

2026 SERIES

Data Tables

Overall Results

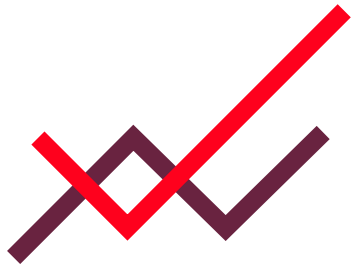


**Environics
Institute**
For Survey Research



*Confederation
of Tomorrow*





**Environics
Institute**
For Survey Research

The Environics Institute for Survey Research was established by Michael Adams in 2006 with a mandate to conduct in-depth public opinion and social research on the issues shaping Canada's future. It is through such research that Canadians can better understand themselves and their changing society.

Get in touch

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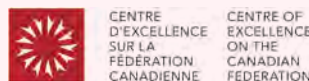
The Confederation of Tomorrow surveys give voice to Canadians about the major issues shaping the future of the federation and their political communities. They have been conducted annually since 2019 by an association of the country's leading public policy and socio-economic research organizations.

The 2026 study consists of a survey of 5,696 adults, conducted between February 14 and March 28, 2026 (92% of the responses were collected between February 19 and March 7); 91 percent of the responses were collected online. The remaining responses were collected by telephone (both landline and cell phone) from respondents living in the North or on First Nations reserves, or from francophone respondents in New Brunswick.

The survey is conducted on behalf of all the survey partners by the Environics Institute for Survey Research. The fieldwork is managed by Elemental DCI. The online portion of the survey drew respondents from the Leger LEO panel; the telephone interviews were conducted by Elemental DCI.

The survey data are weighted in three separate ways, depending on the population of interest. First, the complete survey data are weighted by region, gender, age, education, home language (separately for Quebec, New Brunswick and the rest of Canada) and Indigenous identity, so as to be representative of the Canadian population. Second, the territorial sample (when reported separately) is weighted by gender, age and education. Third, the Indigenous sample (when reported separately) is weighted by gender, age, region and education.

[View the Confederation of Tomorrow series on our website](#)



A1. Gender

		Provinces/Territories														Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5696	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	11	15	5	31	399	310	1008	1768	31	4346
Unweighted 'N'	5696	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	241	164	50	455	1112	808	1455	1998	455	4449
Male	2740	36	9	59	51	645	1080	92	66	311	374	4	10	3	16	155	119	470	843	16	2095
	48%	41%	34%	38%	39%	48%	50%	46%	39%	49%	49%	35%	65%	53%	53%	39%	38%	47%	48%	53%	48%
Female	2918	51	17	94	78	697	1061	105	104	320	383	2	3	3	8	240	190	529	912	8	2221
	51%	57%	66%	62%	60%	52%	49%	52%	61%	50%	50%	18%	22%	47%	25%	60%	61%	52%	52%	25%	51%
Non-binary	21	1	-	-	-	5	5	2	-	4	2	1	1	-	2	1	-	6	8	2	16
	0%	1%				0%	0%	1%		1%	0%	9%	7%		6%	0%		1%	0%	6%	0%
Other	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	BFGHJK	BFGHJK		BFGHJK					PRSU	
	0%					0%						-	-							-	-
DK / NA	15	1	-	-	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	4	1	-	5	2	1	4	5	5	14
	0%	1%			1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	38%	7%		16%	1%	0%	0%	0%	16%	0%
		FGK										BEFGHIJKMO	BEFGHIJK		BEFGHIJKM					PQRSU	

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A2. Age

		Provinces/Territories														Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5696	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	11	15	5	31	399	310	1008	1768	31	4346
Unweighted 'N'	5696	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	241	164	50	455	1112	808	1455	1998	455	4449
18-24	637	3	0	4	2	226	284	11	5	45	55	1	1	0	2	9	6	61	115	2	411
	11%	3%	1%	3%	2%	17%	13%	5%	3%	7%	7%	10%	7%	1%	7%	2%	2%	6%	7%	7%	9%
						BCDEHIJKNO	DEHIJKNO	C		CDEI	CDEI	CE			CE			PQ	PQ	Q	PQRS
25-34	944	16	2	22	16	289	336	27	18	121	95	0	2	0	3	56	41	166	261	3	656

																		SU	U		
British Columbia	760	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	760	-	-	-	-	-	-	760	-	760
	13%											100%						43%		17%	
The Yukon Territory	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	11	11
	0%											100%			34%					34%	0%
The Northwest Territories	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	15	15
	0%											100%		49%						49%	0%
Nunavut	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	5
	0%											100%	18%							18%	0%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A4. Are you an Indigenous person, that is, First Nations, Métis or Inuk (Inuit)?

		Provinces/Territories														Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	----	----	-----	-----	-----	----	----	----	-----	----	----	----	----	-----	-----	----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5696	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	11	15	5	31	399	310	1008	1768	31	4346
Unweighted 'N'	5696	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	241	164	50	455	1112	808	1455	1998	455	4449
Yes																					
	298	3	0	3	1	43	112	16	5	40	67	0	6	2	8	8	4	61	128	8	256
	5%	3%	0%	2%	1%	3%	5%	8%	3%	6%	9%	2%	37%	45%	26%	2%	1%	6%	7%	26%	6%
No							C	CE		CE	CDEF	BCDEFGHIJKL			DEFGHIJKL	DEFGHIJKL		PQ	PQ	PQRSU	PQ
	5300	84	25	147	129	1285	1988	179	164	588	689	10	9	3	22	384	301	932	1621	22	4015
	93%	94%	99%	96%	99%	95%	93%	90%	96%	92%	91%	98%	56%	55%	70%	96%	97%	92%	92%	70%	92%
Cannot say		MNO	GHJKMNO	MNO	GHJKMNO	MNO	MNO	MNO	MNO	MNO	MNO	MNO				RSTU	RSTU	T	T		T
	97	2	0	4	0	22	48	4	2	9	4	0	1	-	1	7	4	15	19	1	75
	2%	3%	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	7%		3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%
		EK				EK	EK	E				CEFGHIJKL			EK						

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A5. Are you?

		Provinces/Territories	Regions
		=====	=====

	Total -----	NFL -----	PEI -----	NS -----	NB -----	QC -----	ON -----	MB -----	SK -----	AB -----	BC -----	YK -----	NT -----	NU -----	TERR -----	ATL -----	MAR -----	PRA -----	WST -----	TER -----	ROC -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	298	3	0	3	1	43	112	16	5	40	67	0	6	2	8	8	4	61	128	8	256
Unweighted 'N'	919	35	6	21	19	148	171	114	53	113	132	34	48	25	107	81	46	280	412	107	771
First Nations	201	1	0	2	1	30	84	7	3	20	50	0	2	-	2	5	3	29	80	2	171
	67%	49%	68%	81%	69%	70%	75%	40%	54%	50%	75%	65%	41%		30%	66%	77%	48%	62%	30%	67%
				HO		HJO	HIJO				HIJO	HO				T	RT		RT		RT
Métis	86	0	0	0	0	12	26	10	2	19	15	0	0	0	0	1	1	31	47	0	74
	29%	13%	20%	12%	25%	28%	23%	59%	43%	49%	23%	19%	3%	1%	3%	15%	17%	51%	36%	3%	29%
						N	NEFGKLMNO	GKLNO	FGKLMNO	N								PQSTU	PT		T
Inuk (Inuit)	7	1	-	0	-	0	0	0	-	-	0	0	2	2	5	1	0	0	0	5	7
	2%	39%		6%		1%	0%	1%			0%	14%	38%	99%	56%	18%	4%	0%	0%	56%	3%
		DFGHK											FGHK	FGHKLMO	DFGHL	QRSU			PQRSU		
Other	2	-	-	-	0	-	1	-	0	0	0	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	1	0	2
	1%				2%		1%		2%	1%	1%	2%			0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Cannot say	3	-	0	-	0	1	0	-	0	0	0	-	1	-	1	0	0	0	1	1	2
	1%		12%		4%	1%	0%		2%	0%	1%		18%		12%	1%	1%	0%	0%	12%	1%
												FGIJK			FGIJK					PRSU	

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A8. Do you live on-reserve or off-reserve?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total -----	NFL -----	PEI -----	NS -----	NB -----	QC -----	ON -----	MB -----	SK -----	AB -----	BC -----	YK -----	NT -----	NU -----	TERR -----	ATL -----	MAR -----	PRA -----	WST -----	TER -----	ROC -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	201	1	0	2	1	30	84	7	3	20	50	0	2	-	2	5	3	29	80	2	171
Unweighted 'N'	532	24	4	16	11	103	124	39	23	56	88	23	21	-	44	55	31	118	206	44	429
On-reserve	94	-	0	1	0	15	33	2	2	8	31	0	1	-	1	2	2	12	43	1	78
	47%		64%	52%	48%	50%	39%	33%	58%	41%	61%	16%	45%		44%	35%	51%	41%	54%	44%	46%
						L	L		L		GHL										
Off reserve	106	1	0	1	1	14	50	4	1	12	19	0	1	-	1	3	2	17	37	1	91
	53%	96%	36%	48%	52%	49%	60%	67%	42%	59%	38%	84%	54%		56%	63%	49%	59%	46%	56%	53%
		CDEFGHIJK					K	K		K		FGIK									
Cannot say	2	0	-	-	-	0	1	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	0	0	-	-	0	0	1
	1%	4%				1%	1%				0%		0%		0%	1%			0%	0%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q73. Which language is spoken most often at home?

		Provinces/Territories														Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	----	----	----	-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----	----	----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5696	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	11	15	5	31	399	310	1008	1768	31	4346
Unweighted 'N'	5696	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	241	164	50	455	1112	808	1455	1998	455	4449
English	4220	88	25	148	86	176	1991	189	162	603	724	10	14	3	27	347	259	954	1679	27	4044
	74%	98%	98%	96%	66%	13%	93%	94%	95%	95%	95%	98%	91%	59%	88%	87%	84%	95%	95%	88%	93%
	EFGHIJKNO	EFGJNO	EFGNO	F		EFN	EFN	EFN	EFN	EFN	EFN	EFN	EFN	F	EFN			PQ	PQ		PQ
French	1255	1	0	2	43	1154	43	5	2	4	1	0	0	0	0	46	45	10	12	0	101
	22%	1%	1%	1%	33%	85%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	4%	1%	11%	15%	1%	1%	1%	2%
				BCDGHJKLMNO				HIJKLMNO	K	K						RSTU	RSTU				S
Arabic	10	-	-	-	0	0	9	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	-	10
	0%				0%	0%	0%		0%							0%	0%	0%	0%		0%
																					S
Chinese/Catonese/Mandarin	37	-	0	-	-	2	20	0	-	1	14	-	-	-	-	0	0	2	16	-	35
	1%		0%			0%	1%	0%		0%	2%					0%	0%	0%	1%		1%
											FJ								PQR		PQR
Cree	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	3
	0%						0%	0%	0%									0%	0%		0%
Inuktitut	2	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	2	2	0	-	-	-	2	2
	0%	0%										0%		33%	6%	0%				6%	0%
														BLO	BL					PU	
Portuguese	23	-	-	-	0	0	20	1	-	1	1	-	0	-	0	0	0	1	3	0	23
	0%				0%	0%	1%	0%		0%	0%		0%		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
							FJK														PQRS
Punjabi	16	-	-	-	-	-	12	1	0	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	16
	0%						1%	1%	0%	1%								0%	0%		0%
Spanish	12	-	-	0	-	4	5	-	0	2	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	2	2	0	8
	0%			0%		0%	0%		0%	0%		0%			0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Tagalog	9	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	9
	0%						0%	1%		0%	0%							0%	0%		0%
Your Indigenous language	1	-	-	-	-	0	1	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	1
	0%					0%	0%	0%										0%	0%		0%
Other	83	1	0	3	0	8	33	2	6	18	10	0	1	0	2	4	4	26	36	2	75
	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%	8%	5%	5%	1%	1%	3%	2%	5%	2%
									BCEFH	BCEF								PQ			
Cannot say	24	-	-	0	0	5	7	1	0	5	6	-	0	-	0	1	1	6	12	0	19
	0%			0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%		0%		0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

[illegible]

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

[illegible]

Housing affordability / availability / cost of housing / lack of houses	400	5	2	14	5	102	189	5	5	16	52	2	2	1	4	27	21	26	77	4	298
	7%	6%	8%	9%	4%	8%	9%	3%	3%	2%	7%	14%	11%	12%	12%	7%	7%	3%	4%	12%	7%
Health-care		J	HIJ	HIJ		EHIJ	EHIJ				HIJ				HIJ	RS	R		R	R	RS
	296	10	4	14	7	53	86	15	19	39	47	0	0	1	1	35	25	73	121	1	243
	5%	11%	16%	9%	5%	4%	4%	8%	11%	6%	6%	1%	2%	11%	4%	9%	8%	7%	7%	4%	6%
Immigration/refugees/racial issues/asylum seekers		EFGJKLMO	FGHJKLMO	FG					EFGJKLMO							U					
	292	3	2	9	5	66	118	10	6	47	25	0	1	0	2	19	16	62	87	2	226
	5%	3%	7%	6%	4%	5%	5%	5%	3%	7%	3%	3%	9%	5%	6%	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	5%
Poor government/leadership										BIK											
	280	4	2	2	9	57	94	7	15	61	27	0	0	0	1	17	13	84	111	1	223
	5%	4%	9%	2%	7%	4%	4%	4%	9%	10%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	8%	6%	3%	5%
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/Dairy industry			DK		D	D	D		BDFGHKNO	DFGHKNO								PQU			
	195	3	0	6	3	32	91	7	6	16	30	0	0	-	0	12	9	29	59	0	162
	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	1%	2%		1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	4%
Unemployment	140	0	0	3	1	8	88	2	6	14	17	0	0	0	0	4	4	22	39	0	132
	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	5%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%
							BCEFH		BEF												PQ
Poverty/hunger/homelessness	131	0	0	4	3	10	71	5	6	14	17	0	0	0	0	8	8	25	42	0	121
	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%
				BF			BF		BF												
Personal finances	116	2	0	2	4	22	56	3	4	17	6	0	0	-	0	9	7	23	30	0	94
	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	0%	0%		0%	2%	2%	2%	2%	0%	2%
				O			KO			KO								T			T
Environment/pollution/climate change	88	1	0	2	4	23	23	2	1	9	19	2	0	0	2	8	6	12	31	2	65
	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	21%	1%	2%	8%	2%	2%	1%	2%	8%	1%
											BCDEFGHIJKMNO				BCDEFGHIJ					PQRSU	
Deficit/public debt	73	0	1	1	2	29	25	1	3	7	5	0	0	-	0	4	3	11	16	0	44
	1%	0%	2%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%		0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
						BDHK															
Taxes	61	1	0	1	1	11	20	9	1	12	7	0	0	-	0	2	2	21	28	0	50
	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	5%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%		0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%
							BCDEFGIJKO											PQ	PQ		
National unity/Quebec	55	0	0	0	0	11	16	1	1	18	5	0	0	-	0	1	1	21	26	0	44
	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%		2%	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%
										BDEFGHIK								PQU	PQ		
Crime/law and order	49	0	0	1	0	4	18	5	2	5	14	0	0	0	0	1	1	12	26	0	45
	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%
								BEF		BEF									PQ	P	
World conflict/war	35	0	0	1	2	14	12	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	4	3	3	4	-	20
	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%					1%	1%	0%	0%		0%
						JK															
Income inequality	25	0	0	0	1	10	5	1	1	3	3	0	-	-	0	3	2	5	8	0	15
	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%			0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Drug issues/opioid crisis	21	0	0	-	-	-	6	2	1	2	10	0	0	-	0	0	0	5	14	0	21
	0%	0%	1%				0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%		1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
																			PQ		
Infrastructure	21	-	-	1	-	9	8	-	0	0	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	-	12
	0%			1%		1%	0%		0%	0%	0%					0%	0%	0%	0%		0%
						J															
Terrorism/Security	19	0	0	0	0	2	12	2	-	1	1	0	0	-	0	1	1	3	4	0	17
	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%		0%	0%	0%	0%		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Moral issues	19	-	0	-	1	7	3	3	1	3	1	-	0	-	0	1	1	7	8	0	12
	0%		1%		1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%		0%		0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
							K														
Other social inequality	17	1	-	-	-	6	7	0	1	2	0	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	3	-	11

	0%	1%				0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%					0%		0%	0%		0%
Education issues	17	-	-	-	-	4	9	0	0	-	3	0	0	0	0	-	-	1	4	0	13
	0%					0%	0%	0%	0%		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%			0%	0%	0%	0%
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues	16	-	-	-	0	1	7	1	0	1	5	0	-	-	0	0	0	2	8	0	15
	0%				0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%			0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Populism/decline of democracy	16	-	-	-	0	5	5	-	-	-	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	5	0	11
	0%				0%	0%	0%				1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%		0%	0%	0%
Racism/hate speech/Islamophobia/anti-Semitism	15	1	-	-	-	2	10	1	1	-	0	1	0	-	1	1	-	1	2	1	13
	0%	1%				0%	0%	0%	0%		0%	0%			3%	0%		0%	0%	3%	0%
											BFGHIKMO				BFGHIK				PRSU		
Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net	15	-	-	0	0	8	2	1	1	3	0	0	-	0	0	0	0	4	5	0	7
	0%			0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Misinformation	14	0	0	-	-	3	3	1	1	1	4	0	-	-	0	0	0	4	8	0	11
	0%	0%	0%			0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%			0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	6	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	0	0	0	-	0	-	-	-	0	0	4
	0%					0%	0%				0%	0%		0%					0%	0%	0%
Loss of freedom	5	-	0	-	-	-	2	-	0	1	-	0	1	-	1	0	0	1	1	1	5
	0%		1%				0%		0%	0%		2%	7%		4%	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%
												CGIJ			GIJ				PQRSU		
Weather	4	1	-	-	1	1	2	0	0	-	-	0	-	-	0	1	1	0	0	0	4
	0%	1%			1%	0%	0%	0%	0%			0%			0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Seniors issues	3	1	-	0	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	0	-	-	0	2	1	1	1	0	3
	0%	1%		0%	1%				0%		0%	1%			0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
																RSU					
Oil sands/oil pipelines	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	0
	0%					0%			0%									0%	0%		0%
Child care	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	0%					0%															
Other	73	0	-	2	3	24	2	0	13	5	0	0	0	0	0	5	4	15	21	0	49
	1%	0%		1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
					BI	BI			BI												
None	7	-	-	-	0	1	2	-	-	1	-	0	2	1	3	0	0	1	1	3	6
	0%				0%	0%	0%			0%		0%	13%	18%	10%	0%	0%	0%	0%	10%	0%
												EFGJL	EFGJLO	EFGJL					PQRSU		
Cannot say	581	11	3	17	11	193	190	20	12	74	48	0	1	0	2	41	30	107	155	2	388
	10%	12%	10%	11%	8%	14%	9%	10%	7%	12%	6%	1%	8%	4%	5%	10%	10%	11%	9%	5%	9%
		IKLO	L	KLO	L	EGIKLO	L	LO	L	IKLO	L					T	T	T			

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3A. People have different ways of defining themselves. Do you consider yourself to be:

		Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		=====														=====					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5375	86	26	150	129	1307	2036	184	166	597	693	-	-	-	-	391	305	947	1640	-	4067

An Indigenous person first, but also a Canadian	93	0	0	1	0	15	35	3	1	8	28	0	0	2	2	2	1	12	40	2	78
	31%	16%	12%	27%	30%	35%	31%	18%	17%	21%	41%	17%	2%	63%	21%	23%	27%	20%	31%	21%	31%
An Indigenous person only						HIJ	H				HIJLM			HIJLM					R		R
	36	0	-	0	-	7	10	2	0	5	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	18	0	28
Cannot say	12%	3%		4%		17%	9%	12%	4%	12%	16%	2%	1%	6%	2%	3%	3%	11%	14%	2%	11%
						IL	L			L	IL								PQ		Q
NET: Top 2 Box	5	-	-	-	0	2	2	0	0	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	3
	2%				6%	5%	2%	0%	8%				0%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%
NET: Bottom 2 Box									H												
	82	1	0	1	0	8	33	6	2	17	12	0	2	0	2	2	2	24	36	2	74
	28%	24%	40%	44%	22%	20%	29%	35%	31%	43%	18%	29%	39%	8%	30%	32%	37%	40%	28%	30%	29%
								FK		FKN								SU			
	128	1	0	1	0	22	45	5	1	13	39	0	0	2	2	2	1	19	58	2	106
	43%	19%	12%	31%	30%	52%	40%	30%	21%	32%	58%	19%	3%	69%	23%	26%	30%	31%	45%	23%	42%
						BCHIJLM	ILM						BCGHIJLMO			CILM			R		R

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3A_B. Do you consider yourself to be:

		Provinces/Territories														Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5673	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	0	6	2	8	399	310	1008	1768	8	4323
Unweighted 'N'	5348	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	34	48	25	107	1112	808	1455	1998	107	4101
A Canadian only	1207	13	6	23	28	139	629	43	34	147	143	0	2	0	2	70	57	225	367	2	1068
	21%	14%	24%	15%	21%	10%	29%	22%	20%	23%	19%	21%	37%	7%	28%	17%	18%	22%	21%	28%	25%
A Canadian first, but also a citizen of province/territory	1449	16	7	35	38	190	636	54	39	189	245	0	0	0	0	95	79	282	527	0	1259
	26%	18%	26%	23%	29%	14%	30%	27%	23%	30%	32%	8%	2%	1%	2%	24%	26%	28%	30%	2%	29%
Equally a Canadian and a citizen of province/territory	1532	29	7	54	39	228	640	71	59	175	226	0	3	0	4	129	100	305	531	4	1304
	27%	32%	26%	35%	30%	17%	30%	36%	35%	27%	30%	51%	58%	19%	46%	32%	32%	30%	30%	46%	30%
A citizen of province/territory first, but also a Canadian	947	28	5	32	18	545	103	19	28	74	93	0	0	2	2	84	56	120	214	2	402
	17%	32%	20%	21%	14%	40%	5%	9%	16%	12%	12%	17%	2%	63%	21%	21%	18%	12%	12%	21%	9%
A citizen of province/territory/an Indigenous person only	356	3	1	0	5	208	66	8	6	35	24	0	0	0	0	9	5	49	73	0	147
	6%	3%	2%	0%	4%	15%	3%	4%	3%	6%	3%	2%	1%	6%	2%	2%	2%	5%	4%	2%	3%
Cannot say	183	1	1	9	2	39	74	5	5	17	30	-	0	0	0	13	12	27	57	0	144
	3%	1%	2%	6%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%		0%	3%	1%	3%	4%	3%	3%	1%	3%
NET: Top 2 Box	2656	29	13	58	66	330	1265	97	74	336	387	0	2	0	2	165	136	507	894	2	2327
	47%	32%	50%	38%	50%	24%	59%	49%	43%	53%	51%	29%	39%	8%	30%	41%	44%	50%	51%	30%	54%

		F	BDFN	F	BDFN	BDEFHIKLNO		BDFN	BFN	BDFILN	BDFILN						PQ	PQ		PQ	
NET: Bottom 2 Box	1302	31	6	32	23	753	169	26	33	109	117	0	0	2	2	92	61	169	286	2	549
	23%	35%	22%	21%	18%	56%	8%	13%	19%	17%	15%	19%	3%	69%	23%	23%	20%	17%	16%	23%	13%
		CDEGHIJK	GH	GH	G GHIJKLMO				G	G	G	G		CDEGHIJKLM			RSU	U	U	U	

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5A. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada

		Provinces/Territories														Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----	----	----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5696	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	11	15	5	31	399	310	1008	1768	31	4346
Unweighted 'N'	5696	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	241	164	50	455	1112	808	1455	1998	455	4449
Strongly agree	1976	30	11	59	49	370	790	82	74	256	246	2	5	2	9	149	119	411	657	9	1606
	35%	34%	42%	39%	38%	27%	37%	41%	43%	40%	32%	18%	34%	31%	28%	37%	38%	41%	37%	28%	37%
Somewhat agree	1787	27	7	43	38	442	712	62	53	176	223	1	4	1	6	114	87	291	513	6	1346
	31%	30%	26%	28%	29%	33%	33%	31%	31%	28%	29%	11%	27%	20%	20%	29%	28%	29%	29%	20%	31%
Somewhat disagree	1052	18	4	30	23	281	363	24	26	103	172	3	2	2	7	76	57	153	325	7	771
	18%	21%	17%	20%	18%	21%	17%	12%	15%	16%	23%	32%	10%	41%	23%	19%	19%	15%	18%	23%	18%
Strongly disagree	468	8	2	11	11	140	147	20	9	65	46	4	3	0	7	33	25	95	141	7	328
	8%	9%	10%	7%	8%	10%	7%	10%	5%	10%	6%	38%	20%	6%	24%	8%	8%	9%	8%	24%	8%
Cannot say	412	6	1	10	9	117	136	11	9	37	73	0	1	0	1	26	21	58	131	1	295
	7%	7%	5%	7%	7%	9%	6%	6%	6%	6%	10%	1%	8%	2%	5%	7%	7%	6%	7%	5%	7%
NET: Agree	3763	57	18	102	87	812	1502	144	126	432	469	3	9	3	15	264	206	702	1171	15	2951
	66%	64%	68%	66%	67%	60%	70%	72%	74%	68%	62%	29%	61%	51%	48%	66%	67%	70%	66%	48%	68%
NET: Disagree	1520	26	7	41	34	421	510	44	36	168	218	7	5	3	15	109	82	248	466	15	1100
	27%	29%	27%	27%	26%	31%	24%	22%	21%	26%	29%	70%	30%	47%	47%	27%	27%	25%	26%	47%	25%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5D. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: Protecting the environment is more important than protecting jobs

		Provinces/Territories														Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5696	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	11	15	5	31	399	310	1008	1768	31	4346
Unweighted 'N'	5696	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	241	164	50	455	1112	808	1455	1998	455	4449
Strongly agree	694	13	2	13	12	156	278	25	18	64	100	5	7	1	13	40	27	107	207	13	538
	12%	15%	8%	9%	9%	12%	13%	13%	11%	10%	13%	49%	43%	20%	41%	10%	9%	11%	12%	41%	12%
Somewhat agree	1781	27	10	48	35	406	684	62	37	208	255	3	3	3	9	120	93	307	562	9	1375
	31%	30%	40%	31%	27%	30%	32%	31%	21%	33%	34%	29%	22%	46%	29%	30%	30%	30%	32%	29%	32%
Somewhat disagree	1860	29	8	52	48	481	643	67	70	207	251	1	2	1	5	137	109	344	595	5	1380
	33%	32%	33%	34%	36%	36%	30%	34%	41%	32%	33%	10%	15%	24%	15%	34%	35%	34%	34%	15%	32%
Strongly disagree	882	13	4	24	20	178	357	32	34	115	102	1	2	0	3	61	48	182	284	3	704
	15%	15%	14%	16%	16%	13%	17%	16%	20%	18%	13%	8%	11%	6%	9%	15%	15%	18%	16%	9%	16%
Cannot say	479	8	1	15	16	130	187	13	12	43	52	0	1	0	2	41	33	68	120	2	349
	8%	9%	5%	10%	12%	10%	9%	7%	7%	7%	7%	4%	8%	4%	6%	10%	11%	7%	7%	6%	8%
NET: Agree	2475	40	12	61	47	562	962	87	55	272	355	8	10	4	22	160	120	414	770	22	1913
	43%	45%	48%	40%	36%	42%	45%	44%	32%	43%	47%	78%	66%	66%	70%	40%	39%	41%	44%	70%	44%
NET: Disagree	2742	42	12	77	68	658	1000	99	105	322	353	2	4	2	8	198	156	526	879	8	2084
	48%	47%	47%	50%	52%	49%	47%	50%	61%	51%	46%	18%	27%	30%	24%	50%	51%	52%	50%	24%	48%
		LO	LO	LMO	LMNO	LMO	LMO	LMO	GHJKLMNO	LMO	LMO					T	T	T	T		

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q50. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: The best way to improve the quality of care in our health care system is to allow private companies to deliver more health care services

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5696	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	11	15	5	31	399	310	1008	1768	31	4346
Unweighted 'N'	5696	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	241	164	50	455	1112	808	1455	1998	455	4449
Strongly agree	804	16	3	26	22	214	251	34	23	81	129	1	4	1	6	67	51	138	267	6	590
	14%	18%	10%	17%	17%	16%	12%	17%	13%	13%	17%	8%	26%	17%	19%	17%	16%	14%	15%	19%	14%
		G				G					G		CG								
Somewhat agree	1849	30	9	50	43	485	673	65	69	172	242	2	6	2	10	132	102	306	548	10	1364

	32%	34%	35%	32%	33%	36%	31%	32%	40%	27%	32%	18%	38%	45%	32%	33%	33%	30%	31%	32%	31%
						J			GJKL												
Somewhat disagree	1210	16	4	25	28	303	506	31	24	112	158	1	2	1	4	72	56	167	325	4	907
	21%	18%	14%	16%	21%	22%	24%	15%	14%	18%	21%	7%	13%	15%	11%	18%	18%	17%	18%	11%	21%
						CDHIJLO	CDHIJLO				I										RT
Strongly disagree	1280	19	10	35	25	227	493	48	36	205	171	7	3	1	11	88	69	289	460	11	1053
	22%	21%	37%	23%	19%	17%	23%	24%	21%	32%	23%	67%	21%	22%	36%	22%	22%	29%	26%	36%	24%
			BDEFGHIK				F	F		BDEFGHIK	F	GHIJKMNO			BDEFGIK			PQU		PQ	
Cannot say	553	8	1	17	12	121	225	23	20	66	60	0	0	0	0	39	31	108	168	0	432
	10%	9%	4%	11%	10%	9%	10%	11%	12%	10%	8%	1%	2%	2%	1%	10%	10%	11%	9%	1%	10%
			CLMO		CLMO	CLMO	CLMO	CLMO	CLMO	CLMO	LO					T	T	T	T		T
NET: Agree	2653	46	12	76	65	699	924	99	92	254	371	3	10	3	16	199	153	444	815	16	1954
	47%	52%	45%	50%	50%	52%	43%	49%	54%	40%	49%	26%	64%	61%	51%	50%	49%	44%	46%	51%	45%
			GJL		JL	JL	GJL		JL	GJL	JL		GJL	L	L	RU					
NET: Disagree	2490	35	13	60	53	530	999	78	60	318	329	8	5	2	15	161	126	456	785	15	1960
	44%	39%	51%	39%	40%	39%	47%	39%	35%	50%	43%	73%	34%	37%	48%	40%	41%	45%	44%	48%	45%
			DFHI				FI			BDEFHI	I	GHIJKMNO									P

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q6. In your opinion, is the French language in Quebec teatened or not?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		=====														=====					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	1350	-	-	-	-	1350	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unweighted 'N'	1247	-	-	-	-	1247	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yes	910	-	-	-	-	910	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	67%					67%															
No	396	-	-	-	-	396	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	29%					29%															
Cannot say	44	-	-	-	-	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3%					3%															

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q7. Generally speaking, would you say you favour...

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----	----	----	----	----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5696	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	11	15	5	31	399	310	1008	1768	31	4346
Unweighted 'N'	5696	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	241	164	50	455	1112	808	1455	1998	455	4449
A smaller government with fewer services	1047	13	8	23	17	195	418	39	30	127	170	2	3	1	6	62	49	196	366	6	853
	18%	15%	32%	15%	13%	14%	19%	20%	18%	20%	22%	17%	21%	21%	19%	16%	16%	19%	21%	19%	20%
A larger government with more services	1908	27	4	47	41	539	696	70	42	198	235	3	4	2	10	120	92	309	545	10	1369
	34%	31%	17%	31%	31%	40%	32%	35%	24%	31%	31%	30%	29%	39%	31%	30%	30%	31%	31%	31%	32%
		C		C	C	BCDEGIJK	CI	CI		C	C				C						
Neither in particular	2186	41	12	69	56	424	870	67	83	259	292	4	7	2	14	177	137	409	701	14	1762
	38%	46%	48%	45%	43%	31%	41%	33%	48%	41%	38%	42%	48%	38%	44%	45%	44%	41%	40%	44%	41%
		FH	FH	FH	FH		F		FGHJK	F	F				S						
Cannot say	554	8	1	14	17	192	164	25	17	53	62	1	0	0	2	39	32	94	157	2	362
	10%	9%	3%	9%	13%	14%	8%	12%	10%	8%	8%	11%	2%	2%	5%	10%	10%	9%	9%	5%	8%
		C		CN	CMNO	DGIJKMNO		CGMNO	CN	C	C	CN									

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8. These days, what kind of impact do you think governments have on most people's lives - a positive impact, a negative impact, or don't governments have much impact on most people's lives?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----	----	----	----	----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5696	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	11	15	5	31	399	310	1008	1768	31	4346
Unweighted 'N'	5696	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	241	164	50	455	1112	808	1455	1998	455	4449
A positive impact	1388	21	8	39	27	258	568	55	33	141	225	4	6	3	13	95	74	228	453	13	1130
	24%	24%	30%	26%	21%	19%	26%	27%	19%	22%	30%	39%	41%	52%	42%	24%	24%	23%	26%	42%	26%
			FI				FI	FI		EFIJ			EFI	BDEFGHIJ	BDEFGHIJ					PQRSU	
A negative impact	2610	40	11	72	53	607	983	96	94	330	315	3	5	1	10	177	137	520	834	10	2004
	46%	45%	44%	47%	41%	45%	46%	48%	55%	52%	41%	30%	33%	24%	31%	44%	44%	52%	47%	31%	46%
		O		NO		NO	NO	NO	FGKLMNO	EKLN						T	T	PQTU	T		T
Don't have much impact	951	17	3	20	28	281	338	31	23	69	136	1	2	1	4	68	51	124	259	4	670
	17%	19%	12%	13%	21%	21%	16%	16%	13%	11%	18%	10%	16%	18%	14%	17%	16%	12%	15%	14%	15%
		J			CDIJ	CDGHIJ	J				J					R	R				R
Cannot say	747	10	4	21	23	204	259	18	22	97	85	2	1	0	4	58	48	137	222	4	543
	13%	11%	14%	14%	18%	15%	12%	9%	13%	15%	11%	22%	9%	6%	13%	15%	15%	14%	13%	13%	12%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW6. In your opinion, is it very important, somewhat important, not very important, or not at all important for Canada to maintain good relations with the United States?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5696	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	11	15	5	31	399	310	1008	1768	31	4346
Unweighted 'N'	5696	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	241	164	50	455	1112	808	1455	1998	455	4449
Very important	1646	24	6	45	26	374	611	71	51	218	204	4	7	3	14	102	78	340	544	14	1271
	29%	27%	25%	29%	20%	28%	28%	36%	30%	34%	27%	36%	49%	46%	44%	26%	25%	34%	31%	44%	29%
				E		E	E	CEFGK	E	EFK			BCEFGK	E	BCDEFGIK			PQU	PQ	PQSU	
Somewhat important	2712	43	12	71	64	676	1014	92	83	270	376	3	6	2	11	190	147	445	822	11	2036
	48%	48%	45%	46%	49%	50%	47%	46%	48%	42%	50%	33%	37%	31%	34%	48%	47%	44%	46%	34%	47%
				O	JO			O		O					T						
Not very important	685	12	5	19	18	159	244	19	18	84	106	1	1	1	2	54	42	120	226	2	526
	12%	14%	19%	12%	14%	12%	11%	9%	10%	13%	14%	8%	3%	14%	7%	13%	13%	12%	13%	7%	12%
			HIMO																		
Not at all important	322	5	2	7	8	43	157	9	10	31	46	2	0	0	3	23	17	50	96	3	279
	6%	6%	7%	5%	6%	3%	7%	5%	6%	5%	6%	23%	3%	6%	10%	6%	6%	5%	5%	10%	6%
							F			F	GHIJKMNO				F						
Cannot say	332	4	1	12	13	98	121	9	9	35	28	0	1	0	1	30	26	53	81	1	234
	6%	5%	4%	8%	10%	7%	6%	4%	5%	5%	4%	0%	8%	3%	5%	8%	8%	5%	5%	5%	5%
				KL	CGHIJKLO	KL	L		L	L			L		RSU	RSU					
NET: Important	4358	67	18	116	91	1050	1625	163	135	488	580	7	13	4	24	292	225	786	1366	24	3308
	77%	76%	70%	76%	70%	78%	76%	82%	78%	77%	76%	69%	85%	77%	78%	73%	73%	78%	77%	78%	76%
					E		CE	E										PQ	Q		
NET: Not important	1007	18	7	26	26	202	402	28	28	114	151	3	1	1	5	76	59	170	321	5	805
	18%	20%		17%	20%	15%	19%	14%	16%	18%	20%	31%	7%	20%	17%	19%	19%	17%	18%	17%	19%
			FHIM									HM									

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW7. In general, do you feel the current federal government is too close, too distant or about right in its relations with the United States?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)

Weighted 'N'	5696	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	11	15	5	31	399	310	1008	1768	31	4346
Unweighted 'N'	5696	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	241	164	50	455	1112	808	1455	1998	455	4449
Too close in its relations with the United States	1057	19	5	27	23	220	428	29	28	118	155	2	2	2	6	73	55	174	330	6	837
	19%	21%	19%	17%	18%	16%	20%	14%	16%	19%	20%	16%	14%	33%	18%	18%	18%	17%	19%	18%	19%
Too distant in its relations with the United States	1316	16	6	34	22	229	522	65	51	190	179	1	2	1	4	77	61	305	484	4	1087
	23%	18%	22%	22%	17%	17%	24%	32%	30%	30%	24%	10%	13%	20%	13%	19%	20%	30%	27%	13%	25%
							BEFO	DEFGKLMO	BEFLMO	DEFLMO	F							PQTU	PQT		PQT
About right	2337	40	12	64	58	635	853	69	65	218	306	6	9	2	17	174	134	352	658	17	1702
	41%	45%	45%	42%	45%	47%	40%	35%	38%	34%	40%	61%	56%	39%	55%	44%	43%	35%	37%	55%	39%
		HJ	J		HJ	GHIJK						GHIJ	HJ		GHIJK	RS	RS			RSU	R
Cannot say	986	15	4	29	27	266	345	37	28	112	120	1	3	0	4	74	59	177	296	4	720
	17%	17%	14%	19%	21%	20%	16%	18%	16%	18%	16%	13%	17%	8%	14%	19%	19%	18%	17%	14%	17%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QCONF3. How confident are you that you would be able to get treatment within a reasonable period of time?

	Total ----- (A)	Provinces/Territories =====														Regions =====					
		NFL -----	PEI ----	NS ----	NB -----	QC -----	ON -----	MB -----	SK -----	AB -----	BC -----	YK -----	NT -----	NU -----	TERR -----	ATL -----	MAR -----	PRA -----	WST -----	TER -----	ROC -----
		(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5696	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	11	15	5	31	399	310	1008	1768	31	4346
Unweighted 'N'	5696	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	241	164	50	455	1112	808	1455	1998	455	4449
Very confident	872	9	5	25	18	138	387	35	22	83	136	5	6	1	12	58	49	141	277	12	734
	15%	10%	21%	16%	14%	10%	18%	18%	13%	13%	18%	51%	37%	24%	40%	15%	16%	14%	16%	40%	17%
			BFJ	BF			BFJ	BF			BF	DEFGHIJK	DEFGHIJK		BCDEFGHIJK					PQRSU	
Somewhat confident	2371	33	7	55	50	557	955	71	60	265	308	4	4	1	10	146	113	396	704	10	1815
	42%	37%	27%	36%	39%	41%	44%	35%	35%	42%	41%	40%	29%	23%	32%	37%	36%	39%	40%	32%	42%
					C	C	CDHIN			C	C										PQ
Not very confident	1613	28	8	46	35	434	563	50	62	173	210	0	1	2	4	117	89	286	495	4	1179
	28%	32%	31%	30%	27%	32%	26%	25%	36%	27%	28%	4%	9%	33%	11%	29%	29%	28%	28%	11%	27%
		LMO	LMO	LMO	LMO	GHLMO	LMO	LO	EGHJKLMO	LMO	LMO			LMO		T	T	T	T		T
Not confident at all	657	18	5	24	25	172	160	34	23	98	93	1	3	1	5	72	54	155	248	5	485
	12%	20%	21%	16%	19%	13%	7%	17%	13%	15%	12%	5%	23%	20%	16%	18%	18%	15%	14%	16%	11%
		FGKL	GL	G	FGKL	G		G	G	G	G					SU	U	U	U		
Cannot say	183	1	0	3	2	50	84	9	5	17	13	0	0	-	0	6	5	31	44	0	133
	3%	1%	0%	2%	2%	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	2%	0%	1%		1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%
						BCKO	BCKO	BCEKLO	C	C								PT			PQT
NET: Confident	3243	42	12	81	69	694	1342	106	82	349	445	10	10	3	22	204	162	537	981	22	2549
	57%	47%	48%	53%	53%	51%	62%	53%	48%	55%	59%	91%	67%	47%	71%	51%	52%	53%	55%	71%	59%
						BCDEFGHIJ					BF	DEFGHIJKN			BCDEFGHIJK					PQRSU	PQR
NET: Not Confident	2270	46	13	70	60	606	723	84	85	272	303	1	5	3	9	189	143	441	744	9	1664
	40%	52%	52%	45%	46%	45%	34%	42%	50%	43%	40%	9%	32%	53%	28%	47%	46%	44%	42%	28%	38%
		GHJKLO	GKLO	GLO	GLO	GLO	L	GLO	GKLO	GLO	L			LO		STU	TU	TU	T		

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

	Provinces/Territories															Regions						
		=====															=====					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
Weighted 'N'	5696	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	11	15	5	31	399	310	1008	1768	31	4346	
Unweighted 'N'	5696	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	241	164	50	455	1112	808	1455	1998	455	4449	
Yes																						
	1859	24	6	45	36	506	677	52	46	214	242	2	7	1	10	112	88	312	554	10	1353	
	33%	27%	23%	30%	28%	38%	31%	26%	27%	34%	32%	21%	45%	13%	32%	28%	28%	31%	31%	32%	31%	
No						BCDEGHIN	N			CHN	N		CN									
	3601	62	20	99	90	798	1362	142	120	393	494	8	8	5	21	271	209	655	1149	21	2803	
	63%	69%	77%	65%	69%	59%	63%	71%	70%	62%	65%	79%	54%	87%	68%	68%	67%	65%	65%	68%	64%	
Cannot say		F	DFGJKM		F			FGJ	FJ			F		DFGJKM								
	236	3	0	9	4	46	110	6	6	30	24	0	0	-	0	16	13	41	65	0	191	
	4%	3%	1%	6%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	5%	3%	0%	0%		0%	4%	4%	4%	4%	0%	4%	
				CLMO	O	CO	CLMO		O	CLMO						T	T	T	T			

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

		Provinces/Territories														Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	1859	24	6	45	36	506	677	52	46	214	242	2	7	1	10	112	88	312	554	10	1353
Unweighted 'N'	1916	96	50	97	99	505	308	115	129	216	185	53	54	9	116	342	246	460	645	116	1411
Less than \$100																					
	457	6	2	6	9	133	179	9	9	45	57	0	1	0	1	23	17	63	121	1	324
	25%	D	35%	D	24%	D	D	17%	19%	21%	24%	6%	16%	14%	14%	21%	19%	20%	22%	14%	24%
\$100 to \$499																					
	530	6	1	19	11	144	193	17	11	65	62	1	0	0	1	37	31	92	154	1	386
	29%	24%	21%	42%	30%	28%	29%	32%	23%	30%	26%	53%	3%	15%	15%	33%	36%	29%	28%	15%	29%

\$500 to \$999	332	3	0	5	5	84	131	10	8	35	49	0	1	-	2	14	11	53	102	2	248
\$1,000 to \$4,999	18%	13%	8%	12%	14%	17%	19%	19%	18%	16%	20%	11%	20%		17%	13%	12%	17%	18%	17%	18%
	295	5	1	8	5	88	80	9	8	36	51	0	2	1	3	20	15	53	104	3	206
	16%	21%	22%	18%	15%	17%	12%	16%	19%	17%	21%	21%	27%	71%	29%	18%	17%	17%	19%	29%	15%
\$5,000 or more											G		BCDEFGHIJKMO								
	98	1	0	2	3	16	37	3	4	19	13	0	1	-	1	6	5	26	38	1	82
	5%	2%	6%	5%	7%	3%	5%	6%	9%	9%	5%	6%	18%		14%	5%	6%	8%	7%	14%	6%
Cannot say										BF											
	146	3	0	5	4	41	57	5	6	15	10	0	1	-	1	12	9	26	36	1	106
	8%	14%	7%	10%	10%	8%	8%	9%	12%	7%	4%	3%	16%		12%	11%	10%	8%	6%	12%	8%
		K							K												

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q87A. Thinking about your Province/Territory, do you think that immigration is having a positive or negative impact on each of the following: On the province/territory's economy?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		=====														=====					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5665	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	-	-	-	-	399	310	1008	1768	-	4315
Unweighted 'N'	5241	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	-	-	-	-	1112	808	1455	1998	-	3994
Very positive	422	9	2	11	11	139	111	20	13	60	46	-	-	-	-	34	25	93	139	-	283
	7%	10%	9%	7%	8%	10%	5%	10%	8%	9%	6%					8%	8%	9%	8%		7%
		G				GK		G		G									U		
Somewhat positive	1625	27	7	45	33	461	564	44	43	170	231	-	-	-	-	112	85	256	487	-	1163
	29%	30%	28%	29%	26%	34%	26%	22%	25%	27%	30%					28%	28%	25%	28%		27%
Neither positive nor negative						EGHIJ				H											
	1302	23	6	26	33	334	529	56	37	111	148	-	-	-	-	88	65	204	352	-	968
	23%	25%	22%	17%	25%	25%	25%	28%	22%	17%	19%					22%	21%	20%	20%		22%
Somewhat negative		DJ			DJ	DJK	DJ	DJK													
	1149	18	4	36	30	202	486	44	39	139	151	-	-	-	-	88	70	222	373	-	947
	20%	20%	17%	24%	23%	15%	23%	22%	23%	22%	20%					22%	23%	22%	21%		22%
Very negative				F	F		F	F	F	F											
	861	10	4	28	18	148	344	30	30	118	132	-	-	-	-	59	50	177	309	-	713
	15%	11%	17%	18%	14%	11%	16%	15%	17%	18%	17%					15%	16%	18%	17%		17%
Cannot say				BF			F	BF	BF	BF											
	307	4	2	7	6	66	114	7	9	40	53	-	-	-	-	18	14	56	109	-	241
	5%	4%	8%	4%	4%	5%	5%	3%	5%	6%	7%					5%	5%	6%	6%		6%
NET: Positive	2047	36	9	56	44	600	675	63	56	230	276	-	-	-	-	146	110	349	625	-	1446
	36%	40%	37%	37%	34%	44%	31%	32%	33%	36%	36%					37%	36%	35%	35%		34%
		G				DEGHIJK															
NET: Negative	2010	27	9	64	47	350	830	74	69	256	283	-	-	-	-	147	120	399	682	-	1660
	35%	30%	34%	42%	36%	26%	39%	37%	40%	40%	37%					37%	39%	40%	39%		38%
				BF	F		BF	F	BF	BF	F										

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q87B. Thinking about your Province/Territory, do you think that immigration is having a positive or negative impact on each of the following: On the province/territory's culture?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----	----	----	----	----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5665	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	-	-	-	-	399	310	1008	1768	-	4315
Unweighted 'N'	5241	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	-	-	-	-	1112	808	1455	1998	-	3994
Very positive	542	14	3	20	13	89	201	27	17	78	80	-	-	-	-	50	36	121	201	-	452
	10%	16%	12%	13%	10%	7%	9%	13%	10%	12%	11%					13%	12%	12%	11%		10%
		FG		F				F		F											
Somewhat positive	1245	19	5	38	30	273	458	53	39	120	209	-	-	-	-	92	73	213	421	-	972
	22%	21%	21%	25%	23%	20%	21%	27%	23%	19%	27%					23%	24%	21%	24%		23%
								J			FGJ										
Neither positive nor negative	1517	29	7	39	35	408	577	49	47	138	188	-	-	-	-	110	81	234	422	-	1109
	27%	32%	27%	26%	27%	30%	27%	25%	27%	22%	25%					28%	26%	23%	24%		26%
		J				J															
Somewhat negative	1189	14	4	33	29	309	472	37	32	131	128	-	-	-	-	80	66	200	328	-	880
	21%	16%	16%	22%	22%	23%	22%	19%	18%	21%	17%					20%	21%	20%	19%		20%
						BK															
Very negative	912	9	4	20	18	219	340	28	31	124	119	-	-	-	-	51	42	183	302	-	693
	16%	10%	14%	13%	14%	16%	16%	14%	18%	19%	16%					13%	14%	18%	17%		16%
						B	B		B	BD								PQ	P		P
Cannot say	260	4	3	3	6	52	100	5	6	47	36	-	-	-	-	15	11	58	94	-	209
	5%	4%	10%	2%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	7%	5%					4%	4%	6%	5%		5%
			BDEFGHIK				D			DFHI								PQ			
NET: Positive	1786	33	8	58	43	362	659	80	56	198	289	-	-	-	-	143	110	333	623	-	1424
	32%	37%	33%	38%	33%	27%	31%	40%	32%	31%	38%					36%	35%	33%	35%		33%
		F		F				FGJ			FGJ										
NET: Negative	2101	23	8	53	47	528	812	66	63	255	247	-	-	-	-	131	108	383	630	-	1573
	37%	26%	31%	35%	36%	39%	38%	33%	37%	40%	32%					33%	35%	38%	36%		36%
					B	BK	B		B	BK								P			

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q87C. Thinking about your Province/Territory, do you think that immigration is having a positive or negative impact on each of the following: On health and social services in the province/territory?

Somewhat positive	460	7	1	9	12	77	176	22	13	67	76	-	-	-	-	29	22	102	178	-	383
	8%	8%	3%	6%	9%	6%	8%	11%	8%	11%	10%					7%	7%	10%	10%		9%
Neither positive nor negative								CF		CDF	CF								PQ		
	1153	20	5	22	26	274	420	44	44	144	154	-	-	-	-	73	53	233	386	-	879
Somewhat negative																18%	17%	23%	22%		20%
		D				D		D	D	D								PQ	Q		
Very negative	1869	28	9	52	46	555	633	67	54	194	230	-	-	-	-	136	108	315	545	-	1315
	33%	32%	37%	34%	35%	41%	29%	34%	31%	30%	30%					34%	35%	31%	31%		30%
Cannot say						BGHIJK															
	1775	25	9	63	40	370	756	52	50	175	236	-	-	-	-	136	111	277	513	-	1405
NET: Positive																34%	36%	27%	29%		33%
		31%	28%	33%	41%	30%	27%	35%	26%	29%	27%	31%				RS	RS				R
NET: Negative						BEFHIJK		FHJ													
	245	4	1	5	3	46	99	6	7	36	38	-	-	-	-	14	10	48	87	-	199
NET: Positive																3%	3%	5%	5%		5%
		4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%	6%	5%				3%	3%	5%	5%		5%
NET: Negative	622	12	2	12	15	105	240	30	17	88	101	-	-	-	-	40	28	136	237	-	517
																10%	9%	13%	13%		12%
NET: Negative																			Q	PQ	
		CF						CDF		CDF	CDF										
NET: Negative	3645	54	18	115	86	925	1389	119	103	369	466	-	-	-	-	272	218	592	1058	-	2720
																68%	71%	59%	60%		63%
NET: Negative		64%	60%	70%	75%	66%	69%	65%	60%	60%	58%	61%				RSU	RSU				R
				J	BEGHIJK		BHIJK	J													

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW2A. People in public service- how much confidence do you have that they can: Keep up with the pace of technological change

		Provinces/Territories														Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5696	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	11	15	5	31	399	310	1008	1768	31	4346
Unweighted 'N'	5696	304	204	153	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	241	164	50	455	1112	808	1455	1998	455	4449
Very confident	383	5	2	10	8	57	189	10	8	49	39	1	4	0	5	25	20	67	106	5	326
	7%	6%	7%	7%	6%	4%	9%	5%	5%	8%	5%	10%	24%	8%	17%	6%	6%	7%	6%	17%	8%
Somewhat confident							FI			F		BCDEFGHIJK			BCDEFGHIJK					PQRSU	
	2443	41	11	69	43	505	933	101	78	261	387	4	6	4	14	163	123	441	827	14	1938
	43%	46%	41%	45%	33%	37%	43%	51%	45%	41%	51%	42%	40%	70%	46%	41%	40%	44%	47%	46%	45%
Not very confident							EF	EFJ	EF	EFGJ		BCDEFGIJ							PQ		
	1768	28	9	44	46	466	676	50	50	196	197	3	3	0	7	127	99	296	493	7	1302
	31%	31%	36%	29%	35%	35%	31%	25%	29%	31%	26%	31%	22%	9%	23%	32%	32%	29%	28%	23%	30%
Not confident at all		N	HN	N	HKN	HKNO	N	N	N	N	N										
	580	7	3	14	9	188	188	17	18	62	70	1	1	0	2	34	27	97	167	2	392
	10%	8%	12%	9%	7%	14%	9%	8%	10%	10%	9%	13%	4%	7%	8%	9%	9%	10%	9%	8%	9%
Cannot say						BEGHJK															
	521	8	1	15	24	134	162	21	18	69	67	0	1	0	2	49	41	108	175	2	388
	9%	9%	5%	10%	19%	10%	8%	11%	10%	11%	9%	4%	9%	6%	7%	12%	13%	11%	10%	7%	9%
						BCDFGHIJKLNO				C						U	SU				

NET: Confident	2826	46	12	80	51	562	1122	112	86	310	426	6	10	4	20	189	143	508	933	20	2264
	50%	52%	47%	52%	39%	42%	52%	56%	50%	49%	56%	52%	64%	78%	63%	47%	46%	50%	53%	63%	52%
NET: Not confident		EF		EF			EF	EF	EF	EF	EFJ		EF	DEFGHIJK	EFJ				PQ	PQ	PQ
	2348	35	12	59	55	654	864	67	67	258	268	5	4	1	10	161	126	392	660	10	1694
	41%	39%	47%	38%	42%	48%	40%	33%	39%	41%	35%	44%	26%	16%	31%	40%	41%	39%	37%	31%	39%
		N	HKNO	N	N	GHIJKMNO	N		N	N	N	N									

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW2B. People in public service- how much confidence do you have that they can: Plan ahead for the challenges the country will face 10 or 20 years from now

		Provinces/Territories														Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5696	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	11	15	5	31	399	310	1008	1768	31	4346
Unweighted 'N'	5696	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	241	164	50	455	1112	808	1455	1998	455	4449
Very confident	298	3	1	8	6	49	147	9	6	39	29	1	1	0	1	18	15	54	83	1	249
	5%	3%	4%	5%	5%	4%	7%	5%	3%	6%	4%	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%
Somewhat confident							BFI														
	1442	21	6	41	22	285	617	51	31	139	215	3	7	3	14	90	69	221	436	14	1157
Not very confident	25%	23%	24%	27%	17%	21%	29%	25%	18%	22%	28%	31%	47%	61%	44%	23%	22%	22%	25%	44%	27%
				EI			EFIJ	EI			EFIJ		BCDEFHIJ	DEFGHIJK	DEFGHIJK					PQRSU	PR
	2188	42	9	60	49	591	791	70	76	230	263	3	3	1	7	160	118	376	639	7	1597
Not confident at all	38%	48%	35%	39%	38%	44%	37%	35%	44%	36%	35%	32%	17%	20%	23%	40%	38%	37%	36%	23%	37%
		CEGHJKMNO		MNO	MO	GHJKMNO	MO		GHJKMNO	MO						T	T	T	T		T
	1296	17	9	28	34	311	424	52	43	167	205	3	3	1	7	88	71	262	467	7	985
Cannot say	23%	19%	33%	19%	26%	23%	20%	26%	25%	26%	27%	29%	22%	11%	22%	22%	23%	26%	26%	22%	23%
			BDFGN							BDG	BDG								PU		
	472	6	1	17	19	114	169	18	16	63	47	0	1	0	2	43	37	97	144	2	358
NET: Confident	8%	7%	4%	11%	15%	8%	8%	9%	9%	10%	6%	2%	9%	3%	6%	11%	12%	10%	8%	6%	8%
				C	FGHIKLNO	C			C	C						SU	STU				
	1739	24	7	49	28	334	764	60	37	178	245	4	8	4	15	108	84	274	519	15	1406
NET: Not confident	31%	27%	28%	32%	22%	25%	36%	30%	21%	28%	32%	36%	52%	67%	49%	27%	27%	27%	29%	49%	32%
				EFI			BEFIJ	I			EFI		BCEFHIIJ	DEFGHIJK	DEFGHIJK					PQRSU	PQR
	3485	59	17	88	83	902	1215	122	119	396	468	6	6	2	14	248	188	638	1106	14	2583
	61%	67%	68%	57%	63%	67%	57%	61%	69%	62%	62%	61%	39%	31%	45%	62%	61%	63%	63%	45%	59%
		GMNO	GMNO	N	MNO	DGMNO	N	MNO	DGKMNO	MNO	MNO	N				T	T	T	T		T

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW2C. People in public service- how much confidence do you have that they can: Use taxpayers' money wisely

		Provinces/Territories														Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5696	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	11	15	5	31	399	310	1008	1768	31	4346
Unweighted 'N'	5696	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	241	164	50	455	1112	808	1455	1998	455	4449
Very confident	231	3	1	8	4	33	95	10	7	36	31	0	2	0	2	16	13	53	84	2	198
	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	2%	4%	5%	4%	6%	4%	4%	11%	7%	8%	4%	4%	5%	5%	8%	5%
Somewhat confident	1280	18	7	31	29	246	517	48	27	144	202	4	6	2	12	85	66	219	421	12	1035
	22%	21%	26%	20%	22%	18%	24%	24%	16%	23%	27%	38%	39%	31%	37%	21%	21%	22%	24%	37%	24%
							FI	I		I	FI	I	FI		BDEFGHIJ					PQRSU	
Not very confident	2193	40	10	56	48	563	853	71	67	225	250	4	3	3	9	154	114	363	613	9	1629
	38%	45%	40%	36%	37%	42%	40%	36%	39%	35%	33%	36%	17%	49%	29%	39%	37%	36%	35%	29%	37%
		JKMO	M		M	JKMO	KM		M					M							
Not confident at all	1641	23	8	48	35	409	569	59	62	203	219	2	4	1	7	114	91	324	543	7	1232
	29%	25%	30%	31%	27%	30%	26%	30%	36%	32%	29%	20%	25%	11%	21%	29%	29%	32%	31%	21%	28%
			N	N		N	N	N	BEGKNO	N	N								T		
Cannot say	351	5	0	10	14	99	114	12	8	29	58	0	1	0	1	30	25	50	107	1	252
	6%	6%	2%	7%	11%	7%	5%	6%	5%	5%	8%	3%	7%	2%	4%	7%	8%	5%	6%	4%	6%
		C		C	CGIJNO	C					C		C			R	R				
NET: Confident	1511	21	7	39	33	279	612	58	34	180	233	4	8	2	14	101	80	272	505	14	1232
	27%	24%	29%	25%	25%	21%	28%	29%	20%	28%	31%	41%	51%	38%	45%	25%	26%	27%	29%	45%	28%
NET: Not confident	3833	62	18	104	83	972	1422	130	129	427	469	6	6	3	16	268	205	687	1156	16	2861
	67%	70%	70%	68%	64%	72%	66%	65%	75%	67%	62%	56%	43%	60%	50%	67%	66%	68%	65%	50%	66%
		KMO	MO	MO	M	EGKMO	MO	MO	EGHJKMO	MO						T	T	T	T		T

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW2D. People in public service- how much confidence do you have that they can: Deliver services that meet the needs of people in your community

		Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		=====														=====					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5696	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	11	15	5	31	399	310	1008	1768	31	4346
Unweighted 'N'	5696	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	241	164	50	455	1112	808	1455	1998	455	4449
Very confident	372	7	2	11	11	39	188	12	8	47	45	1	2	0	3	31	24	67	112	3	334
	7%	8%	7%	7%	8%	3%	9%	6%	5%	7%	6%	12%	11%	9%	11%	8%	8%	7%	6%	11%	8%

		F		F	F		FI			F											
Somewhat confident	2167	34	10	65	41	512	809	76	54	223	328	6	7	4	16	150	116	353	681	16	1655
	38%	38%	38%	42%	32%	38%	38%	38%	31%	35%	43%	55%	44%	70%	52%	38%	37%	35%	39%	52%	38%
				EI							EIJ	EI	BCDEFGHIJK				EFGIJ			PQRSU	
Not very confident	2049	31	8	46	43	501	795	75	70	234	240	2	3	1	5	129	98	379	619	5	1548
	36%	35%	32%	30%	33%	37%	37%	37%	41%	37%	32%	19%	18%	10%	17%	32%	32%	38%	35%	17%	36%
		NO	NO	NO	NO	DLMNO	LMNO	LMNO	DKLMNO	LMNO	NO					T	T	PQT	T		T
Not confident at all	744	12	5	23	21	189	243	27	27	88	104	1	3	0	5	61	49	142	246	5	555
	13%	13%	18%	15%	16%	14%	11%	13%	16%	14%	14%	14%	21%	9%	16%	15%	16%	14%	14%	16%	13%
	364	6	1	8	14	109	113	10	12	46	43	0	1	0	1	29	23	68	111	1	255
Cannot say	6%	6%	5%	6%	10%	8%	5%	5%	7%	7%	6%	1%	7%	2%	4%	7%	8%	7%	6%	4%	6%
				CDGHKLO		CGL															
	2539	41	12	76	52	550	996	88	62	270	373	7	8	4	20	180	140	420	793	20	1989
NET: Confident	45%	46%	45%	49%	40%	41%	46%	44%	36%	42%	49%	66%	55%	79%	63%	45%	45%	42%	45%	63%	46%
		I		FI			I				EFI	EFHIJ	BCDEFGHIJK				CEFGHIJK			PQRSU	
	2793	43	13	69	65	690	1039	101	98	321	344	3	6	1	10	189	147	521	864	10	2102
NET: Not confident	49%	48%	50%	45%	49%	51%	48%	51%	57%	50%	45%	33%	39%	19%	33%	47%	47%	52%	49%	33%	48%
		NO	NO	N	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	BDGKLNO	NO	N					T	T	T	T	

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9. Is your Province/Territory treated with the respect it deserves in Canada or not?

		Provinces/Territories														Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5696	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	11	15	5	31	399	310	1008	1768	31	4346
Unweighted 'N'	5696	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	241	164	50	455	1112	808	1455	1998	455	4449
Yes, my Province/Territory is treated with the respect it deserves	2793	23	12	67	41	491	1381	81	43	266	372	6	7	3	16	143	119	389	761	16	2301
	49%	26%	46%	44%	31%	36%	64%	41%	25%	42%	49%	57%	46%	58%	52%	36%	39%	39%	43%	52%	53%
			BEI	BEI		BI	BCDEFHIJK	BEI		BEI	BEFHJI	BEFI	I	BEI	BEFI				P	PQR	PQRS
No, my Province/Territory is not treated with the respect it deserves	1979	54	11	60	66	649	389	83	111	304	240	3	7	2	12	192	138	497	737	12	1330
	35%	61%	42%	39%	51%	48%	18%	41%	65%	48%	32%	31%	46%	38%	39%	48%	44%	49%	42%	39%	31%
		CDFGHJKLO		GK	G	DGHKL	DGK		GK	FGHJKLNO	DGK	G		G	G	SU	U	SU	U		
Cannot say	924	12	3	26	23	209	379	36	18	68	148	1	1	0	3	64	52	122	270	3	715
	16%	13%	12%	17%	18%	16%	18%	18%	10%	11%	19%	12%	7%	4%	8%	16%	17%	12%	15%	8%	16%
				IJMNO	IJMNO	IJO	IJMNO	IJMNO			BIJMNO					RT	RT		RT		R

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q10. How much influence does your Province/Territory have on important national decisions in Canada?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	----	----	----	-----	-----	----	----	-----	----	----	----	-----	-----	-----	----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5696	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	11	15	5	31	399	310	1008	1768	31	4346
Unweighted 'N'	5696	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	241	164	50	455	1112	808	1455	1998	455	4449
More than its fair share	845	4	2	5	3	119	581	12	6	64	45	1	4	0	5	13	9	83	128	5	726
	15%	4%	6%	3%	2%	9%	27%	6%	4%	10%	6%	6%	23%	8%	15%	3%	3%	8%	7%	15%	17%
						BDEI	EFHIJKLNO	E		BDEIK	E	BCDEFHIJK			BDEHIK			PQ	PQ	PQ	PQRS
Less than its fair share	2124	61	13	73	72	653	397	103	111	315	313	5	5	3	13	218	158	529	842	13	1471
	37%	68%	51%	48%	55%	48%	19%	52%	65%	50%	41%	50%	34%	51%	42%	55%	51%	53%	48%	42%	34%
		CDEFGHJKMO	G	G	GK	GK		GK	EFGHJKMO	GK	G	G		G	G	SU	U	SU	U		
About its fair share	2012	16	9	45	31	391	937	55	34	195	288	3	5	2	11	102	86	284	572	11	1622
	35%	18%	36%	30%	24%	29%	44%	28%	20%	31%	38%	32%	34%	36%	34%	26%	28%	28%	32%	34%	37%
			BEI	BI		BI	BDEFHIJ	BI		BI	BDEFHIJ				BI				PR		PQRS
Cannot say	715	9	2	30	24	187	233	29	20	63	115	1	1	0	3	65	56	112	227	3	527
	13%	10%	6%	20%	19%	14%	11%	15%	12%	10%	15%	12%	8%	4%	9%	16%	18%	11%	13%	9%	12%
				BCFGIJMNO		BCGIJMO	CJ		C		CJ					RSTU	RSTU				

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q11. In your opinion, does the current federal government treat all provinces in Canada equally, or does it favour one province over the others?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	----	----	----	-----	-----	----	----	-----	----	----	----	-----	-----	-----	----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5665	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	-	-	-	-	399	310	1008	1768	-	4315
Unweighted 'N'	5241	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	-	-	-	-	1112	808	1455	1998	-	3994
Treats all provinces equally	1562	13	6	35	18	322	744	45	26	181	172	-	-	-	-	72	59	252	424	-	1240
	28%	15%	22%	23%	14%	24%	35%	23%	15%	28%	23%					18%	19%	25%	24%		29%
				BEI		BEI	BCDEFHIJK	BEI		BEI	BEI							PQ	PQ		PQRS
Favours one province over others	2864	57	15	90	78	629	922	123	129	370	450	-	-	-	-	241	184	622	1072	-	2235
	51%	64%	60%	59%	60%	47%	43%	62%	75%	58%	59%					60%	59%	62%	61%		52%
		FG	FG	FG	FG			FG	CDEFGHJK	FG	FG					U	U	U	U		
Cannot say	1239	18	5	27	35	399	481	31	17	87	138	-	-	-	-	85	67	135	273	-	839
	22%	21%	19%	18%	27%	30%	22%	16%	10%	14%	18%					21%	22%	13%	15%		19%
			IJ	I	I	DHIJK	BCDGHJK	HIJ			I					RS	RS				RS

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12. Which one province or territory do you feel is favoured the most over the others?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	2864	57	15	90	78	629	922	123	129	370	450	-	-	-	-	241	184	622	1072	-	2235
Unweighted 'N'	2874	206	127	183	169	569	397	255	315	344	309	-	-	-	-	685	479	914	1223	-	2305
Newfoundland and Labrador	4	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	0	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	2	-	4
	0%	1%					0%		0%		0%					0%		0%	0%		0%
Nova Scotia	12	-	0	1	1	-	8	0	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	2	-	12
	0%		1%	1%	1%		1%	0%		0%	0%					1%	1%	0%	0%		1%
Prince Edward Island	4	-	0	1	0	-	2	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	0	0	-	4
	0%		3%	1%	1%		0%		0%							1%	1%	0%	0%		0%
New Brunswick	6	-	-	1	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	3
	0%			1%	1%	1%	0%									1%	1%				0%
Quebec	831	20	5	16	18	64	375	29	38	150	116	-	-	-	-	59	39	217	333	-	767
	29%	35%	31%	18%	23%	10%	41%	23%	30%	41%	26%					24%	21%	35%	31%		34%
		DEFH	DF		F		DEFHIK	F	DF	DEFHIK	F							PQ	PQ		PQ
Ontario	1408	22	8	53	35	336	350	80	78	184	262	-	-	-	-	118	96	342	604	-	1072
	49%	39%	54%	58%	45%	53%	38%	65%	60%	50%	58%					49%	52%	55%	56%		48%
			BG	BEG		BG		BEFGJ	BEGJ	BG	BEG							U	PU		
Manitoba	10	0	-	-	-	4	-	3	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	0	-	5	6	-	7
	0%	0%				1%		3%		0%	0%					0%		1%	1%		0%
Saskatchewan	7	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	5
	0%					0%	0%		2%									0%	0%		0%
Alberta	322	8	1	11	13	139	93	4	4	17	31	-	-	-	-	33	25	25	57	-	183
	11%	14%	7%	12%	16%	22%	10%	3%	3%	5%	7%					14%	13%	4%	5%		8%
		HIJK		HIJ	CHIIJK	BCDGHIIJK	HIJ									RSU	RSU				RS
British Columbia	98	1	0	1	2	17	44	6	1	3	22	-	-	-	-	4	4	10	32	-	81
	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	5%	5%	1%	1%	5%					2%	2%	2%	3%		4%
							BIJ	J			BIJ										PR
Nunavut	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	2
	0%					0%		1%			0%							0%	0%		0%
Northwest Territories	8	-	-	-	1	6	-	-	0	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	0	1	-	2
	0%				2%	1%			0%		0%					0%	1%	0%	0%		0%
Yukon Territory	2	-	-	-	0	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-	2
	0%				0%		0%									0%	0%				0%
Cannot say	148	5	0	7	6	57	43	1	3	13	12	-	-	-	-	19	13	18	29	-	92
	5%	9%	3%	8%	8%	9%	5%	1%	2%	4%	3%					8%	7%	3%	3%		4%
		CHIIJK		HIK	HIK	CGHIIJK	H			H						RSU	RSU				

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13. Thinking about all the money the federal government spends on different programs and transfers to the provinces and territories, do you think [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] receives...

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5696	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	11	15	5	31	399	310	1008	1768	31	4346
Unweighted 'N'	5696	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	241	164	50	455	1112	808	1455	1998	455	4449
More than its fair share	481	2	3	6	6	132	245	12	2	42	27	2	3	1	5	16	14	56	83	5	349
	8%	2%	11%	4%	4%	10%	11%	6%	1%	7%	3%	16%	18%	13%	17%	4%	5%	6%	5%	17%	8%
			BIK			BDEIK	BDEHIJK	I		BI			BDIK		BDEIK					PQRS	PQRS
Less than its fair share	2066	55	8	68	56	543	496	83	111	326	307	3	6	3	11	187	132	521	828	11	1522
	36%	62%	29%	44%	43%	40%	23%	42%	65%	51%	40%	26%	38%	51%	36%	47%	43%	52%	47%	36%	35%
	CDEFGHJKLMO			CGL	CGL	CG		CG	FGHJKLMO	CFGHKLO	CG			G	G	U	U	QSTU	U		
About its fair share	2087	18	11	53	39	405	989	66	33	189	270	6	6	2	14	121	102	287	557	14	1681
	37%	20%	41%	34%	30%	30%	46%	33%	19%	30%	36%	56%	41%	34%	45%	30%	33%	28%	32%	45%	39%
			BFIJ	BI	BI	BI	BDEFHIJK	BI		BI	BI	BEFHIJ	BI		BEFIJ					PRS	PQRS
Cannot say	1063	14	5	27	30	269	417	38	25	81	157	0	0	0	1	75	61	144	300	1	794
	19%	15%	19%	17%	23%	20%	19%	19%	14%	13%	21%	2%	3%	3%	2%	19%	20%	14%	17%	2%	18%
		LMNO	LMNO	LMNO	IJLMNO	IJLMNO	JLMNO	JLMNO	LMNO	LNO	IJLMNO					RT	RT	T	T		RT

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14A. Do you think that the people living in Atlantic Canada contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5696	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	11	15	5	31	399	310	1008	1768	31	4346
Unweighted 'N'	5696	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	241	164	50	455	1112	808	1455	1998	455	4449
Contributing about their fair share	2197	41	14	71	63	470	868	76	57	237	287	5	6	2	14	189	148	370	657	14	1727
	39%	46%	55%	46%	48%	35%	40%	38%	33%	37%	38%	49%	42%	37%	44%	47%	48%	37%	37%	44%	40%
		FIJ	FGHIJK	FIJ	FHIJK			I								RSU	RSU				
Contributing more than their fair share	657	26	4	35	22	154	252	23	17	56	66	1	1	0	3	87	61	96	162	3	503
	12%	30%	15%	23%	17%	11%	12%	11%	10%	9%	9%	12%	9%	4%	9%	22%	20%	9%	9%	9%	12%
	CEFGHIJKLMNO			FGHIJKLMNO	IJKN											RSTU	RSTU				
Contributing less than their fair	1093	5	4	19	17	242	349	39	42	176	191	1	4	2	8	46	40	257	448	8	850

share	19%	6%	14%	13%	13%	18%	16%	19%	25%	28%	25%	10%	28%	42%	24%	11%	13%	25%	25%	24%	20%
			B	B	B	B	B	BD	BCDEFG	BCDEFGHL	BCDEFG		B	BCDEFGHL	B			PQU	PQU	P	PQ
Cannot say	1749	16	4	29	28	484	680	62	55	169	216	3	3	1	7	77	61	286	502	7	1266
	31%	18%	16%	19%	21%	36%	32%	31%	32%	27%	28%	29%	21%	17%	23%	19%	20%	28%	28%	23%	29%
						BCDEJKO	BCDE	BCDE	BCDE	BCD	BCD							PQ	PQ		PQ

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14B. Do you think that the people living in Quebec contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5696	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	11	15	5	31	399	310	1008	1768	31	4346
Unweighted 'N'	5696	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	241	164	50	455	1112	808	1455	1998	455	4449
Contributing about their fair share	1680	25	9	39	35	464	683	53	27	134	199	4	5	2	12	108	83	214	413	12	1216
	29%	28%	33%	26%	27%	34%	32%	27%	16%	21%	26%	42%	36%	33%	38%	27%	27%	21%	23%	38%	28%
		I	IJ	I	I	DEHIJK	IJ	I			I	I	I		IJ	R	R			RS	RS
Contributing more than their fair share	739	9	2	12	15	335	231	20	11	36	64	2	1	1	3	38	29	67	131	3	404
	13%	10%	8%	8%	12%	25%	11%	10%	7%	6%	8%	16%	8%	10%	11%	10%	9%	7%	7%	11%	9%
					J	GHIJKMNO	J														R
Contributing less than their fair share	1968	34	10	54	40	284	725	73	94	341	305	3	5	2	10	137	104	507	812	10	1684
	35%	38%	38%	35%	30%	21%	34%	36%	55%	54%	40%	24%	34%	42%	32%	34%	34%	50%	46%	32%	39%
		F	F	F	F		F	F	FEFGHKLMO	DEFGHKLO	EF							PQTU	PQTU		Q
Cannot say	1310	22	5	48	40	268	509	54	40	126	192	2	3	1	6	115	94	220	412	6	1042
	23%	24%	21%	31%	31%	20%	24%	27%	23%	20%	25%	18%	22%	15%	19%	29%	30%	22%	23%	19%	24%
				CFGJJO	CFJ			FJ			F					RSU	RSTU				

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14C. Do you think that the people living in Ontario contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5696	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	11	15	5	31	399	310	1008	1768	31	4346

Unweighted 'N'	5696	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	241	164	50	455	1112	808	1455	1998	455	4449
Contributing about their fair share	2339	43	12	67	49	470	1015	78	49	251	292	5	7	2	14	171	128	378	670	14	1870
	41%	48%	47%	44%	37%	35%	47%	39%	28%	39%	38%	47%	48%	34%	45%	43%	41%	37%	38%	45%	43%
		EFIJK	FI	FI	I	I	EFHIJK	I		I	I				I	RS					RS
Contributing more than their fair share	1267	13	4	20	23	373	599	24	17	69	118	2	2	1	6	60	47	110	228	6	893
	22%	14%	15%	13%	18%	28%	28%	12%	10%	11%	16%	21%	13%	26%	18%	15%	15%	11%	13%	18%	21%
					IJ	CDEHIJKM	CDEHIJKM				I				R	R					PQRS
Contributing less than their fair share	887	14	5	29	19	150	176	50	66	212	160	2	3	1	6	68	53	328	488	6	737
	16%	16%	19%	19%	15%	11%	8%	25%	39%	33%	21%	15%	19%	26%	19%	17%	17%	32%	28%	19%	17%
		G	FG	FG	G			BEFG	FGHKLMO	DEFGHKLO	FG			FG	G			PQSTU	PQU		
Cannot say	1203	19	5	37	39	356	358	48	39	106	190	2	3	1	6	100	81	193	383	6	847
	21%	21%	18%	24%	30%	26%	17%	24%	23%	17%	25%	17%	21%	14%	18%	25%	26%	19%	22%	18%	19%
				GJ	BCGJO	CGJ		GJ	GJ		GJ					RU	RSU				

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14D. Do you think that the people living in the West contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country

	Total ----- (A)	Provinces/Territories ----- (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O)														Regions ----- (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)					
		NFL -----	PEI ----	NS ----	NB ----	QC ----	ON -----	MB ----	SK ----	AB ----	BC ----	YK ----	NT ----	NU ----	TERR -----	ATL -----	MAR ----	PRA ----	WST ----	TER -----	ROC -----
Weighted 'N'	5696	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	11	15	5	31	399	310	1008	1768	31	4346
Unweighted 'N'	5696	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	241	164	50	455	1112	808	1455	1998	455	4449
Contributing about their fair share	2007	37	10	55	39	449	781	67	47	214	295	5	7	1	13	141	104	328	623	13	1558
	35%	42%	38%	36%	30%	33%	36%	33%	28%	34%	39%	46%	44%	27%	41%	35%	34%	32%	35%	41%	36%
		EFIJ		I			I				EI				I						
Contributing more than their fair share	1643	21	7	35	31	299	564	72	82	299	227	2	3	1	7	94	73	453	680	7	1344
	29%	23%	28%	23%	24%	22%	26%	36%	48%	47%	30%	23%	19%	24%	21%	24%	24%	45%	38%	21%	31%
								BDEFGO	GHKLMNO	GHKLMNO	F							PQSTU	PQTU		PQ
Contributing less than their fair share	603	13	5	27	22	188	235	13	9	31	57	1	2	2	4	67	53	52	109	4	415
	11%	15%	18%	17%	17%	14%	11%	6%	5%	5%	7%	7%	11%	35%	14%	17%	17%	5%	6%	14%	10%
		HIJK	HIJK	GHIJK	GHIJK	HIJK	HIJ							FGHIJKLMO	J	RSU	RSU				RS
Cannot say	1444	18	4	36	39	414	569	49	34	93	181	3	4	1	7	97	79	176	357	7	1030
	25%	20%	16%	24%	30%	31%	26%	24%	20%	15%	24%	25%	27%	15%	24%	24%	25%	17%	20%	24%	24%
				J	BCIJ	BCDIJK	BCIJ	CJ			CJ					RS	RS				RS

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14E. Do you think that the people living in the Territories contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country

		Provinces/Territories														Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5696	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	11	15	5	31	399	310	1008	1768	31	4346
Unweighted 'N'	5696	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	241	164	50	455	1112	808	1455	1998	455	4449
Contributing about their fair share	1921	35	12	54	42	398	727	73	65	254	250	6	5	2	12	142	107	392	642	12	1523
	34%	39%	46%	35%	32%	30%	34%	36%	38%	40%	33%	52%	31%	29%	38%	36%	35%	39%	36%	38%	35%
		F	EFGK					F	F	FK		F									
Contributing more than their fair share	629	8	1	15	15	137	255	19	17	72	86	0	3	1	4	39	31	108	194	4	492
	11%	8%	5%	10%	12%	10%	12%	9%	10%	11%	11%	5%	19%	11%	13%	10%	10%	11%	11%	13%	11%
							C														
Contributing less than their fair share	1169	18	5	26	24	323	408	48	29	110	167	3	5	3	11	73	55	188	355	11	846
	21%	20%	21%	17%	18%	24%	19%	24%	17%	17%	22%	30%	33%	49%	35%	18%	18%	19%	20%	35%	19%
						DGIJ		IJ					BCDEFGHIJK			BDEGIJ					PQRSU
Cannot say	1977	29	7	59	50	491	758	60	61	200	257	1	2	1	5	145	116	321	578	5	1486
	35%	33%	27%	39%	38%	36%	35%	30%	36%	31%	34%	13%	17%	11%	14%	36%	37%	32%	33%	14%	34%
		LMNO	O	CHLMNO	CLMNO	CLMNO	LMNO	LNO	LMNO	LMNO	LMNO	LMNO					T	RT	T	T	

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15. Which government do you believe best represents your interests?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		=====														=====					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5696	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	11	15	5	31	399	310	1008	1768	31	4346
Unweighted 'N'	5696	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	241	164	50	455	1112	808	1455	1998	455	4449
Your province/territory	1509	23	6	32	34	417	476	71	56	177	208	2	3	3	8	96	72	304	512	8	1091
	26%	26%	25%	21%	26%	31%	22%	36%	33%	28%	27%	22%	20%	47%	25%	24%	23%	30%	29%	25%	25%
						DG		BCDEGJK		DG	G			DG				PQU		PQU	
The federal government	1120	18	7	34	21	199	527	20	25	146	117	3	2	2	7	79	62	190	308	7	921
	20%	20%	25%	22%	16%	15%	15%	10%	15%	23%	15%	31%	16%	28%	23%	20%	20%	19%	17%	23%	21%
		H	FHIK	FHIK		H	EFHIK			EFHIK	H	H			H						S
The municipal government in your city/town	765	10	3	19	17	195	305	26	18	81	89	1	1	0	2	49	40	125	213	2	570
	13%	11%	11%	13%	13%	14%	14%	13%	10%	13%	12%	13%	4%	5%	7%	12%	13%	12%	12%	7%	13%
Your Indigenous government	56	0	0	0	0	8	14	5	1	8	18	0	1	0	1	1	1	14	32	1	49
	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	7%	4%	4%	0%	0%	1%	2%	4%	1%
																			PQ		
None of the above	1607	28	8	49	42	356	610	58	49	152	244	3	7	1	11	127	99	259	504	11	1251

	28%	31%	30%	32%	32%	26%	28%	29%	29%	24%	32%	31%	43%	14%	34%	32%	32%	26%	28%	34%	29%
Cannot say				JN	JN						FJN		JN		N	R	R				
	639	10	2	18	16	175	217	21	22	73	84	0	1	0	2	46	36	116	200	2	464
	11%	12%	8%	12%	12%	13%	10%	10%	13%	11%	11%	3%	10%	2%	6%	12%	11%	12%	11%	6%	11%
		N		N	N	LNO	N	N	LNO	N	N										

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22B. Agree/Disagree: Western Canada gets so few benefits from being part of Canada that they might as well go it on their own

		Provinces/Territories														Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	----	----	----	-----	-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	1768	-	-	-	-	-	-	200	171	637	760	-	-	-	-	-	-	1008	1768	-	1768
Unweighted 'N'	1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	413	425	617	543	-	-	-	-	-	-	1455	1998	-	1998
Strongly agree	231	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	30	113	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	165	231	-	231
	13%							11%	18%	18%	9%							16%	13%		13%
Somewhat agree	348	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	39	106	161	-	-	-	-	-	-	188	348	-	348
	20%							21%	23%	17%	21%							19%	20%		20%
Somewhat disagree	284	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	26	93	134	-	-	-	-	-	-	150	284	-	284
	16%							15%	15%	15%	18%							15%	16%		16%
Strongly disagree	668	-	-	-	-	-	-	74	55	247	291	-	-	-	-	-	-	377	668	-	668
	38%							37%	32%	39%	38%							37%	38%		38%
Cannot say	238	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	20	79	108	-	-	-	-	-	-	129	238	-	238
	13%							15%	11%	12%	14%							13%	13%		13%
NET: Top 2 Box (Agree)	579	-	-	-	-	-	-	64	70	218	227	-	-	-	-	-	-	353	579	-	579
	33%							32%	41%	34%	30%							35%	33%		33%
NET: Bottom 2 Box (Disgree)	951	-	-	-	-	-	-	105	82	340	425	-	-	-	-	-	-	526	951	-	951
	54%							53%	48%	53%	56%							52%	54%		54%
											1										

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22D. Agree/Disagree: Canadian federalism has more advantages than disadvantages for your Province/Territory

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----	----	----	----	----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5696	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	11	15	5	31	399	310	1008	1768	31	4346
Unweighted 'N'	5696	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	241	164	50	455	1112	808	1455	1998	455	4449
Strongly agree	932	17	6	22	22	186	338	36	23	163	108	4	4	1	10	67	50	223	331	10	746
	16%	19%	25%	14%	17%	14%	16%	18%	14%	26%	14%	35%	30%	25%	31%	17%	16%	22%	19%	31%	17%
			DFIK							DEFGHIK					DEFGIK			PQU		PQU	
Somewhat agree	1777	23	7	46	30	415	748	55	38	148	255	3	7	3	13	106	83	241	496	13	1362
	31%	26%	27%	30%	23%	31%	35%	27%	22%	23%	34%	26%	46%	55%	41%	27%	27%	24%	28%	41%	31%
						EIJ	BEHIJ			EIJ			BEIJ	BCDEFHIJ	BEHIJ				R	PQRS	PQR
Somewhat disagree	936	17	3	26	25	283	280	35	39	86	138	1	1	1	3	72	54	160	299	3	653
	16%	19%	13%	17%	19%	21%	13%	18%	23%	13%	18%	14%	4%	9%	9%	18%	18%	16%	17%	9%	15%
			GMO			GMO	CGJMO		MO	CGJMO						T	T		T		
Strongly disagree	388	6	1	5	7	123	79	10	21	79	54	0	2	-	3	19	12	110	164	3	265
	7%	7%	4%	3%	5%	9%	4%	5%	12%	12%	7%	3%	16%		9%	5%	4%	11%	9%	9%	6%
						CDEGH			CDEGHK	BCDEGHK	DG		CDG					PQU	PQU		
Cannot say	1664	25	8	56	46	344	703	64	49	161	205	2	1	1	3	135	110	274	479	3	1320
	29%	28%	30%	36%	36%	25%	33%	32%	29%	25%	27%	22%	4%	10%	11%	34%	36%	27%	27%	11%	30%
			MNO	MNO	FJKLMNO	FJKMNO	MNO	FJMNO	MNO	MNO	MNO	M				RST	RSTU	T	T		T
NET: Top 2 Box (Agree)	2708	40	14	67	52	601	1086	91	61	312	363	6	11	4	22	173	133	464	827	22	2108
	48%	45%	52%	44%	40%	44%	51%	45%	36%	49%	48%	61%	76%	80%	72%	43%	43%	46%	47%	72%	49%
			I	EI		I	EFI	I		EI	I	EI	DEFGHIJK	DEFGHIJK	DEFGHIJK					PQRSU	PQ
NET: Bottom 2 Box (Disgree)	1324	24	4	30	32	405	359	45	61	165	192	2	3	1	5	91	67	271	463	5	918
	23%	27%	17%	20%	25%	30%	17%	23%	35%	26%	25%	17%	20%	9%	17%	23%	22%	27%	26%	17%	21%
			CGN			G	CDGHNO		BCDEGHJKLNO	CGN	G							QU	QU		

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22I. Agree/Disagree: Province/territory has a distinct culture that is often misunderstood by people living in the rest of Canada

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----	----	----	----	----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5696	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	11	15	5	31	399	310	1008	1768	31	4346
Unweighted 'N'	5696	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	241	164	50	455	1112	808	1455	1998	455	4449
Strongly agree	1031	37	4	27	27	455	211	21	29	116	89	6	5	3	14	95	58	166	255	14	576
	18%	42%	16%	17%	21%	34%	10%	11%	17%	18%	12%	58%	35%	53%	46%	24%	19%	16%	14%	46%	13%
		CDEFGHIJK		GH	GHK	CDEFGHIJK			GH	GHK	CDEFGHIJK		GHK	CDEGHIJK	CDEGHIJK	QRSU	SU			PQRSU	
Somewhat agree	2142	33	13	68	58	587	745	79	74	168	304	2	8	2	12	172	139	322	626	12	1555
	38%	37%	49%	45%	45%	43%	35%	40%	43%	26%	40%	19%	53%	35%	38%	43%	45%	32%	35%	38%	36%

		J	BGJL	GJL	GJL	GJL	J	J	GJL		J		JL			RSU	RSU			
Somewhat disagree	1258	10	5	29	25	132	647	55	37	143	173	2	0	0	2	69	59	235	408	2
	22%	11%	21%	19%	19%	10%	30%	27%	22%	22%	23%	18%	3%	2%	8%	17%	19%	23%	23%	8%
Strongly disagree			BFMNO	BFMNO	BFMNO	BCDEFIJKMNO	BDEFMNO	BFMNO	BFMNO	BFMNO						T	T	PT	PT	PQT
	527	3	1	8	5	51	227	16	11	120	83	0	1	0	2	17	15	147	230	2
Cannot say		9%	3%	6%	5%	4%	4%	11%	8%	6%	19%	11%	4%	8%	3%	6%	4%	5%	15%	13%
							BDEFI	BEF	BCDEFGHIKLMNO	BDEFI								PQTU	PQT	PQ
NET: Top 2 Box (Agree)	738	7	2	21	16	125	317	29	20	89	111	0	0	0	1	46	39	138	249	1
	13%	8%	9%	14%	12%	9%	15%	14%	12%	14%	15%	1%	2%	7%	2%	12%	13%	14%	14%	2%
NET: Bottom 2 Box (Disgree)		MO	LMO	BLMO	LMO	LMO	BCFLMO	BFLMO	LMO	BCFLMO	BCFLMO					T	T	T	T	PT
	3173	70	17	95	85	1042	957	100	103	284	393	8	13	5	26	267	197	488	881	26
NET: Top 2 Box (Agree)	56%	79%	65%	62%	65%	77%	45%	50%	60%	45%	52%	77%	88%	87%	84%	67%	64%	48%	50%	84%
		CDEGHIJK	GHJK	GHJK	GHJK	CDEGHIJK			GHJK		GJ	GHJK	CDEGHIJK	CDEGHIJK	CDEGHIJK	RSU	RSU			PQRSU
NET: Bottom 2 Box (Disgree)	1785	12	7	37	30	183	874	71	48	264	256	2	2	0	4	86	74	382	638	4
	31%	14%	26%	24%	23%	14%	41%	35%	28%	41%	34%	22%	11%	6%	14%	22%	24%	38%	36%	14%
			BFMN	BFN	BFN	BCDEFIKLMNO	BDEFMNO	BFMNO	EFIKLMNO	BDEFMNO								PQT	PQT	PQT

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22H. Agree/Disagree: No one should be allowed to develop natural resources on Indigenous land unless the Indigenous community that lives there agrees

		Provinces/Territories														Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5696	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	11	15	5	31	399	310	1008	1768	31	4346
Unweighted 'N'	5696	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	241	164	50	455	1112	808	1455	1998	455	4449
Strongly agree	1972	25	8	48	40	548	813	56	44	194	181	8	6	3	17	120	95	293	474	17	1424
	35%	28%	31%	31%	30%	41%	38%	28%	25%	30%	24%	71%	42%	58%	55%	30%	31%	29%	27%	55%	33%
Somewhat agree	1690	31	7	41	40	415	688	51	44	135	233	1	3	1	6	119	88	230	462	6	1276
	30%	35%	27%	27%	30%	31%	32%	25%	26%	21%	31%	14%	22%	27%	20%	30%	28%	23%	26%	20%	29%
Somewhat disagree	817	14	5	31	17	132	315	34	31	122	112	1	3	0	4	67	53	187	299	4	684
	14%	16%	20%	20%	13%	10%	15%	17%	18%	19%	15%	6%	18%	3%	11%	17%	17%	19%	17%	11%	16%
Strongly disagree	652	9	3	17	18	103	175	30	33	110	151	1	2	0	3	47	38	172	324	3	549
	11%	10%	11%	11%	14%	8%	8%	15%	19%	17%	20%	7%	11%	8%	9%	12%	12%	17%	18%	9%	13%
Cannot say	565	10	3	16	17	151	156	30	20	77	83	0	1	0	1	46	36	127	210	1	413
	10%	11%	11%	11%	13%	11%	7%	15%	12%	12%	11%	2%	7%	4%	5%	12%	12%	13%	12%	5%	10%
NET: Top 2 Box (Agree)	3663	56	15	89	79	963	1501	106	87	329	413	9	10	5	23	239	183	523	936	23	2700
	64%	63%	57%	58%	61%	71%	70%	53%	51%	52%	54%	85%	64%	85%	75%	60%	59%	52%	53%	75%	62%
NET: Bottom 2 Box (Disgree)	1468	23	8	48	34	235	491	64	64	232	263	1	4	1	6	114	91	359	622	6	1233
		HIJK			IJ	BCDEHIJK	CDEHIJK					BCDEHIJK		BCDEHIJK	CDEHIJK	RS	RS			PQRSU	RS

	26%	26%	31%	31%	26%	17%	23%	32%	37%	36%	35%	13%	29%	11%	20%	29%	29%	36%	35%	20%	28%
	F	F	FN	FGN	F		F	FGN	BEFGLNO	BEFGLNO	BEFGLNO							PQTU	PQTU		

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q79. Do you think the federal and provincial/territorial governments are working very well together, somewhat well, not very well or are they not working at all well together?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5696	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	11	15	5	31	399	310	1008	1768	31	4346
Unweighted 'N'	5696	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	241	164	50	455	1112	808	1455	1998	455	4449
Very well	281	5	3	12	10	34	137	14	6	18	36	1	4	1	6	30	25	38	74	6	247
	5%	6%	11%	8%	8%	3%	6%	7%	3%	3%	5%	8%	27%	14%	18%	8%	8%	4%	4%	18%	6%
		F	FIJ	FIJ	FIJ		FJ	FJ				BCDEFGHIJK			BDEFGHIJK	RS	RS			PQRSU	
Somewhat well	2434	45	11	64	55	484	1076	89	60	186	349	6	7	3	15	174	129	336	684	15	1950
	43%	50%	43%	41%	42%	36%	50%	45%	35%	29%	46%	53%	46%	50%	49%	44%	42%	33%	39%	49%	45%
		FIJ	J	J	J	J	DEFIJ	FIJ			FIJ	J			FJ	RS	R		R	R	RS
Not very well	1862	22	6	42	35	576	582	59	68	262	207	2	1	1	3	106	84	388	595	3	1286
	33%	24%	25%	28%	27%	43%	27%	29%	39%	41%	27%	15%	8%	12%	11%	27%	27%	39%	34%	11%	30%
			MO	MO	MO	MO	GHKLMNO	MO	MO	GHKLMNO	GHKLMNO	MO				T	T	PQSTU	PQTU		T
Not at all well	510	6	3	13	13	114	152	11	23	112	60	0	2	1	3	36	30	145	206	3	397
	9%	7%	12%	9%	10%	8%	7%	6%	13%	17%	8%	2%	11%	21%	10%	9%	10%	14%	12%	10%	9%
			H						BFGHKL	DEFGHKLO					BDFGHKL			PQU	U		
Cannot say	609	11	2	23	17	142	201	27	15	59	108	2	1	0	4	53	42	101	209	4	467
	11%	13%	9%	15%	13%	11%	9%	13%	9%	9%	14%	23%	8%	3%	12%	13%	14%	10%	12%	12%	11%
				GIJN							GIJ	CFGIJMN				R	R				
NET: Well	2715	50	14	75	65	518	1214	103	66	204	384	6	11	3	21	204	154	374	758	21	2197
	48%	56%	54%	49%	50%	38%	57%	52%	39%	32%	51%	61%	73%	64%	67%	51%	50%	37%	43%	67%	51%
		FIJ	FIJ	FIJ	FIJ	J	FIJ	FIJ			FIJ	FIJ	DEFHIJK	FIJ	DEFHIJK	RS	RS		R	PQRSU	RS
NET: Not well	2373	28	10	55	48	690	734	70	90	373	267	2	3	2	6	141	113	534	801	6	1683
	42%	31%	37%	36%	37%	51%	34%	35%	53%	59%	35%	17%	19%	33%	21%	35%	37%	53%	45%	21%	39%
			LO	LO	LO	EGHKLMO	LO	LO	GHKLMNO	GHKLMNO	LO					T	T	PQSTU	PQTU		T

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

6% 25% 17% 13% 12% -13% 22% 17% -14% -27% 15%

Q80. When there is a conflict between the federal government and your provincial/territorial government, which one do you think is usually to blame?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----	----	----	----	----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5696	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	11	15	5	31	399	310	1008	1768	31	4346
Unweighted 'N'	5696	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	241	164	50	455	1112	808	1455	1998	455	4449
Federal government is to blame	994	19	4	22	15	255	263	49	48	162	152	2	2	1	5	59	40	259	412	5	739
	17%	21%	14%	14%	11%	19%	12%	25%	28%	25%	20%	18%	16%	15%	16%	15%	13%	26%	23%	16%	17%
		EG				EG		CDEG	CDEFGKO	CDEFG	EG							PQU	PQU		Q
The [provincial/territorial] government is to blame	969	12	7	24	11	163	469	14	26	176	63	1	1	0	2	54	43	216	279	2	805
	17%	13%	28%	16%	9%	12%	22%	7%	15%	28%	8%	5%	9%	8%	7%	14%	14%	21%	16%	7%	19%
			BDEFHIKLMNO	EHK		H	EFHIKLMNO		EHK	FHIKLMNO								PQST	T		PQT
Both are equally to blame	2934	46	12	79	78	730	1139	100	77	228	423	7	10	4	20	215	170	406	829	20	2203
	52%	51%	48%	52%	60%	54%	53%	50%	45%	36%	56%	65%	65%	66%	65%	54%	55%	40%	47%	65%	51%
		J	J	J	HIJ	IJ	IJ	J	J		IJ	J	J	J	CHIJ	RS	RS		R	RSU	R
Cannot say	800	13	3	28	26	201	277	36	20	71	121	1	2	1	3	70	57	127	248	3	598
	14%	15%	10%	18%	20%	15%	13%	18%	11%	11%	16%	13%	10%	11%	11%	18%	18%	13%	14%	11%	14%
				CIJ	CGIJO			CIJ								RSU	RSU				

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your own view of how governments should work in Canada?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----	----	----	----	----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5696	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	11	15	5	31	399	310	1008	1768	31	4346
Unweighted 'N'	5696	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	241	164	50	455	1112	808	1455	1998	455	4449
The government of my province should take charge of many of the things the federal government	1639	24	6	39	28	528	517	70	56	190	177	1	2	1	3	96	73	316	494	3	1111
	29%	27%	24%	25%	21%	39%	24%	35%	33%	30%	23%	8%	11%	13%	10%	24%	24%	31%	28%	10%	26%
		LO	O			BCDEGJKLMNO	O	EGKLMNO	EGKLMNO	EGKLMO	O					T	T	PQTU	T		T
The federal government should take charge of many of the things the government of my province	1202	16	6	32	34	242	504	31	36	146	150	0	1	2	4	88	73	213	364	4	959
	21%	17%	25%	21%	26%	18%	23%	15%	21%	23%	20%	2%	9%	39%	12%	22%	23%	21%	21%	12%	22%
		L	LMO	L	BFHLMO	L	FHLMO	L	LO	HLMO	L			BFHLMO		T	T	T	T		T
Things should be left pretty much as they are	1552	26	8	39	34	277	678	54	39	153	227	6	10	2	18	107	81	246	472	18	1275
	27%	29%	31%	25%	26%	21%	32%	27%	23%	24%	30%	57%	63%	41%	57%	27%	26%	24%	27%	57%	29%
		F	F				FIJ				F	DEFGHIJK	DEFGHIJK		BCDEFGHIJK					PQRSU	R
Cannot say	1303	24	5	43	35	302	448	45	40	148	205	3	2	0	6	107	83	233	439	6	1001
	23%	27%	20%	28%	26%	22%	21%	23%	23%	23%	27%	33%	16%	7%	20%	27%	27%	23%	25%	20%	23%
		N		GN	N	N		N	N	N	GN	N				U					

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25A. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the health care system

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5696	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	11	15	5	31	399	310	1008	1768	31	4346
Unweighted 'N'	5696	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	241	164	50	455	1112	808	1455	1998	455	4449
The federal government	964	17	6	28	16	174	422	16	22	159	99	2	2	1	5	67	50	197	296	5	790
	17%	19%	25%	18%	12%	13%	20%	8%	13%	25%	13%	18%	13%	22%	16%	17%	16%	20%	17%	16%	18%
Your [provincial/territorial] government		FH	EFHIK	H		H	EFHIK			EFHIK	H										
	1556	17	6	30	25	498	476	60	47	187	203	3	4	1	8	78	61	293	496	8	1058
Both equally	27%	19%	21%	19%	20%	37%	22%	30%	27%	29%	27%	30%	25%	19%	26%	20%	20%	29%	28%	26%	24%
						BCDEGHIJK		BDEG	BD	BDEG	BD							PQU	PQU		PQ
Trust neither government	1160	18	4	38	34	212	476	51	31	100	188	2	4	2	8	95	76	182	370	8	948
	20%	20%	15%	25%	26%	16%	22%	25%	18%	16%	25%	16%	29%	29%	25%	24%	25%	18%	21%	25%	22%
Your Indigenous government or Indigenous health organization				CFJ	CFIJ		FJ	CFIJ			CFJ					R	R				R
	1540	30	8	45	40	336	612	56	56	143	207	4	3	1	8	123	94	254	461	8	1204
Cannot say	27%	33%	32%	30%	31%	25%	28%	28%	33%	22%	27%	34%	19%	24%	25%	31%	30%	25%	26%	25%	28%
		FJ			J		J		FJ							RS					
Your Indigenous government or Indigenous health organization	46	0	-	0	0	6	18	3	1	4	14	0	1	0	1	1	0	8	21	1	41
	1%	0%		0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	7%	2%	4%	0%	0%	1%	1%	4%	1%
Cannot say													BDEF								
	430	7	2	12	14	125	146	15	14	44	50	0	1	0	1	35	28	73	123	1	305
	8%	7%	7%	8%	11%	9%	7%	8%	8%	7%	7%	1%	7%	3%	4%	9%	9%	7%	7%	4%	7%
					LO	LO			L							T	T				

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25C. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Addressing climate change

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5696	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	11	15	5	31	399	310	1008	1768	31	4346

Unweighted 'N'	5696	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	241	164	50	455	1112	808	1455	1998	455	4449
The federal government	1551	25	7	47	33	327	669	42	43	211	140	3	3	1	6	113	88	295	435	6	1224
	27%	28%	29%	31%	25%	24%	31%	21%	25%	33%	18%	25%	17%	22%	21%	28%	28%	29%	25%	21%	28%
		K	K	HK		K	FHK			FHIKO								S			S
Your [provincial/territorial] government	584	7	5	12	7	147	170	22	24	100	87	1	2	1	4	31	24	145	232	4	437
	10%	8%	18%	8%	5%	11%	8%	11%	14%	16%	11%	10%	12%	19%	13%	8%	8%	14%	13%	13%	10%
			BDEFG			E		E	BDEG	BDEFG	E							PQU	PQU		
Both equally	1536	24	6	40	39	379	568	65	36	116	254	2	5	3	10	109	85	217	471	10	1157
	27%	27%	22%	26%	30%	28%	26%	33%	21%	18%	33%	15%	36%	50%	31%	27%	28%	21%	27%	31%	27%
		J		J	IJ	IJ	J	CIJ			CGIJ			BCDFGIJL	J	R	R		R		R
Trust neither government	1449	25	6	39	37	337	548	49	51	142	205	5	4	0	10	106	81	242	448	10	1112
	25%	28%	22%	25%	28%	25%	26%	24%	30%	22%	27%	48%	27%	9%	31%	27%	26%	24%	25%	31%	26%
		N			N	N	N		JN		N	DEFGHJKN			N						
Cannot say	576	8	2	14	15	159	193	22	18	69	74	0	1	-	1	39	31	109	183	1	416
	10%	9%	9%	9%	11%	12%	9%	11%	11%	11%	10%	2%	7%		4%	10%	10%	11%	10%	4%	10%
					LO	LO	O	LO	LO	LO	O					T	T	T	T		

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25DNEW. Which level of government do you trust more in the following areas: Managing immigration and refugee settlement

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		=====														=====					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5665	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	-	-	-	-	399	310	1008	1768	-	4315
Unweighted 'N'	5241	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	-	-	-	-	1112	808	1455	1998	-	3994
The federal government	1587	23	7	50	21	280	695	39	41	203	227	-	-	-	-	101	79	282	510	-	1306
	28%	25%	29%	33%	16%	21%	32%	20%	24%	32%	30%					25%	25%	28%	29%		30%
		E	E	EFHI			EFHI			EFHI	EFH										PQ
Your [provincial/territorial] government	1019	12	3	11	18	412	252	38	36	144	92	-	-	-	-	44	32	219	311	-	607
	18%	13%	13%	7%	14%	31%	12%	19%	21%	23%	12%					11%	10%	22%	18%		14%
					D	CDEGHIJK		DGK	BDEGK	BCDEGK								PQSU	PQU		Q
Both equally	1053	21	4	30	38	239	373	54	33	96	167	-	-	-	-	92	71	183	349	-	814
	19%	23%	15%	19%	29%	18%	17%	27%	19%	15%	22%					23%	23%	18%	20%		19%
		J			CDFGIJ			CDFGIJ			J					RU	R				
Trust neither government	1501	24	10	50	40	275	633	53	50	154	211	-	-	-	-	124	100	257	468	-	1225
	26%	27%	37%	33%	31%	20%	29%	27%	29%	24%	28%					31%	32%	26%	26%		28%
			FJ	FJ	F		F	F	F		F					RS	RS				
Cannot say	505	10	2	12	14	143	194	15	12	40	64	-	-	-	-	37	27	67	131	-	362
	9%	12%	6%	8%	10%	11%	9%	8%	7%	6%	8%					9%	9%	7%	7%		8%
						CIJ										R					

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25D. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in the following areas: Managing energy resources

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5696	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	11	15	5	31	399	310	1008	1768	31	4346
Unweighted 'N'	5696	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	241	164	50	455	1112	808	1455	1998	455	4449
The federal government	1188	16	10	36	25	227	548	25	26	162	109	3	2	1	5	86	70	212	322	5	960
	21%	18%	37%	23%	19%	17%	25%	12%	15%	25%	14%	30%	11%	11%	17%	22%	23%	21%	18%	17%	22%
		BDEFGHIJKLMNO		FHIK			BFHIK			BFHIK											S
Your [provincial/territorial] government	1330	20	5	27	16	375	372	58	63	225	162	2	4	1	7	68	48	347	509	7	956
	23%	23%	19%	18%	12%	28%	17%	29%	37%	35%	21%	16%	23%	25%	21%	17%	15%	34%	29%	21%	22%
		E				CDEGK		CDEGK	DEFGKLO	DEFGKLO	E							PQSTU	PQU		PQ
Both equally	1499	21	4	39	32	314	636	58	37	118	231	2	5	3	10	97	76	212	443	10	1185
	26%	24%	17%	26%	25%	23%	30%	29%	21%	19%	30%	15%	35%	50%	31%	24%	25%	21%	25%	31%	27%
				J			CFIJ	CJ			CFIJ			BCDEFIJL	CJ				R		R
Trust neither government	1129	23	5	37	40	253	425	35	30	87	186	3	4	1	7	105	82	153	339	7	876
	20%	26%	18%	24%	31%	19%	20%	18%	18%	14%	25%	28%	24%	13%	23%	26%	26%	15%	19%	23%	20%
		FHIJ		J	CFGHIJN	J	J			FHIJ					RSU	RSU	RSU		R		R
Cannot say	549	8	2	14	18	180	168	24	15	45	72	1	1	0	2	43	35	84	156	2	369
	10%	10%	8%	9%	14%	13%	8%	12%	9%	7%	9%	11%	7%	0%	7%	11%	11%	8%	9%	7%	8%
		N		N	CGJNO	CGIJKMNO	N	JN	N		N	N									

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25J. Which level of government do you trust more in the following areas: Managing trade relations with other countries

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5665	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	-	-	-	-	399	310	1008	1768	-	4315
Unweighted 'N'	5241	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	-	-	-	-	1112	808	1455	1998	-	3994
The federal government	2631	41	15	79	54	681	1020	77	62	291	311	-	-	-	-	189	148	430	742	-	1950
	46%	46%	58%	51%	42%	50%	47%	39%	36%	46%	41%					47%	48%	43%	42%		45%
		I	BEHIJK	EHIK		EHIK	HI			I						S	S				

Your [provincial/territorial] government	560	5	1	7	6	138	176	24	33	101	67	-	-	-	-	20	15	158	226	-	421
	10%	5%	6%	4%	5%	10%	8%	12%	19%	16%	9%					5%	5%	16%	13%		10%
Both equally						BDE		BCDE	BCDEFGHK	BCDEFGK								PQU	PQU		PQ
	1059	16	3	29	28	225	402	37	37	107	175	-	-	-	-	77	60	181	355	-	834
	19%	18%	11%	19%	22%	17%	19%	19%	21%	17%	23%					19%	19%	18%	20%		19%
Trust neither government				C	C		C	C	C		CFJ										
	939	19	4	27	27	170	384	43	26	89	151	-	-	-	-	77	58	158	308	-	769
	17%	22%	16%	17%	21%	13%	18%	21%	15%	14%	20%					19%	19%	16%	17%		18%
Cannot say		FJ		FJ		F	FJ				FJ										
	476	7	3	12	14	136	166	19	14	48	56	-	-	-	-	36	29	81	138	-	340
	8%	8%	10%	8%	11%	10%	8%	10%	8%	8%	7%					9%	9%	8%	8%		8%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW2. Which of the following statements comes closest to expressing your overall view of the health-care system in your ?

