

RACE RELATIONS IN CANADA SURVEY 2019

Detailed Data Tables

Field dates: April 17 – May 6, 2019

The Environics Institute for Survey Research
33 Bloor Street East, Suite 900
Toronto, ON M4W 3H1

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

A8. How important is being [ETHNIC OR CULTURAL IDENTITY] to you as part of your personal identity?

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Indigenous Respondents/ Mentioned Racial or Cultural Group Belong To	3019	430	345	216	1305	540	181	2186	822	1471	1531	454	977	996	592
BASE: WEIGHTED	3026	391	336	209	1135	736	216	1963	1049	1485	1521	428	905	989	704
Very important	28	24	25	31	31	29	25	28	28	28	29	27	29	30	27
Somewhat important	29	33	31	27	29	27	24	30	28	30	28	31	29	28	29
Not very important	26	25	28	26	23	27	36	26	26	25	26	25	23	26	29
Not at all important	14	17	12	14	14	11	14	13	15	14	13	14	17	12	11
Cannot say	3	1	3	2	3	6	*	3	3	2	4	3	2	3	5
Very/ Somewhat Important (NET)	57	57	57	58	60	56	49	58	56	58	57	58	58	59	56
Not Very/Not At All Important (NET)	39	42	40	40	37	38	51	39	41	39	39	39	40	38	40

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

A8. How important is being [ETHNIC OR CULTURAL IDENTITY] to you as part of your personal identity?

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Indigenous Respondents/ Mentioned Racial or Cultural Group Belong To	3019	1300	352	304	362	287	414	164	176	1362	618	1025	1076	934	943	1864	1018
BASE: WEIGHTED	3026	2094	140	140	345	84	223	207	124	1873	544	595	860	880	1192	1563	1315
Very important	28	19	39	48	51	70	48	59	39	25	29	38	100	-	-	35	21
Somewhat important	29	27	45	32	34	20	32	35	36	28	32	30	-	100	-	30	29
Not very important	26	32	12	16	9	7	14	2	16	28	24	21	-	-	66	23	29
Not at all important	14	18	3	3	5	2	5	4	8	15	12	9	-	-	34	10	18
Cannot say	3	4	*	1	*	1	1	-	1	3	3	3	-	-	-	2	3
Very/ Somewhat Important (NET)	57	46	84	80	85	90	80	94	75	53	61	68	100	100	-	65	49
Not Very/Not At All Important (NET)	39	50	16	19	15	9	18	6	23	44	36	29	-	-	100	33	47

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

A8. How important is being [ETHNIC OR CULTURAL IDENTITY] to you as part of your personal identity?

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Indigenous Respondents/ Mentioned Racial or Cultural Group Belong To	3019	125	373	1112	1397	426	643	826	730	964	1169	738	783	1584	636	2352	374
BASE: WEIGHTED	3026	333	728	1082	870	508	729	766	615	892	1189	794	746	1560	698	2334	409
Very important	28	34	30	28	26	35	30	27	24	32	25	31	37	24	27	29	27
Somewhat important	29	29	26	30	31	27	30	29	33	26	31	28	25	32	27	30	26
Not very important	26	18	27	26	28	21	24	28	27	26	28	24	23	28	26	25	29
Not at all important	14	15	14	13	14	15	14	12	14	13	13	15	12	12	18	13	15
Cannot say	3	3	3	4	2	2	2	4	2	4	3	2	2	3	2	3	3
Very/ Somewhat Important (NET)	57	63	56	58	56	62	60	56	57	58	57	59	63	56	54	59	53
Not Very/Not At All Important (NET)	39	33	40	39	42	36	38	40	41	39	41	39	35	40	43	38	44

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q1. Using a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means "Very dissatisfied" and 10 means "Very satisfied", how satisfied are you with your life as a whole right now?

	REGION							COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE			
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	444	353	224	1355	550	183	2250	845	1502	1590	475	1005	1024	607
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	404	342	218	1181	746	218	2022	1070	1513	1576	449	933	1015	714
High (9-10)	25	29	25	24	23	24	26	25	24	24	25	14	18	22	43
Medium (6-8)	52	49	49	51	52	54	53	51	52	51	52	55	57	51	42
Low (1-5)	23	22	24	25	25	20	21	24	22	24	21	30	24	26	14
Cannot say	1	1	1	*	*	2	-	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	1
Mean	6.9	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.0	6.9	7.0	6.9	7.1	6.4	6.7	6.8	7.8

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q1. Using a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means "Very dissatisfied" and 10 means "Very satisfied", how satisfied are you with your life as a whole right now?

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	1300	352	304	362	287	414	164	176	1399	645	1045	1076	934	943	1927	1032
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	2094	140	140	345	84	223	207	124	1909	567	614	860	880	1192	1618	1330
High (9-10)	25	24	23	30	25	25	25	27	20	25	21	28	32	21	22	21	29
Medium (6-8)	52	52	60	46	45	47	56	47	43	51	54	53	44	57	53	53	51
Low (1-5)	23	23	17	24	29	26	18	24	36	24	24	19	22	22	25	26	19
Cannot say	1	1	*	-	1	2	1	2	1	1	*	*	1	*	*	*	1
Mean	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.1	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.1	6.2	6.9	6.8	7.2	7.2	6.9	6.8	6.7	7.3

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q1. Using a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means "Very dissatisfied" and 10 means "Very satisfied", how satisfied are you with your life as a whole right now?

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	128	381	1147	1437	434	663	843	745	983	1198	766	804	1634	654	2402	394
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	340	742	1113	897	519	748	782	626	908	1215	823	764	1603	719	2376	429
High (9-10)	25	21	23	25	27	18	22	27	30	42	21	9	100	-	-	28	15
Medium (6-8)	52	38	52	52	56	42	51	53	57	47	61	44	-	100	-	54	42
Low (1-5)	23	38	25	22	17	38	26	19	13	10	17	46	-	-	100	18	42
Cannot say	1	3	1	1	*	1	*	1	-	*	1	1	-	-	-	*	1
Mean	6.9	6.2	6.8	7.0	7.2	6.1	6.8	7.2	7.5	7.9	7.1	5.6	9.5	7.3	3.5	7.2	5.9

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q2a. In general, would you say your health is excellent, very good, good, fair or poor?

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	444	353	224	1355	550	183	2250	845	1502	1590	475	1005	1024	607
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	404	342	218	1181	746	218	2022	1070	1513	1576	449	933	1015	714
Excellent	9	8	11	10	8	11	7	9	9	9	10	13	11	8	7
Very good	30	29	29	23	31	30	28	29	31	30	29	26	31	25	37
Good	37	39	39	38	36	37	39	37	37	37	37	37	35	41	35
Fair	18	20	16	23	19	16	18	19	17	19	18	20	17	21	16
Poor	5	4	5	5	5	4	8	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	5
Cannot say	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	*	1	*	1	1	1
Excellent/ Very Good (NET)	39	37	40	33	40	41	35	38	41	39	39	38	42	33	44
Fair/ Poor (NET)	23	24	21	29	24	21	26	24	22	24	23	24	22	26	20

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q2a. In general, would you say your health is excellent, very good, good, fair or poor?

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	1300	352	304	362	287	414	164	176	1399	645	1045	1076	934	943	1927	1032
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	2094	140	140	345	84	223	207	124	1909	567	614	860	880	1192	1618	1330
Excellent	9	8	9	9	16	15	10	21	10	9	8	10	13	7	7	9	10
Very good	30	30	30	32	22	33	33	20	22	29	29	33	31	30	29	27	34
Good	37	38	42	38	38	30	34	37	39	37	37	38	36	39	38	39	34
Fair	18	19	18	17	18	15	17	16	21	19	21	15	15	19	20	20	17
Poor	5	5	1	4	6	5	4	5	9	5	6	4	4	5	5	6	4
Cannot say	1	*	*	*	-	1	1	-	-	*	1	1	*	-	*	*	*
Excellent/ Very Good (NET)	39	38	39	41	38	49	43	42	32	38	36	42	44	37	37	35	44
Fair/ Poor (NET)	23	24	19	21	24	21	22	21	29	24	26	19	20	24	26	25	21

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q2a. In general, would you say your health is excellent, very good, good, fair or poor?

	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	128	381	1147	1437	434	663	843	745	983	1198	766	804	1634	654	2402	394
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	340	742	1113	897	519	748	782	626	908	1215	823	764	1603	719	2376	429
Excellent	9	11	7	8	12	7	7	10	13	17	6	5	20	6	5	10	6
Very good	30	24	28	27	37	22	27	32	38	38	31	19	43	30	17	33	20
Good	37	36	37	40	34	37	39	37	36	31	40	39	29	43	33	38	34
Fair	18	16	23	19	14	24	21	16	12	12	18	27	9	17	31	15	30
Poor	5	10	4	5	3	8	5	5	2	2	5	9	1	3	13	4	10
Cannot say	1	2	*	*	*	1	1	1	-	*	*	*	-	*	1	*	*
Excellent/ Very Good (NET)	39	35	35	35	49	29	35	42	51	55	37	25	62	36	22	43	26
Fair/ Poor (NET)	23	27	27	25	17	32	26	21	14	13	23	36	9	21	44	19	40

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q2b. In general, would you say your mental health is:

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	444	353	224	1355	550	183	2250	845	1502	1590	475	1005	1024	607
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	404	342	218	1181	746	218	2022	1070	1513	1576	449	933	1015	714
Excellent	21	21	20	16	21	23	18	20	23	22	19	13	15	19	35
Very good	32	26	33	30	30	38	31	31	34	34	30	20	30	34	38
Good	26	30	27	31	24	26	27	27	26	25	27	31	30	25	20
Fair	14	14	13	15	17	9	19	15	14	12	16	23	18	14	5
Poor	6	7	7	8	7	4	4	7	4	5	7	13	6	6	1
Cannot say	*	1	*	-	*	1	*	*	*	*	1	*	1	1	-
Excellent/ Very Good (NET)	53	48	53	47	51	60	49	51	56	57	49	33	45	54	74
Fair/ Poor (NET)	21	21	20	23	24	13	24	22	18	18	23	36	24	21	6

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q2b. In general, would you say your mental health is:

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	1300	352	304	362	287	414	164	176	1399	645	1045	1076	934	943	1927	1032
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	2094	140	140	345	84	223	207	124	1909	567	614	860	880	1192	1618	1330
Excellent	21	20	13	26	26	25	20	32	18	20	19	25	29	16	18	17	26
Very good	32	34	29	26	24	35	36	23	26	33	28	33	31	33	33	32	32
Good	26	25	37	29	29	26	26	26	29	25	31	26	21	32	26	27	24
Fair	14	15	17	12	15	7	14	13	19	16	13	12	13	13	17	17	12
Poor	6	6	2	7	7	6	4	6	9	6	9	3	5	7	6	7	5
Cannot say	*	*	1	-	-	1	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Excellent/ Very Good (NET)	53	54	43	52	50	60	56	55	43	53	47	59	61	48	51	49	59
Fair/ Poor (NET)	21	21	19	19	22	13	18	19	28	22	22	15	18	20	23	24	17

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q2b. In general, would you say your mental health is:

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	128	381	1147	1437	434	663	843	745	983	1198	766	804	1634	654	2402	394
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	340	742	1113	897	519	748	782	626	908	1215	823	764	1603	719	2376	429
Excellent	21	23	20	20	21	20	20	23	22	31	17	14	45	14	10	23	13
Very good	32	28	34	30	35	26	32	34	34	37	35	23	38	37	15	34	23
Good	26	24	26	28	26	22	28	28	26	22	29	28	14	32	26	26	25
Fair	14	14	14	15	15	21	14	12	13	9	14	22	3	14	28	12	26
Poor	6	9	6	7	4	10	6	4	5	2	5	12	1	2	20	4	13
Cannot say	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	-	-	-	-	1	*	*	1	*	-
Excellent/ Very Good (NET)	53	51	54	50	55	46	52	56	56	68	52	37	82	51	25	57	36
Fair/ Poor (NET)	21	23	19	21	19	31	20	16	18	11	20	34	4	16	48	16	39

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q3. How would you describe your sense of belonging to your local community?

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	444	353	224	1355	550	183	2250	845	1502	1590	475	1005	1024	607
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	404	342	218	1181	746	218	2022	1070	1513	1576	449	933	1015	714
Very strong	11	12	12	10	11	9	12	11	11	10	12	8	10	9	17
Somewhat strong	42	47	44	49	39	43	39	40	46	44	42	33	38	41	55
Somewhat weak	30	27	27	28	31	30	34	31	28	28	31	37	30	33	20
Very weak	12	11	12	11	15	11	11	13	11	13	11	17	17	12	4
Cannot say	5	3	3	3	5	7	3	5	4	5	5	4	4	5	5
Very/ Somewhat Strong (NET)	53	59	57	58	50	52	52	51	57	53	53	41	48	50	71
Somewhat/ Very weak (NET)	42	38	40	38	45	41	45	44	39	42	42	55	47	45	24

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q3. How would you describe your sense of belonging to your local community?

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	1300	352	304	362	287	414	164	176	1399	645	1045	1076	934	943	1927	1032
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	2094	140	140	345	84	223	207	124	1909	567	614	860	880	1192	1618	1330
Very strong	11	10	7	19	18	13	9	23	9	11	10	11	19	7	7	10	12
Somewhat strong	42	43	42	47	42	41	43	43	43	43	40	43	44	47	39	42	45
Somewhat weak	30	30	39	25	26	28	32	23	28	29	31	32	23	33	33	31	29
Very weak	12	13	9	7	11	11	12	7	18	13	13	10	9	10	16	14	9
Cannot say	5	5	3	2	3	6	5	4	2	4	7	4	4	4	4	3	5
Very/ Somewhat Strong (NET)	53	52	49	66	60	54	52	66	53	54	50	54	64	54	46	52	57
Somewhat/ Very Weak (NET)	42	43	48	32	37	40	44	31	45	42	43	42	32	42	50	45	38

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q3. How would you describe your sense of belonging to your local community?

	Total	EDUCATION			INCOME			INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY			
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No	
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	128	381	1147	1437	434	663	843	745	983	1198	766	804	1634	654	2402	394
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	340	742	1113	897	519	748	782	626	908	1215	823	764	1603	719	2376	429
Very strong	11	12	13	9	11	9	13	11	13	17	9	7	25	7	4	13	2
Somewhat strong	42	37	40	42	47	33	39	48	46	48	44	32	51	46	25	50	15
Somewhat weak	30	26	29	31	30	30	33	28	31	24	32	34	18	33	35	26	42
Very weak	12	18	12	13	10	22	12	10	7	6	11	22	2	9	31	7	37
Cannot say	5	7	6	5	2	7	4	3	3	4	3	5	4	4	5	3	4
Very/ Somewhat Strong (NET)	53	49	53	51	58	42	51	58	59	66	53	39	76	53	29	64	17
Somewhat/ Very Weak (NET)	42	44	41	44	40	52	45	38	38	30	43	56	20	42	66	33	79

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q4. In general, would you say you live in a welcoming community?

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	444	353	224	1355	550	183	2250	845	1502	1590	475	1005	1024	607
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	404	342	218	1181	746	218	2022	1070	1513	1576	449	933	1015	714
Yes	76	75	79	79	75	75	86	75	81	75	78	67	73	78	84
No	14	14	10	10	16	14	13	15	12	15	12	19	16	13	9
Cannot say	10	10	12	11	10	11	2	11	7	10	9	14	11	9	7

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q4. In general, would you say you live in a welcoming community?

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	1300	352	304	362	287	414	164	176	1399	645	1045	1076	934	943	1927	1032
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	2094	140	140	345	84	223	207	124	1909	567	614	860	880	1192	1618	1330
Yes	76	78	77	80	75	72	70	77	71	78	75	74	79	80	75	73	84
No	14	13	9	11	16	15	17	15	20	14	13	15	13	12	15	17	9
Cannot say	10	9	14	9	9	13	12	8	9	8	12	11	8	8	10	9	8

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q4. In general, would you say you live in a welcoming community?

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100K /+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	128	381	1147	1437	434	663	843	745	983	1198	766	804	1634	654	2402	394
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	340	742	1113	897	519	748	782	626	908	1215	823	764	1603	719	2376	429
Yes	76	63	75	80	79	68	76	78	84	83	79	67	86	81	59	100	-
No	14	24	16	10	12	19	16	13	10	10	12	21	8	11	25	-	100
Cannot say	10	13	9	10	8	13	8	9	6	8	8	13	6	8	16	-	-

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q5. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you cannot be too careful in dealing with people?

	REGION							COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE			
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	444	353	224	1355	550	183	2250	845	1502	1590	475	1005	1024	607
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	404	342	218	1181	746	218	2022	1070	1513	1576	449	933	1015	714
Most people can be trusted	48	53	46	35	46	54	49	47	52	50	47	38	44	46	63
You cannot be too careful in dealing with people	47	42	49	62	49	41	48	48	44	45	48	57	49	49	34
Cannot say	5	5	5	4	5	5	3	5	4	5	5	5	6	5	3

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q5. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you cannot be too careful in dealing with people?

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	1300	352	304	362	287	414	164	176	1399	645	1045	1076	934	943	1927	1032
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	2094	140	140	345	84	223	207	124	1909	567	614	860	880	1192	1618	1330
Most people can be trusted	48	50	52	49	44	33	44	44	41	49	46	49	46	47	52	43	57
You cannot be too careful in dealing with people	47	45	42	42	53	60	50	55	54	47	50	44	50	48	44	53	39
Cannot say	5	5	6	9	3	7	6	1	6	4	5	7	4	5	5	4	4

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q5. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you cannot be too careful in dealing with people?

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100 /+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	128	381	1147	1437	434	663	843	745	983	1198	766	804	1634	654	2402	394
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	340	742	1113	897	519	748	782	626	908	1215	823	764	1603	719	2376	429
Most people can be trusted	48	38	44	48	56	37	45	50	61	61	47	37	63	49	32	56	21
You cannot be too careful in dealing with people	47	58	52	47	38	56	50	46	36	37	47	58	33	46	62	40	74
Cannot say	5	4	4	5	5	6	5	4	3	2	6	5	4	5	6	4	5

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q6. Do you think race relations in Canada are generally good or generally bad in terms of how well people from different races get along with each other?

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	444	353	224	1355	550	183	2250	845	1502	1590	475	1005	1024	607
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	404	342	218	1181	746	218	2022	1070	1513	1576	449	933	1015	714
Generally good	71	76	72	60	71	71	76	73	69	76	68	70	69	73	74
Generally bad	17	14	15	27	18	16	12	16	19	16	18	18	20	16	15
Cannot say	12	10	13	12	11	13	12	11	12	8	14	12	11	11	12

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q6. Do you think race relations in Canada are generally good or generally bad in terms of how well people from different races get along with each other?

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	1300	352	304	362	287	414	164	176	1399	645	1045	1076	934	943	1927	1032
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	2094	140	140	345	84	223	207	124	1909	567	614	860	880	1192	1618	1330
Generally good	71	73	77	81	56	72	73	52	60	70	73	75	70	74	72	70	76
Generally bad	17	15	10	11	33	16	16	38	29	19	16	13	20	16	16	22	11
Cannot say	12	12	13	8	10	12	10	9	11	11	12	12	10	11	12	9	12

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q6. Do you think race relations in Canada are generally good or generally bad in terms of how well people from different races get along with each other?

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100 /+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	128	381	1147	1437	434	663	843	745	983	1198	766	804	1634	654	2402	394
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	340	742	1113	897	519	748	782	626	908	1215	823	764	1603	719	2376	429
Generally good	71	58	68	74	77	61	72	74	81	79	74	63	77	74	61	78	50
Generally bad	17	28	20	14	13	24	19	17	12	12	16	25	14	16	24	13	41
Cannot say	12	14	12	11	10	15	9	9	7	10	10	13	9	10	15	10	9

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q7. Over the past 10 years, do you think race relations in Canada have improved, worsened, or stayed about the same in terms of how well people from different races get along?

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	444	353	224	1355	550	183	2250	845	1502	1590	475	1005	1024	607
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	404	342	218	1181	746	218	2022	1070	1513	1576	449	933	1015	714
Improved	32	36	35	26	31	29	39	33	30	35	29	44	34	28	27
worsened	24	23	23	31	26	21	17	25	22	23	24	15	21	26	29
Stayed about the same	39	36	38	39	37	44	39	37	43	39	39	32	39	41	41
Cannot say	5	4	4	4	6	6	5	5	5	3	8	9	5	5	3

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q7. Over the past 10 years, do you think race relations in Canada have improved, worsened, or stayed about the same in terms of how well people from different races get along?

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	1300	352	304	362	287	414	164	176	1399	645	1045	1076	934	943	1927	1032
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	2094	140	140	345	84	223	207	124	1909	567	614	860	880	1192	1618	1330
Improved	32	30	28	44	36	36	35	36	34	31	33	35	32	32	33	33	32
Worsened	24	24	20	21	30	17	22	25	36	25	26	20	25	24	23	29	19
Stayed about the same	39	41	44	26	31	39	38	36	27	41	38	36	38	40	39	36	43
Cannot say	5	5	8	9	3	9	5	3	3	4	3	10	5	4	5	3	6

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q7. Over the past 10 years, do you think race relations in Canada have improved, worsened, or stayed about the same in terms of how well people from different races get along?

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100 /+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	128	381	1147	1437	434	663	843	745	983	1198	766	804	1634	654	2402	394
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	340	742	1113	897	519	748	782	626	908	1215	823	764	1603	719	2376	429
Improved	32	28	26	32	37	30	29	34	39	38	32	26	34	34	25	35	21
Worsened	24	30	25	24	20	22	27	24	21	21	23	29	23	22	28	21	41
Stayed about the same	39	37	42	39	38	40	38	38	37	36	41	40	37	39	42	39	34
Cannot say	5	5	6	5	5	7	5	4	3	5	4	5	5	5	6	5	3

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q8. In what way do you think that things are getting better in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total who Mention Race Relations in Canada have Improved	1044	161	118	59	451	180	74	773	267	544	496	212	353	295	184
BASE: WEIGHTED	987	146	121	56	363	215	85	667	316	527	454	197	317	283	191
NET: More Openness/ Acceptance	38	38	46	35	37	34	45	41	33	36	41	30	38	42	42
More accepting/tolerant	19	24	29	19	19	11	15	21	15	17	21	13	16	23	25
Less racism/discrimination/prejudice	8	6	8	3	9	9	10	9	7	9	7	6	9	8	10
More open minded/ understanding	7	8	4	5	7	8	12	8	6	5	9	5	10	7	5
Respect/appreciation/support for e ch other	3	2	4	4	3	5	4	4	3	3	4	4	2	4	4
Embracing other cultures/ participation/celebration/ community building	3	4	3	2	3	1	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	4	1
Younger generation/children/ young adults/more accepting	3	1	4	6	3	2	3	2	4	2	3	3	3	2	3
NET: Greater Diversity/ More Interaction	16	15	14	17	19	13	15	17	15	17	16	16	12	15	25
More diversity/minorities/ culture variety/ multiculturalism	10	11	9	15	12	7	8	11	9	11	10	12	7	11	14
Variety of people living/ working together	3	2	3	3	4	3	*	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	5

CONTINUED/ ...

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

CONTINUED/ ...

Q8. In what way do you think that things are getting better in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: WEIGHTED	987	146	121	56	363	215	85	667	316	527	454	197	317	283	191
BASE: Total Who Mention Race Relations in Canada have Improved	1044	161	118	59	451	180	74	773	267	544	496	212	353	295	184
More interracial relationships/dating/couples/marriages/families	2	1	*	1	4	2	4	2	2	2	3	2	2	1	4
More integrated/less segregated	2	2	2	1	1	3	3	2	2	2	2	*	1	3	4
NET: Education/ Initiatives	12	18	12	22	11	8	13	12	12	11	14	12	10	12	15
Awareness/education/information/diversity training	9	12	12	14	8	6	5	9	9	7	11	9	7	8	13
Communication/easier to talk about/more dialogue	3	6	1	5	2	1	6	3	3	3	2	2	3	4	2
Government programs help	1	-	-	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
Other	9	8	7	13	9	9	8	9	9	10	7	9	6	10	12
Cannot say	36	33	35	32	32	44	37	34	38	36	35	44	43	33	18

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q8. In what way do you think that things are getting better in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total who Mention Race Relations in Canada have Improved	1044	415	99	132	127	104	140	58	59	452	209	380	397	293	311	636	370
BASE: WEIGHTED	987	633	39	61	123	30	77	75	42	585	187	213	276	278	391	531	424
NET: More Openness/ Acceptance	38	41	43	35	23	35	45	17	32	39	37	39	33	39	42	35	43
More accepting/tolerant	19	22	22	12	9	11	21	6	11	19	21	17	16	20	21	16	23
Less racism/discrimination/prejudice	8	9	7	10	3	8	7	1	7	8	8	8	5	8	10	8	9
More open minded/ understanding	7	7	6	7	8	7	5	7	10	7	5	9	5	9	7	8	7
Respect/appreciation/support for each other	3	3	6	3	3	3	9	3	3	3	2	5	4	4	2	3	5
Embracing other cultures/participation/celebration/community building	3	2	9	5	3	4	3	2	4	2	4	3	3	3	2	3	3
Younger generation/children/young adults/more accepting	3	3	3	1	1	3	4	-	2	3	2	4	2	1	4	2	3
NET: Greater Diversity/ More Interaction	16	17	17	17	9	19	18	8	13	15	14	20	13	17	17	15	18
More diversity/minorities/culture variety/multiculturalism	10	12	8	9	4	4	10	3	5	10	10	11	7	10	13	9	12
Variety of people living/working together	3	2	7	3	4	10	4	3	5	3	2	4	4	3	1	3	2

CONTINUED/ ...

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

CONTINUED/ ...

Q8. In what way do you think that things are getting better in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First/Nat	Métis	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: WEIGHTED	987	633	39	61	123	30	77	75	42	585	187	213	276	278	391	531	424
BASE: Total who Mention Race Relations in Canada have Improved	1044	415	99	132	127	104	140	58	59	452	209	380	397	293	311	636	370
More interracial relationships/dating/couples/marriages/families	2	2	3	4	1	6	5	-	4	1	4	5	2	3	2	2	3
More integrated/less segregated	2	2	1	1	2	-	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	2
NET: Education/ Initiatives	12	14	8	7	8	13	13	6	11	13	10	11	10	10	16	13	11
Awareness/education/information/diversity training	9	10	6	5	4	10	11	1	10	9	8	8	7	7	13	10	8
Communication/easier to talk about/more dialogue	3	3	4	1	3	-	-	4	1	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3
Government programs help	1	1	-	1	1	3	2	1	1	1	-	1	1	2	1	1	1
Other	9	9	9	12	11	9	5	9	17	8	9	10	11	9	8	9	8
Cannot say	36	33	31	37	55	33	31	63	37	37	37	30	40	36	31	39	30

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q8. In what way do you think that things are getting better in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total who Mention Race Relations in Canada have Improved	1044	39	107	375	519	142	208	314	274	390	402	210	301	571	171	893	84
BASE: WEIGHTED	987	96	195	360	331	157	218	266	241	344	393	215	261	544	180	837	90
NET: More Openness/ Acceptance	38	33	36	36	43	32	44	39	39	35	41	39	39	40	33	39	29
More accepting/tolerant	19	17	22	16	21	11	24	16	24	18	22	16	21	19	17	20	12
Less racism/discrimination/prejudice	8	8	5	9	9	5	11	10	8	7	10	7	9	7	10	9	4
More open minded/understanding	7	4	9	6	8	6	7	9	6	6	7	8	7	7	7	7	10
Respect/appreciation/support for e ch other	3	3	3	3	4	8	2	4	1	3	3	4	3	4	1	4	2
Embracing other cultures/participation/celebration/community building	3	-	2	3	3	*	3	4	2	3	3	2	1	4	1	2	3
Younger generation/children/young adults/more accepting	3	2	1	3	4	2	3	2	4	1	3	4	3	3	2	3	1
NET: Greater Diversity/ More Interaction	16	8	14	18	18	17	15	17	18	18	14	17	16	16	15	17	9
More diversity/minorities/culture variety/multiculturalism	10	8	9	11	11	11	11	10	13	12	9	9	10	11	9	11	4
Variety of people living/working together	3	-	2	4	3	4	2	4	1	3	3	4	3	2	4	3	*

CONTINUED/ ...

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

CONTINUED/...

Q8. In what way do you think that things are getting better in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: WEIGHTED	987	96	195	360	331	157	218	266	241	344	393	215	261	544	180	837	90
BASE: Total who Mention Race Relations in Canada have Improved	1044	39	107	375	519	142	208	314	274	390	402	210	301	571	171	893	84
More interracial relationships/dating/couples/marriages/families	2	-	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	1	3	2	2	3
More integrated/less segregated	2	-	-	3	3	3	2	1	2	2	2	3	3	2	1	2	2
NET: Education/ Initiatives	12	10	14	13	11	12	7	12	16	11	12	15	10	14	10	12	12
Awareness/education/information/diversity training	9	7	8	10	8	6	4	8	14	8	8	11	7	10	9	8	9
Communication/easier to talk about/more dialogue	3	3	4	3	2	4	2	3	3	2	4	3	3	3	1	2	5
Government programs help	1	-	1	1	1	2	*	1	*	2	1	1	1	2	*	1	-
Other	9	7	9	9	9	7	11	7	8	10	9	8	11	7	10	9	12
Cannot say	36	52	37	36	30	43	29	36	32	36	36	34	32	36	39	34	50

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q8. In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

	REGION							COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE			
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total who Mention Race Relations in Canada have worsened	708	104	88	66	306	115	28	519	186	343	357	61	211	275	161
BASE: WEIGHTED	740	95	78	67	307	155	37	497	240	355	376	69	201	261	209
NET: More Discrimination/Racism/Less Tolerance	28	34	25	26	29	23	32	27	29	21	35	33	28	28	25
More discrimination/racism/tension/prejudice/conflict	16	17	17	17	18	9	16	15	17	12	20	24	14	17	12
Less accepting/tolerant	7	10	5	7	7	8	6	8	6	5	9	3	6	8	9
Islamophobia/racism towards Muslims/anti-Muslim	3	4	1	1	1	7	8	2	5	3	3	1	5	2	4
Racism is more accepted	3	5	2	2	4	*	3	3	1	2	4	6	3	3	1
NET: Too Many Immigrants/Not Integrating/Given Too Much	19	17	19	23	18	19	28	18	22	21	18	10	17	15	30
Immigrants don't blend/integrate/assimilate/adapt	10	12	12	10	7	15	7	9	11	11	9	6	9	7	16
Too many immigrants/refugees	4	3	2	5	5	2	6	4	4	5	3	2	2	2	9
Refugees/immigrants are given too much	2	3	1	3	2	1	8	2	3	3	2	-	4	2	3
Too much diversity	2	-	1	6	2	1	-	1	3	3	1	-	*	2	4
Increase in crime/violence by Immigrants	2	1	*	2	2	-	8	1	2	1	2	2	3	1	1
Discrimination against whites	1	1	3	-	2	1	-	2	-	2	1	2	1	2	1

CONTINUED/ ...

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

CONTINUED/ ...

Q8. In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

	REGION							COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE			
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: WEIGHTED	740	95	78	67	307	155	37	497	240	355	376	69	201	261	209
BASE: Total who Mention Race Relations in Canada have worsened	708	104	88	66	306	115	28	519	186	343	357	61	211	275	161
NET: Populism/Right wing Ideology/Policies	18	31	22	11	18	9	31	20	15	21	15	16	18	21	15
Government/politicians/ government policies/ populism/Right wing on the rise	11	18	11	10	10	8	16	12	8	14	8	9	11	13	9
Donald Trump/Trump effect/US influence	5	10	6	1	4	2	11	5	4	3	6	5	4	7	3
Tribalism/race separation/ each wanting their own rights	2	2	5	-	3	-	-	3	1	3	1	-	2	2	3
White supremacy on the rise/ white nationalism	2	2	3	-	3	1	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Religion/religious issues/ religious accommodations/ secularism	6	2	-	9	2	20	-	5	8	6	6	6	4	8	5
Social media/internet/ perpetuates the problems	4	3	7	2	5	3	4	5	3	3	5	3	3	5	4
Mass media/media bias	4	5	7	4	4	2	-	4	3	4	4	3	9	2	1
More violence between races/ hate crimes	3	1	3	4	4	2	1	3	2	3	3	1	4	3	2
Segregation/less integration	2	3	3	2	1	3	-	2	1	3	1	2	3	2	1
Lack of knowledge/ misunderstanding of other cultures	1	-	*	4	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	-	2	1	1
Other	9	13	7	15	7	11	1	9	9	10	8	7	11	10	8
Cannot say	22	13	23	22	23	24	23	22	21	21	22	35	24	18	20

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q8. In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total who Mention Race Relations in Canada have worsened	708	297	72	66	106	50	92	39	60	348	164	191	237	213	219	501	187
BASE: WEIGHTED	740	498	28	30	103	14	48	51	45	468	146	121	214	213	271	462	249
NET: More Discrimination/Racism/Less Tolerance	28	26	27	30	28	45	36	35	24	27	28	31	25	30	29	28	28
More discrimination/racism/tension/prejudice/conflict	16	14	18	16	19	30	18	27	15	15	15	18	13	18	17	18	14
Less accepting/tolerant	7	8	8	7	2	8	8	2	3	8	8	4	6	7	8	7	7
Islamophobia/racism towards Muslims/anti-Muslim	3	3	1	3	2	2	5	-	5	2	3	7	4	3	2	2	4
Racism is more accepted	3	2	1	3	6	5	5	6	6	3	2	2	3	3	3	2	5
NET: Too Many Immigrants/Not Integrating/Given Too Much	19	22	16	15	14	7	17	8	23	21	15	19	17	25	18	20	19
Immigrants don't blend/integrate/assimilate/adapt	10	11	8	9	7	4	13	3	13	11	7	10	8	12	10	12	7
Too many immigrants/refugees	4	4	2	4	3	-	2	5	1	4	5	3	1	9	2	2	6
Refugees/immigrants are given too much	2	2	4	3	4	-	3	-	9	2	1	3	4	2	2	3	*
Too much diversity	2	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	3	*	2	2	2	*	5
Increase in crime/violence by Immigrants	2	2	3	3	1	-	1	-	1	1	3	1	1	2	2	1	2
Discrimination against whites	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	2	2	2	*	2	*

CONTINUED/ ...

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

CONTINUED/ ...

Q8. In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: WEIGHTED	740	498	28	30	103	14	48	51	45	468	146	121	214	213	271	462	249
BASE: Total who Mention Race Relations in Canada have worsened	708	297	72	66	106	50	92	39	60	348	164	191	237	213	219	501	187
NET: Populism/Right wing Ideology/Policies	18	19	11	11	9	17	24	8	13	16	24	17	12	18	21	19	16
Government/politicians/government policies/populism/Right wing on the rise	11	12	7	8	5	8	18	4	6	8	18	14	9	12	12	12	10
Donald Trump/Trump effect/US influence	5	5	5	2	4	5	4	4	5	5	4	2	2	5	6	5	4
Tribalism/race separation/each wanting their own rights	2	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	3	3	-	2	2	3	2	1
White supremacy on the rise/white nationalism	2	2	1	2	*	3	3	-	1	2	3	2	1	1	3	1	3
Religion/religious issues/religious accommodations/secularism	6	8	-	1	2	2	4	3	1	8	4	2	6	3	7	4	9
Social media/internet/perpetuates the problems	4	5	3	3	2	5	3	2	2	5	3	4	3	2	7	3	7
Mass media/media bias	4	3	1	8	3	3	5	4	4	3	7	3	3	3	5	4	3
More violence between races/hate crimes	3	2	8	6	1	7	6	-	3	2	4	4	3	4	2	3	3
Segregation/less integration	2	2	-	5	3	-	1	-	6	3	1	1	2	2	2	3	1
Lack of knowledge/misunderstanding of other cultures	1	1	-	1	2	-	4	-	6	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	*
Other	9	8	10	11	13	8	5	18	10	9	13	6	14	9	6	9	10
Cannot say	22	19	30	21	34	15	20	28	30	21	21	25	29	18	19	23	19

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q8. In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

	EDUCATION					INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Who Mention Race Relations in Canada have Worsened	708	36	91	287	292	97	165	185	164	192	263	225	163	356	185	477	153
BASE: WEIGHTED	740	101	186	272	178	116	206	186	132	192	278	237	179	357	200	493	176
NET: More Discrimination/Racism/Less Tolerance	28	24	23	31	30	25	34	24	23	30	28	28	31	24	32	30	25
More discrimination/racism/tension/prejudice/conflict	16	12	14	18	15	18	24	12	9	14	13	23	13	13	22	16	14
Less accepting/tolerant	7	5	6	10	6	5	6	9	6	8	10	4	10	6	6	8	7
Islamophobia/racism towards Muslims/anti-Muslim	3	8	2	2	4	1	4	2	3	5	3	2	6	3	1	3	3
Racism is more accepted	3	-	1	3	6	1	2	1	7	5	3	1	2	3	3	3	2
NET: Too Many Immigrants/Not Integrating/Given Too Much	19	8	31	18	14	15	17	19	22	22	21	16	18	21	18	19	24
Immigrants don't blend/integrate/assimilate/adapt	10	3	19	8	7	11	7	11	13	12	11	8	11	10	9	10	13
Too many immigrants/refugees	4	6	4	3	4	1	3	4	5	4	3	4	5	3	4	4	6
Refugees/immigrants are given too much	2	-	2	4	2	2	4	2	3	3	2	2	1	3	2	3	2
Too much diversity	2	-	4	2	1	1	1	2	3	4	1	1	1	3	1	2	-
Increase in crime/violence by Immigrants	2	-	2	2	2	1	1	*	1	*	3	1	*	3	1	2	*
Discrimination against whites	1	-	1	2	1	-	3	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	4

CONTINUED/ ...

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

CONTINUED/ ...

Q8. In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of how well people from different races are getting along?

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: WEIGHTED	740	101	186	272	178	116	206	186	132	192	278	237	179	357	200	493	176
BASE: Total who Mention Race Relations in Canada have worsened	708	36	91	287	292	97	165	185	164	192	263	225	163	356	185	477	153
NET: Populism/Right wing Ideology/Policies	18	6	11	21	27	18	15	15	26	18	19	19	15	23	11	20	12
Government/politicians/government policies/populism/Right wing on the rise	11	2	5	14	18	5	9	9	20	11	14	9	9	14	6	11	9
Donald Trump/Trump effect/US influence	5	-	2	6	7	5	5	2	5	3	5	6	3	5	5	6	2
Tribalism/race separation/each wanting their own rights	2	4	3	3	-	5	2	1	1	4	*	3	2	2	2	2	1
White supremacy on the rise/white nationalism	2	-	1	1	5	3	*	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1
Religion/religious issues/religious accommodations/secularism	6	4	13	3	4	15	7	4	4	9	6	4	8	4	8	6	5
Social media/internet/perpetuates the problems	4	-	2	6	6	1	5	7	5	6	3	4	3	6	3	6	2
Mass media/media bias	4	4	5	3	4	2	4	4	3	5	5	1	1	6	2	3	4
More violence between races/hate crimes	3	-	4	1	5	1	2	2	5	3	2	4	2	2	6	3	3
Segregation/less integration	2	2	2	2	2	3	1	4	-	1	1	4	*	2	3	1	6
Lack of knowledge/misunderstanding of other cultures	1	1	1	2	1	-	1	4	-	1	2	*	-	2	1	2	*
Other	9	5	13	8	9	10	11	8	9	8	10	9	8	12	6	10	8
Cannot say	22	54	16	19	14	29	19	23	20	17	19	26	24	19	25	20	24

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q9. Do you think race relations in Canada are generally good or generally bad in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

	REGION							COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE			
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	444	353	224	1355	550	183	2250	845	1502	1590	475	1005	1024	607
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	404	342	218	1181	746	218	2022	1070	1513	1576	449	933	1015	714
Generally good	64	67	64	55	63	65	65	65	62	68	59	58	61	65	68
Generally bad	23	24	20	33	24	18	19	23	22	21	24	27	23	22	19
Cannot say	14	9	16	13	13	17	16	12	16	12	16	15	15	13	13

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q9. Do you think race relations in Canada are generally good or generally bad in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	1300	352	304	362	287	414	164	176	1399	645	1045	1076	934	943	1927	1032
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	2094	140	140	345	84	223	207	124	1909	567	614	860	880	1192	1618	1330
Generally good	64	66	69	70	48	55	66	45	50	63	65	67	63	66	65	62	69
Generally bad	23	19	19	19	40	29	23	40	41	23	21	21	25	20	22	27	18
Cannot say	14	14	12	11	12	16	11	15	9	14	14	13	12	14	13	11	14

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q9. Do you think race relations in Canada are generally good or generally bad in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	128	381	1147	1437	434	663	843	745	983	1198	766	804	1634	654	2402	394
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	340	742	1113	897	519	748	782	626	908	1215	823	764	1603	719	2376	429
Generally good	64	52	62	67	66	54	65	66	71	72	65	55	73	64	54	69	47
Generally bad	23	33	19	21	24	26	23	23	19	17	22	30	17	22	29	18	44
Cannot say	14	15	19	12	11	20	12	11	9	11	13	15	10	14	17	13	9

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q10. Over the past 10 years, do you think race relations in Canada have improved, worsened, or stayed about the same in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	444	353	224	1355	550	183	2250	845	1502	1590	475	1005	1024	607
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	404	342	218	1181	746	218	2022	1070	1513	1576	449	933	1015	714
Improved	34	38	35	28	33	34	41	36	32	35	34	44	35	32	30
Worsened	18	18	17	25	20	17	11	19	18	19	18	13	17	21	21
Stayed about the same	41	40	41	42	41	42	43	40	44	42	41	35	42	42	44
Cannot say	6	3	7	6	5	7	5	5	6	4	7	7	6	5	5

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q10. Over the past 10 years, do you think race relations in Canada have improved, worsened, or stayed about the same in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	1300	352	304	362	287	414	164	176	1399	645	1045	1076	934	943	1927	1032
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	2094	140	140	345	84	223	207	124	1909	567	614	860	880	1192	1618	1330
Improved	34	34	33	48	34	34	33	34	31	34	37	35	35	36	34	37	34
Worsened	18	17	17	18	29	16	19	28	31	19	19	15	23	20	15	22	14
Stayed about the same	41	44	45	26	33	39	40	34	33	42	40	41	37	39	46	38	46
Cannot say	6	5	5	8	4	11	8	4	5	4	4	9	5	4	6	3	6

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q10. Over the past 10 years, do you think race relations in Canada have improved, worsened, or stayed about the same in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life?

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100 /+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	128	381	1147	1437	434	663	843	745	983	1198	766	804	1634	654	2402	394
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	340	742	1113	897	519	748	782	626	908	1215	823	764	1603	719	2376	429
Improved	34	25	30	37	38	30	31	39	42	38	35	31	37	36	29	38	25
Worsened	18	27	16	19	16	18	19	20	17	17	18	21	18	17	22	16	31
Stayed about the same	41	40	47	39	40	46	45	37	38	41	42	42	40	42	42	40	42
Cannot say	6	7	7	4	5	7	5	4	3	4	5	5	4	5	6	6	2

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q11. In what way do you think that things are getting better in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life.?

	REGION							COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE			
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total who Mention Things Are Better	1115	173	121	64	483	199	74	828	285	572	538	219	365	328	203
BASE: WEIGHTED	1071	155	118	61	396	251	89	726	344	531	530	199	330	329	213
NET: Multiculturalism/Growing Diversity	18	30	14	7	19	17	14	20	15	19	18	18	13	22	23
Many minorities are professionals/more ethnic role models	5	6	3	2	6	3	5	5	4	4	5	5	3	3	9
Multiculturalism/embracing of multiculturalism	4	6	5	-	5	3	5	4	5	4	5	5	3	5	4
More diversity/more immigrants/becoming the norm	4	6	1	5	3	4	2	5	2	5	3	3	2	5	4
People notice race less/don't care about race/people are more colour blind	3	9	4	1	2	3	-	4	2	3	3	2	3	4	4
Canada is open/welcoming / takes care of its immigrants	3	5	-	1	2	3	4	2	4	2	3	2	3	3	3
More diversity in communities/neighbourhoods	1	3	-	1	1	1	-	1	*	1	1	*	*	2	2
Harmony/different cultures are learning to live together	1	*	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	*	1	1	1	*
NET: Equal/Better Opportunities	18	19	22	11	20	15	15	17	20	16	20	14	19	18	19
Equal opportunity/opportunities for everyone	9	7	14	8	10	7	4	8	10	8	10	4	9	11	10
workplace diversity/employers don't discriminate	6	8	3	3	6	5	3	5	6	5	6	7	4	5	8
More opportunities/more opportunities for jobs	4	4	5	2	4	3	7	4	4	3	5	3	7	2	2

CONTINUED/ ...

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

CONTINUED/ ...

Q11. In what way do you think that things are getting better in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life.?

