



FOCUS CANADA:
CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

DETAILED DATA TABLES
(FEB 27-2016)

Field dates: January 15 – February 8, 2016

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Banner-Question Key

This detailed set of statistical tables shows survey results for the total general population and also by various subgroups of interest. For this table set there are three “banners” of subgroups, drawn from questions in the survey. The results have also been tested for significant differences within these subgroups. The statistical tests undertaken are an independent T-Test for means and independent Z-Test for percentages. The following key shows the questions used to create the banner subgroups and also what groups have been tested for significant differences in each of the banners.

In the tables that follow, **upper case letters** under the percentages indicate subgroup differences that are significant at the **95% level**.

Total	Urban Centres					Region							Gender		
	Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)

Subgroups tested for significant differences: BCDEF / GHIJKLMN / OP

Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/less	Coll/univ	Univ grad	<\$30k	\$30k-\$60k	\$60k-\$100k	\$100k+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)

Subgroups tested for significant differences: BCDE / FGH / IJKL / MN / OP

Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
	Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)

Subgroups tested for significant differences: BCD / EFG / HIJ / KL / MN / OP

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q2. What do you think makes Canada unique?

BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
Weighted Total	2001	946	233	328	74	137	140	481	761	72	61	217	262	7	971	1030	
Unweighted Total	2001	832	195	224	61	85	201	450	550	125	125	200	200	150	1011	990	
Multiculturalism/ diversity	43	48 C	34	58 BC	51 C	51 C	32	28	54 GHJM	42 H	45 GH	47 GH	43 GH	49	42	45	
Land/geography	17	14	16	12	12	21	17	21 IJ	15	12	21	16	20 J	53 HIJKLM G	18	17	
Freedom/free country/ democracy	14	14	22 BDF	11	14	10	18 M	19 ILM	14	14	15	11	10	8	15	14	
Friendly/humble/nice people	11	11	10	10	19	12	16 HIK	8	10	13	7	13	18 HIK	6	11	11	
The people	10	10	6	12	6	13	13 H	5	12 H	9	8	11 H	12 H	23 H	11	10	
weather/cold	7	7	8	8	7	3	7	8	10 LM	9	5	4	4	4	9	6	
Peace/peacefulness	7	8 E	8	8	2	11 E	5	6	8	8	6	4	9	4	5	8 O	
Natural resources	6	4 D	8 D	1	9 D	4	3	10 GIKLM	4	8	3	5	5	6	5	6	
Universal health care	6	6	3	9 CF	12 CF	3	8 H	2	9 HM	5	7 H	6 H	4	5	5	6	
Political system	5	5	3	5	13 CF	2	5	3	5	4	7	8 H	5	4	5	5	

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Q2. What do you think makes Canada unique?

BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region								Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Good / great country (general)	4	3	3	4	2	1	3	6 J	4 J	1	4	2	3	2	3	4
Tolerance	4	5	3	6 E	1	5	1	2	5 GH	4	3	2	5	2	4	3
Values	3	3	2	3	5	4	5 HL	2	3	6	4	1	5	2	3	3
Bilingualism/English and French	3	2	3	3	-	2	1	4 GL	4 L	3	1	*	2	1	3	3
Aboriginal/indigenous peoples/culture	2	1	4 D	*	-	1	4 L	4 IJLM	1	1	1	*	1	2	2	2
Hockey	1	2	1	2	-	3	*	*	2 GH	1	-	1	2	1	2	1
The North/the Arctic region	1	1	*	1	2	1	-	1	1	2	1	1	2	3	1	1
History	1	1	-	1	-	1	1	*	1	2	2	*	2	1	1	1
Strong economy	1	1	-	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	-	2	1	1	1 P	*
Education system	1	1	1	1	2	-	*	1	1	-	1	1	-	*	1	1
Other	2	2	-	2	6	3	2	*	2 H	1	-	4 H	3 H	2	2	2
DK/NA	7	7	9 E	5	3	11	5	10 GIN	5	9	6	8	8	2	8	7

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q2. What do you think makes Canada unique?

BANNER 2

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100K+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	378	471	585	502	490	667	825	272	431	549	472	1573	420	353	1215
Unweighted Total	2001	279	440	608	609	499	652	831	271	417	541	512	1608	385	334	1268
Multiculturalism/ diversity	43	53 DE	49 E	43 E	33	32	43 F	50 FG	31	39 I	47 IJ	50 IJ	40	55 M	52 P	36
Land/geography	17	18	15	17	20	17	17	18	13	19 I	15	19 I	18	14	18	18
Freedom/free country/ democracy	14	11	11	18 BC	16 C	17 H	15	12	15	13	14	14	15 N	11	13	16
Friendly/humble/nice people	11	8	10	14 B	11	11	12	10	19 JKL	10	10	10	11	11	12	11
The people	10	7	8	12 B	13 BC	11	10	10	12	12 L	10	7	10	11	10	10
weather/cold	7	11 D	8	5	7	6	9	7	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	8
Peace/peacefulness	7	7	6	7	8	5	7	7	8	6	7	8	7	7	7	7
Natural resources	6	5	6	6	6	6	7	5	4	5	8	5	7 N	3	4	7
Universal health care	6	11 CDE	5	5	3	5	7	5	5	5	6	7	6	6	6	6
Political system	5	4	4	4	8 BCD	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	5	4	4	5

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Q2. What do you think makes Canada unique?

BANNER 2

	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada		
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100K+	Canada	other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Good / great country (general)	4	1	3	4 B	7 BC	6 G	2	4 G	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	4
Tolerance	4	5	4	3	3	3	3	4	5	3	3	4	4	4	5	3
Values	3	3	3	4	3	2	3	4	3	4	4	2	3 N	1	6 P	3
Bilingualism/English and French	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	4 F	2	2	3	5 I	3	2	2	4
Aboriginal/indigenous peoples/culture	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2
Hockey	1	1	1	2	1	*	1	2 F	1	*	1	3 J	2 N	*	2	2
The North/the Arctic region	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3 L	1	1	*	1	*	1	1
History	1	1	1	*	2 D	*	*	2 FG	2	2	1	1	1 N	*	*	1 O
Strong economy	1	1	2 E	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	-	1
Education system	1	2 D	1	*	*	1	1	1	1	2 KL	*	*	1	*	2	*
Other	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	3 IL	2 L	*	2	1	2	2
DK/NA	7	3	7 B	8 B	8 B	10 GH	6	6	11 L	8	7	5	7	7	4	8 O

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Q2. What do you think makes Canada unique?

BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
weighted Total	2001	432	1027	531	525	595	878	539	774	621	480	528	389	385	512	316
Unweighted Total	2001	494	1008	488	636	576	787	507	897	540	467	544	411	372	514	321
Multiculturalism/ diversity	43	47	43	41	44	45	42	44 J	47 J	38	47	46	42	47	46	39
Land/geography	17	21 D	19 D	11	17	18	17	15	21 HJ	15	19	17	18	15	18	17
Freedom/free country/ democracy	14	14	14	15	13	17	14	14	13	15	14	13	12	17	15	12
Friendly/humble/nice people	11	13	11	10	13	11	10	11	12	10	11	12	9	9	13	10
The people	10	11	11	9	11	12	9	9	12	10	11	10	10	9	11	11
Weather/cold	7	6	6	11 BC	7	7	8	8	6	10 I	7	7	7	6	7	8
Peace/peacefulness	7	7	7	7	5	8	8 E	7	7	5	7	8	8	7	7	9
Natural resources	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	7	5	6	5	7	7	5	6
Universal health care	6	3	5	8 BC	7	5	5	5	4	7 I	4	7 K	6	7	4	5
Political system	5	6	5	4	5	5	5	6 J	6 J	3	5	5	5	6	5	6

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Q2. What do you think makes Canada unique?

BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Str/ Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Good / great country (general)	4	5	4	3	3	4	4	2	4 H	5 H	3	4	6 N	2	3	4
Tolerance	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	5 J	2	4	4	4	3	3	3
Values	3	4	3	2	3	4	2	4	3	3	3	4	2	5 M	3 P	1
Bilingualism/English and French	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	3	4	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
Aboriginal/indigenous peoples/culture	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	4
Hockey	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	2 J	1	1	2	1	2	2	2
The North/the Arctic region	1	1	1	1	1	2 G	1	1	2	-	1	2	*	*	1	2
History	1	1	1	-	1	1	*	*	2 H	-	1	1	*	*	1	1
Strong economy	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
Education system	1	1	*	2 C	*	*	1 F	*	1	2 H	*	*	1	1	1	1
Other	2	1	2	3	2	3	1	3 IJ	1	1	2	2	1	3	1	1
DK/NA	7	5	7	8	7	6	8	8	6	8	5	6	6	6	6	9

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q3A. Importance in defining Canada: Aboriginal history and culture

BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
Weighted Total	2001	946	233	328	74	137	140	481	761	72	61	217	262	7	971	1030	
Unweighted Total	2001	832	195	224	61	85	201	450	550	125	125	200	200	150	1011	990	
Very important	55	58 CE	47	66 BCE	44	60	63 HK	44	61 HK	54 H	44	53 H	58 HK	61	46	63 O	
Somewhat important	37	34 D	41 D	26	47 D	34	31	44 GIM	33	35	43	39	34	37	43 P	31	
Not very important	6	6	9 F	6	4	3	4	11 GIJLMN	5	6	8	3	4	1	8 P	4	
Not at all important	2	2	1	1	5	2	*	1	1	5	6 GHI	4 G	3	1	3	1	
DK/NA	*	*	1	*	-	1	1	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q3A. Importance in defining Canada: **Aboriginal history and culture**
 BANNER 2

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30k	\$30k- \$60k	\$60k- \$100k	\$100k+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	378	471	585	502	490	667	825	272	431	549	472	1573	420	353	1215
Unweighted Total	2001	279	440	608	609	499	652	831	271	417	541	512	1608	385	334	1268
Very important	55	61 CD	52	51	57	52	56	55	62 L	56	55	49	52	67 M	55	51
Somewhat important	37	31	40 B	38 B	37	40	35	37	31	36	38	41 I	40 N	25	37	41
Not very important	6	7	6	8 E	5	6	7	6	5	7	6	7	6	6	5	7
Not at all important	2	1	1	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	3 J	2	2	2	2
DK/NA	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q3A. Importance in defining Canada: **Aboriginal history and culture**

BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	432	1027	531	525	595	878	539	774	621	480	528	389	385	512	316
Unweighted Total	2001	494	1008	488	636	576	787	507	897	540	467	544	411	372	514	321
Very important	55	72 CD	57 D	35	58 G	57	52	55	60 J	49	63 L	47	48	62 M	68 P	45
Somewhat important	37	23	37 B	48 BC	33	37	39	36	34	41 I	31	44 K	42 N	29	27	43 O
Not very important	6	4	5	10 BC	5	5	8 EF	7 I	4	8 I	6	6	6	7	4	10 O
Not at all important	2	1	1	5 BC	4 FG	1	2	2	2	2	1	3	3	2	1	3
DK/NA	*	*	*	1	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	-

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q3B. Importance in defining Canada: **Bilingualism**

BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
Weighted Total	2001	946	233	328	74	137	140	481	761	72	61	217	262	7	971	1030	
Unweighted Total	2001	832	195	224	61	85	201	450	550	125	125	200	200	150	1011	990	
Very important	43	46	66 BDEF	42	41	41	38 K	64 IJKLMN	40 KL	36	25	32	36 K	39	40	47 O	
Somewhat important	38	37 C	27	38 C	34	38	45 H	30 G	39 H	41 H	49 H	43 H	41 H	50	39	37	
Not very important	11	12 C	6	12 C	18 C	16 C	10 H	5	12 H	14 H	14 H	16 H	16 H	9	12	10	
Not at all important	7	5 C	1	6 C	8	5	6 H	2	9 H	9 H	13 HN	9 H	7 H	2	9 P	5	
DK/NA	1	1	1	2	-	1	*	*	1	1	1	*	*	-	*	1 O	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q3B. Importance in defining Canada: **Bilingualism**

BANNER 2

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30k	\$30k- \$60k	\$60k- \$100k	\$100k+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	378	471	585	502	490	667	825	272	431	549	472	1573	420	353	1215
Unweighted Total	2001	279	440	608	609	499	652	831	271	417	541	512	1608	385	334	1268
Very important	43	48 D	47 D	38	43	43	42	44	48	41	46	41	42	50 M	39	43
Somewhat important	38	41	38	38	37	38	38	39	35	41	38	38	40 N	33	36	41
Not very important	11	7	10	14 BCE	10	10	13	10	11	13	10	12	11	10	16 P	10
Not at all important	7	3	5	9 BC	8 B	7	7	7	4	5	6	10 IJK	7	7	8	7
DK/NA	1	1	-	*	1	1	1	*	2	1	-	-	*	1	*	*

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q3B. Importance in defining Canada: **Bilingualism**
 BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
weighted Total	2001	432	1027	531	525	595	878	539	774	621	480	528	389	385	512	316
Unweighted Total	2001	494	1008	488	636	576	787	507	897	540	467	544	411	372	514	321
Very important	43	47 D	44	39	41	40	47 F	43	39	47 I	51 L	39	38	46 M	51 P	36
Somewhat important	38	35	40	37	38	41	36	35	43 HJ	36	33	39	35	39	36	40
Not very important	11	9	11	13	12	12	10	12	11	10	9	13	17 N	9	7	14 O
Not at all important	7	7	5	10 C	8	7	6	9	7	6	6	8	9	7	7	11
DK/NA	1	1	*	*	*	*	1	1	*	1	1	*	1	*	*	*

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q3C. Importance in defining Canada: **Multiculturalism**
BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
Weighted Total	2001	946	233	328	74	137	140	481	761	72	61	217	262	7	971	1030	
Unweighted Total	2001	832	195	224	61	85	201	450	550	125	125	200	200	150	1011	990	
Very important	59	66 C	55	71 C	62	76 BC	67 H	45	64 H	62 H	62 H	59 H	67 H	79 H	55	63 O	
Somewhat important	31	27	37 BDF	22	32	19	29	40 GIKLMN	30	31	28	30	24	17	34 P	29	
Not very important	6	5	7	4	7	5	2	11 GIJKMN	4	3	3	7 G	5	3	6	5	
Not at all important	3	2	1	3	-	-	1	2	3	3	6	4	3	1	4 P	2	
DK/NA	1	*	1	-	-	1	*	1	*	-	1	*	1	-	1	*	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q3C. Importance in defining Canada: **Multiculturalism**
BANNER 2

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30k	\$30k- \$60k	\$60k- \$100k	\$100k+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	378	471	585	502	490	667	825	272	431	549	472	1573	420	353	1215
Unweighted Total	2001	279	440	608	609	499	652	831	271	417	541	512	1608	385	334	1268
Very important	59	73 DE	66 DE	50	52	49	58 F	66 FG	57	60	62	59	55	74 M	65 P	53
Somewhat important	31	21	28 B	38 BC	37 BC	39 GH	32 H	27	33	30	31	33	34 N	21	29	36 O
Not very important	6	6	3	8 C	6 C	7	6	5	6	7	5	5	6	4	3	8 O
Not at all important	3	*	2 B	4 BC	4 B	4	3	2	3	2	2	3	3	1	3	3
DK/NA	1	-	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	1	*	*	1	-	1	1

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q3C. Importance in defining Canada: **Multiculturalism**
BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
weighted Total	2001	432	1027	531	525	595	878	539	774	621	480	528	389	385	512	316
Unweighted Total	2001	494	1008	488	636	576	787	507	897	540	467	544	411	372	514	321
Very important	59	66 D	61 D	51	61	61	58	59	61	56	62	60	53	67 M	67 P	51
Somewhat important	31	25	32 B	36 B	30	31	33	31	30	34	31	31	37 N	23	24	35 O
Not very important	6	5	5	8 C	4	5	7 E	7	4	7	4	5	7	5	5	8
Not at all important	3	3	2	4	5 FG	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	4
DK/NA	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	1	*	1	*	1	1	1	1

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q3D. Importance in defining Canada: **Land and geography**
BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
Weighted Total	2001	946	233	328	74	137	140	481	761	72	61	217	262	7	971	1030	
Unweighted Total	2001	832	195	224	61	85	201	450	550	125	125	200	200	150	1011	990	
Very important	63	65 C	50	70 C	71 C	73 C	65 H	50	66 H	65 H	59	70 H	73 HK	80 H	62	64	
Somewhat important	32	30	42 BDF	28	29	21	30	42 GIJLMN	31	29	34	25	24	15	31	32	
Not very important	3	3	5 D	1	-	3	3	5 ILM	2	4	6	2	2	4	4	2	
Not at all important	1	1	2	1	-	2	1	2	1	1	-	1	1	1	2 P	1	
DK/NA	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	*	1	2	2	*	-	1	1	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q3D. Importance in defining Canada: **Land and geography**

BANNER 2

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30k	\$30k- \$60k	\$60k- \$100k	\$100k+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	378	471	585	502	490	667	825	272	431	549	472	1573	420	353	1215
Unweighted Total	2001	279	440	608	609	499	652	831	271	417	541	512	1608	385	334	1268
Very important	63	52	61 B	67 B	70 BC	60	62	65	56	65 I	62	64	63	64	66	62
Somewhat important	32	42 DE	34 E	28	26	34	33	29	38 J	29	33	31	32	32	29	33
Not very important	3	4	3	3	2	3	3	3	4	4	3	2	3	3	3	3
Not at all important	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2 K	1	1	1	1
DK/NA	1	1	*	*	1 C	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	1

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q3D. Importance in defining Canada: **Land and geography**

BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
weighted Total	2001	432	1027	531	525	595	878	539	774	621	480	528	389	385	512	316
Unweighted Total	2001	494	1008	488	636	576	787	507	897	540	467	544	411	372	514	321
Very important	63	74 CD	63 D	56	69 G	65 G	58	66 J	71 J	52	59	65	68	64	68	61
Somewhat important	32	22	33 B	37 B	27	30	36 EF	30 I	24	42 HI	37 L	30	28	31	27	33
Not very important	3	2	3	5 BC	3	2	4	2	3	5 HI	3	3	3	3	3	4
Not at all important	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1
DK/NA	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q3E. Importance in defining Canada: **The health care system**

BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
Weighted Total	2001	946	233	328	74	137	140	481	761	72	61	217	262	7	971	1030	
Unweighted Total	2001	832	195	224	61	85	201	450	550	125	125	200	200	150	1011	990	
Very important	84	83 C	72	88 BC	87 C	81	92 HM	74	88 HM	87 H	90 HM	89 HM	81 H	90	81	87 O	
Somewhat important	13	15	22 BD	12	13	17	7	20 GIJKL	10	11	9	10	15 G	9	16 P	10	
Not very important	2	1	1	-	-	2	2	3 L	1	2	1	*	3	2	2	2	
Not at all important	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	2 I	*	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	
DK/NA	*	1	3	-	-	-	-	1 I	*	-	-	-	1	-	*	*	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q3E. Importance in defining Canada: **The health care system**
 BANNER 2

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100K+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	378	471	585	502	490	667	825	272	431	549	472	1573	420	353	1215
Unweighted Total	2001	279	440	608	609	499	652	831	271	417	541	512	1608	385	334	1268
Very important	84	83	83	85	86	86	86	82	84	85	85	82	85	83	88 p	83
Somewhat important	13	15	14	12	12	12	12	15	14	11	13	15	13	13	10	14
Not very important	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	1	2	2	2	1	2
Not at all important	1	-	*	1	*	*	*	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	1
DK/NA	*	-	1	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	1	-	*

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q3E. Importance in defining Canada: **The health care system**
 BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
weighted Total	2001	432	1027	531	525	595	878	539	774	621	480	528	389	385	512	316
Unweighted Total	2001	494	1008	488	636	576	787	507	897	540	467	544	411	372	514	321
Very important	84	84	84	85	86	85	83	84	81	88 I	85	84	84	87	82	83
Somewhat important	13	13	14	12	11	12	14	14	15 J	10	11	13	13	10	15	15
Not very important	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2 H	2	2	2	2	1	2	
Not at all important	1	1	*	1	-	*	1	1	1	-	1	1	*	1	1	*
DK/NA	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	1	-

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q4. What first comes to mind when you think of Aboriginal Peoples in Canada?

BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region								Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	946	233	328	74	137	140	481	761	72	61	217	262	7	971	1030
Unweighted Total	2001	832	195	224	61	85	201	450	550	125	125	200	200	150	1011	990
First inhabitants of Canada/lands/continent	20	21	20	24	19	19	19	22	20	19	16	18	19	28	22 P	18
History/culture/traditions/art	17	19 C	13	22 C	18	27 C	15	11	19 HK	14	9	16	21 HK	31 HK	14	19 O
Mistreated/abused/misunderstood by citizens/government (current or historic)	17	17	17	17	24	15	13	17 JK	19 JK	9	7	16 K	16 K	7	14	19 O
First Nations/Metis/Inuit/Indians/native (only)	9	9 E	7	10 E	3	13 E	10	8	9	5	8	9	10	11	10 P	7
Reserves	8	7	8	5	6	5	12 LMN	9 N	8 N	14 LMN	12 N	7	6	2	8	9
Poverty/poor living conditions	7	7	8	8	7	4	8	7	8 M	7	5	7	4	3	7	7
Loss of culture/assimilation/oppression	7	7	9	6	8	6	6	6	7	7	4	6	8	4	6	7
Tax breaks/rights/privileges	5	4	5	3	6	3	7 JMN	6 J	5 J	1	4	5 J	3	*	4	6
Social issues (non-specific)	4	4	5	3	1	5	3	4	4	7	6	3	5	2	3	5

(Continued)

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q4. What first comes to mind when you think of Aboriginal Peoples in Canada?

BANNER 1

	Urban Centres						Region								Gender	
	Total	Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Land/treaty claims/ disputes/protests	4	5	6	5	1	6	3	4	4	3	3	2	4	4	4	4
Family/friends	4	2	1	3	1	2	6 H	1	4 H	6 H	3	4 H	5 H	8	4	3
No different/same as any other Canadian citizen	4	5	5	3	3	7	5	3	2	3	14 HIJLMN G	4	4	2	3	4
Isolation / separation from Canada	3	3 D	9 BDEF	1	2	1	2	8 IJKLMN G	2	3	2	1	2	*	3	4
Negative feelings about Indigenous peoples (non- specific)	3	3	2	2	13 BCDF	2	2	2	3	3	7	9 GHIJM	4	1	3	3
Alcoholism/substance abuse/health issues	3	4	6	4	2	5	3	4	3	4	4	2	4	3	3	4
Welfare/use of social assistance/ask for handouts	3	3	3	2	5	4	2	3	3	5	5	4	2	2	3	3
Positive feelings about Indigenous peoples (non- specific)	3	3	2	3	2	6	3	2	3	6	2	2	3	2	2	3
Lazy/don't work/ contribute to society	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	4	7 IM	3	2	2	3	2
Good people - generous / proud	2	2	1	1	5	4	3 H	*	2 H	1	1	4 HJ	3 H	2	3 P	1

(Continued)

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q4. What first comes to mind when you think of Aboriginal Peoples in Canada?

BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region								Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Residential schools/took away children/abuse	2	3	3	3	-	5	2	1	2	-	3	1	3	5	1	3 0
Inuit / living in northern Canada	2	2	3	3	-	1	2	2	3	2	-	-	1	3	2	2
Hunting / fishing	2	2	1	3	3	3	1	1	3	2	-	3	2	-	1	2
Casinos / cigarettes / gasoline	1	1	1	2	2	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1 P	*
Truth and Reconciliation Commission	1	*	-	-	-	1	*	*	*	1	-	1	1	*	*	1
Other	1	2	2	2	-	3	2	2	1	1	2	-	1	-	1	2
Nothing/DK/NA	6	5	3	8 CE	2	3	7	4	7 HL	5	7	3	6	2	6	5

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q4. What first comes to mind when you think of Aboriginal Peoples in Canada?

BANNER 2

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100K+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	378	471	585	502	490	667	825	272	431	549	472	1573	420	353	1215
Unweighted Total	2001	279	440	608	609	499	652	831	271	417	541	512	1608	385	334	1268
First inhabitants of Canada/lands/continent	20	20	18	20	21	19	21	19	23	22	17	19	19	25 M	20	18
History/culture/ traditions/art	17	24 DE	22 DE	14	10	13	17	18 F	15	17	14	18	16	20	19	15
Mistreated/abused/ misunderstood by citizens/government (current or historic)	17	13	14	17	20 BC	10	15 F	21 FG	16	17	17	18	17	13	19	17
First Nations/Metis/ Inuit/Indians/native (only)	9	8	8	9	10	10	7	9	9	10	9	7	8	12 M	7	8
Reserves	8	11	9	8	7	7	9	9	7	10	8	9	9	6	7	10
Poverty/poor living conditions	7	5	6	6	10 BCD	7	6	7	6	7	8	8	7	5	6	8
Loss of culture/ assimilation/oppression	7	11 CDE	6	4	6	4	8 F	7	10 JL	5	8	5	6	8	7	6
Tax breaks/rights/ privileges	5	4	6	5	4	6 H	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	4	4	5

(Continued)

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q4. What first comes to mind when you think of Aboriginal Peoples in Canada?

BANNER 2

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/less	Coll/univ	Univ grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Social issues (non-specific)	4	3	5	4	5	3	3	6	3	3	5	6	4	4	6	4
Land/treaty claims/disputes/protests	4	4	3	4	5	4	4	4	5	3	4	4	4	4	3	4
Family/friends	4	2	4	3	5	3	4	4	4	3	4	4	4 N	2	4	4
No different/same as any other Canadian citizen	4	1	4 B	5 B	4 B	6 H	3	2	5	3	4 L	2	4	3	4	4
Isolation / separation from Canada	3	2	4	3	5	3	2	5 G	2	3	4	3	3	3	3	4
Negative feelings about Indigenous peoples (non-specific)	3	2	2	5 BC	4 C	4	4	3	2	2	4	4	4	2	4	4
Alcoholism/substance abuse/health issues	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	2	3	5 J	4	2	6 P	3
Welfare/use of social assistance/ask for handouts	3	1	2	5 BC	4 B	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	4
Positive feelings about Indigenous peoples (non-specific)	3	*	3 B	4 B	3 B	4	2	3	4	3	2	2	3	2	2	3

(Continued)

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q4. What first comes to mind when you think of Aboriginal Peoples in Canada?

BANNER 2

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100K+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Good people - generous / proud	2	1	1	3 B	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	2
Residential schools/took away children/abuse	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	3	1	2	2	3	2	1	3	2
Lazy/don't work/contribute to society	2	1	1	4 C	2	4 H	2	1	2	3	2	2	2	1	2	3
Inuit / living in northern Canada	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	3 F	1	3 IL	3	1	2	3	2	2
Hunting / fishing	2	2	2	2	1	3	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2
Casinos / cigarettes / gasoline	1	-	1	2 E	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	2 K	1 N	*	2	1
Truth and Reconciliation Commission	1	-	*	*	1	*	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	1
Other	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	-	1	2	2	2	1	1	2
Nothing/DK/NA	6	5	8 E	5	5	9 GH	6	4	7	7	5	5	5	9 M	3	6 O

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q4. What first comes to mind when you think of Aboriginal Peoples in Canada?

BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	432	1027	531	525	595	878	539	774	621	480	528	389	385	512	316
Unweighted Total	2001	494	1008	488	636	576	787	507	897	540	467	544	411	372	514	321
First inhabitants of Canada/lands/continent	20	19	20	21	18	20	22	20	18	23	21	19	21	20	19	17
History/culture/traditions/art	17	13	20 BD	14	18	16	16	17	17	15	15	16	11	17 M	17	16
Mistreated/abused/misunderstood by citizens/government (current or historic)	17	26 CD	17 D	8	14	19 E	16	14 J	24 HJ	9	18	17	13	17	23 P	13
First Nations/Metis/Inuit/Indians/native (only)	9	8	8	10	6	10 E	9 E	8	6	12 I	8	7	11	10	7	10
Reserves	8	6	10 BD	7	7	11 E	8	9	9	7	10	7	8	8	6	9
Poverty/poor living conditions	7	8 D	8 D	3	7	6	7	7 J	10 J	3	7	7	6	7	10 P	5
Loss of culture/assimilation/oppression	7	11 CD	6	4	7	6	7	7 J	9 J	3	9	6	7	10	8	6
Tax breaks/rights/privileges	5	4	3	9 BC	5	4	5	5 I	3	7 I	4	8 K	6	6	5	5

(Continued)

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q4. What first comes to mind when you think of Aboriginal Peoples in Canada?

BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Str/ Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Social issues (non-specific)	4	5	4	3	4	4	4	3	6 HJ	3	3	6 K	5	6	5	5
Land/treaty claims/ disputes/protests	4	5	3	3	3	4	4	3	4	4	6 L	3	3	1	6 P	2
Family/friends	4	6 C	3	3	8 G	5 G	1	3	5	3	4	5	3	3	4	3
No different/same as any other Canadian citizen	4	4	3	4	5	3	3	3	3	5	3	4	3	3	3	4
Isolation / separation from Canada	3	4	3	3	2	2	5 EF	4	3	4	4	3	4	2	5	4
Negative feelings about Indigenous peoples (non-specific)	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	4	6	5	2	5
Alcoholism/substance abuse/health issues	3	3	4	3	4	3	3	5	3	3	5	4	3	3	4 P	1
welfare/use of social assistance/ask for handouts	3	2	3	4	3	3	3	6 IJ	2	2	2	4	5 N	2	2	5 O
Positive feelings about Indigenous peoples (non-specific)	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	1	3 H	3	3	3	2	3	3	2

(Continued)

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q4. What first comes to mind when you think of Aboriginal Peoples in Canada?

BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Str/ Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Lazy/don't work/ contribute to society	2	2	1	4 C	3	3	1	3	2	2	2	2	4	1	2	3
Good people - generous / proud	2	3	2	2	4 G	3 G	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
Residential schools/took away children/abuse	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	4 H	-	2	1	1	3	3	2
Inuit / living in northern Canada	2	1	2	3	1	2	3 E	2	2	3	2	2	1	4 M	3	1
Hunting / fishing	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2
Casinos / cigarettes / gasoline	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1 I	*	2 I	1	1	1	1	1	1
Truth and Reconciliation Commission	1	1	1	-	*	*	1	*	1 HJ	*	1	*	-	1	1	*
Other	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	3 L	1	1	2	1	1
Nothing/DK/NA	6	2	6 B	9 B	5	5	7	6 I	3	9 HI	6	4	6	5	4	8 O

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q5. Over the past few years, has your impression of Aboriginal Peoples gotten better, gotten worse, or stayed the same?

BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
Weighted Total	2001	946	233	328	74	137	140	481	761	72	61	217	262	7	971	1030	
Unweighted Total	2001	832	195	224	61	85	201	450	550	125	125	200	200	150	1011	990	
Better	26	25	22	22	28	30	34 HI	23	25	25	26	26	31	25	24	29 O	
worse	10	10	10	9	7	8	6	12 G	10	14 G	16 G	11	9	27 GIM	11	10	
Stayed the same	61	62	65	64	63	57	60	63	62	57	56	61	55	48	62	59	
DK/NA	3	4	3	5	3	5	-	2	3	4	2	2	5	*	3	2	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q5. Over the past few years, has your impression of Aboriginal Peoples gotten better, gotten worse, or stayed the same?
BANNER 2

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30k	\$30k- \$60k	\$60k- \$100k	\$100k+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	378	471	585	502	490	667	825	272	431	549	472	1573	420	353	1215
Unweighted Total	2001	279	440	608	609	499	652	831	271	417	541	512	1608	385	334	1268
Better	26	26	20	26 C	33 CD	22	26	29 F	31 L	29	28	22	26	26	24	27
Worse	10	9	9	12	10	13	11	9	10	8	12	10	12 N	6	13	11
Stayed the same	61	62	67 DE	60	55	63	61	60	56	61	59	65 I	61	60	62	61
DK/NA	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	1	9 M	2	1

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q5. Over the past few years, has your impression of Aboriginal Peoples gotten better, gotten worse, or stayed the same?
BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
weighted Total	2001	432	1027	531	525	595	878	539	774	621	480	528	389	385	512	316
Unweighted Total	2001	494	1008	488	636	576	787	507	897	540	467	544	411	372	514	321
Better	26	37 CD	26 D	17	32 G	30 G	20	25 J	35 HJ	17	35 L	25	23	29	29 P	21
worse	10	9	11	11	12	10	9	13	9	10	8	15 K	16	11	7	17 O
Stayed the same	61	52	61 B	68 BC	54	58	66 EF	60 I	54	69 HI	54	59	59	60	61	60
DK/NA	3	2	2	4 C	1	1	4 EF	2	2	4	3 L	1	2	*	3	2

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q6A. Why do you say your impression has gotten better?

BASE: Those with better impression of Aboriginal Peoples(Q5)

BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
Weighted Total	527	237	50	71	20	42	48	113	193	18	16	57	81	2	229	298	
Unweighted Total	544	212	42	50	16	26	70	106	143	29	35	49	63	49	256	288	
Better understanding/ appreciation of history/ residential schools/ discrimination	34	35	26	43	27	29	35 H	20	38 H	25	21	48 HK	36 H	32	27	38 O	
Learned more about Aboriginal culture/ issues	30	28	29	26	28	21	34 J	25	33 J	13	24	38 J	24	20	23	35 O	
More visible presence in community/media	24	24	34	21	30	16	24	35 IJKM	23	18	13	25	15	21	20	28 O	
Shown progress/social/ education	23	23	19	14	27	45 BCD	20	26 N	18	29 N	29 N	22	32 IN	8	25	22	
Developed relationship/ friendship with Aboriginal person/ persons	19	16	14	16	20	14	21	14	18	22	30	13	26	43 GHIL	21	18	
Exposure - live near a reserve / Aboriginal population	7	7	5	2	19	11	11	6	6	3	6	11	8	15	7	8	
Respect them (general)	6	7	5	9	18	5	6	5	7 M	8	-	7	2	5	6	5	
Family / friends work with them	2	3	2	5	-	4	1	2	3	-	3	-	3	6	3	2	
Other	9	8	13	9	-	4	5	13	11	9	11	5	5	11	10	9	
DK/NA	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	3	1	3	-	-	2	-	2	1	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q6A. Why do you say why your impression has gotten better?

BASE: Those with better impression of Aboriginal Peoples(Q5)

BANNER 2

	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada		
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100K+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	527	98	95	153	164	109	172	240	84	123	152	106	413	108	85	327
Unweighted Total	544	71	97	166	194	110	171	257	84	118	153	129	443	96	84	357
Better understanding/ appreciation of history/ residential schools/ discrimination	34	45 E	38	34	27	24	29	41 FG	29	35	31	44 I	33	38	41	31
Learned more about Aboriginal culture/ issues	30	45 DE	30	26	23	29	25	33	36	29	27	31	28	33	30	28
More visible presence in community/media	24	16	24	28	27	17	21	31 FG	19	27	25	30	25	22	21	26
Shown progress/social/ education	23	12	22	27 B	27 B	19	26	22	25	20	28	19	24	22	15	26 O
Developed relationship/ friendship with Aboriginal person/ persons	19	22	21	21	13	22	17	19	18	21	19	17	18	19	17	19
Exposure - live near a reserve / Aboriginal population	7	4	11	6	8	4	9	7	1	12 I	8 I	10 I	9 N	1	9	9
Respect them (general)	6	8	7	3	6	11 H	5	4	5	5	4	9	6	5	5	6
Family / friends work with them	2	-	4	3	2	2	*	4	-	1	3	4	3	-	7	2
Other	9	12	8	6	13 D	8	11	9	8	8	8	12	10	8	8	10
DK/NA	1	2	3	1	1	4	2	-	5	2	-	2	2	-	3	2

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q6A. Why do you say your impression has gotten better?

