-	-	6	14	27
	9%	19%	4%	28%	15%	5%	7%	31%	18%	29%		9%			14%	6%	13%
				C	F				G								

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q75. Would you say your total household income is

	Total	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
			CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	38	66	52	163	289	82	24	55	20	62	402	9	-	43	229	219	
Unweighted 'N'	455	27	45	32	107	344	44	23	38	7	36	411	9	-	34	258	190	
Good enough for you, and you can save from it	148	13	11	3	28	120	17	5	6	-	17	137	2	-	9	83	64	
	33%	35%	17%	7%	17%	42%	21%	21%	10%		28%	34%	24%		21%	36%	29%	
		D				E												
Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems	142	4	23	11	38	102	18	8	12	5	13	124	6	-	11	66	72	
	31%	10%	35%	21%	23%	35%	22%	34%	21%	23%	21%	31%	69%		25%	29%	33%	
			B										P					
Not enough for you and you are stretched	83	12	8	16	43	40	21	5	16	-	21	79	1	-	3	41	42	
	18%	32%	13%	31%	26%	14%	26%	21%	29%		34%	20%	7%		7%	18%	19%	
					F													
Not enough for you and you are having a hard time	65	8	23	13	45	19	20	5	20	9	10	46	-	-	19	35	29	
	14%	20%	35%	26%	27%	7%	24%	22%	36%	47%	17%	12%			44%	15%	13%	
					F										M			
Decline to answer	17	1	-	8	9	8	6	1	2	6	-	15	-	-	2	4	11	
	4%	3%		16%	6%	3%	7%	3%	3%	29%		4%			4%	2%	5%	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A1. Gender

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	50	96	91	82	136	77	89	162	118	53	50	87	224	148	142	83	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	455	17	38	69	75	256	49	56	154	187	47	48	92	230	176	150	63	52	-
Male	229	34	48	33	38	75	33	45	91	53	25	30	33	128	83	66	41	35	-
	50%	68%	50%	37%	46%	56%	43%	51%	56%	45%	48%	60%	37%	57%	56%	47%	49%	53%	-
		D				D								M					
Female	219	14	46	56	43	59	44	41	69	63	27	20	52	93	64	72	42	29	-
	48%	28%	49%	61%	53%	44%	57%	46%	42%	53%	51%	40%	59%	41%	43%	51%	51%	45%	-
				BF									N						
Non-binary	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-
	0%	2%			1%			1%					1%	0%	1%	1%			
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DK / NA	5	1	1	2	-	1	-	1	2	2	1	-	2	2	-	3	-	1	-
	1%	2%	1%	2%		1%		1%	1%	2%	2%		2%	1%		2%		2%	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A2. Age

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	50	96	91	82	136	77	89	162	118	53	50	87	224	148	142	83	65	-

Manitoba	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saskatchewan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alberta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
British Columbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Yukon Territory	241	24	45	46	44	82	25	49	92	73	26	31	52	118	85	79	41	26	-	
	53%	47%	47%	51%	53%	61%	33%	56%	57%	62%	49%	63%	59%	53%	57%	55%	50%	39%	-	
								G	G	G										
The Northwest Territories	164	22	36	32	30	44	32	32	55	38	18	15	27	86	54	47	29	31	-	
	36%	43%	38%	35%	37%	33%	41%	36%	34%	32%	35%	30%	31%	38%	36%	33%	35%	47%	-	
Nunavut	50	5	15	13	8	9	20	7	15	7	9	3	8	20	10	17	13	9	-	
	11%	10%	15%	14%	10%	7%	26%	8%	9%	6%	16%	7%	9%	9%	7%	12%	16%	13%	-	
							HIJ													

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A4. Are you an Indigenous person, that is, First Nations, Métis or Inuk (Inuit)?

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	50	96	91	82	136	77	89	162	118	53	50	87	224	148	142	83	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	455	17	38	69	75	256	49	56	154	187	47	48	92	230	176	150	63	52	-
Yes	163	30	50	35	21	27	59	44	42	12	33	23	30	52	28	38	43	45	-
	36%	60%	52%	38%	26%	20%	77%	49%	26%	10%	62%	46%	34%	23%	19%	27%	52%	69%	-
		EF	EF	F			HIJ	IJ	J		MN	N					OP	OP	-
No	289	20	46	55	60	108	18	45	118	106	20	27	57	170	120	102	40	19	-
	64%	40%	48%	61%	73%	79%	23%	51%	73%	89%	38%	54%	66%	76%	81%	72%	48%	30%	-
				BC	BCD		G	GH	GHI			K	KL	QR	QR				-
Cannot say	3	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	2	0	-	-	0	2	-	2	-	1	-
	1%			1%	1%	1%			1%	0%			0%	1%		1%		2%	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A5. Are you?

	Total -----	Age -----					Education -----					Household Income -----				Income adequacy -----				Urb. -----
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	163	30	50	35	21	27	59	44	42	12	33	23	30	52	28	38	43	45	-	
Unweighted 'N'	107	9	18	21	17	42	32	20	31	19	20	15	19	38	22	29	22	29	-	
First Nations	82	18	27	16	9	11	28	28	21	4	14	14	17	31	17	18	21	20	-	
	50%	62%	55%	47%	41%	42%	47%	65%	50%	32%	44%	61%	56%	60%	62%	48%	49%	44%	-	
Métis	24	5	6	3	3	6	2	9	6	6	1	2	5	9	5	8	5	5	-	
	15%	18%	12%	8%	14%	23%	4%	20%	14%	52%	2%	8%	18%	16%	18%	21%	11%	11%	-	
										GI									-	
Inuk (Inuit)	55	6	16	15	10	9	29	7	14	2	18	7	8	12	6	12	16	20	-	
	34%	20%	33%	42%	45%	31%	49%	15%	34%	16%	54%	31%	26%	24%	20%	31%	37%	45%	-	
							HJ												-	
Other	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
	1%					3%			2%								2%		-	
Cannot say	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	1%			3%															-	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A8. Do you live on-reserve or off-reserve?

	Total -----	Age -----					Education -----					Household Income -----				Income adequacy -----				Urb. -----
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	82	18	27	16	9	11	28	28	21	4	14	14	17	31	17	18	21	20	-	
Unweighted 'N'	44	5	9	7	8	15	12	11	13	7	9	7	9	18	11	11	10	11	-	

Your Indigenous language	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	24	9	-	6	2	6	7	2	11	4	3	5	8	7	5	7	2	10	-	
	5%	19%		7%	2%	5%	9%	2%	7%	3%	5%	9%	9%	3%	3%	5%	2%	15%		
Cannot say	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
	0%		1%							1%					1%					

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	50	96	91	82	136	77	89	162	118	53	50	87	224	148	142	83	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	455	17	38	69	75	256	49	56	154	187	47	48	92	230	176	150	63	52	-
Satisfied	218	18	36	40	45	80	33	32	73	74	24	20	38	124	89	75	33	17	-
	48%	36%	38%	44%	54%	59%	42%	37%	45%	63%	44%	40%	44%	55%	60%	53%	39%	26%	
						CD				GHI					QR	R			
Dissatisfied	217	31	53	46	35	51	38	53	82	42	29	29	43	94	56	61	46	45	-
	48%	62%	56%	51%	43%	38%	49%	60%	51%	35%	54%	58%	49%	42%	38%	43%	56%	70%	
								J	J						OP				
Cannot say	19	1	6	5	3	5	6	3	7	2	1	1	7	6	3	6	4	3	-
	4%	2%	7%	5%	3%	3%	8%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	8%	3%	2%	4%	5%	4%	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Age	Education	Household Income	Income adequacy	Urb.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

	Total	18- 24	25- 34	35- 44	45- 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	455	50	96	91	82	136	77	89	162	118	53	50	87	224	148	142	83	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	455	17	38	69	75	256	49	56	154	187	47	48	92	230	176	150	63	52	-
NET: Economic Issues	237	29	65	56	43	44	43	49	85	57	25	30	48	119	67	78	48	39	-
	52%	59%	68%	61%	52%	33%	56%	55%	53%	48%	46%	60%	55%	53%	45%	55%	58%	61%	-
			F	F	F														
Inflation/cost of living	87	9	20	27	13	19	14	17	31	24	9	13	14	44	27	22	22	15	-
	19%	17%	21%	30%	15%	14%	18%	19%	19%	20%	17%	26%	16%	20%	18%	15%	27%	23%	-
				F															
Housing affordability / availability / cost of housing / lack of houses	75	14	19	17	13	11	20	9	28	17	13	10	21	25	12	35	9	17	-
	17%	29%	20%	19%	16%	8%	25%	11%	17%	15%	25%	21%	24%	11%	8%	25%	11%	26%	-
				F															
Economy/interest rates/Recession	47	-	18	7	12	11	5	15	11	14	2	4	5	36	17	11	14	5	-
	10%		18%	8%	14%	8%	7%	17%	7%	12%	3%	9%	5%	16%	11%	8%	17%	8%	-
														KM					
Donald Trump/US politics/US policy	40	4	2	1	8	25	5	9	11	15	4	3	7	26	24	10	2	3	-
	9%	8%	2%	1%	10%	18%	6%	10%	7%	13%	7%	6%	8%	11%	16%	7%	3%	4%	-
					D	CD									Q				
Immigration/refugees/racial issues/asylum seekers	26	-	8	5	6	6	6	4	12	2	4	2	6	13	10	6	3	5	-
	6%		9%	6%	7%	5%	7%	5%	8%	2%	7%	4%	7%	6%	7%	4%	4%	8%	-
Poor government/leadership	24	6	2	3	2	11	1	5	12	6	7	4	2	9	5	6	8	4	-
	5%	13%	2%	3%	3%	8%	2%	6%	7%	5%	13%	7%	3%	4%	4%	4%	9%	7%	-
Poverty/hunger/homelessness	18	3	3	6	3	3	8	4	5	-	1	2	2	7	0	7	9	2	-
	4%	6%	3%	7%	3%	2%	11%	5%	3%		2%	4%	2%	3%	0%	5%	11%	3%	-
																	O		
Unemployment	15	7	-	3	3	2	4	3	8	1	1	2	2	7	10	2	2	1	-
	3%	13%		3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	5%	1%	1%	5%	2%	3%	7%	1%	2%	1%	-
									J						PR				
Health-care	13	-	-	3	4	6	4	-	4	6	2	-	3	9	7	5	1	2	-
	3%			4%	5%	4%	5%		2%	5%	3%		3%	4%	4%	3%	1%	2%	-
Environment/pollution/climate change	12	1	3	2	2	5	-	-	6	5	-	3	5	4	3	6	2	-	-
	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%			4%	4%		5%	6%	2%	2%	4%	2%		-
National unity/Quebec	12	-	-	4	2	6	1	1	3	6	1	2	1	5	5	4	2	1	-
	3%			4%	3%	4%	2%	1%	2%	5%	3%	4%	1%	2%	4%	3%	2%	1%	-
Taxes	11	-	8	-	2	1	-	2	7	1	-	-	6	4	1	7	1	2	-
	2%		8%		3%	0%		2%	5%	1%			7%	2%	1%	5%	1%	3%	-
			F						J				N		O				
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues	9	4	6	-	-	-	-	6	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	4	-	-	-
	2%	7%	6%					6%	2%				4%			3%			-
Loss of freedom	7	-	-	1	3	3	1	-	4	1	-	1	-	5	3	5	-	-	-
	2%			1%	4%	2%	2%		3%	1%		2%		2%	2%	3%			-
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/Dairy industry	6	-	-	-	1	5	-	1	4	1	1	1	1	3	3	1	1	1	-
	1%				2%	3%		1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-
Crime/law and order	5	-	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	5	-	-	0	5	4	1	-	0	-

	1%		3%		1%	1%				4%			1%	2%	2%	1%		1%
Drug issues/opioid crisis	4	-	-	-	-	4	3	1	-	0	2	2	-	-	-	3	1	-
	1%					3%	4%	1%		0%	3%	4%				2%	1%	
Racism/hate speech/Islamophobia/anti-Terrorism/Security	4	-	1	1	2	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	2	1	2	-	1	1
	1%		1%	1%	2%			2%	1%	1%	2%		2%	0%	1%		1%	2%
Education issues	3	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	3	-	-	1	3	2	1	-	-
	1%	2%		1%		1%			0%	2%			1%	1%	1%	1%		
Populism/decline of democracy	3	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	0	2	-	-	-	3	2	1	-	-
	1%			1%	1%	1%			0%	2%				1%	1%	0%		
Deficit/public debt	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	1	0	-	-	2	2	-	-	0
	0%					2%			1%	1%	1%			1%	1%			0%
Personal finances	2	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
	0%			1%		0%	1%	1%						1%		1%		
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	0	0	-	1	-	0	0	-	1	-
	0%					1%		1%	0%	0%		2%		0%	0%		1%	
Seniors issues	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	0%					1%	2%				2%						1%	
Income inequality	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
	0%				1%					1%				0%			1%	
Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	0	-	-	-	1	0	-	-	1
	0%					1%	1%			0%				0%	0%			1%
Weather	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
	0%					1%			1%				1%		1%			
Moral issues	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
	0%			1%						1%				0%	1%			
Misinformation	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
	0%					0%			0%					0%	0%			
Child care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oil sands/oil pipelines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
World conflict/war	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other social inequality	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Infrastructure	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	5	-	-	-	3	2	1	-	1	2	1	-	1	3	1	3	-	-
	1%				3%	1%	1%		1%	2%	1%		1%	1%	1%	2%		
None	4	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	0	-	-	0	2	-	1	1	-	1
	1%	2%		1%		1%		2%	0%			1%	2%		0%	1%		2%
Cannot say	11	-	3	3	-	5	1	5	1	1	4	-	2	4	5	2	0	3
	2%		3%	3%		3%	2%	6%	1%	1%	8%		2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	5%

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3B. Do you consider yourself to be:

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENGL	JUST/ENGL	NOT/STRET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	163	30	50	35	21	27	59	44	42	12	33	23	30	52	28	38	43	45	-
Unweighted 'N'	107	9	18	21	17	42	32	20	31	19	20	15	19	38	22	29	22	29	-
A Canadian only	19	4	5	1	4	5	10	6	1	-	7	0	-	8	4	1	6	7	-
	12%	14%	11%	3%	19%	17%	17%	14%	2%		20%	0%		14%	15%	3%	15%	15%	
A Canadian first, but also an Indigenous person	19	7	4	3	2	4	4	7	4	5	4	1	4	7	9	3	6	1	-
	12%	22%	7%	9%	8%	15%	6%	15%	10%	38%	12%	5%	15%	14%	33%	7%	14%	2%	
Equally a Canadian and an Indigenous person	66	6	20	17	12	10	25	14	19	6	11	14	13	24	11	23	8	23	-
	40%	21%	41%	48%	58%	36%	42%	32%	46%	45%	33%	63%	45%	46%	40%	61%	19%	51%	
An Indigenous person first, but also a Canadian	43	10	12	11	3	7	16	10	15	1	8	7	11	8	3	10	13	9	-
	26%	32%	24%	33%	14%	25%	27%	23%	35%	11%	25%	29%	37%	16%	12%	25%	30%	21%	
An Indigenous person only	9	3	2	2	-	2	2	7	0	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	3	4	-
	5%	10%	4%	5%		7%	3%	16%	1%				3%	4%		3%	7%	9%	
Cannot say	7	-	6	1	-	-	3	-	3	1	3	1	-	3	-	-	6	1	-
	4%		12%	2%			5%		7%	7%	9%	4%		6%			14%	2%	
NET: Top 2 Box	38	11	9	4	6	9	14	13	5	5	11	1	4	15	13	4	12	8	-
	24%	36%	18%	12%	28%	32%	23%	29%	12%	38%	32%	5%	15%	28%	47%	10%	29%	17%	
NET: Bottom 2 Box	52	13	14	13	3	9	18	17	15	1	8	7	12	10	3	11	16	13	-
	32%	43%	28%	38%	14%	32%	30%	39%	35%	11%	25%	29%	40%	20%	12%	29%	37%	30%	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3A_B. Do you consider yourself to be:

		Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENGL	JUST/ENGL	NOT/STRET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN

	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	163	30	50	35	21	27	59	44	42	12	33	23	30	52	28	38	43	45	-
Unweighted 'N'	107	9	18	21	17	42	32	20	31	19	20	15	19	38	22	29	22	29	-
A Canadian only	19	4	5	1	4	5	10	6	1	-	7	0	-	8	4	1	6	7	-
	12%	14%	11%	3%	19%	17%	17%	14%	2%		20%	0%		14%	15%	3%	15%	15%	
A Canadian first, but also a citizen of province/territory	19	7	4	3	2	4	4	7	4	5	4	1	4	7	9	3	6	1	-
	12%	22%	7%	9%	8%	15%	6%	15%	10%	38%	12%	5%	15%	14%	33%	7%	14%	2%	
Equally a Canadian and a citizen of province/territory	66	6	20	17	12	10	25	14	19	6	11	14	13	24	11	23	8	23	-
	40%	21%	41%	48%	58%	36%	42%	32%	46%	45%	33%	63%	45%	46%	40%	61%	19%	51%	
A citizen of province/territory first, but also a Canadian	43	10	12	11	3	7	16	10	15	1	8	7	11	8	3	10	13	9	-
	26%	32%	24%	33%	14%	25%	27%	23%	35%	11%	25%	29%	37%	16%	12%	25%	30%	21%	
A citizen of province/territory/an Indigenous person only	9	3	2	2	-	2	2	7	0	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	3	4	-
	5%	10%	4%	5%		7%	3%	16%	1%				3%	4%		3%	7%	9%	
Cannot say	7	-	6	1	-	-	3	-	3	1	3	1	-	3	-	-	6	1	-
	4%		12%	2%			5%		7%		9%			6%			14%	2%	
NET: Top 2 Box	38	11	9	4	6	9	14	13	5	5	11	1	4	15	13	4	12	8	-
	24%	36%	18%	12%	28%	32%	23%	29%	12%	38%	32%	5%	15%	28%	47%	10%	29%	17%	
NET: Bottom 2 Box	52	13	14	13	3	9	18	17	15	1	8	7	12	10	3	11	16	13	-
	32%	43%	28%	38%	14%	32%	30%	39%	35%	11%	25%	29%	40%	20%	12%	29%	37%	30%	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5A. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	-----						-----				-----				-----				-----
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	455	50	96	91	82	136	77	89	162	118	53	50	87	224	148	142	83	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	455	17	38	69	75	256	49	56	154	187	47	48	92	230	176	150	63	52	-

Strongly agree	175	20	41	34	31	49	38	38	69	26	26	23	30	83	41	44	44	43	-
	38%	40%	43%	38%	37%	36%	50%	43%	43%	22%	50%	46%	34%	37%	28%	31%	53%	66%	
Somewhat agree	125	23	41	22	16	23	24	35	38	25	10	14	34	50	48	42	21	9	-
	27%	46%	43%	24%	19%	17%	31%	39%	24%	21%	19%	29%	39%	23%	32%	29%	25%	13%	
Somewhat disagree	80	2	7	16	18	38	6	7	30	36	4	10	12	51	32	30	9	7	-
	18%	3%	7%	17%	22%	28%	8%	8%	19%	30%	8%	21%	13%	23%	22%	21%	11%	10%	
Strongly disagree	61	6	5	17	13	20	6	8	16	29	11	2	8	33	20	22	8	6	-
	13%	11%	5%	18%	16%	15%	8%	9%	10%	25%	20%	4%	9%	15%	14%	16%	9%	9%	
Cannot say	15	-	2	2	4	6	3	2	8	2	2	-	4	6	7	5	1	1	-
	3%		3%	3%	5%	4%	3%	2%	5%	2%	3%		4%	3%	5%	3%	1%	2%	
NET: Agree	300	43	82	56	47	72	62	73	108	51	36	37	64	134	89	85	64	51	-
	66%	86%	85%	62%	56%	53%	81%	82%	67%	43%	68%	75%	73%	60%	60%	60%	78%	79%	
NET: Disagree	141	7	11	32	32	58	12	14	46	65	15	12	20	84	52	52	17	12	-
	31%	14%	12%	36%	39%	42%	16%	16%	28%	55%	28%	25%	23%	38%	35%	37%	21%	19%	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5D. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: Protecting the environment is more important than protecting jobs

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	455	50	96	91	82	136	77	89	162	118	53	50	87	224	148	142	83	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	455	17	38	69	75	256	49	56	154	187	47	48	92	230	176	150	63	52	-
Strongly agree	109	12	24	24	15	35	36	22	30	15	22	27	23	28	25	28	19	35	-
	24%	23%	25%	26%	18%	26%	46%	25%	19%	13%	41%	54%	26%	12%	17%	20%	23%	54%	
Somewhat agree	167	21	35	35	26	51	21	31	60	55	11	15	41	78	56	61	26	15	-
	37%	42%	36%	38%	31%	38%	27%	35%	37%	47%	20%	31%	48%	35%	38%	43%	31%	23%	
Somewhat disagree	95	8	15	17	30	24	14	18	33	29	12	2	9	67	43	21	19	12	-
	21%	17%	16%	19%	37%	18%	18%	20%	21%	25%	22%	3%	11%	30%	29%	15%	23%	18%	

Strongly disagree	63	9	15	12	8	19	5	9	33	14	8	4	11	37	11	28	17	3	-
	14%	18%	16%	13%	9%	14%	7%	11%	20%	12%	15%	7%	13%	16%	8%	19%	20%	5%	
Cannot say	21	-	7	4	4	6	2	8	6	4	1	2	2	14	12	5	2	-	-
	5%		7%	4%	5%	5%	2%	9%	3%	4%	1%	4%	2%	6%	8%	4%	2%		
NET: Agree	276	33	58	58	41	86	56	53	90	70	33	42	65	106	81	89	45	50	-
	61%	66%	61%	64%	49%	63%	73%	60%	56%	60%	61%	85%	74%	47%	55%	62%	55%	77%	
NET: Disagree	158	17	30	29	38	44	19	27	66	44	20	5	21	104	55	48	36	15	-
	35%	34%	32%	32%	46%	32%	24%	31%	41%	37%	38%	10%	24%	46%	37%	34%	43%	23%	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5O. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: The best way to improve the quality of care in our health care system is to allow private companies to deliver more health care services

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENGH	JUST/EN-GH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	50	96	91	82	136	77	89	162	118	53	50	87	224	148	142	83	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	455	17	38	69	75	256	49	56	154	187	47	48	92	230	176	150	63	52	-
Strongly agree	81	8	23	11	19	21	14	13	37	14	8	10	17	38	22	32	11	14	-
	18%	16%	24%	12%	23%	15%	18%	15%	23%	12%	14%	20%	19%	17%	15%	23%	14%	22%	
Somewhat agree	148	24	31	31	22	39	34	36	50	23	26	15	34	55	38	51	37	16	-
	32%	49%	33%	34%	27%	28%	45%	41%	31%	20%	48%	30%	39%	25%	25%	36%	45%	25%	
Somewhat disagree	73	9	11	22	14	17	14	17	27	16	6	9	12	45	30	17	17	9	-
	16%	17%	12%	24%	17%	12%	18%	19%	17%	13%	12%	17%	13%	20%	20%	12%	20%	15%	
Strongly disagree	144	9	28	26	25	58	14	23	47	59	14	14	22	83	56	40	13	25	-
	32%	17%	29%	29%	30%	42%	18%	26%	29%	50%	26%	28%	25%	37%	38%	28%	16%	38%	
Cannot say	9	-	3	1	3	2	1	-	1	6	-	2	3	3	3	1	4	-	-
	2%		3%	1%	4%	1%	2%		1%	5%		5%	3%	1%	2%	1%	5%		
NET: Agree	228	33	54	42	41	59	48	49	87	38	33	25	51	93	60	84	49	31	-
	50%	65%	56%	46%	49%	44%	62%	55%	54%	32%	62%	50%	58%	41%	40%	59%	59%	47%	

NET: Disagree	218	17	39	48	39	74	28	40	74	74	20	22	33	128	85	58	30	34	-
	48%	35%	41%	53%	47%	55%	36%	45%	46%	63%	38%	45%	38%	57%	58%	41%	37%	53%	
										GI				M	PQ				

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q7. Generally speaking, would you say you favour...

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN-GH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	50	96	91	82	136	77	89	162	118	53	50	87	224	148	142	83	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	455	17	38	69	75	256	49	56	154	187	47	48	92	230	176	150	63	52	-
A smaller government with fewer services	113	18	23	18	22	33	12	20	49	30	13	11	23	61	41	32	32	6	-
	25%	36%	24%	20%	27%	24%	15%	23%	30%	25%	25%	22%	26%	27%	28%	23%	39%	8%	
A larger government with more services	124	10	25	28	34	27	20	22	41	35	11	19	13	68	45	28	14	32	-
	27%	19%	26%	31%	41%	20%	26%	25%	25%	30%	20%	39%	15%	31%	30%	20%	17%	50%	
				F								M		M				OPQ	
Neither in particular	203	20	45	40	26	71	39	46	64	52	27	18	45	90	60	77	34	24	-
	45%	40%	47%	44%	32%	52%	51%	52%	39%	44%	51%	36%	51%	40%	40%	54%	41%	37%	
					E														
Cannot say	15	3	3	4	-	5	6	-	8	1	2	2	6	4	2	5	3	3	-
	3%	5%	3%	5%		4%	8%		5%	1%	4%	3%	7%	2%	1%	3%	3%	5%	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8. These days, what kind of impact do you think governments have on most people's lives - a positive impact, a negative impact, or don't governments have much impact on most people's lives?

		Age	Education	Household Income	Income adequacy	Urb.
		=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

	Total	18- 24	25- 34	35- 44	45- 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	455	50	96	91	82	136	77	89	162	118	53	50	87	224	148	142	83	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	455	17	38	69	75	256	49	56	154	187	47	48	92	230	176	150	63	52	-
A positive impact	163	16	26	29	32	59	13	29	51	65	15	16	35	87	73	60	19	10	-
	36%	33%	27%	32%	39%	44%	17%	33%	31%	55%	29%	33%	40%	39%	49%	42%	23%	15%	
										GHI					QR	QR			
A negative impact	172	25	35	37	29	46	21	32	85	32	7	24	35	93	53	50	40	27	-
	38%	50%	37%	41%	35%	34%	28%	36%	52%	27%	13%	48%	40%	42%	36%	35%	48%	42%	
										GJ		K	K	K					
Don't have much impact	82	4	26	14	15	23	35	11	21	14	28	2	14	31	17	22	21	19	-
	18%	8%	27%	15%	19%	17%	46%	13%	13%	12%	52%	5%	16%	14%	11%	16%	26%	29%	
							HIJ				LMN						O	O	
Cannot say	37	5	9	11	6	7	7	16	6	7	3	7	4	11	5	10	3	9	-
	8%	9%	9%	12%	7%	5%	9%	18%	4%	6%	6%	14%	4%	5%	3%	7%	3%	14%	
								I											

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW6. In your opinion, is it very important, somewhat important, not very important, or not at all important for Canada to maintain good relations with the United States?

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18- 24	25- 34	35- 44	45- 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	455	50	96	91	82	136	77	89	162	118	53	50	87	224	148	142	83	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	455	17	38	69	75	256	49	56	154	187	47	48	92	230	176	150	63	52	-
Very important	155	6	36	37	30	46	17	23	63	47	12	14	34	84	50	56	23	20	-
	34%	12%	38%	40%	36%	34%	22%	25%	39%	40%	22%	28%	39%	38%	34%	39%	28%	30%	
				B	B	B				G									
Somewhat important	186	23	33	35	32	63	34	34	68	50	28	13	36	93	63	60	36	25	-
	41%	46%	35%	38%	39%	46%	44%	38%	42%	43%	53%	26%	41%	41%	43%	42%	44%	38%	
Not very important	76	21	13	11	15	17	15	22	23	17	8	17	15	29	27	20	12	12	-
	17%	42%	13%	12%	19%	12%	20%	24%	14%	14%	16%	34%	18%	13%	18%	14%	15%	18%	
		CDF										N							

Not at all important	28	-	11	7	3	8	7	11	8	2	5	5	1	15	6	6	8	7	-
	6%		11%	8%	3%	6%	8%	12%	5%	2%	10%	9%	1%	7%	4%	4%	9%	11%	
Cannot say	9	-	3	2	2	2	5	-	1	2	-	1	1	2	1	1	3	2	-
	2%		3%	2%	3%	1%	6%		1%	2%		2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	3%	
NET: Important	341	29	69	71	62	109	51	56	130	97	40	27	70	177	113	116	60	44	-
	75%	58%	72%	78%	75%	81%	66%	63%	80%	82%	74%	55%	80%	79%	77%	82%	72%	68%	
NET: Not important	104	21	23	18	18	25	22	32	31	19	14	21	16	44	33	25	20	18	-
	23%	42%	24%	19%	22%	18%	28%	37%	19%	16%	26%	43%	19%	20%	23%	18%	24%	28%	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW7. In general, do you feel the current federal government is too close, too distant or about right in its relations with the United States?

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	50	96	91	82	136	77	89	162	118	53	50	87	224	148	142	83	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	455	17	38	69	75	256	49	56	154	187	47	48	92	230	176	150	63	52	-
Too close in its relations with the United States	53	4	4	16	14	16	16	7	19	9	11	9	11	18	7	16	14	15	-
	12%	7%	4%	17%	16%	11%	20%	8%	12%	7%	21%	18%	13%	8%	5%	11%	16%	22%	
Too distant in its relations with the United States	94	9	24	21	17	22	11	13	50	19	3	11	15	62	34	29	20	10	-
	21%	19%	25%	23%	21%	16%	15%	15%	31%	16%	6%	22%	17%	28%	23%	20%	24%	15%	
About right	255	36	50	39	48	82	32	53	82	84	31	26	51	132	96	90	39	28	-
	56%	72%	52%	43%	58%	61%	42%	60%	51%	71%	57%	53%	59%	59%	65%	63%	47%	43%	
Cannot say	54	1	17	15	4	16	18	15	11	7	8	4	10	11	12	7	11	12	-
	12%	2%	18%	17%	5%	12%	24%	17%	7%	6%	16%	8%	11%	5%	8%	5%	13%	19%	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QCONF3. How confident are you that you would be able to get treatment within a reasonable period of time?