	REGION							COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE			
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: WEIGHTED	1071	155	118	61	396	251	89	726	344	531	530	199	330	329	213
BASE: Total who Mention Things Are Better	1115	173	121	64	483	199	74	828	285	572	538	219	365	328	203
NET: More Acceptance/ Inclusiveness/Less Racism	12	14	17	14	12	11	7	13	11	12	13	11	8	17	14
Greater acceptance/ tolerance/more inclusive	10	10	14	14	10	10	5	11	9	10	11	11	6	14	11
No racial bias/all races treated equally	2	4	2	-	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	-	1	3	3
NET: Greater Awareness/ Education	12	15	10	16	12	12	8	12	13	11	14	8	10	12	21
Greater awareness/ understanding	5	8	4	7	4	6	4	5	5	4	6	4	6	4	6
Education/access to education/funding for education	4	7	3	9	4	3	3	4	5	4	5	1	2	4	12
Younger generation more aware/less biased	2	1	2	3	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	2
People speaking out against racism/pushback against carding	1	1	1	-	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	1
NET: Programs/Laws/Policies	7	6	9	20	7	6	3	8	7	8	7	7	6	8	8
Programs/initiatives/ training in place	3	4	4	4	3	1	*	3	2	2	3	2	3	4	1
Laws against racism/Charter of Rights and Freedom	2	*	5	6	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	3	2	2	3
Better integration into society/contributing to society	1	1	-	2	*	3	-	1	1	2	1	-	1	1	2

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

CONTINUED/ ...

Q11. In what way do you think that things are getting better in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life.?

	Total	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE			
		BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: WEIGHTED	1071	155	118	61	396	251	89	726	344	531	530	199	330	329	213
BASE: Total who Mention Things Are Better	1115	173	121	64	483	199	74	828	285	572	538	219	365	328	203
Affirmative action programs/ equality programs	1	-	1	6	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	2	*	1	1
Government initiatives/ efforts	*	1	-	2	1	-	-	1	*	1	*	*	1	*	*
Other	11	10	13	16	10	12	10	11	12	11	11	12	10	11	13
Cannot say	35	23	33	32	34	39	54	34	38	36	33	45	44	28	23

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q11. In what way do you think that things are getting better in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life.?

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total who Mention Things Are Better	1115	472	110	143	125	101	136	54	59	504	227	380	405	332	332	695	382
BASE: WEIGHTED	1071	715	45	68	117	29	73	71	39	645	208	214	297	318	409	594	447
NET: Multiculturalism/Growing Diversity	18	19	15	21	15	16	18	14	15	17	14	27	15	19	20	15	23
Many minorities are professionals/more ethnic role models	5	5	4	6	3	8	5	3	4	3	4	11	4	4	6	3	7
Multiculturalism/embracing of multiculturalism	4	4	6	9	*	5	2	-	1	4	4	5	2	6	4	3	5
More diversity/more immigrants/becoming the norm	4	4	1	3	3	2	4	3	3	4	2	4	1	5	4	4	3
People notice race less/ don't care about race/people are more colour blind	3	4	1	2	3	3	1	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	5	2	5
Canada is open/welcoming / takes care of its immigrants	3	3	-	1	2	-	4	2	3	3	1	3	4	3	2	2	4
More diversity in communities/neighbourhoods	1	1	3	-	*	2	1	-	1	1	1	1	*	2	*	1	1
Harmony/different cultures are learning to live together	1	-	1	1	3	1	3	2	1	1	-	2	2	*	1	1	*
NET: Equal/Better Opportunities	18	18	25	21	10	23	18	7	18	17	16	22	16	20	17	17	19
Equal opportunity/ opportunities for everyone	9	9	8	11	7	10	11	5	11	8	7	13	10	11	6	8	10
workplace diversity/ employers don't discriminate	6	6	10	5	1	6	6	2	-	5	6	7	3	7	6	4	7
More opportunities/more opportunities for jobs	4	4	7	5	2	7	2	-	7	5	3	3	3	3	5	5	3

CONTINUED/ ...

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

CONTINUED/. . .

Q11. In what way do you think that things are getting better in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life.?

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: WEIGHTED	1071	715	45	68	117	29	73	71	39	645	208	214	297	318	409	594	447
BASE: Total who Mention Things Are Better	1115	472	110	143	125	101	136	54	59	504	227	380	405	332	332	695	382
NET: More Acceptance/ Inlusiveness/Less Racism	12	14	10	11	6	6	13	5	9	13	11	11	10	11	14	12	13
Greater acceptance/ tolerance/more inclusive	10	11	8	10	5	6	10	5	7	11	10	8	8	11	12	9	12
No racial bias/all races treated equally	2	2	2	1	1	-	3	-	2	2	1	2	2	*	2	3	1
NET: Greater Awareness/ Education	12	13	12	9	7	13	13	5	12	12	16	10	10	12	15	12	14
Greater awareness/ understanding	5	6	5	4	3	6	5	2	6	5	6	5	4	6	5	5	5
Education/access to education/funding for education	4	5	6	3	2	4	5	1	3	5	3	4	4	3	6	4	4
Younger generation more aware/less biased	2	2	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	2	3	-	1	2	2	1	2
People speaking out against racism/pushback against carding	1	1	1	2	1	4	2	-	3	1	5	1	1	2	2	1	2
NET: Programs/Laws/Policies	7	8	7	2	7	5	8	1	17	8	7	6	3	9	9	8	7
Programs/initiatives/ training in place	3	3	4	-	3	1	5	1	8	3	1	4	1	3	4	3	2
Laws against racism/Charter of Rights and Freedom	2	3	1	1	1	2	3	-	4	2	3	1	1	3	3	3	2
Better integration into society/contributing to society	1	2	-	1	*	-	-	-	1	1	2	*	*	2	1	*	2

CONTINUED/ ...

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

CONTINUED/ ...

Q11. In what way do you think that things are getting better in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life.?

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: WEIGHTED	1071	715	45	68	117	29	73	71	39	645	208	214	297	318	409	594	447
BASE: Total who Mention Things Are Better	1115	472	110	143	125	101	136	54	59	504	227	380	405	332	332	695	382
Affirmative action programs/ equality programs	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	*	1	*	1	1	1
Government initiatives/ efforts	*	-	2	1	1	3	2	-	4	*	1	1	*	1	*	1	*
Other	11	11	17	13	8	8	11	6	14	11	13	9	14	11	9	13	9
Cannot say	35	32	32	37	52	41	33	64	26	35	38	31	42	33	31	36	31

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q11. In what way do you think that things are getting better in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life.?

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total who Mention Things Are Better	1115	34	117	421	538	143	224	326	298	392	432	245	311	611	192	951	93
BASE: WEIGHTED	1071	86	220	417	343	153	229	305	262	348	426	255	282	578	211	897	106
NET: Multiculturalism/Growing Diversity	18	17	20	19	17	18	24	19	17	17	20	18	16	20	17	19	11
Many minorities are professionals/more ethnic role models	5	13	3	4	5	9	7	4	4	5	5	4	5	4	7	5	1
Multiculturalism/embracing of multiculturalism	4	-	4	5	5	4	5	5	4	4	5	3	3	5	5	4	1
More diversity/more immigrants/becoming the norm	4	-	6	4	3	4	3	3	5	4	4	2	4	5	1	4	4
People notice race less/ don't care about race/people are more colour blind	3	4	4	4	2	1	6	4	1	1	4	5	4	3	4	3	1
Canada is open/welcoming / takes care of its immigrants	3	-	3	4	1	1	4	4	1	2	2	4	1	4	2	3	2
More diversity in communities/neighbourhoods	1	-	2	1	1	3	1	1	1	*	1	1	*	1	1	1	-
Harmony/different cultures are learning to live together	1	-	1	*	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	-	1	*
NET: Equal/Better Opportunities	18	13	21	16	19	14	18	17	22	17	18	19	18	20	12	19	12
Equal opportunity/opportunities for everyone	9	9	11	7	9	8	9	8	12	8	10	10	9	10	6	10	3
workplace diversity/ employers don't discriminate	6	4	6	6	5	4	6	6	6	6	5	5	7	6	2	6	4
More opportunities/more opportunities for jobs	4	-	5	3	5	4	4	4	5	4	4	5	3	5	4	4	5

CONTINUED/ ...

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

CONTINUED/ ...

Q11. In what way do you think that things are getting better in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life.?

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: WEIGHTED	1071	86	220	417	343	153	229	305	262	348	426	255	282	578	211	897	106
BASE: Total who Mention Things Are Better	1115	34	117	421	538	143	224	326	298	392	432	245	311	611	192	951	93
NET: More Acceptance/Inclusiveness/Less Racism	12	7	13	13	12	8	14	13	11	14	10	13	10	13	14	12	9
Greater acceptance/tolerance/more inclusive	10	6	11	11	11	8	10	11	10	13	9	11	8	11	11	11	6
No racial bias/all races treated equally	2	2	2	3	1	-	5	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	3	2	3
NET: Greater Awareness/Education	12	4	10	11	17	8	9	11	18	11	15	8	13	12	10	13	10
Greater awareness/understanding	5	-	3	6	7	4	3	4	8	6	5	4	5	5	5	5	4
Education/access to education/funding for education	4	4	5	2	6	3	3	4	6	4	6	2	5	5	2	5	3
Younger generation more aware/less biased	2	-	1	2	2	-	3	1	2	2	2	1	3	1	1	2	1
People speaking out against racism/pushback against carding	1	-	1	1	3	1	1	3	2	1	2	2	-	2	2	2	1
NET: Programs/Laws/Policies	7	9	5	6	10	7	6	6	11	10	6	6	9	7	5	8	8
Programs/initiatives/training in place	3	9	1	2	3	1	2	3	3	4	2	2	4	2	2	3	1
Laws against racism/Charter of Rights and Freedom	2	-	2	2	4	2	4	2	3	3	2	2	3	3	1	2	5
Better integration into society/contributing to society	1	-	1	1	2	2	-	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	*	1	1

CONTINUED/ ...

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q11. In what way do you think that things are getting better in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life.?

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: WEIGHTED	1071	86	220	417	343	153	229	305	262	348	426	255	282	578	211	897	106
BASE: Total who Mention Things Are Better	1115	34	117	421	538	143	224	326	298	392	432	245	311	611	192	951	93
Affirmative action programs/equality programs	1	-	1	1	1	2	-	-	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Government initiatives/efforts	*	-	-	*	1	1	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	1	*	1	*
Other	11	-	7	11	17	9	11	13	9	11	9	14	13	9	13	11	9
Cannot say	35	62	39	35	26	45	32	35	30	33	36	35	32	34	42	33	49

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q11. In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life.?

	REGION							COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE			
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total who Mention Things Are Worse	578	82	67	58	248	100	22	422	154	283	289	57	171	221	129
BASE: WEIGHTED	575	73	57	54	238	129	23	382	191	285	286	59	154	210	152
NET: More Discrimination/Racism/Less Tolerance	25	20	25	19	24	29	35	22	30	21	29	22	17	30	25
More discrimination/racism/tension	7	8	11	7	8	5	1	7	8	6	9	14	7	8	5
Not treated equally/discrimination in all areas of life	6	4	3	1	9	3	10	5	5	4	7	-	4	7	8
Increased intolerance/lack of trust based on religion/actions of religious extremists	4	3	1	-	2	12	2	2	8	5	3	3	1	6	3
Prejudice/people don't respect one another	3	*	3	-	4	1	12	2	4	3	3	2	3	5	*
Xenophobia	2	4	-	-	1	3	6	1	3	2	2	-	2	2	2
Less accepting/tolerant	2	-	3	2	1	5	-	2	2	1	3	-	2	1	3
Too much focus on our differences/racial backgrounds	2	-	3	7	1	-	-	2	1	1	2	-	1	2	2
Racism is more accepted	1	3	4	2	1	-	5	2	-	*	2	3	*	2	1
NET: Reverse Discrimination	14	15	22	14	18	2	13	15	12	17	11	10	17	15	10
Reverse discrimination/harder for white people/immigrants have more opportunities than native Canadians	9	10	17	10	11	1	13	10	7	11	8	7	15	9	5
Weak economy/not enough jobs/immigrants taking jobs	2	*	-	1	5	1	-	3	2	2	2	-	1	5	2

CONTINUED/ ...

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

CONTINUED/...

Q11. In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life.?

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: WEIGHTED	575	73	57	54	238	129	23	382	191	285	286	59	154	210	152
BASE: Total who Mention Things Are Worse	578	82	67	58	248	100	22	422	154	283	289	57	171	221	129
Minority rights seen as superior/trying too hard to be politically correct	2	4	3	2	2	-	-	1	2	3	1	-	1	2	2
Sense of entitlement/some groups feel entitled	*	-	3	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	*	3	-	-	*
Enforced inclusion/equality	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	1
NET: Populism/Right wing Ideology/Policies	13	19	15	15	12	10	16	15	11	14	12	15	10	13	17
Government/politicians/government policies/populism/Right wing on the rise	7	16	12	5	5	4	8	7	7	9	6	8	5	8	8
Donald Trump/Trump effect/US influence	2	1	2	4	3	1	2	3	1	2	2	5	*	3	3
Backlash/resentment/resistance	2	1	1	3	3	*	-	2	1	1	3	2	2	1	4
Rise of white nationalism/white supremacists	2	1	4	2	2	1	7	2	1	2	2	-	3	1	2
Bill 21/secularism bill in Quebec/religious ban	2	-	-	-	1	5	-	2	1	1	2	-	2	1	2
NET: Too Many Immigrants/Not Integrating	12	13	18	15	11	12	1	12	12	13	11	9	9	11	19
Some immigrants don't want to assimilate/don't respect Canadian values and traditions	5	6	7	5	3	9	-	5	6	7	4	2	3	4	10

CONTINUED/ ...

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

CONTINUED/ ...

Q11. In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life.?

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: WEIGHTED	575	73	57	54	238	129	23	382	191	285	286	59	154	210	152
BASE: Total who Mention Things Are Worse	578	82	67	58	248	100	22	422	154	283	289	57	171	221	129
Immigrants are given too much/too many freebies	4	7	7	11	4	1	-	5	4	4	5	7	4	3	5
Too many immigrants/too many too soon	3	-	3	2	5	2	1	3	3	3	3	-	2	4	4
NET: Economic/workplace Obstacles	8	10	9	10	6	8	7	8	7	8	7	13	8	7	7
First Nation/Indigenous people still struggling	3	5	3	9	3	-	7	3	4	2	4	9	3	2	4
Credentials from other countries not recognized here	2	-	4	-	*	5	-	2	*	2	2	2	2	2	1
Language barriers	1	3	2	-	-	2	-	1	1	1	1	-	2	*	1
Pay equity/income disparity/ minorities paid less	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	2	2	*	-	1	2	*
Income/economic disparity has increased	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1
Few in executive roles/lack of role models	*	1	-	1	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	1	-	*	-
Social media/media put out hate/polarization	3	3	6	2	4	2	-	3	4	2	4	6	3	3	1
Other	9	13	4	6	10	8	2	10	7	11	7	15	8	9	7
Cannot say	29	24	21	25	30	33	34	30	28	26	32	34	40	22	26

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q11. In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life.?

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND							INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION	
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total who Mention Things Are Worse	578	216	63	56	100	46	79	44	51	283	134	158	220	182	151	418	137
BASE: WEIGHTED	575	356	24	25	100	13	42	58	38	372	108	93	198	180	173	363	185
NET: More Discrimination/Racism/Less Tolerance	25	25	20	32	15	43	32	18	13	23	29	24	21	23	30	22	29
More discrimination/racism/tension	7	6	11	9	8	12	12	9	8	7	9	8	6	8	8	8	6
Not treated equally/discrimination in all areas of life	6	5	1	16	4	12	6	5	2	4	7	9	5	5	7	5	7
Increased intolerance/lack of trust based on religion/actions of religious extremists	4	5	-	5	1	6	4	1	-	4	4	2	5	2	6	2	8
Prejudice/people don't respect one another	3	3	3	-	*	8	7	-	1	2	5	3	3	5	1	4	1
Xenophobia	2	3	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	2	1	2	1	2	4	2	2
Less accepting/tolerant	2	2	2	5	1	5	1	-	2	2	*	2	1	3	2	1	3
Too much focus on our differences/racial backgrounds	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	3	-	1	1	2	1	2
Racism is more accepted	1	1	3	-	2	2	1	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2
NET: Reverse Discrimination	14	17	5	5	13	-	1	14	12	18	3	9	14	16	11	18	7
Reverse discrimination/harder for white people/immigrants have more opportunities than native Canadians	9	13	1	-	5	-	-	4	8	13	1	4	9	9	8	13	3
Weak economy/not enough jobs/immigrants taking jobs	2	3	2	3	2	-	-	4	-	2	2	3	3	3	1	2	3

CONTINUED/ ...

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

CONTINUED/ ...

Q11. In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life.?

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: WEIGHTED	575	356	24	25	100	13	42	58	38	372	108	93	198	180	173	363	185
BASE: Total who Mention Things Are Worse	578	216	63	56	100	46	79	44	51	283	134	158	220	182	151	418	137
Minority rights seen as superior/trying too hard to be politically correct	2	1	2	2	3	-	1	3	4	2	-	1	2	1	2	2	1
Sense of entitlement/some groups feel entitled	*	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Enforced inclusion/equality	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
NET: Populism/Right wing Ideology/Policies	13	13	14	12	11	19	20	12	11	12	18	17	10	12	18	12	15
Government/politicians/ government policies/ populism/Right wing on the rise	7	8	1	5	9	12	4	11	7	6	9	8	6	6	10	7	6
Donald Trump/Trump effect/US influence	2	2	6	5	1	2	3	-	3	1	4	4	2	1	3	2	3
Backlash/resentment/ resistance	2	1	6	3	2	4	5	2	2	2	1	3	1	2	3	2	2
Rise of white nationalism/ white supremacists	2	2	2	3	1	9	4	-	3	1	3	3	2	2	2	2	3
Bill 21/secularism bill in Quebec/religious ban	2	2	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	2	3	1	2	1	1	4
NET: Too Many Immigrants/Not Integrating	12	14	5	4	13	6	6	11	18	13	8	12	14	14	9	13	11
Some immigrants don't want to assimilate/don't respect Canadian values and traditions	5	7	5	4	3	-	1	1	6	5	4	7	6	6	5	6	4

CONTINUED/ ...

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

CONTINUED/ ...

Q11. In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life.?

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: WEIGHTED	575	356	24	25	100	13	42	58	38	372	108	93	198	180	173	363	185
BASE: Total Who Mention Things Are Worse	578	216	63	56	100	46	79	44	51	283	134	158	220	182	151	418	137
Immigrants are given too much/too many freebies	4	5	-	-	8	-	1	7	11	5	2	3	5	6	2	6	2
Too many immigrants/too many too soon	3	3	-	-	3	6	5	2	4	3	2	4	4	3	2	2	5
NET: Economic/Workplace Obstacles	8	5	10	10	13	4	11	17	9	7	10	8	7	9	6	8	8
First Nation/Indigenous people still struggling	3	2	2	2	9	-	5	13	5	4	4	1	3	5	3	4	4
Credentials from other countries not recognized here	2	2	-	2	1	-	2	-	3	2	*	2	1	2	1	1	3
Language barriers	1	1	2	1	-	2	3	-	-	*	2	3	1	1	1	1	1
Pay equity/income disparity/ minorities paid less	1	*	5	2	3	1	-	4	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1
Income/economic disparity has increased	1	*	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	*	3	-	-	-	1	1	-
Few in executive roles/lack of role models	*	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	*	*	*	-	*	-
Social media/media put out hate/polarization	3	3	4	5	5	2	1	3	7	3	5	1	2	2	4	3	3
Other	9	7	8	5	13	17	10	12	10	8	10	11	10	10	7	11	6
Cannot say	29	25	44	32	37	25	33	37	36	29	30	27	33	29	26	28	31

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q11. In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life.?

	EDUCATION					INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total who Mention Things Are Worse	578	37	61	234	246	74	126	174	131	166	214	176	138	285	151	389	128
BASE: WEIGHTED	575	94	120	214	148	92	144	160	104	151	223	176	140	269	159	387	131
NET: More Discrimination/Racism/Less Tolerance	25	5	29	27	30	15	28	31	25	29	27	19	30	25	20	28	16
More discrimination/racism/tension	7	3	4	10	9	1	6	10	9	5	8	8	4	7	11	7	8
Not treated equally/discrimination in all areas of life	6	2	5	6	7	5	5	7	7	7	6	5	9	5	3	6	2
Increased intolerance/lack of trust based on religion/actions of religious extremists	4	-	10	3	3	5	6	5	2	4	6	2	8	4	1	5	3
Prejudice/people don't respect one another	3	-	7	2	3	1	2	5	4	5	4	*	1	4	3	3	2
Xenophobia	2	-	-	2	5	-	3	2	3	3	2	1	2	3	1	3	-
Less accepting/tolerant	2	-	2	2	2	-	3	1	3	4	2	*	4	2	*	2	1
Too much focus on our differences/racial backgrounds	2	-	4	2	*	3	3	1	1	-	2	2	2	1	2	2	-
Racism is more accepted	1	-	-	1	4	-	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	*
NET: Reverse Discrimination	14	19	20	15	5	15	17	12	9	8	15	20	7	14	20	10	25
Reverse discrimination/harder for white people/immigrants have more opportunities than native Canadians	9	15	13	8	4	7	11	9	8	4	10	14	4	7	17	4	22
weak economy/not enough jobs/immigrants taking jobs	2	2	4	3	*	6	3	*	-	1	3	3	-	5	1	3	2

CONTINUED/ ...

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

CONTINUED/ ...

Q11. In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life.?

	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: WEIGHTED	575	94	120	214	148	92	144	160	104	151	223	176	140	269	159	387	131
BASE: Total Who Mention Things Are Worse	578	37	61	234	246	74	126	174	131	166	214	176	138	285	151	389	128
Minority rights seen as superior/trying too hard to be politically correct	2	1	1	3	-	2	*	2	1	2	1	2	3	1	2	2	*
Sense of entitlement/some groups feel entitled	*	-	2	*	-	-	1	*	-	*	1	-	-	1	-	1	-
Enforced inclusion/equality	*	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-
NET: Populism/Right wing Ideology/Policies	13	6	3	15	24	6	9	15	22	16	14	11	14	14	12	14	13
Government/politicians/government policies/populism/Right wing on the rise	7	6	2	7	12	5	6	5	11	8	7	7	6	8	7	7	10
Donald Trump/Trump effect/US influence	2	-	-	2	6	-	1	3	2	2	1	3	3	2	3	2	2
Backlash/resentment/resistance	2	-	1	3	3	1	1	2	5	1	3	1	1	2	2	2	1
Rise of white nationalism/white supremacists	2	-	*	2	4	*	*	4	3	3	3	1	3	1	2	2	2
Bill 21/secularism bill in Quebec/religious ban	2	-	-	2	3	*	1	2	2	3	2	*	2	2	-	2	*
NET: Too Many Immigrants/Not Integrating	12	10	14	16	6	5	18	14	12	12	10	15	11	11	15	11	20
Some immigrants don't want to assimilate/don't respect Canadian values and traditions	5	1	10	6	3	2	8	6	7	7	4	6	5	4	7	5	10

CONTINUED/ ...

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

CONTINUED/ ...

Q11. In what way do you think that things are getting worse in terms of people from all racial backgrounds having an equal chance to succeed in life.?

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: WEIGHTED	575	94	120	214	148	92	144	160	104	151	223	176	140	269	159	387	131
BASE: Total who Mention Things Are Worse	578	37	61	234	246	74	126	174	131	166	214	176	138	285	151	389	128
Immigrants are given too much/too many freebies	4	10	1	6	1	3	7	6	1	5	3	6	3	3	8	3	8
Too many immigrants/too many too soon	3	-	3	5	1	1	3	3	4	1	3	4	3	4	1	3	2
NET: Economic/workplace Obstacles	8	7	5	6	14	13	9	6	5	8	6	10	8	7	9	8	9
First Nation/Indigenous people still struggling	3	4	2	3	5	7	4	3	2	3	2	6	3	2	6	3	6
Credentials from other countries not recognized here	2	-	3	1	2	2	3	1	*	1	2	1	1	3	1	2	2
Language barriers	1	-	-	1	3	-	1	2	1	2	*	1	1	1	1	1	1
Pay equity/income disparity/minorities paid less	1	2	-	1	1	4	1	*	1	1	*	2	2	1	*	1	1
Income/economic disparity has increased	1	-	-	*	2	-	1	1	1	*	1	*	2	*	*	1	-
Few in executive roles/lack of role models	*	-	-	-	1	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Social media/media put out hate/polarization	3	-	5	4	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	5	2	3	3
Other	9	4	12	7	12	9	13	9	5	9	9	9	4	10	12	7	15
Cannot say	29	64	23	21	24	42	23	25	24	25	28	27	33	27	27	29	20

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q12. would you say that race relations in Canada is generally better, generally worse, or about the same as in the USA today?

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	444	353	224	1355	550	183	2250	845	1502	1590	475	1005	1024	607
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	404	342	218	1181	746	218	2022	1070	1513	1576	449	933	1015	714
Generally better	67	74	60	67	69	62	69	68	64	67	67	69	66	64	72
Generally worse	9	9	9	11	10	6	12	11	7	10	8	9	8	11	9
About the same	19	13	23	19	16	25	14	16	23	19	19	18	20	18	17
Cannot say	5	4	7	4	5	7	5	4	6	4	6	4	6	7	2

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q12. would you say that race relations in Canada is generally better, generally worse, or about the same as in the USA today?

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chin-ese	South Asia	Indig-enous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	1300	352	304	362	287	414	164	176	1399	645	1045	1076	934	943	1927	1032
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	2094	140	140	345	84	223	207	124	1909	567	614	860	880	1192	1618	1330
Generally better	67	69	63	72	56	71	66	53	60	66	70	67	59	68	72	64	73
Generally worse	9	7	11	12	20	9	10	18	20	9	10	10	13	8	8	13	5
About the same	19	19	20	12	20	14	18	26	14	20	15	16	22	20	15	20	16
Cannot say	5	5	6	3	4	6	7	3	6	5	5	6	6	4	4	3	5

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q12. would you say that race relations in Canada is generally better, generally worse, or about the same as in the USA today?

	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	128	381	1147	1437	434	663	843	745	983	1198	766	804	1634	654	2402	394
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	340	742	1113	897	519	748	782	626	908	1215	823	764	1603	719	2376	429
Generally better	67	42	66	69	75	57	68	67	74	73	70	58	67	72	58	71	49
Generally worse	9	19	10	7	7	9	9	10	9	6	8	14	8	8	14	8	17
About the same	19	29	19	19	15	26	18	18	15	17	18	22	18	17	22	16	28
Cannot say	5	10	6	5	3	8	5	5	2	4	4	7	7	3	7	4	5

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q13. How would you describe the state of race relations in the community where you live in terms of:

a. How well people from different races get along

	REGION							COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE			
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	444	353	224	1355	550	183	2250	845	1502	1590	475	1005	1024	607
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	404	342	218	1181	746	218	2022	1070	1513	1576	449	933	1015	714
Generally good	81	84	84	74	80	81	82	81	82	82	80	75	75	84	88
Generally bad	8	8	5	12	9	8	9	8	8	9	7	11	12	5	5
Cannot say	11	8	11	14	11	11	9	11	10	9	13	14	12	11	6

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q13. How would you describe the state of race relations in the community where you live in terms of:

a. How well people from different races get along

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	1300	352	304	362	287	414	164	176	1399	645	1045	1076	934	943	1927	1032
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	2094	140	140	345	84	223	207	124	1909	567	614	860	880	1192	1618	1330
Generally good	81	84	81	83	69	77	80	68	73	80	83	83	80	81	84	79	87
Generally bad	8	6	7	5	23	9	8	23	18	9	7	7	12	6	7	12	4
Cannot say	11	10	13	12	9	14	11	9	10	10	10	11	8	13	9	9	9

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q13. How would you describe the state of race relations in the community where you live in terms of:

a. How well people from different races get along

	Total	EDUCATION			INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY		
		<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100 /+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	128	381	1147	1437	434	663	843	745	983	1198	766	804	1634	654	2402	394
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	340	742	1113	897	519	748	782	626	908	1215	823	764	1603	719	2376	429
Generally good	81	72	80	83	84	75	81	82	88	88	84	73	88	83	70	88	57
Generally bad	8	16	9	6	7	11	9	9	6	6	6	14	4	8	14	4	30
Cannot say	11	12	11	11	10	14	10	9	7	6	10	13	7	9	16	8	13

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q13. How would you describe the state of race relations in the community where you live in terms of:

b. How well people from all racial backgrounds have an equal chance to succeed in life

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	444	353	224	1355	550	183	2250	845	1502	1590	475	1005	1024	607
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	404	342	218	1181	746	218	2022	1070	1513	1576	449	933	1015	714
Generally good	75	74	74	67	74	76	79	74	76	77	73	66	69	77	84
Generally bad	10	11	8	17	12	7	11	10	10	12	9	16	14	8	5
Cannot say	15	15	18	16	14	16	10	16	14	11	18	18	16	15	11

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q13. How would you describe the state of race relations in the community where you live in terms of:

b. How well people from all racial backgrounds have an equal chance to succeed in life

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	1300	352	304	362	287	414	164	176	1399	645	1045	1076	934	943	1927	1032
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	2094	140	140	345	84	223	207	124	1909	567	614	860	880	1192	1618	1330
Generally good	75	77	75	77	66	67	71	66	66	75	74	76	74	76	76	72	81
Generally bad	10	8	9	8	24	15	13	26	22	11	11	8	13	10	8	15	5
Cannot say	15	15	16	14	9	18	16	8	12	14	15	16	13	14	16	13	14

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q13. How would you describe the state of race relations in the community where you live in terms of:

b. How well people from all racial backgrounds have an equal chance to succeed in life

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100 /+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	128	381	1147	1437	434	663	843	745	983	1198	766	804	1634	654	2402	394
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	340	742	1113	897	519	748	782	626	908	1215	823	764	1603	719	2376	429
Generally good	75	65	74	78	75	68	74	77	81	81	78	65	82	78	61	82	53
Generally bad	10	17	9	9	10	11	12	11	8	8	8	17	6	9	18	6	32
Cannot say	15	18	16	13	14	21	14	12	11	11	13	19	11	13	21	12	16

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

COMBINED GROUPS

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment of [GROUPS] in Canada today..

a. Discrimination against [COMBINED GROUPS] is no longer a problem in Canada.

	REGION							COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE			
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering - All Groups	3111	444	353	224	1355	550	183	2250	845	1502	1590	475	1005	1024	607
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	404	342	218	1181	746	218	2022	1070	1513	1576	449	933	1015	714
Strongly agree	13	9	14	9	10	20	15	12	15	14	11	13	15	12	13
Somewhat agree	35	38	32	38	31	40	27	33	38	38	32	32	34	35	37
Somewhat disagree	30	33	28	34	34	20	32	31	27	28	31	28	26	31	34
Strongly disagree	14	14	13	12	17	11	15	16	11	12	15	18	15	14	11
Cannot say	9	6	13	7	9	9	11	9	9	8	11	8	11	10	6
Agree (NET)	47	47	46	47	41	61	42	45	53	52	43	45	48	46	50
Disagree (NET)	44	47	41	46	50	30	47	47	38	41	46	46	41	44	45

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

COMBINED GROUPS

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

a. Discrimination against [COMBINED GROUPS] is no longer a problem in Canada.

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - All Groups	3111	1300	352	304	362	287	414	164	176	1399	645	1045	1076	934	943	1927	1032
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	2094	140	140	345	84	223	207	124	1909	567	614	860	880	1192	1618	1330
Strongly agree	13	12	7	22	20	11	13	21	13	14	8	14	19	11	10	12	14
Somewhat agree	35	37	31	29	34	21	31	34	36	36	32	32	36	38	33	36	35
Somewhat disagree	30	30	36	27	27	27	28	27	30	29	32	28	25	30	33	31	29
Strongly disagree	14	13	17	12	12	24	17	13	12	13	17	14	13	12	15	15	13
Cannot say	9	9	10	9	7	16	10	6	9	8	10	12	7	9	8	6	9
Agree (NET)	47	48	38	52	54	32	45	55	49	50	41	46	55	49	43	48	49
Disagree (NET)	44	43	53	39	39	52	45	39	42	42	50	42	38	42	49	46	42

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

COMBINED GROUPS

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

a. Discrimination against [COMBINED GROUPS] is no longer a problem in Canada.

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - All Groups	3111	128	381	1147	1437	434	663	843	745	983	1198	766	804	1634	654	2402	394
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	340	742	1113	897	519	748	782	626	908	1215	823	764	1603	719	2376	429
Strongly agree	13	15	13	13	13	13	11	13	15	14	13	11	19	11	12	13	12
Somewhat agree	35	42	39	33	31	32	41	36	33	36	36	33	35	36	31	35	33
Somewhat disagree	30	21	30	31	31	29	29	30	30	31	29	30	27	30	32	30	29
Strongly disagree	14	11	10	15	18	14	13	14	14	12	13	17	11	15	15	13	20
Cannot say	9	12	9	9	7	12	6	7	7	8	8	9	8	8	11	9	6
Agree (NET)	47	56	51	45	44	45	52	49	49	49	50	44	54	47	43	49	45
Disagree (NET)	44	32	40	45	49	43	42	44	44	43	42	47	38	45	47	43	49

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

COMBINED GROUPS

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

b. It is easy to understand the anger of [COMBINED GROUPS] in Canada.

	REGION							COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE			
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering - All Groups	3111	444	353	224	1355	550	183	2250	845	1502	1590	475	1005	1024	607
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	404	342	218	1181	746	218	2022	1070	1513	1576	449	933	1015	714
Strongly agree	12	11	13	7	14	11	15	13	11	11	13	21	12	11	9
Somewhat agree	32	33	35	35	34	24	35	33	30	30	32	28	33	31	34
Somewhat disagree	25	26	23	27	25	23	23	25	24	25	25	20	23	24	31
Strongly disagree	16	15	14	17	13	26	10	14	21	20	13	14	15	18	17
Cannot say	15	14	16	14	15	16	17	15	14	13	17	17	17	16	10
Agree (NET)	44	45	47	43	47	35	50	46	40	42	46	49	44	42	43
Disagree (NET)	41	42	37	44	38	49	33	39	45	45	37	34	38	42	48

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

COMBINED GROUPS

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

b. It is easy to understand the anger of [COMBINED GROUPS] in Canada.

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - All Groups	3111	1300	352	304	362	287	414	164	176	1399	645	1045	1076	934	943	1927	1032
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	2094	140	140	345	84	223	207	124	1909	567	614	860	880	1192	1618	1330
Strongly agree	12	10	10	17	18	20	17	24	10	11	16	13	16	9	11	14	11
Somewhat agree	32	30	40	35	36	36	34	34	37	30	35	33	31	33	31	33	30
Somewhat disagree	25	27	25	21	20	15	18	21	21	26	23	23	21	29	25	25	24
Strongly disagree	16	19	9	8	12	11	14	8	20	19	10	14	18	16	17	17	17
Cannot say	15	15	16	19	13	19	17	13	12	14	15	18	14	13	15	11	17
Agree (NET)	44	39	50	52	54	55	51	57	47	41	51	46	47	42	43	47	42
Disagree (NET)	41	46	35	29	32	26	32	29	41	45	33	36	39	45	42	42	41

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

COMBINED GROUPS

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

b. It is easy to understand the anger of [COMBINED GROUPS] in Canada.

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100 /+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - All Groups	3111	128	381	1147	1437	434	663	843	745	983	1198	766	804	1634	654	2402	394
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	340	742	1113	897	519	748	782	626	908	1215	823	764	1603	719	2376	429
Strongly agree	12	11	11	12	14	14	12	12	13	15	11	12	15	11	13	12	14
Somewhat agree	32	34	32	30	32	32	31	32	33	32	32	31	32	32	31	32	27
Somewhat disagree	25	25	26	25	23	20	28	27	25	24	27	25	25	25	24	24	29
Strongly disagree	16	17	16	16	17	18	15	18	16	15	17	18	15	17	16	16	21
Cannot say	15	13	15	17	14	17	14	11	14	14	14	15	13	15	16	15	10
Agree (NET)	44	45	43	43	46	46	42	44	46	47	42	42	47	43	44	45	41
Disagree (NET)	41	42	42	41	40	38	43	45	40	39	44	43	40	42	40	40	50

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

COMBINED GROUPS

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] Groups in Canada today..

c. over the past few years [COMBINED GROUPS] have gotten more economically than they deserve.

	REGION							COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE			
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering - All Groups	3111	444	353	224	1355	550	183	2250	845	1502	1590	475	1005	1024	607
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	404	342	218	1181	746	218	2022	1070	1513	1576	449	933	1015	714
Strongly agree	7	5	9	6	7	7	7	7	6	8	6	8	8	6	6
Somewhat agree	16	15	17	19	18	12	11	16	15	18	14	21	17	14	13
Somewhat disagree	29	27	29	30	29	28	30	29	28	31	26	22	25	29	36
Strongly disagree	26	26	15	23	25	33	28	26	26	24	28	25	25	25	29
Cannot say	23	26	30	22	22	21	24	22	25	20	25	25	25	26	16
Agree (NET)	22	20	26	25	25	18	18	23	21	25	20	28	25	20	19
Disagree (NET)	55	54	44	53	54	61	58	55	54	55	55	47	50	55	65

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

COMBINED GROUPS

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

c. over the past few years [COMBINED GROUPS] have gotten more economically than they deserve.

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - All Groups	3111	1300	352	304	362	287	414	164	176	1399	645	1045	1076	934	943	1927	1032
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	2094	140	140	345	84	223	207	124	1909	567	614	860	880	1192	1618	1330
Strongly agree	7	5	7	11	16	8	7	19	8	7	5	8	12	6	4	10	3
Somewhat agree	16	14	24	26	18	19	19	20	15	15	13	22	20	17	12	21	9
Somewhat disagree	29	30	28	21	28	23	23	28	30	30	29	24	27	33	28	28	31
Strongly disagree	26	29	18	16	17	25	26	13	22	27	28	21	19	23	33	22	32
Cannot say	23	23	23	26	21	25	25	20	25	22	25	25	21	21	23	19	25
Agree (NET)	22	19	31	37	34	27	26	39	23	21	18	30	33	24	16	31	12
Disagree (NET)	55	59	45	38	45	48	49	41	52	57	57	45	46	56	61	50	63

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

COMBINED GROUPS

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

c. over the past few years [COMBINED GROUPS] have gotten more economically than they deserve.

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - All Groups	3111	128	381	1147	1437	434	663	843	745	983	1198	766	804	1634	654	2402	394
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	340	742	1113	897	519	748	782	626	908	1215	823	764	1603	719	2376	429
Strongly agree	7	12	9	5	5	7	7	7	8	8	6	7	7	6	8	5	14
Somewhat agree	16	19	15	17	14	17	16	15	16	16	14	17	17	15	16	16	17
Somewhat disagree	29	30	29	29	26	29	29	30	29	27	31	28	30	29	26	29	32
Strongly disagree	26	16	21	25	36	23	28	28	28	30	26	22	25	28	23	28	20
Cannot say	23	23	26	24	19	24	20	20	19	18	23	26	20	23	26	22	17
Agree (NET)	22	32	24	21	19	24	23	23	24	25	20	24	25	20	25	21	31
Disagree (NET)	55	46	50	55	62	51	57	57	57	57	57	50	55	57	49	57	52

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

COMBINED GROUPS

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

d. over the past few years, the government and news media have shown more respect to [COMBINED GROUPS] than they deserve.

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering - All Groups	3111	444	353	224	1355	550	183	2250	845	1502	1590	475	1005	1024	607
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	404	342	218	1181	746	218	2022	1070	1513	1576	449	933	1015	714
Strongly agree	7	4	7	5	8	10	7	8	7	8	6	8	8	7	6
Somewhat agree	18	20	20	17	19	15	16	18	18	20	16	17	18	16	20
Somewhat disagree	28	29	28	30	28	26	25	28	27	29	26	22	24	30	32
Strongly disagree	27	29	21	29	26	30	31	27	28	24	30	30	26	27	28
Cannot say	20	18	25	20	20	19	21	19	20	18	22	23	23	20	13
Agree (NET)	25	24	26	22	27	25	23	26	25	28	22	26	27	23	26
Disagree (NET)	55	58	49	59	54	56	56	55	55	53	56	51	50	57	61

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

COMBINED GROUPS

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

d. over the past few years, the government and news media have shown more respect to [COMBINED GROUPS] than they deserve.

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - All Groups	3111	1300	352	304	362	287	414	164	176	1399	645	1045	1076	934	943	1927	1032
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	2094	140	140	345	84	223	207	124	1909	567	614	860	880	1192	1618	1330
Strongly agree	7	6	6	12	12	7	7	14	7	7	5	9	14	6	4	9	5
Somewhat agree	18	15	32	28	24	19	22	27	15	15	19	26	25	17	15	21	15
Somewhat disagree	28	29	28	21	23	23	26	22	27	29	27	22	23	35	26	30	26
Strongly disagree	27	30	14	18	21	27	25	17	30	29	28	23	21	23	35	24	33
Cannot say	20	20	19	21	21	24	19	21	21	19	21	20	17	18	20	16	20
Agree (NET)	25	22	39	40	36	26	29	41	22	23	24	35	39	23	19	30	20
Disagree (NET)	55	59	42	39	43	50	51	38	57	58	56	45	44	59	61	54	60

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

COMBINED GROUPS

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

d. over the past few years, the government and news media have shown more respect to [COMBINED GROUPS] than they deserve.

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - All Groups	3111	128	381	1147	1437	434	663	843	745	983	1198	766	804	1634	654	2402	394
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	340	742	1113	897	519	748	782	626	908	1215	823	764	1603	719	2376	429
Strongly agree	7	11	9	6	6	7	7	7	8	9	7	7	10	6	8	7	13
Somewhat agree	18	28	16	16	18	18	17	19	18	21	15	18	22	16	17	19	15
Somewhat disagree	28	24	29	29	25	29	29	29	25	26	30	28	23	30	28	28	26
Strongly disagree	27	18	23	28	34	23	31	28	30	28	30	25	29	29	24	29	27
Cannot say	20	18	23	20	17	24	16	16	18	17	18	23	16	19	24	18	19
Agree (NET)	25	39	25	22	24	25	24	27	26	29	22	25	33	22	25	25	28
Disagree (NET)	55	42	52	58	59	52	60	57	56	54	60	52	52	59	52	57	53

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

COMBINED GROUPS

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

e. Racial discrimination is the main reason why many [COMBINED GROUPS] cannot get ahead these days.

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering - All Groups	3111	444	353	224	1355	550	183	2250	845	1502	1590	475	1005	1024	607
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	404	342	218	1181	746	218	2022	1070	1513	1576	449	933	1015	714
Strongly agree	7	5	7	6	6	10	6	8	5	7	8	13	7	7	4
Somewhat agree	26	24	24	22	24	29	31	25	27	23	28	31	25	23	28
Somewhat disagree	27	29	23	31	29	25	22	27	27	28	26	22	25	28	31
Strongly disagree	23	26	27	27	23	19	19	23	22	27	19	15	23	25	25
Cannot say	17	16	19	13	17	17	23	17	18	16	19	19	20	17	13
Agree (NET)	33	29	30	29	31	40	36	33	33	29	36	43	32	30	32
Disagree (NET)	50	55	50	58	52	44	41	50	49	55	45	37	48	53	56

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

COMBINED GROUPS

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

e. Racial discrimination is the main reason why many [COMBINED GROUPS] cannot get ahead these days.

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - All Groups	3111	1300	352	304	362	287	414	164	176	1399	645	1045	1076	934	943	1927	1032
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	2094	140	140	345	84	223	207	124	1909	567	614	860	880	1192	1618	1330
Strongly agree	7	6	7	11	11	13	12	11	6	6	8	9	11	6	6	8	6
Somewhat agree	26	25	33	27	23	28	29	30	14	24	29	29	28	23	26	26	26
Somewhat disagree	27	28	29	24	30	20	23	29	33	28	27	23	24	32	27	28	27
Strongly disagree	23	25	14	17	21	15	20	15	29	25	22	19	24	24	23	25	21
Cannot say	17	17	17	20	15	24	16	15	18	17	15	20	13	16	19	13	20
Agree (NET)	33	30	40	38	34	42	41	41	20	30	36	38	39	29	31	34	32
Disagree (NET)	50	53	43	42	51	34	43	45	62	53	48	42	48	55	50	53	48

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

COMBINED GROUPS

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

e. Racial discrimination is the main reason why many [COMBINED GROUPS] cannot get ahead these days.

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - All Groups	3111	128	381	1147	1437	434	663	843	745	983	1198	766	804	1634	654	2402	394
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	340	742	1113	897	519	748	782	626	908	1215	823	764	1603	719	2376	429
Strongly agree	7	9	6	6	9	6	7	7	9	9	6	7	9	6	8	7	10
Somewhat agree	26	27	28	24	26	30	25	25	25	28	26	24	25	27	24	26	24
Somewhat disagree	27	27	23	29	27	25	30	28	26	26	28	27	26	28	26	27	26
Strongly disagree	23	22	26	22	22	19	23	25	26	23	23	25	26	21	24	23	27
Cannot say	17	16	17	19	16	19	15	14	14	14	16	17	14	18	18	17	13
Agree (NET)	33	35	34	30	35	37	32	32	34	37	32	31	34	33	32	33	34
Disagree (NET)	50	49	49	51	49	44	52	53	52	49	51	52	52	50	50	50	53

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

COMBINED GROUPS

[G

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

g. I would have no problem accepting someone who is [COMBINED GROUPS] as a neighbor.