		Provinces/Territories														Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----	----	----	----	----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5696	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	11	15	5	31	399	310	1008	1768	31	4346
Unweighted 'N'	5696	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	241	164	50	455	1112	808	1455	1998	455	4449
On the whole the system works pretty well, and only minor changes are necessary.	661	8	1	12	7	94	310	25	9	84	107	2	2	1	5	28	20	119	225	5	568
	12%	9%	4%	8%	5%	7%	14%	13%	5%	13%	14%	19%	14%	16%	16%	7%	7%	12%	13%	16%	13%
							BCDEFI	CEFI		CDEFI	BCDEFI				C			PQ	PQ		PQ
There are some good things in our health care system, but fundamental changes are needed.	3185	41	10	88	72	672	1308	101	95	337	443	8	8	3	18	212	171	533	976	18	2514
	56%	46%	40%	58%	56%	50%	61%	50%	56%	53%	58%	73%	52%	47%	58%	53%	55%	53%	55%	58%	58%
					BCF	C		BCFHJ		BC	C	BCF	BCFH		C						PR
Our health system has so much wrong with it that we need to completely rebuild it.	1445	33	13	44	36	470	393	60	53	157	179	1	5	2	8	126	93	269	448	8	976
	25%	37%	50%	29%	28%	35%	18%	30%	31%	25%	24%	8%	34%	32%	25%	32%	30%	27%	25%	25%	22%
		EGJKL	EFGHIJKLO	GL	GL	EGJKL		GL	GKL	GL			L			RSU	U	U			
Cannot say	404	7	2	8	15	115	138	14	14	60	31	0	0	0	0	32	25	88	119	0	289
	7%	8%	7%	5%	12%	9%	6%	7%	8%	9%	4%	0%	1%	5%	1%	8%	8%	9%	7%	1%	7%
		KLMO	LO	L	CDGKLMO	KLMO	LO	LO	KLMO	DKLMO						T	T	T	T		

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW3. Which of the following do you think is better?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5696	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	11	15	5	31	399	310	1008	1768	31	4346
Unweighted 'N'	5696	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	241	164	50	455	1112	808	1455	1998	455	4449
A public system of health care without direct charges	3575	56	16	97	90	813	1402	120	96	404	458	9	10	3	22	259	203	620	1078	22	2762
	63%	63%	61%	63%	69%	60%	65%	60%	56%	63%	60%	86%	65%	63%	72%	65%	66%	61%	61%	72%	64%
A two-tier system in which there is both a private system and a public system.	1449	23	8	42	23	357	492	61	52	162	223	1	2	2	5	96	73	275	498	5	1091
	25%	26%	30%	28%	18%	26%	23%	30%	31%	25%	29%	13%	15%	33%	17%	24%	24%	27%	28%	17%	25%
			E	E		E		EGO	EGO	E	EGO										
Cannot say	672	10	2	14	17	179	254	19	23	72	79	0	3	0	3	43	33	114	192	3	493
	12%	11%	9%	9%	13%	13%	12%	9%	13%	11%	10%	1%	21%	4%	11%	11%	11%	11%	11%	11%	11%
		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	BCDGHJKLNO			L						

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q28.Climate Change: Countries like Canada should phase out the use of fossil fuels like oil and gas, and should replace them with more renewable sources of energy. Which of the following three options do you prefer?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5696	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	11	15	5	31	399	310	1008	1768	31	4346
Unweighted 'N'	5696	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	241	164	50	455	1112	808	1455	1998	455	4449
Canada should phase out the use of fossil fuels as quickly as possible even if people are put	678	8	2	10	10	239	207	17	13	58	108	3	1	1	5	30	23	88	196	5	438
	12%	9%	8%	7%	8%	18%	10%	8%	8%	9%	14%	26%	9%	25%	18%	8%	7%	9%	11%	18%	10%
						BCDEGHIJ					DEHIJ	BCDEGHIJ		BCDEGHIJ	DEI				PQ	PQR	
Canada phase out the use of fossil fuels gradually so people won't be put out of work	2589	35	11	68	59	665	1010	77	57	243	349	4	7	2	13	173	138	378	728	13	1924
	45%	39%	43%	44%	45%	49%	47%	39%	34%	38%	46%	34%	44%	44%	41%	43%	45%	38%	41%	41%	44%
Canada should not worry so much about phasing out the use of fossil fuels and focus on protecting jobs	1579	33	10	43	36	202	650	67	77	240	212	3	6	1	10	121	88	384	596	10	1377
	28%	36%	37%	28%	28%	15%	30%	33%	45%	38%	28%	28%	38%	24%	32%	30%	28%	38%	34%	32%	32%
Cannot say	850	14	3	33	25	244	280	39	24	96	91	1	1	0	3	74	60	158	249	3	607
	15%	15%	12%	21%	19%	18%	13%		14%	15%	12%	12%	9%	7%	10%	19%	20%	16%	14%	10%	14%
				CGIJKMO	KMO	CGKMO		CGKMO								STU	STU	T			

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33A. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Preventing job losses in the oil and gas industry.

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	2818	44	13	75	68	663	1059	91	79	327	386	4	7	4	15	199	156	497	883	15	2155
Unweighted 'N'	2791	155	106	141	153	598	433	189	204	315	275	117	77	28	222	555	400	708	983	222	2193
High priority	973	18	5	34	24	186	390	24	34	135	115	1	4	2	7	80	62	194	309	7	786
	35%	40%	39%	45%	35%	28%	37%	27%	43%	41%	30%	29%	51%	64%	48%	40%	40%	39%	35%	48%	36%
		FH		FHK			FH		FHK	FHK				FHK	FH						
Medium priority	1112	14	5	25	28	258	437	39	25	113	162	2	2	1	5	73	59	178	339	5	853
	39%	32%	40%	34%	41%	39%	41%	43%	32%	35%	42%	55%	29%	15%	32%	36%	38%	36%	38%	32%	40%
					N		N	N			N	N									
Low priority	413	7	2	9	8	126	146	12	9	39	54	1	0	0	1	26	20	60	114	1	287
	15%	15%	15%	13%	12%	19%	14%	13%	12%	12%	14%	14%	5%	9%	8%	13%	13%	12%	13%	8%	13%
						J															
Not a priority at all	110	2	1	1	2	25	31	4	2	13	28	0	0	0	0	5	3	19	48	0	84
	4%	4%	4%	2%	2%	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	7%	2%	1%	6%	2%	3%	2%	4%	5%	2%	4%
										DEG								PQ			
Cannot say	211	4	0	5	6	67	55	11	8	27	27	0	1	0	1	16	12	46	73	1	144
	7%	9%	1%	7%	9%	10%	5%	12%	10%	8%	7%	1%	14%	6%	9%	8%	8%	9%	8%	9%	7%
		CL		C	CL	CGL	C	CGL	CL	CL	C				C						
NET: Top 2 Box	2084	31	11	59	52	445	827	64	59	248	277	3	6	3	12	152	121	372	648	12	1640
	74%	72%	80%	79%	76%	67%	78%	70%	76%	76%	72%	84%	80%	79%	81%	76%	78%	75%	73%	81%	76%
			F	F			F			F											
NET: Bottom 2 Box	523	8	3	11	10	151	177	17	11	52	82	1	0	1	2	31	23	80	162	2	372
	19%	19%	19%	14%	14%	23%	17%	18%	15%	16%	21%	15%	6%	15%	10%	16%	15%	16%	18%	10%	17%
						IJ															

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33B. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Setting a good example for other countries around the world.

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	2977	48	12	75	65	656	1167	97	96	354	389	7	9	4	19	199	151	546	936	19	2321
Unweighted 'N'	2883	159	91	144	147	611	467	197	224	342	265	123	80	33	236	541	382	763	1028	236	2272

High priority	911	14	3	26	20	224	342	37	27	96	114	1	4	2	8	63	49	160	274	8	687
	31%	29%	28%	34%	30%	34%	29%	39%	28%	27%	29%	16%	47%	57%	39%	32%	32%	29%	29%	39%	30%
Medium priority	977	15	4	22	21	200	409	28	31	102	140	2	1	1	3	63	48	161	301	3	776
	33%	32%	37%	29%	33%	31%	35%	29%	32%	29%	36%	30%	6%	23%	18%	32%	32%	29%	32%	18%	33%
Low priority		M	M			M	M	MO		M	MO										
	529	10	3	12	10	99	220	17	16	66	73	1	2	0	3	35	25	99	171	3	430
Not a priority at all	18%	20%	27%	16%	15%	15%	19%	18%	17%	19%	19%	19%	17%	7%	16%	18%	17%	18%	18%	16%	19%
	298	3	1	7	7	79	77	11	13	58	38	1	2	0	3	19	16	82	120	3	219
	10%	7%	7%	10%	12%	12%	7%	11%	13%	17%	10%	20%	17%	10%	17%	9%	10%	15%	13%	17%	9%
						G			G	BCGK								PU			
Cannot say	263	6	-	7	6	53	119	3	9	32	25	1	1	0	2	19	14	44	69	2	210
	9%	12%		10%	10%	8%	10%	3%	10%	9%	6%	16%	12%	2%	11%	10%	9%	8%	7%	11%	9%
NET: Top 2 Box		H				H	H		H	H		HKN			H						
	1887	29	8	48	41	424	751	66	58	198	254	3	5	3	11	126	96	321	575	11	1463
	63%	61%	66%	64%	63%	65%	64%	68%	60%	56%	65%	46%	53%	80%	56%	63%	64%	59%	61%	56%	63%
						J		J													
NET: Bottom 2 Box	827	13	4	20	17	178	297	28	29	124	111	3	3	1	6	54	41	181	292	6	649
	28%	27%	34%	26%	27%	27%	25%	29%	30%	35%	28%	39%	35%	17%	32%	27%	27%	33%	31%	32%	28%
										FG											

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33C. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Ending our reliance on fossil fuels like oil and gas as quick as possible.

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		=====														=====					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	2810	43	14	78	64	715	1006	101	92	314	368	8	6	2	16	198	155	507	875	16	2094
Unweighted 'N'	2875	156	103	158	155	656	412	210	225	294	269	129	85	23	237	572	416	729	998	237	2219
High priority	590	7	2	10	10	231	173	17	8	45	84	4	1	0	5	28	21	70	154	5	359
	21%	16%	14%	12%	15%	32%	17%	16%	9%	14%	23%	46%	13%	16%	30%	14%	14%	14%	18%	30%	17%
Medium priority						BCDEGHIJK		I			DIJ	CDEGHIJN			DI					QR	
	903	11	5	20	15	227	389	27	19	73	114	2	1	1	3	51	40	118	232	3	675
Low priority	32%	25%	40%	26%	23%	32%	39%	26%	20%	23%	31%	23%	14%	43%	22%	26%	26%	23%	27%	22%	32%
			BEIJ			IJ	BDEHIJ				I										PRS
Not a priority at all	608	12	4	23	17	109	238	19	20	66	95	2	2	0	4	56	44	106	201	4	499
	22%	28%	28%	30%	26%	15%	24%	19%	22%	21%	26%	23%	27%	25%	25%	28%	28%	21%	23%	25%	24%
		F		F	F		F				F					R	R				
	402	6	2	11	7	65	113	24	32	99	40	1	2	0	2	26	20	156	195	2	337
Cannot say	14%	14%	16%	14%	11%	9%	11%	24%	35%	32%	11%	7%	28%	10%	16%	13%	13%	31%	22%	16%	16%
								DEFGK	EFGHLNO	DEFGKLNO								PQSTU	PQU		
	307	7	0	14	16	84	92	15	13	30	35	0	1	0	1	37	30	58	93	1	224
	11%	16%	3%	18%	24%	12%	9%	15%	14%	10%	10%	0%	17%	6%	7%	19%	19%	11%	11%	7%	11%

		CGLO		CGJKLNO	FGHIJKLNO	CL	CL	CLO	CL	CL	CL		CL		L	RSTU	RSTU				
NET: Top 2 Box	1493	18	7	30	24	458	562	43	27	118	198	5	2	1	8	79	61	187	386	8	1035
	53%	41%	54%	38%	38%	64%	56%	43%	29%	37%	54%	69%	27%	59%	52%	40%	40%	37%	44%	52%	49%
			IJ			BDEGHIJKM	BDEHIJ	I			BDEIJ	DEIJM		I	I				R		PQR
NET: Bottom 2 Box	1010	18	6	34	24	174	352	43	53	166	134	2	3	1	6	82	64	262	396	6	836
	36%	43%	43%	44%	37%	24%	35%	43%	57%	53%	37%	30%	56%	35%	41%	41%	41%	52%	45%	41%	40%
		F	F	F	F		F	F	F	BDEFGHK	EFGK	F	F					PQSU	U		

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33D. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Ensuring that all regions of Canada benefit from a strong economy.

		Provinces/Territories														Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	2809	48	12	80	66	700	1030	101	91	295	369	5	9	2	17	206	158	487	856	17	2109
Unweighted 'N'	2854	156	97	153	150	642	438	216	221	298	266	116	76	25	217	556	400	735	1001	217	2212
High priority	1706	32	8	64	42	362	655	62	69	164	240	3	4	2	9	146	114	294	534	9	1344
	61%	67%	69%	79%	63%	52%	64%	61%	75%	55%	65%	67%	48%	68%	57%	71%	72%	60%	62%	57%	64%
	FJ	FJ	EFGHJKMO	F		F		EFGHJMO		F						RSU	RSU				
Medium priority	691	7	3	6	18	196	255	26	12	88	76	1	2	1	4	35	27	126	202	4	495
	25%	15%	26%	8%	27%	28%	25%	26%	13%	30%	21%	29%	17%	27%	22%	17%	17%	26%	24%	22%	23%
			DI		BDI	BDI	BDI	BDI		BDIK	D							PQ	PQ		PQ
Low priority	146	4	0	2	1	40	50	1	3	18	25	0	1	-	1	8	4	22	47	1	106
	5%	8%	3%	3%	2%	6%	5%	1%	3%	6%	7%	4%	11%		7%	4%	2%	5%	6%	7%	5%
		EH				EH				H	EH		EH						Q		Q
Not a priority at all	47	1	-	-	-	10	20	2	1	7	5	-	1	-	1	1	-	10	15	1	37
	2%	2%				1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%		13%		7%	0%		2%	2%	7%	2%
													BFGHIJK		BFGHIJK			P		PRSU	P
Cannot say	219	4	0	8	6	93	50	10	6	18	23	0	1	0	1	18	14	34	57	1	126
	8%	8%	2%	10%	8%	13%	5%	10%	7%	6%	6%	1%	11%	5%	7%	8%	9%	7%	7%	7%	6%
		L		CL	L	CGIJKLO		CL					L								
NET: Top 2 Box	2397	39	12	70	59	557	910	88	81	251	316	5	6	2	13	180	141	420	736	13	1840
	85%	82%	95%	88%	90%	80%	88%	87%	89%	85%	86%	96%	64%	95%	79%	87%	89%	86%	86%	79%	87%
		M	BFJKMO	FM	FMO		FMO	FM	FM	M	M	FMO		FMO			T				
NET: Bottom 2 Box	193	5	0	2	1	50	70	3	4	25	30	0	2	-	2	8	4	33	63	2	144
	7%	10%	3%	3%	2%	7%	7%	3%	4%	9%	8%	4%	25%		15%	4%	2%	7%	7%	15%	7%
		DEH				DE	E			DEH	DE	BCDEFGHIJKL			CDEHI			Q	PQ	PQRU	Q

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33E. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Minimizing government interference in the free market economy.

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		=====														=====					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	2888	45	12	81	74	678	1107	95	79	326	374	5	8	4	16	213	168	500	875	16	2210
Unweighted 'N'	2836	150	103	151	163	622	442	203	200	311	270	116	80	25	221	567	417	714	984	221	2214
High priority	629	7	3	17	15	132	245	19	21	86	82	1	1	1	3	42	35	125	207	3	497
	22%	16%	25%	21%	20%	19%	22%	19%	27%	26%	22%	18%	12%	31%	18%	20%	21%	25%	24%	18%	22%
									B	B											
Medium priority	920	16	4	20	23	193	378	32	26	94	127	1	4	2	7	63	47	151	279	7	727
	32%	36%	30%	25%	31%	29%	34%	33%	33%	29%	34%	22%	58%	53%	46%	30%	28%	30%	32%	46%	33%
												DFJ			DF					Q	
Low priority	502	7	1	14	8	109	199	16	8	55	83	0	0	0	1	31	24	79	161	1	392
	17%	16%	9%	17%	11%	16%	18%	16%	10%	17%	22%	10%	6%	10%	8%	15%	14%	16%	18%	8%	18%
							I				CEI										
Not a priority at all	200	3	1	6	3	57	65	5	4	34	18	1	1	0	3	13	10	44	62	3	143
	7%	6%	10%	7%	5%	8%	6%	6%	5%	11%	5%	24%	19%	3%	17%	6%	6%	9%	7%	17%	6%
									K		BEGHIKN				EGHIK					PU	
Cannot say	637	12	3	25	24	186	220	24	19	58	64	1	0	0	2	64	52	101	165	2	451
	22%	27%	25%	30%	33%	27%	20%	25%	24%	18%	17%	26%	5%	3%	11%	30%	31%	20%	19%	11%	20%
		MNO	MNO	GJKMNO	GJKMNO	GJKMNO	M	MNO	MNO			M				RSTU	RSTU				T
NET: Top 2 Box	1550	23	7	37	38	325	623	50	47	179	209	2	5	3	10	105	81	277	486	10	1224
	54%	52%	55%	45%	51%	48%	56%	53%	60%	55%	56%	40%	70%	84%	65%	49%	49%	55%	56%	65%	55%
							F		DF					BDEFHL	D						
NET: Bottom 2 Box	702	10	2	20	12	166	264	21	12	89	101	2	2	0	4	44	34	122	224	4	535
	24%	22%	20%	24%	16%	25%	24%	22%	16%	27%	27%	34%	25%	13%	25%	21%	20%	24%	26%	25%	24%
						I				EI	EI										

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33F. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Keeping taxes low.

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		=====														=====					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	2729	42	16	72	60	637	1004	107	83	313	381	4	9	2	14	189	148	503	885	14	2092
Unweighted 'N'	2766	149	114	146	145	584	416	206	209	308	269	108	88	24	220	554	405	723	992	220	2182
High priority	1331	27	6	41	31	246	515	63	54	164	175	2	6	1	9	105	78	280	456	9	1085

	49%	65%	41%	56%	52%	39%	51%	59%	65%	52%	46%	43%	68%	63%	61%	56%	53%	56%	52%	61%	52%
		CFGJK		F	F		F	CFK	CEFGJK	F			F	F	F						
Medium priority	845	7	6	20	18	208	319	31	21	84	127	2	2	0	4	51	44	136	262	4	637
	31%	18%	38%	28%	30%	33%	32%	29%	25%	27%	33%	53%	26%	13%	31%	27%	30%	27%	30%	31%	30%
			BN			BN	BN			BN	BN										
Low priority	238	3	2	4	3	70	71	4	5	30	46	0	0	0	1	12	9	39	84	1	168
	9%	6%	14%	6%	5%	11%	7%	4%	6%	9%	12%	2%	3%	17%	5%	6%	6%	8%	10%	5%	8%
			H			EH				EH											
Not a priority at all	107	3	-	1	2	47	28	1	1	7	17	0	0	0	0	6	3	8	26	0	60
	4%	8%		1%	3%	7%	3%	1%	1%	2%	5%	1%	3%	6%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%
		DGHIJ				DEGHIJ															
Cannot say	208	2	1	6	6	66	71	8	3	30	16	0	0	0	0	15	13	40	57	0	143
	8%	4%	7%	8%	11%	10%	7%	7%	3%	9%	4%	1%	0%	1%	0%	8%	9%	8%	6%	0%	7%
			MO	MO	BILMO	BIKLMO	LMO	MO		BIKLMO						T	T	T	T		T
NET: Top 2 Box	2176	34	12	61	49	454	834	94	74	248	302	3	8	1	13	157	122	416	718	13	1722
	80%	83%	79%	85%	82%	71%	83%	88%	90%	79%	79%	96%	94%	76%	92%	83%	83%	83%	81%	92%	82%
		F		F	F		F	FJK	CFJK	F	F	F	F		F						
NET: Bottom 2 Box	345	6	2	5	5	117	99	5	6	36	63	0	1	0	1	18	12	47	110	1	228
	13%	14%	14%	7%	8%	18%	10%	5%	7%	12%	17%	4%	6%	23%	8%	9%	8%	9%	12%	8%	11%
		H				DEGHIJ				DEGHI											

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33G. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Increasing Canadian exports of resources like natural gas to other countries so they can phase out their use of less clean energy sources like coal.

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		=====														=====					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	2799	46	11	73	60	666	1048	92	74	320	395	6	5	3	14	189	143	487	881	14	2133
Unweighted 'N'	2835	154	95	146	143	646	446	189	193	319	276	117	92	19	228	538	384	701	977	228	2189
High priority	989	17	5	29	15	192	373	35	30	143	145	3	1	1	5	66	49	208	353	5	797
	35%	37%	43%	40%	25%	29%	36%	38%	40%	45%	37%	44%	27%	22%	33%	35%	34%	43%	40%	33%	37%
			EF	EF				E	EF	EFG	E							PQ			
Medium priority	960	14	4	18	22	238	402	28	26	83	121	2	2	1	5	58	43	137	258	5	722
	34%	31%	35%	24%	37%	36%	38%	30%	35%	26%	31%	28%	39%	50%	37%	30%	30%	28%	29%	37%	34%
						DJ	DJ														R
Low priority	352	4	1	13	8	104	117	8	7	36	52	0	2	0	2	27	22	51	103	2	248
	13%	9%	13%	18%	14%	16%	11%	9%	9%	11%	13%	8%	30%	8%	17%	14%	16%	10%	12%	17%	12%
													BHI								
Not a priority at all	155	5	0	4	4	45	43	8	5	13	27	1	0	0	2	13	9	25	52	2	110
	6%	10%	3%	6%	7%	7%	4%	8%	6%	4%	7%	20%	4%	12%	12%	7%	6%	5%	6%	12%	5%
		CGJ										CGJ									
Cannot say	343	6	1	9	11	87	114	13	7	46	50	-	0	0	0	26	20	65	115	0	256
	12%	12%	5%	13%	18%	13%	11%	14%	9%	14%	13%		1%	8%	2%	14%	14%	13%	13%	2%	12%
		MO		MO	CMO	CMO	O	CMO		CMO	CMO					T	T	T	T		T

NET: Top 2 Box	1949	31	8	47	37	430	775	63	56	226	266	4	4	2	10	124	92	345	611	10	1519
	70%	68%	78%	64%	62%	65%	74%	69%	75%	71%	67%	72%	66%	72%	70%	65%	64%	71%	69%	70%	71%
NET: Bottom 2 Box	507	9	2	17	12	149	159	16	12	49	79	2	2	0	4	40	31	76	155	4	358
	18%	19%	16%	23%	21%	22%	15%	17%	16%	15%	20%	28%	33%	20%	29%	21%	22%	16%	18%	29%	17%
						GJ															

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33H. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Meeting the greenhouse gas reduction targets that Canada agreed to in international agreements like the Paris Agreement on Climate Change.

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	2973	48	15	77	60	684	1166	100	87	326	395	6	8	2	16	200	152	513	907	16	2289
Unweighted 'N'	2933	156	108	156	141	633	475	202	229	302	285	143	84	19	246	561	405	733	1018	246	2300
High priority	785	12	3	21	19	239	255	16	21	72	121	3	2	1	5	55	43	109	230	5	546
	26%	25%	22%	27%	32%	35%	22%	16%	24%	22%	31%	49%	22%	34%	34%	28%	29%	21%	25%	34%	24%
Medium priority	996	16	4	27	16	209	445	38	23	95	116	2	4	0	6	63	47	157	273	6	787
	33%	33%	26%	35%	27%	31%	38%	39%	26%	29%	29%	31%	51%	20%	40%	31%	31%	31%	30%	40%	34%
Low priority	471	8	3	15	7	86	178	17	21	61	72	1	0	0	2	33	25	100	173	2	385
	16%	16%	23%	19%	11%	13%	15%	18%	24%	19%	18%	11%	5%	31%	10%	16%	16%	20%	19%	10%	17%
Not a priority at all	360	4	3	7	2	56	145	14	14	62	52	0	1	0	2	16	12	89	141	2	304
	12%	9%	18%	9%	4%	8%	12%	14%	16%	19%	13%	6%	19%	8%	13%	8%	8%	17%	16%	13%	13%
Cannot say	361	8	2	8	16	93	143	14	8	36	34	0	0	0	1	33	25	57	91	1	268
	12%	16%	12%	10%	27%	14%	12%	14%	10%	11%	9%	3%	4%	7%	4%	16%	17%	11%	10%	4%	12%
NET: Top 2 Box	1781	28	7	48	35	449	700	54	44	167	237	5	6	1	12	118	90	265	502	12	1332
	60%	58%	47%	62%	59%	66%	60%	55%	50%	51%	60%	79%	73%	54%	74%	59%	59%	52%	55%	74%	58%
NET: Bottom 2 Box	831	12	6	22	9	142	322	32	35	123	124	1	2	1	4	49	37	190	314	4	689
	28%	26%	41%	28%	15%	21%	28%	32%	40%	38%	31%	17%	23%	39%	22%	24%	24%	37%	35%	22%	30%
			EF	E			EF	EF	BDEFG	BEFG	EF							PQU	PQ		

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33I. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Making sure our businesses stay competitive with businesses in the United States.

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	2867	38	12	77	68	700	1089	100	86	322	361	6	7	2	15	194	156	508	869	15	2167
Unweighted 'N'	2873	139	101	158	165	625	443	209	208	315	271	118	92	29	239	563	424	732	1003	239	2248
High priority	1308	17	6	36	32	305	524	46	43	132	159	1	5	1	7	91	74	221	380	7	1003
	46%	44%	52%	46%	48%	44%	48%	46%	51%	41%	44%	23%	63%	58%	48%	47%	47%	44%	44%	48%	46%
Medium priority	934	10	4	23	21	237	361	31	26	104	115	1	1	1	3	58	47	161	276	3	697
	33%	27%	30%	30%	31%	34%	33%	30%	31%	32%	32%	12%	16%	31%	17%	30%	30%	32%	32%	17%	32%
Low priority	275	6	1	7	3	54	102	11	5	28	55	1	0	0	2	17	11	44	100	2	221
	10%	15%	11%	9%	5%	8%	9%	11%	6%	9%	15%	23%	4%	5%	11%	9%	7%	9%	11%	11%	10%
		E									EFI										
Not a priority at all	114	1	0	3	1	29	47	2	3	12	12	1	1	0	3	6	4	17	30	3	85
	4%	4%	2%	4%	2%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	3%	23%	16%	6%	17%	3%	3%	3%	3%	17%	4%
											BCDEFGHIJK				BCDEFGHIJK					PQRSU	
Cannot say	236	4	1	8	10	75	53	11	8	46	20	1	0	0	1	23	19	64	84	1	161
	8%	10%	5%	11%	15%	11%	5%	11%	9%	14%	5%	20%	0%	1%	8%	12%	12%	13%	10%	8%	7%
				MN	CGKMN	CGKMN		GMN		CGKMN		CGKMN				U	U	U			
NET: Top 2 Box	2242	27	10	59	53	542	886	76	70	236	274	2	6	2	10	149	121	383	656	10	1700
	78%	72%	82%	76%	79%	77%	81%	76%	81%	73%	76%	35%	79%	89%	64%	76%	78%	75%	75%	64%	78%
		L	LO	L	L	L	LO	L	LO	L	L		L	LO							
NET: Bottom 2 Box	389	7	1	10	4	83	150	13	9	40	68	3	2	0	4	23	16	62	129	4	306
	14%	19%	13%	13%	6%	12%	14%	13%	10%	12%	19%	45%	21%	10%	28%	12%	10%	12%	15%	28%	14%
		E					E				E	DEFGHIJKN			DEFGHIJ					PQRU	

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33J. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Making sure that the premiers of all the provinces and territories are in agreement with Canada's climate change strategy.

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	2809	44	13	79	68	651	1065	114	91	289	381	3	7	3	14	205	160	494	875	14	2158
Unweighted 'N'	2834	146	102	152	153	618	448	244	212	281	269	118	66	25	209	553	407	737	1006	209	2216
High priority	998	14	4	26	25	239	428	34	25	84	115	1	3	1	5	68	54	142	258	5	759
	36%	31%	26%	33%	37%	37%	40%	29%	28%	29%	30%	20%	42%	28%	34%	33%	34%	29%	29%	34%	35%
							HIJK														RS
Medium priority	919	14	7	31	18	203	339	37	31	104	131	1	2	2	4	69	55	172	303	4	715

	33%	31%	52%	39%	26%	31%	32%	32%	34%	36%	34%	24%	21%	48%	28%	34%	34%	35%	35%	28%	33%
	BEFGHIKMOE																				
Low priority	409	5	1	14	9	88	143	22	14	43	67	2	0	1	3	29	24	79	146	3	320
	15%	11%	8%	18%	13%	14%	13%	19%	16%	15%	18%	45%	6%	21%	19%	14%	15%	16%	17%	19%	15%
	BCDEFGHIJKM																				
Not a priority at all	207	6	1	3	5	35	70	11	12	23	39	0	1	0	2	16	10	46	85	2	172
	7%	15%	11%	4%	8%	5%	7%	10%	13%	8%	10%	9%	17%	3%	12%	8%	6%	9%	10%	12%	8%
	DFG D DF D																				
Cannot say	277	6	0	5	11	85	85	11	8	35	29	0	1	0	1	22	17	54	83	1	192
	10%	12%	3%	7%	16%	13%	8%	9%	9%	12%	8%	2%	14%	1%	8%	11%	10%	11%	10%	8%	9%
	C CDGKLN CDGKL CL																				
NET: Top 2 Box	1917	28	10	56	43	443	767	70	56	188	246	1	5	2	9	137	110	314	561	9	1474
	68%	62%	78%	72%	63%	68%	72%	62%	62%	65%	65%	44%	63%	75%	61%	67%	68%	64%	64%	61%	68%
	HIL H																				
NET: Bottom 2 Box	616	11	3	17	14	124	212	33	26	66	105	2	2	1	4	45	34	125	231	4	493
	22%	26%	19%	21%	21%	19%	20%	29%	29%	23%	28%	54%	23%	24%	31%	22%	21%	25%	26%	31%	23%
	FG F F CDEFGJ																				

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW1_2025. Personally, would you prefer that the four provinces of Western Canada...

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		=====														=====					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	1768	-	-	-	-	-	-	200	171	637	760	-	-	-	-	-	-	1008	1768	-	1768
Unweighted 'N'	1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	413	425	617	543	-	-	-	-	-	-	1455	1998	-	1998
Combine to form a country independent from Canada	229	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	27	100	81	-	-	-	-	-	-	148	229	-	229
	13%							11%	15%	16%	11%							15%	13%		13%
										HK											
Join the United States	91	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	6	42	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	91	-	91
	5%							6%	4%	7%	4%							6%	5%		5%
	1275	-	-	-	-	-	-	149	111	421	595	-	-	-	-	-	-	681	1275	-	1275
Or remain as four individual provinces of Canada	72%							74%	65%	66%	78%							68%	72%		72%
								IJ			IJ								R		R
	173	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	28	73	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	120	173	-	173
Cannot say	10%							9%	16%	12%	7%							12%	10%		10%
									HJK	K											

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q29. Do you consider yourself to be mainly a federalist or mainly a sovereigntist?

[illegible]

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q30. Do you Agree/Disagree: 'Quebec sovereignty is an idea whose time has passed.'

[illegible]

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q34N. Would you describe current relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people as positive or negative?

		Provinces/Territories														Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	----	----	----	-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----	----	----	----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5696	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	11	15	5	31	399	310	1008	1768	31	4346
Unweighted 'N'	5696	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	241	164	50	455	1112	808	1455	1998	455	4449
Very positive	281	4	2	9	7	48	116	10	5	42	36	1	1	0	2	22	18	57	94	2	233
	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%	7%	5%	5%	10%	4%	7%	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%	5%
Somewhat positive	2442	40	13	66	60	558	981	78	63	233	334	4	9	4	17	178	138	374	707	17	1884
	43%	45%	49%	43%	46%	41%	46%	39%	36%	37%	44%	37%	59%	72%	54%	45%	44%	37%	40%	54%	43%
Somewhat negative	J	IJ		IJ		IJ				J			IJDEFGHIJKL		HIJ	R	R		RS	R	
	1583	23	6	42	27	410	579	53	56	182	198	4	2	1	6	98	75	291	489	6	1173
Very negative	28%	26%	23%	27%	21%	30%	27%	27%	33%	29%	26%	34%	13%	16%	20%	25%	24%	29%	28%	20%	27%
	E					E			EM	E											
Cannot say	416	5	2	14	9	78	107	29	25	67	75	1	3	0	4	30	25	121	196	4	338
	7%	6%	7%	9%	7%	6%	5%	14%	15%	11%	10%	14%	18%	6%	14%	8%	8%	12%	11%	14%	8%
NET: Positive	BCEFG					BCEFG		BCDEFG	BFG	FG			G		BFG			PQU	PQU		
	974	16	4	23	28	256	365	29	23	113	117	1	0	0	1	70	54	165	282	1	718
NET: Negative	17%	18%	15%	15%	21%	19%	17%	15%	13%	18%	15%	11%	1%	2%	4%	18%	17%	16%	16%	4%	17%
	MNO	MNO	MNO	ILMNO	ILMNO	MNO	MNO	MNO	MNO	MNO	MNO	M				T	T	T	T		T
NET: Positive	2723	45	14	75	66	606	1097	88	67	275	370	4	10	4	19	200	155	431	801	19	2117
	48%	50%	55%	49%	51%	45%	51%	44%	39%	43%	49%	42%	68%	76%	61%	50%	50%	43%	45%	61%	49%
NET: Negative	I	IJ	I	I		FIJ				I			FHIJDEFGHIJKL		FHIJ	RS	R		RS	R	
	1999	28	8	56	37	488	686	82	81	249	273	5	5	1	11	129	100	412	685	11	1511
	35%	32%	30%	36%	28%	36%	32%	41%	48%	39%	36%	47%	31%	21%	35%	32%	32%	41%	39%	35%	35%
	E					E		EG	CDEFGJKN	EG								PQU	PQU		

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q36. Have governments in Canada gone too far or have they not gone far enough in trying to advance reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

		Provinces/Territories	Regions
		=====	=====

	Total -----	NFL -----	PEI -----	NS -----	NB -----	QC -----	ON -----	MB -----	SK -----	AB -----	BC -----	YK -----	NT -----	NU -----	TERR -----	ATL -----	MAR -----	PRA -----	WST -----	TER -----	ROC -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5696	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	11	15	5	31	399	310	1008	1768	31	4346
Unweighted 'N'	5696	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	241	164	50	455	1112	808	1455	1998	455	4449
Gone too far	1277	20	6	39	32	164	413	77	71	199	249	2	3	1	6	98	78	347	596	6	1112
	22%	22%	24%	26%	25%	12%	19%	39%	41%	31%	33%	19%	20%	18%	20%	24%	25%	34%	34%	20%	26%
		F	F	F	F		F	DEFGJMN	OFGJKLMNO	BFG	BEFGO							PQTU	PQTU		
Not gone far enough	2000	25	9	48	40	542	834	52	33	198	202	7	6	3	16	122	97	283	486	16	1458
	35%	28%	35%	31%	31%	40%	39%	26%	19%	31%	27%	64%	41%	47%	50%	31%	31%	28%	27%	50%	34%
		I	I	I	I	BDEHIJK	BEHIJK			I	BCDEFGHIJK	I	I	I	BDEHIJK					PQRSU	RS
Neither / about right	1590	30	9	40	31	403	625	44	48	142	211	2	4	2	8	110	80	233	444	8	1187
	28%	34%	33%	26%	24%	30%	29%	22%	28%	22%	28%	15%	28%	33%	24%	28%	26%	23%	25%	24%	27%
		EHJ	HJ			HJ	HJ														R
Cannot say	829	14	2	26	27	240	276	27	19	99	98	0	2	0	2	68	55	145	243	2	589
	15%	15%	8%	17%	21%	18%	13%	14%	11%	15%	13%	2%	11%	2%	6%	17%	18%	14%	14%	6%	14%
		CLNO		CLNO	CGHIKLNO	CGIKLNO	LNO	LNO		CLNO	LNO					STU	STU	T	T		T

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW5A. The federal government has said it would like to speed up the construction of new transportation and energy infrastructure. Thinking about this policy, which of the following two options do you prefer?

		Provinces/Territories														Regions					
	Total -----	NFL -----	PEI -----	NS -----	NB -----	QC -----	ON -----	MB -----	SK -----	AB -----	BC -----	YK -----	NT -----	NU -----	TERR -----	ATL -----	MAR -----	PRA -----	WST -----	TER -----	ROC -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	2733	41	11	70	67	691	1047	95	84	278	332	5	11	2	17	189	148	457	789	17	2041
Unweighted 'N'	2767	137	93	142	156	629	424	207	206	283	255	111	103	21	235	528	391	696	951	235	2138
Act quickly to expand transportation and energy infrastructure, even if	885	11	6	25	21	166	377	27	33	104	111	1	3	0	4	63	52	164	274	4	719
	32%	26%	58%	37%	30%	24%	36%	28%	39%	37%	33%	14%	32%	24%	26%	33%	35%	36%	35%	26%	35%
		BDEFGHIJKLNO		F			F		BF	F	F										
Work to expand transportation and energy infrastructure, but ensure that provinces/territories	1440	21	4	36	30	430	513	53	38	121	182	4	7	1	12	91	70	212	394	12	1010
	53%	51%	36%	51%	44%	62%	49%	56%	45%	44%	55%	80%	67%	76%	71%	48%	47%	46%	50%	71%	49%
						CEGIJ		CJ			CJ	CEGIJ	C	CDEGIJ	BCDEGIJ					PQRSU	
Cannot say	407	9	1	8	17	95	156	15	14	53	39	0	0	-	0	36	26	82	121	0	313
	15%	23%	7%	12%	25%	14%	15%	16%	16%	19%	12%	6%	1%		2%	19%	18%	18%	15%	2%	15%
		CDFKMO		MO	DFGKLMO	MO	CMO	CMO	CMO	CKMO	MO					T	T	T	T		T

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW5B. The federal government has said it would like to speed up the construction of new transportation and energy infrastructure. Thinking about this policy, which of the following two options do you prefer?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	2963	48	15	83	63	658	1101	105	87	359	428	6	4	4	14	209	161	551	979	14	2305
Unweighted 'N'	2929	167	111	159	147	618	460	206	219	334	288	130	61	29	220	584	417	759	1047	220	2311
Act quickly to expand transportation and energy infrastructure, even if Indigenous	1035	14	5	27	20	180	384	40	39	149	174	1	2	1	4	66	51	228	402	4	856
	35%	29%	32%	32%	31%	27%	35%	38%	44%	42%	41%	19%	39%	26%	27%	31%	32%	41%	41%	27%	37%
							F	F	BDEF	BF	BF							PQ	PQ		P
Expand transportation and energy infrastructure, but take time to ensure Indigenous communities	1510	25	7	42	31	383	577	43	38	157	197	5	2	3	9	105	80	237	435	9	1127
	51%	53%	49%	50%	49%	58%	52%	41%	44%	44%	46%	79%	38%	67%	63%	50%	50%	43%	44%	63%	49%
						HIJK	H					HIJK			HIJ	R				RS	
Cannot say	418	9	3	15	12	96	140	22	10	53	57	0	1	0	1	39	30	86	143	1	322
	14%	18%	18%	18%	19%	15%	13%	21%	12%	15%	13%	2%	22%	7%	10%	18%	19%	16%	15%	10%	14%
		L	L	L	L	L		GILO		L			GILO			TU	T				

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5696	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	11	15	5	31	399	310	1008	1768	31	4346
Unweighted 'N'	5696	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	241	164	50	455	1112	808	1455	1998	455	4449
Canadians do have a role – feels strongly	2428	38	12	69	46	475	1012	88	68	271	329	9	8	3	19	165	127	428	756	19	1952
	43%	42%	47%	45%	35%	35%	47%	44%	40%	43%	43%	82%	52%	52%	62%	41%	41%	42%	43%	62%	45%
			F	F			EFI	F		F	F	FGHIJKMN			BDEFGHIJK					PQRSU	
Canadians do have a role – does not feel strongly	1191	15	5	29	33	393	392	44	26	88	161	1	3	2	5	82	67	158	320	5	799
	21%	17%	18%	19%	25%	29%	18%	22%	15%	14%	21%	6%	20%	32%	17%	21%	22%	16%	18%	17%	18%
					BGIJL	DGHIJKLO		JL			JL			JL		R	R				
Canadians do not have a role – does not feel strongly	411	5	1	9	7	105	176	7	10	32	57	0	0	0	0	22	17	50	107	0	306
	7%	6%	3%	6%	5%	8%	8%	4%	6%	5%	8%	2%	1%	2%	2%	6%	5%	5%	6%	2%	7%
						CHO	CHJO				CHO										RT
Canadians do not have a role – feels strongly	596	6	4	20	15	117	181	28	29	99	95	1	3	0	4	45	38	155	250	4	479
	10%	7%	15%	13%	11%	9%	8%	14%	17%	16%	12%	7%	18%	9%	13%	11%	12%	15%	14%	13%	11%
			B	B				BFG	BFG	BFG	BF							PU	U		
Cannot say	1070	25	4	26	30	260	388	33	38	147	118	0	1	0	2	85	60	217	335	2	810

	19%	28%	16%	17%	23%	19%	18%	16%	22%	23%	15%	3%	9%	5%	6%	21%	19%	22%	19%	6%	19%
	CDFGHKLMNO					LMNO		LO	LO	KLMNO	GHKLMNO	LO				T	T	T	T		T
NET: Top 2 Box	3619	53	17	98	79	868	1403	132	94	359	490	9	11	5	25	247	194	586	1076	25	2751
	64%	59%	66%	64%	61%	64%	65%	66%	55%	56%	64%	88%	72%	84%	80%	62%	63%	58%	61%	80%	63%
NET: Bottom 2 Box	1007	12	5	29	21	222	357	35	39	131	152	1	3	1	4	67	55	205	357	4	785
	18%	13%	18%	19%	16%	16%	17%	18%	23%	21%	20%	9%	19%	11%	14%	17%	18%	20%	20%	14%	18%
									BFG	B	B										

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q39. Thinking about Canada over the next decade, are you very optimistic, somewhat optimistic, somewhat pessimistic or very pessimistic that we will make meaningful progress towards reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	=====															=====					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5696	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	11	15	5	31	399	310	1008	1768	31	4346
Unweighted 'N'	5696	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	241	164	50	455	1112	808	1455	1998	455	4449
Very optimistic	434	9	3	17	9	58	217	19	12	42	44	1	3	1	5	38	28	72	116	5	376
	8%	11%	11%	11%	7%	4%	10%	9%	7%	7%	6%	9%	22%	13%	16%	10%	9%	7%	7%	16%	9%
		F		FK			FK	F					FJK		FJK	S				S	
Somewhat optimistic	2647	41	12	61	54	676	1051	80	65	239	353	5	6	3	14	168	127	384	737	14	1970
	46%	46%	47%	40%	41%	50%	49%	40%	38%	37%	47%	47%	38%	63%	45%	42%	41%	38%	42%	45%	45%
		J				DEHIJ	DHIJ				IJ			IJ							R
Somewhat pessimistic	1121	19	5	33	30	298	373	42	45	133	138	2	2	1	5	87	68	220	358	5	823
	20%	21%	20%	21%	23%	22%	17%	21%	26%	21%	18%	19%	13%	19%	16%	22%	22%	22%	20%	16%	19%
						G			GK												
Very pessimistic	492	7	2	13	9	65	169	21	22	86	93	2	3	0	5	31	24	129	222	5	427
	9%	8%	7%	9%	7%	5%	8%	11%	13%	14%	12%	24%	17%	2%	16%	8%	8%	13%	13%	16%	10%
				F			F	FN	EFGN	BDEFGN	EFGN	BCDEFGN	FN		BCEFGN			PQU	PQU	PQ	
Cannot say	1002	13	4	30	28	252	338	38	27	138	132	0	2	0	2	75	62	203	335	2	750
	18%	15%	15%	19%	22%	19%	16%	19%	16%	22%	17%	1%	10%	3%	6%	19%	20%	20%	19%	6%	17%
		LO		LO	LNO	LMNO	LMNO	LO	LNO	LO	BGILMNO	LNO				T	T	T	T		T
NET: Top 2 Box	3081	51	15	78	63	734	1268	99	77	280	397	6	9	4	19	206	156	456	853	19	2346
	54%	57%	57%	51%	48%	54%	59%	50%	45%	44%	52%	56%	60%	75%	61%	52%	50%	45%	48%	61%	54%
		IJ		IJ			IJ	DEHIJ				J			DEHIJK	IJ	R			RS	RS
NET: Bottom 2 Box	1613	25	7	46	39	363	541	63	67	219	231	5	5	1	10	117	92	349	581	10	1250
	28%	28%	28%	30%	30%	27%	25%	32%	39%	34%	30%	43%	30%	21%	33%	29%	30%	35%	33%	33%	29%
									BCDEFGK	FG								PU	U		

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q44. When a government passes a law but the Supreme Court of Canada says it is unconstitutional, who should have the final say, Parliament or the Supreme Court?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5665	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	-	-	-	-	399	310	1008	1768	-	4315
Unweighted 'N'	5241	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	-	-	-	-	1112	808	1455	1998	-	3994
The government																					
	719	14	3	17	15	185	282	27	16	62	97	-	-	-	-	50	35	105	202	-	534
	13%	16%	10%	11%	12%	14%	13%	14%	9%	10%	13%					12%	11%	10%	11%		12%
Supreme Court		IJ				I															
	3492	51	18	92	78	809	1341	115	108	425	454	-	-	-	-	240	189	648	1102	-	2684
	62%	57%	71%	60%	60%	60%	62%	58%	63%	67%	60%					60%	61%	64%	62%		62%
Cannot say			BDEFHK							BFHK											
	1454	24	5	44	37	356	524	57	47	150	209	-	-	-	-	109	85	255	464	-	1097
	26%	26%	19%	29%	28%	26%	24%	29%	28%	24%	28%					27%	28%	25%	26%		25%
				C				C			C										

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q45. The Canadian constitution gives governments the power to overrule the courts by passing a law. Do you think that governments should, or should not, have this power?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5665	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	-	-	-	-	399	310	1008	1768	-	4315
Unweighted 'N'	5241	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	-	-	-	-	1112	808	1455	1998	-	3994
Should																					
	1158	17	5	29	20	308	418	44	23	112	180	-	-	-	-	72	54	179	359	-	850
	20%	20%	20%	19%	15%	23%	19%	22%	13%	18%	24%					18%	18%	18%	20%		20%
Should not						EIJ	I	I			EIJ										
	2850	48	14	83	76	616	1127	91	96	336	364	-	-	-	-	220	172	523	887	-	2234
	50%	53%	54%	54%	58%	46%	52%	45%	56%	53%	48%					55%	56%	52%	50%		52%
Cannot say			F	FHK		F	FHK		FHK	F						S	S				
	1657	24	7	41	35	425	603	65	52	189	216	-	-	-	-	107	83	306	522	-	1232
	29%	27%	26%	27%	27%	32%	28%	32%	30%	30%	28%					27%	27%	30%	30%		29%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q46. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

	Total ----- (A)	Provinces/Territories =====														Regions =====					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
		(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5696	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	11	15	5	31	399	310	1008	1768	31	4346
Unweighted 'N'	5696	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	241	164	50	455	1112	808	1455	1998	455	4449
The Liberal Party	1860	32	11	60	54	376	779	49	38	168	281	3	6	3	12	156	124	255	536	12	1484
	33%	36%	42%	39%	41%	28%	36%	25%	22%	26%	37%	30%	40%	54%	39%	39%	40%	25%	30%	39%	34%
		FHIJ	FHIJ	FHIJ	FHIJ		FHIJ				FHIJ			FHIJ	HI	RSU	RSU		R	R	RS
The Conservative Party	1308	20	4	29	22	165	533	61	64	227	180	2	2	1	5	74	55	351	531	5	1144
	23%	22%	15%	19%	17%	12%	25%	30%	37%	36%	24%	15%	15%	22%	16%	19%	18%	35%	30%	16%	26%
		F		F			CEF	BCDEFO	DEFGKLMO	DEFGKLMO		EF						PQSTU	PQTU		PQ
The New Democratic Party	520	8	1	11	3	71	221	26	16	71	90	1	1	0	3	23	15	113	203	3	450
	9%	8%	4%	7%	2%	5%	10%	13%	9%	11%	12%	13%	8%	6%	9%	6%	5%	11%	11%	9%	10%
		E		E			CEF	CEF	E	CEF	CEF							PQ	PQ		PQ
The Bloc Québécois	329	-	-	-	-	329	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	6%					24%															
The Green Party	152	1	2	0	5	44	45	7	2	9	35	0	0	0	1	9	8	17	52	1	107
	3%	1%	9%	0%	4%	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%	5%	2%	1%	5%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%
			BDFGHIJMO			D	DI	D			BDIJ										
The Peoples Party of Canada	95	1	0	2	2	10	51	3	3	11	11	0	1	0	1	4	4	17	28	1	85
	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	7%	2%	4%	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%	2%
							F														
Another Party	4	-	0	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	0	-	-	0	1	1	2	2	0	3
	0%		0%	1%		0%		0%		0%		0%			0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	1428	28	7	51	45	354	519	54	49	150	163	4	4	1	9	131	103	253	416	9	1075
	25%	32%	28%	33%	34%	26%	24%	27%	29%	24%	21%	39%	29%	11%	29%	33%	33%	25%	24%	29%	25%
		GJKN		GJKN	FGJKN				K			KN				RSU	RSU				

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q47. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?

[illegible]

Weighted 'N'	1428	28	7	51	45	354	519	54	49	150	163	4	4	1	9	131	103	253	416	9	1075
Unweighted 'N'	1402	86	45	91	96	321	200	107	113	140	115	43	34	11	88	318	232	360	475	88	1081
The Liberal Party	130	4	1	3	5	34	60	3	2	11	6	0	0	0	1	13	9	17	22	1	96
	9%	14%	11%	6%	11%	10%	12%	5%	5%	8%	4%	8%	6%	2%	6%	10%	9%	7%	5%	6%	9%
The Conservative Party	122	2	1	5	2	18	41	8	6	19	20	0	0	0	0	10	8	33	53	0	104
	9%	7%	9%	10%	4%	5%	8%	14%	13%	13%	13%	2%	0%	2%	1%	7%	7%	13%	13%	1%	10%
										F	EF										
The New Democratic Party	58	1	1	4	2	11	17	3	2	5	11	1	-	-	1	8	7	11	21	1	47
	4%	3%	20%	8%	4%	3%	3%	6%	4%	3%	7%	26%			12%	6%	7%	4%	5%	12%	4%
			BEFGIJ																		
The Green Party	40	-	0	1	2	8	16	0	0	1	11	-	-	-	-	3	3	2	13	-	32
	3%		4%	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%	0%	1%	7%					2%	3%	1%	3%		3%
											HIJ								R		R
The Bloc Québécois	27	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2%					8%															
The Peoples Party of Canada	7	0	-	-	-	0	5	-	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	1	-	6
	0%	1%				0%	1%		0%	0%	0%					0%		0%	0%		1%
Another Party	9	-	-	-	-	-	5	0	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	9
	1%						1%	0%		1%	1%							1%	1%		1%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	1036	21	4	37	34	256	374	39	38	112	113	3	4	1	7	97	76	190	302	7	781
	73%	75%	57%	73%	77%	72%	72%	73%	78%	75%	69%	65%	94%	96%	81%	74%	74%	75%	73%	81%	73%
													C	C							

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q46/47_SUM. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		=====														=====					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		-----	-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----	----	----	-----	----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5696	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	11	15	5	31	399	310	1008	1768	31	4346
Unweighted 'N'	5696	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	241	164	50	455	1112	808	1455	1998	455	4449
The Liberal Party	1990	36	12	63	59	410	839	52	41	179	287	3	6	3	13	169	133	272	558	13	1580
	35%	40%	46%	41%	45%	30%	39%	26%	24%	28%	38%	33%	42%	55%	41%	42%	43%	27%	32%	41%	36%
		FHIJ	FHIJ	FHIJ	FHIJ	I	FHIJ				FHIJ			FHIJ	HI	RSU	RSU		R	R	RS
The Conservative Party	1430	22	5	34	24	183	574	68	70	246	200	2	2	1	5	84	62	384	585	5	1248
	25%	24%	18%	22%	18%	14%	27%	34%	41%	39%	26%	15%	15%	22%	16%	21%	20%	38%	33%	16%	29%
		F		F			CEFGKMO	DEFGKMO	DEFGKMO	DEFGKMO	EF							PQSTU	PQTU		PQT
The New Democratic Party	578	8	2	15	5	81	238	29	18	76	101	2	1	0	4	31	23	123	224	4	497
	10%	9%	9%	10%	4%	6%	11%	15%	10%	12%	13%	24%	8%	6%	13%	8%	7%	12%	13%	13%	11%
		E	E	E			EF	EF	E	EF	EF				E			PQ	PQ		PQ
The Bloc Québécois	356	-	-	-	-	356	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	6%					26%															
The Green Party	192	1	3	1	7	53	61	7	2	10	46	0	0	0	1	12	11	19	65	1	139

	3%	1%	10%	1%	5%	4%	3%	3%	1%	2%	6%	2%	1%	5%	2%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%
The Peoples Party of Canada	BDFGHIJLMO				BDIJ		BDIJ		BDGIJ								R				
	101	1	0	2	2	10	57	3	3	11	11	0	1	0	1	5	4	17	28	1	91
	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	7%	2%	4%	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%	2%
							DF														
Another Party	12	-	0	1	-	1	5	1	-	3	2	0	-	-	0	1	1	3	5	0	12
	0%		0%	1%		0%	0%	0%		0%	0%	0%			0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	1036	21	4	37	34	256	374	39	38	112	113	3	4	1	7	97	76	190	302	7	781
	18%	24%	16%	24%	26%	19%	17%	20%	22%	18%	15%	25%	27%	11%	24%	24%	24%	19%	17%	24%	18%
		K		GJK	CFGJK				K							RSU	RSU				

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q48. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **QUEBEC ONLY**

		Provinces/Territories														Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	1350	-	-	-	-	1350	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unweighted 'N'	1247	-	-	-	-	1247	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Liberal Party	236	-	-	-	-	236	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	18%					18%															
The Parti Québécois	353	-	-	-	-	353	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	26%					26%															
The Coalition Avenir Québec	96	-	-	-	-	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	7%					7%															
Québec solidaire	123	-	-	-	-	123	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	9%					9%															
Parti conservateur du Québec	106	-	-	-	-	106	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	8%					8%															
Another Party	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	0%					0%															
None/Undecided/Too early to say	432	-	-	-	-	432	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	32%					32%															

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q49. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? **QUEBEC ONLY**

	2%										2%							2%		2%
The Conservative Party of BC	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	27
	13%										13%							13%		13%
Another Party	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
	1%										1%							1%		1%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	155	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	155	-	-	-	-	-	-	155	-	155
	76%										76%							76%		76%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q50/51_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **BRITISH COLUMBIA ONLY**

		Provinces/Territories														Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	760	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	760	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	760	-	760
Unweighted 'N'	543	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	543	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	543	-	543
The New Democratic Party	276	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	276	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	276	-	276
	36%										36%								36%		36%
The Green Party	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73	-	73
	10%										10%								10%		10%
The Conservative Party of BC	232	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	232	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	232	-	232
	30%										30%								30%		30%
Another Party	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	23
	3%										3%								3%		3%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	155	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	155	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	155	-	155
	20%										20%								20%		20%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q52. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **ALBERTA ONLY**

		Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		=====														=====					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	----	-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----	----	----	----	----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	637	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	637	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	637	637	-	637

Unweighted 'N'	617	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	617	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	617	617	-	617
The Liberal Party	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	46	-	46
	7%										7%								7%	7%		7%
The United Conservative Party	222	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	222	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	222	222	-	222
	35%										35%								35%	35%		35%
The New Democratic Party	195	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	195	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	195	195	-	195
	31%										31%								31%	31%		31%
The Alberta Party	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	30	-	30
	5%										5%								5%	5%		5%
The Wildrose Independence Party of Alberta	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	3
	1%										1%								1%	1%		1%
Another Party	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1
	0%										0%								0%	0%		0%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	140	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	140	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	140	140	-	140
	22%										22%								22%	22%		22%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q53. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? **ALBERTA ONLY**

		Provinces/Territories														Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	140	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	140	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	140	140	-	140
Unweighted 'N'	128	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	128	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	128	128	-	128
The Liberal Party	5	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	5
	4%									4%								4%	4%		4%
The United Conservative Party	7	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	-	7
	5%									5%								5%	5%		5%
The New Democratic Party	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	5
	4%									4%								4%	4%		4%
The Alberta Party	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	-	7
	5%									5%								5%	5%		5%
The Wildrose Independence Party of Alberta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	116	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	116	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	116	116	-	116
	83%									83%								83%	83%		83%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q52/53_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **ALBERTA ONLY**

	Total ----- (A)	Provinces/Territories ----- (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O)														Regions ----- (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)					
		NFL -----	PEI -----	NS -----	NB -----	QC -----	ON -----	MB -----	SK -----	AB -----	BC -----	YK -----	NT -----	NU -----	TERR -----	ATL -----	MAR -----	PRA -----	WST -----	TER -----	ROC -----
Weighted 'N'	637	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	637	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	637	637	-	637
Unweighted 'N'	617	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	617	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	617	617	-	617
The Liberal Party	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51	51	-	51
	8%									8%								8%	8%		8%
The United Conservative Party	229	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	229	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	229	229	-	229
	36%									36%								36%	36%		36%
The New Democratic Party	201	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	201	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	201	201	-	201
	31%									31%								31%	31%		31%
The Alberta Party	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	36	-	36
	6%									6%								6%	6%		6%
The Wildrose Independence Party of Alberta	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	3
	1%									1%								1%	1%		1%
Another Party	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1
	0%									0%								0%	0%		0%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	116	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	116	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	116	116	-	116
	18%									18%								18%	18%		18%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q54. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **ONTARIO ONLY**

[illegible]

Weighted 'N'	2148	-	-	-	-	-	-	2148	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2148
Unweighted 'N'	884	-	-	-	-	-	-	884	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	884
The Liberal Party	576	-	-	-	-	-	-	576	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	576
	27%							27%														27%
The Progressive Conservative Party	659	-	-	-	-	-	-	659	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	659
	31%							31%														31%
The New Democratic Party	337	-	-	-	-	-	-	337	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	337
	16%							16%														16%
The Green Party	102	-	-	-	-	-	-	102	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	102
	5%							5%														5%
Another Party	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
	0%							0%														0%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	466	-	-	-	-	-	-	466	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	466
	22%							22%														22%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q56. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **MANITOBA ONLY**

		Provinces/Territories														Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	200	200	-	200
Unweighted 'N'	413	-	-	-	-	-	-	413	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	413	413	-	413
The Liberal Party	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	15	-	15
	8%							8%										8%	8%		8%
The Progressive Conservative Party	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	53	-	53
	27%							27%										27%	27%		27%
The New Democratic Party	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72	72	-	72
	36%							36%										36%	36%		36%
The Manitoba Party	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1
	1%							1%										1%	1%		1%
The Green Party	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	4
	2%							2%										2%	2%		2%
Another Party	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	0
	0%							0%										0%	0%		0%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	53	-	53
	26%							26%										26%	26%		26%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q57. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? **MANITOBA ONLY**

		Provinces/Territories														Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	----	----	----	-----	-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----	----	----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	53	-	53
Unweighted 'N'	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	95	95	-	95
The Liberal Party	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	2
	4%							4%										4%	4%		4%
The Progressive Conservative Party	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	-	7
	14%							14%										14%	14%		14%
The New Democratic Party	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	3
	6%							6%										6%	6%		6%
The Manitoba Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Green Party	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	2
	3%							3%										3%	3%		3%
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	39	-	39
	74%							74%										74%	74%		74%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q56/57_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **MANITOBA ONLY**

		Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		=====														=====					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	200	200	-	200
Unweighted 'N'	413	-	-	-	-	-	-	413	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	413	413	-	413
The Liberal Party	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	17	-	17
	9%							9%										9%	9%		9%
The Progressive Conservative Party	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61	61	-	61
	30%							30%										30%	30%		30%
The New Democratic Party	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75	75	-	75
	38%							38%										38%	38%		38%
The Manitoba Party	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1

	1%							1%									1%	1%		1%
The Green Party	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	6
	3%							3%									3%	3%		3%
Another Party	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	0
	0%							0%									0%	0%		0%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	39	-	39
	19%							19%									19%	19%		19%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q58. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **SASKATCHEWAN ONLY**

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	171	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	171	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	171	171	-	171
Unweighted 'N'	425	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	425	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	425	425	-	425
The Liberal Party	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	12	-	12
	7%								7%									7%	7%		7%
The New Democratic Party	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	38	-	38
	22%								22%									22%	22%		22%
The Saskatchewan Party	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66	66	-	66
	39%								39%									39%	39%		39%
The Buffalo Party	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	0
	0%								0%									0%	0%		0%
The Green Party	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	2
	1%								1%									1%	1%		1%
Another Party	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1
	0%								0%									0%	0%		0%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	52	-	52
	30%								30%									30%	30%		30%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q59. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? **SASKATCHEWAN ONLY**

		Provinces/Territories	Regions
		-----	-----

	Total -----	NFL -----	PEI -----	NS -----	NB -----	QC -----	ON -----	MB -----	SK -----	AB -----	BC -----	YK -----	NT -----	NU -----	TERR -----	ATL -----	MAR -----	PRA -----	WST -----	TER -----	ROC -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	52	-	52
Unweighted 'N'	121	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	121	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	121	121	-	121
The Liberal Party	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	0
	1%								1%									1%	1%		1%
The New Democratic Party	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	4
	7%								7%									7%	7%		7%
The Saskatchewan Party	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	6
	11%								11%									11%	11%		11%
The Buffalo Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Green Party	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	0
	0%								0%									0%	0%		0%
Another Party	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	0
	1%								1%									1%	1%		1%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	42	-	42
	81%								81%									81%	81%		81%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q58/59_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **SASKATCHEWAN ONLY**

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	=====															=====					
	Total -----	NFL -----	PEI -----	NS -----	NB -----	QC -----	ON -----	MB -----	SK -----	AB -----	BC -----	YK -----	NT -----	NU -----	TERR -----	ATL -----	MAR -----	PRA -----	WST -----	TER -----	ROC -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	171	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	171	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	171	171	-	171
Unweighted 'N'	425	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	425	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	425	425	-	425
The Liberal Party	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	13	-	13
	7%								7%									7%	7%		7%
The New Democratic Party	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	42	-	42
	24%								24%									24%	24%		24%
The Saskatchewan Party	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72	72	-	72
	42%								42%									42%	42%		42%
The Buffalo Party	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	0
	0%								0%									0%	0%		0%
The Green Party	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	2
	1%								1%									1%	1%		1%
Another Party	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1
	1%								1%									1%	1%		1%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	42	-	42
	24%								24%									24%	24%		24%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q60. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **NEW BRUNSWICK ONLY**

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		=====														=====					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	130	-	-	-	130	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	130	130	-	-	-	130
Unweighted 'N'	303	-	-	-	303	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	303	303	-	-	-	303
The Liberal Party	49	-	-	-	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	49	-	-	-	49
	37%				37%											37%	37%				37%
The Progressive Conservative Party	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	20
	16%				16%											16%	16%				16%
The New Democratic Party	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	5
	4%				4%											4%	4%				4%
The Peoples Alliance Party	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	2
	2%				2%											2%	2%				2%
The Green Party	10	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	-	-	-	10
	7%				7%											7%	7%				7%
Another Party	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-	0
	0%				0%											0%	0%				0%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	45	-	-	-	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	45	-	-	-	45
	34%				34%											34%	34%				34%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q61. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? **NEW BRUNSWICK ONLY**

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		=====														=====					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	45	-	-	-	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	45	-	-	-	45
Unweighted 'N'	96	-	-	-	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	96	96	-	-	-	96
The Liberal Party	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	2

	5%				5%											5%	5%				5%
The Progressive Conservative Party	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	4
	9%				9%											9%	9%				9%
The New Democratic Party	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1
	2%				2%											2%	2%				2%
The Peoples Alliance Party	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1
	1%				1%											1%	1%				1%
The Green Party	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1
	2%				2%											2%	2%				2%
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	36	-	-	-	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	36	-	-	-	36
	81%				81%											81%	81%				81%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q60/61_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **NEW BRUNSWICK ONLY**

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		=====														=====					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	130	-	-	-	130	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	130	130	-	-	-	130
Unweighted 'N'	303	-	-	-	303	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	303	303	-	-	-	303
The Liberal Party	51	-	-	-	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51	51	-	-	-	51
	39%				39%											39%	39%				39%
The Progressive Conservative Party	24	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	24	-	-	-	24
	18%				18%											18%	18%				18%
The New Democratic Party	6	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	6
	4%				4%											4%	4%				4%
The Peoples Alliance Party	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	3
	2%				2%											2%	2%				2%
The Green Party	11	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	11	-	-	-	11
	8%				8%											8%	8%				8%
Another Party	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-	0
	0%				0%											0%	0%				0%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	36	-	-	-	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	36	-	-	-	36
	28%				28%											28%	28%				28%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q62. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **NOVA SCOTIA ONLY**

		Provinces/Territories														Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----	----	----	-----	----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	153	-	-	153	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	153	153	-	-	-	153
Unweighted 'N'	301	-	-	301	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	301	301	-	-	-	301
The Liberal Party	31	-	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	31	-	-	-	31
	20%			20%												20%	20%				20%
The Progressive Conservative Party	38	-	-	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	38	-	-	-	38
	25%			25%												25%	25%				25%
The New Democratic Party	26	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	26	-	-	-	26
	17%			17%												17%	17%				17%
The Green Party	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	2
	2%			2%												2%	2%				2%
Another Party	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1
	1%			1%												1%	1%				1%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	55	-	-	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	55	-	-	-	55
	36%			36%												36%	36%				36%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q63. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? **NOVA SCOTIA ONLY**

		Provinces/Territories														Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----	----	----	----	----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	55	-	-	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	55	-	-	-	55
Unweighted 'N'	100	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	100	-	-	-	100
The Liberal Party	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	5
	9%			9%												9%	9%				9%
The Progressive Conservative Party	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	4
	7%			7%												7%	7%				7%
The New Democratic Party	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	2
	5%			5%												5%	5%				5%
The Green Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	43	-	-	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	43	-	-	-	43

	79%			79%											79%	79%				79%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q62/63_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **NOVA SCOTIA ONLY**

		Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
	-----	-----	----	----	----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	----	----	----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
Weighted 'N'	153	-	-	153	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	153	153	-	-	-	153	
Unweighted 'N'	301	-	-	301	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	301	301	-	-	-	301	
The Liberal Party	36	-	-	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	36	-	-	-	36	
	23%			23%												23%	23%				23%	
The Progressive Conservative Party	42	-	-	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	42	-	-	-	42	
	28%			28%												28%	28%				28%	
The New Democratic Party	28	-	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	28	-	-	-	28	
	18%			18%												18%	18%				18%	
The Green Party	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	2	
	2%			2%												2%	2%				2%	
Another Party	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	
	1%			1%												1%	1%				1%	
None/Undecided/Too early to say	43	-	-	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	43	-	-	-	43	
	28%			28%												28%	28%				28%	

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q64. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **PEI ONLY**

		Provinces/Territories														Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	26	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	26	-	-	-	26
Unweighted 'N'	204	-	204	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	204	204	-	-	-	204
The Liberal Party	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	6
	21%		21%													21%	21%				21%

The Progressive Conservative Party	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	4
	16%		16%														16%	16%				16%
The New Democratic Party	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	6
	23%		23%														23%	23%				23%
The Green Party	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1
	4%		4%														4%	4%				4%
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	9	-	-	-	9
	36%		36%														36%	36%				36%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q65. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? **PEI ONLY**

		Provinces/Territories														Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----	----	----	-----	----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	9	-	-	-	9
Unweighted 'N'	60	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	60	-	-	-	60
The Liberal Party	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1
	8%		8%													8%	8%				8%
The Progressive Conservative Party	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1
	15%		15%													15%	15%				15%
The New Democratic Party	0	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-	0
	2%		2%													2%	2%				2%
The Green Party	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1
	11%		11%													11%	11%				11%
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	6
	64%		64%													64%	64%				64%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q64/65_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **PEI ONLY**

		Provinces/Territories	Regions
		=====	=====

	Total -----	NFL -----	PEI -----	NS -----	NB -----	QC -----	ON -----	MB -----	SK -----	AB -----	BC -----	YK -----	NT -----	NU -----	TERR -----	ATL -----	MAR -----	PRA -----	WST -----	TER -----	ROC -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	26	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	26	-	-	-	26
Unweighted 'N'	204	-	204	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	204	204	-	-	-	204
The Liberal Party	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	6
	24%		24%													24%	24%				24%
The Progressive Conservative Party	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	5
	21%		21%													21%	21%				21%
The New Democratic Party	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	6
	24%		24%													24%	24%				24%
The Green Party	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	2
	8%		8%													8%	8%				8%
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	6
	23%		23%													23%	23%				23%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q66. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR ONLY**

		Provinces/Territories =====														Regions =====					
	Total -----	NFL -----	PEI -----	NS -----	NB -----	QC -----	ON -----	MB -----	SK -----	AB -----	BC -----	YK -----	NT -----	NU -----	TERR -----	ATL -----	MAR -----	PRA -----	WST -----	TER -----	ROC -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	89	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89	-	-	-	-	89
Unweighted 'N'	304	304	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	304	-	-	-	-	304
The Liberal Party	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	24
	27%	27%														27%					27%
The Progressive Conservative Party	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	22
	24%	24%														24%					24%
The New Democratic Party	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	10
	11%	11%														11%					11%
Another Party	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0
	0%	0%														0%					0%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	33	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	-	-	-	-	33
	37%	37%														37%					37%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q67. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? **NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR ONLY**

		Provinces/Territories														Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	----	----	----	----	-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----	----	----	-----	----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	33	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	-	-	-	-	33
Unweighted 'N'	104	104	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	104	-	-	-	-	104
The Liberal Party	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	5
	14%	14%														14%					14%
The Progressive Conservative Party	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3
	9%	9%														9%					9%
The New Democratic Party	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
	5%	5%														5%					5%
Another Party	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0
	1%	1%														1%					1%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	24
	71%	71%														71%					71%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q66/67_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR ONLY**

		Provinces/Territories														Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	89	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89	-	-	-	-	89
Unweighted 'N'	304	304	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	304	-	-	-	-	304
The Liberal Party	29	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	29
	32%	32%														32%					32%
The Progressive Conservative Party	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	-	25
	28%	28%														28%					28%
The New Democratic Party	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	12
	13%	13%														13%					13%
Another Party	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0
	0%	0%														0%					0%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	24
	27%	27%														27%					27%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q68. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **YUKON ONLY**

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----	----	----	----	----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	11	11
Unweighted 'N'	241	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	-	-	241	-	-	-	-	241	241
The Liberal Party	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0	0
	4%											4%			4%					4%	4%
The Yukon Party	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	2
	23%											23%			23%					23%	23%
The New Democratic Party	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	4	4
	41%											41%			41%					41%	41%
Another Party	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0	0
	1%											1%			1%					1%	1%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	3
	30%											30%			30%					30%	30%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q69. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? **YUKON ONLY**

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----	----	----	----	----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	3
Unweighted 'N'	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	-	-	35	-	-	-	-	35	35
The Liberal Party	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0	0
	4%											4%			4%					4%	4%
The Yukon Party	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0	0
	1%											1%			1%					1%	1%
The New Democratic Party	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0	0
	4%											4%			4%					4%	4%

Another Party	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0	0
	1%													1%			1%					1%	1%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	3
	91%													91%			91%					91%	91%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q68/69_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **YUKON ONLY**

		Provinces/Territories														Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	----	----	----	-----	----	----	----	-----	----	----	----	----	-----	-----	----	----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	11	11
Unweighted 'N'	241	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	-	-	241	-	-	-	-	241	241
The Liberal Party	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1
	6%											6%			6%					6%	6%
The Yukon Party	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	2
	23%											23%			23%					23%	23%
The New Democratic Party	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	4	4
	43%											43%			43%					43%	43%
Another Party	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0	0
	2%											2%			2%					2%	2%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	3
	27%											27%			27%					27%	27%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QSPECTRUM. In politics, people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place yourself on the scale below?

		Provinces/Territories														Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	----	----	----	-----	-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----	----	----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5696	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	11	15	5	31	399	310	1008	1768	31	4346
Unweighted 'N'	5696	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	241	164	50	455	1112	808	1455	1998	455	4449
0 - Left	206	3	1	7	2	24	89	8	3	20	46	2	0	0	2	13	10	31	77	2	181

Some high school or less	645	10	2	5	10	200	282	22	15	43	53	1	2	1	4	27	17	80	133	4	446
	11%	11%	6%	3%	8%	15%	13%	11%	9%	7%	7%	13%	10%	22%	13%	7%	6%	8%	7%	13%	10%
		CDJK			D	BCDEHIJK	CDEJNK	CDJK	D	D	D				D			Q	Q		PQRS
Completed high school	1331	19	3	35	34	360	452	53	50	156	164	1	3	1	5	92	72	259	423	5	972
	23%	22%	12%	23%	26%	27%	21%	26%	29%	25%	22%	7%	23%	13%	16%	23%	23%	26%	24%	16%	22%
		CL		CL	CLO	CGKLO	CL	CLO	BCGKLNO	CL	CL							TU			
Some university / college or technical school	613	8	3	19	11	163	213	21	24	65	84	2	1	0	3	41	33	110	193	3	450
	11%	9%	11%	13%	8%	12%	10%	11%	14%	10%	11%	15%	4%	9%	9%	10%	11%	11%	11%	9%	10%
Completed college/technical school	1427	30	10	51	43	275	555	53	48	174	185	2	1	1	4	134	104	275	459	4	1152
	25%	34%	38%	33%	33%	20%	26%	27%	28%	27%	24%	22%	7%	13%	13%	34%	34%	27%	26%	13%	27%
		FGKMNO	FGHJKMNO	FGKMNO	FKMNO		FMO	MO	FMO	FMO	MO					RSTU	RSTU	T	T		T
Undergraduate university degree	1039	12	2	26	16	228	401	31	20	123	178	1	1	1	2	56	44	174	352	2	811
	18%	14%	9%	17%	12%	17%	19%	16%	12%	19%	23%	7%	5%	10%	6%	14%	14%	17%	20%	6%	19%
						C	CIO			CIO	BCEFHIMO							T	PQT		PT
Post-graduate university degree or higher	570	8	3	14	9	107	235	18	11	68	93	3	1	1	4	34	26	97	190	4	463
	10%	9%	13%	9%	7%	8%	11%	9%	6%	11%	12%	27%	5%	15%	14%	9%	8%	10%	11%	14%	11%
											I	EFI									
Decline to answer	70	2	3	3	7	17	10	2	4	9	4	1	7	1	9	15	13	15	19	9	53
	1%	2%	12%	2%	5%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	9%	46%	18%	29%	4%	4%	1%	1%	29%	1%
		GK	BDEFGHIJK		BDFGHIJK				GK			BDEFGHIJK	FGHIJKLNO	DEFGHIJKLE	FGHIJKLN	RSU	RSU			PQRSU	

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q71. Which one of the following best describes your background

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		=====														=====					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5696	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	11	15	5	31	399	310	1008	1768	31	4346
Unweighted 'N'	5696	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	241	164	50	455	1112	808	1455	1998	455	4449
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	3609	80	21	114	112	1125	1076	138	129	414	379	6	11	4	21	327	247	681	1060	21	2483
	63%	90%	80%	74%	86%	83%	50%	69%	75%	65%	50%	59%	71%	66%	66%	82%	80%	68%	60%	66%	57%
		CDFGHIJKLNO	GHJK	GJK	IGHIJKLNO	DGHIJKLO		GK	GJK	GK			GK		GK	RSTU	RSTU	SU			
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	1049	4	2	14	5	118	548	31	22	103	196	2	2	1	5	25	21	157	353	5	931
	18%	4%	7%	9%	4%	9%	26%	16%	13%	16%	26%	19%	15%	11%	16%	6%	7%	16%	20%	16%	21%
				BE		BE	BCDEFHIJ	BCDEF	BE	BCDEF	BCDEFHIJ				BE			PQ	PQR		PQR
You were born in another country	974	5	2	21	9	97	501	27	20	109	179	2	1	0	3	38	33	157	335	3	877
	17%	5%	9%	14%	7%	7%	23%	14%	12%	17%	23%	21%	6%	5%	11%	9%	11%	16%	19%	11%	20%
				BEF		BCDEFHIJMNO	BEF	B	B	BCEFIN	EFHIJMNO							PQ	PQR		PQR
Decline to answer	64	1	1	4	3	10	23	3	1	10	6	-	1	1	2	9	8	14	20	2	55
	1%	1%	4%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%		8%	18%	7%	2%	3%	1%	1%	7%	1%
			BFGHIJK		I								BDEFGHIJK	FGHIJKMO	DEFGHIJK	SU	SU			PQRSU	

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q72. How many years have you lived in Canada?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----	----	----	-----	----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	974	5	2	21	9	97	501	27	20	109	179	2	1	0	3	38	33	157	335	3	877
Unweighted 'N'	846	19	25	42	29	117	194	62	59	110	123	43	20	3	66	115	96	231	354	66	729
<10 years	322	3	0	6	5	28	161	13	10	40	54	0	0	0	0	14	11	63	118	0	293
	33%	62%	18%	27%	57%	29%	32%	48%	51%	37%	30%	4%	30%	37%	14%	38%	35%	41%	35%	14%	33%
		CDFGKLO			CDFGKLO			CDFKLO	CDFGKLO	L								T			
10-24 years	279	1	0	6	2	38	130	8	4	33	56	0	0	0	0	9	8	46	102	0	242
	29%	19%	16%	28%	20%	39%	26%	31%	20%	30%	31%	5%	21%	30%	11%	24%	25%	29%	30%	11%	28%
						CILO															
25+	338	1	2	9	2	25	198	5	4	30	61	1	0	0	2	14	13	39	100	2	313
	35%	19%	66%	44%	18%	26%	40%	20%	18%	27%	34%	46%	48%	33%	46%	36%	38%	25%	30%	46%	36%
			BEFGHIJK	EHI			EFHI				HI										R
Decline to answer	35	-	-	0	0	6	12	0	2	6	7	1	-	-	1	1	1	8	16	1	29
	4%			1%	5%	6%	2%	1%	11%	5%	4%	45%			29%	2%	2%	5%	5%	29%	3%
								DGH			DEFGHIJKO				DEFGHIJK					PQRSU	

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q74. Total household annual income, before taxes for 2025?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----	----	----	-----	----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5696	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	11	15	5	31	399	310	1008	1768	31	4346
Unweighted 'N'	5696	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	241	164	50	455	1112	808	1455	1998	455	4449
Under \$30,000	825	15	3	24	29	215	320	26	16	71	101	2	3	0	5	71	56	112	214	5	610
	14%	17%	12%	16%	22%	16%	15%	13%	9%	11%	13%	19%	18%	7%	17%	18%	18%	11%	12%	17%	14%
		IJ		I	CFGHIJKN	IJ	I									RSU	RSU				R
\$30,000 to \$60,000	1099	23	7	36	34	252	430	38	34	114	129	1	1	0	2	100	76	186	315	2	847
	19%	26%	26%	23%	26%	19%	20%	19%	20%	18%	17%	8%	4%	3%	5%	25%	25%	18%	18%	5%	19%
		FJKLMNO	LMNO	LMNO	FJKLMNO	MNO	MNO	MNO	MNO	MNO	MNO					RSTU	RSTU	T	T		T

\$60,000 to \$80,000	820	8	3	14	16	185	321	35	27	102	107	2	1	0	3	40	32	164	271	3	635
	14%	9%	11%	9%	12%	14%	15%	17%	16%	16%	14%	16%	6%	3%	9%	10%	10%	16%	15%	9%	15%
						DN	BDN	BCDN	BDN	BDN	N							PQ	PQ		PQ
\$80,000 to \$100,000	714	9	3	22	16	183	247	26	21	83	99	1	3	0	4	50	40	131	230	4	531
	13%	10%	11%	14%	12%	14%	12%	13%	12%	13%	13%	5%	22%	5%	13%	12%	13%	13%	13%	13%	12%
													N								
\$100,000 to \$150,000	1054	17	5	25	19	227	411	29	30	123	162	4	1	1	6	66	49	182	344	6	827
	19%	19%	19%	16%	15%	17%	19%	14%	17%	19%	21%	36%	7%	22%	20%	17%	16%	18%	19%	20%	19%
											H	DEFGHIJM									
\$150,000 and over	648	7	3	15	8	171	217	24	23	67	107	1	3	2	6	33	26	114	221	6	477
	11%	8%	10%	10%	6%	13%	10%	12%	13%	10%	14%	13%	19%	32%	19%	8%	8%	11%	12%	19%	11%
						E			E		E			BE	E				PQ		
Decline to answer	536	9	3	18	9	116	202	22	21	77	54	0	4	2	5	39	30	120	174	5	420
	9%	10%	12%	12%	7%	9%	9%	11%	12%	12%	7%	2%	24%	28%	17%	10%	10%	12%	10%	17%	10%
				L					EKL	EKL			BEFGKL	DEFGHIJKL	EFGKL					PQSU	

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q75. Would you say your total household income is

		Provinces/Territories														Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	----	----	----	-----	-----	----	----	-----	----	----	-----	-----	-----	-----	----	----	----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5696	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	11	15	5	31	399	310	1008	1768	31	4346
Unweighted 'N'	5696	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	241	164	50	455	1112	808	1455	1998	455	4449
Good enough for you, and you can save from it	1346	13	5	26	20	406	451	55	37	142	184	3	3	2	8	63	50	234	417	8	940
	24%	15%	18%	17%	15%	30%	21%	27%	21%	22%	24%	28%	23%	32%	26%	16%	16%	23%	24%	26%	22%
Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems	2027	28	9	52	40	488	812	65	54	209	259	4	5	2	10	129	101	328	588	10	1539
	36%	32%	35%	34%	31%	36%	38%	33%	32%	33%	34%	38%	32%	29%	33%	32%	33%	33%	33%	33%	35%
Not enough for you and you are stretched	1467	28	7	49	46	302	559	54	50	181	189	1	1	1	2	130	102	285	474	2	1166
	26%	31%	25%	32%	35%	22%	26%	27%	29%	28%	25%	8%	5%	10%	7%	33%	33%	28%	27%	7%	27%
Not enough for you and you are having a hard time	607	17	3	18	18	82	247	18	21	78	100	2	4	0	6	55	38	117	217	6	525
	11%	19%	12%	11%	14%	6%	11%	9%	13%	12%	13%	15%	25%	9%	19%	14%	12%	12%	12%	19%	12%
Decline to answer	248	3	3	9	7	72	79	8	9	27	27	1	2	1	5	21	18	44	72	5	176
	4%	3%	10%	6%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	11%	15%	20%	14%	5%	6%	4%	4%	14%	4%
			BEFGHIJK									BGHIJK		DEFGHIJK		DEFGHIJK		DEFGHIJK		PQRSU	

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q76. How concerned are you about yourself or a member of your immediate family finding or keeping a stable, full-time job?

		Provinces/Territories														Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5665	89	26	153	130	1350	2148	200	171	637	760	-	-	-	-	399	310	1008	1768	-	4315
Unweighted 'N'	5241	304	204	301	303	1247	884	413	425	617	543	-	-	-	-	1112	808	1455	1998	-	3994
Very concerned	1197	21	6	35	27	194	505	40	36	166	166	-	-	-	-	89	68	243	408	-	1003
	21%	24%	25%	23%	21%	14%	24%	20%	21%	26%	22%					22%	22%	24%	23%		23%
	F	F	F	F	F		F		F	F	F										
Somewhat concerned	1845	32	8	44	38	345	808	63	54	211	243	-	-	-	-	122	90	328	571	-	1500
	33%	35%	31%	29%	29%	26%	38%	31%	32%	33%	32%					30%	29%	32%	32%		35%
	F						DEF			F	F										PQ
Not very concerned	1267	16	7	35	25	370	432	44	38	131	170	-	-	-	-	83	67	213	383	-	898
	22%	18%	27%	23%	19%	27%	20%	22%	22%	21%	22%					21%	22%	21%	22%		21%
						BEGJ															
Not at all concerned	902	12	3	23	26	304	253	34	31	85	129	-	-	-	-	65	53	151	280	-	597
	16%	13%	13%	15%	20%	23%	12%	17%	18%	13%	17%					16%	17%	15%	16%		14%
					GJ	BCD GJK		G	G		G										
Cannot say	454	9	1	16	15	137	149	19	12	44	52	-	-	-	-	41	32	75	127	-	317
	8%	10%	4%	11%	11%	10%	7%	9%	7%	7%	7%					10%	10%	7%	7%		7%
		C		C	C	CGJ		C								RSU	RSU				
NET: Concerned	3042	53	14	79	65	539	1313	103	91	377	409	-	-	-	-	211	158	570	979	-	2503
	54%	59%	56%	51%	50%	40%	61%	51%	53%	59%	54%					53%	51%	57%	55%		58%
		F	F	F	F		DEFHIK	F	F	EFH	F										PQ
NET: Not Concerned	2169	28	11	58	51	674	686	79	69	216	299	-	-	-	-	147	119	363	662	-	1495
	38%	31%	41%	38%	39%	50%	32%	39%	40%	34%	39%					37%	39%	36%	37%		35%
						BDEGHIJK		G	BG		G										

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A1. Gender

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS ----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO ----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5696	2656	1532	1302	298	5300	201	86	7	94	106	4220	1255	1154	197	2740	2918
Unweighted 'N'	5696	2222	1540	1424	919	4707	532	321	49	200	326	4233	1237	1034	206	2450	3208
Male	2740	1323	671	631	130	2582	97	28	3	55	41	2038	591	548	102	2740	-
	48%	50%	44%	48%	44%	49%	48%	33%	41%	59%	38%	48%	47%	47%	52%	100%	
		C					H			L							
Female	2918	1322	850	665	158	2691	98	56	3	39	59	2154	659	601	91	-	2918
	51%	50%	56%	51%	53%	51%	49%	65%	45%	41%	56%	51%	53%	52%	46%		100%
			B					G			K						
Non-binary	21	8	6	4	7	14	4	2	1	-	4	16	4	4	1	-	-
	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%	2%	14%		4%	0%	0%	0%	1%		
					F				GH								
Other	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-
	0%					0%							0%	0%	1%		
DK / NA	15	3	4	2	3	12	2	-	-	-	2	13	-	-	2	-	-
	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%				2%	0%			1%		
					F												

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A2. Age

		Identity =====	Peoples =====	Indigenous Group =====	Community =====	Language =====	Gender =====

	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5696	2656	1532	1302	298	5300	201	86	7	94	106	4220	1255	1154	197	2740	2918
Unweighted 'N'	5696	2222	1540	1424	919	4707	532	321	49	200	326	4233	1237	1034	206	2450	3208
18-24	637	258	179	172	9	608	7	1	1	2	5	383	220	212	34	178	447
	11%	10%	12%	13%	3%	11%	3%	2%	10%	2%	5%	9%	18%	18%	17%	7%	15%
				B		E							M	M			Q
25-34	944	429	259	218	28	899	19	6	2	7	12	650	237	226	48	526	406
	17%	16%	17%	17%	10%	17%	9%	7%	32%	8%	11%	15%	19%	20%	25%	19%	14%
						E			H					M		R	
35-44	1089	483	300	235	58	1007	36	20	2	8	27	871	184	160	29	514	568
	19%	18%	20%	18%	20%	19%	18%	23%	25%	8%	25%	21%	15%	14%	15%	19%	19%
											K	NO					
45-54	852	376	248	191	56	788	40	15	0	17	23	658	161	143	25	414	436
	15%	14%	16%	15%	19%	15%	20%	18%	4%	19%	21%	16%	13%	12%	13%	15%	15%
												O					
55+	2174	1110	545	486	146	1998	99	43	2	59	39	1657	453	412	61	1109	1061
	38%	42%	36%	37%	49%	38%	49%	51%	30%	64%	37%	39%	36%	36%	31%	40%	36%
		C				F				L						R	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A3. PROVINCE/TERRITORY

		Identity -----			Peoples -----		Indigenous Group -----			Community -----		Language -----				Gender -----	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5696	2656	1532	1302	298	5300	201	86	7	94	106	4220	1255	1154	197	2740	2918
Unweighted 'N'	5696	2222	1540	1424	919	4707	532	321	49	200	326	4233	1237	1034	206	2450	3208
Newfoundland and Labrador	89	29	29	31	3	84	1	0	1	-	1	88	1	-	1	36	51
	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	17%		1%	2%	0%		0%	1%	2%
												N					
Prince Edward Island	26	13	7	6	0	25	0	0	-	0	0	25	0	-	0	9	17

	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		0%	0%	1%	0%		0%	0%	1%
Nova Scotia	153	58	54	32	3	147	2	0	0	1	1	148	2	-	3	59	94
	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%	3%	1%	0%	3%	1%	1%	4%	0%		2%	2%	3%
												N					
New Brunswick	130	66	39	23	1	129	1	0	-	0	1	86	43	-	1	51	78
	2%	2%	3%	2%	0%	2%	0%	0%		1%	0%	2%	3%		0%	2%	3%
						E											
Quebec	1350	330	228	753	43	1285	30	12	0	15	14	176	1154	1154	15	645	697
	24%	12%	15%	58%	14%	24%	15%	14%	4%	16%	14%	4%	92%	100%	8%	24%	24%
				BC		E	I	I					MP	MNP			
Ontario	2148	1265	640	169	112	1988	84	26	0	33	50	1991	43	-	107	1080	1061
	38%	48%	42%	13%	38%	38%	42%	30%	7%	35%	47%	47%	3%		54%	39%	36%
		CD	D				HI	I			K	N			N		
Manitoba	200	97	71	26	16	179	7	10	0	2	4	189	5	-	6	92	105
	4%	4%	5%	2%	5%	3%	3%	11%	3%	2%	4%	4%	0%		3%	3%	4%
								G				N					
Saskatchewan	171	74	59	33	5	164	3	2	-	2	1	162	2	-	7	66	104
	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%		2%	1%	4%	0%		4%	2%	4%
												N					
Alberta	637	336	175	109	40	588	20	19	-	8	12	603	4	-	25	311	320
	11%	13%	11%	8%	13%	11%	10%	23%		9%	11%	14%	0%		13%	11%	11%
		D						G				N			N		
British Columbia	760	387	226	117	67	689	50	15	0	31	19	724	1	-	28	374	383
	13%	15%	15%	9%	22%	13%	25%	18%	3%	33%	18%	17%	0%		14%	14%	13%
		D	D		F		HI	I		L		N			N		
The Yukon Territory	11	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	-	0	4	2
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		0%	0%	0%
The Northwest Territories	15	2	3	0	6	9	2	0	2	1	1	14	0	-	1	10	3
	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	30%	1%	1%	0%	0%		1%	0%	0%
									GH								
Nunavut	5	0	0	2	2	3	-	0	2	-	-	3	0	-	2	3	3
	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%		0%	34%			0%	0%		1%	0%	0%
									H								

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A4. Are you an Indigenous person, that is, First Nations, Métis or Inuk (Inuit)?

		Identity =====	Peoples =====	Indigenous Group =====	Community =====	Language =====	Gender =====

	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA -----	ALL/ PHO -----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5696	2656	1532	1302	298	5300	201	86	7	94	106	4220	1255	1154	197	2740	2918
Unweighted 'N'	5696	2222	1540	1424	919	4707	532	321	49	200	326	4233	1237	1034	206	2450	3208
Yes	298	82	83	128	298	-	201	86	7	94	106	251	34	30	13	130	158
	5%	3%	5%	10%	100%		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	6%	3%	3%	7%	5%	5%
				B								NO					
No	5300	2535	1419	1151	-	5300	-	-	-	-	-	3908	1196	1101	179	2582	2691
	93%	95%	93%	88%		100%						93%	95%	95%	91%	94%	92%
		D															
Cannot say	97	39	30	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61	25	22	5	28	69
	2%	1%	2%	2%								1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
																	Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A5. Are you?

		Identity -----			Peoples -----		Indigenous Group -----			Community -----		Language -----				Gender -----	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA -----	ALL/ PHO -----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	298	82	83	128	298	-	201	86	7	94	106	251	34	30	13	130	158
Unweighted 'N'	919	280	292	329	919	-	532	321	49	200	326	754	121	108	44	362	547
First Nations	201	35	49	112	201	-	201	-	-	94	106	169	21	19	11	97	98
	67%	43%	60%	88%	67%		100%			100%	100%	67%	61%	62%	84%	74%	62%
			B	BC												R	
Métis	86	41	30	14	86	-	-	86	-	-	-	73	12	11	0	28	56
	29%	50%	36%	11%	29%			100%				29%	37%	36%	1%	22%	35%
		CD	D									P	P	P			Q
Inuk (Inuit)	7	2	3	2	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	5	0	0	2	3	3
	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%				100%			2%	1%	1%	15%	2%	2%
Other	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	0	-	0	1	0
	1%	2%			1%							1%	0%		0%	1%	0%

Cannot say	3	2	0	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	0	0	-	1	1
	1%	2%	1%		1%							1%	1%	2%		1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A8. Do you live on-reserve or off-reserve?

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS ----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO ----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	201	35	49	112	201	-	201	-	-	94	106	169	21	19	11	97	98
Unweighted 'N'	532	109	147	268	532	-	532	-	-	200	326	435	72	66	25	220	306
On-reserve	94	9	18	64	94	-	94	-	-	94	-	77	6	5	11	55	39
	47%	26%	36%	57%	47%		47%			100%		46%	28%	25%	95%	57%	39%
				BC								NO			MNO	R	
Off reserve	106	25	31	48	106	-	106	-	-	-	106	90	15	14	1	41	59
	53%	71%	64%	43%	53%		53%				100%	54%	70%	74%	5%	42%	60%
		D	D									P	MP	MP			Q
Cannot say	2	1	0	0	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	0	0	-	1	0
	1%	3%	0%	0%	1%		1%					1%	1%	1%		1%	0%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q73. Which language is spoken most often at home?

