



**Focus Canada**

**Spring 2015**

**Immigration and Multiculturalism**

**Detailed Data Tables**

Field dates: June 3 – 18, 2015

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The Environics Institute for Survey Research

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

### Banner-Question Key

This detailed set of statistical tables shows survey results for the total general population and also by various subgroups of interest. For this table set there are three “banners” of subgroups, drawn from questions in the survey. The results have also been tested for significant differences within these subgroups. The statistical tests undertaken are an independent T-Test for means and independent Z-Test for percentages. The following key shows the questions used to create the banner subgroups and also what groups have been tested for significant differences in each of the banners.

In the tables that follow, **upper case letters** under the percentages indicate subgroup differences that are significant at the **95% level**.

**BANNER 1**

=====	GENDER		AGE				REGION					CITIES				C-SIZE					
	TOTAL	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Rest Can.	Montr eal	Toro nto	Vanco uver	Over 1 Mi.	100K- 999K	5K- 99K	Under 5K
-----	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)

**Subgroups tested for statistical significance: BC/DEFG/HIJKLMN/OPQ/RSTU**

**BANNER 2**

=====	EDUCATION				EMPLOYMENT STATUS							FAMILY INCOME						
	TOTAL	Publ. Schl	High Schl	Coll.	Post Grad.	Home-maker	Stu- dent	Re- tired	Unemp- loyed	TOTAL Emp- loyed	Emp. Full- time	Emp. Part- time	Self Emp- loyed	Under \$30K	Under \$50K	Under \$80K	Under \$100K	Over \$100K
-----	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)

**Subgroups tested for statistical significance: BCDE/FGHIJKLM/NOPQR**

**BANNER 3**

=====	FEDERAL VOTE							
	TOTAL	CPC	NDP	Libe- ral	BQ	Green	Other	DK/NA
-----	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)

**Subgroups tested for statistical significance: BCDEFGH**

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q1B. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### The CBC

	GENDER		AGE				REGION							CITIES			C-SIZE				
	TOTAL	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Rest Can.	Montr eal	Toro nto	Vanco uver	Over 1 Mi.	100K- 99K	5K- 99K	Under 5K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	2003	971	1032	395	502	578	528	140	483	774	127	208	271	1520	204	305	120	816	412	538	238
Unweighted Total	2003	997	1006	201	338	549	915	250	500	500	253	250	250	1503	216	191	114	711	419	555	318
TOP 2 BOX	82%	80%	84% B	80%	82%	85%	82%	93% JKLMN I	86% KLN	82% L	78%	73%	81%	81% L	89% P	82%	81%	82%	82%	82%	84%
Very important	42%	43%	41%	34%	38%	43% D	49% DE	45% KL	50% JKLMN	41% KL	28%	32%	41% K	39% K	55% PQ	42%	42%	43%	40%	42%	39%
Somewhat important	41%	38%	43% B	46% G	43% G	41% G	33%	48% I	36%	41%	49% I	42%	40%	42% I	34%	40%	39%	39%	42%	40%	45%
Not very important	11%	11%	10%	10%	13%	9%	11%	4%	10% H	11% H	16% H	14% H	11% H	11% H	9%	8%	13%	11%	11%	12%	10%
Not at all important	4%	5% C	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	2%	3%	4%	4%	7%	4%	4%	2%	5%	3%	4%	6%	3%	3%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	15%	16%	13%	13%	17%	13%	16%	6%	14% H	15% H	20% H	21% H	15% H	15% H	11%	13%	15%	15%	16%	15%	13%
DK/NA	3%	3%	2%	7% EFG	2%	2%	2%	1%	*%	4% I	2%	6% HIK	4% I	4% I	-	5%	4%	3%	1%	4%	3%

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFG/HIJKLMN/OPQ/RSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q1B. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### The CBC

	EDUCATION					EMPLOYMENT STATUS							FAMILY INCOME					
	TOTAL	Publ. Schl	High Schl	Coll.	Post Grad.	Home-maker	Stu- dent	Re- tired	Unemp- loyed	TOTAL Emp- loyed	Emp. Full- time	Emp. Part- time	Self Emp- loyed	Under \$30K	\$30K Under \$50K	\$50K Under \$80K	\$80K Under \$100K	Over \$100K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2003	363	277	646	661	75	176	451	72	1179	824	142	213	305	265	351	267	451
Unweighted Total	2003	416	284	608	644	63	86	736	64	1004	669	141	194	329	306	360	241	400
TOP 2 BOX	82%	81%	82%	83%	83%	89%	83%	81%	82%	82%	81%	88% HK	83%	83%	82%	84%	84%	82%
Very important	42%	37%	38%	41%	47% BCD	44%	38%	47% IJK	31%	41%	38%	49% I	45%	40%	48%	42%	41%	39%
Somewhat important	41%	44% E	44%	42%	36%	45%	44%	34%	51% H	41% H	42% H	39%	38%	43%	34%	42%	43%	43% O
Not very important	11%	9%	10%	11%	11%	2%	6%	12% F	10%	12% F	12% F	11% F	13% F	9%	12%	11%	9%	12%
Not at all important	4%	5%	3%	5%	3%	2%	3%	5%	3%	4%	5%	-	3%	4%	3%	2%	5%	5%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	15%	14%	13%	16%	15%	5%	9%	17% FG	13%	16% F	16% FG	11%	16% F	13%	15%	14%	14%	17%
DK/NA	3%	5% DE	5% DE	2%	2%	6%	8% HJLM	2%	5%	2%	3%	1%	1%	4% R	3%	2%	2%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGHIJKLM/NOPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q1B. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### The CBC

	FEDERAL VOTE							
	TOTAL	CPC	NDP	Libe ral	BQ	Green	Other	DK/NA
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
Total	2003	432	463	439	89	105	13	462
Unweighted Total	2003	448	458	419	93	90	12	483
TOP 2 BOX	82%	73%	90% BH	89% BH	84% B	89% BH	88%	75%
Very important	42%	27%	54% BH	48% BH	49% BH	44% B	51%	36% B
Somewhat important	41%	47% C	36%	41%	35%	46%	37%	40%
Not very important	11%	16% CDF	8%	8%	11%	3%	12%	14% CDF
Not at all important	4%	8% CD	1%	1%	5%	4%	-	6% CD
BOTTOM 2 BOX	15%	24% CDF	9%	9%	16%	7%	12%	20% CDF
DK/NA	3%	3%	1%	3%	-	4%	-	5% C

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH  
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q1E. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### The Queen

	GENDER		AGE				REGION						CITIES			C-SIZE					
	TOTAL	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Rest Can.	Montr eal	Toro nto	Vanco uver	Over 1 Mil.	100K-999K	5K-99K	Under 5K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	2003	971	1032	395	502	578	528	140	483	774	127	208	271	1520	204	305	120	816	412	538	238
Unweighted Total	2003	997	1006	201	338	549	915	250	500	500	253	250	250	1503	216	191	114	711	419	555	318
TOP 2 BOX	55%	49%	60% B	56% E	44%	54% E	65% DEF	66% I	21%	66% I	61% I	64% I	65% I	65% I	24%	63% O	70% O	54%	48%	59% S	60% S
Very important	21%	19%	22%	20% E	13%	20% E	29% DEF	22% I	7%	27% I	19% I	29% I	22% I	25% I	7%	23% O	23% O	20%	18%	24% S	21%
Somewhat important	34%	30%	37% B	36%	31%	34%	36%	45% I	14%	40% I	42% I	35% I	43% I	40% I	17%	40% O	47% O	34%	30%	35%	39% S
Not very important	23%	23%	23%	25%	28% G	24% G	18%	22%	30% HJKLMN	20%	25%	20%	22%	21%	31% PQ	20%	20%	23%	28% U	23%	19%
Not at all important	21%	26% C	16%	18%	27% DG	22% G	16%	12%	49% JKLMN H	12%	13%	16%	11%	12%	44% PQ	14%	10%	23% T	24% T	17%	20%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	44%	49% C	40%	43% G	55% DFG	46% G	34%	33%	79% JKLMN H	32%	38%	35%	33%	33%	75% PQ	34%	30%	45%	52% TU	40%	39%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1% I	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFG/HIJKLMN/OPQ/RSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q1E. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### The Queen

	EDUCATION				EMPLOYMENT STATUS								FAMILY INCOME					
	TOTAL	Publ. Schl	High Schl	Coll.	Post Grad.	Home-maker	Stu- dent	Re- tired	Unemp- loyed	TOTAL Emp- loyed	Emp. Full- time	Emp. Part- time	Self Emp- loyed	Under \$30K	\$30K Under \$50K	\$50K Under \$80K	\$80K Under \$100K	Over \$100K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2003	363	277	646	661	75	176	451	72	1179	824	142	213	305	265	351	267	451
Unweighted Total	2003	416	284	608	644	63	86	736	64	1004	669	141	194	329	306	360	241	400
TOP 2 BOX	55%	65% CDE	48%	53%	54%	47%	59%	64% FJKM	71% FJKLM	50%	50%	54%	48%	61% PQR	58% R	50%	51%	48%
Very important	21%	29% CDE	14%	20%	20%	22%	18%	29% GJKLM	27%	18%	18%	18%	14%	31% PQR	23% R	17%	18%	13%
Somewhat important	34%	36%	34%	33%	34%	25%	41% F	35%	44% F	32%	31%	36%	34%	29%	35%	33%	33%	35%
Not very important	23%	21%	24%	26% E	21%	30%	31% H	17%	23%	24% H	24% H	21%	28% H	22%	24%	23%	26%	28%
Not at all important	21%	12%	27% B	20% B	25% B	21% I	10%	17% I	2%	25% GHI	27% GHI	24% GI	22% GI	15%	17%	27% NO	23%	24% N
BOTTOM 2 BOX	44%	34%	51% B	46% B	45% B	51% HI	41% I	35%	25%	50% HI	50% HI	45% I	50% HI	38%	41%	49% N	49% N	52% NO
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1% K	4%	1%	*%	1%	2% K	2%	1%	*%	*%	*%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGHIJKLM/NOPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q1E. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### The Queen

	FEDERAL VOTE							
	TOTAL	CPC	NDP	Libe ral	BQ	Green	Other	DK/NA
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
Total	2003	432	463	439	89	105	13	462
Unweighted Total	2003	448	458	419	93	90	12	483
TOP 2 BOX	55%	69% CEFH	44% E	62% CEH	6%	55% E	46% E	55% CE
Very important	21%	31% CDEH	15% E	22% CE	3%	21% E	-	19% E
Somewhat important	34%	37% CE	29% E	40% CE	2%	34% E	46% E	36% E
Not very important	23%	19%	28% BH	25% B	30% B	20%	45%	20%
Not at all important	21%	12%	27% BD	12%	65% BCDFGH	21%	8%	23% BD
BOTTOM 2 BOX	44%	31%	55% BDFH	37%	94% BCDFGH	42%	54%	44% B
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	*%	-	3%	-	2% D

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH  
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q1F. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### Multiculturalism

	GENDER		AGE				REGION						CITIES				C-SIZE				
	TOTAL	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Rest Can.	Montr eal	Toro nto	Vanco uver	Over 1 Mi.	100K- 999K	5K- 99K	Under 5K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	2003	971	1032	395	502	578	528	140	483	774	127	208	271	1520	204	305	120	816	412	538	238
Unweighted Total	2003	997	1006	201	338	549	915	250	500	500	253	250	250	1503	216	191	114	711	419	555	318
TOP 2 BOX	87%	84%	91% B	93% FG	90% FG	84%	84%	92% IM	81%	90% I	95% IMN	90% I	84%	89% I	85%	92%	83%	89%	87%	87%	86%
Very important	54%	52%	56%	63% FG	59% FG	48%	49%	63% IL	39%	61% IL	57% I	52% I	54% I	58% I	48%	67% OQ	47%	57% U	51%	53%	47%
Somewhat important	34%	32%	35%	30%	31%	37%	35%	28%	41% HJMN	29%	38%	38% J	30%	31%	38% P	25%	37% P	31%	36%	33%	39%
Not very important	8%	11% C	6%	4%	7%	11% DE	10% D	6%	13% HJKLN	7%	4%	5%	9%	7%	10%	6%	12%	7%	10%	8%	10%
Not at all important	3%	4% C	2%	1%	3%	3%	5% D	1%	4% K	3%	1%	5%	4%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	12%	16% C	8%	6%	10%	15% DE	14% D	7%	17% HJKLN	10%	5%	10%	13% K	10% K	14%	8%	13%	10%	13%	12%	13%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%	0%	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFG/HIJKLMN/OPQ/RSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q1F. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### Multiculturalism

	EDUCATION					EMPLOYMENT STATUS							FAMILY INCOME					
	TOTAL	Publ. Schl	High Schl	Coll.	Post Grad.	Home-maker	Stu- dent	Re- tired	Unemp- loyed	TOTAL Emp- loyed	Emp. Full- time	Emp. Part- time	Self Emp- loyed	Under \$30k	\$30K Under \$50k	\$50K Under \$80k	\$80K Under \$100k	Over \$100k
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2003	363	277	646	661	75	176	451	72	1179	824	142	213	305	265	351	267	451
Unweighted Total	2003	416	284	608	644	63	86	736	64	1004	669	141	194	329	306	360	241	400
TOP 2 BOX	87%	86%	80%	87% C	91% C	92% H	92% H	83%	90%	88% H	88% H	90% H	86%	86%	90%	89%	86%	87%
Very important	54%	53%	47%	52%	60% CD	55%	66% HJM	48%	52%	54% H	55% H	56%	50%	52%	57%	53%	53%	56%
Somewhat important	34%	33%	33%	35%	31%	37%	26%	35%	38%	34%	33%	33%	37%	34%	33%	36%	33%	32%
Not very important	8%	8%	12% E	10% E	6%	4%	6%	10% F	4%	9% F	9%	7%	11% F	8%	8%	9%	9%	9%
Not at all important	3%	3%	7% DE	3%	3%	1%	1%	5% G	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%	2%	4%	3%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	12%	12%	19% BE	13% E	8%	5%	7%	15% FG	7%	12% F	12% F	10%	14% F	13%	10%	11%	13%	12%
DK/NA	1%	2%	1%	*%	1%	3%	1%	3% JKM	3%	*%	*%	-	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGHIJKLM/NOPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q1F. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### Multiculturalism

	FEDERAL VOTE							
	TOTAL	CPC	NDP	Libe ral	BQ	Green	Other	DK/NA
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
Total	2003	432	463	439	89	105	13	462
Unweighted Total	2003	448	458	419	93	90	12	483
TOP 2 BOX	87%	85% E	91% BEH	92% BEH	72%	90% E	89%	85% E
Very important	54%	49% E	59% BEH	60% BEH	24%	62% BE	72% E	50% E
Somewhat important	34%	36%	32%	32%	48% BCDFH	27%	16%	35%
Not very important	8%	10% F	7%	7%	21% BCDFH	4%	10%	8%
Not at all important	3%	5% D	2%	1%	6%	6%	1%	4% D
BOTTOM 2 BOX	12%	15% CD	9%	8%	27% BCDFH	10%	11%	13% D
DK/NA	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	-	-	3% CD

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH  
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q1G. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### The Charter of Rights and Freedoms