BASE: Those with better impression of Aboriginal Peoples(Q5)

BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	527	159	272	90	169	180	177	135	270	108	168	131	89	111	150	65
Unweighted Total	544	187	270	82	207	168	169	123	311	97	156	139	94	114	158	68
Better understanding/ appreciation of history/ residential schools/ discrimination	34	44 CD	32	21	37	36	28	34 J	40 J	20	41 L	29	31	36	40	37
Learned more about Aboriginal culture/ issues	30	30	32	23	28	28	33	34	29	24	38 L	21	27	30	31	35
More visible presence in community/media	24	27	25	18	14	26 E	32 E	20	29 J	17	23	22	22	23	27	15
Shown progress/social/ education	23	21	24	25	22	26	21	20	24	24	20	29	22	28	19	21
Developed relationship/ friendship with Aboriginal person/ persons	19	17	16	29 C	30 FG	17	10	18	18	24	15	22	22	20	22	26
Exposure - live near a reserve / Aboriginal population	7	8	6	9	11 G	7	4	5	9	6	9	10	7	3	9	8
Respect them (general)	6	7	6	3	3	8	6	2	6 H	10 H	7	5	5	7	4	2
Family / friends work with them	2	4	1	2	2	3	1	2	3 H	1 H	2	*	3	2	4	1
Other	9	7	10	11	7	10	11	11	7	13	6	9	9	13	8	10
DK/NA	1	-	2	2	1	-	4	3	*	3	2	1	5	-	1	1

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q6B. Why do you say your impression has gotten worse?

BASE: Those with worse impression of Aboriginal Peoples(Q5)

BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	MtL	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
Weighted Total	209	90	24	31	5	11	8	56	75	10	10	24	23	2	110	99	
Unweighted Total	224	80	20	22	3	6	12	52	58	18	19	23	19	23	119	105	
Abuse privileges/take advantage of laws	26	28 C	9	36 C	78 C	48	15	19	27 JK	5	7	32 JK	47 GHJK	70 GJK	24	28	
Asking for handouts/do not contribute to society/no self-sufficiency	24	22 C	5	29 C	45	25	15	7	23 H	14	48 GHJ	49 GHIJ	41 H	9	29	18	
Negative personal experience	15	13	14	10	-	-	27	16	17	26	24	8	4	5	17	13	
Negative portrayal in media/enforcing stereotypes	14	14	37 D	4	-	-	27	22 L	12	33 L	9	4	-	9	10	18	
Not taking advantage of opportunities to better selves/get out of poverty	13	21	15	18	22	52	17	7	9	21	22	17	29 H	10	12	15	
Alcoholism/substance abuse	11	13	15	10	-	31	9	16	9	6	-	8	14	7	8	13	
Militant/protesting/violence/demands	8	3	5	-	-	-	7	11	9	5	4	9	4	-	11	5	
Crime / criminal activity	8	8	16	5	-	-	7	10	10	-	5	8	-	3	9	7	
Refusal to integrate into society	4	2	-	5	-	-	-	4	3	4	8	7	6	-	4	5	
Their issues are over-represented	2	1	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	5	-	4	-	1	1	2	
Shouldn't be treated differently than other Canadians	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	-	-	-	-	*	2	
Other	20	21	24	28	23	21	10	26 L	20	10	9	7	31	7	17	23	
DK/NA	1	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q6B. Why do you say your impression has gotten worse?

BASE: Those with worse impression of Aboriginal Peoples(Q5)

BANNER 2

	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada		
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100K+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
weighted Total	209	35	44	69	51	62	71	74	27	35	66	49	183	23	45	138
Unweighted Total	224	32	46	78	58	68	77	77	28	33	69	61	199	23	46	153
Abuse privileges/take advantage of laws	26	18	36 D	17	35 D	31	25	22	14	28	24	29	26	21	30	25
Asking for handouts/do not contribute to society/no self-sufficiency	24	8	23	33 B	25 B	23	26	22	7	26	32 I	23	25	16	24	25
Negative personal experience	15	17	18	18	11	13	16	16	8	16	17	21	15	13	7	18
Negative portrayal in media/enforcing stereotypes	14	26	11	13	13	10	16	16	21	18	14	10	14	17	11	15
Not taking advantage of opportunities to better selves/get out of poverty	13	9	10	15	13	13	19	8	14	14	9	11	14	5	13	14
Alcoholism/substance abuse	11	7	10	14	8	10	16	5	11	6	13	11	10	9	7	11
Militant/protesting/violence/demands	8	-	6	19 CE	3	8	9	8	8	4	12	8	9	5	3	11 O
Crime / criminal activity	8	7	1	10 C	12 C	7	7	10	4	3	9	13	8	10	7	8
Refusal to integrate into society	4	-	3	4	9	1	6	5	6	-	4	5	4	5	-	5
Their issues are over-represented	2	-	9	*	-	3	1	1	5	-	1	*	2	-	-	3
Shouldn't be treated differently than other Canadians	1	-	-	2	2	1	1	1	-	3	2	-	1	-	-	2
other	20	29	19	13	21	17	20	20	27	26	17	13	18	30	24	16
DK/NA	1	-	4	-	2	2	2	-	6	-	-	-	1	-	6	-

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q6B. Why do you say your impression has gotten worse?

BASE: Those with worse impression of Aboriginal Peoples(Q5)

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	209	39	110	59	65	61	83	68	71	62	36	77	61	41	34	54
Unweighted Total	224	49	110	65	87	64	73	73	89	56	37	87	77	41	38	55
Abuse privileges/take advantage of laws	26	26	21	34	27	24	26	35 IJ	19	15	17	34	28	34	20	35
Asking for handouts/do not contribute to society/no self-sufficiency	24	24	21	29	36 G	25	14	24	31 J	15	10	36 K	35	34	15	19
Negative personal experience	15	12	18	12	11	15	18	21 I	8	18	7	8	16	14	11	14
Negative portrayal in media/enforcing stereotypes	14	12	16	11	4	17 E	19 E	9	15	20	16	13	9	14	15	9
Not taking advantage of opportunities to better selves/get out of poverty	13	19	10	17	21 F	4	14	24 J	11	4	21	14	13	6	8	15
Alcoholism/substance abuse	11	12	10	11	7	12	12	15	8	8	18	15	11	6	12	14
Militant/protesting/violence/demands	8	6	9	9	4	19 EG	4	7	10	9	9	6	11	11	8	5
Crime / criminal activity	8	6	10	5	8	7	8	7	8	10	6	10	5	10	15 P	1
Refusal to integrate into society	4	4	5	2	4	3	5	3	5	4	-	3	2	6	8	10
Their issues are over-represented	2	-	-	6	2	2	2	1	1	4	-	1	2	-	-	2
Other	20	22	23	12	19	12	26 F	12	28 H	19	40 L	15	17	18	17	22
DK/NA	1	-	1	2	2	-	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	2	-	-

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q7. Which of the following two statements best represents how you think about Aboriginal Peoples?

BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
Weighted Total	2001	946	233	328	74	137	140	481	761	72	61	217	262	7	971	1030	
Unweighted Total	2001	832	195	224	61	85	201	450	550	125	125	200	200	150	1011	990	
Aboriginal peoples have unique rights as the first inhabitants of the continent.	52	54	58 E	62 BE	42	50	52 JKL	58 JKLM	56 JKLM	37	37	35	47 L	59 L	49	55 O	
Aboriginal peoples are just like other cultural or ethnic groups in Canada's multicultural society	41	39	34	33	48 D	42	44 H	35	38	52 HIM	55 GHIM	57 GHIM	40	38	45 P	37	
Both	5	4	4	3	5	7	2	4	4	4	5	5	8 GH	2	4	5	
Neither	2	3	3	2	5	2	2	2	1	5	1	3	4	1	2	2	
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	1	*	1	1	-	*	-	*	*	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q7. Which of the following two statements best represents how you think about Aboriginal Peoples?

BANNER 2

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30k	\$30k- \$60k	\$60k- \$100k	\$100k+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	378	471	585	502	490	667	825	272	431	549	472	1573	420	353	1215
Unweighted Total	2001	279	440	608	609	499	652	831	271	417	541	512	1608	385	334	1268
Aboriginal peoples have unique rights as the first inhabitants of the continent.	52	51	51	52	53	50	52	53	58 L	56	50	50	50	58 M	49	50
Aboriginal peoples are just like other cultural or ethnic groups in Canada's multicultural society	41	44	43	41	38	44	40	40	34	36	43 IJ	45 IJ	42	37	43	42
Both	5	4	6	4	5	3	6 F	4	4	6	4	3	5	4	4	5
Neither	2	1	1	2	4 BC	3	2	2	3	1	2	2	3	1	2	3
DK/NA	*	*	-	*	1	1	*	*	1	1	-	*	*	*	1	*

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q7. Which of the following two statements best represents how you think about Aboriginal Peoples?
BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
weighted Total	2001	432	1027	531	525	595	878	539	774	621	480	528	389	385	512	316
Unweighted Total	2001	494	1008	488	636	576	787	507	897	540	467	544	411	372	514	321
Aboriginal peoples have unique rights as the first inhabitants of the continent.	52	63 CD	53 D	41	49	50	55	49	56 HJ	48	65 L	41	45	55 M	60 P	41
Aboriginal peoples are just like other cultural or ethnic groups in Canada's multicultural society	41	28	41 B	52 BC	42	41	41	42	37	46 I	29	51 K	48	41	35	51 O
Both	5	4	4	5	5 G	6 G	3	5	4	4	4	6	4	3	3	4
Neither	2	4 CD	2	2	3	3 G	1	3 J	3 J	1	1	2	3	1	2	4
DK/NA	*	1	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	1

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q8. From where, or from whom, have you learned what you know about Aboriginal people and their culture?

BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
Weighted Total	2001	946	233	328	74	137	140	481	761	72	61	217	262	7	971	1030	
Unweighted Total	2001	832	195	224	61	85	201	450	550	125	125	200	200	150	1011	990	
School/Education	45	49	48	52	55	46	40	44 N	46 N	45 N	43 N	51 GN	42 N	21	43	46	
Media/television/ newspapers	36	38 F	51 BEF	42 EF	27	25	39 KLMN	47 IJKLMN	37 KLMN	29	26	22	27	12	33	38 O	
Had contact with Aboriginal people	24	23 CD	11	17	32 CD	34 BCD	32 HI	13	18 H	37 HI	39 HI	36 HI	36 HI	43 HI	25	22	
Have Aboriginal friends/ neighbors/co-workers	21	19 C	11	17	28 C	22 C	23 H	12	21 H	26 H	27 H	27 H	29 H	46 GHI	23	19	
From what family/friends have told me	15	14 C	7	16 C	14	23 C	13	9	19 H	15	15	16 H	17 H	7	13	17 O	
Books	14	15	15	20 E	9	14	17 JK	15 K	15 JK	9	6	14 K	13 K	6	13	15	
Live near reserve/ Aboriginal community	9	6	5	5	8	9	11 H	6	9	9	11	6	14 HL	51 HIJKLM G	10	8	
Through work/job	7	8 C	4	7	8	12 C	7	6	6	11	11	9	9	12	7	7	
Movies/films	3	3	2	6 C	-	3	3	2	5 HJL	1	-	2	3	-	3	3	
Personal research (general)	3	3	4	2	4	-	1	3	3	4	3	2	2	2	3	2	

(Continued)

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q8. From where, or from whom, have you learned what you know about Aboriginal people and their culture?

BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
Internet (incl. social media)	2	2	1	3	4	-	3	1	3 HM	1	-	3 M	*	1	2	2	
Museums	2	3	1	3	5	4	2	1	2	1	2	4 H	4 H	-	1	3 0	
Cultural performances/ dance/music/art exhibits	2	2	1	2	-	2	2	*	3 H	3	2	1	3 H	1	2	1	
Government programs / sources (e.g. Truth and Reconciliation Commission)	1	*	*	1	-	-	-	*	1	-	1	1	1	*	1	1	
No one/don't know anything	1	1	2	*	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	*	1	-	1	1	
DK/NA	*	*	-	1	-	-	-	*	1	1	1	-	1	1	*	1	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q8. From where, or from whom, have you learned what you know about Aboriginal people and their culture?

BANNER 2

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100K+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	378	471	585	502	490	667	825	272	431	549	472	1573	420	353	1215
Unweighted Total	2001	279	440	608	609	499	652	831	271	417	541	512	1608	385	334	1268
School/Education	45	74 CDE	52 DE	38 E	23	34	50 F	47 F	42	39	45	50 J	46	41	56 P	43
Media/television/ newspapers	36	25	33 B	40 BC	42 BC	32	34	40 FG	35	38	37	35	35	39	26	38 O
Had contact with Aboriginal people	24	16	20	28 BC	28 BC	20	24	25	21	23	23	25	26 N	15	26	26
Have Aboriginal friends/ neighbors/co-workers	21	20	22	22	22	20	23	20	17	21	23	21	23 N	16	24	22
From what family/friends have told me	15	18	17	14	13	17 H	17 H	13	17	14	17	15	16	14	17	15
Books	14	4	16 B	15 B	19 B	11	11	19 FG	13	15	16	13	12	23 M	13	12
Live near reserve/ Aboriginal community	9	4	8 B	11 B	12 B	12	9	8	11	8	9	9	10 N	5	11	10
Through work/job	7	5	9	9 B	6	4	6	10 FG	3	6	8 I	12 IJ	8 N	5	10	7
Movies/films	3	2	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	4	2	3	2	5 M	1	3 O
Personal research (general)	3	2	2	3	2	2	1	4 G	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	2

(Continued)

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q8. From where, or from whom, have you learned what you know about Aboriginal people and their culture?

BANNER 2

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100K+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Internet (incl. social media)	2	2	5 BDE	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	1
Museums	2	3 E	3 E	2	1	*	2 F	3 F	1	2	2	3	2	1	4 P	2
Cultural performances/ dance/music/art exhibits	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	3 I	2	1	2	2	2	2
Government programs / sources (e.g. Truth and Reconciliation Commission)	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	1 G	-	1 K	*	1 K	1	1	1	*
No one/don't know anything	1	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	1	*	*	1	*	2	*	*
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	1	1 H	*	*	2	*	*	*	*	1	1	*

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q8. From where, or from whom, have you learned what you know about Aboriginal people and their culture?

BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
weighted Total	2001	432	1027	531	525	595	878	539	774	621	480	528	389	385	512	316
Unweighted Total	2001	494	1008	488	636	576	787	507	897	540	467	544	411	372	514	321
School/Education	45	38	45 B	51 B	41	49 E	45	49 I	42	44	46	46	41	49 M	42	48
Media/television/ newspapers	36	35	38 D	32	18	35 E	47 EF	30	40 HJ	34	36	35	31	40 M	39 P	28
Had contact with Aboriginal people	24	28 D	23	21	33 G	31 G	13	23 J	32 HJ	14	21	29 K	28	25	23	27
Have Aboriginal friends/ neighbors/co-workers	21	23 D	24 D	15	38 FG	22 G	10	23 J	26 J	14	24	24	19	24	21	24
From what family/friends have told me	15	14	15	15	23 FG	14	11	15	17	14	14	17	17	16	15	15
Books	14	22 CD	14 D	9	10	16 E	16 E	13	19 HJ	9	16	12	13	16	17	12
Live near reserve/ Aboriginal community	9	10	9	7	13 G	10 G	6	11 J	10	7	7	8	12	7	8	12
Through work/job	7	10 D	8	5	11 G	9 G	4	5	11 HJ	6	8	8	7	10	7	5
Movies/films	3	4	3	3	2	3	4 E	3	3	3	3	2	4	3	4 P	1

(Continued)

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q8. From where, or from whom, have you learned what you know about Aboriginal people and their culture?

BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Str/ Agree	Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Personal research (general)	3	4 D	3 D	1	2	4	2	2	3	2	3	3	4	2	3	3
Internet (incl. social media)	2	3	2	2	2	1	3	1	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	3
Museums	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3 J	2 J	1	3	3	1	1	2	2
Cultural performances/ dance/music/art exhibits	2	2	2 D	1	3 G	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	2
Government programs / sources (e.g. Truth and Reconciliation Commission)	1	1	*	1	*	*	1 EF	1	1	1	1	1	-	*	1	1
No one/don't know anything	1	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	*
DK/NA	*	*	*	1	1	*	1	*	*	1	1	*	*	*	*	*

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q9. How much attention do you generally pay to news and stories about Aboriginal peoples? Would you say you pay...?
BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
Weighted Total	2001	946	233	328	74	137	140	481	761	72	61	217	262	7	971	1030	
Unweighted Total	2001	832	195	224	61	85	201	450	550	125	125	200	200	150	1011	990	
A great deal of attention	22	22	23	22	14	22	19	22	21	22	21	17	26 L	66 HIJKLM G	19	24 O	
Some attention	51	51	52	47	65 BD	49	55 N	51 N	51 N	49 N	58 N	56 N	48	26	49	53	
Only a little attention	21	22	20	22	16	23	20 N	21 N	21 N	22 N	17	22 N	21 N	6	24 P	18	
None at all	6	6	4	8	5	5	6	5	7	5	4	5	5	2	7 P	4	
DK/NA	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	*	1	1	1	*	1	-	1	1	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q9. How much attention do you generally pay to news and stories about Aboriginal peoples? Would you say you pay...?
BANNER 2

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30k	\$30k- \$60k	\$60k- \$100k	\$100k+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	378	471	585	502	490	667	825	272	431	549	472	1573	420	353	1215
Unweighted Total	2001	279	440	608	609	499	652	831	271	417	541	512	1608	385	334	1268
A great deal of attention	22	10	15	26 BC	31 BC	20	17	26 FG	23	20	20	25	21	23	23	21
Some attention	51	50	53	50	53	49	52	52	51	51	52	51	52	50	50	52
Only a little attention	21	28 DE	26 DE	19 E	14	22	24 H	18	19	23	21	20	21	20	20	21
None at all	6	12 CDE	6 E	4 E	2	8 H	7 H	4	6	7 L	7 L	3	5	7	7	5
DK/NA	1	*	-	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	*	*	1

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q9. How much attention do you generally pay to news and stories about Aboriginal peoples? Would you say you pay...?
BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
weighted Total	2001	432	1027	531	525	595	878	539	774	621	480	528	389	385	512	316
Unweighted Total	2001	494	1008	488	636	576	787	507	897	540	467	544	411	372	514	321
A great deal of attention	22	100	-	-	29 FG	21	17	16 J	34 HJ	11	26	21	26	24	31 P	16
Some attention	51	-	100	-	47	57 EG	50	55 J	54 J	45	51	50	48	46	50	45
Only a little attention	21	-	-	79	16	19	25 EF	24 I	10	32 HI	17	23	19	20	15	30 O
None at all	6	-	-	21	7 F	3	7 F	5 I	1	12 HI	6	6	5	9	4	9 O
DK/NA	1	-	-	-	1	1	*	1	1	*	1	*	1	1	*	1