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS ----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO ----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----

	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5696	2656	1532	1302	298	5300	201	86	7	94	106	4220	1255	1154	197	2740	2918
Unweighted 'N'	5696	2222	1540	1424	919	4707	532	321	49	200	326	4233	1237	1034	206	2450	3208
English	4220	2296	1240	539	251	3908	169	73	5	77	90	4220	-	-	-	2038	2154
	74%	86%	81%	41%	84%	74%	84%	85%	68%	82%	86%	100%				74%	74%
		CD	D		F												
French	1255	254	225	737	34	1196	21	12	0	6	15	-	1255	1154	-	591	659
	22%	10%	15%	57%	11%	23%	10%	14%	4%	6%	14%		100%	100%		22%	23%
			B	BC		E		I									
Arabic	10	10	1	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	1	10
	0%	0%	0%			0%									5%	0%	0%
																	Q
Chinese/Catonese/Mandarin	37	19	13	2	-	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	25	12
	1%	1%	1%	0%		1%									19%	1%	0%
Cree	3	0	2	0	3	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	3	0
	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%		1%			3%					1%	0%	0%
Inuktitut	2	0	0	1	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	0	2
	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%				27%						1%	0%	0%
Portuguese	23	18	0	0	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	20	3
	0%	1%	0%	0%		0%									12%	1%	0%
		CD														R	
Punjabi	16	4	10	1	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	5	11
	0%	0%	1%	0%		0%									8%	0%	0%
			BD														
Spanish	12	8	-	1	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	8	3
	0%	0%		0%		0%									6%	0%	0%
Tagalog	9	2	3	1	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	6	3
	0%	0%	0%	0%		0%									5%	0%	0%
Your Indigenous language	1	-	0	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	0	1
	0%		0%	0%	0%		1%			1%	1%				1%	0%	0%
Other	83	30	33	14	8	71	7	0	0	7	0	-	-	-	83	34	47
	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	4%	0%	2%	8%	0%				42%	1%	2%
							H			L							
Cannot say	24	15	4	4	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	14
	0%	1%	0%	0%		0%										0%	0%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

Donald Trump/US politics/US policy	531	280	114	132	22	506	12	10	-	6	6	360	162	157	7	298	230
	9%	11%	7%	10%	7%	10%	6%	11%		6%	6%	9%	13%	14%	4%	11%	8%
Economy/interest rates/Recession	C											MP	MP			R	
	463	234	134	86	20	437	11	7	1	7	4	353	85	80	21	229	231
Housing affordability / availability / cost of housing / lack of houses	8%	9%	9%	7%	7%	8%	6%	8%	18%	8%	4%	8%	7%	7%	10%	8%	8%
	400	184	113	90	15	361	6	8	1	1	5	303	86	81	10	179	218
Health-care	7%	7%	7%	7%	5%	7%	3%	9%	19%	1%	5%	7%	7%	7%	5%	7%	7%
	G																
Immigration/refugees/racial issues/asylum seekers	296	128	99	67	15	278	8	6	0	5	3	231	50	44	15	105	191
	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	4%	7%	3%	5%	3%	5%	4%	4%	8%	4%	7%
Poor government/leadership	Q																
	292	136	53	98	12	274	8	4	0	2	6	215	57	53	18	170	122
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/Dairy industry	5%	5%	3%	8%	4%	5%	4%	4%	1%	2%	5%	5%	5%	5%	9%	6%	4%
	BC															R	
Unemployment	280	140	58	74	22	258	14	7	0	8	6	221	54	49	5	190	90
	5%	5%	4%	6%	7%	5%	7%	9%	4%	8%	6%	5%	4%	4%	3%	7%	3%
Poverty/hunger/homelessness	R																
	195	115	49	30	9	186	6	3	-	2	4	160	31	27	4	100	95
Personal finances	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%		2%	4%	4%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%
	D																
Environment/pollution/climate change	140	72	44	16	5	132	3	1	0	2	2	125	7	4	8	49	91
	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	0%	4%	2%	3%
Deficit/public debt	D											NO					
	131	71	38	20	18	113	14	4	0	8	5	116	12	7	4	48	81
Taxes	2%	3%	3%	2%	6%	2%	7%	4%	3%	9%	5%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%
	F											NO					
National unity/Quebec	116	49	31	27	6	111	5	1	-	0	4	95	20	19	-	46	69
	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%		0%	4%	2%	2%	2%		2%	2%
Crime/law and order	K																
	88	43	21	21	6	82	5	1	-	2	3	69	19	19	-	46	37
World conflict/war	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%		2%	3%	2%	2%	2%		2%	1%
	73	31	5	33	3	70	2	1	-	1	2	40	33	29	0	48	25
Income inequality	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%		1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	0%	2%	1%
	BC											MP	MP				
Drug issues/opioid crisis	61	27	15	16	3	58	2	1	-	1	1	50	11	10	1	36	26
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Infrastructure	55	33	11	10	3	49	2	1	-	1	1	45	10	10	-	24	31
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		1%	1%
Infrastructure	49	20	18	9	3	46	2	1	-	-	2	45	1	1	3	28	22
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%			2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Infrastructure	NO																
	35	15	6	14	0	34	0	0	-	0	-	19	15	14	-	11	23
Infrastructure	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%		0%		0%	1%	1%		0%	1%
	25	11	6	7	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	15	10	9	-	13	10
Infrastructure	0%	0%	0%	1%		0%						0%	1%	1%		0%	0%
	21	10	3	8	6	15	3	3	-	1	1	21	-	-	1	14	7
Infrastructure	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	4%		2%	1%	0%			0%	1%	0%
	F																
Infrastructure	21	7	6	8	2	19	1	-	-	1	-	12	9	9	-	11	10

	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%			2%		0%	1%	1%		0%	0%
													M	M			
Terrorism/Security	19	14	3	3	2	18	1	-	-	1	0	13	7	2	-	12	6
	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%			1%	0%	0%	1%	0%		0%	0%
Moral issues	19	8	5	3	1	18	0	0	-	-	0	12	7	7	-	9	10
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%			0%	0%	1%	1%		0%	0%
Other social inequality	17	9	4	4	1	16	1	0	-	-	1	10	5	5	1	10	6
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%			1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Education issues	17	9	4	3	0	14	0	-	0	0	-	13	4	4	0	12	4
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		3%	0%		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues	16	8	0	8	8	8	8	-	-	8	0	15	0	0	0	9	8
	0%	0%	0%	1%	3%	0%	4%			9%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
					F					L							
Populism/decline of democracy	16	8	4	1	0	13	0	0	-	-	0	9	7	4	-	9	4
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%			0%	0%	1%	0%		0%	0%
Racism/hate speech/Islamophobia/anti-Semitism	15	1	8	5	3	12	3	0	-	1	3	7	2	2	7	5	9
	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%		1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%
			B		F		H								MNO		
Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net	15	6	2	7	1	14	1	-	0	-	1	7	7	7	-	3	11
Misinformation		0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%		1%		1%	0%	1%	1%		0%	0%
	14	11	1	3	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	11	3	3	-	10	3
	0%	0%	0%	0%		0%						0%	0%	0%		0%	0%
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	6	4	1	0	0	5	0	-	-	0	0	4	1	1	-	1	5
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%			0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		0%	0%
Loss of freedom	5	0	2	0	0	4	0	-	-	-	0	5	-	-	-	4	2
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%				0%	0%				0%	0%
Weather	4	2	2	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	1	3
	0%	0%	0%	0%		0%						0%			0%	0%	0%
Seniors issues	3	3	-	1	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	1
	0%	0%		0%	0%	0%		1%				0%				0%	0%
Oil sands/oil pipelines	0	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-
	0%			0%		0%						0%				0%	
Child care	0	0	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	0
	0%	0%			0%		0%			0%					0%		0%
Other	73	31	20	16	3	68	1	2	0	1	0	49	23	19	0	40	32
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%
None	7	1	1	3	3	4	2	0	1	2	-	2	3	1	3	5	1
	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	14%	3%		0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%
					F				GH								
Cannot say	581	214	132	174	30	532	21	7	1	9	12	371	188	181	17	216	364
	10%	8%	9%	13%	10%	10%	11%	8%	9%	9%	12%	9%	15%	16%	8%	8%	12%
				BC									M	M			Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3A. People have different ways of defining themselves. Do you consider yourself to be:

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total ----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI ----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS ----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO ----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5375	2574	1449	1174	-	5278	-	-	-	-	-	3948	1221	1124	182	2598	2755
Unweighted 'N'	4429	1942	1248	1095	-	4363	-	-	-	-	-	3154	1107	926	149	1882	2525
A Canadian only	1180	1180	-	-	-	1153	-	-	-	-	-	1048	102	84	24	609	565
	22%	46%				22%						27%	8%	7%	13%	23%	21%
												NOP					
A Canadian first, but also a citizen of province/territory	1394	1394	-	-	-	1382	-	-	-	-	-	1175	143	116	67	681	710
	26%	54%				26%						30%	12%	10%	37%	26%	26%
												NO			NO		
Equally a Canadian and a citizen of province/territory	1449	-	1449	-	-	1419	-	-	-	-	-	1173	216	185	56	637	806
	27%		100%			27%						30%	18%	16%	31%	25%	29%
												NO			NO		Q
A citizen of province/territory first, but also a Canadian	854	-	-	854	-	846	-	-	-	-	-	314	526	517	13	384	465
	16%			73%		16%						8%	43%	46%	7%	15%	17%
													MP	MP			
A citizen of province/territory only	320	-	-	320	-	305	-	-	-	-	-	118	196	193	3	187	133
	6%			27%		6%						3%	16%	17%	2%	7%	5%
													MP	MP		R	
Cannot say	178	-	-	-	-	173	-	-	-	-	-	121	37	28	19	99	75
	3%					3%						3%	3%	2%	10%	4%	3%
NET: Top 2 Box	2574	2574	-	-	-	2535	-	-	-	-	-	2223	245	200	91	1291	1275
	48%	100%				48%						56%	20%	18%	50%	50%	46%
												NO			NO		
NET: Bottom 2 Box	1174	-	-	1174	-	1151	-	-	-	-	-	432	722	710	16	571	599
	22%			100%		22%						11%	59%	63%	9%	22%	22%
												MP	MP				

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3B. Do you consider yourself to be:

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX -----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA -----	ALL/ PHO -----	M -----	F -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	298	82	83	128	298	-	201	86	7	94	106	251	34	30	13	130	158
Unweighted 'N'	919	280	292	329	919	-	532	321	49	200	326	754	121	108	44	362	547
A Canadian only	26	26	-	-	26	-	9	12	1	2	8	23	3	3	0	11	15
	9%	32%			9%		5%	14%	18%	2%	7%	9%	9%	9%	2%	8%	9%
								G									
A Canadian first, but also an Indigenous person	56	56	-	-	56	-	26	29	1	8	17	50	5	4	1	21	32
	19%	68%			19%		13%	34%	8%	8%	16%	20%	15%	14%	4%	16%	20%
								GI			K						
Equally a Canadian and an Indigenous person	83	-	83	-	83	-	49	30	3	18	31	67	9	9	7	35	44
	28%		100%		28%		25%	35%	43%	19%	30%	27%	26%	29%	50%	27%	28%
								G			K						
An Indigenous person first, but also a Canadian	93	-	-	93	93	-	77	14	2	39	38	77	12	10	4	41	51
	31%			72%	31%		39%	16%	26%	42%	36%	31%	37%	34%	29%	32%	32%
							H										
An Indigenous person only	36	-	-	36	36	-	35	0	0	25	10	31	3	3	2	19	15
	12%			28%	12%		18%	0%	3%	26%	10%	12%	7%	8%	15%	15%	10%
							H			L							
Cannot say	5	-	-	-	5	-	4	1	0	3	1	3	2	2	-	2	1
	2%				2%		2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	5%	6%		2%	1%
														M			
NET: Top 2 Box	82	82	-	-	82	-	35	41	2	9	25	73	8	7	1	32	47
	28%	100%			28%		18%	48%	26%	10%	24%	29%	24%	23%	6%	25%	30%
								G			K						
NET: Bottom 2 Box	128	-	-	128	128	-	112	14	2	64	48	108	15	13	6	60	66
	43%			100%	43%		56%	16%	29%	68%	46%	43%	44%	43%	44%	47%	42%
							H			L							

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3A_B. Do you consider yourself to be:

		Identity =====	Peoples =====	Indigenous Group =====	Community =====	Language =====	Gender =====

	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5673	2656	1532	1302	298	5278	201	86	7	94	106	4199	1255	1154	195	2728	2913
Unweighted 'N'	5348	2222	1540	1424	919	4363	532	321	49	200	326	3908	1228	1034	193	2244	3072
A Canadian only	1207	1207	-	-	26	1153	9	12	1	2	8	1071	105	86	24	620	580
	21%	45%			9%	22%	5%	14%	18%	2%	7%	26%	8%	7%	12%	23%	20%
						E		G				NOP					
A Canadian first, but also a citizen of province/territory	1449	1449	-	-	56	1382	26	29	1	8	17	1225	149	121	67	703	743
	26%	55%			19%	26%	13%	34%	8%	8%	16%	29%	12%	10%	34%	26%	25%
						E		GI			K	NO			NO		
Equally a Canadian and a citizen of province/territory	1532	-	1532	-	83	1419	49	30	3	18	31	1240	225	194	63	671	850
	27%		100%		28%	27%	25%	35%	43%	19%	30%	30%	18%	17%	32%	25%	29%
								G			K	NO			NO		Q
A citizen of province/territory first, but also a Canadian	947	-	-	947	93	846	77	14	2	39	38	390	539	528	17	425	516
	17%			73%	31%	16%	39%	16%	26%	42%	36%	9%	43%	46%	9%	16%	18%
					F		H						MP	MP			
A citizen of province/territory/an Indigenous person only	356	-	-	356	36	305	35	0	0	25	10	149	198	196	5	206	149
	6%			27%	12%	6%	18%	0%	3%	26%	10%	4%	16%	17%	2%	8%	5%
					F		H			L			MP	MP		R	
Cannot say	183	-	-	-	5	173	4	1	0	3	1	124	39	30	19	102	76
	3%				2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	10%	4%	3%
						E											
NET: Top 2 Box	2656	2656	-	-	82	2535	35	41	2	9	25	2296	254	207	91	1323	1322
	47%	100%			28%	48%	18%	48%	26%	10%	24%	55%	20%	18%	47%	49%	45%
						E		G			K	NO			NO		
NET: Bottom 2 Box	1302	-	-	1302	128	1151	112	14	2	64	48	539	737	723	22	631	665
	23%			100%	43%	22%	56%	16%	29%	68%	46%	13%	59%	63%	11%	23%	23%
					F		H			L			MP	MP			

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5A. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada

		Identity -----			Peoples -----		Indigenous Group -----			Community -----		Language -----				Gender -----	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS ----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----

	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5696	2656	1532	1302	298	5300	201	86	7	94	106	4220	1255	1154	197	2740	2918
Unweighted 'N'	5696	2222	1540	1424	919	4707	532	321	49	200	326	4233	1237	1034	206	2450	3208
Strongly agree	1976	896	530	479	131	1809	89	40	2	43	45	1560	344	310	62	944	1028
	35%	34%	35%	37%	44%	34%	44%	47%	26%	46%	42%	37%	27%	27%	32%	34%	35%
					F							NO					
Somewhat agree	1787	847	491	411	73	1685	44	23	4	17	26	1304	411	386	68	907	876
	31%	32%	32%	32%	24%	32%	22%	27%	53%	19%	25%	31%	33%	33%	34%	33%	30%
					E			G									
Somewhat disagree	1052	502	287	231	51	989	33	15	1	19	15	742	266	250	38	505	536
	18%	19%	19%	18%	17%	19%	17%	17%	19%	20%	14%	18%	21%	22%	19%	18%	18%
														M			
Strongly disagree	468	240	115	90	25	435	19	5	0	7	12	329	125	111	13	190	262
	8%	9%	7%	7%	8%	8%	9%	6%	1%	7%	11%	8%	10%	10%	7%	7%	9%
Cannot say	412	171	109	92	18	382	16	2	0	8	8	285	109	97	16	194	216
	7%	6%	7%	7%	6%	7%	8%	3%	2%	8%	7%	7%	9%	8%	8%	7%	7%
					H												
NET: Agree	3763	1743	1020	889	204	3494	133	64	6	60	71	2864	755	697	130	1851	1904
	66%	66%	67%	68%	68%	66%	66%	74%	79%	65%	67%	68%	60%	60%	66%	68%	65%
												NO					
NET: Disagree	1520	742	402	321	76	1424	52	20	1	25	27	1071	391	361	51	695	798
	27%	28%	26%	25%	25%	27%	26%	23%	19%	27%	25%	25%	31%	31%	26%	25%	27%
												M	M				

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5D. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: Protecting the environment is more important than protecting jobs

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total ----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS ----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO ----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5696	2656	1532	1302	298	5300	201	86	7	94	106	4220	1255	1154	197	2740	2918
Unweighted 'N'	5696	2222	1540	1424	919	4707	532	321	49	200	326	4233	1237	1034	206	2450	3208
Strongly agree	694	327	154	183	89	597	74	12	3	50	25	532	134	125	26	369	309
	12%	12%	10%	14%	30%	11%	37%	13%	38%	53%	23%	13%	11%	11%	13%	13%	11%

				C	F		H			L							
Somewhat agree	1781	825	484	411	90	1675	57	30	3	22	33	1331	387	353	52	887	882
	31%	31%	32%	32%	30%	32%	28%	35%	43%	24%	31%	32%	31%	31%	26%	32%	30%
Somewhat disagree	1860	878	515	419	58	1762	30	26	1	9	21	1323	462	427	69	877	978
	33%	33%	34%	32%	19%	33%	15%	30%	15%	10%	20%	31%	37%	37%	35%	32%	34%
						E		G			K		M	M			
Strongly disagree	882	439	232	185	32	835	21	10	0	7	14	686	154	139	39	441	438
	15%	17%	15%	14%	11%	16%	10%	12%	2%	7%	13%	16%	12%	12%	20%	16%	15%
						E						NO					
Cannot say	479	187	147	104	29	431	19	8	0	6	13	348	118	110	11	167	311
	8%	7%	10%	8%	10%	8%	10%	10%	2%	6%	12%	8%	9%	9%	5%	6%	11%
											K						Q
NET: Agree	2475	1152	639	594	180	2272	131	41	6	72	58	1864	521	478	79	1255	1192
	43%	43%	42%	46%	60%	43%	65%	48%	81%	77%	55%	44%	42%	41%	40%	46%	41%
					F		H		H	L						R	
NET: Disagree	2742	1317	746	604	90	2597	51	36	1	16	35	2009	616	567	108	1318	1416
	48%	50%	49%	46%	30%	49%	25%	42%	17%	17%	33%	48%	49%	49%	55%	48%	49%
						E		G			K						

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5O. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: The best way to improve the quality of care in our health care system is to allow private companies to deliver more health care services

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN-DIG -----	NON/IND -----	FIR/NAT -----	ME-/TIS ----	IN-/UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/PHO -----	FRA/NCO ----	QC/FRA ----	ALL/PHO ----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5696	2656	1532	1302	298	5300	201	86	7	94	106	4220	1255	1154	197	2740	2918
Unweighted 'N'	5696	2222	1540	1424	919	4707	532	321	49	200	326	4233	1237	1034	206	2450	3208
Strongly agree	804	346	221	201	46	753	35	10	2	21	14	573	199	183	30	425	378
	14%	13%	14%	15%	16%	14%	17%	11%	24%	22%	13%	14%	16%	16%	15%	16%	13%
Somewhat agree	1849	825	490	468	77	1749	46	25	4	21	25	1305	462	422	74	959	887
	32%	31%	32%	36%	26%	33%	23%	29%	51%	22%	24%	31%	37%	37%	37%	35%	30%
				B		E							M	M		R	
Somewhat disagree	1210	586	314	281	60	1120	41	16	1	18	23	871	294	266	42	551	649
	21%	22%	21%	22%	20%	21%	21%	19%	17%	19%	22%	21%	23%	23%	21%	20%	22%
Strongly disagree	1280	690	324	227	84	1172	58	25	0	29	28	1053	193	180	31	600	658
	22%	26%	21%	17%	28%	22%	29%	29%	6%	31%	26%	25%	15%	16%	16%	22%	23%

		CD			F							NO					
Cannot say	553	209	183	125	31	507	21	10	0	5	15	418	108	102	20	206	345
	10%	8%	12%	10%	10%	10%	10%	12%	2%	6%	15%	10%	9%	9%	10%	8%	12%
			B								K						Q
NET: Agree	2653	1171	711	669	123	2501	81	35	5	42	39	1878	660	605	103	1383	1265
	47%	44%	46%	51%	41%	47%	40%	40%	75%	44%	37%	45%	53%	52%	53%	50%	43%
			B			E			GH				M	M		R	
NET: Disagree	2490	1276	638	508	144	2292	99	41	2	47	51	1924	487	447	73	1150	1308
	44%	48%	42%	39%	48%	43%	49%	48%	23%	50%	48%	46%	39%	39%	37%	42%	45%
		CD										NO					

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q6. In your opinion, is the French language in Quebec teatened or not?

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO ----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	1350	330	228	753	43	1285	30	12	0	15	14	176	1154	1154	15	645	697
Unweighted 'N'	1247	307	228	675	148	1086	103	41	1	47	55	170	1034	1034	37	518	721
Yes	910	122	132	636	24	875	15	9	0	4	11	31	874	874	2	449	458
	67%	37%	58%	84%	56%	68%	49%	74%	100%	24%	74%	18%	76%	76%	15%	70%	66%
			B	BC		E		G	GH		K		MP	MP			
No	396	196	84	102	17	368	14	2	-	11	3	138	245	245	12	178	213
	29%	60%	37%	14%	41%	29%	48%	21%		73%	23%	79%	21%	21%	78%	28%	31%
		CD	D		F		H			L		NO			NO		
Cannot say	44	11	12	15	2	42	1	1	-	1	0	7	35	35	1	18	26
	3%	3%	5%	2%	4%	3%	3%	6%		3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	7%	3%	4%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q7. Generally speaking, would you say you favour...

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA -----	ALL/ PHO -----	M -----	F -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5696	2656	1532	1302	298	5300	201	86	7	94	106	4220	1255	1154	197	2740	2918
Unweighted 'N'	5696	2222	1540	1424	919	4707	532	321	49	200	326	4233	1237	1034	206	2450	3208
A smaller government with fewer services	1047	537	245	231	40	997	29	11	0	8	20	834	173	160	38	732	315
	18%	20%	16%	18%	13%	19%	14%	12%	3%	9%	19%	20%	14%	14%	19%	27%	11%
		C				E					K	NO				R	
A larger government with more services	1908	839	557	453	94	1792	62	26	3	31	30	1326	503	465	75	898	988
	34%	32%	36%	35%	31%	34%	31%	30%	47%	33%	28%	31%	40%	40%	38%	33%	34%
													M	M			
Neither in particular	2186	1062	612	442	142	2008	92	45	3	45	47	1716	392	353	71	922	1252
	38%	40%	40%	34%	47%	38%	46%	52%	48%	48%	45%	41%	31%	31%	36%	34%	43%
		D	D		F							NO					Q
Cannot say	554	219	117	176	23	504	18	5	0	9	8	344	187	176	12	188	362
	10%	8%	8%	14%	8%	10%	9%	6%	2%	10%	8%	8%	15%	15%	6%	7%	12%
				BC									MP	MP			Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8. These days, what kind of impact do you think governments have on most people's lives - a positive impact, a negative impact, or don't governments have much impact on most people's lives?

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA -----	ALL/ PHO -----	M -----	F -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5696	2656	1532	1302	298	5300	201	86	7	94	106	4220	1255	1154	197	2740	2918
Unweighted 'N'	5696	2222	1540	1424	919	4707	532	321	49	200	326	4233	1237	1034	206	2450	3208
A positive impact	1388	746	364	239	67	1306	43	19	4	24	18	1107	234	208	45	796	584
	24%	28%	24%	18%	23%	25%	22%	22%	58%	25%	17%	26%	19%	18%	23%	29%	20%

NET: Not important	1007	506	252	221	74	925	50	22	1	25	23	784	183	165	38	490	501
	18%	19%	16%	17%	25%	17%	25%	26%	13%	27%	22%	19%	15%	14%	19%	18%	17%
					F							NO					

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW7. In general, do you feel the current federal government is too close, too distant or about right in its relations with the United States?

	Total ----- (A)	Identity ----- (B) (C) (D)			Peoples ----- (E) (F)		Indigenous Group ----- (G) (H) (I)			Community ----- (K) (L)		Language ----- (M) (N) (O) (P)				Gender ----- (Q) (R)	
		CAN -----	MIX -----	PTI -----	IN-DIG -----	NON/IND -----	FIR/NAT -----	ME-/TIS -----	IN-/UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/PHO -----	FRA/NCO -----	QC/FRA -----	ALL/PHO -----	M -----	F -----
Weighted 'N'	5696	2656	1532	1302	298	5300	201	86	7	94	106	4220	1255	1154	197	2740	2918
Unweighted 'N'	5696	2222	1540	1424	919	4707	532	321	49	200	326	4233	1237	1034	206	2450	3208
Too close in its relations with the United States	1057	551	223	256	65	977	43	21	1	14	27	828	207	190	20	580	460
	19%	21%	15%	20%	22%	18%	21%	24%	20%	15%	26%	20%	17%	16%	10%	21%	16%
		C		C							K	P				R	
Too distant in its relations with the United States	1316	603	383	284	72	1212	48	23	0	25	23	1041	195	181	70	702	613
	23%	23%	25%	22%	24%	23%	24%	27%	4%	26%	22%	25%	16%	16%	35%	26%	21%
							I	I				NO			NO	R	
About right	2337	1092	670	515	104	2210	68	29	5	36	32	1657	597	545	79	1128	1194
	41%	41%	44%	40%	35%	42%	34%	34%	70%	39%	30%	39%	48%	47%	40%	41%	41%
						E			GH				M	M			
Cannot say	986	411	255	247	56	902	42	13	0	18	23	694	256	238	29	330	652
	17%	15%	17%	19%	19%	17%	21%	15%	7%	19%	22%	16%	20%	21%	15%	12%	22%
													M	M			Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QCONF3. How confident are you that you would be able to get treatment within a reasonable period of time?

Weighted 'N'	5696	2656	1532	1302	298	5300	201	86	7	94	106	4220	1255	1154	197	2740	2918
Unweighted 'N'	5696	2222	1540	1424	919	4707	532	321	49	200	326	4233	1237	1034	206	2450	3208
Yes	1859	839	479	482	110	1721	78	29	2	36	42	1322	480	440	50	857	991
	33%	32%	31%	37%	37%	32%	39%	34%	25%	38%	39%	31%	38%	38%	25%	31%	34%
				BC									MP	MP			
No	3601	1699	1009	782	177	3366	114	55	5	55	58	2718	735	677	137	1774	1804
	63%	64%	66%	60%	59%	63%	57%	64%	75%	58%	55%	64%	59%	59%	70%	65%	62%
			D									NO					
Cannot say	236	118	44	38	11	214	9	2	0	3	6	180	40	37	9	109	123
	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	2%	0%	3%	6%	4%	3%	3%	5%	4%	4%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW1B. Approximately how much have you spent on these medical services in the past year?

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX -----	PTI -----	IN-DIG -----	NON/IND -----	FIR/NAT -----	ME-/TIS -----	IN-/UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/PHO -----	FRA/NCO ----	QC/FRA ----	ALL/PHO ----	M -----	F -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	1859	839	479	482	110	1721	78	29	2	36	42	1322	480	440	50	857	991
Unweighted 'N'	1916	745	501	522	346	1541	209	117	13	84	124	1329	512	429	67	829	1076
Less than \$100	457	203	106	134	23	428	15	8	0	6	9	315	134	125	8	215	243
	25%	24%	22%	28%	21%	25%	19%	28%	6%	16%	22%	24%	28%	28%	16%	25%	24%
\$100 to \$499	530	214	163	134	21	502	16	5	0	7	9	369	139	130	19	225	300
	29%	25%	34%	28%	19%	29%	20%	18%	13%	18%	22%	28%	29%	30%	37%	26%	30%
			B			E											
\$500 to \$999	332	163	88	76	25	306	17	6	1	7	10	250	74	68	8	156	175
	18%	19%	18%	16%	22%	18%	22%	21%	57%	18%	25%	19%	15%	15%	15%	18%	18%
\$1,000 to \$4,999	295	140	58	84	19	268	13	4	0	6	6	212	77	72	3	145	147
	16%	17%	12%	17%	17%	16%	16%	14%	22%	18%	15%	16%	16%	16%	6%	17%	15%
\$5,000 or more	98	50	30	15	11	84	9	2	-	6	3	73	16	14	8	45	53
	5%	6%	6%	3%	10%	5%	11%	8%		16%	7%	6%	3%	3%	16%	5%	5%
					F										MNO		
Cannot say	146	70	34	39	12	133	9	3	0	5	4	102	39	32	5	72	72
	8%	8%	7%	8%	11%	8%	11%	11%	2%	14%	10%	8%	8%	7%	9%	8%	7%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q87A. Thinking about your Province/Territory, do you think that immigration is having a positive or negative impact on each of the following: On the province/territory's economy?

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS ----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO ----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5665	2654	1528	1300	290	5278	198	86	3	92	104	4193	1255	1154	193	2724	2910
Unweighted 'N'	5241	2195	1495	1392	812	4363	488	298	11	193	290	3822	1228	1034	172	2192	3018
Very positive	422	200	112	95	16	404	14	3	0	11	3	281	124	119	16	233	185
	7%	8%	7%	7%	6%	8%	7%	3%	4%	12%	3%	7%	10%	10%	8%	9%	6%
										L			M	M			
Somewhat positive	1625	758	426	388	79	1517	54	24	0	25	29	1124	437	399	54	861	751
	29%	29%	28%	30%	27%	29%	27%	27%	14%	27%	28%	27%	35%	35%	28%	32%	26%
													M	M		R	
Neither positive nor negative	1302	567	357	344	54	1228	35	18	-	14	21	928	316	288	57	671	627
	23%	21%	23%	26%	18%	23%	18%	21%		15%	21%	22%	25%	25%	30%	25%	22%
				B		E											
Somewhat negative	1149	587	307	236	72	1065	48	20	2	22	26	910	202	179	37	495	645
	20%	22%	20%	18%	25%	20%	24%	24%	61%	24%	25%	22%	16%	15%	19%	18%	22%
		D			F							NO					Q
Very negative	861	414	239	183	54	786	36	18	1	13	21	711	123	118	16	356	505
	15%	16%	16%	14%	19%	15%	18%	20%	22%	15%	20%	17%	10%	10%	8%	13%	17%
												NOP					Q
Cannot say	307	129	87	55	15	279	11	3	-	7	4	238	52	51	14	108	198
	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	6%	4%		8%	4%	6%	4%	4%	7%	4%	7%
																	Q
NET: Positive	2047	958	538	483	96	1921	68	26	0	36	32	1406	561	518	69	1094	936
	36%	36%	35%	37%	33%	36%	34%	31%	17%	39%	31%	34%	45%	45%	36%	40%	32%
													M	M		R	
NET: Negative	2010	1000	546	419	126	1851	84	38	2	36	47	1621	326	297	52	851	1150
	35%	38%	36%	32%	43%	35%	42%	44%	83%	38%	45%	39%	26%	26%	27%	31%	40%
		D			F							NOP					Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q87B. Thinking about your Province/Territory, do you think that immigration is having a positive or negative impact on each of the following: On the province/territory's culture?

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total ----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS ----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO ----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5665	2654	1528	1300	290	5278	198	86	3	92	104	4193	1255	1154	193	2724	2910
Unweighted 'N'	5241	2195	1495	1392	812	4363	488	298	11	193	290	3822	1228	1034	172	2192	3018
Very positive	542	275	160	79	26	505	21	5	0	12	9	446	80	70	14	257	276
	10%	10%	10%	6%	9%	10%	10%	6%	4%	13%	8%	11%	6%	6%	7%	9%	9%
		D	D									NO					
Somewhat positive	1245	600	376	241	58	1167	41	16	0	23	19	933	254	226	56	625	612
	22%	23%	25%	19%	20%	22%	21%	18%	12%	24%	18%	22%	20%	20%	29%	23%	21%
			D														
Neither positive nor negative	1517	681	404	375	74	1406	48	23	1	16	32	1090	366	338	54	780	728
	27%	26%	26%	29%	25%	27%	24%	27%	51%	17%	31%	26%	29%	29%	28%	29%	25%
											K						
Somewhat negative	1189	560	280	329	65	1116	47	18	-	26	21	827	310	287	49	568	617
	21%	21%	18%	25%	22%	21%	24%	20%		28%	20%	20%	25%	25%	25%	21%	21%
				BC									M	M			
Very negative	912	416	239	234	55	842	33	21	1	9	23	693	203	192	13	393	518
	16%	16%	16%	18%	19%	16%	17%	24%	32%	10%	22%	17%	16%	17%	7%	14%	18%
											K	P	P	P			Q
Cannot say	260	122	69	42	13	241	9	4	0	7	1	205	42	41	8	101	159
	5%	5%	5%	3%	4%	5%	4%	4%	1%	8%	1%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%
										L							Q
NET: Positive	1786	875	536	320	84	1672	62	21	0	35	27	1379	334	297	70	882	888
	32%	33%	35%	25%	29%	32%	31%	24%	16%	37%	26%	33%	27%	26%	36%	32%	31%
		D	D									NO					
NET: Negative	2101	976	519	563	120	1959	80	38	1	35	43	1520	513	479	62	961	1135
	37%	37%	34%	43%	41%	37%	40%	45%	32%	38%	42%	36%	41%	42%	32%	35%	39%
				BC									M	M			

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q87C. Thinking about your Province/Territory, do you think that immigration is having a positive or negative impact on each of the following: On health and social services in the province/territory?

		Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
		-----			-----		-----			-----		-----				-----	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5665	2654	1528	1300	290	5278	198	86	3	92	104	4193	1255	1154	193	2724	2910
Unweighted 'N'	5241	2195	1495	1392	812	4363	488	298	11	193	290	3822	1228	1034	172	2192	3018
Very positive	251	118	66	57	17	233	15	2	-	10	5	197	47	44	7	144	107
	4%	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	8%	3%		11%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%
Somewhat positive	806	361	235	177	40	755	30	8	0	22	8	557	192	173	51	446	354
	14%	14%	15%	14%	14%	14%	15%	10%	12%	24%	8%	13%	15%	15%	26%	16%	12%
										L					MNO	R	
Neither positive nor negative	1455	665	393	358	66	1350	47	18	1	15	31	1012	385	360	50	700	743
	26%	25%	26%	28%	23%	26%	24%	21%	21%	17%	30%	24%	31%	31%	26%	26%	26%
											K		M	M			
Somewhat negative	1508	711	400	360	79	1416	49	30	0	28	20	1101	347	315	57	725	775
	27%	27%	26%	28%	27%	27%	25%	35%	6%	31%	20%	26%	28%	27%	30%	27%	27%
								G		L							
Very negative	1367	682	365	287	69	1280	43	23	2	9	33	1121	222	204	21	613	749
	24%	26%	24%	22%	24%	24%	22%	27%	61%	10%	32%	27%	18%	18%	11%	23%	26%
											K	NOP					
Cannot say	277	117	69	62	19	245	15	4	-	8	7	206	62	57	7	95	181
	5%	4%	4%	5%	6%	5%	7%	4%		9%	6%	5%	5%	5%	4%	3%	6%
																Q	
NET: Positive	1057	479	301	234	57	987	45	11	0	32	13	754	239	217	58	590	462
	19%	18%	20%	18%	20%	19%	23%	12%	12%	35%	12%	18%	19%	19%	30%	22%	16%
							H			L					M	R	
NET: Negative	2875	1393	765	647	148	2696	92	53	2	37	53	2221	569	520	78	1338	1524
	51%	52%	50%	50%	51%	51%	46%	62%	67%	40%	51%	53%	45%	45%	40%	49%	52%
								G				NOP					

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q87D. Thinking about your Province/Territory, do you think that immigration is having a positive or negative impact on each of the following: On housing in the province/territory?

		Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
		=====			=====		=====			=====		=====				=====	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5665	2654	1528	1300	290	5278	198	86	3	92	104	4193	1255	1154	193	2724	2910
Unweighted 'N'	5241	2195	1495	1392	812	4363	488	298	11	193	290	3822	1228	1034	172	2192	3018
Very positive	163	76	46	36	13	149	11	2	0	9	2	133	24	21	5	107	55
	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	2%	4%	9%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%
										L						R	
Somewhat positive	460	220	143	83	16	435	9	6	0	6	3	370	64	61	21	258	198
	8%	8%	9%	6%	6%	8%	5%	7%	13%	7%	3%	9%	5%	5%	11%	9%	7%
												NO				R	
Neither positive nor negative	1153	568	285	241	54	1085	40	13	0	17	24	832	252	237	68	558	586
	20%	21%	19%	19%	19%	21%	20%	15%	2%	18%	23%	20%	20%	21%	35%	20%	20%
															MNO		
Somewhat negative	1869	785	558	489	88	1763	59	27	0	28	31	1273	534	488	62	908	953
	33%	30%	37%	38%	30%	33%	30%	31%	11%	30%	30%	30%	43%	42%	32%	33%	33%
			B	B									M	M			
Very negative	1775	889	429	418	105	1627	68	35	2	25	41	1384	350	317	31	811	955
	31%	34%	28%	32%	36%	31%	34%	41%	71%	27%	39%	33%	28%	27%	16%	30%	33%
		C			F						K	NOP	P	P			
Cannot say	245	115	66	32	14	218	11	3	-	8	3	200	31	30	5	82	162
	4%	4%	4%	2%	5%	4%	6%	3%		8%	3%	5%	2%	3%	3%	3%	6%
		D										NO					Q
NET: Positive	622	296	189	120	29	584	20	8	0	15	5	503	88	82	27	365	253
	11%	11%	12%	9%	10%	11%	10%	9%	16%	16%	5%	12%	7%	7%	14%	13%	9%
										L		NO				R	
NET: Negative	3645	1674	988	908	193	3390	127	62	2	53	72	2657	884	805	93	1719	1908
	64%	63%	65%	70%	67%	64%	64%	73%	82%	57%	69%	63%	70%	70%	48%	63%	66%
				B								P	MP	MP			

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW2A. People in public service- how much confidence do you have that they can: Keep up with the pace of technological change

		Identity -----	Peoples -----	Indigenous Group -----	Community -----	Language -----	Gender -----

	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS ----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5696	2656	1532	1302	298	5300	201	86	7	94	106	4220	1255	1154	197	2740	2918
Unweighted 'N'	5696	2222	1540	1424	919	4707	532	321	49	200	326	4233	1237	1034	206	2450	3208
Very confident	383	188	111	67	29	343	20	7	2	13	7	316	50	46	17	216	166
	7%	7%	7%	5%	10%	6%	10%	8%	22%	14%	7%	7%	4%	4%	9%	8%	6%
					F							NO					
Somewhat confident	2443	1129	727	527	128	2277	81	41	3	44	36	1876	461	423	98	1120	1310
	43%	43%	47%	40%	43%	43%	41%	48%	38%	47%	34%	44%	37%	37%	50%	41%	45%
			D							L		NO			NO		
Not very confident	1768	860	418	432	81	1662	54	25	1	18	36	1271	453	421	36	917	839
	31%	32%	27%	33%	27%	31%	27%	29%	21%	19%	34%	30%	36%	36%	18%	33%	29%
		C		C							K	P	MP	MP		R	
Not confident at all	580	266	147	146	28	547	19	8	1	9	10	381	170	155	29	314	261
	10%	10%	10%	11%	9%	10%	9%	9%	16%	10%	9%	9%	14%	13%	15%	11%	9%
													M	M			
Cannot say	521	213	128	131	33	470	26	5	0	9	17	377	121	109	17	174	343
	9%	8%	8%	10%	11%	9%	13%	6%	3%	10%	16%	9%	10%	9%	9%	6%	12%
							H										Q
NET: Confident	2826	1317	839	594	157	2621	102	48	4	57	43	2192	511	469	114	1335	1476
	50%	50%	55%	46%	53%	49%	51%	56%	61%	61%	41%	52%	41%	41%	58%	49%	51%
			D							L		NO			NO		
NET: Not confident	2348	1126	564	577	108	2209	72	33	3	27	46	1652	623	575	65	1231	1099
	41%	42%	37%	44%	36%	42%	36%	38%	36%	29%	43%	39%	50%	50%	33%	45%	38%
		C		C		E					K		MP	MP		R	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW2B. People in public service- how much confidence do you have that they can: Plan ahead for the challenges the country will face 10 or 20 years from now

		Identity -----			Peoples -----		Indigenous Group -----			Community -----		Language -----				Gender -----	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS ----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5696	2656	1532	1302	298	5300	201	86	7	94	106	4220	1255	1154	197	2740	2918

		D								L		NO					
Not very confident	2193	976	632	526	114	2047	75	36	1	37	38	1561	531	489	85	1003	1172
	38%	37%	41%	40%	38%	39%	37%	42%	21%	39%	36%	37%	42%	42%	43%	37%	40%
													M	M			
Not confident at all	1641	751	423	398	77	1536	49	26	2	16	32	1224	371	350	44	807	828
	29%	28%	28%	31%	26%	29%	25%	30%	24%	17%	31%	29%	30%	30%	22%	29%	28%
											K						
Cannot say	351	135	79	96	21	312	17	3	1	5	12	252	87	82	9	120	230
	6%	5%	5%	7%	7%	6%	8%	4%	17%	5%	11%	6%	7%	7%	5%	4%	8%
											K						Q
NET: Confident	1511	794	397	282	85	1405	60	20	3	37	23	1183	265	232	59	810	688
	27%	30%	26%	22%	29%	27%	30%	24%	38%	39%	22%	28%	21%	20%	30%	30%	24%
		D								L		NO				R	
NET: Not confident	3833	1727	1055	924	192	3584	124	62	3	52	71	2785	902	840	128	1810	2000
	67%	65%	69%	71%	64%	68%	62%	72%	45%	56%	67%	66%	72%	73%	65%	66%	69%
				B				G					M	M			

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW2D. People in public service- how much confidence do you have that they can: Deliver services that meet the needs of people in your community

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total ----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI ----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS ----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO ----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5696	2656	1532	1302	298	5300	201	86	7	94	106	4220	1255	1154	197	2740	2918
Unweighted 'N'	5696	2222	1540	1424	919	4707	532	321	49	200	326	4233	1237	1034	206	2450	3208
Very confident	372	184	98	63	25	337	18	5	2	13	5	317	40	33	16	238	132
	7%	7%	6%	5%	8%	6%	9%	6%	24%	14%	5%	8%	3%	3%	8%	9%	5%
										L		NO				R	
Somewhat confident	2167	1068	599	453	102	2040	70	28	2	42	28	1591	482	433	89	1142	1008
	38%	40%	39%	35%	34%	38%	35%	33%	26%	45%	26%	38%	38%	38%	45%	42%	35%
		D								L						R	
Not very confident	2049	934	552	509	99	1913	65	32	1	21	44	1487	479	448	68	913	1125
	36%	35%	36%	39%	33%	36%	32%	37%	17%	22%	41%	35%	38%	39%	35%	33%	39%
											K						Q
Not confident at all	744	335	201	171	53	683	33	17	2	14	18	573	157	148	14	322	415
	13%	13%	13%	13%	18%	13%	16%	20%	31%	15%	17%	14%	13%	13%	7%	12%	14%

					F												
Cannot say	364	136	82	106	20	327	15	4	0	4	11	253	97	92	9	125	238
	6%	5%	5%	8%	7%	6%	7%	4%	2%	4%	11%	6%	8%	8%	5%	5%	8%
				BC							K						Q
NET: Confident	2539	1252	697	516	127	2377	88	33	4	55	33	1908	522	465	105	1380	1140
	45%	47%	46%	40%	43%	45%	44%	39%	50%	59%	31%	45%	42%	40%	54%	50%	39%
		D	D							L		O			O	R	
NET: Not confident	2793	1268	753	680	152	2596	98	49	3	35	61	2059	636	596	82	1235	1540
	49%	48%	49%	52%	51%	49%	49%	57%	48%	37%	58%	49%	51%	52%	42%	45%	53%
											K						Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9. Is your Province/Territory treated with the respect it deserves in Canada or not?

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX -----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA -----	ALL/ PHO -----	M -----	F -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5696	2656	1532	1302	298	5300	201	86	7	94	106	4220	1255	1154	197	2740	2918
Unweighted 'N'	5696	2222	1540	1424	919	4707	532	321	49	200	326	4233	1237	1034	206	2450	3208
Yes, my Province/Territory is treated with the respect it deserves	2793	1547	808	357	128	2626	85	37	3	48	38	2256	415	357	118	1412	1359
	49%	58%	53%	27%	43%	50%	43%	43%	45%	51%	36%	53%	33%	31%	60%	52%	47%
		CD	D			E				L		NO			NO	R	
No, my Province/Territory is not treated with the respect it deserves	1979	687	467	778	116	1837	77	34	3	34	42	1290	640	614	41	942	1025
	35%	26%	30%	60%	39%	35%	39%	40%	39%	36%	40%	31%	51%	53%	21%	34%	35%
				BC									MP	MP			
Cannot say	924	422	257	167	55	838	38	15	1	12	26	674	200	183	37	387	534
	16%	16%	17%	13%	18%	16%	19%	18%	15%	13%	24%	16%	16%	16%	19%	14%	18%
			D								K						Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q10. How much influence does your Province/Territory have on important national decisions in Canada?

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO ----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5696	2656	1532	1302	298	5300	201	86	7	94	106	4220	1255	1154	197	2740	2918
Unweighted 'N'	5696	2222	1540	1424	919	4707	532	321	49	200	326	4233	1237	1034	206	2450	3208
More than its fair share	845	521	215	87	53	772	37	14	0	22	15	745	74	56	20	454	385
	15%	20%	14%	7%	18%	15%	19%	16%	3%	23%	15%	18%	6%	5%	10%	17%	13%
		CD	D				I	I				NO				R	
Less than its fair share	2124	750	532	782	114	1987	70	38	4	31	37	1395	660	624	63	1016	1096
	37%	28%	35%	60%	38%	37%	35%	45%	59%	33%	35%	33%	53%	54%	32%	37%	38%
			B	BC									MP	MP			
About its fair share	2012	1102	587	265	94	1883	70	22	3	34	36	1590	344	313	78	1011	981
	35%	41%	38%	20%	32%	36%	35%	25%	36%	36%	34%	38%	27%	27%	40%	37%	34%
		D	D				H					NO			O		
Cannot say	715	282	198	168	37	659	24	12	0	7	17	490	176	161	36	259	455
	13%	11%	13%	13%	13%	12%	12%	14%	3%	8%	16%	12%	14%	14%	18%	9%	16%
										K							Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q11. In your opinion, does the current federal government treat all provinces in Canada equally, or does it favour one province over the others?

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO ----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5665	2654	1528	1300	290	5278	198	86	3	92	104	4193	1255	1154	193	2724	2910
Unweighted 'N'	5241	2195	1495	1392	812	4363	488	298	11	193	290	3822	1228	1034	172	2192	3018
Treats all provinces equally	1562	899	428	210	66	1473	45	20	0	21	24	1247	262	247	50	798	753

Alberta	322	101	81	138	26	292	18	8	-	9	9	171	144	135	4	157	164
	11%	8%	11%	18%	16%	11%	17%	16%		18%	17%	8%	24%	25%	5%	11%	12%
British Columbia				BC	F								MP	MP			
	98	49	27	21	9	89	7	2	-	4	3	74	18	16	6	50	47
Nunavut	3%	4%	3%	3%	6%	3%	7%	3%		8%	6%	3%	3%	3%	6%	3%	3%
	4	1	2	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	4
Northwest Territories	0%	0%	0%	0%		0%						0%	0%	0%			0%
	8	1	1	6	1	7	-	1	-	-	-	2	6	6	-	4	3
Yukon Territory	0%	0%		1%	0%	0%		1%				0%	1%	1%		0%	0%
	2	2	-	0	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	0	-	-	-	2
Cannot say	0%	0%		0%		0%						0%	0%				0%
	148	43	30	67	10	131	8	2	0	4	4	88	53	51	7	48	100
	5%	3%	4%	9%	6%	5%	8%	4%	5%	8%	7%	4%	9%	9%	8%	3%	7%
				BC									M	M			Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13. Thinking about all the money the federal government spends on different programs and transfers to the provinces and territories, do you think [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] receives...

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total ----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS ----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO ----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5696	2656	1532	1302	298	5300	201	86	7	94	106	4220	1255	1154	197	2740	2918
Unweighted 'N'	5696	2222	1540	1424	919	4707	532	321	49	200	326	4233	1237	1034	206	2450	3208
More than its fair share	481	287	107	64	34	429	24	9	0	11	14	393	78	74	11	257	222
	8%	11%	7%	5%	11%	8%	12%	11%	2%	11%	13%	9%	6%	6%	5%	9%	8%
		CD										NO					
Less than its fair share	2066	781	542	696	113	1919	72	35	4	37	34	1443	538	505	76	995	1061
	36%	29%	35%	53%	38%	36%	36%	41%	53%	39%	32%	34%	43%	44%	38%	36%	36%
			B	BC									M	M			
About its fair share	2087	1158	559	309	106	1966	73	28	3	38	35	1627	388	344	69	1122	943
	37%	44%	37%	24%	36%	37%	37%	33%	42%	40%	34%	39%	31%	30%	35%	41%	32%
		CD	D									NO				R	
Cannot say	1063	431	323	232	46	986	32	14	0	8	23	758	251	231	41	366	692
	19%	16%	21%	18%	15%	19%	16%	16%	3%	9%	22%	18%	20%	20%	21%	13%	24%
			B								K						Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14A. Do you think that the people living in Atlantic Canada contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS ----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO ----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5696	2656	1532	1302	298	5300	201	86	7	94	106	4220	1255	1154	197	2740	2918
Unweighted 'N'	5696	2222	1540	1424	919	4707	532	321	49	200	326	4233	1237	1034	206	2450	3208
Contributing about their fair share	2197	1144	543	448	110	2061	74	32	2	39	33	1720	409	378	64	1117	1058
	39%	43%	35%	34%	37%	39%	37%	38%	25%	42%	32%	41%	33%	33%	33%	41%	36%
		CD										NO				R	
Contributing more than their fair share	657	313	184	149	33	617	22	8	2	8	14	488	146	133	18	367	284
	12%	12%	12%	11%	11%	12%	11%	10%	25%	8%	13%	12%	12%	12%	9%	13%	10%
																R	
Contributing less than their fair share	1093	479	296	286	64	995	41	21	2	22	19	816	236	215	36	626	465
	19%	18%	19%	22%	21%	19%	20%	25%	25%	23%	18%	19%	19%	19%	19%	23%	16%
																R	
Cannot say	1749	720	508	420	92	1627	64	24	2	25	39	1196	464	427	77	630	1111
	31%	27%	33%	32%	31%	31%	32%	28%	25%	26%	37%	28%	37%	37%	39%	23%	38%
			B	B									M	M			Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14B. Do you think that the people living in Quebec contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country

		Identity =====	Peoples =====	Indigenous Group =====	Community =====	Language =====	Gender =====

	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA -----	ALL/ PHO -----	M -----	F -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5696	2656	1532	1302	298	5300	201	86	7	94	106	4220	1255	1154	197	2740	2918
Unweighted 'N'	5696	2222	1540	1424	919	4707	532	321	49	200	326	4233	1237	1034	206	2450	3208
Contributing about their fair share	1680	838	466	338	77	1570	51	25	2	28	21	1226	409	381	43	842	819
	29%	32%	30%	26%	26%	30%	25%	29%	22%	30%	20%	29%	33%	33%	22%	31%	28%
		D															
Contributing more than their fair share	739	265	175	271	33	699	25	6	1	12	13	398	315	295	23	378	358
	13%	10%	11%	21%	11%	13%	13%	7%	10%	13%	13%	9%	25%	26%	12%	14%	12%
				BC									MP	MP			
Contributing less than their fair share	1968	1006	485	428	110	1827	69	36	3	29	40	1608	270	251	75	1080	880
	35%	38%	32%	33%	37%	34%	34%	42%	48%	31%	38%	38%	22%	22%	38%	39%	30%
		CD										NO			NO	R	
Cannot say	1310	547	406	265	78	1205	55	19	1	24	31	988	260	227	56	440	861
	23%	21%	26%	20%	26%	23%	28%	22%	20%	26%	29%	23%	21%	20%	28%	16%	30%
			BD														Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14C. Do you think that the people living in Ontario contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country

		Identity -----			Peoples -----		Indigenous Group -----			Community -----		Language -----				Gender -----	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA -----	ALL/ PHO -----	M -----	F -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5696	2656	1532	1302	298	5300	201	86	7	94	106	4220	1255	1154	197	2740	2918
Unweighted 'N'	5696	2222	1540	1424	919	4707	532	321	49	200	326	4233	1237	1034	206	2450	3208
Contributing about their fair share	2339	1245	630	411	103	2202	68	33	2	35	33	1840	423	382	71	1221	1098
	41%	47%	41%	32%	35%	42%	34%	39%	24%	38%	31%	44%	34%	33%	36%	45%	38%
		CD	D			E						NO				R	
Contributing more than their fair share	1267	585	322	331	66	1176	46	15	3	22	24	856	347	326	56	672	590
	22%	22%	21%	25%	22%	22%	23%	18%	39%	23%	23%	20%	28%	28%	28%	25%	20%
													M	M		R	
Contributing less than their fair	887	351	241	249	55	819	36	17	1	16	19	710	147	136	26	447	435

share	16%	13%	16%	19%	18%	15%	18%	20%	18%	17%	18%	17%	12%	12%	13%	16%	15%
				B								NO					
Cannot say	1203	475	339	311	74	1104	51	20	1	21	30	815	339	310	44	400	795
	21%	18%	22%	24%	25%	21%	25%	23%	19%	22%	28%	19%	27%	27%	22%	15%	27%
				B									M	M			Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14D. Do you think that the people living in the West contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN-DIG -----	NON/IND -----	FIR/NAT -----	ME-/TIS -----	IN-/UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/PHO -----	FRA/NCO ----	QC/FRA ----	ALL/PHO ----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5696	2656	1532	1302	298	5300	201	86	7	94	106	4220	1255	1154	197	2740	2918
Unweighted 'N'	5696	2222	1540	1424	919	4707	532	321	49	200	326	4233	1237	1034	206	2450	3208
Contributing about their fair share	2007	1051	542	374	92	1892	62	27	2	34	28	1547	389	360	67	951	1037
	35%	40%	35%	29%	31%	36%	31%	31%	25%	36%	27%	37%	31%	31%	34%	35%	36%
		D	D									NO					
Contributing more than their fair share	1643	808	409	369	83	1522	51	30	2	18	32	1297	281	255	52	1042	592
	29%	30%	27%	28%	28%	29%	25%	35%	31%	20%	30%	31%	22%	22%	26%	38%	20%
								G				NO				R	
Contributing less than their fair share	603	200	176	211	45	545	33	10	2	19	12	393	192	179	17	279	322
	11%	8%	11%	16%	15%	10%	16%	12%	25%	21%	12%	9%	15%	15%	9%	10%	11%
			B	BC	F								M	M			
Cannot say	1444	597	404	349	78	1341	55	19	1	22	33	983	393	361	61	469	967
	25%	22%	26%	27%	26%	25%	28%	22%	20%	24%	31%	23%	31%	31%	31%	17%	33%
				B									M	M			Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14E. Do you think that the people living in the Territories contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN-DIG -----	NON/IND -----	FIR/NAT -----	ME-/TIS -----	IN-/UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/PHO -----	FRA/NCO ----	QC/FRA ----	ALL/PHO ----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5696	2656	1532	1302	298	5300	201	86	7	94	106	4220	1255	1154	197	2740	2918
Unweighted 'N'	5696	2222	1540	1424	919	4707	532	321	49	200	326	4233	1237	1034	206	2450	3208
Contributing about their fair share	1921	989	518	373	93	1801	60	32	1	29	30	1521	341	317	55	959	946
	34%	37%	34%	29%	31%	34%	30%	37%	8%	31%	28%	36%	27%	27%	28%	35%	32%
		D						I				NO					
Contributing more than their fair share	629	275	167	160	44	568	30	11	2	14	15	483	122	114	20	363	257
	11%	10%	11%	12%	15%	11%	15%	12%	33%	15%	14%	11%	10%	10%	10%	13%	9%
					F											R	
Contributing less than their fair share	1169	492	322	325	64	1092	48	13	3	25	23	815	314	290	39	692	471
	21%	19%	21%	25%	21%	21%	24%	15%	35%	27%	21%	19%	25%	25%	20%	25%	16%
				B			H					M	M			R	
Cannot say	1977	900	524	444	97	1840	63	31	2	24	38	1402	477	433	83	726	1244
	35%	34%	34%	34%	33%	35%	31%	36%	23%	26%	36%	33%	38%	37%	42%	27%	43%
												M					Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15. Which government do you believe best represents your interests?

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN-DIG -----	NON/IND -----	FIR/NAT -----	ME-/TIS -----	IN-/UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/PHO -----	FRA/NCO ----	QC/FRA ----	ALL/PHO ----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5696	2656	1532	1302	298	5300	201	86	7	94	106	4220	1255	1154	197	2740	2918
Unweighted 'N'	5696	2222	1540	1424	919	4707	532	321	49	200	326	4233	1237	1034	206	2450	3208
Your province/territory	1509	528	422	512	45	1452	22	21	2	11	11	1049	418	393	42	793	712
	26%	20%	28%	39%	15%	27%	11%	24%	26%	12%	10%	25%	33%	34%	21%	29%	24%
			B	BC		E		G					MP	MP		R	

The federal government	1120	736	280	87	47	1063	26	17	2	13	13	906	174	149	38	585	529
	20%	28%	18%	7%	16%	20%	13%	20%	24%	13%	13%	21%	14%	13%	19%	21%	18%
The municipal government in your city/town		CD	D			E						NO					
	765	381	206	165	20	736	15	3	0	4	11	540	178	162	43	396	359
Your Indigenous government	13%	14%	13%	13%	7%	14%	8%	4%	7%	5%	10%	13%	14%	14%	22%	14%	12%
						E											
None of the above	56	6	13	36	56	-	45	10	0	28	17	51	4	4	1	23	29
	1%	0%	1%	3%	19%		22%	12%	6%	30%	16%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Cannot say						B	H			L							
	1607	755	411	357	97	1470	68	25	3	29	38	1235	319	295	47	732	860
	28%	28%	27%	27%	32%	28%	34%	30%	38%	31%	36%	29%	25%	26%	24%	27%	29%
	639	250	200	145	34	580	24	9	0	9	15	440	163	152	25	212	428
	11%	9%	13%	11%	11%	11%	12%	11%	0%	10%	14%	10%	13%	13%	13%	8%	15%
				B			I	I									Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22B. Agree/Disagree: Western Canada gets so few benefits from being part of Canada that they might as well go it on their own

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN-DIG -----	NON/IND -----	FIR/NAT -----	ME-TIS ----	IN-UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/PHO -----	FRA/NCO ----	QC/FRA ----	ALL/PHO ----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	1768	894	531	286	128	1621	80	47	0	43	37	1679	12	-	66	843	912
Unweighted 'N'	1998	951	639	352	412	1565	206	197	3	91	114	1890	23	-	76	838	1147
Strongly agree	231	76	60	85	12	215	8	3	0	4	5	218	2	-	10	135	96
	13%	9%	11%	30%	9%	13%	10%	7%	24%	8%	13%	13%	15%		15%	16%	11%
Somewhat agree				BC												R	
	348	150	119	69	29	315	17	11	-	11	6	323	3	-	19	178	170
Somewhat disagree	20%	17%	22%	24%	23%	19%	22%	23%		26%	17%	19%	23%		29%	21%	19%
			B	B													
Strongly disagree	284	125	104	45	20	262	14	6	0	6	8	266	2	-	16	143	139
	16%	14%	20%	16%	16%	16%	18%	12%	76%	14%	21%	16%	17%		24%	17%	15%
Cannot say			B						H								
	668	419	184	54	45	617	26	19	-	14	12	653	4	-	10	322	335
	38%	47%	35%	19%	36%	38%	33%	41%		34%	33%	39%	31%		14%	38%	37%
			CD	D								P					
	238	125	65	33	22	213	14	8	-	8	6	219	2	-	12	65	171

	13%	14%	12%	11%	17%	13%	17%	17%		18%	16%	13%	14%		18%	8%	19%
																	Q
NET: Top 2 Box (Agree)	579	226	178	154	41	529	26	14	0	15	11	541	5	-	29	312	267
	33%	25%	34%	54%	32%	33%	32%	30%	24%	34%	30%	32%	38%		44%	37%	29%
			B	BC												R	
NET: Bottom 2 Box (Disagree)	951	544	288	100	66	879	40	25	0	21	20	919	6	-	26	465	474
	54%	61%	54%	35%	51%	54%	51%	53%	76%	48%	54%	55%	48%		39%	55%	52%
		D	D									P					

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22D. Agree/Disagree: Canadian federalism has more advantages than disadvantages for your Province/Territory

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX -----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA -----	ALL/ PHO -----	M -----	F -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5696	2656	1532	1302	298	5300	201	86	7	94	106	4220	1255	1154	197	2740	2918
Unweighted 'N'	5696	2222	1540	1424	919	4707	532	321	49	200	326	4233	1237	1034	206	2450	3208
Strongly agree	932	590	187	114	42	880	28	11	1	18	9	778	137	118	17	565	360
	16%	22%	12%	9%	14%	17%	14%	13%	11%	19%	9%	18%	11%	10%	9%	21%	12%
		CD								L		NOP				R	
Somewhat agree	1777	858	538	336	88	1672	61	22	4	32	29	1294	386	361	91	977	786
	31%	32%	35%	26%	30%	32%	30%	26%	52%	34%	28%	31%	31%	31%	46%	36%	27%
		D	D												MNO	R	
Somewhat disagree	936	344	257	310	57	867	40	14	2	23	17	633	280	264	20	440	492
	16%	13%	17%	24%	19%	16%	20%	17%	24%	25%	16%	15%	22%	23%	10%	16%	17%
			B	BC									MP	MP			
Strongly disagree	388	115	84	180	25	358	16	8	1	7	9	259	122	117	7	209	178
	7%	4%	5%	14%	9%	7%	8%	9%	7%	7%	9%	6%	10%	10%	3%	8%	6%
				BC									MP	MP			
Cannot say	1664	749	466	362	86	1522	55	30	0	15	41	1257	331	293	63	549	1102
	29%	28%	30%	28%	29%	29%	28%	35%	5%	16%	39%	30%	26%	25%	32%	20%	38%
							I	I			K	O					Q
NET: Top 2 Box (Agree)	2708	1448	724	450	130	2552	89	33	5	49	39	2072	522	479	108	1542	1146
	48%	55%	47%	35%	44%	48%	44%	39%	64%	53%	37%	49%	42%	42%	55%	56%	39%
		CD	D							L		NO			NO	R	
NET: Bottom 2 Box (Disagree)	1324	459	341	490	82	1226	56	22	2	30	26	891	402	382	26	649	670

	23%	17%	22%	38%	27%	23%	28%	26%	31%	32%	25%	21%	32%	33%	13%	24%	23%
			B	BC									MP	MP			

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22I. Agree/Disagree: Province/territory has a distinct culture that is often misunderstood by people living in the rest of Canada

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN-DIG -----	NON/IND -----	FIR/NAT -----	ME-/TIS ----	IN-/UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/PHO -----	FRA/NCO ----	QC/FRA ----	ALL/PHO ----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5696	2656	1532	1302	298	5300	201	86	7	94	106	4220	1255	1154	197	2740	2918
Unweighted 'N'	5696	2222	1540	1424	919	4707	532	321	49	200	326	4233	1237	1034	206	2450	3208
Strongly agree	1031	286	233	483	70	950	53	15	2	35	18	580	430	415	17	540	479
	18%	11%	15%	37%	23%	18%	26%	17%	28%	37%	17%	14%	34%	36%	9%	20%	16%
			B	BC	F					L			MP	MP			
Somewhat agree	2142	931	634	510	104	1990	67	32	4	29	37	1515	555	514	66	1037	1098
	38%	35%	41%	39%	35%	38%	33%	37%	61%	31%	35%	36%	44%	45%	34%	38%	38%
			B										M	M			
Somewhat disagree	1258	715	378	137	56	1193	34	19	1	11	23	1079	127	103	52	601	651
	22%	27%	25%	11%	19%	22%	17%	22%	8%	12%	21%	26%	10%	9%	26%	22%	22%
		D	D								K	NO			NO		
Strongly disagree	527	364	95	41	26	494	18	7	0	7	11	482	31	20	14	255	264
	9%	14%	6%	3%	9%	9%	9%	8%	1%	8%	10%	11%	2%	2%	7%	9%	9%
		CD	D									NO					
Cannot say	738	360	192	131	42	674	29	13	0	11	18	564	111	103	48	308	427
	13%	14%	13%	10%	14%	13%	14%	15%	1%	12%	17%	13%	9%	9%	24%	11%	15%
		D					I	I				NO			MNO		Q
NET: Top 2 Box (Agree)	3173	1217	867	993	174	2940	120	47	6	64	55	2095	986	929	84	1577	1577
	56%	46%	57%	76%	58%	55%	60%	55%	89%	69%	52%	50%	79%	81%	42%	58%	54%
			B	BC					GH	L			MP	MP			
NET: Bottom 2 Box (Disagree)	1785	1079	473	178	82	1687	52	26	1	19	33	1561	158	122	66	856	914
	31%	41%	31%	14%	27%	32%	26%	30%	10%	20%	31%	37%	13%	11%	33%	31%	31%
		CD	D					I			K	NO			NO		

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22H. Agree/Disagree: No one should be allowed to develop natural resources on Indigenous land unless the Indigenous community that lives there agrees

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX -----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA -----	ALL/ PHO -----	M -----	F -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5696	2656	1532	1302	298	5300	201	86	7	94	106	4220	1255	1154	197	2740	2918
Unweighted 'N'	5696	2222	1540	1424	919	4707	532	321	49	200	326	4233	1237	1034	206	2450	3208
Strongly agree	1972	884	521	513	188	1741	141	41	5	72	67	1405	495	454	69	825	1118
	35%	33%	34%	39%	63%	33%	70%	48%	65%	77%	63%	33%	39%	39%	35%	30%	38%
				B	F		H			L			M	M			Q
Somewhat agree	1690	826	470	368	56	1621	33	20	2	11	23	1237	395	366	49	846	839
	30%	31%	31%	28%	19%	31%	17%	23%	25%	12%	21%	29%	32%	32%	25%	31%	29%
						E					K						
Somewhat disagree	817	394	224	156	23	773	7	15	0	3	4	663	125	112	29	455	361
	14%	15%	15%	12%	8%	15%	4%	17%	4%	3%	4%	16%	10%	10%	15%	17%	12%
					E			GI				NO				R	
Strongly disagree	652	324	165	140	12	632	6	5	0	3	3	518	103	91	28	412	239
	11%	12%	11%	11%	4%	12%	3%	6%	5%	3%	3%	12%	8%	8%	14%	15%	8%
						E						NO				R	
Cannot say	565	229	151	127	21	533	14	5	0	5	9	398	138	131	22	202	361
	10%	9%	10%	10%	7%	10%	7%	6%	2%	5%	8%	9%	11%	11%	11%	7%	12%
						E											Q
NET: Top 2 Box (Agree)	3663	1709	992	880	244	3362	174	61	6	83	90	2642	890	820	118	1671	1957
	64%	64%	65%	68%	82%	63%	87%	71%	89%	89%	85%	63%	71%	71%	60%	61%	67%
					F		H						M	M			Q
NET: Bottom 2 Box (Disagree)	1468	718	389	295	34	1405	13	20	1	5	8	1180	227	204	57	867	600
	26%	27%	25%	23%	11%	27%	6%	23%	9%	6%	7%	28%	18%	18%	29%	32%	21%
		D				E		G				NO			NO	R	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q79. Do you think the federal and provincial/territorial governments are working very well together, somewhat well, not very well or are they not working at all well together?

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS ----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO ----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5696	2656	1532	1302	298	5300	201	86	7	94	106	4220	1255	1154	197	2740	2918
Unweighted 'N'	5696	2222	1540	1424	919	4707	532	321	49	200	326	4233	1237	1034	206	2450	3208
Very well	281	165	71	30	13	260	10	2	1	6	4	245	29	23	6	150	129
	5%	6%	5%	2%	4%	5%	5%	2%	19%	6%	4%	6%	2%	2%	3%	5%	4%
		D	D									NO					
Somewhat well	2434	1185	770	435	116	2298	77	35	2	44	33	1876	449	397	100	1253	1162
	43%	45%	50%	33%	39%	43%	38%	40%	30%	47%	31%	44%	36%	34%	51%	46%	40%
		D	BD							L		NO			NO	R	
Not very well	1862	793	448	554	102	1739	68	31	2	29	39	1257	545	516	54	891	960
	33%	30%	29%	43%	34%	33%	34%	36%	32%	31%	37%	30%	43%	45%	28%	33%	33%
				BC									MP	MP			
Not at all well	510	236	100	151	34	467	24	9	1	8	15	393	107	103	11	269	237
	9%	9%	7%	12%	12%	9%	12%	10%	17%	9%	14%	9%	8%	9%	5%	10%	8%
				C													
Cannot say	609	277	142	132	34	537	23	10	0	7	15	450	126	114	26	177	430
	11%	10%	9%	10%	11%	10%	11%	11%	2%	8%	14%	11%	10%	10%	13%	6%	15%
																	Q
NET: Well	2715	1350	842	466	129	2557	86	37	3	49	37	2120	478	420	106	1404	1291
	48%	51%	55%	36%	43%	48%	43%	43%	49%	53%	35%	50%	38%	36%	54%	51%	44%
		D	D							L		NO			NO	R	
NET: Not well	2373	1029	548	705	136	2207	92	40	3	37	54	1650	651	619	65	1160	1197
	42%	39%	36%	54%	46%	42%	46%	46%	49%	39%	51%	39%	52%	54%	33%	42%	41%
				BC									MP	MP			

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q80. When there is a conflict between the federal government and your provincial/territorial government, which one do you think is usually to blame?

		Identity =====	Peoples =====	Indigenous Group =====	Community =====	Language =====	Gender =====

	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA -----	ALL/ PHO -----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5696	2656	1532	1302	298	5300	201	86	7	94	106	4220	1255	1154	197	2740	2918
Unweighted 'N'	5696	2222	1540	1424	919	4707	532	321	49	200	326	4233	1237	1034	206	2450	3208
Federal government is to blame	994	412	209	354	47	929	30	16	1	12	18	709	256	240	21	566	424
	17%	16%	14%	27%	16%	18%	15%	18%	19%	13%	17%	17%	20%	21%	11%	21%	15%
				BC									P	MP		R	
The [provincial/territorial] government is to blame	969	597	209	129	50	902	34	12	1	14	19	819	122	112	27	499	457
	17%	22%	14%	10%	17%	17%	17%	14%	13%	15%	18%	19%	10%	10%	14%	18%	16%
		CD	D									NO					
Both are equally to blame	2934	1317	904	634	159	2735	111	43	5	57	53	2112	691	636	121	1392	1522
	52%	50%	59%	49%	53%	52%	55%	50%	66%	61%	50%	50%	55%	55%	61%	51%	52%
			BD										M	M			
Cannot say	800	330	210	185	42	734	26	15	0	10	15	580	185	165	28	283	515
	14%	12%	14%	14%	14%	14%	13%	17%	3%	11%	14%	14%	15%	14%	14%	10%	18%
																	Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your own view of how governments should work in Canada?

		Identity -----			Peoples -----		Indigenous Group -----			Community -----		Language -----				Gender -----	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA -----	ALL/ PHO -----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5696	2656	1532	1302	298	5300	201	86	7	94	106	4220	1255	1154	197	2740	2918
Unweighted 'N'	5696	2222	1540	1424	919	4707	532	321	49	200	326	4233	1237	1034	206	2450	3208
The government of my province should take charge of many of the things the federal government	1639	609	378	592	67	1557	39	25	2	14	25	1043	531	505	59	898	737
	29%	23%	25%	45%	22%	29%	19%	30%	26%	15%	24%	25%	42%	44%	30%	33%	25%
				BC		E		G					MP	MP		R	
The federal government should take charge of many of the things the government of my province	1202	667	311	192	67	1111	45	17	3	18	26	967	199	178	35	578	612
	21%	25%	20%	15%	22%	21%	22%	20%	43%	19%	24%	23%	16%	15%	18%	21%	21%
		CD	D									NO					

Things should be left pretty much as they are	1552	835	457	239	88	1439	66	20	2	46	20	1239	254	218	54	815	724
	27%	31%	30%	18%	30%	27%	33%	24%	27%	49%	19%	29%	20%	19%	28%	30%	25%
Cannot say		D	D				H			L		NO				R	
	1303	545	385	280	77	1192	51	23	0	16	35	972	271	253	49	449	845
	23%	21%	25%	21%	26%	22%	26%	27%	5%	17%	34%	23%	22%	22%	25%	16%	29%
			B								K						Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25A. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the health care system

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX -----	PTI -----	IN-DIG -----	NON/IND -----	FIR/NAT -----	ME-/TIS -----	IN-/UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/PHO -----	FRA/NCO -----	QC/FRA -----	ALL/PHO -----	M -----	F -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5696	2656	1532	1302	298	5300	201	86	7	94	106	4220	1255	1154	197	2740	2918
Unweighted 'N'	5696	2222	1540	1424	919	4707	532	321	49	200	326	4233	1237	1034	206	2450	3208
The federal government	964	567	265	110	48	911	29	18	0	9	19	803	137	124	24	482	469
	17%	21%	17%	8%	16%	17%	15%	21%	2%	10%	18%	19%	11%	11%	12%	18%	16%
		D	D					I				NO					
Your [provincial/territorial] government	1556	621	403	502	54	1490	30	23	1	11	19	1009	478	450	66	895	656
	27%	23%	26%	39%	18%	28%	15%	26%	15%	11%	18%	24%	38%	39%	34%	33%	22%
				BC		E		G					M	M		R	
Both equally	1160	547	349	213	58	1051	42	12	3	28	14	881	221	183	50	520	636
	20%	21%	23%	16%	19%	20%	21%	14%	39%	30%	13%	21%	18%	16%	25%	19%	22%
		D	D							L		O					
Trust neither government	1540	741	407	334	63	1455	40	21	2	12	28	1198	293	280	40	688	840
	27%	28%	27%	26%	21%	27%	20%	24%	32%	12%	26%	28%	23%	24%	20%	25%	29%
						E					K	NO					Q
Your Indigenous government or Indigenous health organization	46	5	11	28	46	-	40	5	0	26	14	40	3	3	3	22	21
	1%	0%	1%	2%	16%		20%	6%	4%	27%	14%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
				B			H			L							
Cannot say	430	176	96	117	29	393	20	8	0	8	12	289	123	115	15	133	295
	8%	7%	6%	9%	10%	7%	10%	9%	6%	9%	11%	7%	10%	10%	8%	5%	10%
													M	M			Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25C. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Addressing climate change

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX -----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA -----	ALL/ PHO -----	M -----	F -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5696	2656	1532	1302	298	5300	201	86	7	94	106	4220	1255	1154	197	2740	2918
Unweighted 'N'	5696	2222	1540	1424	919	4707	532	321	49	200	326	4233	1237	1034	206	2450	3208
The federal government	1551	874	417	247	60	1476	38	20	1	12	26	1202	304	275	41	807	728
	27%	33%	27%	19%	20%	28%	19%	23%	15%	13%	24%	28%	24%	24%	21%	29%	25%
		CD	D			E					K	NO				R	
Your [provincial/territorial] government	584	245	135	189	25	549	16	8	0	10	6	423	140	125	18	315	268
	10%	9%	9%	15%	8%	10%	8%	9%	5%	11%	6%	10%	11%	11%	9%	11%	9%
				BC													
Both equally	1536	639	476	360	85	1409	56	24	4	35	20	1091	356	324	82	735	794
	27%	24%	31%	28%	28%	27%	28%	28%	55%	38%	19%	26%	28%	28%	42%	27%	27%
			B							L					MNO		
Trust neither government	1449	649	362	364	101	1332	72	27	2	28	43	1105	305	287	35	683	753
	25%	24%	24%	28%	34%	25%	36%	31%	24%	30%	41%	26%	24%	25%	18%	25%	26%
					F												
Cannot say	576	249	141	142	27	534	18	8	-	8	10	399	150	144	21	200	375
	10%	9%	9%	11%	9%	10%	9%	9%		8%	10%	9%	12%	12%	11%	7%	13%
														M			Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25DNEW. Which level of government do you trust more in the following areas: Managing immigration and refugee settlement

		Identity -----	Peoples -----	Indigenous Group -----	Community -----	Language -----	Gender -----

	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA -----	ALL/ PHO -----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5665	2654	1528	1300	290	5278	198	86	3	92	104	4193	1255	1154	193	2724	2910
Unweighted 'N'	5241	2195	1495	1392	812	4363	488	298	11	193	290	3822	1228	1034	172	2192	3018
The federal government	1587	932	432	205	58	1515	38	20	0	12	26	1271	251	223	63	808	769
	28%	35%	28%	16%	20%	29%	19%	23%	10%	13%	25%	30%	20%	19%	33%	30%	26%
		CD	D			E					K	NO			NO		
Your [provincial/territorial] government	1019	343	259	400	36	969	22	13	0	8	13	595	391	378	32	604	409
	18%	13%	17%	31%	12%	18%	11%	16%	4%	9%	13%	14%	31%	33%	17%	22%	14%
			B	BC		E							MP	MP		R	
Both equally	1053	462	305	238	66	954	46	18	1	30	16	755	246	211	44	496	553
	19%	17%	20%	18%	23%	18%	23%	21%	36%	32%	15%	18%	20%	18%	23%	18%	19%
					F					L							
Trust neither government	1501	700	398	344	97	1377	68	28	1	30	37	1222	235	217	38	651	841
	26%	26%	26%	26%	34%	26%	34%	32%	51%	32%	36%	29%	19%	19%	20%	24%	29%
					F							NO					Q
Cannot say	505	217	134	114	33	463	25	7	-	13	12	350	132	124	17	165	338
	9%	8%	9%	9%	11%	9%	13%	9%		14%	12%	8%	11%	11%	9%	6%	12%
																	Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25D. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in the following areas: Managing energy resources

		Identity -----			Peoples -----		Indigenous Group -----			Community -----		Language -----				Gender -----	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA -----	ALL/ PHO -----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5696	2656	1532	1302	298	5300	201	86	7	94	106	4220	1255	1154	197	2740	2918
Unweighted 'N'	5696	2222	1540	1424	919	4707	532	321	49	200	326	4233	1237	1034	206	2450	3208
The federal government	1188	684	320	174	46	1136	31	13	1	9	21	968	187	173	30	571	607
	21%	26%	21%	13%	15%	21%	15%	15%	13%	10%	20%	23%	15%	15%	15%	21%	21%
		CD	D			E					K	NO					
Your [provincial/territorial]	1330	507	366	422	56	1258	32	23	1	17	15	917	366	337	45	799	524

government	23%	19%	24%	32%	19%	24%	16%	27%	8%	18%	14%	22%	29%	29%	23%	29%	18%
			B	BC		E		G					M	M		R	
Both equally	1499	692	452	306	77	1375	49	22	4	26	23	1117	304	274	67	719	775
	26%	26%	30%	24%	26%	26%	25%	26%	59%	28%	22%	26%	24%	24%	34%	26%	27%
			D						GH								
Trust neither government	1129	558	257	250	89	1025	66	21	1	32	33	861	231	212	33	492	626
	20%	21%	17%	19%	30%	19%	33%	25%	20%	34%	32%	20%	18%	18%	17%	18%	21%
			C		F												Q
Cannot say	549	215	136	150	31	506	23	7	0	9	14	357	167	157	21	159	386
	10%	8%	9%	12%	10%	10%	11%	8%	0%	9%	13%	8%	13%	14%	11%	6%	13%
				B			I						M	M			Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25J. Which level of government do you trust more in the following areas: Managing trade relations with other countries

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX -----	PTI -----	IN-DIG -----	NON/IND -----	FIR/NAT -----	ME-/TIS -----	IN-/UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/PHO -----	FRA/NCO -----	QC/FRA -----	ALL/PHO -----	M -----	F -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5665	2654	1528	1300	290	5278	198	86	3	92	104	4193	1255	1154	193	2724	2910
Unweighted 'N'	5241	2195	1495	1392	812	4363	488	298	11	193	290	3822	1228	1034	172	2192	3018
The federal government	2631	1373	715	510	108	2504	71	36	0	25	46	1931	617	568	79	1346	1268
	46%	52%	47%	39%	37%	47%	36%	42%	17%	27%	44%	46%	49%	49%	41%	49%	44%
		D	D			E					K					R	
Your [provincial/territorial] government	560	192	136	224	26	526	18	7	1	9	9	405	131	122	24	332	226
	10%	7%	9%	17%	9%	10%	9%	8%	22%	10%	9%	10%	10%	11%	12%	12%	8%
				BC												R	
Both equally	1059	462	312	240	66	953	47	18	0	30	17	778	225	199	49	497	558
	19%	17%	20%	18%	23%	18%	23%	21%	15%	32%	16%	19%	18%	17%	25%	18%	19%
					F					L							
Trust neither government	939	427	247	214	66	862	45	20	1	22	21	757	153	143	24	397	536
	17%	16%	16%	16%	23%	16%	23%	23%	46%	24%	20%	18%	12%	12%	12%	15%	18%
					F							NO					Q
Cannot say	476	199	117	112	24	433	18	6	-	6	12	321	129	122	18	152	322
	8%	8%	8%	9%	8%	8%	9%	7%		6%	12%	8%	10%	11%	9%	6%	11%
													M	M			Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW2. Which of the following statements comes closest to expressing your overall view of the health-care system in your ?

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS ----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO ----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5696	2656	1532	1302	298	5300	201	86	7	94	106	4220	1255	1154	197	2740	2918
Unweighted 'N'	5696	2222	1540	1424	919	4707	532	321	49	200	326	4233	1237	1034	206	2450	3208
On the whole the system works pretty well, and only minor changes are necessary.	661	349	199	95	31	619	21	9	1	11	10	544	96	80	18	427	230
	12%	13%	13%	7%	11%	12%	10%	11%	18%	12%	9%	13%	8%	7%	9%	16%	8%
		D	D									NO				R	
There are some good things in our health care system, but fundamental changes are needed.	3185	1494	897	718	151	2983	97	48	3	44	52	2413	646	579	121	1542	1618
	56%	56%	59%	55%	50%	56%	48%	56%	45%	47%	49%	57%	51%	50%	61%	56%	55%
						E						NO					
Our health system has so much wrong with it that we need to completely rebuild it.	1445	651	340	397	94	1330	66	24	3	31	35	983	411	398	44	601	836
	25%	25%	22%	30%	32%	25%	33%	28%	37%	33%	33%	23%	33%	35%	22%	22%	29%
				BC	F								M	MP			Q
Cannot say	404	162	96	93	22	368	17	4	0	8	9	279	103	97	15	169	234
	7%	6%	6%	7%	7%	7%	9%	5%	0%	8%	9%	7%	8%	8%	7%	6%	8%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW3. Which of the following do you think is better?

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS ----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO ----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----

	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5696	2656	1532	1302	298	5300	201	86	7	94	106	4220	1255	1154	197	2740	2918
Unweighted 'N'	5696	2222	1540	1424	919	4707	532	321	49	200	326	4233	1237	1034	206	2450	3208
A public system of health care without direct charges	3575	1709	995	796	208	3307	140	60	5	73	66	2702	762	695	105	1645	1894
	63%	64%	65%	61%	70%	62%	70%	70%	72%	78%	63%	64%	61%	60%	54%	60%	65%
					F					L							Q
A two-tier system in which there is both a private system and a public system.	1449	687	358	355	52	1384	33	18	2	9	23	1051	321	298	70	808	640
	25%	26%	23%	27%	18%	26%	16%	20%	25%	9%	22%	25%	26%	26%	36%	29%	22%
					E					K						R	
Cannot say	672	260	179	151	38	609	28	9	0	12	16	467	172	161	21	287	384
	12%	10%	12%	12%	13%	11%	14%	10%	3%	12%	15%	11%	14%	14%	11%	10%	13%
																	Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q28.Climate Change: Countries like Canada should phase out the use of fossil fuels like oil and gas, and should replace them with more renewable sources of energy. Which of the following three options do you prefer?

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total ----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS ----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO ----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5696	2656	1532	1302	298	5300	201	86	7	94	106	4220	1255	1154	197	2740	2918
Unweighted 'N'	5696	2222	1540	1424	919	4707	532	321	49	200	326	4233	1237	1034	206	2450	3208
Canada should phase out the use of fossil fuels as quickly as possible even if people are put out	678	253	166	221	38	634	26	9	2	13	13	434	224	217	18	340	321
	12%	10%	11%	17%	13%	12%	13%	10%	22%	14%	12%	10%	18%	19%	9%	12%	11%
				BC									MP	MP			
Canada phase out the use of fossil fuels gradually so people won't be put out of work	2589	1246	691	601	138	2424	97	39	1	50	45	1828	640	578	112	1235	1337
	45%	47%	45%	46%	46%	46%	48%	46%	10%	54%	43%	43%	51%	50%	57%	45%	46%
							I	I					M	M	M		
Canada should not worry so much about phasing out the use of fossil fuels and focus on protecting jobs	1579	782	485	267	77	1464	45	26	4	19	26	1365	165	148	40	854	723
	28%	29%	32%	21%	26%	28%	22%	31%	64%	20%	25%	32%	13%	13%	20%	31%	25%
		D	D						GH			NOP				R	
Cannot say	850	375	190	213	46	779	33	12	0	11	22	593	225	211	26	311	536
	15%	14%	12%	16%	16%	15%	16%	13%	4%	12%	21%	14%	18%	18%	13%	11%	18%
				C							K		M	M			Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33A. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Preventing job losses in the oil and gas industry.

		Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
		-----			-----		-----			-----		-----				-----	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	-----	-----	----	-----	-----	-----	-----	----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	----	----	-----	----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	2818	1305	768	653	141	2614	99	37	3	50	47	2094	611	560	94	1383	1417
Unweighted 'N'	2791	1089	785	685	446	2308	260	152	27	109	148	2090	585	488	103	1203	1570
High priority	973	437	275	237	49	905	32	14	2	18	14	746	173	160	42	503	467
	35%	33%	36%	36%	35%	35%	32%	39%	76%	36%	30%	36%	28%	29%	44%	36%	33%
												NO					
Medium priority	1112	556	314	216	44	1038	31	13	0	18	13	826	241	218	40	503	596
	39%	43%	41%	33%	31%	40%	32%	34%	8%	35%	27%	39%	39%	39%	43%	36%	42%
		D	D			E											
Low priority	413	185	86	120	20	387	15	6	0	6	8	290	119	108	3	235	176
	15%	14%	11%	18%	14%	15%	15%	15%	2%	12%	18%	14%	20%	19%	3%	17%	12%
				C									MP	MP		R	
Not a priority at all	110	43	33	30	11	96	11	0	0	5	5	82	23	23	5	70	39
	4%	3%	4%	5%	8%	4%	11%	1%	10%	10%	11%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	3%
					F		H										
Cannot say	211	84	61	50	15	188	10	4	0	4	7	151	54	50	4	72	139
	7%	6%	8%	8%	11%	7%	10%	11%	5%	7%	14%	7%	9%	9%	4%	5%	10%
																	Q
NET: Top 2 Box	2084	993	589	453	94	1943	63	27	3	36	27	1572	414	378	82	1006	1063
	74%	76%	77%	69%	67%	74%	64%	73%	84%	71%	56%	75%	68%	68%	87%	73%	75%
		D	D			E						NO			NO		
NET: Bottom 2 Box	523	228	118	149	32	483	25	6	0	11	14	372	143	132	8	306	214
	19%	17%	15%	23%	22%	18%	25%	16%	12%	22%	29%	18%	23%	24%	9%	22%	15%
				C									MP	P		R	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33B. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Setting a good example for other countries around the world.

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total ----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI ----	IN-DIG -----	NON/IND -----	FIR/NAT -----	ME-/TIS ----	IN-/UIT ----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/PHO -----	FRA/NCO ----	QC/FRA ----	ALL/PHO ----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	2977	1380	814	677	147	2772	99	41	5	47	52	2241	625	572	95	1392	1562
Unweighted 'N'	2883	1104	786	741	465	2382	273	152	30	104	165	2152	618	517	104	1243	1617
High priority	911	411	261	215	65	827	49	13	3	31	18	674	210	189	21	404	499
	31%	30%	32%	32%	44%	30%	49%	33%	60%	65%	35%	30%	34%	33%	23%	29%	32%
					F		H			L							
Medium priority	977	467	274	224	39	921	23	15	0	9	14	730	199	180	43	462	505
	33%	34%	34%	33%	27%	33%	23%	37%	4%	20%	27%	33%	32%	31%	45%	33%	32%
						E		GI									
Low priority	529	252	146	107	16	507	8	6	0	1	7	409	97	89	18	279	247
	18%	18%	18%	16%	11%	18%	9%	15%	9%	2%	14%	18%	15%	15%	19%	20%	16%
						E					K						
Not a priority at all	298	124	67	83	12	284	7	4	1	3	4	221	69	67	8	184	112
	10%	9%	8%	12%	8%	10%	7%	10%	24%	7%	7%	10%	11%	12%	9%	13%	7%
																R	
Cannot say	263	125	66	48	15	233	12	2	0	3	9	206	51	47	5	63	198
	9%	9%	8%	7%	11%	8%	12%	5%	2%	7%	18%	9%	8%	8%	5%	5%	13%
							H				K						Q
NET: Top 2 Box	1887	878	535	439	104	1748	72	29	3	40	32	1405	409	369	64	867	1005
	63%	64%	66%	65%	71%	63%	72%	70%	65%	84%	61%	63%	65%	64%	68%	62%	64%
					F					L							
NET: Bottom 2 Box	827	376	214	190	27	791	15	10	2	4	11	630	166	156	26	463	359
	28%	27%	26%	28%	19%	29%	15%	25%	33%	9%	21%	28%	27%	27%	27%	33%	23%
						E										R	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33C. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Ending our reliance on fossil fuels like oil and gas as quick as possible.

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS ----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO ----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	2810	1286	751	671	125	2636	79	42	2	37	42	2066	642	597	85	1353	1436
Unweighted 'N'	2875	1097	775	729	444	2391	245	172	20	86	157	2124	645	538	94	1247	1607
High priority	590	199	172	199	28	549	21	5	1	12	10	378	198	192	13	282	295
	21%	15%	23%	30%	22%	21%	27%	12%	29%	32%	23%	18%	31%	32%	15%	21%	21%
			B	BC			H						MP	MP			
Medium priority	903	467	211	201	36	856	24	12	0	11	12	645	220	201	29	446	452
	32%	36%	28%	30%	29%	32%	30%	28%	14%	31%	29%	31%	34%	34%	34%	33%	31%
		C															
Low priority	608	294	179	118	24	571	12	11	1	5	7	479	97	91	26	325	281
	22%	23%	24%	18%	19%	22%	16%	26%	47%	15%	16%	23%	15%	15%	30%	24%	20%
												NO			NO		
Not a priority at all	402	166	130	91	19	377	9	9	0	2	7	341	52	49	9	237	165
	14%	13%	17%	14%	15%	14%	12%	21%	3%	6%	17%	17%	8%	8%	10%	17%	12%
												NO				R	
Cannot say	307	160	60	62	18	283	12	6	0	6	7	222	74	65	9	63	243
	11%	12%	8%	9%	15%	11%	16%	13%	6%	16%	16%	11%	11%	11%	11%	5%	17%
		C														Q	
NET: Top 2 Box	1493	666	383	401	64	1405	45	17	1	23	22	1023	419	393	41	728	747
	53%	52%	51%	60%	51%	53%	57%	40%	44%	63%	52%	50%	65%	66%	49%	54%	52%
				BC			H						MP	MP			
NET: Bottom 2 Box	1010	460	309	209	43	948	22	20	1	8	14	820	149	140	35	561	446
	36%	36%	41%	31%	34%	36%	27%	47%	51%	21%	33%	40%	23%	23%	40%	41%	31%
				D				G				NO			NO	R	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33D. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Ensuring that all regions of Canada benefit from a strong economy.

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS ----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO ----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----

Medium priority	920	430	241	210	51	859	35	13	2	20	15	687	181	169	52	488	431
	32%	31%	32%	32%	35%	32%	34%	35%	47%	41%	29%	32%	29%	29%	52%	34%	30%
Low priority	502	249	130	113	26	471	17	8	1	7	10	391	104	97	6	267	229
	17%	18%	17%	17%	18%	17%	16%	21%	17%	14%	19%	18%	17%	17%	6%	19%	16%
Not a priority at all	200	114	40	39	14	184	11	2	0	4	6	151	45	43	4	125	72
	7%	8%	5%	6%	9%	7%	10%	5%	2%	8%	11%	7%	7%	8%	4%	9%	5%
Cannot say	637	272	161	173	31	584	20	10	0	7	13	438	179	161	18	185	448
	22%	20%	21%	26%	21%	22%	20%	26%	3%	15%	24%	20%	28%	28%	18%	13%	31%
				B									M	M			Q
NET: Top 2 Box	1550	741	417	335	77	1458	54	18	4	31	24	1174	301	274	72	861	683
	54%	54%	56%	51%	52%	54%	53%	48%	78%	63%	46%	54%	48%	48%	72%	60%	48%
NET: Bottom 2 Box	702	364	170	152	39	654	27	10	1	11	16	542	149	141	10	392	301
	24%	26%	23%	23%	27%	24%	27%	26%	19%	22%	30%	25%	24%	24%	10%	27%	21%
																R	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33F. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Keeping taxes low.

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX -----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA -----	ALL/ PHO -----	M -----	F -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	2729	1248	725	646	146	2553	97	44	3	49	49	2022	605	551	95	1314	1401
Unweighted 'N'	2766	1067	744	705	433	2303	248	149	27	101	146	2070	584	482	101	1184	1567
High priority	1331	622	375	285	77	1244	47	27	2	23	25	1039	231	203	56	605	722
	49%	50%	52%	44%	52%	49%	49%	62%	76%	47%	50%	51%	38%	37%	60%	46%	52%
Medium priority	845	403	210	205	41	802	29	11	0	14	15	614	205	189	26	438	400
	31%	32%	29%	32%	28%	31%	30%	26%	7%	28%	32%	30%	34%	34%	28%	33%	29%
Low priority	238	90	69	73	15	220	10	4	0	7	3	163	68	64	7	139	97
	9%	7%	10%	11%	10%	9%	11%	8%	12%	15%	6%	8%	11%	12%	7%	11%	7%
Not a priority at all	107	58	17	27	4	102	3	0	0	2	1	66	40	39	1	63	42
	4%	5%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	1%	1%	4%	2%	3%	7%	7%	1%	5%	3%

													MP	MP			
Cannot say	208	75	54	56	10	184	8	2	0	3	5	141	61	56	4	68	141
	8%	6%	7%	9%	7%	7%	8%	4%	5%	6%	10%	7%	10%	10%	5%	5%	10%
																	Q
NET: Top 2 Box	2176	1026	585	490	118	2047	76	39	2	36	40	1653	436	392	83	1044	1122
	80%	82%	81%	76%	80%	80%	79%	87%	83%	75%	82%	82%	72%	71%	87%	79%	80%
		D										NO			NO		
NET: Bottom 2 Box	345	148	86	100	19	323	13	4	0	9	4	229	108	103	8	202	139
	13%	12%	12%	16%	13%	13%	14%	9%	12%	19%	8%	11%	18%	19%	8%	15%	10%
													M	MP		R	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33G. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Increasing Canadian exports of resources like natural gas to other countries so they can phase out their use of less clean energy sources like coal.

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO ----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	2799	1325	761	604	156	2606	104	45	4	47	56	2071	625	573	89	1332	1449
Unweighted 'N'	2835	1111	761	710	459	2348	272	156	24	99	169	2086	635	536	100	1226	1591
High priority	989	507	262	187	44	933	30	13	0	13	17	780	175	159	32	604	381
	35%	38%	34%	31%	28%	36%	29%	29%	9%	27%	30%	38%	28%	28%	36%	45%	26%
		D				E						NO				R	
Medium priority	960	461	259	210	52	900	30	19	2	14	14	698	226	208	33	412	544
	34%	35%	34%	35%	33%	35%	28%	43%	36%	30%	26%	34%	36%	36%	37%	31%	38%
																	Q
Low priority	352	144	99	91	28	321	20	7	1	11	10	236	103	96	11	154	192
	13%	11%	13%	15%	18%	12%	19%	15%	26%	23%	17%	11%	16%	17%	13%	12%	13%
					F								M	M			
Not a priority at all	155	63	42	41	10	140	7	2	1	2	5	112	41	40	2	79	73
	6%	5%	6%	7%	6%	5%	7%	4%	25%	4%	9%	5%	7%	7%	2%	6%	5%
Cannot say	343	150	99	74	22	312	18	4	0	8	10	245	80	70	11	84	259
	12%	11%	13%	12%	14%	12%	17%	10%	4%	16%	18%	12%	13%	12%	12%	6%	18%
																	Q
NET: Top 2 Box	1949	967	520	397	96	1832	60	32	2	27	31	1478	401	367	65	1015	925
	70%	73%	68%	66%	61%	70%	57%	72%	45%	57%	56%	71%	64%	64%	73%	76%	64%
		D				E		G				NO				R	

NET: Bottom 2 Box	507	207	141	132	38	461	27	8	2	13	15	348	144	136	13	233	265
	18%	16%	19%	22%	24%	18%	26%	18%	51%	27%	26%	17%	23%	24%	15%	17%	18%
				B	F				H				M	M			

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33H. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Meeting the greenhouse gas reduction targets that Canada agreed to in international agreements like the Paris Agreement on Climate Change.

	Total ----- (A)	Identity ----- (B) (C) (D)			Peoples ----- (E) (F)		Indigenous Group ----- (G) (H) (I)			Community ----- (K) (L)		Language ----- (M) (N) (O) (P)				Gender ----- (Q) (R)	
		CAN ----- (B)	MIX ----- (C)	PTI ----- (D)	IN-DIG ----- (E)	NON/IND ----- (F)	FIR/NAT ----- (G)	ME-/TIS ----- (H)	IN-/UIT ----- (I)	On Res. ----- (K)	Off Res. ----- (L)	ANG/PHO ----- (M)	FRA/NCO ----- (N)	QC/FRA ----- (O)	ALL/PHO ----- (P)	M ----- (Q)	F ----- (R)
Weighted 'N'	2973	1368	849	631	154	2757	109	40	4	49	59	2223	636	590	101	1442	1509
Unweighted 'N'	2933	1132	809	706	467	2425	283	152	23	104	176	2178	631	533	113	1241	1670
High priority	785	326	237	195	49	728	40	8	0	21	19	538	219	206	27	337	433
	26%	24%	28%	31%	32%	26%	37%	20%	9%	43%	32%	24%	34%	35%	26%	23%	29%
				B			H						M	M			
Medium priority	996	476	290	208	42	946	26	13	3	13	13	757	196	184	43	491	500
	33%	35%	34%	33%	27%	34%	24%	34%	79%	27%	21%	34%	31%	31%	42%	34%	33%
									GH								
Low priority	471	227	148	83	23	436	16	6	0	6	10	371	81	70	15	261	210
	16%	17%	17%	13%	15%	16%	15%	15%	4%	12%	18%	17%	13%	12%	15%	18%	14%
												O					
Not a priority at all	360	184	91	57	19	336	11	7	0	3	8	296	49	45	11	255	105
	12%	13%	11%	9%	12%	12%	10%	18%	5%	6%	13%	13%	8%	8%	11%	18%	7%
		D										NO				R	
Cannot say	361	155	82	89	21	312	16	5	0	6	9	260	92	85	6	98	261
	12%	11%	10%	14%	13%	11%	14%	13%	4%	13%	16%	12%	14%	14%	6%	7%	17%
												P	P	P		Q	
NET: Top 2 Box	1781	802	527	402	92	1674	66	21	3	34	32	1295	415	390	69	828	933
	60%	59%	62%	64%	59%	61%	61%	54%	87%	70%	53%	58%	65%	66%	68%	57%	62%
										L			M	M			
NET: Bottom 2 Box	831	411	239	140	42	771	27	14	0	9	18	667	129	115	26	516	315
	28%	30%	28%	22%	27%	28%	25%	34%	9%	17%	31%	30%	20%	19%	26%	36%	21%
		D										NO				R	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33I. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Making sure our businesses stay competitive with businesses in the United States.

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS ----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO ----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	2867	1354	751	665	160	2654	103	51	4	47	55	2106	648	598	101	1361	1486
Unweighted 'N'	2873	1123	773	712	485	2350	267	179	28	99	167	2133	626	517	103	1221	1632
High priority	1308	656	320	305	65	1229	41	21	2	19	21	965	282	256	56	693	610
	46%	48%	43%	46%	41%	46%	39%	42%	57%	39%	39%	46%	44%	43%	55%	51%	41%
																R	
Medium priority	934	428	268	213	42	867	27	14	0	13	14	672	231	218	26	438	491
	33%	32%	36%	32%	26%	33%	26%	28%	9%	28%	25%	32%	36%	36%	26%	32%	33%
Low priority	275	131	68	63	20	250	16	4	0	6	10	216	51	47	8	113	158
	10%	10%	9%	10%	13%	9%	15%	9%	1%	13%	18%	10%	8%	8%	7%	8%	11%
Not a priority at all	114	54	28	24	14	99	9	4	1	7	2	88	23	23	4	41	69
	4%	4%	4%	4%	9%	4%	9%	8%	33%	15%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%
					F					L							
Cannot say	236	85	68	60	18	208	11	7	0	2	8	165	61	55	8	76	157
	8%	6%	9%	9%	11%	8%	10%	14%	1%	5%	15%	8%	9%	9%	8%	6%	11%
											K						Q
NET: Top 2 Box	2242	1084	587	517	108	2096	68	35	2	32	35	1637	514	474	82	1131	1101
	78%	80%	78%	78%	67%	79%	66%	69%	66%	67%	64%	78%	79%	79%	81%	83%	74%
						E										R	
NET: Bottom 2 Box	389	185	95	88	35	349	25	8	1	13	12	304	74	70	11	154	228
	14%	14%	13%	13%	22%	13%	24%	16%	34%	28%	21%	14%	11%	12%	11%	11%	15%
					F												

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33J. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Making sure that the premiers of all the provinces and territories are in agreement with Canada's climate change strategy.

Weighted 'N'	1768	894	531	286	128	1621	80	47	0	43	37	1679	12	-	66	843	912
Unweighted 'N'	1998	951	639	352	412	1565	206	197	3	91	114	1890	23	-	76	838	1147
Combine to form a country independent from Canada	229	89	53	83	13	213	8	5	-	2	5	218	2	-	8	134	95
	13%	10%	10%	29%	10%	13%	10%	11%		5%	15%	13%	17%		12%	16%	10%
				BC												R	
Join the United States	91	31	24	28	2	89	1	1	0	1	1	87	1	-	3	57	34
	5%	3%	4%	10%	2%	5%	2%	2%	22%	1%	2%	5%	6%		5%	7%	4%
				BC		E										R	
Or remain as four individual provinces of Canada	1275	711	385	149	100	1164	62	36	0	36	27	1225	7	-	38	599	665
	72%	79%	72%	52%	78%	72%	78%	77%	78%	83%	73%	73%	58%		58%	71%	73%
		CD	D									P					
Cannot say	173	64	70	26	13	156	9	5	-	5	4	148	2	-	17	54	118
	10%	7%	13%	9%	10%	10%	11%	10%		11%	10%	9%	19%		25%	6%	13%
			B												M		Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q29. Do you consider yourself to be mainly a federalist or mainly a sovereigntist?

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total ----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI ----	IN-DIG -----	NON/IND -----	FIR/NAT -----	ME-/TIS ----	IN-/UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/PHO -----	FRA/NCO ----	QC/FRA ----	ALL/PHO ----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	1350	330	228	753	43	1285	30	12	0	15	14	176	1154	1154	15	645	697
Unweighted 'N'	1247	307	228	675	148	1086	103	41	1	47	55	170	1034	1034	37	518	721
Mainly a federalist	259	145	69	45	9	249	6	3	-	2	4	62	191	191	6	139	118
	19%	44%	30%	6%	21%	19%	20%	26%		14%	25%	35%	17%	17%	38%	22%	17%
		CD	D									NO			NO		
Mainly a sovereigntist	304	22	14	265	6	292	4	2	-	1	3	17	284	284	-	186	117
	23%	7%	6%	35%	15%	23%	14%	18%		7%	21%	10%	25%	25%		29%	17%
				BC									M	M		R	
Someone who is between the two	310	65	51	189	9	298	5	3	0	2	3	25	281	281	2	150	159
	23%	20%	22%	25%	20%	23%	17%	23%	100%	12%	22%	14%	24%	24%	16%	23%	23%
									GH				M	M			
Neither one nor the other	311	66	60	165	17	294	14	2	-	10	4	58	247	247	6	133	174
	23%	20%	26%	22%	40%	23%	48%	21%		66%	30%	33%	21%	21%	37%	21%	25%

					F		H			L		NO					
Cannot say	167	32	36	90	2	152	0	2	-	0	0	13	151	151	1	37	130
	12%	10%	16%	12%	4%	12%	1%	13%		1%	1%	8%	13%	13%	9%	6%	19%
						E											Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q30. Do you Agree/Disagree: 'Quebec sovereignty is an idea whose time has passed.'

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total ----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN-DIG -----	NON/IND -----	FIR/NAT -----	ME-/TIS ----	IN-/UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/PHO -----	FRA/NCO ----	QC/FRA ----	ALL/PHO ----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	1350	330	228	753	43	1285	30	12	0	15	14	176	1154	1154	15	645	697
Unweighted 'N'	1247	307	228	675	148	1086	103	41	1	47	55	170	1034	1034	37	518	721
Strongly agree	338	163	71	101	13	324	10	3	-	7	3	97	232	232	6	173	162
	25%	49%	31%	13%	31%	25%	32%	28%		46%	19%	55%	20%	20%	41%	27%	23%
		CD	D							L		NO			NO		
Somewhat agree	381	75	85	206	13	359	8	4	0	4	4	32	342	342	7	174	206
	28%	23%	37%	27%	31%	28%	27%	37%	100%	29%	26%	18%	30%	30%	46%	27%	30%
			BD						GH				M	M	M		
Somewhat disagree	208	32	30	144	5	202	3	2	-	1	2	13	194	194	1	95	111
	15%	10%	13%	19%	11%	16%	9%	14%		5%	13%	7%	17%	17%	6%	15%	16%
				B									MP	MP			
Strongly disagree	201	15	9	174	6	186	5	2	-	2	3	5	195	195	-	129	70
	15%	5%	4%	23%	15%	14%	16%	14%		13%	20%	3%	17%	17%		20%	10%
				BC									M	M		R	
Cannot say	222	45	33	128	5	214	5	1	-	1	3	29	191	191	1	74	147
	16%	14%	15%	17%	13%	17%	15%	8%		6%	23%	16%	17%	17%	7%	11%	21%
											K						Q
NET: Top 2 Box (Agree)	719	238	156	307	26	683	18	8	0	11	6	129	574	574	13	348	368
	53%	72%	68%	41%	61%	53%	60%	65%	100%	75%	45%	73%	50%	50%	87%	54%	53%
		D	D						GH	L		NO			NO		
NET: Bottom 2 Box (Disagree)	409	47	39	318	11	388	7	3	-	3	5	18	389	389	1	223	181
	30%	14%	17%	42%	26%	30%	25%	27%		18%	33%	10%	34%	34%	6%	35%	26%
				BC									MP	MP		R	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q30B. Do you Agree/Disagree: English Canadians often tend to think that French Canadians are inferior to them.

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS ----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO ----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	1350	330	228	753	43	1285	30	12	0	15	14	176	1154	1154	15	645	697
Unweighted 'N'	1247	307	228	675	148	1086	103	41	1	47	55	170	1034	1034	37	518	721
Strongly agree	410	59	48	300	16	389	12	4	-	5	7	14	391	391	2	225	183
	30%	18%	21%	40%	38%	30%	39%	37%		31%	46%	8%	34%	34%	16%	35%	26%
				BC									MP	MP		R	
Somewhat agree	450	100	61	280	13	431	8	4	0	3	5	39	406	406	4	200	248
	33%	30%	27%	37%	30%	34%	27%	33%	100%	21%	35%	22%	35%	35%	24%	31%	36%
				C					GH				M	M			
Somewhat disagree	199	61	55	77	5	193	2	3	-	2	1	29	167	167	3	93	104
	15%	19%	24%	10%	12%	15%	8%	24%		10%	5%	16%	14%	14%	20%	14%	15%
		D	D														
Strongly disagree	109	61	26	21	6	96	5	0	-	5	1	61	47	47	2	45	62
	8%	19%	11%	3%	14%	8%	18%	2%		33%	4%	35%	4%	4%	13%	7%	9%
		D	D				H			L		NOP					
Cannot say	182	48	37	76	3	177	2	0	-	1	1	33	144	144	4	81	99
	13%	15%	16%	10%	6%	14%	8%	4%		6%	10%	19%	12%	12%	27%	13%	14%
						E											
NET: Top 2 Box (Agree)	860	159	109	579	29	819	20	8	0	8	12	53	797	797	6	425	432
	64%	48%	48%	77%	68%	64%	66%	70%	100%	51%	81%	30%	69%	69%	40%	66%	62%
				BC					GH		K		MP	MP			
NET: Bottom 2 Box (Disagree)	308	122	81	98	11	289	8	3	-	6	1	90	213	213	5	138	167
	23%	37%	36%	13%	26%	23%	26%	26%		43%	9%	51%	18%	18%	33%	21%	24%
		D	D							L		NO					

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q30C. Do you Agree/Disagree: In Quebec, francophones are economically dominated by anglophones.

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total ----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI ----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS ----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO ----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	1350	330	228	753	43	1285	30	12	0	15	14	176	1154	1154	15	645	697
Unweighted 'N'	1247	307	228	675	148	1086	103	41	1	47	55	170	1034	1034	37	518	721
Strongly agree	211	32	29	146	8	201	6	2	-	2	4	17	190	190	1	98	111
	16%	10%	13%	19%	18%	16%	21%	13%		15%	27%	10%	16%	16%	8%	15%	16%
				B									M	M			
Somewhat agree	427	69	67	282	14	407	7	6	-	3	4	24	400	400	3	214	214
	32%	21%	29%	37%	33%	32%	24%	53%		18%	31%	14%	35%	35%	19%	33%	31%
				B				G					MP	MP			
Somewhat disagree	317	75	72	167	8	306	6	2	-	4	2	28	284	284	3	151	165
	23%	23%	31%	22%	19%	24%	19%	19%		25%	11%	16%	25%	25%	23%	23%	24%
				D									M	M			
Strongly disagree	171	95	30	42	8	156	7	1	-	4	3	74	91	91	6	105	62
	13%	29%	13%	6%	18%	12%	23%	7%		27%	20%	42%	8%	8%	43%	16%	9%
		CD	D				H					NO			NO	R	
Cannot say	224	58	30	117	5	215	4	1	0	2	2	33	189	189	1	78	146
	17%	18%	13%	16%	12%	17%	13%	8%	100%	14%	11%	19%	16%	16%	8%	12%	21%
								GH									Q
NET: Top 2 Box (Agree)	638	101	96	428	22	608	13	8	-	5	8	41	590	590	4	311	325
	47%	31%	42%	57%	51%	47%	45%	66%		33%	58%	23%	51%	51%	27%	48%	47%
			B	BC							K		MP	MP			
NET: Bottom 2 Box (Disagree)	488	170	102	209	16	462	13	3	-	8	4	102	375	375	10	256	226
	36%	52%	45%	28%	37%	36%	42%	26%		52%	30%	58%	33%	33%	65%	40%	32%
		D	D									NO			NO		

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW4. Do you favour/oppose [Quebec/Alberta] becoming an independent country?

		Identity =====	Peoples =====	Indigenous Group =====	Community =====	Language =====	Gender =====

	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX -----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA -----	ALL/ PHO -----	M -----	F -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	1987	666	403	863	82	1873	50	31	0	23	26	779	1158	1154	40	956	1017
Unweighted 'N'	1864	641	390	782	261	1582	159	96	1	67	91	758	1038	1034	60	799	1051
Strongly support	288	30	17	232	12	273	8	4	-	4	4	92	191	191	6	172	115
	15%	4%	4%	27%	15%	15%	16%	12%		18%	14%	12%	16%	17%	14%	18%	11%
				BC									M	M		R	
Somewhat support	326	72	39	208	13	307	7	5	0	3	4	95	229	228	2	156	168
	16%	11%	10%	24%	16%	16%	15%	15%	100%	14%	16%	12%	20%	20%	5%	16%	16%
				BC					GH				MP	MP			
Somewhat oppose	349	74	68	197	7	338	3	4	-	1	2	62	274	274	11	155	192
	18%	11%	17%	23%	8%	18%	6%	12%		3%	8%	8%	24%	24%	27%	16%	19%
			B	B		E							M	M	M		
Strongly oppose	802	447	219	125	43	754	28	14	-	14	14	480	305	304	17	404	390
	40%	67%	54%	14%	52%	40%	56%	45%		61%	52%	62%	26%	26%	41%	42%	38%
		CD	D		F							NOP					
Cannot say	222	43	60	102	8	202	4	5	-	1	2	51	159	157	6	68	152
	11%	7%	15%	12%	10%	11%	7%	15%		4%	9%	7%	14%	14%	14%	7%	15%
			B	B									M	M			Q
NET: Support	614	102	56	439	25	579	15	9	0	7	8	187	419	418	7	328	283
	31%	15%	14%	51%	30%	31%	31%	28%	100%	32%	30%	24%	36%	36%	18%	34%	28%
				BC					GH				MP	MP		R	
NET: Oppose	1151	521	287	322	49	1092	31	18	-	15	16	541	579	578	27	559	582
	58%	78%	71%	37%	60%	58%	62%	57%		64%	60%	69%	50%	50%	68%	58%	57%
		D	D									NO			NO		

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q34N. Would you describe current relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people as positive or negative?