	GENDER		AGE				REGION						CITIES			C-SIZE					
	TOTAL	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Rest Can.	Montr eal	Toro nto	Vanco uver	Over 1 Mi.	100K-999K	5K-99K	Under 5K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	2003	971	1032	395	502	578	528	140	483	774	127	208	271	1520	204	305	120	816	412	538	238
Unweighted Total	2003	997	1006	201	338	549	915	250	500	500	253	250	250	1503	216	191	114	711	419	555	318
TOP 2 BOX	96%	94%	98% B	96%	96%	97% G	94%	98% I	92%	98% I	97%	96%	95%	97% I	92%	98% O	97%	96%	95%	95%	97%
Very important	81%	78%	84% B	87% G	82% G	82% G	76%	88% I	69%	86% I	82% I	86% I	84% I	85% I	69%	85% O	83% O	82%	79%	84%	78%
Somewhat important	14%	16%	13%	9%	14%	15% D	18% D	11%	23% JKLMN H	12%	15%	10%	10%	12%	23% P	13%	14%	14%	16%	12%	19% T
Not very important	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	5% HJKMN	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	5% P	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%
Not at all important	1%	2% C	*%	1%	*%	1%	1% E	*%	2%	1%	2%	*%	1%	1%	3%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	3%	4% C	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	1% HJLMN	7% HJLMN	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	8% PQ	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%
DK/NA	1%	2% C	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	3%	1%	-	1%	1%	*%	2%	2% R	1%

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFG/HIJKLMN/OPQ/RSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q1G. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### The Charter of Rights and Freedoms

	EDUCATION				EMPLOYMENT STATUS								FAMILY INCOME					
	TOTAL	Publ. Schl	High Schl	Coll.	Post Grad.	Home-maker	Stu- dent	Re- tired	Unemp- loyed	TOTAL Emp- loyed	Emp. Full- time	Emp. Part- time	Self Emp- loyed	Under \$30K	\$30K Under \$50K	\$50K Under \$80K	\$80K Under \$100K	Over \$100K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2003	363	277	646	661	75	176	451	72	1179	824	142	213	305	265	351	267	451
Unweighted Total	2003	416	284	608	644	63	86	736	64	1004	669	141	194	329	306	360	241	400
TOP 2 BOX	96%	94%	96%	97%	96%	96%	97%	94%	91%	97% H	97% H	97%	96%	93%	96%	97%	95%	98% N
Very important	81%	82%	79%	84%	79%	86% H	86% H	73%	85% H	83% H	82% H	85% H	85% H	80%	82%	85%	82%	79%
Somewhat important	14%	12%	16%	13%	17%	10%	11%	20% IJKLM FG	6%	14% I	15% I	12%	11%	13%	14%	12%	13%	19% P
Not very important	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	-	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Not at all important	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2% JK	3%	1%	*%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	-
BOTTOM 2 BOX	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	5% K	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%
DK/NA	1%	3% DE	1%	*%	1%	2%	-	1%	5%	1%	1%	1%	*%	2% OP	*%	*%	1%	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGHIJKLM/NOPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q1G. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### The Charter of Rights and Freedoms

	FEDERAL VOTE							
	TOTAL	CPC	NDP	Libe ral	BQ	Green	Other	DK/NA
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
Total	2003	432	463	439	89	105	13	462
Unweighted Total	2003	448	458	419	93	90	12	483
TOP 2 BOX	96%	96%	97% H	98% H	92%	97%	100% BCDEH	93%
Very important	81%	79%	84% EH	85% BEH	73%	87% E	79%	78%
Somewhat important	14%	17%	13%	13%	19%	10%	21%	15%
Not very important	2%	2%	2%	1%	7%	2%	-	2%
Not at all important	1%	2%	*%	*%	2%	1%	-	1%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	3%	4%	2%	2%	8%	3%	-	4%
DK/NA	1%	*%	1%	*%	-	-	-	3% BCD

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH  
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q1H. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### Hockey

	GENDER		AGE				REGION						CITIES			C-SIZE					
	TOTAL	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Rest Can.	Montr eal	Toro nto	Vanco uver	Over 1 Mi.	100K-999K	5K-99K	Under 5K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	2003	971	1032	395	502	578	528	140	483	774	127	208	271	1520	204	305	120	816	412	538	238
Unweighted Total	2003	997	1006	201	338	549	915	250	500	500	253	250	250	1503	216	191	114	711	419	555	318
TOP 2 BOX	77%	79%	76%	78%	79%	77%	75%	83% I	68%	80% I	81% I	79% I	80% I	80% I	75%	84% O	81%	80% U	78% U	75%	70%
Very important	39%	42% C	37%	41%	41%	38%	37%	39%	33%	40% I	35%	46% I	44% I	41% I	38%	41%	41%	41%	37%	38%	38%
Somewhat important	38%	37%	39%	37%	38%	39%	38%	44% IL	35%	39%	46% IL	33%	36%	39%	37%	43%	40%	39%	42% U	37%	32%
Not very important	14%	12%	15%	13%	15%	12%	14%	11%	18% HJKN	12%	10%	14%	14%	12%	15%	10%	13%	12%	12%	15%	19% RS
Not at all important	8%	8%	9%	8%	6%	10% E	10% E	6%	13% HJLMN	8%	9%	6%	6%	7%	9%	5%	6%	8%	9%	9%	10%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	22%	21%	23%	21%	21%	22%	24%	16%	31% JKLMN H	20%	19%	20%	20%	19%	24% P	15%	19%	20%	21%	24%	29% RS
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFG/HIJKLMN/OPQ/RSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q1H. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### Hockey

	EDUCATION				EMPLOYMENT STATUS								FAMILY INCOME					
	TOTAL	Publ. Schl	High Schl	Coll.	Post Grad.	Home-maker	Stu- dent	Re- tired	Unemp- loyed	TOTAL Emp- loyed	Emp. Full- time	Emp. Part- time	Self Emp- loyed	Under \$30k	\$30K Under \$50k	\$50K Under \$80k	\$80K Under \$100k	Over \$100k
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2003	363	277	646	661	75	176	451	72	1179	824	142	213	305	265	351	267	451
Unweighted Total	2003	416	284	608	644	63	86	736	64	1004	669	141	194	329	306	360	241	400
TOP 2 BOX	77%	76%	75%	75%	80%	79%	82%	75%	72%	78%	78%	72%	80%	73%	76%	82% N	75%	83% NOQ
Very important	39%	43%	39%	37%	40%	41%	40%	36%	31%	40%	40%	43%	42%	38%	39%	46% Q	37%	39%
Somewhat important	38%	33%	36%	38%	40% B	37%	42%	39%	41%	37%	39%	29%	38%	35%	37%	35%	38%	45% NP
Not very important	14%	16%	10%	16% C	12%	7%	12%	13%	22% F	14%	14%	18% F	11%	16%	14%	11%	18% P	12%
Not at all important	8%	7%	14% BDE	8%	7%	14%	5%	11% GK	6%	8%	7%	10%	8%	9%	9%	7%	6%	5%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	22%	23%	24%	24%	20%	21%	17%	24%	28%	22%	21%	28%	19%	25% R	24%	18%	24%	16%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	*%	*%	2%	1%	-	1%	*%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGHIJKLM/NOPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q1H. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### Hockey

	FEDERAL VOTE							
	TOTAL	CPC	NDP	Libe ral	BQ	Green	Other	DK/NA
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
Total	2003	432	463	439	89	105	13	462
Unweighted Total	2003	448	458	419	93	90	12	483
TOP 2 BOX	77%	81% EH	79% EH	83% EH	62%	77%	99% CEFH	69%
Very important	39%	47% CEH	35%	45% CEH	30%	41%	57%	31%
Somewhat important	38%	34%	44% B	38%	32%	36%	42%	38%
Not very important	14%	13%	13%	11%	19%	14%	-	16%
Not at all important	8%	5%	7%	6%	18% BCD	8%	1%	14% BCD
BOTTOM 2 BOX	22%	19%	20%	17%	37% BCDFG	22%	1%	30% BCDG
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	-	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH  
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q11. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### The RCMP

	GENDER		AGE				REGION						CITIES			C-SIZE					
	TOTAL	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Rest Can.	Montr eal	Toro nto	Vanco uver	Over 1 Mi.	100K-999K	5K-99K	Under 5K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	2003	971	1032	395	502	578	528	140	483	774	127	208	271	1520	204	305	120	816	412	538	238
Unweighted Total	2003	997	1006	201	338	549	915	250	500	500	253	250	250	1503	216	191	114	711	419	555	318
TOP 2 BOX	92%	92%	92%	91%	90%	93%	94%	98% IJKMN	85%	94% I	91% I	97% IK	94% I	95% I	85%	93% O	97% O	92%	93%	93%	91%
Very important	65%	62%	67%	63%	57%	66% E	70% DE	83% IJMN	46%	65% I	80% IJMN	80% IJMN	68% I	70% IJ	48%	58%	68% O	60%	64%	70% R	68% R
Somewhat important	28%	30% C	25%	28%	33% G	27%	24%	15%	39% JKLMN H	29% HKLN	11%	17%	25% HKL	24% HKL	37%	35%	28%	32% TU	29% T	22%	23%
Not very important	5%	5%	5%	4%	7%	5%	4%	1%	10% JKLMN H	5% HL	5% HL	1%	3%	4% HL	9% Q	5%	2%	5%	5%	5%	6%
Not at all important	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%	3% HJLN	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	7%	7%	6%	6%	9%	6%	5%	1%	13% HJLMN	5% HL	8% HL	2%	5% H	5% H	13% Q	7%	3%	7%	7%	6%	8%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% J	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	1%	1% S	0%	2% S	1%

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFG/HIJKLMN/OPQ/RSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q1I. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### The RCMP

	EDUCATION				EMPLOYMENT STATUS								FAMILY INCOME					
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
	TOTAL	Publ. Schl	High Schl	Coll.	Post Grad.	Home-maker	Stu- dent	Re- tired	Unemp- loyed	TOTAL Emp- loyed	Emp. Full- time	Emp. Part- time	Self Emp- loyed	Under \$30K	\$30K Under \$50K	\$50K Under \$80K	\$80K Under \$100K	Over \$100K
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	2003	363	277	646	661	75	176	451	72	1179	824	142	213	305	265	351	267	451
Unweighted Total	2003	416	284	608	644	63	86	736	64	1004	669	141	194	329	306	360	241	400
TOP 2 BOX	92%	93%	93%	93%	91%	85%	93%	93%	91%	92%	92%	94%	93%	90%	94%	94%	95% NR	90%
Very important	65%	77% CDE	66% E	65% E	57%	70%	56%	70% GJKM	72%	63%	63%	65%	60%	62%	71% NR	64%	67% R	57%
Somewhat important	28%	16%	26% B	28% B	34% BCD	15%	37% FHI	23%	19%	30% FHI	29% FH	29%	33% FHI	28%	23%	30%	28%	34% O
Not very important	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%	9% G	1%	5% G	6%	6% G	6% G	4%	6% G	6%	3%	4%	3%	7% OQ
Not at all important	2%	1%	1%	1%	3% C	4%	4%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	*%	2%	3%	2%	*%	1%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	7%	5%	7%	6%	8%	13%	5%	6%	8%	7%	7%	6%	6%	8% Q	6%	6%	3%	9% Q
DK/NA	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	-	*%	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGHIJKLM/NOPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q11. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### The RCMP

	FEDERAL VOTE							
	TOTAL	CPC	NDP	Liberal	BQ	Green	Other	DK/NA
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
Total	2003	432	463	439	89	105	13	462
Unweighted Total	2003	448	458	419	93	90	12	483
TOP 2 BOX	92%	97% CEH	91%	94% EH	85%	95% EH	79%	88%
Very important	65%	77% CDEH	58% E	63% E	38%	73% CE	71% E	64% E
Somewhat important	28%	20%	34% BFGH	31% BG	47% BCDFGH	22%	8%	25%
Not very important	5%	3%	6% B	4%	8%	3%	21%	7% B
Not at all important	2%	*%	2%	2%	6%	-	-	3% B
BOTTOM 2 BOX	7%	3%	8% B	6%	13% BF	3%	21%	9% BF
DK/NA	1%	*%	1%	*%	2%	2%	-	2% BD

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH  
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q1M. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### Canada's health care system

	GENDER		AGE				REGION						CITIES			C-SIZE					
	TOTAL	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Rest Can.	Montr eal	Toro nto	Vanco uver	Over 1 Mi.	100K-999K	5K-99K	Under 5K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	2003	971	1032	395	502	578	528	140	483	774	127	208	271	1520	204	305	120	816	412	538	238
Unweighted Total	2003	997	1006	201	338	549	915	250	500	500	253	250	250	1503	216	191	114	711	419	555	318
TOP 2 BOX	97%	97%	98% B	98%	96%	98%	98%	99% I	93%	99% I	98% I	98% I	99% I	99% I	93%	100% O	99% O	97%	96%	99% S	97%
Very important	88%	85%	91% B	90% E	84%	88%	89% E	89% I	77%	92% I	93% I	90% I	91% I	91% I	79%	91% O	92% O	88%	86%	91% S	86%
Somewhat important	9%	11% C	8%	8%	11%	9%	9%	10%	16% JKLMN H	7%	5%	8%	8%	7%	14% Q	9%	7%	10%	10%	8%	10%
Not very important	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% G	1%	1%	1%	3% JKMN	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Not at all important	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	2% RTU	1%	1%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	2%	2%	1%	1%	3% G	2%	1%	1%	4% HJMN	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	-	1%	2%	3% T	1%	2%
DK/NA	1%	1% C	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% HJMN	1%	-	-	1%	1%	3%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFG/HIJKLMN/OPQ/RSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q1M. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### Canada's health care system

	EDUCATION				EMPLOYMENT STATUS								FAMILY INCOME					
	===== TOTAL	Publ. Schl	High Schl	Coll.	Post Grad.	Home- maker	Stu- dent	Re- tired	Unemp loyed	TOTAL Emp- loyed	Emp. Full- time	Emp. Part- time	Self Emp- loyed	Under \$30K	\$30K Under \$50K	\$50K Under \$80K	\$80K Under \$100K	Over \$100K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2003	363	277	646	661	75	176	451	72	1179	824	142	213	305	265	351	267	451
Unweighted Total	2003	416	284	608	644	63	86	736	64	1004	669	141	194	329	306	360	241	400
TOP 2 BOX	97%	99% CE	96%	98%	97%	96%	98%	98%	95%	97%	97%	98%	98%	98%	98%	98%	97%	97%
Very important	88%	93% E	89%	89% E	84%	90%	89%	90% M	85%	87%	88%	91%	83%	87%	90%	89%	88%	87%
Somewhat important	9%	6%	8%	9%	13% BC	6%	10%	8%	11%	10%	9%	7%	15% HL	10%	8%	9%	9%	11%
Not very important	1%	*%	1%	1%	2% B	2%	1%	*%	3%	2% H	2% H	-	1%	1%	*%	1%	3%	1%
Not at all important	1%	-	1%	*%	1%	-	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	2%	*%	3% B	2% B	3% B	2%	1%	1%	5%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%
DK/NA	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGHIJKLM/NOPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q1M. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### Canada's health care system

	FEDERAL VOTE							
	TOTAL	CPC	NDP	Liberal	BQ	Green	Other	DK/NA
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
Total	2003	432	463	439	89	105	13	462
Unweighted Total	2003	448	458	419	93	90	12	483
TOP 2 BOX	97%	98%	98% H	99% H	94%	96%	100% BCEH	96%
Very important	88%	88% E	91% E	91% E	77%	83%	100% BCDEFH	86%
Somewhat important	9%	10%	8%	8%	17% C	13%	-	10%
Not very important	1%	1%	1%	1%	5% CD	4%	-	1%
Not at all important	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	-	-	1%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	2%	2%	1%	1%	5% C	4%	-	3% C
DK/NA	1%	*%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH  
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q1N. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### Canada's system of public education