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q10. Do you personally have contact with Aboriginal Peoples often, occasionally, rarely or never?
BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
Weighted Total	2001	946	233	328	74	137	140	481	761	72	61	217	262	7	971	1030	
Unweighted Total	2001	832	195	224	61	85	201	450	550	125	125	200	200	150	1011	990	
Often	26	22 CD	9	15 C	39 BCD	26 CD	24 H	10	23 H	54 GHIM	50 GHI	42 GHI	38 GHI	77 HIJKLM	27	26	
Occasionally	30	26 C	16	24 C	32 C	42 BCD	37 HJN	21 N	32 HN	23 N	32 HN	34 HN	35 HJN	7 G	30	29	
Rarely	26	28	35 F	31	22	22	27 JKMN	35 IJKLMN	26 JKLMN	13	16	19	19	16	27	24	
Never	18	23 EF	40 BDEF	30 EF	6	9	11 KL	34 GIJKLM	19 GJKLM	10 K	3	5	7	-	15	21 O	
DK/NA	*	*	-	*	-	1	-	-	*	-	-	-	1	-	*	*	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q10. Do you personally have contact with Aboriginal Peoples often, occasionally, rarely or never?
BANNER 2

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30k	\$30k- \$60k	\$60k- \$100k	\$100k+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	378	471	585	502	490	667	825	272	431	549	472	1573	420	353	1215
Unweighted Total	2001	279	440	608	609	499	652	831	271	417	541	512	1608	385	334	1268
Often	26	25	29 E	31 E	20	28	26	26	25	24	26	29	29 N	16	33	28
Occasionally	30	24	29	33 B	31 B	28	30	30	24	30	35 I	30	31 N	23	30	32
Rarely	26	31 CD	24	22	28 D	21	27 F	28 F	26	25	25	26	25	31 M	25	25
Never	18	20	18	15	20 D	23 GH	17	16	25 KL	21 KL	14	15	15	30 M	13	16
DK/NA	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	-	*	-	1	-	-

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q10. Do you personally have contact with Aboriginal Peoples often, occasionally, rarely or never?
BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
weighted Total	2001	432	1027	531	525	595	878	539	774	621	480	528	389	385	512	316
Unweighted Total	2001	494	1008	488	636	576	787	507	897	540	467	544	411	372	514	321
often	26	35 CD	24	23	100	-	-	25	32 HJ	22	26	28	29	26	25	29
occasionally	30	30	33 D	24	-	100	-	29 J	37 HJ	20	31	31	29	33	31	33
Rarely	26	20	29 B	25	-	-	59	26	23	29 I	23	25	24	23	24	27
Never	18	14	14	29 BC	-	-	41	19 I	9	29 HI	21 L	15	18	18	20 P	11
DK/NA	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	*

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q11A. In the past 12 months, have you personally interacted with an Aboriginal person: **As a co-worker or professional colleague in work situations**

BASE: Respondents who said Often/Occasionally/Rarely at Q10
BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
weighted Total	1636	722	139	230	69	123	125	316	614	65	59	207	243	7	822	815	
Unweighted Total	1681	653	117	156	57	75	180	298	443	114	122	189	185	150	878	803	
Yes	40	39 C	19	34 C	49 C	48 CD	41 H	20	38 H	61 GHI	53 HI	52 GHI	50 HI	78 GHIKLM	43 P	37	
No	59	59	81 BDEF	64 E	47	51	59 JLN	80 IJKLMN G	60 JKLMN	36	47 N	47 N	49 JN	22	56	62 O	
DK/NA	1	2	-	2	4	1	-	-	2	2	-	2	1	*	1	1	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q11A. In the past 12 months, have you personally interacted with an Aboriginal person: **As a co-worker or professional colleague in work situations**

BASE: Respondents who said Often/Occasionally/Rarely at Q10
BANNER 2

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30k	\$30k- \$60k	\$60k- \$100k	\$100k+	Canada	other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	1636	303	384	498	401	377	551	692	203	340	472	400	1337	293	308	1022
Unweighted Total	1681	226	368	530	507	396	554	715	209	337	474	449	1392	282	298	1088
Yes	40	48 E	50 E	42 E	23	34	42 F	43 F	27	36 I	41 I	50 IJK	41	37	40	41
No	59	51	50	56	76 BCD	65 GH	57	56	72 JKL	63 L	59 L	49	58	62	59	58
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q11A. In the past 12 months, have you personally interacted with an Aboriginal person: **As a co-worker or professional colleague in work situations**

BASE: Respondents who said Often/Occasionally/Rarely at Q10

BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Str/ Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
weighted Total	1636	369	879	378	525	595	516	436	706	440	378	446	317	316	408	280
Unweighted Total	1681	435	878	358	636	576	469	417	833	385	381	473	347	314	423	288
Yes	40	44	38	43	63 FG	37 G	19	38	45 HJ	38	39	42	39	44	39	42
No	59	56	61	57	36	62 E	79 EF	61 I	54	61 I	59	57	60	53	60	57
DK/NA	1	*	2 B	*	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	2	1	1

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q11B. In the past 12 months, have you personally interacted with an Aboriginal person: **As a friend or acquaintance in social situations**

BASE: Respondents who said Often/Occasionally/Rarely at Q10

BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
Weighted Total	1636	722	139	230	69	123	125	316	614	65	59	207	243	7	822	815	
Unweighted Total	1681	653	117	156	57	75	180	298	443	114	122	189	185	150	878	803	
Yes	63	57 C	38	54 C	68 C	65 C	62 H	39	62 H	79 GHI	74 GHI	74 GHI	77 GHI	79 GHI	60	65	
No	37	42	62 BDEF	46 E	30	35	37 JLMN	61 IJKLMN G	37 JKLMN	19	26	26	23	21	40 P	34	
DK/NA	*	*	-	1	2	-	1	-	1	1	-	*	-	-	-	1	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q11B. In the past 12 months, have you personally interacted with an Aboriginal person: **As a friend or acquaintance in social situations**

BASE: Respondents who said Often/Occasionally/Rarely at Q10
BANNER 2

	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada		
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30k	\$30k- \$60k	\$60k- \$100k	\$100k+	Canada	other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	1636	303	384	498	401	377	551	692	203	340	472	400	1337	293	308	1022
Unweighted Total	1681	226	368	530	507	396	554	715	209	337	474	449	1392	282	298	1088
Yes	63	68 E	66 E	65 E	53	65	64	60	66	64	62	62	65 N	54	68	64
No	37	32	34	35	46 BCD	35	35	39	34	36	37	38	35	45 M	32	36
DK/NA	*	1	-	1	*	*	1	1	-	*	1	-	*	1	-	*

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q11B. In the past 12 months, have you personally interacted with an Aboriginal person: **As a friend or acquaintance in social situations**

BASE: Respondents who said Often/Occasionally/Rarely at Q10

BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Str/ Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
weighted Total	1636	369	879	378	525	595	516	436	706	440	378	446	317	316	408	280
Unweighted Total	1681	435	878	358	636	576	469	417	833	385	381	473	347	314	423	288
Yes	63	68 D	62	58	90 FG	68 G	28	65 J	68 J	54	61	63	60	63	66	62
No	37	31	37 B	42 B	10	31 E	71 EF	35	32	46 HI	38	37	40	36	34	38
DK/NA	*	1	1	*	-	1	1	*	1	*	1	-	-	1	*	1

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q11C. In the past 12 months, have you personally interacted with an Aboriginal person: **As someone you met in a public setting, such as a store, restaurant or event?**

BASE: Respondents who said Often/Occasionally/Rarely at Q10

BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
Weighted Total	1636	722	139	230	69	123	125	316	614	65	59	207	243	7	822	815	
Unweighted Total	1681	653	117	156	57	75	180	298	443	114	122	189	185	150	878	803	
Yes	67	60 C	49	57	63	64 C	67 H	53	66 H	77 HI	78 GHI	76 HI	75 HI	81 GHI	67	67	
No	31	36	48 BEF	40	28	27	32 JLMN	45 IJKLMN G	32 JKLMN	20	22	22	20	18	31	30	
DK/NA	2	4	3	3	8	8	1	2	2	2	-	2	5	1	2	3	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q11C. In the past 12 months, have you personally interacted with an Aboriginal person: **As someone you met in a public setting, such as a store, restaurant or event?**

BASE: Respondents who said Often/Occasionally/Rarely at Q10
BANNER 2

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100K+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	1636	303	384	498	401	377	551	692	203	340	472	400	1337	293	308	1022
Unweighted Total	1681	226	368	530	507	396	554	715	209	337	474	449	1392	282	298	1088
Yes	67	71 E	71 E	69 E	57	68	69	66	64	66	69	69	67	65	65	68
No	31	25	27	29	40 BCD	31	29	31	34	32	29	29	30	33	32	30
DK/NA	2	3	2	1	3	1	2	3	1	3	2	2	2	2	3	2

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q11C. In the past 12 months, have you personally interacted with an Aboriginal person: **As someone you met in a public setting, such as a store, restaurant or event?**

BASE: Respondents who said Often/Occasionally/Rarely at Q10

BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Str/ Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	1636	369	879	378	525	595	516	436	706	440	378	446	317	316	408	280
Unweighted Total	1681	435	878	358	636	576	469	417	833	385	381	473	347	314	423	288
Yes	67	67	68	66	81 FG	69 G	50	69	69 J	62	67	68	69	68	63	65
No	31	31	30	33	17	29 E	46 EF	29	28	36 HI	30	29	30	29	33	33
DK/NA	2	2	3	1	2	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	4	4 P	2

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q12. In your opinion, what is the most important challenge facing Aboriginal Peoples in Canada today?

BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
Weighted Total	2001	946	233	328	74	137	140	481	761	72	61	217	262	7	971	1030	
Unweighted Total	2001	832	195	224	61	85	201	450	550	125	125	200	200	150	1011	990	
Social issues/isolation/ inability to integrate	11	11	10	12	15	13	9	10	12 K	12	5	12 K	12 K	4	13 P	9	
Equality/discrimination	10	10	6	12 C	6	10	13 H	5	10 H	10	9	12 H	11 H	7	9	10	
Education/dropping out of school	8	9	5	8	11	15 C	7	6	7	11	16 GHI	8	9	8	7	8	
Stigma / understanding / acceptance in society	8	8 C	4	6	19 BCD	10	10 H	3	7 H	9 H	8	16 HIKN	9 H	3	8	8	
Threat to culture and traditions/self-identity	6	6	4	7	4	7	9 H	3	7 H	4	-	7 H	9 H	7	7	5	
Land claims/territory/ treaty rights	6	5	9 EF	5	2	3	4 L	11 GIJLN	5 L	4	-	*	6 L	2	6	6	
Self-government/autonomy/ right to govern selves	6	5	6	5	3	4	6	5	6	5	6	6	5	6	5	6	
Alcohol/drug abuse/ addiction	5	5	7	4	9	6	4	5	5	6	7	6	5	6	6 P	4	
Poverty/homelessness	4	4	5	2	5	3	4	4	3	4	7	5	4	4	4	3	
Missing and murdered Aboriginal women	3	4	12 BD	2	-	-	2	12 GIKN	1	-	1	-	-	*	3	4 O	
Unemployment/lack of jobs/opportunities	3	3 C	1	5 C	2	-	3	2	5 H	6	6	3	2	1	5 P	2	

(Continued)

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q12. In your opinion, what is the most important challenge facing Aboriginal Peoples in Canada today?

BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
Economic development/ becoming self-sufficient	3	3 C	1	3	11 C	3	3	2	3	5	9 HI	7 H	3	17 GHIJLM	4	3	
Housing issues/poor living conditions	3	2	2	4	-	1	4 M	2	4 LM	3	3	1	1	16 HIJKLM G	2	3	
Treatment by governments/ relations with governments	3	3	3	3	1	3	3	2	3	4	1	1	3	3	3	2	
Overcoming their past / reconciliation	3	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	3 H	6 H	4	2	3	5	2	3	
Crime/violence/violence against women	3	2	8 BD	1	-	-	1	9 GIJLN	1	1	-	*	-	1	1	4 0	
Poor health care/health issues	2	2	2	2	-	1	4 L	2	3 L	1	4 L	*	2	2	1	3 0	
Representation / being heard	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	*	1	2	-	*	2	-	*	2 0	
Residential schools/ trauma	1	1	1	-	-	3	-	1	*	-	1	*	2	3	1	1	
Mismanagement of funds	1	*	-	*	1	-	1	*	*	1	1	2 H	-	1	1	1	
Access to clean water	*	*	1	*	-	-	1	1	*	-	1	1	-	-	*	*	
Other	1	1	1	*	-	1	*	2	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	
DK/NA	11	11	12	12	10	12	11	14	12	7	9	9	10	4	12	11	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

JN

Q12. In your opinion, what is the most important challenge facing Aboriginal Peoples in Canada today?

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100K+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	378	471	585	502	490	667	825	272	431	549	472	1573	420	353	1215
Unweighted Total	2001	279	440	608	609	499	652	831	271	417	541	512	1608	385	334	1268
Social issues/isolation/ inability to integrate	11	10	10	12	12	7	10	14 F	6	11 I	11 I	12 I	10	15 M	13 P	9
Equality/discrimination	10	13 DE	12 E	8	7	10	11	8	9	11	10	8	10	9	9	10
Education/dropping out of school	8	3	9 B	8 B	10 B	8	5	10 G	8	6	8	10 J	7	10	8	7
Stigma / understanding / acceptance in society	8	10	7	7	7	7	7	9	8	10	8	8	8	6	9	8
Threat to culture and traditions/self-identity	6	9 E	6	6	4	6	6	7	5	4	6	9 J	7	5	7	6
Land claims/territory/ treaty rights	6	10 CDE	4	5	5	6	7	5	9 L	7	6	3	6	4	5	6
Self-government/autonomy/ right to govern selves	6	3	5	6	7 B	4	5	7 F	6	5	7	6	6	5	5	6
Alcohol/drug abuse/ addiction	5	4	5	6	4	5	6	4	6	4	6	5	5	4	6	5
Poverty/homelessness	4	2	5	5 B	3	2	4	5 F	2	2	3	6 IJ	4	4	3	4
Missing and murdered Aboriginal women	3	4	3	3	4	4	4	3	5	5 KL	2	2	3	4	*	4 O

(Continued)

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q12. In your opinion, what is the most important challenge facing Aboriginal Peoples in Canada today?

BANNER 2

	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada		
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	coll/ univ	univ grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100K+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Unemployment/lack of jobs/opportunities	3	2	3	5 BE	2	5 G	3	3	2	3	2	5 K	3	4	4	3
Economic development/becoming self-sufficient	3	1	3	4	4 B	2	3	4	3	3	3	5	3	3	4	3
Housing issues/poor living conditions	3	2	1	2	5 CD	4	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3
Treatment by governments/relations with governments	3	2	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	4 L	2	2	4	2	3
Overcoming their past / reconciliation	3	2	2	3	3	1	3 F	3	1	3 I	2 I	4 I	3	1	4	3
Crime/violence/violence against women	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	1	3	2	*	3 0
Poor health care/health issues	2	1	2	3 B	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Representation / being heard	1	1	*	1	1 C	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
Residential schools/trauma	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	1
Mismanagement of funds	1	-	1	*	1 D	1	1	*	*	1	*	1	1	-	1	1
Access to clean water	*	-	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	1	-	*	*	*	1	*
Other	1	1	1	1	*	*	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	-	1
DK/NA	11	16	13	8	10	19	12	7	13	14	10	6	11	14	12	10

Environics Institute for Survey Research

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q12. In your opinion, what is the most important challenge facing Aboriginal Peoples in Canada today?

BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	432	1027	531	525	595	878	539	774	621	480	528	389	385	512	316
Unweighted Total	2001	494	1008	488	636	576	787	507	897	540	467	544	411	372	514	321
Social issues/isolation/ inability to integrate	11	11	11	11	10	11	11	12	12	9	9	16 K	12	8	11	9
Equality/discrimination	10	11	9	8	11	10	8	10	10	9	10	8	7	14 M	11	9
Education/dropping out of school	8	8	9 D	5	6	8	8	6	9 H	8	8	10	10	10	7	7
Stigma / understanding / acceptance in society	8	8	9	6	12 FG	8 G	5	10 J	8 J	5	7	7	9	7	8	8
Threat to culture and traditions/self-identity	6	5	7	7	7	8 G	5	7	6	6	7	6	8	6	6	8
Land claims/territory/ treaty rights	6	4	6	7 B	6	5	6	7 I	3	7 I	8 L	4	5	6	6	7
Self-government/autonomy/ right to govern selves	6	8 C	4	5	6	7	5	5	7 J	4	4	5	9 N	4	5	6
Alcohol/drug abuse/ addiction	5	5	5	6	6	5	5	5	5	4	5	6	5	5	4	7
Poverty/homelessness	4	4	5 D	2	3	5	4	2	7 HJ	2	4	5	2	4	6	3
Missing and murdered Aboriginal women	3	4	4	3	1	2	6 EF	5 I	3	4	5	3	3	3	3	4

(Continued)

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q12. In your opinion, what is the most important challenge facing Aboriginal Peoples in Canada today?

BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Str/ Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Unemployment/lack of jobs/opportunities	3	2	4 B	4 B	4	2	4 F	3	3	4	3	3	4	3	2	2
Economic development/ becoming self-sufficient	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	5 J	2	3	3	3	3	4	4
Housing issues/poor living conditions	3	4	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	4	2
Treatment by governments/ relations with governments	3	5 D	3	1	2	4	2	2	4 J	2	4	2	2	3	3	2
Overcoming their past / reconciliation	3	4	2	2	4 G	2	2	3 J	4 J	1	3	3	4	3	2	3
Crime/violence/violence against women	3	4 D	2	1	*	3 E	4 E	4 I	1	3 I	3 L	1	2	2	3 P	1
Poor health care/health issues	2	2	2	1	3	3	1	1	3	2	3	2	1	3	2	2
Representation / being heard	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1
Residential schools/ trauma	1	2	*	*	1	1	*	1	1	-	1	1	*	1	1	1
Mismanagement of funds	1	*	1	*	1	1	*	1	1	-	1	1	1	*	1	2
Access to clean water	*	1 C	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	-	*	1	*	1	*	*
Other	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	1	*	2	*	1	*	2
DK/NA	11	3	9 B	22 BC	8	9	15 EF	9 I	3	24 HI	9	9	10	12	8	12

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FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q13. From what you know or have heard, would you say there is a large gap, a moderate gap, a small gap, or no gap at all in the standard of living between Aboriginal Peoples and other Canadians generally?

BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
Weighted Total	2001	946	233	328	74	137	140	481	761	72	61	217	262	7	971	1030	
Unweighted Total	2001	832	195	224	61	85	201	450	550	125	125	200	200	150	1011	990	
Large gap	59	60	59	61	61	59	56 K	61 K	62 K	55	43	54	57 K	77 KL	59	59	
Moderate gap	22	23	27	21	18	22	26	25 I	20	25	30 I	23	20	12	21	23	
Small gap	9	7	8	10	-	6	13 L	10	9	10	11	7	10	6	9	9	
No gap at all	4	4	2	4	8	6	2	2	5 H	3	6	5 H	6 GH	2	5 P	3	
Depends	3	3	2	1	6	5	2	1	3	3	9 GHI	7 GHI	5 H	3	3	3	
DK/NA	2	3	2	3	7	2	2	1	2	4	2	5 H	2	1	2	2	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q13. From what you know or have heard, would you say there is a large gap, a moderate gap, a small gap, or no gap at all in the standard of living between Aboriginal Peoples and other Canadians generally?

BANNER 2

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100K+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	378	471	585	502	490	667	825	272	431	549	472	1573	420	353	1215
Unweighted Total	2001	279	440	608	609	499	652	831	271	417	541	512	1608	385	334	1268
Large gap	59	49	55	61 B	69 BCD	49	57 F	66 FG	52	54	61 I	70 IJK	60	56	65 P	58
Moderate gap	22	29 DE	25 E	21	17	24	22	22	25 L	24 L	25 L	15	23	20	19	24 O
Small gap	9	13 DE	11	7	7	15 GH	9 H	6	13 KL	11 L	8	6	8	13 M	6	9
No gap at all	4	5	5	5 E	2	6 H	5 H	2	4	6 L	5	3	4	6	6	3
Depends	3	3	3	4	3	3	4	3	2	4	1	5 K	4 N	1	3	4
DK/NA	2	2	2	2	1	4 GH	2	1	3 K	2	1	2	1	5 M	1	1

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q13. From what you know or have heard, would you say there is a large gap, a moderate gap, a small gap, or no gap at all in the standard of living between Aboriginal Peoples and other Canadians generally?

BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	432	1027	531	525	595	878	539	774	621	480	528	389	385	512	316
Unweighted Total	2001	494	1008	488	636	576	787	507	897	540	467	544	411	372	514	321
Large gap	59	75 CD	59 D	45	57	58	61	54 J	72 HJ	47	66 L	58	56	62	72 P	47
Moderate gap	22	12	25 B	25 B	19	26 E	22	24 I	18	25 I	20	22	19	21	14	24 O
Small gap	9	4	9 B	14 BC	9	8	11	12 I	3	15 I	9	8	10	9	5	14 O
No gap at all	4	2	2	10 BC	7 FG	3	3	5 I	1	7 I	3	5 K	6	5	3	7
Depends	3	5	3	3	7 FG	3 G	1	3	4 J	2	2	5 K	6 N	1	4	5
DK/NA	2	1	2	3	1	1	3 E	2	1	3	1	3 K	2	1	2	4

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q14. And from what you know or have heard, do you think this gap in standard of living between Aboriginal Peoples and other Canadians is getting bigger, getting smaller or not really changing?

BASE: Total Sample who says there is a gap (Q13)

BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
Weighted Total	1875	883	224	306	63	127	135	467	710	67	56	196	239	6	897	978	
Unweighted Total	1885	779	187	209	53	78	194	436	516	116	117	180	182	144	945	940	
Getting bigger	22	23	19	27	17	25	20	21	24	24	17	20	24	48 HIJKLM	26 P	19	
Getting smaller	17	17	12	17	25 C	21	19	15	16	19	17	18	19	16 G	17	16	
Not really changing	54	53	64 BDF	48	52	47	52	60 JMN	54	44	52	54	48	32	52	56	
Depends	2	2	2	2	-	3	2	2	1	7 GHIL	3	1	4	2	2	2	
DK/NA	5	5	3	6	5	4	6 H	2	5 H	6	11 HN	6	5	1	3	7 O	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q14. And from what you know or have heard, do you think this gap in standard of living between Aboriginal Peoples and other Canadians is getting bigger, getting smaller or not really changing?

BASE: Total Sample who says there is a gap (Q13)
BANNER 2

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/less	Coll/univ	Univ grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	1875	352	439	544	484	440	621	796	253	400	519	451	1492	376	329	1159
Unweighted Total	1885	263	411	570	584	453	610	804	251	388	516	494	1529	349	313	1211
Getting bigger	22	19	27 BE	25 E	19	19	22	25 F	25	23	21	27 K	22	24	23	22
Getting smaller	17	23 CD	13	14	18	16	18	15	17	17	19	14	16	17	15	17
Not really changing	54	55	54	55	54	59 H	53	52	51	53	54	52	55	51	52	56
Depends	2	1	1	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	1	2	2	2	3	2
DK/NA	5	3	4	5	6	4	4	6	4	4	5	4	4	6	6	4

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q14. And from what you know or have heard, do you think this gap in standard of living between Aboriginal Peoples and other Canadians is getting bigger, getting smaller or not really changing?

BASE: Total Sample who says there is a gap (Q13)
BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	often	occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	1875	417	989	462	479	568	827	499	755	558	464	484	359	360	485	284
Unweighted Total	1885	479	972	426	590	550	743	469	875	487	450	501	382	349	490	287
Getting bigger	22	29 CD	22	17	23	23	22	19	24	22	26 L	19	20	29 M	28 P	17
Getting smaller	17	16	18 D	13	20	16	15	17	17	15	13	20 K	21	15	13	18
Not really changing	54	48	53	62 BC	50	54	57 E	57	51	57 I	54	55	53	49	53	58
Depends	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	1	1	3	2	1
DK/NA	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	4	5	5	4	4	4	6

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q15. Would you say that the biggest obstacle to achieving economic and social equality for Aboriginal Peoples is:

BASE: Total Sample (excluding those who say there is no gap (Q13))
BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
weighted Total	1917	910	228	316	68	129	137	472	724	70	57	206	245	6	920	998	
Unweighted Total	1924	802	190	216	58	80	197	441	526	120	118	190	187	145	965	959	
The policies of Canadian governments	26	28 E	38 BEF	31 E	14	25	22 J	36 GIJKLM	26 JKL	10	15	18	24 J	18	25	27	
Aboriginal Peoples themselves	26	24	21	22	29	25	25	23	23	35 HI	41 GHIM	32 I	26	22	30 P	21	
The attitudes of the Canadian public	18	18	13	18	24	21	22 H	14	18	21	17	19	20	26	16	19 O	
All three equally	17	16	13	17	20	13	20 H	12	19 H	21 H	14	18	18	23	16	18	
Public attitudes and gov't policies equally	3	3	2	3	1	2	3	3 J	4 J	1	4	3	3	5	2	4	
Aboriginal Peoples and gov't policy equally	4	5	7	5	10	4	2	4	5 G	4	5	6	3	3	5	4	
Public attitudes and Aboriginal Peoples equally	3	3	4 D	1	-	7	5 IK	3 K	2	4	1	2	5 K	1	3	3	
Depends	1	1	1	1	-	3	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	*	*	1	
DK/NA	3	2	1	3	2	1	2	3	3	5	3	1	1	2	2	3	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q15. Would you say that the biggest obstacle to achieving economic and social equality for Aboriginal Peoples is:

BASE: Total Sample (excluding those who say there is no gap (Q13))
BANNER 2

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30k	\$30k- \$60k	\$60k- \$100k	\$100k+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	1917	358	449	557	490	461	633	806	263	408	524	460	1514	395	333	1177
Unweighted Total	1924	267	420	582	592	472	621	813	259	394	522	500	1550	366	316	1229
The policies of Canadian governments	26	31 D	27	23	26	25	26	26	37 JKL	28 L	29 L	20	24	33 M	23	25
Aboriginal Peoples themselves	26	17	23	35 BCE	25 B	26	25	26	21	22	23	32 IJK	27	22	25	27
The attitudes of the Canadian public	18	30 CDE	16	14	14	23 GH	16	16	20	20 L	19	14	18	16	20	17
All three equally	17	11	20 B	18 B	18 B	13	18 F	18 F	8	18 I	17 I	22 I	17	15	19	17
Public attitudes and gov't policies equally	3	2	4	2	4	2	5 F	3	4	3	3	2	3	3	3	3
Aboriginal Peoples and gov't policy equally	4	2	3	4	7 BCD	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Public attitudes and Aboriginal Peoples equally	3	4	5 DE	1	1	2	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	3
Depends	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	*	1	1	*	2	1
DK/NA	3	3	2	1	4 D	4	2	2	4	2	2	2	2	3	3	2

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q15. Would you say that the biggest obstacle to achieving economic and social equality for Aboriginal Peoples is:

BASE: Total Sample (excluding those who say there is no gap (Q13))

BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
weighted Total	1917	422	1008	477	486	576	853	512	764	576	467	500	367	365	496	295
Unweighted Total	1924	483	991	440	597	559	766	480	884	504	454	514	389	355	500	298
The policies of Canadian governments	26	34 CD	26 D	19	23	24	30 EF	24	25	29	34 L	23	22	31 M	37 P	17
Aboriginal Peoples themselves	26	15	25 B	36 BC	25	25	26	29 I	22	28	14	35 K	40 N	20	16	39 O
The attitudes of the Canadian public	18	14	18	21 B	20	18	16	18	16	20 I	25 L	11	14	20	14	19
All three equally	17	20 D	17	13	16	20 G	15	15	22 HJ	13	15	18	12	17	19 P	12
Public attitudes and gov't policies equally	3	6 CD	3	1	5 G	3	2	3 J	5 J	1	3	1	3	4	4	2
Aboriginal Peoples and gov't policy equally	4	6	4	3	5	4	4	5 J	5 J	2	3	5	5	3	4	5
Public attitudes and Aboriginal Peoples equally	3	1	3 B	4 B	3	3	2	4	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	3
Depends	1	*	1 BD	*	2	*	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	*	2	-
DK/NA	3	3	2	3	1	3	3	2	2	4	2	3	2	2	2	3

Environics Institute for Survey Research

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q16. Would you describe the current relations between Aboriginal Peoples and non-Aboriginal people in Canada today as very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative or very negative?

BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
Weighted Total	2001	946	233	328	74	137	140	481	761	72	61	217	262	7	971	1030	
Unweighted Total	2001	832	195	224	61	85	201	450	550	125	125	200	200	150	1011	990	
Very positive	3	3	1	5 C	1	2	1	2	5 GHL	3	5	2	4	1	4 P	2	
Somewhat positive	46	48	50	48	36	57 E	53 JKL	47 KL	47 JKL	37	33	38	52 JKL	36	45	48	
Somewhat negative	40	40	41	37	57 BCDF	30	36	45 GIM	37	43	52 GIM	49 GIM	33	59 GM	42	39	
Very negative	4	4	4	3	3	5	5	3	4	13 GHILMN	8	5	5	2	4	4	
Neither positive/ negative	3	3	1	3	1	1	2	2	4 H	4	-	4	3	2	2	4	
DK/NA	3	3	2	3	2	5	3	3 J	3	1	2	2	3	1	3	3	
NET: Positive	49	50	51	54 E	38	59 E	54 JKL	48	52 JKL	40	38	40	56 JKL	36	49	50	
NET: Negative	45	44	45	39	60 BDF	35	41	47 M	41	56 GIM	60 GHIM	54 GIM	38	61 M	46	43	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q16. Would you describe the current relations between Aboriginal Peoples and non-Aboriginal people in Canada today as very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative or very negative?

BANNER 2

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30k	\$30k- \$60k	\$60k- \$100k	\$100k+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	378	471	585	502	490	667	825	272	431	549	472	1573	420	353	1215
Unweighted Total	2001	279	440	608	609	499	652	831	271	417	541	512	1608	385	334	1268
Very positive	3	2	2	4	4	4	3	3	7 JKL	3	2	2	2	5 M	1	3 O
Somewhat positive	46	47	48	41	49 D	50 H	47	43	49 L	49 L	46 L	38	45	53 M	46	45
Somewhat negative	40	42	41	45 E	36	34	41 F	44 F	33	39	43 I	50 IJK	43 N	32	39	44
Very negative	4	3	4	5	5	6	3	4	4	5	4	4	5	3	5	4
Neither positive/ negative	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	6 L	3	3	1	3	3	5 P	2
DK/NA	3	1	3	3 B	3 B	2	2	4 G	2	2	2	4	2	4	4 P	2
NET: Positive	49	49	49	45	53 D	55 H	50	46	56 KL	52 L	48	41	47	58 M	47	47
NET: Negative	45	46	45	49 E	41	40	45	48 F	37	43	47 I	54 IJK	48 N	35	44	49

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q16. Would you describe the current relations between Aboriginal Peoples and non-Aboriginal people in Canada today as very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative or very negative?

BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	432	1027	531	525	595	878	539	774	621	480	528	389	385	512	316
Unweighted Total	2001	494	1008	488	636	576	787	507	897	540	467	544	411	372	514	321
Very positive	3	4	2	4	5 FG	2	2	4	2	4	2	5 K	4	3	3	6
Somewhat positive	46	43	48	45	43	46	49	48 I	42	49 I	42	45	42	41	41	46
Somewhat negative	40	40	41	40	40	42	40	37	46 HJ	38	44	40	45	43	45 P	36
Very negative	4	8 C	3	5	6 G	4	4	6 J	4	3	5	5	5	8	5	6
Neither positive/ negative	3	2	4	3	3	4	2	4	4	2	4 L	2	2	3	2	4
DK/NA	3	2	2	4	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	4	3	2	3	3
NET: Positive	49	48	50	49	48	48	51	51 I	44	53 I	44	49	46	45	44	51
NET: Negative	45	47	44	45	46	45	43	43	50 HJ	42	48	45	49	51	51 P	42

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q17. Do you think Aboriginal Peoples are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today?

BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
Weighted Total	2001	946	233	328	74	137	140	481	761	72	61	217	262	7	971	1030	
Unweighted Total	2001	832	195	224	61	85	201	450	550	125	125	200	200	150	1011	990	
Often	46	45 D	52 D	37	42	46	49 I	51 IK	40	50	39	45	51 I	54	41	50 O	
Sometimes	41	40	40	40	51	37	40	38	43	41	51 HM	47 HM	36	42	44 P	39	
Rarely	7	6	5	8	3	6	7 J	8 J	8 J	2	7	6	5	2	8	6	
Never	3	5 C	2	9 BC	-	7	2	2	5 GHJL	1	3	*	5 HL	2	4	3	
DK/NA	3	4	2	6 C	4	4	1	2	4 G	6 GN	-	1	3	*	3	3	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q17. Do you think Aboriginal Peoples are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today?

BANNER 2

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30k	\$30k- \$60k	\$60k- \$100k	\$100k+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	378	471	585	502	490	667	825	272	431	549	472	1573	420	353	1215
Unweighted Total	2001	279	440	608	609	499	652	831	271	417	541	512	1608	385	334	1268
Often	46	41	46	45	52 BD	39	46 F	49 F	40	44	51 I	48 I	49 N	33	49	49
Sometimes	41	44	42	42	37	43	41	40	42	44	38	40	41	41	40	41
Rarely	7	9	6	8	6	10 H	7	5	7	6	6	8	7	9	6	7
Never	3	4	5 E	3	2	5	3	3	7 KL	4 L	2	1	1	11 M	1	1
DK/NA	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	5 M	4	2

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q17. Do you think Aboriginal Peoples are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today?
BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
weighted Total	2001	432	1027	531	525	595	878	539	774	621	480	528	389	385	512	316
Unweighted Total	2001	494	1008	488	636	576	787	507	897	540	467	544	411	372	514	321
Often	46	63 CD	46 D	31	53 G	48 G	40	42 J	58 HJ	34	56 L	38	43	51 M	62 P	34
Sometimes	41	29	44 B	47 B	38	42	42	45 I	36	44 I	34	48 K	41	37	26	49 O
Rarely	7	3	6 B	12 BC	6	6	8	8 I	3	12 HI	5	8	11 N	5	6	11 O
Never	3	4	2	6 C	1	3	5 EF	2	1	8 HI	2	3	3	3	3	4
DK/NA	3	1	2	4 B	2	2	4 EF	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	4	2

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q18A. In Canada, do you think Aboriginal Peoples experience more discrimination, less discrimination or about the same amount of discrimination as
Blacks

BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
Weighted Total	2001	946	233	328	74	137	140	481	761	72	61	217	262	7	971	1030	
Unweighted Total	2001	832	195	224	61	85	201	450	550	125	125	200	200	150	1011	990	
Aboriginal Peoples experience MORE discrimination than...	34	35	29	29	37	42 CD	34	31	31	53 GHILM	43 HI	38	37	51	31	36 O	
Aboriginal Peoples experience LESS discrimination than ...	20	20 F	31 BDEF	22 F	13	11	16	28 IJKLMN G	20 JK	11	12	15	17	10	22	18	
Aboriginal Peoples experience about the SAME amount of discrimination	39	38	37	39	47	38	44 HJM	36	42 HJM	29	39	41 J	34	36	40	39	
DK/NA	7	7	4	9 C	4	9	6	5	7	7	6	7	13 GHIL	3	7	7	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q18A. In Canada, do you think Aboriginal Peoples experience more discrimination, less discrimination or about the same amount of discrimination as

Blacks

BANNER 2

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100K+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	378	471	585	502	490	667	825	272	431	549	472	1573	420	353	1215
Unweighted Total	2001	279	440	608	609	499	652	831	271	417	541	512	1608	385	334	1268
Aboriginal Peoples experience MORE discrimination than...	34	37	36	33	30	25	32 F	41 FG	28	36	36 I	38 I	35	30	39	34
Aboriginal Peoples experience LESS discrimination than ...	20	25 CD	17	18	23 C	26 H	23 H	14	27 KL	20	19	18	19	23	17	20
Aboriginal Peoples experience about the SAME amount of discrimination	39	35	41	41	38	42	38	38	35	39	40	38	39	38	38	40
DK/NA	7	3	7 B	7 B	9 B	7	7	7	10 JK	5	5	6	7	8	6	7