		Identity -----			Peoples -----		Indigenous Group -----			Community -----		Language -----				Gender -----	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX -----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA -----	ALL/ PHO -----	M -----	F -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5696	2656	1532	1302	298	5300	201	86	7	94	106	4220	1255	1154	197	2740	2918

Unweighted 'N'	5696	2222	1540	1424	919	4707	532	321	49	200	326	4233	1237	1034	206	2450	3208
Very positive	281	151	88	30	15	264	11	2	1	7	5	228	36	35	16	176	105
	5%	6%	6%	2%	5%	5%	6%	2%	20%	7%	4%	5%	3%	3%	8%	6%	4%
		D	D									NO				R	
Somewhat positive	2442	1174	673	530	109	2297	69	32	5	31	37	1838	510	465	90	1213	1218
	43%	44%	44%	41%	36%	43%	35%	38%	69%	33%	35%	44%	41%	40%	46%	44%	42%
					E				GH								
Somewhat negative	1583	720	399	425	110	1451	73	35	0	33	40	1144	392	362	41	690	872
	28%	27%	26%	33%	37%	27%	36%	40%	7%	35%	38%	27%	31%	31%	21%	25%	30%
				BC	F		I	I									Q
Very negative	416	184	110	103	39	369	30	10	0	17	13	333	74	67	9	240	173
	7%	7%	7%	8%	13%	7%	15%	11%	3%	18%	12%	8%	6%	6%	5%	9%	6%
					F											R	
Cannot say	974	427	263	214	26	920	17	8	0	6	12	679	243	225	41	422	550
	17%	16%	17%	16%	9%	17%	9%	9%	2%	6%	11%	16%	19%	19%	21%	15%	19%
					E												Q
NET: Positive	2723	1325	760	560	123	2561	81	34	6	38	42	2065	546	500	106	1389	1322
	48%	50%	50%	43%	41%	48%	40%	40%	89%	40%	40%	49%	44%	43%	54%	51%	45%
		D	D			E			GH			NO				R	
NET: Negative	1999	903	509	528	149	1820	103	44	1	50	52	1476	466	428	51	930	1045
	35%	34%	33%	41%	50%	34%	51%	51%	10%	53%	49%	35%	37%	37%	26%	34%	36%
				BC	F		I	I									

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q36. Have governments in Canada gone too far or have they not gone far enough in trying to advance reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX -----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA -----	ALL/ PHO -----	M -----	F -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5696	2656	1532	1302	298	5300	201	86	7	94	106	4220	1255	1154	197	2740	2918
Unweighted 'N'	5696	2222	1540	1424	919	4707	532	321	49	200	326	4233	1237	1034	206	2450	3208
Gone too far	1277	665	338	236	27	1233	11	16	0	2	9	1098	147	132	26	746	529
	22%	25%	22%	18%	9%	23%	5%	19%	1%	2%	8%	26%	12%	11%	13%	27%	18%
		D				E		G			K	NOP				R	
Not gone far enough	2000	857	529	559	201	1771	146	50	4	71	73	1440	499	457	59	832	1138

	35%	32%	35%	43%	67%	33%	73%	58%	64%	76%	69%	34%	40%	40%	30%	30%	39%
				BC	F		H						M	M			Q
Neither / about right	1590	785	452	307	46	1533	28	15	2	13	15	1125	385	354	77	813	772
	28%	30%	30%	24%	16%	29%	14%	17%	33%	14%	15%	27%	31%	31%	39%	30%	26%
		D	D			E									M		
Cannot say	829	348	213	201	23	762	16	6	0	7	8	559	224	211	35	349	479
	15%	13%	14%	15%	8%	14%	8%	7%	2%	8%	8%	13%	18%	18%	18%	13%	16%
						E							M	M			Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW5A. The federal government has said it would like to speed up the construction of new transportation and energy infrastructure. Thinking about this policy, which of the following two options do you prefer?

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN-DIG -----	NON/IND -----	FIR/NAT -----	ME-/TIS ----	IN-/UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/PHO -----	FRA/NCO ----	QC/FRA ----	ALL/PHO ----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	2733	1218	748	662	154	2518	102	46	3	49	53	1968	648	589	100	1288	1424
Unweighted 'N'	2767	1045	764	701	466	2267	264	165	27	104	158	2029	618	517	109	1192	1554
Act quickly to expand transportation and energy infrastructure, even if	885	472	223	163	37	840	25	11	0	9	16	691	152	136	35	522	360
	32%	39%	30%	25%	24%	33%	24%	24%	12%	18%	30%	35%	24%	23%	35%	41%	25%
		CD				E						NO				R	
Work to expand transportation and energy infrastructure, but ensure that provinces/territories	1440	581	419	412	95	1314	64	27	3	37	27	986	404	373	43	610	814
	53%	48%	56%	62%	62%	52%	63%	58%	88%	76%	50%	50%	62%	63%	43%	47%	57%
			B	B	F					L			MP	MP			Q
Cannot say	407	165	107	87	22	365	14	8	0	3	10	291	92	79	22	156	251
	15%	14%	14%	13%	14%	14%	13%	18%	0%	6%	20%	15%	14%	13%	22%	12%	18%
								I			K						Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW5B. The federal government has said it would like to speed up the construction of new transportation and energy infrastructure. Thinking about this policy, which of the following two options do you prefer?

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS ----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO ----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	2963	1438	783	641	144	2782	99	40	4	44	53	2252	607	565	97	1453	1494
Unweighted 'N'	2929	1177	776	723	453	2440	268	156	22	96	168	2204	619	517	97	1258	1654
Act quickly to expand transportation and energy infrastructure, even if Indigenous	1035	568	257	189	23	1006	9	12	1	1	9	836	158	149	41	695	341
	35%	40%	33%	29%	16%	36%	9%	29%	37%	2%	16%	37%	26%	26%	42%	48%	23%
		D				E		G			K	NO				R	
Expand transportation and energy infrastructure, but take time to ensure Indigenous communities	1510	684	430	355	98	1391	71	23	2	38	31	1102	357	330	48	636	859
	51%	48%	55%	55%	68%	50%	72%	57%	58%	86%	60%	49%	59%	58%	50%	44%	58%
Cannot say				B	B	F		H		L			M	M			Q
	418	186	96	97	24	386	18	5	0	5	13	314	92	86	8	122	294
	14%	13%	12%	15%	16%	14%	18%	13%	5%	12%	24%	14%	15%	15%	8%	8%	20%
										K							Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS ----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO ----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5696	2656	1532	1302	298	5300	201	86	7	94	106	4220	1255	1154	197	2740	2918
Unweighted 'N'	5696	2222	1540	1424	919	4707	532	321	49	200	326	4233	1237	1034	206	2450	3208
Canadians do have a role – feels strongly	2428	1162	684	501	187	2199	130	52	3	60	69	1889	433	388	96	1111	1286
	43%	44%	45%	38%	63%	41%	65%	61%	45%	64%	65%	45%	34%	34%	49%	41%	44%
		D	D		F							NO			NO		
Canadians do have a role – does not feel strongly	1191	526	316	329	34	1150	19	12	3	7	12	762	392	360	37	570	617
	21%	20%	21%	25%	11%	22%	10%	14%	41%	7%	11%	18%	31%	31%	19%	21%	21%
				BC		E			GH				MP	MP			

Canadians do not have a role – does not feel strongly	411	216	84	100	13	395	7	6	0	3	3	309	97	92	5	243	166
	7%	8%	5%	8%	4%	7%	3%	6%	1%	4%	3%	7%	8%	8%	2%	9%	6%
Canadians do not have a role – feels strongly	C					E						P	P	P		R	
	596	287	161	132	27	548	19	6	0	12	8	487	94	90	13	349	246
Cannot say	10%	11%	11%	10%	9%	10%	10%	7%	3%	12%	7%	12%	7%	8%	7%	13%	8%
												NO				R	
NET: Top 2 Box	1070	466	287	240	38	1007	26	10	1	12	14	773	239	222	46	466	602
	19%	18%	19%	18%	13%	19%	13%	11%	9%	13%	13%	18%	19%	19%	23%	17%	21%
NET: Bottom 2 Box						E											Q
	3619	1688	1000	830	221	3349	149	64	6	67	81	2650	825	749	133	1682	1903
NET: Bottom 2 Box	64%	64%	65%	64%	74%	63%	74%	75%	87%	72%	77%	63%	66%	65%	68%	61%	65%
					F												
	1007	503	245	232	39	944	26	12	0	15	11	796	191	183	18	593	412
	18%	19%	16%	18%	13%	18%	13%	14%	5%	16%	10%	19%	15%	16%	9%	22%	14%
						E						NP				R	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q39. Thinking about Canada over the next decade, are you very optimistic, somewhat optimistic, somewhat pessimistic or very pessimistic that we will make meaningful progress towards reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people?

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX -----	PTI -----	IN-DIG -----	NON/IND -----	FIR/NAT -----	ME-/TIS -----	IN-/UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/PHO -----	FRA/NCO -----	QC/FRA -----	ALL/PHO -----	M -----	F -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5696	2656	1532	1302	298	5300	201	86	7	94	106	4220	1255	1154	197	2740	2918
Unweighted 'N'	5696	2222	1540	1424	919	4707	532	321	49	200	326	4233	1237	1034	206	2450	3208
Very optimistic	434	217	138	47	29	396	21	6	1	9	11	351	52	46	29	224	207
	8%	8%	9%	4%	10%	7%	10%	7%	11%	10%	10%	8%	4%	4%	15%	8%	7%
Somewhat optimistic	D	D										NO			NO		
	2647	1200	744	655	139	2480	89	43	6	49	40	1910	630	575	102	1283	1344
Somewhat pessimistic	46%	45%	49%	50%	47%	47%	44%	50%	83%	52%	38%	45%	50%	50%	52%	47%	46%
				B					GH	L			M				
Very pessimistic	1121	524	276	282	75	1032	51	24	0	20	31	809	290	267	22	524	585
	20%	20%	18%	22%	25%	19%	25%	28%	3%	21%	29%	19%	23%	23%	11%	19%	20%
					F		I	I					MP	P			
	492	226	132	107	22	439	14	7	0	5	10	419	57	51	9	294	195
	9%	9%	9%	8%	7%	8%	7%	9%	0%	5%	9%	10%	5%	4%	5%	11%	7%
												NO				R	

Cannot say	1002	488	242	211	33	952	26	6	0	11	15	731	227	214	35	415	587
	18%	18%	16%	16%	11%	18%	13%	7%	3%	12%	14%	17%	18%	19%	18%	15%	20%
NET: Top 2 Box	3081	1417	882	702	168	2876	110	49	7	58	51	2261	681	622	131	1507	1551
	54%	53%	58%	54%	56%	54%	55%	57%	94%	62%	48%	54%	54%	54%	67%	55%	53%
									GH	L					MO		
NET: Bottom 2 Box	1613	750	407	389	97	1472	65	31	0	25	40	1228	347	318	31	818	780
	28%	28%	27%	30%	32%	28%	32%	36%	3%	26%	38%	29%	28%	28%	16%	30%	27%
							I	I			K	P	P	P			

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q44. When a government passes a law but the Supreme Court of Canada says it is unconstitutional, who should have the final say, Parliament or the Supreme Court?

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total ----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI ----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS ----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO ----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5665	2654	1528	1300	290	5278	198	86	3	92	104	4193	1255	1154	193	2724	2910
Unweighted 'N'	5241	2195	1495	1392	812	4363	488	298	11	193	290	3822	1228	1034	172	2192	3018
The government	719	340	193	169	33	679	25	8	0	12	12	524	168	156	25	442	277
	13%	13%	13%	13%	11%	13%	12%	9%	11%	13%	12%	13%	13%	14%	13%	16%	10%
																R	
Supreme Court	3492	1674	960	774	196	3247	133	58	2	68	64	2638	748	686	96	1781	1686
	62%	63%	63%	60%	68%	62%	67%	67%	85%	73%	62%	63%	60%	59%	49%	65%	58%
Cannot say					F							P				R	
	1454	640	375	357	61	1352	40	20	0	12	28	1030	338	312	72	501	947
	26%	24%	25%	27%	21%	26%	20%	23%	3%	13%	27%	25%	27%	27%	37%	18%	33%
						E					K				M		Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q45. The Canadian constitution gives governments the power to overrule the courts by passing a law. Do you think that governments should, or should not, have this power?

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS ----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO ----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5665	2654	1528	1300	290	5278	198	86	3	92	104	4193	1255	1154	193	2724	2910
Unweighted 'N'	5241	2195	1495	1392	812	4363	488	298	11	193	290	3822	1228	1034	172	2192	3018
Should	1158	532	307	282	50	1100	33	15	1	17	16	830	292	271	33	706	451
	20%	20%	20%	22%	17%	21%	17%	18%	21%	19%	15%	20%	23%	24%	17%	26%	15%
																R	
Should not	2850	1398	768	623	183	2623	125	56	2	65	59	2191	563	508	88	1379	1447
	50%	53%	50%	48%	63%	50%	63%	65%	66%	70%	56%	52%	45%	44%	46%	51%	50%
					F					L		NO					
Cannot say	1657	723	453	396	57	1556	41	15	0	11	30	1172	400	374	73	639	1012
	29%	27%	30%	30%	20%	29%	21%	17%	13%	11%	29%	28%	32%	32%	38%	23%	35%
						E					K			M			Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q46. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS ----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO ----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5696	2656	1532	1302	298	5300	201	86	7	94	106	4220	1255	1154	197	2740	2918
Unweighted 'N'	5696	2222	1540	1424	919	4707	532	321	49	200	326	4233	1237	1034	206	2450	3208
The Liberal Party	1860	1062	531	245	82	1770	52	27	4	29	23	1461	345	304	49	921	930
	33%	40%	35%	19%	28%	33%	26%	31%	54%	31%	22%	35%	27%	26%	25%	34%	32%
		CD	D			E						NO					
The Conservative Party	1308	621	392	263	47	1247	25	21	1	5	19	1108	142	131	53	730	576
	23%	23%	26%	20%	16%	24%	12%	24%	18%	5%	18%	26%	11%	11%	27%	27%	20%

			D			E		G			K	NO			NO	R	
The New Democratic Party	520	249	149	98	42	468	33	8	0	15	17	450	63	56	8	223	282
	9%	9%	10%	7%	14%	9%	16%	9%	5%	16%	16%	11%	5%	5%	4%	8%	10%
					F							NO					
The Bloc Québécois	329	23	20	287	8	318	5	2	-	2	4	6	323	323	0	181	148
	6%	1%	1%	22%	3%	6%	3%	2%		2%	3%	0%	26%	28%	0%	7%	5%
				BC		E							MP	MP			
The Green Party	152	61	31	44	18	130	14	4	0	7	7	107	37	34	6	64	86
	3%	2%	2%	3%	6%	2%	7%	5%	2%	7%	6%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%
					F												
The Peoples Party of Canada	95	52	18	16	7	83	5	1	0	2	3	62	12	7	17	73	22
	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	9%	3%	1%
															MNO	R	
Another Party	4	0	1	1	0	4	0	-	-	0	-	3	1	1	0	2	1
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%			0%		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	1428	588	389	349	95	1282	68	23	1	34	34	1023	332	299	64	546	872
	25%	22%	25%	27%	32%	24%	34%	27%	20%	36%	32%	24%	26%	26%	33%	20%	30%
				B	F												Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q47. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS ----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO ----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	1428	588	389	349	95	1282	68	23	1	34	34	1023	332	299	64	546	872
Unweighted 'N'	1402	495	387	366	247	1129	155	75	10	62	91	1009	314	253	71	453	939
The Liberal Party	130	50	58	18	7	123	5	2	0	2	3	85	31	22	14	52	78
	9%	9%	15%	5%	7%	10%	7%	9%	1%	5%	9%	8%	9%	7%	23%	9%	9%
			D												MO		
The Conservative Party	122	61	35	20	4	117	4	1	-	2	2	102	18	17	3	64	58
	9%	10%	9%	6%	4%	9%	5%	3%		5%	6%	10%	5%	6%	4%	12%	7%
												N					
The New Democratic Party	58	27	17	11	5	52	4	1	-	3	1	50	8	7	0	30	27
	4%	5%	4%	3%	6%	4%	6%	5%		9%	3%	5%	2%	2%	1%	5%	3%
The Green Party	40	18	15	6	1	39	0	0	-	0	-	32	8	8	0	5	35

The Peoples Party of Canada	101	57	19	16	8	88	6	2	0	3	3	68	12	7	17	75	26
	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	9%	3%	1%
Another Party	12	2	5	3	2	10	2	0	-	2	0	10	2	1	1	R	
	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%		2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	1036	424	258	269	72	915	50	18	1	24	26	743	240	218	45	384	645
	18%	16%	17%	21%	24%	17%	25%	21%	19%	26%	24%	18%	19%	19%	23%	14%	22%
				B	F												Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q48. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **QUEBEC ONLY**

	Total ----- (A)	Identity ----- (B) (C) (D)			Peoples ----- (E) (F)		Indigenous Group ----- (G) (H) (I)			Community ----- (K) (L)		Language ----- (M) (N) (O) (P)				Gender ----- (Q) (R)	
		CAN ----- (B)	MIX ----- (C)	PTI ----- (D)	IN-DIG ----- (E)	NON/IND ----- (F)	FIR/NAT ----- (G)	ME-/TIS ----- (H)	IN-/UIT ----- (I)	On Res. ----- (K)	Off Res. ----- (L)	ANG/PHO ----- (M)	FRA/NCO ----- (N)	QC/FRA ----- (O)	ALL/PHO ----- (P)	M ----- (Q)	F ----- (R)
Weighted 'N'	1350	330	228	753	43	1285	30	12	0	15	14	176	1154	1154	15	645	697
Unweighted 'N'	1247	307	228	675	148	1086	103	41	1	47	55	170	1034	1034	37	518	721
The Liberal Party	236	124	52	58	7	227	5	2	-	4	1	72	160	160	4	118	118
	18%	38%	23%	8%	16%	18%	17%	14%		24%	10%	41%	14%	14%	24%	18%	17%
		CD	D									NO					
The Parti Québécois	353	31	23	299	9	341	7	2	0	2	5	9	343	343	1	203	149
	26%	10%	10%	40%	21%	27%	23%	15%	100%	12%	35%	5%	30%	30%	4%	31%	21%
				BC					GH		K		MP	MP		R	
The Coalition Avenir Québec	96	16	21	58	2	94	1	0	-	0	1	5	90	90	0	58	38
	7%	5%	9%	8%	4%	7%	3%	4%		3%	4%	3%	8%	8%	1%	9%	5%
													MP	MP			
Québec solidaire	123	25	18	76	6	115	4	2	-	2	2	6	116	116	1	47	73
	9%	8%	8%	10%	13%	9%	13%	15%		16%	11%	3%	10%	10%	8%	7%	10%
													M	M			
Parti conservateur du Québec	106	35	23	47	4	102	2	2	-	0	2	21	84	84	2	68	38
	8%	11%	10%	6%	10%	8%	8%	16%		2%	15%	12%	7%	7%	13%	11%	5%
																R	
Another Party	3	-	-	3	0	2	-	0	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	3	-
	0%			0%	1%	0%		2%					0%	0%		0%	
None/Undecided/Too early to say	432	98	91	213	15	403	10	4	-	6	4	63	358	358	7	148	281
	32%	30%	40%	28%	34%	31%	35%	34%		43%	25%	36%	31%	31%	50%	23%	40%

			D														Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q49. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? **QUEBEC ONLY**

		Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
		=====			=====		=====			=====		=====				=====	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	----	----	-----	----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	432	98	91	213	15	403	10	4	-	6	4	63	358	358	7	148	281
Unweighted 'N'	390	102	79	184	50	335	34	15	-	20	13	61	309	309	17	116	271
The Liberal Party	35	21	8	5	1	34	0	0	-	0	0	13	22	22	-	16	20
	8%	21%	9%	2%	6%	8%	5%	11%		3%	7%	20%	6%	6%		10%	7%
		D										NO					
The Parti Québécois	28	1	1	26	0	27	-	0	-	-	-	-	25	25	-	11	16
	6%	1%	1%	12%	3%	7%		10%					7%	7%		8%	6%
				BC													
The Coalition Avenir Québec	10	1	5	4	1	8	0	0	-	-	0	-	10	10	-	4	6
	2%	1%	5%	2%	4%	2%	4%	4%			12%		3%	3%		2%	2%
Québec solidaire	13	1	1	10	0	13	0	-	-	0	0	-	13	13	-	4	9
	3%	1%	2%	5%	2%	3%	3%			3%	3%		4%	4%		3%	3%
Parti conservateur du Québec	13	2	7	0	0	13	0	-	-	-	0	2	11	11	-	10	4
	3%	2%	8%	0%	1%	3%	2%				5%	3%	3%	3%		6%	1%
			D													R	
Another Party	0	-	-	0	0	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	0
	0%			0%	0%		1%			1%					1%		0%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	333	73	68	167	12	308	9	3	-	6	3	49	276	276	7	104	225
	77%	74%	75%	79%	83%	76%	86%	75%		93%	73%	77%	77%	77%	99%	70%	80%
															MNO		

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q48/49_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **QUEBEC ONLY**

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	1350	330	228	753	43	1285	30	12	0	15	14	176	1154	1154	15	645	697
Unweighted 'N'	1247	307	228	675	148	1086	103	41	1	47	55	170	1034	1034	37	518	721
The Liberal Party	272	145	60	63	8	261	6	2	-	4	2	85	183	183	4	133	138
	20%	44%	26%	8%	18%	20%	19%	18%		25%	12%	48%	16%	16%	24%	21%	20%
		CD	D									NOP					
The Parti Québécois	381	32	24	325	9	369	7	2	0	2	5	9	368	368	1	214	165
	28%	10%	10%	43%	22%	29%	23%	18%	100%	12%	35%	5%	32%	32%	4%	33%	24%
				BC					GH		K		MP	MP		R	
The Coalition Avenir Québec	106	17	26	62	2	102	1	1	-	0	1	5	100	100	0	61	44
	8%	5%	11%	8%	5%	8%	5%	5%		3%	7%	3%	9%	9%	1%	9%	6%
				B									MP	MP			
Québec solidaire	137	26	20	86	6	128	4	2	-	3	2	6	129	129	1	52	82
	10%	8%	9%	11%	14%	10%	14%	15%		17%	12%	3%	11%	11%	8%	8%	12%
												M	M				
Parti conservateur du Québec	120	36	30	47	5	115	3	2	-	0	2	23	95	95	2	78	42
	9%	11%	13%	6%	11%	9%	9%	16%		2%	16%	13%	8%	8%	13%	12%	6%
			D								K					R	
Another Party	3	-	-	3	0	2	0	0	-	0	-	-	3	3	0	3	0
	0%			0%	1%	0%	0%	2%		0%			0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	333	73	68	167	12	308	9	3	-	6	3	49	276	276	7	104	225
	25%	22%	30%	22%	29%	24%	30%	26%		40%	18%	28%	24%	24%	49%	16%	32%
										L					MNO		Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q50. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **BRITISH COLUMBIA ONLY**

		Identity =====	Peoples =====	Indigenous Group =====	Community =====	Language =====	Gender =====

	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	760	387	226	117	67	689	50	15	0	31	19	724	1	-	28	374	383
Unweighted 'N'	543	247	164	110	132	409	88	41	1	47	40	514	2	-	23	252	288
The New Democratic Party	261	139	83	35	24	236	19	5	-	16	3	252	-	-	9	129	129
	34%	36%	37%	30%	36%	34%	37%	32%		51%	16%	35%			30%	34%	34%
										L							
The Green Party	70	26	26	11	7	62	5	2	0	3	2	68	0	-	0	21	48
	9%	7%	12%	9%	11%	9%	10%	13%	100%	9%	12%	9%	14%		1%	6%	13%
									GH								Q
The Conservative Party of BC	204	107	60	30	11	192	8	3	-	3	5	195	1	-	8	119	85
	27%	28%	26%	25%	16%	28%	15%	18%		8%	26%	27%	86%		28%	32%	22%
						E										R	
Another Party	22	20	-	1	1	19	1	-	-	0	0	22	-	-	-	19	3
	3%	5%		1%	1%	3%	1%			1%	2%	3%				5%	1%
																R	
None/Undecided/Too early to say	204	95	57	40	24	179	18	6	-	10	9	188	-	-	12	86	118
	27%	24%	25%	34%	37%	26%	36%	37%		32%	44%	26%			41%	23%	31%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q51. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? **BRITISH COLUMBIA ONLY**

		Identity -----			Peoples -----		Indigenous Group -----			Community -----		Language -----				Gender -----	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	204	95	57	40	24	179	18	6	-	10	9	188	-	-	12	86	118
Unweighted 'N'	144	60	41	33	40	104	25	14	-	10	15	132	-	-	9	56	88
The New Democratic Party	16	9	5	1	1	14	0	1	-	-	0	14	-	-	1	14	1
	8%	9%	9%	2%	5%	8%	1%	18%			2%	8%			12%	17%	1%
																R	
The Green Party	4	1	2	0	1	3	1	0	-	0	0	4	-	-	-	1	3
	2%	1%	4%	1%	4%	2%	3%	6%		4%	2%	2%				2%	2%

The Conservative Party of BC	27	9	9	8	0	27	-	0	-	-	-	24	-	-	1	9	19
	13%	9%	17%	19%	1%	15%		5%				13%			8%	10%	16%
Another Party	2	0	1	-	0	1	-	0	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
	1%	0%	2%		2%	1%		7%				1%					2%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	155	76	39	31	22	134	18	4	-	9	8	144	-	-	9	62	93
	76%	80%	68%	78%	88%	75%	96%	63%		96%	95%	77%			80%	72%	79%
							H										

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q50/51_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **BRITISH COLUMBIA ONLY**

		Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	-----	-----	----	-----	-----	-----	-----	----	-----	-----	-----	-----	----	----	----	-----	----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	760	387	226	117	67	689	50	15	0	31	19	724	1	-	28	374	383
Unweighted 'N'	543	247	164	110	132	409	88	41	1	47	40	514	2	-	23	252	288
The New Democratic Party	276	148	88	36	25	251	19	6	-	16	3	266	-	-	10	143	130
	36%	38%	39%	31%	38%	36%	38%	38%		51%	17%	37%			35%	38%	34%
The Green Party	73	27	28	11	8	65	6	2	0	3	3	72	0	-	0	23	51
	10%	7%	13%	9%	12%	9%	11%	16%	100%	10%	13%	10%	14%		1%	6%	13%
The Conservative Party of BC	232	116	69	37	11	219	8	3	-	3	5	219	1	-	9	127	104
	30%	30%	31%	32%	16%	32%	15%	20%		8%	26%	30%	86%		32%	34%	27%
Another Party	23	21	1	1	1	21	1	0	-	0	0	23	-	-	-	19	5
	3%	5%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%		1%	2%	3%				5%	1%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	155	76	39	31	22	134	18	4	-	9	8	144	-	-	9	62	93
	20%	20%	17%	27%	32%	19%	35%	24%		30%	42%	20%			33%	17%	24%
					F												

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q52. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **ALBERTA ONLY**

		Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
		-----			-----		-----			-----		-----				-----	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	637	336	175	109	40	588	20	19	-	8	12	603	4	-	25	311	320
Unweighted 'N'	617	334	162	107	113	496	56	55	-	20	36	588	4	-	23	281	330
The Liberal Party	46	28	15	3	4	42	2	2	-	0	1	45	-	-	1	21	25
	7%	8%	9%	2%	10%	7%	8%	12%		6%	10%	7%			5%	7%	8%
The United Conservative Party	222	78	69	73	9	209	2	7	-	1	2	207	2	-	12	117	104
	35%	23%	39%	66%	23%	36%	12%	35%		6%	16%	34%	57%		47%	38%	32%
			B	BC		E		G									
The New Democratic Party	195	139	45	9	10	185	5	4	-	2	3	190	1	-	4	106	83
	31%	41%	26%	8%	25%	31%	26%	23%		22%	28%	32%	29%		14%	34%	26%
		CD	D														
The Alberta Party	30	19	7	4	3	25	2	0	-	1	1	29	-	-	1	18	12
	5%	6%	4%	4%	7%	4%	12%	1%		16%	10%	5%			4%	6%	4%
							H										
The Wildrose Independence Party of Alberta	3	-	0	3	2	1	2	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	3	0
	1%		0%	3%	6%	0%	12%			29%		1%				1%	0%
					F												
Another Party	1	0	-	-	0	1	-	0	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
	0%	0%			1%	0%		1%				0%					0%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	140	72	39	18	11	126	6	5	-	2	4	127	1	-	8	45	95
	22%	21%	22%	16%	28%	21%	30%	28%		21%	36%	21%	14%		30%	14%	30%
																	Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q53. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? **ALBERTA ONLY**

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX -----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA -----	ALL/ PHO -----	M -----	F -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	140	72	39	18	11	126	6	5	-	2	4	127	1	-	8	45	95
Unweighted 'N'	128	67	34	19	25	100	13	12	-	4	9	117	1	-	8	38	90
The Liberal Party	5	2	3	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	1	4
	4%	2%	8%			4%						4%				2%	4%
The United Conservative Party	7	4	3	1	1	6	1	0	-	0	1	7	-	-	-	3	4
	5%	5%	8%	4%	11%	5%	16%	4%		14%	17%	6%				6%	5%
The New Democratic Party	5	5	0	0	0	5	0	-	-	-	0	5	-	-	-	3	2
	4%	7%	1%	1%	1%	4%	2%				2%	4%				7%	2%
The Alberta Party	7	0	4	3	0	6	0	0	-	-	0	7	-	-	-	-	7
	5%	0%	9%	17%	4%	5%	5%	4%			6%	5%					7%
The Wildrose Independence Party of Alberta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	116	61	29	14	10	103	5	5	-	1	3	103	1	-	8	38	78
	83%	86%	73%	79%	85%	82%	78%	92%		86%	75%	81%	100%		100%	85%	82%
													M		M		

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q52/53_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **ALBERTA ONLY**

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX -----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA -----	ALL/ PHO -----	M -----	F -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	637	336	175	109	40	588	20	19	-	8	12	603	4	-	25	311	320
Unweighted 'N'	617	334	162	107	113	496	56	55	-	20	36	588	4	-	23	281	330
The Liberal Party	51	29	18	3	4	47	2	2	-	0	1	50	-	-	1	22	30

	8%	9%	11%	2%	10%	8%	8%	12%		6%	10%	8%			5%	7%	9%
			D														
The United Conservative Party	229	82	72	73	10	215	3	7	-	1	3	215	2	-	12	120	108
	36%	24%	41%	67%	26%	37%	17%	36%		9%	22%	36%	57%		47%	39%	34%
			B	BC													
The New Democratic Party	201	144	45	9	10	190	5	4	-	2	3	196	1	-	4	110	85
	31%	43%	26%	8%	25%	32%	26%	23%		22%	29%	32%	29%		14%	35%	26%
			CD	D													
The Alberta Party	36	19	10	7	3	32	3	0	-	1	1	35	-	-	1	18	18
	6%	6%	6%	7%	8%	5%	14%	2%		16%	13%	6%			4%	6%	6%
							H										
The Wildrose Independence Party of Alberta	3	-	0	3	2	1	2	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	3	0
	1%		0%	3%	6%	0%	12%			29%		1%				1%	0%
					F												
Another Party	1	0	-	-	0	1	-	0	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
	0%	0%			1%	0%		1%				0%					0%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	116	61	29	14	10	103	5	5	-	1	3	103	1	-	8	38	78
	18%	18%	16%	13%	24%	18%	23%	25%		18%	27%	17%	14%		30%	12%	24%
																	Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q54. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **ONTARIO ONLY**

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS ----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO ----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	2148	1265	640	169	112	1988	84	26	0	33	50	1991	43	-	107	1080	1061
Unweighted 'N'	884	471	266	114	171	699	124	43	1	45	78	815	23	-	44	414	463
The Liberal Party	508	292	177	35	31	478	22	8	0	8	14	476	15	-	17	242	264
	24%	23%	28%	21%	27%	24%	27%	30%	100%	25%	28%	24%	34%		16%	22%	25%
									GH								
The Progressive Conservative Party	630	388	190	40	19	606	14	5	-	4	10	582	3	-	43	381	249
	29%	31%	30%	24%	17%	30%	17%	19%		13%	20%	29%	6%		40%	35%	23%
						E						N			N	R	
The New Democratic Party	285	172	82	24	23	252	20	3	-	10	9	268	9	-	9	122	160
	13%	14%	13%	14%	21%	13%	24%	13%		31%	18%	13%	20%		8%	11%	15%

					F												
The Green Party	95	46	28	14	8	84	6	2	-	4	3	85	3	-	7	33	61
	4%	4%	4%	8%	7%	4%	8%	7%		11%	5%	4%	6%		7%	3%	6%
Another Party	7	4	2	1	1	6	1	-	-	-	1	7	-	-	-	5	2
	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%				1%	0%				0%	0%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	622	364	161	54	30	562	20	8	-	7	14	573	14	-	30	297	324
	29%	29%	25%	32%	27%	28%	24%	32%		20%	28%	29%	34%		28%	27%	31%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q55. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? **ONTARIO ONLY**

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total ----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI ----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS ----	IN-/ UIT ----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO ----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	622	364	161	54	30	562	20	8	-	7	14	573	14	-	30	297	324
Unweighted 'N'	233	122	68	26	41	184	27	11	-	9	18	212	7	-	13	96	136
The Liberal Party	68	47	14	4	5	63	5	-	-	-	5	61	1	-	5	31	37
	11%	13%	9%	8%	16%	11%	24%				35%	11%	9%		17%	10%	11%
The Progressive Conservative Party	29	16	11	-	1	28	1	-	-	-	1	29	-	-	-	12	17
	5%	4%	7%		2%	5%	3%				4%	5%				4%	5%
The New Democratic Party	52	25	18	9	3	50	2	0	-	1	1	45	-	-	7	17	35
	8%	7%	11%	16%	8%	9%	11%	4%		16%	9%	8%			25%	6%	11%
The Green Party	7	-	3	3	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	2	-	7
	1%		2%	6%		1%						1%			8%		2%
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	466	276	114	38	22	414	13	8	-	6	7	434	13	-	15	237	228
	75%	76%	71%	70%	74%	74%	63%	96%		84%	52%	76%	91%		50%	80%	70%
								G									

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q54/55_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **ONTARIO ONLY**

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total ----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI ----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS ----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO ----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	2148	1265	640	169	112	1988	84	26	0	33	50	1991	43	-	107	1080	1061
Unweighted 'N'	884	471	266	114	171	699	124	43	1	45	78	815	23	-	44	414	463
The Liberal Party	576	338	191	39	35	541	27	8	0	8	19	537	16	-	22	273	301
	27%	27%	30%	23%	32%	27%	32%	30%	100%	25%	38%	27%	37%		21%	25%	28%
									GH								
The Progressive Conservative Party	659	404	201	40	20	634	15	5	-	4	11	610	3	-	43	393	266
	31%	32%	31%	24%	18%	32%	17%	19%		13%	21%	31%	6%		40%	36%	25%
						E						N			N	R	
The New Democratic Party	337	197	100	33	26	302	22	4	-	11	10	313	9	-	16	139	196
	16%	16%	16%	20%	23%	15%	26%	14%		34%	20%	16%	20%		15%	13%	18%
The Green Party	102	46	31	18	8	91	6	2	-	4	3	90	3	-	10	33	68
	5%	4%	5%	10%	7%	5%	8%	7%		11%	5%	5%	6%		9%	3%	6%
Another Party	7	4	2	1	1	6	1	-	-	-	1	7	-	-	-	5	2
	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%				1%	0%				0%	0%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	466	276	114	38	22	414	13	8	-	6	7	434	13	-	15	237	228
	22%	22%	18%	22%	20%	21%	15%	30%		17%	14%	22%	30%		14%	22%	22%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q56. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **MANITOBA ONLY**

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total ----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI ----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS ----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO ----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	200	97	71	26	16	179	7	10	0	2	4	189	5	-	6	92	105

Unweighted 'N'	413	184	160	58	114	293	39	73	2	13	26	385	11	-	16	168	242
The Liberal Party	15	8	6	1	1	14	1	1	0	0	0	14	0	-	1	4	11
	8%	8%	8%	5%	8%	8%	10%	7%	48%	13%	8%	7%	6%		21%	4%	11%
The Progressive Conservative Party	53	27	19	6	2	50	0	1	-	-	0	52	-	-	1	31	22
	27%	28%	27%	24%	11%	28%	5%	16%			8%	27%			18%	34%	21%
						E										R	
The New Democratic Party	72	33	28	10	8	63	4	4	-	1	2	68	3	-	2	34	37
	36%	34%	40%	39%	48%	35%	58%	42%		63%	56%	36%	57%		32%	36%	35%
The Manitoba Party	1	1	-	0	0	1	0	-	-	0	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
	1%	1%		2%	3%	0%	6%			19%		1%					1%
The Green Party	4	2	1	0	0	4	0	0	-	-	0	4	-	-	-	2	2
	2%	2%	1%	0%	3%	2%	1%	4%			1%	2%				2%	2%
Another Party	0	0	0	-	0	0	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-
	0%	0%	1%		0%	0%		1%				0%				1%	
None/Undecided/Too early to say	53	26	17	8	4	47	1	3	0	0	1	49	2	-	2	21	31
	26%	27%	23%	31%	27%	26%	20%	31%	52%	5%	27%	26%	37%		29%	23%	29%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q57. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? **MANITOBA ONLY**

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX -----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA -----	ALL/ PHO -----	M -----	F -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	53	26	17	8	4	47	1	3	0	0	1	49	2	-	2	21	31
Unweighted 'N'	95	41	34	15	24	69	7	16	1	1	6	85	5	-	5	37	57
The Liberal Party	2	1	1	-	0	2	-	0	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	0	2
	4%	3%	8%		2%	4%		4%				4%				2%	5%
The Progressive Conservative Party	7	4	1	1	0	7	0	0	-	0	-	7	0	-	-	2	5
	14%	16%	7%	17%	5%	14%	8%	4%		100%		14%	21%			12%	16%
The New Democratic Party	3	2	1	-	0	3	-	-	0	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-
	6%	8%	5%		2%	6%			100%			6%				14%	
The Manitoba Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Green Party	2	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	1
	3%	4%		7%		3%						3%				3%	4%

Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	39	18	13	6	4	34	1	3	-	-	1	36	1	-	2	15	23
	74%	69%	80%	77%	90%	73%	92%	92%			100%	73%	79%		100%	70%	76%
															M		

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q56/57_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **MANITOBA ONLY**

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO ----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	200	97	71	26	16	179	7	10	0	2	4	189	5	-	6	92	105
Unweighted 'N'	413	184	160	58	114	293	39	73	2	13	26	385	11	-	16	168	242
The Liberal Party	17	9	7	1	1	16	1	1	0	0	0	16	0	-	1	5	13
	9%	9%	10%	5%	9%	9%	10%	8%	48%	13%	8%	8%	6%		21%	5%	12%
The Progressive Conservative Party	61	31	21	8	2	57	0	2	-	0	0	59	0	-	1	34	27
	30%	32%	29%	29%	13%	32%	7%	17%		5%	8%	31%	8%		18%	36%	26%
The New Democratic Party	75	35	29	10	8	65	4	4	0	1	2	71	3	-	2	37	37
	38%	36%	41%	39%	49%	36%	58%	42%	52%	63%	56%	37%	57%		32%	40%	35%
The Manitoba Party	1	1	-	0	0	1	0	-	-	0	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
	1%	1%		2%	3%	0%	6%			19%		1%					1%
The Green Party	6	3	1	1	0	6	0	0	-	-	0	6	-	-	-	3	3
	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	4%			1%	3%				3%	3%
Another Party	0	0	0	-	0	0	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-
	0%	0%	1%		0%	0%		1%				0%				1%	
None/Undecided/Too early to say	39	18	13	6	4	34	1	3	-	-	1	36	1	-	2	15	23
	19%	18%	19%	23%	24%	19%	18%	29%			27%	19%	30%		29%	16%	22%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q58. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **SASKATCHEWAN ONLY**

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total ----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI ----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS ----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO ----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	171	74	59	33	5	164	3	2	-	2	1	162	2	-	7	66	104
Unweighted 'N'	425	186	153	77	53	367	23	28	-	11	12	403	6	-	14	137	287
The Liberal Party	12	8	4	0	1	12	0	0	-	0	0	11	0	-	1	4	8
	7%	11%	7%	0%	13%	7%	17%	9%		12%	24%	7%	14%		10%	7%	8%
	D	D	D														
The New Democratic Party	38	18	15	5	1	37	1	0	-	0	0	37	0	-	1	12	25
	22%	24%	25%	15%	19%	23%	19%	16%		28%	8%	23%	19%		15%	18%	24%
The Saskatchewan Party	66	27	22	16	1	65	0	0	-	0	-	65	1	-	0	28	39
	39%	36%	38%	47%	11%	40%	5%	16%		9%		40%	52%		6%	41%	37%
						E						P					
The Buffalo Party	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	0	-	-	0	0	-	-	-	-	0
	0%	0%	0%		2%		2%	3%			5%	0%					0%
The Green Party	2	1	0	1	0	2	0	-	-	0	-	2	-	-	-	0	2
	1%	1%	1%	2%	6%	1%	11%			19%		1%				0%	2%
					F												
Another Party	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
	0%		1%			0%						0%					1%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	52	20	17	12	3	48	1	1	-	1	1	47	0	-	5	22	30
	30%	27%	29%	35%	48%	29%	46%	56%		33%	63%	29%	15%		69%	33%	29%
					F										N		

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q59. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? **SASKATCHEWAN ONLY**

		Identity =====	Peoples =====	Indigenous Group =====	Community =====	Language =====	Gender =====

	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	52	20	17	12	3	48	1	1	-	1	1	47	0	-	5	22	30
Unweighted 'N'	121	52	42	22	25	94	10	15	-	3	7	114	1	-	5	32	89
The Liberal Party	0	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	0	0	0
	1%		2%	1%	9%	0%	12%	7%		29%		1%			3%	1%	1%
The New Democratic Party	4	0	1	2	0	3	0	0	-	-	0	4	-	-	-	2	1
	7%	2%	7%	18%	8%	7%	5%	12%			8%	8%				10%	5%
The Saskatchewan Party	6	1	1	3	0	5	0	0	-	-	0	3	-	-	2	2	3
	11%	5%	8%	26%	8%	11%	11%	4%			18%	7%			43%	11%	10%
The Buffalo Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Green Party	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-
	0%		0%		3%			7%				0%				0%	
Another Party	0	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0
	1%		2%			1%						1%					1%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	42	18	14	6	2	39	1	1	-	0	1	39	0	-	3	17	25
	81%	93%	81%	55%	71%	81%	73%	70%		71%	74%	83%	100%		54%	78%	83%
		D											M				

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q58/59_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **SASKATCHEWAN ONLY**

		Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	171	74	59	33	5	164	3	2	-	2	1	162	2	-	7	66	104
Unweighted 'N'	425	186	153	77	53	367	23	28	-	11	12	403	6	-	14	137	287
The Liberal Party	13	8	4	0	1	12	1	0	-	0	0	11	0	-	1	5	8
	7%	11%	7%	0%	18%	7%	22%	13%		22%	24%	7%	14%		12%	7%	8%
		D															
The New Democratic Party	42	18	16	7	1	40	1	1	-	0	0	40	0	-	1	14	26

	24%	25%	27%	22%	23%	25%	22%	23%		28%	14%	25%	19%		15%	22%	25%
The Saskatchewan Party	72	28	24	19	1	71	0	0	-	0	0	68	1	-	3	30	42
	42%	37%	40%	56%	15%	43%	10%	18%		9%	11%	42%	52%		36%	45%	40%
				B		E											
The Buffalo Party	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	0	-	-	0	0	-	-	-	-	0
	0%	0%	0%		2%		2%	3%			5%	0%					0%
The Green Party	2	1	0	1	0	2	0	0	-	0	-	2	-	-	-	0	2
	1%	1%	1%	2%	7%	1%	11%	4%		19%		1%				1%	2%
					F												
Another Party	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
	1%		2%			1%						1%					1%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	42	18	14	6	2	39	1	1	-	0	1	39	0	-	3	17	25
	24%	25%	23%	19%	35%	24%	33%	39%		23%	47%	24%	15%		37%	26%	24%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q60. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **NEW BRUNSWICK ONLY**

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX -----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA -----	ALL/ PHO -----	M -----	F -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	130	66	39	23	1	129	1	0	-	0	1	86	43	-	1	51	78
Unweighted 'N'	303	135	102	57	19	283	11	6	-	4	7	158	139	-	5	116	186
The Liberal Party	49	28	14	7	1	48	0	0	-	0	0	24	24	-	0	22	27
	37%	43%	35%	30%	41%	37%	33%	71%		22%	42%	28%	56%		45%	43%	34%
													M				
The Progressive Conservative Party	20	12	4	5	0	20	-	0	-	-	-	18	2	-	0	11	9
	16%	18%	9%	20%	5%	16%		21%				21%	5%		21%	22%	12%
												N				R	
The New Democratic Party	5	2	2	1	0	5	0	-	-	0	0	3	2	-	-	2	1
	4%	3%	6%	3%	7%	4%	10%			16%	6%	3%	4%			4%	2%
The Peoples Alliance Party	2	1	1	0	0	2	0	-	-	-	0	2	1	-	-	1	1
	2%	2%	2%	1%	8%	2%	11%				21%	2%	2%			2%	1%
The Green Party	10	4	2	3	0	9	-	0	-	-	-	8	1	-	-	6	3
	7%	6%	5%	13%	2%	7%		7%				10%	3%			12%	4%
Another Party	0	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0
	0%			1%		0%							1%				0%

None/Undecided/Too early to say	45	19	17	7	1	44	0	-	-	0	0	32	13	-	0	8	36
	34%	28%	44%	32%	37%	34%	46%			62%	31%	37%	29%		34%	16%	47%
			B														Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q61. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? **NEW BRUNSWICK ONLY**

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX -----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA -----	ALL/ PHO -----	M -----	F -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	45	19	17	7	1	44	0	-	-	0	0	32	13	-	0	8	36
Unweighted 'N'	96	35	37	18	7	88	5	-	-	2	3	55	38	-	2	17	79
The Liberal Party	2	2	0	-	0	2	0	-	-	-	0	2	0	-	-	0	2
	5%	11%	1%		10%	5%	12%				33%	7%	1%			5%	5%
The Progressive Conservative Party	4	2	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	1	3
	9%	9%	13%			9%						12%				6%	9%
The New Democratic Party	1	-	0	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	0
	2%		3%	7%		2%						3%				6%	1%
The Peoples Alliance Party	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
	1%	3%				1%						2%				-	2%
The Green Party	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
	2%		6%			2%						3%					3%
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	36	14	13	7	0	35	0	-	-	0	0	23	13	-	0	7	29
	81%	77%	78%	93%	90%	80%	88%			100%	67%	73%	99%		100%	83%	80%
													M		M		

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q60/61_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **NEW BRUNSWICK ONLY**

Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	43	14	12	12	2	40	2	0	-	1	1	39	1	-	3	7	37
	79%	78%	87%	69%	91%	79%	95%	57%		92%	100%	78%	100%		100%	61%	84%
													M		M		

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q62/63_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **NOVA SCOTIA ONLY**

		Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
		=====			=====		=====			=====		=====				=====	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	----	----	-----	----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	153	58	54	32	3	147	2	0	0	1	1	148	2	-	3	59	94
Unweighted 'N'	301	122	102	60	21	273	16	4	1	4	12	290	4	-	6	109	192
The Liberal Party	36	15	13	7	0	35	0	0	-	0	0	35	-	-	1	16	20
	23%	26%	24%	21%	15%	24%	15%	23%		7%	24%	24%			18%	28%	21%
The Progressive Conservative Party	42	15	16	9	1	40	0	0	0	0	0	42	-	-	0	23	19
	28%	25%	30%	29%	21%	27%	11%	47%	100%	12%	11%	28%			10%	39%	20%
									GH							R	
The New Democratic Party	28	13	12	3	0	28	0	-	-	-	0	28	0	-	-	11	17
	18%	22%	23%	10%	2%	19%	3%				6%	19%	23%			19%	18%
The Green Party	2	2	-	1	0	2	0	-	-	-	0	2	-	-	-	1	2
	2%	3%		2%	1%	2%	2%				4%	2%				1%	2%
Another Party	1	0	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
	1%	1%		2%		1%						1%				2%	
None/Undecided/Too early to say	43	14	12	12	2	40	2	0	-	1	1	39	1	-	3	7	37
	28%	24%	23%	36%	59%	27%	68%	30%		80%	55%	27%	77%		72%	11%	39%
													M		M		Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q64. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **PEI ONLY**

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	26	13	7	6	0	25	0	0	-	0	0	25	0	-	0	9	17
Unweighted 'N'	204	110	56	33	6	195	4	1	-	2	2	199	3	-	2	75	129
The Liberal Party	6	3	1	1	0	6	-	0	-	-	-	5	-	-	0	2	3
	21%	26%	18%	17%	20%	22%		100%				22%			36%	25%	20%
The Progressive Conservative Party	4	2	1	1	0	4	0	-	-	0	-	4	0	-	0	2	2
	16%	17%	16%	13%	21%	16%	12%			19%		15%	38%		64%	22%	13%
The New Democratic Party	6	3	1	1	0	6	0	-	-	-	0	6	-	-	-	1	5
	23%	25%	20%	25%	12%	23%	18%				49%	24%				15%	27%
The Green Party	1	1	0	0	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	1
	4%	5%	3%	2%		4%						4%				5%	3%
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	9	4	3	2	0	9	0	-	-	0	0	9	0	-	-	3	6
	36%	28%	42%	43%	48%	35%	70%			81%	51%	36%	62%			33%	37%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q65. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? **PEI ONLY**

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	9	4	3	2	0	9	0	-	-	0	0	9	0	-	-	3	6
Unweighted 'N'	60	28	18	11	2	56	2	-	-	1	1	58	2	-	-	21	39
The Liberal Party	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	-	-	-	0	1	-	-	-	0	0

	8%	12%	5%	5%	26%	8%	26%				100%	8%				10%	7%
The Progressive Conservative Party	1	0	0	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1
	15%	10%	11%	30%	-	14%	-	-	-	-	-	15%	-	-	-	29%	9%
The New Democratic Party	0	-	0	0	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0
	2%		5%	3%		2%						2%					3%
The Green Party	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
	11%		35%			11%						11%					16%
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	6	3	1	2	0	6	0	-	-	0	-	6	0	-	-	2	4
	64%	79%	43%	62%	74%	65%	74%			100%		64%	100%			61%	66%
													M				

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q64/65_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **PEI ONLY**

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN-DIG -----	NON/IND -----	FIR/NAT -----	ME-/TIS ----	IN-/UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/PHO -----	FRA/NCO ----	QC/FRA ----	ALL/PHO ----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	26	13	7	6	0	25	0	0	-	0	0	25	0	-	0	9	17
Unweighted 'N'	204	110	56	33	6	195	4	1	-	2	2	199	3	-	2	75	129
The Liberal Party	6	4	1	1	0	6	0	0	-	-	0	6	-	-	0	2	4
	24%	29%	20%	19%	32%	24%	18%	100%			51%	24%			36%	28%	22%
								G									
The Progressive Conservative Party	5	3	1	1	0	5	0	-	-	0	-	5	0	-	0	3	3
	21%	20%	21%	26%	21%	21%	12%			19%		21%	38%		64%	31%	16%
The New Democratic Party	6	3	1	1	0	6	0	-	-	-	0	6	-	-	-	1	5
	24%	25%	22%	26%	12%	24%	18%				49%	24%				15%	29%
The Green Party	2	1	1	0	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	0	2
	8%	5%	18%	2%		8%						8%				5%	9%
			BD														
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	6	3	1	2	0	6	0	-	-	0	-	6	0	-	-	2	4
	23%	22%	18%	27%	36%	23%	52%			81%		23%	62%			20%	25%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q66. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR ONLY**

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX -----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA -----	ALL/ PHO -----	M -----	F -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	89	29	29	31	3	84	1	0	1	-	1	88	1	-	1	36	51
Unweighted 'N'	304	99	102	101	35	262	24	6	5	-	22	300	2	-	2	122	180
The Liberal Party	24	10	7	6	1	23	1	0	0	-	1	24	0	-	-	9	15
	27%	36%	26%	20%	23%	28%	37%	31%	3%		38%	27%	27%			26%	29%
The Progressive Conservative Party	22	6	7	8	1	20	0	0	1	-	0	22	-	-	-	10	11
	24%	21%	25%	27%	42%	24%	13%	10%	90%		12%	25%				27%	21%
The New Democratic Party	10	4	2	5	0	9	0	0	0	-	0	10	1	-	0	5	4
	11%	12%	6%	16%	11%	11%	10%	34%	5%		10%	11%	73%		9%	14%	8%
Another Party	0	0	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-	-	0
	0%	0%			3%		6%				6%	0%					0%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	33	9	13	12	1	31	1	0	0	-	0	33	-	-	1	12	21
	37%	30%	44%	38%	21%	38%	34%	25%	2%		33%	37%			91%	33%	42%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q67. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? **NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR ONLY**

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total ----	CAN	MIX	PTI ----	IN- DIG ----	NON/ IND ----	FIR/ NAT	ME-/ TIS ----	IN-/ UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/ PHO ----	FRA/ NCO ----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M ----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q68. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **YUKON ONLY**

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total ----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI ----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS ----	IN-/ UIT ----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO ----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	11	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	-	0	4	2
Unweighted 'N'	241	10	17	7	34	205	23	6	4	4	19	229	5	-	7	138	98
The Liberal Party	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	0	-	-	0	0	0
	4%	30%	3%		11%	4%	2%		67%		3%	4%			17%	6%	12%
									G								
The Yukon Party	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	-	0	2	1
	23%	43%	64%	23%	50%	22%	47%	81%	28%	70%	43%	23%	21%		16%	45%	41%
The New Democratic Party	4	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	-	0	0	4	0	-	0	1	1
	41%	19%	5%	69%	21%	42%	27%	19%		23%	28%	42%	79%		8%	23%	28%
				C									P				
Another Party	0	-	0	-	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-	0	-
	1%		7%		4%	1%	6%				7%	1%				4%	
None/Undecided/Too early to say	3	0	0	0	0	3	0	-	0	0	0	3	-	-	0	1	0
	30%	8%	22%	8%	15%	30%	18%		6%	7%	20%	29%			60%	21%	19%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q69. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? **YUKON ONLY**

		Identity =====	Peoples =====	Indigenous Group =====	Community =====	Language =====	Gender =====

	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA -----	ALL/ PHO -----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	3	0	0	0	0	3	0	-	0	0	0	3	-	-	0	1	0
Unweighted 'N'	35	1	3	2	6	29	4	-	1	1	3	33	-	-	2	19	14
The Liberal Party	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	0
	4%					4%						4%				15%	6%
The Yukon Party	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-
	1%					1%						1%				4%	
The New Democratic Party	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-
	4%					4%						4%				15%	
Another Party	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0
	1%					1%						1%					5%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	3	0	0	0	0	3	0	-	0	0	0	3	-	-	0	1	0
	91%	100%	100%	100%	100%	90%	100%		100%	100%	100%	90%			100%	67%	90%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q68/69_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **YUKON ONLY**

		Identity -----			Peoples -----		Indigenous Group -----			Community -----		Language -----				Gender -----	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA -----	ALL/ PHO -----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	11	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	-	0	4	2
Unweighted 'N'	241	10	17	7	34	205	23	6	4	4	19	229	5	-	7	138	98
The Liberal Party	1	0	0	-	0	1	0	-	0	-	0	1	-	-	0	0	0
	6%	30%	3%		11%	5%	2%		67%		3%	5%			17%	9%	13%
									G								
The Yukon Party	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	-	0	2	1
	23%	43%	64%	23%	50%	23%	47%	81%	28%	70%	43%	23%	21%		16%	46%	41%
The New Democratic Party	4	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	-	0	0	4	0	-	0	1	1
	43%	19%	5%	69%	21%	43%	27%	19%		23%	28%	43%	79%		8%	26%	28%
				C									P				
Another Party	0	-	0	-	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-	0	0

	2%		7%		4%	2%	6%				7%	2%				4%	1%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	3	0	0	0	0	3	0	-	0	0	0	3	-	-	0	1	0
	27%	8%	22%	8%	15%	27%	18%		6%	7%	20%	27%			60%	14%	17%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QSPECTRUM. In politics, people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place yourself on the scale below?

	Total ----- (A)	Identity ----- (B) (C) (D)			Peoples ----- (E) (F)		Indigenous Group ----- (G) (H) (I)			Community ----- (K) (L)		Language ----- (M) (N) (O) (P)				Gender ----- (Q) (R)	
		CAN -----	MIX -----	PTI -----	IN-DIG -----	NON/IND -----	FIR/NAT -----	ME-/TIS -----	IN-/UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/PHO -----	FRA/NCO -----	QC/FRA -----	ALL/PHO -----	M -----	F -----
Weighted 'N'	5696	2656	1532	1302	298	5300	201	86	7	94	106	4220	1255	1154	197	2740	2918
Unweighted 'N'	5696	2222	1540	1424	919	4707	532	321	49	200	326	4233	1237	1034	206	2450	3208
0 - Left	206	123	43	31	17	188	13	4	0	7	6	183	18	14	4	90	107
	4%	5%	3%	2%	6%	4%	6%	4%	2%	7%	6%	4%	1%	1%	2%	3%	4%
		D										NO					
1	207	97	69	34	6	192	4	2	-	2	1	161	43	40	3	79	125
	4%	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%		2%	1%	4%	3%	3%	1%	3%	4%
2	277	134	79	53	19	255	13	5	0	5	9	228	45	43	2	134	136
	5%	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%	7%	6%	3%	5%	8%	5%	4%	4%	1%	5%	5%
3	434	221	94	112	16	415	9	6	0	2	7	288	124	117	19	186	244
	8%	8%	6%	9%	5%	8%	5%	7%	2%	2%	7%	7%	10%	10%	10%	7%	8%
													M	M			
4	607	292	157	151	28	575	19	8	0	10	9	454	144	132	8	304	296
	11%	11%	10%	12%	9%	11%	10%	10%	5%	11%	8%	11%	11%	11%	4%	11%	10%
												P	P	P			
5	1370	621	406	302	99	1258	66	26	5	29	37	1023	293	271	53	711	654
	24%	23%	27%	23%	33%	24%	33%	30%	65%	31%	35%	24%	23%	23%	27%	26%	22%
					F				GH								
6	500	243	138	109	15	477	8	7	0	4	3	364	115	107	13	280	220
	9%	9%	9%	8%	5%	9%	4%	8%	1%	5%	3%	9%	9%	9%	7%	10%	8%
						E										R	
7	412	207	102	74	12	395	7	5	0	2	5	316	75	65	19	240	172
	7%	8%	7%	6%	4%	7%	4%	5%	2%	2%	5%	7%	6%	6%	9%	9%	6%
						E										R	
8	300	136	105	49	12	280	8	3	0	3	5	244	47	44	6	220	80
	5%	5%	7%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	2%	3%	5%	6%	4%	4%	3%	8%	3%

			D									NO				R	
9	113	51	22	32	3	110	2	0	-	0	2	91	18	13	4	67	46
	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%		0%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
10 - Right	208	91	52	55	13	194	9	3	0	7	2	162	18	17	28	119	88
	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	7%	2%	4%	1%	1%	14%	4%	3%
												NO			MNO		
Cannot say	1063	441	264	301	60	962	42	16	1	22	19	706	315	292	38	309	750
	19%	17%	17%	23%	20%	18%	21%	19%	15%	24%	18%	17%	25%	25%	19%	11%	26%
				BC									M	M			Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q70. Education

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX -----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA -----	ALL/ PHO -----	M -----	F -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5696	2656	1532	1302	298	5300	201	86	7	94	106	4220	1255	1154	197	2740	2918
Unweighted 'N'	5696	2222	1540	1424	919	4707	532	321	49	200	326	4233	1237	1034	206	2450	3208
Some high school or less	645	275	143	189	69	551	52	16	1	34	18	414	183	175	42	352	291
	11%	10%	9%	14%	23%	10%	26%	19%	18%	36%	17%	10%	15%	15%	22%	13%	10%
				BC	F		H			L			M	M	M	R	
Completed high school	1331	574	390	343	82	1222	59	22	1	23	34	972	328	314	27	603	723
	23%	22%	25%	26%	28%	23%	29%	25%	15%	25%	32%	23%	26%	27%	14%	22%	25%
			B	B	F							P	P	MP			
Some university / college or technical school	613	289	139	154	29	572	19	8	1	6	13	449	151	145	13	287	317
	11%	11%	9%	12%	10%	11%	10%	9%	15%	7%	12%	11%	12%	13%	6%	10%	11%
Completed college/technical school	1427	692	403	299	70	1339	43	25	0	17	26	1117	272	245	35	632	793
	25%	26%	26%	23%	23%	25%	22%	29%	6%	18%	25%	26%	22%	21%	18%	23%	27%
												NO					Q
Undergraduate university degree	1039	518	283	206	25	1010	14	10	0	5	10	789	209	188	41	525	503
	18%	19%	18%	16%	8%	19%	7%	12%	0%	5%	9%	19%	17%	16%	21%	19%	17%
						E											
Post-graduate university degree or higher	570	287	157	95	14	549	8	4	0	4	4	428	99	76	36	316	248
	10%	11%	10%	7%	5%	10%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	10%	8%	7%	18%	12%	9%
		D				E						O			O		

Decline to answer	70	21	16	17	10	58	5	1	3	4	1	51	14	11	2	25	44
	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	42%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
					F				GH	L							

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q71. Which one of the following best describes your background

		Identity -----			Peoples -----		Indigenous Group -----			Community -----		Language -----				Gender -----	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX -----	PTI -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO -----	QC/ FRA -----	ALL/ PHO -----	M -----	F -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5696	2656	1532	1302	298	5300	201	86	7	94	106	4220	1255	1154	197	2740	2918
Unweighted 'N'	5696	2222	1540	1424	919	4707	532	321	49	200	326	4233	1237	1034	206	2450	3208
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	3609	1628	866	1046	263	3284	175	79	6	81	93	2476	1109	1031	20	1666	1917
	63%	61%	57%	80%	88%	62%	87%	92%	81%	86%	88%	59%	88%	89%	10%	61%	66%
				BC	F							P	MP	MP			Q
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	1049	591	312	110	23	1013	16	5	0	5	11	940	61	54	40	522	520
	18%	22%	20%	8%	8%	19%	8%	6%	3%	5%	11%	22%	5%	5%	20%	19%	18%
		D	D			E						NO			NO		
You were born in another country	974	416	331	134	7	954	6	0	0	4	2	749	81	65	135	525	445
	17%	16%	22%	10%	2%	18%	3%	1%	1%	5%	2%	18%	6%	6%	68%	19%	15%
		D	BD			E	H					NO			MNO	R	
Decline to answer	64	21	22	12	6	50	4	1	1	4	0	55	4	3	2	28	37
	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	14%	4%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
									GH	L		NO					

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q72. How many years have you lived in Canada?

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX -----	PTI -----	IN-DIG -----	NON/IND -----	FIR/NAT -----	ME-/TIS -----	IN-/UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/PHO -----	FRA/NCO -----	QC/FRA -----	ALL/PHO -----	M -----	F -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	974	416	331	134	7	954	6	0	0	4	2	749	81	65	135	525	445
Unweighted 'N'	846	321	260	125	19	818	15	1	1	8	6	620	98	70	119	410	431
<10 years	322	104	101	59	2	312	2	-	0	2	0	246	26	19	46	164	154
	33%	25%	31%	44%	31%	33%	33%		100%	42%	14%	33%	32%	28%	34%	31%	35%
				B					G								
10-24 years	279	120	103	39	-	278	-	-	-	-	-	202	35	28	40	134	144
	29%	29%	31%	29%		29%						27%	44%	43%	30%	26%	32%
												M	M				
25+	338	175	118	31	3	334	3	0	-	3	0	276	14	14	47	211	127
	35%	42%	36%	23%	49%	35%	49%	100%		58%	28%	37%	18%	21%	35%	40%	29%
		D						G				NO			N	R	
Decline to answer	35	17	9	5	1	29	1	-	-	-	1	25	5	5	1	15	19
	4%	4%	3%	4%	20%	3%	18%				58%	3%	7%	7%	1%	3%	4%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q74. Total household annual income, before taxes for 2025?

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX -----	PTI -----	IN-DIG -----	NON/IND -----	FIR/NAT -----	ME-/TIS -----	IN-/UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/PHO -----	FRA/NCO -----	QC/FRA -----	ALL/PHO -----	M -----	F -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5696	2656	1532	1302	298	5300	201	86	7	94	106	4220	1255	1154	197	2740	2918
Unweighted 'N'	5696	2222	1540	1424	919	4707	532	321	49	200	326	4233	1237	1034	206	2450	3208
Under \$30,000	825	360	227	206	76	709	55	19	2	30	25	605	189	175	28	354	460
	14%	14%	15%	16%	25%	13%	27%	22%	21%	33%	23%	14%	15%	15%	14%	13%	16%
					F												Q
\$30,000 to \$60,000	1099	467	320	282	74	1016	53	19	2	26	26	834	225	215	33	492	598
	19%	18%	21%	22%	25%	19%	26%	22%	28%	27%	24%	20%	18%	19%	17%	18%	20%

				B	F												
\$60,000 to \$80,000	820	390	213	191	40	766	28	10	0	16	12	608	173	156	39	416	401
	14%	15%	14%	15%	13%	14%	14%	12%	2%	17%	11%	14%	14%	14%	20%	15%	14%
\$80,000 to \$100,000	714	339	172	169	24	684	19	5	0	5	14	511	184	169	19	414	294
	13%	13%	11%	13%	8%	13%	9%	6%	2%	6%	13%	12%	15%	15%	10%	15%	10%
\$100,000 to \$150,000	1054	524	285	217	39	1009	19	18	1	4	15	788	216	199	48	547	499
	19%	20%	19%	17%	13%	19%	10%	21%	8%	4%	14%	19%	17%	17%	24%	20%	17%
\$150,000 and over	648	291	195	141	23	619	12	9	1	3	9	464	170	151	13	347	300
	11%	11%	13%	11%	8%	12%	6%	11%	21%	3%	9%	11%	14%	13%	7%	13%	10%
Decline to answer	536	285	120	97	21	497	14	5	1	9	5	411	97	89	17	170	366
	9%	11%	8%	7%	7%	9%	7%	6%	19%	9%	5%	10%	8%	8%	9%	6%	13%
		D															Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q75. Would you say your total household income is

		Identity =====			Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Language =====				Gender =====	
	Total ----	CAN -----	MIX ----	PTI ----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS ----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/ PHO -----	FRA/ NCO ----	QC/ FRA ----	ALL/ PHO ----	M -----	F ----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5696	2656	1532	1302	298	5300	201	86	7	94	106	4220	1255	1154	197	2740	2918
Unweighted 'N'	5696	2222	1540	1424	919	4707	532	321	49	200	326	4233	1237	1034	206	2450	3208
Good enough for you, and you can save from it	1346	643	329	341	44	1290	31	12	2	15	16	930	380	358	32	728	614
	24%	24%	21%	26%	15%	24%	15%	14%	23%	16%	15%	22%	30%	31%	16%	27%	21%
Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems	2027	975	535	452	95	1891	65	27	1	26	39	1464	470	428	88	977	1037
	36%	37%	35%	35%	32%	36%	32%	32%	14%	28%	36%	35%	37%	37%	45%	36%	36%
Not enough for you and you are stretched	1467	676	411	330	82	1359	50	30	1	20	31	1119	289	264	54	683	774
	26%	25%	27%	25%	28%	26%	25%	35%	12%	21%	29%	27%	23%	23%	27%	25%	27%
Not enough for you and you are having a hard time	607	262	193	122	60	537	43	15	3	24	17	533	53	49	19	245	354
	11%	10%	13%	9%	20%	10%	21%	17%	36%	25%	17%	13%	4%	4%	9%	9%	12%
					F							NO					Q

Decline to answer	248	100	64	56	17	223	12	3	1	8	3	174	62	55	4	107	140
	4%	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	6%	3%	16%	9%	3%	4%	5%	5%	2%	4%	5%
									H	L							

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q76. How concerned are you about yourself or a member of your immediate family finding or keeping a stable, full-time job?

		Identity -----			Peoples -----		Indigenous Group -----			Community -----		Language -----				Gender -----	
	Total -----	CAN -----	MIX -----	PTI -----	IN-DIG -----	NON/IND -----	FIR/NAT -----	ME-/TIS -----	IN-/UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	ANG/PHO -----	FRA/NCO -----	QC/FRA -----	ALL/PHO -----	M -----	F -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5665	2654	1528	1300	290	5278	198	86	3	92	104	4193	1255	1154	193	2724	2910
Unweighted 'N'	5241	2195	1495	1392	812	4363	488	298	11	193	290	3822	1228	1034	172	2192	3018
Very concerned	1197	566	328	231	72	1102	47	23	1	20	25	951	156	142	82	553	634
	21%	21%	21%	18%	25%	21%	24%	27%	52%	22%	24%	23%	12%	12%	42%	20%	22%
												NO			MNO		
Somewhat concerned	1845	938	509	353	92	1727	63	27	0	27	36	1439	319	284	78	915	916
	33%	35%	33%	27%	32%	33%	32%	31%	5%	29%	34%	34%	25%	25%	40%	34%	31%
		D	D									NO			NO		
Not very concerned	1267	567	338	344	54	1193	32	20	1	14	18	897	354	332	14	611	651
	22%	21%	22%	26%	19%	23%	16%	23%	43%	15%	17%	21%	28%	29%	7%	22%	22%
					B							P	MP	MP			
Not at all concerned	902	395	221	270	51	845	40	10	-	25	16	585	303	280	14	472	428
	16%	15%	14%	21%	17%	16%	20%	12%		27%	15%	14%	24%	24%	7%	17%	15%
					BC			H			L		MP	MP			
Cannot say	454	187	132	102	22	411	17	5	-	7	9	321	123	116	6	172	281
	8%	7%	9%	8%	8%	8%	8%	6%		8%	9%	8%	10%	10%	3%	6%	10%
													P	P			Q
NET: Concerned	3042	1504	837	585	164	2829	110	50	1	47	61	2390	475	426	160	1469	1550
	54%	57%	55%	45%	56%	54%	55%	59%	57%	51%	59%	57%	38%	37%	83%	54%	53%
		D	D									NO			MNO		
NET: Not Concerned	2169	962	558	614	104	2038	72	31	1	38	34	1482	657	612	28	1083	1079
	38%	36%	37%	47%	36%	39%	36%	36%	43%	42%	32%	35%	52%	53%	14%	40%	37%
				BC								P	MP	MP			

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A1. Gender

		Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60-/ \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	637	944	1089	852	2174	645	1331	2040	1609	825	1099	1534	1702	1346	2027	1467	607	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5696	652	1137	1130	972	1805	226	832	2246	2322	673	1026	1448	2021	1464	1978	1430	591	1565
Male	2740	178	526	514	414	1109	352	603	919	841	354	492	830	893	728	977	683	245	1126
	48%	28%	56%	47%	49%	51%	55%	45%	45%	52%	43%	45%	54%	52%	54%	48%	47%	40%	50%
			BDE	B	B	B				HI			KL	KL	PQR	R			
Female	2918	447	406	568	436	1061	291	723	1109	751	460	598	695	799	614	1037	774	354	1103
	51%	70%	43%	52%	51%	49%	45%	54%	54%	47%	56%	54%	45%	47%	46%	51%	53%	58%	49%
		CDEF		C	C	C		J	J		MN	MN				O	O	O	
Non-binary	21	8	8	2	1	2	1	2	8	9	6	7	3	5	4	6	7	4	8
	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
			F																
Other	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
	0%			0%		0%			0%	0%	0%						0%	0%	0%
DK / NA	15	4	4	4	1	2	1	4	3	7	3	2	6	4	-	7	3	4	4
	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		0%	0%	1%	0%

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A2. Age

[illegible]

Weighted 'N'	5696	637	944	1089	852	2174	645	1331	2040	1609	825	1099	1534	1702	1346	2027	1467	607	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5696	652	1137	1130	972	1805	226	832	2246	2322	673	1026	1448	2021	1464	1978	1430	591	1565
18-24	637	637	-	-	-	-	123	206	216	80	130	126	132	144	194	198	130	54	283
	11%	100%					19%	15%	11%	5%	16%	11%	9%	8%	14%	10%	9%	9%	13%
							IJ	IJ	J		MN				PQR				
25-34	944	-	944	-	-	-	83	165	295	387	151	153	255	302	217	333	223	114	434
	17%		100%				13%	12%	14%	24%	18%	14%	17%	18%	16%	16%	15%	19%	19%
										GHI									
35-44	1089	-	-	1089	-	-	112	190	364	408	113	185	304	412	226	390	313	120	425
	19%			100%			17%	14%	18%	25%	14%	17%	20%	24%	17%	19%	21%	20%	19%
										GHI			K	KLM					
45-54	852	-	-	-	852	-	75	172	312	278	109	127	217	342	183	264	247	128	300
	15%				100%		12%	13%	15%	17%	13%	12%	14%	20%	14%	13%	17%	21%	13%
										H				KLM				OP	
55+	2174	-	-	-	-	2174	252	599	853	457	321	508	626	501	527	843	555	192	801
	38%					100%	39%	45%	42%	28%	39%	46%	41%	29%	39%	42%	38%	32%	36%
								J	J		N	N	N		R	R			

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A3. PROVINCE/TERRITORY

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	637	944	1089	852	2174	645	1331	2040	1609	825	1099	1534	1702	1346	2027	1467	607	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5696	652	1137	1130	972	1805	226	832	2246	2322	673	1026	1448	2021	1464	1978	1430	591	1565
Newfoundland and Labrador	89	3	16	17	20	33	10	19	38	20	15	23	17	24	13	28	28	17	-
	2%	0%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	
Prince Edward Island	26	0	2	5	5	13	2	3	13	5	3	7	5	7	5	9	7	3	-
	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	
Nova Scotia	153	4	22	39	37	51	5	35	70	40	24	36	35	40	26	52	49	18	0
	3%	1%	2%	4%	4%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	0%
				B	B				G										
New Brunswick	130	2	16	24	26	62	10	34	54	25	29	34	32	27	20	40	46	18	-
	2%	0%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	
					B	B													
Quebec	1350	226	289	205	159	471	200	360	438	335	215	252	368	399	406	488	302	82	532

	24%	35%	31%	19%	19%	22%	31%	27%	21%	21%	26%	23%	24%	23%	30%	24%	21%	14%	24%
		DEF	DEF				IJ	IJ							PQR	R	R		
Ontario	2148	284	336	348	217	963	282	452	768	636	320	430	568	627	451	812	559	247	986
	38%	45%	36%	32%	25%	44%	44%	34%	38%	40%	39%	39%	37%	37%	34%	40%	38%	41%	44%
		CDE	E	E			CDE	H		H						O	O	O	
Manitoba	200	11	27	56	56	50	22	53	74	49	26	38	61	53	55	65	54	18	0
	4%	2%	3%	5%	7%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	0%
							BCF												
Saskatchewan	171	5	18	48	34	66	15	50	71	31	16	34	48	53	37	54	50	21	-
	3%	1%	2%	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	
							B												
Alberta	637	45	121	158	112	201	43	156	239	190	71	114	185	190	142	209	181	78	379
	11%	7%	13%	15%	13%	9%	7%	12%	12%	12%	9%	10%	12%	11%	11%	10%	12%	13%	17%
			BF	BF	BF														
British Columbia	760	55	95	183	180	248	53	164	269	271	101	129	206	269	184	259	189	100	344
	13%	9%	10%	17%	21%	11%	8%	12%	13%	17%	12%	12%	13%	16%	14%	13%	13%	17%	15%
							BCF	BCF				GHI			L				
The Yukon Territory	11	1	0	3	2	5	1	1	4	4	2	1	2	5	3	4	1	2	-
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
The Northwest Territories	15	1	2	2	2	8	2	3	2	1	3	1	4	4	3	5	1	4	-
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	
Nunavut	5	0	0	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	3	2	2	1	0	-
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A4. Are you an Indigenous person, that is, First Nations, Métis or Inuk (Inuit)?

		Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	637	944	1089	852	2174	645	1331	2040	1609	825	1099	1534	1702	1346	2027	1467	607	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5696	652	1137	1130	972	1805	226	832	2246	2322	673	1026	1448	2021	1464	1978	1430	591	1565
Yes	298	9	28	58	56	146	69	82	98	38	76	74	64	63	44	95	82	60	62
	5%	1%	3%	5%	7%	7%	11%	6%	5%	2%	9%	7%	4%	4%	3%	5%	6%	10%	3%
					B	B												O	
No	5300	608	899	1007	788	1998	551	1222	1911	1559	709	1016	1451	1628	1290	1891	1359	537	2156
	93%	95%	95%	92%	93%	92%	85%	92%	94%	97%	86%	92%	95%	96%	96%	93%	93%	88%	96%
										GHI			K	K	R				

Cannot say	97	19	17	24	7	30	25	27	31	12	41	9	19	11	12	41	26	10	24
	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%	2%	1%	5%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%
		E					J	J			LMN					O			

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A5. Are you?

		Age =====					Education =====				Household Income =====				Income adequacy =====				Urb. =====
	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 ----	35-/ 44 ----	45-/ 54 ----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM ----	COM/ COL ----	UNV/ DEG ----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH ----	NOT/ STR- ET ----	NOT/ HARD ----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	298	9	28	58	56	146	69	82	98	38	76	74	64	63	44	95	82	60	62
Unweighted 'N'	919	40	132	191	182	374	93	201	381	234	163	202	215	266	168	293	264	158	166
First Nations	201	7	19	36	40	99	52	59	63	23	55	53	47	32	31	65	50	43	38
	67%	75%	67%	61%	71%	68%	75%	71%	64%	59%	73%	71%	73%	50%	70%	68%	61%	71%	62%
								J			N	N	N						
Métis	86	1	6	20	15	43	16	22	33	14	19	19	16	27	12	27	30	15	22
	29%	15%	21%	34%	27%	30%	23%	27%	33%	37%	25%	25%	25%	44%	27%	29%	36%	24%	36%
														KLM					
Inuk (Inuit)	7	1	2	2	0	2	1	1	1	0	2	2	0	2	2	1	1	3	0
	2%	7%	8%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	0%	3%	4%	1%	1%	4%	0%
Other	2	-	0	0	-	2	-	0	1	1	-	0	1	1	0	1	0	-	0
	1%		1%	0%		1%		0%	1%	3%		0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%		1%
										HI									
Cannot say	3	0	1	1	0	0	-	0	1	0	-	0	0	1	-	0	1	0	1
	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%	0%		0%	1%	1%		1%	0%	1%		0%	1%	0%	1%
				F															

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A8. Do you live on-reserve or off-reserve?

		Age =====					Education =====				Household Income =====				Income adequacy =====				Urb. =====
	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 ----	35-/ 44 ----	45-/ 54 ----	55+ ----	<HS -----	HS/ COM ----	COM/ COL ----	UNV/ DEG ----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K ----	\$60- \$100 K ----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH ----	NOT/ STR- ET ----	NOT/ HARD ----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	201	7	19	36	40	99	52	59	63	23	55	53	47	32	31	65	50	43	38
Unweighted 'N'	532	19	80	109	104	220	57	125	215	130	107	124	131	134	107	163	146	95	99
On-reserve	94	2	7	8	17	59	34	23	23	9	30	26	22	7	15	26	20	24	6
	47%	25%	37%	22%	43%	60%	65%	40%	37%	40%	55%	49%	46%	23%	49%	41%	39%	56%	16%
					D	BCDE	HIJ				N	N	N						
Off reserve	106	5	12	27	23	39	18	34	39	14	25	26	26	24	16	39	31	17	32
	53%	73%	62%	75%	57%	40%	35%	58%	62%	60%	45%	49%	54%	77%	51%	59%	61%	41%	84%
		F	F	EF	F			G	G	G				KLM		R	R		
Cannot say	2	0	0	1	0	-	-	1	0	0	0	1	-	0	-	0	0	1	-
	1%	2%	2%	3%	0%			2%	0%	0%	0%	3%		0%		0%	0%	3%	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q73. Which language is spoken most often at home?

		Age =====					Education =====				Household Income =====				Income adequacy =====				Urb. =====
	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 ----	35-/ 44 ----	45-/ 54 ----	55+ ----	<HS -----	HS/ COM ----	COM/ COL ----	UNV/ DEG ----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K ----	\$60- \$100 K ----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH ----	NOT/ STR- ET ----	NOT/ HARD ----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	637	944	1089	852	2174	645	1331	2040	1609	825	1099	1534	1702	1346	2027	1467	607	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5696	652	1137	1130	972	1805	226	832	2246	2322	673	1026	1448	2021	1464	1978	1430	591	1565
English	4220	383	650	871	658	1657	414	972	1566	1217	605	834	1119	1251	930	1464	1119	533	1710
	74%	60%	69%	80%	77%	76%	64%	73%	77%	76%	73%	76%	73%	74%	69%	72%	76%	88%	76%
			B	BC	BC	BC			G	G							O	OPQ	
French	1255	220	237	184	161	453	183	328	423	308	189	225	357	386	380	470	289	53	415
	22%	34%	25%	17%	19%	21%	28%	25%	21%	19%	23%	20%	23%	23%	28%	23%	20%	9%	19%
		CDEF	DE				J	J							PQR	R	R		
Arabic	10	3	-	0	1	7	-	9	-	1	-	3	0	7	-	3	7	-	10
	0%	0%		0%	0%	0%		1%		0%		0%	0%	0%		0%	0%		0%
								J						M					
Chinese/Catonese/Mandarin	37	4	15	4	10	4	-	-	11	26	3	4	6	19	6	17	10	2	30

	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%			1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%
			DF		F					I									
Cree	3	-	-	-	2	0	2	0	-	0	2	0	-	0	0	-	0	2	-
	0%				0%	0%	0%	0%		0%	0%	0%		0%	0%		0%	0%	
Inuktitut	2	-	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-
	0%		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Portuguese	23	-	2	1	1	18	16	-	-	7	-	5	1	18	1	17	4	1	4
	0%		0%	0%	0%	1%	2%			0%		0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
						CDE	J							M		OQ			
Punjabi	16	11	3	1	-	2	6	1	5	3	6	3	3	3	8	7	-	-	7
	0%	2%	0%	0%		0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%			0%
		CDF									N								
Spanish	12	2	7	3	0	-	1	1	8	2	4	4	3	1	3	4	1	3	11
	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%		0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Tagalog	9	1	2	2	0	4	-	-	4	6	-	4	2	2	1	5	3	-	5
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%			0%	0%		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		0%
Your Indigenous language	1	-	0	1	-	0	-	0	1	0	0	-	-	1	0	-	1	-	0
	0%		0%	0%		0%		0%	0%	0%	0%			0%	0%		0%		0%
Other	83	14	19	16	10	24	16	16	19	32	11	11	44	10	11	35	28	9	44
	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
										I			LN						
Cannot say	24	0	9	5	7	3	6	4	4	6	3	7	0	4	4	5	5	2	6
	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
						BF						M							

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

	Total -----	Age =====					Education =====				Household Income =====				Income adequacy =====				Urb. =====
		18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 ----	35-/ 44 ----	45-/ 54 ----	55+ ----	<HS -----	HS/ COM ----	COM/ COL ----	UNV/ DEG ----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K ----	\$60- \$100 K ----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH ----	NOT/ STR- ET ----	NOT/ HARD ----	URB/ CAN -----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	637	944	1089	852	2174	645	1331	2040	1609	825	1099	1534	1702	1346	2027	1467	607	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5696	652	1137	1130	972	1805	226	832	2246	2322	673	1026	1448	2021	1464	1978	1430	591	1565
Satisfied	2455	294	377	414	307	1062	174	551	872	830	303	480	637	849	815	943	474	140	1025
	43%	46%	40%	38%	36%	49%	27%	41%	43%	52%	37%	44%	42%	50%	61%	47%	32%	23%	46%
		DE				CDE		G	G	GHI				KLM	PQR	QR	R		
Dissatisfied	2614	225	440	541	476	932	336	639	961	657	411	496	739	737	413	859	833	416	990

	46%	35%	47%	50%	56%	43%	52%	48%	47%	41%	50%	45%	48%	43%	31%	42%	57%	69%	44%
			B	BF	BCF	B	J	J	J							O	OP	OPQ	
Cannot say	627	118	127	134	69	180	136	141	207	122	111	123	158	116	118	225	160	51	228
	11%	18%	13%	12%	8%	8%	21%	11%	10%	8%	13%	11%	10%	7%	9%	11%	11%	8%	10%
		CDEF	EF	EF			HIJ		J		N	N	N						

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

		Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	637	944	1089	852	2174	645	1331	2040	1609	825	1099	1534	1702	1346	2027	1467	607	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5696	652	1137	1130	972	1805	226	832	2246	2322	673	1026	1448	2021	1464	1978	1430	591	1565
NET: Economic Issues	2775	360	548	620	399	847	306	649	948	849	390	498	770	875	522	1031	794	351	1197
	49%	57%	58%	57%	47%	39%	47%	49%	46%	53%	47%	45%	50%	51%	39%	51%	54%	58%	53%
		EF	EF	EF	F					I						O	O	O	
Inflation/cost of living	1595	172	313	385	256	468	172	396	556	461	203	282	444	548	284	580	485	205	662
	28%	27%	33%	35%	30%	22%	27%	30%	27%	29%	25%	26%	29%	32%	21%	29%	33%	34%	30%
			F	BF	F									KL		O	O	O	
Donald Trump/US politics/US policy	531	16	35	52	89	339	33	130	202	164	54	121	135	190	197	201	98	29	188
	9%	3%	4%	5%	10%	16%	5%	10%	10%	10%	7%	11%	9%	11%	15%	10%	7%	5%	8%
					BCD	BCDE				G		K		K	PQR	QR			
Economy/interest rates/Recession	463	67	69	66	68	194	16	85	178	178	37	66	133	164	114	178	128	27	222
	8%	10%	7%	6%	8%	9%	3%	6%	9%	11%	5%	6%	9%	10%	8%	9%	9%	4%	10%
		D							G	GHI			K	KL	R	R	R		
Housing affordability / availability / cost of housing / lack of houses	400	61	99	89	36	114	80	84	125	108	105	76	94	92	65	166	100	54	163
	7%	10%	10%	8%	4%	5%	12%	6%	6%	7%	13%	7%	6%	5%	5%	8%	7%	9%	7%
		EF	EF	EF							LMN					O		O	
Health-care	296	19	49	50	48	130	8	75	122	90	32	40	94	97	79	123	69	20	108
	5%	3%	5%	5%	6%	6%	1%	6%	6%	6%	4%	4%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	3%	5%
								G	G										
Immigration/refugees/racial issues/asylum seekers	292	29	49	67	59	87	43	68	102	76	48	55	69	101	54	124	75	35	125
	5%	5%	5%	6%	7%	4%	7%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	4%	6%	4%	6%	5%	6%	6%
					F														
Poor government/leadership	280	10	26	23	44	177	57	48	121	50	58	60	70	69	69	82	80	30	85
	5%	2%	3%	2%	5%	8%	9%	4%	6%	3%	7%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%

					BD	BCD	J		J										
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/Dairy industry	195	5	18	11	34	127	4	47	76	67	12	51	51	61	74	61	42	15	73
	3%	1%	2%	1%	4%	6%	1%	4%	4%	4%	1%	5%	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%	2%	3%
					BD	BCD		G	G	G		K		K	PQR				
Unemployment	140	24	34	26	16	39	9	31	48	51	22	37	41	27	14	66	36	21	75
	2%	4%	4%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%
			F												O				
Poverty/hunger/homelessness	131	12	19	22	26	51	18	39	50	20	21	27	23	36	25	28	34	29	32
	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	5%	1%
									J									OP	
Personal finances	116	31	18	38	16	13	24	37	28	23	20	23	34	27	26	20	32	37	43
	2%	5%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	6%	2%
		CEF		F														OPQ	
Environment/pollution/climate change	88	14	13	17	8	36	1	8	40	38	14	17	22	28	32	26	17	6	26
	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
									GH	GH									
Deficit/public debt	73	1	7	6	16	43	4	18	32	20	2	9	30	26	23	33	15	1	20
	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%
					B	BCD							K	K	R	R			
Taxes	61	5	15	17	7	18	3	16	14	27	3	14	23	17	19	20	14	7	32
	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
										I									
National unity/Quebec	55	1	7	7	4	36	1	10	27	17	9	6	14	22	29	15	9	2	22
	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%
						B									PQR				
Crime/law and order	49	1	11	14	8	15	2	10	17	20	6	9	9	21	13	12	15	6	29
	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
			B	B															
World conflict/war	35	10	1	6	2	16	13	6	8	8	2	7	12	10	14	12	7	-	20
	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		1%
		C				C													
Income inequality	25	-	7	11	1	7	-	3	10	11	4	2	14	4	1	12	6	6	9
	0%		1%	1%	0%	0%		0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Drug issues/opioid crisis	21	4	2	6	6	3	8	3	9	1	8	7	5	0	5	5	8	3	9
	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Infrastructure	21	3	2	3	6	8	10	0	9	2	6	6	1	8	8	7	4	1	12
	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Terrorism/Security	19	1	2	1	3	13	-	-	11	9	1	1	9	7	3	9	8	-	11
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%			1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%		0%
Moral issues	19	5	5	1	2	7	4	2	5	5	3	8	4	3	2	10	2	3	4
	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Other social inequality	17	1	1	8	5	2	1	-	7	8	6	1	4	5	3	6	4	3	2
	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%		0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Education issues	17	1	8	3	0	5	-	2	6	9	2	2	3	8	3	9	4	0	6
	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%		0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues			E																
	16	1	1	2	3	9	2	4	9	1	4	3	4	5	6	4	1	4	2
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Populism/decline of democracy	16	-	4	4	3	5	-	3	2	11	2	6	1	4	3	1	9	1	10
	0%		0%	0%	0%	0%		0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
									I										

Racism/hate speech/Islamophobia/anti-Semitism	15	7	1	2	0	4	9	1	2	3	10	2	1	1	7	3	3	2	2
	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
CDEF																			
Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net	15	1	5	6	2	1	0	4	3	7	2	3	6	4	2	6	2	5	6
	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Misinformation	14	-	1	2	1	11	-	-	9	6	-	-	10	4	12	1	1	-	1
	0%		0%	0%	0%	1%			0%	0%			1%	0%	1%	0%	0%		0%
PQ																			
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	6	1	-	-	-	4	-	1	4	0	-	1	4	0	0	1	4	-	-
	0%	0%				0%		0%	0%	0%		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		
Loss of freedom	5	-	1	1	1	3	0	-	0	3	-	0	-	3	3	2	0	1	0
	0%		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		0%	0%		0%		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Weather	4	1	3	-	-	1	1	-	3	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	-	2
	0%	0%	0%			0%	0%		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		0%
Seniors issues	3	-	0	-	-	3	0	3	1	0	2	1	0	-	-	1	1	1	-
	0%		0%			0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%			0%	0%	0%	
Oil sands/oil pipelines	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	-
	0%					0%				0%			0%			0%			
Child care	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
	0%					0%		0%				0%				0%			
Other	73	4	13	10	12	33	0	22	31	19	13	4	22	18	13	22	26	10	34
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
None	7	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	0	4	1	1	4	-	1	2
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		0%	0%
Cannot say	581	127	104	135	68	148	119	174	172	92	114	150	140	85	143	176	126	41	204
	10%	20%	11%	12%	8%	7%	18%	13%	8%	6%	14%	14%	9%	5%	11%	9%	9%	7%	9%
CDEF F EF IJ IJ J N MN N R																			

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3A. People have different ways of defining themselves. Do you consider yourself to be:

		Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 ----	35-/ 44 ----	45-/ 54 ----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM ----	COM/ COL ----	UNV/ DEG ----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K ----	\$60- \$100 K ----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH ----	NOT/ STR- ET ----	NOT/ HARD ----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5375	626	915	1027	792	2015	574	1245	1935	1564	747	1024	1464	1628	1295	1923	1383	544	2180
Unweighted 'N'	4429	604	985	891	732	1217	116	595	1742	1920	483	791	1160	1563	1142	1564	1125	410	1399
A Canadian only	1180	123	215	221	181	440	131	278	467	296	188	194	333	327	282	415	301	121	536
	22%	20%	23%	22%	23%	22%	23%	22%	24%	19%	25%	19%	23%	20%	22%	22%	22%	22%	25%

									J										
A Canadian first, but also a citizen of province/territory	1394	131	203	242	184	634	131	270	489	495	155	259	376	466	347	528	354	132	639
	26%	21%	22%	24%	23%	31%	23%	22%	25%	31%	21%	25%	26%	29%	27%	27%	26%	24%	29%
						BCDE				HI				K					
Equally a Canadian and a citizen of province/territory	1449	176	250	284	226	513	127	369	509	430	209	298	368	457	320	508	387	173	571
	27%	28%	27%	28%	29%	25%	22%	30%	26%	27%	28%	29%	25%	28%	25%	26%	28%	32%	26%
A citizen of province/territory first, but also a Canadian	854	112	144	166	118	314	80	218	335	213	95	181	233	275	248	298	219	54	241
	16%	18%	16%	16%	15%	16%	14%	17%	17%	14%	13%	18%	16%	17%	19%	15%	16%	10%	11%
									J						R				
A citizen of province/territory only	320	58	67	48	52	96	69	91	80	74	72	65	100	65	73	120	75	37	117
	6%	9%	7%	5%	7%	5%	12%	7%	4%	5%	10%	6%	7%	4%	6%	6%	5%	7%	5%
		DF						I			N		N						
Cannot say	178	25	37	66	31	18	36	19	54	56	28	28	54	39	25	54	46	27	78
	3%	4%	4%	6%	4%	1%	6%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	5%	4%
		F	F	F	F					H								O	
NET: Top 2 Box	2574	255	418	463	365	1074	261	548	957	791	343	453	709	792	629	943	655	253	1174
	48%	41%	46%	45%	46%	53%	46%	44%	49%	51%	46%	44%	48%	49%	49%	49%	47%	46%	54%
						BCDE				H									
NET: Bottom 2 Box	1174	170	211	214	170	410	149	309	415	287	167	245	333	340	321	418	295	91	357
	22%	27%	23%	21%	21%	20%	26%	25%	21%	18%	22%	24%	23%	21%	25%	22%	21%	17%	16%
		F						J							R				

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3B. Do you consider yourself to be:

		Age =====					Education =====				Household Income =====				Income adequacy =====				Urb. =====
	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM -----	COM/ COL -----	UNV/ DEG -----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET -----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	298	9	28	58	56	146	69	82	98	38	76	74	64	63	44	95	82	60	62
Unweighted 'N'	919	40	132	191	182	374	93	201	381	234	163	202	215	266	168	293	264	158	166
A Canadian only	26	0	3	8	5	11	7	9	6	3	7	5	5	7	4	12	6	1	5
	9%	3%	12%	13%	8%	7%	9%	10%	6%	8%	9%	6%	8%	11%	9%	12%	7%	2%	8%
																R			
A Canadian first, but also an Indigenous person	56	3	8	12	7	26	7	18	19	10	11	10	14	16	9	21	16	8	19
	19%	28%	29%	21%	12%	18%	10%	22%	19%	27%	14%	13%	22%	25%	21%	22%	19%	14%	30%
			E					G		G				L					
Equally a Canadian and an Indigenous person	83	3	9	17	23	32	16	21	33	10	18	22	17	22	9	27	24	19	16
	28%	32%	32%	29%	40%	22%	23%	26%	34%	26%	24%	30%	26%	35%	21%	28%	29%	32%	26%

					F														
An Indigenous person first, but also a Canadian	93	2	6	16	16	53	30	23	30	9	28	27	20	13	13	27	26	23	16
	31%	23%	21%	28%	28%	36%	43%	27%	30%	23%	37%	36%	31%	21%	30%	28%	32%	39%	26%
						C	HJ				N	N							
An Indigenous person only	36	0	1	5	6	23	10	12	8	5	12	10	7	5	7	8	9	8	4
	12%	1%	5%	9%	10%	16%	15%	14%	8%	13%	15%	13%	11%	8%	16%	9%	11%	13%	7%
						BCD													
Cannot say	5	1	0	0	1	2	0	1	3	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	2
	2%	13%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	0%	3%	1%	2%	0%	3%
		DF																	
NET: Top 2 Box	82	3	12	20	11	36	13	27	25	13	17	14	20	23	13	32	22	10	24
	28%	31%	41%	35%	20%	25%	19%	32%	25%	35%	23%	19%	31%	36%	31%	34%	26%	16%	38%
			EF	E						G				KL	R	R			
NET: Bottom 2 Box	128	2	7	21	21	76	40	34	38	14	39	37	27	18	20	35	36	31	21
	43%	24%	26%	36%	38%	52%	57%	42%	38%	36%	52%	50%	41%	29%	46%	37%	43%	52%	33%
						BCDE	IJ				N	N	N					P	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3A_B. Do you consider yourself to be:

	Total -----	Age =====					Education =====				Household Income =====				Income adequacy =====				Urb. =====
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET -----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5673	635	944	1085	848	2161	643	1328	2034	1603	823	1098	1528	1691	1340	2018	1466	604	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5348	644	1117	1082	914	1591	209	796	2123	2154	646	993	1375	1829	1310	1857	1389	568	1565
A Canadian only	1207	124	218	229	185	450	137	286	473	299	195	198	338	334	286	427	307	122	541
	21%	19%	23%	21%	22%	21%	21%	22%	23%	19%	24%	18%	22%	20%	21%	21%	21%	20%	24%
									J										
A Canadian first, but also a citizen of province/territory	1449	134	211	254	190	660	138	288	508	506	166	269	391	481	356	548	369	140	657
	26%	21%	22%	23%	22%	31%	21%	22%	25%	32%	20%	24%	26%	28%	27%	27%	25%	23%	29%
						BCDE				GHI				K					
Equally a Canadian and a citizen of province/territory	1532	179	259	300	248	545	143	390	543	440	227	320	385	479	329	535	411	193	587
	27%	28%	27%	28%	29%	25%	22%	29%	27%	27%	28%	29%	25%	28%	25%	27%	28%	32%	26%
																		O	
A citizen of province/territory first, but also a Canadian	947	114	150	182	134	367	110	240	365	222	123	207	253	288	261	325	246	78	257
	17%	18%	16%	17%	16%	17%	17%	18%	18%	14%	15%	19%	17%	17%	19%	16%	17%	13%	11%
								J							R				
A citizen of province/territory/an	356	58	68	53	58	119	79	103	88	79	83	75	107	70	80	128	85	45	121

Indigenous person only	6%	9%	7%	5%	7%	6%	12%	8%	4%	5%	10%	7%	7%	4%	6%	6%	6%	7%	5%
		DF					IJ	I			N		N						
Cannot say	183	27	37	67	33	20	37	20	57	57	29	29	55	39	27	55	48	27	79
	3%	4%	4%	6%	4%	1%	6%	1%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%
		F	F	F	F					H								O	
NET: Top 2 Box	2656	258	429	483	376	1110	275	574	981	805	360	467	729	815	643	975	676	262	1198
	47%	41%	45%	45%	44%	51%	43%	43%	48%	50%	44%	43%	48%	48%	48%	48%	46%	43%	53%
						BCDE				H									
NET: Bottom 2 Box	1302	172	218	235	191	486	189	343	452	301	206	282	360	358	341	452	330	122	378
	23%	27%	23%	22%	23%	22%	29%	26%	22%	19%	25%	26%	24%	21%	25%	22%	23%	20%	17%
								J											

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5A. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada

		Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
	Total	18- 24	25- 34	35- 44	45- 54	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	637	944	1089	852	2174	645	1331	2040	1609	825	1099	1534	1702	1346	2027	1467	607	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5696	652	1137	1130	972	1805	226	832	2246	2322	673	1026	1448	2021	1464	1978	1430	591	1565
Strongly agree	1976	171	338	376	351	740	282	549	728	394	324	404	542	542	339	670	601	306	725
	35%	27%	36%	35%	41%	34%	44%	41%	36%	25%	39%	37%	35%	32%	25%	33%	41%	50%	32%
			B	B	BDF	B	J	J	J		N					O	OP	OPQ	
Somewhat agree	1787	208	282	358	243	696	196	424	640	513	233	321	516	550	443	663	440	161	761
	31%	33%	30%	33%	28%	32%	30%	32%	31%	32%	28%	29%	34%	32%	33%	33%	30%	27%	34%
Somewhat disagree	1052	131	147	195	133	447	75	198	386	380	115	211	269	375	338	394	242	51	371
	18%	21%	16%	18%	16%	21%	12%	15%	19%	24%	14%	19%	18%	22%	25%	19%	17%	8%	17%
						C				GHI				KM	PQR	R	R		
Strongly disagree	468	67	105	86	57	152	28	55	175	208	75	80	110	158	133	145	123	44	212
	8%	11%	11%	8%	7%	7%	4%	4%	9%	13%	9%	7%	7%	9%	10%	7%	8%	7%	9%
			EF						H	GHI									
Cannot say	412	61	72	72	68	138	64	106	111	114	78	82	97	76	93	153	61	44	173
	7%	10%	8%	7%	8%	6%	10%	8%	5%	7%	10%	7%	6%	4%	7%	8%	4%	7%	8%
											N	N			Q	Q			
NET: Agree	3763	378	620	735	593	1437	478	973	1368	908	556	726	1057	1092	782	1334	1041	467	1486
	66%	59%	66%	67%	70%	66%	74%	73%	67%	56%	67%	66%	69%	64%	58%	66%	71%	77%	66%
				B	B	B	J	IJ	J							O	O	OP	
NET: Disagree	1520	198	252	282	190	599	103	253	562	588	190	291	379	533	471	540	365	96	584

	27%	31%	27%	26%	22%	28%	16%	19%	28%	37%	23%	26%	25%	31%	35%	27%	25%	16%	26%
		E							GH	GHI				KM	PQR	R	R		

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5D. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: Protecting the environment is more important than protecting jobs

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	637	944	1089	852	2174	645	1331	2040	1609	825	1099	1534	1702	1346	2027	1467	607	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5696	652	1137	1130	972	1805	226	832	2246	2322	673	1026	1448	2021	1464	1978	1430	591	1565
Strongly agree	694	88	162	137	93	214	109	126	240	207	164	148	173	155	152	282	154	78	275
	12%	14%	17%	13%	11%	10%	17%	9%	12%	13%	20%	13%	11%	9%	11%	14%	10%	13%	12%
			DEF								MN								
Somewhat agree	1781	200	317	385	261	618	185	405	654	527	254	348	520	524	495	635	434	169	665
	31%	31%	34%	35%	31%	28%	29%	30%	32%	33%	31%	32%	34%	31%	37%	31%	30%	28%	30%
				F											PQR				
Somewhat disagree	1860	205	268	328	247	812	140	484	696	523	216	321	505	626	417	699	496	166	781
	33%	32%	28%	30%	29%	37%	22%	36%	34%	33%	26%	29%	33%	37%	31%	35%	34%	27%	35%
						CDE		G	G	G			K	KL		R			
Strongly disagree	882	74	112	151	172	373	114	205	316	240	95	192	238	280	188	263	266	140	341
	15%	12%	12%	14%	20%	17%	18%	15%	15%	15%	12%	17%	16%	16%	14%	13%	18%	23%	15%
					BCD	BC						K					OP	OP	
Cannot say	479	70	87	87	78	157	98	111	134	113	96	89	98	117	94	149	118	55	181
	8%	11%	9%	8%	9%	7%	15%	8%	7%	7%	12%	8%	6%	7%	7%	7%	8%	9%	8%
							IJ				MN								
NET: Agree	2475	289	479	522	354	832	294	531	894	734	418	497	692	679	648	916	588	247	940
	43%	45%	51%	48%	42%	38%	45%	40%	44%	46%	51%	45%	45%	40%	48%	45%	40%	41%	42%
		F	EF	F						H	N		N		Q				
NET: Disagree	2742	279	379	479	420	1186	254	689	1012	763	311	513	743	905	605	962	762	306	1122
	48%	44%	40%	44%	49%	55%	39%	52%	50%	47%	38%	47%	48%	53%	45%	47%	52%	50%	50%
					C	BCD		G	G			K	K	KL			O		

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5O. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: The best way to improve the quality of care in our health care system is to allow private companies to deliver more health care services

		Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	637	944	1089	852	2174	645	1331	2040	1609	825	1099	1534	1702	1346	2027	1467	607	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5696	652	1137	1130	972	1805	226	832	2246	2322	673	1026	1448	2021	1464	1978	1430	591	1565
Strongly agree	804	92	159	179	122	252	89	193	275	233	129	134	245	215	209	237	206	115	330
	14%	14%	17%	16%	14%	12%	14%	14%	13%	14%	16%	12%	16%	13%	16%	12%	14%	19%	15%
Somewhat agree			F	F											P			P	
	1849	232	368	383	243	624	248	445	640	497	192	359	535	605	474	673	451	171	685
	32%	36%	39%	35%	28%	29%	38%	33%	31%	31%	23%	33%	35%	36%	35%	33%	31%	28%	31%
Somewhat disagree		EF	EF	EF								K	K	K	R				
	1210	153	155	217	181	504	132	305	451	316	211	227	301	387	272	497	315	102	548
	21%	24%	16%	20%	21%	23%	20%	23%	22%	20%	26%	21%	20%	23%	20%	25%	21%	17%	24%
Strongly disagree		C				C										OR			
	1280	85	179	222	196	597	84	221	512	454	175	260	335	394	305	430	360	140	488
	22%	13%	19%	20%	23%	27%	13%	17%	25%	28%	21%	24%	22%	23%	23%	21%	25%	23%	22%
Cannot say			B	B	B	BCD			GH	GH									
	553	75	83	88	110	197	93	168	162	109	117	120	119	100	86	190	135	78	191
NET: Agree	10%	12%	9%	8%	13%	9%	14%	13%	8%	7%	14%	11%	8%	6%	6%	9%	9%	13%	9%
					CDF		J	IJ			MN	N				O		O	
	2653	324	527	562	364	876	337	638	915	730	322	493	779	820	683	910	657	287	1016
NET: Disagree	47%	51%	56%	52%	43%	40%	52%	48%	45%	45%	39%	45%	51%	48%	51%	45%	45%	47%	45%
		EF	EF	EF									K	K	PQ				
	2490	239	334	439	377	1101	216	525	963	771	386	486	635	781	577	927	675	242	1036
	44%	37%	35%	40%	44%	51%	33%	39%	47%	48%	47%	44%	41%	46%	43%	46%	46%	40%	46%
					C	BCDE			GH	GH									

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q6. In your opinion, is the French language in Quebec teatened or not?

		Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====

	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM -----	COM/ COL -----	UNV/ DEG -----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET -----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	1350	226	289	205	159	471	200	360	438	335	215	252	368	399	406	488	302	82	532
Unweighted 'N'	1247	288	331	175	130	323	52	195	477	506	142	223	325	459	425	456	249	59	494
Yes	910 67%	153 68%	185 64%	131 64%	119 75%	322 68%	146 73%	244 68%	301 69%	207 62%	142 66%	163 65%	272 74%	271 68%	273 67%	330 68%	213 71%	50 61%	311 58%
No	396 29%	58 25%	96 33%	69 34%	36 22%	138 29%	46 23%	104 29%	126 29%	118 35%	66 31%	82 33%	91 25%	115 29%	121 30%	145 30%	81 27%	31 38%	204 38%
Cannot say	44 3%	15 7%	7 2%	6 3%	5 3%	11 2%	8 4%	12 3%	12 3%	10 3%	7 3%	7 3%	5 1%	12 3%	13 3%	13 3%	8 3%	1 1%	17 3%
		CF																	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q7. Generally speaking, would you say you favour...

		Age -----					Education -----				Household Income -----				Income adequacy -----				Urb. -----
	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM -----	COM/ COL -----	UNV/ DEG -----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET -----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	637	944	1089	852	2174	645	1331	2040	1609	825	1099	1534	1702	1346	2027	1467	607	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5696	652	1137	1130	972	1805	226	832	2246	2322	673	1026	1448	2021	1464	1978	1430	591	1565
A smaller government with fewer services	1047 18%	54 8%	135 14%	194 18%	197 23%	468 22%	89 14%	223 17%	382 19%	348 22%	95 11%	153 14%	341 22%	394 23%	289 21%	404 20%	203 14%	124 20%	405 18%
A larger government with more services	1908 34%	311 49%	457 48%	397 36%	247 29%	495 23%	196 30%	403 30%	625 31%	665 41%	280 34%	378 34%	514 34%	600 35%	439 33%	719 35%	500 34%	205 34%	877 39%
Neither in particular	2186 38%	192 30%	259 27%	369 34%	339 40%	1028 47%	278 43%	548 41%	849 42%	485 30%	347 42%	467 42%	532 35%	606 36%	502 37%	731 36%	639 44%	218 36%	775 35%
Cannot say	554 10%	81 13%	93 10%	129 12%	68 8%	183 8%	83 13%	157 12%	184 9%	112 7%	104 13%	101 9%	146 10%	102 6%	117 9%	172 9%	125 8%	60 10%	186 8%
				B	BC	BC				GH			KL	KL	Q	Q	Q	Q	
		DEF	DEF	EF	F		J	J	J			MN					OPR		

				F				J			N		N					

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8. These days, what kind of impact do you think governments have on most people's lives - a positive impact, a negative impact, or don't governments have much impact on most people's lives?

		Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	----	-----	----	----	----	----	-----	----	----	----	-----	----	----	----	-----	----	----	----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	637	944	1089	852	2174	645	1331	2040	1609	825	1099	1534	1702	1346	2027	1467	607	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5696	652	1137	1130	972	1805	226	832	2246	2322	673	1026	1448	2021	1464	1978	1430	591	1565
A positive impact	1388	126	256	254	194	557	67	250	480	581	151	260	386	506	496	511	276	72	598
	24%	20%	27%	23%	23%	26%	10%	19%	24%	36%	18%	24%	25%	30%	37%	25%	19%	12%	27%
			B					G	GH	GHI			K	KL	PQR	QR	R		
A negative impact	2610	284	415	529	416	966	331	603	1039	612	363	504	734	767	447	918	769	383	973
	46%	45%	44%	49%	49%	44%	51%	45%	51%	38%	44%	46%	48%	45%	33%	45%	52%	63%	43%
							J	J	HJ							O	OP	OPQ	
Don't have much impact	951	111	119	178	124	420	125	277	289	252	159	207	226	272	245	369	221	84	381
	17%	17%	13%	16%	15%	19%	19%	21%	14%	16%	19%	19%	15%	16%	18%	18%	15%	14%	17%
						CE		IJ											
Cannot say	747	116	154	128	118	231	122	202	232	165	152	128	188	157	158	229	201	68	290
	13%	18%	16%	12%	14%	11%	19%	15%	11%	10%	18%	12%	12%	9%	12%	11%	14%	11%	13%
		DF	DF				J	J			LMN								

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW6. In your opinion, is it very important, somewhat important, not very important, or not at all important for Canada to maintain good relations with the United States?

		Age =====	Education =====	Household Income =====	Income adequacy =====	Urb. =====

	Total	18- 24	25- 34	35- 44	45- 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	637	944	1089	852	2174	645	1331	2040	1609	825	1099	1534	1702	1346	2027	1467	607	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5696	652	1137	1130	972	1805	226	832	2246	2322	673	1026	1448	2021	1464	1978	1430	591	1565
Very important	1646	190	297	306	265	587	190	385	561	488	183	296	435	574	421	571	376	208	664
	29%	30%	31%	28%	31%	27%	29%	29%	28%	30%	22%	27%	28%	34%	31%	28%	26%	34%	30%
Somewhat important	2712	291	424	527	395	1075	267	671	984	779	386	535	752	798	668	1005	742	217	1034
	48%	46%	45%	48%	46%	49%	41%	50%	48%	48%	47%	49%	49%	47%	50%	50%	51%	36%	46%
Not very important	685	63	112	108	99	303	47	143	280	209	94	130	202	196	141	242	194	74	295
	12%	10%	12%	10%	12%	14%	7%	11%	14%	13%	11%	12%	13%	12%	11%	12%	13%	12%	13%
Not at all important	322	21	39	65	37	159	47	68	128	73	73	78	70	75	62	105	80	68	139
	6%	3%	4%	6%	4%	7%	7%	5%	6%	5%	9%	7%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	11%	6%
Cannot say	332	71	72	84	55	49	95	64	88	60	90	60	75	59	53	104	75	41	110
	6%	11%	8%	8%	6%	2%	15%	5%	4%	4%	11%	5%	5%	3%	4%	5%	5%	7%	5%
NET: Important	4358	481	721	832	661	1663	457	1056	1545	1267	569	831	1187	1372	1090	1576	1118	425	1698
	77%	76%	76%	76%	78%	76%	71%	79%	76%	79%	69%	76%	77%	81%	81%	78%	76%	70%	76%
NET: Not important	1007	84	151	173	136	462	94	212	408	282	167	208	272	271	204	348	274	142	434
	18%	13%	16%	16%	16%	21%	15%	16%	20%	18%	20%	19%	18%	16%	15%	17%	19%	23%	19%

QNEW7. In general, do you feel the current federal government is too close, too distant or about right in its relations with the United States?

Too close in its relations with the United States	1057	112	182	199	148	415	131	200	407	310	169	201	328	290	221	346	335	125	435
	19%	18%	19%	18%	17%	19%	20%	15%	20%	19%	20%	18%	21%	17%	16%	17%	23%	21%	19%
									H	H			N				OP		
Too distant in its relations with the United States	1316	155	242	306	210	404	190	330	473	310	226	221	357	391	258	485	360	171	541
	23%	24%	26%	28%	25%	19%	29%	25%	23%	19%	27%	20%	23%	23%	19%	24%	25%	28%	24%
		F	F	F	F		J	J	J		L					O	O	O	
About right	2337	208	326	366	330	1106	164	522	863	774	255	494	612	784	684	878	506	202	924
	41%	33%	35%	34%	39%	51%	25%	39%	42%	48%	31%	45%	40%	46%	51%	43%	35%	33%	41%
						BCDE		G	G	GHI		K	K	KM	PQR	QR			
Cannot say	986	162	193	217	164	250	160	280	298	215	176	183	237	237	183	318	266	109	342
	17%	25%	20%	20%	19%	11%	25%	21%	15%	13%	21%	17%	15%	14%	14%	16%	18%	18%	15%
		EF	F	F	F		IJ	IJ			N						O		

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QCONF3. How confident are you that you would be able to get treatment within a reasonable period of time?

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	637	944	1089	852	2174	645	1331	2040	1609	825	1099	1534	1702	1346	2027	1467	607	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5696	652	1137	1130	972	1805	226	832	2246	2322	673	1026	1448	2021	1464	1978	1430	591	1565
Very confident	872	52	119	167	129	405	76	199	322	264	103	162	241	270	290	317	169	58	354
	15%	8%	13%	15%	15%	19%	12%	15%	16%	16%	13%	15%	16%	16%	22%	16%	12%	10%	16%
			B	B	B	BC									PQR	QR			
Somewhat confident	2371	267	390	434	321	959	244	553	854	703	344	457	637	738	579	950	593	171	945
	42%	42%	41%	40%	38%	44%	38%	42%	42%	44%	42%	42%	42%	43%	43%	47%	40%	28%	42%
						E									R	QR	R		
Not very confident	1613	221	272	290	245	585	216	390	565	427	235	318	443	477	328	541	467	211	657
	28%	35%	29%	27%	29%	27%	33%	29%	28%	27%	28%	29%	29%	28%	24%	27%	32%	35%	29%
		DF															O	OP	
Not confident at all	657	53	117	151	130	207	70	128	260	188	92	128	180	189	114	178	198	144	239
	12%	8%	12%	14%	15%	10%	11%	10%	13%	12%	11%	12%	12%	11%	8%	9%	13%	24%	11%
				BF	BF												OP	OPQ	
Cannot say	183	44	48	47	27	18	40	62	38	26	51	35	32	27	36	42	40	23	47
	3%	7%	5%	4%	3%	1%	6%	5%	2%	2%	6%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%
		EF	F	F	F		J	IJ			MN								
NET: Confident	3243	319	508	601	450	1365	320	752	1176	967	448	618	878	1009	868	1266	763	229	1299
	57%	50%	54%	55%	53%	63%	50%	56%	58%	60%	54%	56%	57%	59%	65%	62%	52%	38%	58%

						BCDE									QR	QR	R		
NET: Not Confident	2270	274	388	441	375	792	286	517	825	615	326	446	624	666	442	719	664	355	896
	40%	43%	41%	40%	44%	36%	44%	39%	40%	38%	40%	41%	41%	39%	33%	35%	45%	58%	40%
					F												OP	OPQ	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW1_2026. In the past year, have you received medical services because they were not paid for or provided in a timely manner by the government?

		Age =====					Education =====				Household Income =====				Income adequacy =====				Urb. =====
	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM -----	COM/ COL -----	UNV/ DEG -----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET -----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	637	944	1089	852	2174	645	1331	2040	1609	825	1099	1534	1702	1346	2027	1467	607	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5696	652	1137	1130	972	1805	226	832	2246	2322	673	1026	1448	2021	1464	1978	1430	591	1565
Yes	1859	196	350	390	269	654	151	391	709	584	199	394	524	597	407	688	472	226	785
	33%	31%	37%	36%	32%	30%	23%	29%	35%	36%	24%	36%	34%	35%	30%	34%	32%	37%	35%
			F						GH	GH		K	K	K					
No	3601	381	546	646	544	1484	437	894	1264	976	565	659	968	1070	908	1272	955	346	1382
	63%	60%	58%	59%	64%	68%	68%	67%	62%	61%	68%	60%	63%	63%	67%	63%	65%	57%	62%
						BCD		J			L				R		R		
Cannot say	236	60	49	52	39	36	57	47	67	49	61	47	41	35	32	67	40	35	75
	4%	9%	5%	5%	5%	2%	9%	4%	3%	3%	7%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	6%	3%
		CDEF	F	F	F		IJ				MN	N						O	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW1B. Approximately how much have you spent on these medical services in the past year?

		Age =====	Education =====	Household Income =====	Income adequacy =====	Urb. =====

	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM -----	COM/ COL -----	UNV/ DEG -----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET -----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	1859	196	350	390	269	654	151	391	709	584	199	394	524	597	407	688	472	226	785
Unweighted 'N'	1916	225	418	415	316	542	54	244	759	835	183	350	501	732	478	686	477	218	601
Less than \$100	457	57	56	69	66	210	68	99	179	102	70	110	124	117	105	170	111	50	147
	25%	29%	16%	18%	25%	32%	45%	25%	25%	18%	35%	28%	24%	20%	26%	25%	24%	22%	19%
		CD			C	CD	IJ		J		N	N							
\$100 to \$499	530	60	113	108	74	175	27	135	184	181	59	129	157	149	102	198	144	74	231
	29%	31%	32%	28%	27%	27%	18%	35%	26%	31%	30%	33%	30%	25%	25%	29%	30%	33%	29%
\$500 to \$999	332	35	82	82	51	81	6	63	135	127	24	57	107	128	84	113	91	31	158
	18%	18%	24%	21%	19%	12%	4%	16%	19%	22%	12%	14%	20%	22%	21%	16%	19%	14%	20%
			F	F					G	G				K					
\$1,000 to \$4,999	295	21	52	75	48	99	28	34	122	108	15	59	85	121	79	114	70	31	146
	16%	11%	15%	19%	18%	15%	19%	9%	17%	18%	7%	15%	16%	20%	19%	17%	15%	14%	19%
				B					H	H			K	K					
\$5,000 or more	98	5	16	30	17	31	8	9	36	42	10	9	25	45	20	28	24	22	37
	5%	2%	4%	8%	6%	5%	5%	2%	5%	7%	5%	2%	5%	7%	5%	4%	5%	10%	5%
				B						H				L					
Cannot say	146	19	30	25	14	58	14	51	53	24	21	30	27	37	18	65	32	19	66
	8%	10%	9%	6%	5%	9%	9%	13%	7%	4%	11%	8%	5%	6%	4%	10%	7%	8%	8%
							J	J	J						O				

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q87A. Thinking about your Province/Territory, do you think that immigration is having a positive or negative impact on each of the following: On the province/territory's economy?

		Age =====					Education =====				Household Income =====				Income adequacy =====				Urb. =====
	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM -----	COM/ COL -----	UNV/ DEG -----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET -----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5665	635	941	1083	848	2158	641	1327	2033	1603	820	1097	1527	1690	1338	2017	1465	601	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5241	635	1099	1061	897	1549	177	776	2092	2135	626	978	1356	1791	1288	1828	1367	539	1565
Very positive	422	60	110	82	58	112	35	49	154	178	70	73	110	146	152	134	91	29	188
	7%	9%	12%	8%	7%	5%	5%	4%	8%	11%	8%	7%	7%	9%	11%	7%	6%	5%	8%
		F	DEF						H	GHI					PQR				

Somewhat positive	1625	214	271	330	209	601	144	304	563	603	194	289	469	545	507	609	366	93	633
	29%	34%	29%	30%	25%	28%	23%	23%	28%	38%	24%	26%	31%	32%	38%	30%	25%	15%	28%
		E								GHI			K	KL	PQR	R	R		
Neither positive nor negative	1302	132	192	245	185	549	163	361	457	306	213	258	329	391	288	520	324	106	518
	23%	21%	20%	23%	22%	25%	25%	27%	22%	19%	26%	23%	22%	23%	22%	26%	22%	18%	23%
						C		IJ	J							R			
Somewhat negative	1149	118	168	203	197	463	109	296	455	284	162	222	298	334	214	445	342	116	463
	20%	19%	18%	19%	23%	21%	17%	22%	22%	18%	20%	20%	20%	20%	16%	22%	23%	19%	21%
					C			J	J							O	O		
Very negative	861	59	143	161	150	347	108	245	326	176	116	200	248	213	141	223	265	202	344
	15%	9%	15%	15%	18%	16%	17%	18%	16%	11%	14%	18%	16%	13%	11%	11%	18%	34%	15%
			B	B	B	B		J	J			N					OP	OPQ	
Cannot say	307	53	57	62	49	87	82	72	78	56	65	56	73	60	37	87	77	55	96
	5%	8%	6%	6%	6%	4%	13%	5%	4%	4%	8%	5%	5%	4%	3%	4%	5%	9%	4%
		F					HIJ				N						O	OPQ	
NET: Positive	2047	274	381	412	267	712	179	352	717	781	263	362	579	691	658	743	458	122	821
	36%	43%	40%	38%	31%	33%	28%	27%	35%	49%	32%	33%	38%	41%	49%	37%	31%	20%	37%
		EF	EF						H	GHI				KL	PQR	QR	R		
NET: Negative	2010	176	312	365	347	810	217	541	782	459	278	422	546	547	355	668	606	318	808
	35%	28%	33%	34%	41%	38%	34%	41%	38%	29%	34%	38%	36%	32%	27%	33%	41%	53%	36%
					BCD	B		J	J			N				O	OP	OPQ	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q87B. Thinking about your Province/Territory, do you think that immigration is having a positive or negative impact on each of the following: On the province/territory's culture?

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5665	635	941	1083	848	2158	641	1327	2033	1603	820	1097	1527	1690	1338	2017	1465	601	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5241	635	1099	1061	897	1549	177	776	2092	2135	626	978	1356	1791	1288	1828	1367	539	1565
Very positive	542	89	111	129	66	146	56	75	196	209	77	83	153	169	159	183	117	53	234
	10%	14%	12%	12%	8%	7%	9%	6%	10%	13%	9%	8%	10%	10%	12%	9%	8%	9%	10%
		EF	F	F					H	HI									
Somewhat positive	1245	133	236	254	163	458	101	226	457	453	179	258	320	385	331	465	311	101	517
	22%	21%	25%	23%	19%	21%	16%	17%	22%	28%	22%	24%	21%	23%	25%	23%	21%	17%	23%
			E						H	GHI					R	R			
Neither positive nor negative	1517	179	229	270	231	609	174	407	522	397	244	284	409	456	401	532	391	125	576
	27%	28%	24%	25%	27%	28%	27%	31%	26%	25%	30%	26%	27%	27%	30%	26%	27%	21%	26%

								J							R				
Somewhat negative	1189	117	172	213	197	490	127	298	451	303	116	232	329	396	253	444	341	110	457
	21%	18%	18%	20%	23%	23%	20%	22%	22%	19%	14%	21%	22%	23%	19%	22%	23%	18%	20%
Very negative									J				K	K	K				
	912	74	147	155	165	371	115	250	340	200	141	173	255	256	166	298	245	182	363
Cannot say	16%	12%	16%	14%	19%	17%	18%	19%	17%	13%	17%	16%	17%	15%	12%	15%	17%	30%	16%
					BD	B		J	J								O	OPQ	
NET: Positive	260	43	47	61	26	84	68	71	66	40	63	67	60	28	29	94	61	30	95
	5%	7%	5%	6%	3%	4%	11%	5%	3%	3%	8%	6%	4%	2%	2%	5%	4%	5%	4%
NET: Negative		E		E			IJ	J			MN	N	N			O	O	O	
	1786	222	347	384	229	604	157	301	654	661	256	342	473	554	489	648	428	154	751
NET: Negative	32%	35%	37%	35%	27%	28%	24%	23%	32%	41%	31%	31%	31%	33%	37%	32%	29%	26%	34%
		EF	EF	EF					H	GHI					QR				
	2101	191	319	368	362	861	243	548	792	504	256	404	584	652	418	742	585	292	820
	37%	30%	34%	34%	43%	40%	38%	41%	39%	31%	31%	37%	38%	39%	31%	37%	40%	49%	37%
					BCD	BCD		J	J					K		O	O	OPQ	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q87C. Thinking about your Province/Territory, do you think that immigration is having a positive or negative impact on each of the following: On health and social services in the province/territory?

		Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5665	635	941	1083	848	2158	641	1327	2033	1603	820	1097	1527	1690	1338	2017	1465	601	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5241	635	1099	1061	897	1549	177	776	2092	2135	626	978	1356	1791	1288	1828	1367	539	1565
Very positive	251	50	73	46	28	54	27	42	91	87	48	42	51	88	81	79	53	22	120
	4%	8%	8%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	5%	6%	4%	3%	5%	6%	4%	4%	4%	5%
Somewhat positive	806	120	191	182	87	227	116	182	241	254	124	155	223	245	241	298	177	55	324
	14%	19%	20%	17%	10%	11%	18%	14%	12%	16%	15%	14%	15%	15%	18%	15%	12%	9%	14%
		EF	DEF							I					QR	R			
Neither positive nor negative	1455	188	221	300	202	545	122	328	517	476	209	304	396	406	376	548	371	99	562
	26%	30%	23%	28%	24%	25%	19%	25%	25%	30%	26%	28%	26%	24%	28%	27%	25%	17%	25%
Somewhat negative	1508	126	213	230	259	681	176	346	575	405	214	282	405	471	319	564	441	139	587
	27%	20%	23%	21%	31%	32%	27%	26%	28%	25%	26%	26%	27%	28%	24%	28%	30%	23%	26%
					BCD	BCD											OR		
Very negative	1367	89	189	260	245	584	146	353	532	326	158	255	401	440	280	428	380	251	565

	24%	14%	20%	24%	29%	27%	23%	27%	26%	20%	19%	23%	26%	26%	21%	21%	26%	42%	25%
			B	B	BC	BC		J	J				K	K			O	OPQ	
Cannot say	277	62	55	65	28	67	54	75	77	54	67	60	51	40	41	100	43	36	84
	5%	10%	6%	6%	3%	3%	8%	6%	4%	3%	8%	5%	3%	2%	3%	5%	3%	6%	4%
		CEF	F	F							MN	N							
NET: Positive	1057	170	264	228	115	281	143	224	332	342	172	197	274	333	322	377	230	77	444
	19%	27%	28%	21%	14%	13%	22%	17%	16%	21%	21%	18%	18%	20%	24%	19%	16%	13%	20%
		EF	DEF	EF						HI					PQR	R			
NET: Negative	2875	215	402	490	504	1265	323	700	1107	731	372	537	806	910	599	992	821	389	1152
	51%	34%	43%	45%	59%	59%	50%	53%	54%	46%	45%	49%	53%	54%	45%	49%	56%	65%	51%
				B	B	BCD	BCD		J	J				K			OP	OPQ	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q87D. Thinking about your Province/Territory, do you think that immigration is having a positive or negative impact on each of the following: On housing in the province/territory?

		Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
	Total	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30/\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENGH	JUST/EN-GH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5665	635	941	1083	848	2158	641	1327	2033	1603	820	1097	1527	1690	1338	2017	1465	601	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5241	635	1099	1061	897	1549	177	776	2092	2135	626	978	1356	1791	1288	1828	1367	539	1565
Very positive	163	36	47	30	12	38	22	37	43	60	24	25	55	48	66	59	23	6	90
	3%	6%	5%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	5%	3%	2%	1%	4%
		DEF	EF							I					QR				
Somewhat positive	460	61	114	120	38	126	57	84	151	161	84	92	126	125	128	178	115	21	220
	8%	10%	12%	11%	5%	6%	9%	6%	7%	10%	10%	8%	8%	7%	10%	9%	8%	4%	10%
		EF	EF	EF						HI					R	R	R		
Neither positive nor negative	1153	135	169	211	164	474	113	237	414	374	160	217	320	368	341	423	267	73	463
	20%	21%	18%	19%	19%	22%	18%	18%	20%	23%	20%	20%	21%	22%	25%	21%	18%	12%	21%
										H					QR	R	R		
Somewhat negative	1869	194	293	315	313	755	156	472	677	551	209	354	482	613	473	680	493	157	731
	33%	31%	31%	29%	37%	35%	24%	36%	33%	34%	25%	32%	32%	36%	35%	34%	34%	26%	33%
					D	D		G		G				K	R	R	R		
Very negative	1775	166	271	343	301	694	233	439	685	409	284	349	493	503	305	585	524	310	663
	31%	26%	29%	32%	35%	32%	36%	33%	34%	26%	35%	32%	32%	30%	23%	29%	36%	52%	30%
					BC	B	J	J	J							O	OP	OPQ	
Cannot say	245	43	47	64	20	71	60	57	64	48	59	61	52	32	26	92	43	35	76
	4%	7%	5%	6%	2%	3%	9%	4%	3%	3%	7%	6%	3%	2%	2%	5%	3%	6%	3%
		EF	E	EF			IJ				MN	N				O		O	

NET: Positive	622	98	161	150	50	164	79	121	194	221	108	117	181	173	194	237	138	27	309
	11%	15%	17%	14%	6%	8%	12%	9%	10%	14%	13%	11%	12%	10%	14%	12%	9%	5%	14%
NET: Negative		EF	EF	EF						HI					QR	R	R		
	3645	360	564	659	613	1449	389	911	1362	960	493	703	975	1117	778	1265	1017	466	1394
	64%	57%	60%	61%	72%	67%	61%	69%	67%	60%	60%	64%	64%	66%	58%	63%	69%	78%	62%
					BCD	BCD		J	J								OP	OPQ	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW2A. People in public service- how much confidence do you have that they can: Keep up with the pace of technological change

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	637	944	1089	852	2174	645	1331	2040	1609	825	1099	1534	1702	1346	2027	1467	607	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5696	652	1137	1130	972	1805	226	832	2246	2322	673	1026	1448	2021	1464	1978	1430	591	1565
Very confident	383	42	99	74	34	134	33	76	147	121	63	89	91	106	116	121	80	37	156
	7%	7%	10%	7%	4%	6%	5%	6%	7%	7%	8%	8%	6%	6%	9%	6%	5%	6%	7%
			BDEF												Q				
Somewhat confident	2443	291	357	454	362	979	265	600	902	653	355	473	644	759	627	915	598	235	938
	43%	46%	38%	42%	42%	45%	41%	45%	44%	41%	43%	43%	42%	45%	47%	45%	41%	39%	42%
		C				C									QR				
Not very confident	1768	185	313	331	285	655	173	387	665	532	221	308	531	567	399	653	492	174	723
	31%	29%	33%	30%	33%	30%	27%	29%	33%	33%	27%	28%	35%	33%	30%	32%	34%	29%	32%
													KL						
Not confident at all	580	41	104	125	86	224	42	132	193	208	82	113	153	176	107	181	163	100	250
	10%	6%	11%	11%	10%	10%	6%	10%	9%	13%	10%	10%	10%	10%	8%	9%	11%	17%	11%
			B	B		B				GI								OP	
Cannot say	521	79	71	105	85	182	134	136	133	96	105	116	115	94	97	157	134	61	176
	9%	12%	7%	10%	10%	8%	21%	10%	7%	6%	13%	11%	8%	6%	7%	8%	9%	10%	8%
			CF				HIJ	IJ			MN	N							
NET: Confident	2826	333	456	528	396	1113	298	676	1049	773	417	562	735	865	744	1036	678	272	1094
	50%	52%	48%	49%	47%	51%	46%	51%	51%	48%	51%	51%	48%	51%	55%	51%	46%	45%	49%
NET: Not confident	2348	225	418	455	371	879	214	519	858	740	303	421	684	743	505	834	656	274	973
	41%	35%	44%	42%	44%	40%	33%	39%	42%	46%	37%	38%	45%	44%	38%	41%	45%	45%	43%
			B		B					GH			KL				O	O	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW2B. People in public service- how much confidence do you have that they can: Plan ahead for the challenges the country will face 10 or 20 years from now

	Total -----	Age -----					Education -----				Household Income -----				Income adequacy -----				Urb. -----
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS -----	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN -----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	637	944	1089	852	2174	645	1331	2040	1609	825	1099	1534	1702	1346	2027	1467	607	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5696	652	1137	1130	972	1805	226	832	2246	2322	673	1026	1448	2021	1464	1978	1430	591	1565
Very confident	298	41	77	61	24	94	28	54	101	113	50	55	60	98	101	109	47	19	136
	5%	6%	8%	6%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	7%	6%	5%	4%	6%	8%	5%	3%	3%	6%
		E	EF							HI					QR				
Somewhat confident	1442	151	239	303	177	572	171	298	517	440	222	296	365	475	449	523	332	96	594
	25%	24%	25%	28%	21%	26%	26%	22%	25%	27%	27%	27%	24%	28%	33%	26%	23%	16%	26%
				E		E				H					PQR	R	R		
Not very confident	2188	253	356	377	383	820	220	538	813	601	271	398	634	672	444	836	609	231	839
	38%	40%	38%	35%	45%	38%	34%	40%	40%	37%	33%	36%	41%	39%	33%	41%	42%	38%	37%
					CDF								K			O	O		
Not confident at all	1296	112	209	252	196	529	134	303	482	360	203	251	360	364	241	409	384	217	501
	23%	18%	22%	23%	23%	24%	21%	23%	24%	22%	25%	23%	23%	21%	18%	20%	26%	36%	22%
						B											OP	OPQ	
Cannot say	472	81	64	96	72	160	92	138	128	94	79	98	114	93	111	149	95	45	173
	8%	13%	7%	9%	8%	7%	14%	10%	6%	6%	10%	9%	7%	5%	8%	7%	6%	7%	8%
		CF					IJ	IJ				N							
NET: Confident	1739	192	315	365	201	666	199	352	617	553	273	351	426	573	549	632	380	114	729
	31%	30%	33%	33%	24%	31%	31%	26%	30%	34%	33%	32%	28%	34%	41%	31%	26%	19%	33%
			E	E		E				HI				M	PQR	QR	R		
NET: Not confident	3485	365	565	628	579	1348	355	841	1295	962	474	650	994	1036	685	1246	993	448	1340
	61%	57%	60%	58%	68%	62%	55%	63%	63%	60%	57%	59%	65%	61%	51%	61%	68%	74%	60%
					BCD										O	OP	OP		

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW2C. People in public service- how much confidence do you have that they can: Use taxpayers' money wisely

Weighted 'N'	5696	637	944	1089	852	2174	645	1331	2040	1609	825	1099	1534	1702	1346	2027	1467	607	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5696	652	1137	1130	972	1805	226	832	2246	2322	673	1026	1448	2021	1464	1978	1430	591	1565
Very confident	372	47	105	94	35	91	42	65	115	146	58	74	93	115	120	138	61	32	165
	7%	7%	11%	9%	4%	4%	6%	5%	6%	9%	7%	7%	6%	7%	9%	7%	4%	5%	7%
			BEF	EF						HI					Q				
Somewhat confident	2167	256	329	384	310	890	210	444	811	684	296	438	593	681	642	795	499	162	897
	38%	40%	35%	35%	36%	41%	33%	33%	40%	42%	36%	40%	39%	40%	48%	39%	34%	27%	40%
						C			H	H					PQR	R	R		
Not very confident	2049	205	328	380	312	823	216	566	736	516	275	388	539	652	388	759	589	236	749
	36%	32%	35%	35%	37%	38%	33%	43%	36%	32%	33%	35%	35%	38%	29%	37%	40%	39%	33%
								IJ	J							O	O	O	
Not confident at all	744	57	119	157	123	287	79	180	282	189	104	129	228	199	134	205	230	148	306
	13%	9%	13%	14%	14%	13%	12%	14%	14%	12%	13%	12%	15%	12%	10%	10%	16%	24%	14%
				B	B	B											OP	OPQ	
Cannot say	364	72	63	74	72	84	98	76	96	74	92	71	81	55	62	130	88	30	125
	6%	11%	7%	7%	8%	4%	15%	6%	5%	5%	11%	6%	5%	3%	5%	6%	6%	5%	6%
		CDF	F	F	F		HIJ				LMN	N							
NET: Confident	2539	303	434	478	344	980	252	509	926	830	355	512	686	796	762	933	560	193	1063
	45%	48%	46%	44%	40%	45%	39%	38%	45%	52%	43%	47%	45%	47%	57%	46%	38%	32%	47%
									H	GHI					PQR	QR			
NET: Not confident	2793	262	448	537	436	1110	296	746	1018	706	379	517	767	851	522	964	819	384	1054
	49%	41%	47%	49%	51%	51%	46%	56%	50%	44%	46%	47%	50%	50%	39%	48%	56%	63%	47%
				B	B	B		IJ	J							O	OP	OP	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9. Is your Province/Territory treated with the respect it deserves in Canada or not?

		Age =====					Education =====				Household Income =====				Income adequacy =====				Urb. =====
	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM -----	COM/ COL -----	UNV/ DEG -----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET -----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	637	944	1089	852	2174	645	1331	2040	1609	825	1099	1534	1702	1346	2027	1467	607	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5696	652	1137	1130	972	1805	226	832	2246	2322	673	1026	1448	2021	1464	1978	1430	591	1565
Yes, my Province/Territory is treated with the respect it deserves	2793	356	515	505	376	1042	252	583	1023	911	356	563	731	901	802	1074	573	244	1216
	49%	56%	54%	46%	44%	48%	39%	44%	50%	57%	43%	51%	48%	53%	60%	53%	39%	40%	54%
		DEF	DEF						GH	GHI				KM	PQR	QR			
No, my Province/Territory is not	1979	193	287	381	356	761	243	508	733	478	302	339	583	575	390	646	623	251	662

treated with the respect it deserves	35%	30%	30%	35%	42%	35%	38%	38%	36%	30%	37%	31%	38%	34%	29%	32%	42%	41%	30%
					BCF			J	J				L				OP	OP	
Cannot say	924	88	143	203	120	371	150	240	284	220	167	197	220	225	155	307	271	112	365
	16%	14%	15%	19%	14%	17%	23%	18%	14%	14%	20%	18%	14%	13%	11%	15%	18%	18%	16%
							IJ	IJ			MN	N				O	O	O	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q10. How much influence does your Province/Territory have on important national decisions in Canada?

		Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	637	944	1089	852	2174	645	1331	2040	1609	825	1099	1534	1702	1346	2027	1467	607	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5696	652	1137	1130	972	1805	226	832	2246	2322	673	1026	1448	2021	1464	1978	1430	591	1565
More than its fair share	845	122	161	160	96	305	96	201	282	259	138	161	207	248	212	336	161	102	413
	15%	19%	17%	15%	11%	14%	15%	15%	14%	16%	17%	15%	13%	15%	16%	17%	11%	17%	18%
		EF	E												Q	Q		Q	
Less than its fair share	2124	196	344	425	380	778	184	525	822	575	299	377	639	634	479	732	621	227	749
	37%	31%	36%	39%	45%	36%	29%	39%	40%	36%	36%	34%	42%	37%	36%	36%	42%	37%	33%
				B	BCF				GJ				L				OP		
About its fair share	2012	221	296	339	257	899	235	394	735	636	252	432	503	673	533	762	473	188	866
	35%	35%	31%	31%	30%	41%	36%	30%	36%	40%	31%	39%	33%	40%	40%	38%	32%	31%	39%
					BCDE			H	H			KM		KM	QR	Q			
Cannot say	715	98	143	164	118	192	131	212	200	139	136	129	185	146	122	197	212	90	214
	13%	15%	15%	15%	14%	9%	20%	16%	10%	9%	16%	12%	12%	9%	9%	10%	14%	15%	10%
		F	F	F	F		IJ	IJ			N		N				OP	OP	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q11. In your opinion, does the current federal government treat all provinces in Canada equally, or does it favour one province over the others?

Quebec	831	42	96	144	118	430	92	155	344	233	118	174	205	269	194	306	226	89	313
	29%	15%	21%	24%	26%	41%	27%	24%	32%	29%	27%	35%	26%	30%	34%	30%	27%	25%	29%
				B	B	BCDE			H			M			R				
Ontario	1408	169	248	338	254	399	154	308	525	414	196	212	389	476	269	504	395	181	511
	49%	59%	53%	55%	56%	38%	45%	49%	49%	52%	45%	43%	50%	53%	46%	50%	48%	51%	48%
		F	F	F	F									L					
Manitoba	10	1	1	1	2	6	-	2	8	1	2	3	5	0	1	2	4	3	5
	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%		0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Saskatchewan	7	-	1	1	3	2	2	1	2	1	2	0	3	2	0	2	1	3	-
	0%		0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	
Alberta	322	25	53	74	23	147	46	93	103	76	61	49	93	95	71	97	111	41	122
	11%	9%	11%	12%	5%	14%	13%	15%	10%	10%	14%	10%	12%	11%	12%	10%	13%	11%	11%
			E	E		E		IJ											
British Columbia	98	13	26	30	16	13	4	14	39	41	17	10	35	33	18	35	30	14	41
	3%	4%	6%	5%	4%	1%	1%	2%	4%	5%	4%	2%	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%
			F	F					G										
Nunavut	4	1	-	1	-	2	-	1	2	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	2	-	2
	0%	0%		0%		0%		0%	0%				0%	0%			0%		0%
Northwest Territories	8	-	-	0	1	7	-	5	2	1	5	-	2	-	-	1	5	1	1
	0%			0%	0%	1%		1%	0%	0%	1%		0%			0%	1%	0%	0%
Yukon Territory	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	0	2	-	0	-	2	-	-	0	2	2
	0%			0%					0%	0%		0%		0%			0%	1%	0%
Cannot say	148	23	33	16	28	49	38	46	47	15	28	46	32	16	22	56	39	21	57
	5%	8%	7%	3%	6%	5%	11%	7%	4%	2%	6%	9%	4%	2%	4%	6%	5%	6%	5%
		D	D		D			J	J		N	MN							

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13. Thinking about all the money the federal government spends on different programs and transfers to the provinces and territories, do you think [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] receives...

		Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	637	944	1089	852	2174	645	1331	2040	1609	825	1099	1534	1702	1346	2027	1467	607	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5696	652	1137	1130	972	1805	226	832	2246	2322	673	1026	1448	2021	1464	1978	1430	591	1565
More than its fair share	481	66	135	98	65	118	58	86	160	173	104	79	119	145	126	174	111	56	230
	8%	10%	14%	9%	8%	5%	9%	6%	8%	11%	13%	7%	8%	8%	9%	9%	8%	9%	10%
		F	DEF	F						HI	LM								
Less than its fair share	2066	196	297	404	359	810	205	520	804	520	285	410	620	589	418	730	594	262	752

	36%	31%	31%	37%	42%	37%	32%	39%	39%	32%	35%	37%	40%	35%	31%	36%	40%	43%	34%
					BC	BC		J	J				N				O	O	
About its fair share	2087	226	318	350	277	915	194	427	755	698	259	398	545	722	618	801	456	152	893
	37%	36%	34%	32%	33%	42%	30%	32%	37%	43%	31%	36%	36%	42%	46%	40%	31%	25%	40%
						BCDE				GHI				KLM	PQR	QR			
Cannot say	1063	149	194	237	151	331	189	298	321	218	177	212	250	246	184	322	307	137	366
	19%	23%	21%	22%	18%	15%	29%	22%	16%	14%	21%	19%	16%	14%	14%	16%	21%	23%	16%
		F	F	F				IJ	IJ		N	N					OP	OP	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14A. Do you think that the people living in Atlantic Canada contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country

		Age =====					Education =====				Household Income =====				Income adequacy =====				Urb. =====
	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM -----	COM/ COL -----	UNV/ DEG -----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET -----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	637	944	1089	852	2174	645	1331	2040	1609	825	1099	1534	1702	1346	2027	1467	607	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5696	652	1137	1130	972	1805	226	832	2246	2322	673	1026	1448	2021	1464	1978	1430	591	1565
Contributing about their fair share	2197	214	355	396	326	906	212	468	824	682	281	419	620	727	610	776	562	206	827
	39%	34%	38%	36%	38%	42%	33%	35%	40%	42%	34%	38%	40%	43%	45%	38%	38%	34%	37%
						B				H				K	PQR				
Contributing more than their fair share	657	99	155	127	90	185	63	180	230	176	109	142	190	188	158	247	156	85	260
	12%	16%	16%	12%	11%	9%	10%	14%	11%	11%	13%	13%	12%	11%	12%	12%	11%	14%	12%
		F	DEF																
Contributing less than their fair share	1093	83	157	220	159	474	96	212	421	355	115	203	302	388	257	415	293	99	456
	19%	13%	17%	20%	19%	22%	15%	16%	21%	22%	14%	18%	20%	23%	19%	20%	20%	16%	20%
				B	B	BC			H	H			K	K					
Cannot say	1749	241	277	346	277	609	275	471	565	395	321	334	422	399	322	590	456	218	699
	31%	38%	29%	32%	32%	28%	43%	35%	28%	25%	39%	30%	28%	23%	24%	29%	31%	36%	31%
		CF					IJ	IJ			LMN	N				O	O	OP	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14B. Do you think that the people living in Quebec contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country

		Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	637	944	1089	852	2174	645	1331	2040	1609	825	1099	1534	1702	1346	2027	1467	607	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5696	652	1137	1130	972	1805	226	832	2246	2322	673	1026	1448	2021	1464	1978	1430	591	1565
Contributing about their fair share	1680	204	331	271	239	636	200	364	552	555	240	338	408	561	502	590	409	126	665
	29%	32%	35%	25%	28%	29%	31%	27%	27%	35%	29%	31%	27%	33%	37%	29%	28%	21%	30%
		D	DEF							HI				M	PQR	R	R		
Contributing more than their fair share	739	103	153	152	76	255	84	190	252	207	128	149	228	199	187	281	189	67	295
	13%	16%	16%	14%	9%	12%	13%	14%	12%	13%	16%	14%	15%	12%	14%	14%	13%	11%	13%
		E	EF	E															
Contributing less than their fair share	1968	170	254	365	316	863	186	429	801	539	242	335	562	664	425	711	554	215	773
	35%	27%	27%	34%	37%	40%	29%	32%	39%	33%	29%	30%	37%	39%	32%	35%	38%	35%	34%
				BC	BC	BCD			GHJ				KL	KL			O		
Cannot say	1310	161	207	301	222	420	176	349	434	308	215	276	336	278	232	446	315	200	509
	23%	25%	22%	28%	26%	19%	27%	26%	21%	19%	26%	25%	22%	16%	17%	22%	21%	33%	23%
		F		CF	F			IJ			N	N	N			O		OPQ	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14C. Do you think that the people living in Ontario contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country

		Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	-----	-----	----	----	----	-----	-----	----	----	----	-----	----	----	-----	-----	----	----	----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	637	944	1089	852	2174	645	1331	2040	1609	825	1099	1534	1702	1346	2027	1467	607	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5696	652	1137	1130	972	1805	226	832	2246	2322	673	1026	1448	2021	1464	1978	1430	591	1565
Contributing about their fair share	2339	255	369	409	326	980	248	482	859	736	277	451	634	795	678	825	571	199	923
	41%	40%	39%	38%	38%	45%	38%	36%	42%	46%	34%	41%	41%	47%	50%	41%	39%	33%	41%
						CDE			H	H			K	KM	PQR	R			
Contributing more than their fair	1267	125	213	232	156	541	158	300	430	372	178	248	367	384	292	508	307	122	545

share	22%	20%	23%	21%	18%	25%	24%	23%	21%	23%	22%	23%	24%	23%	22%	25%	21%	20%	24%
Contributing less than their fair share	887	94	149	202	160	282	67	227	357	229	130	158	250	277	158	296	292	117	332
	16%	15%	16%	19%	19%	13%	10%	17%	18%	14%	16%	14%	16%	16%	12%	15%	20%	19%	15%
				F	F				J								OP	O	
Cannot say	1203	163	213	246	209	372	172	323	394	272	240	242	282	246	218	399	297	170	443
	21%	26%	23%	23%	25%	17%	27%	24%	19%	17%	29%	22%	18%	14%	16%	20%	20%	28%	20%
		F	F	F	F			IJ			MN	N	N					OPQ	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14D. Do you think that the people living in the West contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country

		Age =====					Education =====				Household Income =====				Income adequacy =====				Urb. =====
	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM -----	COM/ COL -----	UNV/ DEG -----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET -----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	637	944	1089	852	2174	645	1331	2040	1609	825	1099	1534	1702	1346	2027	1467	607	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5696	652	1137	1130	972	1805	226	832	2246	2322	673	1026	1448	2021	1464	1978	1430	591	1565
Contributing about their fair share	2007	220	355	313	289	829	167	421	761	645	234	388	535	677	580	732	488	154	808
	35%	35%	38%	29%	34%	38%	26%	32%	37%	40%	28%	35%	35%	40%	43%	36%	33%	25%	36%
			D			D			GH	GH				K	PQR	R	R		
Contributing more than their fair share	1643	154	264	355	235	634	224	348	603	462	201	301	474	563	374	601	441	173	619
	29%	24%	28%	33%	28%	29%	35%	26%	30%	29%	24%	27%	31%	33%	28%	30%	30%	28%	28%
				B										KL					
Contributing less than their fair share	603	65	84	128	90	236	78	129	209	180	131	111	168	154	136	190	188	77	241
	11%	10%	9%	12%	11%	11%	12%	10%	10%	11%	16%	10%	11%	9%	10%	9%	13%	13%	11%
											LN								
Cannot say	1444	198	241	292	237	475	177	433	467	322	260	299	356	308	257	504	350	203	574
	25%	31%	26%	27%	28%	22%	27%	32%	23%	20%	32%	27%	23%	18%	19%	25%	24%	33%	26%
		F		F	F			IJ			MN	N	N		O	O		OPQ	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14E. Do you think that the people living in the Territories contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country

		Age =====					Education =====				Household Income =====				Income adequacy =====				Urb. =====
	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 ----	35-/ 44 ----	45-/ 54 ----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM ----	COM/ COL ----	UNV/ DEG ----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K ----	\$60- \$100 K ----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH ----	NOT/ STR- ET ----	NOT/ HARD ----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	637	944	1089	852	2174	645	1331	2040	1609	825	1099	1534	1702	1346	2027	1467	607	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5696	652	1137	1130	972	1805	226	832	2246	2322	673	1026	1448	2021	1464	1978	1430	591	1565
Contributing about their fair share	1921	196	319	353	306	746	207	388	686	625	249	362	518	653	554	667	483	170	761
	34%	31%	34%	32%	36%	34%	32%	29%	34%	39%	30%	33%	34%	38%	41%	33%	33%	28%	34%
										HI				K	PQR				
Contributing more than their fair share	629	95	132	150	78	173	88	155	227	156	113	117	210	155	125	255	158	77	224
	11%	15%	14%	14%	9%	8%	14%	12%	11%	10%	14%	11%	14%	9%	9%	13%	11%	13%	10%
		EF	EF	EF									N						
Contributing less than their fair share	1169	99	193	211	171	494	95	252	438	375	150	220	316	418	271	439	317	114	504
	21%	16%	20%	19%	20%	23%	15%	19%	21%	23%	18%	20%	21%	25%	20%	22%	22%	19%	22%
						B				G				K					
Cannot say	1977	246	300	375	297	760	256	536	689	453	312	400	490	476	396	666	510	247	752
	35%	39%	32%	34%	35%	35%	40%	40%	34%	28%	38%	36%	32%	28%	29%	33%	35%	41%	34%
		C					J	IJ	J		N	N					O	OP	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15. Which government do you believe best represents your interests?

		Age =====					Education =====				Household Income =====				Income adequacy =====				Urb. =====
	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 ----	35-/ 44 ----	45-/ 54 ----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM ----	COM/ COL ----	UNV/ DEG ----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K ----	\$60- \$100 K ----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH ----	NOT/ STR- ET ----	NOT/ HARD ----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	637	944	1089	852	2174	645	1331	2040	1609	825	1099	1534	1702	1346	2027	1467	607	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5696	652	1137	1130	972	1805	226	832	2246	2322	673	1026	1448	2021	1464	1978	1430	591	1565
Your province/territory	1509	149	274	279	228	578	151	372	536	439	192	310	446	467	423	594	344	119	606
	26%	23%	29%	26%	27%	27%	23%	28%	26%	27%	23%	28%	29%	27%	31%	29%	23%	20%	27%
															QR	QR			
The federal government	1120	102	150	166	152	550	70	248	408	391	123	219	320	377	357	389	267	81	501

	20%	16%	16%	15%	18%	25%	11%	19%	20%	24%	15%	20%	21%	22%	27%	19%	18%	13%	22%
						BCDE		G	G	GHI			K	K	PQR	R			
The municipal government in your city/town	765	100	148	172	79	266	68	140	294	256	75	135	217	283	182	300	199	65	302
	13%	16%	16%	16%	9%	12%	11%	11%	14%	16%	9%	12%	14%	17%	13%	15%	14%	11%	13%
		E	E	E					H	H			K	KL					
Your Indigenous government	56	1	8	9	11	26	14	16	18	8	15	15	14	8	10	18	13	13	8
	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%
None of the above	1607	167	258	329	287	566	232	388	575	390	303	285	406	445	244	528	505	256	604
	28%	26%	27%	30%	34%	26%	36%	29%	28%	24%	37%	26%	26%	26%	18%	26%	34%	42%	27%
					BCF		J		J		LMN				O	OP	OPQ		
Cannot say	639	118	105	134	94	189	110	167	209	125	118	135	131	121	130	197	140	74	221
	11%	18%	11%	12%	11%	9%	17%	13%	10%	8%	14%	12%	9%	7%	10%	10%	10%	12%	10%
		CDEF					J	J	J		MN	N							

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22B. Agree/Disagree: Western Canada gets so few benefits from being part of Canada that they might as well go it on their own

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	1768	115	261	445	382	565	133	423	653	541	214	315	501	565	417	588	474	217	723
Unweighted 'N'	1998	161	377	503	422	535	68	317	784	810	231	351	536	692	471	651	550	243	640
Strongly agree	231	6	34	55	48	88	25	45	105	53	29	46	60	68	57	73	51	44	102
	13%	5%	13%	12%	13%	16%	19%	11%	16%	10%	14%	15%	12%	12%	14%	12%	11%	20%	14%
			B	B	B	B			J									Q	
Somewhat agree	348	28	63	104	79	74	35	85	121	104	33	68	122	98	79	125	99	35	122
	20%	25%	24%	23%	21%	13%	27%	20%	18%	19%	15%	22%	24%	17%	19%	21%	21%	16%	17%
		F	F	F	F								N						
Somewhat disagree	284	29	52	72	50	82	12	78	96	96	34	50	81	102	72	89	88	26	134
	16%	25%	20%	16%	13%	14%	9%	18%	15%	18%	16%	16%	16%	18%	17%	15%	19%	12%	19%
		EF	E																
Strongly disagree	668	31	73	152	145	267	30	129	270	234	63	120	173	258	179	238	163	73	276
	38%	26%	28%	34%	38%	47%	23%	30%	41%	43%	29%	38%	35%	46%	43%	40%	34%	33%	38%
					BC	BCDE			GH	GH				KM	Q				
Cannot say	238	22	39	61	60	55	30	86	61	54	55	31	65	39	30	63	72	39	90
	13%	19%	15%	14%	16%	10%	23%	20%	9%	10%	26%	10%	13%	7%	7%	11%	15%	18%	12%
		F			F			IJ			LMN		N			O	O		
NET: Top 2 Box (Agree)	579	34	97	159	127	161	60	130	226	157	62	114	182	166	136	198	151	80	223

	33%	30%	37%	36%	33%	29%	45%	31%	35%	29%	29%	36%	36%	29%	33%	34%	32%	37%	31%
NET: Bottom 2 Box (Disgree)	951	59	124	224	195	349	43	206	366	330	97	170	254	360	251	326	251	99	410
	54%	51%	48%	50%	51%	62%	32%	49%	56%	61%	45%	54%	51%	64%	60%	56%	53%	46%	57%
						CDE			G	GH				KLM	R				

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22D. Agree/Disagree: Canadian federalism has more advantages than disadvantages for your Province/Territory

		Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	637	944	1089	852	2174	645	1331	2040	1609	825	1099	1534	1702	1346	2027	1467	607	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5696	652	1137	1130	972	1805	226	832	2246	2322	673	1026	1448	2021	1464	1978	1430	591	1565
Strongly agree	932	81	151	170	134	396	46	194	337	351	84	191	244	333	294	348	177	89	414
	16%	13%	16%	16%	16%	18%	7%	15%	17%	22%	10%	17%	16%	20%	22%	17%	12%	15%	18%
Somewhat agree	1777	222	301	293	236	724	215	336	655	554	251	311	523	560	452	700	423	150	758
	31%	35%	32%	27%	28%	33%	33%	25%	32%	34%	30%	28%	34%	33%	34%	35%	29%	25%	34%
Somewhat disagree		DE				D			H	H					R	QR			
	936	92	172	200	163	308	97	218	358	257	129	183	242	318	210	311	287	97	336
Strongly disagree	16%	14%	18%	18%	19%	14%	15%	16%	18%	16%	16%	17%	16%	19%	16%	15%	20%	16%	15%
					F														
Cannot say	388	24	55	67	54	188	29	106	157	91	55	80	117	104	75	128	113	54	143
	7%	4%	6%	6%	6%	9%	5%	8%	8%	6%	7%	7%	8%	6%	6%	6%	8%	9%	6%
						B													
	1664	218	265	359	264	558	258	477	534	357	306	335	408	387	315	540	468	217	592
NET: Top 2 Box (Agree)	29%	34%	28%	33%	31%	26%	40%	36%	26%	22%	37%	30%	27%	23%	23%	27%	32%	36%	26%
		F		F	F		IJ	IJ	J		MN	N					OP	OP	
NET: Bottom 2 Box (Disgree)	2708	303	452	463	370	1120	261	531	992	905	335	501	767	893	747	1047	600	239	1171
	48%	48%	48%	43%	43%	52%	40%	40%	49%	56%	41%	46%	50%	52%	55%	52%	41%	39%	52%
						DE			H	GHI			K	KL	QR	QR			
	1324	116	227	267	217	496	127	324	515	348	184	263	360	422	285	440	400	151	479
	23%	18%	24%	25%	25%	23%	20%	24%	25%	22%	22%	24%	23%	25%	21%	22%	27%	25%	21%
			B	B	B				J								OP		

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22I. Agree/Disagree: Province/territory has a distinct culture that is often misunderstood by people living in the rest of Canada

	Total -----	Age -----					Education -----				Household Income -----				Income adequacy -----				Urb. -----
		18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM -----	COM/ COL -----	UNV/ DEG -----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET -----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	637	944	1089	852	2174	645	1331	2040	1609	825	1099	1534	1702	1346	2027	1467	607	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5696	652	1137	1130	972	1805	226	832	2246	2322	673	1026	1448	2021	1464	1978	1430	591	1565
Strongly agree	1031	103	197	176	141	413	98	249	384	292	163	204	270	319	258	366	254	113	379
	18%	16%	21%	16%	17%	19%	15%	19%	19%	18%	20%	19%	18%	19%	19%	18%	17%	19%	17%
Somewhat agree	2142	262	348	420	315	797	299	476	779	568	278	423	637	638	527	762	578	206	798
	38%	41%	37%	39%	37%	37%	46%	36%	38%	35%	34%	39%	42%	38%	39%	38%	39%	34%	36%
Somewhat disagree	1258	123	190	254	190	501	83	255	488	425	146	232	321	444	323	490	314	104	512
	22%	19%	20%	23%	22%	23%	13%	19%	24%	26%	18%	21%	21%	26%	24%	24%	21%	17%	23%
Strongly disagree	527	61	96	101	91	178	47	113	190	172	82	98	129	168	124	181	127	67	270
	9%	10%	10%	9%	11%	8%	7%	9%	9%	11%	10%	9%	8%	10%	9%	9%	9%	11%	12%
Cannot say	738	89	113	137	114	285	118	238	200	152	156	142	177	132	115	228	194	118	282
	13%	14%	12%	13%	13%	13%	18%	18%	10%	9%	19%	13%	12%	8%	9%	11%	13%	19%	13%
NET: Top 2 Box (Agree)	3173	365	545	596	457	1210	398	725	1162	860	441	627	907	957	785	1128	832	319	1177
	56%	57%	58%	55%	54%	56%	62%	54%	57%	53%	53%	57%	59%	56%	58%	56%	57%	53%	53%
NET: Bottom 2 Box (Disgree)	1785	184	286	356	281	679	130	368	678	597	229	330	450	612	447	672	441	170	782
	31%	29%	30%	33%	33%	31%	20%	28%	33%	37%	28%	30%	29%	36%	33%	33%	30%	28%	35%
								GH	GHI					KLM					

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22H. Agree/Disagree: No one should be allowed to develop natural resources on Indigenous land unless the Indigenous community that lives there agrees

		Age -----					Education -----				Household Income -----				Income adequacy -----				Urb. -----

	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM -----	COM/ COL -----	UNV/ DEG -----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET -----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	637	944	1089	852	2174	645	1331	2040	1609	825	1099	1534	1702	1346	2027	1467	607	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5696	652	1137	1130	972	1805	226	832	2246	2322	673	1026	1448	2021	1464	1978	1430	591	1565
Strongly agree	1972	271	329	309	278	785	251	434	736	535	360	420	482	527	413	655	596	239	784
	35%	43%	35%	28%	33%	36%	39%	33%	36%	33%	44%	38%	31%	31%	31%	32%	41%	39%	35%
		CDE	D			D					MN	MN					OP	O	
Somewhat agree	1690	170	290	313	231	685	181	408	575	518	219	374	448	528	440	667	395	144	676
	30%	27%	31%	29%	27%	32%	28%	31%	28%	32%	26%	34%	29%	31%	33%	33%	27%	24%	30%
										I		K			QR	QR			
Somewhat disagree	817	81	132	207	124	273	108	176	286	239	82	117	238	302	209	319	181	67	313
	14%	13%	14%	19%	15%	13%	17%	13%	14%	15%	10%	11%	16%	18%	16%	16%	12%	11%	14%
				BCF									KL	KL					
Strongly disagree	652	29	93	138	117	275	37	149	258	200	62	93	198	256	171	226	156	89	259
	11%	5%	10%	13%	14%	13%	6%	11%	13%	12%	8%	8%	13%	15%	13%	11%	11%	15%	12%
			B	B	B	B			G	G			KL	KL					
Cannot say	565	85	99	122	102	156	69	164	186	117	102	94	168	88	113	160	139	68	210
	10%	13%	10%	11%	12%	7%	11%	12%	9%	7%	12%	9%	11%	5%	8%	8%	9%	11%	9%
		F	F	F	F			J			N	N	N						
NET: Top 2 Box (Agree)	3663	442	620	622	509	1470	432	842	1311	1053	579	794	930	1055	852	1322	991	383	1460
	64%	69%	66%	57%	60%	68%	67%	63%	64%	65%	70%	72%	61%	62%	63%	65%	68%	63%	65%
		DE	D			DE					MN	MN							
NET: Bottom 2 Box (Disgree)	1468	110	226	344	241	547	145	325	544	439	144	210	436	558	380	545	337	156	572
	26%	17%	24%	32%	28%	25%	22%	24%	27%	27%	18%	19%	28%	33%	28%	27%	23%	26%	26%
			B	BCF	B	B							KL	KL	Q				

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q79. Do you think the federal and provincial/territorial governments are working very well together, somewhat well, not very well or are they not working at all well together?

		Age -----					Education -----				Household Income -----				Income adequacy -----				Urb. -----
	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM -----	COM/ COL -----	UNV/ DEG -----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET -----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	637	944	1089	852	2174	645	1331	2040	1609	825	1099	1534	1702	1346	2027	1467	607	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5696	652	1137	1130	972	1805	226	832	2246	2322	673	1026	1448	2021	1464	1978	1430	591	1565

Very well	281	24	61	43	17	137	16	47	126	86	43	52	55	120	101	95	58	21	108
	5%	4%	6%	4%	2%	6%	2%	4%	6%	5%	5%	5%	4%	7%	8%	5%	4%	3%	5%
Somewhat well			E			E			H					M	QR				
	2434	308	354	419	320	1032	222	598	835	765	291	497	677	771	677	949	546	193	1004
	43%	48%	38%	38%	38%	47%	34%	45%	41%	48%	35%	45%	44%	45%	50%	47%	37%	32%	45%
Not very well		CDE				CDE			GI			K	K	K	QR	QR			
	1862	180	324	374	293	691	252	397	690	514	271	354	525	554	384	663	549	206	745
Not at all well		33%	28%	34%	34%	34%	32%	39%	30%	34%	32%	33%	32%	34%	33%	29%	33%	37%	34%
																O			
	510	37	72	110	121	171	42	119	205	137	80	91	147	147	97	142	151	104	186
Cannot say		9%	6%	8%	10%	8%	6%	9%	10%	8%	10%	8%	10%	9%	7%	7%	10%	17%	8%
				B	BCF												P	OPQ	
	609	89	133	143	101	143	113	171	185	108	140	105	131	109	87	177	163	83	199
		11%	14%	14%	13%	12%	7%	18%	13%	9%	7%	10%	9%	6%	6%	9%	11%	14%	9%
NET: Well		F	F	F	F		IJ	IJ	J		LMN						O	OP	
	2715	332	415	462	336	1169	238	645	960	851	334	548	731	891	778	1045	604	214	1112
		48%	52%	44%	42%	40%	37%	48%	47%	53%	40%	50%	48%	52%	58%	52%	41%	35%	50%
NET: Not well		CDE				CDE			G		GI		K		K	PQR	QR		
	2373	217	396	484	414	862	294	516	894	650	351	445	672	701	481	805	700	310	931
		42%	34%	42%	44%	49%	40%	46%	39%	44%	40%	43%	41%	44%	41%	36%	40%	48%	42%
			B	B	BCF											OP	OP		

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q80. When there is a conflict between the federal government and your provincial/territorial government, which one do you think is usually to blame?

		Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	637	944	1089	852	2174	645	1331	2040	1609	825	1099	1534	1702	1346	2027	1467	607	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5696	652	1137	1130	972	1805	226	832	2246	2322	673	1026	1448	2021	1464	1978	1430	591	1565
Federal government is to blame	994	82	163	181	163	405	80	269	373	270	129	193	307	290	230	377	271	104	368
	17%	13%	17%	17%	19%	19%	12%	20%	18%	17%	16%	18%	20%	17%	17%	19%	18%	17%	16%
The [provincial/territorial] government is to blame					B	B		G											
	969	118	208	189	130	324	84	188	342	343	147	145	325	284	251	365	248	77	450
	17%	19%	22%	17%	15%	15%	13%	14%	17%	21%	18%	13%	21%	17%	19%	18%	17%	13%	20%
Both are equally to blame			EF						GHI				LN		R	R			
	2934	324	428	537	420	1225	375	674	1040	822	410	603	721	942	703	1053	765	318	1133

	52%	51%	45%	49%	49%	56%	58%	51%	51%	51%	50%	55%	47%	55%	52%	52%	52%	52%	51%
						CDE						M		M					
Cannot say	800	113	146	182	139	220	106	200	285	174	139	158	181	186	163	232	184	109	291
	14%	18%	15%	17%	16%	10%	16%	15%	14%	11%	17%	14%	12%	11%	12%	11%	13%	18%	13%
		F	F	F	F			J	J		N							OPQ	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your own view of how governments should work in Canada?

	Total -----	Age -----					Education -----				Household Income -----				Income adequacy -----				Urb. -----
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS -----	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	637	944	1089	852	2174	645	1331	2040	1609	825	1099	1534	1702	1346	2027	1467	607	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5696	652	1137	1130	972	1805	226	832	2246	2322	673	1026	1448	2021	1464	1978	1430	591	1565
The government of my province should take charge of many of the things the federal government	1639 29%	123 19%	272 29%	305 28%	244 29%	695 32%	209 32%	413 31%	584 29%	425 26%	200 24%	258 23%	521 34%	538 32%	394 29%	618 30%	378 26%	198 33%	591 26%
			B	B	B	B							KL	KL					
The federal government should take charge of many of the things the government of my province	1202 21%	176 28%	269 28%	282 26%	163 19%	312 14%	115 18%	264 20%	436 21%	376 23%	201 24%	230 21%	328 21%	352 21%	257 19%	445 22%	363 25%	112 18%	540 24%
		EF	EF	EF	F												O		
Things should be left pretty much as they are	1552 27%	152 24%	181 19%	217 20%	215 25%	787 36%	130 20%	325 24%	586 29%	503 31%	190 23%	334 30%	396 26%	520 31%	487 36%	590 29%	322 22%	124 20%	633 28%
					C	BCDE				GH		K		K	PQR	QR			
Cannot say	1303 23%	187 29%	223 24%	285 26%	228 27%	379 17%	190 29%	329 25%	434 21%	305 19%	235 29%	277 25%	289 19%	291 17%	208 15%	375 18%	405 28%	173 28%	478 21%
		F	F	F	F		J	J			MN	MN					OP	OP	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25A. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the health care system

		Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	637	944	1089	852	2174	645	1331	2040	1609	825	1099	1534	1702	1346	2027	1467	607	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5696	652	1137	1130	972	1805	226	832	2246	2322	673	1026	1448	2021	1464	1978	1430	591	1565
The federal government	964	134	181	199	136	314	79	179	356	344	140	159	283	322	254	360	239	88	444
	17%	21%	19%	18%	16%	14%	12%	13%	17%	21%	17%	14%	18%	19%	19%	18%	16%	14%	20%
	F	F							H	GHI									
Your [provincial/territorial] government	1556	151	265	249	218	673	127	377	550	496	153	293	441	527	457	573	366	111	646
	27%	24%	28%	23%	26%	31%	20%	28%	27%	31%	19%	27%	29%	31%	34%	28%	25%	18%	29%
						BD				GI		K	K	K	PQR	R	R		
Both equally	1160	134	193	247	147	439	106	276	441	322	180	249	306	324	294	444	268	111	454
	20%	21%	20%	23%	17%	20%	16%	21%	22%	20%	22%	23%	20%	19%	22%	22%	18%	18%	20%
				E															
Trust neither government	1540	124	223	285	280	627	237	365	560	365	241	322	407	431	250	521	493	228	551
	27%	19%	24%	26%	33%	29%	37%	27%	27%	23%	29%	29%	27%	25%	19%	26%	34%	38%	25%
				B	BCD	BC	J		J							O	OP	OP	
Your Indigenous government or Indigenous health organization	46	2	6	7	7	25	15	12	15	5	14	13	12	5	8	14	13	10	7
	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%
Cannot say	430	92	77	102	63	96	82	123	118	77	97	62	85	94	83	115	88	59	140
	8%	14%	8%	9%	7%	4%	13%	9%	6%	5%	12%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	10%	6%
		CDEF	F	F	F		J	IJ			LMN							P	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25C. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Addressing climate change

		Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	637	944	1089	852	2174	645	1331	2040	1609	825	1099	1534	1702	1346	2027	1467	607	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5696	652	1137	1130	972	1805	226	832	2246	2322	673	1026	1448	2021	1464	1978	1430	591	1565
The federal government	1551	177	254	265	217	638	116	297	578	552	165	251	448	580	508	554	362	105	699

	27%	28%	27%	24%	26%	29%	18%	22%	28%	34%	20%	23%	29%	34%	38%	27%	25%	17%	31%
Your [provincial/territorial] government	584	55	142	116	81	190	42	144	220	173	59	99	196	190	135	221	146	68	249
	10%	9%	15%	11%	9%	9%	6%	11%	11%	11%	7%	9%	13%	11%	10%	11%	10%	11%	11%
			BDEF										K						
Both equally	1536	175	227	315	213	607	166	390	551	418	262	313	393	428	363	594	391	129	585
	27%	27%	24%	29%	25%	28%	26%	29%	27%	26%	32%	29%	26%	25%	27%	29%	27%	21%	26%
Trust neither government																R			
	1449	132	242	262	249	564	239	315	520	361	243	323	358	374	235	498	429	218	500
	25%	21%	26%	24%	29%	26%	37%	24%	25%	22%	29%	29%	23%	22%	17%	25%	29%	36%	22%
Cannot say					B		HIJ				N	MN				O	O	OP	
	576	99	79	130	91	176	83	186	172	106	96	112	139	129	105	159	139	88	210
	10%	16%	8%	12%	11%	8%	13%	14%	8%	7%	12%	10%	9%	8%	8%	8%	9%	14%	9%
		CEF		CF				IJ										OPQ	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25DNEW. Which level of government do you trust more in the following areas: Managing immigration and refugee settlement

		Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5665	635	941	1083	848	2158	641	1327	2033	1603	820	1097	1527	1690	1338	2017	1465	601	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5241	635	1099	1061	897	1549	177	776	2092	2135	626	978	1356	1791	1288	1828	1367	539	1565
The federal government	1587	194	268	308	206	612	98	334	582	567	162	259	461	581	491	569	368	113	729
	28%	31%	28%	28%	24%	28%	15%	25%	29%	35%	20%	24%	30%	34%	37%	28%	25%	19%	33%
								G	G	GHI			KL	KL	PQR	R	R		
Your [provincial/territorial] government	1019	97	185	174	149	413	96	272	379	265	87	227	337	284	251	417	230	97	381
	18%	15%	20%	16%	18%	19%	15%	21%	19%	17%	11%	21%	22%	17%	19%	21%	16%	16%	17%
												K	KN	K		Q			
Both equally	1053	113	158	230	143	409	145	223	358	321	200	199	257	311	291	392	254	81	411
	19%	18%	17%	21%	17%	19%	23%	17%	18%	20%	24%	18%	17%	18%	22%	19%	17%	13%	18%
											M				R	R			
Trust neither government	1501	134	237	266	279	585	210	330	591	357	265	297	367	426	232	489	481	239	552
	26%	21%	25%	25%	33%	27%	33%	25%	29%	22%	32%	27%	24%	25%	17%	24%	33%	40%	25%
					BCDF	B	J		J		MN					O	OP	OP	
Cannot say	505	97	94	105	71	139	92	167	123	93	106	114	104	88	73	149	131	72	169
	9%	15%	10%	10%	8%	6%	14%	13%	6%	6%	13%	10%	7%	5%	5%	7%	9%	12%	8%
		CDEF	F	F			IJ	IJ			MN	MN					O	OP	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25D. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in the following areas: Managing energy resources

		Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	637	944	1089	852	2174	645	1331	2040	1609	825	1099	1534	1702	1346	2027	1467	607	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5696	652	1137	1130	972	1805	226	832	2246	2322	673	1026	1448	2021	1464	1978	1430	591	1565
The federal government	1188	136	201	208	169	474	67	214	456	444	127	212	333	418	371	392	280	120	548
	21%	21%	21%	19%	20%	22%	10%	16%	22%	28%	15%	19%	22%	25%	28%	19%	19%	20%	24%
Your [provincial/territorial] government	1330	149	214	256	221	492	125	332	467	402	132	228	427	430	362	493	296	134	499
	23%	23%	23%	23%	26%	23%	19%	25%	23%	25%	16%	21%	28%	25%	27%	24%	20%	22%	22%
Both equally	1499	150	236	299	184	631	189	348	545	406	240	321	363	457	358	619	357	104	644
	26%	24%	25%	27%	22%	29%	29%	26%	27%	25%	29%	29%	24%	27%	27%	31%	24%	17%	29%
Trust neither government	1129	91	188	209	210	431	173	258	428	258	210	243	281	288	162	370	394	170	381
	20%	14%	20%	19%	25%	20%	27%	19%	21%	16%	25%	22%	18%	17%	12%	18%	27%	28%	17%
Cannot say		B		B	B	B	J		J		MN	N			O	OP	OP		
	549	111	105	117	68	148	92	180	144	99	117	94	130	109	93	152	140	79	170
	10%	17%	11%	11%	8%	7%	14%	14%	7%	6%	14%	9%	8%	6%	7%	8%	10%	13%	8%
		CDEF	F	F			J	IJ			LMN							OP	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25J. Which level of government do you trust more in the following areas: Managing trade relations with other countries

		Age -----					Education -----				Household Income -----				Income adequacy -----				Urb. -----

	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM -----	COM/ COL -----	UNV/ DEG -----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET -----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5665	635	941	1083	848	2158	641	1327	2033	1603	820	1097	1527	1690	1338	2017	1465	601	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5241	635	1099	1061	897	1549	177	776	2092	2135	626	978	1356	1791	1288	1828	1367	539	1565
The federal government	2631	274	416	475	396	1070	187	510	995	927	284	459	709	950	796	1004	577	191	1108
	46%	43%	44%	44%	47%	50%	29%	38%	49%	58%	35%	42%	46%	56%	59%	50%	39%	32%	49%
									GH	GHI			K	KLM	PQR	QR	R		
Your [provincial/territorial] government	560	55	139	99	78	188	71	161	192	135	75	111	171	158	111	196	154	82	207
	10%	9%	15%	9%	9%	9%	11%	12%	9%	8%	9%	10%	11%	9%	8%	10%	11%	14%	9%
			BDEF					J										O	
Both equally	1059	104	153	230	138	435	156	240	382	277	224	226	280	265	242	387	313	80	445
	19%	16%	16%	21%	16%	20%	24%	18%	19%	17%	27%	21%	18%	16%	18%	19%	21%	13%	20%
				C							MN	N				R	R		
Trust neither government	939	103	147	175	178	337	146	247	340	195	144	205	264	226	113	278	311	198	328
	17%	16%	16%	16%	21%	16%	23%	19%	17%	12%	18%	19%	17%	13%	8%	14%	21%	33%	15%
					CF		J	J	J			N	N			O	OP	OPQ	
Cannot say	476	99	86	104	58	129	81	169	124	70	93	96	103	90	76	151	110	52	153
	8%	16%	9%	10%	7%	6%	13%	13%	6%	4%	11%	9%	7%	5%	6%	8%	8%	9%	7%
		CDEF	F	F			J	IJ			MN	N							

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW2. Which of the following statements comes closest to expressing your overall view of the health-care system in your ?

		Age -----					Education -----				Household Income -----				Income adequacy -----				Urb. -----
	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM -----	COM/ COL -----	UNV/ DEG -----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET -----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	637	944	1089	852	2174	645	1331	2040	1609	825	1099	1534	1702	1346	2027	1467	607	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5696	652	1137	1130	972	1805	226	832	2246	2322	673	1026	1448	2021	1464	1978	1430	591	1565
On the whole the system works pretty well, and only minor changes are necessary.	661	79	118	129	89	245	61	144	239	213	111	126	174	209	205	244	140	57	332
	12%	12%	12%	12%	11%	11%	9%	11%	12%	13%	14%	11%	11%	12%	15%	12%	10%	9%	15%
															QR				
There are some good things in our health care system, but	3185	366	514	550	459	1297	335	702	1159	975	436	629	832	1028	791	1198	803	298	1214
	56%	57%	54%	51%	54%	60%	52%	53%	57%	61%	53%	57%	54%	60%	59%	59%	55%	49%	54%

fundamental changes are needed.						D				H				KM	R	R			
Our health system has so much wrong with it that we need to completely rebuild it.	1445	106	229	302	241	567	175	374	535	347	190	266	440	401	284	483	428	204	568
	25%	17%	24%	28%	28%	26%	27%	28%	26%	22%	23%	24%	29%	24%	21%	24%	29%	34%	25%
Cannot say			B	B	B	B		J	J				N				OP	OP	
	404	86	83	108	63	64	75	112	107	74	87	78	88	63	66	102	96	48	128
	7%	13%	9%	10%	7%	3%	12%	8%	5%	5%	11%	7%	6%	4%	5%	5%	7%	8%	6%
		CEF	F	F	F			IJ			MN	N							

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW3. Which of the following do you think is better?

		Age =====					Education =====				Household Income =====				Income adequacy =====				Urb. =====
	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 ----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM -----	COM/ COL -----	UNV/ DEG ----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET -----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	637	944	1089	852	2174	645	1331	2040	1609	825	1099	1534	1702	1346	2027	1467	607	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5696	652	1137	1130	972	1805	226	832	2246	2322	673	1026	1448	2021	1464	1978	1430	591	1565
A public system of health care without direct charges	3575	352	528	614	515	1566	378	844	1300	1035	575	722	946	1028	819	1302	967	385	1438
	63%	55%	56%	56%	60%	72%	59%	63%	64%	64%	70%	66%	62%	60%	61%	64%	66%	63%	64%
						BCDE					MN								
A two-tier system in which there is both a private system and a public system.	1449	178	302	324	219	426	107	300	567	465	116	226	447	545	411	523	329	154	596
	25%	28%	32%	30%	26%	20%	17%	23%	28%	29%	14%	21%	29%	32%	31%	26%	22%	25%	27%
		F	EF	F	F				GH	GH			KL	KL	Q				
Cannot say	672	108	115	151	117	182	160	187	174	109	134	151	141	129	116	202	171	69	208
	12%	17%	12%	14%	14%	8%	25%	14%	9%	7%	16%	14%	9%	8%	9%	10%	12%	11%	9%
		CF	F	F	F		HIJ	IJ			MN	MN							

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q28.Climate Change: Countries like Canada should phase out the use of fossil fuels like oil and gas, and should replace them with more renewable sources of energy. Which of the following three options do you prefer?

		Age =====	Education =====	Household Income =====	Income adequacy =====	Urb. =====

	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM -----	COM/ COL -----	UNV/ DEG -----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET -----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	637	944	1089	852	2174	645	1331	2040	1609	825	1099	1534	1702	1346	2027	1467	607	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5696	652	1137	1130	972	1805	226	832	2246	2322	673	1026	1448	2021	1464	1978	1430	591	1565
Canada should phase out the use of fossil fuels as quickly as possible even if people are put out	678	96	169	142	92	178	71	125	236	239	116	145	194	197	193	246	157	65	309
	12%	15%	18%	13%	11%	8%	11%	9%	12%	15%	14%	13%	13%	12%	14%	12%	11%	11%	14%
		F	DEF	F						HI									
Canada phase out the use of fossil fuels gradually so people won't be put out of work	2589	334	406	448	340	1062	270	522	924	862	362	463	680	859	686	998	608	230	1049
	45%	52%	43%	41%	40%	49%	42%	39%	45%	54%	44%	42%	44%	50%	51%	49%	41%	38%	47%
		CDE				CDE			H	GHI				LM	QR	QR			
Canada should not worry so much about phasing out the use of fossil fuels and focus on protecting jobs	1579	76	235	343	263	661	162	430	616	363	171	330	468	489	319	550	464	210	551
	28%	12%	25%	32%	31%	30%	25%	32%	30%	23%	21%	30%	31%	29%	24%	27%	32%	35%	25%
			B	BC	BC	BC		J	J			K	K	K			O	OP	
Cannot say	850	131	135	156	156	273	143	255	264	144	177	162	191	156	148	232	239	102	333
	15%	21%	14%	14%	18%	13%	22%	19%	13%	9%	21%	15%	12%	9%	11%	11%	16%	17%	15%
		CDF			F		IJ	IJ	J		LMN	N	N				OP	OP	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33A. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Preventing job losses in the oil and gas industry.

		Age -----					Education -----				Household Income -----				Income adequacy -----				Urb. -----
	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM -----	COM/ COL -----	UNV/ DEG -----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET -----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	2818	295	487	521	403	1111	306	666	1017	794	418	541	756	840	637	1043	724	301	1115
Unweighted 'N'	2791	311	579	536	472	893	103	417	1107	1128	320	502	715	998	708	972	705	291	759
High priority	973	94	142	156	151	430	121	253	357	232	130	210	261	279	182	338	263	161	389
	35%	32%	29%	30%	37%	39%	39%	38%	35%	29%	31%	39%	34%	33%	29%	32%	36%	53%	35%
						CD		J	J								O	OPQ	
Medium priority	1112	124	186	204	136	463	108	253	417	326	153	230	278	351	275	444	276	78	461
	39%	42%	38%	39%	34%	42%	35%	38%	41%	41%	37%	42%	37%	42%	43%	43%	38%	26%	41%
															R	R	R		
Low priority	413	46	87	90	62	129	53	62	139	158	63	60	125	149	116	171	100	20	151
	15%	16%	18%	17%	15%	12%	17%	9%	14%	20%	15%	11%	17%	18%	18%	16%	14%	7%	14%

			F						HI				L	R	R	R			
Not a priority at all	110	6	26	32	13	33	5	21	45	38	25	9	40	31	33	32	24	18	40
	4%	2%	5%	6%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	5%	6%	2%	5%	4%	5%	3%	3%	6%	4%
													L						
Cannot say	211	26	46	39	43	57	19	75	59	40	47	32	52	31	31	59	61	25	74
	7%	9%	9%	8%	11%	5%	6%	11%	6%	5%	11%	6%	7%	4%	5%	6%	8%	8%	7%
			F		F			IJ			N								
NET: Top 2 Box	2084	218	328	359	286	893	229	506	774	558	284	440	539	630	457	781	539	239	850
	74%	74%	67%	69%	71%	80%	75%	76%	76%	70%	68%	81%	71%	75%	72%	75%	74%	79%	76%
						CDE			J			KM							
NET: Bottom 2 Box	523	52	113	122	75	161	58	84	184	196	87	69	165	179	148	203	124	38	191
	19%	18%	23%	23%	18%	15%	19%	13%	18%	25%	21%	13%	22%	21%	23%	19%	17%	13%	17%
			F	F						HI			L	L	R				

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33B. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Setting a good example for other countries around the world.

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM -----	COM/ COL -----	UNV/ DEG -----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET -----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	2977	322	468	584	435	1169	348	738	1008	847	436	562	818	871	702	1081	754	329	1172
Unweighted 'N'	2883	327	575	589	474	918	117	439	1100	1191	315	509	741	1038	775	979	727	288	791
High priority	911	87	149	173	143	359	151	205	313	232	175	182	237	254	230	329	219	112	352
	31%	27%	32%	30%	33%	31%	43%	28%	31%	27%	40%	32%	29%	29%	33%	30%	29%	34%	30%
Medium priority							J				MN								
	977	123	147	188	114	405	67	249	345	309	126	167	261	320	261	339	268	82	354
Low priority	33%	38%	31%	32%	26%	35%	19%	34%	34%	36%	29%	30%	32%	37%	37%	31%	36%	25%	30%
		E				E		G	G	G					R		R		
Not a priority at all	529	62	104	107	77	179	44	125	176	181	32	101	174	167	128	203	137	48	240
	18%	19%	22%	18%	18%	15%	13%	17%	17%	21%	7%	18%	21%	19%	18%	19%	18%	15%	21%
Cannot say							F					K	K	K					
	298	15	35	60	55	133	34	72	106	85	38	58	93	93	54	104	77	58	123
NET: Top 2 Box	10%	5%	8%	10%	13%	11%	10%	10%	11%	10%	9%	10%	11%	11%	8%	10%	10%	18%	11%
					B	B												OP	
	263	35	32	56	47	92	52	87	67	40	65	54	53	38	29	106	53	30	102
	9%	11%	7%	10%	11%	8%	15%	12%	7%	5%	15%	10%	6%	4%	4%	10%	7%	9%	9%
							J	IJ			MN	N			O				
	1887	209	296	361	256	764	219	453	658	541	301	349	499	574	490	668	486	193	706

	63%	65%	63%	62%	59%	65%	63%	61%	65%	64%	69%	62%	61%	66%	70%	62%	65%	59%	60%
															PR				
NET: Bottom 2 Box	827	77	140	166	132	312	78	197	283	265	70	160	267	260	182	307	215	106	364
	28%	24%	30%	28%	30%	27%	22%	27%	28%	31%	16%	28%	33%	30%	26%	28%	28%	32%	31%
												K	K	K					

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33C. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Ending our reliance on fossil fuels like oil and gas as quick as possible.

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	2810	313	485	544	442	1026	291	648	1012	824	363	538	734	897	705	970	705	292	1141
Unweighted 'N'	2875	324	596	559	508	888	107	403	1144	1187	330	514	700	1067	761	998	708	291	789
High priority	590	75	122	92	84	217	71	117	188	209	106	119	144	179	150	197	153	72	258
	21%	24%	25%	17%	19%	21%	24%	18%	19%	25%	29%	22%	20%	20%	21%	20%	22%	25%	23%
			D							HI	MN								
Medium priority	903	124	152	175	135	317	85	163	343	305	116	134	248	326	278	347	177	62	395
	32%	40%	31%	32%	31%	31%	29%	25%	34%	37%	32%	25%	34%	36%	39%	36%	25%	21%	35%
									H	H			L	L	QR	QR			
Low priority	608	63	104	125	99	216	43	170	217	177	51	129	163	204	156	220	160	55	242
	22%	20%	21%	23%	22%	21%	15%	26%	21%	21%	14%	24%	22%	23%	22%	23%	23%	19%	21%
												K		K					
Not a priority at all	402	20	59	82	68	173	21	105	176	97	30	80	117	133	88	133	108	55	135
	14%	6%	12%	15%	15%	17%	7%	16%	17%	12%	8%	15%	16%	15%	12%	14%	15%	19%	12%
			B	B	B	B				J			K						
Cannot say	307	31	49	69	56	102	71	92	88	36	60	76	61	55	33	73	105	49	110
	11%	10%	10%	13%	13%	10%	24%	14%	9%	4%	16%	14%	8%	6%	5%	8%	15%	17%	10%
							IJ	J	J		MN	MN					OP	OP	
NET: Top 2 Box	1493	199	274	267	219	534	156	281	530	514	222	253	392	504	429	544	330	133	653
	53%	64%	56%	49%	50%	52%	54%	43%	52%	62%	61%	47%	53%	56%	61%	56%	47%	46%	57%
		DEF							H	HI	L			L	QR	QR			
NET: Bottom 2 Box	1010	83	163	208	167	389	64	275	393	274	82	209	280	337	244	353	269	110	377
	36%	26%	34%	38%	38%	38%	22%	42%	39%	33%	22%	39%	38%	38%	35%	36%	38%	38%	33%
				B	B	B		GJ	GJ			K	K	K					

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33D. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Ensuring that all regions of Canada benefit from a strong economy.

		Age =====					Education =====				Household Income =====				Income adequacy =====				Urb. =====
	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM -----	COM/ COL -----	UNV/ DEG -----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET -----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	2809	328	461	535	414	1071	275	686	1003	810	415	539	789	820	672	1028	728	278	1098
Unweighted 'N'	2854	332	551	573	477	921	117	415	1113	1173	332	519	754	991	733	1008	704	303	798
High priority	1706	135	238	300	262	771	147	397	649	504	249	342	451	517	421	603	452	193	651
	61%	41%	52%	56%	63%	72%	54%	58%	65%	62%	60%	64%	57%	63%	63%	59%	62%	69%	59%
			B	B	BC	BCDE												P	
Medium priority	691	106	140	152	95	198	62	174	239	211	79	129	215	226	190	297	155	32	266
	25%	32%	30%	28%	23%	18%	23%	25%	24%	26%	19%	24%	27%	28%	28%	29%	21%	11%	24%
			EF	F	F										R	QR	R		
Low priority	146	35	35	35	24	17	19	37	37	49	21	23	45	49	24	55	45	18	80
	5%	11%	8%	6%	6%	2%	7%	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	6%	6%	4%	5%	6%	7%	7%
			F	F	F	F				I									
Not a priority at all	47	10	15	11	3	9	7	3	20	15	4	11	24	9	8	10	25	4	32
	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	0%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%
				EF													P		
Cannot say	219	43	34	37	31	75	39	75	58	30	61	33	55	20	29	64	51	31	69
	8%	13%	7%	7%	7%	7%	14%	11%	6%	4%	15%	6%	7%	2%	4%	6%	7%	11%	6%
			DF				J	IJ			LMN	N	N					O	
NET: Top 2 Box	2397	241	378	453	357	969	209	570	888	715	329	472	666	742	610	900	607	225	917
	85%	73%	82%	85%	86%	90%	76%	83%	89%	88%	79%	88%	84%	91%	91%	88%	83%	81%	84%
				B	B	B	BCD							KM	QR				
NET: Bottom 2 Box	193	44	50	45	27	27	26	40	57	64	24	34	69	58	32	64	70	22	112
	7%	14%	11%	9%	7%	2%	10%	6%	6%	8%	6%	6%	9%	7%	5%	6%	10%	8%	10%
			EF	F	F	F											O		

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33E. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Minimizing government interference in the free market economy.

Weighted 'N'	2729	290	443	525	443	1029	293	666	954	774	373	570	720	803	646	935	726	299	1055
Unweighted 'N'	2766	315	536	538	500	877	113	395	1100	1116	325	517	697	969	684	944	722	298	748
High priority	1331	111	204	258	227	530	162	343	490	325	184	273	350	387	283	414	395	185	505
	49%	38%	46%	49%	51%	52%	55%	51%	51%	42%	49%	48%	49%	48%	44%	44%	54%	62%	48%
				B	B	B		J	J								OP	OP	
Medium priority	845	91	141	141	135	337	41	206	311	278	86	172	244	278	250	330	209	32	349
	31%	32%	32%	27%	30%	33%	14%	31%	33%	36%	23%	30%	34%	35%	39%	35%	29%	11%	33%
								G	G	G			K	K	QR	R	R		
Low priority	238	27	46	57	24	83	12	42	77	104	28	52	58	80	66	98	48	20	95
	9%	9%	10%	11%	5%	8%	4%	6%	8%	13%	8%	9%	8%	10%	10%	10%	7%	7%	9%
				E						GHI									
Not a priority at all	107	17	22	14	18	36	28	14	31	35	31	13	35	24	26	28	27	21	49
	4%	6%	5%	3%	4%	4%	9%	2%	3%	4%	8%	2%	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%	7%	5%
											LN							P	
Cannot say	208	43	29	55	39	42	50	61	45	32	44	60	32	34	21	65	46	41	58
	8%	15%	7%	11%	9%	4%	17%	9%	5%	4%	12%	11%	4%	4%	3%	7%	6%	14%	6%
		CF		F	F		IJ	IJ			MN	MN				O		OPQ	
NET: Top 2 Box	2176	203	345	399	362	867	203	549	801	603	270	446	594	665	532	744	604	217	854
	80%	70%	78%	76%	82%	84%	69%	82%	84%	78%	72%	78%	83%	83%	82%	80%	83%	72%	81%
					B	BD			GJ				K	K	R		R		
NET: Bottom 2 Box	345	44	69	71	42	119	40	56	108	139	59	64	94	104	92	126	76	41	143
	13%	15%	15%	14%	9%	12%	14%	8%	11%	18%	16%	11%	13%	13%	14%	13%	10%	14%	14%
										HI									

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33G. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Increasing Canadian exports of resources like natural gas to other countries so they can phase out their use of less clean energy sources like coal.

		Age =====					Education =====				Household Income =====				Income adequacy =====				Urb. =====
	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM -----	COM/ COL -----	UNV/ DEG -----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET -----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	2799	322	489	528	424	1034	296	626	1051	794	417	512	756	841	657	988	724	294	1091
Unweighted 'N'	2835	336	592	543	499	865	107	405	1142	1149	356	509	723	993	725	991	717	288	804
High priority	989	74	147	142	155	471	101	180	410	293	121	158	301	321	274	339	254	84	411
	35%	23%	30%	27%	37%	46%	34%	29%	39%	37%	29%	31%	40%	38%	42%	34%	35%	29%	38%
					BD	BCDE			H	H			KL		PR				
Medium priority	960	145	174	195	121	325	97	207	364	282	134	175	255	330	235	385	240	74	377
	34%	45%	36%	37%	29%	31%	33%	33%	35%	36%	32%	34%	34%	39%	36%	39%	33%	25%	35%

		CEF													R	R			
Low priority	352	57	78	96	51	69	22	94	121	113	70	65	90	102	67	116	108	50	145
	13%	18%	16%	18%	12%	7%	8%	15%	12%	14%	17%	13%	12%	12%	10%	12%	15%	17%	13%
		F	F	F															
Not a priority at all	155	11	32	29	24	59	28	35	54	36	29	35	44	29	42	34	34	39	46
	6%	4%	6%	5%	6%	6%	9%	6%	5%	5%	7%	7%	6%	3%	6%	3%	5%	13%	4%
																		OPQ	
Cannot say	343	35	59	66	73	110	47	111	101	69	64	79	65	60	38	113	88	47	111
	12%	11%	12%	13%	17%	11%	16%	18%	10%	9%	15%	15%	9%	7%	6%	11%	12%	16%	10%
					BF			IJ			N	MN				O	O	O	
NET: Top 2 Box	1949	219	321	337	276	796	199	387	775	576	254	333	556	650	510	724	494	158	788
	70%	68%	66%	64%	65%	77%	67%	62%	74%	72%	61%	65%	74%	77%	78%	73%	68%	54%	72%
						BCDE			H	H			K	KL	QR	R	R		
NET: Bottom 2 Box	507	69	110	125	75	128	50	129	175	149	99	100	135	130	109	151	141	89	191
	18%	21%	22%	24%	18%	12%	17%	21%	17%	19%	24%	20%	18%	16%	17%	15%	20%	30%	18%
		F	F	F														OPQ	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33H. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Meeting the greenhouse gas reduction targets that Canada agreed to in international agreements like the Paris Agreement on Climate Change.

		Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	2973	332	448	617	446	1130	363	673	1060	840	417	620	781	876	684	1079	791	304	1177
Unweighted 'N'	2933	340	557	625	503	908	113	424	1154	1204	341	523	740	1057	752	1026	734	307	796
High priority	785	105	131	132	101	316	78	168	279	254	137	186	182	214	187	312	195	67	363
	26%	32%	29%	21%	23%	28%	21%	25%	26%	30%	33%	30%	23%	24%	27%	29%	25%	22%	31%
		D																	
Medium priority	996	116	166	201	157	355	98	215	391	285	137	186	255	344	288	362	238	85	393
	33%	35%	37%	33%	35%	31%	27%	32%	37%	34%	33%	30%	33%	39%	42%	34%	30%	28%	33%
														L	PQR				
Low priority	471	59	63	108	70	171	29	122	153	162	32	87	152	159	97	177	139	52	184
	16%	18%	14%	18%	16%	15%	8%	18%	14%	19%	8%	14%	19%	18%	14%	16%	18%	17%	16%
										GI			K	K					
Not a priority at all	360	17	45	91	63	145	59	66	138	94	27	67	135	94	68	120	101	55	138
	12%	5%	10%	15%	14%	13%	16%	10%	13%	11%	7%	11%	17%	11%	10%	11%	13%	18%	12%
			B	B	B	B							KLN					O	
Cannot say	361	35	42	85	56	143	100	102	99	45	84	94	56	65	44	109	118	46	100

	12%	11%	9%	14%	12%	13%	27%	15%	9%	5%	20%	15%	7%	7%	6%	10%	15%	15%	8%
							IJ	IJ	J		MN	MN				O	OP	O	
NET: Top 2 Box	1781	221	298	333	258	671	176	382	670	538	273	372	438	558	476	673	432	151	755
	60%	67%	66%	54%	58%	59%	48%	57%	63%	64%	66%	60%	56%	64%	70%	62%	55%	50%	64%
		D	D							G				M	PQR	R			
NET: Bottom 2 Box	831	76	108	199	133	316	88	188	290	256	59	154	287	253	165	297	241	107	322
	28%	23%	24%	32%	30%	28%	24%	28%	27%	30%	14%	25%	37%	29%	24%	28%	30%	35%	27%
				B								K	KLN	K				O	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33I. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Making sure our businesses stay competitive with businesses in the United States.

		Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	2867	330	489	524	424	1100	389	632	1021	791	428	569	765	825	666	998	768	290	1119
Unweighted 'N'	2873	335	572	554	484	928	125	393	1165	1156	340	526	721	1009	735	994	723	293	777
High priority	1308	74	193	225	180	635	190	281	456	372	169	259	351	418	303	482	360	119	479
	46%	22%	40%	43%	42%	58%	49%	45%	45%	47%	40%	45%	46%	51%	45%	48%	47%	41%	43%
			B	B	B	BCDE								K					
Medium priority	934	129	180	191	141	294	105	192	360	270	136	190	255	281	232	352	242	82	406
	33%	39%	37%	36%	33%	27%	27%	30%	35%	34%	32%	33%	33%	34%	35%	35%	32%	28%	36%
		F	F	F															
Low priority	275	70	61	35	46	63	33	58	94	88	37	50	87	74	67	82	88	25	116
	10%	21%	13%	7%	11%	6%	8%	9%	9%	11%	9%	9%	11%	9%	10%	8%	11%	9%	10%
		CDEF	F																
Not a priority at all	114	10	16	26	15	46	23	26	39	25	27	25	27	24	25	27	36	21	41
	4%	3%	3%	5%	4%	4%	6%	4%	4%	3%	6%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	7%	4%
Cannot say	236	47	38	47	42	62	38	74	73	36	59	46	46	27	39	55	42	42	77
	8%	14%	8%	9%	10%	6%	10%	12%	7%	5%	14%	8%	6%	3%	6%	5%	5%	14%	7%
		CF						J			MN	N						OPQ	
NET: Top 2 Box	2242	202	374	416	321	929	295	474	815	641	305	448	606	699	535	834	602	201	885
	78%	61%	76%	79%	76%	84%	76%	75%	80%	81%	71%	79%	79%	85%	80%	84%	78%	69%	79%
			B	B	B	BCE								K	R	R			
NET: Bottom 2 Box	389	80	77	61	62	109	56	84	132	113	65	75	113	99	92	109	124	47	157
	14%	24%	16%	12%	15%	10%	14%	13%	13%	14%	15%	13%	15%	12%	14%	11%	16%	16%	14%
		CDEF																	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33J. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Making sure that the premiers of all the provinces and territories are in agreement with Canada's climate change strategy.

		Age =====					Education =====				Household Income =====				Income adequacy =====				Urb. =====
	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 ----	35-/ 44 ----	45-/ 54 ----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM -----	COM/ COL -----	UNV/ DEG ----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH ----	NOT/ STR- ET ----	NOT/ HARD ----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	2809	320	456	487	436	1110	335	642	1021	776	416	507	757	864	669	954	747	313	1085
Unweighted 'N'	2834	336	547	553	481	917	111	431	1125	1131	345	518	732	970	706	976	741	292	761
High priority	998	100	137	155	122	484	177	215	352	249	190	220	251	248	244	332	290	107	407
	36%	31%	30%	32%	28%	44%	53%	33%	34%	32%	46%	43%	33%	29%	37%	35%	39%	34%	37%
						BCDE	HIJ				MN	MN							
Medium priority	919	119	148	176	144	331	67	198	351	290	104	159	268	307	225	339	231	90	371
	33%	37%	32%	36%	33%	30%	20%	31%	34%	37%	25%	31%	35%	36%	34%	36%	31%	29%	34%
									G	G			K	K					
Low priority	409	50	84	71	86	117	29	92	165	121	35	60	115	172	113	143	105	38	141
	15%	16%	18%	15%	20%	11%	9%	14%	16%	16%	8%	12%	15%	20%	17%	15%	14%	12%	13%
			F		F									KL					
Not a priority at all	207	10	39	41	34	84	22	40	76	68	23	33	65	75	52	66	49	32	75
	7%	3%	8%	8%	8%	8%	6%	6%	7%	9%	6%	6%	9%	9%	8%	7%	7%	10%	7%
			B	B															
Cannot say	277	40	49	43	51	94	41	98	76	47	64	36	58	61	35	74	72	47	91
	10%	12%	11%	9%	12%	8%	12%	15%	7%	6%	15%	7%	8%	7%	5%	8%	10%	15%	8%
								IJ			LMN						O	OP	
NET: Top 2 Box	1917	220	285	331	266	815	244	413	703	539	294	379	519	555	469	671	522	196	778
	68%	69%	62%	68%	61%	73%	73%	64%	69%	70%	71%	75%	69%	64%	70%	70%	70%	63%	72%
						CE						N							
NET: Bottom 2 Box	616	61	122	112	120	201	50	132	242	189	59	93	180	248	164	209	154	70	216
	22%	19%	27%	23%	27%	18%	15%	21%	24%	24%	14%	18%	24%	29%	25%	22%	21%	22%	20%
			F		F							K	KL						

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW1_2025. Personally, would you prefer that the four provinces of Western Canada...

		Age =====					Education =====				Household Income =====				Income adequacy =====				Urb. =====
	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 ----	35-/ 44 ----	45-/ 54 ----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM ----	COM/ COL ----	UNV/ DEG ----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K ----	\$60- \$100 K ----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH ----	NOT/ STR- ET ----	NOT/ HARD ----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	1768	115	261	445	382	565	133	423	653	541	214	315	501	565	417	588	474	217	723
Unweighted 'N'	1998	161	377	503	422	535	68	317	784	810	231	351	536	692	471	651	550	243	640
Combine to form a country independent from Canada	229	12	49	60	45	62	5	60	106	57	23	40	74	76	50	74	60	37	77
	13%	10%	19%	13%	12%	11%	4%	14%	16%	10%	11%	13%	15%	13%	12%	13%	13%	17%	11%
			BEF					G	GJ										
Join the United States	91	8	23	31	20	10	13	25	28	25	8	24	23	31	22	34	17	18	39
	5%	7%	9%	7%	5%	2%	10%	6%	4%	5%	4%	8%	5%	6%	5%	6%	4%	8%	5%
		F	F	F	F														
Or remain as four individual provinces of Canada	1275	82	162	303	282	447	80	289	472	428	149	216	360	430	319	438	342	140	558
	72%	71%	62%	68%	74%	79%	60%	68%	72%	79%	70%	68%	72%	76%	76%	75%	72%	64%	77%
					C	CD				GHI					R	R			
Cannot say	173	13	27	51	35	46	35	49	46	31	33	36	43	27	26	42	55	22	50
	10%	11%	10%	12%	9%	8%	26%	12%	7%	6%	15%	11%	9%	5%	6%	7%	12%	10%	7%
							IJ	J			N	N					OP		

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q29. Do you consider yourself to be mainly a federalist or mainly a sovereigntist?

		Age =====					Education =====				Household Income =====				Income adequacy =====				Urb. =====
	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 ----	35-/ 44 ----	45-/ 54 ----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM ----	COM/ COL ----	UNV/ DEG ----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K ----	\$60- \$100 K ----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH ----	NOT/ STR- ET ----	NOT/ HARD ----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	1350	226	289	205	159	471	200	360	438	335	215	252	368	399	406	488	302	82	532
Unweighted 'N'	1247	288	331	175	130	323	52	195	477	506	142	223	325	459	425	456	249	59	494
Mainly a federalist	259	29	47	40	26	117	15	61	91	92	33	50	60	89	102	91	50	9	129
	19%	13%	16%	19%	16%	25%	8%	17%	21%	27%	15%	20%	16%	22%	25%	19%	17%	11%	24%
						BC			G	GHI					Q				
Mainly a sovereigntist	304	33	58	46	43	124	47	90	88	79	55	47	90	91	86	119	67	20	116

NET: Bottom 2 Box (Disagree)	409	70	91	53	49	146	62	103	122	120	61	70	107	143	133	152	86	21	145
	30%	31%	31%	26%	31%	31%	31%	29%	28%	36%	29%	28%	29%	36%	33%	31%	29%	26%	27%

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q30B. Do you Agree/Disagree: English Canadians often tend to think that French Canadians are inferior to them.

		Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	1350	226	289	205	159	471	200	360	438	335	215	252	368	399	406	488	302	82	532
Unweighted 'N'	1247	288	331	175	130	323	52	195	477	506	142	223	325	459	425	456	249	59	494
Strongly agree	410	67	83	62	37	160	56	127	134	90	66	62	130	118	112	149	99	27	165
	30%	30%	29%	30%	24%	34%	28%	35%	31%	27%	31%	25%	35%	30%	28%	31%	33%	33%	31%
													L						
Somewhat agree	450	75	97	68	68	142	61	114	156	118	55	101	113	157	152	177	95	12	151
	33%	33%	33%	33%	43%	30%	31%	32%	36%	35%	26%	40%	31%	39%	38%	36%	32%	15%	28%
					F							K		KM	R	R	R		
Somewhat disagree	199	37	40	25	19	77	26	50	65	56	33	41	53	52	63	69	50	6	78
	15%	17%	14%	12%	12%	16%	13%	14%	15%	17%	15%	16%	15%	13%	15%	14%	17%	7%	15%
Strongly disagree	109	12	26	20	9	43	18	17	34	39	16	26	23	36	34	38	20	13	62
	8%	5%	9%	10%	6%	9%	9%	5%	8%	12%	7%	10%	6%	9%	8%	8%	7%	16%	12%
										HI									
Cannot say	182	34	43	30	25	49	38	51	50	32	46	22	49	35	45	55	37	24	76
	13%	15%	15%	15%	16%	10%	19%	14%	11%	10%	21%	9%	13%	9%	11%	11%	12%	29%	14%
											LN							OPQ	
NET: Top 2 Box (Agree)	860	142	180	130	106	302	118	241	289	208	121	163	243	275	265	326	194	39	316
	64%	63%	62%	63%	67%	64%	59%	67%	66%	62%	56%	65%	66%	69%	65%	67%	64%	48%	59%
														K		R			
NET: Bottom 2 Box (Disagree)	308	50	66	45	28	120	44	68	99	95	48	67	76	88	96	107	70	19	140
	23%	22%	23%	22%	18%	25%	22%	19%	23%	28%	22%	27%	21%	22%	24%	22%	23%	23%	26%
										H									

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q30C. Do you Agree/Disagree: In Quebec, francophones are economically dominated by anglophones.

		Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	1350	226	289	205	159	471	200	360	438	335	215	252	368	399	406	488	302	82	532
Unweighted 'N'	1247	288	331	175	130	323	52	195	477	506	142	223	325	459	425	456	249	59	494
Strongly agree	211	32	45	39	27	69	35	70	67	39	30	39	58	64	50	76	48	22	95
	16%	14%	16%	19%	17%	15%	17%	19%	15%	12%	14%	15%	16%	16%	12%	16%	16%	27%	18%
Somewhat agree	427	79	79	68	51	150	61	106	159	97	70	81	115	134	146	144	101	18	144
	32%	35%	27%	33%	32%	32%	31%	30%	36%	29%	32%	32%	31%	34%	36%	29%	33%	22%	27%
Somewhat disagree	317	46	78	39	29	125	25	86	100	106	35	61	93	108	98	144	57	8	117
	23%	20%	27%	19%	18%	26%	12%	24%	23%	32%	16%	24%	25%	27%	24%	30%	19%	9%	22%
Strongly disagree	171	16	40	25	16	74	22	30	55	62	26	37	42	56	61	54	40	13	101
	13%	7%	14%	12%	10%	16%	11%	8%	13%	18%	12%	15%	11%	14%	15%	11%	13%	16%	19%
Cannot say	224	53	46	34	38	53	57	68	57	31	55	35	61	36	52	70	55	22	76
	17%	23%	16%	16%	24%	11%	28%	19%	13%	9%	26%	14%	17%	9%	13%	14%	18%	26%	14%
NET: Top 2 Box (Agree)	638	112	124	107	77	219	96	176	226	136	100	120	173	198	195	220	149	40	239
	47%	49%	43%	52%	48%	46%	48%	49%	52%	41%	46%	47%	47%	50%	48%	45%	50%	48%	45%
NET: Bottom 2 Box (Disagree)	488	62	119	64	44	199	47	115	156	168	60	97	134	164	159	198	97	21	217
	36%	27%	41%	31%	28%	42%	24%	32%	36%	50%	28%	39%	36%	41%	39%	41%	32%	26%	41%
			BE			BE				GHI				K					

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW4. Do you favour/oppose [Quebec/Alberta] becoming an independent country?

		Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====

	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM -----	COM/ COL -----	UNV/ DEG -----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET -----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	1987	272	410	363	271	672	243	516	677	526	286	366	553	589	548	697	482	160	911
Unweighted 'N'	1864	350	467	331	234	482	74	287	702	775	210	325	492	673	579	659	415	128	883
Strongly support	288 15%	25 9%	39 9%	55 15%	52 19%	118 18%	55 23%	78 15%	91 13%	64 12%	44 15%	63 17%	84 15%	72 12%	64 12%	101 14%	71 15%	40 25%	114 13%
Somewhat support	326	59	87	61	43	75	40	83	111	89	40	48	101	117	99	124	68	24	126
	16%	22%	21%	17%	16%	11%	16%	16%	16%	17%	14%	13%	18%	20%	18%	18%	14%	15%	14%
Somewhat oppose	349	57	75	66	37	114	59	76	116	97	38	76	113	106	116	129	75	26	140
	18%	21%	18%	18%	14%	17%	24%	15%	17%	18%	13%	21%	20%	18%	21%	18%	16%	16%	15%
Strongly oppose	802	81	163	141	106	311	44	215	291	247	122	148	181	256	234	274	196	61	459
	40%	30%	40%	39%	39%	46%	18%	42%	43%	47%	43%	40%	33%	44%	43%	39%	41%	38%	50%
Cannot say	222	50	46	39	33	54	44	65	67	29	41	33	74	38	35	69	72	9	71
	11%	18%	11%	11%	12%	8%	18%	13%	10%	6%	14%	9%	13%	7%	6%	10%	15%	6%	8%
		CDF					J	J	J		N		N				OPR		
NET: Support	614	84	125	117	95	193	95	161	203	152	84	110	185	188	163	225	139	65	240
	31%	31%	31%	32%	35%	29%	39%	31%	30%	29%	29%	30%	34%	32%	30%	32%	29%	40%	26%
NET: Oppose	1151	138	238	207	143	425	103	290	407	344	161	223	294	362	350	403	271	87	600
	58%	51%	58%	57%	53%	63%	43%	56%	60%	65%	56%	61%	53%	61%	64%	58%	56%	54%	66%
						BE			G	GH				M					

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q34N. Would you describe current relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people as positive or negative?

		Age -----					Education -----				Household Income -----				Income adequacy -----				Urb. -----
	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM -----	COM/ COL -----	UNV/ DEG -----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET -----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	637	944	1089	852	2174	645	1331	2040	1609	825	1099	1534	1702	1346	2027	1467	607	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5696	652	1137	1130	972	1805	226	832	2246	2322	673	1026	1448	2021	1464	1978	1430	591	1565
Very positive	281	39	68	66	37	72	35	65	92	88	77	38	65	83	83	82	85	25	120

	5%	6%	7%	6%	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	5%	9%	3%	4%	5%	6%	4%	6%	4%	5%
			F	F							LMN								
Somewhat positive	2442	279	361	415	356	1030	276	528	900	724	337	503	666	756	630	940	608	202	1009
	43%	44%	38%	38%	42%	47%	43%	40%	44%	45%	41%	46%	43%	44%	47%	46%	41%	33%	45%
						CD									R	R	R		
Somewhat negative	1583	167	277	286	251	603	162	372	564	473	182	298	450	521	359	548	424	206	563
	28%	26%	29%	26%	29%	28%	25%	28%	28%	29%	22%	27%	29%	31%	27%	27%	29%	34%	25%
													K	K				O	
Very negative	416	30	52	111	65	158	31	97	180	101	67	77	120	124	94	116	103	88	155
	7%	5%	5%	10%	8%	7%	5%	7%	9%	6%	8%	7%	8%	7%	7%	6%	7%	14%	7%
				BC					J									OPQ	
Cannot say	974	123	187	211	142	311	141	270	304	224	161	183	234	218	182	342	247	86	395
	17%	19%	20%	19%	17%	14%	22%	20%	15%	14%	20%	17%	15%	13%	13%	17%	17%	14%	18%
		F	F	F				IJ			N								
NET: Positive	2723	318	429	481	393	1102	312	594	992	812	414	541	730	839	712	1022	693	227	1129
	48%	50%	45%	44%	46%	51%	48%	45%	49%	50%	50%	49%	48%	49%	53%	50%	47%	37%	50%
						D				H					R	R	R		
NET: Negative	1999	196	329	397	316	761	193	468	744	573	250	375	570	645	453	664	527	294	718
	35%	31%	35%	36%	37%	35%	30%	35%	36%	36%	30%	34%	37%	38%	34%	33%	36%	48%	32%
														K				OPQ	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q36. Have governments in Canada gone too far or have they not gone far enough in trying to advance reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

		Age =====					Education =====				Household Income =====				Income adequacy =====				Urb. =====
	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM -----	COM/ COL -----	UNV/ DEG -----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET -----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	637	944	1089	852	2174	645	1331	2040	1609	825	1099	1534	1702	1346	2027	1467	607	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5696	652	1137	1130	972	1805	226	832	2246	2322	673	1026	1448	2021	1464	1978	1430	591	1565
Gone too far	1277	84	179	226	226	562	79	292	524	370	109	188	410	456	343	474	284	149	489
	22%	13%	19%	21%	27%	26%	12%	22%	26%	23%	13%	17%	27%	27%	25%	23%	19%	25%	22%
			B	B	BC	BC		G	G	G			KL	KL	Q				
Not gone far enough	2000	275	387	361	262	715	255	430	694	607	370	406	524	540	470	631	565	252	837
	35%	43%	41%	33%	31%	33%	40%	32%	34%	38%	45%	37%	34%	32%	35%	31%	39%	42%	37%
		DEF	DEF							H	MN						P	P	
Neither / about right	1590	168	218	316	215	673	175	353	602	453	193	329	390	551	392	650	401	123	606
	28%	26%	23%	29%	25%	31%	27%	27%	30%	28%	23%	30%	25%	32%	29%	32%	27%	20%	27%
				C		CE								KM	R	R	R		

Weighted 'N'	2963	327	496	541	458	1142	323	681	1096	835	434	582	788	871	712	1050	752	329	1157
Unweighted 'N'	2929	332	578	562	529	928	110	432	1174	1185	354	525	739	1036	745	1018	730	315	813
Act quickly to expand transportation and energy infrastructure, even if Indigenous	1035	77	167	226	157	409	107	220	374	330	104	169	294	404	289	403	236	88	423
	35%	23%	34%	42%	34%	36%	33%	32%	34%	40%	24%	29%	37%	46%	41%	38%	31%	27%	37%
			B	B	B	B				HI			KL	KLM	QR	QR			
Expand transportation and energy infrastructure, but take time to ensure Indigenous communities	1510	188	237	223	221	641	137	349	582	433	260	332	389	382	352	528	417	172	590
	51%	57%	48%	41%	48%	56%	42%	51%	53%	52%	60%	57%	49%	44%	49%	50%	55%	52%	51%
		D				CD					N	N							
Cannot say	418	63	92	91	81	92	79	111	141	72	70	81	105	85	70	119	99	69	144
	14%	19%	19%	17%	18%	8%	25%	16%	13%	9%	16%	14%	13%	10%	10%	11%	13%	21%	12%
		F	F	F	F		J	J	J									OP	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

		Age =====					Education =====				Household Income =====				Income adequacy =====				Urb. =====
	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM -----	COM/ COL -----	UNV/ DEG -----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET -----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	637	944	1089	852	2174	645	1331	2040	1609	825	1099	1534	1702	1346	2027	1467	607	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5696	652	1137	1130	972	1805	226	832	2246	2322	673	1026	1448	2021	1464	1978	1430	591	1565
Canadians do have a role – feels strongly	2428	278	402	451	307	991	261	487	871	794	385	490	637	733	610	818	640	300	972
	43%	44%	43%	41%	36%	46%	40%	37%	43%	49%	47%	45%	42%	43%	45%	40%	44%	49%	43%
		E	E			E			H	HI								P	
Canadians do have a role – does not feel strongly	1191	148	159	219	218	448	169	236	454	329	155	244	296	394	315	461	303	79	414
	21%	23%	17%	20%	26%	21%	26%	18%	22%	20%	19%	22%	19%	23%	23%	23%	21%	13%	18%
		C			CD				H						R	R	R		
Canadians do not have a role – does not feel strongly	411	56	102	87	47	120	38	101	156	113	53	73	112	133	89	163	98	44	175
	7%	9%	11%	8%	6%	6%	6%	8%	8%	7%	6%	7%	7%	8%	7%	8%	7%	7%	8%
			EF																
Canadians do not have a role – feels strongly	596	32	105	143	112	204	46	163	228	154	72	106	197	189	128	221	156	78	213
	10%	5%	11%	13%	13%	9%	7%	12%	11%	10%	9%	10%	13%	11%	9%	11%	11%	13%	10%
			B	B	B	B													
Cannot say	1070	124	176	190	168	412	130	345	331	220	160	185	291	252	205	364	270	107	468
	19%	19%	19%	17%	20%	19%	20%	26%	16%	14%	19%	17%	19%	15%	15%	18%	18%	18%	21%
								IJ					N						
NET: Top 2 Box	3619	426	561	669	525	1439	430	722	1325	1122	540	735	933	1128	925	1279	943	378	1386

	64%	67%	59%	61%	62%	66%	67%	54%	65%	70%	65%	67%	61%	66%	69%	63%	64%	62%	62%
		C				C	H		H	HI				M	P				
NET: Bottom 2 Box	1007	87	207	229	159	324	85	264	384	267	125	179	310	323	217	384	254	122	388
	18%	14%	22%	21%	19%	15%	13%	20%	19%	17%	15%	16%	20%	19%	16%	19%	17%	20%	17%
			BF	BF															

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q39. Thinking about Canada over the next decade, are you very optimistic, somewhat optimistic, somewhat pessimistic or very pessimistic that we will make meaningful progress towards reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people?

		Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	637	944	1089	852	2174	645	1331	2040	1609	825	1099	1534	1702	1346	2027	1467	607	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5696	652	1137	1130	972	1805	226	832	2246	2322	673	1026	1448	2021	1464	1978	1430	591	1565
Very optimistic	434	57	107	107	36	126	61	67	148	154	79	97	92	132	117	145	99	52	185
	8%	9%	11%	10%	4%	6%	10%	5%	7%	10%	10%	9%	6%	8%	9%	7%	7%	9%	8%
	E	EF	EF						HI										
Somewhat optimistic	2647	284	434	445	384	1100	303	581	915	834	352	541	690	848	701	988	681	207	1038
	46%	45%	46%	41%	45%	51%	47%	44%	45%	52%	43%	49%	45%	50%	52%	49%	46%	34%	46%
						D				HI					R	R	R		
Somewhat pessimistic	1121	131	160	215	184	430	98	265	452	299	127	209	342	355	243	425	301	128	418
	20%	21%	17%	20%	22%	20%	15%	20%	22%	19%	15%	19%	22%	21%	18%	21%	21%	21%	19%
									J				K						
Very pessimistic	492	20	79	111	100	182	50	102	218	115	77	78	156	142	81	147	143	104	189
	9%	3%	8%	10%	12%	8%	8%	8%	11%	7%	9%	7%	10%	8%	6%	7%	10%	17%	8%
			B	B	B	B			J								O	OPQ	
Cannot say	1002	144	166	210	147	335	133	317	307	207	191	174	253	224	204	322	243	116	413
	18%	23%	18%	19%	17%	15%	21%	24%	15%	13%	23%	16%	17%	13%	15%	16%	17%	19%	18%
		F						IJ			LMN								
NET: Top 2 Box	3081	341	540	552	420	1227	365	648	1063	987	430	638	782	981	818	1133	781	260	1223
	54%	54%	57%	51%	49%	56%	57%	49%	52%	61%	52%	58%	51%	58%	61%	56%	53%	43%	55%
			DE			E				HI		M		M	QR	R	R		
NET: Bottom 2 Box	1613	152	238	326	284	612	148	367	670	415	204	287	499	497	325	572	444	231	607
	28%	24%	25%	30%	33%	28%	23%	28%	33%	26%	25%	26%	33%	29%	24%	28%	30%	38%	27%
					BC				GHJ				KL				O	OPQ	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q44. When a government passes a law but the Supreme Court of Canada says it is unconstitutional, who should have the final say, Parliament or the Supreme Court?

		Age =====					Education =====				Household Income =====				Income adequacy =====				Urb. =====
	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM -----	COM/ COL -----	UNV/ DEG -----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET -----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5665	635	941	1083	848	2158	641	1327	2033	1603	820	1097	1527	1690	1338	2017	1465	601	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5241	635	1099	1061	897	1549	177	776	2092	2135	626	978	1356	1791	1288	1828	1367	539	1565
The government	719	83	149	147	83	256	74	116	262	265	85	126	215	248	218	245	147	96	325
	13%	13%	16%	14%	10%	12%	12%	9%	13%	17%	10%	11%	14%	15%	16%	12%	10%	16%	14%
			E						H	HI					PQ			Q	
Supreme Court	3492	333	540	639	538	1442	339	817	1303	1019	462	679	992	1091	874	1254	924	357	1364
	62%	53%	57%	59%	63%	67%	53%	62%	64%	64%	56%	62%	65%	65%	65%	62%	63%	59%	61%
					B	BCD			G				K	K					
Cannot say	1454	218	253	297	226	460	228	394	468	319	272	293	320	351	246	517	394	149	554
	26%	34%	27%	27%	27%	21%	36%	30%	23%	20%	33%	27%	21%	21%	18%	26%	27%	25%	25%
		CDEF	F	F	F		IJ	IJ			MN	MN			O	O			

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q45. The Canadian constitution gives governments the power to overrule the courts by passing a law. Do you think that governments should, or should not, have this power?

		Age =====					Education =====				Household Income =====				Income adequacy =====				Urb. =====
	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM -----	COM/ COL -----	UNV/ DEG -----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET -----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5665	635	941	1083	848	2158	641	1327	2033	1603	820	1097	1527	1690	1338	2017	1465	601	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5241	635	1099	1061	897	1549	177	776	2092	2135	626	978	1356	1791	1288	1828	1367	539	1565
Should	1158	133	220	217	148	440	111	253	394	396	157	207	339	394	339	428	267	110	507

	20%	21%	23%	20%	17%	20%	17%	19%	19%	25%	19%	19%	22%	23%	25%	21%	18%	18%	23%
			E							HI					QR				
Should not	2850	277	441	520	435	1177	294	624	1073	846	381	566	758	922	679	994	789	316	1088
	50%	44%	47%	48%	51%	55%	46%	47%	53%	53%	46%	52%	50%	55%	51%	49%	54%	52%	49%
						B	BCD			H	H				K				
Cannot say	1657	225	280	346	265	541	236	450	567	361	282	324	429	374	320	595	409	176	647
	29%	35%	30%	32%	31%	25%	37%	34%	28%	23%	34%	30%	28%	22%	24%	29%	28%	29%	29%
		F			F	F		J	IJ	J		N	N	N		O			

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q46. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

		Age =====					Education =====				Household Income =====				Income adequacy =====				Urb. =====
	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM -----	COM/ COL -----	UNV/ DEG -----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET -----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	637	944	1089	852	2174	645	1331	2040	1609	825	1099	1534	1702	1346	2027	1467	607	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5696	652	1137	1130	972	1805	226	832	2246	2322	673	1026	1448	2021	1464	1978	1430	591	1565
The Liberal Party	1860	158	247	247	254	954	81	374	704	689	196	369	502	643	604	675	387	147	815
	33%	25%	26%	23%	30%	44%	13%	28%	35%	43%	24%	34%	33%	38%	45%	33%	26%	24%	36%
The Conservative Party					D	BCDE		G	GH	GHI		K	K	KM	PQR	QR			
	1308	137	224	273	230	445	139	339	492	332	89	258	387	475	301	473	354	151	490
	23%	21%	24%	25%	27%	20%	22%	25%	24%	21%	11%	23%	25%	28%	22%	23%	24%	25%	22%
The New Democratic Party					F			J	J			K	K	K					
	520	56	126	133	58	148	60	122	179	156	118	98	154	127	77	200	173	63	192
	9%	9%		13%	7%	7%	9%	9%	9%	10%	14%	9%	10%	7%	6%	10%	12%	10%	9%
The Bloc Québécois			BEF	EF							N					O	O	O	
	329	50	57	33	45	144	47	97	107	77	44	49	103	107	104	131	64	15	119
	6%	8%	6%	3%	5%	7%	7%	7%	5%	5%	5%	4%	7%	6%	8%	6%	4%	3%	5%
The Green Party		D	D		D	D									QR	R			
	152	20	40	47	16	28	10	31	68	42	37	30	44	31	25	32	59	30	64
	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	5%	3%
The Peoples Party of Canada			EF	EF													OP	OP	
	95	5	16	14	12	48	38	15	26	16	33	12	14	33	11	31	40	12	23
	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	6%	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%
Another Party							HIJ				LM						O		
	4	-	2	-	1	1	-	0	1	2	-	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	-
	0%		0%		0%	0%		0%	0%	0%		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
None/Undecided/Too early to say	1428	210	233	342	235	407	270	354	463	296	309	283	330	285	223	485	388	187	538

	25%	33%	25%	31%	28%	19%	42%	27%	23%	18%	37%	26%	22%	17%	17%	24%	26%	31%	24%
		CF	F	CF	F		HIJ	J	J		LMN	N	N			O	O	OP	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q47. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	1428	210	233	342	235	407	270	354	463	296	309	283	330	285	223	485	388	187	538
Unweighted 'N'	1402	193	265	310	273	361	97	242	574	444	227	271	321	355	255	439	386	185	332
The Liberal Party	130	13	17	37	8	55	28	23	41	38	28	24	36	33	25	59	23	20	77
	9%	6%	7%	11%	3%	13%	10%	6%	9%	13%	9%	9%	11%	12%	11%	12%	6%	11%	14%
						E													
The Conservative Party	122	14	18	24	28	38	17	32	46	27	22	18	32	43	19	35	40	25	47
	9%	7%	8%	7%	12%	9%	6%	9%	10%	9%	7%	6%	10%	15%	8%	7%	10%	13%	9%
														KL					
The New Democratic Party	58	7	6	12	10	23	7	12	17	21	13	14	5	21	15	24	12	7	31
	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	6%	3%	3%	4%	7%	4%	5%	2%	7%	7%	5%	3%	3%	6%
														M					
The Green Party	40	4	6	12	15	3	24	1	12	4	18	13	6	2	2	19	19	0	16
	3%	2%	2%	3%	6%	1%	9%	0%	3%	1%	6%	5%	2%	1%	1%	4%	5%	0%	3%
					BCF		HIJ				N	N				OR	OR		
The Bloc Québécois	27	7	3	5	2	10	3	9	7	6	2	10	7	8	6	14	7	-	10
	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%		2%
The Peoples Party of Canada	7	0	-	2	-	4	-	1	4	2	1	3	-	2	0	2	4	0	5
	0%	0%		1%		1%		0%	1%	1%	0%	1%		1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Another Party	9	-	1	3	4	1	-	1	7	1	2	2	4	1	3	-	1	5	1
	1%		0%	1%	2%	0%		0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%		0%	3%	0%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	1036	165	183	248	168	272	191	276	329	199	223	201	239	175	154	332	282	130	352
	73%	78%	79%	72%	72%	67%	71%	78%	71%	67%	72%	71%	73%	61%	69%	68%	73%	69%	65%
			F					J					N						

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q46/47_SUM. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	637	944	1089	852	2174	645	1331	2040	1609	825	1099	1534	1702	1346	2027	1467	607	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5696	652	1137	1130	972	1805	226	832	2246	2322	673	1026	1448	2021	1464	1978	1430	591	1565
The Liberal Party	1990	171	264	284	262	1008	109	397	745	727	224	393	538	676	629	733	410	167	892
	35%	27%	28%	26%	31%	46%	17%	30%	37%	45%	27%	36%	35%	40%	47%	36%	28%	28%	40%
						BCDE		G	GH	GHI		K	K	K	PQR	QR			
The Conservative Party	1430	151	241	297	258	483	156	371	539	359	111	275	419	517	320	508	395	176	537
	25%	24%	26%	27%	30%	22%	24%	28%	26%	22%	13%	25%	27%	30%	24%	25%	27%	29%	24%
					BF			J	J			K	K	KL					
The New Democratic Party	578	62	133	144	68	171	67	134	196	176	131	112	159	148	92	224	186	70	223
	10%	10%	14%	13%	8%	8%	10%	10%	10%	11%	16%	10%	10%	9%	7%	11%	13%	11%	10%
				EF	EF						MN					O	O		
The Bloc Québécois	356	58	59	37	47	154	50	106	114	82	46	58	110	115	110	145	71	15	129
	6%	9%	6%	3%	6%	7%	8%	8%	6%	5%	6%	5%	7%	7%	8%	7%	5%	3%	6%
		D	D			D		J							QR	R			
The Green Party	192	24	46	59	31	31	34	31	79	46	54	43	50	33	26	51	78	31	80
	3%	4%	5%	5%	4%	1%	5%	2%	4%	3%	7%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	5%	5%	4%
				F	F	F					N						OP	O	
The Peoples Party of Canada	101	6	16	17	12	51	38	15	29	18	34	15	14	36	11	34	44	12	28
	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	6%	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%
							HIJ				M			M			O		
Another Party	12	-	2	3	5	2	-	1	8	2	2	2	5	2	4	0	2	6	1
	0%		0%	0%	1%	0%		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	1036	165	183	248	168	272	191	276	329	199	223	201	239	175	154	332	282	130	352
	18%	26%	19%	23%	20%	13%	30%	21%	16%	12%	27%	18%	16%	10%	11%	16%	19%	21%	16%
		CF	F	F	F		IJ	J	J		LMN	N	N			O	O	O	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q48. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? QUEBEC ONLY

		Age =====					Education =====				Household Income =====				Income adequacy =====				Urb. =====
	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM -----	COM/ COL -----	UNV/ DEG -----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET -----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	1350	226	289	205	159	471	200	360	438	335	215	252	368	399	406	488	302	82	532
Unweighted 'N'	1247	288	331	175	130	323	52	195	477	506	142	223	325	459	425	456	249	59	494
The Liberal Party	236	26	44	27	22	118	41	54	70	72	29	55	69	67	84	85	48	15	137
	18%	12%	15%	13%	14%	25%	20%	15%	16%	21%	14%	22%	19%	17%	21%	17%	16%	18%	26%
						BCDE				I									
The Parti Québécois	353	47	64	51	55	136	46	95	123	87	46	56	114	114	108	156	68	5	122
	26%	21%	22%	25%	35%	29%	23%	26%	28%	26%	21%	22%	31%	29%	27%	32%	23%	6%	23%
						BC									R	QR	R		
The Coalition Avenir Québec	96	11	15	4	8	57	13	31	28	23	8	34	25	29	31	37	18	10	34
	7%	5%	5%	2%	5%	12%	6%	9%	6%	7%	4%	13%	7%	7%	8%	8%	6%	12%	6%
						BCD						KMN							
Québec solidaire	123	32	45	26	14	7	6	24	53	41	19	22	31	45	41	47	27	6	55
	9%	14%	15%	13%	9%	1%	3%	7%	12%	12%	9%	9%	8%	11%	10%	10%	9%	8%	10%
		F	F	F	F				GH	GH									
Parti conservateur du Québec	106	17	28	13	15	33	13	38	30	25	20	17	25	41	36	42	25	3	27
	8%	8%	10%	6%	10%	7%	7%	11%	7%	7%	9%	7%	7%	10%	9%	9%	8%	4%	5%
Another Party	3	-	1	-	0	2	-	-	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	2
	0%		0%		0%	0%			0%	0%	1%	0%					1%		0%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	432	93	92	84	45	118	81	118	132	88	91	69	104	103	105	121	112	43	155
	32%	41%	32%	41%	28%	25%	41%	33%	30%	26%	42%	27%	28%	26%	26%	25%	37%	52%	29%
		CEF		F							LMN						OP	OP	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q49. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? **QUEBEC ONLY**

		Age =====					Education =====				Household Income =====				Income adequacy =====				Urb. =====
	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM -----	COM/ COL -----	UNV/ DEG -----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET -----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	432	93	92	84	45	118	81	118	132	88	91	69	104	103	105	121	112	43	155
Unweighted 'N'	390	103	96	62	42	87	23	67	153	134	52	65	93	127	113	123	88	25	140

The Liberal Party	35	3	12	2	3	15	4	6	11	14	6	1	8	13	13	7	3	7	22
	8%	3%	13%	3%	6%	13%	5%	5%	8%	16%	6%	1%	8%	12%	13%	6%	3%	15%	14%
The Parti Québécois										GHI				L	Q				
	28	4	1	5	6	12	2	11	6	8	5	3	8	12	8	7	8	4	9
The Coalition Avenir Québec	6%	4%	1%	6%	13%	10%	3%	9%	5%	9%	6%	4%	7%	11%	8%	6%	7%	9%	6%
Québec solidaire	10	-	1	1	2	5	-	0	5	4	-	2	2	2	6	2	1	0	4
	2%		1%	2%	6%	4%		0%	4%	4%		3%	2%	2%	6%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Parti conservateur du Québec	13	6	2	1	0	5	-	3	7	3	1	2	5	5	5	5	3	-	3
	3%	6%	2%	1%	0%	4%		3%	5%	4%	1%	3%	5%	5%	5%	4%	3%		2%
Another Party	13	3	4	4	0	1	7	3	3	1	4	4	2	3	2	5	0	6	2
	3%	4%	5%	5%	0%	1%	8%	2%	2%	1%	5%	6%	2%	3%	2%	4%	0%	14%	1%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-
	0%			0%						0%	0%						0%		
	333	77	72	69	33	81	67	95	100	58	75	56	79	70	71	94	96	26	115
	77%	83%	78%	83%	74%	68%	83%	80%	76%	66%	82%	81%	76%	67%	68%	78%	86%	61%	74%
								J									O		

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q48/49_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **QUEBEC ONLY**

		Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	1350	226	289	205	159	471	200	360	438	335	215	252	368	399	406	488	302	82	532
Unweighted 'N'	1247	288	331	175	130	323	52	195	477	506	142	223	325	459	425	456	249	59	494
The Liberal Party	272	29	56	30	24	133	45	60	81	86	35	56	77	79	97	92	52	21	160
	20%	13%	19%	14%	15%	28%	22%	17%	19%	26%	16%	22%	21%	20%	24%	19%	17%	26%	30%
						BCDE				HI									
The Parti Québécois	381	50	65	57	61	148	49	106	130	95	51	59	122	126	117	164	76	9	131
	28%	22%	23%	28%	38%	31%	24%	29%	30%	28%	24%	23%	33%	32%	29%	34%	25%	10%	25%
						BC	B						L		R	R	R		
The Coalition Avenir Québec	106	11	16	6	11	62	13	32	33	26	8	36	27	31	37	39	19	11	38
	8%	5%	6%	3%	7%	13%	6%	9%	7%	8%	4%	14%	7%	8%	9%	8%	6%	13%	7%
						BCD						KMN							
Québec solidaire	137	38	47	27	14	12	6	27	60	44	19	24	36	49	46	53	30	6	58

	10%	17%	16%	13%	9%	2%	3%	7%	14%	13%	9%	9%	10%	12%	11%	11%	10%	8%	11%
		F	F	F					GH	GH									
Parti conservateur du Québec	120	21	32	17	16	34	20	40	32	26	24	21	27	44	38	47	25	9	29
	9%	9%	11%	8%	10%	7%	10%	11%	7%	8%	11%	8%	7%	11%	9%	10%	8%	11%	5%
Another Party	3	-	1	0	0	2	-	-	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	2
	0%		0%	0%	0%	0%			0%	0%	1%	0%					1%		0%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	333	77	72	69	33	81	67	95	100	58	75	56	79	70	71	94	96	26	115
	25%	34%	25%	34%	21%	17%	34%	26%	23%	17%	35%	22%	21%	17%	18%	19%	32%	32%	22%
		CEF		EF			J	J			LMN						OP		

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q50. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **BRITISH COLUMBIA ONLY**

	Total -----	Age =====					Education =====				Household Income =====				Income adequacy =====				Urb. =====
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+ ----	<HS -----	HS/ COM ----	COM/ COL ----	UNV/ DEG ----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K ----	\$60- \$100 K ----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH ----	NOT/ STR- ET ----	NOT/ HARD ----	URB/ CAN -----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	760	55	95	183	180	248	53	164	269	271	101	129	206	269	184	259	189	100	344
Unweighted 'N'	543	49	94	116	126	158	18	71	194	256	70	88	142	202	132	176	141	70	249
The New Democratic Party	261	13	40	55	41	111	16	32	109	105	29	37	64	122	87	100	51	21	118
	34%	24%	43%	30%	23%	45%	29%	19%	40%	39%	29%	28%	31%	45%	47%	39%	27%	21%	34%
			BE			BE			H	H				KLM	QR	R			
The Green Party	70	5	8	21	19	16	10	7	24	29	12	16	16	24	9	18	26	14	28
	9%	10%	9%	11%	10%	7%	18%	5%	9%	11%	12%	12%	8%	9%	5%	7%	14%	14%	8%
The Conservative Party of BC	204	20	26	59	51	49	6	58	69	71	25	31	70	65	47	78	52	25	101
	27%	36%	28%	32%	28%	20%	11%	35%	26%	26%	24%	24%	34%	24%	25%	30%	27%	25%	29%
Another Party	22	-	1	1	2	18	10	-	9	2	3	10	7	2	2	7	2	11	7
	3%		1%	1%	1%	7%	19%		3%	1%	3%	8%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	11%	2%
						CDE	IJ					MN						OPQ	
None/Undecided/Too early to say	204	16	19	47	67	55	12	67	59	64	33	36	50	56	39	56	58	29	91
	27%	30%	20%	26%	37%	22%	22%	41%	22%	24%	32%	28%	24%	21%	21%	21%	31%	29%	26%
					CF			IJ											

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q51. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? **BRITISH COLUMBIA ONLY**

		Age =====					Education =====				Household Income =====				Income adequacy =====				Urb. =====
	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 ----	35-/ 44 ----	45-/ 54 ----	55+ ----	<HS -----	HS/ COM ----	COM/ COL ----	UNV/ DEG ----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K ----	\$60- \$100 K ----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH ----	NOT/ STR- ET ----	NOT/ HARD ----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	204	16	19	47	67	55	12	67	59	64	33	36	50	56	39	56	58	29	91
Unweighted 'N'	144	14	19	31	45	35	8	28	46	59	21	24	34	42	26	38	42	19	61
The New Democratic Party	16	3	1	3	8	1	-	3	7	6	2	2	1	9	3	4	7	1	4
	8%	17%	5%	6%	11%	3%		4%	12%	9%	7%	7%	3%	15%	7%	7%	11%	2%	4%
The Green Party	4	-	-	2	2	0	-	-	2	2	0	-	1	3	1	2	-	0	1
	2%			3%	3%	1%			4%	2%	1%		1%	5%	3%	4%		1%	1%
The Conservative Party of BC	27	3	2	7	6	10	-	10	11	6	-	11	4	9	4	18	3	1	10
	13%	18%	11%	14%	9%	18%		15%	19%	10%		31%	8%	15%	9%	33%	5%	4%	11%
												M				OQR			
Another Party	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	0	1	-	-	2	-	-	0	-	1	1
	1%					3%			1%	2%			4%			1%		5%	2%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	155	11	16	36	52	41	12	55	37	49	30	22	42	36	32	31	49	25	74
	76%	65%	84%	77%	77%	76%	100%	81%	64%	77%	92%	63%	84%	64%	81%	55%	83%	87%	82%
							HIJ				LN						P	P	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q50/51_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **BRITISH COLUMBIA ONLY**

		Age =====					Education =====				Household Income =====				Income adequacy =====				Urb. =====
	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 ----	35-/ 44 ----	45-/ 54 ----	55+ ----	<HS -----	HS/ COM ----	COM/ COL ----	UNV/ DEG ----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K ----	\$60- \$100 K ----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH ----	NOT/ STR- ET ----	NOT/ HARD ----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	760	55	95	183	180	248	53	164	269	271	101	129	206	269	184	259	189	100	344
Unweighted 'N'	543	49	94	116	126	158	18	71	194	256	70	88	142	202	132	176	141	70	249
The New Democratic Party	276	16	41	58	49	112	16	34	116	110	31	39	65	130	90	104	58	22	121
	36%	29%	44%	32%	27%	45%	29%	21%	43%	41%	31%	30%	31%	48%	49%	40%	31%	22%	35%

			E			E			H	H				KLM	QR	R			
The Green Party	73	5	8	22	21	17	10	7	26	30	12	16	16	27	10	21	26	15	29
	10%	10%	9%	12%	11%	7%	18%	5%	10%	11%	12%	12%	8%	10%	6%	8%	14%	14%	9%
The Conservative Party of BC	232	23	28	65	57	59	6	68	80	77	25	42	75	74	50	96	55	26	112
	30%	41%	30%	36%	32%	24%	11%	41%	30%	29%	24%	32%	36%	27%	27%	37%	29%	26%	32%
								G											
Another Party	23	-	1	1	2	19	10	-	10	4	3	10	9	2	2	7	2	13	8
	3%		1%	1%	1%	8%	19%		4%	1%	3%	8%	4%	1%	1%	3%	1%	13%	2%
						CDE	IJ					N						OPQ	
None/Undecided/Too early to say	155	11	16	36	52	41	12	55	37	49	30	22	42	36	32	31	49	25	74
	20%	20%	17%	20%	29%	17%	22%	33%	14%	18%	30%	17%	20%	13%	17%	12%	26%	25%	22%
					F			IJ			N						P		

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q52. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **ALBERTA ONLY**

		Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	637	45	121	158	112	201	43	156	239	190	71	114	185	190	142	209	181	78	379
Unweighted 'N'	617	62	136	156	104	159	22	92	225	269	68	102	167	214	154	203	166	69	389
The Liberal Party	46	3	7	13	6	17	2	14	13	17	12	11	13	9	9	16	19	2	37
	7%	6%	6%	8%	5%	8%	5%	9%	5%	9%	17%	10%	7%	5%	6%	7%	10%	3%	10%
The United Conservative Party											N						R		
	222	6	43	50	45	79	16	56	99	50	13	43	75	68	45	84	60	26	109
	35%	12%	35%	32%	40%	39%	36%	36%	41%	26%	18%	38%	41%	36%	32%	40%	33%	33%	29%
The New Democratic Party			B	B	B	B			J			K	K	K					
	195	14	42	48	30	62	1	46	60	88	13	32	52	78	57	61	54	18	139
	31%	30%	34%	30%	27%	31%	2%	30%	25%	46%	18%	28%	28%	41%	40%	29%	30%	23%	37%
The Alberta Party								G	G	GHI				KM	R				
	30	4	3	10	6	7	2	7	13	8	2	2	12	9	5	16	6	1	16
	5%	8%	2%	6%	6%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	3%	1%	7%	5%	4%	8%	3%	1%	4%
The Wildrose Independence Party of Alberta															R				
	3	-	-	1	0	2	2	-	0	1	2	0	-	1	1	1	-	1	-
Another Party	1%			1%	0%	1%	5%		0%	0%	3%	0%		0%	1%	1%		1%	
	1	-	1	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0	1	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	0%		1%			0%			0%			0%					0%	1%	
	140	19	26	37	24	33	20	33	54	26	29	26	32	25	26	32	42	28	78

	22%	42%	22%	23%	22%	17%	47%	21%	23%	14%	42%	23%	17%	13%	18%	15%	23%	36%	21%
		CDEF					J		J		LMN							OP	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q53. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? **ALBERTA ONLY**

	Total -----	Age =====					Education =====				Household Income =====				Income adequacy =====				Urb. =====
		18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM -----	COM/ COL -----	UNV/ DEG -----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET -----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	140	19	26	37	24	33	20	33	54	26	29	26	32	25	26	32	42	28	78
Unweighted 'N'	128	22	23	34	22	27	10	21	50	40	29	25	24	27	25	31	39	22	74
The Liberal Party	5	1	-	2	1	1	-	2	2	1	-	2	3	-	2	-	2	1	1
	4%	3%		7%	4%	4%		7%	3%	3%		8%	9%		10%		4%	3%	2%
The United Conservative Party	7	-	1	6	0	0	-	0	6	1	3	0	1	4	1	1	2	3	4
	5%		3%	16%	1%	1%		1%	11%	3%	9%	1%	2%	15%	6%	3%	5%	10%	5%
The New Democratic Party	5	1	3	-	1	1	-	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	4	1	1	-	5
	4%	4%	10%		4%	4%		6%	2%	9%	8%	2%	3%	2%	14%	2%	3%		7%
The Alberta Party	7	3	-	-	1	3	3	3	0	1	0	0	3	4	3	0	1	3	-
	5%	14%			3%	10%	13%	8%	1%	3%	1%	1%	8%	14%	11%	1%	3%	10%	
The Wildrose Independence Party of Alberta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	116	15	23	29	21	27	17	26	45	21	24	23	25	17	15	30	36	22	68
	83%	79%	87%	78%	88%	82%	87%	77%	83%	81%	83%	88%	78%	69%	60%	95%	85%	77%	87%
															O				

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q52/53_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **ALBERTA ONLY**

		Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	637	45	121	158	112	201	43	156	239	190	71	114	185	190	142	209	181	78	379
Unweighted 'N'	617	62	136	156	104	159	22	92	225	269	68	102	167	214	154	203	166	69	389
The Liberal Party	51	3	7	15	7	18	2	17	15	18	12	13	16	9	11	16	20	3	38
	8%	8%	6%	10%	6%	9%	5%	11%	6%	9%	17%	12%	9%	5%	8%	7%	11%	4%	10%
											N								
The United Conservative Party	229	6	43	56	45	79	16	56	105	51	15	43	76	72	46	85	62	29	112
	36%	12%	36%	35%	40%	39%	36%	36%	44%	27%	22%	38%	41%	38%	33%	41%	34%	37%	30%
			B	B	B	B			J			K	K	K					
The New Democratic Party	201	15	44	48	31	63	1	48	61	91	15	32	53	79	60	61	55	18	145
	31%	32%	36%	30%	28%	31%	2%	31%	26%	48%	21%	28%	29%	41%	42%	29%	30%	23%	38%
								G	G	GHI				KM	PR				
The Alberta Party	36	6	3	10	7	11	5	10	13	9	2	2	15	13	8	16	7	4	16
	6%	14%	2%	6%	6%	5%	11%	6%	6%	5%	3%	2%	8%	7%	6%	8%	4%	5%	4%
		CF											L						
The Wildrose Independence Party of Alberta	3	-	-	1	0	2	2	-	0	1	2	0	-	1	1	1	-	1	-
	1%			1%	0%	1%	5%		0%	0%	3%	0%		0%	1%	1%		1%	
Another Party	1	-	1	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0	1	-
	0%		1%			0%			0%			0%					0%	1%	
None/Undecided/Too early to say	116	15	23	29	21	27	17	26	45	21	24	23	25	17	15	30	36	22	68
	18%	33%	19%	18%	19%	14%	41%	16%	19%	11%	34%	20%	14%	9%	11%	14%	20%	28%	18%
		F					J		J		MN	N						OP	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q54. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **ONTARIO ONLY**

		Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	2148	284	336	348	217	963	282	452	768	636	320	430	568	627	451	812	559	247	986
Unweighted 'N'	884	150	187	148	102	297	34	122	326	392	108	168	228	288	190	327	229	100	430

The Liberal Party	508	77	80	81	58	212	39	107	165	195	78	106	152	143	137	209	103	50	289
	24%	27%	24%	23%	27%	22%	14%	24%	22%	31%	24%	25%	27%	23%	30%	26%	18%	20%	29%
The Progressive Conservative Party	630	77	78	76	76	323	95	126	225	184	41	102	164	263	144	251	166	55	307
	29%	27%	23%	22%	35%	34%	34%	28%	29%	29%	13%	24%	29%	42%	32%	31%	30%	22%	31%
The New Democratic Party	285	20	80	48	19	119	20	66	107	91	76	65	65	57	48	75	112	42	90
	13%	7%	24%	14%	9%	12%	7%	15%	14%	14%	24%	15%	11%	9%	11%	9%	20%	17%	9%
The Green Party	95	12	13	19	18	34	13	21	41	20	30	13	15	20	17	28	28	20	52
	4%	4%	4%	5%	8%	4%	5%	5%	5%	3%	9%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	8%	5%
Another Party	7	1	1	2	-	3	-	1	4	2	1	1	3	2	2	5	-	-	5
	0%	0%	0%	1%		0%		0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%			1%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	622	97	84	123	47	271	115	132	224	143	94	144	170	143	103	242	151	80	242
	29%	34%	25%	35%	22%	28%	41%	29%	29%	23%	29%	33%	30%	23%	23%	30%	27%	32%	25%

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q55. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? **ONTARIO ONLY**

		Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	622	97	84	123	47	271	115	132	224	143	94	144	170	143	103	242	151	80	242
Unweighted 'N'	233	46	42	41	23	81	13	37	92	84	26	48	58	69	43	91	54	24	102
The Liberal Party	68	4	7	6	8	42	2	18	27	21	4	5	27	32	17	29	19	3	20
	11%	4%	9%	5%	17%	16%	2%	13%	12%	15%	4%	4%	16%	23%	16%	12%	13%	4%	8%
The Progressive Conservative Party	29	4	4	-	1	19	-	3	17	9	-	8	11	8	11	2	5	11	19
	5%	4%	5%		1%	7%		2%	7%	6%		5%	6%	6%	10%	1%	3%	14%	8%
The New Democratic Party	52	7	-	2	9	34	6	21	10	14	9	14	17	12	22	20	6	3	17
	8%	8%		2%	19%	13%	6%	16%	5%	10%	10%	10%	10%	8%	22%	8%	4%	4%	7%
The Green Party	7	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	6	1	1	-	-	6	3	2	1	-	3
	1%	1%	3%	3%					3%	1%	1%			4%	3%	1%	1%		1%
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	466	80	70	111	30	176	107	90	165	98	80	117	115	85	50	189	119	63	182

	75%	83%	83%	90%	63%	65%	92%	68%	73%	68%	85%	81%	68%	60%	48%	78%	79%	78%	75%
				F							N	N				O	O	O	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q54/55_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **ONTARIO ONLY**

	Total -----	Age =====					Education =====				Household Income =====				Income adequacy =====				Urb. =====
		18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM -----	COM/ COL -----	UNV/ DEG -----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET -----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	2148	284	336	348	217	963	282	452	768	636	320	430	568	627	451	812	559	247	986
Unweighted 'N'	884	150	187	148	102	297	34	122	326	392	108	168	228	288	190	327	229	100	430
The Liberal Party	576	81	88	87	66	254	42	124	192	216	81	111	179	175	154	238	122	52	310
	27%	28%	26%	25%	30%	26%	15%	28%	25%	34%	25%	26%	31%	28%	34%	29%	22%	21%	31%
										GI					Q				
The Progressive Conservative Party	659	82	82	76	77	343	95	129	242	193	41	109	175	271	155	253	171	66	326
	31%	29%	25%	22%	35%	36%	34%	29%	31%	30%	13%	25%	31%	43%	34%	31%	31%	27%	33%
						CD						K	K	KLM					
The New Democratic Party	337	27	80	50	28	153	26	87	118	105	86	79	82	68	70	95	119	45	108
	16%	10%	24%	14%	13%	16%	9%	19%	15%	17%	27%	18%	14%	11%	16%	12%	21%	18%	11%
			B								N						P		
The Green Party	102	13	16	22	18	34	13	21	47	21	31	13	15	26	21	31	29	20	56
	5%	4%	5%	6%	8%	4%	5%	5%	6%	3%	10%	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%	5%	8%	6%
Another Party	7	1	1	2	-	3	-	1	4	2	1	1	3	2	2	5	-	-	5
	0%	0%	0%	1%		0%		0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%			1%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	466	80	70	111	30	176	107	90	165	98	80	117	115	85	50	189	119	63	182
	22%	28%	21%	32%	14%	18%	38%	20%	21%	15%	25%	27%	20%	14%	11%	23%	21%	25%	18%
		E		EF			J					N				O	O	O	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q56. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **MANITOBA ONLY**

		Age =====					Education =====				Household Income =====				Income adequacy =====				Urb. =====
	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM -----	COM/ COL -----	UNV/ DEG -----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET -----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	200	11	27	56	56	50	22	53	74	49	26	38	61	53	55	65	54	18	0
Unweighted 'N'	413	31	68	118	101	95	17	75	168	151	47	85	117	124	98	129	122	49	2
The Liberal Party	15	1	3	5	4	3	-	4	5	6	3	4	5	3	5	4	5	1	0
	8%	10%	11%	9%	7%	5%		8%	7%	12%	13%	10%	8%	6%	10%	6%	9%	6%	100%
The Progressive Conservative Party	53	3	12	14	15	10	5	15	23	10	2	9	16	20	19	16	16	1	-
	27%	26%	46%	24%	26%	19%	21%	29%	32%	21%	8%	24%	25%	38%	35%	24%	30%	8%	
The New Democratic Party			DEF						J				K	K	R	R	R		
	72	5	5	19	17	26	9	18	24	22	5	14	28	20	22	27	16	7	-
	36%	46%	20%	34%	30%	52%	39%	34%	32%	45%	18%	36%	46%	39%	40%	41%	30%	38%	
The Manitoba Party		C				CDE				I			K						
	1	-	-	-	0	1	0	-	1	-	1	-	0	-	-	1	-	-	-
The Green Party	1%				1%	2%	2%		1%		3%		1%			2%			
	4	-	0	2	2	0	-	1	3	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	1	-
Another Party	2%		1%	4%	3%	0%		3%	4%	0%	5%	4%	1%	2%	1%	0%	4%	4%	
	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	-	-	0	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	0%				1%					1%			1%	0%			1%		
	53	2	6	16	18	11	8	14	18	10	13	10	11	8	7	18	14	8	-
	26%	17%	22%	29%	32%	21%	38%	26%	24%	21%	52%	26%	18%	16%	13%	27%	27%	44%	
											LMN					O	O	O	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q57. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? **MANITOBA ONLY**

		Age =====					Education =====				Household Income =====				Income adequacy =====				Urb. =====
	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM -----	COM/ COL -----	UNV/ DEG -----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET -----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	53	2	6	16	18	11	8	14	18	10	13	10	11	8	7	18	14	8	-
Unweighted 'N'	95	6	9	32	26	22	8	18	41	26	18	24	20	17	14	25	30	16	-
The Liberal Party	2	-	-	1	0	1	-	-	2	0	-	0	-	1	-	1	1	-	-

	4%			7%	1%	7%			8%	4%		1%		14%		4%	4%		
The Progressive Conservative Party	7	0	-	1	2	5	-	3	3	1	-	1	3	1	1	1	4	1	-
	14%	5%		6%	9%	42%		20%	18%	11%		14%	28%	16%	14%	7%	28%	11%	
						DE													
The New Democratic Party	3	1	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	2	0	-	-
	6%	37%		14%				5%	8%	8%		7%	10%	6%	14%	9%	3%		
The Manitoba Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Green Party	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
	3%			3%	6%			8%	3%				5%		16%			7%	
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	39	1	6	12	15	5	8	9	11	8	13	8	6	5	4	14	9	6	-
	74%	58%	100%	70%	85%	51%	100%	67%	62%	77%	100%	77%	57%	64%	56%	80%	65%	83%	
			DF			F	HIJ				LMN								

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q56/57_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **MANITOBA ONLY**

		Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	200	11	27	56	56	50	22	53	74	49	26	38	61	53	55	65	54	18	0
Unweighted 'N'	413	31	68	118	101	95	17	75	168	151	47	85	117	124	98	129	122	49	2
The Liberal Party	17	1	3	6	4	3	-	4	7	6	3	4	5	4	5	4	5	1	0
	9%	10%	11%	11%	7%	7%		8%	9%	13%	13%	10%	8%	8%	10%	7%	10%	6%	100%
The Progressive Conservative Party	61	3	12	15	16	14	5	18	27	11	2	11	19	22	20	17	21	2	-
	30%	27%	46%	26%	29%	29%	21%	34%	36%	23%	8%	28%	30%	41%	37%	26%	38%	13%	
			D						J			K	K	K	R		R		
The New Democratic Party	75	6	5	21	17	26	9	19	25	23	5	15	29	21	23	29	16	7	-
	38%	53%	20%	38%	30%	52%	39%	35%	34%	47%	18%	38%	48%	40%	42%	44%	30%	38%	
		C				CE				I			K	K					
The Manitoba Party	1	-	-	-	0	1	0	-	1	-	1	-	0	-	-	1	-	-	-
	1%				1%	2%	2%		1%		3%		1%			2%			
The Green Party	6	-	0	3	3	0	-	2	3	0	1	1	1	1	2	0	2	1	-
	3%		1%	5%	5%	0%		5%	5%	0%	5%	4%	2%	2%	3%	0%	4%	7%	
					F				J										
Another Party	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	-	-	0	-	-

	0%				1%					1%			1%	0%			1%		
None/Undecided/Too early to say	39	1	6	12	15	5	8	9	11	8	13	8	6	5	4	14	9	6	-
	19%	10%	22%	21%	27%	11%	38%	18%	15%	16%	52%	20%	10%	10%	7%	22%	17%	36%	
					BF						LMN					O		OQ	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q58. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **SASKATCHEWAN ONLY**

		Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	171	5	18	48	34	66	15	50	71	31	16	34	48	53	37	54	50	21	-
Unweighted 'N'	425	19	79	113	91	123	11	79	197	134	46	76	110	152	87	143	121	55	-
The Liberal Party	12	1	1	4	4	2	0	3	5	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	2	-
	7%	12%	7%	8%	12%	3%	2%	6%	7%	10%	17%	9%	5%	7%	10%	7%	5%	10%	
The New Democratic Party	38	1	5	8	8	15	-	13	15	10	4	5	11	17	9	11	15	3	-
	22%	28%	26%	18%	24%	23%		26%	21%	33%	26%	15%	23%	32%	25%	21%	29%	13%	
										I				L			R		
The Saskatchewan Party	66	2	6	17	13	28	-	23	33	9	4	11	21	21	16	23	20	5	-
	39%	49%	31%	35%	39%	42%		46%	46%	30%	25%	32%	43%	39%	43%	42%	40%	25%	
								J	J										
The Buffalo Party	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	-	0	-
	0%				0%				0%				0%	0%		0%		0%	
The Green Party	2	-	0	1	0	-	0	-	1	0	-	0	1	0	-	1	1	1	-
	1%		3%	3%	1%		2%		2%	1%		1%	3%	1%		1%	1%	3%	
Another Party	1	-	0	0	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	-	-
	0%		2%	1%					1%				1%	1%		1%	1%		
None/Undecided/Too early to say	52	1	6	17	8	21	14	11	16	8	5	15	12	11	8	15	12	11	-
	30%	11%	31%	35%	24%	31%	96%	22%	23%	25%	32%	43%	25%	21%	23%	28%	23%	50%	
							HIJ					MN						OPQ	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q59. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? **SASKATCHEWAN ONLY**

		Age =====					Education =====				Household Income =====				Income adequacy =====				Urb. =====
	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM -----	COM/ COL -----	UNV/ DEG -----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET -----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	52	1	6	17	8	21	14	11	16	8	5	15	12	11	8	15	12	11	-
Unweighted 'N'	121	3	30	35	23	30	9	21	54	35	17	31	29	30	18	39	28	24	-
The Liberal Party	0	-	0	-	-	0	-	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	0	-	0	-	-
	1%		3%			1%		1%	1%	2%	4%	2%			2%		2%		
The New Democratic Party	4	0	0	0	-	3	2	0	1	0	0	3	1	0	1	2	1	-	-
	7%	34%	1%	3%		14%	14%	1%	7%	4%	1%	17%	7%	2%	10%	14%	4%		
The Saskatchewan Party	6	-	1	1	0	3	2	2	0	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	-
	11%		10%	9%	3%	16%	14%	16%	2%	18%	12%	16%	9%	13%	10%	11%	18%	9%	
										I									
The Buffalo Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Green Party	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-
	0%			0%					0%		2%						1%		
Another Party	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	-
	1%			2%					2%			2%						3%	
None/Undecided/Too early to say	42	0	5	14	8	14	10	9	15	6	4	9	10	9	6	12	9	9	-
	81%	66%	86%	86%	97%	69%	71%	82%	89%	76%	82%	62%	84%	85%	78%	75%	75%	88%	
					F														

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q58/59_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **SASKATCHEWAN ONLY**

		Age =====					Education =====				Household Income =====				Income adequacy =====				Urb. =====
	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM -----	COM/ COL -----	UNV/ DEG -----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET -----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	171	5	18	48	34	66	15	50	71	31	16	34	48	53	37	54	50	21	-
Unweighted 'N'	425	19	79	113	91	123	11	79	197	134	46	76	110	152	87	143	121	55	-

The Liberal Party	13	1	1	4	4	3	0	3	5	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	2	-
	7%	12%	8%	8%	12%	4%	2%	6%	7%	10%	18%	10%	5%	7%	11%	7%	6%	10%	
The New Democratic Party	42	1	5	9	8	18	2	13	16	11	4	8	12	17	10	13	15	3	-
	24%	32%	26%	19%	24%	28%	14%	26%	22%	34%	26%	22%	24%	32%	27%	24%	30%	13%	
										I							R		
The Saskatchewan Party	72	2	6	18	14	31	2	25	33	11	5	13	22	22	17	24	22	6	-
	42%	49%	35%	38%	40%	47%	14%	50%	46%	35%	29%	39%	46%	42%	45%	45%	44%	29%	
								GJ	G										
The Buffalo Party	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	-	0	-
	0%				0%				0%				0%	0%		0%		0%	
The Green Party	2	-	0	1	0	-	0	-	2	0	0	0	1	0	-	1	1	1	-
	1%		3%	3%	1%		2%		2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%		1%	1%	3%	
Another Party	1	-	0	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
	1%		2%	2%					2%			1%	1%	1%		1%	1%	2%	
None/Undecided/Too early to say	42	0	5	14	8	14	10	9	15	6	4	9	10	9	6	12	9	9	-
	24%	7%	27%	30%	23%	22%	69%	18%	20%	19%	26%	27%	21%	18%	18%	21%	18%	44%	
				B			HIJ											OPQ	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q60. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **NEW BRUNSWICK ONLY**

		Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	130	2	16	24	26	62	10	34	54	25	29	34	32	27	20	40	46	18	-
Unweighted 'N'	303	9	51	56	58	129	8	44	133	111	52	67	75	82	52	101	103	34	-
The Liberal Party	49	0	3	7	6	32	5	10	19	13	8	12	12	14	12	17	14	5	-
	37%	15%	18%	30%	25%	51%	46%	30%	35%	51%	28%	36%	38%	51%	58%	42%	30%	31%	
						BCDE				HI				K	QR				
The Progressive Conservative Party	20	0	2	3	5	10	-	5	12	4	4	6	3	6	3	7	7	3	-
	16%	12%	11%	14%	19%	16%		15%	21%	15%	15%	18%	11%	20%	15%	18%	15%	17%	
The New Democratic Party	5	-	2	1	2	0	1	1	1	1	3	0	1	1	0	2	1	1	-
	4%		10%	4%	6%	1%	11%	4%	3%	2%	10%	1%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	6%	
			F																
The Peoples Alliance Party	2	0	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	-	1	1	1	-
	2%	8%	6%			2%		4%	2%	1%	3%	3%	0%	1%		2%	2%	4%	
The Green Party	10	1	2	2	3	2	-	3	4	2	5	1	3	1	1	2	5	1	

	7%	26%	11%	6%	13%	4%		8%	7%	9%	16%	3%	9%	4%	5%	4%	11%	8%	
											L								
Another Party	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	-
	0%			1%					1%			1%						2%	
None/Undecided/Too early to say	45	1	7	11	10	16	4	14	17	6	8	13	12	6	4	12	18	6	-
	34%	39%	44%	45%	37%	26%	43%	40%	32%	23%	28%	39%	39%	21%	20%	30%	39%	33%	
														N			O		

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q61. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? **NEW BRUNSWICK ONLY**

		Age =====					Education =====				Household Income =====				Income adequacy =====				Urb. =====
	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 ----	35-/ 44 ----	45-/ 54 ----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM -----	COM/ COL -----	UNV/ DEG ----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET ----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	45	1	7	11	10	16	4	14	17	6	8	13	12	6	4	12	18	6	-
Unweighted 'N'	96	2	21	21	23	29	4	18	44	26	14	26	24	18	11	26	39	12	-
The Liberal Party	2	-	0	1	0	0	-	1	-	1	-	0	-	1	-	0	1	-	-
	5%		2%	12%	3%	2%		7%		21%		4%		13%		4%	4%		
The Progressive Conservative Party	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	3	1	-	1	2	1	-	-	1	3	-	-
	9%					23%		24%	3%		14%	17%	4%			4%	18%		
								1											
The New Democratic Party	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	0	-	1	0	-	-
	2%					6%			6%			4%		8%		4%	3%		
The Peoples Alliance Party	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	1%				6%				3%			4%					3%		
The Green Party	1	-	0	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	0	-
	2%		6%	5%					6%			8%					3%	7%	
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	36	1	7	9	9	11	4	9	14	4	7	8	12	5	4	10	12	5	-
	81%	100%	93%	82%	91%	68%	100%	68%	82%	79%	86%	64%	96%	79%	100%	87%	68%	93%	
		F	F		F		HIJ						L		Q			Q	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q60/61_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **NEW BRUNSWICK ONLY**

		Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	130	2	16	24	26	62	10	34	54	25	29	34	32	27	20	40	46	18	-
Unweighted 'N'	303	9	51	56	58	129	8	44	133	111	52	67	75	82	52	101	103	34	-
The Liberal Party	51	0	3	9	7	32	5	11	19	14	8	13	12	15	12	17	14	5	-
	39%	15%	19%	35%	26%	52%	46%	33%	35%	56%	28%	37%	38%	54%	58%	43%	31%	31%	-
The Progressive Conservative Party	24	0	2	3	5	14	-	8	12	4	5	8	4	6	3	8	10	3	-
	18%	12%	11%	14%	19%	22%	-	24%	22%	15%	19%	24%	13%	20%	15%	19%	23%	17%	-
The New Democratic Party	6	-	2	1	2	1	1	1	3	1	3	1	1	1	0	2	2	1	-
	4%	-	10%	4%	6%	2%	11%	4%	5%	2%	10%	3%	2%	4%	2%	6%	4%	6%	-
The Peoples Alliance Party	3	0	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	0	1	2	0	0	-	1	1	1	-
	2%	8%	6%	-	2%	2%	-	4%	3%	1%	3%	5%	0%	1%	-	2%	3%	4%	-
The Green Party	11	1	2	2	3	2	-	3	5	2	5	2	3	1	1	2	6	2	-
	8%	26%	14%	9%	13%	4%	-	8%	9%	9%	16%	6%	9%	4%	5%	4%	13%	10%	-
Another Party	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	-
	0%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	36	1	7	9	9	11	4	9	14	4	7	8	12	5	4	10	12	5	-
	28%	39%	41%	37%	34%	18%	43%	27%	26%	18%	24%	25%	38%	17%	20%	26%	27%	30%	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q62. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **NOVA SCOTIA ONLY**

[illegible]

None/Undecided/Too early to say	43	1	6	8	15	13	-	15	20	7	7	8	11	6	8	13	13	4	0
	79%	70%	83%	70%	80%	84%		95%	79%	77%	79%	70%	84%	67%	87%	82%	79%	49%	100%

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q62/63_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **NOVA SCOTIA ONLY**

		Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	153	4	22	39	37	51	5	35	70	40	24	36	35	40	26	52	49	18	0
Unweighted 'N'	301	13	64	76	68	80	2	39	133	124	40	61	80	88	50	106	97	35	1
The Liberal Party	36	1	4	10	7	14	2	7	14	13	3	11	9	11	6	12	13	4	-
	23%	33%	16%	25%	18%	28%	45%	19%	20%	32%	14%	31%	25%	27%	23%	22%	27%	23%	
The Progressive Conservative Party	42	1	7	13	8	14	-	8	24	10	6	9	8	17	5	19	12	5	-
	28%	17%	32%	33%	20%	28%		24%	34%	25%	24%	25%	22%	42%	21%	36%	25%	30%	
The New Democratic Party	28	1	5	8	7	8	3	4	11	9	8	7	6	5	5	9	9	4	-
	18%	12%	22%	20%	18%	16%	55%	12%	16%	22%	34%	19%	17%	12%	19%	17%	18%	25%	
The Green Party	2	1	1	1	0	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	0	2	-	-
	2%	12%	2%	3%	1%			4%		2%		1%	4%	2%	2%	0%	3%		
Another Party	1	-	-	-	0	1	-	-	1	0	-	-	0	1	1	-	0	-	-
	1%				1%	1%			1%	1%			1%	2%	3%		1%		
None/Undecided/Too early to say	43	1	6	8	15	13	-	15	20	7	7	8	11	6	8	13	13	4	0
	28%	25%	28%	19%	41%	26%		41%	29%	17%	27%	23%	30%	15%	31%	24%	27%	22%	100%
					D			J	J				N						

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q64. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **PEI ONLY**

		Age =====					Education =====				Household Income =====				Income adequacy =====				Urb. =====
	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 ----	35-/ 44 ----	45-/ 54 ----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM ----	COM/ COL ----	UNV/ DEG ----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH ----	NOT/ STR- ET ----	NOT/ HARD ----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	26	0	2	5	5	13	2	3	13	5	3	7	5	7	5	9	7	3	-
Unweighted 'N'	204	2	26	38	45	93	3	16	103	79	13	46	43	74	48	79	50	20	-
The Liberal Party	6	0	1	1	1	3	-	1	3	1	0	1	1	2	1	3	1	1	-
	21%	25%	33%	14%	19%	24%		28%	26%	25%	15%	21%	22%	27%	20%	32%	16%	17%	
The Progressive Conservative Party	4	-	0	1	1	2	-	1	2	2	0	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	-
	16%		15%	15%	22%	14%		20%	15%	29%	9%	14%	17%	18%	19%	17%	21%	9%	
										I									
The New Democratic Party	6	-	0	2	1	3	1	0	3	1	0	1	3	1	1	2	1	0	-
	23%		12%	34%	24%	21%	35%	7%	25%	20%	15%	14%	49%	17%	29%	27%	15%	9%	
									H				LN						
The Green Party	1	-	0	0	0	1	-	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-
	4%		6%	6%	1%	4%		7%	5%	2%	4%	3%	2%	4%	6%	2%	6%	4%	
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	9	0	1	2	2	5	1	1	4	1	2	3	0	3	1	2	3	2	-
	36%	75%	34%	32%	34%	38%	65%	38%	30%	23%	58%	48%	9%	34%	26%	22%	42%	61%	
											M	M		M				OP	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q65. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? **PEI ONLY**

		Age =====					Education =====				Household Income =====				Income adequacy =====				Urb. =====
	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 ----	35-/ 44 ----	45-/ 54 ----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM ----	COM/ COL ----	UNV/ DEG ----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH ----	NOT/ STR- ET ----	NOT/ HARD ----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	9	0	1	2	2	5	1	1	4	1	2	3	0	3	1	2	3	2	-
Unweighted 'N'	60	1	7	12	13	27	2	7	31	18	4	16	6	24	12	18	16	9	-
The Liberal Party	1	-	0	-	0	0	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-
	8%		8%		13%	8%			13%	17%		6%	43%	8%	20%	12%	9%		

The Progressive Conservative Party	1	-	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	-	1	-	0	0	1	0	1	-
	15%		14%	13%	41%	7%	52%	19%	13%	12%		29%		15%	19%	26%	5%	28%	
The New Democratic Party	0	-	-	0	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	0	0	-	0	-
	2%			9%	4%					16%				8%	6%	4%		4%	
The Green Party	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	11%					20%					55%						36%		
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	6	0	1	1	1	3	0	1	3	1	1	2	0	2	1	1	1	1	-
	64%	100%	79%	79%	43%	65%	48%	81%	74%	54%	45%	65%	57%	68%	55%	59%	50%	69%	
		EF																	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q64/65_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **PEI ONLY**

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	26	0	2	5	5	13	2	3	13	5	3	7	5	7	5	9	7	3	-
Unweighted 'N'	204	2	26	38	45	93	3	16	103	79	13	46	43	74	48	79	50	20	-
The Liberal Party	6	0	1	1	1	4	-	1	4	2	0	2	1	2	1	3	1	1	-
	24%	25%	35%	14%	24%	27%		28%	30%	29%	15%	24%	26%	30%	25%	35%	20%	17%	
The Progressive Conservative Party	5	-	0	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	0	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	-
	21%		20%	19%	35%	17%	34%	27%	18%	32%	9%	28%	17%	24%	24%	23%	23%	26%	
The New Democratic Party	6	-	0	2	1	3	1	0	3	1	0	1	3	1	1	2	1	0	-
	24%		12%	37%	25%	21%	35%	7%	25%	24%	15%	14%	49%	20%	30%	27%	15%	11%	
The Green Party	2	-	0	0	0	2	-	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-
	8%		6%	6%	1%	11%		7%	5%	2%	36%	3%	2%	4%	6%	2%	21%	4%	
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	6	0	1	1	1	3	0	1	3	1	1	2	0	2	1	1	1	1	-
	23%	75%	26%	25%	14%	25%	31%	31%	22%	13%	26%	31%	5%	23%	14%	13%	21%	42%	
												M		M				P	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q66. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR ONLY**

		Age =====					Education =====				Household Income =====				Income adequacy =====				Urb. =====
	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 ----	35-/ 44 ----	45-/ 54 ----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM ----	COM/ COL ----	UNV/ DEG ----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K ----	\$60- \$100 K ----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH ----	NOT/ STR- ET ----	NOT/ HARD ----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	89	3	16	17	20	33	10	19	38	20	15	23	17	24	13	28	28	17	-
Unweighted 'N'	304	12	63	65	72	92	10	43	136	113	40	62	69	108	52	108	89	48	-
The Liberal Party	24	0	2	3	5	13	2	5	11	6	3	6	5	6	6	8	8	2	-
	27%	13%	13%	15%	27%	41%	16%	27%	29%	32%	23%	27%	28%	26%	43%	29%	30%	9%	
						CD									R	R	R		
The Progressive Conservative Party	22	0	3	6	5	7	-	5	12	4	3	4	5	8	2	8	7	4	-
	24%	11%	19%	34%	26%	22%		25%	32%	22%	21%	18%	29%	32%	18%	27%	24%	26%	
The New Democratic Party	10	-	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	4	2	5	1	1	1	2	4	3	-
	11%		20%	16%	9%	7%	23%	10%	5%	21%	14%	22%	9%	5%	11%	6%	13%	20%	
										I		N							
Another Party	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	-
	0%				0%			0%					1%			0%			
None/Undecided/Too early to say	33	2	8	6	8	10	6	7	13	5	6	8	6	9	4	11	9	8	-
	37%	76%	48%	36%	38%	29%	60%	37%	35%	25%	42%	33%	33%	37%	28%	38%	33%	45%	
		F					J												

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q67. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? **NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR ONLY**

		Age =====					Education =====				Household Income =====				Income adequacy =====				Urb. =====
	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 ----	35-/ 44 ----	45-/ 54 ----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM ----	COM/ COL ----	UNV/ DEG ----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K ----	\$60- \$100 K ----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH ----	NOT/ STR- ET ----	NOT/ HARD ----	URB/ CAN -----

	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	33	2	8	6	8	10	6	7	13	5	6	8	6	9	4	11	9	8	-
Unweighted 'N'	104	6	23	21	26	28	6	17	51	28	16	21	20	39	19	37	27	18	-
The Liberal Party	5	-	0	1	2	2	-	2	2	1	-	0	1	2	0	3	1	-	-
	14%		0%	10%	22%	24%		26%	16%	12%		5%	20%	21%	13%	30%	10%		
						C													
The Progressive Conservative Party	3	-	0	0	1	2	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	2	1	1	1	-	-
	9%		3%	6%	12%	16%		9%	9%	23%	10%		12%	19%	29%	9%	12%		
The New Democratic Party	2	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	-
	5%	18%	6%	7%		5%		4%	7%	11%	4%	3%	3%	12%	6%	8%	4%	4%	
Another Party	0	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	-
	1%		3%						2%			3%			7%				
None/Undecided/Too early to say	24	2	7	5	5	5	6	4	9	3	5	7	4	4	2	6	7	7	-
	71%	82%	88%	77%	67%	55%	100%	61%	66%	54%	85%	89%	65%	48%	46%	54%	74%	96%	
							HIJ				N	N						OP	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q66/67_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR ONLY**

		Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	89	3	16	17	20	33	10	19	38	20	15	23	17	24	13	28	28	17	-
Unweighted 'N'	304	12	63	65	72	92	10	43	136	113	40	62	69	108	52	108	89	48	-
The Liberal Party	29	0	2	3	7	16	2	7	13	7	3	7	6	8	6	11	9	2	-
	32%	13%	14%	19%	35%	48%	16%	37%	34%	35%	23%	28%	35%	34%	46%	40%	33%	9%	
					C	CD									R	R	R		
The Progressive Conservative Party	25	0	3	6	6	9	-	6	13	6	4	4	6	9	3	9	8	4	-
	28%	11%	20%	36%	30%	27%		29%	35%	28%	25%	18%	33%	39%	26%	30%	27%	26%	
														L					
The New Democratic Party	12	0	4	3	2	3	2	2	3	5	2	5	2	2	2	3	4	4	-
	13%	13%	23%	18%	9%	9%	23%	12%	7%	24%	16%	23%	9%	10%	13%	9%	15%	21%	
										I									
Another Party	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	0	0	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	-	-	-
	0%		2%		0%			0%	1%			1%	1%		2%	0%			
None/Undecided/Too early to say	24	2	7	5	5	5	6	4	9	3	5	7	4	4	2	6	7	7	

	27%	63%	42%	27%	25%	16%	60%	23%	23%	14%	36%	30%	22%	18%	13%	20%	25%	43%	
		F	F				HIJ											OP	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q68. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **YUKON ONLY**

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	11	1	0	3	2	5	1	1	4	4	2	1	2	5	3	4	1	2	-
Unweighted 'N'	241	7	13	38	41	142	16	25	90	109	24	31	55	120	96	83	34	22	-
The Liberal Party	0	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-
	4%		2%	1%	7%	6%	1%	12%	3%	7%	1%	9%	9%	3%	8%	4%	6%	2%	
The Yukon Party	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	-
	23%	2%	72%	14%	20%	32%	28%	45%	27%	18%	12%	50%	21%	24%	28%	23%	46%	16%	
			F																
The New Democratic Party	4	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	2	1	2	0	1	-
	41%	0%	18%	44%	69%	40%	18%	27%	35%	44%	62%	22%	18%	48%	50%	41%	28%	66%	
Another Party	0	-	0	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	1%		8%		0%	3%	9%	1%	1%	0%		14%	1%	0%	1%	3%			
												N							
None/Undecided/Too early to say	3	1	-	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	-
	30%	98%		41%	3%	19%	43%	15%	35%	31%	25%	5%	51%	26%	14%	29%	20%	16%	
													L						

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q69. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? **YUKON ONLY**

		Age	Education	Household Income	Income adequacy	Urb.
		=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM -----	COM/ COL -----	UNV/ DEG -----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET -----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	3	1	-	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	-
Unweighted 'N'	35	4	-	5	4	22	6	3	18	8	8	3	8	13	13	8	6	4	-
The Liberal Party	0	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	4%					14%	20%		1%				2%	8%	29%	2%			
The Yukon Party	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	-
	1%					3%			2%				3%		3%				
The New Democratic Party	0	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-
	4%					12%	20%				22%						63%		
Another Party	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-
	1%			2%					1%				2%				10%		
None/Undecided/Too early to say	3	1	-	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	-
	91%	100%		98%	100%	71%	61%	100%	95%	100%	78%	100%	94%	92%	71%	96%	27%	100%	
		F			F													OQ	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q68/69_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **YUKON ONLY**

		Age =====					Education =====				Household Income =====				Income adequacy =====				Urb. =====
	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM -----	COM/ COL -----	UNV/ DEG -----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET -----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	11	1	0	3	2	5	1	1	4	4	2	1	2	5	3	4	1	2	-
Unweighted 'N'	241	7	13	38	41	142	16	25	90	109	24	31	55	120	96	83	34	22	-
The Liberal Party	1	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-
	6%		2%	1%	7%	9%	10%	12%	3%	7%	1%	9%	10%	5%	12%	4%	6%	2%	
The Yukon Party	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	-
	23%	2%	72%	14%	20%	33%	28%	45%	28%	18%	12%	50%	22%	24%	28%	24%	46%	16%	
			F																
The New Democratic Party	4	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	2	1	2	0	1	-
	43%	0%	18%	44%	69%	42%	27%	27%	35%	44%	67%	22%	18%	48%	50%	41%	41%	66%	
Another Party	0	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-
	2%		8%	1%	0%	3%	9%	1%	1%	0%		14%	2%	0%	1%	3%	2%		

												N							
None/Undecided/Too early to say	3	1	-	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	-
	27%	98%		41%	3%	14%	26%	15%	33%	31%	20%	5%	48%	24%	10%	27%	6%	16%	
													L						

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QSPECTRUM. In politics, people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place yourself on the scale below?

		Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	637	944	1089	852	2174	645	1331	2040	1609	825	1099	1534	1702	1346	2027	1467	607	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5696	652	1137	1130	972	1805	226	832	2246	2322	673	1026	1448	2021	1464	1978	1430	591	1565
0 - Left	206	36	40	50	18	61	42	30	63	69	38	65	52	38	38	70	50	44	89
	4%	6%	4%	5%	2%	3%	6%	2%	3%	4%	5%	6%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	7%	4%
	E			E						H		N						OPQ	
1	207	28	31	55	29	66	11	33	77	83	26	46	67	54	41	64	69	26	98
	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	4%	4%
										GH									
2	277	32	56	45	31	113	18	38	113	107	44	47	76	94	67	100	79	26	113
	5%	5%	6%	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	6%	7%	5%	4%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%
										H									
3	434	61	74	90	62	148	31	97	151	153	55	79	113	159	125	144	126	23	183
	8%	10%	8%	8%	7%	7%	5%	7%	7%	9%	7%	7%	7%	9%	9%	7%	9%	4%	8%
															R	R	R		
4	607	97	80	87	102	241	45	124	234	203	77	95	171	223	179	232	132	53	249
	11%	15%	9%	8%	12%	11%	7%	9%	11%	13%	9%	9%	11%	13%	13%	11%	9%	9%	11%
		CD								G				L	QR				
5	1370	73	211	223	208	656	160	322	549	329	208	276	380	388	302	499	362	160	516
	24%	11%	22%	20%	24%	30%	25%	24%	27%	20%	25%	25%	25%	23%	22%	25%	25%	26%	23%
			B	B	B	BCDE			J										
6	500	74	85	78	98	164	54	105	156	180	44	77	160	182	153	176	107	47	221
	9%	12%	9%	7%	12%	8%	8%	8%	8%	11%	5%	7%	10%	11%	11%	9%	7%	8%	10%
		DF			DF					HI			K	KL	Q				
7	412	36	85	113	61	117	32	87	134	157	36	68	137	142	119	153	86	47	187
	7%	6%	9%	10%	7%	5%	5%	7%	7%	10%	4%	6%	9%	8%	9%	8%	6%	8%	8%
			F	BF						GHI			K	K					
8	300	26	61	61	49	103	24	72	96	108	21	55	86	126	84	117	77	17	134

	5%	4%	6%	6%	6%	5%	4%	5%	5%	7%	3%	5%	6%	7%	6%	6%	5%	3%	6%
9	113	3	20	17	14	59	-	27	39	44	5	18	29	46	36	42	19	17	43
	2%	0%	2%	2%	2%	3%		2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%
			B			B								K					
10 - Right	208	16	41	42	29	80	40	56	69	43	27	50	39	77	41	91	42	28	78
	4%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	6%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	5%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%
														M					
Cannot say	1063	155	160	228	151	367	188	339	357	134	243	225	223	174	161	340	318	120	332
	19%	24%	17%	21%	18%	17%	29%	25%	18%	8%	29%	20%	15%	10%	12%	17%	22%	20%	15%
		CEF					IJ	IJ	J		LMN	MN	N			O	OP	O	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q70. Education

		Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	637	944	1089	852	2174	645	1331	2040	1609	825	1099	1534	1702	1346	2027	1467	607	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5696	652	1137	1130	972	1805	226	832	2246	2322	673	1026	1448	2021	1464	1978	1430	591	1565
Some high school or less	645	123	83	112	75	252	645	-	-	-	243	151	126	75	103	220	174	108	160
	11%	19%	9%	10%	9%	12%	100%				29%	14%	8%	4%	8%	11%	12%	18%	7%
		CDEF				CE					LMN	MN	N			O	O	OPQ	
Completed high school	1331	206	165	190	172	599	-	1331	-	-	268	299	386	245	283	480	358	146	478
	23%	32%	17%	17%	20%	28%		100%			32%	27%	25%	14%	21%	24%	24%	24%	21%
		CDE				CDE					MN	N	N						
Some university / college or technical school	613	116	98	81	73	245	-	-	613	-	82	146	170	159	122	242	160	65	241
	11%	18%	10%	7%	9%	11%			30%		10%	13%	11%	9%	9%	12%	11%	11%	11%
		CDEF																	
Completed college/technical school	1427	100	198	283	239	608	-	-	1427	-	140	315	423	418	294	513	409	171	483
	25%	16%	21%	26%	28%	28%			70%		17%	29%	28%	25%	22%	25%	28%	28%	22%
				B	BC	BC						K	K	K			O		
Undergraduate university degree	1039	70	254	235	175	304	-	-	-	1039	66	130	279	485	313	374	245	79	554
	18%	11%	27%	22%	21%	14%				65%	8%	12%	18%	28%	23%	18%	17%	13%	25%
			BEF	BF	BF									KL	KLM	QR			
Post-graduate university degree or higher	570	10	133	173	102	153	-	-	-	570	19	52	144	313	224	193	110	30	323
	10%	2%	14%	16%	12%	7%				35%	2%	5%	9%	18%	17%	10%	7%	5%	14%

			BF	BF	BF	B							KL	KLM	PQR	R			
Decline to answer	70	12	14	15	15	14	-	-	-	-	7	7	7	7	6	5	11	8	3
	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%					1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q71. Which one of the following best describes your background

		Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	637	944	1089	852	2174	645	1331	2040	1609	825	1099	1534	1702	1346	2027	1467	607	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5696	652	1137	1130	972	1805	226	832	2246	2322	673	1026	1448	2021	1464	1978	1430	591	1565
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	3609	350	535	682	553	1489	439	958	1368	818	499	733	972	1074	918	1240	943	381	1108
	63%	55%	57%	63%	65%	68%	68%	72%	67%	51%	60%	67%	63%	63%	68%	61%	64%	63%	49%
				BC	BC	BCD	J	IJ	J						P				
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	1049	136	199	177	142	395	103	220	366	355	202	164	268	332	240	391	269	111	554
	18%	21%	21%	16%	17%	18%	16%	17%	18%	22%	24%	15%	17%	19%	18%	19%	18%	18%	25%
			D							HI	LM			L					
You were born in another country	974	141	196	214	141	282	103	140	299	424	116	200	285	288	183	388	248	109	566
	17%	22%	21%	20%	17%	13%	16%	11%	15%	26%	14%	18%	19%	17%	14%	19%	17%	18%	25%
		EF	F	F					H	GHI					O				
Decline to answer	64	10	14	16	16	8	0	13	8	11	8	2	9	9	6	9	6	6	14
	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
			F		F														

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q72. How many years have you lived in Canada?

		Age	Education	Household Income	Income adequacy	Urb.
		=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM -----	COM/ COL -----	UNV/ DEG -----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET -----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	974	141	196	214	141	282	103	140	299	424	116	200	285	288	183	388	248	109	566
Unweighted 'N'	846	118	211	202	131	184	24	64	266	485	101	173	256	250	184	331	218	78	372
<10 years	322	62	104	118	24	13	26	46	82	165	63	86	110	48	53	136	99	25	182
	33%	44%	53%	55%	17%	4%	25%	32%	27%	39%	54%	43%	39%	17%	29%	35%	40%	23%	32%
		EF	EF	EF	F					I	N	N	N						
10-24 years	279	66	61	60	66	27	32	35	81	131	17	49	75	109	56	107	55	41	183
	29%	47%	31%	28%	47%	10%	31%	25%	27%	31%	15%	24%	26%	38%	31%	28%	22%	38%	32%
		DF	F	F	CDF									K					
25+	338	-	21	29	50	238	37	53	127	118	31	56	96	124	70	139	81	39	193
	35%		11%	14%	35%	84%	36%	38%	43%	28%	27%	28%	34%	43%	38%	36%	33%	36%	34%
					CD	CDE			J					KL					
Decline to answer	35	14	9	7	1	5	7	6	9	11	4	9	4	7	4	6	13	5	9
	4%	10%	5%	3%	1%	2%	7%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	1%	2%	2%	2%	5%	4%	2%
		EF																	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q74. Total household annual income, before taxes for 2025?

		Age -----					Education -----				Household Income -----				Income adequacy -----				Urb. -----
	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM -----	COM/ COL -----	UNV/ DEG -----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH -----	NOT/ STR- ET -----	NOT/ HARD -----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	637	944	1089	852	2174	645	1331	2040	1609	825	1099	1534	1702	1346	2027	1467	607	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5696	652	1137	1130	972	1805	226	832	2246	2322	673	1026	1448	2021	1464	1978	1430	591	1565
Under \$30,000	825	130	151	113	109	321	243	268	222	85	825	-	-	-	89	243	264	203	311
	14%	20%	16%	10%	13%	15%	38%	20%	11%	5%	100%				7%	12%	18%	33%	14%
		DEF	D			D	HIJ	IJ	J							O	OP	OPQ	
\$30,000 to \$60,000	1099	126	153	185	127	508	151	299	461	181	-	1099	-	-	128	406	391	158	351
	19%	20%	16%	17%	15%	23%	23%	22%	23%	11%		100%			10%	20%	27%	26%	16%
						CDE	J	J	J							O	OP	O	
\$60,000 to \$80,000	820	69	146	145	108	351	71	231	320	195	-	-	820	-	170	311	232	97	362
	14%	11%	15%	13%	13%	16%	11%	17%	16%	12%			53%		13%	15%	16%	16%	16%

			B			B		J	J										
\$80,000 to \$100,000	714	63	109	159	109	275	56	155	273	228	-	-	714	-	157	312	189	51	290
	13%	10%	12%	15%	13%	13%	9%	12%	13%	14%			47%		12%	15%	13%	8%	13%
\$100,000 to \$150,000										G						OR	R		
	1054	86	193	235	183	356	52	172	389	437	-	-	-	1054	358	407	220	52	427
\$150,000 and over	19%	14%	20%	22%	21%	16%	8%	13%	19%	27%				62%	27%	20%	15%	9%	19%
			B	BF	BF				GH	GHI					PQR	QR	R		
Decline to answer	648	58	109	177	159	145	23	74	188	360	-	-	-	648	338	206	85	15	314
	11%	9%	12%	16%	19%	7%	4%	6%	9%	22%				38%	25%	10%	6%	2%	14%
			F	BF	BCF				GH	GHI					PQR	QR	R		
	536	105	83	74	57	218	50	134	187	122	-	-	-	-	107	142	86	32	188
	9%	17%	9%	7%	7%	10%	8%	10%	9%	8%					8%	7%	6%	5%	8%
			CDEF																

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q75. Would you say your total household income is

		Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		=====					=====				=====				=====				=====
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	637	944	1089	852	2174	645	1331	2040	1609	825	1099	1534	1702	1346	2027	1467	607	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5696	652	1137	1130	972	1805	226	832	2246	2322	673	1026	1448	2021	1464	1978	1430	591	1565
Good enough for you, and you can save from it	1346	194	217	226	183	527	103	283	416	538	89	128	327	696	1346	-	-	-	576
	24%	30%	23%	21%	21%	24%	16%	21%	20%	33%	11%	12%	21%	41%	100%				26%
Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems		CDE								GHI			KL	KLM					
	2027	198	333	390	264	843	220	480	756	567	243	406	623	613	-	2027	-	-	838
Not enough for you and you are stretched	36%	31%	35%	36%	31%	39%	34%	36%	37%	35%	29%	37%	41%	36%		100%			37%
						BE							K						
Not enough for you and you are having a hard time	1467	130	223	313	247	555	174	358	569	355	264	391	421	305	-	-	1467	-	525
	26%	20%	24%	29%	29%	26%	27%	27%	28%	22%	32%	36%	27%	18%			100%		23%
Decline to answer				B	B				J		N	MN	N						
	607	54	114	120	128	192	108	146	236	109	203	158	147	68	-	-	-	607	241
	11%	8%	12%	11%	15%	9%	17%	11%	12%	7%	25%	14%	10%	4%				100%	11%
						BF	J	J	J		LMN	MN	N						
	248	61	58	41	30	58	41	64	63	40	27	17	16	20	-	-	-	-	62
	4%	10%	6%	4%	4%	3%	6%	5%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%					3%
		CDEF	EF					J											

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q76. How concerned are you about yourself or a member of your immediate family finding or keeping a stable, full-time job?

		Age =====					Education =====				Household Income =====				Income adequacy =====				Urb. =====
	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 ----	35-/ 44 ----	45-/ 54 ----	55+ -----	<HS -----	HS/ COM ----	COM/ COL ----	UNV/ DEG ----	<30K -----	\$30/ \$60K -----	\$60- \$100 K -----	\$100K /PLUS -----	GOOD / ENGH -----	JUST /EN- GH ----	NOT/ STR- ET ----	NOT/ HARD ----	URB/ CAN -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5665	635	941	1083	848	2158	641	1327	2033	1603	820	1097	1527	1690	1338	2017	1465	601	2242
Unweighted 'N'	5241	635	1099	1061	897	1549	177	776	2092	2135	626	978	1356	1791	1288	1828	1367	539	1565
Very concerned	1197 21%	129 20%	228 24%	285 26%	207 24%	347 16%	159 25%	267 20%	428 21%	335 21%	266 32%	258 24%	286 19%	289 17%	130 10%	324 16%	365 25%	343 57%	572 25%
Somewhat concerned	1845 33%	245 39%	323 34%	368 34%	270 32%	639 30%	214 33%	400 30%	674 33%	545 34%	263 32%	359 33%	558 37%	523 31%	298 22%	757 38%	613 42%	120 20%	784 35%
		F		BF	F						LMN	N				O	OP	OPQ	
Not very concerned	1267 22%	118 19%	207 22%	256 24%	207 24%	478 22%	96 15%	307 23%	455 22%	404 25%	87 11%	227 21%	344 23%	502 30%	449 34%	499 25%	247 17%	49 8%	477 21%
								G				K	K	KLM	PQR	QR	R		
Not at all concerned	902 16%	81 13%	125 13%	114 11%	121 14%	460 21%	102 16%	217 16%	322 16%	257 16%	78 10%	155 14%	272 18%	327 19%	396 30%	327 16%	128 9%	30 5%	273 12%
						BCDE							K	KL	PQR	QR	R		
Cannot say	454 8%	61 10%	58 6%	59 5%	43 5%	233 11%	71 11%	136 10%	154 8%	62 4%	126 15%	99 9%	66 4%	48 3%	65 5%	110 5%	111 8%	60 10%	137 6%
		DE				CDE	J	J	J		LMN	MN					O	OP	
NET: Concerned	3042 54%	374 59%	551 59%	653 60%	477 56%	986 46%	373 58%	667 50%	1102 54%	880 55%	529 65%	617 56%	845 55%	812 48%	429 32%	1082 54%	979 67%	463 77%	1356 60%
		F	F	F	F						LMN	N	N			O	OP	OPQ	
NET: Not Concerned	2169 38%	200 31%	332 35%	370 34%	328 39%	939 43%	198 31%	524 39%	777 38%	660 41%	165 20%	382 35%	616 40%	829 49%	845 63%	826 41%	375 26%	78 13%	750 33%
					B	BCD				G		K	K	KLM	PQR	QR	R		

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A1. Gender

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	974	1049	3609	322	279	338	1990	1430	578	356	192	101	1049	2455	2614	1124	2477	1032
Unweighted 'N'	5696	846	832	3956	325	245	243	2099	1365	623	304	202	87	1016	2575	2586	1244	2464	1026
Male	2740	525	522	1666	164	134	211	973	794	253	189	69	75	387	1280	1240	488	1296	646
	48%	54%	50%	46%	51%	48%	62%	49%	56%	44%	53%	36%	74%	37%	52%	47%	43%	52%	63%
		D					F	LN	HJLN		LN		HJLN		P			Q	QR
Female	2918	445	520	1917	154	144	127	1007	634	309	167	121	26	653	1164	1351	612	1170	386
	51%	46%	50%	53%	48%	52%	38%	51%	44%	53%	47%	63%	26%	62%	47%	52%	54%	47%	37%
				B			G	IM		IM		HIKM		HIJKM			RS	S	
Non-binary	21	3	5	13	2	1	-	7	1	10	-	1	-	2	7	12	15	5	-
	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%		0%	0%	2%		1%		0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	
																	R		
Other	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	-
	0%			0%								1%		0%	0%	0%	0%		
DK / NA	15	2	2	11	1	-	-	3	1	6	-	-	-	5	3	10	8	6	-
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%			0%	0%	1%				0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A2. Age

	Total -----	Generation in Canada -----			Years in Canada -----			Federal Vote Intention -----							Sat. with direction -----		Spectrum -----		
		1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----

	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	974	1049	3609	322	279	338	1990	1430	578	356	192	101	1049	2455	2614	1124	2477	1032
Unweighted 'N'	5696	846	832	3956	325	245	243	2099	1365	623	304	202	87	1016	2575	2586	1244	2464	1026
18-24	637	141	136	350	62	66	-	171	151	62	58	24	6	165	294	225	157	244	81
	11%	15%	13%	10%	19%	24%		9%	11%	11%	16%	13%	6%	16%	12%	9%	14%	10%	8%
		D									H			HI	P		RS		
25-34	944	196	199	535	104	61	21	264	241	133	59	46	16	185	377	440	201	377	207
	17%	20%	19%	15%	32%	22%	6%	13%	17%	23%	17%	24%	15%	18%	15%	17%	18%	15%	20%
		D			G	G				H		H							
35-44	1089	214	177	682	118	60	29	284	297	144	37	59	17	251	414	541	240	389	232
	19%	22%	17%	19%	37%	21%	9%	14%	21%	25%	10%	31%	17%	24%	17%	21%	21%	16%	22%
					FG	G			HK	HK		HK		HK		O	R		R
45-54	852	141	142	553	24	66	50	262	258	68	47	31	12	174	307	476	139	408	153
	15%	14%	14%	15%	8%	24%	15%	13%	18%	12%	13%	16%	12%	17%	13%	18%	12%	16%	15%
						E			HJ							O		Q	
55+	2174	282	395	1489	13	27	238	1008	483	171	154	31	51	274	1062	932	388	1060	359
	38%	29%	38%	41%	4%	10%	70%	51%	34%	30%	43%	16%	50%	26%	43%	36%	34%	43%	35%
			B	B		E	EF	IJLN	LN	L	IJLN		LN		P			QS	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A3. PROVINCE/TERRITORY

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	974	1049	3609	322	279	338	1990	1430	578	356	192	101	1049	2455	2614	1124	2477	1032
Unweighted 'N'	5696	846	832	3956	325	245	243	2099	1365	623	304	202	87	1016	2575	2586	1244	2464	1026
Newfoundland and Labrador	89	5	4	80	3	1	1	36	22	8	-	1	1	21	37	45	20	38	10
	2%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	2%	2%	1%		0%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%
				C															
Prince Edward Island	26	2	2	21	0	0	2	12	5	2	-	3	0	4	12	10	6	12	3
	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%		1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Nova Scotia	153	21	14	114	6	6	9	63	34	15	-	1	2	38	55	82	34	67	19
	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%		1%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%
New Brunswick	130	9	5	112	5	2	2	59	24	5	-	7	2	34	57	60	23	65	17

	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%		4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Quebec	1350	97	118	1125	28	38	25	410	183	81	356	53	10	256	581	527	264	584	177
	24%	10%	11%	31%	9%	14%	7%	21%	13%	14%	100%	28%	10%	24%	24%	20%	23%	24%	17%
				BC				IJ			HIJLMN	IJ		IJ			S	S	
Ontario	2148	501	548	1076	161	130	198	839	574	238	-	61	57	379	990	969	402	981	396
	38%	51%	52%	30%	50%	47%	59%	42%	40%	41%		32%	56%	36%	40%	37%	36%	40%	38%
		D	D				F	LN					LN		P				
Manitoba	200	27	31	138	13	8	5	52	68	29	-	7	3	40	78	106	42	74	42
	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	3%	5%	5%		4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%
Saskatchewan	171	20	22	129	10	4	4	41	70	18	-	2	3	38	57	102	22	70	40
	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	1%	1%	2%	5%	3%		1%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%	4%
Alberta	637	109	103	414	40	33	30	179	246	76	-	10	11	115	233	341	124	253	160
	11%	11%	10%	11%	13%	12%	9%	9%	17%	13%		5%	11%	11%	10%	13%	11%	10%	16%
								HLN	L							O			QR
British Columbia	760	179	196	379	54	56	61	287	200	101	-	46	11	115	337	360	181	319	163
	13%	18%	19%	11%	17%	20%	18%	14%	14%	17%		24%	11%	11%	14%	14%	16%	13%	16%
		D	D					N		N		HIN							
The Yukon Territory	11	2	2	6	0	0	1	3	2	2	-	0	0	3	5	4	5	4	1
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
The Northwest Territories	15	1	2	11	0	0	0	6	2	1	-	0	1	4	9	5	2	7	2
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Nunavut	5	0	1	4	0	0	0	3	1	0	-	0	0	1	3	2	1	2	2
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A4. Are you an Indigenous person, that is, First Nations, Métis or Inuk (Inuit)?

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	974	1049	3609	322	279	338	1990	1430	578	356	192	101	1049	2455	2614	1124	2477	1032
Unweighted 'N'	5696	846	832	3956	325	245	243	2099	1365	623	304	202	87	1016	2575	2586	1244	2464	1026
Yes	298	7	23	263	2	-	3	89	51	47	10	19	8	74	112	158	57	142	39
	5%	1%	2%	7%	1%		1%	4%	4%	8%	3%	10%	8%	7%	5%	6%	5%	6%	4%
				BC															
No	5300	954	1013	3284	312	278	334	1893	1364	520	342	169	88	925	2324	2403	1049	2310	979

	93%	98%	97%	91%	97%	99%	99%	95%	95%	90%	96%	88%	87%	88%	95%	92%	93%	93%	95%
		D	D					N	N		N								
Cannot say	97	13	13	62	7	2	0	8	16	11	4	4	6	49	19	53	18	25	14
	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	2%	6%	5%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
														HIJK		O			

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A5. Are you?

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	298	7	23	263	2	-	3	89	51	47	10	19	8	74	112	158	57	142	39
Unweighted 'N'	919	19	78	812	6	-	10	297	191	144	29	49	27	182	362	485	187	389	151
First Nations	201	6	16	175	2	-	3	57	28	37	7	14	6	52	72	109	39	93	27
	67%	88%	70%	67%	95%		87%	63%	55%	78%	70%	74%	75%	70%	64%	69%	69%	66%	68%
										I				I					
Métis	86	0	5	79	-	-	0	29	21	9	3	4	2	18	34	45	18	41	12
	29%	6%	22%	30%			13%	32%	42%	19%	27%	23%	22%	24%	30%	29%	31%	29%	29%
				B					JN										
Inuk (Inuit)	7	0	0	6	0	-	-	4	1	0	-	0	0	1	4	2	0	5	1
	2%	1%	1%	2%	4%			4%	3%	1%		1%	2%	2%	4%	1%	1%	4%	1%
Other	2	0	1	1	0	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	0	-	2	-
	1%	0%	3%	0%	1%					2%				1%	1%	0%		1%	
Cannot say	3	0	1	1	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	0	0	2	1	2	-	1	0
	1%	4%	4%	1%					0%		3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%		0%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

A8. Do you live on-reserve or off-reserve?

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	201	6	16	175	2	-	3	57	28	37	7	14	6	52	72	109	39	93	27
Unweighted 'N'	532	15	46	465	4	-	9	179	89	88	18	30	16	112	206	281	106	223	90
On-reserve	94	4	5	81	2	-	3	31	7	18	2	7	3	26	38	50	16	44	12
	47%	71%	30%	46%	89%		85%	54%	24%	49%	29%	53%	46%	50%	53%	45%	40%	47%	45%
		C						IK		I		I		I					
Off reserve	106	2	11	93	0	-	0	26	21	18	5	7	3	26	33	58	23	49	15
	53%	27%	70%	53%	11%		15%	46%	76%	48%	71%	47%	54%	50%	47%	53%	58%	53%	55%
			B						HJLN		H								
Cannot say	2	0	0	1	-	-	-	-	0	1	-	0	-	0	0	1	1	-	-
	1%	2%	0%	1%					0%	3%		0%		1%	0%	1%	3%		

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q73. Which language is spoken most often at home?