	GENDER		AGE				REGION						CITIES				C-SIZE				
	TOTAL	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Rest Can.	Montr eal	Toro nto	Vanco uver	Over 1 Mi.	100K- 99K	5K- 99K	Under 5K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	2003	971	1032	395	502	578	528	140	483	774	127	208	271	1520	204	305	120	816	412	538	238
Unweighted Total	2003	997	1006	201	338	549	915	250	500	500	253	250	250	1503	216	191	114	711	419	555	318
TOP 2 BOX	94%	94%	95%	96% E	91%	96% E	94%	98% I	89%	97% I	97% I	95% I	94% I	96% I	87%	96% O	96% O	93%	96%	95%	95%
Very important	78%	75%	81% B	78%	76%	79%	80%	84% I	70%	82% I	76%	82% I	78% I	81% I	68%	82% O	74%	77%	78%	80%	78%
Somewhat important	16%	18% C	14%	18%	15%	17%	14%	14%	19% LN	15%	20% L	12%	17%	15%	20%	13%	22%	16%	18%	14%	17%
Not very important	3%	3%	3%	1%	6% DFG	2%	3%	2%	6% HJKN	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	6%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%
Not at all important	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% F	*%	1%	*%	2% JN	*%	1%	1%	-	*%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	*%	1%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	4%	4%	4%	2%	8% DFG	2%	3%	2%	8% HJKMN	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	8% P	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	3%
DK/NA	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	*%	3% HK	2%	*%	1%	2%	1%	5% Q	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFG/HIJKLMN/OPQ/RSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q1N. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### Canada's system of public education

	EDUCATION					EMPLOYMENT STATUS							FAMILY INCOME					
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
	TOTAL	Publ. Schl	High Schl	Coll.	Post Grad.	Home-maker	Stu- dent	Re- tired	Unemp- loyed	TOTAL Emp- loyed	Emp. Full- time	Emp. Part- time	Self Emp- loyed	Under \$30K	\$30K Under \$50K	\$50K Under \$80K	\$80K Under \$100K	Over \$100K
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	2003	363	277	646	661	75	176	451	72	1179	824	142	213	305	265	351	267	451
Unweighted Total	2003	416	284	608	644	63	86	736	64	1004	669	141	194	329	306	360	241	400
TOP 2 BOX	94%	94%	97% E	96% E	92%	91%	96%	94%	94%	95%	95%	97%	94%	95%	98% PR	94%	95%	91%
Very important	78%	79%	82% E	80%	75%	74%	79%	80%	74%	78%	79%	81%	73%	79%	83% R	78%	78%	74%
Somewhat important	16%	15%	15%	16%	17%	17%	17%	14%	20%	17%	16%	16%	21%	16%	15%	15%	17%	17%
Not very important	3%	1%	2%	3%	5% BC	5%	1%	3%	-	3%	3%	3%	5% G	3%	*%	4% O	2%	5% O
Not at all important	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*%	-	*%	1%	2%	1%	1%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	4%	2%	2%	3%	6% BCD	7%	2%	4%	2%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	2%	6% O	3%	6% O
DK/NA	2%	4% CD	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	4%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	*%	2%	3% OP

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGHIJKLM/NOPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q1N. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### Canada's system of public education

	FEDERAL VOTE							
	TOTAL	CPC	NDP	Libe ral	BQ	Green	Other	DK/NA
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
Total	2003	432	463	439	89	105	13	462
Unweighted Total	2003	448	458	419	93	90	12	483
TOP 2 BOX	94%	95%	95%	96%	92%	92%	99%	93%
Very important	78%	77%	81%	81%	72%	72%	64%	77%
Somewhat important	16%	18%	14%	15%	20%	20%	35%	16%
Not very important	3%	3%	2%	3%	6%	3%	-	4%
Not at all important	1%	*%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	4%	3%	3%	3%	8%	6%	1%	5%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	1%	*%	2%	-	2%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH  
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q10. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### Canada's Aboriginal People – including First Nations, Metis and Inuit

	GENDER		AGE				REGION						CITIES			C-SIZE					
	TOTAL	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Rest Can.	Montr eal	Toro nto	Vanco uver	Over 1 Mi.	100K-999K	5K-99K	Under 5K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	2003	971	1032	395	502	578	528	140	483	774	127	208	271	1520	204	305	120	816	412	538	238
Unweighted Total	2003	997	1006	201	338	549	915	250	500	500	253	250	250	1503	216	191	114	711	419	555	318
TOP 2 BOX	91%	89%	93% B	90%	89%	90%	94% EF	91%	86%	93% I	94% I	90%	93% I	93% I	90%	94%	95%	92%	91%	89%	90%
Very important	62%	58%	66% B	62%	58%	60%	68% EF	67% I	49%	71% ILM	63% I	57%	61% I	66% IL	60%	76% OQ	56%	66% SU	58%	60%	58%
Somewhat important	29%	31%	27%	28%	31%	30%	26%	24%	36% HJN	23%	31%	32% J	33% J	27%	31% P	19%	38% P	26%	33% R	29%	32%
Not very important	6%	7%	5%	8% G	7%	6%	4%	7%	10% JKN	3%	4%	7%	6%	5%	8%	3%	5%	6%	6%	6%	7%
Not at all important	2%	3% C	1%	1%	3% D	3% D	2%	2%	4% M	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	8%	10% C	6%	8%	10% G	9% G	5%	9%	13% JKMN	6%	6%	9%	7%	7%	10%	4%	5%	7%	9%	9%	9%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	2% S	1%

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFG/HIJKLMN/OPQ/RSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q10. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### Canada's Aboriginal People – including First Nations, Metis and Inuit

	EDUCATION					EMPLOYMENT STATUS							FAMILY INCOME					
	TOTAL	Publ. Schl	High Schl	Coll.	Post Grad.	Home-maker	Stu- dent	Re- tired	Unemp- loyed	TOTAL Emp- loyed	Emp. Full- time	Emp. Part- time	Self Emp- loyed	Under \$30K	\$30K Under \$50K	\$50K Under \$80K	\$80K Under \$100K	Over \$100K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2003	363	277	646	661	75	176	451	72	1179	824	142	213	305	265	351	267	451
Unweighted Total	2003	416	284	608	644	63	86	736	64	1004	669	141	194	329	306	360	241	400
TOP 2 BOX	91%	90%	89%	91%	92%	91%	97% JKL	93% JK	98% HJKLM	89%	88%	89%	92%	94% R	92%	88%	93% R	87%
Very important	62%	65%	59%	60%	64%	69%	63%	65%	63%	60%	59%	62%	62%	68% R	65% R	61%	63%	55%
Somewhat important	29%	25%	30%	31%	28%	22%	34%	28%	35%	29%	29%	26%	30%	26%	27%	28%	30%	31%
Not very important	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	4%	3%	4%	-	7% H	8% GH	6%	5%	3%	6%	8% N	4%	8% N
Not at all important	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	-	2%	-	3%	3%	4%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	8%	8%	10%	8%	8%	7%	3%	6%	-	10% GH	11% GHM	11% G	6%	5%	8%	10% N	7%	12% NQ
DK/NA	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGHIJKLM/NOPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q10. How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

### Canada's Aboriginal People – including First Nations, Metis and Inuit

	FEDERAL VOTE							
	TOTAL	CPC	NDP	Libe ral	BQ	Green	other	DK/NA
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
Total	2003	432	463	439	89	105	13	462
Unweighted Total	2003	448	458	419	93	90	12	483
TOP 2 BOX	91%	86%	95% BEH	94% BH	88%	88%	99%	89%
Very important	62%	56%	70% BEH	68% BEH	52%	61%	75%	56%
Somewhat important	29%	30%	25%	26%	36%	27%	25%	33% CD
Not very important	6%	9% CD	5%	3%	7%	7%	-	7%
Not at all important	2%	3% C	*%	3% C	5%	2%	-	3% C
BOTTOM 2 BOX	8%	12% CD	5%	6%	12% C	8%	-	9% C
DK/NA	1%	2% C	*%	-	-	4%	1%	2% C

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH  
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q2A. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

***Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada***

	GENDER		AGE				REGION						CITIES			C-SIZE					
	TOTAL	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Rest Can.	Montr eal	Toro nto	Vanco uver	Over 1 Mi.	100K-99K	5K-99K	Under 5K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	2003	971	1032	395	502	578	528	140	483	774	127	208	271	1520	204	305	120	816	412	538	238
Unweighted Total	2003	997	1006	201	338	549	915	250	500	500	253	250	250	1503	216	191	114	711	419	555	318
TOP 2 BOX	38%	36%	40%	32%	31%	45% DE	40% DE	38%	35%	39%	35%	39%	40%	39%	33%	34%	38%	34%	33%	42% RS	47% RS
Strongly agree	16%	15%	17%	12%	12%	19% DE	19% DE	11%	14%	17%	15%	17%	17%	16%	12%	13%	16%	13%	15%	19% R	17%
Somewhat agree	22%	21%	23%	21%	20%	26%	21%	27%	21%	22%	21%	23%	23%	22%	20%	21%	22%	21%	18%	23%	30% RS
Somewhat disagree	33%	34%	31%	37% F	35%	28%	32%	31%	39% JMN	29%	36%	33%	30%	31%	34%	32%	32%	32%	37%	32%	29%
Strongly disagree	25%	26%	24%	27% F	28% F	20%	24%	29%	21%	27%	25%	23%	25%	26%	28%	30%	24%	28% TU	25%	21%	20%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	57%	60% C	55%	65% FG	63% F	49%	56% F	59%	61%	56%	61%	56%	55%	56%	63%	62%	56%	61% TU	62% TU	53%	49%
Neither agree/disagree	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	5% G	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	3%	3%
DK/NA	1%	1%	2%	-	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFG/HIJKLMN/OPQ/RSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q2A. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

***Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada***

	EDUCATION				EMPLOYMENT STATUS								FAMILY INCOME					
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	
	TOTAL	Publ. Schl	High Schl	Coll.	Post Grad.	Home-maker	Stu- dent	Re- tired	Unemp- loyed	TOTAL Emp- loyed	Emp. Full- time	Emp. Part- time	Self Emp- loyed	Under \$30K	\$30K Under \$50K	\$50K Under \$80K	\$80K Under \$100K	Over \$100K
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	2003	363	277	646	661	75	176	451	72	1179	824	142	213	305	265	351	267	451
Unweighted Total	2003	416	284	608	644	63	86	736	64	1004	669	141	194	329	306	360	241	400
TOP 2 BOX	38%	54% DE	49% DE	37% E	24%	46% G	24%	42% G	38%	37% G	38% G	38% G	34%	47% PQR	43% QR	37%	32%	33%
Strongly agree	16%	29% DE	23% DE	14% E	8%	16%	10%	20% GJKM	23% G	14%	15%	16%	11%	22% QR	20% QR	16% R	12%	10%
Somewhat agree	22%	25% E	26% E	24% E	16%	30% G	14%	22%	15%	23% G	23% G	21%	23%	25%	23%	21%	20%	23%
Somewhat disagree	33%	26%	28%	34% B	38% BC	31%	35%	30%	38%	33%	32%	29%	39% H	27%	30%	36% N	39% NO	34%
Strongly disagree	25%	15%	21%	24% B	33% BCD	19%	37% HIJKM F	23% I	10%	25% I	26% I	28% I	22% I	20%	24%	24%	25%	30% N
BOTTOM 2 BOX	57%	40%	49%	58% BC	70% BCD	50%	73% HIJKL F	53%	48%	58%	58%	57%	61%	47%	54%	60% N	64% NO	64% NO
Neither agree/disagree	3%	3%	1%	4% C	4% C	4%	3%	3%	8%	3%	3%	5%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%
DK/NA	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	6%	1%	1%	-	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGHIJKLM/NOPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q2A. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

***Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada***

	FEDERAL VOTE							
	TOTAL	CPC	NDP	Libe ral	BQ	Green	Other	DK/NA
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
Total	2003	432	463	439	89	105	13	462
Unweighted Total	2003	448	458	419	93	90	12	483
TOP 2 BOX	38%	48% CDH	31%	33%	47% CD	36%	37%	38%
Strongly agree	16%	18% C	11%	13%	23% C	16%	29%	19% CD
Somewhat agree	22%	29% CDH	20%	21%	24%	21%	8%	19%
Somewhat disagree	33%	31%	31%	36%	29%	35%	44%	33%
Strongly disagree	25%	18%	35% BDEH	27% BH	19%	26%	19%	20%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	57%	49%	66% BEH	63% BEH	48%	61%	63%	52%
Neither agree/disagree	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	1%	-	6% BCF
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	-	4% BCDE

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH  
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q2B. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

***Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees***

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				REGION						CITIES			C-SIZE				
		M	F	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Rest Can.	Montr eal	Toro nto	Vanco uver	Over 1 Mi.	100K-999K	5K-99K	Under 5K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	2003	971	1032	395	502	578	528	140	483	774	127	208	271	1520	204	305	120	816	412	538	238
Unweighted Total	2003	997	1006	201	338	549	915	250	500	500	253	250	250	1503	216	191	114	711	419	555	318
TOP 2 BOX	47%	53% C	42%	31%	39%	57% DE	56% DE	43%	39%	52% HI	45%	49% I	49% I	50% I	41%	47%	48%	45%	46%	48%	54% R
Strongly agree	18%	20% C	15%	8%	10%	23% DE	26% DE	11%	12%	23% HIK	11%	18%	19% H	20% HIK	15%	17%	19%	16%	19%	20%	16%
Somewhat agree	29%	33% C	26%	23%	29%	34% D	30%	32%	27%	29%	34%	30%	30%	30%	25%	30%	29%	29%	27%	28%	37% RST
Somewhat disagree	23%	23%	24%	35% EFG	24%	19%	19%	23%	29% JLMN	21%	24%	21%	20%	21%	31% Q	26%	21%	25% T	29% TU	19%	20%
Strongly disagree	12%	10%	13%	13%	16% FG	10%	9%	12%	12%	12%	11%	10%	14%	12%	11%	13%	14%	13%	11%	12%	12%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	35%	33%	37%	48% FG	40% FG	29%	28%	36%	42% JLN	33%	34%	31%	34%	33%	43%	39%	34%	37% T	39% T	31%	32%
Neither agree/disagree	6%	5%	7%	6%	9% FG	5%	5%	6%	7%	6%	11% JM	7%	4%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	8%	6%	4%
DK/NA	11%	9%	14% B	15%	12%	9%	10%	16% J	12%	9%	10%	13%	13%	11%	10%	9%	12%	11% S	7%	15% S	10%

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFG/HIJKLMN/OPQ/RSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q2B. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

***Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees***

	EDUCATION				EMPLOYMENT STATUS								FAMILY INCOME					
	TOTAL	Publ. Schl	High Schl	Coll.	Post Grad.	Home-maker	Stu- dent	Re- tired	Unemp- loyed	TOTAL Emp- loyed	Emp. Full- time	Emp. Part- time	Self Emp- loyed	Under \$30k	\$30K Under \$50k	\$50K Under \$80k	\$80K Under \$100k	Over \$100k
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2003	363	277	646	661	75	176	451	72	1179	824	142	213	305	265	351	267	451
Unweighted Total	2003	416	284	608	644	63	86	736	64	1004	669	141	194	329	306	360	241	400
TOP 2 BOX	47%	54% DE	50% E	46%	42%	45% G	28%	58% GJKLM	51% G	46% G	47% G	41%	45% G	48%	55% QR	48%	44%	46%
Strongly agree	18%	25% DE	20% E	17%	13%	19% G	3%	29% IJKLM G	16% G	16% G	16% G	12% G	16% G	25% QR	20% R	19% R	16%	13%
Somewhat agree	29%	29%	31%	29%	29%	27%	24%	29%	35%	30%	30%	29%	30%	23%	36% N	29%	28%	34% N
Somewhat disagree	23%	17%	19%	25% B	28% BC	18%	39% FHJK	18%	29%	23% H	22%	27% H	27% H	22%	18%	23%	30% O	26% O
Strongly disagree	12%	12%	11%	10%	14% D	19% HI	19% HI	9%	6%	12% H	12%	15%	10%	14%	10%	13%	10%	11%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	35%	29%	30%	35%	42% BCD	37%	58% IJKLM FH	26%	35%	35% H	33% H	42% H	37% H	37%	28%	36%	41% O	38% O
Neither agree/disagree	6%	6%	5%	6%	7%	4%	7%	5%	2%	7% I	8% HI	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	8%	5%
DK/NA	11%	11%	15% E	13% E	9%	13%	8%	11%	13%	12%	12%	11%	12%	11%	12%	12%	8%	11%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGHIJKLM/NOPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q2B. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

***Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees***

	FEDERAL VOTE							
	TOTAL	CPC	NDP	Libe ral	BQ	Green	Other	DK/NA
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
Total	2003	432	463	439	89	105	13	462
Unweighted Total	2003	448	458	419	93	90	12	483
TOP 2 BOX	47%	60% CDEH	38%	47% C	39%	49%	43%	45%
Strongly agree	18%	24% CD	14%	14%	16%	20%	-	19%
Somewhat agree	29%	35% CEH	24%	33% C	23%	29%	43%	27%
Somewhat disagree	23%	19%	29% BH	25% H	31% BH	25%	55% BH	17%
Strongly disagree	12%	8%	19% BDEFH	12%	10%	10%	-	10%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	35%	27%	48% BDFH	37% BH	41% BH	34%	55%	28%
Neither agree/disagree	6%	6%	3%	6%	4%	3%	2%	11% BCDEF
DK/NA	11%	8%	10%	10%	17% B	13%	-	16% BCD

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH  
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q2C. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

### *Immigrants take away jobs from other Canadians*

	GENDER		AGE				REGION						CITIES			C-SIZE					
	TOTAL	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Rest Can.	Montr eal	Toro nto	Vanco uver	Over 1 Mi.	100K-999K	5K-99K	Under 5K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	2003	971	1032	395	502	578	528	140	483	774	127	208	271	1520	204	305	120	816	412	538	238
Unweighted Total	2003	997	1006	201	338	549	915	250	500	500	253	250	250	1503	216	191	114	711	419	555	318
TOP 2 BOX	30%	29%	31%	31%	28%	31%	30%	37% I	18%	31% I	35% I	43% IJMN	33% I	34% I	15%	21%	31% O	23%	29% R	37% RS	38% RS
Strongly agree	11%	11%	11%	12%	9%	13%	10%	12%	9%	11%	13%	18% IJM	9%	12%	7%	5%	6%	6%	10% R	17% RS	17% RS
Somewhat agree	19%	18%	20%	19%	19%	18%	19%	25% I	9%	20% I	22% I	25% I	24% I	22% I	8%	16% O	24% O	17%	19%	20%	21%
Somewhat disagree	37%	36%	38%	38%	36%	38%	35%	33%	45% JKLMN H	34%	36%	32%	36%	34%	44%	38%	39%	40% T	37%	32%	35%
Strongly disagree	31%	33% C	28%	28%	35%	28%	31%	29%	36% LMN	31% L	29%	22%	28%	29% L	40% Q	37% Q	25%	34% U	30%	28%	26%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	67%	69%	66%	66%	71%	66%	66%	62%	81% JKLMN H	65% L	64%	54%	64% L	63% L	84% PQ	75%	64%	74% TU	68% T	60%	61%
Neither agree/disagree	2%	1%	3% B	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	3% HIK	1%	2%	2%	2% HI	1%	3%	4%	3% U	2% U	2%	*%
DK/NA	1%	1%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFG/HIJKLMN/OPQ/RSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q2C. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

***Immigrants take away jobs from other Canadians***

	EDUCATION				EMPLOYMENT STATUS								FAMILY INCOME					
	TOTAL	Publ. Schl	High Schl	Coll.	Post Grad.	Home-maker	Stu- dent	Re- tired	Unemp- loyed	TOTAL Emp- loyed	Emp. Full- time	Emp. Part- time	Self Emp- loyed	Under \$30K	\$30K Under \$50K	\$50K Under \$80K	\$80K Under \$100K	Over \$100K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2003	363	277	646	661	75	176	451	72	1179	824	142	213	305	265	351	267	451
Unweighted Total	2003	416	284	608	644	63	86	736	64	1004	669	141	194	329	306	360	241	400
TOP 2 BOX	30%	49% DE	41% DE	30% E	15%	34%	24%	31%	42% G	29%	29%	30%	30%	38% QR	32% R	29%	25%	24%
Strongly agree	11%	24% DE	18% DE	9% E	4%	11%	7%	10%	16%	12%	12%	15%	10%	18% PQR	14% R	11% R	8%	6%
Somewhat agree	19%	25% E	24% E	21% E	11%	23%	17%	21%	26%	18%	17%	15%	20%	20%	19%	18%	17%	19%
Somewhat disagree	37%	31%	30%	39% BC	40% BC	36%	41%	36%	29%	37%	36%	35%	40%	32%	39%	39%	37%	37%
Strongly disagree	31%	18%	27% B	28% B	42% BCD	25%	34%	30%	26%	31%	32%	32%	27%	28%	27%	29%	37% O	36% O
BOTTOM 2 BOX	67%	49%	57%	67% BC	83% BCD	62%	75% I	66%	55%	68%	68%	68%	68%	60%	66%	68%	74% N	73% N
Neither agree/disagree	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	*%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	3%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	*%	*%	-	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGHIJKLM/NOPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q2C. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

***Immigrants take away jobs from other Canadians***

	FEDERAL VOTE							
	TOTAL	CPC	NDP	Libe ral	BQ	Green	Other	DK/NA
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
Total	2003	432	463	439	89	105	13	462
Unweighted Total	2003	448	458	419	93	90	12	483
TOP 2 BOX	30%	38% CDE	24%	25%	22%	32%	26%	34% CDE
Strongly agree	11%	11%	8%	9%	10%	18% C	23%	15% CD
Somewhat agree	19%	27% CDEFH	17%	16%	12%	14%	3%	19%
Somewhat disagree	37%	37%	40%	36%	46% FH	29%	35%	34%
Strongly disagree	31%	23%	34% B	36% BH	29%	38% B	39%	27%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	67%	60%	74% BH	73% BH	75% BH	66%	74%	61%
Neither agree/disagree	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	-	-	4% BCD
DK/NA	1%	1%	*%	*%	-	2%	-	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH  
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q2D. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

***Canada is doing a good job keeping criminals and suspected criminals out of the country***

	GENDER		AGE				REGION						CITIES			C-SIZE					
	TOTAL	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Rest Can.	Montr eal	Toro nto	Vanco uver	Over 1 Mi.	100K- 99K	5K- 99K	Under 5K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	2003	971	1032	395	502	578	528	140	483	774	127	208	271	1520	204	305	120	816	412	538	238
Unweighted Total	2003	997	1006	201	338	549	915	250	500	500	253	250	250	1503	216	191	114	711	419	555	318
TOP 2 BOX	59%	61%	57%	74% EFG	63% FG	53%	52%	67% M	60% M	61% M	64% M	58%	49%	59% M	60%	63%	52%	59%	60%	58%	62%
Strongly agree	17%	18%	16%	28% EFG	15%	14%	14%	18%	18% M	17%	21% M	20% M	12%	17% M	21% Q	20% Q	9%	18%	14%	17%	19%
Somewhat agree	42%	43%	42%	46%	47% FG	40%	38%	49% LM	42%	45%	44%	37%	37%	43%	39%	44%	43%	41%	46%	41%	42%
Somewhat disagree	21%	18%	24% B	13%	22% D	23% D	24% D	14%	24% H	20%	17%	21%	24% H	20%	22%	22%	23%	21%	21%	21%	20%
Strongly disagree	11%	12%	9%	3%	7% D	14% DE	16% DE	9%	8%	11%	11%	12%	15% I	11% I	8%	8%	15%	9%	11%	11%	13%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	32%	30%	33%	16%	29% D	37% DE	40% DE	23%	32% H	31%	28%	33%	39% HK	32% H	30%	30%	38%	31%	32%	32%	33%
Neither agree/disagree	5%	4%	5%	6%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	7%	5%	8% P	3%	6%	5% U	5%	4%	2%
DK/NA	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	3%	6%	6%	5%	2%	4%	4%	5%	3%	6%	3%

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFG/HIJKLMN/OPQ/RSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q2D. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

***Canada is doing a good job keeping criminals and suspected criminals out of the country***

	EDUCATION				EMPLOYMENT STATUS								FAMILY INCOME					
	=====	Publ.	High	Post	Home-	Stu-	Re-	Unemp	TOTAL	Emp.	Emp.	Self	Under	\$30K	\$50K	\$80K	Over	
	TOTAL	Schl	Schl	Coll.	maker	dent	tired	loyed	Emp-	Full-	Part-	Emp-	\$30K	Under	Under	Under	\$100K	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	2003	363	277	646	661	75	176	451	72	1179	824	142	213	305	265	351	267	451
Unweighted Total	2003	416	284	608	644	63	86	736	64	1004	669	141	194	329	306	360	241	400
TOP 2 BOX	59%	61%	58%	60%	59%	65%	79%	50%	70%	59%	61%	54%	58%	65%	64%	58%	56%	60%
						H	HJKLM		HL	H	H							
Strongly agree	17%	25%	14%	14%	17%	14%	31%	13%	28%	16%	16%	19%	14%	25%	20%	20%	12%	12%
		CDE					FHJKM		HM					QR	QR	QR		
Somewhat agree	42%	36%	44%	46%	42%	50%	48%	37%	42%	43%	45%	35%	44%	39%	45%	38%	44%	47%
				B						H	H							P
Somewhat disagree	21%	17%	21%	21%	23%	22%	9%	26%	14%	21%	22%	25%	18%	15%	18%	23%	26%	24%
								GIM		G	G	G			N	N	N	
Strongly disagree	11%	14%	12%	11%	8%	7%	16%	7%	10%	10%	9%	12%	11%	10%	11%	10%	10%	8%
		E					GIJKL	F	G	G	G	G						
BOTTOM 2 BOX	32%	31%	33%	32%	31%	29%	10%	42%	21%	32%	32%	34%	30%	26%	28%	34%	35%	32%
						G	GIJKM		G	G	G	G					N	
Neither agree/disagree	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	6%	7%	4%	2%	5%	4%	9%	6%	7%	3%	4%	4%	3%
											I		R					
DK/NA	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	-	4%	5%	7%	4%	4%	3%	6%	3%	4%	4%	5%	5%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGHIJKLM/NOPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q2D. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

***Canada is doing a good job keeping criminals and suspected criminals out of the country***

	FEDERAL VOTE							
	TOTAL	CPC	NDP	Libe ral	BQ	Green	Other	DK/NA
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
Total	2003	432	463	439	89	105	13	462
Unweighted Total	2003	448	458	419	93	90	12	483
TOP 2 BOX	59%	57%	62% H	67% BEH	52%	65% H	59%	52%
Strongly agree	17%	17%	17%	19% E	10%	26% EH	23%	15%
Somewhat agree	42%	40%	45% H	48% BH	42%	39%	36%	37%
Somewhat disagree	21%	24% DF	21%	15%	35% CDFH	12%	30%	23% DF
Strongly disagree	11%	12%	9%	10%	7%	12%	-	12%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	32%	36% DF	29%	25%	42% CDF	24%	30%	35% D
Neither agree/disagree	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%	10%	7%
DK/NA	4%	3%	5% E	4% E	*%	6%	-	6% E

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH  
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q2E. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

***There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values.***

	GENDER		AGE				REGION						CITIES			C-SIZE					
	TOTAL	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Rest Can.	Montréal	Toronto	Vancouver	Over 1 Mil.	100K-999K	5K-99K	Under 5K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	2003	971	1032	395	502	578	528	140	483	774	127	208	271	1520	204	305	120	816	412	538	238
Unweighted Total	2003	997	1006	201	338	549	915	250	500	500	253	250	250	1503	216	191	114	711	419	555	318
TOP 2 BOX	65%	64%	66%	54%	57%	73% DE	72% DE	59%	72% HJLMN	63%	67%	61%	64%	63%	67% P	57%	63%	60%	63%	69% R	74% RS
Strongly agree	34%	35%	34%	22%	25%	43% DE	43% DE	28%	39% HKN	33%	29%	36%	32%	33%	35%	26%	29%	28%	33%	40% RS	43% RS
Somewhat agree	31%	29%	32%	32%	33%	30%	28%	32%	33%	29%	38% JL	25%	32%	30%	32%	31%	35%	32%	31%	29%	30%
Somewhat disagree	19%	20%	18%	29% FG	22% FG	14%	15%	19%	18%	18%	20%	22%	22%	19%	20%	24%	20%	22% TU	22% TU	15%	14%
Strongly disagree	11%	11%	12%	14%	14% FG	9%	9%	11%	7%	15% IM	11%	11%	9%	13% I	9%	16% O	9%	13%	10%	11%	9%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	30%	31%	30%	43% FG	36% FG	23%	24%	30%	25%	33% I	31%	34% I	31%	32% I	29%	40% O	30%	35% TU	32% U	26%	23%
Neither agree/disagree	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	6% KL	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3% K	3%	1%	5%	3%	3%	2%	2%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	4% I	*%	2%	1%	4% I	3%	2% I	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFG/HIJKLMN/OPQ/RSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q2E. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

***There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values.***

	EDUCATION				EMPLOYMENT STATUS								FAMILY INCOME					
	TOTAL	Publ. Schl	High Schl	Coll.	Post Grad.	Home-maker	Stu- dent	Re- tired	Unemp- loyed	TOTAL Emp- loyed	Emp. Full- time	Emp. Part- time	Self Emp- loyed	Under \$30K	\$30K Under \$50K	\$50K Under \$80K	\$80K Under \$100K	Over \$100K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2003	363	277	646	661	75	176	451	72	1179	824	142	213	305	265	351	267	451
Unweighted Total	2003	416	284	608	644	63	86	736	64	1004	669	141	194	329	306	360	241	400
TOP 2 BOX	65%	67% E	75% BE	71% E	52%	71% G	43%	74% GJK	67% G	64% G	63% G	66% G	68% G	67%	68%	67%	67%	61%
Strongly agree	34%	44% DE	51% DE	33% E	22%	31% G	13%	46% IJKLM FG	32% G	33% G	32% G	33% G	37% G	37% R	38% R	36% R	33%	28%
Somewhat agree	31%	23%	24%	37% BCE	30% B	41%	30%	27%	35%	31%	31%	32%	31%	30%	30%	31%	34%	33%
Somewhat disagree	19%	17%	15%	17%	25% BCD	16%	31% FHIJM	13%	11%	20% HI	22% HI	22% H	15%	15%	15%	20%	22%	22% NO
Strongly disagree	11%	9%	6%	9%	17% BCD	11%	22% HJKLM	8%	17%	11%	11%	9%	11%	14%	12%	9%	9%	12%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	30%	27%	21%	26%	42% BCD	27%	53% IJKLM FH	21%	27%	31% H	32% H	31% H	26%	29%	28%	29%	30%	34%
Neither agree/disagree	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3% Q	2%	1%	4% Q
DK/NA	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	-	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%	-	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGHIJKLM/NOPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q2E. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

***There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values.***

	FEDERAL VOTE							
	TOTAL	CPC	NDP	Libe ral	BQ	Green	Other	DK/NA
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
Total	2003	432	463	439	89	105	13	462
Unweighted Total	2003	448	458	419	93	90	12	483
TOP 2 BOX	65%	77% CDH	55%	59%	77% CDH	65%	67%	67% CD
Strongly agree	34%	46% CDFH	26%	30%	40% C	30%	35%	35% C
Somewhat agree	31%	31%	29%	30%	37%	36%	32%	31%
Somewhat disagree	19%	14%	24% BEH	24% BEH	14%	21%	32%	15%
Strongly disagree	11%	7%	17% BDEH	12% B	6%	11%	-	10%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	30%	20%	42% BEH	36% BEH	20%	32% B	32%	25%
Neither agree/disagree	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	-	5% BC
DK/NA	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH  
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q2F. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

***Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada***

	GENDER		AGE				REGION						CITIES				C-SIZE				
	TOTAL	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Rest Can.	Montr eal	Toro nto	Vanco uver	Over 1 Mi.	100K- 99K	5K- 99K	Under 5K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	2003	971	1032	395	502	578	528	140	483	774	127	208	271	1520	204	305	120	816	412	538	238
Unweighted Total	2003	997	1006	201	338	549	915	250	500	500	253	250	250	1503	216	191	114	711	419	555	318
TOP 2 BOX	82%	82%	82%	85% F	86% FG	78%	81%	84%	80%	83% L	89% IJLN	75%	83%	83% L	86%	90% Q	79%	86% STU	80%	79%	78%
Strongly agree	36%	38%	34%	40% F	33%	32%	39% F	37% I	27%	40% I	42% I	36% I	36% I	39% I	35%	47% OQ	34%	42% TU	35% U	32%	26%
Somewhat agree	46%	44%	48%	44%	53% FG	45%	42%	47%	53% JLN	43%	48%	40%	47%	44%	51%	43%	44%	44%	45%	47%	52% R
Somewhat disagree	8%	8%	8%	7%	7%	10%	9%	7%	11% K	7%	6%	12% K	6%	8%	8%	5%	7%	7%	8%	9%	12% R
Strongly disagree	6%	7% C	5%	6%	4%	8% E	6%	5%	4%	6%	3%	9% IK	7%	7% IK	3%	3%	9%	5%	6%	8% R	6%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	14%	16%	13%	13%	11%	18% E	14%	12%	15% K	13%	9%	21% HJKMN	14%	14%	12%	8%	15%	11%	14%	17% R	18% R
Neither agree/disagree	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	0%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%
DK/NA	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFG/HIJKLMN/OPQ/RSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q2F. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

***Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada***

	EDUCATION				EMPLOYMENT STATUS								FAMILY INCOME					
	=====	Publ.	High		Post	Home-	Stu-	Re-	Unemp	TOTAL	Emp.	Emp.	Self	Under	\$30K	\$50K	\$80K	Over
	TOTAL	Schl	Schl	Coll.	Grad.	maker	dent	tired	loyed	Emp- loyed	Full- time	Part- time	Emp- loyed	\$30K	Under \$50K	Under \$80K	Under \$100K	Over \$100K
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	2003	363	277	646	661	75	176	451	72	1179	824	142	213	305	265	351	267	451
Unweighted Total	2003	416	284	608	644	63	86	736	64	1004	669	141	194	329	306	360	241	400
TOP 2 BOX	82%	74%	73%	80% C	92% BCD	76%	90% FHIJK	81% I	69%	83% I	83% I	85% I	82% I	74%	84% N	84% N	85% N	86% N
Strongly agree	36%	30%	23%	32% C	48% BCD	31%	46% I	38% I	25%	35%	35%	35%	36%	29%	39% N	40% N	33%	39% N
Somewhat agree	46%	44%	50%	48%	44%	45%	44%	44%	44%	48%	48%	49%	46%	44%	45%	43%	52%	48%
Somewhat disagree	8%	11% E	12% E	10% E	4%	15% GL	4%	8% L	15% GL	8% L	9% GL	3%	7%	10%	8%	10%	7%	7%
Strongly disagree	6%	9% E	9% E	6% E	2%	4%	5%	7%	13% L	6%	6%	4%	6%	13% OPQR	4%	5%	5%	4%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	14%	21% E	21% E	16% E	6%	19%	9%	15% L	28% HJKLM G	13% L	15% L	7%	13%	23% OPQR	11%	14%	12%	11%
Neither agree/disagree	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	-	2%	2%	5%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
DK/NA	1%	3% E	2%	1%	*%	1%	-	2%	4%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3% R	1%	1%	*%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGHIJKLM/NOPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q2F. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

***Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada***

	FEDERAL VOTE							
	TOTAL	CPC	NDP	Libe ral	BQ	Green	Other	DK/NA
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
Total	2003	432	463	439	89	105	13	462
Unweighted Total	2003	448	458	419	93	90	12	483
TOP 2 BOX	82%	78%	86%	88%	72%	78%	99%	78%
			BEH	BEFH			BEH	
Strongly agree	36%	31%	42%	40%	20%	36%	77%	33%
		E	BEH	BE		E	BCDEFH	E
Somewhat agree	46%	47%	44%	49%	52%	42%	21%	45%
Somewhat disagree	8%	10%	7%	6%	16%	12%	1%	9%
					D			
Strongly disagree	6%	7%	5%	4%	8%	7%	-	7%
		D						
BOTTOM 2 BOX	14%	17%	12%	9%	23%	19%	1%	16%
		D			CDG			D
Neither agree/disagree	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	-	3%
								D
DK/NA	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	-	-	2%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH  
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q2G. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

### ***Legal immigrants increase crime in society***

	GENDER		AGE				REGION						CITIES			C-SIZE					
	TOTAL	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Rest Can.	Montr eal	Toro nto	Vanco uver	Over 1 Mi.	100K-999K	5K-99K	Under 5K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	2003	971	1032	395	502	578	528	140	483	774	127	208	271	1520	204	305	120	816	412	538	238
Unweighted Total	2003	997	1006	201	338	549	915	250	500	500	253	250	250	1503	216	191	114	711	419	555	318
TOP 2 BOX	23%	25%	21%	19%	17%	29% DE	26% DE	22%	19%	23%	21%	30% I	28% I	25% I	15%	18%	27% O	20%	22%	26% R	28% R
Strongly agree	8%	10%	7%	5%	5%	10% DE	11% DE	10%	7%	9%	5%	10%	8%	9%	8%	6%	10%	7%	7%	9%	10%
Somewhat agree	15%	16%	15%	13%	12%	19% E	16%	12%	12%	14%	17%	20% I	19% I	16%	7%	12%	18% O	13%	15%	17%	19%
Somewhat disagree	31%	29%	34% B	39% EFG	30%	30%	28%	36% J	41% JLMN	26%	34%	29%	29%	28%	41% P	23%	32%	29%	33%	33%	33%
Strongly disagree	40%	42%	38%	38%	47% DFG	35%	40%	38%	35%	45% IM	39%	37%	37%	42% I	42% Q	54% OQ	29%	46% STU	38%	35%	35%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	72%	70%	73%	77% FG	78% FG	65%	68%	74%	77% LMN	71%	73%	66%	66%	70%	84% Q	77% Q	61%	74%	72%	69%	68%
Neither agree/disagree	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	*%	4% O	4%	3% U	4% U	3% U	1%
DK/NA	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4% I	3%	1%	1%	8% OP	2%	2%	3%	3%

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFG/HIJKLMN/OPQ/RSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q2G. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

***Legal immigrants increase crime in society***

	EDUCATION				EMPLOYMENT STATUS								FAMILY INCOME					
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	
	TOTAL	Publ. Schl	High Schl	Coll.	Post Grad.	Home-maker	Stu- dent	Re- tired	Unemp- loyed	TOTAL Emp- loyed	Emp. Full- time	Emp. Part- time	Self Emp- loyed	Under \$30K	\$30K Under \$50K	\$50K Under \$80K	\$80K Under \$100K	Over \$100K
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	2003	363	277	646	661	75	176	451	72	1179	824	142	213	305	265	351	267	451
Unweighted Total	2003	416	284	608	644	63	86	736	64	1004	669	141	194	329	306	360	241	400
TOP 2 BOX	23%	36% DE	30% DE	22% E	14%	26% G	10%	29% GJM	29% G	23% G	24% G	20%	21% G	29% QR	31% QR	23%	20%	18%
Strongly agree	8%	16% DE	11% E	6%	4%	10%	4%	11% GJK	9%	7%	7%	10%	8%	12% QR	12% QR	9% R	5%	4%
Somewhat agree	15%	20% E	20% E	16% E	10%	17%	6%	17% G	21% G	15% G	17% G	10%	13%	17%	19%	14%	15%	14%
Somewhat disagree	31%	33%	32%	32%	30%	43% H	36%	27%	39%	31%	30%	35%	30%	32%	31%	33%	31%	30%
Strongly disagree	40%	24%	32% B	41% BC	52% BCD	24%	52% FHIK	39% FI	25%	41% FI	40% FI	39% F	46% FI	34%	33%	40%	46% NO	46% NO
BOTTOM 2 BOX	72%	57%	64%	72% BC	82% BCD	66%	88% IJKLM FH	66%	64%	72% H	71%	74%	76% H	66%	64%	72%	77% NO	76% NO
Neither agree/disagree	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	-	2%	2%	4% H	4% H	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%
DK/NA	3%	4% E	3%	2%	2%	6%	2%	4% JM	4%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGHIJKLM/NOPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q2G. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

***Legal immigrants increase crime in society***

	FEDERAL VOTE							
	TOTAL	CPC	NDP	Libe ral	BQ	Green	Other	DK/NA
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
Total	2003	432	463	439	89	105	13	462
Unweighted Total	2003	448	458	419	93	90	12	483
TOP 2 BOX	23%	33% CDH	19%	19%	22%	25%	11%	23%
Strongly agree	8%	13% CD	6%	6%	8%	7%	-	8%
Somewhat agree	15%	20% CD	13%	13%	14%	18%	11%	14%
Somewhat disagree	31%	31%	28%	32%	48% BCDFH	24%	25%	33%
Strongly disagree	40%	32%	50% BEH	44% BEH	24%	48% BEH	51%	35%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	72%	63%	78% BH	76% BH	72%	72%	76%	68%
Neither agree/disagree	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	13%	4% C
DK/NA	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	-	5% BCF

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH  
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q3. Do you favour or oppose Canada accepting political refugees who do not qualify for immigration to Canada by the normal procedures?  
 PROBE: Is that 'strongly' or 'somewhat' [favour/oppose]?

	GENDER		AGE				REGION						CITIES			C-SIZE					
	TOTAL	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Rest Can.	Montr eal	Toro nto	Vanco uver	Over 1 Mi.	100K-999K	5K-99K	Under 5K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	2003	971	1032	395	502	578	528	140	483	774	127	208	271	1520	204	305	120	816	412	538	238
Unweighted Total	2003	997	1006	201	338	549	915	250	500	500	253	250	250	1503	216	191	114	711	419	555	318
TOP 2 BOX	40%	43% C	36%	46% FG	44% FG	36%	34%	36%	40%	39%	44%	37%	43%	40%	43%	48%	47%	43% T	40%	34%	38%
Strongly favour	11%	13% C	9%	9%	15% DG	11%	9%	11%	11%	11%	10%	8%	13%	11%	14%	15%	17%	14% T	10%	9%	11%
Somewhat favour	29%	30%	27%	37% FG	30%	25%	25%	25%	29%	27%	34%	29%	30%	28%	29%	33%	30%	30%	30%	26%	27%
Somewhat oppose	25%	25%	26%	29%	24%	25%	24%	28%	25%	26%	23%	28%	22%	25%	24%	24%	25%	26%	27%	24%	22%
Strongly oppose	25%	24%	26%	11%	20% D	31% DE	34% DE	29% K	27% K	25%	18%	23%	23%	24%	22%	17%	20%	20%	23%	32% RS	30% R
BOTTOM 2 BOX	50%	49%	51%	39%	44%	56% DE	58% DE	57% KM	52% K	51%	41%	51%	45%	50%	46%	41%	45%	46%	50%	56% R	51%
Depends	5%	4%	6%	8%	6%	5%	5%	3%	4%	6%	8%	4%	8%	6%	6%	5%	4%	5%	5%	6%	6%
DK/NA	5%	3%	6% B	7% G	6%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	6%	7%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFG/HIJKLMN/OPQ/RSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q3. Do you favour or oppose Canada accepting political refugees who do not qualify for immigration to Canada by the normal procedures?  
 PROBE: Is that 'strongly' or 'somewhat' [favour/oppose]?

	EDUCATION				EMPLOYMENT STATUS								FAMILY INCOME					
	=====	Publ.	High		Post	Home-	Stu-	Re-	Unemp	TOTAL	Emp.	Emp.	Self	Under	\$30K	\$50K	\$80K	Over
	TOTAL	Schl	Schl	Coll.	Grad.	maker	dent	tired	loyed	Emp- loyed	Full- time	Part- time	Emp- loyed	\$30K	Under \$50K	Under \$80K	Under \$100K	Over \$100K
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	2003	363	277	646	661	75	176	451	72	1179	824	142	213	305	265	351	267	451
Unweighted Total	2003	416	284	608	644	63	86	736	64	1004	669	141	194	329	306	360	241	400
TOP 2 BOX	40%	31%	37%	37%	49% BCD	35%	48% H	32%	48% H	41% H	42% H	37%	42% H	37%	34%	43% O	42%	45% O
Strongly favour	11%	10%	9%	8%	16% BCD	11%	9%	8%	16%	13% H	13% H	8%	13%	13%	10%	13%	12%	10%
Somewhat favour	29%	20%	28% B	30% B	33% B	24%	39% H	24%	32%	29%	29%	28%	30%	24%	24%	31%	30%	35% NO
Somewhat oppose	25%	26%	22%	27%	25%	25%	31%	24%	26%	25%	26%	28%	20%	22%	26%	24%	26%	26%
Strongly oppose	25%	35% DE	32% E	25% E	17%	24% G	8%	36% IJKLM G	15%	24% G	25% G	24% G	22% G	29% R	33% PQR	23%	23%	21%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	50%	60% DE	53% E	52% E	42%	50%	39%	60% GIJKM	41%	49%	51%	51%	42%	52%	59% PQR	47%	49%	48%
Depends	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%	7%	7%	4%	5%	5%	4%	8%	8%	6%	3%	6%	5%	4%
DK/NA	5%	5%	6%	5%	4%	8%	5%	3%	7%	4%	4%	4%	8% HK	6%	3%	3%	4%	4%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGHIJKLM/NOPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q3. Do you favour or oppose Canada accepting political refugees who do not qualify for immigration to Canada by the normal procedures?  
 PROBE: Is that 'strongly' or 'somewhat' [favour/oppose]?

	FEDERAL VOTE							
	TOTAL	CPC	NDP	Libe ral	BQ	Green	Other	DK/NA
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
Total	2003	432	463	439	89	105	13	462
Unweighted Total	2003	448	458	419	93	90	12	483
TOP 2 BOX	40%	34%	48% BDH	39%	39%	47% B	64%	35%
Strongly favour	11%	6%	19% BDEH	9%	11%	12%	35%	10% B
Somewhat favour	29%	28%	29%	31%	28%	35%	29%	25%
Somewhat oppose	25%	26% FG	25% FG	28% FG	22%	14%	1%	26% FG
Strongly oppose	25%	34% CDH	18%	23%	35% C	23%	12%	24%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	50%	60% CDFGH	44%	51% FG	57% CFG	38%	13%	49% G
Depends	5%	4%	4%	5%	2%	4%	23%	9% BCDE
DK/NA	5%	2%	4%	5%	2%	11% BCDE	-	7% BE

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH  
 T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q4A. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements.