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q18A. In Canada, do you think Aboriginal Peoples experience more discrimination, less discrimination or about the same amount of discrimination as Blacks

BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	432	1027	531	525	595	878	539	774	621	480	528	389	385	512	316
Unweighted Total	2001	494	1008	488	636	576	787	507	897	540	467	544	411	372	514	321
Aboriginal Peoples experience MORE discrimination than...	34	44 CD	34 D	24	35	38 G	30	30	44 HJ	25	39	34	32	35	38 P	26
Aboriginal Peoples experience LESS discrimination than ...	20	15	17	30 BC	18	16	24 EF	25 I	11	28 I	19	19	22	20	18	23
Aboriginal Peoples experience about the SAME amount of discrimination	39	35	42 B	38	40	39	39	39	38	41	38	38	41	38	38	42
DK/NA	7	6	7	8	7	7	7	7	8	6	5	9 K	5	7	6	10

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q18B. In Canada, do you think Aboriginal Peoples experience more discrimination, less discrimination or about the same amount of discrimination as **Muslims**

BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
Weighted Total	2001	946	233	328	74	137	140	481	761	72	61	217	262	7	971	1030	
Unweighted Total	2001	832	195	224	61	85	201	450	550	125	125	200	200	150	1011	990	
Aboriginal Peoples experience MORE discrimination than...	15	19	16	20	22	13	12	14	16	29 GHIKLM	12	17	12	15	13	17 O	
Aboriginal Peoples experience LESS discrimination than...	46	43	51	42	45	39	46	54 IJKLMN	44	34	35	44	43	31	48 P	43	
Aboriginal Peoples experience about the SAME amount of discrimination	32	31	29	29	24	39	35	28	33	31	45 HIJ	33	33	50 H	31	33	
DK/NA	7	7	4	10 C	9	9	7	4	8 H	6	8	6	11 H	3	7	7	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q18B. In Canada, do you think Aboriginal Peoples experience more discrimination, less discrimination or about the same amount of discrimination as **Muslims**

BANNER 2

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100K+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	378	471	585	502	490	667	825	272	431	549	472	1573	420	353	1215
Unweighted Total	2001	279	440	608	609	499	652	831	271	417	541	512	1608	385	334	1268
Aboriginal Peoples experience MORE discrimination than...	15	10	15	14	19 B	13	11	20 FG	15	15	14	18	14	18	19 P	13
Aboriginal Peoples experience LESS discrimination than...	46	57 CDE	42	46	42	52 H	52 H	38	45	43	48	43	47	41	42	48 O
Aboriginal Peoples experience about the SAME amount of discrimination	32	32	37 E	33	29	27	32	37 F	31	35	32	34	32	34	31	32
DK/NA	7	1	6 B	7 B	11 BCD	8	6	6	10 KL	7	5	5	7	7	8	6

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q18B. In Canada, do you think Aboriginal Peoples experience more discrimination, less discrimination or about the same amount of discrimination as **Muslims**

BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	432	1027	531	525	595	878	539	774	621	480	528	389	385	512	316
Unweighted Total	2001	494	1008	488	636	576	787	507	897	540	467	544	411	372	514	321
Aboriginal Peoples experience MORE discrimination than...	15	24 CD	14 D	9	15	16	15	13	20 HJ	11	17	14	15	16	22 P	11
Aboriginal Peoples experience LESS discrimination than...	46	32	46 B	56 BC	46	43	47	52 I	36	52 I	44	45	46	46	36	49 O
Aboriginal Peoples experience about the SAME amount of discrimination	32	38 D	32	29	31	35	31	28	38 HJ	30	33	32	32	32	36	32
DK/NA	7	7	7	6	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	7	6	6	8

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q18C. In Canada, do you think Aboriginal Peoples experience more discrimination, less discrimination or about the same amount of discrimination as
South Asians

BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
Weighted Total	2001	946	233	328	74	137	140	481	761	72	61	217	262	7	971	1030	
Unweighted Total	2001	832	195	224	61	85	201	450	550	125	125	200	200	150	1011	990	
Aboriginal Peoples experience MORE discrimination than...	40	43 D	42 D	32	47	48 D	39	40	36	57 GHILM	51 GHI	45 I	41	36	38	43 O	
Aboriginal Peoples experience LESS discrimination than...	20	19	27 BE	21 E	10	19	18 J	26 GJKLM	21 JKL	8	11	15	19 J	26 J	22	19	
Aboriginal Peoples experience about the SAME amount of discrimination	30	30	23	36 CF	37	24	32 H	24	33 HJ	23	31	33 H	30	31	31	29	
DK/NA	9	8	7	11	6	9	10	10	9	11	7	7	10	6	9	9	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q18C. In Canada, do you think Aboriginal Peoples experience more discrimination, less discrimination or about the same amount of discrimination as
South Asians

BANNER 2

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100K+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	378	471	585	502	490	667	825	272	431	549	472	1573	420	353	1215
Unweighted Total	2001	279	440	608	609	499	652	831	271	417	541	512	1608	385	334	1268
Aboriginal Peoples experience MORE discrimination than...	40	41	47 DE	39	37	29	37 F	50 FG	30	41 I	42 I	50 IJK	41	36	46	40
Aboriginal Peoples experience LESS discrimination than...	20	24	18	19	22	25 H	23 H	16	24 L	19	24 JL	16	20	23	13	22 O
Aboriginal Peoples experience about the SAME amount of discrimination	30	31	28	32	28	35 H	31 H	26	32	30	27	29	30	32	35	28
DK/NA	9	4	7	10 B	13 BC	10	9	8	14 KL	10 L	6	6	9	10	6	9

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q18C. In Canada, do you think Aboriginal Peoples experience more discrimination, less discrimination or about the same amount of discrimination as South Asians

BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	432	1027	531	525	595	878	539	774	621	480	528	389	385	512	316
Unweighted Total	2001	494	1008	488	636	576	787	507	897	540	467	544	411	372	514	321
Aboriginal Peoples experience MORE discrimination than...	40	51 CD	43 D	26	39	45 G	38	36 J	53 HJ	28	43	38	34	46 M	49 P	31
Aboriginal Peoples experience LESS discrimination than...	20	16	19	27 BC	20	18	22	23 I	14	26 I	23	20	22	19	18	22
Aboriginal Peoples experience about the SAME amount of discrimination	30	23	28	39 BC	32	27	30	31 I	25	36 I	26	31	36 N	27	25	34 O
DK/NA	9	10	9	7	9	10	9	9	8	10	8	11	7	8	8	12

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q19A. How do you think Aboriginal Peoples are treated by **the health care system** in Canada?

BASE: Randomly-selected 25% of sample

BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
Weighted Total	507	256	61	89	20	39	40	115	194	20	11	58	67	2	261	246	
Unweighted Total	502	227	51	60	15	23	55	109	138	36	26	53	51	34	258	244	
Aboriginal Peoples are treated worse than others	26	28	23	30	22	46	35 JKL	25 L	28 JL	14	14	12	32 JL	18	21	31 O	
Aboriginal Peoples are treated better than others	9	8	2	11 C	5	3	1	5	10 G	20 G	14	11 G	13 G	14	12	6	
Aboriginal Peoples are treated about the same as others	53	54	65 D	47	65	43	55	62 IM	46	64	67	64 IM	44	62	52	55	
Depends	3	2	4	2	-	-	3	2	2	2	5	7	2	6	3	2	
DK/NA	9	8	6	12	8	8	6	5	13 H	-	-	6	9	-	12 P	5	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q19A. How do you think Aboriginal Peoples are treated by the health care system in Canada?

BASE: Randomly-selected 25% of sample
BANNER 2

	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada		
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30k	\$30k- \$60k	\$60k- \$100k	\$100k+	Canada	other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	507	93	120	154	124	125	159	222	70	104	150	118	387	119	84	303
Unweighted Total	502	68	111	159	148	125	157	218	70	96	143	130	395	106	79	315
Aboriginal Peoples are treated worse than others	26	26	20	24	36 CD	18	24	31 F	29	30	27	21	26	27	24	26
Aboriginal Peoples are treated better than others	9	12	6	9	12	13	11	6	13	8	9	7	8	13	8	8
Aboriginal Peoples are treated about the same as others	53	49	60 E	58 E	43	60 H	58 H	46	51	48	56	55	57 N	41	58	57
Depends	3	-	4	3	3	2	2	4	3	1	2	6	2	6	-	2
DK/NA	9	13	9	6	7	7	5	12 G	4	12 I	8	11 I	7	14	10	6

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q19A. How do you think Aboriginal Peoples are treated by **the health care system** in Canada?

BASE: Randomly-selected 25% of sample
BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	507	106	255	144	126	141	240	124	203	164	107	143	88	106	127	68
Unweighted Total	502	118	256	126	151	136	215	119	230	141	104	143	89	95	123	68
Aboriginal Peoples are treated worse than others	26	38 D	29 D	10	22	32	24	17	40 HJ	15	34	22	19	30	36 P	20
Aboriginal Peoples are treated better than others	9	6	9	13	12	7	9	16 I	6	8	6	11	17 N	6	10	12
Aboriginal Peoples are treated about the same as others	53	42	55 B	60 B	58	50	53	58 I	44	62 I	45	58	55	48	40	59 O
Depends	3	7	2	2	2	4	3	2	4	2	5	1	3	3	6	1
DK/NA	9	7	6	15 BC	6	7	11	7	6	13 I	10	8	6	14	7	8

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q19B. How do you think Aboriginal Peoples are treated by **the education system** in Canada?

BASE: Randomly-selected 25% of sample

BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
weighted Total	506	234	47	90	20	41	25	117	201	15	15	60	72	1	228	278	
Unweighted Total	501	202	40	63	18	25	36	109	149	25	32	57	52	41	238	263	
Aboriginal Peoples are treated worse than others	42	44 F	66 BEF	51 F	34	20	38	51 KLM	48 KM	33	17	33	26	39 K	38	45	
Aboriginal Peoples are treated better than others	12	14 C	5	10	12	29 C	16	6	10	10	24 H	15	23 HI	15	13	11	
Aboriginal Peoples are treated about the same as others	37	30	24	31	21	37	34	35	35	43	57 HIN	39	43	28	39	36	
Depends	2	5	3	-	24 C	9	-	3	-	7	-	5	7	14	2	2	
DK/NA	6	6	3	8	10	4	11	5	8 M	7	3	7	2	4	8	5	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q19B. How do you think Aboriginal Peoples are treated by **the education system** in Canada?

BASE: Randomly-selected 25% of sample
BANNER 2

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100K+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	506	93	118	150	127	133	172	198	72	109	120	125	394	113	97	294
Unweighted Total	501	71	109	150	152	130	166	201	66	109	116	137	401	100	90	309
Aboriginal Peoples are treated worse than others	42	45	33	36	55 CD	40	42	43	41	50 L	46	36	42	41	40	43
Aboriginal Peoples are treated better than others	12	15	16 E	12	6	10	12	14	11	7	10	17 J	12	14	12	12
Aboriginal Peoples are treated about the same as others	37	35	43 E	42 E	29	46 H	41 H	29	44	38	37	34	38	34	41	38
Depends	2	1	1	3	4	1	2	4	-	2	3	4	3	1	4	2
DK/NA	6	4	7	7	6	4	4	10 FG	4	4	4	10 K	5	10	4	6

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q19B. How do you think Aboriginal Peoples are treated by **the education system** in Canada?

BASE: Randomly-selected 25% of sample

BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Str/ Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
weighted Total	506	105	263	136	127	156	222	138	187	162	142	125	111	91	124	78
Unweighted Total	501	123	250	125	155	143	202	123	223	138	135	123	115	88	129	80
Aboriginal Peoples are treated worse than others	42	61 CD	41 D	29	35	42	46	38	54 HJ	31	50 L	35	35	45	52 P	31
Aboriginal Peoples are treated better than others	12	6	11	17 B	17	13	9	15	10	11	5	18 K	17	10	10	12
Aboriginal Peoples are treated about the same as others	37	24	39 B	46 B	43	36	35	38	27	49 I	38	40	41	35	28	48 O
Depends	2	4	2	2	2	2	3	2	5	-	3	1	2	6	4	3
DK/NA	6	5	7	6	3	7	8	6	4	8	5	6	4	4	6	7

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q19C. How do you think Aboriginal Peoples are treated by **the criminal justice system** in Canada?

BASE: Randomly-selected 25% of sample
BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
weighted Total	496	227	60	83	13	29	42	114	190	18	15	46	70	1	229	266	
Unweighted Total	499	191	50	56	11	18	60	106	134	31	29	42	55	42	252	247	
Aboriginal Peoples are treated worse than others	38	41 E	34 E	46 E	6	53 E	53 HL	31	40	41	45	27	42	48	30	45 O	
Aboriginal Peoples are treated better than others	7	8	13	4	-	11	5	10	6	5	21	5	6	13	9	6	
Aboriginal Peoples are treated about the same as others	41	37	39	36	66 F	18	36	48 MN	40	45	30	55 MN	31	26	46	37	
Depends	3	1	-	2	-	-	1	2	4	-	3	-	5	-	3	3	
DK/NA	10	13	14	12	28	17	5	10	10	8	-	13	16	12	12	9	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q19C. How do you think Aboriginal Peoples are treated by **the criminal justice system** in Canada?

BASE: Randomly-selected 25% of sample
BANNER 2

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30k	\$30k- \$60k	\$60k- \$100k	\$100k+	Canada	other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	496	86	126	147	123	111	179	202	68	104	139	112	391	100	87	303
Unweighted Total	499	63	116	150	156	112	174	209	70	106	140	118	403	92	86	316
Aboriginal Peoples are treated worse than others	38	38	30	37	49 CD	38	33	44 G	28	42	38	48 I	42 N	27	56 P	38
Aboriginal Peoples are treated better than others	7	7	11	8	4	7	11 H	4	14 KL	8 L	5	*	6	11	3	8
Aboriginal Peoples are treated about the same as others	41	42	49 E	43	32	41	44	40	47	35	42	44	41	41	30	45 O
Depends	3	-	1	5	4	4	3	2	4	4	1	3	2	4	1	2
DK/NA	10	13	8	8	11	11	9	11	6	11	14 L	5	8	17	11	8

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q19C. How do you think Aboriginal Peoples are treated by **the criminal justice system** in Canada?

BASE: Randomly-selected 25% of sample

BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
weighted Total	496	103	273	118	140	153	203	144	191	151	112	121	109	96	132	77
Unweighted Total	499	118	266	113	169	152	177	137	221	132	109	132	110	97	129	85
Aboriginal Peoples are treated worse than others	38	52 D	41 D	20	41	42	34	39 J	51 HJ	22	52 L	27	34	51 M	59 P	18
Aboriginal Peoples are treated better than others	7	3	5	16 BC	7	5	9	8	4	10	4	7	8	7	3	12
Aboriginal Peoples are treated about the same as others	41	33	41	50 B	41	40	43	42	31	52 I	34	48	43	36	26	55 O
Depends	3	4	3	2	6 G	3	1	5	3	1	4	4	3	2	4	3
DK/NA	10	8	10	12	5	10	14 E	6	10	15 H	6	14 K	12 N	4	8	12

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q19D. How do you think Aboriginal Peoples are treated **in the workplace** in Canada?

BASE: Randomly-selected 25% of sample
BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
weighted Total	492	229	65	66	21	28	34	135	176	19	19	54	52	2	252	240	
Unweighted Total	499	212	54	45	17	19	50	126	129	33	38	48	42	33	263	236	
Aboriginal Peoples are treated worse than others	23	25	27	23	22	20	28 J	29 IJ	18	11	18	29 J	25	17	20	27	
Aboriginal Peoples are treated better than others	6	6	6	5	4	13	4	3	7	11	11	7	9	11	8	5	
Aboriginal Peoples are treated about the same as others	57	55	56	54	55	58	53	52	63	73 HLN	56	50	57	21	61	53	
Depends	5	4	-	3	11	5	4	5	3	5	8	8	5	2	3	7	
DK/NA	9	10	11	15	8	4	11	11	10	-	6	6	4	50 GHIKLM	9	9	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q19D. How do you think Aboriginal Peoples are treated **in the workplace** in Canada?

BASE: Randomly-selected 25% of sample
BANNER 2

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30k	\$30k- \$60k	\$60k- \$100k	\$100k+	Canada	other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	492	106	107	135	129	122	158	204	62	114	140	117	401	88	84	315
Unweighted Total	499	77	104	149	153	132	155	203	65	106	142	127	409	87	79	328
Aboriginal Peoples are treated worse than others	23	28	26	20	21	13	27 F	27 F	30	19	27	24	23	24	26	22
Aboriginal Peoples are treated better than others	6	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	4	6	6	8	6	6
Aboriginal Peoples are treated about the same as others	57	52	59	64	53	67 GH	55	54	49	60	56	61	58	52	54	60
Depends	5	9 C	1	2	5 C	5	5	3	7	7	2	2	5	3	4	5
DK/NA	9	4	7	8	15 BC	8	8	10	7	8	10	7	8	13	9	8

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q19D. How do you think Aboriginal Peoples are treated **in the workplace** in Canada?

BASE: Randomly-selected 25% of sample
BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Str/ Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
weighted Total	492	119	235	133	133	145	214	133	193	144	119	140	82	91	129	92
Unweighted Total	499	135	236	124	161	145	193	128	223	129	119	146	97	92	133	88
Aboriginal Peoples are treated worse than others	23	31 D	25 D	15	18	25	25	20	31 HJ	18	36 L	15	21	30	36 P	16
Aboriginal Peoples are treated better than others	6	5	6	7	8	6	5	9	5	5	3	7	13	5	4	11
Aboriginal Peoples are treated about the same as others	57	49	56	67 B	63 G	60	51	59	48	66 I	48	65 K	56	55	41	66 O
Depends	5	5	4	4	8	3	4	5	6	3	6	5	5	4	4	5
DK/NA	9	9	10	7	3	6	14 EF	7	10	8	6	9	4	5	13 P	2

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q19 Combined:: How do you think Aboriginal Peoples are treated by [health care/education system/criminal justice/workplace] in Canada?