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering - All Groups	3111	444	353	224	1355	550	183	2250	845	1502	1590	475	1005	1024	607
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	404	342	218	1181	746	218	2022	1070	1513	1576	449	933	1015	714
Strongly agree	70	73	67	67	69	70	76	70	70	66	73	73	69	71	66
Somewhat agree	20	18	24	23	21	19	15	21	19	22	18	14	18	20	26
Somewhat disagree	4	3	4	4	4	3	2	3	4	5	3	4	5	3	3
Strongly disagree	2	2	1	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	1	3	2	3
Cannot say	4	3	5	3	3	6	5	4	5	4	4	7	5	4	2
Agree (NET)	90	91	90	90	90	89	91	90	90	89	91	87	88	91	92
Disagree (NET)	6	6	5	7	7	5	4	6	6	7	5	6	7	5	6

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

COMBINED GROUPS

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

g. I would have no problem accepting someone who is [COMBINED GROUPS] Groups] as a neighbor.

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - All Groups	3111	1300	352	304	362	287	414	164	176	1399	645	1045	1076	934	943	1927	1032
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	2094	140	140	345	84	223	207	124	1909	567	614	860	880	1192	1618	1330
Strongly agree	70	72	47	72	60	72	69	56	71	71	71	64	60	65	80	67	76
Somewhat agree	20	19	39	16	22	14	22	21	18	20	18	24	26	24	14	22	19
Somewhat disagree	4	3	7	4	8	2	3	9	7	3	6	4	5	5	2	5	2
Strongly disagree	2	2	3	3	5	5	2	7	*	3	2	3	4	2	1	4	1
Cannot say	4	4	4	5	5	7	3	6	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	3	3
Agree (NET)	90	92	86	88	82	86	91	78	88	91	88	89	86	89	93	89	95
Disagree (NET)	6	5	10	6	13	7	6	16	7	5	8	6	9	7	3	8	3

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

COMBINED GROUPS

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

g. I would have no problem accepting someone who is [COMBINED GROUPS] as a neighbor.

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100 /+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - All Groups	3111	128	381	1147	1437	434	663	843	745	983	1198	766	804	1634	654	2402	394
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	340	742	1113	897	519	748	782	626	908	1215	823	764	1603	719	2376	429
Strongly agree	70	56	70	70	74	65	71	70	76	72	71	68	74	70	66	71	67
Somewhat agree	20	25	20	20	18	23	21	20	17	21	19	20	18	21	20	20	19
Somewhat disagree	4	6	3	4	3	3	4	5	3	3	5	4	2	3	6	3	7
Strongly disagree	2	6	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	4	2	2	3	2	3
Cannot say	4	7	4	4	3	6	3	3	2	3	3	5	3	4	5	3	3
Agree (NET)	90	81	91	90	92	88	91	89	93	93	90	88	92	91	86	91	86
Disagree (NET)	6	12	5	6	5	6	6	8	5	5	6	7	5	6	9	5	11

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

COMBINED GROUPS

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

f. Generally speaking, Canada would be a better place if ethnic and racial groups maintained their cultural identities.

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering - All Groups	3111	444	353	224	1355	550	183	2250	845	1502	1590	475	1005	1024	607
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	404	342	218	1181	746	218	2022	1070	1513	1576	449	933	1015	714
Strongly agree	17	17	16	16	17	16	20	18	15	16	17	25	19	17	9
Somewhat agree	31	31	29	31	35	28	30	32	31	32	31	37	32	29	30
Somewhat disagree	22	23	24	26	19	23	23	21	24	24	20	14	19	22	31
Strongly disagree	14	12	13	16	14	16	7	13	15	15	12	4	12	16	19
Cannot say	16	17	17	11	15	17	20	16	15	13	19	21	18	16	12
Agree (NET)	48	48	45	47	52	44	50	50	46	48	48	61	52	47	38
Disagree (NET)	36	35	37	42	33	39	30	34	39	39	33	18	31	38	50

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

COMBINED GROUPS

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

f. Generally speaking, Canada would be a better place if ethnic and racial groups maintained their cultural identities.

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - All Groups	3111	1300	352	304	362	287	414	164	176	1399	645	1045	1076	934	943	1927	1032
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	2094	140	140	345	84	223	207	124	1909	567	614	860	880	1192	1618	1330
Strongly agree	17	13	19	32	27	30	23	34	18	16	17	21	27	13	13	20	14
Somewhat agree	31	29	44	35	35	33	36	33	32	29	36	36	29	36	30	31	33
Somewhat disagree	22	25	20	15	15	15	18	14	18	23	21	19	19	24	24	22	23
Strongly disagree	14	16	4	5	11	9	9	9	15	16	10	10	15	13	14	15	13
Cannot say	16	17	13	13	13	13	14	11	17	16	16	14	11	14	20	12	17
Agree (NET)	48	42	63	67	62	63	59	66	50	45	53	56	55	50	43	51	48
Disagree (NET)	36	41	24	20	25	24	27	23	33	39	31	29	34	37	38	37	36

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

COMBINED GROUPS

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment [GROUPS] in Canada today..

f. Generally speaking, Canada would be a better place if ethnic and racial groups maintained their cultural identities.

	Total	EDUCATION			INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY		
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - All Groups	3111	128	381	1147	1437	434	663	843	745	983	1198	766	804	1634	654	2402	394
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	340	742	1113	897	519	748	782	626	908	1215	823	764	1603	719	2376	429
Strongly agree	17	20	15	16	19	20	17	17	18	18	16	17	23	16	14	18	13
Somewhat agree	31	28	27	31	37	31	29	33	35	35	30	30	31	32	32	32	30
Somewhat disagree	22	18	23	23	21	16	25	23	24	23	25	19	24	23	20	23	22
Strongly disagree	14	15	17	14	10	12	16	13	12	12	14	15	13	14	14	12	21
Cannot say	16	20	19	15	13	22	14	14	12	12	15	19	10	17	20	14	14
Agree (NET)	48	48	42	47	56	51	45	51	52	53	46	47	54	47	46	50	43
Disagree (NET)	36	32	39	38	31	28	41	36	36	35	39	34	37	36	34	36	43

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

BLACK PEOPLE

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Black People in Canada today..

a. Discrimination against [Black People] is no longer a problem in Canada.

	REGION							COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE			
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering - Black People	871	137	101	68	346	167	52	626	242	405	456	142	284	286	159
BASE: WEIGHTED	939	120	105	70	326	248	71	620	318	441	491	147	279	305	208
Strongly agree	12	8	12	9	7	22	5	10	15	13	11	9	17	10	9
Somewhat agree	35	38	34	35	31	44	18	32	41	36	35	37	34	35	36
Somewhat disagree	31	32	26	45	35	19	44	33	27	28	33	26	28	31	38
Strongly disagree	16	16	11	9	21	9	29	18	12	16	15	21	14	15	14
Cannot say	6	6	17	1	5	5	4	6	5	7	6	7	6	9	2
Agree (NET)	47	46	46	45	39	67	23	43	56	49	46	46	51	45	46
Disagree (NET)	47	48	37	54	56	28	73	51	38	44	48	47	43	47	52

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

BLACK PEOPLE

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Black People in Canada today..

a. Discrimination against [Black People] is no longer a problem in Canada.

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - Black People	871	377	114	107	133	-	117	70	56	401	182	281	290	259	276	521	308
BASE: WEIGHTED	939	622	46	49	137	-	62	90	41	575	171	187	268	259	354	488	406
Strongly agree	12	11	11	16	18	-	10	22	9	13	6	14	18	9	9	11	13
Somewhat agree	35	38	34	26	30	-	33	28	34	37	31	36	39	37	32	39	32
Somewhat disagree	31	31	32	33	31	-	30	32	32	32	32	28	28	29	36	30	33
Strongly disagree	16	15	15	16	17	-	22	15	19	14	24	13	12	17	19	17	14
Cannot say	6	6	7	9	4	-	6	4	6	5	7	9	3	8	4	3	7
Agree (NET)	47	48	45	42	48	-	43	49	43	50	37	50	57	46	41	50	45
Disagree (NET)	47	46	47	49	48	-	52	47	51	46	56	41	40	46	55	47	47

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

BLACK PEOPLE

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Black People in Canada today..

a. Discrimination against [Black People] is no longer a problem in Canada.

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100 /+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - Black People	871	48	105	297	415	136	165	242	212	275	328	213	213	448	204	670	113
BASE: WEIGHTED	939	140	213	308	271	181	199	247	179	277	356	250	233	464	233	690	144
Strongly agree	12	13	12	13	10	12	10	11	17	12	14	10	16	9	13	12	11
Somewhat agree	35	48	40	30	32	37	44	36	28	35	35	36	35	38	30	36	38
Somewhat disagree	31	22	27	35	34	25	26	33	37	33	32	30	31	31	33	32	31
Strongly disagree	16	8	14	16	20	17	15	16	14	14	15	19	10	18	16	16	16
Cannot say	6	9	6	7	4	9	4	4	5	7	4	6	7	4	9	5	4
Agree (NET)	47	61	52	42	43	49	54	47	45	47	49	45	52	47	43	47	49
Disagree (NET)	47	30	42	51	54	42	41	49	51	46	47	49	41	49	49	48	47

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

BLACK PEOPLE

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Black People in Canada today..

b. It is easy to understand the anger of [Black People] in Canada.

	REGION							COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE			
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering - Black People	871	137	101	68	346	167	52	626	242	405	456	142	284	286	159
BASE: WEIGHTED	939	120	105	70	326	248	71	620	318	441	491	147	279	305	208
Strongly agree	15	15	18	12	17	11	27	17	14	14	17	31	15	12	10
Somewhat agree	36	34	39	40	36	33	43	38	33	37	36	26	37	40	36
Somewhat disagree	23	25	20	25	26	20	17	24	22	22	24	16	19	24	32
Strongly disagree	16	15	9	20	12	26	7	12	24	19	13	19	17	14	15
Cannot say	9	11	14	2	9	10	5	10	7	8	10	9	11	9	7
Agree (NET)	52	50	57	52	53	44	71	54	47	50	53	56	52	52	47
Disagree (NET)	39	40	29	46	38	47	24	36	46	42	37	35	36	38	47

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

BLACK PEOPLE

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Black People in Canada today..

b. It is easy to understand the anger of [Black People] in Canada.

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - Black People	871	377	114	107	133	-	117	70	56	401	182	281	290	259	276	521	308
BASE: WEIGHTED	939	622	46	49	137	-	62	90	41	575	171	187	268	259	354	488	406
Strongly agree	15	12	10	19	28	-	17	34	14	14	23	14	19	9	17	19	13
Somewhat agree	36	35	45	31	41	-	38	38	46	37	38	33	36	35	39	37	34
Somewhat disagree	23	25	23	24	18	-	16	20	17	22	25	23	22	29	21	24	24
Strongly disagree	16	20	9	3	11	-	14	7	21	20	7	13	14	16	18	14	19
Cannot say	9	8	13	23	1	-	16	1	3	7	7	17	9	11	5	6	11
Agree (NET)	52	47	55	50	70	-	55	72	60	50	62	47	55	43	55	57	47
Disagree (NET)	39	44	32	26	29	-	29	27	38	42	32	36	36	45	39	38	43

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

BLACK PEOPLE

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Black People in Canada today..

b. It is easy to understand the anger of [Black People] in Canada.

	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY		
	Total	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100 /+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - Black People	871	48	105	297	415	136	165	242	212	275	328	213	213	448	204	670	113
BASE: WEIGHTED	939	140	213	308	271	181	199	247	179	277	356	250	233	464	233	690	144
Strongly agree	15	11	15	18	15	19	15	15	18	19	14	15	18	15	14	16	13
Somewhat agree	36	41	38	31	38	34	33	39	37	40	38	32	38	37	33	38	35
Somewhat disagree	23	22	22	25	22	15	28	25	23	20	24	24	23	22	26	24	25
Strongly disagree	16	18	18	15	15	22	15	16	11	12	16	23	12	17	18	15	23
Cannot say	9	7	6	11	10	10	9	5	10	10	8	6	9	8	9	7	4
Agree (NET)	52	52	54	49	53	53	48	54	55	58	52	47	56	53	47	54	48
Disagree (NET)	39	41	40	41	36	37	43	41	35	32	40	47	35	39	44	39	48

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

BLACK PEOPLE

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Black People in Canada today..

c. over the past few years [Black People] have gotten more economically than they deserve.

	REGION							COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE			
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering - Black People	871	137	101	68	346	167	52	626	242	405	456	142	284	286	159
BASE: WEIGHTED	939	120	105	70	326	248	71	620	318	441	491	147	279	305	208
Strongly agree	5	-	8	8	6	6	5	6	4	6	5	9	9	4	1
Somewhat agree	11	7	10	4	14	13	14	12	11	15	9	16	13	10	8
Somewhat disagree	26	31	35	37	26	17	29	25	28	29	24	18	21	27	36
Strongly disagree	37	33	19	29	37	46	41	37	36	34	39	35	36	37	40
Cannot say	20	29	28	22	17	19	11	19	21	17	23	22	21	22	14
Agree (NET)	17	7	18	12	20	19	19	18	15	21	14	25	22	14	9
Disagree (NET)	63	64	54	66	63	63	70	63	64	62	63	53	57	64	76

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

BLACK PEOPLE

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Black People in Canada today..

c. over the past few years [Black People] have gotten more economically than they deserve.

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - Black People	871	377	114	107	133	-	117	70	56	401	182	281	290	259	276	521	308
BASE: WEIGHTED	939	622	46	49	137	-	62	90	41	575	171	187	268	259	354	488	406
Strongly agree	5	3	6	5	19	-	2	26	7	6	4	5	11	3	4	9	2
Somewhat agree	11	9	26	20	15	-	11	13	15	10	10	18	17	13	7	17	4
Somewhat disagree	26	26	28	20	28	-	21	27	30	26	30	23	25	30	25	28	26
Strongly disagree	37	43	19	25	23	-	37	18	32	40	38	26	28	34	46	31	46
Cannot say	20	19	21	30	15	-	30	16	16	18	19	28	19	20	18	16	22
Agree (NET)	17	12	32	25	34	-	13	39	22	16	14	23	28	16	11	26	6
Disagree (NET)	63	68	47	44	51	-	57	45	62	66	68	49	53	63	71	58	72

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

BLACK PEOPLE

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Black People in Canada today..

c. over the past few years [Black People] have gotten more economically than they deserve.

	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY		
	Total	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100 /+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - Black People	871	48	105	297	415	136	165	242	212	275	328	213	213	448	204	670	113
BASE: WEIGHTED	939	140	213	308	271	181	199	247	179	277	356	250	233	464	233	690	144
Strongly agree	5	8	10	3	3	9	1	5	7	10	2	6	7	4	7	4	11
Somewhat agree	11	27	6	9	10	14	11	8	12	12	10	12	10	10	17	11	17
Somewhat disagree	26	31	23	28	23	19	26	30	29	26	26	27	31	25	24	28	29
Strongly disagree	37	14	36	39	48	34	43	36	41	38	40	33	29	44	32	40	26
Cannot say	20	21	25	20	16	24	18	21	11	15	22	23	22	18	21	17	17
Agree (NET)	17	34	16	13	13	23	12	14	19	21	12	18	18	13	24	15	28
Disagree (NET)	63	45	59	67	71	53	69	66	70	64	66	59	60	69	55	68	55

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

BLACK PEOPLE

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Black People in Canada today..

d. Over the past few years, the government and news media have shown more respect to [Black People] than they deserve.

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering - Black People	871	137	101	68	346	167	52	626	242	405	456	142	284	286	159
BASE: WEIGHTED	939	120	105	70	326	248	71	620	318	441	491	147	279	305	208
Strongly agree	9	1	8	3	11	12	10	10	7	11	8	11	12	8	6
Somewhat agree	19	22	25	14	18	16	18	18	21	20	18	16	16	20	22
Somewhat disagree	24	23	30	35	25	19	18	24	22	25	22	17	21	24	31
Strongly disagree	35	34	24	33	34	41	42	35	37	32	38	37	34	36	34
Cannot say	13	20	13	15	13	11	12	13	13	12	14	19	17	12	7
Agree (NET)	28	24	33	17	29	29	28	28	28	31	26	27	28	28	28
Disagree (NET)	59	57	54	68	58	60	60	59	59	57	60	54	55	60	66

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

BLACK PEOPLE

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Black People in Canada today..

d. Over the past few years, the government and news media have shown more respect to [Black People] than they deserve.

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - Black People	871	377	114	107	133	-	117	70	56	401	182	281	290	259	276	521	308
BASE: WEIGHTED	939	622	46	49	137	-	62	90	41	575	171	187	268	259	354	488	406
Strongly agree	9	7	5	6	21	-	6	26	8	11	5	8	16	8	5	12	6
Somewhat agree	19	17	32	24	25	-	16	28	19	17	24	20	26	17	17	23	14
Somewhat disagree	24	24	29	25	16	-	26	15	20	23	24	26	19	31	21	25	23
Strongly disagree	35	39	18	23	27	-	35	22	42	37	37	27	29	27	47	30	43
Cannot say	13	12	16	21	11	-	17	9	12	12	10	19	10	17	10	10	14
Agree (NET)	28	24	37	30	47	-	21	54	27	27	29	28	42	25	22	35	20
Disagree (NET)	59	64	47	48	42	-	62	36	61	60	61	54	49	57	68	55	66

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

BLACK PEOPLE

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Black People in Canada today..

d. Over the past few years, the government and news media have shown more respect to [Black People] than they deserve.

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - Black People	871	48	105	297	415	136	165	242	212	275	328	213	213	448	204	670	113
BASE: WEIGHTED	939	140	213	308	271	181	199	247	179	277	356	250	233	464	233	690	144
Strongly agree	9	16	12	8	6	10	5	9	10	13	5	10	13	6	13	7	17
Somewhat agree	19	35	17	15	16	22	18	16	19	19	18	17	23	16	19	20	19
Somewhat disagree	24	26	24	22	24	19	22	30	23	25	26	22	23	26	22	24	25
Strongly disagree	35	11	33	41	43	31	44	36	37	33	39	34	28	42	29	37	32
Cannot say	13	13	14	14	12	18	11	8	11	9	12	16	14	11	17	12	7
Agree (NET)	28	50	29	23	21	32	23	26	29	32	23	28	36	22	32	27	36
Disagree (NET)	59	37	57	63	67	50	66	66	60	58	65	57	51	67	51	61	57

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

BLACK PEOPLE

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Black People in Canada today..

e. Racial discrimination is the main reason why many [Black People] cannot get ahead these days.

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering - Black People	871	137	101	68	346	167	52	626	242	405	456	142	284	286	159
BASE: WEIGHTED	939	120	105	70	326	248	71	620	318	441	491	147	279	305	208
Strongly agree	9	6	7	4	9	13	12	11	6	9	9	18	8	9	6
Somewhat agree	33	28	37	29	28	36	47	32	35	30	35	39	29	29	38
Somewhat disagree	25	31	27	28	26	21	20	24	27	25	25	15	24	29	28
Strongly disagree	20	19	18	29	24	16	13	21	19	25	16	15	23	21	20
Cannot say	13	16	11	11	13	15	9	13	14	11	15	14	17	13	8
Agree (NET)	42	34	44	32	37	49	59	43	40	40	44	56	37	38	44
Disagree (NET)	45	50	45	57	50	36	33	45	46	49	41	30	46	49	48

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

BLACK PEOPLE

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Black People in Canada today..

e. Racial discrimination is the main reason why many [Black People] cannot get ahead these days.

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - Black People	871	377	114	107	133	-	117	70	56	401	182	281	290	259	276	521	308
BASE: WEIGHTED	939	622	46	49	137	-	62	90	41	575	171	187	268	259	354	488	406
Strongly agree	9	7	8	16	15	-	13	16	6	9	10	8	16	5	8	11	7
Somewhat agree	33	32	41	35	30	-	29	33	24	32	36	32	33	29	34	34	32
Somewhat disagree	25	25	24	23	28	-	26	28	31	23	30	25	21	34	23	26	26
Strongly disagree	20	22	14	10	20	-	15	19	26	22	17	18	21	20	20	22	17
Cannot say	13	13	14	17	6	-	17	4	12	14	6	17	9	12	14	6	18
Agree (NET)	42	40	49	51	46	-	42	49	30	41	46	41	49	34	42	46	40
Disagree (NET)	45	47	37	32	48	-	41	47	58	45	47	42	42	54	43	48	43

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

BLACK PEOPLE

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Black People in Canada today..

e. Racial discrimination is the main reason why many [Black People] cannot get ahead these days.

	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY		
	Total	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100 /+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - Black People	871	48	105	297	415	136	165	242	212	275	328	213	213	448	204	670	113
BASE: WEIGHTED	939	140	213	308	271	181	199	247	179	277	356	250	233	464	233	690	144
Strongly agree	9	8	9	9	11	10	8	8	10	12	8	8	9	9	11	10	9
Somewhat agree	33	31	35	32	32	38	30	32	32	36	33	29	34	34	28	33	24
Somewhat disagree	25	27	17	25	30	14	27	31	25	25	26	23	24	26	25	27	23
Strongly disagree	20	23	26	20	15	22	21	19	20	18	18	28	20	17	25	17	35
Cannot say	13	10	14	14	13	16	14	10	13	9	15	12	12	14	12	12	9
Agree (NET)	42	39	44	41	42	48	38	40	42	48	41	37	44	43	39	43	33
Disagree (NET)	45	50	42	45	45	36	49	50	45	43	44	51	44	44	50	44	58

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

BLACK PEOPLE

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Black People in Canada today..

g. I would have no problem accepting someone who is [Black People] as a neighbor.

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering - Black People	871	137	101	68	346	167	52	626	242	405	456	142	284	286	159
BASE: WEIGHTED	939	120	105	70	326	248	71	620	318	441	491	147	279	305	208
Strongly agree	75	81	79	83	72	71	77	76	72	69	81	75	72	82	69
Somewhat agree	16	13	14	12	18	18	7	15	17	18	14	11	13	15	24
Somewhat disagree	4	2	3	3	5	5	4	2	7	6	2	6	6	3	2
Strongly disagree	2	2	1	3	3	-	6	3	1	3	2	2	2	1	5
Cannot say	3	2	3	-	2	6	5	3	2	5	2	6	6	*	1
Agree (NET)	91	94	93	95	90	89	84	91	89	86	95	86	85	96	93
Disagree (NET)	6	4	4	5	8	5	11	5	8	9	4	8	9	3	6

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

BLACK PEOPLE

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Black People in Canada today..

g. I would have no problem accepting someone who is [Black People] as a neighbor.

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - Black People	871	377	114	107	133	-	117	70	56	401	182	281	290	259	276	521	308
BASE: WEIGHTED	939	622	46	49	137	-	62	90	41	575	171	187	268	259	354	488	406
Strongly agree	75	79	51	75	68	-	74	67	75	78	79	63	66	66	89	74	79
Somewhat agree	16	15	35	15	16	-	15	18	10	15	10	23	23	24	5	16	15
Somewhat disagree	4	2	9	3	11	-	5	10	14	2	8	5	5	5	2	5	2
Strongly disagree	2	2	2	3	4	-	3	4	-	2	*	3	4	2	1	3	1
Cannot say	3	3	3	4	1	-	3	1	1	3	2	5	1	3	3	2	2
Agree (NET)	91	93	86	90	84	-	89	84	85	93	89	86	89	90	93	90	94
Disagree (NET)	6	4	11	6	15	-	8	15	14	5	8	9	9	7	4	8	4

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

BLACK PEOPLE

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Black People in Canada today..

g. I would have no problem accepting someone who is [Black People] as a neighbor.

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100 /+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - Black People	871	48	105	297	415	136	165	242	212	275	328	213	213	448	204	670	113
BASE: WEIGHTED	939	140	213	308	271	181	199	247	179	277	356	250	233	464	233	690	144
Strongly agree	75	64	74	78	79	65	78	75	84	78	74	75	77	77	71	78	67
Somewhat agree	16	20	20	13	13	26	14	13	9	15	17	15	13	15	18	16	17
Somewhat disagree	4	7	4	3	4	3	4	6	4	3	5	4	3	4	5	4	9
Strongly disagree	2	4	1	1	3	1	1	4	2	2	2	3	4	2	1	2	4
Cannot say	3	5	1	5	1	6	3	2	1	2	3	3	3	2	5	1	3
Agree (NET)	91	84	94	91	92	91	92	88	93	93	90	90	90	91	90	93	84
Disagree (NET)	6	11	5	4	7	3	5	10	6	5	7	7	7	6	6	5	13

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

BLACK PEOPLE

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Black People in Canada today..

f. Generally speaking, Canada would be a better place if ethnic and racial groups maintained their cultural identities.

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering - Black People	871	137	101	68	346	167	52	626	242	405	456	142	284	286	159
BASE: WEIGHTED	939	120	105	70	326	248	71	620	318	441	491	147	279	305	208
Strongly agree	19	14	24	20	18	19	22	22	13	18	19	23	17	23	11
Somewhat agree	30	34	28	17	33	30	28	29	33	33	28	35	33	30	25
Somewhat disagree	19	26	19	28	18	14	23	19	19	22	17	12	14	18	34
Strongly disagree	16	14	15	20	16	20	10	15	20	17	16	6	19	15	21
Cannot say	15	12	14	15	15	17	17	15	15	10	20	24	18	14	9
Agree (NET)	49	48	52	37	51	49	50	51	46	51	47	58	50	53	36
Disagree (NET)	36	41	34	48	34	34	33	34	39	39	33	18	33	33	56

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

BLACK PEOPLE

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Black People in Canada today..

f. Generally speaking, Canada would be a better place if ethnic and racial groups maintained their cultural identities.

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - Black People	871	377	114	107	133	-	117	70	56	401	182	281	290	259	276	521	308
BASE: WEIGHTED	939	622	46	49	137	-	62	90	41	575	171	187	268	259	354	488	406
Strongly agree	19	15	22	31	30	-	25	36	15	20	16	17	31	13	15	23	15
Somewhat agree	30	28	42	32	37	-	32	38	31	28	37	33	33	33	28	32	29
Somewhat disagree	19	22	20	14	14	-	15	11	21	17	22	23	17	24	19	18	23
Strongly disagree	16	20	5	7	7	-	13	4	15	20	12	9	12	18	19	17	16
Cannot say	15	15	11	16	12	-	17	10	18	15	13	18	7	12	20	10	17
Agree (NET)	49	42	64	63	67	-	56	74	46	47	54	50	64	46	43	55	44
Disagree (NET)	36	42	25	21	21	-	27	15	36	38	34	32	29	42	37	35	39

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

BLACK PEOPLE

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Black People in Canada today..

f. Generally speaking, Canada would be a better place if ethnic and racial groups maintained their cultural identities.

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100 /+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - Black People	871	48	105	297	415	136	165	242	212	275	328	213	213	448	204	670	113
BASE: WEIGHTED	939	140	213	308	271	181	199	247	179	277	356	250	233	464	233	690	144
Strongly agree	19	22	20	15	20	24	18	19	20	22	17	19	26	16	17	21	14
Somewhat agree	30	30	27	30	34	36	24	27	35	35	28	29	28	31	31	31	28
Somewhat disagree	19	16	14	23	21	9	26	21	22	19	22	17	19	21	16	21	19
Strongly disagree	16	18	22	17	11	13	21	18	12	12	17	21	16	17	16	14	26
Cannot say	15	14	17	15	14	18	11	15	11	12	16	14	11	15	19	13	13
Agree (NET)	49	52	48	45	54	60	42	47	55	57	45	48	54	47	49	53	42
Disagree (NET)	36	35	36	40	32	22	47	39	34	31	39	38	35	38	32	35	45

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

CHINESE PEOPLE

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Chinese People in Canada today..

a. Discrimination against [Chinese People] is no longer a problem in Canada.

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering - Chinese People	747	95	88	52	336	125	51	525	217	367	378	123	252	240	132
BASE: WEIGHTED	731	98	84	42	287	164	56	451	273	383	343	118	233	242	138
Strongly agree	20	15	22	12	18	21	37	20	21	18	20	16	19	18	26
Somewhat agree	43	57	45	41	39	48	25	42	45	42	44	42	40	44	46
Somewhat disagree	22	19	15	32	26	18	20	23	20	24	20	28	23	24	12
Strongly disagree	4	3	6	-	7	2	4	5	4	4	5	6	5	4	3
Cannot say	11	6	11	15	11	12	14	11	10	12	10	8	13	10	13
Agree (NET)	63	72	68	53	56	69	62	62	66	61	64	58	60	63	72
Disagree (NET)	26	22	21	32	33	19	24	27	25	27	25	34	27	28	15

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

CHINESE PEOPLE

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Chinese People in Canada today..

a. Discrimination against [Chinese People] is no longer a problem in Canada.

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - Chinese People	747	304	-	111	118	97	95	49	61	351	149	242	273	216	223	465	251
BASE: WEIGHTED	731	477	-	52	107	28	48	59	43	452	133	141	205	210	280	390	307
Strongly agree	20	18	-	35	22	16	24	18	18	21	12	24	29	16	16	19	21
Somewhat agree	43	47	-	34	35	30	41	40	33	43	45	41	39	50	42	43	46
Somewhat disagree	22	21	-	18	30	21	18	28	36	23	25	14	16	22	26	26	18
Strongly disagree	4	3	-	5	6	15	6	8	5	4	5	6	5	3	4	5	4
Cannot say	11	11	-	8	7	18	11	6	9	9	13	15	10	8	12	8	12
Agree (NET)	63	65	-	70	57	47	65	58	50	64	57	65	69	66	58	62	67
Disagree (NET)	26	23	-	23	36	36	24	36	41	27	30	20	22	25	30	30	22

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

CHINESE PEOPLE

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Chinese People in Canada today..

a. Discrimination against [Chinese People] is no longer a problem in Canada.

	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY		
	Total	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100 /+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - Chinese People	747	29	84	305	324	105	157	225	169	210	302	199	206	385	151	580	106
BASE: WEIGHTED	731	78	156	283	211	112	172	212	145	203	295	203	192	381	154	573	108
Strongly agree	20	22	15	20	22	17	20	19	23	24	17	20	29	16	17	20	19
Somewhat agree	43	49	49	42	38	38	47	43	48	39	49	40	40	45	41	44	40
Somewhat disagree	22	16	25	22	23	26	20	26	16	24	20	23	17	22	26	21	24
Strongly disagree	4	5	1	6	5	6	6	4	3	2	4	8	5	4	4	4	7
Cannot say	11	9	11	10	13	12	8	9	10	10	10	9	9	11	12	11	10
Agree (NET)	63	71	64	63	60	55	66	62	72	64	66	60	69	62	58	64	59
Disagree (NET)	26	20	26	28	27	32	26	30	19	26	23	31	22	27	30	25	31

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

CHINESE PEOPLE

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Chinese People in Canada today..

b. It is easy to understand the anger of [Chinese People] in Canada.

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering - Chinese People	747	95	88	52	336	125	51	525	217	367	378	123	252	240	132
BASE: WEIGHTED	731	98	84	42	287	164	56	451	273	383	343	118	233	242	138
Strongly agree	7	4	9	5	7	5	11	7	6	7	7	9	9	3	6
Somewhat agree	26	25	28	19	28	21	40	25	29	25	27	26	29	22	31
Somewhat disagree	26	31	27	29	26	27	10	27	25	23	29	26	24	30	22
Strongly disagree	20	17	22	23	15	26	19	18	23	22	17	21	15	23	20
Cannot say	22	22	13	24	23	22	19	23	18	24	20	19	23	22	20
Agree (NET)	33	29	37	24	35	25	51	32	34	31	34	34	38	25	37
Disagree (NET)	46	48	49	52	42	52	30	45	47	45	47	47	39	53	43

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

CHINESE PEOPLE

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Chinese People in Canada today..

b. It is easy to understand the anger of [Chinese People] in Canada.

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - Chinese People	747	304	-	111	118	97	95	49	61	351	149	242	273	216	223	465	251
BASE: WEIGHTED	731	477	-	52	107	28	48	59	43	452	133	141	205	210	280	390	307
Strongly agree	7	4	-	10	14	12	5	18	10	6	6	7	9	6	5	6	6
Somewhat agree	26	24	-	28	38	29	24	31	40	26	30	24	29	25	28	29	25
Somewhat disagree	26	27	-	28	22	20	29	25	22	25	30	24	19	33	26	29	23
Strongly disagree	20	23	-	13	10	15	21	7	14	22	13	19	23	19	19	21	20
Cannot say	22	22	-	20	16	23	22	20	14	20	21	25	20	18	22	16	26
Agree (NET)	33	28	-	39	52	42	28	48	50	33	36	31	38	31	32	34	31
Disagree (NET)	46	50	-	41	32	36	50	32	36	47	43	44	41	52	45	49	43

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

CHINESE PEOPLE

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Chinese People in Canada today..

b. It is easy to understand the anger of [Chinese People] in Canada.

	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY		
	Total	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100 /+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - Chinese People	747	29	84	305	324	105	157	225	169	210	302	199	206	385	151	580	106
BASE: WEIGHTED	731	78	156	283	211	112	172	212	145	203	295	203	192	381	154	573	108
Strongly agree	7	12	7	6	5	7	6	9	6	12	4	4	15	3	5	6	6
Somewhat agree	26	32	28	26	24	36	25	26	24	25	24	31	24	24	36	27	26
Somewhat disagree	26	32	25	26	25	22	30	28	28	24	30	26	26	27	24	26	32
Strongly disagree	20	8	18	19	25	18	13	18	28	21	22	16	21	22	13	20	20
Cannot say	22	15	22	23	21	18	27	18	15	19	20	22	14	24	22	22	16
Agree (NET)	33	44	35	31	29	43	31	35	29	37	28	36	39	27	41	33	32
Disagree (NET)	46	41	43	45	50	40	43	47	56	45	51	42	47	49	37	46	52

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

CHINESE PEOPLE

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Chinese People in Canada today..

c. Over the past few years [Chinese People] have gotten more economically than they deserve.

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering - Chinese People	747	95	88	52	336	125	51	525	217	367	378	123	252	240	132
BASE: WEIGHTED	731	98	84	42	287	164	56	451	273	383	343	118	233	242	138
Strongly agree	9	15	4	2	8	8	14	10	8	8	9	12	9	7	9
Somewhat agree	13	20	11	20	16	8	5	15	11	14	14	20	18	11	5
Somewhat disagree	31	16	36	29	31	37	29	31	31	34	27	27	28	32	37
Strongly disagree	21	26	18	19	19	22	23	20	24	20	22	17	17	24	27
Cannot say	26	23	31	30	25	24	29	24	28	24	28	24	28	26	23
Agree (NET)	22	35	15	22	24	17	19	25	18	21	22	33	27	18	14
Disagree (NET)	52	42	55	48	50	59	53	50	54	55	49	43	45	56	64

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

CHINESE PEOPLE

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Chinese People in Canada today..

c. Over the past few years [Chinese People] have gotten more economically than they deserve.

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - Chinese People	747	304	-	111	118	97	95	49	61	351	149	242	273	216	223	465	251
BASE: WEIGHTED	731	477	-	52	107	28	48	59	43	452	133	141	205	210	280	390	307
Strongly agree	9	6	-	18	15	14	8	10	11	7	9	14	13	11	5	12	4
Somewhat agree	13	10	-	27	18	20	20	23	12	12	12	21	18	15	10	20	7
Somewhat disagree	31	32	-	23	34	22	26	38	33	33	27	28	32	28	31	30	33
Strongly disagree	21	24	-	9	13	20	20	12	15	21	27	15	11	23	28	16	29
Cannot say	26	27	-	24	20	24	25	16	30	27	25	22	25	23	26	22	27
Agree (NET)	22	17	-	44	33	34	28	34	23	19	21	34	32	26	15	32	11
Disagree (NET)	52	57	-	32	47	42	47	51	48	54	54	44	44	51	59	46	62

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

CHINESE PEOPLE

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Chinese People in Canada today..

c. Over the past few years [Chinese People] have gotten more economically than they deserve.

	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - Chinese People	747	29	84	305	324	105	157	225	169	210	302	199	206	385	151	580	106
BASE: WEIGHTED	731	78	156	283	211	112	172	212	145	203	295	203	192	381	154	573	108
Strongly agree	9	26	7	6	7	7	14	11	6	9	8	11	9	7	13	7	19
Somewhat agree	13	15	9	16	13	18	9	14	17	20	10	12	17	12	13	14	13
Somewhat disagree	31	34	35	29	28	40	28	32	29	26	35	29	27	34	26	30	38
Strongly disagree	21	14	18	22	25	12	22	25	19	23	23	18	27	18	22	24	10
Cannot say	26	11	31	27	26	24	27	18	28	21	24	30	21	28	26	26	20
Agree (NET)	22	41	16	22	21	24	23	25	23	29	19	23	26	19	26	21	32
Disagree (NET)	52	48	53	51	53	52	50	57	48	50	58	47	54	52	48	53	48

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

CHINESE PEOPLE

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Chinese People in Canada today..

d. Over the past few years, the government and news media have shown more respect to [Chinese People] than they deserve.

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering - Chinese People	747	95	88	52	336	125	51	525	217	367	378	123	252	240	132
BASE: WEIGHTED	731	98	84	42	287	164	56	451	273	383	343	118	233	242	138
Strongly agree	7	10	4	4	7	8	3	7	6	7	7	8	9	6	4
Somewhat agree	15	22	18	14	14	10	23	16	14	17	12	13	19	10	21
Somewhat disagree	27	27	23	33	27	30	26	28	27	30	25	28	23	33	24
Strongly disagree	25	26	26	25	24	24	33	24	28	23	28	22	21	27	30
Cannot say	25	15	30	24	28	29	15	25	25	23	28	28	28	23	22
Agree (NET)	22	32	22	18	22	17	26	24	20	24	19	22	28	16	24
Disagree (NET)	52	53	48	58	51	53	60	52	55	53	53	50	44	61	54

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

CHINESE PEOPLE

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Chinese People in Canada today..

d. Over the past few years, the government and news media have shown more respect to [Chinese People] than they deserve.

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - Chinese People	747	304	-	111	118	97	95	49	61	351	149	242	273	216	223	465	251
BASE: WEIGHTED	731	477	-	52	107	28	48	59	43	452	133	141	205	210	280	390	307
Strongly agree	7	6	-	18	3	7	6	2	6	5	9	12	14	5	3	9	4
Somewhat agree	15	11	-	26	24	19	18	24	14	12	21	22	20	17	11	18	14
Somewhat disagree	27	28	-	20	34	19	25	36	37	31	28	18	25	27	31	30	25
Strongly disagree	25	28	-	13	18	23	26	17	23	29	20	19	17	29	29	20	33
Cannot say	25	26	-	23	20	32	26	22	21	25	22	29	24	23	26	23	26
Agree (NET)	22	18	-	44	27	26	24	26	20	16	30	34	34	22	14	27	17
Disagree (NET)	52	56	-	33	53	42	50	52	60	59	48	37	42	55	61	50	57

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

CHINESE PEOPLE

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Chinese People in Canada today..

d. Over the past few years, the government and news media have shown more respect to [Chinese People] than they deserve.

	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY		
	Total	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100 /+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - Chinese People	747	29	84	305	324	105	157	225	169	210	302	199	206	385	151	580	106
BASE: WEIGHTED	731	78	156	283	211	112	172	212	145	203	295	203	192	381	154	573	108
Strongly agree	7	15	5	5	8	2	12	7	8	6	9	5	10	5	7	5	17
Somewhat agree	15	18	17	13	17	16	12	19	16	19	11	18	17	13	19	17	6
Somewhat disagree	27	28	27	29	26	38	28	24	25	21	31	30	15	33	30	28	26
Strongly disagree	25	21	21	28	26	17	25	30	23	28	26	21	37	21	19	27	20
Cannot say	25	18	31	26	23	27	24	20	28	26	23	26	21	27	25	23	31
Agree (NET)	22	33	21	17	25	18	24	26	23	25	20	23	27	18	26	22	23
Disagree (NET)	52	49	48	57	52	55	52	54	48	49	57	51	52	54	49	55	46

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

CHINESE PEOPLE

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Chinese People in Canada today..

e. Racial discrimination is the main reason why many [Chinese People] cannot get ahead these days.

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering - Chinese People	747	95	88	52	336	125	51	525	217	367	378	123	252	240	132
BASE: WEIGHTED	731	98	84	42	287	164	56	451	273	383	343	118	233	242	138
Strongly agree	4	4	3	4	4	6	1	4	5	2	6	8	5	3	-
Somewhat agree	14	15	13	7	13	15	14	12	16	12	16	19	16	11	11
Somewhat disagree	28	19	24	39	30	31	26	30	27	30	27	31	30	29	22
Strongly disagree	33	50	45	30	30	25	23	35	29	35	29	23	27	36	45
Cannot say	21	11	16	20	23	22	35	19	23	21	22	19	21	22	23
Agree (NET)	18	19	16	11	17	22	15	16	21	14	22	27	21	14	11
Disagree (NET)	61	70	68	69	60	56	49	65	56	65	56	54	58	65	67

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

CHINESE PEOPLE

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Chinese People in Canada today..

e. Racial discrimination is the main reason why many [Chinese People] cannot get ahead these days.

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - Chinese People	747	304	-	111	118	97	95	49	61	351	149	242	273	216	223	465	251
BASE: WEIGHTED	731	477	-	52	107	28	48	59	43	452	133	141	205	210	280	390	307
Strongly agree	4	3	-	10	6	7	2	6	6	4	5	3	7	3	3	3	4
Somewhat agree	14	11	-	14	22	22	13	36	5	12	15	17	21	10	12	15	11
Somewhat disagree	28	29	-	28	32	21	28	27	44	30	28	22	28	31	27	30	27
Strongly disagree	33	34	-	30	28	24	41	14	36	32	34	34	28	36	36	35	33
Cannot say	21	23	-	17	13	25	16	17	9	21	17	24	16	21	23	16	25
Agree (NET)	18	14	-	25	27	30	15	42	11	16	20	20	28	12	14	19	15
Disagree (NET)	61	63	-	58	60	45	69	41	80	62	62	56	56	67	63	65	60

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

CHINESE PEOPLE

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Chinese People in Canada today..

e. Racial discrimination is the main reason why many [Chinese People] cannot get ahead these days.

	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - Chinese People	747	29	84	305	324	105	157	225	169	210	302	199	206	385	151	580	106
BASE: WEIGHTED	731	78	156	283	211	112	172	212	145	203	295	203	192	381	154	573	108
Strongly agree	4	9	5	3	3	2	8	3	3	7	3	3	6	3	5	4	5
Somewhat agree	14	17	16	12	14	13	11	15	17	14	15	12	16	13	14	14	17
Somewhat disagree	28	30	26	29	27	42	26	30	24	22	31	30	21	31	32	28	30
Strongly disagree	33	27	36	30	36	20	32	34	42	35	30	36	39	30	31	34	31
Cannot say	21	17	16	25	20	23	23	18	14	22	20	19	19	23	18	21	17
Agree (NET)	18	26	21	15	17	15	19	18	19	21	19	14	21	16	19	17	22
Disagree (NET)	61	57	63	60	63	62	58	64	66	57	62	67	60	61	63	62	61

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

CHINESE PEOPLE

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Chinese People in Canada today..

g. I would have no problem accepting someone who is [Chinese People] as a neighbor.

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering - Chinese People	747	95	88	52	336	125	51	525	217	367	378	123	252	240	132
BASE: WEIGHTED	731	98	84	42	287	164	56	451	273	383	343	118	233	242	138
Strongly agree	74	74	74	78	72	77	75	74	75	71	79	73	73	77	74
Somewhat agree	16	14	16	16	18	15	19	17	16	19	12	18	17	14	19
Somewhat disagree	3	4	5	-	3	2	-	3	2	3	2	2	4	3	1
Strongly disagree	3	5	2	-	3	3	-	3	2	2	3	*	2	2	6
Cannot say	4	3	2	7	4	3	5	3	5	4	4	7	4	4	1
Agree (NET)	91	88	90	93	90	92	95	91	91	90	91	91	90	91	92
Disagree (NET)	5	9	7	-	6	5	-	6	4	6	5	2	6	5	7

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

CHINESE PEOPLE

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Chinese People in Canada today..

g. I would have no problem accepting someone who is [Chinese People] as a neighbor.

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - Chinese People	747	304	-	111	118	97	95	49	61	351	149	242	273	216	223	465	251
BASE: WEIGHTED	731	477	-	52	107	28	48	59	43	452	133	141	205	210	280	390	307
Strongly agree	74	77	-	75	64	76	76	59	79	75	74	72	65	69	85	71	80
Somewhat agree	16	17	-	12	20	13	15	17	13	17	13	16	22	19	11	17	17
Somewhat disagree	3	3	-	5	3	-	2	6	-	2	7	2	5	4	*	4	1
Strongly disagree	3	2	-	3	4	6	3	7	1	2	4	3	3	4	1	4	1
Cannot say	4	2	-	5	9	5	3	11	6	4	2	6	4	4	2	4	1
Agree (NET)	91	93	-	87	84	89	92	76	92	93	87	89	87	88	96	88	97
Disagree (NET)	5	4	-	8	8	6	6	13	1	4	11	5	8	8	1	8	2

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

CHINESE PEOPLE

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Chinese People in Canada today..

g. I would have no problem accepting someone who is [Chinese People] as a neighbor.