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18- 24	25- 34	35- 44	45- 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	50	96	91	82	136	77	89	162	118	53	50	87	224	148	142	83	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	455	17	38	69	75	256	49	56	154	187	47	48	92	230	176	150	63	52	-
Very confident	132	12	24	15	29	52	22	22	42	42	21	14	31	59	46	47	17	20	-
	29%	23%	26%	16%	35%	38%	28%	24%	26%	36%	40%	29%	35%	26%	31%	33%	20%	30%	
					D	D													
Somewhat confident	170	30	35	36	23	46	26	34	66	42	15	20	28	90	54	49	42	21	-
	37%	59%	37%	39%	28%	34%	34%	38%	41%	35%	27%	41%	32%	40%	37%	34%	51%	32%	
		E																	
Not very confident	63	-	8	20	17	18	19	8	21	14	10	5	15	29	18	14	17	13	-
	14%		8%	22%	20%	13%	24%	9%	13%	12%	18%	10%	17%	13%	12%	10%	21%	19%	
Not confident at all	84	9	22	21	13	19	10	19	32	20	8	9	14	45	30	33	6	12	-
	18%	18%	23%	23%	16%	14%	13%	22%	20%	17%	14%	18%	16%	20%	20%	23%	7%	19%	
															Q	Q			
Cannot say	7	-	6	-	1	1	1	6	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
	2%		6%		1%	0%	1%	6%	0%			1%		0%			2%		
								I											
NET: Confident	301	41	60	50	52	98	48	55	108	84	36	35	59	149	100	96	58	40	-
	66%	82%	62%	55%	63%	72%	62%	62%	67%	71%	68%	70%	67%	67%	68%	67%	71%	62%	
		D				D													
NET: Not Confident	147	9	30	41	30	37	29	28	53	34	17	14	29	74	48	47	23	25	-
	32%	18%	32%	45%	36%	27%	37%	31%	33%	29%	32%	29%	33%	33%	32%	33%	28%	38%	
								BF											

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW1_2026. In the past year, have you received medical services because they were not paid for or provided in a timely manner by the government?

		Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18- 24	25- 34	35- 44	45- 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN

	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	455	50	96	91	82	136	77	89	162	118	53	50	87	224	148	142	83	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	455	17	38	69	75	256	49	56	154	187	47	48	92	230	176	150	63	52	-
Yes	109	11	20	23	21	33	12	19	39	34	6	17	18	59	32	30	26	19	-
	24%	23%	21%	25%	26%	25%	16%	22%	24%	29%	12%	34%	20%	26%	22%	21%	31%	29%	-
No	345	39	76	68	61	101	65	69	122	84	47	32	69	164	115	113	57	46	-
	76%	77%	79%	75%	74%	74%	84%	78%	75%	71%	88%	65%	79%	74%	78%	79%	68%	71%	-
Cannot say	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	0	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
	0%					1%			1%	0%		1%	1%		1%		1%		-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW1B. Approximately how much have you spent on these medical services in the past year?

	Total	Age					Education					Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	109	11	20	23	21	33	12	19	39	34	6	17	18	59	32	30	26	19	-	
Unweighted 'N'	116	6	9	18	17	66	10	14	37	51	8	15	23	59	45	34	16	17	-	
Less than \$100	15	8	1	-	1	5	5	4	4	1	2	4	1	4	4	2	3	7	-	
	14%	72%	5%		6%	14%	42%	21%	10%	4%	33%	24%	6%	7%	12%	5%	12%	35%	-	
		CEF					J											P	-	
\$100 to \$499	16	2	2	5	1	6	1	-	8	8	1	4	5	6	3	8	2	3	-	
	15%	19%	10%	24%	5%	18%	8%		19%	23%	8%	24%	30%	10%	10%	27%	6%	14%	-	
\$500 to \$999	19	-	5	4	2	8	1	7	5	4	2	5	3	8	3	4	9	2	-	
	17%		24%	18%	10%	24%	10%	38%	13%	13%	35%	28%	19%	13%	11%	14%	36%	8%	-	
\$1,000 to \$4,999	39	1	7	10	11	10	4	3	18	13	1	1	5	30	10	14	10	4	-	
	36%	9%	36%	45%	51%	29%	35%	17%	46%	39%	9%	9%	27%	51%	32%	47%	38%	23%	-	
														KL					-	
\$5,000 or more	15	-	5	1	6	2	-	3	5	6	-	-	3	10	10	2	-	2	-	
	13%		25%	5%	28%	7%		14%	12%	17%			18%	18%	6%		12%		-	
														P					-	
Cannot say	5	-	-	2	-	3	1	2	-	1	1	3	-	1	1	-	2	2	-	

	4%		9%	9%	5%	10%		4%	16%	16%		1%	3%		8%	9%
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Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW2A. People in public service- how much confidence do you have that they can: Keep up with the pace of technological change

	Total ----- (A)	Age =====					Education =====				Household Income =====				Income adequacy =====				Urb. =====
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS ----- (G)	HS/ COM ---- (H)	COM/ COL ---- (I)	UNV/ DEG ---- (J)	<30K ----- (K)	\$30/ \$60K ---- (L)	\$60- \$100 K ---- (M)	\$100K /PLUS ----- (N)	GOOD / ENGH ----- (O)	JUST /EN- GH ---- (P)	NOT/ STR- ET ---- (Q)	NOT/ HARD ---- (R)	URB/ CAN ---- (S)
		(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	455	50	96	91	82	136	77	89	162	118	53	50	87	224	148	142	83	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	455	17	38	69	75	256	49	56	154	187	47	48	92	230	176	150	63	52	-
Very confident	51 11%	8 16%	5 5%	8 9%	7 8%	23 17%	16 21%	16 18%	10 6%	8 7%	11 21%	7 14%	6 6%	17 7%	17 11%	13 9%	8 10%	10 16%	-
						CDE													
Somewhat confident	210 46%	17 35%	38 40%	44 48%	46 55%	65 48%	24 32%	38 43%	84 52%	58 49%	25 46%	21 43%	47 54%	108 49%	66 44%	66 46%	51 62%	23 36%	-
									G								R		
Not very confident	112 25%	11 21%	32 34%	25 27%	18 22%	27 20%	15 20%	23 26%	35 22%	37 32%	12 22%	4 8%	20 22%	66 29%	39 27%	42 29%	17 21%	13 21%	-
														L					
Not confident at all	51 11%	10 21%	9 9%	12 13%	9 11%	11 8%	12 16%	6 7%	22 13%	11 9%	4 8%	9 18%	7 8%	28 12%	20 14%	11 8%	5 6%	13 20%	-
																		Q	
Cannot say	31 7%	4 7%	12 12%	3 4%	3 3%	10 7%	9 12%	6 6%	12 7%	4 3%	1 2%	9 17%	8 9%	5 2%	7 4%	10 7%	1 2%	5 7%	-
												N	N						
NET: Confident	261 57%	26 51%	43 45%	52 57%	53 64%	88 65%	40 52%	54 61%	93 58%	66 56%	36 68%	28 57%	53 60%	125 56%	82 55%	79 56%	59 72%	34 52%	-
						C													
NET: Not confident	163 36%	21 42%	41 43%	36 40%	27 33%	37 28%	28 36%	29 33%	57 35%	48 41%	16 30%	13 25%	26 30%	93 42%	59 40%	53 37%	22 26%	27 41%	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW2B. People in public service- how much confidence do you have that they can: Plan ahead for the challenges the country will face 10 or 20 years from now

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	50	96	91	82	136	77	89	162	118	53	50	87	224	148	142	83	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	455	17	38	69	75	256	49	56	154	187	47	48	92	230	176	150	63	52	-
Very confident	27 6%	4 7%	1 1%	3 4%	3 4%	16 12%	13 16%	2 2%	6 4%	7 6%	8 15%	6 13%	6 6%	7 3%	7 5%	10 7%	1 1%	9 14%	-
Somewhat confident	188 41%	31 63%	30 31%	31 34%	42 51%	53 39%	35 45%	39 44%	66 40%	44 37%	26 50%	15 30%	36 41%	97 43%	69 47%	54 38%	38 47%	21 32%	-
Not very confident	148 33%	10 20%	48 50%	33 36%	24 29%	33 24%	15 19%	38 43%	51 31%	44 37%	11 21%	16 33%	23 26%	80 36%	49 33%	49 34%	29 35%	14 22%	-
Not confident at all	73 16%	5 10%	14 14%	19 21%	10 12%	26 19%	9 11%	6 6%	37 23%	20 17%	4 8%	9 18%	18 21%	37 17%	17 11%	26 18%	11 14%	16 25%	-
Cannot say	18 4%	-	3 3%	5 5%	3 4%	8 6%	7 8%	4 5%	3 2%	3 3%	4 7%	3 6%	4 5%	3 1%	5 4%	3 2%	3 4%	4 7%	-
NET: Confident	215 47%	35 70%	31 33%	34 38%	45 55%	69 51%	47 61%	41 46%	72 44%	51 43%	34 64%	21 42%	42 48%	104 46%	77 52%	64 45%	39 48%	30 46%	-
NET: Not confident	222 49%	15 30%	62 65%	52 57%	34 41%	59 43%	23 30%	44 49%	88 54%	64 54%	15 29%	25 51%	41 47%	117 52%	66 45%	75 53%	40 49%	31 47%	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW2C. People in public service- how much confidence do you have that they can: Use taxpayers' money wisely

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)

	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	455	50	96	91	82	136	77	89	162	118	53	50	87	224	148	142	83	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	455	17	38	69	75	256	49	56	154	187	47	48	92	230	176	150	63	52	-
Very confident	32	4	3	5	5	16	9	3	7	11	7	5	7	10	12	8	2	10	-
	7%	7%	3%	5%	6%	12%	12%	4%	4%	10%	13%	10%	8%	5%	8%	5%	2%	15%	-
Somewhat confident	147	12	20	33	32	50	18	35	41	52	15	20	24	76	55	53	17	19	-
	32%	25%	21%	37%	39%	37%	24%	39%	25%	44%	28%	40%	28%	34%	37%	37%	21%	29%	-
						C				GI									-
Not very confident	149	12	46	28	24	38	27	24	59	35	20	11	29	77	42	50	42	12	-
	33%	25%	48%	31%	29%	28%	35%	28%	37%	29%	38%	22%	34%	34%	28%	35%	51%	19%	-
			F														OR		-
Not confident at all	119	22	26	25	19	27	20	25	52	19	9	14	24	58	35	31	21	22	-
	26%	43%	28%	27%	23%	20%	27%	28%	32%	16%	17%	29%	27%	26%	23%	22%	26%	34%	-
									J										-
Cannot say	8	-	1	-	2	5	2	1	3	1	2	-	3	2	4	1	-	2	-
	2%		1%		3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%		4%	1%	3%	1%		3%	-
NET: Confident	179	16	23	38	37	66	27	38	48	63	22	24	31	86	67	61	19	29	-
	39%	32%	24%	42%	45%	48%	36%	43%	30%	53%	41%	49%	36%	39%	45%	43%	23%	44%	-
					C	C				I					Q	Q			-
NET: Not confident	268	34	72	53	43	65	48	50	111	54	30	25	53	135	77	81	63	34	-
	59%	68%	75%	58%	52%	48%	62%	56%	69%	46%	55%	51%	61%	60%	52%	57%	77%	53%	-
			EF						J								OPR		-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW2D. People in public service- how much confidence do you have that they can: Deliver services that meet the needs of people in your community

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	455	50	96	91	82	136	77	89	162	118	53	50	87	224	148	142	83	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	455	17	38	69	75	256	49	56	154	187	47	48	92	230	176	150	63	52	-
Very confident	62	9	8	8	10	27	18	9	13	20	10	12	16	17	24	20	5	13	-
	14%	18%	8%	9%	12%	20%	23%	11%	8%	17%	18%	24%	19%	8%	16%	14%	6%	20%	-
						CD	I								Q				-
Somewhat confident	217	24	38	46	48	60	35	44	82	53	31	21	44	104	74	66	46	25	-
	48%	48%	40%	51%	59%	44%	45%	50%	50%	45%	58%	42%	50%	47%	50%	46%	56%	39%	-

Not very confident	113	9	34	28	16	25	15	28	36	33	6	9	11	74	35	38	20	15	-
	25%	19%	35%	31%	20%	19%	19%	32%	22%	28%	12%	19%	13%	33%	24%	27%	24%	23%	
Not confident at all	52	8	13	7	7	18	7	5	28	11	4	7	14	24	12	16	9	12	-
	12%	15%	14%	8%	8%	13%	9%	6%	17%	9%	7%	14%	16%	11%	8%	11%	11%	18%	
Cannot say	11	-	3	1	1	6	3	1	4	2	2	-	2	4	3	2	3	0	-
	2%		3%	1%	1%	4%	3%	2%	2%	1%	4%		2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%	
NET: Confident	279	33	46	55	58	87	53	54	95	73	41	33	60	121	98	87	51	38	-
	61%	66%	48%	60%	71%	64%	69%	61%	58%	62%	77%	67%	69%	54%	66%	61%	62%	59%	
NET: Not confident	165	17	47	35	23	43	22	33	63	44	10	16	25	98	47	54	29	26	-
	36%	34%	49%	39%	28%	32%	28%	38%	39%	37%	19%	33%	29%	44%	32%	38%	35%	40%	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9. Is your Province/Territory treated with the respect it deserves in Canada or not?

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	50	96	91	82	136	77	89	162	118	53	50	87	224	148	142	83	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	455	17	38	69	75	256	49	56	154	187	47	48	92	230	176	150	63	52	-
Yes, my Province/Territory is treated with the respect it deserves	252	25	48	47	50	83	34	58	72	82	28	35	36	130	111	57	43	28	-
	55%	50%	50%	51%	60%	61%	44%	66%	45%	70%	53%	70%	41%	58%	75%	40%	51%	43%	
No, my Province/Territory is not treated with the respect it deserves	169	18	36	41	29	45	38	28	68	32	21	14	35	82	31	60	40	36	-
	37%	36%	38%	45%	35%	33%	50%	31%	42%	27%	39%	28%	40%	37%	21%	42%	49%	55%	
Cannot say	34	7	12	4	4	7	5	3	21	4	4	1	17	11	6	26	0	2	-
	8%	15%	13%	4%	5%	5%	7%	3%	13%	4%	8%	2%	19%	5%	4%	18%	0%	3%	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q10. How much influence does your Province/Territory have on important national decisions in Canada?

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18- 24	25- 34	35- 44	45- 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	50	96	91	82	136	77	89	162	118	53	50	87	224	148	142	83	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	455	17	38	69	75	256	49	56	154	187	47	48	92	230	176	150	63	52	-
More than its fair share	47	4	10	12	8	14	9	9	13	12	5	9	4	27	13	8	13	13	-
	10%	7%	10%	13%	10%	10%	12%	10%	8%	10%	10%	18%	4%	12%	8%	6%	16%	21%	
												M						P	
Less than its fair share	198	17	39	44	39	59	34	30	89	42	15	24	43	96	55	72	33	35	-
	43%	34%	40%	48%	48%	43%	44%	34%	55%	35%	29%	48%	50%	43%	37%	50%	40%	54%	
									HJ										
About its fair share	182	24	40	29	32	57	28	44	48	60	30	15	31	93	79	49	32	14	-
	40%	48%	42%	32%	39%	42%	37%	50%	30%	50%	55%	30%	36%	42%	53%	34%	39%	21%	
								I		I					PR				
Cannot say	29	6	8	6	2	6	6	5	12	5	3	2	9	7	2	14	4	3	-
	6%	11%	8%	7%	3%	5%	7%	6%	7%	4%	6%	4%	11%	3%	1%	10%	5%	4%	
													N		O				

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13. Thinking about all the money the federal government spends on different programs and transfers to the provinces and territories, do you think [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] receives...

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18- 24	25- 34	35- 44	45- 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	50	96	91	82	136	77	89	162	118	53	50	87	224	148	142	83	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	455	17	38	69	75	256	49	56	154	187	47	48	92	230	176	150	63	52	-
More than its fair share	96	6	22	17	23	29	4	13	46	31	2	6	16	68	44	28	17	7	-

	21%	11%	23%	18%	27%	22%	5%	14%	28%	26%	4%	13%	18%	30%	30%	20%	20%	10%	
									G	G				KL	R				
Less than its fair share	135	19	34	28	17	38	36	32	39	24	25	12	28	54	21	47	36	27	-
	30%	38%	35%	31%	20%	28%	46%	37%	24%	20%	46%	24%	32%	24%	14%	33%	43%	41%	
								IJ			N					O	O	O	
About its fair share	198	21	34	43	38	62	36	38	61	60	26	29	33	98	81	56	29	28	-
	43%	41%	36%	47%	46%	46%	47%	43%	37%	51%	49%	59%	38%	44%	55%	39%	35%	43%	
															PQ				
Cannot say	26	5	6	3	5	6	1	6	16	3	0	2	10	4	3	11	1	3	-
	6%	10%	6%	4%	7%	5%	2%	6%	10%	2%	1%	4%	12%	2%	2%	7%	1%	5%	
									J						KN				

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14A. Do you think that the people living in Atlantic Canada contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	455	50	96	91	82	136	77	89	162	118	53	50	87	224	148	142	83	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	455	17	38	69	75	256	49	56	154	187	47	48	92	230	176	150	63	52	-
Contributing about their fair share	192	21	25	43	38	66	27	26	75	62	18	24	37	109	71	68	31	19	-
	42%	43%	26%	47%	46%	48%	35%	30%	46%	52%	33%	49%	42%	49%	48%	48%	38%	30%	
										H									
Contributing more than their fair share	39	7	18	4	4	7	6	12	17	3	5	11	2	21	12	4	11	12	-
	9%	14%	19%	4%	4%	5%	8%	14%	11%	3%	9%	23%	3%	9%	8%	3%	14%	18%	
			DE					J	J			MN					P	P	
Contributing less than their fair share	117	12	21	26	24	35	26	23	36	28	20	6	19	59	35	32	24	23	-
	26%	24%	21%	29%	29%	26%	34%	26%	22%	24%	38%	13%	22%	27%	23%	23%	29%	35%	
										L									
Cannot say	106	10	32	18	17	28	18	27	34	25	11	8	29	34	30	38	16	11	-
	23%	20%	34%	20%	21%	21%	23%	31%	21%	21%	20%	16%	33%	15%	20%	27%	20%	17%	
													N						

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14B. Do you think that the people living in Quebec contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENGH	JUST/EN-GH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	50	96	91	82	136	77	89	162	118	53	50	87	224	148	142	83	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	455	17	38	69	75	256	49	56	154	187	47	48	92	230	176	150	63	52	-
Contributing about their fair share	171	25	25	34	37	51	25	28	62	55	20	27	29	90	62	48	35	26	-
	38%	49%	26%	37%	45%	37%	33%	31%	38%	46%	38%	55%	33%	40%	42%	34%	43%	39%	-
Contributing more than their fair share	37	-	14	9	2	12	14	7	9	6	8	6	9	14	9	8	9	9	-
	8%		15%	10%	3%	9%	18%	8%	6%	5%	15%	12%	10%	6%	6%	6%	11%	14%	-
Contributing less than their fair share	142	15	24	31	26	47	23	27	54	35	16	7	17	89	54	40	21	24	-
	31%	31%	25%	34%	31%	34%	29%	31%	33%	30%	29%	15%	19%	40%	36%	28%	25%	36%	-
Cannot say	104	10	33	18	17	26	15	26	38	23	9	9	32	32	24	45	17	7	-
	23%	20%	34%	20%	21%	19%	19%	30%	23%	19%	18%	18%	37%	14%	16%	32%	21%	10%	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14C. Do you think that the people living in Ontario contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENGH	JUST/EN-GH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	50	96	91	82	136	77	89	162	118	53	50	87	224	148	142	83	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	455	17	38	69	75	256	49	56	154	187	47	48	92	230	176	150	63	52	-
Contributing about their fair share	212	27	36	43	43	63	26	36	80	67	21	20	43	117	75	77	39	19	-
	47%	53%	37%	48%	52%	47%	33%	40%	49%	57%	39%	40%	49%	52%	50%	54%	47%	29%	-

										G					R	R			
Contributing more than their fair share	79	7	16	18	9	29	23	18	21	16	10	16	14	34	36	15	10	16	-
	17%	14%	16%	20%	10%	21%	29%	21%	13%	13%	19%	31%	16%	15%	24%	11%	12%	24%	
Contributing less than their fair share	74	7	15	16	16	20	16	9	28	18	14	5	9	40	15	19	18	20	-
	16%	13%	15%	18%	20%	15%	21%	10%	17%	16%	26%	11%	11%	18%	10%	13%	22%	31%	
Cannot say	90	10	30	13	15	23	13	26	33	17	8	9	21	33	22	32	16	10	-
	20%	20%	31%	15%	18%	17%	16%	29%	20%	15%	16%	18%	24%	15%	15%	22%	20%	15%	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14D. Do you think that the people living in the West contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country

	Total	Age					Education					Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====					=====				=====				=====
		18- 24	25- 34	35- 44	45- 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)		
Weighted 'N'	455	50	96	91	82	136	77	89	162	118	53	50	87	224	148	142	83	65	-	
Unweighted 'N'	455	17	38	69	75	256	49	56	154	187	47	48	92	230	176	150	63	52	-	
Contributing about their fair share	178	20	28	36	35	60	20	37	58	61	22	22	36	87	63	62	32	19	-	
	39%	39%	29%	40%	42%	44%	26%	42%	36%	51%	42%	44%	42%	39%	42%	44%	38%	29%		
Contributing more than their fair share	126	14	24	27	25	36	19	19	56	32	5	17	16	82	46	42	23	14	-	
	28%	28%	25%	30%	30%	27%	24%	21%	35%	27%	10%	33%	18%	37%	31%	30%	27%	22%		
Contributing less than their fair share	61	6	14	13	9	19	23	12	17	6	17	3	9	24	14	7	12	25	-	
	13%	13%	14%	14%	11%	14%	30%	14%	11%	5%	32%	7%	10%	11%	10%	5%	14%	38%		
Cannot say	90	10	30	16	14	20	16	21	31	20	9	8	26	30	25	31	16	7	-	
	20%	20%	31%	17%	17%	15%	20%	23%	19%	17%	16%	15%	30%	14%	17%	22%	20%	11%		

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14E. Do you think that the people living in the Territories contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENGH	JUST/EN-GH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	50	96	91	82	136	77	89	162	118	53	50	87	224	148	142	83	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	455	17	38	69	75	256	49	56	154	187	47	48	92	230	176	150	63	52	-
Contributing about their fair share	183	13	37	39	36	59	24	33	56	68	19	22	34	100	73	55	31	23	-
	40%	25%	39%	43%	43%	43%	32%	38%	34%	58%	35%	44%	38%	45%	49%	39%	38%	35%	
Contributing more than their fair share	61	8	15	12	10	16	12	15	26	6	8	6	15	30	19	13	15	14	-
	13%	16%	16%	13%	12%	12%	16%	16%	16%	5%	16%	12%	17%	13%	12%	9%	18%	21%	
Contributing less than their fair share	149	20	26	26	29	48	36	22	57	31	21	17	25	74	43	49	31	24	-
	33%	39%	28%	29%	35%	35%	47%	25%	35%	26%	40%	35%	28%	33%	29%	34%	37%	36%	
Cannot say	61	10	17	14	8	13	5	18	23	13	5	4	14	19	13	26	6	5	-
	13%	20%	18%	15%	9%	9%	6%	21%	14%	11%	10%	8%	16%	9%	9%	18%	7%	8%	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15. Which government do you believe best represents your interests?

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENGH	JUST/EN-GH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	50	96	91	82	136	77	89	162	118	53	50	87	224	148	142	83	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	455	17	38	69	75	256	49	56	154	187	47	48	92	230	176	150	63	52	-
Your province/territory	162	18	37	25	38	44	21	39	64	38	13	15	24	92	57	59	32	12	-
	36%	36%	38%	28%	46%	33%	27%	44%	39%	32%	24%	31%	28%	41%	38%	41%	38%	18%	

The federal government	79	-	11	11	20	36	11	11	24	32	12	5	12	47	29	25	13	11	-
	17%		12%	12%	25%	27%	14%	13%	15%	27%	22%	9%	14%	21%	20%	18%	16%	17%	
The municipal government in your city/town	44	-	11	18	7	8	5	3	15	20	1	8	8	26	19	14	8	2	-
	10%		12%	20%	8%	6%	6%	4%	9%	17%	2%	16%	9%	12%	13%	10%	10%	3%	
Your Indigenous government	36	10	14	3	3	7	12	8	13	3	4	4	16	5	4	16	4	6	-
	8%	19%	14%	3%	3%	5%	15%	9%	8%	2%	8%	8%	18%	2%	3%	11%	5%	9%	
None of the above	120	22	23	30	12	32	26	24	43	21	21	17	24	47	35	22	26	33	-
	26%	45%	24%	33%	15%	24%	34%	27%	27%	18%	40%	35%	28%	21%	23%	15%	31%	51%	
Cannot say	16	-	-	4	3	8	3	3	4	5	2	0	3	6	5	7	-	1	-
	3%			5%	4%	6%	3%	4%	2%	4%	5%	1%	3%	3%	3%	5%		2%	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22D. Agree/Disagree: Canadian federalism has more advantages than disadvantages for your Province/Territory

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	50	96	91	82	136	77	89	162	118	53	50	87	224	148	142	83	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	455	17	38	69	75	256	49	56	154	187	47	48	92	230	176	150	63	52	-
Strongly agree	138	8	11	28	26	65	18	18	41	60	14	14	22	84	55	49	15	18	-
	30%	15%	11%	31%	32%	48%	23%	20%	25%	50%	27%	28%	26%	38%	37%	34%	19%	27%	
Somewhat agree	174	26	48	32	30	38	27	47	65	32	16	21	33	83	54	51	39	21	-
	38%	52%	50%	35%	37%	28%	35%	53%	40%	27%	29%	41%	38%	37%	37%	35%	47%	32%	
Somewhat disagree	59	9	10	17	12	11	16	12	19	11	14	6	14	23	12	15	17	15	-
	13%	18%	11%	18%	14%	8%	21%	14%	12%	9%	27%	13%	16%	10%	8%	10%	21%	23%	
Strongly disagree	26	7	3	3	5	8	2	1	15	6	3	3	2	14	8	9	1	4	-
	6%	13%	3%	3%	6%	6%	2%	1%	9%	5%	6%	6%	3%	6%	6%	7%	2%	6%	
Cannot say	58	1	23	12	9	13	14	10	22	11	6	6	16	20	19	19	10	8	-
	13%	2%	24%	13%	11%	9%	19%	12%	13%	9%	11%	12%	18%	9%	13%	14%	12%	12%	
NET: Top 2 Box (Agree)	312	34	59	60	57	104	44	65	106	91	30	34	55	167	109	99	54	38	-

	69%	67%	61%	66%	69%	76%	58%	73%	65%	77%	56%	69%	63%	75%	73%	70%	65%	59%	
										GI									
NET: Bottom 2 Box (Disagree)	85	15	14	20	16	19	18	13	35	17	18	9	16	37	20	24	18	19	-
	19%	31%	14%	22%	20%	14%	24%	15%	21%	14%	33%	19%	19%	17%	14%	17%	22%	29%	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22I. Agree/Disagree: Province/territory has a distinct culture that is often misunderstood by people living in the rest of Canada

	Total -----	Age -----					Education -----				Household Income -----				Income adequacy -----				Urb. -----
		18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM -----	COM/ COL -----	UNV/ DEG -----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET -----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	50	96	91	82	136	77	89	162	118	53	50	87	224	148	142	83	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	455	17	38	69	75	256	49	56	154	187	47	48	92	230	176	150	63	52	-
Strongly agree	227 50%	29 58%	47 49%	45 50%	44 53%	61 45%	45 59%	47 53%	80 49%	52 44%	24 45%	26 53%	33 38%	116 52%	65 44%	67 47%	42 51%	42 65%	-
																			O
Somewhat agree	149 33%	17 33%	32 33%	33 36%	23 27%	45 33%	22 29%	21 24%	56 35%	45 38%	17 31%	21 42%	43 50%	62 28%	48 32%	54 38%	28 34%	16 25%	-
													N						
Somewhat disagree	50 11%	4 8%	13 13%	5 6%	10 12%	18 13%	4 6%	16 18%	16 10%	14 12%	8 14%	1 2%	8 9%	32 14%	25 17%	11 8%	10 12%	2 3%	-
													L	R					
Strongly disagree	24 5%	-	4 4%	7 8%	6 7%	7 5%	4 5%	4 4%	8 5%	7 6%	4 8%	1 2%	3 3%	13 6%	9 6%	7 5%	2 2%	5 7%	-
Cannot say	4 1%	-	-	-	-	4 3%	1 2%	1 1%	1 1%	1 1%	0 1%	1 2%	-	1 1%	1 0%	3 2%	0 1%	-	-
NET: Top 2 Box (Agree)	377 83%	46 92%	79 83%	78 86%	67 81%	106 78%	67 87%	68 77%	136 84%	97 82%	41 77%	47 95%	76 88%	178 79%	113 76%	122 85%	70 85%	58 90%	-
												N							
NET: Bottom 2 Box (Disagree)	74 16%	4 8%	17 17%	13 14%	16 19%	25 18%	9 11%	19 22%	25 15%	20 17%	12 23%	2 4%	11 12%	45 20%	34 23%	18 13%	12 14%	7 10%	-
											L			L					

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22H. Agree/Disagree: No one should be allowed to develop natural resources on Indigenous land unless the Indigenous community that lives there agrees

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENGH	JUST/EN-GH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	50	96	91	82	136	77	89	162	118	53	50	87	224	148	142	83	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	455	17	38	69	75	256	49	56	154	187	47	48	92	230	176	150	63	52	-
Strongly agree	252 55% DF	39 77%	54 57%	46 50%	45 55%	68 50%	42 55%	59 67%	87 54%	59 50%	30 56%	34 69%	55 63%	104 47%	76 51%	87 61%	44 53%	35 53%	-
Somewhat agree	97 21% B	5 10%	16 16%	21 23%	19 22%	37 27%	20 26%	13 15%	32 20%	31 26%	11 21%	11 22%	15 17%	56 25%	38 26%	23 16%	16 20%	19 29%	-
Somewhat disagree	53 12%	7 13%	17 18%	12 14%	6 8%	11 8%	8 10%	10 11%	22 13%	11 10%	7 13%	2 4%	12 14%	30 13%	18 12%	15 11%	15 18%	5 7%	-
Strongly disagree	42 9%	-	7 7%	9 10%	9 11%	17 12%	4 5%	4 5%	21 13%	12 10%	3 6%	2 5%	4 5%	29 13%	16 11%	15 11%	6 7%	3 4%	-
Cannot say	12 3%	-	2 2%	3 3%	4 5%	3 2%	3 3%	2 2%	1 1%	5 4%	2 3%	-	1 2%	4 2%	-	2 1%	2 3%	4 6%	-
NET: Top 2 Box (Agree)	349 77%	43 87%	70 73%	66 73%	63 77%	106 78%	63 82%	72 82%	119 73%	90 76%	41 77%	45 91%	70 80%	161 72%	114 77%	110 77%	60 73%	54 82%	-
NET: Bottom 2 Box (Disagree)	95 21%	7 13%	24 25%	22 24%	15 18%	27 20%	12 15%	14 16%	43 26%	24 20%	11 20%	4 9%	16 18%	59 26%	34 23%	31 21%	21 25%	8 12%	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q79. Do you think the federal and provincial/territorial governments are working very well together, somewhat well, not very well or are they not working at all well together?

		Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENGH	JUST/EN-GH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN	
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)

	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	455	50	96	91	82	136	77	89	162	118	53	50	87	224	148	142	83	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	455	17	38	69	75	256	49	56	154	187	47	48	92	230	176	150	63	52	-
Very well	63	8	13	10	10	22	4	12	19	24	6	1	10	39	29	22	2	9	-
	14%	15%	13%	11%	13%	16%	6%	14%	12%	20%	11%	2%	12%	18%	20%	15%	2%	14%	-
										G				L	Q	Q			
Somewhat well	238	25	40	43	46	83	38	50	78	69	17	34	54	108	86	87	39	17	-
	52%	51%	42%	47%	56%	61%	50%	56%	48%	58%	32%	69%	62%	48%	58%	61%	47%	26%	-
												KN	K		R	R			
Not very well	77	14	10	20	18	16	17	11	35	14	19	8	7	40	18	14	25	19	-
	17%	27%	10%	22%	21%	12%	22%	13%	21%	12%	36%	17%	8%	18%	12%	10%	30%	30%	-
											MN						OP	OP	-
Not at all well	37	2	14	9	4	8	8	7	14	6	8	4	3	20	4	5	10	15	-
	8%	5%	14%	9%	5%	6%	10%	8%	9%	5%	15%	7%	4%	9%	3%	4%	12%	24%	-
																		OP	-
Cannot say	41	1	20	10	4	6	9	8	16	5	3	2	13	17	10	15	8	4	-
	9%	2%	21%	10%	5%	4%	12%	9%	10%	4%	6%	5%	15%	8%	7%	10%	9%	6%	-
			BEF																-
NET: Well	300	33	53	53	56	106	43	62	97	93	23	35	65	147	115	109	40	26	-
	66%	66%	55%	58%	68%	78%	56%	70%	60%	79%	44%	71%	74%	66%	78%	76%	49%	40%	-
						CD				GI		K	K	K	QR	QR			-
NET: Not well	114	16	23	29	22	24	25	18	49	20	27	12	10	59	23	19	35	35	-
	25%	32%	24%	32%	27%	18%	32%	21%	30%	17%	51%	24%	11%	27%	15%	13%	42%	54%	-
				F					J		LMN			M			OP	OP	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q80. When there is a conflict between the federal government and your provincial/territorial government, which one do you think is usually to blame?

	Total	Age					Education					Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====					=====				=====				=====
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)		
Weighted 'N'	455	50	96	91	82	136	77	89	162	118	53	50	87	224	148	142	83	65	-	
Unweighted 'N'	455	17	38	69	75	256	49	56	154	187	47	48	92	230	176	150	63	52	-	

Federal government is to blame	95	10	20	19	22	23	6	22	40	26	7	6	13	59	38	22	19	13	-
	21%	20%	21%	21%	26%	17%	8%	25%	25%	22%	13%	13%	15%	26%	26%	16%	23%	20%	
									G	G									
The [provincial/territorial] government is to blame	42	4	10	14	5	10	8	5	15	13	6	2	9	24	13	16	11	2	-
	9%	7%	10%	15%	6%	7%	11%	5%	9%	11%	11%	4%	10%	11%	8%	11%	13%	4%	
Both are equally to blame	286	35	62	51	45	92	57	59	94	68	38	39	58	129	88	91	51	47	-
	63%	71%	64%	56%	55%	68%	74%	67%	58%	58%	70%	78%	66%	58%	59%	64%	61%	72%	
												N							
Cannot say	33	1	4	7	10	10	6	3	13	11	3	2	7	11	10	13	2	3	-
	7%	2%	4%	8%	13%	8%	7%	3%	8%	9%	5%	5%	8%	5%	7%	9%	3%	4%	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your own view of how governments should work in Canada?

	Total -----	Age -----					Education -----				Household Income -----				Income adequacy -----				Urb. -----
		18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM -----	COM/ COL -----	UNV/ DEG -----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET -----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	50	96	91	82	136	77	89	162	118	53	50	87	224	148	142	83	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	455	17	38	69	75	256	49	56	154	187	47	48	92	230	176	150	63	52	-
The government of my province should take charge of many of the things the federal government	114	19	25	24	21	24	24	18	52	19	15	7	30	53	36	35	25	16	-
	25%	38%	27%	26%	26%	18%	31%	20%	32%	16%	29%	15%	34%	24%	24%	25%	30%	24%	
									J										
The federal government should take charge of many of the things the government of my province	53	6	16	14	8	8	14	3	21	13	8	8	9	26	8	18	9	16	-
	12%	13%	17%	15%	10%	6%	18%	3%	13%	11%	14%	17%	10%	12%	6%	13%	11%	25%	
							H		H	H								O	
Things should be left pretty much as they are	232	21	33	39	47	91	32	56	74	66	26	26	45	123	92	80	35	23	-
	51%	43%	35%	43%	57%	67%	41%	64%	45%	55%	48%	53%	51%	55%	62%	56%	43%	36%	
						C	CD							QR	R				
Cannot say	56	3	21	14	6	12	8	11	15	20	5	8	4	21	13	9	13	10	-
	12%	7%	22%	16%	8%	9%	10%	13%	9%	17%	9%	15%	4%	10%	9%	7%	16%	15%	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25A. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the health care system

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18- 24	25- 34	35- 44	45- 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	50	96	91	82	136	77	89	162	118	53	50	87	224	148	142	83	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	455	17	38	69	75	256	49	56	154	187	47	48	92	230	176	150	63	52	-
The federal government	68 15%	3 7%	15 15%	13 14%	16 19%	22 16%	7 9%	9 10%	25 16%	27 23%	6 11%	2 4%	11 12%	45 20%	29 19%	20 14%	14 17%	4 6%	-
Your [provincial/territorial] government	134 29%	15 30%	22 23%	31 34%	24 29%	42 31%	25 33%	36 41%	31 19%	39 33%	17 31%	26 52%	15 17%	70 31%	48 33%	32 23%	31 37%	21 32%	-
Both equally	124 27%	21 43%	20 21%	14 15%	26 32%	43 32%	27 35%	18 21%	50 31%	26 22%	19 36%	15 30%	28 32%	55 25%	36 24%	46 33%	18 22%	24 36%	-
Trust neither government	96 21%	10 20%	28 29%	27 30%	11 14%	20 15%	11 14%	19 21%	40 24%	25 21%	7 14%	7 14%	25 29%	44 20%	28 19%	34 24%	17 21%	12 18%	-
Your Indigenous government or Indigenous health organization	14 3%	-	5 5%	4 5%	1 1%	4 3%	3 4%	1 1%	11 7%	-	-	-	8 9%	5 2%	5 3%	6 4%	1 1%	3 4%	-
Cannot say	18 4%	-	6 6%	3 3%	5 6%	5 3%	5 6%	6 6%	5 3%	1 1%	4 8%	-	1 1%	5 2%	2 2%	4 3%	2 2%	2 3%	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25C. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Addressing climate change

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18- 24	25- 34	35- 44	45- 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)

	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	455	50	96	91	82	136	77	89	162	118	53	50	87	224	148	142	83	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	455	17	38	69	75	256	49	56	154	187	47	48	92	230	176	150	63	52	-
The federal government	98	4	17	22	22	33	9	16	30	43	7	12	12	61	40	30	13	14	-
	22%	8%	18%	25%	27%	24%	12%	18%	18%	36%	13%	25%	14%	27%	27%	21%	16%	22%	
										GHI									
Your [provincial/territorial] government	91	17	23	8	19	24	10	33	34	12	12	9	20	45	29	24	24	13	-
	20%	34%	24%	9%	22%	17%	13%	38%	21%	10%	23%	18%	22%	20%	20%	17%	29%	20%	
					D			GJ	J										
Both equally	119	11	25	21	19	41	35	11	37	32	23	18	24	45	42	34	20	20	-
	26%	23%	27%	23%	23%	31%	45%	12%	23%	27%	42%	37%	28%	20%	29%	24%	25%	31%	
							HIJ				N								
Trust neither government	134	18	28	35	22	33	18	27	59	29	9	10	28	71	31	50	25	18	-
	30%	36%	29%	38%	26%	24%	23%	30%	36%	24%	17%	21%	32%	32%	21%	35%	30%	28%	
				F												O			
Cannot say	13	-	3	5	1	5	6	2	2	3	3	-	3	2	5	4	-	-	-
	3%		3%	5%	1%	4%	7%	2%	1%	2%	6%		4%	1%	4%	3%			

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25D. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in the following areas: Managing energy resources

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		-----					-----				-----				-----				-----
		18- 24	25- 34	35- 44	45- 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	455	50	96	91	82	136	77	89	162	118	53	50	87	224	148	142	83	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	455	17	38	69	75	256	49	56	154	187	47	48	92	230	176	150	63	52	-
The federal government	92	12	19	18	19	24	13	8	35	35	8	8	14	59	40	26	17	8	-
	20%	24%	20%	20%	23%	18%	17%	9%	21%	30%	16%	16%	16%	27%	27%	18%	21%	13%	
									H										
Your [provincial/territorial] government	129	16	25	28	26	34	15	27	64	23	13	17	31	64	36	50	22	18	-
	28%	33%	26%	31%	32%	25%	20%	30%	39%	19%	24%	35%	35%	29%	25%	35%	27%	28%	
									GJ										
Both equally	107	10	24	12	16	45	29	21	26	26	19	8	24	45	39	36	15	14	-
	23%	20%	25%	13%	19%	33%	38%	24%	16%	22%	36%	16%	28%	20%	26%	25%	19%	22%	
						DE	I												
Trust neither government	117	10	28	30	21	29	17	30	35	33	10	15	17	56	32	27	28	23	-

	26%	21%	29%	33%	25%	21%	22%	34%	21%	28%	20%	30%	20%	25%	21%	19%	33%	35%	
Cannot say	10	1	-	3	1	5	3	2	3	1	3	1	1	-	1	3	-	1	-
	2%	2%		3%	1%	3%	4%	2%	2%	1%	6%	3%	2%		1%	2%		2%	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW2. Which of the following statements comes closest to expressing your overall view of the health-care system in your ?

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	455	50	96	91	82	136	77	89	162	118	53	50	87	224	148	142	83	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	455	17	38	69	75	256	49	56	154	187	47	48	92	230	176	150	63	52	-
On the whole the system works pretty well, and only minor changes are necessary.	92	7	16	13	16	40	17	26	22	26	17	16	10	40	34	25	11	17	-
	20%	14%	16%	14%	20%	30%	22%	29%	14%	22%	32%	33%	11%	18%	23%	18%	14%	27%	
							D					M							
There are some good things in our health care system, but fundamental changes are needed.	250	34	56	55	46	58	41	36	101	69	22	27	55	131	86	81	55	27	-
	55%	69%	58%	61%	56%	43%	53%	40%	62%	58%	41%	55%	63%	59%	58%	57%	66%	41%	
		F		F					H								R		
Our health system has so much wrong with it that we need to	107	9	22	22	20	35	19	24	38	22	14	5	23	49	27	34	17	18	-
	24%	18%	23%	24%	24%	26%	25%	27%	23%	19%	27%	10%	26%	22%	18%	24%	20%	28%	
Cannot say	5	-	2	1	-	2	-	3	1	1	-	1	-	3	0	2	-	3	-
	1%		2%	1%		2%		3%	1%	1%		2%		2%	0%	1%		5%	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW3. Which of the following do you think is better?

	Age	Education	Household Income	Income adequacy	Urb.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENGH	JUST/EN-GH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	455	50	96	91	82	136	77	89	162	118	53	50	87	224	148	142	83	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	455	17	38	69	75	256	49	56	154	187	47	48	92	230	176	150	63	52	-
A public system of health care without direct charges	335	38	73	65	53	106	74	65	108	84	43	45	66	157	112	102	57	57	-
	74%	75%	76%	72%	64%	78%	97%	73%	67%	71%	80%	92%	75%	70%	75%	72%	69%	88%	-
						E	HIJ					N						PQ	
A two-tier system in which there is both a private system and a public system.	101	11	17	20	29	24	2	16	49	33	9	3	21	62	34	36	24	4	-
	22%	22%	18%	22%	36%	18%	3%	18%	30%	28%	16%	6%	25%	28%	23%	25%	29%	6%	-
					F			G	G	G			L	L	R	R	R		
Cannot say	19	2	6	6	-	6	1	8	5	2	2	1	0	4	2	4	1	4	-
	4%	3%	6%	7%	-	4%	1%	9%	3%	2%	4%	3%	0%	2%	1%	3%	2%	5%	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q28.Climate Change: Countries like Canada should phase out the use of fossil fuels like oil and gas, and should replace them with more renewable sources of energy. Which of the following three options do you prefer?

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENGH	JUST/EN-GH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	455	50	96	91	82	136	77	89	162	118	53	50	87	224	148	142	83	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	455	17	38	69	75	256	49	56	154	187	47	48	92	230	176	150	63	52	-
Canada should phase out the use of fossil fuels as quickly as possible even if people are put out of work	50	9	5	9	7	20	9	8	11	18	8	5	9	23	15	14	8	11	-
	11%	18%	5%	10%	8%	15%	12%	9%	7%	15%	15%	11%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	16%	-
Canada phase out the use of fossil fuels gradually so people won't be put out of work	222	29	45	38	37	72	26	50	80	64	19	25	54	111	87	75	36	21	-
	49%	59%	47%	42%	45%	53%	34%	57%	49%	54%	35%	51%	62%	50%	59%	53%	43%	32%	-
Canada should not worry so much about phasing out the use of fossil fuels and focus on protecting jobs	158	12	36	34	36	39	34	20	68	31	26	16	23	84	44	47	32	32	-
	35%	23%	38%	37%	44%	29%	44%	23%	42%	27%	48%	32%	27%	38%	30%	33%	39%	50%	-
Cannot say	26	-	9	10	2	5	7	10	3	4	1	3	2	5	2	6	7	1	-
	6%	-	9%	11%	3%	4%	9%	11%	2%	4%	2%	6%	2%	2%	1%	5%	8%	1%	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33A. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Preventing job losses in the oil and gas industry.

	Total ----- (A)	Age ----- (B) (C) (D) (E) (F)					Education ----- (G) (H) (I) (J)				Household Income ----- (K) (L) (M) (N)				Income adequacy ----- (O) (P) (Q) (R)				Urb. ----- (S)
		18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM -----	COM/ COL -----	UNV/ DEG -----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET -----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	237	26	58	46	42	65	36	63	76	56	25	19	46	115	82	57	50	34	-
Unweighted 'N'	222	9	21	35	36	121	22	34	75	86	18	20	48	112	85	64	38	25	-
High priority	86 36%	- 36%	21 31%	14 61%	26 40%	26 57%	21 J	21 33%	28 37%	13 23%	11 45%	4 22%	18 39%	38 33%	24 29%	20 36%	19 39%	19 55%	-
Medium priority	88 37%	21 80%	15 26%	15 34%	11 26%	26 40%	8 23%	28 45%	35 46%	16 29%	9 35%	5 27%	17 37%	51 45%	36 44%	21 37%	21 41%	8 24%	-
Low priority	43 18%	5 20%	16 29%	9 20%	4 9%	8 13%	4 12%	5 7%	11 15%	23 40%	4 17%	7 36%	9 19%	22 19%	20 24%	13 23%	7 13%	4 10%	-
Not a priority at all	13 5%	-	6 10%	3 6%	1 2%	3 5%	2 6%	8 12%	-	3 5%	1 3%	-	1 3%	3 3%	1 1%	3 5%	-	3 8%	-
Cannot say	7 3%	-	-	4 10%	1 2%	1 2%	1 2%	2 3%	1 2%	2 3%	-	3 15%	0 1%	0 0%	1 1%	-	3 7%	1 3%	-
NET: Top 2 Box	174 74%	21 80%	35 61%	30 65%	37 86%	51 79%	29 80%	49 77%	63 83%	29 52%	20 80%	9 49%	35 77%	89 78%	60 74%	41 72%	40 80%	27 79%	-
NET: Bottom 2 Box	56 24%	5 20%	22 39%	12 25%	5 11%	12 18%	7 18%	12 20%	11 15%	25 45%	5 20%	7 36%	10 22%	25 22%	21 25%	16 28%	7 13%	6 18%	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33B. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Setting a good example for other countries around the world.

	Total -----	Age -----					Education -----				Household Income -----				Income adequacy -----				Urb. -----
		18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM -----	COM/ COL -----	UNV/ DEG -----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET -----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	234	25	62	45	37	66	39	40	82	66	21	28	41	127	89	75	33	34	-
Unweighted 'N'	236	9	25	36	39	127	24	28	77	100	24	26	37	129	106	73	24	27	-
High priority	99	10	24	19	13	32	22	19	34	22	13	10	20	49	36	34	15	13	-
	42%	42%	40%	43%	36%	48%	56%	46%	41%	34%	63%	36%	48%	38%	40%	45%	46%	40%	
Medium priority	72	9	19	14	16	15	9	12	22	28	4	11	11	43	38	18	6	9	-
	31%	36%	30%	30%	42%	23%	23%	30%	27%	42%	17%	40%	26%	34%	43%	25%	19%	28%	
Low priority	33	-	13	9	4	7	5	2	17	8	2	2	8	19	7	13	8	4	-
	14%		20%	19%	12%	11%	13%	5%	20%	12%	8%	7%	18%	15%	8%	18%	25%	13%	
Not a priority at all	26	5	6	1	3	10	2	7	8	7	2	3	2	16	8	9	2	7	-
	11%	19%	10%	3%	9%	15%	6%	18%	10%	10%	12%	12%	4%	13%	9%	12%	7%	20%	
Cannot say	4	1	-	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	0	0	1	-	-
	2%	4%		5%		2%	2%		2%	2%		5%	3%		0%	0%	3%		
NET: Top 2 Box	172	19	43	33	29	47	31	31	56	50	17	21	31	92	74	52	21	23	-
	73%	77%	70%	73%	79%	72%	79%	76%	68%	76%	80%	76%	74%	72%	83%	70%	64%	67%	
NET: Bottom 2 Box	58	5	19	10	8	17	7	10	25	14	4	5	9	35	15	22	10	11	-
	25%	19%	30%	22%	21%	26%	19%	24%	31%	22%	20%	19%	23%	28%	17%	30%	32%	33%	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33C. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Ending our reliance on fossil fuels like oil and gas as quick as possible.

	Total -----	Age -----					Education -----				Household Income -----				Income adequacy -----				Urb. -----
		18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM -----	COM/ COL -----	UNV/ DEG -----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET -----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	242	36	59	37	40	69	33	50	93	62	29	29	46	119	76	84	41	30	-
Unweighted 'N'	237	12	22	32	39	132	21	26	85	101	26	24	49	119	89	86	29	25	-

High priority	47	10	4	5	8	20	9	6	18	12	5	9	13	17	19	14	2	10	-
	19%	28%	6%	14%	20%	29%	28%	12%	20%	20%	19%	30%	29%	14%	26%	17%	5%	33%	
Medium priority	68	10	12	11	15	21	8	10	27	23	10	10	12	30	20	25	18	6	-
	28%	27%	21%	28%	36%	31%	26%	20%	29%	38%	35%	34%	26%	26%	26%	29%	45%	19%	
Low priority	61	5	17	13	13	13	4	17	27	12	3	2	17	38	23	30	6	3	-
	25%	13%	29%	35%	33%	19%	11%	34%	29%	20%	12%	8%	36%	32%	30%	35%	15%	11%	
Not a priority at all	62	12	26	8	4	13	11	17	20	13	9	7	4	34	14	16	14	9	-
	26%	32%	44%	20%	11%	18%	33%	34%	22%	21%	31%	24%	9%	28%	19%	19%	35%	31%	
Cannot say	3	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	0	1	1	1	-	-	-	0	-	2	-
	1%			2%		3%	2%		0%	1%	3%	4%				0%		6%	
NET: Top 2 Box	116	20	16	16	23	41	18	16	45	36	16	19	25	47	39	39	20	16	-
	48%	54%	27%	43%	56%	60%	54%	31%	49%	58%	53%	64%	55%	40%	52%	46%	50%	53%	
NET: Bottom 2 Box	123	16	43	21	18	26	15	34	47	25	13	9	21	71	37	45	20	12	-
	51%	46%	73%	55%	44%	37%	44%	69%	51%	41%	43%	32%	45%	60%	48%	54%	50%	41%	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33D. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Ensuring that all regions of Canada benefit from a strong economy.

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18- 24	25- 34	35- 44	45- 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	207	24	29	36	45	72	42	32	76	51	21	31	38	100	72	60	33	37	-
Unweighted 'N'	217	8	13	27	42	127	29	24	73	85	22	28	45	104	86	66	28	30	-
High priority	151	19	17	27	35	53	28	29	58	35	11	26	26	77	51	47	23	28	-
	73%	80%	57%	74%	78%	73%	67%	89%	76%	69%	54%	82%	69%	78%	71%	78%	70%	75%	
Medium priority	43	5	11	8	7	13	11	3	13	14	8	3	9	19	17	12	8	6	-
	21%	20%	36%	21%	15%	18%	25%	11%	17%	27%	40%	8%	25%	19%	23%	19%	24%	17%	
Low priority	7	-	2	-	2	3	2	-	3	2	1	0	-	4	3	1	1	-	-
	3%		7%		5%	4%	4%		3%	3%	6%	1%		4%	4%	2%	2%		
Not a priority at all	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	-
	1%					3%	2%		1%			2%	4%				4%	3%	

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33F. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Keeping taxes low.

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENGH	JUST/EN-GH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	223	29	31	52	40	71	48	39	77	54	33	24	44	103	65	69	46	38	-
Unweighted 'N'	220	8	13	39	33	127	29	29	68	90	23	21	48	108	82	69	35	28	-
High priority	112	11	12	31	21	37	32	15	39	23	23	10	22	49	27	34	26	23	-
	50%	37%	40%	61%	52%	52%	67%	38%	51%	42%	69%	43%	49%	47%	42%	49%	56%	60%	-
Medium priority	77	9	16	12	15	25	12	18	23	23	5	10	14	40	28	24	12	11	-
	35%	32%	51%	23%	38%	35%	25%	46%	29%	43%	16%	39%	32%	39%	43%	35%	26%	29%	-
Low priority	23	9	-	7	2	5	4	5	9	5	4	3	6	9	6	9	5	2	-
	10%	31%	-	14%	5%	7%	7%	13%	12%	10%	12%	11%	14%	9%	13%	11%	6%	6%	-
Not a priority at all	8	-	3	1	1	3	1	1	4	3	1	0	1	6	2	2	3	1	-
	4%	-	10%	2%	2%	5%	1%	2%	5%	5%	2%	2%	2%	6%	4%	3%	7%	2%	-
Cannot say	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	2	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
	1%	-	-	-	3%	2%	-	1%	3%	-	-	4%	2%	-	2%	-	-	3%	-
NET: Top 2 Box	190	20	28	43	36	61	44	33	62	46	28	20	36	89	55	59	38	34	-
	85%	69%	90%	84%	90%	87%	91%	84%	81%	85%	86%	83%	81%	86%	84%	84%	83%	90%	-
NET: Bottom 2 Box	31	9	3	8	3	8	4	6	13	8	5	3	7	15	9	11	8	3	-
	14%	31%	10%	16%	7%	11%	9%	15%	17%	15%	14%	13%	17%	14%	13%	16%	17%	8%	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33G. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Increasing Canadian exports of resources like natural gas to other countries so they can phase out their use of less clean energy sources like coal.

		Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
		18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENGH	JUST/EN-GH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN	
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)

	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	221	16	42	44	51	68	39	41	75	63	26	29	40	110	65	79	37	38	-
Unweighted 'N'	228	6	19	33	42	128	25	29	75	96	27	25	45	114	80	85	27	31	-
High priority	76	7	4	10	22	34	14	10	28	24	10	7	14	40	26	31	8	10	-
	35%	43%	9%	22%	42%	50%	36%	24%	37%	39%	40%	23%	36%	36%	40%	39%	21%	27%	-
					C	CD													
Medium priority	81	-	23	23	17	18	10	17	29	22	11	9	16	40	18	30	17	14	-
	37%		55%	52%	34%	26%	27%	41%	39%	35%	41%	31%	41%	36%	28%	39%	45%	37%	-
			F	F															
Low priority	32	-	9	3	7	13	5	5	9	12	4	3	6	15	11	8	6	7	-
	14%		21%	7%	15%	19%	13%	12%	11%	19%	15%	9%	16%	13%	17%	10%	16%	18%	-
Not a priority at all	23	9	2	6	4	3	5	9	6	2	1	11	-	11	8	6	5	4	-
	10%	57%	5%	13%	7%	4%	14%	23%	8%	4%	4%	38%		10%	13%	8%	14%	10%	-
		CDEF						J				KN							
Cannot say	9	-	5	3	1	1	4	-	3	2	-	-	3	5	1	3	1	3	-
	4%		11%	6%	2%	1%	10%		4%	3%			8%	4%	2%	4%	4%	7%	-
NET: Top 2 Box	157	7	27	32	39	52	24	27	57	46	21	15	31	80	44	61	24	24	-
	71%	43%	64%	74%	76%	77%	63%	65%	76%	74%	81%	53%	76%	73%	68%	78%	66%	64%	-
NET: Bottom 2 Box	55	9	11	9	11	15	11	14	15	14	5	14	6	26	19	14	11	11	-
	25%	57%	25%	20%	22%	22%	27%	35%	19%	23%	19%	47%	16%	23%	30%	18%	30%	28%	-
												M							

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33H. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Meeting the greenhouse gas reduction targets that Canada agreed to in international agreements like the Paris Agreement on Climate Change.

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	249	29	55	45	47	72	35	53	91	66	30	22	48	125	78	86	44	29	-
Unweighted 'N'	246	12	19	33	46	136	22	30	89	101	27	23	46	131	99	83	33	24	-
High priority	79	15	11	14	15	24	11	12	26	30	11	8	19	34	23	34	7	14	-
	32%	52%	20%	31%	32%	34%	31%	23%	28%	45%	36%	36%	40%	28%	30%	40%	16%	47%	-

Cannot say	6	1	-	3	1	2	-	2	1	3	-	2	1	1	2	0	0	1	-
	3%	4%		6%	2%	2%		5%	2%	5%		8%	4%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	
NET: Top 2 Box	173	21	27	38	32	55	26	31	65	49	20	15	27	91	61	49	39	17	-
	77%	80%	76%	75%	74%	79%	69%	73%	81%	80%	64%	76%	80%	80%	80%	82%	84%	54%	
															R	R	R		
NET: Bottom 2 Box	45	4	8	10	10	13	12	10	14	9	11	3	5	21	14	10	7	13	-
	20%	16%	24%	19%	24%	18%	31%	22%	17%	15%	36%	15%	15%	19%	18%	17%	15%	43%	
																		OP	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33J. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Making sure that the premiers of all the provinces and territories are in agreement with Canada's climate change strategy.

	Total -----	Age -----					Education -----				Household Income -----				Income adequacy -----				Urb. -----
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+ ----	<HS -----	HS/ COM ----	COM/ COL ----	UNV/ DEG ----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K ----	\$60- \$100 K ----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH ----	NOT/ STR- ET ----	NOT/ HARD ----	URB/ CAN -----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	218	19	59	52	27	61	33	43	83	56	27	27	46	97	57	74	47	31	-
Unweighted 'N'	209	6	23	39	23	118	20	26	76	83	22	27	48	96	69	76	32	25	-
High priority	59	-	18	11	7	24	9	11	24	15	7	5	18	22	15	24	8	7	-
	27%		31%	20%	26%	39%	26%	25%	29%	26%	26%	20%	39%	23%	26%	32%	18%	22%	
						D													
Medium priority	78	12	18	18	11	18	14	24	17	21	12	12	10	35	21	20	24	11	-
	35%	64%	30%	35%	40%	30%	44%	54%	21%	38%	43%	43%	21%	37%	38%	27%	51%	37%	
								I											
Low priority	46	5	13	13	5	11	4	5	26	12	4	4	14	22	13	24	4	6	-
	21%	24%	22%	25%	18%	18%	11%	11%	31%	22%	15%	15%	31%	23%	22%	32%	9%	18%	
															Q				
Not a priority at all	31	2	10	7	4	7	6	4	14	5	4	5	4	16	7	6	10	6	-
	14%	12%	17%	13%	16%	11%	18%	10%	17%	10%	14%	18%	8%	17%	12%	8%	22%	19%	
Cannot say	4	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	1	2	1	1	-	1	1	0	1	1	-
	2%			6%		2%			1%	4%	2%	3%		1%	2%	1%	0%	4%	
NET: Top 2 Box	137	12	36	29	18	42	23	34	42	36	19	17	28	57	36	44	32	18	-
	63%	64%	61%	56%	66%	68%	71%	80%	51%	64%	69%	64%	61%	59%	64%	59%	69%	59%	
								I											
NET: Bottom 2 Box	77	7	23	20	9	18	9	9	40	18	8	9	18	39	20	29	15	11	-
	35%	36%	39%	39%	34%	29%	29%	20%	48%	32%	29%	33%	39%	40%	34%	40%	31%	37%	
									H										

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q34N. Would you describe current relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people as positive or negative?

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENGH	JUST/EN-GH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	50	96	91	82	136	77	89	162	118	53	50	87	224	148	142	83	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	455	17	38	69	75	256	49	56	154	187	47	48	92	230	176	150	63	52	-
Very positive	28	4	1	3	9	10	5	7	9	7	9	3	5	9	9	6	6	7	-
	6%	8%	1%	3%	11%	8%	6%	8%	6%	6%	16%	6%	6%	4%	6%	4%	7%	11%	
Somewhat positive	210	21	32	45	37	75	34	31	73	67	20	25	50	102	81	73	26	26	-
	46%	42%	34%	49%	45%	55%	44%	35%	45%	57%	37%	51%	58%	46%	55%	51%	32%	41%	
						C				H					Q	Q			
Somewhat negative	154	20	41	28	31	35	30	23	64	35	17	16	26	84	45	52	39	16	-
	34%	39%	42%	30%	37%	26%	38%	26%	40%	30%	33%	32%	30%	38%	30%	36%	47%	25%	
																	R		
Very negative	54	4	21	11	4	13	8	23	14	6	7	2	5	26	13	12	9	13	-
	12%	8%	22%	12%	5%	10%	11%	26%	8%	5%	13%	4%	6%	12%	9%	8%	11%	20%	
			E					IJ											
Cannot say	9	1	-	5	1	2	1	4	2	3	0	3	1	2	1	1	2	2	-
	2%	2%		5%	1%	2%	1%	5%	1%	2%	1%	6%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	
NET: Positive	238	25	34	48	46	85	38	38	82	74	28	29	55	111	89	78	32	34	-
	52%	51%	35%	52%	56%	63%	50%	43%	51%	63%	53%	58%	64%	50%	60%	55%	39%	52%	
						C				H					Q				
NET: Negative	207	24	62	38	35	48	38	47	78	41	25	18	31	110	58	63	48	30	-
	46%	47%	65%	42%	43%	36%	49%	53%	48%	35%	46%	36%	35%	49%	39%	45%	59%	45%	
			DEF														O		

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q36. Have governments in Canada gone too far or have they not gone far enough in trying to advance reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

	Total ----- (A)	Age ----- (B) (C) (D) (E) (F)					Education ----- (G) (H) (I) (J)				Household Income ----- (K) (L) (M) (N)				Income adequacy ----- (O) (P) (Q) (R)				Urb. ----- (S)
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
Weighted 'N'	455	50	96	91	82	136	77	89	162	118	53	50	87	224	148	142	83	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	455	17	38	69	75	256	49	56	154	187	47	48	92	230	176	150	63	52	-
Gone too far	105	12	13	23	19	38	10	17	47	29	9	6	18	64	43	32	14	14	-
	23%	25%	14%	25%	23%	28%	13%	19%	29%	24%	16%	13%	21%	29%	29%	22%	17%	21%	-
Not gone far enough	178	18	46	37	29	49	33	42	51	48	23	23	27	81	54	53	38	23	-
	39%	35%	48%	41%	35%	36%	43%	47%	32%	41%	43%	47%	31%	36%	36%	37%	47%	35%	-
Neither / about right	151	20	34	25	32	41	24	27	60	38	20	17	37	71	47	52	26	26	-
	33%	40%	36%	27%	38%	30%	32%	30%	37%	32%	37%	35%	43%	32%	32%	37%	31%	39%	-
Cannot say	21	-	3	7	4	8	9	3	5	3	2	2	5	7	4	5	4	3	-
	5%		3%	7%	4%	6%	12%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	6%	3%	3%	3%	5%	5%	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW5A. The federal government has said it would like to speed up the construction of new transportation and energy infrastructure. Thinking about this policy, which of the following two options do you prefer?