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	974	1049	3609	322	279	338	1990	1430	578	356	192	101	1049	2455	2614	1124	2477	1032
Unweighted 'N'	5696	846	832	3956	325	245	243	2099	1365	623	304	202	87	1016	2575	2586	1244	2464	1026
English	4220	749	940	2476	246	202	276	1546	1210	499	6	139	68	752	1833	2032	861	1841	813
	74%	77%	90%	69%	76%	72%	82%	78%	85%	86%	2%	72%	67%	72%	75%	78%	77%	74%	79%
		D	BD					KN	HKLN	HKLN		K	K	K					
French	1255	81	61	1109	26	35	14	376	160	71	349	46	12	242	531	489	230	552	157
	22%	8%	6%	31%	8%	13%	4%	19%	11%	12%	98%	24%	12%	23%	22%	19%	20%	22%	15%
				BC		G		IJ			HIJLMN	IJ		IJ			S	S	
Arabic	10	10	-	-	3	7	-	4	7	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	7	4	-
	0%	1%			1%	3%		0%	0%						0%	0%	1%	0%	

																	R		
Chinese/Catonese/Mandarin	37	22	14	-	4	11	7	11	17	2	0	-	-	7	16	17	7	14	9
	1%	2%	1%		1%	4%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%			1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Cree	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	0	-	-	-	-	0	3	-	2	0
	0%			0%				0%		0%					0%	0%		0%	0%
Inuktitut	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	0	0	-	-	0	0	2	0	0	1	0
	0%			0%				0%	0%	0%			0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Portuguese	23	23	-	-	3	0	20	3	-	-	-	2	16	2	21	2	2	4	17
	0%	2%			1%	0%	6%	0%				1%	16%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%
							EF						HLN		P				QR
Punjabi	16	9	7	-	8	1	-	2	6	1	-	-	-	7	1	5	1	1	7
	0%	1%	1%		2%	0%		0%	0%	0%				1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
														H					
Spanish	12	7	5	0	4	3	0	4	3	1	-	-	-	5	2	9	1	3	4
	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%				0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Tagalog	9	9	-	-	5	1	4	7	1	-	-	-	-	2	6	3	1	2	5
	0%	1%			2%	0%	1%	0%	0%					0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Your Indigenous language	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	0	-	-	-	-	0	1	0	1	-
	0%			0%				0%		0%					0%	0%	0%	0%	
Other	83	54	14	15	20	17	17	29	22	4	-	3	1	24	31	33	9	42	14
	1%	6%	1%	0%	6%	6%	5%	1%	2%	1%		2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
		CD																	
Cannot say	24	10	7	3	4	2	0	5	6	-	0	1	4	8	9	11	5	10	5
	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%		0%	1%	4%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON ----	NDP ----	BQ ----	GRN ----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT ----	Left -----	Cen- tre ----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	974	1049	3609	322	279	338	1990	1430	578	356	192	101	1049	2455	2614	1124	2477	1032
Unweighted 'N'	5696	846	832	3956	325	245	243	2099	1365	623	304	202	87	1016	2575	2586	1244	2464	1026
Satisfied	2455	483	438	1512	190	100	172	1397	272	264	141	50	28	302	2455	-	599	1177	361
	43%	50%	42%	42%	59%	36%	51%	70%	19%	46%	40%	26%	28%	29%	100%		53%	48%	35%
		CD			F		F	IJKLMN		ILN	ILN			I			RS	S	

Dissatisfied	2614	386	520	1687	94	149	138	429	1084	254	156	127	71	493	-	2614	385	1105	635
	46%	40%	50%	47%	29%	53%	41%	22%	76%	44%	44%	66%	70%	47%		100%	34%	45%	62%
Cannot say			B	B		E			HJKN	H	H	HJKN	HJKN	H				Q	QR
	627	105	91	410	38	30	28	164	74	59	59	15	3	253	-	-	140	196	36
	11%	11%	9%	11%	12%	11%	8%	8%	5%	10%	16%	8%	3%	24%			12%	8%	4%
								I		I	HILM			HIJKLM			RS	S	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	974	1049	3609	322	279	338	1990	1430	578	356	192	101	1049	2455	2614	1124	2477	1032
Unweighted 'N'	5696	846	832	3956	325	245	243	2099	1365	623	304	202	87	1016	2575	2586	1244	2464	1026
NET: Economic Issues																			
	2775	532	532	1686	184	175	161	932	787	296	152	102	21	485	1099	1391	545	1277	498
	49%	55%	51%	47%	57%	63%	48%	47%	55%	51%	43%	53%	21%	46%	45%	53%	48%	52%	48%
		D				G		M	HKMN	M		M		M		O			
Inflation/cost of living																			
	1595	298	296	992	91	101	97	543	466	161	89	48	17	271	611	817	343	718	296
	28%	31%	28%	27%	28%	36%	29%	27%	33%	28%	25%	25%	17%	26%	25%	31%	31%	29%	29%
									HKN							O			
Donald Trump/US politics/US policy																			
	531	47	98	385	5	5	36	350	23	37	59	10	3	48	429	66	155	280	33
	9%	5%	9%	11%	2%	2%	11%	18%	2%	6%	17%	5%	3%	5%	17%	3%	14%	11%	3%
			B	B			EF	IJLMN		I	IJLMN			I	P		S	S	
Economy/interest rates/Recession	463	74	115	266	22	16	34	190	122	37	27	13	2	73	194	225	84	241	85
	8%	8%	11%	7%	7%	6%	10%	10%	8%	6%	8%	7%	2%	7%	8%	9%	7%	10%	8%
Housing affordability / availability / cost of housing / lack of houses	400	62	72	259	27	29	6	126	79	78	28	30	0	58	169	192	78	191	47
	7%	6%	7%	7%	9%	10%	2%	6%	6%	14%	8%	16%	0%	6%	7%	7%	7%	8%	5%
					G	G				HIKMN		HIKMN						S	
Health-care	296	46	65	180	15	14	17	131	57	42	7	3	1	55	129	148	61	149	39
	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	7%	4%	7%	2%	2%	1%	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	4%
								IKL		K				K					
Immigration/refugees/racial issues/asylum seekers	292	59	54	179	17	17	22	34	147	16	19	16	33	28	90	188	20	95	121
	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	6%	7%	2%	10%	3%	5%	8%	33%	3%	4%	7%	2%	4%	12%
									HJKN		H	HJN	HIJKLN			O		Q	QR
Poor government/leadership	280	20	60	198	2	10	8	41	151	10	18	9	23	29	28	244	24	82	95

																	RS		
Racism/hate speech/Islamophobia/anti-Semitism	15	1	7	7	0	0	0	5	0	4	-	0	-	6	2	4	6	1	0
	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%		0%		1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net	15	2	3	10	1	0	1	3	2	4	3	2	-	1	1	13	6	6	2
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Misinformation	14	-	1	13	-	-	-	9	0	3	1	-	-	1	12	2	7	6	1
	0%		0%	0%				0%	0%	0%	0%			0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	6	-	4	2	-	-	-	0	1	4	-	-	-	-	0	4	-	6	0
	0%		0%	0%				0%	0%	1%					0%	0%		0%	0%
Loss of freedom	5	3	0	1	0	2	0	0	3	0	-	-	0	2	0	5	1	0	4
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%			0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Weather	4	2	0	3	2	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	1	4	1	0	2	2
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%			0%		0%				0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Seniors issues	3	-	1	3	-	-	-	2	0	-	-	1	-	1	2	1	-	3	0
	0%		0%	0%				0%	0%			0%		0%	0%	0%		0%	0%
Oil sands/oil pipelines	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0
	0%			0%					0%							0%			0%
Child care	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	-
	0%			0%					0%						0%		0%		
Other	73	14	19	40	4	3	7	15	22	2	7	1	2	23	16	48	12	26	20
	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
None	7	2	1	4	2	-	0	2	2	-	1	-	2	-	7	0	1	5	0
	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%		0%	0%	0%		0%		2%		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Cannot say	581	121	78	361	53	21	33	135	58	55	49	13	8	263	262	146	88	196	55
	10%	12%	7%	10%	17%	7%	10%	7%	4%	10%	14%	7%	8%	25%	11%	6%	8%	8%	5%
		C			F			I		I	HI			HJKLM	P			S	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3A. People have different ways of defining themselves. Do you consider yourself to be:

[illegible]

A Canadian only	1180	172	224	772	47	48	71	425	341	126	7	50	11	220	499	589	228	489	225
	22%	18%	22%	23%	15%	17%	21%	22%	25%	24%	2%	29%	11%	23%	21%	24%	22%	21%	23%
				B				K	K	K		K		K					
A Canadian first, but also a citizen of province/territory	1394	240	360	786	56	72	103	664	320	138	15	24	46	187	718	569	332	630	244
	26%	25%	35%	24%	18%	26%	31%	35%	23%	26%	4%	14%	49%	19%	31%	23%	31%	27%	25%
			BD				E	IJKLN	K	KL			IJKLN	K	P		S		
Equally a Canadian and a citizen of province/territory	1449	331	307	790	101	103	118	558	411	156	19	45	17	243	619	650	273	655	275
	27%	34%	30%	24%	32%	37%	35%	29%	30%	30%	6%	26%	18%	25%	27%	27%	26%	28%	28%
		D	D					K	K	K		K		K					
A citizen of province/territory first, but also a Canadian	854	77	77	695	28	20	28	200	196	66	189	27	8	167	355	362	139	376	152
	16%	8%	8%	21%	9%	7%	8%	11%	14%	13%	55%	16%	8%	17%	15%	15%	13%	16%	15%
				BC							HIJLMN			H					
A citizen of province/territory only	320	54	24	237	29	19	2	28	73	18	115	11	4	71	81	194	61	128	42
	6%	6%	2%	7%	9%	7%	1%	1%	5%	3%	33%	6%	4%	7%	3%	8%	6%	5%	4%
		C		C	G	G			H		HIJLMN			HJ		O			
Cannot say	178	89	30	52	57	17	12	17	34	24	-	15	8	81	58	84	27	48	50
	3%	9%	3%	2%	18%	6%	4%	1%	2%	5%		8%	8%	8%	2%	3%	3%	2%	5%
		CD			FG					H		H		HI					QR
NET: Top 2 Box	2574	413	584	1558	104	120	174	1089	661	264	22	75	56	407	1217	1158	560	1119	468
	48%	43%	57%	47%	32%	43%	52%	58%	48%	50%	6%	43%	61%	42%	52%	47%	53%	48%	47%
			BD				E	IKLN	K	K		K	K	K	P				
NET: Bottom 2 Box	1174	132	101	932	58	39	30	228	269	84	304	38	12	239	436	556	200	504	195
	22%	14%	10%	28%	18%	14%	9%	12%	20%	16%	88%	22%	13%	25%	19%	23%	19%	22%	20%
				BC					H		HIJLMN			HJ		O			

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3B. Do you consider yourself to be:

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	298	7	23	263	2	-	3	89	51	47	10	19	8	74	112	158	57	142	39
Unweighted 'N'	919	19	78	812	6	-	10	297	191	144	29	49	27	182	362	485	187	389	151
A Canadian only	26	1	2	22	0	-	0	10	4	2	1	3	1	6	15	9	6	10	5
	9%	20%	11%	9%	4%		2%	11%	8%	4%	7%	15%	6%	8%	14%	6%	10%	7%	14%
														P					
A Canadian first, but also an	56	2	5	47	-	-	2	13	16	10	2	2	1	12	22	29	9	26	10

Indigenous person	19%	23%	23%	18%			47%	15%	32%	21%	15%	10%	8%	17%	19%	18%	16%	18%	26%	
Equally a Canadian and an Indigenous person	83	1	5	76	0	-	0	31	HLMN	16	10	2	2	2	20	37	34	12	46	7
	28%	9%	22%	29%	21%		0%	35%	31%	21%	20%	9%	28%	27%	33%	22%	21%	32%	18%	
								L	L					L	P			S		
An Indigenous person first, but also a Canadian	93	2	5	84	2	-	1	26	10	22	5	6	2	22	29	56	23	45	9	
	31%	34%	23%	32%	73%		22%	29%	20%	46%	44%	32%	30%	29%	26%	35%	41%	32%	23%	
An Indigenous person only										HIN	I					O	S			
	36	0	4	30	-	-	0	8	4	2	1	6	2	11	8	27	6	13	6	
	12%	4%	16%	11%			8%	9%	7%	5%	12%	33%	29%	15%	7%	17%	11%	9%	15%	
Cannot say												HIJKN	IJ	J		O				
	5	1	1	3	0	-	1	0	1	1	0	0	-	2	1	3	1	1	2	
NET: Top 2 Box	2%	10%	4%	1%	1%		20%	0%	1%	2%	2%	2%		3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	4%	
	82	3	8	69	0	-	2	23	20	12	2	5	1	19	37	38	15	37	16	
	28%	43%	34%	26%	4%		49%	26%	40%	25%	22%	25%	14%	25%	33%	24%	26%	26%	40%	
NET: Bottom 2 Box									HJMN										R	
	128	3	9	114	2	-	1	34	14	24	6	12	5	33	37	82	29	58	15	
	43%	38%	40%	43%	73%		30%	39%	28%	51%	56%	64%	58%	45%	33%	52%	52%	41%	37%	
										I	I	HI	I	I		O				

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3A_B. Do you consider yourself to be:

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5673	971	1044	3595	321	279	336	1981	1426	576	356	191	100	1044	2442	2605	1117	2468	1027
Unweighted 'N'	5348	781	764	3743	315	233	201	1930	1273	595	304	192	82	972	2364	2459	1183	2271	949
A Canadian only	1207	174	226	795	47	48	71	435	345	128	8	53	11	226	515	598	234	500	230
	21%	18%	22%	22%	15%	17%	21%	22%	24%	22%	2%	28%	11%	22%	21%	23%	21%	20%	22%
								K	K	K		K		K					
A Canadian first, but also a citizen of province/territory	1449	242	365	833	56	72	104	677	336	148	17	26	46	200	739	597	341	656	254
	26%	25%	35%	23%	18%	26%	31%	34%	24%	26%	5%	14%	46%	19%	30%	23%	31%	27%	25%
			BD				E	IJKLN	KL	KL			IJKLN	K	P				
Equally a Canadian and a citizen of province/territory	1532	331	312	866	101	103	118	589	427	166	21	46	19	263	656	685	285	701	282
	27%	34%	30%	24%	32%	37%	35%	30%	30%	29%	6%	24%	19%	25%	27%	26%	26%	28%	27%
		D	D					K	K	K		K		K					

A citizen of province/territory first, but also a Canadian	947	79	82	779	30	20	29	226	206	88	194	33	10	189	384	417	162	422	161
	17%	8%	8%	22%	9%	7%	8%	11%	14%	15%	54%	17%	10%	18%	16%	16%	15%	17%	16%
A citizen of province/territory/an Indigenous person only				BC							HIJLMN			H					
	356	55	28	267	29	19	2	37	76	21	116	17	6	83	89	220	67	141	48
	6%	6%	3%	7%	9%	7%	1%	2%	5%	4%	33%	9%	6%	8%	4%	8%	6%	6%	5%
Cannot say		C		C	G	G			H		HIJLMN			HJ		O			
	183	89	31	55	57	17	13	17	34	25	0	15	8	83	59	87	28	49	52
	3%	9%	3%	2%	18%	6%	4%	1%	2%	4%	0%	8%	8%	8%	2%	3%	2%	2%	5%
NET: Top 2 Box		CD			FG				HK	HK		HIK		HIJK					QR
	2656	416	591	1628	104	120	175	1112	681	276	25	79	57	426	1254	1196	575	1156	484
	47%	43%	57%	45%	32%	43%	52%	56%	48%	48%	7%	42%	57%	41%	51%	46%	51%	47%	47%
NET: Bottom 2 Box			BD				E	IJKLN	KN	K		K	K	K	P				
	1302	134	110	1046	59	39	31	263	283	108	310	50	16	272	473	638	229	562	209
	23%	14%	11%	29%	18%	14%	9%	13%	20%	19%	87%	26%	16%	26%	19%	24%	21%	23%	20%
				BC					H		HIJLMN	H		HI		O			

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5A. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	974	1049	3609	322	279	338	1990	1430	578	356	192	101	1049	2455	2614	1124	2477	1032
Unweighted 'N'	5696	846	832	3956	325	245	243	2099	1365	623	304	202	87	1016	2575	2586	1244	2464	1026
Strongly agree	1976	294	351	1312	89	101	98	392	889	147	106	63	63	317	486	1353	170	789	571
	35%	30%	34%	36%	28%	36%	29%	20%	62%	25%	30%	33%	62%	30%	20%	52%	15%	32%	55%
				B					HJKLN		H	H	HJKLN	H		O		Q	QR
Somewhat agree	1787	331	348	1094	109	81	128	710	392	122	124	49	13	376	835	735	338	853	307
	31%	34%	33%	30%	34%	29%	38%	36%	27%	21%	35%	26%	12%	36%	34%	28%	30%	34%	30%
								IJM			JM			IJM	P				
Somewhat disagree	1052	177	186	680	55	55	58	539	95	158	70	30	22	139	667	288	311	520	83
	18%	18%	18%	19%	17%	20%	17%	27%	7%	27%	20%	16%	21%	13%	27%	11%	28%	21%	8%
								IKLN		ILN	I			I	P		RS	S	
Strongly disagree	468	110	80	272	52	24	30	208	21	108	30	31	4	66	288	138	220	149	44
	8%	11%	8%	8%	16%	8%	9%	10%	1%	19%	9%	16%	4%	6%	12%	5%	20%	6%	4%
								IN		HIKMN	I	IN		I	P		RS		
Cannot say	412	62	83	250	16	19	24	141	34	43	25	18	0	151	180	100	86	167	26

	7%	6%	8%	7%	5%	7%	7%	7%	2%	7%	7%	9%	0%	14%	7%	4%	8%	7%	2%
								IM		IM	IM	IM		HIJKM	P		S	S	
NET: Agree	3763	625	699	2406	198	181	225	1102	1281	269	230	112	76	693	1320	2088	508	1642	878
	66%	64%	67%	67%	62%	65%	67%	55%	90%	47%	65%	58%	75%	66%	54%	80%	45%	66%	85%
								J	HJKLN		HJ		HJ	HJ		O		Q	QR
NET: Disagree	1520	287	267	953	107	79	89	747	115	266	101	62	25	205	955	425	531	669	128
	27%	30%	25%	26%	33%	28%	26%	38%	8%	46%	28%	32%	25%	20%	39%	16%	47%	27%	12%
								IKN		HIKLMN	IN	IN	I	I	P		RS	S	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5D. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: Protecting the environment is more important than protecting jobs

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS ----	LIB -----	CON ----	NDP ----	BQ ----	GRN ----	PPC ----	AP/ NON/ UND ----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT ----	Left -----	Cen- tre ----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	974	1049	3609	322	279	338	1990	1430	578	356	192	101	1049	2455	2614	1124	2477	1032
Unweighted 'N'	5696	846	832	3956	325	245	243	2099	1365	623	304	202	87	1016	2575	2586	1244	2464	1026
Strongly agree	694	115	129	446	70	23	16	224	109	119	41	61	9	130	322	299	216	257	118
	12%	12%	12%	12%	22%	8%	5%	11%	8%	21%	12%	32%	9%	12%	13%	11%	19%	10%	11%
					FG			I		HIKN		HIKMN		I			RS		
Somewhat agree	1781	296	353	1118	115	72	93	740	283	250	120	82	11	295	948	650	446	792	243
	31%	30%	34%	31%	36%	26%	28%	37%	20%	43%	34%	43%	11%	28%	39%	25%	40%	32%	24%
								IMN		IMN	IM	IMN		I	P		RS	S	
Somewhat disagree	1860	334	305	1203	70	101	152	662	538	143	131	28	42	317	799	888	281	890	339
	33%	34%	29%	33%	22%	36%	45%	33%	38%	25%	37%	14%	42%	30%	33%	34%	25%	36%	33%
						E	E	JL	JLN		JL		L	L				Q	Q
Strongly disagree	882	157	158	562	51	54	49	215	425	40	38	16	34	115	244	587	96	361	277
	15%	16%	15%	16%	16%	19%	14%	11%	30%	7%	11%	9%	33%	11%	10%	22%	9%	15%	27%
								J	HJKLN				HJL			O		Q	QR
Cannot say	479	73	104	280	15	29	28	149	75	26	26	4	5	193	143	191	84	178	55
	8%	7%	10%	8%	5%	10%	8%	7%	5%	5%	7%	2%	5%	18%	6%	7%	7%	7%	5%
								L						HIJKLM					
NET: Agree	2475	411	482	1564	185	95	109	964	392	370	161	143	20	424	1269	949	663	1049	361
	43%	42%	46%	43%	58%	34%	32%	48%	27%	64%	45%	75%	20%	40%	52%	36%	59%	42%	35%
					FG			IMN		HIKMN	IM	HIKMN		I	P		RS	S	
NET: Disagree	2742	490	463	1765	121	155	201	877	964	182	168	44	76	431	1042	1474	378	1251	616
	48%	50%	44%	49%	38%	56%	59%	44%	67%	32%	47%	23%	75%	41%	42%	56%	34%	50%	60%

						E	E	JL	HJKLN		JL		HJKLN	JL		O		Q	QR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q50. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: The best way to improve the quality of care in our health care system is to allow private companies to deliver more health care services

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	974	1049	3609	322	279	338	1990	1430	578	356	192	101	1049	2455	2614	1124	2477	1032
Unweighted 'N'	5696	846	832	3956	325	245	243	2099	1365	623	304	202	87	1016	2575	2586	1244	2464	1026
Strongly agree	804	173	133	486	83	52	33	194	327	34	55	30	17	147	273	464	77	293	298
	14%	18%	13%	13%	26%	19%	10%	10%	23%	6%	16%	16%	16%	14%	11%	18%	7%	12%	29%
					G				HJKN		HJ	J		HJ		O		Q	QR
Somewhat agree	1849	389	284	1169	139	105	130	522	631	138	134	64	46	315	754	886	251	803	475
	32%	40%	27%	32%	43%	38%	38%	26%	44%	24%	38%	34%	45%	30%	31%	34%	22%	32%	46%
		CD							HJN		HJ							Q	QR
Somewhat disagree	1210	172	274	746	45	48	69	492	213	131	82	42	10	240	587	507	240	602	137
	21%	18%	26%	21%	14%	17%	21%	25%	15%	23%	23%	22%	10%	23%	24%	19%	21%	24%	13%
			BD					I		I	I			I	P		S	S	
Strongly disagree	1280	149	229	896	44	37	66	654	146	224	56	48	10	143	685	510	469	579	83
	22%	15%	22%	25%	14%	13%	19%	33%	10%	39%	16%	25%	10%	14%	28%	20%	42%	23%	8%
			B	B				IKMN		IKLMN		I			P		RS	S	
Cannot say	553	91	129	311	12	37	40	128	114	51	30	7	19	204	156	246	87	201	39
	10%	9%	12%	9%	4%	13%	12%	6%	8%	9%	8%	4%	19%	19%	6%	9%	8%	8%	4%
			D			E	E						L	HIJKL		O	S	S	
NET: Agree	2653	562	417	1655	222	158	163	716	957	172	189	94	63	461	1027	1350	328	1095	773
	47%	58%	40%	46%	69%	56%	48%	36%	67%	30%	53%	49%	62%	44%	42%	52%	29%	44%	75%
		CD		C	FG				HJKLN		HJN	HJ	HJ	HJ		O		Q	QR
NET: Disagree	2490	321	503	1642	88	85	135	1146	359	355	138	90	20	383	1272	1017	709	1181	220
	44%	33%	48%	46%	27%	30%	40%	58%	25%	61%	39%	47%	19%	37%	52%	39%	63%	48%	21%
			B	B				IKMN		IKLMN	I	IM		I	P		RS	S	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q6. In your opinion, is the French language in Quebec teatened or not?

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	1350	97	118	1125	28	38	25	410	183	81	356	53	10	256	581	527	264	584	177
Unweighted 'N'	1247	117	125	995	33	53	24	385	160	104	304	54	15	225	600	459	271	543	174
Yes	910	40	43	822	11	18	10	213	131	46	312	25	7	176	364	382	166	397	118
	67%	41%	37%	73%	39%	48%	40%	52%	72%	56%	88%	48%	65%	69%	63%	72%	63%	68%	67%
				BC					HJL		HJLN			HL		O			
No	396	50	72	272	13	18	13	184	46	33	41	27	4	63	200	140	94	172	53
	29%	51%	61%	24%	47%	48%	53%	45%	25%	40%	11%	50%	35%	24%	34%	26%	36%	29%	30%
		D	D					IKN	K	IKN		IKN		K	P				
Cannot say	44	7	2	32	4	2	2	14	6	3	3	1	-	18	17	6	4	15	6
	3%	8%	2%	3%	14%	4%	7%	3%	3%	4%	1%	2%		7%	3%	1%	1%	3%	4%
														K					

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q7. Generally speaking, would you say you favour...

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	974	1049	3609	322	279	338	1990	1430	578	356	192	101	1049	2455	2614	1124	2477	1032
Unweighted 'N'	5696	846	832	3956	325	245	243	2099	1365	623	304	202	87	1016	2575	2586	1244	2464	1026
A smaller government with fewer services	1047	179	195	662	39	39	96	265	498	40	63	20	60	101	331	662	70	468	413
	18%	18%	19%	18%	12%	14%	28%	13%	35%	7%	18%	11%	59%	10%	13%	25%	6%	19%	40%

							EF	J	HJKLN		JN		HIJKLN			O		Q	QR
A larger government with more services	1908	417	337	1139	189	120	94	778	359	301	126	71	12	261	1062	671	545	797	305
	34%	43%	32%	32%	59%	43%	28%	39%	25%	52%	35%	37%	11%	25%	43%	26%	49%	32%	30%
Neither in particular		CD			FG	G		IMN		HIKLMN	IMN	IMN			P		RS		
	2186	300	441	1426	76	100	117	800	494	203	114	78	19	478	877	1055	425	1027	264
	38%	31%	42%	40%	24%	36%	34%	40%	35%	35%	32%	40%	18%	46%	36%	40%	38%	41%	26%
Cannot say			B	B		E		IK						IJKM		O	S	S	
	554	78	76	382	18	21	31	147	79	34	52	22	11	209	186	227	83	185	50
	10%	8%	7%	11%	6%	7%	9%	7%	6%	6%	15%	12%	11%	20%	8%	9%	7%	7%	5%
				C							HIJ			HIJL				S	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8. These days, what kind of impact do you think governments have on most people's lives - a positive impact, a negative impact, or don't governments have much impact on most people's lives?

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	974	1049	3609	322	279	338	1990	1430	578	356	192	101	1049	2455	2614	1124	2477	1032
Unweighted 'N'	5696	846	832	3956	325	245	243	2099	1365	623	304	202	87	1016	2575	2586	1244	2464	1026
A positive impact	1388	248	272	857	116	63	59	842	177	166	66	22	3	112	1104	211	413	646	216
	24%	25%	26%	24%	36%	22%	17%	42%	12%	29%	19%	11%	3%	11%	45%	8%	37%	26%	21%
					FG			IJKLMN		IKLMN	MN				P		RS	S	
A negative impact	2610	391	497	1706	112	130	142	515	1012	239	150	116	85	494	560	1844	377	1126	604
	46%	40%	47%	47%	35%	46%	42%	26%	71%	41%	42%	61%	84%	47%	23%	71%	34%	45%	59%
				B					HJKN	H	H	HJKN	HJKN	H		O		Q	QR
Don't have much impact	951	203	165	577	60	46	93	365	173	96	89	38	9	180	500	348	149	446	163
	17%	21%	16%	16%	19%	17%	28%	18%	12%	17%	25%	20%	9%	17%	20%	13%	13%	18%	16%
		D					F	I			HIJN			I	P			Q	
Cannot say	747	132	115	469	33	41	43	267	68	77	51	16	5	263	291	210	185	259	48
	13%	14%	11%	13%	10%	15%	13%	13%	5%	13%	14%	8%	5%	25%	12%	8%	16%	10%	5%
								I		I	I			HIJKLM	P		RS	S	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW6. In your opinion, is it very important, somewhat important, not very important, or not at all important for Canada to maintain good relations with the United States?

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	974	1049	3609	322	279	338	1990	1430	578	356	192	101	1049	2455	2614	1124	2477	1032
Unweighted 'N'	5696	846	832	3956	325	245	243	2099	1365	623	304	202	87	1016	2575	2586	1244	2464	1026
Very important	1646	318	286	1025	80	104	126	442	702	83	78	38	61	241	575	953	222	594	541
	29%	33%	27%	28%	25%	37%	37%	22%	49%	14%	22%	20%	60%	23%	23%	36%	20%	24%	52%
						E	E	J	HJKLN				HJKLN	J		O			QR
Somewhat important	2712	437	491	1762	160	127	131	1058	565	331	206	68	28	456	1327	1091	587	1274	381
	48%	45%	47%	49%	50%	46%	39%	53%	39%	57%	58%	35%	28%	44%	54%	42%	52%	51%	37%
								ILMN		ILMN	ILMN				P		S		S
Not very important	685	116	145	416	38	26	50	296	79	104	48	37	6	116	333	279	181	356	56
	12%	12%	14%	12%	12%	9%	15%	15%	6%	18%	13%	19%	6%	11%	14%	11%	16%	14%	5%
								I		IN	I	I		I			S		S
Not at all important	322	56	63	202	20	11	25	133	55	36	3	29	3	63	134	165	76	157	40
	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	4%	7%	7%	4%	6%	1%	15%	3%	6%	5%	6%	7%	6%	4%
								IK	K	K		HIJKN		K					S
Cannot say	332	47	64	203	23	12	6	61	30	24	20	20	4	172	87	126	57	97	14
	6%	5%	6%	6%	7%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	6%	10%	4%	16%	4%	5%	5%	4%	1%
					G							HIJ		HIJKLM			S		S
NET: Important	4358	755	777	2787	241	231	257	1500	1267	414	285	106	89	697	1902	2044	810	1868	922
	77%	78%	74%	77%	75%	83%	76%	75%	89%	72%	80%	55%	88%	66%	77%	78%	72%	75%	89%
								LN	HJKLN	L	LN		LN						QR
NET: Not important	1007	172	207	618	58	36	75	429	134	140	51	66	8	179	466	444	257	513	95
	18%	18%	20%	17%	18%	13%	22%	22%	9%	24%	14%	34%	8%	17%	19%	17%	23%	21%	9%
								IK		IK		HIKMN		I			S		S

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW7. In general, do you feel the current federal government is too close, too distant or about right in its relations with the United States?

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	974	1049	3609	322	279	338	1990	1430	578	356	192	101	1049	2455	2614	1124	2477	1032
Unweighted 'N'	5696	846	832	3956	325	245	243	2099	1365	623	304	202	87	1016	2575	2586	1244	2464	1026
Too close in its relations with the United States	1057	156	199	693	59	41	54	377	207	173	78	66	14	142	438	540	298	439	159
	19%	16%	19%	19%	18%	14%	16%	19%	14%	30%	22%	34%	14%	14%	18%	21%	27%	18%	15%
								IN		HIN		HIKN					RS		
Too distant in its relations with the United States	1316	264	246	789	91	89	80	189	693	98	29	47	50	211	318	916	144	491	482
	23%	27%	23%	22%	28%	32%	24%	9%	48%	17%	8%	24%	49%	20%	13%	35%	13%	20%	47%
		D							HJKLN	HK		HK	HJKN	HK		O		Q	QR
About right	2337	411	433	1485	127	95	174	1258	336	219	168	47	22	286	1440	681	521	1188	313
	41%	42%	41%	41%	40%	34%	51%	63%	23%	38%	47%	25%	22%	27%	59%	26%	46%	48%	30%
							F	IJKLMNOP			ILN				P		S	S	
Cannot say	986	144	170	641	43	55	30	166	194	88	80	32	16	410	259	477	161	359	77
	17%	15%	16%	18%	14%	20%	9%	8%	14%	15%	22%	17%	16%	39%	11%	18%	14%	15%	7%
						G			H	H	HI			HIJKLM		O	S	S	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMNOP/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QCONF3. How confident are you that you would be able to get treatment within a reasonable period of time?

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	974	1049	3609	322	279	338	1990	1430	578	356	192	101	1049	2455	2614	1124	2477	1032
Unweighted 'N'	5696	846	832	3956	325	245	243	2099	1365	623	304	202	87	1016	2575	2586	1244	2464	1026
Very confident	872	131	143	585	45	29	50	413	157	96	44	22	4	136	538	259	209	347	188
	15%	13%	14%	16%	14%	10%	15%	21%	11%	17%	12%	11%	4%	13%	22%	10%	19%	14%	18%
								IKLMN							P		R		
Somewhat confident	2371	414	489	1451	107	111	186	896	527	284	171	87	31	375	1242	882	511	1082	389

	42%	42%	47%	40%	33%	40%	55%	45%	37%	49%	48%	45%	30%	36%	51%	34%	46%	44%	38%
Not very confident			D				EF	IN		IN	IN				P		S	S	
	1613	273	287	1038	100	92	70	482	478	141	96	55	43	318	493	939	299	703	274
	28%	28%	27%	29%	31%	33%	21%	24%	33%	24%	27%	29%	42%	30%	20%	36%	27%	28%	27%
Not confident at all						G		HJ						H		O			
	657	127	96	428	64	33	29	168	246	48	38	22	20	114	125	478	77	279	171
	12%	13%	9%	12%	20%	12%	9%	8%	17%	8%	11%	11%	20%	11%	5%	18%	7%	11%	17%
Cannot say						G		HJKN								O		Q	QR
	183	30	33	107	6	15	3	30	23	8	6	6	3	106	56	56	27	66	10
	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	10%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%
NET: Confident						G								HIJKL				S	
	3243	544	632	2036	152	140	236	1309	683	380	216	109	35	511	1781	1141	721	1429	577
	57%	56%	60%	56%	47%	50%	70%	66%	48%	66%	61%	57%	34%	49%	73%	44%	64%	58%	56%
NET: Not Confident							EF	IMN		IMN	IMN				P		RS		
	2270	400	384	1466	164	125	99	650	724	189	134	77	63	432	618	1417	376	983	445
	40%	41%	37%	41%	51%	45%	29%	33%	51%	33%	38%	40%	62%	41%	25%	54%	33%	40%	43%
					G	G		HJKN					HJK	HJ		O		Q	Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW1_2026. In the past year, have you received medical services because they were not paid for or provided in a timely manner by the government?

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON ----	NDP ----	BQ ----	GRN ----	PPC ----	AP/ NON/ UND ----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT ----	Left -----	Cen- tre ----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	974	1049	3609	322	279	338	1990	1430	578	356	192	101	1049	2455	2614	1124	2477	1032
Unweighted 'N'	5696	846	832	3956	325	245	243	2099	1365	623	304	202	87	1016	2575	2586	1244	2464	1026
Yes	1859	339	303	1198	118	115	100	642	497	198	132	80	24	287	808	893	350	838	359
	33%	35%	29%	33%	37%	41%	30%	32%	35%	34%	37%	42%	23%	27%	33%	34%	31%	34%	35%
								N	N	N	N								
No	3601	596	698	2275	188	155	228	1293	896	365	213	105	75	655	1582	1635	717	1561	649
	63%	61%	67%	63%	59%	55%	67%	65%	63%	63%	60%	55%	74%	62%	64%	63%	64%	63%	63%
Cannot say	236	39	47	135	15	10	10	55	38	16	12	6	3	107	65	87	56	78	25
	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	10%	3%	3%	5%	3%	2%
														HIJKL			RS		

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW1B. Approximately how much have you spent on these medical services in the past year?

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	1859	339	303	1198	118	115	100	642	497	198	132	80	24	287	808	893	350	838	359
Unweighted 'N'	1916	316	260	1319	123	101	84	680	505	202	120	79	31	299	841	926	375	861	377
Less than \$100	457	79	56	317	32	30	16	182	83	62	43	12	4	71	212	191	101	199	62
	25%	23%	19%	26%	27%	26%	16%	28%	17%	31%	33%	15%	18%	25%	26%	21%	29%	24%	17%
				C				I		I	IL						S		
\$100 to \$499	530	119	89	320	42	46	28	198	132	49	33	17	6	95	239	255	108	241	86
	29%	35%	29%	27%	36%	40%	28%	31%	27%	25%	25%	21%	24%	33%	30%	29%	31%	29%	24%
\$500 to \$999	332	78	61	191	28	21	26	97	115	36	15	19	8	42	163	145	69	143	92
	18%	23%	20%	16%	23%	19%	26%	15%	23%	18%	12%	24%	35%	15%	20%	16%	20%	17%	26%
									HKN				K						R
\$1,000 to \$4,999	295	29	56	206	5	11	12	96	98	25	22	21	2	32	108	174	47	136	66
	16%	9%	18%	17%	4%	10%	12%	15%	20%	13%	16%	26%	9%	11%	13%	19%	13%	16%	18%
			B	B					N			N				O			
\$5,000 or more	98	13	13	72	3	3	6	33	38	4	2	7	2	13	31	60	14	50	25
	5%	4%	4%	6%	3%	3%	6%	5%	8%	2%	1%	9%	8%	4%	4%	7%	4%	6%	7%
									K										
Cannot say	146	22	29	93	8	2	11	37	30	22	17	5	1	35	54	68	11	69	29
	8%	6%	9%	8%	7%	2%	12%	6%	6%	11%	13%	6%	6%	12%	7%	8%	3%	8%	8%
														H				Q	Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q87A. Thinking about your Province/Territory, do you think that immigration is having a positive or negative impact on each of the following: On the province/territory's economy?

		Generation in Canada =====	Years in Canada =====	Federal Vote Intention =====	Sat. with direction =====	Spectrum =====

	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5665	971	1044	3588	321	279	336	1977	1425	574	356	191	100	1041	2438	2602	1117	2463	1027
Unweighted 'N'	5241	780	757	3645	315	233	200	1889	1254	580	304	189	74	951	2311	2411	1173	2218	926
Very positive	422	118	65	232	61	27	26	197	46	71	24	20	3	60	291	100	146	150	81
	7%	12%	6%	6%	19%	10%	8%	10%	3%	12%	7%	11%	3%	6%	12%	4%	13%	6%	8%
		CD			FG			IN		IN					P		RS		
Somewhat positive	1625	285	305	1023	123	73	76	775	244	198	142	46	13	206	994	497	444	787	209
	29%	29%	29%	29%	38%	26%	23%	39%	17%	35%	40%	24%	13%	20%	41%	19%	40%	32%	20%
					FG			ILMN		IMN	ILMN				P		RS	S	
Neither positive nor negative	1302	222	250	814	50	67	100	438	318	137	90	40	23	256	611	515	203	616	208
	23%	23%	24%	23%	16%	24%	30%	22%	22%	24%	25%	21%	23%	25%	25%	20%	18%	25%	20%
					E										P		Q		
Somewhat negative	1149	172	203	762	41	61	64	348	341	116	56	42	30	218	364	669	160	516	231
	20%	18%	19%	21%	13%	22%	19%	18%	24%	20%	16%	22%	30%	21%	15%	26%	14%	21%	23%
					E				HK							O		Q	Q
Very negative	861	119	168	572	35	43	39	155	433	34	30	32	31	145	114	711	97	314	255
	15%	12%	16%	16%	11%	15%	12%	8%	30%	6%	9%	17%	31%	14%	5%	27%	9%	13%	25%
				B					HJKLN			HJ	J	HJK		O		Q	QR
Cannot say	307	54	52	185	11	8	32	63	44	19	13	11	-	157	64	110	66	81	42
	5%	6%	5%	5%	4%	3%	10%	3%	3%	3%	4%	6%		15%	3%	4%	6%	3%	4%
							EF							HIJKL			R		
NET: Positive	2047	403	370	1255	184	100	102	973	290	269	167	66	16	266	1284	597	590	936	290
	36%	42%	35%	35%	57%	36%	30%	49%	20%	47%	47%	34%	16%	26%	53%	23%	53%	38%	28%
		D			FG			ILMN		IMN	IMN	I			P		RS	S	
NET: Negative	2010	291	372	1334	76	104	103	503	774	149	86	74	61	363	478	1380	257	830	486
	35%	30%	36%	37%	24%	37%	31%	25%	54%	26%	24%	39%	61%	35%	20%	53%	23%	34%	47%
				B		E			HJKLN			HJK	HJKN	HJK		O		Q	QR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q87B. Thinking about your Province/Territory, do you think that immigration is having a positive or negative impact on each of the following: On the province/territory's culture?

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----

	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5665	971	1044	3588	321	279	336	1977	1425	574	356	191	100	1041	2438	2602	1117	2463	1027
Unweighted 'N'	5241	780	757	3645	315	233	200	1889	1254	580	304	189	74	951	2311	2411	1173	2218	926
Very positive	542	135	97	296	67	36	27	268	36	122	21	26	4	64	356	138	208	175	93
	10%	14%	9%	8%	21%	13%	8%	14%	3%	21%	6%	14%	4%	6%	15%	5%	19%	7%	9%
		D			G			IKN		HIKMN		I		I	P		RS		
Somewhat positive	1245	237	262	736	94	69	66	589	194	170	73	35	8	176	763	362	323	615	172
	22%	24%	25%	21%	29%	25%	20%	30%	14%	30%	21%	19%	8%	17%	31%	14%	29%	25%	17%
								IKLMN		IKMN	I				P		S	S	
Neither positive nor negative	1517	236	291	979	77	46	102	517	360	156	99	51	20	314	675	665	257	703	216
	27%	24%	28%	27%	24%	17%	30%	26%	25%	27%	28%	27%	20%	30%	28%	26%	23%	29%	21%
							F										QS		
Somewhat negative	1189	199	178	799	47	68	81	335	410	79	99	26	30	210	401	664	180	537	261
	21%	21%	17%	22%	15%	24%	24%	17%	29%	14%	28%	14%	30%	20%	16%	26%	16%	22%	25%
				C		E			HJLN		HJL			J		O		Q	Q
Very negative	912	114	174	620	23	48	43	209	388	31	57	46	31	150	167	703	96	350	267
	16%	12%	17%	17%	7%	17%	13%	11%	27%	5%	16%	24%	31%	14%	7%	27%	9%	14%	26%
			B	B		E		J	HJKN		HJ	HJN	J	J		O		Q	QR
Cannot say	260	49	42	159	13	12	18	59	38	16	6	7	7	128	75	70	52	84	17
	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	7%	12%	3%	3%	5%	3%	2%
														HIJKL			S	S	
NET: Positive	1786	372	359	1031	161	106	93	857	229	292	94	62	12	240	1118	500	530	789	265
	32%	38%	34%	29%	50%	38%	28%	43%	16%	51%	27%	32%	12%	23%	46%	19%	48%	32%	26%
		D			FG			IKMN		IKLMN	I	I		I	P		RS	S	
NET: Negative	2101	314	353	1419	70	115	124	544	798	110	156	72	62	360	569	1367	276	887	528
	37%	32%	34%	40%	22%	41%	37%	28%	56%	19%	44%	38%	61%	35%	23%	53%	25%	36%	51%
				BC		E	E	J	HJKLN		HJN	J	HJN	HJ		O		Q	QR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q87C. Thinking about your Province/Territory, do you think that immigration is having a positive or negative impact on each of the following: On health and social services in the province/territory?

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total =====	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 24 YRS	25+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	AP/ NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5665	971	1044	3588	321	279	336	1977	1425	574	356	191	100	1041	2438	2602	1117	2463	1027
Unweighted 'N'	5241	780	757	3645	315	233	200	1889	1254	580	304	189	74	951	2311	2411	1173	2218	926

Very positive	251	71	35	140	44	16	8	99	39	38	9	23	0	44	172	63	69	84	74
	4%	7%	3%	4%	14%	6%	3%	5%	3%	7%	2%	12%	0%	4%	7%	2%	6%	3%	7%
		CD			FG							IKM			P				R
Somewhat positive	806	192	166	437	84	47	45	337	129	124	62	35	25	93	544	198	196	333	160
	14%	20%	16%	12%	26%	17%	14%	17%	9%	22%	17%	18%	25%	9%	22%	8%	18%	14%	16%
		D			G			IN		IN	IN	IN			P		R		
Neither positive nor negative	1455	228	260	957	89	56	79	670	207	163	87	38	7	284	765	494	367	664	140
	26%	24%	25%	27%	28%	20%	23%	34%	15%	28%	24%	20%	7%	27%	31%	19%	33%	27%	14%
								IKLMN		IM	I			IM	P		RS	S	
Somewhat negative	1508	235	300	961	52	63	111	486	421	157	122	51	28	244	603	772	257	760	232
	27%	24%	29%	27%	16%	23%	33%	25%	30%	27%	34%	26%	28%	23%	25%	30%	23%	31%	23%
							E		HN		HN					O		QS	
Very negative	1367	199	240	923	41	84	74	332	606	59	67	30	40	234	277	1009	166	535	413
	24%	21%	23%	26%	13%	30%	22%	17%	42%	10%	19%	16%	40%	22%	11%	39%	15%	22%	40%
				B		E		J	HJKLN		J		J	HJ		O		Q	QR
Cannot say	277	46	43	169	11	13	19	52	23	33	11	14	1	143	77	67	62	88	8
	5%	5%	4%	5%	3%	5%	6%	3%	2%	6%	3%	7%	1%	14%	3%	3%	6%	4%	1%
										I				HIJKM			S	S	
NET: Positive	1057	262	201	577	128	63	54	436	168	163	70	58	25	136	716	260	265	417	234
	19%	27%	19%	16%	40%	23%	16%	22%	12%	28%	20%	30%	25%	13%	29%	10%	24%	17%	23%
		CD			FG			IN		IN	I	IN			P		R		R
NET: Negative	2875	435	540	1884	93	147	185	819	1027	216	188	80	68	479	879	1781	423	1295	645
	51%	45%	52%	53%	29%	53%	55%	41%	72%	38%	53%	42%	68%	46%	36%	68%	38%	53%	63%
				B		E	E		HJKLN		HJ		HJL	J		O		Q	QR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q87D. Thinking about your Province/Territory, do you think that immigration is having a positive or negative impact on each of the following: On housing in the province/territory?

		Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Vote Intention							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
		=====			=====			=====							=====		=====		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 24 YRS	25+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	AP/ NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5665	971	1044	3588	321	279	336	1977	1425	574	356	191	100	1041	2438	2602	1117	2463	1027
Unweighted 'N'	5241	780	757	3645	315	233	200	1889	1254	580	304	189	74	951	2311	2411	1173	2218	926
Very positive	163	53	25	81	24	15	10	65	40	19	5	8	1	24	129	28	26	73	53
	3%	5%	2%	2%	8%	6%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	4%	1%	2%	5%	1%	2%	3%	5%
		D													P				Q

Somewhat positive	460	108	110	233	55	25	23	195	101	71	16	14	2	60	294	126	103	181	105
	8%	11%	11%	6%	17%	9%	7%	10%	7%	12%	5%	7%	2%	6%	12%	5%	9%	7%	10%
		D	D		G			KN		IKMN				P					
Neither positive nor negative	1153	252	222	669	96	64	80	505	175	167	49	45	26	186	679	335	311	497	160
	20%	26%	21%	19%	30%	23%	24%	26%	12%	29%	14%	24%	26%	18%	28%	13%	28%	20%	16%
		D						IKN		IKN		I		I	P		RS	S	
Somewhat negative	1869	281	301	1276	85	78	114	704	395	194	177	50	12	338	858	807	350	938	270
	33%	29%	29%	36%	26%	28%	34%	36%	28%	34%	50%	26%	12%	32%	35%	31%	31%	38%	26%
				BC				IM		M	HIJLMN			M				QS	
Very negative	1775	238	340	1191	50	88	98	435	699	99	105	66	55	317	392	1267	259	705	423
	31%	25%	33%	33%	16%	31%	29%	22%	49%	17%	29%	35%	55%	30%	16%	49%	23%	29%	41%
			B	B		E	E		HJKLN		HJ	HJ	HJK	HJ		O		Q	QR
Cannot say	245	39	46	140	11	9	13	74	15	24	4	8	4	116	85	39	68	69	14
	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	1%	4%	1%	4%	4%	11%	3%	1%	6%	3%	1%
								IK		I				HIJKLM	P		RS		
NET: Positive	622	161	135	313	79	41	32	260	141	91	21	22	3	84	423	154	129	254	158
	11%	17%	13%	9%	25%	15%	10%	13%	10%	16%	6%	12%	3%	8%	17%	6%	12%	10%	15%
		D	D		G			KN		IKN					P				R
NET: Negative	3645	519	641	2466	135	166	211	1139	1094	293	282	116	67	655	1250	2075	609	1643	693
	64%	53%	61%	69%	42%	59%	63%	58%	77%	51%	79%	61%	67%	63%	51%	80%	55%	67%	68%
			B	BC		E	E		HJLN		HJLN			J		O		Q	Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW2A. People in public service- how much confidence do you have that they can: Keep up with the pace of technological change

		Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Vote Intention							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
		=====			=====			=====							=====		=====		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 24 YRS	25+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	AP/ NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	974	1049	3609	322	279	338	1990	1430	578	356	192	101	1049	2455	2614	1124	2477	1032
Unweighted 'N'	5696	846	832	3956	325	245	243	2099	1365	623	304	202	87	1016	2575	2586	1244	2464	1026
Very confident	383	70	71	233	35	20	14	188	57	44	16	17	5	55	263	83	84	147	93
	7%	7%	7%	6%	11%	7%	4%	9%	4%	8%	5%	9%	5%	5%	11%	3%	8%	6%	9%
								IKN							P				
Somewhat confident	2443	471	438	1518	159	116	181	1023	514	286	125	84	35	376	1320	881	529	1101	418
	43%	48%	42%	42%	50%	41%	54%	51%	36%	49%	35%	44%	35%	36%	54%	34%	47%	44%	40%
		D						IKN		IKN					P		S		
Not very confident	1768	270	346	1138	87	82	88	503	552	187	149	58	31	289	576	1015	322	838	314

	31%	28%	33%	32%	27%	29%	26%	25%	39%	32%	42%	30%	30%	28%	23%	39%	29%	34%	30%
Not confident at all	580	91	102	385	25	31	31	175	HN	34	43	17	14	93	146	O	107	Q	
	10%	9%	10%	11%	8%	11%	9%	9%	14%	6%	12%	9%	14%	9%	6%	15%	10%	9%	15%
									HJN							O		QR	
Cannot say	521	72	92	335	15	31	24	101	103	27	22	17	17	235	150	232	81	167	54
	9%	7%	9%	9%	5%	11%	7%	5%	7%	5%	6%	9%	16%	22%	6%	9%	7%	7%	5%
														HIJKL		O			
NET: Confident	2826	542	509	1751	194	135	195	1211	572	330	142	100	41	431	1583	964	614	1249	510
	50%	56%	49%	49%	60%	48%	58%	61%	40%	57%	40%	52%	40%	41%	64%	37%	55%	50%	49%
		D						IKN		IKN		I			P				
NET: Not confident	2348	361	447	1523	113	113	119	678	756	221	192	75	44	382	722	1418	429	1062	467
	41%	37%	43%	42%	35%	41%	35%	34%	53%	38%	54%	39%	44%	36%	29%	54%	38%	43%	45%
									HJLN		HJLN				O				Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW2B. People in public service- how much confidence do you have that they can: Plan ahead for the challenges the country will face 10 or 20 years from now

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	974	1049	3609	322	279	338	1990	1430	578	356	192	101	1049	2455	2614	1124	2477	1032
Unweighted 'N'	5696	846	832	3956	325	245	243	2099	1365	623	304	202	87	1016	2575	2586	1244	2464	1026
Very confident	298	69	48	170	36	12	19	165	38	32	12	8	3	40	215	52	75	123	71
	5%	7%	5%	5%	11%	4%	6%	8%	3%	6%	3%	4%	3%	4%	9%	2%	7%	5%	7%
					F			IKN							P				
Somewhat confident	1442	274	282	874	123	62	76	699	240	170	75	36	7	215	949	365	338	675	211
	25%	28%	27%	24%	38%	22%	23%	35%	17%	29%	21%	19%	7%	20%	39%	14%	30%	27%	20%
					FG			IKLMN		IMN					P		S	S	
Not very confident	2188	342	407	1424	100	90	146	728	578	239	168	75	37	364	872	1077	418	1021	363
	38%	35%	39%	39%	31%	32%	43%	37%	40%	41%	47%	39%	36%	35%	36%	41%	37%	41%	35%
											HN				O			S	
Not confident at all	1296	215	233	842	44	77	83	264	509	104	83	64	54	219	251	972	211	481	354
	23%	22%	22%	23%	14%	27%	25%	13%	36%	18%	23%	33%	53%	21%	10%	37%	19%	19%	34%
					E		E		HJKN		H	HJN	HJKN	H		O			QR
Cannot say	472	73	78	299	18	39	14	135	65	34	19	8	1	211	168	147	81	178	33
	8%	8%	7%	8%	6%	14%	4%	7%	5%	6%	5%	4%	1%	20%	7%	6%	7%	7%	3%

						EG								HIJKLM			S	S	
NET: Confident	1739	344	330	1044	159	74	95	863	277	202	87	45	11	255	1164	417	414	798	282
	31%	35%	31%	29%	49%	27%	28%	43%	19%	35%	24%	23%	10%	24%	47%	16%	37%	32%	27%
NET: Not confident		D			FG			IJKLMN		IKMN					P		S		
	3485	557	640	2265	145	167	229	992	1088	342	251	139	90	583	1123	2050	629	1501	717
	61%	57%	61%	63%	45%	60%	68%	50%	76%	59%	70%	72%	89%	56%	46%	78%	56%	61%	69%
						E	E		HJN	H	HJN	HJN	HJN			O			QR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW2C. People in public service- how much confidence do you have that they can: Use taxpayers’ money wisely

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	974	1049	3609	322	279	338	1990	1430	578	356	192	101	1049	2455	2614	1124	2477	1032
Unweighted 'N'	5696	846	832	3956	325	245	243	2099	1365	623	304	202	87	1016	2575	2586	1244	2464	1026
Very confident	231	61	40	121	34	11	13	110	31	36	9	6	1	37	163	43	47	91	65
	4%	6%	4%	3%	11%	4%	4%	6%	2%	6%	3%	3%	1%	4%	7%	2%	4%	4%	6%
					F			IK		I					P				
Somewhat confident	1280	228	258	784	87	63	71	693	151	186	64	24	6	156	925	242	345	587	155
	22%	23%	25%	22%	27%	23%	21%	35%	11%	32%	18%	13%	6%	15%	38%	9%	31%	24%	15%
Not very confident								IKLMN		IKLMN	I				P		RS	S	
	2193	408	397	1371	129	98	159	777	519	248	147	82	36	383	915	1022	443	1051	328
	38%	42%	38%	38%	40%	35%	47%	39%	36%	43%	41%	43%	36%	37%	37%	39%	39%	42%	32%
Not confident at all																	S	S	
	1641	221	305	1106	51	83	84	307	697	96	117	72	58	293	314	1237	208	654	458
	29%	23%	29%	31%	16%	30%	25%	15%	49%	17%	33%	38%	58%	28%	13%	47%	18%	26%	44%
Cannot say			B	B		E			HJKN		HJ	HJ	HJN	HJ		O		Q	QR
	351	57	49	227	20	24	11	103	31	12	19	7	0	179	138	71	81	94	26
	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	9%	3%	5%	2%	2%	5%	4%	0%	17%	6%	3%	7%	4%	2%
NET: Confident								IJ						HIJKLM	P		RS		
	1511	289	298	904	121	74	84	803	182	222	73	30	7	193	1089	285	392	678	220
	27%	30%	28%	25%	38%	26%	25%	40%	13%	38%	21%	16%	6%	18%	44%	11%	35%	27%	21%
NET: Not confident								IKLMN		IKLMN	I			I	P		RS	S	
	3833	629	701	2477	180	181	243	1084	1217	344	264	154	95	676	1228	2258	651	1705	786
	67%	65%	67%	69%	56%	65%	72%	54%	85%	59%	74%	81%	93%	64%	50%	86%	58%	69%	76%
							E		HJKN		HJN	HJN	HJN	H		O		Q	QR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW2D. People in public service- how much confidence do you have that they can: Deliver services that meet the needs of people in your community

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS ----	LIB -----	CON ----	NDP ----	BQ ----	GRN ----	PPC ----	AP/ NON/ UND ----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT ----	Left -----	Cen- tre ----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	974	1049	3609	322	279	338	1990	1430	578	356	192	101	1049	2455	2614	1124	2477	1032
Unweighted 'N'	5696	846	832	3956	325	245	243	2099	1365	623	304	202	87	1016	2575	2586	1244	2464	1026
Very confident	372	100	71	192	67	17	13	168	60	66	6	7	5	62	272	63	74	147	100
	7%	10%	7%	5%	21%	6%	4%	8%	4%	11%	2%	4%	5%	6%	11%	2%	7%	6%	10%
		D			FG			IK		IKLN				K	P				R
Somewhat confident	2167	385	417	1350	128	97	142	1028	352	232	144	54	32	326	1325	626	522	1008	312
	38%	40%	40%	37%	40%	35%	42%	52%	25%	40%	40%	28%	31%	31%	54%	24%	46%	41%	30%
								IJKLN		IN	IN			I	P		RS	S	
Not very confident	2049	353	338	1337	90	107	146	596	656	210	143	68	41	335	649	1197	354	923	390
	36%	36%	32%	37%	28%	38%	43%	30%	46%	36%	40%	35%	40%	32%	26%	46%	32%	37%	38%
							E		HJN		H					O		Q	Q
Not confident at all	744	85	160	495	21	32	30	122	309	56	41	47	22	148	104	598	112	307	193
	13%	9%	15%	14%	6%	12%	9%	6%	22%	10%	11%	24%	22%	14%	4%	23%	10%	12%	19%
			B	B					HJKN		H	HJKN		H		O			QR
Cannot say	364	51	62	234	15	26	7	76	54	15	22	17	2	178	105	130	61	92	37
	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	9%	2%	4%	4%	3%	6%	9%	2%	17%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%
						G						HIJ		HIJKLM					
NET: Confident	2539	486	488	1542	195	113	155	1195	411	298	150	61	37	388	1596	689	596	1156	412
	45%	50%	47%	43%	61%	41%	46%	60%	29%	52%	42%	32%	36%	37%	65%	26%	53%	47%	40%
		D			FG			IJKLMN		ILN	I			I	P		RS	S	
NET: Not confident	2793	438	499	1832	111	140	176	718	965	266	184	114	63	483	753	1794	466	1230	583
	49%	45%	48%	51%	35%	50%	52%	36%	67%	46%	52%	60%	62%	46%	31%	69%	41%	50%	56%
				B		E	E		HJKN	H	H	HJN	H	H		O		Q	QR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9. Is your Province/Territory treated with the respect it deserves in Canada or not?

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	974	1049	3609	322	279	338	1990	1430	578	356	192	101	1049	2455	2614	1124	2477	1032
Unweighted 'N'	5696	846	832	3956	325	245	243	2099	1365	623	304	202	87	1016	2575	2586	1244	2464	1026
Yes, my Province/Territory is treated with the respect it deserves	2793	580	602	1582	209	163	189	1392	519	323	49	73	42	395	1707	840	665	1263	486
	49%	60%	57%	44%	65%	58%	56%	70%	36%	56%	14%	38%	41%	38%	70%	32%	59%	51%	47%
		D	D					IJKLMNOP	K	IKLN		K	K	K	P		RS		
No, my Province/Territory is not treated with the respect it deserves	1979	223	280	1466	62	75	80	378	713	167	267	72	46	335	522	1274	308	857	424
	35%	23%	27%	41%	19%	27%	24%	19%	50%	29%	75%	38%	46%	32%	21%	49%	27%	35%	41%
				BC					HJN	H	HIJLMN	H	H	H		O		Q	QR
Cannot say	924	172	167	561	50	42	69	219	198	88	40	46	14	319	225	499	151	357	122
	16%	18%	16%	16%	16%	15%	20%	11%	14%	15%	11%	24%	14%	30%	9%	19%	13%	14%	12%
												HIK		HIJKM		O			

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMNOP/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q10. How much influence does your Province/Territory have on important national decisions in Canada?

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	974	1049	3609	322	279	338	1990	1430	578	356	192	101	1049	2455	2614	1124	2477	1032
Unweighted 'N'	5696	846	832	3956	325	245	243	2099	1365	623	304	202	87	1016	2575	2586	1244	2464	1026
More than its fair share	845	171	212	454	61	47	61	362	229	90	8	40	9	107	423	360	177	370	196
	15%	18%	20%	13%	19%	17%	18%	18%	16%	16%	2%	21%	9%	10%	17%	14%	16%	15%	19%
		D	D					KN	KN	KN		KN		K	P				

Less than its fair share	2124	298	285	1529	97	86	105	520	703	181	261	74	38	347	712	1218	326	964	469
	37%	31%	27%	42%	30%	31%	31%	26%	49%	31%	73%	38%	37%	33%	29%	47%	29%	39%	45%
About its fair share	2012	386	414	1198	113	106	151	976	363	260	63	41	32	277	1163	650	507	913	299
	35%	40%	39%	33%	35%	38%	45%	49%	25%	45%	18%	22%	32%	26%	47%	25%	45%	37%	29%
Cannot say	715	119	138	428	51	40	20	133	134	48	24	36	23	317	157	385	114	230	68
	13%	12%	13%	12%	16%	14%	6%	7%	9%	8%	7%	19%	22%	30%	6%	15%	10%	9%	7%
					G	G						HIJK	HIJK	HIJKL		O	S		

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q11. In your opinion, does the current federal government treat all provinces in Canada equally, or does it favour one province over the others?

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON ----	NDP ----	BQ ----	GRN ----	PPC ----	AP/ NON/ UND ----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT ----	Left -----	Cen- tre ----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5665	971	1044	3588	321	279	336	1977	1425	574	356	191	100	1041	2438	2602	1117	2463	1027
Unweighted 'N'	5241	780	757	3645	315	233	200	1889	1254	580	304	189	74	951	2311	2411	1173	2218	926
Treats all provinces equally	1562	295	303	945	115	72	97	898	222	187	41	40	8	167	1072	377	396	749	240
	28%	30%	29%	26%	36%	26%	29%	45%	16%	33%	11%	21%	8%	16%	44%	14%	35%	30%	23%
Favours one province over others	2864	449	546	1850	131	148	160	702	999	303	225	115	83	438	907	1735	478	1243	665
	51%	46%	52%	52%	41%	53%	48%	35%	70%	53%	63%	60%	83%	42%	37%	67%	43%	50%	65%
Cannot say	1239	227	195	792	75	59	79	377	205	84	90	37	9	436	459	491	243	471	122
	22%	23%	19%	22%	23%	21%	24%	19%	14%	15%	25%	19%	9%	42%	19%	19%	22%	19%	12%
								I			IJ			HIJKLM			S	S	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12. Which one province or territory do you feel is favoured the most over the others?

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	2864	449	546	1850	131	148	160	702	999	303	225	115	83	438	907	1735	478	1243	665
Unweighted 'N'	2874	370	416	2070	130	116	111	795	956	316	183	112	55	457	980	1684	554	1267	622
Newfoundland and Labrador	4	1	-	1	-	-	1	2	0	-	-	0	-	1	3	1	-	0	3
	0%	0%		0%			1%	0%	0%			0%		0%	0%	0%		0%	0%
Nova Scotia	12	1	1	10	-	0	1	1	11	-	-	1	-	-	3	9	0	10	2
	0%	0%	0%	1%		0%	1%	0%	1%			1%			0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
																		Q	
Prince Edward Island	4	2	-	1	2	-	-	1	0	2	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	4	0
	0%	0%		0%	1%			0%	0%	1%				0%	0%	0%		0%	0%
New Brunswick	6	1	0	5	1	-	-	1	2	0	2	1	-	0	3	4	1	4	-
	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%			0%	0%	0%	1%	1%		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Quebec	831	145	209	473	38	45	60	206	413	58	5	15	44	90	233	553	72	360	278
	29%	32%	38%	26%	29%	30%	38%	29%	41%	19%	2%	13%	54%	21%	26%	32%	15%	29%	42%
			D					JKLN	HJKLN	K			JKLN	K		O		Q	QR
Ontario	1408	211	247	944	69	64	73	364	430	179	119	59	26	232	486	802	284	597	290
	49%	47%	45%	51%	53%	43%	46%	52%	43%	59%	53%	51%	31%	53%	54%	46%	60%	48%	44%
								I		I				I	P		RS		
Manitoba	10	1	3	6	-	1	-	-	4	1	4	0	-	1	1	8	0	7	2
	0%	0%	1%	0%		1%			0%	0%	2%	0%		0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Saskatchewan	7	1	1	5	0	0	-	2	1	0	2	0	1	-	1	5	-	6	0
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%		0%	0%		1%	0%
Alberta	322	37	39	241	9	13	15	81	64	31	66	22	1	56	107	186	87	156	42
	11%	8%	7%	13%	7%	8%	10%	12%	6%	10%	29%	19%	1%	13%	12%	11%	18%	13%	6%
				BC				I			HIJMN			I			RS		S
British Columbia	98	19	19	60	4	9	4	27	31	16	6	7	4	6	34	51	18	46	20
	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	6%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	6%	5%	1%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%
Nunavut	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	2	2	-	2	-
	0%			0%						1%	1%				0%	0%		0%	
Northwest Territories	8	0	-	7	0	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	0	3	2	6	0	3	3
	0%	0%		0%	0%				0%				0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Yukon Territory	2	2	-	0	-	2	-	0	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-
	0%	0%		0%		1%		0%	0%						0%			0%	
Cannot say	148	27	26	93	6	14	4	16	36	14	20	9	7	46	30	106	15	48	23
	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	9%	3%	2%	4%	5%	9%	7%	8%	11%	3%	6%	3%	4%	4%
											HI			HIJ		O			

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13. Thinking about all the money the federal government spends on different programs and transfers to the provinces and territories, do you think [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] receives...

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	974	1049	3609	322	279	338	1990	1430	578	356	192	101	1049	2455	2614	1124	2477	1032
Unweighted 'N'	5696	846	832	3956	325	245	243	2099	1365	623	304	202	87	1016	2575	2586	1244	2464	1026
More than its fair share	481	99	107	269	46	29	21	175	146	47	7	35	7	63	240	221	95	172	141
	8%	10%	10%	7%	14%	10%	6%	9%	10%	8%	2%	18%	7%	6%	10%	8%	8%	7%	14%
								K	KN	K		HIJKN		K					QR
Less than its fair share	2066	335	307	1413	107	91	128	479	764	156	209	71	48	339	650	1219	280	923	507
	36%	34%	29%	39%	33%	33%	38%	24%	53%	27%	59%	37%	47%	32%	26%	47%	25%	37%	49%
				C					HJLN		HJLN	H		H		O		Q	QR
About its fair share	2087	346	440	1291	108	108	118	1080	313	289	85	46	32	241	1260	675	549	1009	277
	37%	35%	42%	36%	34%	39%	35%	54%	22%	50%	24%	24%	32%	23%	51%	26%	49%	41%	27%
				D				IKLMN		IKLN					P		RS		S
Cannot say	1063	195	195	636	61	52	71	255	207	86	56	39	15	405	305	499	200	374	107
	19%	20%	19%	18%	19%	18%	21%	13%	14%	15%	16%	20%	14%	39%	12%	19%	18%	15%	10%
														HIJKLM		O	S	S	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14A. Do you think that the people living in Atlantic Canada contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	974	1049	3609	322	279	338	1990	1430	578	356	192	101	1049	2455	2614	1124	2477	1032

Unweighted 'N'	5696	846	832	3956	325	245	243	2099	1365	623	304	202	87	1016	2575	2586	1244	2464	1026
Contributing about their fair share	2197	317	414	1456	101	89	120	1039	420	275	122	63	29	250	1203	842	563	1014	381
	39%	32%	40%	40%	31%	32%	35%	52%	29%	48%	34%	33%	29%	24%	49%	32%	50%	41%	37%
				B				IKLMN		IKLN	N				P		RS		
Contributing more than their fair share	657	135	119	399	61	31	33	176	219	86	41	33	12	90	302	310	92	312	176
	12%	14%	11%	11%	19%	11%	10%	9%	15%	15%	11%	17%	11%	9%	12%	12%	8%	13%	17%
					G				HN	HN								Q	QR
Contributing less than their fair share	1093	165	187	732	52	39	70	287	444	66	85	39	33	138	355	671	153	513	292
	19%	17%	18%	20%	16%	14%	21%	14%	31%	11%	24%	20%	33%	13%	14%	26%	14%	21%	28%
									HJLN		HJN					O		Q	QR
Cannot say	1749	358	328	1021	107	121	115	488	347	151	109	57	27	571	595	791	317	639	183
	31%	37%	31%	28%	33%	43%	34%	25%	24%	26%	31%	29%	27%	54%	24%	30%	28%	26%	18%
			D											HIJKLM		O	S	S	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14B. Do you think that the people living in Quebec contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP ----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND ----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	974	1049	3609	322	279	338	1990	1430	578	356	192	101	1049	2455	2614	1124	2477	1032
Unweighted 'N'	5696	846	832	3956	325	245	243	2099	1365	623	304	202	87	1016	2575	2586	1244	2464	1026
Contributing about their fair share	1680	239	336	1097	76	71	85	787	287	205	100	60	12	229	984	566	464	767	244
	29%	25%	32%	30%	23%	25%	25%	40%	20%	35%	28%	31%	12%	22%	40%	22%	41%	31%	24%
			B	B				IKMN		IMN	I				P		RS	S	
Contributing more than their fair share	739	161	99	477	77	43	34	212	186	88	122	29	9	94	346	325	106	340	185
	13%	17%	9%	13%	24%	15%	10%	11%	13%	15%	34%	15%	9%	9%	14%	12%	9%	14%	18%
		C		C	G					N	HIJLMN							Q	Q
Contributing less than their fair share	1968	324	370	1259	86	87	141	594	763	155	94	70	66	226	651	1193	281	922	479
	35%	33%	35%	35%	27%	31%	42%	30%	53%	27%	26%	36%	65%	22%	27%	46%	25%	37%	46%
							E	N	HJKLN			N	HJKLN			O		Q	QR
Cannot say	1310	250	245	776	83	78	78	397	194	131	41	33	14	500	474	531	272	449	123
	23%	26%	23%	22%	26%	28%	23%	20%	14%	23%	11%	17%	14%	48%	19%	20%	24%	18%	12%
								IK		IK				HIJKLM			RS	S	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14C. Do you think that the people living in Ontario contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====								Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted 'N'	5696	974	1049	3609	322	279	338	1990	1430	578	356	192	101	1049	2455	2614	1124	2477	1032	
Unweighted 'N'	5696	846	832	3956	325	245	243	2099	1365	623	304	202	87	1016	2575	2586	1244	2464	1026	
Contributing about their fair share																				
	2339	341	505	1476	103	112	122	1024	550	266	105	69	36	290	1210	962	562	1096	404	
	41%	35%	48%	41%	32%	40%	36%	51%	38%	46%	29%	36%	35%	28%	49%	37%	50%	44%	39%	
Contributing more than their fair share			BD	B				IKLN	KN	KN					P		RS			
	1267	268	222	772	90	61	106	463	358	86	118	36	35	170	566	576	214	590	275	
	22%	27%	21%	21%	28%	22%	31%	23%	25%	15%	33%	19%	35%	16%	23%	22%	19%	24%	27%	
Contributing less than their fair share		CD						JN	JN		HIJLN							Q	Q	
	887	162	137	585	54	43	53	190	360	98	56	40	23	120	281	545	113	379	253	
	16%	17%	13%	16%	17%	15%	16%	10%	25%	17%	16%	21%	23%	11%	11%	21%	10%	15%	24%	
Cannot say									HJKN	H	H	H				O		Q	QR	
	1203	204	184	776	74	64	57	314	162	129	77	46	7	469	398	531	235	413	101	
	21%	21%	18%	21%	23%	23%	17%	16%	11%	22%	22%	24%	7%	45%	16%	20%	21%	17%	10%	
								I		HI	I	I		HIJKLM		O	S	S		

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14D. Do you think that the people living in the West contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----

	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	974	1049	3609	322	279	338	1990	1430	578	356	192	101	1049	2455	2614	1124	2477	1032
Unweighted 'N'	5696	846	832	3956	325	245	243	2099	1365	623	304	202	87	1016	2575	2586	1244	2464	1026
Contributing about their fair share	2007	303	414	1275	85	97	113	936	394	252	105	63	16	241	1109	750	522	969	284
	35%	31%	39%	35%	27%	35%	33%	47%	28%	44%	30%	33%	15%	23%	45%	29%	46%	39%	28%
			B					IKLMN		IKMN					P		RS	S	
Contributing more than their fair share	1643	297	284	1060	102	73	112	403	718	128	96	44	61	192	577	972	192	716	510
	29%	30%	27%	29%	32%	26%	33%	20%	50%	22%	27%	23%	60%	18%	24%	37%	17%	29%	49%
									HJKLN		N		HJKLN			O		Q	QR
Contributing less than their fair share	603	95	112	390	40	18	31	221	121	58	57	46	15	84	245	305	130	276	104
	11%	10%	11%	11%	12%	7%	9%	11%	8%	10%	16%	24%	15%	8%	10%	12%	12%	11%	10%
											IN	HIJN							
Cannot say	1444	280	240	883	95	91	82	429	198	140	97	38	10	532	524	588	279	517	134
	25%	29%	23%	24%	29%	33%	24%	22%	14%	24%	27%	20%	10%	51%	21%	22%	25%	21%	13%
								I		I	I			HIJKLM			S	S	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14E. Do you think that the people living in the Territories contribute about their fair share, more than their fair share, or less than their fair share to the country

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	974	1049	3609	322	279	338	1990	1430	578	356	192	101	1049	2455	2614	1124	2477	1032
Unweighted 'N'	5696	846	832	3956	325	245	243	2099	1365	623	304	202	87	1016	2575	2586	1244	2464	1026
Contributing about their fair share	1921	257	391	1265	77	70	101	820	437	232	95	69	32	235	1023	780	479	886	333
	34%	26%	37%	35%	24%	25%	30%	41%	31%	40%	27%	36%	31%	22%	42%	30%	43%	36%	32%
			B	B				IKN	N	IKN		N			P		RS		
Contributing more than their fair share	629	136	107	383	71	23	36	164	203	96	47	26	10	84	266	313	106	261	177
	11%	14%	10%	11%	22%	8%	11%	8%	14%	17%	13%	13%	10%	8%	11%	12%	9%	11%	17%
					FG				HN	HN									QR
Contributing less than their fair share	1169	204	212	740	62	62	73	414	373	85	98	45	25	131	497	606	180	569	275
	21%	21%	20%	20%	19%	22%	22%	21%	26%	15%	27%	23%	24%	12%	20%	23%	16%	23%	27%
								JN	HJN		JN	N						Q	Q
Cannot say	1977	377	338	1220	111	126	127	592	417	166	116	52	35	599	669	915	360	761	246
	35%	39%	32%	34%	35%	45%	38%	30%	29%	29%	33%	27%	35%	57%	27%	35%	32%	31%	24%

														HIJKLM		O	S	S

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15. Which government do you believe best represents your interests?

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	974	1049	3609	322	279	338	1990	1430	578	356	192	101	1049	2455	2614	1124	2477	1032
Unweighted 'N'	5696	846	832	3956	325	245	243	2099	1365	623	304	202	87	1016	2575	2586	1244	2464	1026
Your province/territory	1509	278	233	989	113	82	78	453	470	151	189	41	9	195	735	646	215	674	375
	26%	29%	22%	27%	35%	29%	23%	23%	33%	26%	53%	21%	9%	19%	30%	25%	19%	27%	36%
				C					HLMN	N	HIJLMN				P			Q	QR
The federal government	1120	223	220	671	77	51	90	861	113	76	6	7	2	55	826	239	326	564	146
	20%	23%	21%	19%	24%	18%	27%	43%	8%	13%	2%	4%	2%	5%	34%	9%	29%	23%	14%
								IJKLMN	K	KLN				K	P		RS	S	
The municipal government in your city/town	765	135	144	481	38	26	62	242	207	105	57	41	22	90	359	346	188	324	147
	13%	14%	14%	13%	12%	9%	18%	12%	14%	18%	16%	22%	22%	9%	15%	13%	17%	13%	14%
								N	N	N	N	N							
Your Indigenous government	56	1	7	48	-	-	1	14	7	14	2	4	2	13	21	31	16	25	8
	1%	0%	1%	1%			0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
				B															
None of the above	1607	234	340	1018	56	86	83	263	554	189	72	90	61	378	288	1164	270	704	308
	28%	24%	32%	28%	17%	31%	24%	13%	39%	33%	20%	47%	60%	36%	12%	45%	24%	28%	30%
			B			E			HK	HK	H	HJK	HJK	HK		O			Q
Cannot say	639	102	104	402	38	34	24	157	79	43	30	8	5	317	227	188	110	186	48
	11%	10%	10%	11%	12%	12%	7%	8%	6%	7%	9%	4%	5%	30%	9%	7%	10%	7%	5%
														HIJKLM			S	S	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22B. Agree/Disagree: Western Canada gets so few benefits from being part of Canada that they might as well go it on their own

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS ----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON ----	NDP ----	BQ ----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND ----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT ----	Left -----	Cen- tre ----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	1768	335	353	1060	118	102	100	558	585	224	-	65	28	308	706	908	368	716	404
Unweighted 'N'	1998	354	348	1275	157	100	81	620	639	296	-	66	30	347	802	1036	436	809	426
Strongly agree	231	44	38	149	14	18	12	19	154	24	-	5	9	20	59	165	19	59	133
	13%	13%	11%	14%	12%	17%	12%	3%	26%	11%		8%	33%	6%	8%	18%	5%	8%	33%
Somewhat agree									HJLN	H			HN			O			QR
	348	95	57	190	41	30	21	56	197	30	-	17	6	43	92	236	33	139	136
	20%	28%	16%	18%	34%	30%	21%	10%	34%	13%		27%	22%	14%	13%	26%	9%	19%	34%
		CD							HJN			H				O		Q	QR
Somewhat disagree	284	62	65	156	25	14	21	88	89	34	-	16	6	50	109	144	46	144	51
	16%	19%	18%	15%	21%	14%	21%	16%	15%	15%		25%	22%	16%	16%	16%	12%	20%	13%
																		QS	
Strongly disagree	668	77	140	447	15	24	34	363	90	123	-	22	2	68	383	240	245	311	57
	38%	23%	40%	42%	13%	24%	34%	65%	15%	55%		34%	8%	22%	54%	26%	67%	43%	14%
			B	B			E	IJLMN		ILMN		IM			P		RS	S	
Cannot say	238	56	53	119	23	16	12	33	55	14	-	4	4	128	61	123	24	63	27
	13%	17%	15%	11%	19%	15%	12%	6%	9%	6%		6%	15%	41%	9%	14%	7%	9%	7%
														HIJLM		O			
NET: Top 2 Box (Agree)	579	140	95	339	55	48	33	75	350	54	-	23	16	62	152	401	53	198	269
	33%	42%	27%	32%	47%	47%	33%	13%	60%	24%		35%	55%	20%	21%	44%	14%	28%	67%
		CD							HJLN	H		H	HJN			O		Q	QR
NET: Bottom 2 Box (Disgree)	951	139	205	603	40	38	55	451	179	156	-	39	9	118	493	384	291	454	108
	54%	42%	58%	57%	34%	38%	55%	81%	31%	70%		59%	30%	38%	70%	42%	79%	63%	27%
			B	B			EF	IJLMN		IMN		IMN			P		RS	S	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22D. Agree/Disagree: Canadian federalism has more advantages than disadvantages for your Province/Territory

		Generation in Canada -----	Years in Canada -----	Federal Vote Intention -----	Sat. with direction -----	Spectrum -----

	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	974	1049	3609	322	279	338	1990	1430	578	356	192	101	1049	2455	2614	1124	2477	1032
Unweighted 'N'	5696	846	832	3956	325	245	243	2099	1365	623	304	202	87	1016	2575	2586	1244	2464	1026
Strongly agree	932	164	175	587	61	55	42	538	160	117	20	18	12	67	600	269	273	418	165
	16%	17%	17%	16%	19%	20%	12%	27%	11%	20%	6%	9%	12%	6%	24%	10%	24%	17%	16%
								IJKLN	KN	IKLN					P		RS		
Somewhat agree	1777	360	331	1070	114	91	145	795	425	161	76	59	24	236	954	699	351	860	364
	31%	37%	32%	30%	35%	32%	43%	40%	30%	28%	21%	31%	24%	23%	39%	27%	31%	35%	35%
		D						IJKN	KN						P				
Somewhat disagree	936	153	142	632	61	36	53	205	330	87	124	47	16	127	299	548	131	464	185
	16%	16%	14%	18%	19%	13%	16%	10%	23%	15%	35%	25%	16%	12%	12%	21%	12%	19%	18%
									HJN		HIJN	HN				O		Q	Q
Strongly disagree	388	40	64	282	9	9	20	36	165	44	75	17	12	39	74	293	66	149	134
	7%	4%	6%	8%	3%	3%	6%	2%	12%	8%	21%	9%	12%	4%	3%	11%	6%	6%	13%
				B					HN	HN	HIJLN	H				O			QR
Cannot say	1664	257	337	1038	77	89	78	416	351	169	60	51	38	580	528	804	304	586	185
	29%	26%	32%	29%	24%	32%	23%	21%	25%	29%	17%	26%	37%	55%	22%	31%	27%	24%	18%
									K	HK						O	S	S	
NET: Top 2 Box (Agree)	2708	525	507	1657	175	146	187	1333	585	279	96	77	36	303	1554	969	623	1278	528
	48%	54%	48%	46%	54%	52%	55%	67%	41%	48%	27%	40%	35%	29%	63%	37%	55%	52%	51%
		D						IJKLMNOP	KN	KN					P				
NET: Bottom 2 Box (Disagree)	1324	193	205	914	70	45	73	241	495	131	199	64	28	165	373	841	197	613	319
	23%	20%	20%	25%	22%	16%	22%	12%	35%	23%	56%	34%	28%	16%	15%	32%	18%	25%	31%
				BC					HJN	H	HIJLMN	HN				O		Q	QR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMNOP/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22I. Agree/Disagree: Province/territory has a distinct culture that is often misunderstood by people living in the rest of Canada

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	974	1049	3609	322	279	338	1990	1430	578	356	192	101	1049	2455	2614	1124	2477	1032

Unweighted 'N'	5696	846	832	3956	325	245	243	2099	1365	623	304	202	87	1016	2575	2586	1244	2464	1026
Strongly agree	1031	128	116	783	49	43	31	303	247	89	210	43	11	127	402	535	221	454	231
	18%	13%	11%	22%	15%	16%	9%	15%	17%	15%	59%	23%	11%	12%	16%	20%	20%	18%	22%
				BC							HIJLMN					O			
Somewhat agree	2142	361	353	1414	112	99	143	760	578	206	113	69	34	381	949	948	410	951	413
	38%	37%	34%	39%	35%	35%	42%	38%	40%	36%	32%	36%	34%	36%	39%	36%	36%	38%	40%
									K										
Somewhat disagree	1258	231	268	749	79	61	83	518	330	158	21	32	7	191	591	574	239	636	178
	22%	24%	26%	21%	25%	22%	24%	26%	23%	27%	6%	17%	7%	18%	24%	22%	21%	26%	17%
								KLMN	KM	KLMN			K		K			QS	
Strongly disagree	527	81	164	279	24	31	23	224	147	71	2	33	6	44	249	248	158	215	100
	9%	8%	16%	8%	7%	11%	7%	11%	10%	12%	1%	17%	6%	4%	10%	9%	14%	9%	10%
			BD					KN	KN	KN		KN		K			RS		
Cannot say	738	173	149	383	58	45	58	183	128	55	9	14	43	306	263	309	96	221	110
	13%	18%	14%	11%	18%	16%	17%	9%	9%	9%	3%	7%	42%	29%	11%	12%	9%	9%	11%
			D					K	K	K			HIJKL	HIJKL					
NET: Top 2 Box (Agree)	3173	489	468	2197	161	142	174	1064	826	294	323	112	45	508	1351	1483	631	1405	644
	56%	50%	45%	61%	50%	51%	51%	53%	58%	51%	91%	59%	45%	48%	55%	57%	56%	57%	62%
				BC					N		HIJLMN								R
NET: Bottom 2 Box (Disgree)	1785	312	432	1028	103	92	106	743	477	229	24	65	13	235	840	822	397	851	278
	31%	32%	41%	28%	32%	33%	31%	37%	33%	40%	7%	34%	13%	22%	34%	31%	35%	34%	27%
				BD				KMN	KMN	KMN		KN		K			S	S	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22H. Agree/Disagree: No one should be allowed to develop natural resources on Indigenous land unless the Indigenous community that lives there agrees

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	974	1049	3609	322	279	338	1990	1430	578	356	192	101	1049	2455	2614	1124	2477	1032
Unweighted 'N'	5696	846	832	3956	325	245	243	2099	1365	623	304	202	87	1016	2575	2586	1244	2464	1026
Strongly agree	1972	313	372	1274	83	99	113	753	306	310	142	103	20	340	872	872	581	832	212
	35%	32%	35%	35%	26%	36%	33%	38%	21%	54%	40%	54%	19%	32%	36%	33%	52%	34%	21%
								I		HIKMN	I	HIKMN		I			RS	S	
Somewhat agree	1690	266	284	1130	101	74	86	666	411	156	119	58	24	256	866	673	321	819	298
	30%	27%	27%	31%	31%	26%	25%	33%	29%	27%	33%	30%	24%	24%	35%	26%	29%	33%	29%

								N			N				P				
Somewhat disagree	817	164	170	467	62	34	67	254	266	71	47	13	32	134	315	428	78	402	202
	14%	17%	16%	13%	19%	12%	20%	13%	19%	12%	13%	7%	32%	13%	13%	16%	7%	16%	20%
									HJLN				HJLN			O		Q	Q
Strongly disagree	652	117	137	396	31	33	51	173	347	20	24	11	20	58	200	431	71	260	246
	11%	12%	13%	11%	10%	12%	15%	9%	24%	3%	7%	6%	20%	6%	8%	16%	6%	10%	24%
								J	HJKLN							O		Q	QR
Cannot say	565	115	86	342	45	39	21	144	102	21	25	8	6	260	201	209	72	164	74
	10%	12%	8%	9%	14%	14%	6%	7%	7%	4%	7%	4%	6%	25%	8%	8%	6%	7%	7%
					G	G		J	J					HIJKLM					
NET: Top 2 Box (Agree)	3663	578	656	2404	184	173	199	1419	717	466	261	161	44	596	1739	1545	903	1651	510
	64%	59%	63%	67%	57%	62%	59%	71%	50%	81%	73%	84%	43%	57%	71%	59%	80%	67%	49%
				B				IMN		HIMN	IMN	HIMN		I	P		RS	S	
NET: Bottom 2 Box (Disgree)	1468	281	307	862	93	67	118	427	612	91	70	23	52	192	515	859	149	662	448
	26%	29%	29%	24%	29%	24%	35%	21%	43%	16%	20%	12%	51%	18%	21%	33%	13%	27%	43%
				D				JL	HJKLN				HJKLN			O		Q	QR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q79. Do you think the federal and provincial/territorial governments are working very well together, somewhat well, not very well or are they not working at all well together?

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	974	1049	3609	322	279	338	1990	1430	578	356	192	101	1049	2455	2614	1124	2477	1032
Unweighted 'N'	5696	846	832	3956	325	245	243	2099	1365	623	304	202	87	1016	2575	2586	1244	2464	1026
Very well	281	54	58	160	20	13	15	191	39	16	5	12	2	16	227	37	63	116	79
	5%	6%	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	10%	3%	3%	1%	6%	2%	2%	9%	1%	6%	5%	8%
								IJKN							P				
Somewhat well	2434	472	465	1486	157	121	175	1218	460	268	93	67	31	298	1555	686	565	1155	405
	43%	48%	44%	41%	49%	43%	52%	61%	32%	46%	26%	35%	30%	28%	63%	26%	50%	47%	39%
		D						IJKLMNOP		IKN					P		S	S	
Not very well	1862	276	338	1239	86	90	92	419	610	211	190	71	44	316	477	1207	306	875	349
	33%	28%	32%	34%	27%	32%	27%	21%	43%	37%	53%	37%	44%	30%	19%	46%	27%	35%	34%
				B					HN	H	HIJLN	H		H		O		Q	Q
Not at all well	510	69	76	361	21	20	28	67	226	50	44	28	18	77	59	424	82	161	164
	9%	7%	7%	10%	7%	7%	8%	3%	16%	9%	12%	14%	18%	7%	2%	16%	7%	7%	16%
									HJN	H	H	H		H		O			QR

Cannot say	609	104	112	362	36	36	29	95	96	33	23	14	6	342	137	258	109	171	34
	11%	11%	11%	10%	11%	13%	9%	5%	7%	6%	7%	7%	6%	33%	6%	10%	10%	7%	3%
NET: Well	2715	525	523	1647	177	135	189	1408	498	284	98	79	33	314	1782	724	628	1271	484
	48%	54%	50%	46%	55%	48%	56%	71%	35%	49%	28%	41%	33%	30%	73%	28%	56%	51%	47%
		D						IJKLMNOP		IKN		K			P		S		
NET: Not well	2373	345	414	1600	108	109	120	487	836	262	234	99	62	393	536	1632	387	1036	513
	42%	35%	39%	44%	33%	39%	35%	24%	58%	45%	66%	52%	61%	37%	22%	62%	34%	42%	50%
				B					HJN	H	HJLN	HN	H	H		O		Q	QR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMNOP/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q80. When there is a conflict between the federal government and your provincial/territorial government, which one do you think is usually to blame?

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	974	1049	3609	322	279	338	1990	1430	578	356	192	101	1049	2455	2614	1124	2477	1032
Unweighted 'N'	5696	846	832	3956	325	245	243	2099	1365	623	304	202	87	1016	2575	2586	1244	2464	1026
Federal government is to blame	994	137	159	695	37	45	50	161	490	67	131	28	39	78	289	664	114	391	332
	17%	14%	15%	19%	11%	16%	15%	8%	34%	12%	37%	15%	39%	7%	12%	25%	10%	16%	32%
					B				HJLN		HJLN		HJN			O		Q	QR
The [provincial/territorial] government is to blame	969	180	201	578	84	33	57	516	130	175	31	39	4	73	583	326	290	440	130
	17%	19%	19%	16%	26%	12%	17%	26%	9%	30%	9%	21%	4%	7%	24%	12%	26%	18%	13%
					F			IKMN		IKMN		IKN			P		RS	S	
Both are equally to blame	2934	522	536	1860	146	166	193	1097	717	278	155	93	56	538	1258	1349	567	1390	514
	52%	54%	51%	52%	45%	59%	57%	55%	50%	48%	43%	49%	55%	51%	51%	52%	50%	56%	50%
						E		K										QS	
Cannot say	800	134	153	476	54	35	38	215	94	59	40	31	2	359	326	274	153	257	55
	14%	14%	15%	13%	17%	13%	11%	11%	7%	10%	11%	16%	2%	34%	13%	10%	14%	10%	5%
								I				IM		HIJKLM			S	S	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMNOP/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your own view of how governments should work in Canada?

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	974	1049	3609	322	279	338	1990	1430	578	356	192	101	1049	2455	2614	1124	2477	1032
Unweighted 'N'	5696	846	832	3956	325	245	243	2099	1365	623	304	202	87	1016	2575	2586	1244	2464	1026
The government of my province should take charge of many of the things the federal government	1639	257	243	1135	82	79	92	349	621	127	240	44	69	190	522	996	208	725	486
	29%	26%	23%	31%	26%	28%	27%	18%	43%	22%	67%	23%	68%	18%	21%	38%	18%	29%	47%
				C					HJLN		HIJLN		HIJLN			O		Q	QR
The federal government should take charge of many of the things the government of my province	1202	271	239	683	110	81	64	500	271	173	26	83	14	134	570	561	295	521	224
	21%	28%	23%	19%	34%	29%	19%	25%	19%	30%	7%	43%	14%	13%	23%	21%	26%	21%	22%
		D			G			IKN	KN	IKN		HIJKMN		K			R		
Things should be left pretty much as they are	1552	206	339	1005	54	47	98	881	246	134	46	30	10	206	1008	417	403	803	178
	27%	21%	32%	28%	17%	17%	29%	44%	17%	23%	13%	16%	9%	20%	41%	16%	36%	32%	17%
			B	B			E	IJKLMN		K				K	P		S	S	
Cannot say	1303	241	228	785	75	72	84	260	293	144	44	35	8	519	355	641	218	429	144
	23%	25%	22%	22%	23%	26%	25%	13%	20%	25%	12%	18%	8%	49%	14%	25%	19%	17%	14%
									HK	HKM				HIJKLM		O	S		

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25A. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the health care system

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	974	1049	3609	322	279	338	1990	1430	578	356	192	101	1049	2455	2614	1124	2477	1032
Unweighted 'N'	5696	846	832	3956	325	245	243	2099	1365	623	304	202	87	1016	2575	2586	1244	2464	1026

The federal government	964	195	216	548	65	53	72	592	120	126	13	32	7	73	611	288	322	440	117
	17%	20%	21%	15%	20%	19%	21%	30%	8%	22%	4%	17%	7%	7%	25%	11%	29%	18%	11%
		D	D					IJKLMNOP	K	IKN		KN			P		RS	S	
Your [provincial/territorial] government	1556	252	257	1040	63	75	106	533	476	113	195	44	28	166	759	667	274	695	379
	27%	26%	24%	29%	20%	27%	31%	27%	33%	20%	55%	23%	28%	16%	31%	26%	24%	28%	37%
								JN	HJN		HIJLMN				P				QR
Both equally	1160	298	182	666	129	76	81	488	202	154	45	27	13	231	647	381	201	550	184
	20%	31%	17%	18%	40%	27%	24%	25%	14%	27%	13%	14%	13%	22%	26%	15%	18%	22%	18%
		CD			FG			IKL		IKL				IK	P			Q	
Trust neither government	1540	162	328	1039	41	53	61	307	573	145	77	76	53	307	294	1099	243	672	321
	27%	17%	31%	29%	13%	19%	18%	15%	40%	25%	22%	40%	52%	29%	12%	42%	22%	27%	31%
			B	B					HJKN	H	H	HJK	HJK	HK		O		Q	Q
Your Indigenous government or Indigenous health organization	46	1	8	37	-	-	1	9	4	14	0	7	0	11	13	30	11	21	8
	1%	0%	1%	1%			0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	4%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	430	65	59	278	24	22	17	60	55	25	25	5	0	260	129	149	73	98	22
Cannot say	8%	7%	6%	8%	7%	8%	5%	3%	4%	4%	7%	3%	0%	25%	5%	6%	7%	4%	2%
											HM			HIJKLM			RS	S	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMNOP/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25C. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Addressing climate change

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	974	1049	3609	322	279	338	1990	1430	578	356	192	101	1049	2455	2614	1124	2477	1032
Unweighted 'N'	5696	846	832	3956	325	245	243	2099	1365	623	304	202	87	1016	2575	2586	1244	2464	1026
The federal government	1551	256	289	998	61	75	108	939	220	150	63	29	7	143	996	426	440	749	198
	27%	26%	28%	28%	19%	27%	32%	47%	15%	26%	18%	15%	7%	14%	41%	16%	39%	30%	19%
							E	IJKLMNOP		IMN					P		RS	S	
Your [provincial/territorial] government	584	110	77	393	46	28	28	142	214	70	70	23	14	51	270	291	111	239	167
	10%	11%	7%	11%	14%	10%	8%	7%	15%	12%	20%	12%	14%	5%	11%	11%	10%	10%	16%
									HN	N	HJN								QR
Both equally	1536	361	268	892	160	84	109	610	319	170	103	35	24	275	792	571	257	750	277
	27%	37%	26%	25%	50%	30%	32%	31%	22%	29%	29%	18%	24%	26%	32%	22%	23%	30%	27%
		CD			FG			IL		I					P			Q	
Trust neither government	1449	165	318	958	40	63	60	202	543	147	94	96	52	316	243	1066	239	596	309

	25%	17%	30%	27%	12%	22%	18%	10%	38%	25%	26%	50%	51%	30%	10%	41%	21%	24%	30%
			B	B		E			HJKN	H	H	HIJKN	HJ	H		O			QR
Cannot say	576	83	96	368	16	31	33	96	136	42	26	8	5	264	154	260	77	142	81
	10%	9%	9%	10%	5%	11%	10%	5%	9%	7%	7%	4%	5%	25%	6%	10%	7%	6%	8%
									HL					HIJKLM		O			

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25DNEW. Which level of government do you trust more in the following areas: Managing immigration and refugee settlement

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5665	971	1044	3588	321	279	336	1977	1425	574	356	191	100	1041	2438	2602	1117	2463	1027
Unweighted 'N'	5241	780	757	3645	315	233	200	1889	1254	580	304	189	74	951	2311	2411	1173	2218	926
The federal government	1587	315	317	947	91	88	131	929	235	197	39	40	3	143	991	454	459	736	204
	28%	32%	30%	26%	28%	31%	39%	47%	17%	34%	11%	21%	3%	14%	41%	17%	41%	30%	20%
		D						IJKLMNOP		IKLMN					P		RS	S	
Your [provincial/territorial] government	1019	156	135	723	45	57	46	262	375	73	181	27	9	92	416	534	158	440	295
	18%	16%	13%	20%	14%	20%	14%	13%	26%	13%	51%	14%	9%	9%	17%	21%	14%	18%	29%
				C				N	HJLN		HIJLMN								QR
Both equally	1053	245	160	639	121	51	62	428	183	125	52	38	29	197	579	346	201	467	188
	19%	25%	15%	18%	38%	18%	18%	22%	13%	22%	15%	20%	29%	19%	24%	13%	18%	19%	18%
		CD			FG			IK		I				I	P				
Trust neither government	1501	179	331	981	40	60	73	250	584	138	60	77	55	339	264	1123	195	690	328
	26%	18%	32%	27%	13%	22%	22%	13%	41%	24%	17%	40%	55%	33%	11%	43%	17%	28%	32%
			B	B					HJKN	H		HJK	HJK	HJK		O		Q	Q
Cannot say	505	77	101	298	23	23	24	108	48	42	24	9	4	270	188	146	104	129	12
	9%	8%	10%	8%	7%	8%	7%	5%	3%	7%	7%	5%	4%	26%	8%	6%	9%	5%	1%
								I		I				HIJKLM			RS	S	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25D. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in the following areas: Managing energy resources

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	974	1049	3609	322	279	338	1990	1430	578	356	192	101	1049	2455	2614	1124	2477	1032
Unweighted 'N'	5696	846	832	3956	325	245	243	2099	1365	623	304	202	87	1016	2575	2586	1244	2464	1026
The federal government	1188	261	214	708	73	79	105	712	182	136	36	35	2	85	741	359	335	554	167
	21%	27%	20%	20%	23%	28%	31%	36%	13%	23%	10%	18%	2%	8%	30%	14%	30%	22%	16%
		CD						IJKLMNOP	MN	IKMN		MN			P		RS	S	
Your [provincial/territorial] government	1330	174	213	939	44	72	53	375	504	107	160	38	16	130	512	728	231	609	351
	23%	18%	20%	26%	14%	26%	16%	19%	35%	19%	45%	20%	16%	12%	21%	28%	21%	25%	34%
				BC		E		N	HJLN		HIJLMN					O			QR
Both equally	1499	343	261	882	152	61	116	638	274	160	75	42	37	274	847	490	276	715	263
	26%	35%	25%	24%	47%	22%	34%	32%	19%	28%	21%	22%	36%	26%	34%	19%	25%	29%	25%
		CD			FG		F	IKN		I				I	P				
Trust neither government	1129	122	265	734	32	42	41	153	401	128	58	70	47	273	192	840	176	462	218
	20%	13%	25%	20%	10%	15%	12%	8%	28%	22%	16%	36%	47%	26%	8%	32%	16%	19%	21%
			BD	B					HK	H	H	HJK	HK	HK		O			Q
Cannot say	549	74	96	346	21	26	23	112	70	46	28	7	0	286	163	198	106	138	32
	10%	8%	9%	10%	7%	9%	7%	6%	5%	8%	8%	4%	0%	27%	7%	8%	9%	6%	3%
								M		M	M			HIJKLM			RS	S	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25J. Which level of government do you trust more in the following areas: Managing trade relations with other countries

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5665	971	1044	3588	321	279	336	1977	1425	574	356	191	100	1041	2438	2602	1117	2463	1027

Unweighted 'N'	5241	780	757	3645	315	233	200	1889	1254	580	304	189	74	951	2311	2411	1173	2218	926
The federal government	2631	409	511	1705	106	120	171	1445	409	286	151	63	34	243	1521	904	703	1283	346
	46%	42%	49%	48%	33%	43%	51%	73%	29%	50%	42%	33%	34%	23%	62%	35%	63%	52%	34%
							E	IJKLMNOP		ILN	IN				P		RS	S	
Your [provincial/territorial] government	560	112	88	356	30	43	32	85	266	47	65	35	14	47	188	325	59	216	211
	10%	11%	8%	10%	9%	15%	10%	4%	19%	8%	18%	18%	14%	4%	8%	12%	5%	9%	21%
									HJN		HJN	HJN				O		Q	QR
Both equally	1059	248	186	619	122	55	63	319	258	120	70	36	10	246	491	442	181	457	213
	19%	26%	18%	17%	38%	20%	19%	16%	18%	21%	20%	19%	10%	24%	20%	17%	16%	19%	21%
							FG								HI				
Trust neither government	939	116	200	611	32	38	46	72	422	83	42	51	37	232	101	772	109	395	228
	17%	12%	19%	17%	10%	14%	14%	4%	30%	14%	12%	27%	37%	22%	4%	30%	10%	16%	22%
			B	B					HJKN	H	H	HJK	HK	HJK		O		Q	QR
Cannot say	476	86	59	297	30	23	25	56	70	37	28	6	5	273	136	160	64	112	29
	8%	9%	6%	8%	9%	8%	7%	3%	5%	6%	8%	3%	5%	26%	6%	6%	6%	5%	3%
										H	H			HIJKLM			S		

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW2. Which of the following statements comes closest to expressing your overall view of the health-care system in your ?

		Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Vote Intention							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
		=====			=====			=====							=====		=====		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 24 YRS	25+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	AP/ NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	----	-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----	-----	-----	----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	974	1049	3609	322	279	338	1990	1430	578	356	192	101	1049	2455	2614	1124	2477	1032
Unweighted 'N'	5696	846	832	3956	325	245	243	2099	1365	623	304	202	87	1016	2575	2586	1244	2464	1026
On the whole the system works pretty well, and only minor changes are necessary.	661	136	146	377	41	33	59	330	135	85	28	9	4	71	474	157	177	288	118
	12%	14%	14%	10%	13%	12%	18%	17%	9%	15%	8%	5%	4%	7%	19%	6%	16%	12%	11%
								IKLN		IKLN					P		RS		
There are some good things in our health care system, but fundamental changes are needed.	3185	563	610	1993	175	169	204	1203	752	354	194	123	60	499	1497	1362	677	1476	561
	56%	58%	58%	55%	54%	61%	60%	60%	53%	61%	55%	64%	59%	48%	61%	52%	60%	60%	54%
								IN		IN		N			P				
Our health system has so much wrong with it that we need to completely rebuild it.	1445	205	235	1000	83	56	62	393	494	116	115	46	31	251	346	948	213	614	320
	25%	21%	22%	28%	26%	20%	18%	20%	35%	20%	32%	24%	30%	24%	14%	36%	19%	25%	31%
									HJN		HJN					O		Q	QR
Cannot say	404	70	58	238	23	22	13	63	50	23	19	13	7	228	138	147	57	100	33
	7%	7%	6%	7%	7%	8%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	7%	7%	22%	6%	6%	5%	4%	3%

														HIJKLM					

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW3. Which of the following do you think is better?

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	974	1049	3609	322	279	338	1990	1430	578	356	192	101	1049	2455	2614	1124	2477	1032
Unweighted 'N'	5696	846	832	3956	325	245	243	2099	1365	623	304	202	87	1016	2575	2586	1244	2464	1026
A public system of health care without direct charges	3575	548	661	2344	183	128	219	1511	646	461	225	127	47	557	1725	1473	844	1696	471
	63%	56%	63%	65%	57%	46%	65%	76%	45%	80%	63%	66%	46%	53%	70%	56%	75%	68%	46%
				B			F	IKMN		IKLMN	IN	IN		I	P		RS	S	
A two-tier system in which there is both a private system and a public system.	1449	300	278	865	89	119	88	380	644	78	92	45	49	161	504	850	181	586	488
	25%	31%	26%	24%	28%	43%	26%	19%	45%	13%	26%	23%	48%	15%	21%	33%	16%	24%	47%
		D				EG			HJKLN		JN		HJN		O		Q	Q	QR
Cannot say	672	127	110	399	50	33	31	99	140	39	39	20	6	330	226	290	98	196	73
	12%	13%	10%	11%	15%	12%	9%	5%	10%	7%	11%	10%	6%	31%	9%	11%	9%	8%	7%
									H		H			HIJKLM					

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q28.Climate Change: Countries like Canada should phase out the use of fossil fuels like oil and gas, and should replace them with more renewable sources of energy. Which of the following three options do you prefer?

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----

	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	974	1049	3609	322	279	338	1990	1430	578	356	192	101	1049	2455	2614	1124	2477	1032
Unweighted 'N'	5696	846	832	3956	325	245	243	2099	1365	623	304	202	87	1016	2575	2586	1244	2464	1026
Canada should phase out the use of fossil fuels as quickly as possible even if people are put out	678	141	105	428	70	33	29	241	84	139	73	48	6	87	351	264	233	248	122
	12%	15%	10%	12%	22%	12%	9%	12%	6%	24%	20%	25%	6%	8%	14%	10%	21%	10%	12%
					FG			IN		HIMN	HIN	HIN			P		RS		
Canada phase out the use of fossil fuels gradually so people won't be put out of work	2589	450	504	1624	130	145	166	1214	412	280	205	87	31	359	1397	949	651	1287	316
	45%	46%	48%	45%	41%	52%	49%	61%	29%	48%	58%	46%	31%	34%	57%	36%	58%	52%	31%
								IJLMN		IN	IMN	I			P		RS	S	
Canada should not worry so much about phasing out the use of fossil fuels and focus on protecting jobs	1579	229	307	1039	69	62	90	354	775	92	32	40	62	223	442	1031	151	671	516
	28%	23%	29%	29%	22%	22%	27%	18%	54%	16%	9%	21%	61%	21%	18%	39%	13%	27%	50%
				B				K	HJKLN	K		K	HJKLN	K		O		Q	QR
Cannot say	850	154	133	518	52	40	53	181	159	67	46	16	2	379	264	370	90	272	78
	15%	16%	13%	14%	16%	14%	16%	9%	11%	12%	13%	9%	2%	36%	11%	14%	8%	11%	8%
														HIJKLM		O		QS	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33A. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Preventing job losses in the oil and gas industry.

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON ----	NDP ----	BQ ----	GRN ----	PPC ----	AP/ NON/ UND ----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT ----	Left -----	Cen- tre ----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	2818	541	488	1743	166	143	213	981	690	296	201	91	68	491	1240	1296	596	1169	555
Unweighted 'N'	2791	434	385	1934	159	121	142	1037	668	311	156	100	37	482	1265	1274	621	1180	513
High priority	973	214	164	587	66	45	95	281	354	61	58	20	51	148	356	541	124	403	251
	35%	40%	34%	34%	40%	31%	45%	29%	51%	21%	29%	22%	74%	30%	29%	42%	21%	34%	45%
									HJKLN				HJKLN			O		Q	QR
Medium priority	1112	214	199	692	54	74	80	459	245	121	70	34	17	165	550	465	277	470	215
	39%	40%	41%	40%	32%	51%	38%	47%	36%	41%	35%	38%	25%	34%	44%	36%	46%	40%	39%
						E		IKN							P				
Low priority	413	72	77	261	33	15	22	147	67	62	54	17	0	66	209	176	106	211	61
	15%	13%	16%	15%	20%	10%	10%	15%	10%	21%	27%	19%	0%	13%	17%	14%	18%	18%	11%
								IM		IM	HIMN	M		M			S	S	
Not a priority at all	110	11	15	79	2	4	5	45	6	24	7	12	0	15	49	49	57	40	10
	4%	2%	3%	5%	1%	3%	2%	5%	1%	8%	3%	14%	0%	3%	4%	4%	10%	3%	2%

								I		I		IN					RS		
Cannot say	211	30	32	124	11	7	11	49	18	27	12	7	0	98	76	65	32	45	19
	7%	5%	7%	7%	7%	5%	5%	5%	3%	9%	6%	8%	0%	20%	6%	5%	5%	4%	3%
NET: Top 2 Box										I				HIJKLM					
	2084	428	363	1279	120	118	175	740	600	182	128	54	68	313	906	1005	400	873	466
NET: Bottom 2 Box	74%	79%	74%	73%	72%	83%	82%	75%	87%	62%	64%	60%	99%	64%	73%	78%	67%	75%	84%
								JKLN	HJKLN					HJKLN				Q	QR
	523	83	93	340	35	18	27	192	72	87	61	30	0	81	257	226	164	251	71
	19%	15%	19%	19%	21%	13%	13%	20%	10%	29%	30%	33%	1%	16%	21%	17%	27%	21%	13%
								IM		HIMN	HIMN	IMN					S	S	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33B. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Setting a good example for other countries around the world.

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	2977	467	563	1911	160	119	169	1061	740	298	169	101	50	558	1299	1343	571	1326	532
Unweighted 'N'	2883	419	428	2004	165	116	119	1059	701	311	143	101	49	519	1304	1305	611	1272	515
High priority	911	130	164	612	50	42	34	359	185	104	57	40	4	160	427	391	208	421	138
	31%	28%	29%	32%	32%	35%	20%	34%	25%	35%	34%	40%	8%	29%	33%	29%	36%	32%	26%
Medium priority								I									S		
	977	147	201	624	43	32	67	428	191	98	55	27	27	151	513	368	204	476	150
Low priority	33%	31%	36%	33%	27%	27%	39%	40%	26%	33%	33%	26%	55%	27%	39%	27%	36%	36%	28%
								IN							P				
Not a priority at all	529	123	107	296	48	28	39	180	185	51	33	10	11	59	236	255	84	245	131
	18%	26%	19%	15%	30%	24%	23%	17%	25%	17%	20%	10%	23%	10%	18%	19%	15%	18%	25%
Cannot say								N	HLN										Q
	298	33	47	215	10	8	14	54	150	10	12	10	6	55	57	224	42	119	97
NET: Top 2 Box	10%	7%	8%	11%	6%	7%	8%	5%	20%	3%	7%	10%	13%	10%	4%	17%	7%	9%	18%
									HJKN					HJ		O			QR
	263	35	43	165	8	9	16	40	29	35	11	14	0	133	65	105	33	65	16
	9%	7%	8%	9%	5%	8%	9%	4%	4%	12%	7%	14%	1%	24%	5%	8%	6%	5%	3%
										HI		HI		HIJKLM					
	1887	276	364	1236	94	74	101	787	377	202	112	67	31	311	940	758	412	897	288
	63%	59%	65%	65%	59%	62%	59%	74%	51%	68%	66%	66%	63%	56%	72%	56%	72%	68%	54%
								IN		IN	I				P		S	S	

NET: Bottom 2 Box	827	156	155	510	59	36	53	234	335	61	46	20	18	114	294	479	126	364	228
	28%	33%	28%	27%	37%	31%	31%	22%	45%	20%	27%	20%	36%	20%	23%	36%	22%	27%	43%
									HJKLN						O				QR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33C. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Ending our reliance on fossil fuels like oil and gas as quick as possible.

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	2810	476	521	1781	154	150	143	1030	695	248	181	111	36	508	1208	1263	562	1267	493
Unweighted 'N'	2875	413	418	2015	167	116	108	1081	683	285	153	117	43	513	1305	1288	624	1275	504
High priority	590	106	104	377	41	18	41	241	68	96	71	44	3	68	273	245	203	230	89
	21%	22%	20%	21%	26%	12%	29%	23%	10%	39%	39%	39%	9%	13%	23%	19%	36%	18%	18%
					F			IN		HIMN	HIMN	HIMN					RS		
Medium priority	903	179	164	554	56	62	48	451	135	75	68	44	5	125	512	304	197	456	103
	32%	38%	31%	31%	36%	41%	34%	44%	19%	30%	37%	40%	14%	25%	42%	24%	35%	36%	21%
								IJMN		I	IMN	IM			P		S	S	
Low priority	608	104	144	359	40	39	21	217	197	42	26	16	9	101	272	278	98	295	135
	22%	22%	28%	20%	26%	26%	15%	21%	28%	17%	14%	15%	25%	20%	23%	22%	18%	23%	27%
				D					HJKN									Q	Q
Not a priority at all	402	55	55	286	13	16	21	56	236	9	12	4	11	74	77	296	19	186	145
	14%	12%	11%	16%	9%	11%	14%	5%	34%	3%	7%	3%	31%	15%	6%	23%	3%	15%	29%
				C					HJKLN				HJL	HJKL		O		Q	QR
Cannot say	307	33	54	206	5	14	12	66	59	26	5	3	8	140	73	140	43	100	21
	11%	7%	10%	12%	3%	9%	8%	6%	9%	11%	3%	3%	21%	28%	6%	11%	8%	8%	4%
				B					K	K			HIKL	HIJKL		O		S	
NET: Top 2 Box	1493	285	268	930	96	81	89	691	203	171	138	87	8	193	785	548	401	686	192
	53%	60%	51%	52%	62%	54%	62%	67%	29%	69%	76%	79%	23%	38%	65%	43%	71%	54%	39%
								IMN		IMN	IMN	IMN		I	P		RS	S	
NET: Bottom 2 Box	1010	159	199	645	54	56	42	273	433	51	38	20	20	175	350	574	118	481	280
	36%	33%	38%	36%	35%	37%	29%	26%	62%	20%	21%	18%	55%	34%	29%	45%	21%	38%	57%
									HJKLN				HJKL	HJKL		O		Q	QR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33D. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Ensuring that all regions of Canada benefit from a strong economy.

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cent- re -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	2809	470	525	1783	177	135	141	995	677	290	205	89	42	510	1223	1285	529	1238	506
Unweighted 'N'	2854	446	417	1960	188	125	116	1053	675	319	169	97	36	505	1275	1307	629	1230	524
High priority	1706	298	319	1082	103	96	88	695	440	158	106	48	35	223	726	820	348	758	328
	61%	64%	61%	61%	58%	71%	62%	70%	65%	54%	52%	54%	83%	44%	59%	64%	66%	61%	65%
								JKN	KN				N						
Medium priority	691	101	126	458	43	26	29	216	156	88	69	25	6	132	357	277	129	313	123
	25%	22%	24%	26%	24%	19%	21%	22%	23%	30%	34%	28%	14%	26%	29%	22%	24%	25%	24%
											HI				P				
Low priority	146	28	33	83	18	6	4	34	46	18	10	9	1	29	65	63	21	67	27
	5%	6%	6%	5%	10%	5%	3%	3%	7%	6%	5%	10%	2%	6%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%
									H										
Not a priority at all	47	6	10	26	3	2	1	9	18	6	5	1	1	7	12	35	4	29	12
	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%
																O			
Cannot say	219	36	37	135	10	5	19	40	18	20	15	6	-	120	64	89	27	71	16
	8%	8%	7%	8%	6%	4%	14%	4%	3%	7%	7%	7%		23%	5%	7%	5%	6%	3%
							EF							HIJKL				S	
NET: Top 2 Box	2397	400	445	1540	145	122	117	911	596	246	175	73	40	355	1083	1098	477	1071	450
	85%	85%	85%	86%	82%	90%	83%	92%	88%	85%	85%	82%	96%	70%	89%	85%	90%	87%	89%
								JN	N	N	N		N						
NET: Bottom 2 Box	193	34	43	108	21	8	5	43	64	24	15	10	2	36	77	98	25	96	39
	7%	7%	8%	6%	12%	6%	3%	4%	9%	8%	7%	11%	4%	7%	6%	8%	5%	8%	8%
					G				H										

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33E. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Minimizing government interference in the free market economy.