	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY		
	Total	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100 /+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - Chinese People	747	29	84	305	324	105	157	225	169	210	302	199	206	385	151	580	106
BASE: WEIGHTED	731	78	156	283	211	112	172	212	145	203	295	203	192	381	154	573	108
Strongly agree	74	64	79	73	77	73	77	71	77	75	75	75	77	72	76	75	68
Somewhat agree	16	23	13	18	15	13	14	22	14	17	18	15	15	19	13	17	14
Somewhat disagree	3	3	4	3	1	4	3	2	4	1	4	2	1	2	5	2	9
Strongly disagree	3	5	2	2	3	5	2	2	3	3	2	3	4	2	2	2	4
Cannot say	4	5	3	3	4	5	4	3	3	4	2	5	3	4	4	3	5
Agree (NET)	91	87	91	91	92	86	91	93	90	92	92	90	92	91	89	93	82
Disagree (NET)	5	8	5	6	4	9	5	4	6	4	6	5	5	5	7	4	13

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

CHINESE PEOPLE

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Chinese People in Canada today..

f. Generally speaking, Canada would be a better place if ethnic and racial groups maintained their cultural identities.

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering - Chinese People	747	95	88	52	336	125	51	525	217	367	378	123	252	240	132
BASE: WEIGHTED	731	98	84	42	287	164	56	451	273	383	343	118	233	242	138
Strongly agree	18	18	16	21	18	17	27	18	18	17	20	29	22	15	10
Somewhat agree	32	28	27	28	37	27	32	33	29	32	30	38	31	29	32
Somewhat disagree	23	21	31	28	18	27	20	21	27	23	23	17	23	25	24
Strongly disagree	12	13	12	9	12	16	6	12	13	13	11	2	7	17	21
Cannot say	15	20	13	14	14	14	15	16	12	14	16	14	17	14	13
Agree (NET)	50	46	44	49	55	43	59	51	47	49	50	67	53	44	42
Disagree (NET)	35	34	43	37	30	43	26	33	40	37	34	19	30	42	46

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

CHINESE PEOPLE

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Chinese People in Canada today..

f. Generally speaking, Canada would be a better place if ethnic and racial groups maintained their cultural identities.

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - Chinese People	747	304	-	111	118	97	95	49	61	351	149	242	273	216	223	465	251
BASE: WEIGHTED	731	477	-	52	107	28	48	59	43	452	133	141	205	210	280	390	307
Strongly agree	18	13	-	31	30	26	18	34	28	17	18	25	28	15	12	20	15
Somewhat agree	32	30	-	40	29	41	41	20	31	30	35	34	28	32	36	31	34
Somewhat disagree	23	27	-	15	15	19	18	21	10	25	25	15	19	26	23	27	18
Strongly disagree	12	13	-	3	14	8	10	13	17	13	9	13	12	14	11	11	15
Cannot say	15	17	-	11	12	6	13	12	13	16	13	12	13	13	17	10	18
Agree (NET)	50	44	-	71	59	67	59	54	59	47	53	59	55	47	48	51	49
Disagree (NET)	35	40	-	18	29	27	28	34	27	37	35	29	31	40	35	39	33

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

CHINESE PEOPLE

Q14. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Chinese People in Canada today..

f. Generally speaking, Canada would be a better place if ethnic and racial groups maintained their cultural identities.

	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY		
	Total	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100 /+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - Chinese People	747	29	84	305	324	105	157	225	169	210	302	199	206	385	151	580	106
BASE: WEIGHTED	731	78	156	283	211	112	172	212	145	203	295	203	192	381	154	573	108
Strongly agree	18	23	19	17	18	22	21	17	14	17	19	17	25	18	11	19	13
Somewhat agree	32	30	25	32	37	24	32	38	32	38	29	31	33	28	38	32	34
Somewhat disagree	23	22	24	23	22	21	19	26	30	23	25	22	22	22	26	24	18
Strongly disagree	12	4	14	15	10	12	12	7	16	11	14	10	13	14	7	13	14
Cannot say	15	21	18	13	12	22	16	11	9	11	13	21	7	17	19	12	21
Agree (NET)	50	53	43	49	56	45	53	55	45	55	48	48	58	47	49	51	47
Disagree (NET)	35	26	38	38	32	33	31	33	46	34	39	32	35	37	32	37	33

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

SOUTH ASIAN PEOPLE

Q14. Indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment South Asian People in Canada today..

a. Discrimination against [South Asian People] is no longer a problem in Canada.

	REGION							COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE			
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering - South Asian People	752	114	82	60	324	129	42	535	214	370	376	110	219	266	157
BASE: WEIGHTED	765	98	74	61	296	187	49	495	265	374	385	101	221	252	191
Strongly agree	15	7	15	10	10	30	8	14	17	18	11	18	15	13	15
Somewhat agree	39	37	31	61	36	39	49	38	42	45	34	32	37	39	48
Somewhat disagree	25	39	28	13	30	12	25	28	19	23	27	28	22	26	25
Strongly disagree	8	5	6	5	12	5	7	8	8	6	10	9	9	9	5
Cannot say	13	11	20	11	11	14	10	11	14	8	18	13	17	13	7
Agree (NET)	54	45	46	71	46	69	57	52	59	63	46	50	52	52	62
Disagree (NET)	33	44	34	18	42	17	33	36	27	29	37	37	31	35	30

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

SOUTH ASIAN PEOPLE

Q14. Indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment South Asian People in Canada today..

a. Discrimination against [South Asian People] is no longer a problem in Canada.

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asian	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - South Asian People	752	314	113	-	111	91	98	45	59	372	163	213	264	218	226	469	246
BASE: WEIGHTED	765	517	44	-	101	26	55	58	40	498	147	115	221	211	284	383	336
Strongly agree	15	16	6	-	20	8	10	21	14	17	12	11	17	18	11	12	20
Somewhat agree	39	42	30	-	38	20	35	38	41	42	36	34	37	40	42	40	41
Somewhat disagree	25	24	40	-	19	38	26	17	23	22	27	33	22	23	30	29	20
Strongly disagree	8	5	10	-	12	14	13	14	11	7	10	8	15	5	3	11	6
Cannot say	13	13	13	-	11	21	16	11	12	11	15	13	8	13	13	8	13
Agree (NET)	54	58	37	-	58	27	45	59	54	59	48	45	55	59	53	52	61
Disagree (NET)	33	30	50	-	31	51	38	30	34	30	37	42	37	28	33	40	26

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

SOUTH ASIAN PEOPLE

Q14. Indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment South Asian People in Canada today..

a. Discrimination against [South Asian People] is no longer a problem in Canada.

	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY		
	Total	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100 /+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - South Asian People	752	33	103	284	331	84	192	194	170	234	299	180	189	404	153	578	88
BASE: WEIGHTED	765	85	204	271	204	111	217	174	144	210	311	198	176	396	182	587	96
Strongly agree	15	14	18	13	14	15	11	17	19	15	19	8	25	13	11	16	8
Somewhat agree	39	34	43	40	37	33	46	40	40	49	36	37	40	42	36	40	32
Somewhat disagree	25	17	21	26	31	25	24	23	28	22	27	28	20	26	30	24	33
Strongly disagree	8	13	6	8	8	9	8	9	5	5	6	14	5	8	11	6	20
Cannot say	13	22	12	13	10	17	10	12	8	9	12	13	10	12	14	13	7
Agree (NET)	54	48	61	53	52	48	58	56	59	64	55	45	66	54	46	57	40
Disagree (NET)	33	31	27	34	38	35	33	32	33	27	33	42	25	34	40	30	52

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

SOUTH ASIAN PEOPLE

Q14. Indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment South Asian People in Canada today..

b. It is easy to understand the anger of [South Asian People] in Canada.

	REGION							COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE			
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering - South Asian People	752	114	82	60	324	129	42	535	214	370	376	110	219	266	157
BASE: WEIGHTED	765	98	74	61	296	187	49	495	265	374	385	101	221	252	191
Strongly agree	5	3	10	*	6	6	1	5	6	5	5	10	5	5	3
Somewhat agree	23	26	23	31	27	12	22	26	17	23	22	30	23	21	21
Somewhat disagree	27	32	18	30	26	27	42	28	27	28	27	19	27	22	39
Strongly disagree	21	22	16	12	20	30	11	18	26	27	15	8	20	25	23
Cannot say	24	17	33	26	22	26	24	23	23	16	31	32	25	26	14
Agree (NET)	28	29	34	32	33	18	23	31	24	28	27	41	28	27	24
Disagree (NET)	48	54	34	42	46	56	53	46	53	56	41	27	47	47	62

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

SOUTH ASIAN PEOPLE

Q14. Indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment South Asian People in Canada today..

b. It is easy to understand the anger of [South Asian People] in Canada.

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asian	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - South Asian People	752	314	113	-	111	91	98	45	59	372	163	213	264	218	226	469	246
BASE: WEIGHTED	765	517	44	-	101	26	55	58	40	498	147	115	221	211	284	383	336
Strongly agree	5	3	5	-	10	8	9	13	6	6	4	5	10	4	1	5	6
Somewhat agree	23	19	28	-	27	38	31	30	24	21	22	30	24	24	20	27	20
Somewhat disagree	27	30	34	-	21	16	22	21	23	27	27	29	23	29	32	28	29
Strongly disagree	21	25	11	-	16	9	16	10	27	24	17	14	25	23	19	23	19
Cannot say	24	23	23	-	26	28	23	26	21	22	30	22	18	19	29	17	26
Agree (NET)	28	22	33	-	37	46	40	43	29	27	26	35	34	28	21	33	26
Disagree (NET)	48	54	44	-	38	26	37	31	50	51	44	44	48	52	50	51	48

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

SOUTH ASIAN PEOPLE

Q14. Indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment South Asian People in Canada today..

b. It is easy to understand the anger of [South Asian People] in Canada.

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - South Asian People	752	33	103	284	331	84	192	194	170	234	299	180	189	404	153	578	88
BASE: WEIGHTED	765	85	204	271	204	111	217	174	144	210	311	198	176	396	182	587	96
Strongly agree	5	7	5	5	5	4	6	3	8	5	4	6	6	5	5	5	9
Somewhat agree	23	19	24	24	22	20	24	25	22	20	25	21	26	22	24	23	22
Somewhat disagree	27	28	25	27	30	25	32	29	26	34	27	26	28	29	25	27	26
Strongly disagree	21	29	19	19	21	22	21	26	18	17	22	25	19	21	24	21	30
Cannot say	24	17	26	25	22	30	18	18	26	23	22	22	21	23	23	24	13
Agree (NET)	28	26	29	28	27	23	30	28	30	26	29	27	32	27	28	28	30
Disagree (NET)	48	57	45	46	51	47	53	54	44	52	49	51	47	50	49	48	57

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

SOUTH ASIAN PEOPLE

Q14. Indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment South Asian People in Canada today..

c. over the past few years [South Asian People] have gotten more economically than they deserve.

	REGION							COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE			
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering - South Asian People	752	114	82	60	324	129	42	535	214	370	376	110	219	266	157
BASE: WEIGHTED	765	98	74	61	296	187	49	495	265	374	385	101	221	252	191
Strongly agree	5	1	6	6	5	7	1	5	6	7	4	2	8	6	3
Somewhat agree	17	17	18	24	20	12	3	18	15	18	16	25	16	17	13
Somewhat disagree	31	32	27	32	30	32	42	33	28	32	30	22	27	29	44
Strongly disagree	18	19	10	17	17	22	23	17	20	17	19	19	19	14	21
Cannot say	29	31	37	21	28	27	32	27	32	25	32	32	31	34	18
Agree (NET)	22	19	25	30	25	20	4	23	21	25	20	27	24	23	17
Disagree (NET)	49	51	38	49	47	53	64	50	47	50	49	41	46	43	65

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

SOUTH ASIAN PEOPLE

Q14. Indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment South Asian People in Canada today..

c. Over the past few years [South Asian People] have gotten more economically than they deserve.

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asian	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - South Asian People	752	314	113	-	111	91	98	45	59	372	163	213	264	218	226	469	246
BASE: WEIGHTED	765	517	44	-	101	26	55	58	40	498	147	115	221	211	284	383	336
Strongly agree	5	4	5	-	12	4	9	18	5	6	2	7	12	6	1	7	3
Somewhat agree	17	14	21	-	24	19	29	26	18	15	15	28	25	17	12	24	9
Somewhat disagree	31	35	27	-	22	25	23	20	26	34	29	24	26	41	31	29	36
Strongly disagree	18	19	23	-	12	18	13	7	21	18	17	20	13	14	23	17	21
Cannot say	29	29	25	-	29	33	25	29	30	28	37	20	24	23	33	23	31
Agree (NET)	22	18	26	-	37	23	38	44	23	21	17	35	37	22	13	31	12
Disagree (NET)	49	54	50	-	34	44	37	27	47	52	46	45	39	55	54	46	57

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

SOUTH ASIAN PEOPLE

Q14. Indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment South Asian People in Canada today..

c. Over the past few years [South Asian People] have gotten more economically than they deserve.

	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY		
	Total	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100 /+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - South Asian People	752	33	103	284	331	84	192	194	170	234	299	180	189	404	153	578	88
BASE: WEIGHTED	765	85	204	271	204	111	217	174	144	210	311	198	176	396	182	587	96
Strongly agree	5	12	7	3	4	6	6	6	7	5	6	5	6	5	5	5	9
Somewhat agree	17	14	17	20	13	18	19	19	13	15	15	21	20	16	16	16	21
Somewhat disagree	31	28	37	29	28	34	33	33	28	35	33	26	36	32	28	33	28
Strongly disagree	18	14	6	17	33	12	19	19	27	23	17	18	16	21	14	19	18
Cannot say	29	32	33	30	21	29	24	23	25	22	29	30	23	26	37	28	23
Agree (NET)	22	26	24	23	18	24	25	25	21	20	22	26	26	21	21	20	30
Disagree (NET)	49	42	43	47	61	47	51	52	55	57	50	44	51	53	42	52	46

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

SOUTH ASIAN PEOPLE

Q14. Indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment South Asian People in Canada today..

d. Over the past few years, the government and news media have shown more respect to [South Asian People] than they deserve.

	REGION							COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE			
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering - South Asian People	752	114	82	60	324	129	42	535	214	370	376	110	219	266	157
BASE: WEIGHTED	765	98	74	61	296	187	49	495	265	374	385	101	221	252	191
Strongly agree	6	3	6	4	5	12	7	5	8	7	6	5	5	7	7
Somewhat agree	16	13	16	27	21	10	2	18	13	17	14	22	16	12	17
Somewhat disagree	29	37	24	24	28	30	30	28	31	31	28	21	26	31	35
Strongly disagree	19	20	11	15	19	21	22	21	16	18	20	17	18	17	23
Cannot say	30	27	42	30	27	28	39	28	32	28	32	35	34	33	18
Agree (NET)	22	16	22	31	25	21	9	23	21	24	21	27	22	19	24
Disagree (NET)	48	57	35	39	47	50	52	49	47	48	48	37	45	47	58

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

SOUTH ASIAN PEOPLE

Q14. Indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment South Asian People in Canada today..

d. Over the past few years, the government and news media have shown more respect to [South Asian People] than they deserve.

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asian	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - South Asian People	752	314	113	-	111	91	98	45	59	372	163	213	264	218	226	469	246
BASE: WEIGHTED	765	517	44	-	101	26	55	58	40	498	147	115	221	211	284	383	336
Strongly agree	6	6	3	-	7	8	8	8	7	8	2	7	13	5	3	6	7
Somewhat agree	16	13	25	-	23	17	23	28	12	14	11	33	23	15	13	20	12
Somewhat disagree	29	31	30	-	20	27	30	18	24	30	33	22	24	42	26	32	29
Strongly disagree	19	19	15	-	15	20	12	9	26	20	16	18	14	14	23	18	20
Cannot say	30	30	26	-	34	28	26	37	31	29	38	20	26	24	35	24	32
Agree (NET)	22	19	28	-	31	25	32	36	19	21	13	40	36	20	16	26	19
Disagree (NET)	48	50	46	-	35	47	42	27	50	50	49	40	38	56	49	50	49

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

SOUTH ASIAN PEOPLE

Q14. Indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment South Asian People in Canada today..

d. Over the past few years, the government and news media have shown more respect to [South Asian People] than they deserve.

	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - South Asian People	752	33	103	284	331	84	192	194	170	234	299	180	189	404	153	578	88
BASE: WEIGHTED	765	85	204	271	204	111	217	174	144	210	311	198	176	396	182	587	96
Strongly agree	6	5	9	6	5	10	4	6	9	7	6	4	9	7	4	8	2
Somewhat agree	16	24	10	16	18	12	16	19	17	17	13	17	23	16	10	16	18
Somewhat disagree	29	22	35	32	23	27	34	32	24	31	31	26	27	29	34	30	26
Strongly disagree	19	15	13	17	28	10	26	16	25	19	22	17	19	21	15	20	22
Cannot say	30	35	33	29	26	41	20	26	26	26	27	36	21	28	37	27	31
Agree (NET)	22	28	19	22	23	22	20	25	26	24	20	21	33	22	13	23	21
Disagree (NET)	48	37	48	49	51	37	60	49	49	50	54	43	46	49	49	50	48

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

SOUTH ASIAN PEOPLE

Q14. Indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment South Asian People in Canada today..

e. Racial discrimination is the main reason why many [South Asian People] cannot get ahead these days.

	REGION							COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE			
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering - South Asian People	752	114	82	60	324	129	42	535	214	370	376	110	219	266	157
BASE: WEIGHTED	765	98	74	61	296	187	49	495	265	374	385	101	221	252	191
Strongly agree	4	1	10	10	3	4	-	5	4	5	4	7	5	5	2
Somewhat agree	23	23	10	15	24	27	30	23	22	21	24	33	22	21	21
Somewhat disagree	27	30	20	35	28	22	26	26	28	28	26	24	24	24	35
Strongly disagree	22	18	21	21	21	27	15	21	24	27	16	10	18	27	25
Cannot say	25	28	39	19	23	20	28	25	22	20	29	26	31	24	17
Agree (NET)	27	24	20	25	27	32	30	28	26	26	28	41	27	25	23
Disagree (NET)	48	47	42	57	50	49	42	47	52	55	42	34	42	51	60

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

SOUTH ASIAN PEOPLE

Q14. Indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment South Asian People in Canada today..

e. Racial discrimination is the main reason why many [South Asian People] cannot get ahead these days.

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asian	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - South Asian People	752	314	113	-	111	91	98	45	59	372	163	213	264	218	226	469	246
BASE: WEIGHTED	765	517	44	-	101	26	55	58	40	498	147	115	221	211	284	383	336
Strongly agree	4	2	8	-	10	6	11	9	6	3	6	9	7	6	2	6	3
Somewhat agree	23	22	22	-	15	23	34	18	13	20	23	33	22	25	21	22	24
Somewhat disagree	27	28	31	-	29	25	19	34	23	29	21	25	28	30	26	29	26
Strongly disagree	22	25	13	-	16	12	19	11	24	24	21	14	26	21	20	22	22
Cannot say	25	23	25	-	30	34	17	29	33	24	30	19	18	19	30	22	24
Agree (NET)	27	24	30	-	25	29	45	26	19	23	28	42	28	31	23	28	28
Disagree (NET)	48	52	45	-	45	37	38	45	48	53	42	39	54	51	47	51	48

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

SOUTH ASIAN PEOPLE

Q14. Indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment South Asian People in Canada today..

e. Racial discrimination is the main reason why many [South Asian People] cannot get ahead these days.

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - South Asian People	752	33	103	284	331	84	192	194	170	234	299	180	189	404	153	578	88
BASE: WEIGHTED	765	85	204	271	204	111	217	174	144	210	311	198	176	396	182	587	96
Strongly agree	4	10	3	4	4	2	3	5	11	3	5	6	7	4	4	4	3
Somewhat agree	23	15	26	22	23	23	28	21	19	21	24	23	18	26	21	21	31
Somewhat disagree	27	31	23	32	21	25	32	26	25	32	24	27	28	28	25	26	26
Strongly disagree	22	26	22	16	26	22	19	26	26	24	25	16	29	19	21	24	18
Cannot say	25	18	26	25	26	28	18	22	20	20	22	28	18	23	29	24	22
Agree (NET)	27	25	29	27	27	25	31	26	30	24	29	29	25	30	25	26	33
Disagree (NET)	48	57	45	49	47	47	51	52	50	56	49	43	57	47	46	50	45

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

SOUTH ASIAN PEOPLE

Q14. Indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment South Asian People in Canada today..

g. I would have no problem accepting someone who is [South Asian People] as a neighbor.

	REGION							COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE			
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering - South Asian People	752	114	82	60	324	129	42	535	214	370	376	110	219	266	157
BASE: WEIGHTED	765	98	74	61	296	187	49	495	265	374	385	101	221	252	191
Strongly agree	59	59	54	41	59	63	77	59	59	57	61	67	61	56	56
Somewhat agree	27	28	39	41	27	20	17	27	27	31	23	17	21	31	33
Somewhat disagree	4	6	1	5	6	3	-	5	4	5	4	7	5	3	4
Strongly disagree	3	2	1	7	3	5	2	4	3	3	4	2	5	4	1
Cannot say	6	6	4	6	6	9	4	5	7	4	9	7	7	6	6
Agree (NET)	86	86	93	82	85	83	94	86	86	88	83	84	83	87	88
Disagree (NET)	8	8	3	12	9	9	2	8	7	8	7	9	10	7	6

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

SOUTH ASIAN PEOPLE

Q14. Indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment South Asian People in Canada today..

g. I would have no problem accepting someone who is [South Asian People] as a neighbor.

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - South Asian People	752	314	113	-	111	91	98	45	59	372	163	213	264	218	226	469	246
BASE: WEIGHTED	765	517	44	-	101	26	55	58	40	498	147	115	221	211	284	383	336
Strongly agree	59	61	50	-	44	69	60	37	57	61	61	49	47	60	67	52	69
Somewhat agree	27	26	39	-	33	11	30	32	30	24	25	40	34	28	21	33	22
Somewhat disagree	4	4	2	-	9	3	3	10	8	5	4	3	5	6	3	6	3
Strongly disagree	3	3	4	-	7	5	2	12	-	4	1	2	7	3	2	6	1
Cannot say	6	6	5	-	8	12	5	10	5	5	9	5	7	3	7	3	4
Agree (NET)	86	87	89	-	77	80	90	69	87	86	86	89	81	88	88	85	91
Disagree (NET)	8	7	6	-	15	8	5	21	8	9	5	6	12	8	6	12	4

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

SOUTH ASIAN PEOPLE

Q14. Indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment South Asian People in Canada today..

g. I would have no problem accepting someone who is [South Asian People] as a neighbor.

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100 /+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - South Asian People	752	33	103	284	331	84	192	194	170	234	299	180	189	404	153	578	88
BASE: WEIGHTED	765	85	204	271	204	111	217	174	144	210	311	198	176	396	182	587	96
Strongly agree	59	27	61	59	70	52	57	62	71	63	65	48	69	61	48	60	57
Somewhat agree	27	39	26	28	22	28	31	22	23	28	22	30	23	28	30	27	31
Somewhat disagree	4	8	1	7	3	6	4	6	2	2	6	5	2	4	8	3	6
Strongly disagree	3	11	3	2	3	6	4	3	2	3	2	7	1	3	7	4	3
Cannot say	6	14	9	4	3	9	4	6	1	3	5	9	4	5	7	6	2
Agree (NET)	86	66	87	87	91	80	88	85	95	91	87	79	92	89	78	86	89
Disagree (NET)	8	20	4	9	6	12	8	9	5	5	7	12	3	7	15	7	9

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

SOUTH ASIAN PEOPLE

Q14. Indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment South Asian People in Canada today..

f. Generally speaking, Canada would be a better place if ethnic and racial groups maintained their cultural identities.

	REGION							COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE			
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering - South Asian People	752	114	82	60	324	129	42	535	214	370	376	110	219	266	157
BASE: WEIGHTED	765	98	74	61	296	187	49	495	265	374	385	101	221	252	191
Strongly agree	14	20	12	11	13	15	6	14	14	14	13	24	15	13	8
Somewhat agree	29	28	28	43	32	20	35	31	25	28	30	38	32	26	25
Somewhat disagree	25	22	32	28	22	26	37	24	29	28	23	13	23	27	33
Strongly disagree	14	15	8	12	16	16	6	14	16	16	12	3	13	14	22
Cannot say	18	14	21	6	17	23	16	18	17	14	22	21	18	20	13
Agree (NET)	43	48	39	54	45	35	41	45	39	42	43	63	47	39	33
Disagree (NET)	40	38	40	40	38	42	43	37	45	44	35	16	36	41	54

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

SOUTH ASIAN PEOPLE

Q14. Indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment South Asian People in Canada today..

f. Generally speaking, Canada would be a better place if ethnic and racial groups maintained their cultural identities.

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - South Asian People	752	314	113	-	111	91	98	45	59	372	163	213	264	218	226	469	246
BASE: WEIGHTED	765	517	44	-	101	26	55	58	40	498	147	115	221	211	284	383	336
Strongly agree	14	10	21	-	20	30	25	28	10	11	17	19	19	15	9	16	12
Somewhat agree	29	24	42	-	38	24	37	37	35	27	31	35	25	38	24	31	29
Somewhat disagree	25	30	20	-	15	16	18	11	22	28	16	26	21	23	34	24	28
Strongly disagree	14	17	2	-	12	11	5	12	13	17	9	9	20	12	11	15	13
Cannot say	18	19	15	-	15	18	14	12	21	16	28	10	15	12	23	14	17
Agree (NET)	43	34	63	-	58	54	63	65	45	39	48	54	44	53	33	48	41
Disagree (NET)	40	47	22	-	27	27	24	22	34	45	25	36	41	35	45	39	41

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

SOUTH ASIAN PEOPLE

Q14. Indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment South Asian People in Canada today..

f. Generally speaking, Canada would be a better place if ethnic and racial groups maintained their cultural identities.

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100 /+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - South Asian People	752	33	103	284	331	84	192	194	170	234	299	180	189	404	153	578	88
BASE: WEIGHTED	765	85	204	271	204	111	217	174	144	210	311	198	176	396	182	587	96
Strongly agree	14	12	10	13	19	16	14	11	20	14	12	16	22	12	11	13	14
Somewhat agree	29	24	27	28	34	29	25	32	32	27	29	29	24	33	26	31	23
Somewhat disagree	25	19	25	28	25	17	31	23	23	29	26	19	28	28	19	25	27
Strongly disagree	14	17	18	15	9	14	15	17	10	15	15	14	14	12	21	13	24
Cannot say	18	28	20	16	13	25	15	16	14	15	17	22	12	16	23	18	13
Agree (NET)	43	36	37	41	53	44	39	43	53	41	42	45	46	45	37	44	37
Disagree (NET)	40	36	42	43	34	31	46	40	34	43	42	33	42	39	41	38	51

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

INDIGENOUS PEOPLES

Q14. Indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Indigenous Peoples in Canada today..

a. Discrimination against [Indigenous Peoples] is no longer a problem in Canada.

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering - Indigenous Peoples	741	98	82	44	349	129	38	564	172	360	380	100	250	232	159
BASE: WEIGHTED	675	89	79	45	272	147	42	457	215	315	357	83	199	216	177
Strongly agree	4	4	4	4	4	4	8	4	5	7	3	7	5	4	3
Somewhat agree	19	17	18	9	18	26	19	18	21	25	14	11	22	19	20
Somewhat disagree	41	44	43	46	44	32	35	39	45	41	41	33	30	42	56
Strongly disagree	29	33	30	37	27	31	17	32	22	24	32	43	34	27	19
Cannot say	7	1	5	4	7	7	20	7	6	4	9	6	9	9	2
Agree (NET)	23	21	22	13	22	30	27	22	26	31	17	18	26	23	23
Disagree (NET)	70	77	73	83	71	62	52	71	67	65	73	76	64	69	75

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

INDIGENOUS PEOPLES

Q14. Indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Indigenous Peoples in Canada today..

a. Discrimination against [Indigenous Peoples] is no longer a problem in Canada.

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - Indigenous Peoples	741	305	125	86	-	99	104	-	-	275	151	309	249	241	218	472	227
BASE: WEIGHTED	675	478	50	38	-	30	58	-	-	384	116	170	166	200	275	357	281
Strongly agree	4	3	4	14	-	8	12	-	-	4	3	7	10	3	2	6	2
Somewhat agree	19	19	28	26	-	14	18	-	-	20	15	20	23	22	16	20	18
Somewhat disagree	41	44	35	33	-	25	36	-	-	42	47	36	35	47	40	39	45
Strongly disagree	29	29	24	15	-	42	27	-	-	30	32	25	23	22	36	31	29
Cannot say	7	6	9	11	-	11	7	-	-	5	3	12	8	5	6	4	6
Agree (NET)	23	21	31	40	-	22	30	-	-	24	19	27	33	25	18	27	20
Disagree (NET)	70	73	59	49	-	67	63	-	-	71	79	61	59	69	76	69	74

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

INDIGENOUS PEOPLES

Q14. Indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Indigenous Peoples in Canada today..

a. Discrimination against [Indigenous Peoples] is no longer a problem in Canada.

	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY		
	Total	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100 /+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - Indigenous Peoples	741	18	89	261	367	109	149	182	194	264	269	174	196	397	146	574	87
BASE: WEIGHTED	675	37	169	251	211	115	160	149	158	219	254	171	162	362	150	526	81
Strongly agree	4	7	5	3	4	10	2	5	3	6	2	7	4	4	6	4	9
Somewhat agree	19	20	22	17	18	17	23	21	21	20	23	14	22	19	16	21	18
Somewhat disagree	41	41	49	41	36	41	49	39	35	42	40	42	42	42	39	43	28
Strongly disagree	29	27	16	31	37	22	23	29	34	27	29	31	25	30	30	27	43
Cannot say	7	4	8	8	4	10	2	6	7	5	6	6	7	5	9	6	1
Agree (NET)	23	28	27	20	23	27	26	26	24	25	25	21	26	22	23	24	27
Disagree (NET)	70	68	65	72	73	62	72	68	69	70	69	72	67	72	68	70	71

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

INDIGENOUS PEOPLES

Q14. Indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Indigenous Peoples in Canada today..

b. It is easy to understand the anger of [Indigenous Peoples] in Canada.

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering - Indigenous Peoples	741	98	82	44	349	129	38	564	172	360	380	100	250	232	159
BASE: WEIGHTED	675	89	79	45	272	147	42	457	215	315	357	83	199	216	177
Strongly agree	22	23	13	11	26	25	17	24	18	20	24	33	19	25	17
Somewhat agree	41	49	45	49	44	28	29	41	41	38	42	34	41	39	46
Somewhat disagree	22	18	27	21	21	20	30	20	25	26	19	18	21	21	26
Strongly disagree	8	5	9	15	4	19	-	9	7	12	5	5	9	7	11
Cannot say	7	5	5	4	5	9	24	6	9	4	9	9	10	9	1
Agree (NET)	63	72	58	60	70	53	46	65	58	58	67	68	60	64	63
Disagree (NET)	30	23	37	36	25	39	30	29	33	38	24	23	30	28	36

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

INDIGENOUS PEOPLES

Q14. Indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Indigenous Peoples in Canada today..

b. It is easy to understand the anger of [Indigenous Peoples] in Canada.

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - Indigenous Peoples	741	305	125	86	-	99	104	-	-	275	151	309	249	241	218	472	227
BASE: WEIGHTED	675	478	50	38	-	30	58	-	-	384	116	170	166	200	275	357	281
Strongly agree	22	20	15	25	-	36	37	-	-	19	33	23	26	19	22	24	23
Somewhat agree	41	40	45	48	-	39	40	-	-	37	51	41	36	49	37	40	43
Somewhat disagree	22	26	20	8	-	8	9	-	-	29	9	16	19	22	23	22	21
Strongly disagree	8	9	8	6	-	9	5	-	-	10	3	9	8	6	10	10	7
Cannot say	7	5	12	13	-	8	9	-	-	6	4	11	10	3	7	5	7
Agree (NET)	63	59	60	73	-	75	77	-	-	56	84	64	62	68	60	64	65
Disagree (NET)	30	35	28	14	-	17	14	-	-	38	12	25	28	29	33	31	28

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

INDIGENOUS PEOPLES

Q14. Indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Indigenous Peoples in Canada today..

b. It is easy to understand the anger of [Indigenous Peoples] in Canada.

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100 /+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - Indigenous Peoples	741	18	89	261	367	109	149	182	194	264	269	174	196	397	146	574	87
BASE: WEIGHTED	675	37	169	251	211	115	160	149	158	219	254	171	162	362	150	526	81
Strongly agree	22	18	16	21	30	23	23	23	20	23	21	23	21	20	30	23	32
Somewhat agree	41	44	36	43	41	37	43	36	45	41	41	39	41	44	32	43	19
Somewhat disagree	22	16	32	20	16	22	21	25	22	17	27	23	23	22	20	20	36
Strongly disagree	8	4	8	9	9	5	11	12	7	13	7	5	9	8	7	9	7
Cannot say	7	18	8	7	4	13	3	4	6	5	4	10	6	6	10	6	7
Agree (NET)	63	62	52	64	71	60	66	59	65	64	62	62	62	64	63	65	51
Disagree (NET)	30	20	40	29	25	27	32	37	29	30	34	28	32	31	27	29	43

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

INDIGENOUS PEOPLES

Q14. Indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Indigenous Peoples in Canada today..

c. Over the past few years [Indigenous Peoples] have gotten more economically than they deserve.

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering - Indigenous Peoples	741	98	82	44	349	129	38	564	172	360	380	100	250	232	159
BASE: WEIGHTED	675	89	79	45	272	147	42	457	215	315	357	83	199	216	177
Strongly agree	7	5	18	6	7	4	6	8	7	10	6	3	5	8	12
Somewhat agree	23	19	33	34	23	13	26	21	26	26	20	24	25	18	26
Somewhat disagree	27	31	15	20	29	31	18	27	27	29	26	23	26	30	27
Strongly disagree	25	26	11	23	25	36	19	27	22	21	29	28	26	24	25
Cannot say	18	19	23	17	16	15	31	17	19	15	19	22	19	21	11
Agree (NET)	30	24	51	41	30	18	32	29	32	36	26	28	30	26	37
Disagree (NET)	52	57	26	43	54	68	37	54	49	49	55	51	51	53	52

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

INDIGENOUS PEOPLES

Q14. Indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Indigenous Peoples in Canada today..

c. Over the past few years [Indigenous Peoples] have gotten more economically than they deserve.

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - Indigenous Peoples	741	305	125	86	-	99	104	-	-	275	151	309	249	241	218	472	227
BASE: WEIGHTED	675	478	50	38	-	30	58	-	-	384	116	170	166	200	275	357	281
Strongly agree	7	7	10	9	-	5	11	-	-	8	6	8	14	7	5	11	4
Somewhat agree	23	23	25	32	-	19	17	-	-	24	16	24	22	27	20	26	19
Somewhat disagree	27	28	28	21	-	22	23	-	-	29	30	22	25	32	25	25	30
Strongly disagree	25	26	12	16	-	34	30	-	-	26	30	20	23	19	32	25	28
Cannot say	18	16	24	22	-	20	20	-	-	13	18	27	16	15	19	14	19
Agree (NET)	30	30	35	41	-	24	27	-	-	32	21	32	36	34	24	37	23
Disagree (NET)	52	54	40	38	-	57	53	-	-	55	61	41	48	51	57	49	58

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

INDIGENOUS PEOPLES

Q14. Indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Indigenous Peoples in Canada today..

c. Over the past few years [Indigenous Peoples] have gotten more economically than they deserve.

	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY		
	Total	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100 /+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - Indigenous Peoples	741	18	89	261	367	109	149	182	194	264	269	174	196	397	146	574	87
BASE: WEIGHTED	675	37	169	251	211	115	160	149	158	219	254	171	162	362	150	526	81
Strongly agree	7	4	12	6	5	6	9	7	11	9	7	8	8	7	9	6	19
Somewhat agree	23	13	29	23	20	22	24	24	22	20	25	24	26	22	21	24	17
Somewhat disagree	27	17	22	31	28	26	29	23	29	22	31	30	27	26	28	27	32
Strongly disagree	25	34	23	21	32	25	28	28	24	34	23	17	26	26	22	26	25
Cannot say	18	32	15	20	15	21	10	17	14	15	15	21	13	19	20	17	6
Agree (NET)	30	17	41	29	25	27	33	32	33	29	31	31	33	29	30	30	36
Disagree (NET)	52	51	45	52	60	52	57	51	53	56	54	47	54	53	50	53	58

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

INDIGENOUS PEOPLES

Q14. Indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Indigenous Peoples in Canada today..

d. Over the past few years, the government and news media have shown more respect to [Indigenous Peoples] than they deserve.

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering - Indigenous Peoples	741	98	82	44	349	129	38	564	172	360	380	100	250	232	159
BASE: WEIGHTED	675	89	79	45	272	147	42	457	215	315	357	83	199	216	177
Strongly agree	6	3	9	9	7	5	8	7	4	8	5	8	6	5	7
Somewhat agree	22	23	17	11	23	25	21	20	26	28	17	19	24	23	21
Somewhat disagree	31	29	32	29	33	28	32	33	29	32	31	23	28	32	37
Strongly disagree	29	38	22	43	26	33	17	29	29	23	33	43	28	27	26
Cannot say	12	8	19	9	11	10	22	11	12	9	14	8	14	13	9
Agree (NET)	28	26	26	20	30	29	30	27	30	36	22	27	29	28	28
Disagree (NET)	60	67	54	72	59	61	49	62	58	56	64	65	57	59	63

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

INDIGENOUS PEOPLES

Q14. Indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Indigenous Peoples in Canada today..

d. Over the past few years, the government and news media have shown more respect to [Indigenous Peoples] than they deserve.

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - Indigenous Peoples	741	305	125	86	-	99	104	-	-	275	151	309	249	241	218	472	227
BASE: WEIGHTED	675	478	50	38	-	30	58	-	-	384	116	170	166	200	275	357	281
Strongly agree	6	5	10	11	-	6	9	-	-	6	5	9	11	6	4	8	4
Somewhat agree	22	19	39	35	-	20	31	-	-	20	17	31	34	18	20	23	22
Somewhat disagree	31	34	26	17	-	23	22	-	-	37	24	23	24	42	29	33	29
Strongly disagree	29	31	9	17	-	37	27	-	-	28	41	24	22	24	36	25	36
Cannot say	12	10	15	19	-	14	10	-	-	9	13	14	9	10	12	10	10
Agree (NET)	28	24	49	46	-	25	40	-	-	26	22	39	46	24	23	32	25
Disagree (NET)	60	65	35	35	-	60	50	-	-	65	65	47	46	66	65	58	65

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

INDIGENOUS PEOPLES

Q14. Indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Indigenous Peoples in Canada today..

d. Over the past few years, the government and news media have shown more respect to [Indigenous Peoples] than they deserve.

	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - Indigenous Peoples	741	18	89	261	367	109	149	182	194	264	269	174	196	397	146	574	87
BASE: WEIGHTED	675	37	169	251	211	115	160	149	158	219	254	171	162	362	150	526	81
Strongly agree	6	4	9	4	7	4	10	5	7	6	7	6	7	6	6	6	14
Somewhat agree	22	31	21	21	22	19	21	26	20	27	18	22	27	21	20	24	14
Somewhat disagree	31	13	32	35	29	35	31	32	30	28	33	34	28	34	29	31	28
Strongly disagree	29	49	24	26	34	30	31	27	33	31	31	24	31	28	30	30	35
Cannot say	12	4	14	14	8	12	7	10	10	8	10	14	7	11	16	10	9
Agree (NET)	28	34	30	25	29	23	31	31	27	33	25	29	35	27	26	29	28
Disagree (NET)	60	62	56	61	63	65	62	59	63	59	64	58	58	62	59	60	63

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

INDIGENOUS PEOPLES

Q14. Indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Indigenous Peoples in Canada today..

e. Racial discrimination is the main reason why many [Indigenous Peoples] cannot get ahead these days.

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering - Indigenous Peoples	741	98	82	44	349	129	38	564	172	360	380	100	250	232	159
BASE: WEIGHTED	675	89	79	45	272	147	42	457	215	315	357	83	199	216	177
Strongly agree	11	11	7	9	9	17	7	12	8	10	12	16	10	14	6
Somewhat agree	33	28	31	37	33	37	26	30	37	28	36	31	32	30	37
Somewhat disagree	28	34	21	23	31	28	15	29	26	30	27	19	24	30	35
Strongly disagree	18	17	26	29	17	8	26	18	17	22	14	14	22	16	16
Cannot say	11	10	16	2	10	10	25	10	11	10	12	20	12	10	6
Agree (NET)	43	39	38	46	42	54	33	43	45	38	47	47	42	44	43
Disagree (NET)	46	51	46	52	48	36	41	47	44	52	41	33	46	47	51

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

INDIGENOUS PEOPLES

Q14. Indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Indigenous Peoples in Canada today..

e. Racial discrimination is the main reason why many [Indigenous Peoples] cannot get ahead these days.

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - Indigenous Peoples	741	305	125	86	-	99	104	-	-	275	151	309	249	241	218	472	227
BASE: WEIGHTED	675	478	50	38	-	30	58	-	-	384	116	170	166	200	275	357	281
Strongly agree	11	10	5	7	-	25	19	-	-	10	10	13	13	9	10	12	11
Somewhat agree	33	31	36	34	-	37	38	-	-	30	40	34	37	29	34	31	36
Somewhat disagree	28	30	32	21	-	14	20	-	-	33	27	18	18	31	33	27	31
Strongly disagree	18	20	16	10	-	8	9	-	-	21	15	13	22	18	15	23	11
Cannot say	11	9	12	28	-	16	14	-	-	7	8	21	10	13	9	7	11
Agree (NET)	43	41	41	41	-	63	57	-	-	40	50	48	50	38	44	43	47
Disagree (NET)	46	50	47	31	-	21	29	-	-	53	42	31	40	50	47	50	42

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

INDIGENOUS PEOPLES

Q14. Indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Indigenous Peoples in Canada today..

e. Racial discrimination is the main reason why many [Indigenous Peoples] cannot get ahead these days.

	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY		
	Total	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100 /+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - Indigenous Peoples	741	18	89	261	367	109	149	182	194	264	269	174	196	397	146	574	87
BASE: WEIGHTED	675	37	169	251	211	115	160	149	158	219	254	171	162	362	150	526	81
Strongly agree	11	6	8	9	17	8	13	12	12	10	10	11	13	9	14	10	24
Somewhat agree	33	58	31	29	35	42	29	35	31	39	30	32	32	34	32	34	27
Somewhat disagree	28	5	30	30	29	25	33	25	29	26	33	27	31	29	23	28	25
Strongly disagree	18	-	21	20	14	13	20	21	18	16	19	19	16	18	18	18	18
Cannot say	11	31	10	12	6	12	5	7	10	9	8	11	8	11	13	10	6
Agree (NET)	43	64	38	38	52	51	41	47	43	49	41	44	44	42	46	43	51
Disagree (NET)	46	5	51	50	43	37	54	46	47	42	52	46	48	47	41	46	43

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

INDIGENOUS PEOPLES

Q14. Indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Indigenous Peoples in Canada today..

g. I would have no problem accepting someone who is [Indigenous Peoples] as a neighbor.

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering - Indigenous Peoples	741	98	82	44	349	129	38	564	172	360	380	100	250	232	159
BASE: WEIGHTED	675	89	79	45	272	147	42	457	215	315	357	83	199	216	177
Strongly agree	69	78	53	66	71	69	73	67	75	68	70	77	71	67	67
Somewhat agree	23	18	31	22	22	22	23	25	18	23	23	11	22	23	29
Somewhat disagree	3	1	5	8	4	2	1	4	2	4	3	2	4	3	3
Strongly disagree	1	1	*	2	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Cannot say	4	2	10	2	2	6	4	3	4	4	4	9	3	6	1
Agree (NET)	92	96	85	88	93	91	96	92	93	91	93	88	93	90	95
Disagree (NET)	4	2	6	10	5	3	1	5	3	5	4	3	5	4	4

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

INDIGENOUS PEOPLES

Q14. Indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Indigenous Peoples in Canada today..

g. I would have no problem accepting someone who is [Indigenous Peoples] as a neighbor.

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - Indigenous Peoples	741	305	125	86	-	99	104	-	-	275	151	309	249	241	218	472	227
BASE: WEIGHTED	675	478	50	38	-	30	58	-	-	384	116	170	166	200	275	357	281
Strongly agree	69	72	41	66	-	70	67	-	-	71	66	69	64	66	75	68	75
Somewhat agree	23	21	42	21	-	17	26	-	-	22	25	22	24	24	22	23	22
Somewhat disagree	3	3	9	2	-	4	3	-	-	3	5	3	6	5	1	5	1
Strongly disagree	1	1	4	2	-	4	1	-	-	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	-
Cannot say	4	3	4	9	-	6	3	-	-	4	3	4	5	5	2	2	3
Agree (NET)	92	93	82	87	-	87	93	-	-	93	91	91	87	90	96	91	96
Disagree (NET)	4	3	13	4	-	7	4	-	-	3	7	5	8	6	1	7	1

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

INDIGENOUS PEOPLES

Q14. Indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Indigenous Peoples in Canada today..

g. I would have no problem accepting someone who is [Indigenous Peoples] as a neighbor.