BASE: Total sample

BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
weighted Total	2001	946	233	328	74	137	140	481	761	72	61	217	262	7	971	1030	
Unweighted Total	2001	832	195	224	61	85	201	450	550	125	125	200	200	150	1011	990	
Aboriginal Peoples are treated worse than others	32	34 E	36 E	38 E	22	34	39 JKL	34 JKL	34 JKL	24	24	25	32	28	27	38 O	
Aboriginal Peoples are treated better than others	9	9	6	8	5	15	6	6	8	12	17 GHI	10	13 GH	13	10 P	7	
Aboriginal Peoples are treated about the same as others	47	44	48	41	50	39	45	49	46	58 GIM	52	52	43	36	50 P	45	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q19 Combined:: How do you think Aboriginal Peoples are treated by [health care/education system/criminal justice/workplace] in Canada?

BASE: Total sample
BANNER 2

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100K+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	378	471	585	502	490	667	825	272	431	549	472	1573	420	353	1215
Unweighted Total	2001	279	440	608	609	499	652	831	271	417	541	512	1608	385	334	1268
Aboriginal Peoples are treated worse than others	32	34	27	29	40 CD	27	32	36 F	33	35	34	32	33	30	37	32
Aboriginal Peoples are treated better than others	9	10	10	9	7	9	10	7	11	7	7	8	8	12	7	8
Aboriginal Peoples are treated about the same as others	47	45	53 E	51 E	40	53 H	49 H	43	48	45	48	48	49 N	41	45	50

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q19 Combined:: How do you think Aboriginal Peoples are treated by [health care/education system/criminal justice/workplace] in Canada?

BASE: Total sample
BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	432	1027	531	525	595	878	539	774	621	480	528	389	385	512	316
Unweighted Total	2001	494	1008	488	636	576	787	507	897	540	467	544	411	372	514	321
Aboriginal Peoples are treated worse than others	32	45 CD	34 D	18	29	35 E	32	29 J	44 HJ	22	43 L	24	28	39 M	46 P	21
Aboriginal Peoples are treated better than others	9	5	8	13 BC	11	8	8	12 I	6	9	4	11 K	14 N	7	7	12 O
Aboriginal Peoples are treated about the same as others	47	37	47 B	56 BC	51	46	46	49 I	38	57 HI	41	53 K	48	44	34	57 O

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q20. Have you read or heard anything about Indian Residential Schools?

BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
Weighted Total	2001	946	233	328	74	137	140	481	761	72	61	217	262	7	971	1030	
Unweighted Total	2001	832	195	224	61	85	201	450	550	125	125	200	200	150	1011	990	
Yes	66	65 C	50	60 C	74 CD	78 BCD	68 H	49	64 H	84 GHIL	84 GHIL	72 H	82 GHIL	97 HIJKLM G	63	68 O	
No	34	35 F	50 BDEF	40 EF	26	22	32 JKMN	50 IJKLMN G	35 JKMN	15 N	16 N	28 JKMN	18 N	3	36 P	32	
DK/NA	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	1	-	-	-	-	*	*	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q20. Have you read or heard anything about Indian Residential Schools?
BANNER 2

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30k	\$30k- \$60k	\$60k- \$100k	\$100k+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	378	471	585	502	490	667	825	272	431	549	472	1573	420	353	1215
Unweighted Total	2001	279	440	608	609	499	652	831	271	417	541	512	1608	385	334	1268
Yes	66	52	60	67 BC	80 BCD	51	64 F	75 FG	51	62 I	68 IJ	75 IJK	69 N	54	72	68
No	34	48 CDE	40 DE	33 E	20	48 GH	36 H	25	48 JKL	38 KL	32 L	25	31	46 M	28	32
DK/NA	*	-	*	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	-	*	*	*	-	*

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q20. Have you read or heard anything about Indian Residential Schools?
BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	432	1027	531	525	595	878	539	774	621	480	528	389	385	512	316
Unweighted Total	2001	494	1008	488	636	576	787	507	897	540	467	544	411	372	514	321
Yes	66	81 CD	69 D	46	72 G	74 G	55	100	100	-	63	73 K	67	64	70	69
No	34	19	31 B	54 BC	27	25	44 EF	-	-	99	37 L	27	32	36	30	30
DK/NA	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	1	*	-	1	*	-	*

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q21. What have you heard or read about Indian Residential Schools?

BASE: Total Sample who have heard about IRS

BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
Weighted Total	1313	613	117	197	55	107	95	238	491	61	51	156	215	6	615	698	
Unweighted Total	1404	572	97	137	48	67	142	226	368	104	106	148	165	145	693	711	
Abuse/molestation of Aboriginal students	42	43	48 D	35	46	47	42	47	41	45	39	39	42	41	39	45 O	
Children separated from families	31	33	40	30	30	28	32	38 IM	29	31	29	34	25	40	25	37 O	
Mistreatment of Aboriginal people/ discrimination	29	31	30	31	25	33	30	28	28	28	29	31	32	21	27	31	
Forbidden to speak languages/learn their culture	18	19 C	7	19 C	20 C	21 C	17	13	17	21	18	20	21 H	17	16	19	
Integration into main society/assimilation	11	12	9	17	10	9	8	11	12 K	10	6	11	9	8	12	9	
Run by church/government staff	6	6	3	6	7	4	4	3	7 H	11 H	6	7 H	8 H	23 GHIKL	6	7	
Negative / bad things (unspecified)	6	5	2	4	4	9	6	3	6	8	11 H	4	10 HL	20 HIL	6	6	
Long term impacts/ dysfunctional families/ trauma	6	6	3	7	-	16 C	6	4	7	2	7	3	9 J	11	4	8 O	
Provided education/ taught their culture	4	4	2	5	10	2	4	4	6 J	2	4	4	4	4	4	5	

(Continued)

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q21. What have you heard or read about Indian Residential Schools?

BASE: Total Sample who have heard about IRS

BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
Cultural genocide / culture forced away from them	4	4	3	2	9	5	5	3	3	3	3	6	7	6	4	5	
Settlement/financial compensation	4	3	1	4	6	3	5	1	5 HJ	1	8 HJ	4	3	5	4	4	
Truth and Reconciliation Commission	3	4 C	1	5 C	4	8 C	2	1	3	1	3	3	8 GHIJ	8	3	4	
Schools were poorly run	3	4 C	1	9 BCF	4	1	3	1	6 HKM	-	1	3	2	-	5 P	2	
Closed schools due to poor living conditions	3	3	1	5	5	4	4	2	3	2	2	4	2	5	1	4 O	
Positive aspects / wasn't all bad (general)	1	1	1	1	2	2	-	*	1	2	3	2	2	2	1	1	
Embarrassment / reflects poorly on Canada / Christianity	1	*	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	1	1	3	1	1	
Aboriginal people filing lawsuits/claims	1	1	2	1	-	2	1	1	1	-	2	1	1	1	1	1	
What is in the news / media (unspecified)	1	1	-	1	2	2	3	-	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	*	
Other	12	12	9	10	19	11	13	8	12	13	14	18 H	13	8	12	12	
Nothing	2	1	1	2	-	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	
DK/NA	2	2	2	4	1	1	2	2	4 L	4	3	1	2	1	3	2	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q21. What have you heard or read about Indian Residential Schools?

BASE: Total Sample who have heard about IRS

BANNER 2

	Age					Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100K+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	1313	195	281	392	401	249	428	622	140	266	375	354	1082	225	255	822
Unweighted Total	1404	149	275	434	503	274	451	665	149	273	396	411	1174	224	257	912
Abuse/molestation of Aboriginal students	42	47	49 DE	39	40	37	39	47 FG	49	42	45	43	43	38	47	42
Children separated from families	31	36	28	30	32	25	35 F	31	31	34	33	30	31	31	28	32
Mistreatment of Aboriginal people/ discrimination	29	26	26	29	35 C	30	30	29	36	29	33	26	29	31	30	29
Forbidden to speak languages/learn their culture	18	28 CDE	17	13	18	15	15	21 G	15	21	21	17	18	16	18	18
Integration into main society/assimilation	11	12	11	11	11	10	10	12	9	12	13	10	10	14	10	10
Run by church/government staff	6	9	6	5	6	5	6	6	14 JKL	6	5	5	6	7	4	7
Negative / bad things (unspecified)	6	2	4	7 B	9 BC	8	5	6	2	8 I	7	6	6	5	8	6
Long term impacts/ dysfunctional families/ trauma	6	7	9	5	5	3	8 F	6 F	5	5	6	5	6	7	5	6
Provided education/ taught their culture	4	3	3	4	7 BC	5	5	4	8 K	4	3	5	4	6	4	4

(Continued)

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q21. What have you heard or read about Indian Residential Schools?

BASE: Total Sample who have heard about IRS
BANNER 2

	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada		
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100K+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Cultural genocide / culture forced away from them	4	6	5	5	3	2	5 F	5 F	5	3	5	6	4	6	8 P	3
Settlement/financial compensation	4	3	5	3	4	3	3	4	3	2	4	5	4	2	3	5
Truth and Reconciliation Commission	3	2	4	5	3	1	2	5 FG	2	3	4	3	4	1	3	4
Schools were poorly run	3	4	4	3	3	6 G	2	3	2	2	4	5 J	3	4	4	3
Closed schools due to poor living conditions	3	2	4	4	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	2	6 P	2
Positive aspects / wasn't all bad (general)	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1
Embarrassment / reflects poorly on Canada / Christianity	1	1	1	1	2	*	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1
Aboriginal people filing lawsuits/claims	1	1	*	2	1	1	1	1	1	*	2	1	1	*	1	1
What is in the news / media (unspecified)	1	*	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	*	*	1
Other	12	15	15	13	10	12	11	14	6	10	12	15 I	12	12	12	13
Nothing	2	2	1	1	2	3	2	1	3	3	1	1	1	2	*	2
DK/NA	2	4	3	2	2	3	3	2	5	2	1	2	2	4	3	2

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q21. What have you heard or read about Indian Residential Schools?

BASE: Total Sample who have heard about IRS

BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
weighted Total	1313	349	710	244	380	443	487	539	774	-	303	387	263	245	356	219
Unweighted Total	1404	419	733	243	512	435	455	507	897	-	308	424	298	255	378	236
Abuse/molestation of Aboriginal students	42	49 D	44 D	29	41	43	43	36	47 H	-	45	40	42	45	46	39
Children separated from families	31	37 CD	30	26	27	30	36 E	26	35 H	-	37 L	25	24	29	35	31
Mistreatment of Aboriginal people/ discrimination	29	29	31	26	29	28	31	28	30	-	30	27	35	29	32	30
Forbidden to speak languages/learn their culture	18	20 D	18	13	18	21 G	14	11	22 H	-	20 L	13	15	22 M	23 P	15
Integration into main society/assimilation	11	13 D	10	7	12	11	9	9	12	-	12	10	9	9	13	10
Run by church/government staff	6	9 C	4	7	7	7	5	4	8 H	-	9	5	6	6	5	7
Negative / bad things (unspecified)	6	6	5	10	7	7	5	7	6	-	4	9 K	8	6	8	5
Long term impacts/ dysfunctional families/ trauma	6	7 D	6 D	3	8	6	4	3	8 H	-	6	6	6	8	7	6

(Continued)

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q21. What have you heard or read about Indian Residential Schools?

BASE: Total Sample who have heard about IRS

BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Str/ Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Provided education/ taught their culture	4	4	5	3	5	4	5	5	4	-	8 L	3	4	5	4	4
Cultural genocide / culture forced away from them	4	9 CD	3 D	1	5	6 G	3	2	6 H	-	6	4	3	6	7 P	2
Settlement/financial compensation	4	2	4	7 B	4	5	3	3	4	-	3	5	4	3	3	2
Truth and Reconciliation Commission	3	4	3	2	5 G	5 G	1	*	6 H	-	4	3	2	6 M	4	5
Schools were poorly run	3	2	4	4	2	4	3	6 I	1	-	3	4	1	5 M	3	3
Closed schools due to poor living conditions	3	3	3	1	3	3	2	3	3	-	6 L	2	3	3	4	2
Positive aspects / wasn't all bad (general)	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	2	1	2	1
Embarrassment / reflects poorly on Canada / Christianity	1	1	1	-	2	1	1	1	1	-	1	2	1	2	1	1
Aboriginal people filing lawsuits/claims	1	1	1	-	1	2	1	1	1	-	2	*	1	2	1	1
What is in the news / media (unspecified)	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	*	1	1	1	1	*
Other	12	12	12	15	17 FG	10	10	11	13	-	11	15	14	14	14	14
Nothing	2	1	2	3	1	2	2	3	1	-	2	1	2	*	1	*
DK/NA	2	2	3	4	3	2	3	4 I	2	-	2	3	3	1	1	3

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q22. To what extent do you think that the challenges facing Aboriginal communities today are a result of Aboriginal peoples' experiences in residential schools?

BASE: Total Sample who have heard about IRS
BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
weighted Total	1313	613	117	197	55	107	95	238	491	61	51	156	215	6	615	698	
Unweighted Total	1404	572	97	137	48	67	142	226	368	104	106	148	165	145	693	711	
Great extent	32	34	36	33	30	39	36 K	35 KL	32	31	22	25	38 KL	34	25	39 O	
Some extent	41	41	46	42	40	42	43	44	41	42	43	40	41	41	45 P	38	
A little	17	17	14	13	19	17	14	15	17	18	17	25 GH	16	23	21 P	15	
Not at all	6	5	3	6	6	2	6	4	6	6	18 HIJLMN G	7	3	1	6	5	
DK/NA	3	3	1	6 C	5	-	1	2	5 GK	4	1	3	2	1	3	3	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q22. To what extent do you think that the challenges facing Aboriginal communities today are a result of Aboriginal peoples' experiences in residential schools?

BASE: Total Sample who have heard about IRS
BANNER 2

	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada		
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100K+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	1313	195	281	392	401	249	428	622	140	266	375	354	1082	225	255	822
Unweighted Total	1404	149	275	434	503	274	451	665	149	273	396	411	1174	224	257	912
Great extent	32	42 DE	32	30	30	29	35	32	43 L	33	35 L	25	31	39	39 P	29
Some extent	41	40	39	40	45	46	41	39	38	45	43	42	42	39	39	43
A little	17	13	21	20	15	16	16	19	13	14	15	24 IJK	19 N	12	15	20
Not at all	6	1	7 B	6 B	6 B	6	4	6	2	6	4	7 I	5	6	4	5
DK/NA	3	4	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	2	3	2	3	4	2	3

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q22. To what extent do you think that the challenges facing Aboriginal communities today are a result of Aboriginal peoples' experiences in residential schools?

BASE: Total Sample who have heard about IRS
BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Str/ Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
weighted Total	1313	349	710	244	380	443	487	539	774	-	303	387	263	245	356	219
Unweighted Total	1404	419	733	243	512	435	455	507	897	-	308	424	298	255	378	236
Great extent	32	48 CD	30 D	18	33	34	30	24	38 H	-	46 L	25	29	37	46 P	23
Some extent	41	34	47 BD	36	41	40	43	43	40	-	41	38	37	40	39	34
A little	17	13	16	29 BC	17	18	17	21 I	15	-	9	25 K	22	15	10	27 O
Not at all	6	3	5	12 BC	5	5	6	7	5	-	2	8 K	8	4	3	12 O
DK/NA	3	3	3	6	4	3	3	5 I	2	-	1	4 K	4	3	2	4

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q23. Have you read or heard anything about the Truth and Reconciliation Commission?

BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
Weighted Total	2001	946	233	328	74	137	140	481	761	72	61	217	262	7	971	1030	
Unweighted Total	2001	832	195	224	61	85	201	450	550	125	125	200	200	150	1011	990	
Yes	42	43 C	31	37	56 CD	60 BCD	48 H	29	40 H	59 HIL	57 HIL	45 H	56 HIL	87 HIJKLM G	42	42	
No	57	56 EF	69 BEF	62 EF	42	40	51 N	70 IJKLMN G	59 JKMN	40 N	43 N	54 JMN	42 N	13	57	57	
DK/NA	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	2	-	*	1	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q23. Have you read or heard anything about the Truth and Reconciliation Commission?
BANNER 2

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30k	\$30k- \$60k	\$60k- \$100k	\$100k+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	378	471	585	502	490	667	825	272	431	549	472	1573	420	353	1215
Unweighted Total	2001	279	440	608	609	499	652	831	271	417	541	512	1608	385	334	1268
Yes	42	24	37 B	45 BC	56 BCD	23	37 F	57 FG	29	40 I	44 I	49 IJ	43	39	47	42
No	57	74 CDE	62 DE	54 E	44	76 GH	61 H	43	69 JKL	59 L	55	50	57	59	53	58
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	1	1	2 FH	*	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q23. Have you read or heard anything about the Truth and Reconciliation Commission?
BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	432	1027	531	525	595	878	539	774	621	480	528	389	385	512	316
Unweighted Total	2001	494	1008	488	636	576	787	507	897	540	467	544	411	372	514	321
Yes	42	65 CD	44 D	19	48 G	52 G	31	-	100	-	42	50 K	38	44	47	42
No	57	35	55 B	80 BC	50	47	68 EF	98	-	99	57 L	50	61	56	51	57
DK/NA	1	*	1 B	1	1	1	1	2	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q24. Do you recall anything specific about the recommended Call to Actions that the Commission released several months ago?

BASE: Total Sample who have heard about TRC

BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
Weighted Total	841	409	72	123	42	82	67	141	306	42	34	97	148	6	410	431	
Unweighted Total	954	385	59	87	34	50	101	135	233	74	75	91	117	128	483	471	
Government funding/ support – non-specific	5	4	5	6	3	-	3	5	7	7	4	6	2	5	5	5	
Education curriculum/ teach Aboriginal history/ culture in schools	5	5	2	6	10	5	6	1	6 H	3	5	6	4	22 HIJKLM G	3	6	
Government / public apology	5	6	3	8	12	2	3	3	5	3	3	10 HM	3	4	4	5	
Missing and murdered Aboriginal women/launch inquiry	4	4	-	2	5	9	3	3	4	3	4	4	7	5	3	5	
Reconciliation/actions to achieve reconciliation	4	4	7	3	4	3	4	6	4	5	3	3	4	4	4	5	
Church apologies/Pope apology	4	3	-	4	-	8	2	1	6 HL	-	5	1	5	2	3	4	
Education/more funding for Aboriginal education	4	4	3	5	5	3	8	4	3	3	6	2	3	6	3	4	
Compensation / financial settlements	4	4	1	6	3	4	7 J	3	4	1	5	4	2	1	3	4	
Better relations between Aboriginal-non- Aboriginal people	3	3	5	-	-	4	5	4	2	3	8 I	4	2	3	2	4	

(Continued)

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q24. Do you recall anything specific about the recommended Call to Actions that the Commission released several months ago?