	Total ----- (A)	Age ----- (B) (C) (D) (E) (F)					Education ----- (G) (H) (I) (J)				Household Income ----- (K) (L) (M) (N)				Income adequacy ----- (O) (P) (Q) (R)				Urb. ----- (S)
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
Weighted 'N'	243	28	48	61	43	63	40	59	79	60	32	29	48	119	87	72	43	37	-
Unweighted 'N'	235	10	20	41	39	125	24	39	76	90	27	25	48	118	103	71	29	27	-
Act quickly to expand transportation and energy infrastructure, even if	56	7	10	9	7	22	7	15	17	15	10	1	5	35	20	15	9	9	-
	23%	23%	21%	15%	16%	36%	16%	26%	21%	26%	33%	3%	10%	30%	23%	21%	21%	25%	-
Work to expand transportation and energy infrastructure, but ensure that provinces/territories agree	180	22	38	51	35	35	32	43	59	42	19	27	41	81	64	55	34	26	-
	74%	77%	79%	83%	81%	56%	79%	73%	75%	71%	60%	94%	86%	69%	73%	77%	79%	71%	-
Cannot say	8	-	-	1	1	6	2	1	3	2	2	1	2	2	3	2	-	1	-
	3%			1%	2%	9%	5%	1%	4%	3%	8%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%		4%	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW5B. The federal government has said it would like to speed up the construction of new transportation and energy infrastructure. Thinking about this policy, which of the following two options do you prefer?

	Total ----- (A)	Age ----- (B) (C) (D) (E) (F)					Education ----- (G) (H) (I) (J)				Household Income ----- (K) (L) (M) (N)				Income adequacy ----- (O) (P) (Q) (R)				Urb. ----- (S)
		18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM -----	COM/ COL -----	UNV/ DEG -----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET -----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	212	22	48	30	39	73	37	30	83	59	22	21	39	105	61	71	40	28	-
Unweighted 'N'	220	7	18	28	36	131	25	17	78	97	20	23	44	112	73	79	34	25	-
Act quickly to expand transportation and energy infrastructure, even if Indigenous	73 34%	8 38%	16 34%	15 50%	13 34%	20 27%	7 18%	8 26%	36 43%	22 37%	5 23%	6 27%	15 38%	45 43%	27 45%	26 37%	16 39%	3 10%	-
Expand transportation and energy infrastructure, but take time to ensure Indigenous communities	121 57%	13 62%	23 48%	13 42%	24 61%	49 67%	25 67%	14 48%	46 56%	35 59%	14 64%	15 72%	24 62%	58 55%	33 54%	43 60%	19 47%	24 86%	-
Cannot say	18 8%	-	9 19%	2 8%	2 5%	4 6%	6 15%	8 26%	1 1%	2 4%	3 13%	0 1%	-	2 2%	0 0%	2 3%	6 14%	1 4%	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Total ----- (A)	Age ----- (B) (C) (D) (E) (F)					Education ----- (G) (H) (I) (J)				Household Income ----- (K) (L) (M) (N)				Income adequacy ----- (O) (P) (Q) (R)				Urb. ----- (S)
		18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM -----	COM/ COL -----	UNV/ DEG -----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET -----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	50	96	91	82	136	77	89	162	118	53	50	87	224	148	142	83	65	-

Unweighted 'N'	455	17	38	69	75	256	49	56	154	187	47	48	92	230	176	150	63	52	-
Canadians do have a role – feels strongly	293	22	60	56	62	93	36	49	111	93	24	34	61	151	100	95	52	36	-
	64%	44%	63%	62%	75%	68%	47%	55%	68%	79%	45%	69%	70%	68%	68%	67%	63%	55%	
Canadians do have a role – does not feel strongly	57	6	15	11	10	15	9	16	16	14	6	3	6	34	25	14	10	7	-
	13%	12%	16%	12%	12%	11%	12%	18%	10%	12%	11%	5%	7%	15%	17%	10%	12%	11%	
Canadians do not have a role – does not feel strongly	24	3	7	7	3	3	8	5	8	2	6	4	1	12	7	5	6	5	-
	5%	6%	7%	8%	4%	2%	11%	6%	5%	2%	11%	8%	1%	5%	5%	3%	8%	8%	
Canadians do not have a role – feels strongly	51	16	6	8	6	16	7	14	22	6	11	3	12	22	8	22	13	7	-
	11%	31%	6%	9%	7%	12%	9%	16%	14%	5%	21%	5%	13%	10%	5%	15%	15%	11%	
Cannot say	30	4	8	8	2	9	16	4	5	3	6	6	7	4	8	7	1	10	-
	7%	7%	8%	9%	2%	6%	21%	5%	3%	3%	11%	12%	8%	2%	5%	5%	1%	15%	
NET: Top 2 Box	350	28	75	67	71	108	45	65	127	107	30	37	67	185	126	109	63	43	-
	77%	56%	79%	74%	86%	80%	59%	73%	78%	90%	56%	74%	77%	83%	85%	77%	76%	66%	
NET: Bottom 2 Box	75	18	13	16	10	19	16	19	30	8	17	7	13	34	14	26	19	12	-
	16%	37%	13%	17%	12%	14%	20%	22%	18%	7%	33%	14%	15%	15%	10%	19%	23%	19%	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q39. Thinking about Canada over the next decade, are you very optimistic, somewhat optimistic, somewhat pessimistic or very pessimistic that we will make meaningful progress towards reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people?

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENGH	JUST/EN-GH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	50	96	91	82	136	77	89	162	118	53	50	87	224	148	142	83	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	455	17	38	69	75	256	49	56	154	187	47	48	92	230	176	150	63	52	-
Very optimistic	70	9	10	9	17	24	28	12	16	13	19	10	9	27	15	17	10	27	-
	15%	19%	11%	10%	21%	17%	36%	13%	10%	11%	35%	20%	10%	12%	10%	12%	12%	42%	
Somewhat optimistic	229	24	50	43	44	68	34	38	83	71	25	23	61	105	86	78	47	14	-
	50%	47%	52%	47%	53%	50%	44%	43%	51%	60%	47%	46%	69%	47%	58%	54%	57%	21%	
Somewhat pessimistic	100	9	28	24	16	23	7	24	43	25	2	6	9	70	28	34	17	13	-
	22%	19%	29%	26%	20%	17%	9%	27%	26%	21%	4%	12%	10%	31%	19%	24%	21%	20%	

								G	G					KLM						
Very pessimistic	40	7	4	11	4	15	4	13	16	5	3	9	9	17	14	9	6	8	-	
	9%	15%	4%	12%	5%	11%	6%	15%	10%	4%	6%	18%	11%	7%	10%	7%	8%	12%	-	
Cannot say	16	-	4	5	1	6	4	2	5	4	4	2	0	6	4	5	2	3	-	
	3%		4%	5%	1%	5%	5%	3%	3%	3%	8%	4%	0%	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%	-	
NET: Top 2 Box	299	33	60	52	61	92	61	49	99	84	44	33	69	131	101	94	58	41	-	
	66%	66%	63%	57%	74%	68%	80%	56%	61%	71%	82%	66%	79%	59%	68%	66%	70%	63%	-	
					D			HI			N		N						-	
NET: Bottom 2 Box	140	17	32	34	20	37	12	37	59	30	5	15	18	86	43	43	23	21	-	
	31%	34%	33%	38%	25%	27%	15%	42%	36%	25%	10%	30%	20%	39%	29%	30%	28%	32%	-	
								G	G					KM					-	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q46. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	455	50	96	91	82	136	77	89	162	118	53	50	87	224	148	142	83	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	455	17	38	69	75	256	49	56	154	187	47	48	92	230	176	150	63	52	-
The Liberal Party	154	8	23	25	35	64	18	22	57	55	15	14	24	94	67	50	22	14	-
	34%	16%	24%	27%	42%	47%	23%	25%	35%	46%	28%	28%	27%	42%	45%	35%	26%	22%	-
					B	BCD				GH				QR					-
The Conservative Party	125	18	34	25	20	28	14	27	56	27	11	8	34	67	38	46	27	13	-
	27%	37%	35%	27%	24%	21%	18%	30%	34%	23%	20%	17%	39%	30%	26%	32%	32%	20%	-
									G				L						-
The New Democratic Party	46	4	15	12	6	9	13	10	10	12	6	4	8	20	12	14	7	7	-
	10%	7%	16%	13%	8%	7%	17%	12%	6%	10%	11%	9%	9%	8%	10%	9%	11%		-
The Peoples Party of Canada	26	10	6	3	4	3	10	6	9	0	6	10	5	4	1	5	8	12	-
	6%	19%	6%	3%	5%	2%	13%	7%	5%	0%	11%	21%	6%	2%	0%	3%	9%	18%	-
							J	J		N	MN			O	O	OP			-
The Green Party	10	3	-	0	1	5	2	3	2	2	2	1	1	3	2	4	5	-	-
	2%	6%		0%	1%	4%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	6%			-
The Bloc Québécois	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
	0%					1%		1%	1%			2%			1%	1%			-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	93	8	18	27	16	24	20	20	28	22	15	11	15	36	29	23	14	19	-

	20%	15%	19%	29%	20%	18%	26%	22%	17%	18%	27%	22%	17%	16%	20%	16%	17%	29%
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Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q47. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?

	Total ----- (A)	Age ----- (B) (C) (D) (E) (F)					Education ----- (G) (H) (I) (J)				Household Income ----- (K) (L) (M) (N)				Income adequacy ----- (O) (P) (Q) (R)				Urb. ----- (S)
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS -----	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET -----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	93	8	18	27	16	24	20	20	28	22	15	11	15	36	29	23	14	19	-
Unweighted 'N'	88	3	8	19	15	43	12	12	31	30	13	9	18	34	29	24	14	14	-
The Liberal Party	14 15%	-	4 23%	4 14%	1 7%	5 19%	2 10%	1 6%	3 11%	7 34% H	1 6%	-	4 28%	8 21%	3 11%	8 34%	-	2 13%	-
The Conservative Party	8 8%	-	3 16%	3 10%	1 8%	1 5%	-	6 31%	1 3%	1 4%	-	-	1 6%	5 14%	3 10%	3 12%	-	-	-
The New Democratic Party	3 3%	-	-	1 4%	1 4%	1 4%	-	-	2 8%	0 2%	1 7%	-	1 8%	1 2%	0 2%	-	1 9%	1 5%	-
The Bloc Québécois	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Green Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Peoples Party of Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	68 74%	8 100%	11 62%	19 72%	13 81%	18 72%	18 90%	12 63%	22 78%	13 60%	13 88%	11 100%	9 59%	23 63%	23 77%	12 53%	13 91%	16 82%	-
		CDF										MN					P		

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q46/47_SUM. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

Weighted 'N'	241	24	45	46	44	82	25	49	92	73	26	31	52	118	85	79	41	26	-
Unweighted 'N'	241	7	13	38	41	142	16	25	90	109	24	31	55	120	96	83	34	22	-
The Liberal Party	21	-	4	2	10	6	4	3	6	8	4	2	10	6	8	7	2	5	-
	9%		8%	4%	22%	8%	17%	5%	7%	12%	16%	5%	19%	5%	9%	9%	5%	19%	-
					DF														-
The Yukon Party	115	8	29	25	20	33	7	26	52	29	4	14	22	71	47	36	22	9	-
	48%	35%	64%	54%	45%	40%	29%	53%	57%	40%	16%	46%	43%	60%	55%	46%	55%	36%	-
														K					-
The New Democratic Party	61	4	11	12	11	23	4	13	13	29	9	7	11	27	17	22	11	6	-
	25%	18%	24%	26%	24%	28%	17%	26%	15%	40%	34%	23%	21%	23%	20%	27%	26%	22%	-
										I									-
Another Party	5	-	2	-	1	1	1	1	0	2	-	1	0	3	0	4	-	-	-
	2%		4%		3%	2%	5%	3%	0%	3%		4%	1%	3%	0%	6%			-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	39	11	-	7	3	18	8	7	20	5	9	7	9	11	13	10	6	6	-
	16%	47%		16%	6%	22%	33%	14%	21%	6%	34%	23%	17%	9%	15%	12%	14%	23%	-
		E				E			J										-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q69. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? **YUKON ONLY**

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	39	11	-	7	3	18	8	7	20	5	9	7	9	11	13	10	6	6	-
Unweighted 'N'	35	4	-	5	4	22	6	3	18	8	8	3	8	13	13	8	6	4	-
The Liberal Party	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-
	4%					9%	14%		3%				6%	11%	9%	5%			-
The Yukon Party	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
	1%					3%			3%				7%		6%				-
The New Democratic Party	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	3%					6%	14%				13%					20%			-
Another Party	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
	3%			15%					6%				13%			19%			-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	35	11	-	6	3	15	6	7	18	5	8	7	6	10	12	9	4	6	-
	88%	100%		85%	100%	81%	72%	100%	89%	100%	87%	100%	74%	89%	91%	89%	61%	100%	-
		F				F													-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q68/69_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **YUKON ONLY**

	Total -----	Age =====					Education =====				Household Income =====				Income adequacy =====				Urb. =====
		18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM -----	COM/ COL -----	UNV/ DEG -----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET -----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	241	24	45	46	44	82	25	49	92	73	26	31	52	118	85	79	41	26	-
Unweighted 'N'	241	7	13	38	41	142	16	25	90	109	24	31	55	120	96	83	34	22	-
The Liberal Party	23 10%	- 8%	4 8%	2 4%	10 22%	8 10%	5 21%	3 5%	7 7%	8 12%	4 16%	2 5%	10 20%	7 6%	9 10%	7 9%	2 5%	5 19%	-
The Yukon Party	116 48%	8 35%	29 64%	25 54%	20 45%	34 41%	7 29%	26 53%	53 57%	29 40%	4 16%	14 46%	23 44%	71 60%	47 55%	37 47%	22 55%	9 36%	-
The New Democratic Party	62 26%	4 18%	11 24%	12 26%	11 24%	24 30%	5 21%	13 26%	13 15%	29 40%	10 38%	7 23%	11 21%	27 23%	17 20%	22 27%	12 29%	6 22%	-
Another Party	6 2%	- 4%	2 4%	1 2%	1 3%	1 2%	1 5%	1 3%	1 2%	2 3%	- 3%	1 4%	1 3%	3 3%	0 0%	4 6%	1 3%	- 3%	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	35 14%	11 47%	- E	6 14%	3 6%	15 18%	6 24%	7 14%	18 19%	5 6%	8 30%	7 23%	6 12%	10 8%	12 14%	9 11%	4 9%	6 23%	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QSPECTRUM. In politics, people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place yourself on the scale below?

	Age =====	Education =====	Household Income =====	Income adequacy =====	Urb. =====
--	--------------	--------------------	---------------------------	--------------------------	---------------

	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	455	50	96	91	82	136	77	89	162	118	53	50	87	224	148	142	83	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	455	17	38	69	75	256	49	56	154	187	47	48	92	230	176	150	63	52	-
0 - Left	8	1	-	3	2	2	3	-	2	2	3	1	1	2	1	2	3	1	-
	2%	2%		3%	2%	2%	4%		1%	2%	5%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	
1	3	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-
	1%					2%	2%	1%		1%	3%		1%			1%		2%	
2	25	-	5	13	2	5	4	1	8	11	2	4	2	17	10	8	5	2	-
	5%		5%	15%	2%	4%	5%	1%	5%	9%	3%	8%	2%	8%	7%	5%	6%	3%	
				EF						H									
3	30	6	6	-	11	8	6	1	11	13	4	3	4	18	10	12	6	2	-
	7%	12%	6%		13%	6%	7%	1%	7%	11%	7%	7%	4%	8%	7%	8%	7%	3%	
										H									
4	49	2	10	12	14	10	6	5	16	22	4	2	8	30	15	20	8	5	-
	11%	5%	10%	14%	18%	7%	8%	6%	10%	19%	7%	4%	9%	13%	10%	14%	10%	8%	
										H									
5	124	16	16	25	15	52	25	30	42	24	17	16	31	50	37	37	22	23	-
	27%	32%	17%	27%	18%	38%	33%	34%	26%	20%	32%	32%	36%	22%	25%	26%	27%	36%	
						CE													
6	67	10	19	10	18	10	4	12	32	18	6	9	12	37	23	22	14	9	-
	15%	21%	20%	11%	22%	7%	5%	14%	20%	15%	11%	19%	14%	16%	15%	16%	16%	14%	
					F				G	G									
7	42	2	16	1	9	15	4	10	18	10	1	-	18	21	16	21	3	2	-
	9%	5%	16%	1%	11%	11%	5%	11%	11%	8%	2%		21%	9%	11%	15%	3%	3%	
			D		D	D							K			QR			
8	38	12	9	6	2	10	8	6	17	7	5	9	4	21	17	5	12	5	-
	8%	24%	9%	7%	2%	7%	10%	7%	11%	6%	9%	18%	4%	9%	11%	3%	15%	7%	
		E				E									P				
9	6	-	-	2	1	3	-	1	4	2	1	-	1	5	3	1	3	1	-
	1%			2%	1%	2%		1%	3%	1%	1%		1%	2%	2%	0%	3%	1%	
10 - Right	20	-	4	6	5	6	6	8	4	2	1	3	5	10	6	9	2	3	-
	4%		4%	6%	6%	4%	8%	9%	2%	2%	3%	7%	5%	4%	4%	6%	3%	5%	
Cannot say	42	-	12	13	4	13	10	14	8	6	9	3	1	13	9	6	6	12	-
	9%		12%	14%	5%	10%	13%	16%	5%	5%	17%	5%	2%	6%	6%	4%	7%	18%	
											M							P	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

	Total -----	Age =====					Education =====				Household Income =====				Income adequacy =====				Urb. =====
		18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM -----	COM/ COL -----	UNV/ DEG -----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET -----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	50	96	91	82	136	77	89	162	118	53	50	87	224	148	142	83	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	455	17	38	69	75	256	49	56	154	187	47	48	92	230	176	150	63	52	-
Some high school or less	77	10	15	15	7	30	77	-	-	-	32	13	12	14	12	14	21	27	-
	17%	20%	15%	16%	9%	22%	100%				60%	27%	14%	6%	8%	10%	26%	42%	
Completed high school	89	21	28	13	7	19	-	89	-	-	9	12	13	35	30	20	20	10	-
	19%	43%	29%	14%	9%	14%		100%			18%	24%	15%	16%	20%	14%	24%	15%	
Some university / college or technical school	50	13	6	6	9	15	-	-	50	-	2	8	19	18	11	23	7	7	-
	11%	27%	7%	7%	11%	11%			31%		5%	16%	22%	8%	8%	16%	9%	11%	
Completed college/technical school	112	4	24	30	22	32	-	-	112	-	4	6	28	71	32	45	23	11	-
	25%	8%	25%	33%	27%	23%			69%		8%	12%	32%	32%	22%	31%	28%	17%	
Undergraduate university degree	60	1	15	11	14	19	-	-	-	60	2	6	10	40	29	18	6	6	-
	13%	2%	15%	12%	17%	14%				51%	4%	13%	12%	18%	20%	13%	7%	9%	
Post-graduate university degree or higher	58	-	7	14	21	16	-	-	-	58	1	4	4	44	31	21	5	1	-
	13%		7%	15%	26%	12%				49%	2%	8%	5%	20%	21%	15%	6%	2%	
Decline to answer	9	-	1	2	2	4	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	2	2	1	-	3	-
	2%		1%	2%	2%	3%					4%		1%	1%	1%	1%		5%	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q71. Which one of the following best describes your background

	Total -----	Age =====					Education =====				Household Income =====				Income adequacy =====				Urb. =====
		18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM -----	COM/ COL -----	UNV/ DEG -----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET -----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)

Weighted 'N'	455	50	96	91	82	136	77	89	162	118	53	50	87	224	148	142	83	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	455	17	38	69	75	256	49	56	154	187	47	48	92	230	176	150	63	52	-
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	330	39	73	67	63	88	63	73	105	83	43	37	60	159	113	86	68	50	-
	72%	78%	76%	73%	77%	65%	81%	82%	65%	70%	81%	74%	69%	71%	76%	60%	83%	78%	-
								I							P		P		
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	67	10	13	11	8	25	5	13	32	17	4	7	17	33	22	31	3	8	-
	15%	20%	14%	12%	10%	18%	7%	15%	19%	14%	8%	15%	20%	15%	15%	22%	4%	12%	-
															Q		Q		
You were born in another country	56	1	10	12	10	23	9	2	26	19	6	5	10	31	13	24	10	7	-
	12%	2%	10%	13%	12%	17%	11%	3%	16%	16%	10%	10%	11%	14%	9%	17%	13%	11%	-
							B		H	H									
Decline to answer	3	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
	1%			1%	1%	0%	1%					1%				1%	1%		

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q72. How many years have you lived in Canada?

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	56	1	10	12	10	23	9	2	26	19	6	5	10	31	13	24	10	7	-
Unweighted 'N'	66	1	6	10	9	40	6	3	25	32	6	6	16	32	20	30	9	6	-
<10 years	11	-	6	2	2	1	1	-	7	4	1	1	3	5	1	7	1	2	-
	20%		58%	20%	24%	4%	7%		27%	20%	26%	22%	34%	15%	8%	30%	10%	28%	-
			F												O				
10-24 years	13	-	3	6	3	1	-	-	7	6	-	-	-	12	3	8	-	2	-
	24%		31%	53%	29%	3%			27%	34%				39%	25%	34%		24%	-
				F															
25+	30	-	1	3	5	21	8	2	11	9	4	4	6	14	9	9	9	3	-
	54%		11%	27%	47%	93%	93%	100%	43%	47%	74%	78%	56%	46%	67%	36%	90%	48%	-
						CDE	IJ	IJ							P		P		
Decline to answer	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2%	100%							4%				10%						

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q74. Total household annual income, before taxes for 2025?

	Age =====						Education =====				Household Income =====				Income adequacy =====				Urb. =====
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	455	50	96	91	82	136	77	89	162	118	53	50	87	224	148	142	83	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	455	17	38	69	75	256	49	56	154	187	47	48	92	230	176	150	63	52	-
Under \$30,000	53	8	7	8	4	26	32	9	7	3	53	-	-	-	1	10	17	24	-
	12%	15%	7%	9%	5%	19%	42%	11%	4%	3%	100%				1%	7%	20%	37%	
						CDE	HIJ										OP	OP	
\$30,000 to \$60,000	50	13	5	12	4	15	13	12	14	10	-	50	-	-	8	11	13	18	-
	11%	26%	5%	13%	5%	11%	17%	13%	9%	9%		100%			5%	7%	16%	28%	
						DE												OP	
\$60,000 to \$80,000	43	9	6	3	4	20	3	9	23	8	-	-	43	-	11	25	1	4	-
	9%	19%	6%	3%	5%	15%	4%	10%	14%	7%			49%		7%	18%	1%	5%	
						DE										OQR			
\$80,000 to \$100,000	44	1	16	5	5	17	9	4	24	6	-	-	44	-	15	22	6	2	-
	10%	2%	17%	6%	6%	13%	12%	5%	15%	5%			51%		10%	15%	8%	2%	
									J							R			
\$100,000 to \$150,000	78	4	15	24	12	23	9	15	31	22	-	-	-	78	22	23	21	13	-
	17%	8%	16%	26%	15%	17%	12%	17%	19%	19%				35%	15%	16%	25%	19%	
\$150,000 and over	145	10	33	32	50	21	5	20	58	62	-	-	-	145	83	43	16	3	-
	32%	19%	34%	35%	60%	16%	6%	22%	36%	52%				65%	56%	30%	20%	5%	
			F	F	BCDF			G	G	GHI					PQR	R	R		
Decline to answer	41	5	14	7	3	12	5	19	6	7	-	-	-	-	9	9	9	2	-
	9%	11%	14%	8%	3%	9%	7%	22%	4%	6%					6%	6%	10%	3%	
								GIJ											

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q75. Would you say your total household income is

	Age =====						Education =====				Household Income =====				Income adequacy =====				Urb. =====
--	--------------	--	--	--	--	--	--------------------	--	--	--	---------------------------	--	--	--	--------------------------	--	--	--	---------------

	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM -----	COM/ COL -----	UNV/ DEG -----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET -----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	455	50	96	91	82	136	77	89	162	118	53	50	87	224	148	142	83	65	-
Unweighted 'N'	455	17	38	69	75	256	49	56	154	187	47	48	92	230	176	150	63	52	-
Good enough for you, and you can save from it	148	18	29	20	31	49	12	30	44	61	1	8	26	105	148	-	-	-	-
	33%	35%	31%	22%	38%	36%	15%	34%	27%	51%	2%	15%	30%	47%	100%				
						D				GI			K	KLM					
Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems	142	12	33	24	27	47	14	20	68	39	10	11	47	66	-	142	-	-	-
	31%	24%	34%	26%	33%	35%	19%	23%	42%	33%	19%	22%	54%	30%		100%			
									G				KLN						
Not enough for you and you are stretched	83	11	20	23	14	15	21	20	30	11	17	13	7	37	-	-	83	-	-
	18%	22%	21%	26%	17%	11%	28%	22%	19%	9%	31%	26%	9%	17%			100%		
				F			J	J			M								
Not enough for you and you are having a hard time	65	9	8	20	10	18	27	10	18	7	24	18	5	16	-	-	-	-	65
	14%	17%	8%	22%	12%	13%	35%	11%	11%	6%	46%	37%	6%	7%					100%
							HIJ				MN	MN							
Decline to answer	17	1	6	4	-	6	2	8	2	1	1	-	2	0	-	-	-	-	-
	4%	2%	6%	4%		4%	3%	9%	1%	1%	2%		2%	0%					
									J										

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A1. Gender

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Vote Intention							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 24 YRS	25+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	AP/ NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	455	56	67	330	11	13	30	168	133	49	-	10	26	70	218	217	65	241	107
Unweighted 'N'	455	66	75	311	10	12	43	210	111	43	-	13	13	65	264	175	71	246	100
Male	229	36	39	153	9	10	17	83	82	18	-	5	12	29	111	116	26	135	56
	50%	65%	58%	46%	81%	76%	56%	49%	62%	37%		51%	47%	41%	51%	53%	40%	56%	52%
		D							JN										
Female	219	19	26	173	2	3	13	83	50	27	-	5	14	39	105	99	34	103	51
	48%	33%	39%	52%	19%	24%	44%	49%	38%	56%		49%	53%	56%	48%	45%	52%	43%	48%
				B															
Non-binary	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-
	0%		1%	0%				1%		2%				1%		3%			
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DK / NA	5	1	1	3	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	2	1	3	3	2	-
	1%	2%	1%	1%				1%		4%				3%	0%	1%	5%	1%	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A2. Age

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Vote Intention							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 24 YRS	25+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	AP/ NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)

Ontario	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manitoba	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saskatchewan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alberta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
British Columbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Yukon Territory	241 53%	35 63%	36 54%	170 51%	5 43%	7 52%	23 75%	92 55%	79 60%	24 50%	-	3 34%	16 62%	26 37%	109 50%	122 56%	29 44%	136 56%	64 59%	
The Northwest Territories	164 36%	16 29%	23 34%	123 37%	3 30%	6 43%	7 24%	58 35%	41 31%	17 35%	-	5 49%	8 32%	35 50%	88 40%	70 32%	27 42%	84 35%	32 29%	
Nunavut	50 11%	4 7%	8 12%	37 11%	3 27%	1 5%	0 1%	18 10%	13 10%	7 15%	-	2 17%	2 6%	9 13%	21 10%	25 12%	9 14%	21 9%	12 11%	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A4. Are you an Indigenous person, that is, First Nations, Métis or Inuk (Inuit)?

	Total	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Vote Intention							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
		1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 24 YRS	25+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	AP/ NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	56	67	330	11	13	30	168	133	49	-	10	26	70	218	217	65	241	107
Unweighted 'N'	455	66	75	311	10	12	43	210	111	43	-	13	13	65	264	175	71	246	100
Yes	163 36%	3 5%	6 9%	154 47%	-	-	3 9%	43 26%	35 26%	28 58%	-	5 51%	22 85%	30 43%	71 32%	82 38%	16 24%	86 36%	32 30%
				BC						HI			HIN	H					
No	289 64%	53 95%	59 88%	176 53%	11 100%	13 100%	27 91%	124 74%	98 74%	20 41%	-	5 49%	4 15%	39 56%	147 68%	134 62%	49 76%	153 64%	75 70%
		D	D		G	G		JMN	JMN				M						
Cannot say	3 1%	-	2 3%	-	-	-	-	1 1%	0 0%	1 1%	-	-	-	1 1%	-	2 1%	-	2 1%	1 1%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A5. Are you?

	Total -----	Generation in Canada -----			Years in Canada -----			Federal Vote Intention -----							Sat. with direction -----		Spectrum -----		
		1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Centre -----	Right -----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	163	3	6	154	-	-	3	43	35	28	-	5	22	30	71	82	16	86	32
Unweighted 'N'	107	1	7	98	-	-	1	41	19	15	-	3	8	21	53	48	10	53	23
First Nations	82	3	3	77	-	-	3	23	18	12	-	1	13	14	33	42	5	44	17
	50%	100%	51%	50%			100%	54%	53%	44%		22%	60%	47%	47%	51%	29%	51%	55%
		CD																	
Métis	24	-	0	23	-	-	-	6	8	4	-	3	-	3	9	15	2	15	4
	15%		3%	15%				13%	23%	15%		60%		9%	12%	18%	12%	18%	14%
Inuk (Inuit)	55	-	3	52	-	-	-	14	8	12	-	1	9	11	29	23	9	26	10
	34%		46%	34%				33%	24%	41%		19%	40%	37%	41%	28%	58%	30%	31%
Other	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-
	1%			1%										3%		1%		1%	
Cannot say	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
	1%			1%										3%		1%			

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A8. Do you live on-reserve or off-reserve?