***Ethnic groups should try as much as possible to blend into Canadian society and not form a separate community***

	GENDER		AGE				REGION						CITIES			C-SIZE					
	TOTAL	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Rest Can.	Montr eal	Toro nto	Vanco uver	Over 1 Mi.	100K-999K	5K-99K	Under 5K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	2003	971	1032	395	502	578	528	140	483	774	127	208	271	1520	204	305	120	816	412	538	238
Unweighted Total	2003	997	1006	201	338	549	915	250	500	500	253	250	250	1503	216	191	114	711	419	555	318
TOP 2 BOX	75%	76%	74%	65%	65%	80% DE	87% DEF	66%	89% JKLMN H	69%	73%	68%	77% HJLN	71%	83% P	66%	76% P	72%	75%	77% R	82% R
Strongly agree	43%	45%	41%	25%	34% D	48% DE	60% DEF	29%	55% JKLMN H	41% H	34%	39%	42% H	39% H	51% P	39%	40%	41%	39%	46%	49% RS
Somewhat agree	32%	31%	33%	40% G	31%	32% G	27%	37%	34%	29%	39% J	29%	35%	31%	32%	27%	37%	31%	36%	31%	33%
Somewhat disagree	15%	15%	15%	19% FG	22% FG	11%	9%	17% I	7%	18% I	17% I	22% IM	14% I	18% I	11%	24% O	16%	18% T	14%	12%	13%
Strongly disagree	7%	6%	7%	13% FG	9% FG	5% G	2%	13% ILMN	2%	9% I	9% I	6% I	5%	8% I	3%	7%	6%	6%	7%	8% U	4%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	22%	21%	22%	32% FG	31% FG	16% G	11%	30% IM	9%	27% IM	25% I	28% IM	20% I	26% IM	14%	31% O	21%	25% U	21%	20%	17%
Neither agree/disagree	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
DK/NA	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2% I	1%	2%	2% I	2% I	1%	1%	2%	2% U	1%	2% U	1%

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFG/HIJKLMN/OPQ/RSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q4A. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements.

***Ethnic groups should try as much as possible to blend into Canadian society and not form a separate community***

	EDUCATION					EMPLOYMENT STATUS							FAMILY INCOME					
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
	TOTAL	Publ. Schl	High Schl	Coll.	Post Grad.	Home-maker	Stu- dent	Re- tired	Unemp- loyed	TOTAL Emp- loyed	Emp. Full- time	Emp. Part- time	Self Emp- loyed	Under \$30K	\$30K Under \$50K	\$50K Under \$80K	\$80K Under \$100K	Over \$100K
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	2003	363	277	646	661	75	176	451	72	1179	824	142	213	305	265	351	267	451
Unweighted Total	2003	416	284	608	644	63	86	736	64	1004	669	141	194	329	306	360	241	400
TOP 2 BOX	75%	81% DE	86% DE	74%	68%	89% GJKLM	55%	88% GJKLM	78% G	72% G	73% G	68%	72% G	78% R	80% R	76%	74%	71%
Strongly agree	43%	55% DE	57% DE	39%	35%	43% G	15%	63% IJKLM	39% G	40% G	42% G	35% G	37% G	50% QR	54% QR	45% R	38%	36%
Somewhat agree	32%	26%	29%	35% B	33% B	47% HJK	39% H	25% FG	39%	32% H	31% H	33%	35% H	28%	26%	31%	36% O	35% O
Somewhat disagree	15%	11%	9%	16% BC	19% BC	7%	24% FH	8%	16%	17% FH	17% FH	20% FH	17% FH	11%	11%	16%	17%	21% NO
Strongly disagree	7%	5%	2%	8% C	9% BC	2%	17% HIJKM F	2%	5%	7% FH	8% FH	8% FH	5%	7%	7%	7%	6%	6%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	22%	16% C	11%	24% BC	28% BC	9%	42% IJKLM FH	9%	21% H	25% FH	25% FH	28% FH	22% FH	18%	18%	22%	23%	27% NO
Neither agree/disagree	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	-	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4% H	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	1%	2% D	2%	1%	2%	-	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	*%	2%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGHIJKLM/NOPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q4A. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements.

***Ethnic groups should try as much as possible to blend into Canadian society and not form a separate community***

	FEDERAL VOTE							
	TOTAL	CPC	NDP	Libe ral	BQ	Green	Other	DK/NA
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
Total	2003	432	463	439	89	105	13	462
Unweighted Total	2003	448	458	419	93	90	12	483
TOP 2 BOX	75%	84% CDH	67%	72%	94% BCDFGH	75%	57%	75% C
Strongly agree	43%	50% CD	37%	40%	54% CDF	38%	55%	45% C
Somewhat agree	32%	34% G	30% G	32% G	41% G	38% G	2%	30% G
Somewhat disagree	15%	11% E	22% BEFH	17% BE	2%	10% E	31%	14% E
Strongly disagree	7%	4%	9% BE	7% BE	2%	11% BE	-	7% E
BOTTOM 2 BOX	22%	15% E	30% BEH	24% BE	4%	21% E	31%	20% BE
Neither agree/disagree	2%	1%	2%	2%	-	-	12%	2%
DK/NA	2%	1%	*%	2% BC	2%	4%	-	2% C

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH  
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q4B. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements.

***It is more difficult for non-whites to be successful in Canadian society than it is for other groups***

	GENDER		AGE				REGION						CITIES			C-SIZE					
	TOTAL	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Rest Can.	Montréal	Toronto	Vancouver	Over 1 Mil.	100K-999K	5K-99K	Under 5K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	2003	971	1032	395	502	578	528	140	483	774	127	208	271	1520	204	305	120	816	412	538	238
Unweighted Total	2003	997	1006	201	338	549	915	250	500	500	253	250	250	1503	216	191	114	711	419	555	318
TOP 2 BOX	47%	48%	45%	45%	44%	44%	54% DEF	49% K	46% K	51% KM	36%	44%	40%	47% K	51%	54% Q	40%	49%	44%	44%	49%
Strongly agree	13%	14%	12%	10%	10%	13%	18% DEF	14%	12%	16% KL	9%	10%	11%	13%	12%	19%	14%	14%	11%	13%	13%
Somewhat agree	34%	34%	33%	34%	33%	31%	36%	34%	34%	35%	28%	35%	29%	33%	38% Q	35%	26%	35%	33%	31%	36%
Somewhat disagree	27%	23%	30% B	31%	28%	26%	23%	28%	34% JLMN	24%	33% JLN	21%	24%	24%	30%	23%	27%	25%	28%	29%	24%
Strongly disagree	22%	25% C	20%	20%	25% G	26% G	19%	19%	17%	21%	29% HI	31% HIJ	27% I	24% I	16%	20%	25%	22%	22%	23%	24%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	49%	48%	50%	50%	53% G	52% G	42%	47%	51%	45%	62% HIJN	52%	51%	49%	47%	43%	52%	47%	51%	52%	48%
Neither agree/disagree	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	4% I	2% I	1%	1%	6% OP	2%	2%	1%	3%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4% K	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3% U	3% U	2%

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFG/HIJKLMN/OPQ/RSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q4B. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements.

***It is more difficult for non-whites to be successful in Canadian society than it is for other groups***

	EDUCATION				EMPLOYMENT STATUS								FAMILY INCOME					
	TOTAL	Publ. Schl	High Schl	Coll.	Post Grad.	Home-maker	Stu- dent	Re- tired	Unemp- loyed	TOTAL Emp- loyed	Emp. Full- time	Emp. Part- time	Self Emp- loyed	Under \$30k	\$30K Under \$50K	\$50K Under \$80K	\$80K Under \$100K	Over \$100k
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2003	363	277	646	661	75	176	451	72	1179	824	142	213	305	265	351	267	451
Unweighted Total	2003	416	284	608	644	63	86	736	64	1004	669	141	194	329	306	360	241	400
TOP 2 BOX	47%	50%	42%	43%	51% CD	47%	46%	52% IK	31%	46% I	45%	47%	53% I	45%	47%	51%	49%	47%
Strongly agree	13%	16%	13%	11%	13%	20% I	9%	14% I	4%	14% I	12% I	16% I	18% GIK	15%	15%	13%	16%	10%
Somewhat agree	34%	34%	28%	32%	38% CD	27%	37%	37%	27%	33%	33%	31%	34%	30%	32%	37%	33%	37%
Somewhat disagree	27%	26%	27%	29%	25%	22%	33%	25%	32%	27%	27%	28%	22%	27%	24%	25%	26%	27%
Strongly disagree	22%	18%	26% B	25% B	20%	24%	17%	19%	32% GH	23%	25% H	20%	20%	21%	24%	20%	24%	23%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	49%	44%	53%	54% BE	45%	46%	50%	44%	65% HJLM	50% H	52% HM	48%	43%	49%	48%	45%	49%	50%
Neither agree/disagree	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3% P	1%	1%	2%
DK/NA	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	4%	3%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGHIJKLM/NOPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q4B. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements.

***It is more difficult for non-whites to be successful in Canadian society than it is for other groups***

	FEDERAL VOTE							
	TOTAL	CPC	NDP	Libe ral	BQ	Green	Other	DK/NA
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
Total	2003	432	463	439	89	105	13	462
Unweighted Total	2003	448	458	419	93	90	12	483
TOP 2 BOX	47%	40%	54% BH	52% BH	46%	44%	82% BCDEFH	40%
Strongly agree	13%	9%	17% BH	14%	10%	16%	47% BEH	11%
Somewhat agree	34%	31%	37% H	37% H	37%	28%	36%	29%
Somewhat disagree	27%	27% G	26%	27% G	36% G	27%	7%	25%
Strongly disagree	22%	30% CDE	16%	18%	15%	23%	10%	28% CDE
BOTTOM 2 BOX	49%	57% CDG	42%	45% G	52% G	50% G	18%	53% CG
Neither agree/disagree	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	-	3%
DK/NA	2%	1%	2%	2%	-	3%	-	5% BCD

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH  
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q4C. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements.

***Ethnic and racial groups should take more responsibility for solving their own economic and social problems***

	GENDER		AGE				REGION						CITIES				C-SIZE				
	TOTAL	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Rest Can.	Montr eal	Toro nto	Vanco uver	Over 1 Mi.	100K- 99K	5K- 99K	Under 5K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	2003	971	1032	395	502	578	528	140	483	774	127	208	271	1520	204	305	120	816	412	538	238
Unweighted Total	2003	997	1006	201	338	549	915	250	500	500	253	250	250	1503	216	191	114	711	419	555	318
TOP 2 BOX	55%	57%	53%	45%	43%	61% DE	69% DEF	55%	59%	52%	56%	59%	56%	54%	52%	44%	62% P	50%	52%	61% RS	68% RS
Strongly agree	20%	21%	19%	13%	10%	25% DE	29% DE	18%	20%	19%	19%	24%	21%	20%	18%	11%	20%	15%	21%	24% R	27% R
Somewhat agree	35%	36%	34%	32%	32%	36%	40% DE	37%	38%	33%	36%	34%	35%	34%	34%	33%	42%	35%	31%	37%	40% S
Somewhat disagree	26%	24%	27%	33% FG	35% FG	20%	18%	30%	27%	25%	31% M	26%	22%	26%	31% Q	30%	21%	27% T	31% TU	22%	21%
Strongly disagree	13%	12%	14%	15% G	16% G	14% G	8%	13%	8%	18% IKL	9%	9%	13% I	15% IL	10%	19% O	14%	16% TU	13%	11%	8%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	39%	36%	41%	48% FG	51% FG	33% G	26%	43%	34%	43% IL	41%	34%	36%	40% I	41%	50% Q	35%	43% TU	43% TU	33%	29%
Neither agree/disagree	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4% G	1%	*%	3% H	3% H	2%	3% H	3% H	3% H	3%	4% Q	1%	3%	4%	1%	2%
DK/NA	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%	4%	6% HJK	3%	5%	2%	3%	4% U	1%	4% SU	1%

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFG/HIJKLMN/OPQ/RSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q4C. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements.

***Ethnic and racial groups should take more responsibility for solving their own economic and social problems***

	EDUCATION				EMPLOYMENT STATUS								FAMILY INCOME					
	TOTAL	Publ. Schl	High Schl	Coll.	Post Grad.	Home-maker	Stu- dent	Re- tired	Unemp- loyed	TOTAL Emp- loyed	Emp. Full- time	Emp. Part- time	Self Emp- loyed	Under \$30K	\$30K Under \$50K	\$50K Under \$80K	\$80K Under \$100K	Over \$100K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2003	363	277	646	661	75	176	451	72	1179	824	142	213	305	265	351	267	451
Unweighted Total	2003	416	284	608	644	63	86	736	64	1004	669	141	194	329	306	360	241	400
TOP 2 BOX	55%	69% DE	65% DE	50%	48%	58% G	33%	71% IJKLM G	51% G	53% G	53% G	52% G	52% G	63% R	62% R	57% R	55%	49%
Strongly agree	20%	33% DE	26% DE	18%	13%	15%	9%	32% GJKLM F	23%	17% G	18% G	16%	18%	27% QR	23%	20%	16%	16%
Somewhat agree	35%	37%	40%	32%	34%	43% G	24%	40% G	28%	35% G	35% G	37% G	34%	36%	39%	37%	40%	33%
Somewhat disagree	26%	16%	22%	31% BC	28% B	26%	37% H	17%	36% H	27% H	27% H	27% H	28% H	20%	21%	27%	21%	33% NOQ
Strongly disagree	13%	9%	7%	15% BC	17% BC	10%	25% IJKLM FH	7%	6%	14% HI	15% HI	13%	13% HI	11%	13%	12%	16%	13%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	39%	25%	29%	45% BC	45% BC	36%	62% IJKLM FH	24%	42% H	41% H	41% H	40% H	42% H	31%	35%	38%	36%	46% NOQ
Neither agree/disagree	3%	1%	3%	2%	4% BD	1%	3%	1%	6%	3% H	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	4%	3%
DK/NA	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGHIJKLM/NOPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q4C. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements.

***Ethnic and racial groups should take more responsibility for solving their own economic and social problems***

	FEDERAL VOTE							
	TOTAL	CPC	NDP	Libe ral	BQ	Green	Other	DK/NA
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
Total	2003	432	463	439	89	105	13	462
Unweighted Total	2003	448	458	419	93	90	12	483
TOP 2 BOX	55%	70% CDH	46%	52%	60% C	59% C	59%	52%
Strongly agree	20%	29% CDH	15%	15%	21%	23%	14%	21% D
Somewhat agree	35%	41% CH	30%	37%	40%	36%	44%	31%
Somewhat disagree	26%	21%	29% B	31% BF	26%	19%	21%	25%
Strongly disagree	13%	7%	20% BDEH	12% BE	5%	16% BE	20%	13% BE
BOTTOM 2 BOX	39%	27%	49% BEFH	43% BE	30%	34%	41%	38% B
Neither agree/disagree	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	-	4% B
DK/NA	3%	1%	3%	3%	7% B	4%	1%	6% BD

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH  
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q5. Do you believe someone who was born outside Canada is just as likely to be a good citizen as someone born here?

	GENDER		AGE				REGION						CITIES			C-SIZE						
	TOTAL	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Rest Can.	Montr eal	Toro nto	Vanco uver	Over 1 Mi.	100K- 99K	5K- 99K	Under 5K	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
Total	2003	971	1032	395	502	578	528	140	483	774	127	208	271	1520	204	305	120	816	412	538	238	
Unweighted Total	2003	997	1006	201	338	549	915	250	500	500	253	250	250	1503	216	191	114	711	419	555	318	
Yes	95%	93%	96% B	96%	95%	93%	95%	95%	95%	96%	92%	92%	93%	95%	97%	98%	92%	95%	94%	94%	94%	
No	3%	5% C	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	7% J	4%	4%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	5% R	3%	4%	
Depends	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	4%	3%	2%	*%	1%	5%	2%	1%	3% S	2%	
DK/NA	*%	*%	*%	-	-	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	-	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFG/HIJKLMN/OPQ/RSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q5. Do you believe someone who was born outside Canada is just as likely to be a good citizen as someone born here?