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100 /+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - Indigenous Peoples	741	18	89	261	367	109	149	182	194	264	269	174	196	397	146	574	87
BASE: WEIGHTED	675	37	169	251	211	115	160	149	158	219	254	171	162	362	150	526	81
Strongly agree	69	74	70	68	70	70	72	67	71	69	71	71	73	68	70	71	77
Somewhat agree	23	19	22	24	23	21	22	25	22	25	21	21	22	25	19	23	16
Somewhat disagree	3	3	3	4	3	2	5	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	5	3	3
Strongly disagree	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	2	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Cannot say	4	4	4	3	3	6	1	3	3	2	3	3	2	4	5	3	1
Agree (NET)	92	93	92	92	93	91	93	92	93	94	92	93	95	92	89	94	93
Disagree (NET)	4	3	4	5	4	3	5	5	4	4	5	4	3	4	6	4	5

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

INDIGENOUS PEOPLES

Q14. Indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Indigenous Peoples in Canada today..

f. Generally speaking, Canada would be a better place if ethnic and racial groups maintained their cultural identities.

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering - Indigenous Peoples	741	98	82	44	349	129	38	564	172	360	380	100	250	232	159
BASE: WEIGHTED	675	89	79	45	272	147	42	457	215	315	357	83	199	216	177
Strongly agree	16	17	9	12	19	14	24	16	16	17	16	21	24	16	6
Somewhat agree	35	34	35	37	39	34	22	35	37	34	36	37	35	34	38
Somewhat disagree	21	19	16	19	20	29	12	22	20	24	20	16	16	20	31
Strongly disagree	11	6	16	22	10	10	4	11	11	12	9	3	8	15	12
Cannot say	17	23	23	10	12	14	38	16	16	13	19	24	18	15	14
Agree (NET)	52	51	44	49	58	48	46	51	54	51	52	58	59	50	43
Disagree (NET)	32	26	33	41	30	39	16	33	30	36	29	18	24	35	43

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

INDIGENOUS PEOPLES

Q14. Indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Indigenous Peoples in Canada today..

f. Generally speaking, Canada would be a better place if ethnic and racial groups maintained their cultural identities.

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - Indigenous Peoples	741	305	125	86	-	99	104	-	-	275	151	309	249	241	218	472	227
BASE: WEIGHTED	675	478	50	38	-	30	58	-	-	384	116	170	166	200	275	357	281
Strongly agree	16	13	16	36	-	33	22	-	-	13	17	24	27	9	15	18	16
Somewhat agree	35	35	48	31	-	35	35	-	-	33	40	40	28	44	33	31	43
Somewhat disagree	21	23	20	15	-	11	22	-	-	24	24	13	22	24	21	20	22
Strongly disagree	11	12	5	5	-	8	8	-	-	12	8	10	15	5	13	15	5
Cannot say	17	18	12	13	-	14	13	-	-	18	11	14	8	18	18	15	13
Agree (NET)	52	47	64	67	-	67	57	-	-	46	57	63	55	53	48	49	59
Disagree (NET)	32	35	24	21	-	18	30	-	-	36	32	23	37	29	33	36	27

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

INDIGENOUS PEOPLES

Q14. Indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the treatment Indigenous Peoples in Canada today..

f. Generally speaking, Canada would be a better place if ethnic and racial groups maintained their cultural identities.

	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY		
	Total	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100 /+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - Indigenous Peoples	741	18	89	261	367	109	149	182	194	264	269	174	196	397	146	574	87
BASE: WEIGHTED	675	37	169	251	211	115	160	149	158	219	254	171	162	362	150	526	81
Strongly agree	16	24	11	16	20	16	14	20	16	15	17	17	15	16	18	17	12
Somewhat agree	35	28	29	36	42	31	36	38	39	42	34	32	41	34	34	36	35
Somewhat disagree	21	10	30	20	18	20	23	24	20	21	25	17	27	19	19	22	24
Strongly disagree	11	19	12	10	8	8	15	7	12	12	8	13	8	12	11	10	19
Cannot say	17	19	19	18	11	25	13	11	12	10	15	20	9	19	19	15	10
Agree (NET)	52	51	40	52	62	47	49	59	55	57	51	49	56	50	51	53	47
Disagree (NET)	32	29	41	30	26	28	38	31	33	33	34	31	35	31	30	32	44

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q15. In your daily life, how much contact do you, personally, have with people who have a different racial background than your own?

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	444	353	224	1355	550	183	2250	845	1502	1590	475	1005	1024	607
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	404	342	218	1181	746	218	2022	1070	1513	1576	449	933	1015	714
A lot of contact	39	42	44	46	42	33	25	46	26	40	39	46	44	42	24
Some contact	36	35	38	28	35	41	38	35	39	38	35	33	35	34	44
Only a little contact	19	21	16	20	19	15	32	15	26	16	21	15	15	18	28
No contact at all	4	1	1	5	3	8	2	2	7	4	4	2	3	5	4
Cannot say	1	1	1	-	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	4	2	1	1

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q15. In your daily life, how much contact do you, personally, have with people who have a different racial background than your own?

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	1300	352	304	362	287	414	164	176	1399	645	1045	1076	934	943	1927	1032
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	2094	140	140	345	84	223	207	124	1909	567	614	860	880	1192	1618	1330
A lot of contact	39	32	47	59	46	69	60	41	53	34	47	49	42	39	37	49	28
Some contact	36	38	36	30	36	20	29	39	34	38	35	32	33	37	39	36	37
Only a little contact	19	23	12	8	14	5	7	16	7	22	15	15	19	19	19	13	27
No contact at all	4	5	2	1	4	5	1	2	5	5	2	3	5	3	4	2	7
Cannot say	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	-	1	2	2	1	1	1	*	1

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q15. In your daily life, how much contact do you, personally, have with people who have a different racial background than your own?

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	128	381	1147	1437	434	663	843	745	983	1198	766	804	1634	654	2402	394
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	340	742	1113	897	519	748	782	626	908	1215	823	764	1603	719	2376	429
A lot of contact	39	26	31	41	48	31	37	38	49	41	38	40	41	40	36	39	39
Some contact	36	41	34	36	37	38	37	39	33	38	38	34	36	37	36	38	36
Only a little contact	19	21	26	19	13	22	21	18	15	17	19	22	19	18	21	19	17
No contact at all	4	8	7	3	2	7	4	4	2	3	5	4	3	4	6	3	7
Cannot say	1	4	1	1	1	2	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q16. And, in general, would you say the interactions you have with people with a different racial background than yours is friendly or unfriendly?

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Respondents That Have Had Contact With People of a Different Racial Background	2991	435	345	216	1304	515	174	2194	788	1444	1527	454	965	987	585
BASE: WEIGHTED	2940	395	333	206	1130	665	209	1955	979	1427	1491	421	884	956	680
Very friendly	53	53	53	53	56	45	68	54	53	51	56	52	52	53	57
Somewhat friendly	34	34	33	31	31	43	23	34	33	36	31	33	35	36	31
Neither friendly nor unfriendly	11	11	13	14	11	11	6	11	12	11	10	12	11	10	11
Somewhat unfriendly	1	1	2	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1
Very unfriendly	*	-	-	-	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	1
Cannot say	*	*	*	1	*	*	2	*	1	1	*	1	*	*	*
Friendly (NET)	87	88	85	84	87	87	91	88	86	87	87	85	87	88	87
Unfriendly (NET)	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	2

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q16. And, in general, would you say the interactions you have with people with a different racial background than yours is friendly or unfriendly?

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Respondents That Have Had Contact with People of a Different Racial Background	2991	1238	339	298	349	274	406	159	169	1335	630	1011	1038	902	905	1897	975
BASE: WEIGHTED	2940	1967	134	136	330	78	217	201	118	1792	549	586	806	840	1134	1589	1231
Very friendly	53	55	42	58	46	50	54	37	60	53	57	52	49	48	61	48	61
Somewhat friendly	34	33	45	30	34	38	35	38	26	33	33	38	33	38	31	37	29
Neither friendly nor unfriendly	11	11	11	8	16	9	10	19	12	12	9	8	15	12	7	12	8
Somewhat unfriendly	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1
Very unfriendly	*	*	-	-	2	-	-	3	-	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*
Cannot say	*	*	1	2	-	*	*	-	-	*	*	1	1	1	*	1	*
Friendly (NET)	87	88	87	89	80	88	89	75	86	86	89	90	83	86	91	86	90
Unfriendly (NET)	2	1	1	1	4	2	1	5	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	1

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q16. And, in general, would you say the interactions you have with people with a different racial background than yours is friendly or unfriendly?

	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Respondents That Have Had Contact With People of a Different Racial Background	2991	112	353	1107	1406	404	643	819	728	950	1161	736	783	1583	613	2334	367
BASE: WEIGHTED	2940	299	683	1069	878	471	715	746	609	875	1147	784	737	1521	668	2279	394
Very friendly	53	43	51	53	59	45	51	55	62	60	53	47	64	53	43	58	35
Somewhat friendly	34	36	35	33	32	37	34	34	30	31	35	33	28	36	37	32	41
Neither friendly nor unfriendly	11	16	13	11	7	15	13	10	7	7	10	15	5	10	17	9	19
Somewhat unfriendly	1	3	1	1	*	2	2	*	*	1	1	3	2	1	2	1	4
Very unfriendly	*	2	-	*	*	-	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	1
Cannot say	*	-	1	1	*	1	-	*	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	*
Friendly (NET)	87	79	85	87	92	81	85	90	92	91	89	81	92	89	80	90	76
Unfriendly (NET)	2	5	1	2	1	2	2	*	1	1	1	3	2	1	3	1	5

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q17. Do you have friends from racial groups different from your own?

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Respondents That Have Had Contact With People of a Different Racial Background	2991	435	345	216	1304	515	174	2194	788	1444	1527	454	965	987	585
BASE: WEIGHTED	2940	395	333	206	1130	665	209	1955	979	1427	1491	421	884	956	680
Yes	79	83	83	85	84	65	77	83	71	79	79	83	82	79	73
No	18	13	15	14	14	31	20	15	25	18	19	12	17	19	23
Cannot say	3	4	2	1	2	4	3	2	3	3	2	5	1	2	4

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q17. Do you have friends from racial groups different from your own?

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Respondents That Have Had Contact With People of a Different Racial Background	2991	1238	339	298	349	274	406	159	169	1335	630	1011	1038	902	905	1897	975
BASE: WEIGHTED	2940	1967	134	136	330	78	217	201	118	1792	549	586	806	840	1134	1589	1231
Yes	79	74	90	91	86	92	93	83	89	73	89	86	77	77	82	87	69
No	18	24	8	7	12	4	6	15	9	24	9	12	22	20	15	11	28
Cannot say	3	3	2	3	2	4	1	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	2

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q17. Do you have friends from racial groups different from your own?

	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY		
	Total	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100K /+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Respondents That Have Had Contact With People of a Different Racial Background	2991	112	353	1107	1406	404	643	819	728	950	1161	736	783	1583	613	2334	367
BASE: WEIGHTED	2940	299	683	1069	878	471	715	746	609	875	1147	784	737	1521	668	2279	394
Yes	79	67	73	81	85	77	75	78	85	81	77	80	82	79	76	79	79
No	18	24	25	17	13	18	23	19	15	18	21	16	16	19	20	19	17
Cannot say	3	9	1	2	2	5	2	3	*	1	3	4	2	2	4	2	4

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q18. Which racial group or groups do you believe are most frequently the target of discrimination or unfair treatment in Canada today?

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	444	353	224	1355	550	183	2250	845	1502	1590	475	1005	1024	607
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	404	342	218	1181	746	218	2022	1070	1513	1576	449	933	1015	714
Aboriginals/First Nation	23	39	26	51	20	12	20	24	22	23	23	25	20	24	25
Africans/black people	16	8	9	6	21	17	15	17	13	15	17	19	14	13	18
Muslims/Women wearing hijab	15	10	15	12	16	19	14	15	17	13	18	11	13	16	20
Arabs/Middle Easterners	9	6	8	3	7	14	9	9	9	8	9	10	11	7	7
Caucasians/Europeans	4	4	7	5	5	2	2	4	4	5	3	4	5	4	2
East Indies (Indians, Pakistanis)	4	8	5	4	4	2	1	4	3	3	5	4	3	4	5
Chinese/Asians	3	5	3	3	4	1	4	4	2	3	3	6	4	2	2
People of colour/visible minorities	3	3	4	3	4	1	2	3	2	2	3	4	2	3	3
Jews	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	3
Refugees/immigrants	1	2	1	1	*	*	2	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1
LGBTQ+	1	1	1	2	1	*	-	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1
People from Latin and Central America	1	*	1	-	*	1	-	*	1	*	1	*	1	1	*
All/every group targets another/the other group	*	*	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other	1	1	3	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	*	2	1	1
Nothing/none/not aware of any discrimination	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	1	2	4	4
Cannot say	36	31	36	26	35	41	46	35	37	35	37	35	41	34	31

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q18. Which racial group or groups do you believe are most frequently the target of discrimination or unfair treatment in Canada today?

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	1300	352	304	362	287	414	164	176	1399	645	1045	1076	934	943	1927	1032
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	2094	140	140	345	84	223	207	124	1909	567	614	860	880	1192	1618	1330
Aboriginals/First Nation	23	22	16	13	39	21	16	39	41	24	28	17	20	23	27	25	23
Africans/black people	16	14	22	21	10	44	19	8	10	13	19	21	18	16	14	17	15
Muslims/women wearing hijab	15	17	12	13	8	12	16	7	9	16	17	14	12	14	19	14	18
Arabs/Middle Easterners	9	9	6	4	4	7	9	3	7	10	8	5	6	9	10	8	10
Caucasians/Europeans	4	5	*	-	3	1	2	3	3	5	3	3	5	5	3	6	2
East Indies (Indians, Pakistanis)	4	4	2	6	4	3	5	3	6	4	4	3	3	5	4	5	3
Chinese/Asians	3	3	7	6	3	2	4	3	2	3	4	5	2	4	4	5	2
People of colour/visible minorities	3	2	3	8	2	3	3	3	2	2	4	3	3	2	3	3	3
Jews	2	2	1	1	1	3	3	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2
Refugees/immigrants	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	*	1	1	1
LGBTQ+	1	1	-	-	1	*	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
People from Latin and Central America	1	*	1	-	1	1	2	1	3	1	*	1	1	*	*	1	1
All/every group targets another/the other group	*	-	*	1	1	-	-	2	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other	1	1	1	*	2	1	2	1	4	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	1
Nothing/none/not aware of any discrimination	3	3	4	4	1	2	4	-	4	3	1	3	3	2	3	3	3
Cannot say	36	34	45	45	40	30	40	42	32	35	34	40	39	36	32	32	36

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q18. Which racial group or groups do you believe are most frequently the target of discrimination or unfair treatment in Canada today?

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	+/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	128	381	1147	1437	434	663	843	745	983	1198	766	804	1634	654	2402	394
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	340	742	1113	897	519	748	782	626	908	1215	823	764	1603	719	2376	429
Aboriginals/First Nation	23	17	20	23	28	19	22	24	27	23	25	22	23	24	20	24	22
Africans/black people	16	11	14	13	22	11	16	19	16	18	16	13	17	16	14	15	20
Muslims/women wearing hijab	15	12	12	18	17	12	18	16	16	18	16	13	16	18	10	17	11
Arabs/Middle Easterners	9	7	9	8	10	8	9	9	9	9	10	8	7	11	7	9	9
Caucasians/Europeans	4	3	5	6	2	5	4	4	4	3	4	6	2	3	8	3	9
East Indies (Indians, Pakistanis)	4	3	5	4	4	1	5	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Chinese/Asians	3	*	2	3	5	3	3	4	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	4
People of colour/visible minorities	3	1	2	3	4	3	2	4	2	2	3	4	2	2	4	3	4
Jews	2	1	1	2	2	3	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	1
Refugees/immigrants	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1
LGBTQ+	1	2	*	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	1	*	1	1	1
People from Latin and Central America	1	*	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	*
All/every group targets another/the other group	*	-	*	*	*	1	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1
Other	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	3	1	2	1	1	3
Nothing/none/not aware of any discrimination	3	2	4	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	2
Cannot say	36	53	40	33	29	47	31	31	34	34	34	37	38	32	41	35	32

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q19. How often are people in your own racial group treated unfairly because of their race or culture?

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	444	353	224	1355	550	183	2250	845	1502	1590	475	1005	1024	607
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	404	342	218	1181	746	218	2022	1070	1513	1576	449	933	1015	714
Often	11	11	15	18	13	7	6	12	10	12	11	13	14	12	6
Sometimes	27	32	30	26	29	23	23	29	24	29	26	32	32	26	21
Rarely	35	37	33	37	33	35	44	34	37	35	35	29	31	34	46
Never	16	12	13	12	16	21	18	14	21	16	17	15	14	15	21
Cannot say	10	8	8	8	10	14	10	11	8	8	12	11	10	13	6

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q19. How often are people in your own racial group treated unfairly because of their race or culture?

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	1300	352	304	362	287	414	164	176	1399	645	1045	1076	934	943	1927	1032
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	2094	140	140	345	84	223	207	124	1909	567	614	860	880	1192	1618	1330
Often	11	6	6	13	38	42	9	46	28	12	9	12	23	10	4	19	2
Sometimes	27	20	57	51	35	41	44	36	37	23	35	34	32	29	23	42	11
Rarely	35	42	24	24	17	7	31	12	21	36	37	30	25	38	41	30	43
Never	16	21	4	6	7	2	5	6	7	18	11	14	11	14	21	4	32
Cannot say	10	11	9	7	3	8	11	*	7	10	8	10	8	9	10	4	12

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q19. How often are people in your own racial group treated unfairly because of their race or culture?

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	128	381	1147	1437	434	663	843	745	983	1198	766	804	1634	654	2402	394
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	340	742	1113	897	519	748	782	626	908	1215	823	764	1603	719	2376	429
Often	11	14	11	12	10	14	12	9	12	10	9	17	11	10	15	9	22
Sometimes	27	32	24	26	31	27	26	31	25	24	30	29	21	30	29	26	32
Rarely	35	26	37	36	36	29	35	35	41	41	35	29	38	35	32	37	28
Never	16	21	11	17	18	16	17	17	17	18	18	13	20	16	13	18	10
Cannot say	10	8	18	9	6	13	9	8	6	7	8	12	9	9	12	9	9

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q20. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

b. Black people

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Not In Racial Group	2824	435	328	206	1194	496	163	2019	792	1365	1441	409	913	928	574
BASE: WEIGHTED	3027	401	335	214	1135	729	212	1956	1054	1472	1534	427	910	986	705
Often	26	19	20	13	29	28	31	27	23	22	29	32	25	25	24
Sometimes	47	51	46	54	48	45	43	49	45	47	47	42	46	48	51
Rarely	18	20	26	26	14	17	17	16	22	21	15	15	19	17	20
Never	3	4	2	3	3	5	3	3	4	4	3	3	4	4	2
Cannot say	6	6	5	3	6	6	5	5	5	5	6	8	6	6	3

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q20. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

b. Black people

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Not In Racial Group	2824	1300	352	304	362	-	414	164	176	1355	578	871	874	879	916	1681	1008
BASE: WEIGHTED	3027	2094	140	140	345	-	223	207	124	1894	546	567	801	864	1185	1547	1323
Often	26	22	31	31	32	-	33	38	25	24	29	28	29	23	25	28	24
Sometimes	47	51	43	41	41	-	38	37	42	49	51	41	45	48	51	50	46
Rarely	18	19	18	13	19	-	16	19	23	19	14	17	18	20	16	17	20
Never	3	3	3	6	3	-	4	3	4	3	1	6	5	3	3	2	4
Cannot say	6	5	6	9	5	-	9	4	7	5	5	7	4	6	5	2	6

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q20. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

b. Black people

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100K /+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Not In Racial Group	2824	117	344	1033	1314	393	597	751	686	905	1091	680	730	1491	587	2191	359
BASE: WEIGHTED	3027	332	723	1082	872	503	726	757	612	886	1184	797	743	1564	697	2315	416
Often	26	19	26	22	32	25	25	27	27	27	23	29	28	24	27	25	30
Sometimes	47	51	45	49	47	44	48	49	49	47	50	45	43	51	46	48	50
Rarely	18	17	19	21	14	18	20	17	19	19	18	18	18	18	17	19	15
Never	3	7	3	3	2	5	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	5	3	3
Cannot say	6	6	7	5	4	8	3	4	2	4	5	5	6	4	6	5	2

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q20. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

c. Chinese people

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Not In Racial Group	2759	351	306	214	1179	528	179	1931	813	1327	1413	422	862	911	564
BASE: WEIGHTED	2971	367	324	214	1112	737	216	1897	1056	1443	1507	426	879	970	696
Often	8	11	12	4	8	4	11	9	6	6	9	16	9	6	3
Sometimes	46	56	40	49	50	36	50	48	42	46	46	44	45	49	45
Rarely	32	22	36	36	29	41	26	30	37	35	29	25	32	29	40
Never	6	5	4	4	6	9	8	6	7	6	7	6	6	7	5
Cannot say	8	6	8	7	8	10	6	8	8	7	9	8	8	9	7

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q20. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

c. Chinese people

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Not In Racial Group	2759	1300	-	304	362	287	414	164	176	1379	512	849	943	769	890	1641	982
BASE: WEIGHTED	2971	2094	-	140	345	84	223	207	124	1901	514	536	805	817	1170	1509	1306
Often	8	5	-	11	19	12	9	21	12	7	8	10	10	5	8	10	5
Sometimes	46	48	-	39	39	38	45	37	47	46	53	40	40	44	51	49	44
Rarely	32	34	-	30	29	30	29	27	29	34	27	31	34	36	29	32	32
Never	6	6	-	10	6	6	7	7	5	6	5	9	7	7	6	5	8
Cannot say	8	8	-	10	7	15	10	8	6	7	8	10	9	8	6	4	9

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q20. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

c. Chinese people

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100 /+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Not In Racial Group	2759	126	359	1079	1177	401	613	758	609	819	1074	715	719	1426	596	2124	362
BASE: WEIGHTED	2971	338	724	1083	809	503	727	749	576	847	1164	802	732	1520	695	2268	416
Often	8	7	7	8	9	9	6	8	9	7	7	10	9	7	9	7	11
Sometimes	46	40	43	48	49	39	48	48	49	44	48	46	45	47	46	47	47
Rarely	32	35	31	32	32	34	33	34	30	36	31	31	31	35	29	33	29
Never	6	10	8	5	5	7	7	5	6	6	6	6	7	6	7	6	9
Cannot say	8	9	10	7	6	11	6	5	6	6	7	8	9	6	9	8	4

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q20. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

d. South Asian people, from countries like India and Pakistan

	REGION							COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE			
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Not In Racial Group	2807	391	318	215	1173	531	177	1988	804	1348	1442	419	885	940	563
BASE: WEIGHTED	2971	378	324	214	1101	737	215	1902	1052	1440	1511	419	882	975	695
Often	25	22	29	33	25	20	27	25	24	20	29	40	26	20	20
Sometimes	50	61	44	45	52	47	47	51	50	52	49	39	48	54	55
Rarely	15	10	20	15	15	17	14	15	16	20	11	12	15	16	16
Never	3	2	1	2	2	5	3	2	4	3	2	1	4	3	2
Cannot say	7	5	6	4	7	11	8	7	7	6	9	8	7	7	7

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q20. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

d. South Asian people, from countries like India and Pakistan

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Not In Racial Group	2807	1300	352	-	362	287	414	164	176	1390	584	811	934	834	883	1696	973
BASE: WEIGHTED	2971	2094	140	-	345	84	223	207	124	1904	539	507	793	835	1166	1513	1302
Often	25	22	23	-	37	31	20	36	35	26	25	20	25	20	28	27	24
Sometimes	50	52	51	-	43	40	49	45	43	49	58	48	45	55	51	54	49
Rarely	15	16	18	-	11	14	17	10	12	16	8	20	17	16	14	14	16
Never	3	3	2	-	3	1	5	3	3	3	2	4	5	2	2	2	3
Cannot say	7	7	6	-	6	15	9	5	7	7	7	9	8	7	6	3	9

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q20. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

d. South Asian people, from countries like India and Pakistan

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100 /+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Not In Racial Group	2807	123	363	1059	1245	391	608	741	680	883	1078	704	715	1490	583	2159	360
BASE: WEIGHTED	2971	334	725	1070	825	496	722	737	599	865	1160	794	722	1539	685	2264	414
Often	25	30	25	23	24	30	22	25	24	22	24	30	23	24	28	24	31
Sometimes	50	43	49	52	53	42	56	52	53	51	53	46	50	53	46	52	48
Rarely	15	14	14	16	16	13	16	16	16	19	13	14	17	15	14	15	14
Never	3	6	2	3	2	5	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	4
Cannot say	7	8	9	7	5	11	5	5	4	5	7	7	7	6	9	7	4

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q20. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

f. Indigenous Peoples

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Not In Racial Group	2749	375	294	160	1250	521	147	2035	700	1338	1400	412	868	903	566
BASE: WEIGHTED	2766	345	289	161	1079	713	176	1833	917	1342	1413	375	797	919	675
Often	39	44	43	56	39	31	37	43	32	36	42	47	36	39	38
Sometimes	38	40	33	35	37	39	43	35	42	38	37	28	37	39	42
Rarely	13	8	17	6	13	17	12	12	16	16	11	13	15	11	14
Never	3	2	2	1	4	5	2	3	4	4	3	3	5	4	2
Cannot say	7	6	5	3	7	8	6	7	6	6	7	9	7	7	4

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q20. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

f. Indigenous Peoples

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Not In Racial Group	2749	1300	352	304	-	287	414	-	-	1103	606	1020	911	809	876	1650	955
BASE: WEIGHTED	2766	2094	140	140	-	84	223	-	-	1636	520	591	684	762	1142	1343	1268
Often	39	39	35	33	-	50	41	-	-	37	49	36	32	37	44	43	37
Sometimes	38	39	39	32	-	26	31	-	-	40	34	34	40	38	36	38	38
Rarely	13	13	16	15	-	7	15	-	-	14	10	14	16	14	11	12	14
Never	3	3	3	8	-	4	4	-	-	3	2	6	5	4	3	3	4
Cannot say	7	6	8	12	-	13	10	-	-	6	5	10	7	7	6	3	7

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q20. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

f. Indigenous Peoples

	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30k	\$30k-\$60k	\$60k-\$100k	\$100k/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Not In Racial Group	2749	86	318	985	1343	355	586	744	673	899	1066	635	708	1467	558	2124	338
BASE: WEIGHTED	2766	248	655	1000	846	431	672	691	566	829	1097	687	679	1449	617	2117	374
Often	39	27	36	39	46	34	37	42	43	40	40	39	40	38	41	38	44
Sometimes	38	41	36	39	36	36	42	36	38	39	38	37	34	41	34	40	32
Rarely	13	15	16	14	10	13	13	14	12	13	13	14	15	12	14	13	16
Never	3	7	4	3	3	5	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	4	3	3	4
Cannot say	7	10	8	6	5	12	4	5	3	4	6	7	8	5	8	6	5

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q21. When it comes to discrimination against Black people in Canada today, which do you think is the bigger problem?

	REGION							COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE			
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering - All Groups	3111	444	353	224	1355	550	183	2250	845	1502	1590	475	1005	1024	607
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	404	342	218	1181	746	218	2022	1070	1513	1576	449	933	1015	714
Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions	5	5	6	2	5	5	4	5	4	5	5	7	5	3	4
Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals	41	47	39	48	42	35	45	41	43	46	37	39	39	39	49
Both equally a problem	29	27	29	23	30	30	28	31	25	24	34	36	28	30	24
Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group	10	11	13	14	11	9	6	11	10	13	8	6	11	12	10
Cannot say	15	10	13	13	12	21	18	13	18	13	17	13	16	16	13

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q21. When it comes to discrimination against Black people in Canada today, which do you think is the bigger problem?

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - All Groups	3111	1300	352	304	362	287	414	164	176	1399	645	1045	1076	934	943	1927	1032
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	2094	140	140	345	84	223	207	124	1909	567	614	860	880	1192	1618	1330
Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions	5	3	4	3	12	7	4	15	6	5	5	4	7	5	3	5	4
Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals	41	42	41	36	44	39	37	44	42	42	44	37	37	46	42	43	42
Both equally a problem	29	27	36	33	24	34	37	24	25	28	29	33	30	26	30	32	26
Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group	10	11	6	13	8	7	12	5	12	10	9	13	13	9	9	10	11
Cannot say	15	16	13	14	12	13	10	12	14	15	13	13	13	14	15	10	17

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q21. When it comes to discrimination against Black people in Canada today, which do you think is the bigger problem?

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - All Groups	3111	128	381	1147	1437	434	663	843	745	983	1198	766	804	1634	654	2402	394
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	340	742	1113	897	519	748	782	626	908	1215	823	764	1603	719	2376	429
Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions	5	5	5	5	4	5	2	6	5	6	3	5	5	4	6	5	5
Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals	41	35	37	43	45	29	44	45	46	46	42	37	44	42	38	43	39
Both equally a problem	29	25	29	28	31	35	31	27	25	25	28	35	26	30	30	28	31
Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group	10	11	10	10	11	12	9	10	13	11	12	9	12	10	10	10	12
Cannot say	15	24	18	13	9	20	14	12	10	12	14	15	13	14	15	14	12

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q21. When it comes to discrimination against Black people in Canada today, which do you think is the bigger problem?

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering - Black People	871	137	101	68	346	167	52	626	242	405	456	142	284	286	159
BASE: WEIGHTED	939	120	105	70	326	248	71	620	318	441	491	147	279	305	208
Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions	4	*	9	3	4	4	11	5	4	4	5	7	8	2	1
Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals	47	51	49	53	46	44	42	47	46	52	42	37	44	49	54
Both equally a problem	29	24	24	22	34	30	32	31	27	26	32	37	24	32	27
Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group	8	11	9	13	8	8	1	7	11	9	7	4	12	7	7
Cannot say	11	12	10	10	9	15	14	11	11	9	14	15	13	10	10

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q21. When it comes to discrimination against Black people in Canada today, which do you think is the bigger problem?

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - Black People	871	377	114	107	133	-	117	70	56	401	182	281	290	259	276	521	308
BASE: WEIGHTED	939	622	46	49	137	-	62	90	41	575	171	187	268	259	354	488	406
Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions	4	2	5	4	17	-	3	23	3	4	4	4	9	1	4	6	2
Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals	47	48	46	39	45	-	44	45	47	46	49	46	41	54	46	49	47
Both equally a problem	29	29	22	38	24	-	35	21	31	29	36	26	33	24	30	30	29
Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group	8	9	13	7	7	-	7	5	12	8	5	12	10	5	9	8	9
Cannot say	11	12	14	12	7	-	11	7	7	13	7	12	7	16	11	7	13

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q21. When it comes to discrimination against Black people in Canada today, which do you think is the bigger problem?

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - Black People	871	48	105	297	415	136	165	242	212	275	328	213	213	448	204	670	113
BASE: WEIGHTED	939	140	213	308	271	181	199	247	179	277	356	250	233	464	233	690	144
Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions	4	3	4	5	5	8	2	4	6	7	2	4	8	2	5	5	4
Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals	47	38	36	51	54	27	48	53	62	58	46	37	50	52	34	49	45
Both equally a problem	29	34	35	27	26	37	31	29	19	23	30	37	25	30	33	30	29
Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group	8	7	11	7	8	9	9	7	9	7	10	9	7	7	11	7	10
Cannot say	11	18	14	10	6	19	11	7	5	4	12	13	10	9	16	9	12

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q21. When it comes to discrimination against Chinese people in Canada today, which do you think is the bigger problem?

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering - Chinese People	747	95	88	52	336	125	51	525	217	367	378	123	252	240	132
BASE: WEIGHTED	731	98	84	42	287	164	56	451	273	383	343	118	233	242	138
Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions	3	2	2	3	4	3	*	2	5	4	2	7	4	1	-
Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals	39	55	33	35	40	29	49	39	41	38	40	40	32	39	53
Both equally a problem	19	11	24	15	20	18	21	21	16	17	20	26	27	14	7
Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group	19	22	27	18	21	17	7	23	15	23	15	10	19	23	22
Cannot say	20	9	14	29	15	33	23	16	23	18	22	18	18	23	18

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q21. When it comes to discrimination against Chinese people in Canada today, which do you think is the bigger problem?

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - Chinese People	747	304	-	111	118	97	95	49	61	351	149	242	273	216	223	465	251
BASE: WEIGHTED	731	477	-	52	107	28	48	59	43	452	133	141	205	210	280	390	307
Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions	3	2	-	1	5	6	2	8	1	2	9	1	7	2	1	4	2
Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals	39	39	-	39	45	37	34	43	41	41	45	31	34	42	43	43	37
Both equally a problem	19	15	-	25	26	28	21	28	27	18	12	26	21	18	17	22	16
Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group	19	23	-	22	8	11	23	7	11	18	19	25	20	18	20	19	22
Cannot say	20	21	-	13	15	18	20	13	19	22	14	17	17	20	20	13	23

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q21. When it comes to discrimination against Chinese people in Canada today, which do you think is the bigger problem?

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K /+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - Chinese People	747	29	84	305	324	105	157	225	169	210	302	199	206	385	151	580	106
BASE: WEIGHTED	731	78	156	283	211	112	172	212	145	203	295	203	192	381	154	573	108
Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions	3	9	4	1	2	1	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	6	2	6
Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals	39	29	39	41	41	40	40	42	35	37	39	42	43	35	47	40	36
Both equally a problem	19	14	12	21	22	19	22	18	18	16	19	22	15	21	18	19	16
Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group	19	18	18	20	21	16	17	17	29	27	20	14	22	20	15	19	22
Cannot say	20	29	27	17	14	24	18	19	16	17	19	21	18	22	15	20	20

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q21. When it comes to discrimination against South Asian people in Canada today, which do you think is the bigger problem?

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering - South Asian People	752	114	82	60	324	129	42	535	214	370	376	110	219	266	157
BASE: WEIGHTED	765	98	74	61	296	187	49	495	265	374	385	101	221	252	191
Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions	4	5	7	-	3	6	-	4	4	4	4	6	3	3	5
Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals	44	50	42	51	48	28	60	46	41	48	39	48	45	38	48
Both equally a problem	25	27	17	16	27	26	25	27	22	20	30	35	21	28	20
Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group	10	6	13	20	9	10	4	10	9	14	6	4	9	12	11
Cannot say	18	12	21	13	13	30	11	13	24	14	21	7	22	19	16

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q21. When it comes to discrimination against South Asian people in Canada today, which do you think is the bigger problem?

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - South Asian People	752	314	113	-	111	91	98	45	59	372	163	213	264	218	226	469	246
BASE: WEIGHTED	765	517	44	-	101	26	55	58	40	498	147	115	221	211	284	383	336
Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions	4	3	3	-	12	6	2	10	15	5	1	3	4	8	2	4	3
Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals	44	44	45	-	40	52	40	43	37	43	48	44	38	47	47	46	43
Both equally a problem	25	23	38	-	21	24	35	24	18	25	20	33	28	23	24	30	21
Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group	10	11	3	-	10	5	14	4	13	10	10	11	14	9	7	9	11
Cannot say	18	20	12	-	17	14	10	18	17	18	21	10	16	13	20	12	22

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q21. When it comes to discrimination against South Asian people in Canada today, which do you think is the bigger problem?

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100K /+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - South Asian People	752	33	103	284	331	84	192	194	170	234	299	180	189	404	153	578	88
BASE: WEIGHTED	765	85	204	271	204	111	217	174	144	210	311	198	176	396	182	587	96
Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions	4	4	7	3	2	6	1	5	7	5	3	3	5	2	6	5	3
Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals	44	35	38	43	54	24	46	48	50	49	46	39	45	46	40	45	43
Both equally a problem	25	12	25	29	24	34	28	24	17	18	23	33	21	26	27	22	35
Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group	10	13	9	10	10	15	7	12	10	8	14	8	12	9	11	11	7
Cannot say	18	35	21	15	10	21	19	10	15	20	14	17	16	17	16	18	12

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q21. When it comes to discrimination against Indigenous peoples in Canada today, which do you think is the bigger problem?

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering - Indigenous Peoples	741	98	82	44	349	129	38	564	172	360	380	100	250	232	159
BASE: WEIGHTED	675	89	79	45	272	147	42	457	215	315	357	83	199	216	177
Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions	8	15	4	3	8	7	1	8	6	8	8	7	6	8	10
Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals	33	31	30	50	33	34	25	30	42	44	25	29	36	27	40
Both equally a problem	44	46	51	42	40	49	36	47	37	34	52	50	40	49	38
Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group	5	4	4	4	6	-	15	5	3	6	4	7	5	4	5
Cannot say	11	4	11	1	13	10	24	9	13	9	12	7	14	12	7

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q21. When it comes to discrimination against Indigenous peoples in Canada today, which do you think is the bigger problem?

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - Indigenous Peoples	741	305	125	86	-	99	104	-	-	275	151	309	249	241	218	472	227
BASE: WEIGHTED	675	478	50	38	-	30	58	-	-	384	116	170	166	200	275	357	281
Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions	8	8	5	6	-	8	6	-	-	7	9	6	5	9	8	6	10
Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals	33	36	34	27	-	31	29	-	-	37	30	29	34	38	32	33	37
Both equally a problem	44	41	45	37	-	48	56	-	-	42	47	46	38	41	48	47	39
Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group	5	4	4	10	-	5	6	-	-	5	1	6	9	6	2	6	4
Cannot say	11	11	12	19	-	8	2	-	-	9	13	12	14	6	10	7	10

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q21. When it comes to discrimination against Indigenous peoples in Canada today, which do you think is the bigger problem?

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering - Indigenous Peoples	741	18	89	261	367	109	149	182	194	264	269	174	196	397	146	574	87
BASE: WEIGHTED	675	37	169	251	211	115	160	149	158	219	254	171	162	362	150	526	81
Discrimination that is built into the laws and institutions	8	3	5	10	7	6	3	11	6	8	5	10	6	8	9	8	8
Discrimination that is based on the prejudice of individuals	33	36	33	37	29	24	40	35	35	35	37	30	33	34	34	36	29
Both equally a problem	44	43	44	37	52	46	45	38	47	42	43	47	46	44	41	41	53
Neither/ there is no discrimination against that group	5	4	6	4	4	8	4	3	5	5	4	4	6	5	3	4	7
Cannot say	11	14	13	11	7	16	7	12	7	10	10	8	9	10	13	10	3

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

a. In the workplace

All Groups

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering	3111	444	353	224	1355	550	183	2250	845	1502	1590	475	1005	1024	607
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	404	342	218	1181	746	218	2022	1070	1513	1576	449	933	1015	714
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	44	47	46	44	42	42	47	43	46	44	44	37	40	47	49
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	26	26	19	23	27	27	22	27	24	27	24	34	24	24	24
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	6	4	7	9	7	6	4	6	7	8	4	4	9	5	5
Cannot say	24	22	28	24	24	25	27	24	24	22	27	25	26	24	23

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

a. In the workplace

All Groups

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	3111	1300	352	304	362	287	414	164	176	1399	645	1045	1076	934	943	1927	1032
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	2094	140	140	345	84	223	207	124	1909	567	614	860	880	1192	1618	1330
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	44	48	33	37	39	26	35	32	47	47	42	37	44	44	45	42	48
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	26	22	36	32	27	40	36	31	23	23	30	30	27	26	25	28	24
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	6	6	6	4	11	4	5	10	12	7	4	6	7	8	5	9	3
Cannot say	24	24	25	27	23	30	24	27	18	23	24	27	22	22	26	20	26

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

a. In the workplace

All Groups

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100 /+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	3111	128	381	1147	1437	434	663	843	745	983	1198	766	804	1634	654	2402	394
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	340	742	1113	897	519	748	782	626	908	1215	823	764	1603	719	2376	429
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	44	39	45	45	43	38	44	50	45	47	45	41	49	45	38	46	41
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	26	25	19	24	33	24	26	26	29	27	26	25	27	25	26	26	27
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	6	11	7	5	5	6	6	7	6	6	6	8	3	6	11	5	11
Cannot say	24	25	29	25	19	31	24	17	20	21	23	25	21	24	26	23	21

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

b. In stores or restaurants

All Groups

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering	3111	444	353	224	1355	550	183	2250	845	1502	1590	475	1005	1024	607
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	404	342	218	1181	746	218	2022	1070	1513	1576	449	933	1015	714
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	48	52	44	41	45	54	43	47	51	49	47	41	44	51	51
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	26	25	26	33	28	23	24	27	24	27	25	30	28	24	24
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	3	5	3	3	2	7	3	4	4	2	4	4	2	3
Cannot say	23	20	26	23	23	21	26	23	21	20	26	25	24	22	21

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

b. In stores or restaurants

All Groups

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND							INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION	
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	3111	1300	352	304	362	287	414	164	176	1399	645	1045	1076	934	943	1927	1032
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	2094	140	140	345	84	223	207	124	1909	567	614	860	880	1192	1618	1330
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	48	52	39	39	43	31	40	40	48	52	38	43	46	49	50	46	53
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	26	24	37	30	27	39	30	28	25	24	33	27	27	27	25	31	22
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	2	2	4	10	3	4	8	7	3	3	4	4	5	2	5	1
Cannot say	23	22	22	27	21	27	26	23	20	21	26	26	23	19	23	18	24

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

b. In stores or restaurants

All Groups

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	3111	128	381	1147	1437	434	663	843	745	983	1198	766	804	1634	654	2402	394
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	340	742	1113	897	519	748	782	626	908	1215	823	764	1603	719	2376	429
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	48	46	51	48	46	45	52	51	46	48	50	47	50	49	44	49	49
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	26	22	21	26	32	27	25	27	30	27	26	27	26	27	25	26	26
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	8	2	3	2	3	3	5	2	4	2	5	3	2	7	3	5
Cannot say	23	24	25	23	20	24	20	18	21	21	22	22	21	22	24	21	19

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

c. when applying for a loan or mortgage

All Groups

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering	3111	444	353	224	1355	550	183	2250	845	1502	1590	475	1005	1024	607
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	404	342	218	1181	746	218	2022	1070	1513	1576	449	933	1015	714
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	36	37	37	39	35	40	27	35	40	39	35	32	36	40	36
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	19	15	15	13	21	22	21	20	18	21	17	24	20	17	19
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	5	5	4	7	5	3	7	5	5	5	4	5	7	3	3
Cannot say	40	43	44	40	39	35	45	40	38	35	44	39	37	40	42

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

c. when applying for a loan or mortgage

All Groups

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND							INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION	
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	3111	1300	352	304	362	287	414	164	176	1399	645	1045	1076	934	943	1927	1032
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	2094	140	140	345	84	223	207	124	1909	567	614	860	880	1192	1618	1330
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	36	39	32	39	32	22	30	29	37	38	33	35	39	35	37	35	41
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	19	17	28	20	23	35	25	27	12	18	23	21	20	20	18	22	17
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	5	4	4	3	10	7	6	8	13	5	3	5	7	5	2	7	2
Cannot say	40	40	37	38	35	36	39	36	37	39	41	40	34	39	42	36	41

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

c. when applying for a loan or mortgage

All Groups

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100 /+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	3111	128	381	1147	1437	434	663	843	745	983	1198	766	804	1634	654	2402	394
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	340	742	1113	897	519	748	782	626	908	1215	823	764	1603	719	2376	429
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	36	30	40	35	38	31	39	38	41	39	38	34	40	37	31	39	30
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	19	24	12	19	24	22	17	23	19	20	19	20	19	19	21	19	23
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	5	7	4	6	3	4	5	6	3	4	4	7	4	4	7	4	9
Cannot say	40	38	44	40	35	44	38	33	37	37	39	40	37	40	41	38	38

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations: -

d. In dealing with police

All Groups

	Total	REGION					COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
		BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering	3111	444	353	224	1355	550	183	2250	845	1502	1590	475	1005	1024	607
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	404	342	218	1181	746	218	2022	1070	1513	1576	449	933	1015	714
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	31	32	33	38	30	34	23	31	33	34	29	26	34	33	28
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	41	41	36	31	43	40	45	41	40	40	41	46	38	39	44
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	4	3	5	7	3	2	6	4	3	4	2	4	4	3	4
Cannot say	24	24	26	25	24	24	27	24	24	21	28	24	24	25	23

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations: -

d. In dealing with police

All Groups

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	3111	1300	352	304	362	287	414	164	176	1399	645	1045	1076	934	943	1927	1032
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	2094	140	140	345	84	223	207	124	1909	567	614	860	880	1192	1618	1330
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	31	33	21	25	37	21	25	36	41	35	25	26	34	32	31	31	33
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	41	40	51	42	32	50	44	35	28	39	48	42	39	39	44	44	40
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	4	3	4	6	7	2	4	5	5	4	1	4	4	4	3	5	1
Cannot say	24	23	25	27	24	28	27	24	26	23	25	27	23	25	22	19	26

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations: -

d. In dealing with police

All Groups

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	3111	128	381	1147	1437	434	663	843	745	983	1198	766	804	1634	654	2402	394
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	340	742	1113	897	519	748	782	626	908	1215	823	764	1603	719	2376	429
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	31	33	36	31	28	29	34	33	33	31	33	30	35	31	29	33	31
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	41	39	34	39	49	39	39	43	44	45	41	40	39	42	42	41	44
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	4	7	4	3	2	4	4	4	2	3	3	5	3	3	6	3	6
Cannot say	24	21	26	27	20	28	24	20	21	21	23	25	23	24	24	23	19