	Total -----	Generation in Canada -----			Years in Canada -----			Federal Vote Intention -----							Sat. with direction -----		Spectrum -----		
		1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Centre -----	Right -----

	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	82	3	3	77	-	-	3	23	18	12	-	1	13	14	33	42	5	44	17
Unweighted 'N'	44	1	3	40	-	-	1	17	7	6	-	1	4	9	21	19	2	25	10
On-reserve	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	1	2	6	-	-	7	4	4	14	-	7	4
	24%			25%				4%	11%	47%			56%	25%	11%	34%		15%	21%
										H									
Off reserve	62	3	2	57	-	-	3	22	16	7	-	-	6	11	30	27	5	37	14
	75%	100%	61%	75%			100%	96%	89%	53%			44%	75%	89%	64%	100%	85%	79%
		D						J											
Cannot say	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	1%		39%									100%			3%				

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q73. Which language is spoken most often at home?

	Total	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Vote Intention							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
		1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-24 YRS	25+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	AP/ NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	56	67	330	11	13	30	168	133	49	-	10	26	70	218	217	65	241	107
Unweighted 'N'	455	66	75	311	10	12	43	210	111	43	-	13	13	65	264	175	71	246	100
English	402	44	61	296	6	9	28	148	126	40	-	9	18	61	193	189	55	212	96
	88%	78%	91%	90%	49%	68%	93%	88%	95%	83%		90%	70%	86%	89%	87%	84%	88%	90%
							E		M										
French	9	4	0	5	4	-	-	7	-	2	-	-	-	-	6	3	6	4	-
	2%	7%	1%	2%	33%			4%		4%					3%	2%	8%	2%	
Arabic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chinese/Cantonese/Mandarin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cree	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inuktitut	18	-	-	17	-	-	-	6	-	5	-	-	4	3	10	8	4	8	5
	4%			5%				3%		10%			16%	5%	5%	4%	5%	3%	5%
Portuguese	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0
	0%	0%				2%		0%							0%				0%

Punjabi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spanish	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
	0%			0%				1%							0%				0%
Tagalog	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Your Indigenous language	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	24	7	6	11	2	3	2	4	7	2	-	1	4	6	7	17	1	14	6
	5%	13%	9%	3%	18%	22%	7%	3%	5%	3%		10%	14%	9%	3%	8%	2%	6%	5%
Cannot say	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
	0%	2%				8%		1%							0%				0%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

	Total	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Vote Intention							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
		1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 24 YRS	25+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	AP/ NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	56	67	330	11	13	30	168	133	49	-	10	26	70	218	217	65	241	107
Unweighted 'N'	455	66	75	311	10	12	43	210	111	43	-	13	13	65	264	175	71	246	100
Satisfied	218	27	28	163	7	6	14	137	21	29	-	2	7	21	218	-	46	135	27
	48%	48%	42%	49%	63%	43%	46%	82%	16%	60%		19%	27%	31%	100%		70%	56%	25%
								IJLMN		ILMN							S	S	
Dissatisfied	217	28	34	154	4	8	16	23	109	19	-	8	19	40	-	217	16	99	77
	48%	50%	51%	47%	37%	57%	54%	14%	82%	39%		77%	73%	56%	100%		25%	41%	72%
								HJN	H	H		H	HJ	H				Q	QR
Cannot say	19	1	5	13	-	-	-	7	2	0	-	0	-	9	-	-	3	6	3
	4%	2%	8%	4%				4%	2%	1%		4%		13%			5%	2%	3%
														IJ					

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Total ----- (A)	Generation in Canada -----			Years in Canada -----			Federal Vote Intention -----							Sat. with direction -----		Spectrum -----		
		1ST ----- (B)	2ND ----- (C)	3RD ----- (D)	<10/ YRS ----- (E)	10-/ 24 YRS ----- (F)	25+ /YRS ----- (G)	LIB ----- (H)	CON ----- (I)	NDP ----- (J)	BQ ----- (K)	GRN ----- (L)	PPC ----- (M)	AP/ NON/ UND ----- (N)	SAT ----- (O)	DIS/ SAT ----- (P)	Left ----- (Q)	Centre ----- (R)	Right ----- (S)
Weighted 'N'	455	56	67	330	11	13	30	168	133	49	-	10	26	70	218	217	65	241	107
Unweighted 'N'	455	66	75	311	10	12	43	210	111	43	-	13	13	65	264	175	71	246	100
NET: Economic Issues	237 52%	27 49%	35 52%	174 53%	9 83%	10 76%	8 26%	84 50%	76 58%	28 57%	-	2 24%	16 62%	31 44%	107 49%	125 57%	37 57%	126 52%	60 55%
					G	G			L										
Inflation/cost of living	87 19%	12 21%	7 11%	68 21%	2 15%	7 51%	3 11%	32 19%	24 18%	11 22%	-	1 10%	4 15%	16 22%	42 19%	45 21%	15 23%	55 23%	12 11%
						G													S
Housing affordability / availability / cost of housing / lack of houses	75 17%	7 13%	13 19%	56 17%	5 46%	1 10%	1 2%	27 16%	23 17%	7 14%	-	0 3%	8 30%	10 14%	31 14%	39 18%	17 26%	37 15%	15 14%
					G														
Economy/interest rates/Recession	47 10%	5 8%	8 12%	35 11%	1 12%	1 10%	2 7%	20 12%	13 10%	8 16%	-	-	4 17%	2 3%	27 12%	19 9%	5 8%	23 9%	18 17%
								N											
Donald Trump/US politics/US policy	40 9%	5 9%	7 10%	29 9%	-	1 10%	3 11%	35 21%	1 1%	1 2%	-	0 5%	-	3 4%	37 17%	3 1%	8 12%	26 11%	5 5%
								IJN							P				
Immigration/refugees/racial issues/asylum seekers	26 6%	3 5%	1 2%	21 6%	1 11%	-	2 6%	4 2%	12 9%	1 1%	-	-	1 2%	9 13%	7 3%	16 8%	-	13 5%	12 11%
														HJ					
Poor government/leadership	24 5%	4 6%	5 8%	15 5%	-	1 4%	3 10%	2 1%	16 12%	1 2%	-	-	3 12%	7 4%	2 1%	22 10%	2 3%	8 3%	12 12%
									H							O			
Poverty/hunger/homelessness	18 4%	3 5%	2 2%	14 4%	-	-	3 9%	3 2%	6 4%	-	-	3 34%	-	7 10%	5 2%	10 5%	2 3%	11 4%	-
												HI		H					
Unemployment	15 3%	3 6%	-	11 3%	1 10%	1 5%	2 6%	2 1%	7 5%	2 5%	-	-	-	3 4%	5 2%	9 4%	-	7 3%	8 8%
Health-care	13 3%	1 3%	4 6%	8 2%	1 6%	-	1 3%	6 3%	1 1%	3 6%	-	1 6%	-	3 5%	11 5%	2 1%	1 2%	9 4%	2 2%
Environment/pollution/climate change	12 3%	3 6%	1 2%	7 2%	-	-	2 7%	3 2%	-	6 13%	-	2 16%	-	2 2%	9 4%	1 1%	6 9%	6 2%	0 0%
National unity/Quebec	12 3%	2 3%	3 4%	7 2%	-	-	2 6%	8 5%	2 2%	1 1%	-	-	0 1%	0 0%	6 3%	5 2%	1 1%	10 4%	1 0%
Taxes	11	-	7	3	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	1	-	-	-	11	-	3	7

	2%		11%	1%					7%			11%			5%		1%	6%	
			D															R	
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues	9	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	4	-	4	6	-	4	-
	2%			3%						12%			14%		2%	3%		2%	
Loss of freedom	7	2	1	3	-	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	1	3	1	6	-	3	4
	2%	4%	1%	1%		10%	4%	0%	2%				5%	5%	1%	3%		1%	4%
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/Dairy industry	6	1	1	4	-	-	1	4	1	1	-	-	-	1	5	1	-	6	0
	1%	1%	2%	1%			2%	2%	0%	1%				1%	2%	0%		2%	0%
Crime/law and order	5	0	0	4	-	-	0	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	1	4
	1%	1%	0%	1%			2%	1%	3%						1%	2%		0%	4%
Drug issues/opioid crisis	4	1	-	3	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	0	3	0	1	1
	1%	2%		1%			4%	1%	1%					1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Racism/hate speech/Islamophobia/anti-	4	1	-	3	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	4	1	1	2
	1%	2%		1%			4%		2%	2%				2%	2%	2%	0%	2%	
Terrorism/Security	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	1	2	-
	1%			1%				1%	0%					2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	
Education issues	3	-	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	2	-
	1%		2%	1%				1%						3%	0%	0%		1%	
Populism/decline of democracy	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	1	2	-
	1%		2%	0%				1%						1%	1%		2%	1%	
Deficit/public debt	2	1	1	0	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	1	1
	0%	2%	1%	0%			4%	0%	0%					1%	0%	1%		0%	1%
Personal finances	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	-
	0%			1%				1%							1%	0%		1%	
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	0	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	-	0	1
	0%			0%				1%	0%						0%	0%		0%	1%
Seniors issues	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
	0%			0%								12%				1%		0%	
Income inequality	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
	0%			0%				1%							0%			0%	
Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	1
	0%			0%				1%							0%			0%	1%
Weather	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
	0%		1%											1%					1%
Moral issues	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-
	0%		1%											1%	0%			0%	
Misinformation	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1
	0%			0%										1%	0%				1%
Child care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oil sands/oil pipelines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
World conflict/war	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other social inequality	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Infrastructure	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	5	0	1	3	-	-	0	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	2	-
	1%	1%	1%	1%			2%	1%	1%	2%					1%	1%	2%	1%	
None	4	0	1	2	-	-	0	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	1	2	-

	1%	1%	1%	0%			1%	1%	0%				4%		2%		2%	1%	
Cannot say	11	0	-	10	-	-	0	4	6	-	-	0	-	0	5	2	2	2	1
	2%	1%		3%			1%	2%	5%			4%		1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3B. Do you consider yourself to be:

	Total ----- (A)	Generation in Canada ----- 1ST ----- (B) (C) (D)			Years in Canada ----- <10/ YRS ----- (E) (F) (G)			Federal Vote Intention ----- LIB ----- (H) CON ----- (I) NDP ----- (J) BQ ----- (K) GRN ----- (L) PPC ----- (M) AP/ NON/ UND ----- (N)							Sat. with direction ----- SAT ----- (O) DIS/ SAT ----- (P)		Spectrum ----- Left ----- (Q) Cen- tre ----- (R) Right ----- (S)			
		1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 24 YRS	25+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	AP/ NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right	
		(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	163	3	6	154	-	-	3	43	35	28	-	5	22	30	71	82	16	86	32	
Unweighted 'N'	107	1	7	98	-	-	1	41	19	15	-	3	8	21	53	48	10	53	23	
A Canadian only	19	-	-	19	-	-	-	6	1	-	-	-	6	6	8	8	-	13	2	
	12%			12%				13%	3%				29%	19%	11%	10%		15%	6%	
A Canadian first, but also an Indigenous person	19	-	1	18	-	-	-	4	10	0	-	-	1	5	5	14	1	9	10	
	12%		14%	12%				9%	28%	2%			3%	15%	8%	17%	4%	10%	32%	
Equally a Canadian and an Indigenous person	66	3	4	59	-	-	3	21	18	10	-	1	4	11	33	26	4	36	12	
	40%	100%	78%	38%			100%	49%	52%	37%			22%	16%	37%	47%	31%	26%	42%	37%
			D					M												
An Indigenous person first, but also a Canadian	43	-	0	41	-	-	-	9	-	15	-	1	11	7	21	22	10	17	5	
	26%		8%	27%				20%		55%		19%	51%	23%	29%	27%	64%	20%	15%	
																	RS			
An Indigenous person only	9	-	-	9	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	3	-	2	-	9	1	8	0	
	5%			6%				1%	7%	3%		60%		6%		11%	6%	9%	1%	
Cannot say	7	-	-	7	-	-	-	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	4	3	-	3	3	
	4%			5%				7%	9%	3%					6%	4%		4%	10%	
NET: Top 2 Box	38	-	1	38	-	-	-	10	11	0	-	-	7	10	13	22	1	22	12	
	24%		14%	24%				22%	32%	2%			32%	34%	19%	27%	4%	25%	37%	
													J						Q	
NET: Bottom 2 Box	52	-	0	50	-	-	-	9	3	16	-	4	11	9	21	31	11	25	5	
	32%		8%	33%				21%	7%	58%		78%	51%	28%	29%	38%	70%	29%	16%	
										HI		I	I				RS			

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3A_B. Do you consider yourself to be:

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Vote Intention							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/YRS	10-24 YRS	25+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	AP/NON/UND	SAT	DIS/SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	163	3	6	154	-	-	3	43	35	28	-	5	22	30	71	82	16	86	32
Unweighted 'N'	107	1	7	98	-	-	1	41	19	15	-	3	8	21	53	48	10	53	23
A Canadian only	19	-	-	19	-	-	-	6	1	-	-	-	6	6	8	8	-	13	2
	12%			12%				13%	3%				29%	19%	11%	10%		15%	6%
A Canadian first, but also a citizen of province/territory	19	-	1	18	-	-	-	4	10	0	-	-	1	5	5	14	1	9	10
	12%		14%	12%				9%	28%	2%			3%	15%	8%	17%	4%	10%	32%
Equally a Canadian and a citizen of province/territory	66	3	4	59	-	-	3	21	18	10	-	1	4	11	33	26	4	36	12
	40%	100%	78%	38%			100%	49%	52%	37%		22%	16%	37%	47%	31%	26%	42%	37%
		D						M											
A citizen of province/territory first, but also a Canadian	43	-	0	41	-	-	-	9	-	15	-	1	11	7	21	22	10	17	5
	26%		8%	27%				20%		55%		19%	51%	23%	29%	27%	64%	20%	15%
																	RS		
A citizen of province/territory/an Indigenous person only	9	-	-	9	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	3	-	2	-	9	1	8	0
	5%			6%				1%	7%	3%		60%		6%		11%	6%	9%	1%
Cannot say	7	-	-	7	-	-	-	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	4	3	-	3	3
	4%			5%				7%	9%	3%					6%	4%		4%	10%
NET: Top 2 Box	38	-	1	38	-	-	-	10	11	0	-	-	7	10	13	22	1	22	12
	24%		14%	24%				22%	32%	2%			32%	34%	19%	27%	4%	25%	37%
													J						Q
NET: Bottom 2 Box	52	-	0	50	-	-	-	9	3	16	-	4	11	9	21	31	11	25	5
	32%		8%	33%				21%	7%	58%		78%	51%	28%	29%	38%	70%	29%	16%
										HI		I	I				RS		

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5A. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Vote Intention							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 24 YRS	25+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	AP/ NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	455	56	67	330	11	13	30	168	133	49	-	10	26	70	218	217	65	241	107
Unweighted 'N'	455	66	75	311	10	12	43	210	111	43	-	13	13	65	264	175	71	246	100
Strongly agree	175	20	18	136	4	3	13	28	90	7	-	3	15	32	46	121	10	83	60
	38%	36%	27%	41%	37%	20%	43%	17%	68%	15%		29%	58%	45%	21%	56%	16%	34%	56%
									HJLN				HJ	HJ	O			Q	QR
Somewhat agree	125	17	14	93	3	7	7	44	31	16	-	4	11	19	56	65	8	75	32
	27%	31%	21%	28%	29%	54%	22%	26%	23%	33%		44%	42%	27%	26%	30%	12%	31%	29%
																		Q	Q
Somewhat disagree	80	10	17	51	2	3	6	53	6	10	-	2	-	9	60	18	18	48	13
	18%	19%	26%	16%	15%	21%	20%	32%	5%	20%		17%		13%	28%	8%	28%	20%	12%
									IN						P				
Strongly disagree	61	8	15	37	2	1	4	35	3	15	-	1	-	6	50	7	26	27	2
	13%	14%	23%	11%	19%	5%	13%	21%	3%	30%		11%		8%	23%	3%	39%	11%	2%
									IN						P		RS	S	
Cannot say	15	1	2	12	-	-	1	7	2	1	-	-	-	4	6	7	3	7	1
	3%	1%	3%	4%			2%	4%	2%	2%				6%	3%	3%	5%	3%	1%
NET: Agree	300	37	32	229	7	10	20	72	121	23	-	7	26	51	102	186	18	158	92
	66%	66%	48%	69%	66%	74%	65%	43%	91%	48%		72%	100%	73%	47%	86%	28%	66%	85%
				C					HJN				HIJN	HJ	O			Q	QR
NET: Disagree	141	18	33	89	4	3	10	89	10	25	-	3	-	15	110	25	44	75	15
	31%	33%	49%	27%	34%	26%	33%	53%	7%	50%		28%		21%	50%	11%	67%	31%	14%
				D				IN		IN				P		RS	S		

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFH/GHIJKL/MNO/PQRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5D. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: Protecting the environment is more important than protecting jobs

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Vote Intention							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 24 YRS	25+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	AP/ NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)

Weighted 'N'	455	56	67	330	11	13	30	168	133	49	-	10	26	70	218	217	65	241	107
Unweighted 'N'	455	66	75	311	10	12	43	210	111	43	-	13	13	65	264	175	71	246	100
Strongly agree	109	13	15	81	5	3	5	33	10	21	-	4	10	31	42	56	18	52	21
	24%	24%	22%	24%	45%	20%	15%	19%	7%	44%		38%	39%	44%	19%	26%	28%	22%	20%
								I		HI				HI					
Somewhat agree	167	19	29	117	4	3	12	73	42	21	-	5	7	20	97	65	27	107	20
	37%	35%	44%	36%	36%	23%	41%	43%	32%	42%		53%	25%	28%	44%	30%	41%	44%	19%
														P		S	S		
Somewhat disagree	95	10	10	74	0	3	6	41	35	5	-	-	4	9	52	41	11	55	23
	21%	18%	14%	23%	2%	23%	22%	25%	27%	10%			16%	14%	24%	19%	17%	23%	21%
								J	J										
Strongly disagree	63	11	10	41	1	5	5	6	44	1	-	1	5	5	10	52	3	21	36
	14%	20%	15%	13%	10%	35%	17%	4%	33%	2%		9%	19%	8%	5%	24%	4%	9%	33%
									HJN										QR
Cannot say	21	2	3	16	1	-	1	15	1	1	-	-	-	4	17	4	7	6	7
	5%	4%	4%	5%	6%		5%	9%	1%	2%				6%	8%	2%	10%	2%	6%
								I						P					
NET: Agree	276	33	44	198	9	6	17	105	52	42	-	9	17	51	139	121	45	158	42
	61%	59%	66%	60%	82%	42%	57%	63%	39%	86%		91%	65%	73%	64%	56%	68%	66%	39%
								I		HI		HI		I			S	S	
NET: Disagree	158	21	20	116	1	8	12	48	80	6	-	1	9	15	62	93	14	77	59
	35%	37%	30%	35%	12%	58%	39%	28%	60%	12%		9%	35%	21%	29%	43%	21%	32%	55%
						E		J	HJLN						O				QR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q50. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: The best way to improve the quality of care in our health care system is to allow private companies to deliver more health care services

	Total ----- (A)	Generation in Canada ----- (B) (C) (D)			Years in Canada ----- (E) (F) (G)			Federal Vote Intention ----- (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N)							Sat. with direction ----- (O) (P)		Spectrum ----- (Q) (R) (S)		
		1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Centre -----	Right -----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	56	67	330	11	13	30	168	133	49	-	10	26	70	218	217	65	241	107
Unweighted 'N'	455	66	75	311	10	12	43	210	111	43	-	13	13	65	264	175	71	246	100
Strongly agree	81	19	10	51	9	2	8	19	41	5	-	2	6	9	20	57	9	27	39
	18%	34%	15%	15%	82%	13%	27%	11%	31%	9%		15%	25%	13%	9%	26%	14%	11%	36%
		CD			FG				HJN						O				QR

Somewhat agree	148	12	24	111	0	6	6	40	59	10	-	5	12	22	67	69	13	91	31
	32%	21%	35%	34%	2%	44%	19%	24%	45%	21%		47%	48%	31%	30%	32%	20%	38%	29%
Somewhat disagree	73	8	10	55	-	4	4	28	16	6	-	2	4	18	31	42	8	44	18
	16%	15%	15%	17%		29%	15%	17%	12%	13%		19%	14%	25%	14%	19%	12%	18%	17%
Strongly disagree	144	16	23	105	2	2	12	81	13	27	-	2	3	19	98	43	34	76	15
	32%	30%	34%	32%	16%	14%	39%	48%	9%	55%		19%	13%	28%	45%	20%	53%	32%	14%
Cannot say	9	-	1	8	-	-	-	1	4	1	-	-	-	2	2	6	1	3	4
	2%		1%	2%				1%	3%	2%				3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	4%
NET: Agree	228	31	34	162	10	8	14	58	100	15	-	6	19	31	87	126	22	117	71
	50%	56%	51%	49%	84%	57%	46%	35%	75%	30%		62%	73%	44%	40%	58%	34%	49%	66%
NET: Disagree	218	25	32	161	2	6	16	108	29	33	-	4	7	37	129	85	42	120	33
	48%	44%	48%	49%	16%	43%	54%	65%	22%	67%		38%	27%	53%	59%	39%	65%	50%	31%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q7. Generally speaking, would you say you favour...

	Total	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Vote Intention							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
		1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-24 YRS	25+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	AP/ NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	56	67	330	11	13	30	168	133	49	-	10	26	70	218	217	65	241	107
Unweighted 'N'	455	66	75	311	10	12	43	210	111	43	-	13	13	65	264	175	71	246	100
A smaller government with fewer services	113	15	21	76	-	2	13	19	66	6	-	2	7	13	33	80	4	58	48
	25%	28%	32%	23%		15%	45%	11%	50%	13%		22%	27%	19%	15%	37%	6%	24%	45%
A larger government with more services	124	15	20	87	4	6	5	52	18	22	-	3	14	15	66	52	30	63	19
	27%	27%	31%	26%	39%	46%	15%	31%	14%	46%		32%	54%	21%	30%	24%	47%	26%	18%
Neither in particular	203	24	24	154	7	5	12	94	45	20	-	5	5	34	115	79	30	112	39
	45%	43%	36%	47%	61%	39%	40%	56%	34%	41%		46%	20%	48%	53%	36%	46%	47%	36%
Cannot say	15	1	1	13	-	-	-	3	3	0	-	-	-	9	4	7	1	8	2
	3%	2%	2%	4%				2%	2%	1%				12%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8. These days, what kind of impact do you think governments have on most people's lives - a positive impact, a negative impact, or don't governments have much impact on most people's lives?

	Total ----- (A)	Generation in Canada ----- 1ST ----- (B) 2ND ----- (C) 3RD ----- (D)			Years in Canada ----- <10/ YRS ----- (E) 10-/ 24 YRS ----- (F) 25+ /YRS ----- (G)			Federal Vote Intention ----- LIB ----- (H) CON ----- (I) NDP ----- (J) BQ ----- (K) GRN ----- (L) PPC ----- (M) AP/ NON/ UND ----- (N)							Sat. with direction ----- SAT ----- (O) DIS/ SAT ----- (P)		Spectrum ----- Left ----- (Q) Cen- tre ----- (R) Right ----- (S)		
		1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 24 YRS	25+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	AP/ NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	56	67	330	11	13	30	168	133	49	-	10	26	70	218	217	65	241	107
Unweighted 'N'	455	66	75	311	10	12	43	210	111	43	-	13	13	65	264	175	71	246	100
A positive impact	163 36%	18 32%	22 32%	123 37%	4 39%	4 30%	9 31%	103 61%	12 9%	22 46%	-	3 29%	4 14%	19 27%	136 62%	25 12%	30 46%	100 42%	26 25%
A negative impact	172 38%	23 42%	30 45%	117 35%	4 37%	6 43%	14 45%	29 17%	89 67%	11 22%	-	5 52%	10 40%	28 40%	25 12%	138 63%	10 16%	88 37%	62 58%
Don't have much impact	82 18%	11 20%	10 15%	62 19%	2 19%	4 27%	5 17%	26 16%	25 19%	8 16%	-	2 15%	7 26%	15 21%	39 18%	38 18%	17 26%	42 18%	13 12%
Cannot say	37 8%	4 6%	5 8%	28 9%	1 6%	-	2 6%	10 6%	6 5%	8 16%	-	0 3%	5 20%	8 11%	18 8%	16 7%	7 11%	10 4%	6 5%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW6. In your opinion, is it very important, somewhat important, not very important, or not at all important for Canada to maintain good relations with the United States?

	Total -----	Generation in Canada ----- 1ST ----- (B) 2ND ----- (C) 3RD ----- (D)			Years in Canada ----- <10/ YRS ----- (E) 10-/ 24 YRS ----- (F) 25+ /YRS ----- (G)			Federal Vote Intention ----- LIB ----- (H) CON ----- (I) NDP ----- (J) BQ ----- (K) GRN ----- (L) PPC ----- (M) AP/ NON/ UND ----- (N)							Sat. with direction ----- SAT ----- (O) DIS/ SAT ----- (P)		Spectrum ----- Left ----- (Q) Cen- tre ----- (R) Right ----- (S)		
		1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 24 YRS	25+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	AP/ NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)

	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	455	56	67	330	11	13	30	168	133	49	-	10	26	70	218	217	65	241	107
Unweighted 'N'	455	66	75	311	10	12	43	210	111	43	-	13	13	65	264	175	71	246	100
Very important	155	24	24	105	4	7	12	34	85	8	-	1	4	23	56	96	11	76	53
	34%	43%	36%	32%	40%	49%	39%	20%	64%	16%		9%	16%	33%	26%	44%	17%	32%	49%
Somewhat important	186	22	30	135	5	4	12	91	37	22	-	5	8	23	105	71	36	106	34
	41%	39%	44%	41%	45%	30%	41%	54%	28%	45%		51%	31%	33%	48%	33%	56%	44%	31%
Not very important	76	7	7	62	2	1	5	34	8	13	-	3	8	11	42	34	10	38	18
	17%	13%	11%	19%	15%	8%	15%	20%	6%	27%		26%	30%	15%	19%	16%	15%	16%	17%
Not at all important	28	3	5	20	-	2	1	5	2	6	-	1	6	8	13	15	5	19	2
	6%	5%	7%	6%		13%	4%	3%	2%	12%		14%	23%	12%	6%	7%	8%	8%	2%
Cannot say	9	-	1	8	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	5	3	2	2	2	1
	2%		2%	2%				2%	1%					7%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%
NET: Important	341	45	54	240	10	10	24	125	122	30	-	6	12	46	161	167	48	182	87
	75%	81%	80%	73%	85%	79%	80%	75%	92%	61%		60%	48%	66%	74%	77%	73%	76%	81%
NET: Not important	104	10	12	82	2	3	6	39	10	19	-	4	13	19	54	49	15	57	20
	23%	19%	17%	25%	15%	21%	20%	23%	8%	39%		40%	52%	27%	22%	23%	24%	19%	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFH/IJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW7. In general, do you feel the current federal government is too close, too distant or about right in its relations with the United States?

	Total ----- (A)	Generation in Canada ----- (B) (C) (D)			Years in Canada ----- (E) (F) (G)			Federal Vote Intention ----- (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N)							Sat. with direction ----- (O) (P)		Spectrum ----- (Q) (R) (S)		
		1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Centre -----	Right -----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	56	67	330	11	13	30	168	133	49	-	10	26	70	218	217	65	241	107
Unweighted 'N'	455	66	75	311	10	12	43	210	111	43	-	13	13	65	264	175	71	246	100
Too close in its relations with the United States	53	9	5	37	4	1	5	19	16	11	-	2	3	1	21	30	16	26	7
	12%	16%	8%	11%	34%	4%	15%	11%	12%	23%		20%	14%	2%	10%	14%	25%	11%	6%
								N	N	N							RS		

Too distant in its relations with the United States	94	15	14	64	3	3	9	4	70	3	-	1	6	10	17	75	3	42	47
	21%	27%	21%	19%	27%	21%	31%	2%	53%	6%		6%	23%	15%	8%	35%	5%	17%	44%
About right	255	27	44	184	3	10	14	135	38	27	-	7	16	33	167	83	43	157	47
	56%	49%	66%	56%	27%	75%	48%	80%	28%	55%		65%	64%	47%	77%	38%	66%	65%	44%
						E		IJN		I			I		P		S	S	
Cannot say	54	4	4	45	1	-	2	10	9	8	-	1	-	26	12	30	3	15	6
	12%	8%	6%	14%	11%		6%	6%	7%	16%		10%		37%	6%	14%	5%	6%	6%
										H				HIJL		O			

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QCONF3. How confident are you that you would be able to get treatment within a reasonable period of time?

	Total ----- (A)	Generation in Canada ----- 1ST ----- (B) (C) (D)			Years in Canada ----- <10/ YRS ----- (E) (F) (G)			Federal Vote Intention ----- LIB ----- (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N)							Sat. with direction ----- SAT ----- (O) (P)		Spectrum ----- Left ----- (Q) (R) (S)		
		2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 24 YRS	25+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	AP/ NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
		(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	455	56	67	330	11	13	30	168	133	49	-	10	26	70	218	217	65	241	107
Unweighted 'N'	455	66	75	311	10	12	43	210	111	43	-	13	13	65	264	175	71	246	100
Very confident	132	18	16	98	3	1	13	68	26	11	-	2	5	19	94	36	19	77	29
	29%	33%	24%	30%	30%	5%	43%	41%	19%	23%		23%	18%	27%	43%	16%	30%	32%	27%
Somewhat confident	170	18	26	126	4	5	8	62	47	23	-	6	11	20	81	76	30	92	39
	37%	32%	39%	38%	37%	41%	28%	37%	36%	47%		61%	43%	29%	37%	35%	45%	38%	36%
Not very confident	63	7	6	49	1	1	5	20	21	4	-	1	6	11	21	37	5	38	12
	14%	12%	9%	15%	6%	10%	15%	12%	16%	9%		10%	22%	16%	10%	17%	7%	16%	11%
Not confident at all	84	13	19	51	3	6	4	17	39	4	-	1	4	19	22	62	11	32	28
	18%	23%	29%	15%	27%	44%	13%	10%	29%	9%		6%	16%	27%	10%	28%	17%	13%	26%
Cannot say	7	-	-	6	-	-	-	1	-	6	-	-	-	1	1	6	1	1	-
	2%			2%				0%		12%				1%	0%	3%	1%	0%	
NET: Confident	301	36	42	223	8	6	21	130	73	34	-	9	16	39	174	112	49	169	68
	66%	65%	62%	68%	67%	46%	71%	78%	55%	70%		85%	61%	56%	80%	52%	75%	70%	63%
NET: Not Confident	147	20	25	100	4	7	9	37	60	9	-	2	10	30	43	99	16	70	40
	32%	35%	38%	30%	33%	54%	29%	22%	45%	18%		15%	39%	43%	20%	46%	24%	29%	37%
										HJL				HJ		O			

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW1_2026. In the past year, have you received medical services because they were not paid for or provided in a timely manner by the government?