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	2888	487	569	1797	157	160	156	1023	743	295	159	95	56	518	1281	1277	571	1240	548
Unweighted 'N'	2836	407	423	1976	152	131	113	1059	676	305	138	94	51	513	1300	1265	599	1243	524
High priority	629	123	96	409	33	43	42	165	295	50	20	8	11	80	202	391	64	263	210
	22%	25%	17%	23%	21%	27%	27%	16%	40%	17%	13%	9%	19%	16%	16%	31%	11%	21%	38%
									HJKLN							O		Q	QR
Medium priority	920	190	197	526	74	40	70	342	227	97	61	26	31	136	477	359	147	465	197
	32%	39%	35%	29%	47%	25%	45%	33%	31%	33%	39%	27%	56%	26%	37%	28%	26%	37%	36%
		D			F		F				N				P			Q	Q
Low priority	502	74	109	317	24	36	14	230	107	67	27	20	7	43	266	188	128	250	62
	17%	15%	19%	18%	15%	23%	9%	23%	14%	23%	17%	21%	13%	8%	21%	15%	22%	20%	11%
									IN	N	N	N			P		S	S	
Not a priority at all	200	31	30	133	14	7	8	99	20	35	8	11	2	25	103	83	96	67	27
	7%	6%	5%	7%	9%	5%	5%	10%	3%	12%	5%	12%	4%	5%	8%	6%	17%	5%	5%
									IN		I						RS		
Cannot say	637	69	137	413	13	32	21	188	93	47	42	30	4	233	232	257	135	195	52
	22%	14%	24%	23%	8%	20%	14%	18%	12%	16%	26%	31%	8%	45%	18%	20%	24%	16%	9%
									I			I		HIJKM			RS	S	
NET: Top 2 Box	1550	313	293	935	107	84	113	506	523	147	82	35	42	216	679	750	211	728	407
	54%	64%	51%	52%	68%	52%	72%	49%	70%	50%	51%	36%	75%	42%	53%	59%	37%	59%	74%
		CD					F		HJKLN				LN					Q	QR
NET: Bottom 2 Box	702	105	140	450	38	44	22	329	127	101	36	31	9	68	370	270	224	317	90
	24%	22%	25%	25%	24%	27%	14%	32%	17%	34%	22%	32%	17%	13%	29%	21%	39%	26%	16%
									IN		IN		N		P		RS	S	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33F. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Keeping taxes low.

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----

	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	2729	432	476	1784	128	143	153	983	686	265	169	96	40	491	1164	1243	560	1169	451
Unweighted 'N'	2766	399	402	1929	153	115	118	1034	675	298	142	100	34	483	1260	1251	600	1213	488
High priority	1331	227	231	869	77	82	66	439	488	74	57	39	28	207	463	753	199	558	289
	49%	53%	49%	49%	60%	57%	43%	45%	71%	28%	34%	40%	70%	42%	40%	61%	35%	48%	64%
								J	HJKLN				J	J		O		Q	QR
Medium priority	845	133	162	544	32	39	61	372	145	97	64	26	11	129	458	291	183	435	110
	31%	31%	34%	30%	25%	27%	40%	38%	21%	37%	38%	27%	28%	26%	39%	23%	33%	37%	25%
								IN		I	I				P				S
Low priority	238	29	44	163	11	6	12	102	22	49	26	14	0	25	141	82	90	101	21
	9%	7%	9%	9%	8%	4%	8%	10%	3%	19%	16%	15%	1%	5%	12%	7%	16%	9%	5%
								IN		HIMN	IN	I			P			RS	
Not a priority at all	107	11	19	76	7	3	1	38	12	28	9	8	1	11	44	56	50	34	11
	4%	3%	4%	4%	6%	2%	1%	4%	2%	10%	5%	9%	2%	2%	4%	4%	9%	3%	3%
										HIN								RS	
Cannot say	208	31	19	133	2	14	13	33	20	17	12	8	-	119	59	60	38	40	19
	8%	7%	4%	7%	1%	10%	9%	3%	3%	6%	7%	8%		24%	5%	5%	7%	3%	4%
							E							HIJKL					
NET: Top 2 Box	2176	360	393	1412	108	120	127	810	633	171	121	65	39	337	920	1045	382	994	399
	80%	84%	83%	79%	85%	84%	83%	82%	92%	65%	72%	68%	97%	69%	79%	84%	68%	85%	89%
								JLN	HJKLN					JLN		O		Q	Q
NET: Bottom 2 Box	345	40	63	239	18	9	13	140	33	77	35	23	1	36	185	138	140	135	33
	13%	9%	13%	13%	14%	6%	8%	14%	5%	29%	21%	24%	3%	7%	16%	11%	25%	12%	7%
								IN		HIMN	IN	IN			P			RS	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33G. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Increasing Canadian exports of resources like natural gas to other countries so they can phase out their use of less clean energy sources like coal.

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS ----	25+ /YRS ----	LIB -----	CON ----	NDP ----	BQ ----	GRN ----	PPC ----	AP/ NON/ UND ----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT ----	Left -----	Cen- tre ----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	2799	479	555	1742	174	117	167	954	698	303	163	82	50	548	1234	1272	547	1247	499
Unweighted 'N'	2835	426	447	1935	150	122	130	1036	665	312	153	109	47	513	1296	1284	621	1235	501
High priority	989	177	223	586	51	48	72	386	308	64	47	19	31	134	417	479	141	495	229
	35%	37%	40%	34%	29%	41%	43%	40%	44%	21%	29%	23%	63%	24%	34%	38%	26%	40%	46%

Not a priority at all	360	64	50	243	26	9	22	39	244	18	2	9	17	31	59	289	17	116	173
	12%	12%	9%	13%	14%	7%	12%	4%	31%	6%	1%	9%	39%	6%	5%	21%	3%	9%	33%
Cannot say	361	60	34	249	11	16	32	57	70	51	13	3	4	164	86	180	28	100	38
	12%	11%	6%	13%	6%	12%	16%	6%	9%	16%	7%	3%	9%	30%	7%	13%	5%	8%	7%
NET: Top 2 Box	1781	317	350	1105	121	81	108	761	280	214	149	70	3	302	939	666	459	844	201
	60%	59%	66%	59%	64%	60%	56%	77%	36%	68%	81%	72%	8%	54%	74%	48%	82%	65%	38%
NET: Bottom 2 Box	831	162	148	517	58	38	54	175	433	50	22	25	36	91	244	541	73	359	285
	28%	30%	28%	28%	30%	28%	28%	18%	55%	16%	12%	25%	84%	16%	19%	39%	13%	28%	54%
									HJKLN					HIJKLN		O		Q	QR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33I. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Making sure our businesses stay competitive with businesses in the United States.

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	2867	479	529	1833	162	142	156	986	723	287	173	94	72	533	1196	1362	572	1240	515
Unweighted 'N'	2873	413	411	2017	166	119	111	1046	690	322	153	94	47	521	1276	1318	652	1215	522
High priority	1308	242	250	813	74	76	86	506	392	101	66	38	54	150	515	672	222	580	313
	46%	50%	47%	44%	46%	54%	55%	51%	54%	35%	39%	41%	75%	28%	43%	49%	39%	47%	61%
Medium priority	934	146	172	607	56	40	40	JKN	JKN				JKN				Q	QR	
	33%	31%	33%	33%	35%	28%	26%	334	199	108	76	32	11	174	466	369	206	438	140
Low priority	275	34	56	182	18	6	8	82	68	37	12	13	6	57	116	131	77	134	29
	10%	7%	11%	10%	11%	4%	5%	8%	9%	13%	7%	14%	8%	11%	10%	10%	13%	11%	6%
Not a priority at all	114	19	12	83	7	5	5	33	21	23	2	10	1	25	36	69	34	39	16
	4%	4%	2%	5%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	8%	1%	11%	2%	5%	3%	5%	6%	3%	3%
Cannot say	236	39	38	147	6	15	16	31	43	18	17	0	-	127	63	121	33	49	17
	8%	8%	7%	8%	4%	10%	10%	3%	6%	6%	10%	0%		24%	5%	9%	6%	4%	3%
NET: Top 2 Box								L		HL				HIJKL		O			
	2242	388	422	1421	130	117	126	840	591	209	142	71	65	324	981	1041	428	1017	453

	78%	81%	80%	78%	81%	82%	81%	85%	82%	73%	82%	75%	90%	61%	82%	76%	75%	82%	88%
								JN	N	N	N		N		P			Q	QR
NET: Bottom 2 Box	389	53	68	265	26	11	14	115	89	60	13	23	7	83	151	200	111	173	44
	14%	11%	13%	14%	16%	8%	9%	12%	12%	21%	8%	24%	10%	16%	13%	15%	19%	14%	9%
										HK					K		S	S	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q33J. Priority level in developing a strategy to fight climate change: Making sure that the premiers of all the provinces and territories are in agreement with Canada's climate change strategy.

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	2809	501	485	1798	141	153	199	943	717	294	176	101	50	528	1161	1341	554	1189	537
Unweighted 'N'	2834	418	416	1974	150	136	120	1016	681	334	150	97	43	513	1245	1316	617	1196	531
High priority	998	172	197	628	53	45	68	395	186	126	58	48	7	178	421	461	208	456	138
	36%	34%	41%	35%	38%	30%	34%	42%	26%	43%	33%	48%	14%	34%	36%	34%	38%	38%	26%
								IN		I		I					S	S	
Medium priority	919	180	154	574	41	58	79	356	216	96	56	27	25	143	452	399	216	407	175
	33%	36%	32%	32%	29%	38%	40%	38%	30%	33%	32%	26%	49%	27%	39%	30%	39%	34%	33%
								IN							P				
Low priority	409	74	73	259	21	29	23	114	156	42	27	14	2	53	163	213	68	185	108
	15%	15%	15%	14%	15%	19%	12%	12%	22%	14%	15%	14%	4%	10%	14%	16%	12%	16%	20%
									HN										Q
Not a priority at all	207	38	23	142	16	4	19	35	109	8	5	6	9	35	60	132	23	76	82
	7%	8%	5%	8%	11%	3%	9%	4%	15%	3%	3%	6%	19%	7%	5%	10%	4%	6%	15%
									HJKN							O			QR
Cannot say	277	36	38	194	10	16	10	42	50	22	29	6	7	119	65	136	38	65	34
	10%	7%	8%	11%	7%	11%	5%	4%	7%	8%	17%	6%	14%	23%	6%	10%	7%	5%	6%
											HIJ			HIJL		O			
NET: Top 2 Box	1917	353	351	1202	94	103	147	751	402	222	114	75	31	321	873	860	425	863	314
	68%	70%	72%	67%	67%	68%	74%	80%	56%	76%	65%	74%	63%	61%	75%	64%	77%	73%	58%
								IKN		IN					P		S	S	
NET: Bottom 2 Box	616	112	97	401	36	33	41	149	265	49	32	21	12	88	223	345	92	261	189
	22%	22%	20%	22%	26%	22%	21%	16%	37%	17%	18%	20%	23%	17%	19%	26%	17%	22%	35%
									HJKN							O			QR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW1_2025. Personally, would you prefer that the four provinces of Western Canada...

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	1768	335	353	1060	118	102	100	558	585	224	-	65	28	308	706	908	368	716	404
Unweighted 'N'	1998	354	348	1275	157	100	81	620	639	296	-	66	30	347	802	1036	436	809	426
Combine to form a country independent from Canada	229	53	49	126	18	22	12	17	161	15	-	10	10	16	42	175	13	60	120
	13%	16%	14%	12%	16%	22%	12%	3%	28%	7%		15%	34%	5%	6%	19%	4%	8%	30%
									HJN				HJN			O		Q	QR
Join the United States	91	19	11	62	7	10	2	9	65	2	-	-	6	10	7	83	5	20	60
	5%	6%	3%	6%	6%	9%	2%	2%	11%	1%			21%	3%	1%	9%	1%	3%	15%
						G			HJN				HJ			O			QR
Or remain as four individual provinces of Canada	1275	222	267	776	72	61	79	519	299	200	-	43	9	204	623	544	340	584	197
	72%	66%	76%	73%	62%	60%	80%	93%	51%	89%		67%	31%	66%	88%	60%	93%	82%	49%
			B				EF	ILMN		ILMN		M		IM	P		RS	S	
Cannot say	173	41	26	96	20	9	6	13	60	7	-	12	4	78	33	106	8	53	28
	10%	12%	7%	9%	17%	9%	6%	2%	10%	3%		18%	13%	25%	5%	12%	2%	7%	7%
					G				HJ			HJ	HJ	HIJM		O		Q	Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q29. Do you consider yourself to be mainly a federalist or mainly a sovereigntist?

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----

	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	1350	97	118	1125	28	38	25	410	183	81	356	53	10	256	581	527	264	584	177
Unweighted 'N'	1247	117	125	995	33	53	24	385	160	104	304	54	15	225	600	459	271	543	174
Mainly a federalist	259	25	40	194	6	9	9	173	44	14	8	4	1	15	162	76	54	120	44
	19%	26%	34%	17%	23%	24%	35%	42%	24%	17%	2%	7%	12%	6%	28%	14%	20%	20%	25%
		D						IJKLMNOP	KLN	KN					P				
Mainly a sovereigntist	304	13	11	278	4	8	0	24	38	19	190	12	2	19	85	187	78	141	36
	23%	14%	9%	25%	14%	22%	1%	6%	21%	23%	53%	23%	21%	7%	15%	35%	29%	24%	20%
				BC		G			HN	HN	HIJLMN	HN				O			
Someone who is between the two	310	21	24	263	6	6	6	110	48	17	85	12	3	34	177	92	58	162	57
	23%	21%	20%	23%	23%	15%	23%	27%	26%	21%	24%	23%	29%	13%	30%	17%	22%	28%	32%
								N	N		N				P				
Neither one nor the other	311	25	30	255	6	10	9	82	40	24	34	20	3	107	92	130	54	122	32
	23%	26%	25%	23%	20%	26%	36%	20%	22%	30%	9%	39%	30%	42%	16%	25%	20%	21%	18%
								K	K	K		HK			HIK		O		
Cannot say	167	13	14	135	6	5	1	21	12	8	39	5	1	81	66	43	20	39	8
	12%	13%	12%	12%	20%	14%	6%	5%	7%	9%	11%	9%	8%	31%	11%	8%	8%	7%	5%
										H					HIJKLM				

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMNOP/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q30. Do you Agree/Disagree: 'Quebec sovereignty is an idea whose time has passed.'

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP ----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND ----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Centre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	1350	97	118	1125	28	38	25	410	183	81	356	53	10	256	581	527	264	584	177
Unweighted 'N'	1247	117	125	995	33	53	24	385	160	104	304	54	15	225	600	459	271	543	174
Strongly agree	338	28	56	254	8	10	9	185	62	20	18	11	5	37	175	124	69	143	62
	25%	29%	48%	23%	29%	27%	35%	45%	34%	24%	5%	22%	46%	14%	30%	23%	26%	25%	35%
			BD					JKLN	KN	K		K	KN	K					R
Somewhat agree	381	38	23	318	12	10	12	114	62	22	78	20	2	83	187	124	73	180	54
	28%	39%	19%	28%	44%	28%	49%	28%	34%	27%	22%	38%	18%	32%	32%	24%	28%	31%	31%
		CD							K					K	P				
Somewhat disagree	208	14	10	183	2	8	3	44	28	20	88	10	2	15	92	85	42	118	21
	15%	15%	8%	16%	6%	22%	10%	11%	16%	25%	25%	18%	18%	6%	16%	16%	16%	20%	12%

				C		E			N	HN	HN							S	
Strongly disagree	201	4	10	187	2	1	0	20	15	9	128	6	2	22	48	124	46	84	24
	15%	4%	8%	17%	8%	3%	2%	5%	8%	11%	36%	11%	18%	8%	8%	23%	18%	14%	14%
Cannot say				BC							HIJLN					O			
	222	13	20	183	4	8	1	47	15	10	45	6	-	100	78	71	33	59	16
	16%	14%	17%	16%	14%	20%	4%	11%	8%	13%	13%	12%		39%	13%	13%	12%	10%	9%
NET: Top 2 Box (Agree)						G								HIJKL					
	719	66	78	571	20	21	21	299	124	42	96	31	7	120	362	248	142	323	116
	53%	68%	67%	51%	72%	55%	84%	73%	68%	51%	27%	59%	64%	47%	62%	47%	54%	55%	65%
NET: Bottom 2 Box (Disagree)		D	D				F	JKN	JKN	K		K	K	K	P				
	409	18	20	371	4	10	3	64	44	29	216	15	4	37	140	209	88	202	45
	30%	18%	17%	33%	13%	25%	12%	16%	24%	36%	61%	29%	36%	14%	24%	40%	34%	35%	26%
				BC						HN	HIJLN					O			

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q30B. Do you Agree/Disagree: English Canadians often tend to think that French Canadians are inferior to them.

		Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Vote Intention							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
		=====			=====			=====							=====		=====		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 24 YRS	25+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	AP/ NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	1350	97	118	1125	28	38	25	410	183	81	356	53	10	256	581	527	264	584	177
Unweighted 'N'	1247	117	125	995	33	53	24	385	160	104	304	54	15	225	600	459	271	543	174
Strongly agree																			
	410	27	15	367	9	8	6	75	67	19	166	13	7	63	139	216	80	175	55
	30%	28%	13%	33%	31%	22%	23%	18%	37%	24%	47%	24%	63%	25%	24%	41%	30%	30%	31%
Somewhat agree		C		C					H		HJLN		HJLN			O			
	450	27	34	388	8	15	3	136	52	33	128	20	-	81	225	143	85	211	56
	33%	28%	29%	35%	29%	39%	14%	33%	29%	41%	36%	38%		32%	39%	27%	32%	36%	32%
Somewhat disagree						G									P				
	199	15	26	156	3	8	3	93	25	11	28	11	2	29	104	60	46	88	25
	15%	15%	22%	14%	12%	20%	12%	23%	14%	14%	8%	21%	15%	11%	18%	11%	18%	15%	14%
Strongly disagree								KN				K			P				
	109	20	26	62	6	3	11	46	25	7	4	5	0	23	51	48	29	42	25
	8%	21%	22%	6%	22%	7%	43%	11%	13%	8%	1%	10%	3%	9%	9%	9%	11%	7%	14%
Cannot say		D	D				F	K	K	K				K					R
	182	8	17	151	2	4	2	61	14	11	30	4	2	61	62	61	23	69	15
	13%	8%	14%	13%	7%	12%	8%	15%	8%	14%	8%	7%	19%	24%	11%	11%	9%	12%	9%
								IK						HIKL					

NET: Top 2 Box (Agree)	860	54	49	756	17	23	9	211	119	52	294	32	7	144	364	359	166	386	112
	64%	55%	42%	67%	59%	61%	37%	51%	65%	64%	83%	62%	63%	56%	63%	68%	63%	66%	63%
NET: Bottom 2 Box (Disagree)				BC					H	H	HIJLN								
	308	35	52	219	10	10	14	139	50	18	32	16	2	52	154	108	75	130	50
	23%	36%	44%	19%	34%	27%	55%	34%	27%	22%	9%	31%	18%	20%	27%	20%	28%	22%	28%
		D	D				F	JKN	K	K		K		K					

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q30C. Do you Agree/Disagree: In Quebec, francophones are economically dominated by anglophones.

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	1350	97	118	1125	28	38	25	410	183	81	356	53	10	256	581	527	264	584	177
Unweighted 'N'	1247	117	125	995	33	53	24	385	160	104	304	54	15	225	600	459	271	543	174
Strongly agree	211	17	12	180	6	8	3	38	37	9	80	9	2	35	64	114	26	85	33
	16%	18%	10%	16%	20%	22%	11%	9%	20%	12%	23%	17%	21%	14%	11%	22%	10%	15%	18%
									H		HJN					O			
Somewhat agree	427	34	22	370	9	13	8	108	62	27	141	16	4	69	186	165	74	202	62
	32%	35%	19%	33%	33%	34%	30%	26%	34%	33%	40%	31%	35%	27%	32%	31%	28%	34%	35%
		C		C							HN								
Somewhat disagree	317	17	23	275	9	6	3	122	43	22	77	10	1	41	170	111	72	140	51
	23%	18%	19%	24%	31%	16%	11%	30%	24%	27%	22%	19%	12%	16%	29%	21%	27%	24%	29%
								MN							P				
Strongly disagree	171	19	41	112	5	4	9	80	20	16	16	12	3	24	85	72	55	78	22
	13%	19%	34%	10%	16%	11%	36%	20%	11%	20%	5%	22%	29%	9%	15%	14%	21%	13%	12%
		D	BD				F	KN		KN		KN					R		
Cannot say	224	10	20	188	-	7	3	62	19	7	41	5	0	88	75	65	37	78	9
	17%	10%	17%	17%		18%	12%	15%	11%	9%	12%	10%	3%	34%	13%	12%	14%	13%	5%
														HIJKLM			S	S	
NET: Top 2 Box (Agree)	638	51	34	550	15	21	10	146	100	36	222	25	6	103	250	279	100	287	95
	47%	53%	29%	49%	53%	56%	41%	36%	55%	45%	62%	48%	56%	40%	43%	53%	38%	49%	54%
		C		C					HN		HJN					O		Q	Q
NET: Bottom 2 Box (Disagree)	488	36	63	387	13	10	12	203	64	38	93	22	4	65	256	183	127	219	73
	36%	37%	54%	34%	47%	27%	47%	49%	35%	47%	26%	42%	41%	25%	44%	35%	48%	37%	41%
			BD					IKN		KN					P		R		

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW4. Do you favour/oppose [Quebec/Alberta] becoming an independent country?

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	1987	206	221	1540	69	71	55	589	429	157	356	63	22	371	814	869	387	838	337
Unweighted 'N'	1864	227	233	1385	82	85	49	575	377	189	304	67	26	326	837	786	407	793	314
Strongly support	288	22	21	244	6	11	5	18	92	10	125	4	7	34	53	207	41	107	83
	15%	11%	10%	16%	9%	16%	9%	3%	21%	6%	35%	6%	32%	9%	7%	24%	11%	13%	25%
Somewhat support				BC					HJLN		HIJLN		HJL	H		O			QR
	326	34	32	258	11	15	2	56	73	20	113	20	3	41	139	153	55	144	67
	16%	16%	15%	17%	16%	21%	4%	10%	17%	13%	32%	32%	13%	11%	17%	18%	14%	17%	20%
						G			H		HIJMN	HIJN							
Somewhat oppose	349	33	12	303	15	10	8	101	89	26	57	10	2	64	155	118	70	154	57
	18%	16%	6%	20%	22%	14%	14%	17%	21%	17%	16%	17%	10%	17%	19%	14%	18%	18%	17%
		C		C											P				
Strongly oppose	802	94	137	566	33	25	34	385	146	93	25	20	5	128	399	313	189	363	116
	40%	46%	62%	37%	48%	35%	62%	65%	34%	59%	7%	32%	21%	35%	49%	36%	49%	43%	34%
Cannot say		D	BD				F	IKLMN	K	IKLMN		K		K	P		S	S	
	222	23	18	168	3	10	6	30	30	8	36	8	5	105	68	77	33	70	15
	11%	11%	8%	11%	5%	14%	12%	5%	7%	5%	10%	13%	23%	28%	8%	9%	8%	8%	4%
													HIJ	HIJKL				S	
NET: Support	614	56	54	502	17	26	7	74	164	30	238	24	10	74	192	361	96	250	150
	31%	27%	24%	33%	25%	37%	13%	13%	38%	19%	67%	38%	45%	20%	24%	42%	25%	30%	44%
				C		G			HJN		HIJLN	HJN	H	H		O			QR
NET: Oppose	1151	127	149	869	48	35	42	486	235	119	82	31	7	192	554	431	258	518	173
	58%	62%	67%	56%	70%	49%	76%	82%	55%	76%	23%	49%	31%	52%	68%	50%	67%	62%	51%
			D		F		F	IKLMN	K	IKLMN		K		K	P		S	S	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q34N. Would you describe current relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people as positive or negative?

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	974	1049	3609	322	279	338	1990	1430	578	356	192	101	1049	2455	2614	1124	2477	1032
Unweighted 'N'	5696	846	832	3956	325	245	243	2099	1365	623	304	202	87	1016	2575	2586	1244	2464	1026
Very positive	281	71	57	153	37	18	12	107	73	20	6	14	18	44	156	109	37	114	74
	5%	7%	5%	4%	11%	7%	4%	5%	5%	3%	2%	7%	18%	4%	6%	4%	3%	5%	7%
					G			K	K				JKN		P				Q
Somewhat positive	2442	415	440	1570	165	103	136	1039	547	274	155	54	35	337	1318	933	504	1174	426
	43%	43%	42%	44%	51%	37%	40%	52%	38%	47%	44%	28%	35%	32%	54%	36%	45%	47%	41%
					F			IKLN		ILN	LN				P				S
Somewhat negative	1583	225	283	1068	46	66	110	511	413	198	115	78	29	239	589	830	363	681	280
	28%	23%	27%	30%	14%	24%	33%	26%	29%	34%	32%	41%	29%	23%	24%	32%	32%	27%	27%
					B		E		N	HN	N	HIN				O			
Very negative	416	58	68	285	13	18	23	73	176	36	17	27	8	78	74	319	63	153	127
	7%	6%	6%	8%	4%	6%	7%	4%	12%	6%	5%	14%	8%	7%	3%	12%	6%	6%	12%
									HJKN			HK		H		O			QR
Cannot say	974	206	202	533	61	74	56	260	221	51	62	19	11	351	317	423	157	356	124
	17%	21%	19%	15%	19%	27%	17%	13%	15%	9%	17%	10%	10%	33%	13%	16%	14%	14%	12%
		D	D					J	J		J			HIJKLM		O			
NET: Positive	2723	486	496	1722	202	121	149	1146	620	294	162	67	53	381	1474	1042	541	1288	501
	48%	50%	47%	48%	63%	43%	44%	58%	43%	51%	45%	35%	52%	36%	60%	40%	48%	52%	49%
					FG			IKLN	N	LN	N				P				
NET: Negative	1999	283	350	1353	58	84	133	584	589	234	132	105	38	317	664	1149	426	834	407
	35%	29%	33%	37%	18%	30%	39%	29%	41%	40%	37%	55%	37%	30%	27%	44%	38%	34%	39%
					B	E	E		HN	HN		HIJKN				O			R

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q36. Have governments in Canada gone too far or have they not gone far enough in trying to advance reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

		Generation in Canada =====	Years in Canada =====	Federal Vote Intention =====	Sat. with direction =====	Spectrum =====

	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	974	1049	3609	322	279	338	1990	1430	578	356	192	101	1049	2455	2614	1124	2477	1032
Unweighted 'N'	5696	846	832	3956	325	245	243	2099	1365	623	304	202	87	1016	2575	2586	1244	2464	1026
Gone too far	1277	189	261	822	39	60	87	371	624	61	39	19	33	131	413	809	122	584	433
	22%	19%	25%	23%	12%	21%	26%	19%	44%	10%	11%	10%	32%	12%	17%	31%	11%	24%	42%
						E	E	JKLN	HJKLN							O		Q	QR
Not gone far enough	2000	342	348	1297	132	88	110	741	329	329	134	119	20	328	916	848	610	844	249
	35%	35%	33%	36%	41%	31%	32%	37%	23%	57%	38%	62%	20%	31%	37%	32%	54%	34%	24%
								IN		HIKMN	I	HIKMN		I	P		RS		S
Neither / about right	1590	274	284	1032	93	69	109	685	319	131	128	41	41	246	837	601	284	793	266
	28%	28%	27%	29%	29%	25%	32%	34%	22%	23%	36%	21%	40%	23%	34%	23%	25%	32%	26%
								IJLN			IJLN				P			QS	
Cannot say	829	170	156	458	58	63	32	193	159	57	55	13	8	344	289	356	109	256	84
	15%	17%	15%	13%	18%	23%	10%	10%	11%	10%	16%	7%	8%	33%	12%	14%	10%	10%	8%
		D				G					HL			HIJKLM					

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW5A. The federal government has said it would like to speed up the construction of new transportation and energy infrastructure. Thinking about this policy, which of the following two options do you prefer?

		Generation in Canada -----			Years in Canada -----			Federal Vote Intention -----							Sat. with direction -----		Spectrum -----		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	2733	499	473	1721	163	148	173	945	666	282	198	103	31	508	1150	1276	544	1169	493
Unweighted 'N'	2767	395	413	1922	151	122	107	1033	643	310	159	106	39	477	1254	1258	617	1201	482
Act quickly to expand transportation and energy infrastructure, even if	885	184	176	519	61	53	70	365	314	58	30	33	13	73	390	450	129	426	234
	32%	37%	37%	30%	37%	35%	40%	39%	47%	21%	15%	32%	44%	14%	34%	35%	24%	36%	47%
								JKN	HJKN			N	JKN					Q	QR
Work to expand transportation and energy infrastructure, but ensure that provinces/territories agree	1440	216	250	960	71	64	75	514	283	179	147	61	11	244	625	644	341	634	207
	53%	43%	53%	56%	43%	43%	44%	54%	43%	64%	74%	60%	36%	48%	54%	50%	63%	54%	42%
				B				I		IMN	HIMN						RS	S	
Cannot say	407	98	46	242	32	31	27	67	70	44	21	9	6	190	136	182	74	109	52

	15%	20%	10%	14%	20%	21%	16%	7%	10%	16%	11%	8%	20%	37%	12%	14%	14%	9%	11%
		C								H				HIJKLM					

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QNEW5B. The federal government has said it would like to speed up the construction of new transportation and energy infrastructure. Thinking about this policy, which of the following two options do you prefer?

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	2963	475	576	1888	158	131	165	1045	764	297	157	89	71	541	1305	1338	580	1308	539
Unweighted 'N'	2929	451	419	2034	174	123	136	1066	722	313	145	96	48	539	1321	1328	627	1263	544
Act quickly to expand transportation and energy infrastructure, even if Indigenous	1035	190	239	606	59	36	90	348	423	61	38	18	49	98	445	537	114	494	318
	35%	40%	42%	32%	37%	27%	54%	33%	55%	21%	24%	21%	69%	18%	34%	40%	20%	38%	59%
		D	D				F	JLN	HJKLN				HJKLN			O		Q	QR
Expand transportation and energy infrastructure, but take time to ensure Indigenous communities	1510	228	271	1003	76	83	59	630	259	203	96	60	17	244	745	614	422	664	187
	51%	48%	47%	53%	48%	63%	36%	60%	34%	69%	61%	68%	23%	45%	57%	46%	73%	51%	35%
						EG		IMN		IMN	IMN	IMN		I	P		RS	S	
Cannot say	418	57	66	279	24	12	17	67	81	32	23	10	5	199	115	187	44	150	33
	14%	12%	11%	15%	15%	9%	10%	6%	11%	11%	15%	12%	8%	37%	9%	14%	8%	11%	6%
									H		H			HIJKLM		O		S	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

		Generation in Canada =====	Years in Canada =====	Federal Vote Intention =====	Sat. with direction =====	Spectrum =====

	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	974	1049	3609	322	279	338	1990	1430	578	356	192	101	1049	2455	2614	1124	2477	1032
Unweighted 'N'	5696	846	832	3956	325	245	243	2099	1365	623	304	202	87	1016	2575	2586	1244	2464	1026
Canadians do have a role – feels strongly	2428	481	436	1500	184	129	161	1050	454	343	103	96	23	360	1221	953	687	989	402
	43%	49%	42%	42%	57%	46%	48%	53%	32%	59%	29%	50%	23%	34%	50%	36%	61%	40%	39%
		CD						IKMN		IKMN		IKMN			P		RS		
Canadians do have a role – does not feel strongly	1191	173	208	807	43	55	68	427	269	123	115	35	26	196	559	523	217	639	177
	21%	18%	20%	22%	13%	20%	20%	21%	19%	21%	32%	18%	26%	19%	23%	20%	19%	26%	17%
					B						HIJLN							QS	
Canadians do not have a role – does not feel strongly	411	55	88	264	20	20	15	95	154	21	33	15	7	85	134	235	51	195	93
	7%	6%	8%	7%	6%	7%	4%	5%	11%	4%	9%	8%	6%	8%	5%	9%	5%	8%	9%
								HJ		HJ				HJ		O		Q	Q
Canadians do not have a role – feels strongly	596	80	93	420	28	22	27	126	297	36	29	22	20	67	167	409	56	237	211
	10%	8%	9%	12%	9%	8%	8%	6%	21%	6%	8%	12%	19%	6%	7%	16%	5%	10%	20%
								HJKLN							O		Q	QR	
Cannot say	1070	185	225	618	47	54	67	291	257	56	76	23	26	341	374	495	113	418	149
	19%	19%	21%	17%	15%	19%	20%	15%	18%	10%	21%	12%	25%	33%	15%	19%	10%	17%	14%
								J	J		HJL			HIJKL		O		Q	Q
NET: Top 2 Box	3619	655	644	2307	227	183	229	1477	723	465	218	130	50	556	1780	1475	904	1627	579
	64%	67%	61%	64%	71%	66%	68%	74%	51%	80%	61%	68%	49%	53%	73%	56%	80%	66%	56%
								IKMN		HIKLMN	I	IN			P		RS	S	
NET: Bottom 2 Box	1007	135	180	683	47	42	42	222	451	57	62	38	26	152	301	643	107	432	303
	18%	14%	17%	19%	15%	15%	12%	11%	32%	10%	17%	20%	26%	14%	12%	25%	10%	17%	29%
				B				HJKLN			HJ				O		Q	QR	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q39. Thinking about Canada over the next decade, are you very optimistic, somewhat optimistic, somewhat pessimistic or very pessimistic that we will make meaningful progress towards reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people?

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	974	1049	3609	322	279	338	1990	1430	578	356	192	101	1049	2455	2614	1124	2477	1032

Unweighted 'N'	5696	846	832	3956	325	245	243	2099	1365	623	304	202	87	1016	2575	2586	1244	2464	1026
Very optimistic	434	140	58	227	75	38	25	203	83	55	7	15	1	69	264	116	75	186	114
	8%	14%	6%	6%	23%	14%	7%	10%	6%	10%	2%	8%	1%	7%	11%	4%	7%	8%	11%
		CD			FG			IKN	K	K				K	P				Q
Somewhat optimistic	2647	450	474	1717	141	114	182	1164	502	313	202	81	49	335	1478	924	617	1255	416
	46%	46%	45%	48%	44%	41%	54%	59%	35%	54%	57%	42%	48%	32%	60%	35%	55%	51%	40%
								ILN		IN	ILN				P		S	S	
Somewhat pessimistic	1121	147	211	756	54	31	54	329	319	123	72	43	10	225	351	663	263	515	169
	20%	15%	20%	21%	17%	11%	16%	17%	22%	21%	20%	23%	10%	21%	14%	25%	23%	21%	16%
					B				H					H		O	S		
Very pessimistic	492	65	94	328	11	27	26	63	246	24	15	26	26	92	61	412	47	203	157
	9%	7%	9%	9%	3%	10%	8%	3%	17%	4%	4%	13%	26%	9%	2%	16%	4%	8%	15%
						E			HJKN			HJK	H	HJK		O		Q	QR
Cannot say	1002	172	212	581	41	69	50	230	281	63	60	26	15	328	301	498	122	319	175
	18%	18%	20%	16%	13%	25%	15%	12%	20%	11%	17%	14%	15%	31%	12%	19%	11%	13%	17%
						E			HJ					HIJKL		O			QR
NET: Top 2 Box	3081	590	532	1944	216	152	207	1368	585	368	209	96	50	404	1742	1040	692	1441	530
	54%	61%	51%	54%	67%	54%	61%	69%	41%	64%	59%	50%	49%	39%	71%	40%	62%	58%	51%
		CD			F			IKLN		IN	IN				P		S	S	
NET: Bottom 2 Box	1613	212	305	1084	65	58	80	392	565	148	87	69	36	316	412	1075	310	717	327
	28%	22%	29%	30%	20%	21%	24%	20%	39%	26%	24%	36%	36%	30%	17%	41%	28%	29%	32%
				B	B				HJKN			H		H		O			

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q44. When a government passes a law but the Supreme Court of Canada says it is unconstitutional, who should have the final say, Parliament or the Supreme Court?

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5665	971	1044	3588	321	279	336	1977	1425	574	356	191	100	1041	2438	2602	1117	2463	1027
Unweighted 'N'	5241	780	757	3645	315	233	200	1889	1254	580	304	189	74	951	2311	2411	1173	2218	926
The government	719	165	111	441	70	49	43	287	252	51	48	22	8	51	366	312	108	309	249
	13%	17%	11%	12%	22%	17%	13%	14%	18%	9%	14%	12%	8%	5%	15%	12%	10%	13%	24%
		CD						JN	JN		N								QR
Supreme Court	3492	564	698	2219	168	162	213	1385	854	394	226	105	60	469	1615	1598	802	1660	592
	62%	58%	67%	62%	52%	58%	63%	70%	60%	69%	63%	55%	60%	45%	66%	61%	72%	67%	58%

			B					ILN	N	ILN	N				P		S	S	
Cannot say	1454	242	235	928	83	68	81	305	319	130	82	64	33	522	456	692	207	494	186
	26%	25%	23%	26%	26%	24%	24%	15%	22%	23%	23%	33%	33%	50%	19%	27%	19%	20%	18%
									H	H	H	HI		HIJKL		O			

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q45. The Canadian constitution gives governments the power to overrule the courts by passing a law. Do you think that governments should, or should not, have this power?

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS ----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP ----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND ----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cent- re -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5665	971	1044	3588	321	279	336	1977	1425	574	356	191	100	1041	2438	2602	1117	2463	1027
Unweighted 'N'	5241	780	757	3645	315	233	200	1889	1254	580	304	189	74	951	2311	2411	1173	2218	926
Should	1158	239	170	746	103	67	58	497	324	106	94	33	12	92	641	451	204	536	325
	20%	25%	16%	21%	32%	24%	17%	25%	23%	19%	26%	17%	12%	9%	26%	17%	18%	22%	32%
		C			G			JN	N	N	N				P			QR	
Should not	2850	448	582	1806	121	119	196	992	778	334	156	102	56	432	1185	1447	633	1325	503
	50%	46%	56%	50%	38%	43%	58%	50%	55%	58%	44%	53%	56%	42%	49%	56%	57%	54%	49%
			B				EF	N	KN	HKN						O	S		
Cannot say	1657	283	291	1036	97	93	82	488	323	134	106	56	33	517	612	704	280	602	199
	29%	29%	28%	29%	30%	33%	24%	25%	23%	23%	30%	29%	32%	50%	25%	27%	25%	24%	19%
														HIJKL			S	S	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q46. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

		Generation in Canada =====	Years in Canada =====	Federal Vote Intention =====	Sat. with direction =====	Spectrum =====

	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	974	1049	3609	322	279	338	1990	1430	578	356	192	101	1049	2455	2614	1124	2477	1032
Unweighted 'N'	5696	846	832	3956	325	245	243	2099	1365	623	304	202	87	1016	2575	2586	1244	2464	1026
The Liberal Party	1860	303	399	1152	92	76	129	1860	-	-	-	-	-	-	1335	395	556	950	188
	33%	31%	38%	32%	29%	27%	38%	93%							54%	15%	49%	38%	18%
			D												P		RS	S	
The Conservative Party	1308	260	225	823	72	99	86	-	1308	-	-	-	-	-	236	1004	68	455	630
	23%	27%	21%	23%	22%	35%	26%		91%						10%	38%	6%	18%	61%
						E										O		Q	QR
The New Democratic Party	520	76	96	342	36	26	14	-	-	520	-	-	-	-	238	232	221	208	40
	9%	8%	9%	9%	11%	9%	4%			90%					10%	9%	20%	8%	4%
																	RS	S	
The Bloc Québécois	329	4	6	319	1	2	-	-	-	-	329	-	-	-	127	147	60	172	24
	6%	0%	1%	9%	0%	1%					93%				5%	6%	5%	7%	2%
				BC													S	S	
The Green Party	152	41	27	81	13	18	9	-	-	-	-	152	-	-	44	95	45	74	10
	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	7%	3%					79%			2%	4%	4%	3%	1%
																O	S	S	
The Peoples Party of Canada	95	31	33	31	3	2	19	-	-	-	-	-	95	-	28	65	2	29	45
	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	6%						94%		1%	2%	0%	1%	4%
		D	D				EF									O		Q	QR
Another Party	4	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	2	1	0
	0%			0%										0%		0%	0%	0%	0%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	1428	259	264	859	106	57	81	130	122	58	27	40	7	1045	448	673	171	589	95
	25%	27%	25%	24%	33%	20%	24%	7%	9%	10%	7%	21%	6%	100%	18%	26%	15%	24%	9%
					F							HIJK		HIJKLM		O	S	QS	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q47. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?

		Generation in Canada -----			Years in Canada -----			Federal Vote Intention -----							Sat. with direction -----		Spectrum -----		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)

Weighted 'N'	1428	259	264	859	106	57	81	130	122	58	27	40	7	1045	448	673	171	589	95
Unweighted 'N'	1402	240	177	937	109	56	59	144	120	70	26	27	8	1007	466	689	176	573	115
The Liberal Party	130	42	26	62	12	4	24	130	-	-	-	-	-	-	63	34	13	80	11
	9%	16%	10%	7%	11%	7%	29%	100%							14%	5%	8%	14%	11%
		D					EF								P				
The Conservative Party	122	25	18	79	7	7	11	-	122	-	-	-	-	-	37	80	13	56	15
	9%	10%	7%	9%	7%	12%	14%		100%						8%	12%	8%	9%	15%
The New Democratic Party	58	12	11	35	1	2	8	-	-	58	-	-	-	-	27	23	20	32	1
	4%	5%	4%	4%	1%	4%	9%			100%					6%	3%	11%	5%	1%
																	S		
The Green Party	40	4	17	20	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	6	32	4	16	2
	3%	1%	6%	2%	1%							100%			1%	5%	2%	3%	2%
																	O		
The Bloc Québécois	27	-	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	15	9	4	15	0
	2%			3%							100%				3%	1%	2%	3%	0%
The Peoples Party of Canada	7	3	2	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	0	6	0	3	-
	0%	1%	1%	0%			4%						100%		0%	1%	0%	1%	
Another Party	9	-	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	1	8	3	3	1
	1%		2%	1%										1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	1036	173	187	630	85	44	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	1036	301	482	113	385	66
	73%	67%	71%	73%	80%	77%	44%							99%	67%	72%	66%	65%	69%
					G	G													

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q46/47_SUM. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	974	1049	3609	322	279	338	1990	1430	578	356	192	101	1049	2455	2614	1124	2477	1032
Unweighted 'N'	5696	846	832	3956	325	245	243	2099	1365	623	304	202	87	1016	2575	2586	1244	2464	1026
The Liberal Party	1990	345	425	1214	104	79	153	1990	-	-	-	-	-	-	1397	429	569	1029	199
	35%	35%	40%	34%	32%	28%	45%	100%							57%	16%	51%	42%	19%
			D				F								P		RS	S	
The Conservative Party	1430	285	242	902	79	106	97	-	1430	-	-	-	-	-	272	1084	81	511	644

	25%	29%	23%	25%	25%	38%	29%		100%						11%	41%	7%	21%	62%
The New Democratic Party	578	88	107	377	37	28	22	-	-	578	-	-	-	-	264	254	240	240	40
	10%	9%	10%	10%	12%	10%	6%			100%					11%	10%	21%	10%	4%
																	RS	S	
The Bloc Québécois	356	4	6	345	1	2	-	-	-	-	356	-	-	-	141	156	64	187	24
	6%	0%	1%	10%	0%	1%					100%				6%	6%	6%	8%	2%
				BC													S	S	
The Green Party	192	45	44	101	14	18	9	-	-	-	-	192	-	-	50	127	49	90	13
	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%	7%	3%					100%			2%	5%	4%	4%	1%
																	O	S	S
The Peoples Party of Canada	101	34	35	33	3	2	21	-	-	-	-	-	101	-	28	71	2	32	45
	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	6%						100%		1%	3%	0%	1%	4%
		D	D				EF									O		Q	QR
Another Party	12	-	4	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	1	11	6	4	1
	0%		0%	0%										1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	1036	173	187	630	85	44	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	1036	301	482	113	385	66
	18%	18%	18%	17%	26%	16%	11%							99%	12%	18%	10%	16%	6%
					FG											O	S	QS	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q48. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **QUEBEC ONLY**

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	1350	97	118	1125	28	38	25	410	183	81	356	53	10	256	581	527	264	584	177
Unweighted 'N'	1247	117	125	995	33	53	24	385	160	104	304	54	15	225	600	459	271	543	174
The Liberal Party	236	22	47	167	3	7	11	196	17	11	2	9	1	1	119	76	62	97	28
	18%	23%	40%	15%	11%	19%	46%	48%	9%	14%	1%	17%	7%	1%	20%	14%	23%	17%	16%
			BD				EF	IJKLMN	KN	KN		KN			P				
The Parti Québécois	353	9	14	329	2	6	2	47	35	12	248	5	3	4	140	169	68	183	34
	26%	10%	12%	29%	8%	15%	7%	11%	19%	15%	70%	9%	27%	1%	24%	32%	26%	31%	19%
				BC				N	N	N	HIJKLMN		N			O		S	
The Coalition Avenir Québec	96	8	5	82	2	2	3	43	10	7	25	1	1	9	60	24	5	66	16
	7%	8%	5%	7%	7%	6%	13%	11%	5%	9%	7%	2%	6%	3%	10%	5%	2%	11%	9%
								LN							P			Q	Q

Québec solidaire	123	11	4	108	5	4	0	20	11	43	23	18	1	6	56	53	60	44	3
	9%	11%	4%	10%	16%	12%	1%	5%	6%	53%	7%	34%	9%	2%	10%	10%	23%	8%	2%
Parti conservateur du Québec				C						HIKMN		HIKN					RS	S	
	106	10	7	89	3	4	1	5	85	1	8	3	3	1	28	66	4	28	62
Another Party	8%	10%	6%	8%	9%	10%	3%	1%	46%	2%	2%	6%	30%	0%	5%	13%	1%	5%	35%
									HJKLN				HN			O		Q	QR
None/Undecided/Too early to say	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	0	1	-	3	1	2	-
	0%			0%							1%		2%	0%		1%	0%	0%	
	432	37	39	347	14	15	7	99	25	6	49	17	2	234	179	136	64	164	34
	32%	38%	34%	31%	50%	39%	30%	24%	14%	8%	14%	31%	19%	91%	31%	26%	24%	28%	19%
								IJK				IJK		HIJKLM				S	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q49. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? **QUEBEC ONLY**

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	432	37	39	347	14	15	7	99	25	6	49	17	2	234	179	136	64	164	34
Unweighted 'N'	390	42	40	300	14	19	8	95	18	12	40	18	2	205	180	125	57	160	30
The Liberal Party																			
	35	4	4	27	1	1	2	26	4	1	1	1	-	3	28	7	6	18	8
	8%	10%	11%	8%	4%	8%	25%	26%	16%	14%	1%	5%		1%	15%	5%	9%	11%	25%
The Parti Québécois								KLN							P				
	28	-	3	25	-	-	-	9	4	-	12	-	-	2	15	9	5	20	-
	6%		7%	7%				9%	15%		25%			1%	8%	6%	8%	12%	
The Coalition Avenir Québec								N			N								
	10	2	1	7	-	2	-	7	-	-	1	1	-	0	5	2	1	6	3
	2%	4%	3%	2%		11%		7%			2%	9%		0%	3%	1%	2%	3%	10%
Québec solidaire								N											
	13	2	-	12	1	1	-	3	-	2	3	-	-	6	5	6	2	4	-
	3%	5%		3%	7%	5%		3%		30%	6%			2%	3%	5%	4%	3%	
Parti conservateur du Québec																			
	13	3	2	9	3	-	-	-	10	-	-	0	2	1	1	10	-	5	8
	3%	7%	4%	2%	19%				41%			1%	86%	0%	0%	7%		3%	23%
Another Party								LN					N			O			R
	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	0	-
	0%			0%								0%			0%			0%	
None/Undecided/Too early to say	333	27	30	268	10	11	6	54	7	4	32	14	0	222	126	103	50	110	14

	77%	73%	75%	77%	69%	76%	75%	55%	28%	56%	65%	84%	14%	95%	70%	75%	79%	67%	42%
											I	HI		HIJK			S	S	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q48/49_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **QUEBEC ONLY**

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	1350	97	118	1125	28	38	25	410	183	81	356	53	10	256	581	527	264	584	177
Unweighted 'N'	1247	117	125	995	33	53	24	385	160	104	304	54	15	225	600	459	271	543	174
The Liberal Party	272	26	51	194	4	8	13	222	21	12	3	10	1	4	146	83	67	115	37
	20%	27%	44%	17%	13%	22%	53%	54%	11%	15%	1%	18%	7%	2%	25%	16%	25%	20%	21%
			BD				EF	IJKLMN	KN	KN		KN			P				
The Parti Québécois	381	9	17	354	2	6	2	56	39	12	260	5	3	6	155	178	73	203	34
	28%	10%	14%	31%	8%	15%	7%	14%	21%	15%	73%	9%	27%	2%	27%	34%	28%	35%	19%
				BC				N	N	N	HIJLMN		N					S	
The Coalition Avenir Québec	106	9	6	90	2	4	3	50	10	7	26	2	1	9	64	26	6	72	19
	8%	10%	5%	8%	7%	10%	13%	12%	5%	9%	7%	5%	6%	4%	11%	5%	2%	12%	11%
								LN							P			Q	Q
Québec solidaire	137	12	4	120	6	5	0	23	11	45	26	18	1	12	61	60	63	49	3
	10%	13%	4%	11%	20%	13%	1%	6%	6%	55%	7%	34%	9%	5%	11%	11%	24%	8%	2%
				C						HIKLMN		HIKN					RS	S	
Parti conservateur du Québec	120	13	9	98	5	4	1	5	95	1	8	3	5	2	28	76	4	33	70
	9%	13%	8%	9%	18%	10%	3%	1%	52%	2%	2%	7%	46%	1%	5%	14%	1%	6%	39%
									HJKLN				HJKLN			O		Q	QR
Another Party	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	0	0	1	0	3	1	2	-
	0%			0%							1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	
None/Undecided/Too early to say	333	27	30	268	10	11	6	54	7	4	32	14	0	222	126	103	50	110	14
	25%	28%	25%	24%	35%	29%	22%	13%	4%	4%	9%	27%	3%	86%	22%	19%	19%	19%	8%
								IJ				IJKM		HIJKLM			S	S	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q50. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **BRITISH COLUMBIA ONLY**

		Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Vote Intention							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
		-----			-----			-----							-----		-----		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 24 YRS	25+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	AP/ NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cent- tre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	760	179	196	379	54	56	61	287	200	101	-	46	11	115	337	360	181	319	163
Unweighted 'N'	543	123	128	286	42	38	37	204	129	83	-	34	8	85	238	257	133	232	106
The New Democratic Party	261	51	59	151	10	24	16	168	6	80	-	4	1	1	176	68	104	120	20
	34%	28%	30%	40%	19%	44%	26%	59%	3%	79%		9%	7%	1%	52%	19%	58%	38%	12%
						E		ILMN		HILMN					P		RS	S	
The Green Party	70	17	16	36	7	6	3	17	3	10	-	39	0	-	28	40	36	29	3
	9%	10%	8%	10%	12%	11%	4%	6%	2%	10%		85%	2%		8%	11%	20%	9%	2%
										HIJM							RS	S	
The Conservative Party of BC	204	60	57	87	17	15	27	24	162	4	-	2	6	5	49	151	6	71	105
	27%	34%	29%	23%	32%	27%	45%	9%	81%	4%		4%	56%	4%	14%	42%	3%	22%	65%
									HJLN				HJLN			O		Q	QR
Another Party	22	-	7	15	-	-	-	15	3	-	-	-	3	0	15	6	10	5	6
	3%		3%	4%				5%	1%				29%	0%	5%	2%	6%	2%	4%
								IN									R		
None/Undecided/Too early to say	204	51	56	90	20	10	15	62	26	6	-	1	1	108	69	94	24	93	28
	27%	29%	29%	24%	37%	18%	25%	22%	13%	6%		2%	6%		21%	26%	13%	29%	17%
								JL						HJLM				QS	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q51. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? **BRITISH COLUMBIA ONLY**

	Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)

Weighted 'N'	204	51	56	90	20	10	15	62	26	6	-	1	1	108	69	94	24	93	28
Unweighted 'N'	144	33	35	70	13	8	8	44	13	7	-	2	1	77	55	60	19	69	13
The New Democratic Party	16	5	7	4	-	1	1	8	3	5	-	-	-	-	8	4	7	8	-
	8%	10%	12%	4%		13%	10%	13%	13%	70%					11%	4%	27%	9%	
										HI									
The Green Party	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	0	-	-	3	1	-	3	-
	2%			4%				6%				51%			5%	1%		4%	
The Conservative Party of BC	27	4	9	14	2	-	1	10	16	0	-	-	-	1	5	17	0	10	14
	13%	7%	15%	16%	11%		9%	16%	60%	5%				1%	8%	18%	1%	11%	49%
								N	HJN										QR
Another Party	2	1	-	0	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	1	-	2	-
	1%	3%		0%			9%	3%							1%	1%		2%	
None/Undecided/Too early to say	155	41	41	68	18	9	11	39	7	2	-	0	1	107	52	71	17	69	14
	76%	80%	73%	75%	89%	87%	72%	62%	27%	25%		49%	100%	99%	76%	75%	71%	75%	51%
								IJ					HIJ	HIJ					

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q50/51_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **BRITISH COLUMBIA ONLY**

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON ----	NDP ----	BQ ----	GRN ----	PPC ----	AP/ NON/ UND ----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT ----	Left -----	Cen- tre ----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	760	179	196	379	54	56	61	287	200	101	-	46	11	115	337	360	181	319	163
Unweighted 'N'	543	123	128	286	42	38	37	204	129	83	-	34	8	85	238	257	133	232	106
The New Democratic Party	276	56	66	154	10	26	17	176	9	85	-	4	1	1	184	72	111	128	20
	36%	31%	34%	41%	19%	46%	29%	61%	5%	84%		9%	7%	1%	55%	20%	61%	40%	12%
						E		ILMN		HILMN					P		RS		S
The Green Party	73	17	16	40	7	6	3	20	3	10	-	39	0	-	31	41	36	33	3
	10%	10%	8%	11%	12%	11%	4%	7%	2%	10%		86%	2%		9%	11%	20%	10%	2%
												HIJM					S	S	
The Conservative Party of BC	232	63	66	101	19	15	29	35	178	4	-	2	6	6	54	168	6	81	119
	30%	36%	34%	27%	36%	27%	47%	12%	89%	4%		4%	56%	5%	16%	47%	4%	26%	73%
									HJLN				HJLN			O		Q	QR
Another Party	23	1	7	15	-	-	1	17	3	-	-	-	3	0	16	8	10	7	6
	3%	1%	3%	4%			2%	6%	1%				29%	0%	5%	2%	6%	2%	4%

				B				IN									R		
None/Undecided/Too early to say	155	41	41	68	18	9	11	39	7	2	-	0	1	107	52	71	17	69	14
	20%	23%	21%	18%	33%	16%	18%	13%	4%	2%		1%	6%	93%	16%	20%	9%	22%	9%
								IJL						HIJLM				QS	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q52. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **ALBERTA ONLY**

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	637	109	103	414	40	33	30	179	246	76	-	10	11	115	233	341	124	253	160
Unweighted 'N'	617	110	108	390	49	32	25	190	217	85	-	13	11	101	237	327	136	250	140
The Liberal Party	46	11	7	29	9	1	-	43	2	1	-	-	-	-	24	16	16	12	9
	7%	10%	6%	7%	22%	4%		24%	1%	1%					10%	5%	13%	5%	6%
					F			IJ							P		R		
The United Conservative Party	222	38	26	158	8	18	11	11	197	2	-	-	6	4	38	163	7	77	112
	35%	34%	25%	38%	21%	54%	37%	6%	80%	2%			57%	4%	16%	48%	6%	30%	70%
				C		E			HJN				HJN			O		Q	QR
The New Democratic Party	195	29	38	125	6	7	15	102	12	67	-	5	-	9	122	60	81	89	19
	31%	26%	37%	30%	16%	21%	51%	57%	5%	89%		51%		8%	52%	18%	65%	35%	12%
						E		IN		HILN		IN			P		RS	S	
The Alberta Party	30	6	3	21	3	2	-	10	12	3	-	4	0	1	11	18	1	20	6
	5%	5%	3%	5%	8%	5%		6%	5%	3%		36%	3%	1%	5%	5%	1%	8%	4%
								N				HIJN						Q	
The Wildrose Independence Party of Alberta	3	-	0	3	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	1	1
	1%		0%	1%				0%	0%					1%		1%		0%	1%
Another Party	1	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	1	-	1	1	0	-
	0%			0%								3%		1%		0%	1%	0%	
None/Undecided/Too early to say	140	27	29	78	14	5	3	12	21	3	-	1	5	98	39	81	17	54	14
	22%	24%	28%	19%	34%	15%	12%	7%	9%	4%		11%	40%	85%	17%	24%	14%	21%	9%
					G								HJ	HIJLM				S	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q53. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? **ALBERTA ONLY**

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	140	27	29	78	14	5	3	12	21	3	-	1	5	98	39	81	17	54	14
Unweighted 'N'	128	28	23	71	18	5	3	13	20	3	-	3	2	87	36	71	21	48	11
The Liberal Party	5	1	-	4	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	1	1	-	-
	4%	3%		5%	6%			10%						4%	10%	1%	3%		
The United Conservative Party	7	-	2	5	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	1	-	0	7	1	4	1
	5%		8%	6%					30%				18%		1%	8%	8%	8%	10%
The New Democratic Party	5	1	1	4	1	-	-	4	-	1	-	0	-	-	5	1	3	1	0
	4%	4%	3%	5%	7%			35%		38%		8%			12%	1%	19%	1%	3%
The Alberta Party	7	-	3	4	-	-	-	0	3	-	-	1	-	3	-	7	-	-	3
	5%		11%	5%				2%	13%			92%		3%		8%			21%
												HIN							
The Wildrose Independence Party of Alberta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	116	25	23	62	12	5	3	6	12	2	-	-	4	91	30	65	12	49	9
	83%	93%	78%	79%	86%	100%	100%	53%	57%	62%			82%	93%	77%	81%	70%	91%	66%
														HI					

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q52/53_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **ALBERTA ONLY**

		Generation in Canada =====	Years in Canada =====	Federal Vote Intention =====	Sat. with direction =====	Spectrum =====

	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 24 YRS	25+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	AP/ NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	637	109	103	414	40	33	30	179	246	76	-	10	11	115	233	341	124	253	160
Unweighted 'N'	617	110	108	390	49	32	25	190	217	85	-	13	11	101	237	327	136	250	140
The Liberal Party	51	12	7	33	10	1	-	44	2	1	-	-	-	4	28	17	16	12	9
	8%	11%	6%	8%	24%	4%		25%	1%	1%				3%	12%	5%	13%	5%	6%
The United Conservative Party	229	38	28	163	8	18	11	11	204	2	-	-	7	4	38	170	9	81	113
	36%	34%	27%	39%	21%	54%	37%	6%	83%	2%			64%	4%	16%	50%	7%	32%	71%
The New Democratic Party	201	30	39	129	7	7	15	106	12	69	-	5	-	9	127	60	84	90	19
	31%	27%	37%	31%	18%	21%	51%	59%	5%	90%		52%		8%	54%	18%	68%	35%	12%
The Alberta Party	36	6	7	24	3	2	-	11	14	3	-	5	0	4	11	25	1	20	9
	6%	5%	6%	6%	8%	5%		6%	6%	3%		46%	3%	3%	5%	7%	1%	8%	5%
												HIJN						Q	
The Wildrose Independence Party of Alberta	3	-	0	3	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	1	1
Another Party	1%		0%	1%				0%	0%					1%		1%		0%	1%
	1	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	1	-	1	1	0	-
	0%			0%								3%		1%		0%	1%	0%	
None/Undecided/Too early to say	116	25	23	62	12	5	3	6	12	2	-	-	4	91	30	65	12	49	9
	18%	23%	22%	15%	29%	15%	12%	4%	5%	3%			33%	80%	13%	19%	10%	19%	6%
													HIJ	HIJM				QS	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q54. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **ONTARIO ONLY**

		Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Vote Intention							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 24 YRS	25+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	AP/ NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	2148	501	548	1076	161	130	198	839	574	238	-	61	57	379	990	969	402	981	396
Unweighted 'N'	884	194	210	466	76	55	57	373	219	92	-	32	16	152	408	399	195	382	176

The Liberal Party	508	117	142	245	40	25	50	451	29	19	-	1	-	8	367	123	152	257	65
	24%	23%	26%	23%	25%	19%	25%	54%	5%	8%		2%		2%	37%	13%	38%	26%	16%
The Progressive Conservative Party								IJLN							P		RS		
	630	183	157	289	37	50	96	136	431	6	-	6	22	29	209	397	45	288	233
The New Democratic Party								E	JN	HJLN			J			O		Q	QR
	285	31	60	187	10	13	8	84	14	169	-	7	2	8	138	121	93	146	14
The Green Party																			
	95	25	35	36	1	11	9	21	2	10	-	45	6	11	21	61	25	36	10
Another Party																			
	4%	5%	6%	3%	1%	8%	5%	2%	0%	4%		74%	11%	3%	2%	6%	6%	4%	3%
None/Undecided/Too early to say												HIJMN				O			
	7	3	2	2	-	-	3	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	-	4	3
	0%	1%	0%	0%			2%		1%						0%	1%		0%	1%
	622	142	151	317	72	31	32	148	90	34	-	1	26	322	254	261	86	251	71
	29%	28%	28%	29%	45%	24%	16%	18%	16%	14%		2%	45%	85%	26%	27%	21%	26%	18%
					FG			L	L				L	HIJL					

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q55. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? **ONTARIO ONLY**

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	622	142	151	317	72	31	32	148	90	34	-	1	26	322	254	261	86	251	71
Unweighted 'N'	233	54	52	118	27	13	10	55	30	10	-	1	6	131	95	104	28	104	26
The Liberal Party	68	11	6	51	9	2	-	52	6	3	-	-	-	6	47	17	15	45	-
	11%	8%	4%	16%	12%	8%		35%	7%	8%				2%	19%	6%	18%	18%	
				C				IN							P				
The Progressive Conservative Party	29	3	14	12	3	-	-	11	15	-	-	1	-	1	14	13	4	18	6
	5%	2%	9%	4%	4%			8%	16%			100%		0%	5%	5%	5%	7%	8%
												HIN							
The New Democratic Party	52	2	42	8	-	-	2	20	-	7	-	-	3	23	23	15	17	14	-
	8%	1%	28%	2%			7%	13%		21%			11%	7%	9%	6%	20%	6%	
			BD																
The Green Party	7	3	-	3	1	2	-	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	3	-
	1%	2%		1%	1%	8%		1%	7%						1%	2%		1%	

Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	466	123	90	242	60	26	30	64	64	24	-	-	23	292	168	212	49	170	66
	75%	86%	59%	76%	83%	85%	93%	43%	70%	71%			89%	91%	66%	81%	57%	68%	92%
		C												H					QR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q54/55_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **ONTARIO ONLY**

	Total	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Vote Intention							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
		=====			=====			=====							=====		=====		
		1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 24 YRS	25+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	AP/ NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	2148	501	548	1076	161	130	198	839	574	238	-	61	57	379	990	969	402	981	396
Unweighted 'N'	884	194	210	466	76	55	57	373	219	92	-	32	16	152	408	399	195	382	176
The Liberal Party	576	128	148	296	48	27	50	503	36	22	-	1	-	14	415	140	168	302	65
	27%	26%	27%	28%	30%	21%	25%	60%	6%	9%		2%		4%	42%	14%	42%	31%	16%
								IJLN							P		RS	S	
The Progressive Conservative Party	659	186	171	301	40	50	96	147	445	6	-	8	22	30	223	410	50	306	238
	31%	37%	31%	28%	25%	39%	48%	17%	78%	3%		13%	40%	8%	22%	42%	12%	31%	60%
							E	JN	HJLMN				J			O		Q	QR
The New Democratic Party	337	34	103	195	10	13	10	104	14	176	-	7	5	31	160	136	110	160	14
	16%	7%	19%	18%	7%	10%	5%	12%	3%	74%		11%	9%	8%	16%	14%	27%	16%	4%
			B	B				I		HILMN							RS	S	
The Green Party	102	28	35	39	2	13	9	22	8	10	-	45	6	11	24	66	25	39	10
	5%	6%	6%	4%	2%	10%	5%	3%	1%	4%		74%	11%	3%	2%	7%	6%	4%	3%
												HIJMN				O			
Another Party	7	3	2	2	-	-	3	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	-	4	3
	0%	1%	0%	0%			2%		1%						0%	1%		0%	1%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	466	123	90	242	60	26	30	64	64	24	-	-	23	292	168	212	49	170	66
	22%	24%	16%	23%	37%	20%	15%	8%	11%	10%			40%	77%	22%	22%	12%	17%	17%
					G									HIJ					

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q56. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **MANITOBA ONLY**

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	200	27	31	138	13	8	5	52	68	29	-	7	3	40	78	106	42	74	42
Unweighted 'N'	413	62	59	287	34	19	8	123	122	76	-	12	4	76	171	213	103	155	81
The Liberal Party	15	4	3	8	2	2	-	12	2	-	-	0	-	2	8	6	6	6	3
	8%	16%	10%	6%	14%	26%		23%	2%			7%		4%	11%	6%	14%	8%	6%
								IN											
The Progressive Conservative Party	53	7	6	40	1	3	3	1	49	1	-	1	1	1	11	41	5	17	24
	27%	26%	20%	29%	9%	39%	49%	2%	72%	4%		12%	27%	2%	14%	39%	13%	23%	56%
						E	E		HJLN							O			QR
The New Democratic Party	72	8	14	50	4	3	1	34	8	25	-	1	0	4	42	27	24	34	6
	36%	28%	46%	36%	32%	30%	14%	66%	12%	85%		18%	13%	9%	53%	25%	59%	45%	15%
								ILN		HILMN					P		S	S	
The Manitoba Party	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	0	-	1	0	1	-
	1%			1%					1%					1%		1%	1%		
The Green Party	4	1	1	2	-	-	1	1	-	0	-	4	-	0	2	3	0	4	-
	2%	4%	4%	1%			22%	1%		0%		51%		0%	2%	3%	0%	5%	
												HJN							
Another Party	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	0	0	-
	0%			0%										1%		0%	1%	0%	
None/Undecided/Too early to say	53	7	6	38	6	0	1	4	9	3	-	1	2	33	16	28	5	13	9
	26%	26%	19%	27%	45%	5%	15%	8%	13%	11%		13%	60%	83%	20%	26%	12%	17%	22%
					F									HIJL					

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q57. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? **MANITOBA ONLY**

		Generation in Canada =====	Years in Canada =====	Federal Vote Intention =====	Sat. with direction =====	Spectrum =====

	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	53	7	6	38	6	0	1	4	9	3	-	1	2	33	16	28	5	13	9
Unweighted 'N'	95	17	11	64	15	1	1	9	15	8	-	2	1	60	26	53	12	27	13
The Liberal Party	2	0	1	1	0	-	-	2	-	0	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	0	-
	4%	6%	11%	2%	7%			36%		12%					8%	2%		1%	
The Progressive Conservative Party	7	1	0	6	-	-	1	0	5	-	-	-	-	2	0	4	2	1	3
	14%	12%	2%	17%			100%	12%	52%					6%	3%	16%	31%	9%	28%
								HN											
The New Democratic Party	3	0	0	2	0	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	2	1
	6%	6%	2%	7%	7%				8%	68%					13%	3%	15%	13%	7%
										I									
The Manitoba Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Green Party	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
	3%			4%					12%			61%			7%	2%			
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	39	5	5	26	5	0	-	2	3	1	-	0	2	31	11	21	3	10	6
	74%	77%	86%	70%	86%	100%		52%	28%	20%		39%	100%	94%	69%	77%	55%	77%	66%
													HIJ	HIJ					

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q56/57_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **MANITOBA ONLY**

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	200	27	31	138	13	8	5	52	68	29	-	7	3	40	78	106	42	74	42
Unweighted 'N'	413	62	59	287	34	19	8	123	122	76	-	12	4	76	171	213	103	155	81
The Liberal Party	17	5	4	9	2	2	-	13	2	0	-	0	-	2	10	7	6	6	3
	9%	17%	12%	6%	17%	26%		26%	2%	1%		7%		4%	12%	7%	14%	9%	6%

								IJN											
The Progressive Conservative Party	61	8	6	46	1	3	4	1	54	1	-	1	1	3	11	45	7	18	26
	30%	29%	21%	33%	9%	39%	64%	3%	79%	4%		12%	27%	7%	15%	43%	17%	25%	62%
The New Democratic Party						E	E		HJLN							O			QR
	75	8	14	52	5	3	1	34	9	27	-	1	0	4	44	28	25	35	7
The Manitoba Party	38%	29%	46%	38%	36%	30%	14%	66%	13%	93%		18%	13%	9%	56%	26%	60%	48%	17%
								ILN		HILMN					P		S		S
The Green Party	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	0	-	1	0	1	-
	1%			1%					1%					1%		1%	1%	1%	
Another Party	6	1	1	3	-	-	1	1	1	0	-	4	-	0	3	3	0	4	-
	3%	4%	4%	2%			22%	1%	2%	0%		59%		0%	3%	3%	0%	5%	
None/Undecided/Too early to say												HIJN							
	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	0	0	-
	0%			0%										1%		0%	1%	0%	
	39	5	5	26	5	0	-	2	3	1	-	0	2	31	11	21	3	10	6
	19%	20%	17%	19%	38%	5%		4%	4%	2%		5%	60%	78%	14%	20%	7%	13%	14%
					F								HIJ	HIJL					

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q58. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **SASKATCHEWAN ONLY**

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	171	20	22	129	10	4	4	41	70	18	-	2	3	38	57	102	22	70	40
Unweighted 'N'	425	59	53	312	32	11	11	103	171	52	-	7	7	85	156	239	64	172	99
The Liberal Party	12	4	1	8	1	1	1	10	0	1	-	0	-	0	9	2	5	4	1
	7%	19%	3%	6%	14%	32%	28%	25%	1%	8%		10%		1%	16%	2%	21%	6%	3%
		CD						IJN							P		RS		
The New Democratic Party	38	3	5	30	1	1	0	16	7	13	-	-	1	1	19	17	15	17	4
	22%	15%	22%	24%	7%	30%	7%	40%	10%	73%			28%	3%	33%	16%	67%	24%	10%
								IN		HIMN					P		RS	S	
The Saskatchewan Party	66	7	6	53	5	1	1	5	52	3	-	-	1	6	11	51	1	25	28
	39%	37%	25%	42%	50%	23%	27%	13%	74%	15%			20%	14%	19%	50%	5%	36%	71%
									HJMN							O		Q	QR
The Buffalo Party	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	-
	0%			0%					0%							0%		0%	

The Green Party	2	1	0	1	1	-	-	0	-	0	-	1	0	-	1	1	0	1	0
	1%	3%	2%	1%	7%			1%		2%		60%	12%		2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Another Party	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
	0%			1%					1%						1%	0%			
None/Undecided/Too early to say	52	5	10	35	2	1	1	8	10	0	-	1	1	31	17	31	1	22	6
	30%	27%	47%	27%	22%	15%	38%	20%	15%	1%		30%	40%	82%	29%	30%	5%	31%	15%
				D				J	J					HIJLM				QS	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q59. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? **SASKATCHEWAN ONLY**

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	52	5	10	35	2	1	1	8	10	0	-	1	1	31	17	31	1	22	6
Unweighted 'N'	121	18	18	84	9	2	4	13	28	4	-	2	2	72	45	65	5	51	16
The Liberal Party	0	0	-	0	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	-	0	0
	1%	3%		1%	8%			4%						0%	2%	0%		1%	3%
The New Democratic Party	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	3	0	0	-	-	-	0	3	0	0	3	-
	7%			10%				35%	3%	85%				1%	20%	1%	6%	16%	
The Saskatchewan Party	6	0	1	4	0	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	1	1	1	4	0	1	3
	11%	3%	12%	12%	8%			6%	35%				70%	2%	7%	14%	13%	5%	56%
The Buffalo Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Green Party	0	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	0	-
	0%		1%									15%				0%		0%	
Another Party	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0
	1%			1%					3%							1%			6%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	42	5	9	27	2	1	1	5	6	0	-	0	0	30	12	26	1	17	2
	81%	93%	87%	77%	84%	100%	100%	55%	58%	15%		85%	30%	97%	71%	84%	82%	79%	35%
														HIJ				S	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q58/59_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **SASKATCHEWAN ONLY**

		Generation in Canada -----			Years in Canada -----			Federal Vote Intention -----							Sat. with direction -----		Spectrum -----		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	171	20	22	129	10	4	4	41	70	18	-	2	3	38	57	102	22	70	40
Unweighted 'N'	425	59	53	312	32	11	11	103	171	52	-	7	7	85	156	239	64	172	99
The Liberal Party	13	4	1	8	2	1	1	10	0	1	-	0	-	0	9	2	5	5	1
	7%	20%	3%	6%	16%	32%	28%	25%	1%	8%		10%		1%	16%	2%	21%	7%	4%
		CD						IJN							P		RS		
The New Democratic Party	42	3	5	34	1	1	0	19	7	13	-	-	1	1	22	17	15	21	4
	24%	15%	22%	26%	7%	30%	7%	48%	10%	75%			28%	3%	39%	16%	68%	29%	10%
								IN		HIMN					P		RS	S	
The Saskatchewan Party	72	7	7	57	5	1	1	6	55	3	-	-	1	6	12	55	1	26	31
	42%	37%	31%	45%	52%	23%	27%	15%	79%	15%			48%	16%	21%	54%	5%	38%	79%
									HJN							O		Q	QR
The Buffalo Party	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	-
	0%			0%					0%							0%		0%	
The Green Party	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	0	-	0	-	1	0	-	1	1	0	1	0
	1%	3%	2%	1%	7%			1%		2%		65%	12%		2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
												HJM							
Another Party	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	0	1	-	-	0
	1%			1%					2%						1%	1%			1%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	42	5	9	27	2	1	1	5	6	0	-	0	0	30	12	26	1	17	2
	24%	25%	41%	21%	19%	15%	38%	11%	9%	0%		25%	12%	79%	21%	25%	4%	24%	5%
			D					J	J					HIJLM				QS	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q60. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **NEW BRUNSWICK ONLY**

The Peoples Alliance Party	3	-	0	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	2	-	2	-
	2%		3%	2%				2%				17%	45%		1%	3%		3%	
The Green Party	11	0	-	10	-	-	0	3	1	2	-	5	0	-	4	5	3	4	1
	8%	4%		9%			21%	5%	2%	31%		77%	10%		7%	9%	14%	6%	9%
Another Party	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	-
	0%			0%									17%			0%			
None/Undecided/Too early to say	36	5	1	27	3	1	1	2	1	-	-	0	0	33	12	17	4	18	2
	28%	55%	13%	24%	56%	64%	39%	3%	6%			1%	12%	96%	20%	29%	17%	27%	11%
		CD												HILM				S	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q62. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **NOVA SCOTIA ONLY**

	Total	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Vote Intention							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
		=====			=====			=====							=====		=====		
		1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 24 YRS	25+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	AP/ NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	153	21	14	114	6	6	9	63	34	15	-	1	2	38	55	82	34	67	19
Unweighted 'N'	301	42	31	221	15	11	15	126	72	29	-	4	2	68	113	159	72	126	45
The Liberal Party	31	4	7	20	1	1	2	29	2	0	-	-	-	-	18	10	11	14	3
	20%	21%	46%	18%	26%	18%	20%	46%	5%	2%					32%	12%	32%	21%	17%
			D					IJ							P				
The Progressive Conservative Party	38	5	3	30	-	1	3	12	25	0	-	-	1	0	12	24	3	19	10
	25%	21%	24%	27%		23%	34%	19%	73%	2%			71%	1%	21%	29%	9%	29%	55%
								JN	HJN									Q	QR
The New Democratic Party	26	1	1	23	0	1	-	9	1	14	-	1	-	0	11	12	15	10	-
	17%	6%	7%	20%	6%	12%		14%	4%	90%		66%		1%	19%	15%	45%	14%	
				B				IN		HIN		HIN					R		
The Green Party	2	2	-	1	2	-	-	0	1	0	-	1	-	-	1	2	2	-	0
	2%	8%		1%	30%			0%	4%	2%		34%			1%	2%	5%		2%
Another Party	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	0
	1%			1%										3%		1%		1%	2%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	55	9	3	38	2	3	4	12	5	1	-	-	0	36	14	33	3	23	4
	36%	44%	23%	34%	39%	47%	46%	20%	15%	4%			29%	95%	26%	40%	9%	34%	24%
								J						HIJ		O		Q	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q63. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? **NOVA SCOTIA ONLY**

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON ----	NDP ----	BQ ----	GRN ----	PPC ----	AP/ NON/ UND ----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT ----	Left -----	Cen- tre ----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	55	9	3	38	2	3	4	12	5	1	-	-	0	36	14	33	3	23	4
Unweighted 'N'	100	18	7	68	7	5	6	23	11	1	-	-	1	64	32	54	7	45	9
The Liberal Party	5	1	0	3	1	-	-	2	0	-	-	-	-	3	2	3	0	2	0
	9%	10%	13%	9%	44%			16%	5%					7%	11%	9%	12%	8%	2%
The Progressive Conservative Party	4	-	0	3	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	3	1
	7%		8%	8%				12%	25%					3%	12%	5%		14%	19%
The New Democratic Party	2	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	0	-	1	-
	5%	11%	19%	2%			23%	8%		100%				2%	11%	1%		4%	
										HN					P				
The Green Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	43	7	2	31	1	3	3	8	4	-	-	-	0	32	9	28	3	17	3
	79%	79%	59%	81%	56%	100%	77%	64%	71%				100%	87%	65%	85%	88%	75%	79%
						E							HN						

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q62/63_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **NOVA SCOTIA ONLY**

		Generation in Canada =====	Years in Canada =====	Federal Vote Intention =====	Sat. with direction =====	Spectrum =====

	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	153	21	14	114	6	6	9	63	34	15	-	1	2	38	55	82	34	67	19
Unweighted 'N'	301	42	31	221	15	11	15	126	72	29	-	4	2	68	113	159	72	126	45
The Liberal Party	36	5	7	24	2	1	2	31	2	0	-	-	-	3	19	13	11	16	3
	23%	25%	49%	21%	43%	18%	20%	50%	5%	2%				7%	35%	16%	33%	24%	17%
			D					IJN							P				
The Progressive Conservative Party	42	5	4	33	-	1	3	13	26	0	-	-	1	2	13	26	3	23	11
	28%	21%	26%	29%		23%	34%	21%	76%	2%			71%	4%	24%	32%	9%	34%	60%
								JN	HJN									Q	QR
The New Democratic Party	28	2	2	24	0	1	1	10	1	15	-	1	-	1	12	12	15	11	-
	18%	11%	12%	21%	6%	12%	11%	16%	4%	94%		66%		3%	22%	15%	45%	16%	
								IN		HIN		HIN					R		
The Green Party	2	2	-	1	2	-	-	0	1	0	-	1	-	-	1	2	2	-	0
	2%	8%		1%	30%			0%	4%	2%		34%			1%	2%	5%		2%
Another Party	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	0
	1%			1%										3%		1%		1%	2%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	43	7	2	31	1	3	3	8	4	-	-	-	0	32	9	28	3	17	3
	28%	35%	13%	27%	22%	47%	36%	13%	10%				29%	83%	17%	34%	8%	26%	19%
		C												HI		O		Q	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q64. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **PEI ONLY**

		Generation in Canada -----			Years in Canada -----			Federal Vote Intention -----							Sat. with direction -----		Spectrum -----		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	26	2	2	21	0	0	2	12	5	2	-	3	0	4	12	10	6	12	3
Unweighted 'N'	204	25	16	162	5	5	15	109	42	15	-	10	2	26	108	86	56	93	32
The Liberal Party	6	1	1	4	0	0	0	5	0	0	-	-	0	-	4	2	2	2	1
	21%	27%	34%	21%	45%	52%	17%	44%	3%	5%			50%		33%	15%	32%	21%	19%
								IJ							P				

The Progressive Conservative Party	4	1	0	3	-	0	0	1	3	0	-	-	-	0	1	3	0	2	1
	16%	27%	22%	15%		34%	32%	11%	55%	4%				3%	11%	25%	7%	15%	41%
The New Democratic Party	6	1	0	4	0	0	0	3	0	0	-	3	-	0	3	2	2	3	0
	23%	24%	21%	19%	17%	13%	28%	22%	4%	13%		100%		10%	28%	15%	32%	22%	10%
The Green Party	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	0	1	-	-	-	-	1	0	0	0	0
	4%			5%				2%	1%	29%					5%	4%	5%	4%	4%
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	9	1	0	8	0	-	0	2	2	1	-	-	0	4	3	4	2	4	1
	36%	22%	23%	40%	38%		23%	21%	37%	50%			50%	87%	23%	42%	25%	39%	27%
														HI		O			

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q65. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? **PEI ONLY**

		Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Vote Intention							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
		=====			=====			=====							=====		=====		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 24 YRS	25+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	AP/ NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cent- tre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	9	1	0	8	0	-	0	2	2	1	-	-	0	4	3	4	2	4	1
Unweighted 'N'	60	5	3	52	2	-	3	23	12	3	-	-	1	21	26	31	8	34	7
The Liberal Party	1	0	-	1	-	-	0	1	0	-	-	-	0	-	0	0	0	0	0
	8%	30%		7%			44%	23%	3%				100%		15%	6%	12%	9%	11%
The Progressive Conservative Party	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	1	-	-	-	-	-	0	1	-	1	0
	15%			17%				18%	55%						6%	25%		23%	42%
The New Democratic Party	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	-
	2%			3%				3%	8%						3%	3%	4%	2%	
The Green Party	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	11%			12%						83%							63%		
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	6	0	0	5	0	-	0	1	1	0	-	-	-	4	2	3	0	3	0
	64%	70%	100%	62%	100%		56%	57%	33%	17%				100%	77%	65%	21%	66%	47%
			D											HIJ					

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q64/65_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **PEI ONLY**

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	26	2	2	21	0	0	2	12	5	2	-	3	0	4	12	10	6	12	3
Unweighted 'N'	204	25	16	162	5	5	15	109	42	15	-	10	2	26	108	86	56	93	32
The Liberal Party	6	1	1	5	0	0	0	6	0	0	-	-	0	-	4	2	2	3	1
	24%	34%	34%	23%	45%	52%	27%	49%	4%	5%			100%		36%	17%	35%	24%	21%
								IJ					HIJ		P				
The Progressive Conservative Party	5	1	0	4	-	0	0	2	3	0	-	-	-	0	1	4	0	3	2
	21%	27%	22%	21%		34%	32%	15%	75%	4%				3%	12%	35%	7%	24%	52%
									HJN							O		Q	QR
The New Democratic Party	6	1	0	4	0	0	0	3	0	0	-	3	-	0	3	2	2	3	0
	24%	24%	21%	21%	17%	13%	28%	22%	7%	13%		100%		10%	29%	17%	33%	22%	10%
								I				HIJN					S		
The Green Party	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	0	0	2	-	-	-	-	1	0	1	0	0
	8%			10%				2%	1%	70%					5%	4%	20%	4%	4%
										HI							RS		
Another Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None/Undecided/Too early to say	6	0	0	5	0	-	0	1	1	0	-	-	-	4	2	3	0	3	0
	23%	15%	23%	25%	38%		13%	12%	12%	9%				87%	18%	27%	5%	25%	13%
														HIJ				Q	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q66. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR ONLY**

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	89	5	4	80	3	1	1	36	22	8	-	1	1	21	37	45	20	38	10
Unweighted 'N'	304	19	13	271	12	3	4	128	75	33	-	6	3	59	135	143	78	128	40
The Liberal Party	24	1	1	22	1	-	0	22	1	0	-	-	-	1	16	6	9	10	1
	27%	21%	30%	28%	27%		22%	62%	3%	3%				5%	44%	13%	44%	27%	12%
								IJN							P		S		
The Progressive Conservative Party	22	1	1	19	0	1	1	3	17	-	-	0	-	1	5	15	2	9	5
	24%	31%	23%	24%	10%	62%	70%	9%	78%			18%		4%	14%	33%	8%	24%	50%
								HLN							O		Q	QR	
The New Democratic Party	10	1	1	9	1	0	-	1	1	7	-	0	1	0	4	5	3	4	1
	11%	15%	18%	11%	19%	16%		2%	5%	87%		11%	49%	2%	10%	12%	16%	11%	8%
										HILN									
Another Party	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	0	-
	0%			0%								10%				0%		0%	
None/Undecided/Too early to say	33	2	1	30	1	0	0	10	3	1	-	1	1	19	12	19	6	14	3
	37%	33%	29%	37%	44%	23%	7%	27%	13%	11%		62%	51%	89%	32%	42%	32%	38%	30%
								I				IJ		HIJ					

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q67. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? **NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR ONLY**

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	33	2	1	30	1	0	0	10	3	1	-	1	1	19	12	19	6	14	3
Unweighted 'N'	104	5	4	94	3	1	1	29	11	6	-	3	2	53	38	56	21	46	9
The Liberal Party	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	4	1	0	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	1
	14%			15%				40%	20%	21%					20%	12%	24%	16%	25%

The Progressive Conservative Party	3	-	0	3	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	0	0	-	1	1	1	1	0
	9%		18%	10%				8%	63%			39%	52%		11%	8%	14%	10%	16%
The New Democratic Party	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	0	1	-	0	-	-	1	1	1	0	0
	5%			6%				8%	1%	79%		44%			9%	3%	19%	2%	1%
Another Party	0	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0		-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-
	1%		24%						9%						2%			2%	
None/Undecided/Too early to say	24	2	1	21	1	0	0	4	0	-	-	0	0	19	7	15	3	10	2
	71%	100%	58%	69%	100%	100%	100%	44%	7%			17%	48%	100%	57%	77%	43%	70%	58%
		D						I						HIL					

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q66/67_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR ONLY**

		Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Vote Intention							Sat. with direction		Spectrum		
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 24 YRS	25+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	AP/ NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cen- tre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	89	5	4	80	3	1	1	36	22	8	-	1	1	21	37	45	20	38	10
Unweighted 'N'	304	19	13	271	12	3	4	128	75	33	-	6	3	59	135	143	78	128	40
The Liberal Party	29	1	1	27	1	-	0	26	1	0	-	-	-	1	19	8	10	13	2
	32%	21%	30%	33%	27%		22%	73%	5%	5%				5%	51%	18%	52%	34%	20%
								IJN							P		RS		
The Progressive Conservative Party	25	1	1	22	0	1	1	4	19	-	-	0	0	1	6	16	2	10	6
	28%	31%	28%	28%	10%	62%	70%	11%	87%			42%	26%	4%	17%	36%	12%	27%	55%
The New Democratic Party	12	1	1	11	1	0	-	2	1	8	-	0	1	0	5	6	4	4	1
	13%	15%	18%	13%	19%	16%		4%	6%	95%		38%	49%	2%	13%	14%	22%	11%	8%
									HILN							O		Q	
Another Party	0	-	0	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	-	0	-
	0%		7%	0%					1%			10%			1%	0%		1%	
None/Undecided/Too early to say	24	2	1	21	1	0	0	4	0	-	-	0	0	19	7	15	3	10	2
	27%	33%	17%	26%	44%	23%	7%	12%	1%			10%	24%	89%	18%	32%	14%	27%	17%
								I						HILM		O		Q	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q68. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **YUKON ONLY**

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	11	2	2	6	0	0	1	3	2	2	-	0	0	3	5	4	5	4	1
Unweighted 'N'	241	43	40	158	5	6	31	107	66	28	-	6	7	27	134	97	36	142	55
The Liberal Party	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	4%	7%	4%	3%	17%	13%	12%	9%	4%	1%			16%	1%	7%	2%	1%	8%	3%
The Yukon Party	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	-	-	0	0	1	1	0	1	1
	23%	21%	18%	25%	66%	87%	30%	26%	81%	1%			64%	4%	20%	32%	1%	32%	75%
						G			HJN				J						QR
The New Democratic Party	4	0	1	3	0	-	0	2	0	2	-	0	-	0	3	1	3	1	0
	41%	11%	61%	46%	17%		22%	50%	2%	98%		85%		1%	57%	33%	71%	20%	10%
								IN		HIN		IN					RS		
Another Party	0	0	0	0	-	-	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	0
	1%	5%	1%	0%			11%	1%	8%						2%	1%		3%	3%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	3	1	0	2	-	-	0	0	0	-	-	0	0	3	1	1	1	2	0
	30%	56%	14%	25%			25%	14%	5%			15%	20%	94%	13%	33%	26%	38%	10%
														HILM				S	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q69. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support? **YUKON ONLY**

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----

	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	3	1	0	2	-	-	0	0	0	-	-	0	0	3	1	1	1	2	0
Unweighted 'N'	35	5	8	22	-	-	4	10	3	-	-	1	3	18	16	16	4	21	5
The Liberal Party	0	-	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	-	-
	4%		39%	1%				24%						1%	19%		9%		
The Yukon Party	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0
	1%			2%								100%				2%			23%
The New Democratic Party	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-
	4%			7%				24%							16%			7%	
Another Party	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	-
	1%			1%					21%							1%		1%	
None/Undecided/Too early to say	3	1	0	1	-	-	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	3	0	1	1	2	0
	91%	100%	61%	89%			100%	52%	79%				100%	99%	64%	96%	91%	92%	77%
		C											H	H					

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q68/69_SUM. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for? **YUKON ONLY**

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP ----	BQ ----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND ----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cent- re ----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	11	2	2	6	0	0	1	3	2	2	-	0	0	3	5	4	5	4	1
Unweighted 'N'	241	43	40	158	5	6	31	107	66	28	-	6	7	27	134	97	36	142	55
The Liberal Party	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
	6%	7%	10%	4%	17%	13%	12%	13%	4%	1%			16%	2%	10%	2%	4%	8%	3%
The Yukon Party	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	-	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1
	23%	21%	18%	26%	66%	87%	30%	26%	81%	1%		15%	64%	4%	20%	32%	1%	32%	77%
						G			HJLN				J						QR
The New Democratic Party	4	0	1	3	0	-	0	2	0	2	-	0	-	0	3	1	3	1	0
	43%	11%	61%	48%	17%		22%	53%	2%	98%		85%		1%	59%	33%	71%	22%	10%
								IN		HIN		IN					RS		
Another Party	0	0	0	0	-	-	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	0
	2%	5%	1%	0%			11%	1%	9%						2%	1%		3%	3%
None/Undecided/Too early to say	3	1	0	1	-	-	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	3	0	1	1	2	0
	27%	56%	9%	22%			25%	7%	4%				20%	93%	9%	31%	24%	35%	8%

		CD												HIM				S

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QSPECTRUM. In politics, people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place yourself on the scale below?

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	974	1049	3609	322	279	338	1990	1430	578	356	192	101	1049	2455	2614	1124	2477	1032
Unweighted 'N'	5696	846	832	3956	325	245	243	2099	1365	623	304	202	87	1016	2575	2586	1244	2464	1026
0 - Left	206	25	31	148	8	10	5	84	11	62	3	8	1	36	89	84	206	-	-
	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	1%	11%	1%	4%	1%	3%	4%	3%	18%		
								IK		HIKMN				IK					
1	207	27	45	135	12	3	11	107	6	57	5	11	-	21	110	72	207	-	-
	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	1%	3%	5%	0%	10%	1%	6%		2%	4%	3%	18%		
								IKN		HIKN		I		I	P				
2	277	36	65	176	5	16	12	143	13	66	14	20	-	21	165	92	277	-	-
	5%	4%	6%	5%	2%	6%	3%	7%	1%	11%	4%	11%		2%	7%	4%	25%		
								IN		IKN		IN			P				
3	434	67	95	271	16	30	16	235	50	55	42	10	1	40	236	138	434	-	-
	8%	7%	9%	8%	5%	11%	5%	12%	4%	10%	12%	5%	1%	4%	10%	5%	39%		
								IMN		IMN	IMN				P				
4	607	81	151	373	18	24	31	313	92	62	55	14	7	64	330	238	-	607	-
	11%	8%	14%	10%	6%	9%	9%	16%	6%	11%	15%	7%	7%	6%	13%	9%		24%	
			BD					ILN			IN				P				
5	1370	197	242	925	54	52	88	559	229	147	92	58	15	269	635	603	-	1370	-
	24%	20%	23%	26%	17%	19%	26%	28%	16%	25%	26%	30%	15%	26%	26%	23%		55%	
				B				I		I	I	I		I					
6	500	99	99	294	42	28	23	157	189	31	40	18	10	55	212	264	-	500	-
	9%	10%	9%	8%	13%	10%	7%	8%	13%	5%	11%	9%	10%	5%	9%	10%		20%	
									HJN		JN								
7	412	106	66	236	55	16	35	105	219	26	15	1	8	37	180	219	-	-	412
	7%	11%	6%	7%	17%	6%	10%	5%	15%	5%	4%	1%	8%	4%	7%	8%			40%
		CD			F			L	HJKLN	L									
8	300	94	45	160	30	32	32	47	208	9	6	5	12	12	88	200	-	-	300
	5%	10%	4%	4%	9%	11%	9%	2%	15%	2%	2%	3%	12%	1%	4%	8%			29%
		CD							HJKLN							O			

9	113	29	12	72	7	8	12	17	87	1	2	0	4	2	34	76	-	-	113
	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	4%	1%	6%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%	1%	3%			11%
10 - Right									HJKLN							O			
	208	68	18	119	18	26	23	30	131	4	1	6	21	15	58	140	-	-	208
	4%	7%	2%	3%	6%	9%	7%	2%	9%	1%	0%	3%	21%	1%	2%	5%			20%
Cannot say		CD						K	HJKLN			K	HJKLN			O			
	1063	145	180	698	55	33	48	192	194	58	81	40	22	475	318	489	-	-	-
	19%	15%	17%	19%	17%	12%	14%	10%	14%	10%	23%	21%	22%	45%	13%	19%			
				B					H		HIJ	HJ		HIJKLM		O			

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q70. Education

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS ----	25+ /YRS ----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP ----	BQ ----	GRN ----	PPC ----	AP/ NON/ UND ----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT ----	Left -----	Cen- tre ----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	974	1049	3609	322	279	338	1990	1430	578	356	192	101	1049	2455	2614	1124	2477	1032
Unweighted 'N'	5696	846	832	3956	325	245	243	2099	1365	623	304	202	87	1016	2575	2586	1244	2464	1026
Some high school or less	645	103	103	439	26	32	37	109	156	67	50	34	38	191	174	336	102	260	96
	11%	11%	10%	12%	8%	12%	11%	5%	11%	12%	14%	18%	37%	18%	7%	13%	9%	10%	9%
Completed high school				C					H	H	H	HIJ	HIJKLN	HIJK		O			
	1331	140	220	958	46	35	53	397	371	134	106	31	15	277	551	639	198	551	242
	23%	14%	21%	27%	14%	13%	16%	20%	26%	23%	30%	16%	15%	26%	22%	24%	18%	22%	23%
			B	BC					HL		HL			HL				Q	Q
Some university / college or technical school	613	105	107	399	31	24	46	223	153	55	41	23	15	104	275	283	125	274	109
	11%	11%	10%	11%	10%	9%	14%	11%	11%	9%	12%	12%	15%	10%	11%	11%	11%	11%	11%
Completed college/technical school	1427	194	259	969	51	57	81	522	386	141	73	56	15	234	597	678	280	667	229
	25%	20%	25%	27%	16%	21%	24%	26%	27%	24%	21%	29%	14%	22%	24%	26%	25%	27%	22%
				B															
Undergraduate university degree	1039	228	256	548	72	69	82	478	231	110	56	30	10	125	532	432	267	458	222
	18%	23%	24%	15%	23%	25%	24%	24%	16%	19%	16%	16%	9%	12%	22%	17%	24%	18%	22%
		D	D						IKN						P		R		
Post-graduate university degree or higher	570	196	100	271	92	61	36	249	128	66	27	16	9	76	298	225	146	253	130
	10%	20%	10%	8%	29%	22%	11%	13%	9%	11%	7%	8%	8%	7%	12%	9%	13%	10%	13%
		CD			G			N							P				
Decline to answer	70	7	4	26	3	-	2	12	6	5	3	1	1	42	28	21	7	15	4

	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%		1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
														HIJKL					

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q71. Which one of the following best describes your background

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	974	1049	3609	322	279	338	1990	1430	578	356	192	101	1049	2455	2614	1124	2477	1032
Unweighted 'N'	5696	846	832	3956	325	245	243	2099	1365	623	304	202	87	1016	2575	2586	1244	2464	1026
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	3609	-	-	3609	-	-	-	1214	902	377	345	101	33	637	1512	1687	730	1593	587
	63%			100%				61%	63%	65%	97%	53%	32%	61%	62%	65%	65%	64%	57%
								M	M	M	HIJLMN			M			S	S	
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	1049	-	1049	-	-	-	-	425	242	107	6	44	35	191	438	520	237	492	140
	18%		100%					21%	17%	18%	2%	23%	34%	18%	18%	20%	21%	20%	14%
								IK	K	K			K	IK	K		S	S	
You were born in another country	974	974	-	-	322	279	338	345	285	88	4	45	34	173	483	386	155	377	298
	17%	100%			100%	100%	100%	17%	20%	15%	1%	23%	34%	17%	20%	15%	14%	15%	29%
								K	K	K		K	K	K	P				QR
Decline to answer	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	7	1	2	0	48	22	21	3	15	7
	1%							0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	5%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
										HI				HIJKL					

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q72. How many years have you lived in Canada?

		Generation in Canada =====	Years in Canada =====	Federal Vote Intention =====	Sat. with direction =====	Spectrum =====

	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP ----	BQ ----	GRN ----	PPC ----	AP/ NON/ UND ----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Centre ----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	974	974	-	-	322	279	338	345	285	88	4	45	34	173	483	386	155	377	298
Unweighted 'N'	846	846	-	-	325	245	243	310	216	90	7	33	16	174	426	330	158	349	217
<10 years	322 33%	322 33%	-	-	322 100%	-	-	104 30%	79 28%	37 42%	1 16%	14 31%	3 8%	85 49%	190 39%	94 24%	42 27%	114 30%	110 37%
10-24 years	279 29%	279 29%	-	-	-	279 100%	-	79 23%	106 37%	28 32%	2 58%	18 41%	2 6%	44 25%	100 21%	149 39%	59 38%	105 28%	82 28%
25+	338 35%	338 35%	-	-	-	-	338 100%	153 44%	97 34%	22 25%	-	9 21%	21 63%	36 20%	172 36%	138 36%	45 29%	142 38%	103 35%
Decline to answer	35 4%	35 4%	-	-	-	-	-	9 3%	3 1%	1 1%	1 26%	4 8%	8 23%	10 6%	21 4%	5 1%	9 6%	16 4%	2 1%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q74. Total household annual income, before taxes for 2025?

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP ----	BQ ----	GRN ----	PPC ----	AP/ NON/ UND ----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Centre ----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	974	1049	3609	322	279	338	1990	1430	578	356	192	101	1049	2455	2614	1124	2477	1032
Unweighted 'N'	5696	846	832	3956	325	245	243	2099	1365	623	304	202	87	1016	2575	2586	1244	2464	1026
Under \$30,000	825 14%	116 12%	202 19%	499 14%	63 20%	17 6%	31 9%	224 11%	111 8%	131 23%	46 13%	54 28%	34 33%	225 21%	303 12%	411 16%	163 15%	330 13%	90 9%
			BD		FG			I		HIK	I	HIK	HI	HIK		O	S	S	
\$30,000 to \$60,000	1099 19%	200 20%	164 16%	733 20%	86 27%	49 17%	56 17%	393 20%	275 19%	112 19%	58 16%	43 22%	15 15%	203 19%	480 20%	496 19%	237 21%	448 18%	190 18%
				C															
\$60,000 to \$80,000	820 14%	149 15%	154 15%	508 14%	55 17%	43 15%	50 15%	291 15%	217 15%	87 15%	63 18%	33 17%	3 3%	126 12%	335 14%	407 16%	172 15%	386 16%	157 15%

											M								
\$80,000 to \$100,000	714	136	114	464	55	32	47	247	202	73	47	17	11	118	302	331	136	326	134
\$100,000 to \$150,000	13%	14%	11%	13%	17%	12%	14%	12%	14%	13%	13%	9%	11%	11%	12%	13%	12%	13%	13%
	1054	196	208	643	36	71	85	418	295	82	69	26	29	135	520	448	205	510	236
	19%	20%	20%	18%	11%	25%	25%	21%	21%	14%	19%	14%	28%	13%	21%	17%	18%	21%	23%
\$150,000 and over						E	E	JN	N						P				
	648	92	124	431	12	38	39	258	222	65	46	6	7	43	329	289	140	283	154
	11%	9%	12%	12%	4%	14%	12%	13%	16%	11%	13%	3%	7%	4%	13%	11%	12%	11%	15%
Decline to answer						E		LN	LN	LN	LN								
	536	86	83	330	15	30	30	158	107	29	27	12	4	199	186	232	72	195	71
	9%	9%	8%	9%	5%	11%	9%	8%	8%	5%	8%	6%	4%	19%	8%	9%	6%	8%	7%
						E								HIJKLM					

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q75. Would you say your total household income is

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5696	974	1049	3609	322	279	338	1990	1430	578	356	192	101	1049	2455	2614	1124	2477	1032
Unweighted 'N'	5696	846	832	3956	325	245	243	2099	1365	623	304	202	87	1016	2575	2586	1244	2464	1026
Good enough for you, and you can save from it	1346	183	240	918	53	56	70	629	320	92	110	26	11	158	815	413	272	634	280
	24%	19%	23%	25%	16%	20%	21%	32%	22%	16%	31%	14%	11%	15%	33%	16%	24%	26%	27%
				B				IJLMN	N		IJLMN				P				
Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems	2027	388	391	1240	136	107	139	733	508	224	145	51	34	332	943	859	379	906	402
	36%	40%	37%	34%	42%	38%	41%	37%	35%	39%	41%	27%	33%	32%	38%	33%	34%	37%	39%
											LN				P				
Not enough for you and you are stretched	1467	248	269	943	99	55	81	410	395	186	71	78	44	284	474	833	325	600	224
	26%	26%	26%	26%	31%	20%	24%	21%	28%	32%	20%	41%	43%	27%	19%	32%	29%	24%	22%
					F				HK	HK		HIKN		HK		O	RS		
Not enough for you and you are having a hard time	607	109	111	381	25	41	39	167	176	70	15	31	12	136	140	416	118	261	109
	11%	11%	11%	11%	8%	15%	11%	8%	12%	12%	4%	16%	12%	13%	6%	16%	10%	11%	11%
								K	HK	K		HK		HK		O			
Decline to answer	248	47	37	126	8	21	10	51	32	7	15	5	0	138	82	93	31	77	17
	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	7%	3%	3%	2%	1%	4%	3%	0%	13%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%
						E								HIJKLM					

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q76. How concerned are you about yourself or a member of your immediate family finding or keeping a stable, full-time job?

		Generation in Canada =====			Years in Canada =====			Federal Vote Intention =====							Sat. with direction =====		Spectrum =====		
	Total -----	1ST -----	2ND -----	3RD -----	<10/ YRS -----	10-/ 24 YRS -----	25+ /YRS -----	LIB -----	CON -----	NDP -----	BQ -----	GRN -----	PPC -----	AP/ NON/ UND -----	SAT -----	DIS/ SAT -----	Left -----	Cen- tre -----	Right -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5665	971	1044	3588	321	279	336	1977	1425	574	356	191	100	1041	2438	2602	1117	2463	1027
Unweighted 'N'	5241	780	757	3645	315	233	200	1889	1254	580	304	189	74	951	2311	2411	1173	2218	926
Very concerned	1197	312	235	640	133	84	86	338	339	130	44	64	42	240	367	720	230	449	282
	21%	32%	23%	18%	41%	30%	25%	17%	24%	23%	12%	34%	42%	23%	15%	28%	21%	18%	27%
		CD			FG				HK	K		HK	HK	HK		O			QR
Somewhat concerned	1845	351	381	1106	126	105	107	635	514	216	76	52	31	321	791	868	388	816	368
	33%	36%	36%	31%	39%	38%	32%	32%	36%	38%	21%	27%	31%	31%	32%	33%	35%	33%	36%
								K	K	K				K					
Not very concerned	1267	146	225	886	40	52	52	477	307	110	110	48	16	199	618	515	256	608	193
	22%	15%	22%	25%	13%	19%	15%	24%	22%	19%	31%	25%	16%	19%	25%	20%	23%	25%	19%
			B	B				N			IJN				P			S	
Not at all concerned	902	104	133	664	14	30	54	397	210	76	85	18	6	109	471	363	178	419	151
	16%	11%	13%	19%	4%	11%	16%	20%	15%	13%	24%	9%	6%	10%	19%	14%	16%	17%	15%
				BC			E	IJLN			IJLMN				P				
Cannot say	454	58	70	292	8	9	38	131	55	43	40	9	5	172	189	136	64	172	33
	8%	6%	7%	8%	3%	3%	11%	7%	4%	7%	11%	5%	5%	16%	8%	5%	6%	7%	3%
							EF	I		I	HI			HIJL	P		S	S	
NET: Concerned	3042	663	616	1746	259	188	192	973	853	345	120	116	73	561	1159	1588	618	1265	650
	54%	68%	59%	49%	81%	67%	57%	49%	60%	60%	34%	61%	73%	54%	48%	61%	55%	51%	63%
		CD	D		FG			K	HK	HK		K	HK	K		O			QR
NET: Not Concerned	2169	250	358	1550	54	82	106	873	517	186	196	66	22	308	1089	878	434	1027	344
	38%	26%	34%	43%	17%	29%	31%	44%	36%	32%	55%	35%	22%	30%	45%	34%	39%	42%	34%
				B	BC		E	IJMN	N		HIJLMN				P			S	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.