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

e. In the courts

All Groups

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering	3111	444	353	224	1355	550	183	2250	845	1502	1590	475	1005	1024	607
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	404	342	218	1181	746	218	2022	1070	1513	1576	449	933	1015	714
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	41	42	43	44	36	47	37	40	44	47	36	32	38	44	46
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	25	27	22	20	30	21	20	26	24	24	26	34	27	23	20
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	4	4	6	5	4	3	9	4	5	6	3	3	6	3	6
Cannot say	30	27	29	31	30	29	34	30	27	24	35	31	29	30	28

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

e. In the courts

All Groups

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND							INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION	
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	3111	1300	352	304	362	287	414	164	176	1399	645	1045	1076	934	943	1927	1032
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	2094	140	140	345	84	223	207	124	1909	567	614	860	880	1192	1618	1330
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	41	45	33	33	39	29	30	36	44	44	35	37	42	40	43	39	46
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	25	22	33	30	27	38	32	30	21	23	30	26	26	26	24	29	22
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	4	4	4	4	6	2	4	4	6	5	4	4	5	5	4	6	3
Cannot say	30	29	30	33	28	31	34	29	29	28	30	34	28	28	29	26	30

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

e. In the courts

All Groups

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	3111	128	381	1147	1437	434	663	843	745	983	1198	766	804	1634	654	2402	394
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	340	742	1113	897	519	748	782	626	908	1215	823	764	1603	719	2376	429
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	41	40	44	40	41	37	45	43	42	41	43	40	43	42	39	43	40
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	25	28	17	26	29	28	22	27	26	24	26	26	22	27	25	26	23
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	4	6	4	4	4	3	3	6	5	5	4	4	4	4	6	4	7
Cannot say	30	26	35	30	26	33	30	24	27	29	27	30	31	28	30	28	30

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

f. when requiring health care services

All Groups

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering	3111	444	353	224	1355	550	183	2250	845	1502	1590	475	1005	1024	607
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	404	342	218	1181	746	218	2022	1070	1513	1576	449	933	1015	714
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	52	54	53	54	49	58	47	52	54	55	50	41	49	56	58
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	18	18	17	12	22	14	19	19	16	16	20	30	20	14	14
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	5	5	6	8	5	4	4	4	7	7	3	3	6	4	7
Cannot say	24	23	24	26	24	24	30	25	23	22	27	26	25	25	21

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

f. when requiring health care services

All Groups

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND							INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION	
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	3111	1300	352	304	362	287	414	164	176	1399	645	1045	1076	934	943	1927	1032
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	2094	140	140	345	84	223	207	124	1909	567	614	860	880	1192	1618	1330
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	52	56	46	48	47	36	43	44	49	56	49	46	53	52	54	50	58
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	18	15	26	23	24	29	25	25	22	17	22	19	19	19	17	22	14
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	5	5	5	5	6	4	4	6	8	5	4	7	5	6	4	7	4
Cannot say	24	24	23	24	23	32	28	25	21	23	25	28	23	23	25	21	25

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

f. when requiring health care services

All Groups

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	3111	128	381	1147	1437	434	663	843	745	983	1198	766	804	1634	654	2402	394
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	340	742	1113	897	519	748	782	626	908	1215	823	764	1603	719	2376	429
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	52	53	56	50	53	47	58	54	54	54	53	53	55	53	49	54	51
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	18	17	12	19	22	18	15	20	21	19	19	17	17	19	18	18	19
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	5	9	5	5	4	5	4	5	5	6	4	5	5	4	7	5	7
Cannot say	24	21	27	26	21	29	23	21	20	21	23	26	24	23	26	23	23

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

a. In the workplace

Black People

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering	871	137	101	68	346	167	52	626	242	405	456	142	284	286	159
BASE: WEIGHTED	939	120	105	70	326	248	71	620	318	441	491	147	279	305	208
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	47	51	44	54	44	46	50	47	46	45	49	40	48	49	46
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	27	22	18	27	29	32	27	28	27	28	26	33	27	25	28
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	6	4	8	6	8	3	7	6	6	10	2	3	8	6	5
Cannot say	20	24	30	13	19	19	16	20	21	18	23	24	18	20	21

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

a. In the workplace

Black People

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND							INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION	
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	871	377	114	107	133	-	117	70	56	401	182	281	290	259	276	521	308
BASE: WEIGHTED	939	622	46	49	137	-	62	90	41	575	171	187	268	259	354	488	406
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	47	50	39	39	39	-	37	36	43	50	43	38	49	47	47	44	53
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	27	24	28	30	37	-	37	40	30	24	36	30	27	28	28	31	25
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	6	6	4	3	8	-	2	7	13	6	5	5	6	7	5	9	2
Cannot say	20	20	29	28	16	-	23	17	15	19	16	27	18	18	21	16	21

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

a. In the workplace

Black People

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	871	48	105	297	415	136	165	242	212	275	328	213	213	448	204	670	113
BASE: WEIGHTED	939	140	213	308	271	181	199	247	179	277	356	250	233	464	233	690	144
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	47	46	42	49	48	40	54	54	45	47	48	47	49	47	45	49	45
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	27	29	24	26	31	28	29	25	32	28	30	25	30	28	25	28	28
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	6	9	7	5	4	5	2	5	8	6	5	8	4	4	10	4	14
Cannot say	20	16	27	20	17	26	15	16	15	19	18	20	18	20	20	19	13

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

b. In stores or restaurants

Black People

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering	871	137	101	68	346	167	52	626	242	405	456	142	284	286	159
BASE: WEIGHTED	939	120	105	70	326	248	71	620	318	441	491	147	279	305	208
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	50	55	47	37	49	58	38	50	51	50	51	43	50	56	47
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	28	20	20	42	34	22	34	28	28	29	26	32	27	24	32
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	2	*	5	3	2	1	7	1	4	4	1	3	4	1	2
Cannot say	20	25	28	19	15	19	22	21	18	17	22	23	19	19	20

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

b. In stores or restaurants

Black People

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	871	377	114	107	133	-	117	70	56	401	182	281	290	259	276	521	308
BASE: WEIGHTED	939	622	46	49	137	-	62	90	41	575	171	187	268	259	354	488	406
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	50	54	39	44	44	-	41	45	45	55	43	43	55	47	51	48	55
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	28	25	37	32	32	-	34	31	33	23	40	31	25	32	26	35	21
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	2	1	2	1	9	-	2	7	9	2	1	3	4	2	1	3	1
Cannot say	20	20	22	24	15	-	23	17	13	19	16	23	16	18	21	14	23

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

b. In stores or restaurants

Black People

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100 /+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	871	48	105	297	415	136	165	242	212	275	328	213	213	448	204	670	113
BASE: WEIGHTED	939	140	213	308	271	181	199	247	179	277	356	250	233	464	233	690	144
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	50	51	48	54	48	47	58	55	47	51	49	55	53	49	52	52	54
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	28	24	23	28	33	30	28	27	32	28	31	25	24	32	22	28	26
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	2	8	1	1	1	3	*	2	2	3	1	4	2	*	6	1	7
Cannot say	20	17	28	17	17	19	14	16	19	18	19	16	21	19	20	19	14

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

c. when applying for a loan or mortgage

Black People

	REGION							COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE			
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering	871	137	101	68	346	167	52	626	242	405	456	142	284	286	159
BASE: WEIGHTED	939	120	105	70	326	248	71	620	318	441	491	147	279	305	208
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	36	37	37	43	35	40	22	35	40	38	36	29	40	40	31
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	23	13	11	13	31	25	26	25	19	25	22	31	22	20	26
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	1	3	5	3	1	11	2	4	4	2	3	6	1	2
Cannot say	37	49	49	38	31	33	42	38	36	33	41	38	32	39	41

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

c. when applying for a loan or mortgage

Black People

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	871	377	114	107	133	-	117	70	56	401	182	281	290	259	276	521	308
BASE: WEIGHTED	939	622	46	49	137	-	62	90	41	575	171	187	268	259	354	488	406
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	36	38	33	36	33	-	29	34	30	38	32	36	43	34	34	37	39
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	23	21	25	24	32	-	33	34	27	22	30	23	22	29	21	26	21
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	2	2	2	10	-	1	7	13	3	2	4	4	3	2	5	1
Cannot say	37	39	39	38	26	-	36	25	30	38	36	37	31	34	44	32	40

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

c. when applying for a loan or mortgage

Black People

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	871	48	105	297	415	136	165	242	212	275	328	213	213	448	204	670	113
BASE: WEIGHTED	939	140	213	308	271	181	199	247	179	277	356	250	233	464	233	690	144
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	36	29	38	37	39	32	41	35	43	42	35	36	37	40	31	40	31
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	23	33	13	24	26	27	24	25	19	21	25	24	22	23	25	23	27
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	9	1	3	2	4	1	3	3	3	2	4	2	2	6	2	8
Cannot say	37	28	48	36	33	38	33	37	34	33	38	36	39	35	38	35	33

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations: -

d. In dealing with police

Black People

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering	871	137	101	68	346	167	52	626	242	405	456	142	284	286	159
BASE: WEIGHTED	939	120	105	70	326	248	71	620	318	441	491	147	279	305	208
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	21	21	19	29	18	26	14	20	24	25	19	12	26	21	22
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	57	49	52	49	64	55	62	59	53	55	59	64	51	58	59
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	1	2	8	4	2	6	3	4	5	1	4	4	2	3
Cannot say	18	29	28	14	14	16	18	18	19	16	21	20	19	19	16

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations: -

d. In dealing with police

Black People

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	871	377	114	107	133	-	117	70	56	401	182	281	290	259	276	521	308
BASE: WEIGHTED	939	622	46	49	137	-	62	90	41	575	171	187	268	259	354	488	406
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	21	22	14	13	28	-	18	32	19	23	20	18	27	20	19	22	22
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	57	57	56	66	53	-	62	49	60	55	65	59	56	50	66	62	55
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	3	4	3	4	-	1	3	5	4	2	2	2	6	2	4	2
Cannot say	18	18	25	18	15	-	19	15	16	19	14	21	16	24	13	12	22

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations: -

d. In dealing with police

Black People

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	871	48	105	297	415	136	165	242	212	275	328	213	213	448	204	670	113
BASE: WEIGHTED	939	140	213	308	271	181	199	247	179	277	356	250	233	464	233	690	144
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	21	27	26	20	16	23	21	24	22	21	23	20	24	20	22	22	25
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	57	47	52	56	68	49	61	56	61	63	57	54	56	60	53	59	54
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	10	2	2	1	4	3	3	1	1	2	8	2	2	6	2	10
Cannot say	18	16	21	21	15	23	16	16	16	15	17	18	17	18	19	17	10

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

e. In the courts

Black People

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering	871	137	101	68	346	167	52	626	242	405	456	142	284	286	159
BASE: WEIGHTED	939	120	105	70	326	248	71	620	318	441	491	147	279	305	208
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	35	35	27	43	29	44	30	35	35	40	31	23	34	36	41
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	35	29	31	30	45	26	36	36	32	32	36	47	38	32	25
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	*	7	2	2	2	5	2	4	5	1	3	5	1	3
Cannot say	28	36	35	25	24	28	29	28	29	24	32	28	23	31	31

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

e. In the courts

Black People

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND							INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION	
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	871	377	114	107	133	-	117	70	56	401	182	281	290	259	276	521	308
BASE: WEIGHTED	939	622	46	49	137	-	62	90	41	575	171	187	268	259	354	488	406
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	35	37	29	27	37	-	24	37	31	37	30	31	41	29	36	33	40
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	35	31	38	39	40	-	48	39	43	33	43	32	32	39	34	41	29
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	2	3	2	6	-	1	6	6	4	*	2	3	2	3	4	1
Cannot say	28	30	29	32	17	-	27	17	20	26	26	35	24	30	27	22	31

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

e. In the courts

Black People

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	871	48	105	297	415	136	165	242	212	275	328	213	213	448	204	670	113
BASE: WEIGHTED	939	140	213	308	271	181	199	247	179	277	356	250	233	464	233	690	144
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	35	37	36	34	34	34	39	39	32	37	35	32	42	33	31	37	36
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	35	36	25	36	40	35	35	32	40	32	39	35	26	40	32	37	27
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	5	1	3	2	2	*	4	4	3	2	5	3	2	5	1	7
Cannot say	28	22	39	27	24	29	26	26	25	28	24	28	29	25	32	25	30

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

f. when requiring health care services

Black People

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering	871	137	101	68	346	167	52	626	242	405	456	142	284	286	159
BASE: WEIGHTED	939	120	105	70	326	248	71	620	318	441	491	147	279	305	208
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	58	55	57	71	53	67	45	59	56	59	58	44	56	62	65
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	16	12	11	12	20	15	19	16	15	15	16	29	20	11	9
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	2	4	3	3	1	4	2	4	4	1	*	5	2	3
Cannot say	23	31	28	13	24	17	32	23	25	21	25	27	19	26	23

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

f. when requiring health care services

Black People

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	871	377	114	107	133	-	117	70	56	401	182	281	290	259	276	521	308
BASE: WEIGHTED	939	622	46	49	137	-	62	90	41	575	171	187	268	259	354	488	406
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	58	64	47	49	45	-	49	46	46	63	50	51	64	53	59	57	63
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	16	11	21	22	30	-	24	29	27	13	25	19	17	18	14	22	11
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	2	7	1	8	-	-	7	10	3	2	3	4	3	2	3	2
Cannot say	23	23	26	28	17	-	27	18	17	22	23	28	16	26	25	19	25

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

f. when requiring health care services

Black People

	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	871	48	105	297	415	136	165	242	212	275	328	213	213	448	204	670	113
BASE: WEIGHTED	939	140	213	308	271	181	199	247	179	277	356	250	233	464	233	690	144
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	58	59	58	59	57	52	67	60	60	64	55	59	60	58	55	60	61
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	16	15	10	18	20	19	13	17	19	13	21	14	12	19	14	17	15
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	8	*	2	2	3	*	2	2	3	2	4	3	1	5	2	5
Cannot say	23	18	32	22	21	26	20	21	19	20	22	24	26	21	26	22	19

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

a. In the workplace

Chinese People

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering	747	95	88	52	336	125	51	525	217	367	378	123	252	240	132
BASE: WEIGHTED	731	98	84	42	287	164	56	451	273	383	343	118	233	242	138
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	56	68	58	56	52	58	49	55	61	55	57	41	50	64	66
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	17	13	19	14	19	11	26	19	13	17	17	34	16	14	8
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	5	3	3	3	6	6	3	3	7	4	6	4	8	4	2
Cannot say	22	16	19	27	23	24	22	23	19	25	20	21	26	19	24

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

a. In the workplace

Chinese People

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	747	304	-	111	118	97	95	49	61	351	149	242	273	216	223	465	251
BASE: WEIGHTED	731	477	-	52	107	28	48	59	43	452	133	141	205	210	280	390	307
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	56	63	-	43	46	34	53	35	53	60	47	52	54	57	60	56	59
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	17	12	-	25	25	35	22	31	21	15	20	19	18	19	15	19	15
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	5	4	-	5	7	5	3	6	10	5	5	3	6	4	4	7	2
Cannot say	22	21	-	27	22	27	22	29	16	19	28	26	22	20	21	18	23

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

a. In the workplace

Chinese People

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	747	29	84	305	324	105	157	225	169	210	302	199	206	385	151	580	106
BASE: WEIGHTED	731	78	156	283	211	112	172	212	145	203	295	203	192	381	154	573	108
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	56	51	63	56	54	39	60	60	62	62	57	53	62	56	50	59	49
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	17	12	13	15	23	15	17	20	16	15	19	15	16	17	17	17	19
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	5	9	6	4	3	8	4	3	4	5	3	8	*	6	8	4	9
Cannot say	22	28	19	24	20	38	19	17	18	18	21	24	22	21	25	20	23

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

b. In stores or restaurants

Chinese People

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering	747	95	88	52	336	125	51	525	217	367	378	123	252	240	132
BASE: WEIGHTED	731	98	84	42	287	164	56	451	273	383	343	118	233	242	138
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	57	73	57	52	50	64	50	55	61	55	60	43	51	63	67
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	18	12	21	20	23	12	14	19	17	18	18	33	20	15	8
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	4	5	3	3	3	2	18	4	4	3	3	2	5	4	6
Cannot say	21	11	19	26	24	23	18	22	18	23	19	22	24	18	19

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

b. In stores or restaurants

Chinese People

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	747	304	-	111	118	97	95	49	61	351	149	242	273	216	223	465	251
BASE: WEIGHTED	731	477	-	52	107	28	48	59	43	452	133	141	205	210	280	390	307
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	57	63	-	44	48	39	55	44	61	62	41	55	52	64	58	55	62
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	18	14	-	23	25	34	21	34	15	17	22	18	23	17	16	22	15
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	4	2	-	4	12	2	3	7	6	4	5	2	4	5	4	7	1
Cannot say	21	21	-	28	15	25	21	15	18	17	31	24	21	15	23	16	22

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

b. In stores or restaurants

Chinese People

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100 /+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	747	29	84	305	324	105	157	225	169	210	302	199	206	385	151	580	106
BASE: WEIGHTED	731	78	156	283	211	112	172	212	145	203	295	203	192	381	154	573	108
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	57	44	64	56	59	50	63	57	57	58	57	58	62	59	47	58	54
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	18	23	17	17	17	19	16	20	19	16	20	18	18	16	23	18	21
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	4	13	2	4	3	3	4	6	3	5	2	6	1	4	7	4	6
Cannot say	21	20	17	23	21	29	17	17	21	21	21	18	19	21	23	20	20

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

c. when applying for a loan or mortgage

Chinese People

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering	747	95	88	52	336	125	51	525	217	367	378	123	252	240	132
BASE: WEIGHTED	731	98	84	42	287	164	56	451	273	383	343	118	233	242	138
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	48	52	52	49	45	52	38	47	50	48	49	38	46	52	51
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	10	4	13	-	11	9	17	10	10	11	7	14	11	7	9
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	6	13	4	6	7	2	7	7	5	5	7	9	9	5	3
Cannot say	36	32	30	46	36	37	38	36	35	36	37	39	34	36	37

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

c. when applying for a loan or mortgage

Chinese People

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	747	304	-	111	118	97	95	49	61	351	149	242	273	216	223	465	251
BASE: WEIGHTED	731	477	-	52	107	28	48	59	43	452	133	141	205	210	280	390	307
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	48	54	-	50	30	29	41	25	42	50	41	48	43	45	55	44	55
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	10	7	-	14	20	23	6	27	1	10	11	9	12	8	10	13	6
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	6	5	-	5	9	11	10	3	19	6	9	6	9	8	4	10	2
Cannot say	36	34	-	31	40	38	42	45	38	35	38	37	36	39	32	32	37

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

c. when applying for a loan or mortgage

Chinese People

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	747	29	84	305	324	105	157	225	169	210	302	199	206	385	151	580	106
BASE: WEIGHTED	731	78	156	283	211	112	172	212	145	203	295	203	192	381	154	573	108
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	48	29	53	46	54	34	50	51	52	51	51	42	56	46	42	51	38
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	10	24	5	8	10	11	8	13	9	8	10	12	8	9	14	10	11
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	6	5	7	8	4	3	9	6	6	7	4	10	4	7	8	5	13
Cannot say	36	42	34	39	31	51	33	30	33	35	36	35	33	37	36	35	37

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations: -

d. In dealing with police

Chinese People

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering	747	95	88	52	336	125	51	525	217	367	378	123	252	240	132
BASE: WEIGHTED	731	98	84	42	287	164	56	451	273	383	343	118	233	242	138
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	54	62	65	55	51	54	41	55	55	53	57	50	56	59	47
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	15	16	15	4	17	12	22	14	17	17	14	25	14	12	15
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	3	2	3	3	2	10	4	2	2	2	3	2	2	6
Cannot say	27	19	18	39	28	32	26	27	26	29	26	22	28	27	31

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations: -

d. In dealing with police

Chinese People

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	747	304	-	111	118	97	95	49	61	351	149	242	273	216	223	465	251
BASE: WEIGHTED	731	477	-	52	107	28	48	59	43	452	133	141	205	210	280	390	307
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	54	60	-	40	48	38	47	44	60	60	47	45	53	57	56	54	58
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	15	13	-	25	15	31	17	23	7	13	19	18	17	14	15	19	12
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	1	-	7	9	2	1	2	5	3	2	5	3	4	2	5	1
Cannot say	27	26	-	28	28	29	34	30	28	24	32	32	27	25	26	22	30

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations: -

d. In dealing with police

Chinese People

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	747	29	84	305	324	105	157	225	169	210	302	199	206	385	151	580	106
BASE: WEIGHTED	731	78	156	283	211	112	172	212	145	203	295	203	192	381	154	573	108
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	54	42	64	54	54	42	56	54	59	55	56	52	59	55	47	56	50
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	15	29	9	13	18	16	12	21	15	15	16	15	12	14	22	15	19
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	7	3	2	3	2	4	5	2	3	2	5	1	3	6	3	4
Cannot say	27	22	24	32	25	40	28	21	24	27	26	27	27	27	26	26	27

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

e. In the courts

Chinese People

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering	747	95	88	52	336	125	51	525	217	367	378	123	252	240	132
BASE: WEIGHTED	731	98	84	42	287	164	56	451	273	383	343	118	233	242	138
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	57	70	64	51	49	60	57	54	62	59	56	50	52	62	61
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	10	6	14	7	14	7	-	11	8	10	9	19	10	8	4
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	2	1	3	2	2	15	3	3	2	2	*	3	2	7
Cannot say	31	22	21	40	35	31	29	32	27	29	33	31	35	28	28

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

e. In the courts

Chinese People

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	747	304	-	111	118	97	95	49	61	351	149	242	273	216	223	465	251
BASE: WEIGHTED	731	477	-	52	107	28	48	59	43	452	133	141	205	210	280	390	307
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	57	65	-	46	43	40	41	37	56	59	53	52	54	60	57	55	62
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	10	6	-	17	17	24	13	22	12	9	11	12	14	9	8	13	7
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	1	-	5	8	3	2	4	1	3	4	3	3	4	2	5	1
Cannot say	31	28	-	32	33	33	45	37	31	29	32	34	30	27	32	27	30

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

e. In the courts

Chinese People

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	747	29	84	305	324	105	157	225	169	210	302	199	206	385	151	580	106
BASE: WEIGHTED	731	78	156	283	211	112	172	212	145	203	295	203	192	381	154	573	108
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	57	48	62	54	59	47	62	58	57	54	61	56	58	58	54	58	55
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	10	15	7	10	11	11	8	13	10	9	10	10	8	10	11	10	12
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	11	2	2	2	-	3	5	2	3	1	5	2	3	5	3	3
Cannot say	31	26	29	34	28	42	28	24	32	35	28	29	32	30	30	30	30

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

f. when requiring health care services

Chinese People

	REGION							COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE			
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering	747	95	88	52	336	125	51	525	217	367	378	123	252	240	132
BASE: WEIGHTED	731	98	84	42	287	164	56	451	273	383	343	118	233	242	138
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	62	73	70	56	59	59	65	62	64	64	60	44	58	70	72
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	11	8	10	7	16	7	13	11	11	10	13	29	11	8	3
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	2	3	3	4	5	-	2	5	4	3	2	6	3	1
Cannot say	23	17	17	34	22	29	22	24	20	23	24	25	25	19	24

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

f. when requiring health care services

Chinese People

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	747	304	-	111	118	97	95	49	61	351	149	242	273	216	223	465	251
BASE: WEIGHTED	731	477	-	52	107	28	48	59	43	452	133	141	205	210	280	390	307
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	62	68	-	59	53	46	52	47	56	65	58	58	55	67	66	61	67
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	11	8	-	16	21	19	14	22	23	11	13	10	17	10	9	15	8
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	3	-	5	3	5	3	5	1	3	5	3	5	4	2	5	1
Cannot say	23	22	-	20	22	29	31	26	19	21	24	28	24	19	23	19	24

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

f. when requiring health care services

Chinese People

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	747	29	84	305	324	105	157	225	169	210	302	199	206	385	151	580	106
BASE: WEIGHTED	731	78	156	283	211	112	172	212	145	203	295	203	192	381	154	573	108
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	62	54	70	61	63	50	69	63	61	62	64	62	64	63	58	65	54
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	11	19	12	10	9	10	7	15	15	11	12	11	11	12	11	11	12
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	9	2	2	3	6	3	2	2	5	1	4	2	3	6	3	8
Cannot say	23	18	16	27	25	34	21	19	22	22	22	23	23	22	25	21	27

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

a. In the workplace

South Asian People

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering	752	114	82	60	324	129	42	535	214	370	376	110	219	266	157
BASE: WEIGHTED	765	98	74	61	296	187	49	495	265	374	385	101	221	252	191
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	38	33	41	34	41	33	48	37	40	39	37	35	29	40	47
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	24	37	14	15	27	23	13	26	22	26	23	35	26	22	20
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	9	6	9	15	8	10	5	9	9	12	6	6	12	7	9
Cannot say	29	24	36	37	24	33	34	28	29	23	35	24	33	31	24

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

a. In the workplace

South Asian People

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	752	314	113	-	111	91	98	45	59	372	163	213	264	218	226	469	246
BASE: WEIGHTED	765	517	44	-	101	26	55	58	40	498	147	115	221	211	284	383	336
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	38	41	31	-	32	26	33	24	45	38	39	38	37	38	40	37	41
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	24	22	41	-	17	38	41	18	17	22	25	32	25	24	23	28	22
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	9	7	7	-	19	6	7	19	15	10	3	11	11	15	3	12	5
Cannot say	29	30	22	-	32	31	19	39	23	30	33	18	27	23	34	23	32

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

a. In the workplace

South Asian People

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100 /+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	752	33	103	284	331	84	192	194	170	234	299	180	189	404	153	578	88
BASE: WEIGHTED	765	85	204	271	204	111	217	174	144	210	311	198	176	396	182	587	96
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	38	34	35	39	41	38	35	39	42	40	42	32	45	39	30	41	30
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	24	12	18	26	34	22	22	28	28	27	23	25	20	26	26	24	27
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	9	20	10	6	7	10	8	14	6	6	9	11	6	7	17	9	10
Cannot say	29	33	37	29	18	29	36	19	25	28	25	32	29	28	27	27	32

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

b. In stores or restaurants

South Asian People

	REGION							COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE			
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering	752	114	82	60	324	129	42	535	214	370	376	110	219	266	157
BASE: WEIGHTED	765	98	74	61	296	187	49	495	265	374	385	101	221	252	191
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	47	46	46	46	45	50	49	45	51	51	43	40	44	47	54
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	22	29	12	22	25	19	23	23	20	24	21	23	27	22	17
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	4	4	6	3	3	6	-	4	4	5	2	9	3	3	4
Cannot say	27	21	36	29	27	25	28	28	25	20	34	27	26	29	26

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

b. In stores or restaurants

South Asian People

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	752	314	113	-	111	91	98	45	59	372	163	213	264	218	226	469	246
BASE: WEIGHTED	765	517	44	-	101	26	55	58	40	498	147	115	221	211	284	383	336
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	47	51	43	-	34	35	42	29	39	48	39	53	43	45	52	45	52
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	22	19	35	-	22	32	31	18	28	21	26	24	26	25	18	27	18
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	4	3	3	-	8	3	3	12	4	4	5	4	2	9	2	6	1
Cannot say	27	27	19	-	35	30	24	41	29	28	30	19	28	21	29	23	29

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

b. In stores or restaurants

South Asian People

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	752	33	103	284	331	84	192	194	170	234	299	180	189	404	153	578	88
BASE: WEIGHTED	765	85	204	271	204	111	217	174	144	210	311	198	176	396	182	587	96
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	47	56	44	46	47	54	46	46	49	47	53	39	50	49	42	49	40
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	22	6	20	24	29	22	19	24	23	22	20	27	20	25	21	21	31
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	4	6	5	3	4	3	4	7	4	3	3	5	4	3	7	5	1
Cannot say	27	32	32	27	20	21	31	22	24	28	24	28	26	24	30	25	28

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

c. When applying for a loan or mortgage

South Asian People

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering	752	114	82	60	324	129	42	535	214	370	376	110	219	266	157
BASE: WEIGHTED	765	98	74	61	296	187	49	495	265	374	385	101	221	252	191
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	40	38	31	39	41	45	27	37	44	46	33	37	32	45	43
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	13	13	7	8	15	14	17	13	12	15	12	19	19	9	8
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	6	6	8	12	6	3	6	6	4	6	5	6	7	4	6
Cannot say	42	44	54	41	39	38	50	43	39	33	50	38	42	42	43

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

c. When applying for a loan or mortgage

South Asian People

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	752	314	113	-	111	91	98	45	59	372	163	213	264	218	226	469	246
BASE: WEIGHTED	765	517	44	-	101	26	55	58	40	498	147	115	221	211	284	383	336
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	40	42	36	-	31	31	41	26	40	39	37	46	42	42	38	38	44
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	13	10	24	-	13	31	25	16	9	11	14	19	16	13	11	17	9
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	6	5	4	-	12	5	4	16	7	8	1	4	12	5	2	9	2
Cannot say	42	43	36	-	44	33	30	42	44	42	48	31	30	39	49	36	44

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

c. When applying for a loan or mortgage

South Asian People

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	752	33	103	284	331	84	192	194	170	234	299	180	189	404	153	578	88
BASE: WEIGHTED	765	85	204	271	204	111	217	174	144	210	311	198	176	396	182	587	96
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	40	42	38	38	42	42	40	40	46	38	43	37	46	39	37	42	30
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	13	4	8	14	20	15	9	19	13	14	14	12	10	16	11	13	18
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	6	7	5	7	4	3	5	10	4	5	6	6	7	4	8	6	8
Cannot say	42	47	49	40	34	40	46	31	36	44	37	45	36	41	45	39	44

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations: -

d. In dealing with police

South Asian People

	REGION							COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE			
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering	752	114	82	60	324	129	42	535	214	370	376	110	219	266	157
BASE: WEIGHTED	765	98	74	61	296	187	49	495	265	374	385	101	221	252	191
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	35	34	33	53	35	36	19	35	36	40	31	28	38	36	35
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	31	35	18	11	35	31	41	31	31	33	29	36	30	29	31
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	4	6	7	8	3	3	1	4	4	5	3	7	4	2	5
Cannot say	30	25	41	28	28	30	39	30	29	22	38	30	28	33	29

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations: -

d. In dealing with police

South Asian People

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	752	314	113	-	111	91	98	45	59	372	163	213	264	218	226	469	246
BASE: WEIGHTED	765	517	44	-	101	26	55	58	40	498	147	115	221	211	284	383	336
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	35	38	28	-	37	21	27	33	44	40	25	33	37	35	38	34	38
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	31	29	44	-	22	46	40	25	18	26	40	37	31	34	26	34	29
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	4	3	3	-	11	-	4	12	4	4	1	6	5	5	3	5	2
Cannot say	30	30	24	-	31	33	28	30	35	30	34	25	26	27	33	26	31

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations: -

d. In dealing with police

South Asian People

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	752	33	103	284	331	84	192	194	170	234	299	180	189	404	153	578	88
BASE: WEIGHTED	765	85	204	271	204	111	217	174	144	210	311	198	176	396	182	587	96
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	35	47	36	31	36	41	38	31	40	39	36	32	39	35	34	38	32
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	31	25	25	31	38	31	26	38	31	30	33	30	25	36	27	31	38
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	4	-	6	5	3	4	3	6	2	5	3	4	6	3	3	3	3
Cannot say	30	28	33	34	23	25	33	25	27	26	27	35	30	26	35	28	28

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

e. In the courts

South Asian People

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering	752	114	82	60	324	129	42	535	214	370	376	110	219	266	157
BASE: WEIGHTED	765	98	74	61	296	187	49	495	265	374	385	101	221	252	191
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	45	40	46	48	47	48	33	44	49	56	36	30	43	48	53
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	16	21	9	15	18	16	10	16	16	16	16	28	17	15	10
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	4	5	7	3	4	3	7	4	6	5	4	5	5	4	4
Cannot say	34	34	38	34	32	33	49	36	30	23	45	36	35	34	33

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

e. In the courts

South Asian People

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	752	314	113	-	111	91	98	45	59	372	163	213	264	218	226	469	246
BASE: WEIGHTED	765	517	44	-	101	26	55	58	40	498	147	115	221	211	284	383	336
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	45	49	40	-	37	30	37	35	43	49	35	46	41	45	51	41	52
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	16	12	23	-	20	32	27	24	10	13	22	21	19	21	9	22	11
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	4	5	2	-	5	-	3	1	10	5	3	2	6	5	4	5	3
Cannot say	34	34	35	-	38	38	32	40	37	33	39	31	34	29	36	33	33

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

e. In the courts

South Asian People

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	752	33	103	284	331	84	192	194	170	234	299	180	189	404	153	578	88
BASE: WEIGHTED	765	85	204	271	204	111	217	174	144	210	311	198	176	396	182	587	96
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	45	48	41	42	53	43	46	45	53	50	47	42	45	47	44	48	36
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	16	14	11	19	17	19	10	22	17	15	16	18	15	17	16	16	19
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	4	5	4	4	4	6	2	8	2	4	6	3	4	4	6	4	6
Cannot say	34	33	43	34	26	32	42	26	28	32	32	37	36	31	35	32	38

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

f. When requiring health care services

South Asian People

	REGION							COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE			
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering	752	114	82	60	324	129	42	535	214	370	376	110	219	266	157
BASE: WEIGHTED	765	98	74	61	296	187	49	495	265	374	385	101	221	252	191
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	54	52	48	48	55	59	45	52	57	61	47	42	48	58	61
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	13	14	11	6	15	10	17	14	11	13	13	25	18	9	7
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	6	5	8	5	6	5	6	5	7	7	4	5	2	6	10
Cannot say	28	29	33	41	24	25	31	28	25	19	36	28	32	28	23

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

f. when requiring health care services

South Asian People

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	752	314	113	-	111	91	98	45	59	372	163	213	264	218	226	469	246
BASE: WEIGHTED	765	517	44	-	101	26	55	58	40	498	147	115	221	211	284	383	336
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	54	57	54	-	40	38	50	38	46	54	50	58	51	55	57	50	60
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	13	9	23	-	18	25	21	20	15	12	15	13	14	15	10	18	8
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	6	6	1	-	8	2	5	4	13	5	5	8	6	8	5	7	4
Cannot say	28	27	22	-	34	35	23	37	26	28	30	21	29	22	28	25	28

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

f. When requiring health care services

South Asian People

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	752	33	103	284	331	84	192	194	170	234	299	180	189	404	153	578	88
BASE: WEIGHTED	765	85	204	271	204	111	217	174	144	210	311	198	176	396	182	587	96
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	54	58	51	49	61	54	54	54	63	59	55	50	59	55	49	57	48
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	13	7	8	16	16	16	10	15	15	14	13	13	8	15	15	12	20
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	6	7	7	6	4	4	4	9	4	5	6	6	7	4	8	6	4
Cannot say	28	28	35	28	20	26	32	22	19	23	26	30	26	26	29	25	28

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

a. In the workplace

Indigenous Peoples

	REGION							COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE			
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering	741	98	82	44	349	129	38	564	172	360	380	100	250	232	159
BASE: WEIGHTED	675	89	79	45	272	147	42	457	215	315	357	83	199	216	177
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	33	36	40	33	31	31	38	33	33	33	33	25	30	34	39
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	34	36	27	34	33	41	20	33	35	37	30	36	29	36	35
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	6	3	7	13	7	4	-	6	5	8	4	5	10	3	4
Cannot say	27	25	27	20	29	24	42	27	27	22	32	34	30	27	21

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

a. In the workplace

Indigenous Peoples

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	741	305	125	86	-	99	104	-	-	275	151	309	249	241	218	472	227
BASE: WEIGHTED	675	478	50	38	-	30	58	-	-	384	116	170	166	200	275	357	281
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	33	37	27	25	-	18	21	-	-	37	36	22	33	34	32	32	36
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	34	30	39	44	-	48	42	-	-	30	40	39	40	31	32	36	34
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	6	6	8	5	-	3	6	-	-	7	2	7	4	6	8	9	2
Cannot say	27	27	25	26	-	31	31	-	-	26	22	32	23	29	28	23	28

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

a. In the workplace

Indigenous Peoples

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	741	18	89	261	367	109	149	182	194	264	269	174	196	397	146	574	87
BASE: WEIGHTED	675	37	169	251	211	115	160	149	158	219	254	171	162	362	150	526	81
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	33	2	45	34	27	35	28	42	33	38	33	30	37	35	23	34	33
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	34	64	19	31	44	29	39	32	38	37	32	36	43	29	36	35	34
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	6	3	7	6	5	2	10	8	6	6	5	7	3	6	9	5	12
Cannot say	27	32	29	28	24	34	23	19	23	18	30	27	16	30	32	26	21

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

b. In stores or restaurants

Indigenous Peoples

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering	741	98	82	44	349	129	38	564	172	360	380	100	250	232	159
BASE: WEIGHTED	675	89	79	45	272	147	42	457	215	315	357	83	199	216	177
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	35	33	26	31	37	39	36	35	37	38	33	36	29	36	41
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	37	44	50	48	30	41	22	39	35	37	37	31	41	37	37
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	2	5	2	5	1	4	4	3	6	2	4	4	3	2
Cannot say	24	21	19	19	28	19	39	23	25	19	28	28	27	23	20

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

b. In stores or restaurants

Indigenous Peoples

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	741	305	125	86	-	99	104	-	-	275	151	309	249	241	218	472	227
BASE: WEIGHTED	675	478	50	38	-	30	58	-	-	384	116	170	166	200	275	357	281
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	35	39	35	27	-	20	25	-	-	41	27	29	30	40	37	33	40
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	37	37	40	36	-	48	33	-	-	38	44	31	39	34	39	40	36
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	3	2	9	-	5	7	-	-	3	2	5	5	3	3	4	2
Cannot say	24	21	24	28	-	27	35	-	-	17	27	36	27	23	21	23	22

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

b. In stores or restaurants

Indigenous Peoples

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	741	18	89	261	367	109	149	182	194	264	269	174	196	397	146	574	87
BASE: WEIGHTED	675	37	169	251	211	115	160	149	158	219	254	171	162	362	150	526	81
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	35	5	52	35	29	30	42	42	34	36	40	29	31	39	32	35	46
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	37	52	24	36	47	35	38	38	43	40	35	40	47	34	36	39	28
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	3	7	2	4	2	4	4	3	1	4	3	3	3	2	8	3	8
Cannot say	24	36	21	25	22	31	15	16	22	19	22	28	19	26	24	23	18

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

c. When applying for a loan or mortgage

Indigenous Peoples

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering	741	98	82	44	349	129	38	564	172	360	380	100	250	232	159
BASE: WEIGHTED	675	89	79	45	272	147	42	457	215	315	357	83	199	216	177
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	21	21	27	24	19	20	20	21	19	19	22	22	21	20	20
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	31	33	28	32	26	41	22	30	31	34	27	31	28	33	31
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	4	3	2	8	4	4	4	3	5	6	3	5	8	2	1
Cannot say	45	43	44	36	52	34	54	45	44	41	49	43	44	44	47

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

c. When applying for a loan or mortgage

Indigenous Peoples

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	741	305	125	86	-	99	104	-	-	275	151	309	249	241	218	472	227
BASE: WEIGHTED	675	478	50	38	-	30	58	-	-	384	116	170	166	200	275	357	281
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	21	22	26	26	-	7	10	-	-	24	18	15	21	20	22	18	25
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	31	30	34	22	-	50	31	-	-	30	37	29	32	30	31	32	31
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	4	3	5	3	-	6	9	-	-	4	1	6	6	4	3	5	2
Cannot say	45	45	35	49	-	37	50	-	-	42	44	50	42	46	44	45	41

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

c. When applying for a loan or mortgage

Indigenous Peoples

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	741	18	89	261	367	109	149	182	194	264	269	174	196	397	146	574	87
BASE: WEIGHTED	675	37	169	251	211	115	160	149	158	219	254	171	162	362	150	526	81
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	21	6	34	17	18	14	24	23	24	25	21	16	21	23	15	22	17
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	31	39	20	30	39	30	31	36	33	34	28	32	37	27	33	31	35
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	4	6	4	6	2	6	5	5	1	3	3	6	2	3	9	3	7
Cannot say	45	49	42	47	41	50	40	35	43	38	47	46	40	48	44	44	42

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations: -

d. In dealing with police

Indigenous Peoples

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering	741	98	82	44	349	129	38	564	172	360	380	100	250	232	159
BASE: WEIGHTED	675	89	79	45	272	147	42	457	215	315	357	83	199	216	177
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	16	11	18	14	15	18	18	17	14	19	13	15	17	18	13
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	58	63	55	57	56	60	51	55	63	57	58	55	57	55	63
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	4	2	11	6	4	2	4	5	2	6	3	3	4	5	4
Cannot say	22	23	17	24	25	20	27	23	21	19	26	26	23	22	20

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations: -

d. In dealing with police

Indigenous Peoples

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	741	305	125	86	-	99	104	-	-	275	151	309	249	241	218	472	227
BASE: WEIGHTED	675	478	50	38	-	30	58	-	-	384	116	170	166	200	275	357	281
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	16	17	20	20	-	6	10	-	-	18	11	15	20	17	15	17	16
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	58	59	52	36	-	70	52	-	-	60	66	47	49	57	63	57	61
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	4	4	4	8	-	3	9	-	-	5	1	5	7	3	3	7	1
Cannot say	22	20	24	36	-	22	28	-	-	17	23	32	24	23	20	19	22

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations: -

d. In dealing with police

Indigenous Peoples

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	741	18	89	261	367	109	149	182	194	264	269	174	196	397	146	574	87
BASE: WEIGHTED	675	37	169	251	211	115	160	149	158	219	254	171	162	362	150	526	81
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	16	3	22	17	12	11	19	17	15	14	18	17	16	17	12	16	15
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	58	67	46	57	67	55	56	61	61	63	55	59	60	55	63	57	66
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	4	7	6	4	3	6	6	1	4	5	4	5	3	3	7	5	5
Cannot say	22	23	27	22	19	27	18	21	19	19	24	19	21	25	18	22	14

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

e. In the courts

Indigenous Peoples

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering	741	98	82	44	349	129	38	564	172	360	380	100	250	232	159
BASE: WEIGHTED	675	89	79	45	272	147	42	457	215	315	357	83	199	216	177
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	28	22	41	35	20	37	28	28	29	31	26	22	23	32	32
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	38	55	30	26	41	34	29	36	45	37	39	39	40	38	37
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	8	10	10	13	8	6	9	9	6	11	6	6	12	5	10
Cannot say	25	13	19	26	31	23	34	27	20	21	29	33	25	25	21

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

e. In the courts

Indigenous Peoples

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	741	305	125	86	-	99	104	-	-	275	151	309	249	241	218	472	227
BASE: WEIGHTED	675	478	50	38	-	30	58	-	-	384	116	170	166	200	275	357	281
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	28	31	31	23	-	17	22	-	-	32	23	23	29	28	29	28	28
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	38	37	36	35	-	56	37	-	-	39	43	34	38	33	42	38	41
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	8	9	7	6	-	3	9	-	-	8	10	8	9	11	6	11	6
Cannot say	25	23	26	35	-	24	32	-	-	21	24	35	24	28	22	22	25

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

e. In the courts

Indigenous Peoples

	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	741	18	89	261	367	109	149	182	194	264	269	174	196	397	146	574	87
BASE: WEIGHTED	675	37	169	251	211	115	160	149	158	219	254	171	162	362	150	526	81
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	28	19	40	27	22	24	32	29	29	26	30	30	25	29	29	29	30
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	38	60	25	40	44	40	37	44	34	38	39	41	41	37	40	39	37
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	8	-	10	9	8	4	10	7	13	12	9	4	9	8	8	8	13
Cannot say	25	21	24	25	25	32	21	20	23	24	22	25	25	26	23	24	19

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

f. when requiring health care services

Indigenous Peoples

	REGION							COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE			
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Answering	741	98	82	44	349	129	38	564	172	360	380	100	250	232	159
BASE: WEIGHTED	675	89	79	45	272	147	42	457	215	315	357	83	199	216	177
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	32	34	36	33	28	38	28	32	32	33	32	30	32	32	35
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	34	40	37	26	37	26	29	36	30	30	37	39	31	32	37
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	10	11	8	24	10	9	5	8	15	14	7	9	10	8	12
Cannot say	24	15	19	17	26	26	38	24	22	23	24	22	27	27	16

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

f. when requiring health care services

Indigenous Peoples

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	741	305	125	86	-	99	104	-	-	275	151	309	249	241	218	472	227
BASE: WEIGHTED	675	478	50	38	-	30	58	-	-	384	116	170	166	200	275	357	281
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	32	34	38	32	-	25	22	-	-	36	34	23	36	34	30	30	37
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	34	32	34	34	-	40	39	-	-	35	37	30	32	31	37	36	34
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	10	11	8	9	-	4	9	-	-	10	6	14	7	13	9	13	8
Cannot say	24	23	20	25	-	31	30	-	-	19	23	34	26	22	24	22	21

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q22. Thinking about Canada, overall would you say that [GROUP] are treated the same as white people, treated less fairly or more fairly than white people, in each of the following situations:

f. when requiring health care services

Indigenous Peoples

	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Answering	741	18	89	261	367	109	149	182	194	264	269	174	196	397	146	574	87
BASE: WEIGHTED	675	37	169	251	211	115	160	149	158	219	254	171	162	362	150	526	81
[GROUP] are treated the same as white people	32	16	46	28	29	29	40	29	34	31	35	34	31	34	30	33	33
[GROUP] are treated less fairly than white people	34	41	19	34	45	29	34	40	34	38	33	32	39	31	36	35	34
[GROUP] are treated more fairly than white people	10	20	13	9	6	8	11	10	11	13	10	8	10	11	9	11	12
Cannot say	24	24	22	29	19	33	15	21	20	19	23	27	21	24	26	22	21

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q23. Thinking about how your own racial group is portrayed in the Canadian media today, would you say that your group is portrayed accurately

	REGION							COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE			
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Own Group is Not White	1768	291	206	131	861	199	79	1395	361	855	898	318	645	570	235
BASE: WEIGHTED	978	165	121	84	434	115	58	712	258	488	477	200	355	298	126
Most of the time	20	20	22	12	19	20	31	20	19	20	20	16	17	20	34
Some of the time	44	47	44	37	47	36	36	43	46	46	42	39	47	46	35
Rarely	23	22	22	28	22	24	22	23	22	21	23	28	23	20	21
Never	4	2	5	10	3	6	-	4	4	4	4	3	5	5	2
Cannot say	10	9	7	13	9	13	11	9	9	9	10	14	8	9	8

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q23. Thinking about how your own racial group is portrayed in the Canadian media today, would you say that your group is portrayed accurately

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Own Group is Not White	1768	-	352	304	362	287	414	164	176	449	406	895	848	580	276	1379	298
BASE: WEIGHTED	978	-	140	140	345	84	223	207	124	352	212	402	463	314	147	756	170
Most of the time	20	-	18	21	20	9	22	18	21	23	15	20	21	16	22	17	36
Some of the time	44	-	53	50	40	45	42	44	38	38	49	46	42	51	39	48	34
Rarely	23	-	17	17	30	32	20	29	27	27	26	18	27	21	20	26	11
Never	4	-	3	3	5	6	3	4	4	5	2	5	4	4	4	4	6
Cannot say	10	-	9	9	6	7	13	4	10	7	9	12	6	8	15	5	13

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q23. Thinking about how your own racial group is portrayed in the Canadian media today, would you say that your group is portrayed accurately

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Own Group is Not White	1768	71	170	585	930	272	342	493	439	555	655	455	466	915	374	1334	234
BASE: WEIGHTED	978	127	177	311	355	195	200	255	207	272	356	294	250	483	234	717	144
Most of the time	20	18	22	19	21	17	19	16	27	31	17	13	34	15	15	23	9
Some of the time	44	42	40	44	46	38	44	51	43	44	46	42	40	48	40	46	42
Rarely	23	26	25	25	19	25	24	23	21	17	23	29	15	25	27	22	28
Never	4	3	1	6	5	4	5	4	3	1	4	7	1	4	7	2	13
Cannot say	10	11	12	6	10	16	8	6	5	7	9	10	10	8	11	7	9

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q24. Have you personally witnessed discrimination or unfair treatment of other people who are the same race as you, because of their race?