	Total ----- (A)	Generation in Canada ----- 1ST ----- (B) 2ND ----- (C) 3RD ----- (D)			Years in Canada ----- <10/ YRS ----- (E) 10-/ 24 YRS ----- (F) 25+ /YRS ----- (G)			Federal Vote Intention ----- LIB ----- (H) CON ----- (I) NDP ----- (J) BQ ----- (K) GRN ----- (L) PPC ----- (M) AP/ NON/ UND ----- (N)							Sat. with direction ----- SAT ----- (O) DIS/ SAT ----- (P)		Spectrum ----- Left ----- (Q) Cen- tre ----- (R) Right ----- (S)		
		1ST ----- (B)	2ND ----- (C)	3RD ----- (D)	<10/ YRS ----- (E)	10-/ 24 YRS ----- (F)	25+ /YRS ----- (G)	LIB ----- (H)	CON ----- (I)	NDP ----- (J)	BQ ----- (K)	GRN ----- (L)	PPC ----- (M)	AP/ NON/ UND ----- (N)	SAT ----- (O)	DIS/ SAT ----- (P)	Left ----- (Q)	Cen- tre ----- (R)	Right ----- (S)
		Weighted 'N'	455	56	67	330	11	13	30	168	133	49	-	10	26	70	218	217	65
Unweighted 'N'	455	66	75	311	10	12	43	210	111	43	-	13	13	65	264	175	71	246	100
Yes	109 24%	17 31%	13 19%	77 23%	2 18%	6 47%	8 27%	36 21%	33 25%	10 20%	-	6 60%	9 35%	15 22%	41 19%	64 29%	11 17%	62 26%	29 27%
No	345 76%	38 69%	54 81%	251 76%	9 82%	7 53%	22 73%	131 78%	100 75%	39 80%	-	4 40%	17 65%	55 78%	176 81%	153 70%	54 83%	178 74%	77 72%
Cannot say	1 0%	-	-	1 0%	-	-	-	1 1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 0%	1 0%	-	0 0%	1 1%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW1B. Approximately how much have you spent on these medical services in the past year?

	Total ----- (A)	Generation in Canada ----- 1ST ----- (B) 2ND ----- (C) 3RD ----- (D)			Years in Canada ----- <10/ YRS ----- (E) 10-/ 24 YRS ----- (F) 25+ /YRS ----- (G)			Federal Vote Intention ----- LIB ----- (H) CON ----- (I) NDP ----- (J) BQ ----- (K) GRN ----- (L) PPC ----- (M) AP/ NON/ UND ----- (N)							Sat. with direction ----- SAT ----- (O) DIS/ SAT ----- (P)		Spectrum ----- Left ----- (Q) Cen- tre ----- (R) Right ----- (S)		
		1ST ----- (B)	2ND ----- (C)	3RD ----- (D)	<10/ YRS ----- (E)	10-/ 24 YRS ----- (F)	25+ /YRS ----- (G)	LIB ----- (H)	CON ----- (I)	NDP ----- (J)	BQ ----- (K)	GRN ----- (L)	PPC ----- (M)	AP/ NON/ UND ----- (N)	SAT ----- (O)	DIS/ SAT ----- (P)	Left ----- (Q)	Cen- tre ----- (R)	Right ----- (S)
		Weighted 'N'	109	17	13	77	2	6	8	36	33	10	-	6	9	15	41	64	11

Unweighted 'N'	116	18	23	74	3	4	10	50	31	10	-	6	4	15	61	51	12	68	27
Less than \$100	15	4	-	12	1	1	1	5	1	-	-	3	5	1	7	8	-	11	4
	14%	21%		15%	54%	21%	15%	13%	4%			51%	52%	9%	17%	13%		18%	15%
\$100 to \$499	16	2	4	10	0	-	1	7	3	5	-	0	-	1	11	5	4	10	2
	15%	13%	33%	13%	13%		11%	20%	10%	50%		5%		7%	26%	8%	37%	15%	7%
\$500 to \$999	19	2	2	15	1	-	1	7	3	1	-	2	4	2	8	11	3	12	3
	17%	10%	17%	19%	33%		13%	20%	10%	14%		27%	41%	11%	20%	17%	29%	19%	12%
\$1,000 to \$4,999	39	8	4	27	-	5	3	11	16	3	-	1	-	7	13	25	4	21	11
	36%	44%	32%	35%		79%	34%	32%	48%	36%		17%		47%	32%	40%	34%	34%	36%
\$5,000 or more	15	2	2	10	-	-	2	4	9	-	-	-	-	2	1	12	-	6	8
	13%	10%	13%	13%			22%	11%	28%					11%	3%	19%		10%	28%
Cannot say	5	0	1	4	-	-	0	2	0	-	-	-	1	2	1	3	-	3	1
	4%	2%	5%	5%			4%	4%	1%				7%	15%	2%	5%		4%	3%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW2A. People in public service- how much confidence do you have that they can: Keep up with the pace of technological change

	Total ----- (A)	Generation in Canada ----- (B) (C) (D)			Years in Canada ----- (E) (F) (G)			Federal Vote Intention ----- (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N)							Sat. with direction ----- (O) (P)		Spectrum ----- (Q) (R) (S)		
		1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Centre -----	Right -----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	56	67	330	11	13	30	168	133	49	-	10	26	70	218	217	65	241	107
Unweighted 'N'	455	66	75	311	10	12	43	210	111	43	-	13	13	65	264	175	71	246	100
Very confident	51	11	12	28	3	2	6	23	8	3	-	5	-	13	28	20	7	30	7
	11%	20%	18%	9%	24%	16%	21%	13%	6%	5%		46%		18%	13%	9%	10%	12%	7%
Somewhat confident	210	26	29	152	9	4	14	84	64	24	-	3	10	25	119	84	37	114	45
	46%	47%	44%	46%	76%	27%	46%	50%	48%	49%		27%	41%	35%	54%	39%	56%	48%	42%
Not very confident	112	9	11	91	-	5	4	51	28	11	-	0	6	15	51	54	16	68	23
	25%	16%	17%	28%		38%	13%	31%	21%	22%		4%	25%	21%	24%	25%	25%	28%	22%
Not confident at all	51	7	7	37	-	2	4	5	23	3	-	1	4	15	12	38	4	21	17
	11%	12%	10%	11%		14%	13%	3%	17%	6%		6%	18%	21%	6%	17%	6%	9%	16%

									H					H		O			
Cannot say	31	3	8	21	-	1	2	5	10	8	-	2	4	3	8	22	1	7	15
	7%	5%	12%	6%		5%	7%	3%	7%	17%		16%	17%	4%	4%	10%	2%	3%	14%
										HN					O				QR
NET: Confident	261	37	41	180	11	6	20	107	72	26	-	7	10	38	147	104	43	144	53
	57%	67%	61%	55%	100%	44%	67%	64%	54%	54%		74%	41%	54%	67%	48%	67%	60%	49%
						FG									P				
NET: Not confident	163	16	18	128	-	7	8	56	51	14	-	1	11	30	64	91	20	90	40
	36%	28%	27%	39%		51%	26%	33%	39%	29%		10%	42%	42%	29%	42%	31%	37%	37%
														L	O				

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW2B. People in public service- how much confidence do you have that they can: Plan ahead for the challenges the country will face 10 or 20 years from now

	Generation in Canada =====				Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 24 YRS	25+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	AP/ NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	455	56	67	330	11	13	30	168	133	49	-	10	26	70	218	217	65	241	107
Unweighted 'N'	455	66	75	311	10	12	43	210	111	43	-	13	13	65	264	175	71	246	100
Very confident	27	6	3	18	3	0	3	15	2	0	-	1	4	4	18	9	2	11	8
	6%	11%	4%	6%	23%	2%	11%	9%	2%	1%		12%	14%	6%	8%	4%	3%	5%	7%
								IJ											
Somewhat confident	188	18	26	143	3	5	9	80	49	17	-	4	14	25	122	59	31	108	36
	41%	32%	39%	43%	30%	36%	31%	48%	37%	34%		39%	53%	35%	56%	27%	48%	45%	34%
															P				
Not very confident	148	16	22	109	3	5	8	53	42	28	-	3	3	19	59	81	25	80	31
	33%	29%	32%	33%	27%	40%	25%	32%	31%	58%		30%	11%	27%	27%	37%	38%	33%	29%
										HIMN									
Not confident at all	73	12	16	45	1	2	7	17	35	2	-	1	5	13	15	56	5	32	27
	16%	21%	24%	14%	10%	18%	25%	10%	26%	5%		9%	21%	18%	7%	26%	8%	13%	25%
									HJ							O			Q
Cannot say	18	4	-	13	1	1	2	2	4	1	-	1	-	10	5	13	1	9	5
	4%	7%		4%	10%	4%	8%	1%	3%	2%		9%		14%	2%	6%	2%	4%	5%
														H					
NET: Confident	215	24	29	162	6	5	13	95	52	17	-	5	17	29	140	68	33	119	44
	47%	43%	43%	49%	53%	38%	42%	57%	39%	35%		51%	67%	41%	64%	31%	51%	49%	41%
								IJ							P				

NET: Not confident	222	28	38	155	4	8	15	70	77	31	-	4	8	32	74	137	30	112	58
	49%	50%	57%	47%	37%	58%	50%	42%	58%	63%		40%	33%	45%	34%	63%	47%	47%	54%
									H							O			

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW2C. People in public service- how much confidence do you have that they can: Use taxpayers' money wisely

	Total ----- (A)	Generation in Canada ----- 1ST 2ND 3RD (B) (C) (D)			Years in Canada ----- <10/ 10-24 25+ YRS YRS /YRS (E) (F) (G)			Federal Vote Intention ----- LIB CON NDP BQ GRN PPC AP/NON/UND (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N)							Sat. with direction ----- SAT DIS/SAT (O) (P)		Spectrum ----- Left Centre Right (Q) (R) (S)			
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
		Weighted 'N'	455	56	67	330	11	13	30	168	133	49	-	10	26	70	218	217	65	241
Unweighted 'N'	455	66	75	311	10	12	43	210	111	43	-	13	13	65	264	175	71	246	100	
Very confident	32 7%	7 12%	3 4%	23 7%	3 24%	-	4 13%	18 11%	1 0%	4 8%	-	0 3%	4 14%	6 8%	23 11%	9 4%	7 10%	16 7%	7 7%	
Somewhat confident	147 32%	15 27%	23 34%	109 33%	2 21%	3 25%	9 31%	85 50%	7 5%	23 47%	-	2 17%	11 45%	19 27%	105 48%	36 17%	30 46%	89 37%	19 18%	
Not very confident	149 33%	18 32%	21 31%	110 33%	4 33%	8 58%	6 20%	50 30%	61 46%	12 24%	-	2 21%	7 26%	18 26%	67 31%	72 33%	24 37%	77 32%	35 33%	
Not confident at all	119 26%	15 27%	21 31%	81 25%	1 10%	2 17%	11 36%	12 7%	63 48%	10 20%	-	6 59%	4 15%	24 34%	17 8%	99 46%	4 6%	53 22%	44 41%	
Cannot say	8 2%	1 2%	-	7 2%	1 11%	-	-	3 2%	1 1%	-	-	-	-	4 5%	6 3%	1 0%	1 1%	5 2%	2 2%	
NET: Confident	179 39%	22 39%	25 38%	133 40%	5 45%	3 25%	13 44%	103 61%	8 6%	27 56%	-	2 20%	15 59%	25 35%	128 59%	45 21%	36 56%	105 44%	26 24%	
NET: Not confident	268 59%	33 59%	42 62%	191 58%	5 43%	10 75%	17 56%	62 37%	124 93%	22 44%	-	8 80%	11 41%	42 60%	83 38%	172 79%	28 43%	131 54%	79 74%	
									HJMN				H	H	O				QR	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW2D. People in public service- how much confidence do you have that they can: Deliver services that meet the needs of people in your community

	Total	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Vote Intention							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
		1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 24 YRS	25+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	AP/ NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	56	67	330	11	13	30	168	133	49	-	10	26	70	218	217	65	241	107
Unweighted 'N'	455	66	75	311	10	12	43	210	111	43	-	13	13	65	264	175	71	246	100
Very confident	62	11	10	41	4	1	6	24	7	8	-	1	4	18	40	19	7	35	13
	14%	20%	14%	12%	38%	5%	20%	15%	6%	16%		7%	14%	25%	18%	9%	10%	15%	12%
														I	P				
Somewhat confident	217	23	33	160	5	3	15	97	48	26	-	7	14	26	121	85	39	127	42
	48%	42%	50%	48%	46%	26%	49%	58%	36%	53%		66%	54%	37%	55%	39%	60%	53%	39%
															P	S			
Not very confident	113	14	13	84	2	9	4	36	46	12	-	2	4	14	46	65	14	60	23
	25%	26%	19%	26%	16%	65%	13%	21%	34%	25%		16%	16%	20%	21%	30%	21%	25%	22%
						EG													
Not confident at all	52	7	11	34	-	1	5	5	28	3	-	1	4	11	8	43	4	16	25
	12%	12%	16%	10%		4%	17%	3%	21%	7%		10%	15%	16%	4%	20%	7%	7%	24%
									HJ					H		O			QR
Cannot say	11	-	-	11	-	-	-	5	4	-	-	-	-	2	3	6	1	2	4
	2%			3%				3%	3%					2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	4%
NET: Confident	279	34	43	201	9	4	21	122	55	33	-	7	18	44	161	103	46	162	55
	61%	62%	64%	61%	84%	31%	69%	73%	42%	68%		74%	69%	62%	74%	47%	71%	68%	51%
					F	F	F	I	I	I				I	P	S	S	S	
NET: Not confident	165	21	24	118	2	9	9	41	73	15	-	3	8	25	54	108	18	76	49
	36%	38%	36%	36%	16%	69%	31%	24%	55%	32%		26%	31%	35%	25%	50%	28%	32%	45%
						EG			HJN						O				

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9. Is your Province/Territory treated with the respect it deserves in Canada or not?

	Total ----- (A)	Generation in Canada ----- (B) (C) (D)			Years in Canada ----- (E) (F) (G)			Federal Vote Intention ----- (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N)							Sat. with direction ----- (O) (P)		Spectrum ----- (Q) (R) (S)		
		1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Centre -----	Right -----
Weighted 'N'	455	56	67	330	11	13	30	168	133	49	-	10	26	70	218	217	65	241	107
Unweighted 'N'	455	66	75	311	10	12	43	210	111	43	-	13	13	65	264	175	71	246	100
Yes, my Province/Territory is treated with the respect it deserves	252 55%	30 54%	39 59%	180 55%	7 61%	6 42%	18 59%	110 66%	56 42%	29 60%	-	7 72%	9 37%	39 56%	142 65%	105 48%	38 58%	129 54%	63 58%
No, my Province/Territory is not treated with the respect it deserves	169 37%	21 38%	17 25%	130 40%	4 39%	6 46%	11 35%	49 29%	58 44%	20 40%	-	2 23%	16 63%	24 34%	67 31%	93 43%	23 36%	96 40%	35 32%
Cannot say	34 8%	4 8%	11 16%	19 6%	-	2 12%	2 6%	9 5%	18 14%	-	-	0 5%	-	7 10%	10 4%	19 9%	4 6%	16 7%	10 9%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q10. How much influence does your Province/Territory have on important national decisions in Canada?

	Total ----- (A)	Generation in Canada ----- (B) (C) (D)			Years in Canada ----- (E) (F) (G)			Federal Vote Intention ----- (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N)							Sat. with direction ----- (O) (P)		Spectrum ----- (Q) (R) (S)		
		1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Centre -----	Right -----
Weighted 'N'	455	56	67	330	11	13	30	168	133	49	-	10	26	70	218	217	65	241	107
Unweighted 'N'	455	66	75	311	10	12	43	210	111	43	-	13	13	65	264	175	71	246	100
More than its fair share	47 10%	8 14%	5 7%	34 10%	1 6%	3 21%	4 14%	20 12%	8 6%	5 10%	-	0 3%	8 32%	6 8%	25 11%	21 10%	4 7%	30 13%	10 9%
Less than its fair share	198 43%	21 39%	39 58%	136 41%	1 12%	5 40%	15 49%	64 38%	63 47%	22 46%	-	4 44%	8 32%	36 51%	88 40%	101 47%	26 39%	110 46%	39 37%
About its fair share	182 40%	24 43%	15 23%	143 43%	9 82%	4 29%	11 36%	82 49%	48 36%	19 39%	-	5 53%	9 36%	18 25%	98 45%	81 37%	31 48%	85 35%	53 50%

				C	FG			N											
Cannot say	29	3	8	18	-	1	0	1	14	2	-	-	-	11	7	14	4	15	5
	6%	5%	12%	5%		10%	1%	1%	11%	5%				16%	3%	6%	6%	6%	4%
									H					H					

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13. Thinking about all the money the federal government spends on different programs and transfers to the provinces and territories, do you think [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] receives...

	Total	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Vote Intention							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
		1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-24 YRS	25+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	AP/ NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	56	67	330	11	13	30	168	133	49	-	10	26	70	218	217	65	241	107
Unweighted 'N'	455	66	75	311	10	12	43	210	111	43	-	13	13	65	264	175	71	246	100
More than its fair share	96	19	17	60	3	5	10	42	32	5	-	2	7	10	41	53	15	55	24
	21%	33%	25%	18%	27%	39%	34%	25%	24%	10%		18%	25%	14%	19%	25%	23%	23%	22%
		D																	
Less than its fair share	135	10	14	109	1	4	4	40	40	21	-	6	10	18	67	58	19	69	26
	30%	18%	22%	33%	6%	29%	14%	24%	30%	42%		60%	41%	25%	31%	27%	29%	29%	24%
		B																	
About its fair share	198	23	30	145	4	4	15	82	53	17	-	2	8	35	103	88	28	106	54
	43%	41%	45%	44%	40%	27%	49%	49%	40%	35%		18%	31%	50%	47%	40%	43%	44%	50%
Cannot say	26	4	6	16	3	1	1	3	7	7	-	0	1	8	7	18	3	10	4
	6%	8%	8%	5%	27%	4%	3%	2%	5%	14%		5%	3%	11%	3%	8%	5%	4%	3%
									H										

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14A. Do you think that the people living in Atlantic Canada contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country

	Total ----- (A)	Generation in Canada ----- (B) (C) (D)			Years in Canada ----- (E) (F) (G)			Federal Vote Intention ----- (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N)							Sat. with direction ----- (O) (P)		Spectrum ----- (Q) (R) (S)		
		1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Centre -----	Right -----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	56	67	330	11	13	30	168	133	49	-	10	26	70	218	217	65	241	107
Unweighted 'N'	455	66	75	311	10	12	43	210	111	43	-	13	13	65	264	175	71	246	100
Contributing about their fair share	192	26	28	138	6	6	14	93	43	26	-	3	10	17	125	63	43	103	37
	42%	47%	42%	42%	55%	46%	46%	55%	32%	53%		34%	39%	24%	57%	29%	65%	43%	34%
Contributing more than their fair share	39	3	7	29	2	-	1	10	14	3	-	-	6	7	17	22	3	32	4
	9%	5%	11%	9%	19%		2%	6%	10%	5%			22%	10%	8%	10%	4%	13%	4%
Contributing less than their fair share	117	11	20	85	-	3	8	28	47	9	-	5	9	19	32	83	7	62	37
	26%	19%	30%	26%		21%	26%	17%	35%	19%		51%	36%	27%	15%	38%	11%	26%	34%
Cannot say	106	16	12	78	3	4	8	37	29	11	-	1	1	27	43	49	13	43	30
	23%	29%	17%	24%	26%	33%	26%	22%	22%	23%		15%	3%	39%	20%	23%	19%	18%	27%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14B. Do you think that the people living in Quebec contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country

	Total ----- (A)	Generation in Canada ----- (B) (C) (D)			Years in Canada ----- (E) (F) (G)			Federal Vote Intention ----- (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N)							Sat. with direction ----- (O) (P)		Spectrum ----- (Q) (R) (S)		
		1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Centre -----	Right -----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	56	67	330	11	13	30	168	133	49	-	10	26	70	218	217	65	241	107
Unweighted 'N'	455	66	75	311	10	12	43	210	111	43	-	13	13	65	264	175	71	246	100
Contributing about their fair share	171	21	26	124	3	6	12	85	32	22	-	6	9	18	112	57	38	97	27
	38%	38%	39%	38%	28%	47%	39%	51%	24%	46%		58%	35%	25%	51%	26%	58%	41%	25%
Contributing more than their fair	37	6	4	28	4	1	1	12	10	6	-	-	6	3	14	23	6	25	7
								IN							P		RS		S

share	8%	10%	6%	8%	33%	10%	2%	7%	8%	13%			24%	4%	7%	11%	9%	10%	7%
					G														
Contributing less than their fair share	142	14	18	108	-	2	13	36	61	7	-	3	10	25	48	92	10	78	43
	31%	26%	27%	33%		14%	42%	21%	46%	15%		33%	39%	35%	22%	42%	15%	32%	40%
							F		HJ							O		Q	Q
Cannot say	104	14	19	70	4	4	5	35	30	13	-	1	1	25	44	45	12	40	30
	23%	26%	28%	21%	39%	28%	17%	21%	22%	26%		9%	2%	36%	20%	21%	18%	17%	28%
									M					M					

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14C. Do you think that the people living in Ontario contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country

	Total	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Vote Intention							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
		1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-24 YRS	25+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	AP/ NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	56	67	330	11	13	30	168	133	49	-	10	26	70	218	217	65	241	107
Unweighted 'N'	455	66	75	311	10	12	43	210	111	43	-	13	13	65	264	175	71	246	100
Contributing about their fair share	212	19	34	158	2	5	12	97	51	25	-	5	9	24	123	84	40	112	48
	47%	34%	51%	48%	19%	35%	40%	58%	38%	51%		49%	37%	35%	56%	39%	61%	47%	45%
								IN							P				
Contributing more than their fair share	79	11	13	55	4	3	4	29	21	8	-	2	7	12	37	41	14	49	13
	17%	20%	19%	17%	39%	19%	15%	17%	16%	16%		21%	27%	17%	19%	21%	21%	12%	
Contributing less than their fair share	74	12	8	53	1	2	8	13	34	7	-	2	9	10	20	53	2	43	21
	16%	21%	12%	16%	10%	18%	27%	8%	25%	14%		21%	34%	15%	9%	24%	3%	18%	20%
								H							O		Q	Q	
Cannot say	90	14	12	64	4	4	5	29	27	9	-	1	1	23	38	39	10	35	25
	20%	25%	18%	19%	32%	28%	18%	18%	20%	19%		9%	2%	33%	17%	18%	15%	15%	23%
														HM					

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14D. Do you think that the people living in the West contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country

	Total ----- (A)	Generation in Canada ----- (B) (C) (D)			Years in Canada ----- (E) (F) (G)			Federal Vote Intention ----- (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N)							Sat. with direction ----- (O) (P)		Spectrum ----- (Q) (R) (S)		
		1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Centre -----	Right -----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	56	67	330	11	13	30	168	133	49	-	10	26	70	218	217	65	241	107
Unweighted 'N'	455	66	75	311	10	12	43	210	111	43	-	13	13	65	264	175	71	246	100
Contributing about their fair share	178 39%	17 30%	27 41%	134 40%	1 6%	5 40%	11 37%	93 56%	29 22%	23 47%	-	5 46%	7 25%	22 31%	120 55%	54 25%	37 57%	112 47%	20 18%
Contributing more than their fair share	126 28%	20 36%	25 38%	80 24%	6 52%	3 19%	12 39%	23 14%	71 54%	10 20%	-	2 20%	8 32%	12 18%	36 16%	90 42%	13 20%	55 23%	52 48%
Contributing less than their fair share	61 13%	6 11%	3 5%	51 15%	1 6%	2 13%	4 12%	21 13%	8 6%	6 13%	-	2 25%	9 37%	13 19%	27 12%	33 15%	4 6%	44 18%	7 7%
Cannot say	90 20%	12 22%	11 16%	66 20%	4 37%	4 28%	4 12%	30 18%	25 19%	10 20%	-	1 9%	2 6%	23 33%	36 16%	40 19%	11 18%	29 12%	29 27%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14E. Do you think that the people living in the Territories contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country

	Total ----- (A)	Generation in Canada ----- (B) (C) (D)			Years in Canada ----- (E) (F) (G)			Federal Vote Intention ----- (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N)							Sat. with direction ----- (O) (P)		Spectrum ----- (Q) (R) (S)		
		1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Centre -----	Right -----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	56	67	330	11	13	30	168	133	49	-	10	26	70	218	217	65	241	107
Unweighted 'N'	455	66	75	311	10	12	43	210	111	43	-	13	13	65	264	175	71	246	100
Contributing about their fair share	183 40%	27 49%	32 48%	123 37%	5 42%	6 44%	17 56%	81 48%	43 33%	23 47%	-	3 27%	-	33 47%	112 51%	67 31%	37 56%	103 43%	32 29%

															P	S			
Contributing more than their fair share	61	2	5	54	2	-	0	21	21	6	-	1	10	3	31	29	8	29	19
	13%	4%	7%	16%	18%		1%	12%	16%	13%		8%	40%	4%	14%	13%	12%	12%	18%
Contributing less than their fair share	149	18	21	107	4	4	10	54	50	9	-	6	14	16	57	87	13	78	46
	33%	33%	32%	32%	39%	28%	35%	32%	38%	19%		60%	55%	22%	26%	40%	21%	32%	43%
Cannot say	61	7	8	46	-	4	2	12	18	11	-	0	1	19	18	34	7	31	11
	13%	13%	12%	14%		28%	8%	7%	14%	22%		5%	5%	27%	8%	16%	11%	13%	10%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15. Which government do you believe best represents your interests?

	Total	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Vote Intention							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
		1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 24 YRS	25+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	AP/ NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	56	67	330	11	13	30	168	133	49	-	10	26	70	218	217	65	241	107
Unweighted 'N'	455	66	75	311	10	12	43	210	111	43	-	13	13	65	264	175	71	246	100
Your province/territory	162	19	32	110	4	4	10	61	58	11	-	4	8	20	80	77	15	88	52
	36%	34%	47%	33%	37%	33%	35%	36%	44%	22%		43%	33%	29%	37%	35%	22%	37%	48%
The federal government	79	16	11	51	7	3	7	51	8	5	-	0	4	10	56	21	21	42	12
	17%	30%	17%	15%	61%	20%	23%	30%	6%	10%		5%	16%	15%	26%	10%	32%	18%	11%
The municipal government in your city/town	44	6	4	33	0	3	2	18	9	9	-	0	1	6	24	19	10	20	11
	10%	11%	6%	10%	2%	26%	8%	11%	7%	18%		3%	5%	8%	11%	9%	15%	8%	10%
Your Indigenous government	36	-	2	34	-	-	-	4	4	14	-	1	7	6	18	13	4	21	2
	8%		2%	10%				3%	3%	29%		10%	26%	8%	8%	6%	6%	9%	2%
None of the above	120	13	15	91	-	3	9	25	52	8	-	4	5	26	32	84	11	64	30
	26%	23%	22%	27%		21%	29%	15%	39%	17%		39%	20%	36%	15%	38%	17%	27%	28%
Cannot say	16	2	4	10	-	-	2	8	3	2	-	-	-	2	7	4	5	5	0
	3%	3%	6%	3%			5%	5%	2%	4%			3%	3%	2%	7%	2%		0%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22D. Agree/Disagree: Canadian federalism has more advantages than disadvantages for your Province/Territory

	Total ----- (A)	Generation in Canada ----- 1ST ----- (B) 2ND ----- (C) 3RD ----- (D)			Years in Canada ----- <10/ YRS ----- (E) 10-/ 24 YRS ----- (F) 25+ /YRS ----- (G)			Federal Vote Intention ----- LIB ----- (H) CON ----- (I) NDP ----- (J) BQ ----- (K) GRN ----- (L) PPC ----- (M) AP/ NON/ UND ----- (N)							Sat. with direction ----- SAT ----- (O) DIS/ SAT ----- (P)		Spectrum ----- Left ----- (Q) Cen- tre ----- (R) Right ----- (S)			
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	455	56	67	330	11	13	30	168	133	49	-	10	26	70	218	217	65	241	107	
Unweighted 'N'	455	66	75	311	10	12	43	210	111	43	-	13	13	65	264	175	71	246	100	
Strongly agree	138 30%	21 37%	20 30%	98 30%	3 26%	4 32%	14 45%	79 47%	18 14%	12 24%	-	4 37%	5 21%	20 28%	86 40%	49 22%	24 38%	80 33%	29 27%	
Somewhat agree	174 38%	26 46%	18 27%	128 39%	5 45%	7 51%	14 46%	53 32%	63 48%	25 52%	-	5 47%	11 43%	17 24%	84 38%	87 40%	26 40%	94 39%	41 38%	
Somewhat disagree	59 13%	5 9%	16 23%	38 11%	1 6%	2 18%	2 7%	15 9%	20 15%	7 15%	-	0 4%	6 25%	9 13%	17 8%	39 18%	5 7%	37 15%	12 11%	
Strongly disagree	26 6%	3 5%	2 3%	21 6%	3 23%	-	-	2 1%	16 12%	0 1%	-	-	3 12%	4 6%	7 3%	19 9%	2 3%	10 4%	9 9%	
Cannot say	58 13%	2 3%	11 17%	45 14%	-	-	1 3%	18 11%	15 11%	4 9%	-	1 11%	-	20 28%	24 11%	23 11%	8 12%	19 8%	17 16%	
NET: Top 2 Box (Agree)	312 69%	46 83%	38 57%	226 69%	8 71%	11 82%	27 91%	132 79%	81 61%	37 76%	-	8 84%	16 63%	37 53%	170 78%	136 63%	51 78%	174 72%	69 64%	
NET: Bottom 2 Box (Disagree)	85 19%	8 14%	18 27%	59 18%	3 29%	2 18%	2 7%	17 10%	37 28%	8 15%	-	0 4%	9 37%	13 19%	24 11%	58 27%	7 10%	47 20%	22 20%	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFH/IJKL/MN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22I. Agree/Disagree: Province/territory has a distinct culture that is often misunderstood by people living in the rest of Canada

	Total ----- (A)	Generation in Canada ----- 1ST ----- (B) 2ND ----- (C) 3RD ----- (D)			Years in Canada ----- <10/ YRS ----- 10-/ 24 YRS ----- 25+ /YRS ----- (E) (F) (G)			Federal Vote Intention ----- LIB ----- (H) CON ----- (I) NDP ----- (J) BQ ----- (K) GRN ----- (L) PPC ----- (M) AP/ NON/ UND ----- (N)							Sat. with direction ----- SAT ----- (O) DIS/ SAT ----- (P)		Spectrum ----- Left ----- (Q) Cen- tre ----- (R) Right ----- (S)			
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
		Weighted 'N'	455	56	67	330	11	13	30	168	133	49	-	10	26	70	218	217	65	241
Unweighted 'N'	455	66	75	311	10	12	43	210	111	43	-	13	13	65	264	175	71	246	100	
Strongly agree	227 50%	28 51%	28 42%	171 52%	5 46%	10 75%	12 41%	77 46%	60 46%	29 59%	-	8 80%	8 33%	45 64%	99 45%	116 53%	36 55%	128 53%	37 34%	
Somewhat agree	149 33%	17 30%	30 44%	100 30%	2 18%	2 15%	13 42%	53 32%	49 37%	17 34%	-	2 15%	14 54%	15 22%	75 34%	68 31%	24 37%	82 34%	36 33%	
Somewhat disagree	50 11%	4 8%	8 12%	38 11%	1 10%	0 2%	3 10%	24 14%	16 12%	4 7%	-	-	3 13%	3 4%	26 12%	24 11%	4 6%	19 8%	25 23%	
Strongly disagree	24 5%	5 8%	2 2%	18 5%	2 21%	1 8%	1 4%	11 7%	7 5%	-	-	-	-	6 8%	14 6%	10 5%	1 2%	10 4%	8 7%	
Cannot say	4 1%	1 3%	-	3 1%	1 6%	-	1 3%	3 2%	0 0%	-	-	0 5%	-	1 2%	4 2%	0 0%	0 1%	2 1%	2 2%	
NET: Top 2 Box (Agree)	377 83%	45 81%	58 86%	271 82%	7 63%	12 90%	25 83%	130 78%	109 82%	45 93%	-	10 95%	22 87%	60 86%	174 80%	184 85%	59 91%	210 87%	72 67%	
NET: Bottom 2 Box (Disagree)	74 16%	9 16%	9 14%	55 17%	3 31%	1 10%	4 14%	35 21%	23 17%	4 7%	-	-	3 13%	9 13%	40 18%	33 15%	5 8%	29 12%	33 31%	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22H. Agree/Disagree: No one should be allowed to develop natural resources on Indigenous land unless the Indigenous community that lives there agrees

	Total ----- (A)	Generation in Canada ----- 1ST ----- (B) 2ND ----- (C) 3RD ----- (D)			Years in Canada ----- <10/ YRS ----- 10-/ 24 YRS ----- 25+ /YRS ----- (E) (F) (G)			Federal Vote Intention ----- LIB ----- (H) CON ----- (I) NDP ----- (J) BQ ----- (K) GRN ----- (L) PPC ----- (M) AP/ NON/ UND ----- (N)							Sat. with direction ----- SAT ----- (O) DIS/ SAT ----- (P)		Spectrum ----- Left ----- (Q) Cen- tre ----- (R) Right ----- (S)			
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)

Weighted 'N'	455	56	67	330	11	13	30	168	133	49	-	10	26	70	218	217	65	241	107
Unweighted 'N'	455	66	75	311	10	12	43	210	111	43	-	13	13	65	264	175	71	246	100
Strongly agree	252	28	31	191	6	10	11	97	46	37	-	8	17	48	138	98	49	138	39
	55%	51%	47%	58%	56%	73%	37%	58%	35%	75%		78%	66%	68%	63%	45%	76%	57%	36%
						G		I		I		I		P		RS		S	
Somewhat agree	97	11	19	66	1	2	7	47	23	10	-	2	4	11	50	46	13	56	21
	21%	20%	29%	20%	12%	18%	25%	28%	17%	20%		16%	14%	16%	23%	21%	20%	23%	20%
Somewhat disagree	53	8	8	35	1	-	7	11	36	-	-	-	3	2	12	39	2	24	25
	12%	15%	13%	11%	13%		23%	7%	27%				12%	3%	6%	18%	4%	10%	23%
									HN							O			QR
Strongly disagree	42	6	4	32	2	1	3	12	24	0	-	1	2	4	14	28	0	16	22
	9%	11%	6%	10%	19%	10%	10%	7%	18%	1%		6%	7%	5%	6%	13%	0%	7%	20%
									J									Q	QR
Cannot say	12	2	4	5	-	-	2	1	3	2	-	-	-	5	3	6	-	7	1
	3%	3%	6%	2%			6%	1%	3%	4%				7%	2%	3%		3%	1%
NET: Top 2 Box (Agree)	349	39	50	257	8	12	19	144	69	47	-	9	21	59	188	144	62	194	60
	77%	70%	75%	78%	68%	90%	62%	86%	52%	96%		94%	80%	84%	86%	66%	96%	80%	56%
						G		I		I		I		I	P		RS		S
NET: Bottom 2 Box (Disagree)	95	15	12	67	4	1	10	23	60	0	-	1	5	6	27	67	3	40	47
	21%	26%	18%	20%	32%	10%	32%	14%	46%	1%		6%	20%	8%	12%	31%	4%	17%	44%
								J	HJLN						O			Q	QR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q79. Do you think the federal and provincial/territorial governments are working very well together, somewhat well, not very well or are they not working at all well together?