	EDUCATION					EMPLOYMENT STATUS							FAMILY INCOME					
	TOTAL	Publ. Schl	High Schl	Coll.	Post Grad.	Home-maker	Stu- dent	Re- tired	Unemp- loyed	TOTAL Emp- loyed	Emp. Full- time	Emp. Part- time	Self Emp- loyed	Under \$30K	\$30K Under \$50K	\$50K Under \$80K	\$80K Under \$100K	Over \$100K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2003	363	277	646	661	75	176	451	72	1179	824	142	213	305	265	351	267	451
Unweighted Total	2003	416	284	608	644	63	86	736	64	1004	669	141	194	329	306	360	241	400
Yes	95%	91%	93%	96% B	95%	91%	100% IJKLM FH *%	95%	91%	94%	94%	94%	95%	92%	96%	95%	94%	96% N
No	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%	*%	3%	8% G	3% G	4% G	3%	2%	5%	3%	3%	4%	2%
Depends	2%	4% D	3%	1%	2%	4%	-	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%
DK/NA	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	-	-	*%	-	*%	-	-	1%	*%	*%	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGHIJKLM/NOPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q5. Do you believe someone who was born outside Canada is just as likely to be a good citizen as someone born here?

	FEDERAL VOTE							
	TOTAL	CPC	NDP	Libe ral	BQ	Green	Other	DK/NA
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
Total	2003	432	463	439	89	105	13	462
Unweighted Total	2003	448	458	419	93	90	12	483
Yes	95%	94%	97%	96%	94%	95%	100%	91%
No	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	4%	-	4%
			H	H			BCDEH	
Depends	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	5%
								BCDF
DK/NA	*%	*%	*%	-	-	-	-	*%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH  
 T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q6A. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

### Jews

	GENDER		AGE				REGION						CITIES			C-SIZE					
	TOTAL	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Rest Can.	Montr eal	Toro nto	Vanco uver	Over 1 Mi.	100K-999K	5K-99K	Under 5K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	2003	971	1032	395	502	578	528	140	483	774	127	208	271	1520	204	305	120	816	412	538	238
Unweighted Total	2003	997	1006	201	338	549	915	250	500	500	253	250	250	1503	216	191	114	711	419	555	318
TOP 2 BOX	53%	50%	55% B	43%	50%	58% DE	57% D	53% K	62% JKLMN	52% K	42%	47%	46%	49%	62% Q	53%	49%	54% S	47%	54%	55%
Often	14%	12%	15%	13%	14%	14%	14%	15% K	23% JKLMN H	11% K	5%	11%	10%	11% K	25% PQ	11%	6%	14%	11%	14%	15%
Sometimes	39%	38%	40%	29%	36%	44% DE	43% DE	39%	39%	41%	37%	36%	35%	39%	37%	42%	42%	40%	36%	39%	40%
Rarely	32%	33%	30%	43% EFG	31%	26%	30%	33%	27%	32%	42% IJ	32%	35% I	33% I	28%	32%	37%	31%	35%	32%	29%
Never	11%	13% C	9%	13%	13%	11%	9%	8%	8%	12% I	9%	17% HIK	12%	12% I	7%	12%	8%	11%	14%	10%	10%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	43%	47% C	40%	56% EFG	44% F	37%	39%	41%	35%	44% I	51% I	50% I	48% I	46% I	35%	44%	44%	42%	49% RTU	42%	40%
DK/NA	4%	3%	5%	1%	6% D	6% D	4% D	6%	3%	4%	7% I	4%	7% I	5%	3%	3%	7%	4%	4%	5%	5%

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFG/HIJKLMN/OPQ/RSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q6A. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

### Jews

	EDUCATION					EMPLOYMENT STATUS							FAMILY INCOME						
	TOTAL	Publ. Schl	High Schl	Coll.	Post Grad.	Home-maker	Stu- dent	Re- tired	Unemp- loyed	TOTAL Emp- loyed	Emp. Full- time	Emp. Part- time	Self Emp- loyed	Under \$30K	\$30K Under \$50K	\$50K Under \$80K	\$80K Under \$100K	Over \$100K	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	2003	363	277	646	661	75	176	451	72	1179	824	142	213	305	265	351	267	451	
Unweighted Total	2003	416	284	608	644	63	86	736	64	1004	669	141	194	329	306	360	241	400	
TOP 2 BOX		53%	56%	57%	51%	50%	59%	42%	55% G	62% G	53%	52%	48%	58% G	52%	56% Q	58% Q	46%	51%
Often		14%	15% E	20% E	14% E	9%	19%	12%	14%	12%	13%	12%	14%	19% K	17% R	20% QR	16% R	11%	11%
Sometimes		39%	41%	36%	37%	41%	41%	30%	42% G	49% G	39%	41%	34%	39%	35%	36%	41%	35%	40%
Rarely		32%	27%	30%	34% B	33%	30%	47% HIJKM F	30%	28%	31%	30%	38%	27%	26%	28%	30%	39% NOP	34% N
Never		11%	11%	8%	11%	13% C	1%	8%	10% F	11% F	13% F	14% F	11% F	10% F	15% P	13%	8%	13%	11%
BOTTOM 2 BOX		43%	38%	38%	45%	46% B	31%	54% FHM	40%	38%	43%	44%	49% FM	37%	41%	40%	38%	52% NOP	45%
DK/NA		4%	6%	5%	3%	4%	9%	3%	5%	-	4%	4%	3%	5%	7%	4%	4%	2%	4%

Q

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGHIJKLM/NOPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q6A. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

### Jews

	FEDERAL VOTE							
	TOTAL	CPC	NDP	Libe ral	BQ	Green	Other	DK/NA
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
Total	2003	432	463	439	89	105	13	462
Unweighted Total	2003	448	458	419	93	90	12	483
TOP 2 BOX	53%	48%	55%	50%	77% BCDFGH	57%	34%	52%
Often	14%	13%	13%	11%	30% BCDH	21% D	-	14%
Sometimes	39%	35%	42%	39%	46%	36%	34%	38%
Rarely	32%	35% EH	32% E	38% EH	18%	27%	54%	27%
Never	11%	13% E	11% E	9% E	3%	13% E	12%	13% E
BOTTOM 2 BOX	43%	47% EH	43% E	47% E	21%	41% E	66% E	40% E
DK/NA	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	-	8% BCDEF

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH  
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q6B. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

### Blacks

	GENDER		AGE				REGION						CITIES			C-SIZE					
	TOTAL	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Rest Can.	Montr eal	Toro nto	Vanco uver	Over 1 Mi.	100K- 999K	5K- 99K	Under 5K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	2003	971	1032	395	502	578	528	140	483	774	127	208	271	1520	204	305	120	816	412	538	238
Unweighted Total	2003	997	1006	201	338	549	915	250	500	500	253	250	250	1503	216	191	114	711	419	555	318
TOP 2 BOX	78%	74%	82% B	74%	80%	77%	78%	78% KM	82% KLMN	83% KLMN	64%	72%	67%	76% KM	88% Q	84% Q	67%	80%	75%	79%	74%
Often	31%	28%	33% B	30%	28%	31%	35% E	29% KM	41% HKLMN	36% KLMN	13%	23% KM	15%	28% KM	47% Q	42% Q	12%	35% SU	27%	30%	25%
Sometimes	47%	45%	48%	44%	53% G	46%	44%	49%	41%	47%	51%	49%	52% I	49% I	41%	42%	55% OP	44%	48%	49%	49%
Rarely	17%	20% C	14%	21% E	13%	17%	16%	17%	14%	13%	29% HIJN	22% IJ	23% IJ	17% J	10%	13%	21% O	15%	19%	15%	21%
Never	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	5%	6%	7% IJ	4%	2%	*%	6% P	3%	4%	5%	4%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	20%	24% C	17%	25% E	18%	20%	19%	21%	17%	15%	34% HIJN	27% IJ	29% IJN	21% IJ	11%	13%	27% OP	18%	22%	20%	25% R
DK/NA	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	*%	3%	6%	2%	3%	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFG/HIJKLMN/OPQ/RSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q6B. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

### Blacks

	EDUCATION					EMPLOYMENT STATUS							FAMILY INCOME					
	TOTAL	Publ. Schl	High Schl	Coll.	Post Grad.	Home-maker	Stu- dent	Re- tired	Unemp- loyed	TOTAL Emp- loyed	Emp. Full- time	Emp. Part- time	Self Emp- loyed	Under \$30k	\$30K Under \$50k	\$50K Under \$80k	\$80K Under \$100k	Over \$100k
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2003	363	277	646	661	75	176	451	72	1179	824	142	213	305	265	351	267	451
Unweighted Total	2003	416	284	608	644	63	86	736	64	1004	669	141	194	329	306	360	241	400
TOP 2 BOX	78%	75%	78%	79%	78%	83%	79%	78%	77%	78%	77%	79%	81%	76%	77%	78%	81%	77%
Often	31%	28%	32%	33%	29%	36%	36%	35% JK	23%	29%	27%	34%	35%	32%	38%	33%	30%	32%
Sometimes	47%	47%	45%	46%	48%	47%	43%	44%	54%	48%	49%	45%	46%	45%	40%	45%	51% O	45%
Rarely	17%	16%	16%	17%	16%	12%	16%	16%	17%	17%	18%	17%	12%	16%	18%	16%	16%	18%
Never	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	5%	3%	3%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	20%	21%	20%	20%	20%	16%	18%	19%	22%	20%	22%	20%	16%	21%	21%	21%	19%	20%
DK/NA	2%	4% D	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3% Q	3%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGHIJKLM/NOPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q6B. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

### Blacks

	FEDERAL VOTE							
	TOTAL	CPC	NDP	Libe ral	BQ	Green	Other	DK/NA
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
Total	2003	432	463	439	89	105	13	462
Unweighted Total	2003	448	458	419	93	90	12	483
TOP 2 BOX	78%	72%	83% BH	80% B	85% BH	80%	77%	74%
Often	31%	23%	37% BH	33% B	48% BDGH	37% B	16%	27%
Sometimes	47%	49%	46%	47%	37%	42%	62%	48%
Rarely	17%	23% CDEF	15%	13%	12%	13%	23%	17%
Never	4%	4%	2%	4%	3%	6%	-	4%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	20%	27% CDE	17%	17%	15%	20%	23%	21%
DK/NA	2%	1%	1%	3%	-	1%	-	4% BCF

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH  
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q6C. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

### Chinese people

	GENDER		AGE				REGION						CITIES				C-SIZE				
	TOTAL	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Rest Can.	Montr eal	Toro nto	Vanco uver	Over 1 Mi.	100K-999K	5K-99K	Under 5K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	2003	971	1032	395	502	578	528	140	483	774	127	208	271	1520	204	305	120	816	412	538	238
Unweighted Total	2003	997	1006	201	338	549	915	250	500	500	253	250	250	1503	216	191	114	711	419	555	318
TOP 2 BOX	60%	59%	61%	61%	63%	59%	58%	65% I	49%	66% IK	54%	62% I	62% I	63% IK	54%	68% O	68% O	63% SU	55%	62% U	53%
Often	13%	12%	14%	20% FG	14%	10%	10%	16% IK	9%	15% IK	7%	15% IK	17% IK	15% IK	11%	14%	18%	14%	11%	14%	11%
Sometimes	47%	46%	48%	41%	48%	49%	48%	49%	41%	51% I	47%	47%	45%	49% I	42%	54% O	51%	49%	44%	48%	42%
Rarely	30%	32%	29%	32%	28%	31%	30%	29% HJLMN	38% HJLMN	26%	35% J	29%	28%	28%	34% PQ	24%	22%	28%	32%	30%	37% R
Never	7%	8%	7%	7%	7%	7%	8%	4%	10% HJN	6%	9%	8%	8%	7%	8%	5%	7%	7%	10%	6%	7%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	38%	40%	35%	39%	35%	38%	39%	33% HJLMN	48% HJLMN	32%	44% JN	37%	36%	34%	42% PQ	29%	29%	34%	42% R	36%	44% R
DK/NA	2%	1%	3% B	-	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFG/HIJKLMN/OPQ/RSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q6C. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

### Chinese people

	EDUCATION				EMPLOYMENT STATUS								FAMILY INCOME					
	=====	Publ.	High		Post	Home-	Stu-	Re-	Unemp	TOTAL	Emp.	Emp.	Self	Under	\$30K	\$50K	\$80K	Over
	TOTAL	Schl	Schl	Coll.	Grad.	maker	dent	tired	loyed	Emp- loyed	Full- time	Part- time	Emp- loyed	\$30K	Under \$50K	Under \$80K	Under \$100K	Over \$100K
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	2003	363	277	646	661	75	176	451	72	1179	824	142	213	305	265	351	267	451
Unweighted Total	2003	416	284	608	644	63	86	736	64	1004	669	141	194	329	306	360	241	400
TOP 2 BOX	60%	64% C	55%	60%	60%	58%	63%	56%	67%	61%	60%	59%	64%	57%	58%	60%	56%	63%
often	13%	14%	15%	12%	13%	8%	18%	11%	16%	13%	12%	12%	18% F	17% Q	16% Q	14%	9%	13%
Sometimes	47%	50% C	40%	49% C	47%	50%	46%	45%	50%	48%	48%	47%	47%	40%	42%	46%	48%	50% N
Rarely	30%	25%	35% B	32% B	29%	37%	29%	31%	24%	30%	30%	35%	27%	28%	33%	32%	33%	30%
Never	7%	7%	9%	6%	9%	4%	6%	9%	8%	7%	8%	5%	5%	10%	9%	7%	9%	5%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	38%	32%	43% B	38%	38%	41%	35%	40%	31%	37%	38%	40%	32%	39%	41%	38%	42%	36%
DK/NA	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4% JKL	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	4% OR	1%	2%	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGHIJKLM/NOPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q6C. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

### Chinese people

	FEDERAL VOTE							
	TOTAL	CPC	NDP	Libe ral	BQ	Green	Other	DK/NA
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
Total	2003	432	463	439	89	105	13	462
Unweighted Total	2003	448	458	419	93	90	12	483
TOP 2 BOX	60%	55%	61% E	62% E	49%	70% BE	66%	62% E
Often	13%	10%	15% B	13%	11%	23% BE	-	13%
Sometimes	47%	46%	46%	49%	38%	48%	66%	48%
Rarely	30%	35% FH	31% F	30% F	40% FH	18%	21%	26%
Never	7%	8%	7%	7%	9%	9%	12%	7%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	38%	44% FH	38%	36%	49% DFH	27%	34%	33%
DK/NA	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	-	5% BC

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH  
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q6D. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

### South Asians, from countries like India and Pakistan

	GENDER		AGE				REGION							CITIES			C-SIZE				
	TOTAL	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Rest Can.	Montr eal	Toro nto	Vanco uver	Over 1 Mil.	100K-999K	5K-99K	Under 5K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	2003	971	1032	395	502	578	528	140	483	774	127	208	271	1520	204	305	120	816	412	538	238
Unweighted Total	2003	997	1006	201	338	549	915	250	500	500	253	250	250	1503	216	191	114	711	419	555	318
TOP 2 BOX	80%	78%	83% B	81%	79%	81%	80%	84% I	71%	84% I	83% I	81% I	81% I	83% I	74%	84% O	79%	80%	78%	82%	82%
Often	30%	27%	32% B	38% EG	29%	31% G	23%	31%	30%	31%	27%	27%	27%	30%	27%	25%	18%	26%	28%	34% R	37% RS
Sometimes	51%	50%	51%	43%	51%	50%	57% DF	54% I	41%	53% I	56% I	55% I	54% I	54% I	47%	58% O	60% O	54% U	49%	48%	45%
Rarely	14%	17% C	11%	14%	14%	13%	14%	12%	20% HJKLN	11%	12%	13%	15%	12%	17%	12%	18%	14%	15%	13%	13%
Never	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	5%	2%	3%	4%	1%	2%	3%	5%	3%	2%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	17%	20% C	14%	18%	18%	17%	17%	14%	24% HJKMN	13%	16%	18%	17%	15%	21% P	13%	20%	17%	19%	16%	15%
DK/NA	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	5% LMN	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFG/HIJKLMN/OPQ/RSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q6D. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