	REGION							COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE			
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	444	353	224	1355	550	183	2250	845	1502	1590	475	1005	1024	607
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	404	342	218	1181	746	218	2022	1070	1513	1576	449	933	1015	714
Yes	36	44	46	49	36	23	34	38	32	37	34	42	42	37	23
No	55	46	46	44	54	68	60	52	61	54	56	46	50	55	69
Cannot say	9	10	8	7	10	8	6	9	7	8	10	12	9	8	8

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q24. Have you personally witnessed discrimination or unfair treatment of other people who are the same race as you, because of their race?

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	1300	352	304	362	287	414	164	176	1399	645	1045	1076	934	943	1927	1032
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	2094	140	140	345	84	223	207	124	1909	567	614	860	880	1192	1618	1330
Yes	36	26	53	46	65	69	48	65	66	33	43	40	45	37	29	60	9
No	55	66	32	41	27	22	40	28	27	60	48	49	46	52	65	32	86
Cannot say	9	7	15	13	8	9	12	7	7	8	8	11	9	10	6	8	5

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q24. Have you personally witnessed discrimination or unfair treatment of other people who are the same race as you, because of their race?

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100K /+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	128	381	1147	1437	434	663	843	745	983	1198	766	804	1634	654	2402	394
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	340	742	1113	897	519	748	782	626	908	1215	823	764	1603	719	2376	429
Yes	36	34	34	37	37	36	34	37	37	32	34	46	32	35	42	33	53
No	55	55	56	55	56	51	60	56	56	61	57	47	61	56	49	59	41
Cannot say	9	11	10	8	7	13	6	7	6	7	9	7	7	9	9	8	6

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q25. And have you personally witnessed discrimination or unfair treatment of people with a different racial background as you, because of their race?

	REGION							COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE			
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	444	353	224	1355	550	183	2250	845	1502	1590	475	1005	1024	607
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	404	342	218	1181	746	218	2022	1070	1513	1576	449	933	1015	714
Yes	51	58	64	70	52	36	44	54	47	52	50	63	55	50	41
No	40	34	29	22	39	53	49	37	46	40	41	26	36	42	51
Cannot say	9	8	7	8	9	11	7	9	8	9	9	11	9	8	8

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q25. And have you personally witnessed discrimination or unfair treatment of people with a different racial background as you, because of their race?

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	1300	352	304	362	287	414	164	176	1399	645	1045	1076	934	943	1927	1032
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	2094	140	140	345	84	223	207	124	1909	567	614	860	880	1192	1618	1330
Yes	51	45	55	49	73	67	59	71	74	49	61	50	49	51	53	68	34
No	40	46	32	38	21	23	31	23	21	44	30	38	42	40	39	26	59
Cannot say	9	8	13	13	6	10	10	6	6	8	8	12	9	9	7	7	7

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q25. And have you personally witnessed discrimination or unfair treatment of people with a different racial background as you, because of their race?

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	128	381	1147	1437	434	663	843	745	983	1198	766	804	1634	654	2402	394
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	340	742	1113	897	519	748	782	626	908	1215	823	764	1603	719	2376	429
Yes	51	43	45	53	57	46	50	54	56	49	52	56	46	52	55	49	63
No	40	46	47	38	35	39	44	40	38	44	40	36	48	38	36	43	31
Cannot say	9	10	9	9	8	15	7	7	5	7	8	9	6	9	9	8	6

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q26. In which of the following settings have you witnessed discrimination or unfair treatment of others because of their race?

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Those who have Witnessed Discrimination or Unfair Treatment of Others Because of Their Race	1916	287	248	170	837	272	101	1417	493	908	991	329	650	631	306
BASE: WEIGHTED	1763	261	244	162	685	298	113	1203	556	870	873	302	586	553	322
On the street	68	70	67	75	68	67	52	71	61	68	68	72	70	67	61
On public transit	43	49	41	41	45	42	23	49	30	42	43	53	48	39	30
In stores or restaurants	42	48	39	52	42	33	36	43	39	38	45	39	44	43	36
In the workplace	40	39	36	49	43	32	46	41	39	41	39	39	44	40	36
At school or university	31	29	30	28	33	30	26	32	28	29	32	51	37	23	14
When using public services	25	25	22	28	26	26	23	27	22	21	30	32	27	24	18
In dealing with police and the courts	25	28	20	24	25	27	22	24	26	24	25	26	23	29	21
At airports and borders	25	24	21	23	28	24	21	27	20	21	29	29	27	23	18
Other (please specify)	4	6	4	4	5	3	2	4	5	5	4	3	4	5	6
Cannot say	4	4	7	4	4	2	9	4	6	5	4	5	3	5	6

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q26. In which of the following settings have you witnessed discrimination or unfair treatment of others because of their race?

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Those who have Witnessed Discrimination or Unfair Treatment of Others Because of Their Race	1916	691	219	163	280	226	273	127	139	838	466	604	700	568	559	1483	390
BASE: WEIGHTED	1763	1064	86	73	272	63	145	161	97	1040	378	337	483	497	691	1214	502
On the street	68	66	72	66	68	69	67	68	70	70	68	62	65	68	69	71	61
On public transit	43	36	53	55	49	54	57	51	47	40	46	47	46	45	38	47	33
In stores or restaurants	42	38	46	46	44	59	47	44	48	44	38	40	45	39	41	45	35
In the workplace	40	35	41	50	47	54	46	52	38	39	38	48	45	39	36	47	26
At school or university	31	23	40	41	47	50	34	49	48	31	30	31	38	32	23	36	18
When using public services	25	21	26	32	30	36	31	32	32	27	20	26	27	24	24	27	21
In dealing with police and the courts	25	20	21	29	35	49	27	39	31	25	24	23	34	21	21	27	19
At airports and borders	25	19	30	52	25	36	38	21	28	22	23	33	28	24	22	27	20
Other (please specify)	4	5	1	3	4	2	5	1	9	4	5	4	4	4	5	4	6
Cannot say	4	6	2	1	3	*	2	4	3	5	3	3	3	4	6	3	6

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q26. In which of the following settings have you witnessed discrimination or unfair treatment of others because of their race?

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Those who have Witnessed Discrimination or Unfair Treatment of Others Because of Their Race	1916	67	205	732	905	245	405	525	492	574	747	517	447	1038	423	1427	290
BASE: WEIGHTED	1763	172	372	667	543	276	413	455	382	491	687	523	385	929	441	1288	304
On the street	68	71	67	68	68	71	68	65	70	65	65	74	67	67	70	67	72
On public transit	43	51	40	39	47	41	46	39	44	38	42	48	40	42	46	40	51
In stores or restaurants	42	35	46	41	42	36	40	45	42	41	39	46	42	42	40	41	47
In the workplace	40	46	34	43	38	38	39	40	42	37	38	46	40	38	46	38	45
At school or university	31	36	30	30	31	32	25	30	36	30	28	35	26	31	35	28	38
When using public services	25	27	21	28	24	30	23	24	23	18	24	32	23	25	28	23	34
In dealing with police and the courts	25	32	19	26	24	28	23	25	21	20	24	31	23	26	24	24	28
At airports and borders	25	23	14	25	32	22	22	28	26	27	23	26	24	26	22	24	27
Other (please specify)	4	2	3	5	5	4	5	5	5	3	6	4	4	5	4	4	5
Cannot say	4	2	5	5	4	5	4	3	2	4	5	4	4	5	4	5	2

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q27. Thinking about people close to you who share your racial background, to what extent do you think their lives have been affected because of discrimination due to their race?

	REGION							COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE			
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	444	353	224	1355	550	183	2250	845	1502	1590	475	1005	1024	607
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	404	342	218	1181	746	218	2022	1070	1513	1576	449	933	1015	714
To a great extent	8	9	13	10	8	6	5	8	8	8	9	12	10	8	4
Somewhat	21	24	19	28	23	18	14	23	18	22	21	28	25	19	15
Only a little	22	23	25	24	22	16	26	23	20	23	20	19	22	23	20
Not at all	35	35	32	31	35	37	40	34	39	35	36	29	29	35	48
Cannot say	14	9	11	7	11	23	15	12	16	12	15	12	14	15	13

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q27. Thinking about people close to you who share your racial background, to what extent do you think their lives have been affected because of discrimination due to their race?

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	1300	352	304	362	287	414	164	176	1399	645	1045	1076	934	943	1927	1032
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	2094	140	140	345	84	223	207	124	1909	567	614	860	880	1192	1618	1330
To a great extent	8	4	6	12	29	29	10	36	20	8	8	8	17	7	3	14	2
Somewhat	21	14	38	40	40	41	34	39	41	17	26	30	29	25	13	34	8
Only a little	22	22	32	22	16	16	28	13	18	21	23	23	18	21	25	31	12
Not at all	35	47	12	13	7	4	15	5	9	39	33	25	23	33	47	14	64
Cannot say	14	14	12	13	8	10	13	6	12	14	10	13	13	14	11	7	15

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q27. Thinking about people close to you who share your racial background, to what extent do you think their lives have been affected because of discrimination due to their race?

	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	128	381	1147	1437	434	663	843	745	983	1198	766	804	1634	654	2402	394
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	340	742	1113	897	519	748	782	626	908	1215	823	764	1603	719	2376	429
To a great extent	8	13	5	9	8	9	8	8	8	8	7	11	8	8	10	7	14
Somewhat	21	27	22	19	23	22	22	23	22	20	22	24	20	23	20	20	29
Only a little	22	19	21	23	22	21	21	25	22	22	22	23	19	22	25	22	20
Not at all	35	24	35	37	38	28	36	35	41	40	38	26	40	37	28	39	23
Cannot say	14	18	18	13	9	20	13	10	7	11	11	17	13	11	17	12	13

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q28. Now thinking about your own experience. Have you ever personally experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of your race or ethnicity? If so, has this been:

	REGION							COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE			
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	444	353	224	1355	550	183	2250	845	1502	1590	475	1005	1024	607
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	404	342	218	1181	746	218	2022	1070	1513	1576	449	933	1015	714
Regularly	4	5	7	6	4	3	3	5	4	5	4	6	6	4	1
From time to time	17	22	21	18	19	12	13	19	15	19	16	20	22	18	9
Very rarely	30	38	32	39	32	20	30	32	27	33	28	33	28	33	28
Never	43	32	37	33	40	58	47	39	51	38	47	36	37	40	58
Cannot say	5	3	3	4	6	7	6	6	3	5	6	6	7	5	3

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q28. Now thinking about your own experience. Have you ever personally experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of your race or ethnicity? If so, has this been:

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	1300	352	304	362	287	414	164	176	1399	645	1045	1076	934	943	1927	1032
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	2094	140	140	345	84	223	207	124	1909	567	614	860	880	1192	1618	1330
Regularly	4	2	3	5	17	10	3	22	12	4	5	4	9	3	2	8	-
From time to time	17	10	33	33	36	44	29	41	27	14	22	24	26	18	11	33	-
Very rarely	30	28	42	38	26	31	43	22	32	27	34	36	28	32	31	58	-
Never	43	55	17	20	18	8	19	13	26	50	35	30	32	43	52	-	100
Cannot say	5	5	5	5	2	6	6	1	4	5	4	7	5	4	4	-	-

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q28. Now thinking about your own experience. Have you ever personally experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of your race or ethnicity? If so, has this been:

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100 /+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	128	381	1147	1437	434	663	843	745	983	1198	766	804	1634	654	2402	394
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	340	742	1113	897	519	748	782	626	908	1215	823	764	1603	719	2376	429
Regularly	4	10	4	4	4	6	4	4	5	5	4	5	4	3	6	3	9
From time to time	17	20	14	17	19	19	17	19	17	15	16	23	14	17	23	15	29
Very rarely	30	26	29	32	31	26	28	31	34	29	31	33	27	33	29	31	28
Never	43	38	46	43	42	39	47	42	42	46	45	34	51	42	35	47	27
Cannot say	5	6	7	5	3	10	3	4	2	4	4	6	4	4	7	3	8

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q29. In what settings have you experienced discrimination or been unfairly treated because of your race or ethnicity?

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Those who Have Experienced Discrimination/ been unfairly treated because race or ethnicity	1927	318	233	150	880	253	91	1466	455	968	944	311	654	674	288
BASE: WEIGHTED	1618	262	206	137	648	261	103	1124	490	862	742	259	521	563	275
On the street	38	43	43	50	35	36	23	41	32	39	38	43	44	35	28
In the workplace	38	37	43	46	38	31	39	40	32	39	37	34	38	41	34
At school or university	29	26	28	31	31	30	29	30	27	28	30	44	36	23	16
In stores or restaurants	28	30	34	35	27	25	18	30	23	27	30	25	31	25	29
On public transit	19	20	19	18	19	20	18	22	13	17	22	24	25	18	8
At airports and borders	16	18	14	15	17	17	14	17	15	17	16	17	18	17	11
When using public services	16	19	19	22	14	14	15	17	15	15	18	18	18	16	11
In dealing with police and the courts	12	14	14	16	12	9	8	11	14	16	8	18	12	14	5
Other (please specify)	6	6	4	6	6	6	6	5	7	6	6	6	4	6	10
Cannot say	11	10	8	9	12	12	11	11	11	11	11	9	12	10	11

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q29. In what settings have you experienced discrimination or been unfairly treated because of your race or ethnicity?

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Those who Have Experienced Discrimination/ been unfairly treated because race or ethnicity	1927	515	286	231	277	246	309	140	123	707	465	742	792	587	461	1927	-
BASE: WEIGHTED	1618	835	109	105	275	71	167	177	87	873	345	390	544	468	520	1618	-
On the street	38	30	54	41	49	46	40	53	43	36	44	37	44	38	32	38	-
In the workplace	38	36	30	48	36	46	39	38	36	38	32	43	38	40	35	38	-
At school or university	29	23	31	31	43	36	31	44	41	29	35	26	33	31	23	29	-
In stores or restaurants	28	23	32	32	33	43	30	40	26	30	26	25	31	26	24	28	-
On public transit	19	13	26	24	27	33	23	34	18	18	19	22	25	19	13	19	-
At airports and borders	16	10	17	39	17	21	30	18	14	14	13	24	20	18	12	16	-
When using public services	16	13	16	13	24	24	17	24	25	18	14	15	22	15	11	16	-
In dealing with police and the courts	12	6	7	10	27	26	16	31	21	13	11	11	19	12	5	12	-
Other (please specify)	6	7	3	2	4	4	6	2	8	6	6	5	4	5	7	6	-
Cannot say	11	13	12	5	10	4	9	11	7	12	11	8	11	11	11	11	-

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q29. In what settings have you experienced discrimination or been unfairly treated because of your race or ethnicity?

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Those who Have Experienced Discrimination/ been unfairly treated because race or ethnicity	1927	77	209	706	929	246	405	540	496	597	739	516	458	1041	421	1442	286
BASE: WEIGHTED	1618	189	354	582	487	265	374	426	352	448	618	500	340	858	414	1183	282
On the street	38	34	41	39	37	41	39	34	42	37	36	41	37	37	40	35	47
In the workplace	38	34	35	39	41	37	38	34	39	33	38	43	36	37	42	35	47
At school or university	29	38	28	28	28	32	29	29	30	29	29	31	27	28	33	28	32
In stores or restaurants	28	32	26	28	27	24	31	30	28	28	26	30	32	28	24	26	38
On public transit	19	18	22	18	19	22	20	17	20	18	17	24	20	18	21	17	30
At airports and borders	16	18	10	16	21	12	16	19	17	17	16	17	18	16	16	15	23
When using public services	16	15	17	18	15	21	18	13	14	14	14	22	17	14	20	14	25
In dealing with police and the courts	12	22	10	12	10	19	14	11	10	7	11	18	11	11	15	11	19
Other (please specify)	6	3	4	8	6	7	7	6	6	4	6	8	5	6	6	6	4
Cannot say	11	13	12	10	10	16	8	10	8	11	8	12	8	11	12	11	7

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q30. Please indicate whether or not each of the following has happened to you in the past 12 months because of your race or ethnicity?

a. Been unfairly stopped by police

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Those who Have Experienced Discrimination/ been unfairly treated because race or ethnicity	1927	318	233	150	880	253	91	1466	455	968	944	311	654	674	288
BASE: WEIGHTED	1618	262	206	137	648	261	103	1124	490	862	742	259	521	563	275
Yes, happened in past 12 months	11	6	13	9	11	15	15	10	15	13	8	20	16	7	3
No, has not happened in past 12 months	80	87	82	80	82	72	75	82	77	79	83	72	76	86	86
Cannot say	8	7	5	11	7	14	9	8	8	8	9	7	8	8	11

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q30. Please indicate whether or not each of the following has happened to you in the past 12 months because of your race or ethnicity?

a. Been unfairly stopped by police

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Those who Have Experienced Discrimination/ been unfairly treated because race or ethnicity	1927	515	286	231	277	246	309	140	123	707	465	742	792	587	461	1927	-
BASE: WEIGHTED	1618	835	109	105	275	71	167	177	87	873	345	390	544	468	520	1618	-
Yes, happened in past 12 months	11	5	5	10	31	18	12	32	20	13	10	8	19	9	6	11	-
No, has not happened in past 12 months	80	87	87	80	61	73	79	57	76	79	82	84	72	84	86	80	-
Cannot say	8	8	7	11	8	9	10	11	4	8	8	8	9	7	8	8	-

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q30. Please indicate whether or not each of the following has happened to you in the past 12 months because of your race or ethnicity?

a. Been unfairly stopped by police

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100 /+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Those who Have Experienced Discrimination/ been unfairly treated because race or ethnicity	1927	77	209	706	929	246	405	540	496	597	739	516	458	1041	421	1442	286
BASE: WEIGHTED	1618	189	354	582	487	265	374	426	352	448	618	500	340	858	414	1183	282
Yes, happened in past 12 months	11	30	14	7	7	17	12	10	10	10	11	13	12	8	17	10	15
No, has not happened in past 12 months	80	52	80	86	85	71	81	81	84	82	80	80	82	82	76	82	77
Cannot say	8	18	6	7	8	12	7	9	6	8	9	7	7	10	7	8	8

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q30. Please indicate whether or not each of the following has happened to you in the past 12 months because of your race or ethnicity?

b. Had people acting as if they were suspicious of you

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Those who Have Experienced Discrimination/ been unfairly treated because race or ethnicity	1927	318	233	150	880	253	91	1466	455	968	944	311	654	674	288
BASE: WEIGHTED	1618	262	206	137	648	261	103	1124	490	862	742	259	521	563	275
Yes, happened in past 12 months	31	28	36	37	31	32	25	31	32	32	31	40	37	28	19
No, has not happened in past 12 months	58	64	57	53	58	53	72	58	58	57	60	51	55	60	70
Cannot say	10	8	7	10	12	14	3	10	10	11	10	9	8	12	11

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q30. Please indicate whether or not each of the following has happened to you in the past 12 months because of your race or ethnicity?

b. Had people acting as if they were suspicious of you

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Those who Have Experienced Discrimination/ been unfairly treated because race or ethnicity	1927	515	286	231	277	246	309	140	123	707	465	742	792	587	461	1927	-
BASE: WEIGHTED	1618	835	109	105	275	71	167	177	87	873	345	390	544	468	520	1618	-
Yes, happened in past 12 months	31	24	18	34	50	55	30	54	45	33	30	29	38	33	21	31	-
No, has not happened in past 12 months	58	66	71	55	41	33	57	37	47	57	62	58	52	57	69	58	-
Cannot say	10	10	11	11	8	12	12	9	8	10	8	12	10	10	10	10	-

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q30. Please indicate whether or not each of the following has happened to you in the past 12 months because of your race or ethnicity?

b. Had people acting as if they were suspicious of you

	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY		
	Total	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100 /+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Those who Have Experienced Discrimination/ been unfairly treated because race or ethnicity	1927	77	209	706	929	246	405	540	496	597	739	516	458	1041	421	1442	286
BASE: WEIGHTED	1618	189	354	582	487	265	374	426	352	448	618	500	340	858	414	1183	282
Yes, happened in past 12 months	31	39	33	30	28	43	35	27	27	27	28	40	29	29	37	28	43
No, has not happened in past 12 months	58	50	56	59	63	44	56	66	63	63	61	52	62	60	52	63	45
Cannot say	10	11	10	11	9	13	10	8	9	10	11	8	9	10	11	9	11

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q30. Please indicate whether or not each of the following has happened to you in the past 12 months because of your race or ethnicity?

c. Had people act as if they thought you were not smart

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Those who Have Experienced Discrimination/ been unfairly treated because race or ethnicity	1927	318	233	150	880	253	91	1466	455	968	944	311	654	674	288
BASE: WEIGHTED	1618	262	206	137	648	261	103	1124	490	862	742	259	521	563	275
Yes, happened in past 12 months	36	34	40	43	33	38	37	36	35	31	41	50	41	32	20
No, has not happened in past 12 months	55	58	55	45	58	50	58	55	56	61	50	41	51	58	72
Cannot say	9	8	5	12	9	12	4	9	10	8	10	9	8	10	8

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q30. Please indicate whether or not each of the following has happened to you in the past 12 months because of your race or ethnicity?

c. Had people act as if they thought you were not smart

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Those who Have Experienced Discrimination/ been unfairly treated because race or ethnicity	1927	515	286	231	277	246	309	140	123	707	465	742	792	587	461	1927	-
BASE: WEIGHTED	1618	835	109	105	275	71	167	177	87	873	345	390	544	468	520	1618	-
Yes, happened in past 12 months	36	30	21	40	47	56	37	49	39	39	30	33	41	36	27	36	-
No, has not happened in past 12 months	55	61	68	50	44	33	52	41	52	53	62	56	49	55	65	55	-
Cannot say	9	8	11	10	9	10	10	10	9	8	8	11	10	9	8	9	-

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q30. Please indicate whether or not each of the following has happened to you in the past 12 months because of your race or ethnicity?

c. Had people act as if they thought you were not smart

	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY		
	Total	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100 /+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Those who Have Experienced Discrimination/ been unfairly treated because race or ethnicity	1927	77	209	706	929	246	405	540	496	597	739	516	458	1041	421	1442	286
BASE: WEIGHTED	1618	189	354	582	487	265	374	426	352	448	618	500	340	858	414	1183	282
Yes, happened in past 12 months	36	38	34	37	34	43	36	34	31	31	32	46	32	34	43	32	47
No, has not happened in past 12 months	55	48	57	54	58	44	57	58	60	62	59	46	62	56	48	59	43
Cannot say	9	13	8	9	8	13	7	8	9	8	9	8	7	10	9	9	9

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q30. Please indicate whether or not each of the following has happened to you in the past 12 months because of your race or ethnicity?

d. Been treated unfairly by an employer in hiring, pay or promotion

	REGION							COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE			
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Those who Have Experienced Discrimination/ been unfairly treated because race or ethnicity	1927	318	233	150	880	253	91	1466	455	968	944	311	654	674	288
BASE: WEIGHTED	1618	262	206	137	648	261	103	1124	490	862	742	259	521	563	275
Yes, happened in past 12 months	19	14	24	17	23	16	17	21	16	19	20	28	26	16	6
No, has not happened in past 12 months	69	77	66	71	66	69	79	67	75	71	68	63	63	73	81
Cannot say	11	9	10	11	12	14	5	12	8	10	12	10	11	11	13

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q30. Please indicate whether or not each of the following has happened to you in the past 12 months because of your race or ethnicity?

d. Been treated unfairly by an employer in hiring, pay or promotion

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Those who Have Experienced Discrimination/ been unfairly treated because race or ethnicity	1927	515	286	231	277	246	309	140	123	707	465	742	792	587	461	1927	-
BASE: WEIGHTED	1618	835	109	105	275	71	167	177	87	873	345	390	544	468	520	1618	-
Yes, happened in past 12 months	19	16	15	21	30	23	21	32	23	20	18	19	23	20	14	19	-
No, has not happened in past 12 months	69	74	71	65	61	67	66	59	68	69	71	70	67	68	75	69	-
Cannot say	11	10	14	14	9	11	13	9	9	11	11	11	10	12	10	11	-

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q30. Please indicate whether or not each of the following has happened to you in the past 12 months because of your race or ethnicity?

d. Been treated unfairly by an employer in hiring, pay or promotion

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100 /+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Those who Have Experienced Discrimination/ been unfairly treated because race or ethnicity	1927	77	209	706	929	246	405	540	496	597	739	516	458	1041	421	1442	286
BASE: WEIGHTED	1618	189	354	582	487	265	374	426	352	448	618	500	340	858	414	1183	282
Yes, happened in past 12 months	19	25	20	17	20	24	16	20	20	17	16	27	16	16	28	16	32
No, has not happened in past 12 months	69	60	71	72	68	59	73	71	72	74	72	63	75	72	60	75	54
Cannot say	11	15	9	11	11	16	11	9	9	9	12	10	8	12	12	10	13

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q30. Please indicate whether or not each of the following has happened to you in the past 12 months because of your race or ethnicity?

e. Been ignored, overlooked, or not given service in a restaurant or store

	REGION							COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE			
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Those who Have Experienced Discrimination/ been unfairly treated because race or ethnicity	1927	318	233	150	880	253	91	1466	455	968	944	311	654	674	288
BASE: WEIGHTED	1618	262	206	137	648	261	103	1124	490	862	742	259	521	563	275
Yes, happened in past 12 months	31	28	37	38	31	27	23	33	25	27	34	37	38	26	21
No, has not happened in past 12 months	62	68	59	55	60	62	73	59	69	65	59	57	54	66	73
Cannot say	7	4	4	7	9	11	3	8	6	7	7	7	8	8	6

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q30. Please indicate whether or not each of the following has happened to you in the past 12 months because of your race or ethnicity?

e. Been ignored, overlooked, or not given service in a restaurant or store

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Those who Have Experienced Discrimination/ been unfairly treated because race or ethnicity	1927	515	286	231	277	246	309	140	123	707	465	742	792	587	461	1927	-
BASE: WEIGHTED	1618	835	109	105	275	71	167	177	87	873	345	390	544	468	520	1618	-
Yes, happened in past 12 months	31	25	28	31	44	42	31	44	37	33	29	27	35	30	25	31	-
No, has not happened in past 12 months	62	69	64	62	48	46	60	46	57	60	65	64	56	63	69	62	-
Cannot say	7	6	7	7	8	13	9	10	6	7	6	10	8	6	6	7	-

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q30. Please indicate whether or not each of the following has happened to you in the past 12 months because of your race or ethnicity?

e. Been ignored, overlooked, or not given service in a restaurant or store

	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY		
	Total	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100 /+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Those who Have Experienced Discrimination/ been unfairly treated because race or ethnicity	1927	77	209	706	929	246	405	540	496	597	739	516	458	1041	421	1442	286
BASE: WEIGHTED	1618	189	354	582	487	265	374	426	352	448	618	500	340	858	414	1183	282
Yes, happened in past 12 months	31	39	29	28	30	33	31	31	32	30	24	40	29	29	35	28	43
No, has not happened in past 12 months	62	53	63	65	62	55	63	62	61	63	68	54	66	62	58	65	50
Cannot say	7	8	8	7	8	12	6	7	7	7	8	6	5	8	7	7	7

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q30. Please indicate whether or not each of the following has happened to you in the past 12 months because of your race or ethnicity?

f. Been mistaken for someone who serves others (e.g., janitor, maid, clerk)

	REGION							COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE			
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Those who Have Experienced Discrimination/ been unfairly treated because race or ethnicity	1927	318	233	150	880	253	91	1466	455	968	944	311	654	674	288
BASE: WEIGHTED	1618	262	206	137	648	261	103	1124	490	862	742	259	521	563	275
Yes, happened in past 12 months	22	16	28	23	20	25	26	22	22	19	25	30	26	19	12
No, has not happened in past 12 months	69	78	64	64	72	62	70	69	69	72	67	64	64	72	78
Cannot say	9	6	8	12	8	13	4	9	8	9	9	6	10	8	10

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q30. Please indicate whether or not each of the following has happened to you in the past 12 months because of your race or ethnicity?

f. Been mistaken for someone who serves others (e.g., janitor, maid, clerk)

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Those who Have Experienced Discrimination/ been unfairly treated because race or ethnicity	1927	515	286	231	277	246	309	140	123	707	465	742	792	587	461	1927	-
BASE: WEIGHTED	1618	835	109	105	275	71	167	177	87	873	345	390	544	468	520	1618	-
Yes, happened in past 12 months	22	16	20	23	32	37	25	31	27	22	22	21	27	20	17	22	-
No, has not happened in past 12 months	69	75	73	67	58	57	66	59	62	68	72	70	64	73	73	69	-
Cannot say	9	8	7	10	9	6	10	9	11	10	6	9	9	7	9	9	-

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q30. Please indicate whether or not each of the following has happened to you in the past 12 months because of your race or ethnicity?

f. Been mistaken for someone who serves others (e.g., janitor, maid, clerk)

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Those who Have Experienced Discrimination/ been unfairly treated because race or ethnicity	1927	77	209	706	929	246	405	540	496	597	739	516	458	1041	421	1442	286
BASE: WEIGHTED	1618	189	354	582	487	265	374	426	352	448	618	500	340	858	414	1183	282
Yes, happened in past 12 months	22	26	20	20	23	25	21	24	21	19	21	26	22	20	26	20	29
No, has not happened in past 12 months	69	55	69	74	70	63	70	67	73	73	70	66	74	69	66	72	63
Cannot say	9	18	10	6	7	12	9	9	6	8	9	9	5	10	8	8	8

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q31. Are there any other ways in which you have experience discrimination or unfair treatment in the past 12 months because of your race?

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Those who Have Experienced Discrimination/ been unfairly treated because race or ethnicity	1927	318	233	150	880	253	91	1466	455	968	944	311	654	674	288
BASE: WEIGHTED	1618	262	206	137	648	261	103	1124	490	862	742	259	521	563	275
Federal government policies/ whites are being unsupported by the government in favor of immigrants	3	3	6	3	2	2	4	3	2	3	2	2	2	4	3
People making assumptions/ refusing others based on ethnic differences	2	4	2	1	1	4	-	2	2	3	1	1	2	3	2
Being treated differently due to race/religion	2	3	2	3	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2
Insults/being called names by strangers on the streets/ online/social gatherings	2	3	2	3	1	*	2	2	1	1	2	3	2	1	1
Being a white minority in a place predominantly ethnic/ setting	2	3	5	2	*	-	-	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2
Been unfairly stopped by police/searched at the airport	*	1	*	*	*	1	-	1	*	1	*	2	*	*	-
Other	8	10	7	11	7	7	3	9	5	8	7	5	7	10	6
None/not in the past 12 months/no other way	17	17	15	14	18	16	18	17	16	16	18	12	11	17	29
Cannot say	66	58	61	65	68	70	72	64	70	66	66	71	73	62	55

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q31. Are there any other ways in which you have experience discrimination or unfair treatment in the past 12 months because of your race?

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Those who Have Experienced Discrimination/ been unfairly treated because race or ethnicity	1927	515	286	231	277	246	309	140	123	707	465	742	792	587	461	1927	-
BASE: WEIGHTED	1618	835	109	105	275	71	167	177	87	873	345	390	544	468	520	1618	-
Federal government policies/ whites are being unsupported by the government in favor of immigrants	3	5	*	-	1	-	1	1	2	4	2	1	3	3	3	3	-
People making assumptions/ refusing others based on ethnic differences	2	2	1	5	*	1	4	-	1	2	2	4	2	2	2	2	-
Being treated differently due to race/religion	2	2	1	2	3	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	-
Insults/being called names by strangers on the streets/ online/social gatherings	2	1	5	2	2	3	2	2	4	2	1	3	1	2	1	2	-
Being a white minority in a place predominantly ethnic/ setting	2	3	-	*	1	-	-	-	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	-
Been unfairly stopped by police/searched at the airport	*	*	*	1	*	2	1	-	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	*	-
Other	8	7	5	8	11	10	9	11	9	8	6	7	8	7	8	8	-
None/not in the past 12 months/no other way	17	19	15	19	9	18	20	8	11	15	17	21	15	17	18	17	-
Cannot say	66	63	73	65	73	65	63	76	67	66	69	63	68	65	65	66	-

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q31. Are there any other ways in which you have experience discrimination or unfair treatment in the past 12 months because of your race?

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Those who Have Experienced Discrimination/ been unfairly treated because race or ethnicity	1927	77	209	706	929	246	405	540	496	597	739	516	458	1041	421	1442	286
BASE: WEIGHTED	1618	189	354	582	487	265	374	426	352	448	618	500	340	858	414	1183	282
Federal government policies/ whites are being unsupported by the government in favor of immigrants	3	-	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	4	4	1	2	6	3	3
People making assumptions/ refusing others based on ethnic differences	2	-	3	2	3	*	4	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	1	5
Being treated differently due to race/religion	2	1	1	2	3	*	2	2	3	1	2	2	3	2	2	1	4
Insults/being called names by strangers on the streets/ online/social gatherings	2	-	2	1	3	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	3
Being a white minority in a place predominantly ethnic/ setting	2	-	1	3	1	1	1	1	3	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2
Been unfairly stopped by police/searched at the airport	*	*	*	*	1	1	1	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	1	1	*
Other	8	5	9	7	9	9	12	6	7	6	6	11	7	7	10	6	15
None/not in the past 12 months/no other way	17	12	18	16	18	7	21	19	16	21	18	12	26	15	12	19	9
Cannot say	66	82	63	66	61	77	55	64	65	64	65	66	59	70	63	66	59

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q32. Thinking about the experiences of discrimination and unfair treatment you mentioned, overall how much have they bothered you?

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Those who Have Experienced Discrimination/ been unfairly treated because race or ethnicity	1927	318	233	150	880	253	91	1466	455	968	944	311	654	674	288
BASE: WEIGHTED	1618	262	206	137	648	261	103	1124	490	862	742	259	521	563	275
Doesn't bother you	17	19	19	15	16	10	32	15	21	20	14	17	14	18	22
Bothers you a little	38	32	37	40	40	40	31	38	37	39	36	42	39	33	41
Bothers you somewhat	25	25	25	26	24	26	24	25	24	23	27	22	26	26	23
Bothers you a lot	18	21	19	18	17	19	10	19	16	15	21	18	19	20	12
Cannot say	2	3	*	2	2	4	3	2	2	2	3	1	2	3	2

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q32. Thinking about the experiences of discrimination and unfair treatment you mentioned, overall how much have they bothered you?

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Those who Have Experienced Discrimination/ been unfairly treated because race or ethnicity	1927	515	286	231	277	246	309	140	123	707	465	742	792	587	461	1927	-
BASE: WEIGHTED	1618	835	109	105	275	71	167	177	87	873	345	390	544	468	520	1618	-
Doesn't bother you	17	19	15	12	20	10	14	19	21	16	20	17	17	15	20	17	-
Bothers you a little	38	40	41	38	32	31	40	29	31	38	38	38	32	44	38	38	-
Bothers you somewhat	25	23	29	27	28	25	27	31	25	25	23	26	25	26	24	25	-
Bothers you a lot	18	16	12	22	19	32	17	18	22	19	16	17	24	13	15	18	-
Cannot say	2	3	3	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	3	1	1	2	3	2	-

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q32. Thinking about the experiences of discrimination and unfair treatment you mentioned, overall how much have they bothered you?

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Those who Have Experienced Discrimination/ been unfairly treated because race or ethnicity	1927	77	209	706	929	246	405	540	496	597	739	516	458	1041	421	1442	286
BASE: WEIGHTED	1618	189	354	582	487	265	374	426	352	448	618	500	340	858	414	1183	282
Doesn't bother you	17	21	18	17	15	14	18	16	21	23	17	12	23	16	15	18	16
Bothers you a little	38	32	37	40	38	32	34	42	40	39	41	34	39	39	35	40	29
Bothers you somewhat	25	32	23	24	25	28	26	25	21	22	24	29	20	27	23	26	23
Bothers you a lot	18	14	19	17	19	23	21	15	16	14	15	24	15	16	24	15	29
Cannot say	2	-	4	2	2	3	2	3	1	2	3	2	2	2	4	2	3

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q33. How often, if at all, do you consciously downplay being someone who is [ETHNIC/CULTURAL GROUP]?

	REGION							COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE			
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Own Group is Not White	1768	291	206	131	861	199	79	1395	361	855	898	318	645	570	235
BASE: WEIGHTED	978	165	121	84	434	115	58	712	258	488	477	200	355	298	126
Regularly	9	6	16	11	6	11	13	10	6	8	10	10	10	7	4
From time to time	21	20	21	23	21	21	28	21	22	21	21	30	25	14	12
Very rarely	21	25	22	16	22	18	12	21	20	22	20	18	22	22	20
Never	40	43	31	38	42	38	39	39	43	39	41	29	33	49	52
Cannot say	9	6	10	12	9	12	9	9	9	10	9	12	9	8	11

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q33. How often, if at all, do you consciously downplay being someone who is [ETHNIC/CULTURAL GROUP]?

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Own Group is Not White	1768	-	352	304	362	287	414	164	176	449	406	895	848	580	276	1379	298
BASE: WEIGHTED	978	-	140	140	345	84	223	207	124	352	212	402	463	314	147	756	170
Regularly	9	-	7	8	13	10	4	13	14	12	8	6	10	6	13	10	4
From time to time	21	-	23	21	26	15	18	26	23	21	27	18	18	28	21	25	7
Very rarely	21	-	31	25	19	15	19	21	16	19	20	23	20	25	19	24	13
Never	40	-	33	39	37	49	50	35	42	40	36	42	47	33	39	35	67
Cannot say	9	-	7	8	5	10	8	5	5	8	8	10	6	8	9	6	10

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q33. How often, if at all, do you consciously downplay being someone who is [ETHNIC/CULTURAL GROUP]?

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100K /+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Own Group is Not White	1768	71	170	585	930	272	342	493	439	555	655	455	466	915	374	1334	234
BASE: WEIGHTED	978	127	177	311	355	195	200	255	207	272	356	294	250	483	234	717	144
Regularly	9	10	10	8	8	8	7	10	12	14	7	7	9	7	11	9	10
From time to time	21	30	17	19	22	17	23	24	23	17	23	25	17	21	27	21	26
Very rarely	21	13	19	20	25	19	22	20	23	25	20	19	19	23	19	21	23
Never	40	31	44	45	37	42	39	40	39	40	41	40	47	41	30	42	31
Cannot say	9	17	9	7	7	14	10	6	4	4	8	10	7	8	13	7	10

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q34. Overall, do you think your race or ethnicity has made it harder or made it easier for you to succeed in life, or has it not made much difference?

	REGION							COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE			
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	444	353	224	1355	550	183	2250	845	1502	1590	475	1005	1024	607
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	404	342	218	1181	746	218	2022	1070	1513	1576	449	933	1015	714
Made it harder	13	14	15	16	15	9	7	15	8	15	11	13	17	13	7
Made it easier	24	25	22	24	23	26	31	24	26	23	25	31	29	20	20
Not made much difference	55	55	54	53	55	57	57	53	59	55	55	47	44	60	68
Cannot say	8	6	8	7	8	9	6	8	6	6	9	9	10	7	4

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q34. Overall, do you think your race or ethnicity has made it harder or made it easier for you to succeed in life, or has it not made much difference?

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	1300	352	304	362	287	414	164	176	1399	645	1045	1076	934	943	1927	1032
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	2094	140	140	345	84	223	207	124	1909	567	614	860	880	1192	1618	1330
Made it harder	13	6	22	31	28	50	23	34	18	10	12	21	22	13	6	23	2
Made it easier	24	30	13	11	18	7	11	21	14	27	25	18	17	26	28	20	32
Not made much difference	55	58	54	46	46	31	58	36	61	56	56	53	51	54	60	52	61
Cannot say	8	6	11	12	8	12	8	9	6	7	7	8	9	7	6	5	6

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q34. Overall, do you think your race or ethnicity has made it harder or made it easier for you to succeed in life, or has it not made much difference?

	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	128	381	1147	1437	434	663	843	745	983	1198	766	804	1634	654	2402	394
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	340	742	1113	897	519	748	782	626	908	1215	823	764	1603	719	2376	429
Made it harder	13	14	10	12	17	15	12	13	14	12	11	17	10	12	17	11	21
Made it easier	24	23	17	24	31	19	27	26	31	29	27	19	23	27	22	26	23
Not made much difference	55	54	65	57	46	56	55	55	51	54	56	54	59	55	52	57	49
Cannot say	8	9	8	8	6	10	7	6	4	5	6	9	7	6	9	6	6

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q35. Is there one thing you wished broader society understood about [ETHNIC/CULTURAL GROUP?]

	REGION							COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE			
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Own Group is Not White	1768	291	206	131	861	199	79	1395	361	855	898	318	645	570	235
BASE: WEIGHTED	978	165	121	84	434	115	58	712	258	488	477	200	355	298	126
NET: Same As Others/Deserve The Same	15	15	11	19	16	19	6	15	15	14	16	11	13	19	17
All people the same/have equal rights	9	10	6	13	9	12	4	9	11	8	10	6	8	12	10
We should accept each other/ tolerate our differences	5	3	4	5	6	6	2	5	5	4	5	4	5	5	4
All cultures contribute to the society when they become part of that society	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1
We should be looked at as Canadian/we all came to Canada as immigrants	1	1	1	1	1	*	-	1	*	1	1	*	*	1	1
NET: should not stereotype	11	14	12	5	11	10	6	12	7	9	12	14	8	13	7
Don't stereotype group because of individual actions	8	10	10	5	8	6	5	9	6	7	9	10	6	10	4
Not to judge people by their skin/appearance/accent/we deserve the same respect	2	2	2	*	1	4	1	2	1	1	2	3	1	1	2
Not all of Asian people come from mainland China	1	3	1	-	1	*	-	2	*	1	1	1	1	1	1

CONTINUED/ ...

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

CONTINUED/ ...

Q35. Is there one thing you wished broader society understood about [ETHNIC/CULTURAL GROUP?]