	Total	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Vote Intention							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
		=====			=====			=====							=====		=====		
		1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 24 YRS	25+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	AP/ NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	455	56	67	330	11	13	30	168	133	49	-	10	26	70	218	217	65	241	107
Unweighted 'N'	455	66	75	311	10	12	43	210	111	43	-	13	13	65	264	175	71	246	100
Very well	63	15	5	42	7	2	6	37	13	0	-	1	1	11	39	23	9	37	15
	14%	26%	8%	13%	63%	14%	19%	22%	10%	1%		6%	4%	15%	18%	11%	13%	15%	14%
		CD			FG			IJ				J							
Somewhat well	238	31	42	165	3	7	21	100	57	35	-	8	13	25	140	89	39	135	44
	52%	55%	62%	50%	27%	52%	68%	60%	43%	72%		78%	50%	35%	64%	41%	60%	56%	40%

							E	IN		IN		N		P		S			
Not very well	77	6	10	61	1	2	3	15	38	9	-	1	7	8	16	59	13	29	31
	17%	11%	14%	19%	10%	18%	9%	9%	28%	18%		12%	26%	11%	7%	27%	21%	12%	29%
Not at all well	37	1	1	33	-	-	1	6	14	2	-	-	5	10	14	24	1	26	4
	8%	2%	2%	10%			4%	4%	10%	4%			20%	15%	6%	11%	1%	11%	4%
Cannot say	41	3	9	28	-	2	-	9	11	3	-	0	-	17	9	23	3	14	14
	9%	6%	14%	9%		16%		6%	8%	6%		4%		24%	4%	10%	5%	6%	13%
NET: Well	300	45	47	207	10	9	26	137	70	35	-	8	14	35	179	112	48	171	59
	66%	81%	70%	63%	90%	66%	87%	82%	53%	72%		84%	54%	50%	82%	51%	73%	71%	55%
NET: Not well	114	7	11	95	1	2	4	21	51	11	-	1	12	18	30	83	14	55	35
	25%	13%	16%	29%	10%	18%	13%	13%	39%	22%		12%	46%	26%	14%	38%	22%	23%	33%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q80. When there is a conflict between the federal government and your provincial/territorial government, which one do you think is usually to blame?

	Total	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Vote Intention							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
		1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 24 YRS	25+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	AP/ NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	56	67	330	11	13	30	168	133	49	-	10	26	70	218	217	65	241	107
Unweighted 'N'	455	66	75	311	10	12	43	210	111	43	-	13	13	65	264	175	71	246	100
Federal government is to blame	95	10	9	75	4	0	5	24	48	3	-	2	1	17	28	66	12	36	34
	21%	18%	14%	23%	37%	2%	18%	15%	36%	6%		19%	2%	24%	13%	30%	19%	15%	32%
The [provincial/territorial] government is to blame	42	5	3	34	-	2	3	24	10	6	-	-	-	1	32	8	15	18	6
	9%	8%	4%	10%		13%	10%	15%	8%	13%				1%	15%	4%	24%	8%	5%
Both are equally to blame	286	35	48	201	5	9	21	104	67	38	-	8	25	44	140	133	30	177	59
	63%	63%	71%	61%	46%	69%	69%	62%	50%	79%		76%	98%	63%	64%	61%	46%	73%	55%
Cannot say	33	6	7	19	2	2	1	15	8	1	-	0	-	9	18	10	8	10	9
	7%	11%	11%	6%	17%	16%	4%	9%	6%	2%		5%		12%	8%	4%	12%	4%	9%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your own view of how governments should work in Canada?

	Total ----- (A)	Generation in Canada ----- 1ST ----- (B) 2ND ----- (C) 3RD ----- (D)			Years in Canada ----- <10/ YRS ----- (E) 10-/ 24 YRS ----- (F) 25+ /YRS ----- (G)			Federal Vote Intention ----- LIB ----- (H) CON ----- (I) NDP ----- (J) BQ ----- (K) GRN ----- (L) PPC ----- (M) AP/ NON/ UND ----- (N)							Sat. with direction ----- SAT ----- (O) DIS/ SAT ----- (P)		Spectrum ----- Left ----- (Q) Cen- tre ----- (R) Right ----- (S)		
		1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 24 YRS	25+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	AP/ NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	56	67	330	11	13	30	168	133	49	-	10	26	70	218	217	65	241	107
Unweighted 'N'	455	66	75	311	10	12	43	210	111	43	-	13	13	65	264	175	71	246	100
The government of my province should take charge of many of the things the federal government	114 25%	22 39%	16 23%	76 23%	4 40%	7 52%	10 35%	26 15%	52 39%	11 23%	-	5 50%	3 11%	17 24%	41 19%	68 31%	9 14%	60 25%	39 36%
		D							H			H			O				Q
The federal government should take charge of many of the things the government of my province	53 12%	8 15%	1 1%	43 13%	3 27%	3 25%	2 6%	27 16%	14 10%	1 2%	-	1 10%	8 30%	3 4%	26 12%	26 12%	11 17%	32 13%	7 6%
		C		C				JN				JN							
Things should be left pretty much as they are	232 51%	21 37%	45 68%	164 50%	4 33%	3 23%	14 47%	107 64%	53 40%	25 50%	-	3 31%	13 50%	32 45%	138 63%	88 40%	33 51%	133 55%	53 49%
			BD					IN							P				
Cannot say	56 12%	5 9%	5 8%	46 14%	-	-	4 13%	9 5%	14 10%	12 24%	-	1 9%	2 9%	19 27%	14 6%	35 16%	11 17%	15 6%	9 9%
								H					HI		O				

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25A. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the health care system

	Generation in Canada -----	Years in Canada -----	Federal Vote Intention -----	Sat. with direction -----	Spectrum -----
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	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Centre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	455	56	67	330	11	13	30	168	133	49	-	10	26	70	218	217	65	241	107
Unweighted 'N'	455	66	75	311	10	12	43	210	111	43	-	13	13	65	264	175	71	246	100
The federal government	68 15%	9 16%	10 16%	49 15%	3 28%	2 18%	3 12%	40 24%	16 12%	6 12%	-	-	-	7 9%	45 21%	23 11%	15 23%	38 16%	13 12%
Your [provincial/territorial] government	134 29%	16 29%	18 27%	100 30%	-	5 39%	11 36%	42 25%	43 32%	15 30%	-	3 31%	7 29%	23 33%	61 28%	71 32%	13 20%	77 32%	38 36%
Both equally	124 27%	21 38%	20 30%	83 25%	6 52%	5 35%	11 36%	61 36%	28 21%	12 24%	-	3 34%	8 30%	12 18%	70 32%	48 22%	23 35%	69 29%	24 22%
Trust neither government	96 21%	9 16%	17 25%	68 21%	2 19%	1 8%	4 15%	16 10%	40 30%	6 12%	-	4 35%	10 41%	20 28%	28 13%	60 28%	9 14%	47 19%	27 25%
Your Indigenous government or Indigenous health organization	14 3%	-	-	14 4%	-	-	-	1 0%	4 3%	4 9%	-	-	-	5 8%	8 4%	6 3%	1 1%	8 3%	2 2%
Cannot say	18 4%	1 1%	2 2%	16 5%	-	-	1 2%	8 4%	1 0%	6 13%	-	-	-	3 5%	5 2%	9 4%	4 6%	2 1%	3 3%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25C. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Addressing climate change

	Generation in Canada -----				Years in Canada -----			Federal Vote Intention -----							Sat. with direction -----		Spectrum -----		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Centre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	455	56	67	330	11	13	30	168	133	49	-	10	26	70	218	217	65	241	107
Unweighted 'N'	455	66	75	311	10	12	43	210	111	43	-	13	13	65	264	175	71	246	100
The federal government	98 22%	12 21%	14 21%	73 22%	1 10%	4 33%	6 21%	62 37%	14 11%	11 22%	-	1 8%	-	11 16%	71 33%	25 12%	16 25%	67 28%	8 8%

								ILN						P	S	S			
Your [provincial/territorial] government	91	15	6	70	1	5	9	27	36	6	-	0	10	12	39	52	5	53	31
	20%	27%	9%	21%	10%	34%	30%	16%	27%	12%		5%	38%	17%	18%	24%	8%	22%	29%
Both equally	119	20	16	82	8	3	9	59	16	14	-	2	8	19	76	36	28	64	18
	26%	35%	24%	25%	74%	19%	29%	35%	12%	29%		20%	30%	28%	35%	16%	43%	27%	17%
Trust neither government	134	8	29	96	1	1	5	18	60	18	-	6	8	25	30	95	15	53	47
	30%	15%	43%	29%	6%	10%	17%	11%	45%	36%		61%	31%	35%	14%	44%	23%	22%	44%
Cannot say	13	1	3	9	-	1	1	2	6	1	-	1	-	4	2	9	1	3	3
	3%	3%	4%	3%		4%	3%	1%	5%	2%		6%		5%	1%	4%	1%	1%	3%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25D. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in the following areas: Managing energy resources

	Total	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Vote Intention							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
		1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-24 YRS	25+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	AP/ NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	56	67	330	11	13	30	168	133	49	-	10	26	70	218	217	65	241	107
Unweighted 'N'	455	66	75	311	10	12	43	210	111	43	-	13	13	65	264	175	71	246	100
The federal government	92	11	11	70	2	5	4	47	28	10	-	0	-	7	64	28	21	45	23
	20%	19%	17%	21%	15%	34%	14%	28%	21%	20%		5%		11%	29%	13%	32%	19%	21%
Your [provincial/territorial] government	129	20	25	85	2	6	12	33	57	11	-	4	2	22	52	75	11	67	44
	28%	35%	37%	26%	22%	43%	39%	20%	43%	22%		43%	6%	32%	24%	34%	16%	28%	41%
Both equally	107	13	13	80	5	1	7	59	10	9	-	1	5	22	65	33	16	68	14
	23%	23%	19%	24%	48%	5%	22%	35%	8%	18%		14%	20%	31%	30%	15%	24%	28%	13%
Trust neither government	117	10	15	90	2	2	6	26	34	19	-	4	19	14	35	77	15	59	27
	26%	19%	22%	27%	15%	18%	21%	16%	26%	40%		39%	73%	20%	16%	36%	24%	24%	25%
Cannot say	10	2	2	5	-	-	1	3	3	-	-	-	-	4	2	4	2	2	-
	2%	4%	4%	2%			4%	2%	2%					6%	1%	2%	4%	1%	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW2. Which of the following statements comes closest to expressing your overall view of the health-care system in your ?

	Total ----- (A)	Generation in Canada ----- (B) (C) (D)			Years in Canada ----- (E) (F) (G)			Federal Vote Intention ----- (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N)							Sat. with direction ----- (O) (P)		Spectrum ----- (Q) (R) (S)		
		1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Centre -----	Right -----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	56	67	330	11	13	30	168	133	49	-	10	26	70	218	217	65	241	107
Unweighted 'N'	455	66	75	311	10	12	43	210	111	43	-	13	13	65	264	175	71	246	100
On the whole the system works pretty well, and only minor changes are necessary.	92 20%	14 25%	12 18%	66 20%	5 45%	1 5%	8 26%	48 29%	15 11%	5 10%	-	1 10%	4 14%	20 28%	58 27%	31 14%	12 18%	58 24%	13 12%
There are some good things in our health care system, but	250 55%	31 56%	41 61%	178 54%	5 45%	8 61%	17 56%	88 52%	78 59%	31 63%	-	7 72%	11 41%	36 51%	121 56%	115 53%	44 67%	129 54%	64 60%
Our health system has so much wrong with it that we need to completely rebuild it.	107 24%	10 18%	14 21%	81 25%	1 10%	4 32%	5 17%	30 18%	37 28%	12 25%	-	2 17%	11 45%	15 21%	36 17%	69 32%	10 15%	51 21%	28 26%
Cannot say	5 1%	1 1%	-	5 1%	-	0 2%	0 1%	2 1%	3 2%	1 2%	-	-	-	-	3 1%	3 1%	-	3 1%	1 1%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW3. Which of the following do you think is better?

	Total ----- (A)	Generation in Canada ----- (B) (C) (D)			Years in Canada ----- (E) (F) (G)			Federal Vote Intention ----- (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N)							Sat. with direction ----- (O) (P)		Spectrum ----- (Q) (R) (S)		
		1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Centre -----	Right -----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)

Weighted 'N'	455	56	67	330	11	13	30	168	133	49	-	10	26	70	218	217	65	241	107
Unweighted 'N'	455	66	75	311	10	12	43	210	111	43	-	13	13	65	264	175	71	246	100
A public system of health care without direct charges	335	39	52	243	9	7	22	145	66	40	-	9	24	53	185	133	60	193	55
	74%	70%	78%	74%	76%	56%	73%	86%	49%	81%		85%	93%	75%	85%	61%	93%	80%	51%
								I		I		I	I	I	P		RS		S
A two-tier system in which there is both a private system and a public system.	101	14	14	70	3	4	8	20	62	2	-	1	2	13	28	72	5	42	50
	22%	26%	21%	21%	24%	28%	27%	12%	47%	5%		10%	7%	19%	13%	33%	7%	17%	46%
									HJLMN							O			QR
Cannot say	19	2	0	17	-	2	-	3	5	7	-	0	-	4	5	12	-	6	3
	4%	4%	0%	5%		16%		2%	4%	14%		4%		6%	2%	6%		3%	3%
										HI									

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q28.Climate Change: Countries like Canada should phase out the use of fossil fuels like oil and gas, and should replace them with more renewable sources of energy. Which of the following three options do you prefer?

	Total ----- (A)	Generation in Canada ----- (B) (C) (D)			Years in Canada ----- (E) (F) (G)			Federal Vote Intention ----- (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N)							Sat. with direction ----- (O) (P)		Spectrum ----- (Q) (R) (S)		
		1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Centre -----	Right -----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	56	67	330	11	13	30	168	133	49	-	10	26	70	218	217	65	241	107
Unweighted 'N'	455	66	75	311	10	12	43	210	111	43	-	13	13	65	264	175	71	246	100
Canada should phase out the use of fossil fuels as quickly as possible even if people are put out	50	8	8	33	-	2	5	22	1	7	-	5	7	9	29	18	11	29	8
	11%	15%	12%	10%		15%	18%	13%	0%	15%		46%	27%	13%	13%	8%	17%	12%	7%
								I				I		I					
Canada phase out the use of fossil fuels gradually so people won't be put out of work	222	22	38	162	6	4	12	114	35	31	-	3	10	28	142	71	44	133	31
	49%	40%	56%	49%	56%	31%	39%	68%	26%	64%		28%	40%	40%	65%	33%	68%	55%	29%
								ILN		I					P		S		S
Canada should not worry so much about phasing out the use of fossil fuels and focus on protecting jobs	158	24	18	114	4	7	13	26	94	4	-	2	9	23	38	117	7	72	68
	35%	43%	27%	35%	38%	50%	43%	16%	71%	7%		21%	34%	33%	17%	54%	11%	30%	63%
									HJLMN					HJ		O		Q	QR
Cannot say	26	1	3	21	1	1	-	6	3	7	-	0	-	10	9	11	3	7	1
	6%	2%	5%	6%	6%	4%		3%	2%	14%		4%		14%	4%	5%	4%	3%	1%
										HI				I					

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33A. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Preventing job losses in the oil and gas industry.

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Vote Intention							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-24 YRS	25+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	AP/ NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	237	25	27	182	2	5	17	86	71	31	-	2	10	36	111	117	36	118	55
Unweighted 'N'	222	32	30	158	2	5	25	102	58	24	-	5	4	29	124	90	39	109	51
High priority	86	10	6	68	1	3	6	14	44	6	-	1	5	17	18	63	3	43	32
	36%	39%	23%	37%	52%	47%	35%	16%	61%	20%		26%	48%	48%	17%	54%	8%	36%	59%
									HJ					H		O		Q	QR
Medium priority	88	9	11	68	1	1	8	46	20	6	-	1	5	10	59	27	20	41	17
	37%	37%	39%	37%	48%	10%	44%	53%	29%	20%		34%	52%	26%	53%	23%	57%	34%	31%
								IJN							P		RS		
Low priority	43	5	10	29	-	2	2	23	5	10	-	0	-	4	27	15	10	29	4
	18%	18%	35%	16%		43%	13%	27%	7%	33%		21%		12%	24%	13%	28%	24%	8%
								I											S
Not a priority at all	13	1	1	11	-	-	1	3	2	8	-	-	-	-	3	9	3	4	1
	5%	4%	3%	6%			6%	3%	3%	25%					3%	8%	7%	3%	1%
										HI									
Cannot say	7	0	-	6	-	-	0	0	-	1	-	0	-	5	3	3	-	2	1
	3%	1%		4%			2%	1%		3%		20%		14%	3%	3%		2%	1%
NET: Top 2 Box	174	19	17	136	2	3	14	60	64	12	-	1	10	27	77	90	23	83	49
	74%	76%	62%	75%	100%	57%	79%	69%	90%	39%		60%	100%	74%	70%	77%	65%	70%	90%
								J	HJ				HIJN	J					QR
NET: Bottom 2 Box	56	6	10	40	-	2	3	26	7	18	-	0	-	4	31	24	13	33	5
	24%	22%	38%	22%		43%	19%	30%	10%	58%		21%		12%	27%	21%	35%	28%	9%
								IN		IN							S	S	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33B. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Setting a good example for other countries around the world.

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Vote Intention							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 24 YRS	25+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	AP/ NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	234	29	36	167	5	6	17	90	67	24	-	3	14	36	116	107	38	115	62
Unweighted 'N'	236	33	39	161	4	6	22	112	53	24	-	5	7	35	145	81	41	120	52
High priority	99	9	18	71	2	2	4	43	15	14	-	3	4	21	57	33	15	60	12
	42%	30%	51%	43%	39%	41%	26%	48%	22%	57%		80%	31%	58%	49%	31%	38%	52%	19%
								I		I				I	P			S	
Medium priority	72	11	6	56	3	3	5	35	20	7	-	1	4	6	43	28	19	30	23
	31%	36%	16%	34%	56%	50%	27%	39%	29%	30%		20%	26%	16%	37%	27%	49%	26%	38%
								N									R		
Low priority	33	5	10	16	-	1	5	7	21	1	-	-	-	3	5	27	4	10	17
	14%	18%	27%	10%		9%	29%	8%	32%	4%				9%	4%	25%	9%	9%	28%
			D						HJN							O			R
Not a priority at all	26	3	2	21	0	-	3	4	12	2	-	-	6	2	9	17	-	15	9
	11%	10%	5%	13%	5%		16%	4%	17%	9%			44%	6%	8%	16%		13%	14%
Cannot say	4	1	0	3	-	-	0	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	2	1	0	1
	2%	5%	1%	2%			2%	1%						11%	1%	2%	4%	0%	1%
NET: Top 2 Box	172	19	24	127	5	5	9	78	34	21	-	3	8	27	100	61	33	89	35
	73%	67%	67%	76%	95%	91%	54%	87%	51%	87%		100%	56%	75%	87%	57%	87%	78%	57%
								I		I		HIMN			P		S		
NET: Bottom 2 Box	58	8	11	37	0	1	8	11	33	3	-	-	6	5	14	43	4	25	26
	25%	29%	32%	22%	5%	9%	45%	12%	49%	13%			44%	15%	12%	41%	9%	22%	42%
								HJN							O		Q		

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33C. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Ending our reliance on fossil fuels like oil and gas as quick as possible.

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Vote Intention							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 24 YRS	25+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	AP/ NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)

Weighted 'N'	242	26	42	174	6	6	13	89	74	19	-	2	18	40	125	108	27	136	61
Unweighted 'N'	237	32	40	165	6	5	20	110	62	16	-	4	9	36	141	88	31	139	53
High priority	47	6	11	30	1	-	4	19	5	5	-	1	4	13	27	17	8	29	8
	19%	23%	27%	17%	10%		35%	21%	7%	29%		30%	20%	34%	22%	16%	30%	22%	13%
Medium priority	68	11	9	48	4	2	4	38	4	6	-	-	7	13	51	16	17	40	10
	28%	42%	23%	28%	72%	34%	35%	43%	5%	32%			40%	33%	40%	15%	64%	29%	16%
Low priority	61	3	16	42	-	1	2	20	33	1	-	2	-	6	24	34	2	36	18
	25%	11%	39%	24%		10%	18%	22%	44%	4%		70%		16%	19%	32%	6%	26%	30%
Not a priority at all	62	6	5	52	1	3	1	11	32	6	-	-	7	6	22	41	0	31	24
	26%	22%	12%	30%	18%	55%	9%	12%	44%	30%			40%	15%	17%	38%	1%	23%	39%
Cannot say	3	0	-	3	-	-	0	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	0	1
	1%	1%		1%			3%	1%		5%				2%	1%			0%	1%
NET: Top 2 Box	116	17	20	78	5	2	9	57	9	12	-	1	11	26	78	33	26	69	18
	48%	66%	49%	45%	82%	34%	70%	64%	12%	61%		30%	60%	67%	62%	30%	93%	51%	29%
NET: Bottom 2 Box	123	9	21	94	1	4	3	31	65	7	-	2	7	13	46	75	2	67	42
	51%	33%	51%	54%	18%	66%	27%	34%	88%	34%		70%	40%	32%	36%	70%	7%	49%	70%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33D. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Ensuring that all regions of Canada benefit from a strong economy.

	Total	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Vote Intention							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
		1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 24 YRS	25+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	AP/ NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	207	32	29	144	9	6	17	77	65	14	-	7	12	33	88	111	34	108	52
Unweighted 'N'	217	35	37	143	8	6	21	96	53	18	-	8	9	33	117	94	38	113	51
High priority	151	28	19	103	7	6	15	56	49	6	-	5	11	23	58	89	22	77	44
	73%	88%	65%	72%	77%	100%	89%	73%	76%	45%		80%	92%	70%	66%	80%	64%	72%	84%
Medium priority	43	3	10	29	2	-	1	18	12	6	-	1	-	6	25	14	9	25	5
	21%	11%	35%	20%	23%		8%	24%	19%	41%		13%		17%	29%	13%	25%	23%	10%

NET: Bottom 2 Box	65	6	10	48	1	1	4	31	13	12	-	1	-	7	42	22	11	37	10
	30%	24%	32%	30%	41%	17%	25%	34%	21%	60%		16%		23%	34%	26%	47%	30%	19%
										IN									

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33F. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Keeping taxes low.

	Total	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Vote Intention							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
		1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-24 YRS	25+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	AP/ NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	223	27	35	161	7	7	13	83	69	21	-	8	12	31	95	115	37	116	51
Unweighted 'N'	220	27	39	154	5	6	16	103	57	16	-	9	7	28	118	90	33	116	50
High priority	112	18	10	84	7	3	8	32	44	10	-	6	7	13	41	67	22	48	30
	50%	67%	28%	52%	100%	43%	62%	39%	63%	49%		80%	61%	42%	43%	58%	60%	41%	59%
		C			FG				H										
Medium priority	77	6	18	54	-	2	4	39	12	4	-	-	5	18	40	30	8	55	9
	35%	21%	50%	33%		27%	30%	47%	17%	21%			39%	56%	42%	26%	22%	47%	18%
								I						I					QS
Low priority	23	3	5	15	-	2	1	7	9	6	-	0	-	-	10	12	3	12	8
	10%	10%	15%	9%		23%	8%	9%	13%	30%		6%			11%	11%	7%	11%	16%
Not a priority at all	8	1	2	5	-	1	-	3	4	-	-	1	-	1	4	5	2	1	4
	4%	2%	7%	3%		7%		4%	5%			14%		2%	4%	4%	6%	1%	7%
Cannot say	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-
	1%			2%				2%	1%						1%	1%	5%		
NET: Top 2 Box	190	24	27	138	7	5	12	70	56	14	-	6	12	31	81	97	30	102	39
	85%	88%	78%	86%	100%	69%	92%	85%	81%	70%		80%	100%	98%	85%	84%	82%	88%	77%
													HIJ	HIJ					
NET: Bottom 2 Box	31	3	8	20	-	2	1	10	13	6	-	2	-	1	14	17	5	14	12
	14%	12%	22%	13%		31%	8%	13%	18%	30%		20%		2%	14%	15%	13%	12%	23%
								N	N										

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33G. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Increasing Canadian exports of resources like natural gas to other countries so they can phase out their use of less clean energy sources like coal.

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Vote Intention							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/YRS	10-24 YRS	25+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	AP/ NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	221	30	34	156	4	8	17	76	56	25	-	6	15	42	104	109	32	123	47
Unweighted 'N'	228	38	41	147	3	7	27	100	52	24	-	10	7	35	127	95	38	121	50
High priority	76	12	12	53	3	2	6	35	20	2	-	3	4	13	34	38	9	42	21
	35%	39%	35%	34%	71%	25%	36%	45%	35%	7%		51%	28%	31%	32%	35%	28%	34%	45%
Medium priority	81	12	6	62	1	3	8	26	23	12	-	0	9	11	43	37	11	48	11
	37%	41%	18%	40%	29%	44%	44%	33%	41%	47%		5%	59%	27%	42%	34%	34%	39%	24%
Low priority	32	5	10	16	-	2	2	16	6	6	-	2	1	1	16	16	6	17	8
	14%	16%	30%	10%		30%	14%	21%	10%	24%		31%	9%	3%	16%	14%	18%	14%	18%
Not a priority at all	23	1	4	18	-	-	1	-	8	4	-	0	1	10	8	15	5	13	6
	10%	4%	13%	11%			6%		14%	16%		6%	4%	24%	8%	14%	16%	10%	12%
Cannot say	9	-	1	8	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	0	-	6	3	2	1	3	1
	4%		4%	5%				1%		6%		7%		15%	3%	2%	4%	3%	1%
NET: Top 2 Box	157	24	18	114	4	5	14	60	43	14	-	3	13	24	77	76	20	90	32
	71%	80%	53%	73%	100%	70%	79%	79%	76%	54%		56%	87%	58%	74%	70%	62%	73%	69%
NET: Bottom 2 Box	55	6	15	34	-	2	4	16	14	10	-	2	2	11	24	31	10	30	14
	25%	20%	43%	22%		30%	21%	21%	24%	40%		37%	13%	27%	23%	28%	33%	24%	30%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33H. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Meeting the greenhouse gas reduction targets that Canada agreed to in international agreements like the Paris Agreement on Climate Change.