### South Asians, from countries like India and Pakistan

	EDUCATION					EMPLOYMENT STATUS							FAMILY INCOME						
	=====	Publ.	High		Post	Home-	Stu-	Re-	Unemp	TOTAL	Emp.	Emp.	Self	Under	\$30K	\$50K	\$80K	Under	Over
	TOTAL	Schl	Schl	Coll.	Grad.	maker	dent	tired	loyed	Emp-	Full-	Part-	Emp-	\$30K	Under	Under	Under	\$100K	\$100K
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	2003	363	277	646	661	75	176	451	72	1179	824	142	213	305	265	351	267	451	
Unweighted Total	2003	416	284	608	644	63	86	736	64	1004	669	141	194	329	306	360	241	400	
TOP 2 BOX	80%	82% C	74%	85% CE	77%	81%	87% H	78%	82%	80%	80%	78%	83%	75%	78%	81%	84% N	82%	
Often	30%	32% E	33% E	34% E	22%	34%	41% HJKL	23%	29%	30% H	30% H	26%	33% H	34%	31%	32%	27%	31%	
Sometimes	51%	50% C	41%	52% C	55% C	47%	46%	55%	53%	51%	50%	52%	51%	41%	47%	49%	57% NO	51% N	
Rarely	14%	11%	18% BD	11%	16%	11%	7%	16% G	13%	14% G	15% G	16% G	11%	14%	16%	14%	14%	15%	
Never	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	8% PQR	4% R	4% R	2%	1%	
BOTTOM 2 BOX	17%	15%	22% BD	14%	20% D	14%	10%	19% G	16%	18% G	19% GM	19%	12%	22%	20%	18%	16%	16%	
DK/NA	2%	3%	4% D	1%	3% D	6%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	4% K	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGHIJKLM/NOPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q6D. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

### South Asians, from countries like India and Pakistan

	FEDERAL VOTE							
	TOTAL	CPC	NDP	Libe ral	BQ	Green	Other	DK/NA
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
Total	2003	432	463	439	89	105	13	462
Unweighted Total	2003	448	458	419	93	90	12	483
TOP 2 BOX	80%	79%	83%	82%	75%	88% BEH	100% BCDEFH	77%
Often	30%	23%	37% BDH	28%	31%	43% BDH	21%	27%
Sometimes	51%	56% C	45%	53% C	43%	46%	79% CEFH	50%
Rarely	14%	17% F	13% F	13% F	20% F	6%	-	14% F
Never	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	-	4%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	17%	20% F	15%	16%	23% F	11%	-	18%
DK/NA	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	-	5% BCF

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH  
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q6E. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

### Muslims

	GENDER		AGE				REGION						CITIES				C-SIZE				
	TOTAL	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Rest Can.	Montr eal	Toro nto	Vanco uver	Over 1 Mi.	100K-999K	5K-99K	Under 5K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	2003	971	1032	395	502	578	528	140	483	774	127	208	271	1520	204	305	120	816	412	538	238
Unweighted Total	2003	997	1006	201	338	549	915	250	500	500	253	250	250	1503	216	191	114	711	419	555	318
TOP 2 BOX	88%	85%	89% B	89% G	89% G	89% G	84%	90% M	92% LMN	88% M	88% M	84%	79%	86% M	95% PQ	86%	79%	87%	88%	88%	87%
Often	51%	48%	55% B	60% G	53% G	51% G	44%	50% M	68% JKLMN H	49% M	42%	48% M	38%	46% M	66% PQ	40%	32%	48%	53%	55% R	53%
Sometimes	36%	38%	34%	30%	36%	37%	40% D	40% I	24%	40% I	46% I	36% I	41% I	40% I	29%	46% O	47% O	39%	36%	33%	34%
Rarely	7%	8% C	5%	7%	6%	5%	9% EF	5%	4%	6%	6%	9% I	11% HIJ	7% I	3%	8%	11% O	7%	6%	6%	8%
Never	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	6%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	9%	11% C	7%	10%	8%	7%	11% F	7%	6%	8%	8%	14% IJ	13% I	10% I	4%	10% O	13% O	10%	7%	8%	10%
DK/NA	3%	4%	3%	1%	3%	4% D	5% D	3%	2%	4%	4%	1%	7% IL	4% I	1%	4%	8% O	3%	4%	3%	3%

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFG/HIJKLMN/OPQ/RSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q6E. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

### Muslims

	EDUCATION					EMPLOYMENT STATUS							FAMILY INCOME					
	TOTAL	Publ. Schl	High Schl	Coll.	Post Grad.	Home-maker	Stu- dent	Re- tired	Unemp- loyed	TOTAL Emp- loyed	Emp. Full- time	Emp. Part- time	Self Emp- loyed	Under \$30K	\$30K Under \$50K	\$50K Under \$80K	\$80K Under \$100K	Over \$100K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2003	363	277	646	661	75	176	451	72	1179	824	142	213	305	265	351	267	451
Unweighted Total	2003	416	284	608	644	63	86	736	64	1004	669	141	194	329	306	360	241	400
TOP 2 BOX	88%	84%	83%	91% BCE	87%	86%	94% HL	84%	87%	89% H	89% H	85%	90% H	82%	85%	87%	91% N	91% NO
Often	51%	51%	56%	52%	48%	60%	54%	45%	41%	54% H	53% H	52%	56% H	50%	49%	57%	55%	54%
Sometimes	36%	34%	27%	39% C	39% C	26%	40%	39%	45% F	35%	35%	33%	34%	32%	36%	31%	36%	37%
Rarely	7%	7%	9%	5%	7%	9%	3%	8% GM	8%	6%	6%	7%	4%	7%	10% R	7%	6%	5%
Never	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	1%	-	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	1%	6% QR	3%	3%	*%	1%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	9%	10%	11%	7%	10%	10%	3%	11% GM	12%	9% G	9% G	11% G	6%	13% QR	12% R	10%	7%	6%
DK/NA	3%	5%	5%	2%	3%	4%	3%	5% JK	2%	3%	2%	4%	4%	5%	2%	3%	2%	3%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGHIJKLM/NOPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q6E. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

### Muslims

	FEDERAL VOTE							
	TOTAL	CPC	NDP	Libe ral	BQ	Green	Other	DK/NA
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
Total	2003	432	463	439	89	105	13	462
Unweighted Total	2003	448	458	419	93	90	12	483
TOP 2 BOX	88%	82%	92%	89%	92%	91%	99%	85%
Often	51%	40%	62%	49%	80%	57%	42%	48%
Sometimes	36%	42%	30%	40%	12%	34%	57%	37%
Rarely	7%	12%	6%	5%	5%	2%	-	6%
Never	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	5%	-	3%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	9%	15%	7%	7%	8%	7%	-	8%
DK/NA	3%	3%	1%	4%	0%	2%	1%	6%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH  
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q6F. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

### Aboriginal Peoples

	GENDER		AGE				REGION						CITIES			C-SIZE					
	TOTAL	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Rest Can.	Montr eal	Toro nto	Vanco uver	Over 1 Mi.	100K-999K	5K-99K	Under 5K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	2003	971	1032	395	502	578	528	140	483	774	127	208	271	1520	204	305	120	816	412	538	238
Unweighted Total	2003	997	1006	201	338	549	915	250	500	500	253	250	250	1503	216	191	114	711	419	555	318
TOP 2 BOX	84%	82%	85%	79%	84%	86% D	84%	85% I	77%	84% I	92% HIJN	88% I	87% I	86% I	80%	84%	90% O	83%	86%	84%	83%
Often	47%	44%	49% B	43%	51%	44%	47%	42%	43%	46%	49%	53% HI	50%	48%	50%	51%	49%	50% T	45%	43%	44%
Sometimes	37%	39%	36%	36%	34%	42% E	37%	43%	34%	38%	43%	34%	37%	38%	29%	33%	41%	33%	40% R	41% R	39%
Rarely	10%	12%	9%	14% F	10%	8%	10%	9%	17% JKLMN H	10% K	4%	6%	7%	8% K	15% Q	8%	6%	10%	10%	11%	12%
Never	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	3%	4%	5%	5%	3%	4%	6%	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	15%	16%	13%	20% F	14%	12%	14%	14% K	22% JKLMN H	14% K	7%	12%	11%	12% K	18% Q	13%	9%	15%	13%	15%	16%
DK/NA	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFG/HIJKLMN/OPQ/RSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q6F. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

### Aboriginal Peoples

	EDUCATION					EMPLOYMENT STATUS							FAMILY INCOME					
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
	TOTAL	Publ. Schl	High Schl	Coll.	Post Grad.	Home-maker	Stu- dent	Re- tired	Unemp- loyed	TOTAL Emp- loyed	Emp. Full- time	Emp. Part- time	Self Emp- loyed	Under \$30K	\$30K Under \$50K	\$50K Under \$80K	\$80K Under \$100K	Over \$100K
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	2003	363	277	646	661	75	176	451	72	1179	824	142	213	305	265	351	267	451
Unweighted Total	2003	416	284	608	644	63	86	736	64	1004	669	141	194	329	306	360	241	400
TOP 2 BOX	84%	77%	79%	85% BC	88% BC	87%	80%	84%	80%	85%	85%	88%	82%	77%	83%	78%	92% NOP	90% NOP
Often	47%	39%	46%	46% B	52% B	51%	45%	47%	38%	47%	45%	50%	52%	44%	48%	45%	46%	51%
Sometimes	37%	39%	33%	39%	36%	36%	35%	37%	41%	38%	40% M	38%	30%	33%	34%	34%	46% NOP	38%
Rarely	10%	13% E	17% DE	11% E	6%	7%	14%	11%	13%	9%	9%	7%	11%	12% Q	10% Q	17% OQR	5%	8%
Never	4%	7%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	6%	4%	4%	4%	3%	8% QR	6% QR	5%	2%	2%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	15%	20% E	20% E	14% E	10%	10%	19%	14%	19%	14%	14%	11%	14%	21% QR	16% QR	22% QR	6%	9%
DK/NA	2%	3% D	1%	*%	2% D	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3% K	3%	1%	-	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGHIJKLM/NOPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q6F. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

### Aboriginal Peoples

	FEDERAL VOTE							
	TOTAL	CPC	NDP	Libe ral	BQ	Green	Other	DK/NA
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
Total	2003	432	463	439	89	105	13	462
Unweighted Total	2003	448	458	419	93	90	12	483
TOP 2 BOX	84%	78%	91% BEFH	87% BEFH	77%	77%	100% BCDEFH	81%
Often	47%	38%	57% BH	51% BH	52% BH	51% B	32%	39%
Sometimes	37%	40% EF	34%	37% E	25%	26%	68% CDEF	42% CEF
Rarely	10%	15% CD	5%	7%	17% CD	14% C	-	13% CD
Never	4%	5%	3%	5%	6%	6%	-	4%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	15%	20% CD	9%	12%	23% CD	20% C	-	16% C
DK/NA	2%	2%	*%	1%	-	3%	-	3% CD

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH  
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q6G. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

### Gays and lesbians

	GENDER		AGE				REGION						CITIES			C-SIZE					
	TOTAL	M	F	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Rest Can.	Montréal	Toronto	Vancouver	Over 1 Mil.	100K-999K	5K-99K	Under 5K
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	2003	971	1032	395	502	578	528	140	483	774	127	208	271	1520	204	305	120	816	412	538	238
Unweighted Total	2003	997	1006	201	338	549	915	250	500	500	253	250	250	1503	216	191	114	711	419	555	318
TOP 2 BOX	77%	72%	81% B	71%	76%	80% D	78%	84% KMN	77%	77%	75%	75%	73%	77%	76%	77%	73%	75%	77%	78%	80%
Often	27%	24%	30% B	27%	28%	27%	27%	29% M	32% MN	27% M	33% M	26% M	16%	26% M	30% Q	22%	15%	24%	29%	30% R	31%
Sometimes	50%	48%	51%	44%	49%	53% D	51%	55% IK	45%	50%	42%	49%	58% IK	51% IK	45%	56% O	57%	51%	48%	48%	49%
Rarely	16%	19% C	12%	22% FG	17% F	11%	15%	11%	17% H	15%	16%	15%	17%	15%	19%	14%	17%	16%	17%	15%	13%
Never	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	5%	3%	3%	5%	4%	5%	7%	6%	4%	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	4%	4%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	20%	25% C	16%	27% FG	22% F	16%	18%	14%	22% H	19%	21%	22%	22% H	20%	24%	18%	23%	22%	21%	19%	17%
DK/NA	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4% DE	2%	1%	4% I	4% I	3%	4% I	4% I	1%	4% O	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%

Comparison Groups: BC/DEFG/HIJKLMN/OPQ/RSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q6G. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

### Gays and lesbians

	EDUCATION					EMPLOYMENT STATUS							FAMILY INCOME					
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
	TOTAL	Publ. Schl	High Schl	Coll.	Post Grad.	Home-maker	Stu- dent	Re- tired	Unemp- loyed	TOTAL Emp- loyed	Emp. Full- time	Emp. Part- time	Self Emp- loyed	Under \$30K	\$30K Under \$50K	\$50K Under \$80K	\$80K Under \$100K	Over \$100K
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	2003	363	277	646	661	75	176	451	72	1179	824	142	213	305	265	351	267	451
Unweighted Total	2003	416	284	608	644	63	86	736	64	1004	669	141	194	329	306	360	241	400
TOP 2 BOX	77%	78%	74%	78%	76%	80%	75%	77%	69%	78%	76%	84% IK	82%	69%	76%	75%	80% N	83% NOP
often	27%	26%	33% E	31% E	22%	33%	29%	25%	32%	27%	25%	33% K	30%	30%	31%	27%	25%	
Sometimes	50%	52% C	41%	48%	54% CD	47%	46%	51% I	37%	51% I	51% I	52%	49%	40%	46%	44%	53% N	58% NOP
Rarely	16%	13%	16%	16%	16%	13%	20%	16%	24% LM	15%	17% LM	10%	11%	19%	16%	17%	14%	14%
Never	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	6%	3%	6%	5%	5%	5%	2%	7% R	5%	5%	4%	3%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	20%	17%	21%	20%	21%	17%	25% M	19%	29% LM	19% M	22% M	15%	13%	26% R	22%	22%	19%	17%
DK/NA	3%	5% D	5% D	1%	2%	4%	-	4% L	2%	3%	2%	1%	5% L	4% QR	3%	3%	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGHIJKLM/NOPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

## FOCUS CANADA – Spring 2015

Q6G. For each of the following groups, please tell me whether you think they are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today.

### Gays and lesbians

	FEDERAL VOTE							
	TOTAL	CPC	NDP	Libe ral	BQ	Green	Other	DK/NA
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)
Total	2003	432	463	439	89	105	13	462
Unweighted Total	2003	448	458	419	93	90	12	483
TOP 2 BOX	77%	73%	81% B	78%	83%	78%	64%	75%
Often	27%	22%	28%	31% BH	40% BH	39% BH	-	23%
Sometimes	50%	51%	52% F	47%	43%	40%	64%	52%
Rarely	16%	18%	15%	16%	14%	12%	36%	15%
Never	5%	6%	3%	4%	3%	9%	-	5%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	20%	24%	18%	20%	17%	21%	36%	19%
DK/NA	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	6% CDEF

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH  
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.