	REGION							COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE			
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: WEIGHTED	978	165	121	84	434	115	58	712	258	488	477	200	355	298	126
BASE: Own Group is Not White	1768	291	206	131	861	199	79	1395	361	855	898	318	645	570	235
NET: Positive Attributes	8	9	7	8	9	8	4	9	5	6	10	8	7	9	10
We are friendly people/being brown doesn't make us terrorists/violent	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	2	3	5	5	3	4	3
We are hard working people and we should be treated on this basis	3	5	2	3	3	3	*	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	5
We are smart/educated/well spoken people/have the drive to succeed	3	3	3	2	4	2	-	3	2	2	4	2	3	3	4
Recognizing culture/history/ rights of First Nation	5	7	3	9	4	6	2	3	11	5	4	3	3	7	7
Education is the key/learning about other cultures/should be open to different cultures	2	1	1	-	3	3	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
Flexibility when treating other thoughts/ideas/ capabilities	*	-	2	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	1	-	*	*	2
Other	4	3	5	4	3	6	3	4	3	3	4	3	6	3	3
Nothing	3	3	3	2	3	3	7	4	2	4	3	3	2	4	7
Cannot say	56	53	58	58	55	52	73	54	60	59	53	60	63	48	48

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q35. Is there one thing you wished broader society understood about [ETHNIC/CULTURAL GROUP?]

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Own Group is Not White	1768	-	352	304	362	287	414	164	176	449	406	895	848	580	276	1379	298
BASE: WEIGHTED	978	-	140	140	345	84	223	207	124	352	212	402	463	314	147	756	170
NET: Same As Others/Deserve The Same	15	-	14	13	13	25	15	13	14	15	15	16	16	14	14	17	10
All people the same/have equal rights	9	-	5	7	9	20	8	9	8	10	8	9	11	7	6	10	6
We should accept each other/ tolerate our differences	5	-	5	6	4	5	5	4	5	4	5	5	4	6	5	5	4
All cultures contribute to the society when they become part of that society	1	-	3	1	1	-	*	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	-
We should be looked at as Canadian/we all came to Canada as immigrants	1	-	1	1	*	*	1	-	1	1	2	*	*	1	2	1	1
NET: Should not stereotype	11	-	17	13	7	15	10	7	8	9	15	10	11	11	11	12	8
Don't stereotype group because of individual actions	8	-	12	10	7	10	6	7	8	8	11	6	8	8	8	9	6
Not to judge people by their skin/appearance/accent/we deserve the same respect	2	-	1	3	*	5	3	-	*	1	1	3	2	1	2	2	1
Not all of Asian people come from mainland China	1	-	5	1	*	-	2	-	*	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1

CONTINUED/ ...

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

CONTINUED/ ...

Q35. Is there one thing you wished broader society understood about [ETHNIC/CULTURAL GROUP?]

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: WEIGHTED	978	-	140	140	345	84	223	207	124	352	212	402	463	314	147	756	170
BASE: Own Group is Not White	1768	-	352	304	362	287	414	164	176	449	406	895	848	580	276	1379	298
NET: Positive Attributes	8	-	6	14	3	18	12	3	3	5	8	12	11	6	7	9	7
We are friendly people/being brown doesn't make us terrorists/violent	4	-	1	6	1	9	6	2	-	2	4	5	4	3	4	4	3
We are hard working people and we should be treated on this basis	3	-	4	4	1	5	5	1	2	1	3	5	4	2	2	3	3
We are smart/educated/well spoken people/have the drive to succeed	3	-	2	6	1	8	2	1	2	1	2	4	4	2	2	3	2
Recognizing culture/history/ rights of First Nation	5	-	-	*	13	1	*	15	10	12	2	-	7	4	2	6	3
Education is the key/learning about other cultures/should be open to different cultures	2	-	2	4	2	1	1	2	3	1	2	3	3	2	1	2	3
Flexibility when treating other thoughts/ideas/ capabilities	*	-	-	*	1	-	*	1	-	1	-	*	1	-	-	*	1
Other	4	-	3	1	5	6	4	5	5	5	4	3	4	5	3	4	6
Nothing	3	-	3	2	2	3	7	1	3	2	3	5	3	3	6	3	6
Cannot say	56	-	57	56	59	40	54	60	57	55	57	56	51	60	59	53	58

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q35. Is there one thing you wished broader society understood about [ETHNIC/CULTURAL GROUP?]

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Own Group is Not White	1768	71	170	585	930	272	342	493	439	555	655	455	466	915	374	1334	234
BASE: WEIGHTED	978	127	177	311	355	195	200	255	207	272	356	294	250	483	234	717	144
NET: Same As Others/Deserve The Same	15	7	15	18	16	13	18	15	15	14	19	13	16	16	14	16	14
All people the same/have equal rights	9	4	11	12	8	7	13	9	8	8	12	8	11	9	8	9	9
We should accept each other/tolerate our differences	5	3	4	5	6	5	4	5	5	4	6	4	4	5	5	5	5
All cultures contribute to the society when they become part of that society	1	-	-	1	2	*	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
We should be looked at as Canadian/we all came to Canada as immigrants	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	*	2	1	1	*	*	1	1	1	*
NET: Should not stereotype	11	-	10	11	14	7	11	12	11	11	11	9	9	12	11	11	10
Don't stereotype group because of individual actions	8	-	10	9	9	5	8	10	7	8	8	7	6	8	9	8	8
Not to judge people by their skin/appearance/accent/we deserve the same respect	2	-	1	2	3	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	1
Not all of Asian people come from mainland china	1	-	-	*	3	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1

CONTINUED/ ...

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

CONTINUED/ ...

Q35. Is there one thing you wished broader society understood about [ETHNIC/CULTURAL GROUP?]

	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: WEIGHTED	978	127	177	311	355	195	200	255	207	272	356	294	250	483	234	717	144
BASE: Own Group is Not White	1768	71	170	585	930	272	342	493	439	555	655	455	466	915	374	1334	234
NET: Positive Attributes	8	1	5	10	11	7	10	9	8	9	8	9	9	9	6	9	7
We are friendly people/being brown doesn't make us terrorists/violent	4	1	3	5	4	4	5	4	3	4	3	5	3	4	3	4	3
We are hard working people and we should be treated on this basis	3	-	1	4	5	2	5	3	4	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	4
We are smart/educated/well spoken people/have the drive to succeed	3	-	1	4	4	2	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	3	2
Recognizing culture/history/ rights of First Nation	5	12	3	5	2	4	8	5	4	5	4	7	5	5	4	5	5
Education is the key/learning about other cultures/should be open to different cultures	2	-	4	1	2	4	1	1	3	2	3	1	3	1	3	2	3
Flexibility when treating other thoughts/ideas/ capabilities	*	2	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	1	*	*	-	1	-	*	*
Other	4	1	3	5	5	6	4	4	2	3	3	6	2	5	3	4	6
Nothing	3	2	4	3	4	3	3	4	3	5	3	3	5	3	2	4	2
Cannot say	56	81	59	50	50	59	52	53	58	54	53	57	56	53	60	54	56

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q36. Thinking about the future, are you optimistic or pessimistic that all racialized people in Canada will be treated with the same respect as other people, in your lifetime?

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	444	353	224	1355	550	183	2250	845	1502	1590	475	1005	1024	607
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	404	342	218	1181	746	218	2022	1070	1513	1576	449	933	1015	714
Very optimistic	14	15	16	9	14	14	18	14	14	15	13	19	16	13	10
Somewhat optimistic	46	48	43	40	46	48	44	46	45	46	46	48	45	42	49
Somewhat pessimistic	20	20	19	28	20	17	19	20	21	18	22	16	16	23	25
Very pessimistic	6	5	5	9	7	5	6	6	6	7	5	5	6	7	6
Racialized people are already treated with the same respect	6	6	8	3	6	7	3	6	7	8	5	3	7	8	5
Cannot say	8	6	9	11	7	8	10	8	8	6	9	9	10	8	5
Optimistic (NET)	60	63	59	49	60	62	62	61	59	61	59	67	62	56	59
Pessimistic (NET)	26	25	24	37	27	23	25	26	27	25	27	21	22	29	30

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q36. Thinking about the future, are you optimistic or pessimistic that all racialized people in Canada will be treated with the same respect as other people, in your lifetime?

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	1300	352	304	362	287	414	164	176	1399	645	1045	1076	934	943	1927	1032
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	2094	140	140	345	84	223	207	124	1909	567	614	860	880	1192	1618	1330
Very optimistic	14	12	11	26	20	18	20	19	18	13	13	19	18	13	13	14	14
Somewhat optimistic	46	46	52	43	43	39	45	44	41	46	47	46	41	49	48	45	50
Somewhat pessimistic	20	21	21	13	17	23	18	17	19	21	23	15	18	21	20	22	18
Very pessimistic	6	6	5	5	9	7	4	9	10	6	6	5	8	6	5	8	5
Racialized people are already treated with the same respect	6	7	4	4	2	1	4	1	3	7	5	5	6	5	7	6	6
Cannot say	8	7	7	8	9	12	8	10	9	8	6	9	9	6	7	5	7
Optimistic (NET)	60	59	63	69	63	57	66	63	59	59	60	65	58	61	61	59	64
Pessimistic (NET)	26	26	26	19	26	30	23	26	29	27	29	20	27	27	25	30	23

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q36. Thinking about the future, are you optimistic or pessimistic that all racialized people in Canada will be treated with the same respect as other people, in your lifetime?

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	128	381	1147	1437	434	663	843	745	983	1198	766	804	1634	654	2402	394
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	340	742	1113	897	519	748	782	626	908	1215	823	764	1603	719	2376	429
Very optimistic	14	13	12	13	18	17	12	14	17	19	13	11	24	12	9	16	9
Somewhat optimistic	46	47	41	47	48	37	47	47	51	48	47	42	43	50	39	48	37
Somewhat pessimistic	20	14	23	21	19	18	22	22	16	16	22	22	17	20	23	19	24
Very pessimistic	6	4	8	5	6	8	7	5	5	5	5	9	4	6	8	5	15
Racialized people are already treated with the same respect	6	6	7	7	4	7	6	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	9	5	7
Cannot say	8	16	10	7	4	14	6	7	4	5	6	10	7	6	12	7	8
Optimistic (NET)	60	60	53	60	67	54	59	61	68	67	60	53	67	63	48	64	46
Pessimistic (NET)	26	18	31	26	25	25	28	27	22	22	27	30	21	26	31	24	39

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q37. Do you believe the next generation of people with your own racial or cultural background will face more, face less, or face about the same level of discrimination and stereotyping as they do today?

	REGION							COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE			
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Own Group is Not White	1768	291	206	131	861	199	79	1395	361	855	898	318	645	570	235
BASE: WEIGHTED	978	165	121	84	434	115	58	712	258	488	477	200	355	298	126
Will face more	14	11	25	19	10	19	11	15	11	12	16	18	16	11	7
Will face less	40	49	33	37	41	42	31	40	42	43	39	45	37	41	41
Will remain about the same	35	32	35	35	38	26	44	34	38	36	33	25	36	39	40
Cannot say	10	8	7	9	11	13	14	11	9	9	12	11	11	9	11

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q37. Do you believe the next generation of people with your own racial or cultural background will face more, face less, or face about the same level of discrimination and stereotyping as they do today?

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Own Group is Not White	1768	-	352	304	362	287	414	164	176	449	406	895	848	580	276	1379	298
BASE: WEIGHTED	978	-	140	140	345	84	223	207	124	352	212	402	463	314	147	756	170
will face more	14	-	9	13	19	14	9	22	15	19	13	10	18	11	7	17	4
will face less	40	-	42	48	35	40	46	34	36	34	44	45	39	46	41	43	36
will remain about the same	35	-	41	27	37	33	34	38	37	39	32	34	35	34	40	34	46
Cannot say	10	-	8	12	8	13	10	6	12	8	10	12	9	9	12	6	14

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q37. Do you believe the next generation of people with your own racial or cultural background will face more, face less, or face about the same level of discrimination and stereotyping as they do today?

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100 /+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Own Group is Not White	1768	71	170	585	930	272	342	493	439	555	655	455	466	915	374	1334	234
BASE: WEIGHTED	978	127	177	311	355	195	200	255	207	272	356	294	250	483	234	717	144
Will face more	14	16	16	13	13	13	16	12	18	16	10	16	16	12	16	13	21
will face less	40	29	32	43	46	33	44	44	46	43	46	33	40	43	35	43	34
will remain about the same	35	44	37	34	32	37	30	38	32	34	33	41	34	37	34	35	36
Cannot say	10	11	15	10	8	18	9	6	4	7	10	10	11	8	15	9	9

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q38. Which language is spoken most often at home?

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	444	353	224	1355	550	183	2250	845	1502	1590	475	1005	1024	607
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	404	342	218	1181	746	218	2022	1070	1513	1576	449	933	1015	714
English	76	91	91	94	92	25	88	81	66	75	76	76	73	76	78
French	19	*	3	1	1	71	9	12	31	19	19	15	20	19	18
Other (Please specify)	5	8	6	3	6	3	2	7	2	6	5	8	7	4	3
Decline to answer	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	*	1	1	1

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q38. which language is spoken most often at home?

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	1300	352	304	362	287	414	164	176	1399	645	1045	1076	934	943	1927	1032
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	2094	140	140	345	84	223	207	124	1909	567	614	860	880	1192	1618	1330
English	76	74	66	66	92	86	72	92	92	73	92	70	73	77	78	82	68
French	19	25	2	1	6	13	8	4	7	27	4	7	17	18	19	11	28
Other (Please specify)	5	1	31	31	2	1	19	3	1	*	4	22	10	5	3	6	4
Decline to answer	1	*	2	1	1	*	1	1	-	*	*	2	*	*	*	1	*

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q38. which language is spoken most often at home?

	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY		
	Total	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100K /+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	128	381	1147	1437	434	663	843	745	983	1198	766	804	1634	654	2402	394
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	340	742	1113	897	519	748	782	626	908	1215	823	764	1603	719	2376	429
English	76	71	72	80	74	66	73	76	81	75	74	79	77	74	77	76	79
French	19	26	23	16	15	26	22	18	13	19	20	14	17	20	17	19	15
Other (Please specify)	5	2	4	3	10	7	4	5	5	5	5	5	6	5	5	5	4
Decline to answer	1	1	*	*	1	1	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	1	1	*	2

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q39. What is the highest level of education you have attained?

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	444	353	224	1355	550	183	2250	845	1502	1590	475	1005	1024	607
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	404	342	218	1181	746	218	2022	1070	1513	1576	449	933	1015	714
Some elementary (Grades 1 - 6)	1	-	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1
Completed elementary (Grades 7 - 8)	2	*	1	1	2	3	2	1	2	2	1	4	2	1	1
Some high school (Grades 9 - 11)	8	7	8	7	8	9	9	6	11	9	7	6	9	6	12
Completed high school (Grades 12, 13 or OAC)	24	24	23	27	21	28	24	22	27	22	26	24	17	27	29
Community college/ vocational/ trade school/ commercial/ CEGEP	26	26	30	23	26	24	28	26	26	25	28	21	26	31	23
Some university	10	14	8	13	9	8	8	10	9	10	9	14	8	9	9
Completed university	18	19	18	19	19	17	15	21	14	18	18	20	20	17	15
Post graduate university/ professional school	11	8	9	9	13	9	12	12	8	12	10	9	14	9	10
Cannot say	1	1	1	*	1	-	1	*	*	1	1	1	1	*	*

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q39. What is the highest level of education you have attained?

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	1300	352	304	362	287	414	164	176	1399	645	1045	1076	934	943	1927	1032
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	2094	140	140	345	84	223	207	124	1909	567	614	860	880	1192	1618	1330
Some elementary (Grades 1 - 6)	1	1	-	-	3	1	1	3	4	1	2	-	2	1	1	2	*
Completed elementary (Grades 7 - 8)	2	1	-	1	8	2	1	10	5	1	3	1	2	2	1	2	1
Some high school (Grades 9 - 11)	8	8	2	3	16	7	3	19	7	9	7	6	9	8	8	8	9
Completed high school (Grades 12, 13 or OAC)	24	27	13	12	25	23	13	26	26	28	19	15	25	22	25	22	26
Community college/ vocational/ trade school/ commercial/ CEGEP	26	28	15	17	26	26	24	21	34	28	26	22	25	27	25	25	27
Some university	10	9	7	14	7	11	12	8	6	10	10	9	9	9	10	11	9
Completed university	18	16	46	28	10	16	27	8	13	14	21	27	16	19	19	19	18
Post graduate university/ professional school	11	9	18	24	5	14	19	3	4	8	11	19	10	11	11	11	10
Cannot say	1	*	-	*	*	1	1	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q39. What is the highest level of education you have attained?

	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	128	381	1147	1437	434	663	843	745	983	1198	766	804	1634	654	2402	394
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	340	742	1113	897	519	748	782	626	908	1215	823	764	1603	719	2376	429
Some elementary (Grades 1 - 6)	1	11	-	-	-	2	1	1	*	2	1	1	1	*	3	1	4
Completed elementary (Grades 7 - 8)	2	15	-	-	-	5	1	1	1	*	2	3	1	1	3	1	3
Some high school (Grades 9 - 11)	8	74	-	-	-	15	9	7	3	5	6	14	7	7	12	7	12
Completed high school (Grades 12, 13 or OAC)	24	-	100	-	-	34	30	19	14	20	25	25	22	24	25	23	28
Community college/ vocational/ trade school/ commercial/ CEGEP	26	-	-	73	-	20	29	29	24	25	27	27	29	26	24	27	20
Some university	10	-	-	27	-	8	10	11	9	9	9	11	8	10	11	10	7
Completed university	18	-	-	-	63	10	14	22	27	23	19	13	18	20	14	19	16
Post graduate university/ professional school	11	-	-	-	37	5	5	11	21	15	11	6	13	11	7	11	10
Cannot say	1	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	1

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q40. Which one of the following best describes your background:

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	444	353	224	1355	550	183	2250	845	1502	1590	475	1005	1024	607
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	404	342	218	1181	746	218	2022	1070	1513	1576	449	933	1015	714
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	61	53	64	75	48	77	79	56	73	59	63	55	62	63	62
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	18	23	16	15	25	9	9	20	14	20	17	26	18	17	16
You were born in another country	20	23	19	9	27	13	11	24	12	20	19	19	19	20	22
Cannot say	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	*	1	1	*	1	1	*

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q40. which one of the following best describes your background:

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	1300	352	304	362	287	414	164	176	1399	645	1045	1076	934	943	1927	1032
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	2094	140	140	345	84	223	207	124	1909	567	614	860	880	1192	1618	1330
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	61	74	6	3	79	18	13	77	85	100	-	-	55	60	69	54	71
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	18	16	38	20	14	25	25	15	12	-	100	-	18	20	16	21	15
You were born in another country	20	10	56	77	7	56	61	7	3	-	-	100	27	20	15	24	14
Cannot say	1	*	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	1	*

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q40. Which one of the following best describes your background:

	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	128	381	1147	1437	434	663	843	745	983	1198	766	804	1634	654	2402	394
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	340	742	1113	897	519	748	782	626	908	1215	823	764	1603	719	2376	429
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	61	65	73	64	47	65	66	60	58	60	61	66	61	60	64	63	61
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	18	20	14	18	21	13	15	19	21	20	19	14	16	19	19	18	17
You were born in another country	20	14	13	17	32	21	18	21	21	20	20	20	22	20	16	19	21
Cannot say	1	1	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	1	*	1	*	1

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q41. Which best describes where you currently live?

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	444	353	224	1355	550	183	2250	845	1502	1590	475	1005	1024	607
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	404	342	218	1181	746	218	2022	1070	1513	1576	449	933	1015	714
A city	65	71	75	76	72	49	44	100	-	66	64	69	65	66	61
A town or village	21	14	14	11	18	36	27	-	62	22	21	17	23	21	22
A rural area	13	14	11	13	10	14	28	-	38	11	15	12	11	12	16
Cannot say	1	*	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	2	*	1	*

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q41. which best describes where you currently live?

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chin-ese	South Asia	Indig-enous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	1300	352	304	362	287	414	164	176	1399	645	1045	1076	934	943	1927	1032
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	2094	140	140	345	84	223	207	124	1909	567	614	860	880	1192	1618	1330
A city	65	61	90	86	55	79	81	51	57	59	72	78	65	67	64	69	59
A town or village	21	23	9	11	28	12	13	32	24	25	18	14	23	21	20	20	24
A rural area	13	15	1	3	17	8	6	17	18	16	9	8	11	12	15	10	17
Cannot say	1	*	*	*	1	1	-	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q41. which best describes where you currently live?

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	128	381	1147	1437	434	663	843	745	983	1198	766	804	1634	654	2402	394
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	340	742	1113	897	519	748	782	626	908	1215	823	764	1603	719	2376	429
A city	65	49	60	66	74	57	65	64	74	69	64	62	66	65	67	63	69
A town or village	21	31	23	22	16	25	22	24	15	19	23	22	22	21	21	22	20
A rural area	13	19	17	12	9	18	13	11	11	12	13	16	13	14	12	14	10
Cannot say	1	1	1	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	1

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q42. Which of the following categories best corresponds to the total annual income, before taxes, of all members of your household, for 2018?

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	444	353	224	1355	550	183	2250	845	1502	1590	475	1005	1024	607
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	404	342	218	1181	746	218	2022	1070	1513	1576	449	933	1015	714
Under \$30,000	17	14	14	14	14	24	19	15	21	15	18	26	15	16	13
\$30,000 to \$60,000	24	27	16	24	24	27	23	24	24	25	24	20	22	23	31
\$60,000 to \$80,000	14	14	12	14	13	14	17	14	13	15	12	10	15	13	16
\$80,000 to \$100,000	11	11	14	12	11	10	11	11	13	13	10	11	14	11	9
\$100,000 to \$150,000	13	13	19	15	13	12	7	15	10	14	13	10	16	15	9
\$150,000 and over	7	6	10	7	9	4	3	8	5	8	6	7	9	7	4
Cannot say	14	14	16	14	16	9	20	14	14	11	17	16	10	15	18

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q42. Which of the following categories best corresponds to the total annual income, before taxes, of all members of your household, for 2018?

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	1300	352	304	362	287	414	164	176	1399	645	1045	1076	934	943	1927	1032
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	2094	140	140	345	84	223	207	124	1909	567	614	860	880	1192	1618	1330
Under \$30,000	17	15	11	17	25	19	19	30	20	18	12	18	21	16	15	16	15
\$30,000 to \$60,000	24	26	15	18	22	25	22	25	19	26	20	22	26	24	23	23	26
\$60,000 to \$80,000	14	13	9	15	15	17	16	13	16	14	13	13	13	14	14	14	14
\$80,000 to \$100,000	11	11	15	17	11	12	10	10	13	11	13	13	11	11	12	13	11
\$100,000 to \$150,000	13	13	23	12	12	12	14	11	12	13	14	15	12	14	14	14	13
\$150,000 and over	7	7	13	8	6	5	8	4	8	6	9	6	5	9	7	8	6
Cannot say	14	15	14	13	9	10	12	7	13	13	19	12	12	12	15	12	14

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q42. Which of the following categories best corresponds to the total annual income, before taxes, of all members of your household, for 2018?

	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY		
	Total	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100 /+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	128	381	1147	1437	434	663	843	745	983	1198	766	804	1634	654	2402	394
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	340	742	1113	897	519	748	782	626	908	1215	823	764	1603	719	2376	429
Under \$30,000	17	35	24	13	9	100	-	-	-	6	14	34	12	14	28	15	23
\$30,000 to \$60,000	24	26	30	26	16	-	100	-	-	21	27	27	22	24	27	24	27
\$60,000 to \$80,000	14	11	11	16	14	-	-	54	-	13	18	10	15	14	11	14	13
\$80,000 to \$100,000	11	10	9	12	14	-	-	46	-	14	13	9	13	12	9	12	11
\$100,000 to \$150,000	13	6	9	12	21	-	-	-	66	21	14	6	15	15	8	15	9
\$150,000 and over	7	3	3	6	12	-	-	-	34	13	6	2	10	7	3	7	5
Cannot say	14	11	14	15	13	-	-	-	-	13	8	13	13	14	13	13	11

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q43. Which of the following best describes your total household income at the present time.

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	444	353	224	1355	550	183	2250	845	1502	1590	475	1005	1024	607
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	404	342	218	1181	746	218	2022	1070	1513	1576	449	933	1015	714
Good enough for you and you can save from it	29	27	32	29	28	30	29	31	26	32	27	24	28	25	39
Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems	39	38	36	33	40	42	35	38	41	40	39	38	40	38	40
Not enough for you and you are stretched	19	22	18	21	19	17	24	19	21	17	21	22	22	21	12
Not enough for you and you are having a hard time	7	8	9	12	7	4	9	7	8	6	8	7	8	10	2
Cannot say	5	5	5	4	5	7	4	5	4	5	6	9	3	6	6

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q43. Which of the following best describes your total household income at the present time.

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	1300	352	304	362	287	414	164	176	1399	645	1045	1076	934	943	1927	1032
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	2094	140	140	345	84	223	207	124	1909	567	614	860	880	1192	1618	1330
Good enough for you and you can save from it	29	30	44	31	23	26	25	24	20	28	32	29	33	26	29	28	32
Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems	39	40	36	40	34	37	39	33	40	39	41	39	35	42	41	38	42
Not enough for you and you are stretched	19	18	11	15	29	21	23	32	23	21	15	19	19	19	19	21	17
Not enough for you and you are having a hard time	7	7	4	6	10	11	6	8	13	8	5	7	9	6	7	9	4
Cannot say	5	5	4	9	3	5	6	3	4	4	6	6	4	6	4	3	6

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

Q43. Which of the following best describes your total household income at the present time.

	EDUCATION					INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
	Total	<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100 /+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	128	381	1147	1437	434	663	843	745	983	1198	766	804	1634	654	2402	394
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	340	742	1113	897	519	748	782	626	908	1215	823	764	1603	719	2376	429
Good enough for you and you can save from it	29	20	25	28	39	10	25	31	49	100	-	-	50	27	13	32	21
Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems	39	34	42	39	40	33	44	48	39	-	100	-	34	46	30	40	35
Not enough for you and you are stretched	19	29	21	20	14	34	22	16	9	-	-	73	9	18	33	18	23
Not enough for you and you are having a hard time	7	13	7	8	4	21	7	3	2	-	-	27	1	4	20	5	17
Cannot say	5	5	6	5	4	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	6	4	5	5	4

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

A1. In what year were you born?

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	444	353	224	1355	550	183	2250	845	1502	1590	475	1005	1024	607
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	404	342	218	1181	746	218	2022	1070	1513	1576	449	933	1015	714
18-29	14	12	16	14	16	13	16	15	12	13	15	100	-	-	-
30-44	30	27	33	33	27	33	34	30	30	30	31	-	100	-	-
45-64	33	32	33	32	34	33	25	33	32	33	33	-	-	100	-
65+	23	29	18	21	23	22	25	22	26	24	22	-	-	-	100

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

A1. In what year were you born?

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First/Nat	Métis	3rd/Plus	2nd/Gen	1st/Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	1300	352	304	362	287	414	164	176	1399	645	1045	1076	934	943	1927	1032
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	2094	140	140	345	84	223	207	124	1909	567	614	860	880	1192	1618	1330
18-29	14	11	16	21	21	26	22	24	17	13	21	14	13	15	14	16	12
30-44	30	27	39	37	40	28	32	44	34	30	29	29	30	30	31	32	26
45-64	33	34	32	28	28	35	31	24	36	33	30	32	35	32	32	35	30
65+	23	28	13	14	11	11	15	8	13	23	20	25	22	23	23	17	31

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

A1. In what year were you born?

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30k	\$30k-\$60k	\$60k-\$100k	\$100k/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	128	381	1147	1437	434	663	843	745	983	1198	766	804	1634	654	2402	394
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	340	742	1113	897	519	748	782	626	908	1215	823	764	1603	719	2376	429
18-29	14	14	14	14	15	23	12	12	12	12	14	16	8	15	18	13	20
30-44	30	36	22	29	36	28	28	34	37	28	30	34	22	33	31	29	34
45-64	33	22	36	36	29	32	31	31	36	28	32	38	29	33	36	33	30
65+	23	28	28	21	20	18	30	23	15	31	24	12	40	19	14	25	16

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

A2. Which of the following best describes your gender?

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	444	353	224	1355	550	183	2250	845	1502	1590	475	1005	1024	607
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	404	342	218	1181	746	218	2022	1070	1513	1576	449	933	1015	714
Male	49	48	43	50	50	48	51	50	47	100	*	45	48	49	51
Female	51	51	56	49	49	52	47	50	53	*	100	53	52	51	48
Transgender or Transsexual	1	1	*	*	*	*	3	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	1
Two-Spirit	*	1	1	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*
Genderqueer	*	*	1	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*
Nonbinary	*	-	2	1	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	2	-	*	*
Another gender identity (Specify)	*	-	*	1	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	*
Prefer not to say	*	*	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	*

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

A2. which of the following best describes your gender?

	Total	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND					INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
		White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	1300	352	304	362	287	414	164	176	1399	645	1045	1076	934	943	1927	1032
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	2094	140	140	345	84	223	207	124	1909	567	614	860	880	1192	1618	1330
Male	49	49	50	52	50	49	51	51	50	47	53	50	48	51	49	53	44
Female	51	51	50	47	47	51	49	48	49	52	46	50	51	48	50	46	56
Transgender or Transsexual	1	*	-	-	3	-	1	1	2	1	1	*	*	*	1	1	1
Two-Spirit	*	*	*	-	1	-	1	2	1	*	*	-	1	*	*	*	*
Genderqueer	*	*	-	*	*	-	1	-	1	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*
Nonbinary	*	*	-	-	1	-	1	1	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	1
Another gender identity (Specify)	*	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	-
Prefer not to say	*	-	-	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

A2. which of the following best describes your gender?

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30k	\$30k-\$60k	\$60k-\$100k	\$100k/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	128	381	1147	1437	434	663	843	745	983	1198	766	804	1634	654	2402	394
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	340	742	1113	897	519	748	782	626	908	1215	823	764	1603	719	2376	429
Male	49	56	44	48	51	42	50	55	53	53	49	44	47	48	51	47	54
Female	51	42	55	52	49	56	50	44	47	47	50	55	52	51	47	52	46
Transgender or Transsexual	1	2	*	*	*	1	*	1	-	-	*	1	*	*	2	1	1
Two-Spirit	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	-	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	1
Genderqueer	*	1	-	*	*	*	1	*	-	-	*	1	*	*	1	*	1
Nonbinary	*	2	*	*	*	2	*	*	-	-	*	1	*	*	1	*	*
Another gender identity (Specify)	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	-
Prefer not to say	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

A3. In what province or territory do you currently live?

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	444	353	224	1355	550	183	2250	845	1502	1590	475	1005	1024	607
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	404	342	218	1181	746	218	2022	1070	1513	1576	449	933	1015	714
British Columbia	13	100	-	-	-	-	-	14	11	13	13	11	12	13	16
Alberta	11	-	100	-	-	-	-	13	8	10	12	12	12	11	9
Saskatchewan	3	-	-	38	-	-	-	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	2
Manitoba	4	-	-	62	-	-	-	5	3	4	4	4	5	5	4
Ontario	38	-	-	-	100	-	-	42	31	39	37	41	35	39	38
Quebec	24	-	-	-	-	100	-	18	35	24	25	21	26	24	23
New Brunswick	2	-	-	-	-	-	33	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
Newfoundland and Labrador	1	-	-	-	-	-	20	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	2
Nova Scotia	3	-	-	-	-	-	43	2	5	4	3	4	3	2	3
Prince Edward Island	*	-	-	-	-	-	4	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*
Nunavut	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northwest Territories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yukon Territory	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	*
SK/MB (NET)	7	-	-	100	-	-	-	8	5	7	7	7	8	7	6
Atlantic (NET)	7	-	-	-	-	-	100	5	11	7	6	8	8	5	8

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

A3. In what province or territory do you currently live?

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	1300	352	304	362	287	414	164	176	1399	645	1045	1076	934	943	1927	1032
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	2094	140	140	345	84	223	207	124	1909	567	614	860	880	1192	1618	1330
British Columbia	13	11	27	18	17	4	15	19	15	11	17	15	11	15	14	16	10
Alberta	11	10	13	13	15	9	10	17	15	12	10	11	10	12	11	13	9
Saskatchewan	3	2	1	2	6	3	1	4	8	3	2	2	3	2	3	3	2
Manitoba	4	4	1	1	11	2	4	8	16	5	4	2	5	4	4	5	3
Ontario	38	35	50	58	30	55	50	32	27	30	52	51	41	38	35	40	35
Quebec	24	30	6	7	10	21	17	9	10	30	12	16	24	23	23	16	33
New Brunswick	2	2	1	1	5	1	1	2	4	3	1	1	2	2	3	2	2
Newfoundland and Labrador	1	1	-	*	4	1	*	6	2	2	*	*	2	1	1	1	2
Nova Scotia	3	4	*	1	3	4	1	4	4	4	2	2	2	3	4	3	3
Prince Edward Island	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Nunavut	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northwest Territories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yukon Territory	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-
SK/MB (NET)	7	6	3	2	16	5	5	12	25	9	6	3	8	6	7	8	5
Atlantic (NET)	7	8	1	2	12	6	3	11	9	9	4	4	6	6	9	6	8

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

A3. In what province or territory do you currently live?

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	128	381	1147	1437	434	663	843	745	983	1198	766	804	1634	654	2402	394
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	340	742	1113	897	519	748	782	626	908	1215	823	764	1603	719	2376	429
British Columbia	13	9	13	14	12	11	15	13	13	12	13	15	15	12	12	13	13
Alberta	11	11	11	12	10	9	7	11	16	12	10	11	11	11	12	11	8
Saskatchewan	3	*	3	3	2	2	1	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	2	3	2
Manitoba	4	5	5	4	4	4	6	4	4	5	4	5	4	4	5	4	3
Ontario	38	35	33	38	43	32	38	37	41	37	39	38	35	38	41	37	43
Quebec	24	31	28	22	21	34	27	24	19	25	26	19	24	25	21	24	23
New Brunswick	2	4	2	2	2	3	3	2	1	2	2	4	3	2	3	3	2
Newfoundland and Labrador	1	1	2	1	1	*	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1
Nova Scotia	3	2	3	4	3	4	2	4	2	3	3	4	3	4	2	3	3
Prince Edward Island	*	-	-	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Nunavut	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northwest Territories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yukon Territory	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	-	*	*	*
SK/MB (NET)	7	6	8	7	7	6	7	7	8	7	6	9	7	7	8	7	5
Atlantic (NET)	7	8	7	7	7	8	7	8	4	7	6	9	7	7	6	8	6

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

A4. Are you an Indigenous person, that is, First Nations, Métis or Inuk (Inuit)?

	REGION							COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE			
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	444	353	224	1355	550	183	2250	845	1502	1590	475	1005	1024	607
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	404	342	218	1181	746	218	2022	1070	1513	1576	449	933	1015	714
Yes	11	15	15	26	9	4	19	9	14	11	10	16	15	9	5
No	87	84	83	71	89	95	80	89	85	87	88	82	84	89	94
Cannot say	2	1	2	3	2	*	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	1

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

A4. Are you an Indigenous person, that is, First Nations, Métis or Inuk (Inuit)?

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	1300	352	304	362	287	414	164	176	1399	645	1045	1076	934	943	1927	1032
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	2094	140	140	345	84	223	207	124	1909	567	614	860	880	1192	1618	1330
Yes	11	-	-	-	100	-	-	100	100	14	8	4	20	13	4	17	5
No	87	99	100	96	-	97	98	-	-	84	91	95	79	86	95	81	95
Cannot say	2	1	-	4	-	3	2	-	-	2	1	2	1	*	1	2	1

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

A4. Are you an Indigenous person, that is, First Nations, Métis or Inuk (Inuit)?

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	3111	128	381	1147	1437	434	663	843	745	983	1198	766	804	1634	654	2402	394
BASE: WEIGHTED	3111	340	742	1113	897	519	748	782	626	908	1215	823	764	1603	719	2376	429
Yes	11	27	12	10	6	17	10	12	10	9	10	17	11	10	14	11	13
No	87	70	87	88	93	81	88	87	90	90	89	81	87	90	83	88	85
Cannot say	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	*	1	1	2	2	1	3	1	2

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

A5. Are you?

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Indigenous Respondents	362	69	59	64	105	29	36	215	145	164	190	63	137	121	41
BASE: WEIGHTED	345	59	53	57	102	33	41	189	154	171	163	74	137	96	39
First Nations	60	67	65	42	66	59	54	55	66	62	60	66	67	52	43
Métis	36	33	35	54	32	36	27	37	34	36	37	28	31	46	43
Inuk (Inuit)	4	-	-	4	2	5	19	7	-	2	3	5	2	2	15
Other (Please specify)	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*
Cannot say	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

A5. Are you?

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION		
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asia	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Indigenous Respondents	362	-	-	-	362	-	-	164	176	296	39	25	165	125	67	277	77
BASE: WEIGHTED	345	-	-	-	345	-	-	207	124	273	47	23	176	118	50	275	62
First Nations	60	-	-	-	60	-	-	100	-	59	64	64	69	62	26	64	44
Métis	36	-	-	-	36	-	-	-	100	39	32	17	28	38	58	32	52
Inuk (Inuit)	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	3	4	19	3	-	16	4	4
Other (Please specify)	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	*	*	*
Cannot say	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

A5. Are you?

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/ Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/ Grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	/\$+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Indigenous Respondents	362	42	63	162	94	79	77	99	72	84	132	131	96	167	96	278	56
BASE: WEIGHTED	345	92	87	113	51	88	75	91	60	79	119	136	85	154	102	258	55
First Nations	60	72	62	54	47	71	69	52	53	64	57	61	66	63	49	62	55
Métis	36	22	38	44	42	29	31	39	41	32	42	33	29	35	43	34	45
Inuk (Inuit)	4	6	-	2	11	-	-	9	6	5	2	6	4	2	8	4	-
Other (Please specify)	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-
Cannot say	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

A6. Please indicate which racial or cultural categories best describes you.

	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE				
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Non Indigenous Respondents	2749	375	294	160	1250	521	147	2035	700	1338	1400	412	868	903	566
BASE: WEIGHTED	2766	345	289	161	1079	713	176	1833	917	1342	1413	375	797	919	675
White	78	70	77	83	70	89	91	72	89	77	78	68	73	79	87
South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan)	6	9	7	3	8	1	2	7	2	6	5	9	7	5	3
Chinese	5	12	8	3	7	1	1	7	2	5	6	7	7	5	3
Black	4	1	3	3	5	3	3	4	2	3	4	8	3	4	1
Latin American	2	2	2	1	2	2	-	2	1	2	2	3	2	1	*
Filipino	1	1	2	4	2	1	-	2	1	1	1	4	2	1	*
Arab	1	1	*	*	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	*
Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai)	1	2	2	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	*	*
Korean or Japanese	1	2	2	*	1	*	-	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1
West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.)	1	2	*	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	1	*	*
Other (Specify)	3	3	3	4	5	1	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	4	3
Cannot say	2	2	1	3	2	1	*	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	1

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

A6. Please indicate which racial or cultural categories best describes you.

	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND							INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION	
	Total	White	Chinese	South Asian	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Non Indigenous Respondents	2749	1300	352	304	-	287	414	-	-	1103	606	1020	911	809	876	1650	955
BASE: WEIGHTED	2766	2094	140	140	-	84	223	-	-	1636	520	591	684	762	1142	1343	1268
white	78	100	1	1	-	7	8	-	-	96	69	37	60	75	92	65	92
South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan)	6	-	-	100	-	1	1	-	-	*	7	19	10	6	2	9	2
Chinese	5	*	100	-	-	2	2	-	-	1	11	14	8	9	2	9	2
Black	4	*	*	*	-	100	*	-	-	1	6	9	9	3	1	6	1
Latin American	2	*	-	-	-	2	19	-	-	*	1	6	3	1	1	2	1
Filipino	1	*	*	-	-	-	14	-	-	*	3	4	3	1	*	2	1
Arab	1	*	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	*	1	3	2	1	1	2	*
Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai)	1	-	2	*	-	-	11	-	-	*	2	3	1	2	*	2	*
Korean or Japanese	1	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	1	1	2	1	2	*	2	*
West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.)	1	*	-	1	-	-	6	-	-	*	1	2	1	1	1	1	*
Other (Specify)	3	1	1	*	-	1	31	-	-	2	6	6	6	3	2	5	2
Cannot say	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	2	1

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

A6. Please indicate which racial or cultural categories best describes you.

	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY		
	Total	<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Non Indigenous Respondents	2749	86	318	985	1343	355	586	744	673	899	1066	635	708	1467	558	2124	338
BASE: WEIGHTED	2766	248	655	1000	846	431	672	691	566	829	1097	687	679	1449	617	2117	374
White	78	86	87	81	65	76	82	77	75	78	79	78	76	78	79	79	77
South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan)	6	2	3	5	9	6	4	7	5	5	6	5	7	5	6	6	5
Chinese	5	2	3	4	11	4	3	6	9	8	5	4	5	6	4	6	4
Black	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	5	3	3	5	3	5
Latin American	2	1	1	1	3	3	2	2	1	1	2	3	2	2	1	1	2
Filipino	1	1	*	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
Arab	1	1	*	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai)	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	*	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2
Korean or Japanese	1	-	*	1	2	*	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.)	1	1	*	*	1	1	1	1	*	*	*	2	1	1	1	*	2
Other (Specify)	3	2	1	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	4
Cannot say	2	3	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	3

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

[IF MORE THAN ONE INDICATED IN Q.A6]

A7. Of the racial or cultural groups you belong to, which one of them do you most strongly identify with?

	Total	REGION						COMMUNITY		GENDER		AGE			
		BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	CTY	TWN/ RUR	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
BASE: Non Indigenous Respondents	2700	368	290	156	1224	514	146	2005	686	1316	1374	408	853	884	555
BASE: WEIGHTED	2719	339	286	157	1055	705	176	1803	904	1322	1387	371	781	900	668
White	77	69	76	83	69	89	90	71	89	77	77	63	73	79	88
South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan)	5	8	6	2	8	1	2	7	2	6	5	8	7	4	3
Chinese	5	11	6	3	7	1	1	7	2	5	5	6	7	5	3
Black	3	1	3	2	4	2	3	4	2	3	3	6	3	3	1
Latin American	2	2	1	1	2	2	-	2	1	2	2	3	2	1	*
Filipino	1	1	2	3	1	*	-	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	*
Korean or Japanese	1	2	1	-	1	*	-	1	*	1	1	*	1	1	1
Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai)	1	2	2	-	1	*	1	1	*	1	1	3	1	*	*
Arab	1	*	*	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	*
West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.)	*	1	-	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	1	*	*
Other (Specify)	3	2	1	3	4	1	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2
Cannot say	1	2	1	3	2	*	*	2	1	1	2	4	2	1	*

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

[IF MORE THAN ONE INDICATED IN Q.A6]

A7. Of the racial or cultural groups you belong to, which one of them do you most strongly identify with?

	Total	ETHNICAL/RACIAL BACKGROUND						INDIGENOUS GROUP		GENERATION IN CANADA			IMPORTANCE IN IDENTITY			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION	
		White	Chinese	South Asian	Indigenous	Black	Other	First /Nat	Métis	3rd/ Plus	2nd/ Gen	1st/ Gen	Very Imp	Some Imp	Not Imp	Yes	No
BASE: Non Indigenous Respondents	2700	1300	352	304	-	287	414	-	-	1081	598	1009	911	809	876	1620	947
BASE: WEIGHTED	2719	2094	140	140	-	84	223	-	-	1614	514	580	684	762	1142	1316	1260
white	77	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	96	66	35	58	74	91	63	92
South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan)	5	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	*	5	18	10	6	2	8	2
Chinese	5	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	10	13	8	8	2	8	2
Black	3	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	1	4	8	9	2	1	5	1
Latin American	2	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	*	1	6	3	1	1	2	1
Filipino	1	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	*	1	4	3	1	*	2	*
Korean or Japanese	1	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	*	1	2	1	2	*	2	*
Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai)	1	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	*	2	2	1	1	*	1	*
Arab	1	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	*	1	3	2	*	1	1	*
West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.)	*	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	*	2	1	1	*	1	*
Other (Specify)	3	-	-	-	-	-	31	-	-	1	5	5	6	3	1	4	1
Cannot say	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	-	-	2	1

Race Relations in Canada Survey 2019

[IF MORE THAN ONE INDICATED IN Q.A6]

A7. Of the racial or cultural groups you belong to, which one of them do you most strongly identify with?

	Total	EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY			LIFE SATISFACTION			WELCOMING COMMUNITY	
		<HS	HS/Comp	Post Sec.	Univ/Grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K/+	Good Engh	Just Engh	Not Engh	High	Med	Low	Yes	No
BASE: Non Indigenous Respondents	2700	83	314	970	1322	349	578	739	663	886	1053	623	693	1445	548	2098	327
BASE: WEIGHTED	2719	241	648	987	832	422	664	686	558	819	1084	673	665	1431	604	2096	364
White	77	88	86	79	64	76	81	75	74	77	78	77	77	76	79	78	76
South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan)	5	3	3	4	9	6	4	7	5	5	5	4	6	4	6	5	4
Chinese	5	1	3	3	11	4	3	5	9	7	5	3	5	6	4	5	4
Black	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	2	3	3	4	3	3	4	3	3
Latin American	2	-	1	1	3	3	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2
Filipino	1	1	*	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Korean or Japanese	1	-	*	1	2	*	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai)	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	*	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Arab	1	1	*	1	1	2	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.)	*	1	-	*	1	1	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	1
Other (Specify)	3	2	1	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	3
Cannot say	1	-	1	2	2	*	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	3