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Vote Intention							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
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	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 24 YRS	25+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	AP/ NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	249	30	33	184	5	8	16	94	66	34	-	7	13	34	133	102	40	131	53
Unweighted 'N'	246	39	41	164	5	7	26	118	50	28	-	8	6	36	151	83	46	136	44
High priority	79	14	6	59	2	3	8	37	6	15	-	5	4	12	56	20	23	49	3
	32%	47%	19%	32%	44%	37%	49%	39%	10%	43%		66%	29%	35%	42%	19%	57%	37%	6%
		C						I		I		I		I	P		S	S	
Medium priority	85	8	8	69	2	2	4	41	15	16	-	1	4	7	58	26	15	43	15
	34%	27%	24%	37%	33%	30%	26%	43%	23%	48%		18%	28%	22%	44%	25%	38%	33%	28%
								I						P					
Low priority	39	5	12	22	1	2	2	10	23	1	-	1	1	3	8	28	1	19	18
	16%	17%	35%	12%	24%	27%	11%	10%	35%	3%		16%	5%	10%	6%	27%	2%	14%	34%
			D						HJN							O		Q	Q
Not a priority at all	33	3	5	24	-	1	2	4	17	-	-	-	5	7	7	26	1	15	14
	13%	9%	14%	13%		6%	14%	4%	26%				38%	21%	5%	26%	3%	11%	27%
									H							O			Q
Cannot say	13	-	3	11	-	-	-	3	4	2	-	-	-	4	4	3	-	6	2
	5%		8%	6%				3%	5%	7%				12%	3%	3%		4%	4%
NET: Top 2 Box	164	22	14	128	4	5	12	78	22	31	-	6	7	20	114	46	38	92	18
	66%	74%	43%	69%	76%	67%	75%	82%	33%	91%		84%	57%	57%	86%	45%	95%	70%	34%
		C		C				IN		IN		I			P		RS	S	
NET: Bottom 2 Box	72	8	16	46	1	3	4	13	40	1	-	1	5	11	15	54	2	34	33
	29%	26%	50%	25%	24%	33%	25%	14%	61%	3%		16%	43%	31%	11%	53%	5%	26%	61%
			D						HJLN					J		O		Q	QR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33I. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Making sure our businesses stay competitive with businesses in the United States.

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Vote Intention							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 24 YRS	25+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	AP/ NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	225	28	27	169	8	6	14	80	59	29	-	6	12	40	107	110	32	120	48
Unweighted 'N'	239	35	38	165	7	4	23	112	57	23	-	6	5	36	141	91	33	136	51

High priority	105	14	10	81	4	4	6	38	34	11	-	2	2	19	50	55	11	52	33
	47%	48%	36%	48%	52%	70%	40%	48%	57%	38%		35%	13%	47%	47%	50%	33%	43%	69%
									M										QR
Medium priority	68	9	10	49	3	2	5	30	14	8	-	3	4	9	34	29	11	39	8
	30%	32%	37%	29%	40%	30%	32%	37%	23%	29%		59%	31%	24%	31%	27%	36%	32%	16%
Low priority	24	1	4	19	1	-	0	6	5	7	-	-	4	2	12	12	5	15	5
	11%	3%	15%	11%	9%		2%	8%	9%	23%			35%	5%	11%	11%	15%	12%	9%
Not a priority at all	21	3	1	17	-	-	3	4	5	2	-	0	2	8	8	13	2	14	3
	9%	10%	6%	10%			20%	5%	8%	5%		6%	21%	21%	8%	12%	8%	11%	5%
Cannot say	6	2	2	3	-	-	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	1	3	-	3	1	-
	3%	6%	7%	2%			6%	2%	3%	4%				4%	3%		8%	1%	
NET: Top 2 Box	173	23	20	130	7	6	10	68	47	19	-	5	5	28	83	84	22	90	41
	77%	80%	73%	77%	91%	100%	72%	85%	80%	67%		94%	44%	71%	78%	77%	69%	75%	85%
						G													
NET: Bottom 2 Box	45	4	5	36	1	-	3	10	10	8	-	0	7	10	20	25	7	28	7
	20%	14%	20%	21%	9%		23%	13%	16%	29%		6%	56%	25%	19%	23%	23%	24%	15%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33J. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Making sure that the premiers of all the provinces and territories are in agreement with Canada's climate change strategy.

	Total ----- (A)	Generation in Canada ----- (B) (C) (D)			Years in Canada ----- (E) (F) (G)			Federal Vote Intention ----- (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N)							Sat. with direction ----- (O) (P)		Spectrum ----- (Q) (R) (S)		
		1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Centre -----	Right -----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	218	25	40	153	8	6	11	73	72	27	-	4	16	26	86	124	25	113	58
Unweighted 'N'	209	26	39	143	6	6	14	88	61	24	-	4	7	25	110	92	27	111	52
High priority	59	6	12	42	2	1	3	28	8	14	-	1	2	6	32	24	10	30	9
	27%	23%	30%	27%	23%	22%	24%	38%	10%	53%		30%	14%	24%	37%	20%	40%	26%	15%
								I		I					P				
Medium priority	78	10	9	58	4	-	6	32	17	7	-	3	8	11	35	39	10	49	15
	35%	41%	22%	38%	54%		54%	44%	23%	24%		70%	49%	42%	41%	32%	42%	43%	26%
								I											
Low priority	46	3	18	26	1	-	1	10	30	5	-	-	-	2	12	32	3	19	22
	21%	11%	46%	17%	15%		13%	13%	42%	17%				6%	14%	26%	11%	17%	38%
			BD						HN										QR
Not a priority at all	31	6	1	24	1	4	1	3	16	1	-	-	6	6	6	25	2	15	11
	14%	23%	2%	16%	9%	69%	8%	4%	21%	2%			37%	23%	7%	20%	7%	13%	19%

				C		EG			HJ				H		O				
Cannot say	4	1	-	4	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	2	1	3	-	1	1	
	2%	2%		2%		9%			3%	3%			6%	1%	3%		1%	1%	
NET: Top 2 Box	137	16	21	99	6	1	9	60	24	21	-	4	10	17	67	63	20	78	24
	63%	64%	52%	65%	76%	22%	78%	83%	34%	77%		100%	63%	65%	78%	51%	82%	69%	41%
							F	I		I		HIN		I	P		S	S	
NET: Bottom 2 Box	77	8	19	50	2	4	2	12	46	5	-	-	6	8	18	57	4	34	33
	35%	33%	48%	33%	24%	69%	22%	17%	64%	20%			37%	29%	21%	46%	18%	30%	57%
									HJN						O				QR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EGF/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q34N. Would you describe current relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people as positive or negative?

	Total	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Vote Intention							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
		1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-24 YRS	25+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	AP/ NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	56	67	330	11	13	30	168	133	49	-	10	26	70	218	217	65	241	107
Unweighted 'N'	455	66	75	311	10	12	43	210	111	43	-	13	13	65	264	175	71	246	100
Very positive	28	6	1	21	1	1	4	14	10	1	-	-	1	2	13	15	5	11	11
	6%	12%	1%	6%	12%	10%	13%	8%	8%	2%			3%	3%	6%	7%	7%	5%	10%
		C		C															
Somewhat positive	210	25	32	153	5	5	15	81	62	18	-	3	12	33	119	86	28	119	47
	46%	45%	47%	46%	46%	34%	50%	49%	47%	37%		29%	47%	48%	54%	39%	43%	49%	44%
														P					
Somewhat negative	154	17	31	105	5	5	7	58	39	18	-	7	12	20	69	78	29	86	30
	34%	31%	47%	32%	42%	39%	24%	35%	29%	36%		65%	47%	29%	31%	36%	44%	36%	28%
Very negative	54	5	2	46	-	2	4	13	19	10	-	1	1	10	14	36	2	21	19
	12%	10%	3%	14%		13%	12%	8%	14%	21%		6%	3%	14%	7%	17%	3%	9%	17%
				C											O				Q
Cannot say	9	2	2	5	-	1	0	1	2	2	-	-	-	4	3	3	2	3	1
	2%	3%	3%	2%		4%	1%	0%	2%	4%				6%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%
NET: Positive	238	31	32	174	7	6	19	96	73	19	-	3	13	36	132	101	32	130	58
	52%	56%	48%	53%	58%	44%	62%	57%	55%	39%		29%	49%	51%	60%	46%	50%	54%	54%
														P					
NET: Negative	207	23	33	150	5	7	11	71	58	28	-	7	13	30	83	114	31	107	49
	46%	41%	49%	46%	42%	52%	36%	43%	43%	57%		71%	51%	43%	38%	52%	47%	45%	45%
															O				

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q36. Have governments in Canada gone too far or have they not gone far enough in trying to advance reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

	Total ----- (A)	Generation in Canada ----- 1ST ----- (B) 2ND ----- (C) 3RD ----- (D)			Years in Canada ----- <10/ YRS ----- (E) 10-/ 24 YRS ----- (F) 25+ /YRS ----- (G)			Federal Vote Intention ----- LIB ----- (H) CON ----- (I) NDP ----- (J) BQ ----- (K) GRN ----- (L) PPC ----- (M) AP/ NON/ UND ----- (N)							Sat. with direction ----- SAT ----- (O) DIS/ SAT ----- (P)		Spectrum ----- Left ----- (Q) Cen- tre ----- (R) Right ----- (S)			
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
		Weighted 'N'	455	56	67	330	11	13	30	168	133	49	-	10	26	70	218	217	65	241
Unweighted 'N'	455	66	75	311	10	12	43	210	111	43	-	13	13	65	264	175	71	246	100	
Gone too far	105 23%	18 33%	9 13%	77 23%	2 16%	5 36%	12 40%	25 15%	59 45%	1 2%	-	1 10%	3 10%	16 22%	28 13%	76 35%	5 8%	51 21%	41 38%	
		C						J	HJLMN					J	O			Q	QR	
Not gone far enough	178 39%	21 38%	32 48%	124 38%	6 58%	5 38%	8 28%	76 45%	17 13%	39 81%	-	8 81%	8 33%	30 43%	100 46%	70 32%	40 62%	88 37%	29 27%	
								I		HIMN		HIMN		I	P			RS		
Neither / about right	151 33%	11 20%	24 36%	116 35%	1 9%	3 26%	7 23%	62 37%	46 35%	8 16%	-	1 8%	15 57%	20 29%	84 38%	60 28%	19 29%	94 39%	32 30%	
				B				JL					JL							
Cannot say	21 5%	5 9%	2 4%	13 4%	2 17%	-	3 10%	5 3%	10 8%	1 2%	-	-	-	4 6%	7 3%	12 5%	1 1%	8 3%	6 5%	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW5A. The federal government has said it would like to speed up the construction of new transportation and energy infrastructure. Thinking about this policy, which of the following two options do you prefer?

		Generation in Canada ----- 1ST ----- (B) 2ND ----- (C) 3RD ----- (D)	Years in Canada ----- <10/ YRS ----- (E) 10-/ 24 YRS ----- (F) 25+ /YRS ----- (G)	Federal Vote Intention ----- LIB ----- (H) CON ----- (I) NDP ----- (J) BQ ----- (K) GRN ----- (L) PPC ----- (M) AP/ NON/ UND ----- (N)	Sat. with direction ----- SAT ----- (O) DIS/ SAT ----- (P)	Spectrum ----- Left ----- (Q) Cen- tre ----- (R) Right ----- (S)
--	--	-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Centre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	243	20	37	185	6	7	8	84	67	28	-	6	13	45	123	113	42	128	56
Unweighted 'N'	235	23	43	168	6	5	12	107	53	25	-	7	7	36	144	85	40	123	53
Act quickly to expand transportation and energy infrastructure, even if	56 23%	4 19%	9 26%	41 22%	2 33%	-	2 25%	22 26%	20 30%	4 13%	-	-	1 5%	9 20%	28 23%	27 24%	4 11%	27 21%	18 33%
Work to expand transportation and energy infrastructure, but ensure that provinces/territories agree	180 74%	16 78%	26 69%	139 75%	4 67%	6 92%	6 75%	60 72%	46 69%	22 78%	-	6 100%	12 95%	34 74%	90 73%	84 75%	35 83%	99 77%	37 65%
Cannot say	8 3%	1 3%	2 5%	5 3%	-	1 8%	-	2 2%	1 1%	2 9%	-	-	-	3 6%	4 3%	1 1%	3 6%	2 1%	1 2%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW5B. The federal government has said it would like to speed up the construction of new transportation and energy infrastructure. Thinking about this policy, which of the following two options do you prefer?

	Total -----	Generation in Canada -----			Years in Canada -----			Federal Vote Intention -----							Sat. with direction -----		Spectrum -----		
	(A)	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Centre -----	Right -----
Weighted 'N'	212	35	30	145	5	7	22	84	66	21	-	4	13	25	95	105	23	113	51
Unweighted 'N'	220	43	32	143	4	7	31	103	58	18	-	6	6	29	120	90	31	123	47
Act quickly to expand transportation and energy infrastructure, even if Indigenous	73 34%	16 45%	11 36%	46 32%	4 82%	1 20%	10 46%	18 21%	44 68%	4 21%	-	2 49%	1 5%	4 16%	16 17%	56 54%	7 32%	32 29%	31 61%
Expand transportation and energy infrastructure, but take time to ensure Indigenous communities	121 57%	19 55%	17 57%	83 57%	1 18%	5 80%	12 54%	61 73%	19 29%	11 52%	-	2 40%	12 95%	16 65%	75 79%	41 39%	16 67%	79 70%	19 37%
Cannot say	18 8%	-	2 7%	15 11%	-	-	-	5 5%	2 3%	6 28%	-	0 11%	-	5 19%	3 3%	8 7%	0 1%	1 1%	1 1%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Total	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Vote Intention							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
		1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-24 YRS	25+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	AP/ NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	56	67	330	11	13	30	168	133	49	-	10	26	70	218	217	65	241	107
Unweighted 'N'	455	66	75	311	10	12	43	210	111	43	-	13	13	65	264	175	71	246	100
Canadians do have a role – feels strongly	293	40	46	207	9	10	20	125	63	36	-	8	17	44	160	123	54	156	55
	64%	72%	68%	63%	77%	76%	68%	74%	47%	73%		84%	68%	62%	73%	57%	84%	65%	52%
Canadians do have a role – does not feel strongly	57	6	8	42	-	2	5	20	18	11	-	0	1	6	29	28	4	37	15
	13%	11%	12%	13%		13%	15%	12%	14%	23%		5%	5%	9%	13%	13%	6%	15%	14%
Canadians do not have a role – does not feel strongly	24	1	1	22	-	-	1	11	9	-	-	-	2	2	15	6	2	15	4
	5%	2%	1%	7%			4%	6%	6%				9%	3%	7%	3%	4%	6%	3%
Canadians do not have a role – feels strongly	51	7	8	35	3	2	2	6	34	1	-	1	1	7	7	44	3	18	27
	11%	12%	12%	11%	23%	12%	8%	4%	26%	2%		12%	5%	10%	3%	20%	5%	8%	25%
Cannot say	30	1	4	24	-	-	1	6	8	1	-	-	4	11	8	16	1	14	7
	7%	3%	6%	7%			5%	4%	6%	2%			14%	16%	4%	7%	1%	6%	7%
NET: Top 2 Box	350	46	54	249	9	12	25	145	81	47	-	9	19	50	189	152	58	193	70
	77%	83%	81%	75%	77%	88%	83%	86%	61%	96%		88%	72%	71%	86%	70%	90%	80%	65%
NET: Bottom 2 Box	75	8	9	57	3	2	4	17	43	1	-	1	3	9	21	50	6	33	30
	16%	14%	13%	17%	23%	12%	12%	10%	32%	2%		12%	14%	13%	10%	23%	9%	14%	28%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFH/IJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q39. Thinking about Canada over the next decade, are you very optimistic, somewhat optimistic, somewhat pessimistic or very pessimistic that we will make meaningful progress towards reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people?

	Total	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Vote Intention							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
		1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-24 YRS	25+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	AP/ NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	56	67	330	11	13	30	168	133	49	-	10	26	70	218	217	65	241	107
Unweighted 'N'	455	66	75	311	10	12	43	210	111	43	-	13	13	65	264	175	71	246	100
Very optimistic	70	10	6	54	4	1	4	31	7	3	-	5	8	15	31	35	9	43	12
	15%	18%	9%	16%	39%	10%	14%	18%	5%	6%	-	52%	30%	22%	14%	16%	14%	18%	11%
Somewhat optimistic	229	29	39	160	6	6	17	98	58	26	-	3	12	32	148	70	47	125	41
	50%	52%	58%	49%	49%	45%	57%	58%	44%	53%	-	30%	46%	45%	68%	32%	73%	52%	38%
Somewhat pessimistic	100	10	13	76	1	5	4	30	39	15	-	1	1	14	29	69	5	49	37
	22%	19%	20%	23%	12%	41%	12%	18%	30%	31%	-	9%	5%	19%	13%	32%	7%	20%	35%
Very pessimistic	40	5	8	27	-	-	4	4	M	M	-	1	5	6	6	33	2	21	15
	9%	10%	12%	8%	-	-	15%	2%	16%	7%	-	9%	19%	8%	3%	15%	4%	9%	14%
Cannot say	16	1	1	13	-	1	1	5	6	1	-	-	-	4	4	10	2	3	3
	3%	2%	1%	4%	-	4%	2%	3%	5%	2%	-	-	-	5%	2%	5%	3%	1%	2%
NET: Top 2 Box	299	39	45	214	10	7	21	129	66	29	-	8	19	47	179	105	56	167	53
	66%	70%	67%	65%	88%	55%	71%	77%	49%	60%	-	82%	76%	67%	82%	48%	86%	70%	49%
NET: Bottom 2 Box	140	16	21	102	1	5	8	34	61	18	-	2	6	19	35	102	7	70	52
	31%	28%	32%	31%	12%	41%	27%	20%	46%	38%	-	18%	24%	27%	16%	47%	11%	29%	48%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q46. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

	Generation in Canada	Years in Canada	Federal Vote Intention	Sat. with direction	Spectrum
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	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 24 YRS	25+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	AP/ NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	455	56	67	330	11	13	30	168	133	49	-	10	26	70	218	217	65	241	107
Unweighted 'N'	455	66	75	311	10	12	43	210	111	43	-	13	13	65	264	175	71	246	100
The Liberal Party	154	18	24	110	8	3	7	154	-	-	-	-	-	-	130	17	36	90	24
	34%	33%	36%	33%	73%	20%	25%	92%							60%	8%	55%	37%	22%
					FG										P		RS	S	
The Conservative Party	125	20	20	85	1	6	13	-	125	-	-	-	-	-	18	107	2	53	65
	27%	35%	30%	26%	10%	45%	42%		94%						8%	49%	3%	22%	60%
							E								O			Q	QR
The New Democratic Party	46	4	5	37	1	2	2	-	-	46	-	-	-	-	28	18	18	17	5
	10%	8%	7%	11%	6%	13%	7%			94%					13%	8%	27%	7%	4%
																	RS		
The Peoples Party of Canada	26	2	1	23	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	26	-	7	19	2	19	5
	6%	4%	1%	7%		10%	3%						100%		3%	9%	2%	8%	5%
							C									O		Q	
The Green Party	10	0	3	7	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	2	8	1	5	1
	2%	1%	4%	2%			2%					100%			1%	4%	2%	2%	1%
The Bloc Québécois	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	2	-
	0%			1%										3%		0%		1%	
None/Undecided/Too early to say	93	11	14	66	1	2	7	14	8	3	-	-	-	68	34	48	7	55	9
	20%	19%	21%	20%	11%	12%	22%	8%	6%	6%				97%	15%	22%	10%	23%	8%
														HIJ				QS	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q47. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Vote Intention							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 24 YRS	25+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	AP/ NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	93	11	14	66	1	2	7	14	8	3	-	-	-	68	34	48	7	55	9

Unweighted 'N'	88	12	14	60	1	2	8	15	6	4	-	-	-	63	42	39	9	47	12
The Liberal Party	14	2	1	11	-	1	0	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	6	0	10	3
	15%	15%	5%	17%		68%	7%	100%							20%	13%	4%	18%	30%
The Conservative Party	8	1	3	3	-	-	1	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	2	-
	8%	9%	24%	5%			14%		100%						11%	4%		4%	
The New Democratic Party	3	1	0	2	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	-
	3%	7%	3%	2%			11%			100%					5%	2%	22%	2%	
The Bloc Québécois	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Green Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Peoples Party of Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	68	7	10	50	1	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	68	21	39	5	42	6
	74%	70%	67%	75%	100%	32%	68%							100%	64%	80%	73%	76%	70%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q46/47_SUM. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Vote Intention							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 24 YRS	25+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	AP/ NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	455	56	67	330	11	13	30	168	133	49	-	10	26	70	218	217	65	241	107
Unweighted 'N'	455	66	75	311	10	12	43	210	111	43	-	13	13	65	264	175	71	246	100
The Liberal Party	168	20	25	122	8	4	8	168	-	-	-	-	-	-	137	23	36	100	26
	37%	36%	37%	37%	73%	28%	26%	100%							63%	11%	56%	41%	24%
					G										P		S	S	
The Conservative Party	133	21	24	88	1	6	13	-	133	-	-	-	-	-	21	109	2	55	65
	29%	37%	35%	27%	10%	45%	45%		100%						10%	50%	3%	23%	60%
																O		Q	QR
The New Democratic Party	49	5	5	38	1	2	3	-	-	49	-	-	-	-	29	19	19	18	5
	11%	9%	8%	12%	6%	13%	9%			100%					14%	9%	29%	8%	4%
																	RS		
The Peoples Party of Canada	26	2	1	23	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	26	-	7	19	2	19	5

	6%	4%	1%	7%		10%	3%						100%		3%	9%	2%	8%	5%
				C												O		Q	
The Green Party	10	0	3	7	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	8	1	5	1
	2%	1%	4%	2%			2%						100%		1%	4%	2%	2%	1%
The Bloc Québécois	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	2
	0%			1%											3%	0%		1%	
None/Undecided/Too early to say	68	7	10	50	1	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	68	21	39	5	42	6
	15%	13%	14%	15%	11%	4%	15%							97%	10%	18%	7%	17%	6%
																			QS

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q68. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **YUKON ONLY**

	Total	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Vote Intention							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
		1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-24 YRS	25+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	AP/ NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	241	35	36	170	5	7	23	92	79	24	-	3	16	26	109	122	29	136	64
Unweighted 'N'	241	43	40	158	5	6	31	107	66	28	-	6	7	27	134	97	36	142	55
The Liberal Party	21	5	1	15	1	1	3	9	6	1	-	-	4	1	15	7	2	17	2
	9%	14%	4%	9%	14%	15%	14%	10%	8%	3%			26%	4%	13%	6%	7%	13%	3%
																			S
The Yukon Party	115	18	14	83	3	6	9	44	59	1	-	-	6	6	45	66	5	62	47
	48%	51%	38%	49%	72%	85%	38%	48%	75%	2%			34%	21%	41%	54%	19%	45%	74%
								JN	HJN										Q
The New Democratic Party	61	6	9	46	1	-	5	29	5	23	-	3	-	0	34	25	16	30	8
	25%	17%	24%	27%	14%		23%	31%	6%	95%		83%		2%	31%	21%	55%	22%	13%
								IN	HIN			HIN					RS		
Another Party	5	1	2	2	-	-	1	0	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	2	2
	2%	3%	4%	1%			5%	0%	5%						1%	3%		2%	3%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	39	5	11	23	-	-	4	9	4	-	-	1	6	19	15	21	5	24	4
	16%	15%	30%	14%			19%	10%	6%			17%	39%	72%	14%	17%	19%	18%	6%
														HIL					

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q69. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? **YUKON ONLY**

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Vote Intention							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 24 YRS	25+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	AP/ NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	39	5	11	23	-	-	4	9	4	-	-	1	6	19	15	21	5	24	4
Unweighted 'N'	35	5	8	22	-	-	4	10	3	-	-	1	3	18	16	16	4	21	5
The Liberal Party	2 4%	-	1 11%	1 2%	-	-	-	1 12%	-	-	-	-	-	1 3%	2 11%	-	1 22%	-	-
The Yukon Party	1 1%	-	-	1 2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 100%	-	-	-	1 3%	-	-	1 14%
The New Democratic Party	1 3%	-	-	1 5%	-	-	-	1 12%	-	-	-	-	-	1 8%	-	-	-	1 5%	-
Another Party	1 3%	-	-	1 5%	-	-	-	-	1 25%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 5%	-	1 5%	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	35 88%	5 100%	10 89%	20 86%	-	-	4 100%	7 75%	3 75%	-	-	-	6 100%	18 97%	12 81%	19 92%	4 78%	22 90%	3 86%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q68/69_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **YUKON ONLY**

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Vote Intention							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 24 YRS	25+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	AP/ NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	241	35	36	170	5	7	23	92	79	24	-	3	16	26	109	122	29	136	64

Unweighted 'N'	241	43	40	158	5	6	31	107	66	28	-	6	7	27	134	97	36	142	55
The Liberal Party	23	5	3	16	1	1	3	10	6	1	-	-	4	2	16	7	3	17	2
	10%	14%	7%	9%	14%	15%	14%	11%	8%	3%			26%	6%	15%	6%	11%	13%	3%
																			S
The Yukon Party	116	18	14	84	3	6	9	44	59	1	-	1	6	6	45	66	5	62	48
	48%	51%	38%	49%	72%	85%	38%	48%	75%	2%		17%	34%	21%	41%	54%	19%	45%	75%
						G		JN	HJLN										Q
The New Democratic Party	62	6	9	47	1	-	5	30	5	23	-	3	-	0	35	25	16	31	8
	26%	17%	24%	28%	14%		23%	33%	6%	95%		83%		2%	32%	21%	55%	23%	13%
								IN		HIN		HIN					RS		
Another Party	6	1	2	3	-	-	1	0	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	4	2
	2%	3%	4%	2%			5%	0%	7%						1%	4%		3%	3%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	35	5	10	20	-	-	4	7	3	-	-	-	6	18	12	19	4	22	3
	14%	15%	26%	12%			19%	8%	4%				39%	70%	11%	16%	15%	16%	5%
														HI					

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QSPECTRUM. In politics, people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place yourself on the scale below?

	Total	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Vote Intention							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
		1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-24 YRS	25+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	AP/ NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	56	67	330	11	13	30	168	133	49	-	10	26	70	218	217	65	241	107
Unweighted 'N'	455	66	75	311	10	12	43	210	111	43	-	13	13	65	264	175	71	246	100
0 - Left	8	1	1	5	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	0	2	2	3	4	8	-	-
	2%	2%	2%	1%				1%		4%		3%	6%	2%	1%	2%	12%		
1	3	1	1	0	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-
	1%	3%	1%	0%			5%	1%		2%					1%		4%		
2	25	6	4	15	2	2	2	10	2	10	-	1	-	2	18	6	25	-	-
	5%	10%	6%	5%	19%	14%	6%	6%	1%	20%		7%		3%	8%	3%	38%		
										I					P				
3	30	4	4	22	3	1	0	22	-	6	-	0	-	1	23	7	30	-	-
	7%	8%	6%	7%	27%	8%	1%	13%		13%		3%		2%	10%	3%	46%		
					G			N							P				
4	49	4	8	37	-	4	1	27	4	12	-	1	0	5	33	16	-	49	-
	11%	8%	13%	11%		28%	2%	16%	3%	25%		8%	1%	7%	15%	7%		20%	

technical school	11%	11%	16%	10%	23%		9%	10%	13%	7%		18%	23%	6%	11%	10%	8%	14%	7%
Completed college/technical school	112	20	21	72	4	7	8	42	39	9	-	1	3	19	48	60	16	55	36
	25%	35%	31%	22%	39%	52%	28%	25%	30%	18%		6%	10%	26%	22%	28%	24%	23%	34%
Undergraduate university degree	60	10	8	42	2	3	5	28	15	9	-	2	-	6	34	24	14	32	12
	13%	18%	12%	13%	21%	19%	16%	17%	11%	19%		24%		9%	16%	11%	21%	13%	11%
Post-graduate university degree or higher	58	9	9	41	1	4	4	34	13	4	-	-	0	7	40	17	13	32	8
	13%	16%	13%	12%	12%	28%	13%	20%	10%	7%			1%	10%	18%	8%	21%	13%	8%
Decline to answer	9	-	-	7	-	-	-	3	1	1	-	-	1	3	6	2	1	4	1
	2%			2%				2%	1%	2%			4%	4%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q71. Which one of the following best describes your background

	Total -----	Generation in Canada -----			Years in Canada -----			Federal Vote Intention -----							Sat. with direction -----		Spectrum -----		
		1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Centre -----	Right -----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	56	67	330	11	13	30	168	133	49	-	10	26	70	218	217	65	241	107
Unweighted 'N'	455	66	75	311	10	12	43	210	111	43	-	13	13	65	264	175	71	246	100
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in	330	-	-	330	-	-	-	122	88	38	-	7	23	52	163	154	42	177	77
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born	72%			100%				73%	67%	79%		67%	89%	74%	75%	71%	64%	74%	71%
You were born in another country	67	-	67	-	-	-	-	25	24	5	-	3	1	10	28	34	10	35	15
Decline to answer	15%		100%					15%	18%	11%		29%	2%	14%	13%	16%	16%	15%	14%
	56	56	-	-	11	13	30	20	21	5	-	0	2	7	27	28	13	27	14
	12%	100%			100%	100%	100%	12%	16%	10%		5%	8%	10%	12%	13%	19%	11%	13%
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	1	1	1
	1%							1%					2%	0%	1%	1%	0%		1%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q72. How many years have you lived in Canada?

	Total ----- (A)	Generation in Canada ----- (B) (C) (D)			Years in Canada ----- (E) (F) (G)			Federal Vote Intention ----- (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N)							Sat. with direction ----- (O) (P)		Spectrum ----- (Q) (R) (S)		
		1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Centre -----	Right -----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	56	56	-	-	11	13	30	20	21	5	-	0	2	7	27	28	13	27	14
Unweighted 'N'	66	66	-	-	10	12	43	28	18	8	-	1	3	8	41	24	14	33	16
<10 years	11 20%	11 20%	-	-	11 100%	-	-	8 41%	1 6%	1 13%	-	-	-	1 18%	7 27%	4 15%	5 41%	2 7%	4 29%
10-24 years	13 24%	13 24%	-	-	-	13 100%	-	4 19%	6 29%	2 33%	-	-	1 60%	1 7%	6 21%	8 27%	3 23%	6 22%	4 26%
25+	30 54%	30 54%	-	-	-	-	30 100%	8 40%	13 65%	3 54%	-	0 100%	1 40%	5 62%	14 52%	16 58%	4 28%	19 70%	6 45%
Decline to answer	1 2%	1 2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 14%	-	-	1 8%	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q74. Total household annual income, before taxes for 2025?

	Total ----- (A)	Generation in Canada ----- (B) (C) (D)			Years in Canada ----- (E) (F) (G)			Federal Vote Intention ----- (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N)							Sat. with direction ----- (O) (P)		Spectrum ----- (Q) (R) (S)		
		1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Centre -----	Right -----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	455	56	67	330	11	13	30	168	133	49	-	10	26	70	218	217	65	241	107
Unweighted 'N'	455	66	75	311	10	12	43	210	111	43	-	13	13	65	264	175	71	246	100
Under \$30,000	53 12%	6 10%	4 7%	43 13%	1 13%	-	4 14%	16 9%	11 8%	7 14%	-	2 16%	6 22%	13 18%	24 11%	29 13%	10 15%	27 11%	8 7%
\$30,000 to \$60,000	50 11%	5 9%	7 11%	37 11%	1 9%	-	4 13%	14 8%	8 6%	4 9%	-	1 9%	10 40%	12 17%	20 9%	29 13%	8 12%	27 11%	12 11%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.