BASE: Total Sample who have heard about TRC
BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region								Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
94 recommendations were given / certain number of steps to take	3	4	3	1	2	8	4	3	2	7 K	1	2	4	2	3	3
Language and culture/preserve/more support and recognition	2	3	2	2	-	8	3	1	3	-	1	2	3	1	1	3
Law/justice reform/change laws that discriminate	2	1	2	2	-	-	2	1	1	1	6	1	4	3	2	2
Land claims/settle claims	1	2	-	1	-	4	2	1	1	2	6	1	2	*	1	2
Child welfare/reducing number of children in care	1	1	-	-	7	1	1	-	1	-	1	3	2	1	1	1
Health care/more funding to improve health status	1	1	2	-	-	-	3	2	*	1	3	-	-	2	1	1
Reflects poorly on the Conservative government	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	*
Other	7	7	12	6	5	7	3	11 GKL	8 G	8	3	4	6	3	7	7
DK/NA	67	65	66	70	55	60	65	68	68	72	60	64	65	56	68	65

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q24. Do you recall anything specific about the recommended Call to Actions that the Commission released several months ago?

BASE: Total Sample who have heard about TRC
BANNER 2

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100K+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	841	91	174	265	280	115	246	467	80	172	242	233	674	162	165	506
Unweighted Total	954	72	181	307	363	134	285	522	88	175	277	297	780	169	180	596
Government funding/ support - non-specific	5	3	3	6	7	9	5	4	4	5	6	6	5	7	3	5
Education curriculum/ teach Aboriginal history/ culture in schools	5	2	5	6	4	2	2	7 FG	5	2	5	6	5	4	7	4
Government / public apology	5	5	5	5	3	2	4	5 F	2	3	4	7 I	4	5	3	5
Missing and murdered Aboriginal women/launch inquiry	4	1	5	3	5	3	5	4	6	5	3	5	4	3	5	4
Reconciliation/actions to achieve reconciliation	4	2	5	2	6 BD	5	3	5	5	6	3	4	4	6	3	4
Church apologies/Pope apology	4	-	2	5	4	1	4 F	4 F	5	4	2	5	4	3	3	4
Education/more funding for Aboriginal education	4	2	2	4	5	5	3	3	5	3	3	3	3	6	4	3
Compensation / financial settlements	4	4	2	5	3	2	4	4	1	3	5	4	3	4	3	4
Better relations between Aboriginal-non- Aboriginal people	3	3	3	2	4	2	3	3	5	4	2	2	3	4	2	3

(Continued)

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

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Q24. Do you recall anything specific about the recommended Call to Actions that the Commission released several months ago?

BASE: Total Sample who have heard about TRC
BANNER 2

	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada		
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/less	Coll/univ	Univ grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K+	Canada	other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
94 recommendations were given / certain number of steps to take	3	1	4	2	3	1	2	4 F	1	3	2	4	3	2	2	3
Language and culture/preserve/more support and recognition	2	-	3	1	3	1	1	3 G	2	1	2	3	2	1	3	2
Law/justice reform/change laws that discriminate	2	*	2	3	2	2	1	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2
Land claims/settle claims	1	-	1	1	3	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	2
Child welfare/reducing number of children in care	1	3	*	1	1	2	*	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1
Health care/more funding to improve health status	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	*	1
Reflects poorly on the Conservative government	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	1	-	*	-	-	*
Other	7	5	2	6	12 BCD	8	9	6	9	10	7	5	7	5	5	8
DK/NA	67	81 E	69 E	68 E	59	72	67	66	69	65	68	65	67	65	71	66

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q24. Do you recall anything specific about the recommended Call to Actions that the Commission released several months ago?

BASE: Total Sample who have heard about TRC

BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Str/ Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
weighted Total	841	279	455	101	254	310	277	-	774	-	200	263	150	167	243	134
Unweighted Total	954	347	492	109	379	302	272	-	897	-	219	298	185	177	272	154
Government funding/ support - non-specific	5	7	5	3	7	5	4	-	5	-	4	4	8	4	6	4
Education curriculum/ teach Aboriginal history/ culture in schools	5	6 D	4 D	1	5	5	4	-	5	-	5	4	4	4	6	6
Government / public apology	5	8 C	3	4	6	5	3	-	5	-	7 L	2	4	7	6	3
Missing and murdered Aboriginal women/launch inquiry	4	5 D	4	1	4	5	3	-	4	-	3	3	3	4	4	6
Reconciliation/actions to achieve reconciliation	4	5	4	2	3	5	4	-	4	-	7	4	5	5	5	4
Church apologies/Pope apology	4	4	3	2	4	4	3	-	4	-	5	3	4	5	3	3
Education/more funding for Aboriginal education	4	6 D	3	1	5	4	2	-	4	-	3	4	3	4	4	4
Compensation / financial settlements	4	4	3	7	4	4	3	-	4	-	5	4	4	3	5	4

(Continued)

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q24. Do you recall anything specific about the recommended Call to Actions that the Commission released several months ago?

BASE: Total Sample who have heard about TRC
BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Better relations between Aboriginal-non-Aboriginal people	3	4	3	2	3	3	3	-	3	-	5	2	3	3	3	2
94 recommendations were given / certain number of steps to take	3	5	2	-	3	3	2	-	3	-	5	4	1	4	2	2
Language and culture/ preserve/more support and recognition	2	1	3	-	2	2	3	-	2	-	2	2	1	1	5 P	1
Law/justice reform/ change laws that discriminate	2	3	2	1	2	3	1	-	2	-	3	1	1	3	3	3
Land claims/settle claims	1	3	1	-	2	1	1	-	2	-	2	1	1	2	2	2
Child welfare/reducing number of children in care	1	2	1	*	2	1	*	-	1	-	1	1	2	2	1	*
Health care/more funding to improve health status	1	2	*	-	1	*	1	-	1	-	1	1	*	1	2	1
Reflects poorly on the Conservative government	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	1	-	-	1	1	-
Other	7	8	7	6	6	6	8	-	7	-	7	4	6	4	9	7
DK/NA	67	57	70 B	79 B	65	66	70	-	65	-	64	68	66	70	61	67

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q25. Now thinking about Canadians generally? Do you believe that individual Canadians do or do not have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal Peoples?

BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
Weighted Total	2001	946	233	328	74	137	140	481	761	72	61	217	262	7	971	1030	
Unweighted Total	2001	832	195	224	61	85	201	450	550	125	125	200	200	150	1011	990	
Canadians do have a role - feels strongly	64	64	73 BD	60	59	65	68 I	71 IKL	59	65	60	59	68 I	63	58	69 O	
Canadians do have a role - does not feel strongly	20	20	15	23 C	19	21	19	17	25 HJM	14	19	22	16	27	24 P	17	
Canadians do not have a role - does not feel strongly	6	6	5	5	10	9	5	6	6	4	6	7	6	4	8 P	4	
Canadians do not have a role - feels strongly	6	6	6	5	6	2	5	6	5	10	10	7	7	4	7	5	
DK/NA	4	4 C	1	6 C	5	4	3	1	5 H	8 H	5	5 H	3	2	3	5	
NET: Do have role	84	84	88	83	79	85	87	87 JL	84	78	79	81	84	90	82	86 O	
NET: Do not have role	12	12	11	10	16	11	9	12	11	14	16	14	13	8	15 P	9	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q25. Now thinking about Canadians generally? Do you believe that individual Canadians do or do not have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal Peoples?

BANNER 2

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100K+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	378	471	585	502	490	667	825	272	431	549	472	1573	420	353	1215
Unweighted Total	2001	279	440	608	609	499	652	831	271	417	541	512	1608	385	334	1268
Canadians do have a role - feels strongly	64	62	59	66 C	68 C	60	64	66	68 L	72 KL	63	58	63	68	58	64
Canadians do have a role - does not feel strongly	20	23	26 DE	17	17	22	21	19	15	17	23 IJ	23 IJ	21	18	24	20
Canadians do not have a role - does not feel strongly	6	7	8 E	5	4	5	6	6	6	4	4	8 K	6	6	7	6
Canadians do not have a role - feels strongly	6	6	5	8	5	7	6	6	5	4	6	8 J	7 N	4	7	7
DK/NA	4	2	2	4 C	5 C	5	4	3	7 JL	3	3	3	3	5	4	3
NET: Do have role	84	85	85	83	86	82	85	85	83	89 L	87 L	81	84	86	82	84
NET: Do not have role	12	13	13	13	9	12	12	12	11	9	10	16 JK	13	9	14	12

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q25. Now thinking about Canadians generally? Do you believe that individual Canadians do or do not have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal Peoples?

BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Str/ Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	432	1027	531	525	595	878	539	774	621	480	528	389	385	512	316
Unweighted Total	2001	494	1008	488	636	576	787	507	897	540	467	544	411	372	514	321
Canadians do have a role – feels strongly	64	82 CD	66 D	45	68 G	66 G	60	58	71 HJ	58	75 L	56	58	72 M	74 P	53
Canadians do have a role – does not feel strongly	20	6	22 B	29 BC	18	20	22	24 I	17	23 I	14	21 K	22	16	17	20
Canadians do not have a role – does not feel strongly	6	3	4	11 BC	3	6	8 E	6	5	7	5	8	7	5	4	8 O
Canadians do not have a role – feels strongly	6	5	5	11 BC	8	6	6	8 I	5	6	3	9 K	10 N	5	2	14 O
DK/NA	4	5	3	4	3	3	5	4	3	5	3	5	4	2	2	4
NET: Do have role	84	88 D	88 D	74	86	86	82	82	87 HJ	81	89 L	77	79	88 M	92 P	73
NET: Do not have role	12	7	9	22 BC	11	11	13	14	10	14	8	17 K	16 N	11	6	22 O

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q26. What does the word `reconciliation` mean to you, when you think about relations between Aboriginal Peoples and other people living in Canada?

BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region								Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	946	233	328	74	137	140	481	761	72	61	217	262	7	971	1030
Unweighted Total	2001	832	195	224	61	85	201	450	550	125	125	200	200	150	1011	990
Equality / mutual respect / living together / harmony / unity	20	20	32 BDF	15	20	17	18	32 GIJKLM	16	18	10	16	16	25	19	21
Closure/to heal/forgive/move forward	15	16	11	18	12	18	15	11	15	20 H	19	16	20 H	16	14	17
Build better relations/getting along better	14	14 C	8	16 C	10	16	15	11	17 H	15	12	12	15	10	14	14
Agreement/finding common ground/coming together	14	14	10	14	13	14	15	11	14	18	23 HIL	11	15	10	14	13
Equality of opportunity	13	14	10	20 CF	13	11	13	10	16 H	13	11	15	12	21	13	14
Make amends/public apology	13	12	11	12	8	15	14 H	8	15 H	17 H	14	11	18 HL	11	13	13
Both sides listening to each other	12	13	14	12	19	11	11	14 JM	12	8	9	11	9	11	11	13
Acknowledgement/accept responsibility	11	12	12	10	16	14	12	11	10	8	10	14	12	13	10	12
Create awareness/understanding of the issues	9	10 C	6	10	7	18 C	10	7	10	9	5	7	10	26 HKL	8	10

(Continued)

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q26. What does the word `reconciliation` mean to you, when you think about relations between Aboriginal Peoples and other people living in Canada?

BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region								Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Compensation	5	6	5	5	8	5	3	4	5	5	7	10 GH	6	6	6	5
Apology	5	5	4	5	4	6	3	2	5 H	5	10 GH	6	7 H	8	5	4
Help/counsel/ care for the affected	4	4	7 E	4	2	5	2	6 GL	4	-	3	3	3	2	3	5
Acceptance / acceptance of differences / Aboriginal culture	2	3	6 DF	2	4	1	4 I	4 I	1	1	-	2	1	2	2	1
Improve support from the government - social support / funding	1	1	1	1	-	2	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	2	1	1
Recognize Aboriginal rights / treaties / self-government	1	1	3	2	1	-	1	2	1	-	-	*	1	2	1	1
Other	2	1	1	*	3	-	4	2	2	3	3	4	2	-	2	2
DK/NA	13	14 C	8	16 C	11	19 C	13	10	15 H	9	16	13	14	5	14	11

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q26. What does the word `reconciliation` mean to you, when you think about relations between Aboriginal Peoples and other people living in Canada?

BANNER 2

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100K+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	378	471	585	502	490	667	825	272	431	549	472	1573	420	353	1215
Unweighted Total	2001	279	440	608	609	499	652	831	271	417	541	512	1608	385	334	1268
Equality / mutual respect / living together / harmony / unity	20	23 C	16	22 C	20	19	18	23 G	19	22	20	19	20	20	16	21 O
Closure/to heal/forgive/move forward	15	13	18	13	16	10	15 F	18 F	13	14	16	16	16	13	17	15
Build better relations/getting along better	14	15	13	15	15	14	15	15	16	15	13	18 K	15	13	18	14
Agreement/finding common ground/coming together	14	16	11	13	13	13	13	14	13	15	13	14	13	17	14	12
Equality of opportunity	13	16	10	13	15 C	12	14	14	11	15	13	12	13	16	13	13
Make amends/public apology	13	13	17 DE	11	12	8	17 FH	13 F	11	8	16 IJ	16 J	14 N	9	16	14
Both sides listening to each other	12	10	9	12	16 BCD	10	12	12	13	17 KL	10	9	12	12	11	12
Acknowledgement/accept responsibility	11	12	11	11	12	5	11 F	15 F	8	13	11	15 I	11	10	12	11
Create awareness/understanding of the issues	9	8	9	9	9	7	8	11 FG	9	8	11	9	10	7	10	9

(Continued)

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q26. What does the word `reconciliation` mean to you, when you think about relations between Aboriginal Peoples and other people living in Canada?
BANNER 2

	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada		
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100K+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Compensation	5	7	5	7	4	4	5	7	3	4	7 I	7 I	6	4	4	6
Apology	5	5	4	5	5	3	5	5	4	4	5	5	5	4	5	5
Help/counsel/ care for the affected	4	3	2	5 C	5 C	3	4	4	5	4	3	5	4	5	4	3
Acceptance / acceptance of differences / Aboriginal culture	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	3	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
Improve support from the government - social support / funding	1	2	1	1	1	1	*	2 G	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1
Recognize Aboriginal rights / treaties / self- government	1	2	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
Other	2	1	3	2	3 B	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	2
DK/NA	13	12	15	12	12	20 GH	13 H	9	19 JKL	12	13 L	8	11	18 M	9	12

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q26. What does the word 'reconciliation' mean to you, when you think about relations between Aboriginal Peoples and other people living in Canada?

BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	432	1027	531	525	595	878	539	774	621	480	528	389	385	512	316
Unweighted Total	2001	494	1008	488	636	576	787	507	897	540	467	544	411	372	514	321
Equality / mutual respect / living together / harmony / unity	20	23	19	19	17	20	22 E	18	19	22	18	21	19	18	21	17
Closure/to heal/forgive/move forward	15	14	16	14	17	16	13	15 J	22 HJ	7	15	15	14	15	16	16
Build better relations/getting along better	14	15	16 D	11	14	18 G	13	17	13	14	17	14	14	16	16	14
Agreement/finding common ground/coming together	14	14	15 D	10	12	15	13	14	13	14	13	14	18	17	16	13
Equality of opportunity	13	14	14	12	12	13	14	12	14	13	12	12	12	14	13	11
Make amends/public apology	13	16	12	12	16 G	14	11	14 J	16 J	8	13	15	9	16 M	15	11
Both sides listening to each other	12	12	14 D	8	11	14	11	11	14 J	9	15	12	11	11	15 P	10
Acknowledgement/accept responsibility	11	17 CD	11 D	6	11	12	11	7	19 HJ	6	15 L	9	9	11	12	12
Create awareness/understanding of the issues	9	13 D	9 D	5	8	12 G	7	6	14 HJ	5	9	6	5	10 M	12 P	6

(Continued)

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q26. What does the word 'reconciliation' mean to you, when you think about relations between Aboriginal Peoples and other people living in Canada?

BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Compensation	5	5	5	7	7	5	5	5	7 J	3	5	7	5	7	6	7
Apology	5	4	4	5	5	5	4	6 J	7 J	1	4	7 K	4	5	5	6
Help/counsel/ care for the affected	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	5 J	3	5	3	4	4	6	3
Acceptance / acceptance of differences / Aboriginal culture	2	*	3 BD	1	1	2	2	2	3 J	1	1	2	2	1	2	2
Improve support from the government - social support / funding	1	2 C	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	1
Recognize Aboriginal rights / treaties / self-government	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	*
Other	2	4	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	3	3
DK/NA	13	7	11 B	20 BC	13	10	15 F	14 I	6	21 HI	15 L	10	13	11	9	17 O

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q27. And what does 'reconciliation' mean to you, when you think about relations between Aboriginal Peoples and the Government of Canada?

BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region								Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	946	233	328	74	137	140	481	761	72	61	217	262	7	971	1030
Unweighted Total	2001	832	195	224	61	85	201	450	550	125	125	200	200	150	1011	990
Equality of opportunity/ fair policies/level playing field	18	18	17	19	15	20	15	19	18	15	18	15	21	29	16	20
Equality / mutual respect / living together / harmony / unity	17	18	21	18	12	17	17	20 LM	17	20	18	12	14	14	16	18
Cooperation / compromise / working together / getting along	11	8	8	10	4	6	9	11	13 M	13	11	9	8	6	10	11
Compensation	8	8	10	7	11	5	9	6	8	8	9	14 HIM	7	11	8	8
Acknowledgement / acceptance of history / actions / issues	8	9	6	10	10	7	6	6	8	10	4	10	7	13	8	8
Apology	7	7	5	7	6	8	5	4	9 H	4	9	10 H	9 H	10	8	7
Both sides listening to each other / communication / dialogue	7	7	10 F	6	9	3	5	8	8	8	5	5	6	2	7	8
Increase funding for education/communities	5	5	5	5	5	4	6	3	7 HM	4	4	7 H	3	21 HIJKLM G	5	5

(Continued)

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q27. And what does 'reconciliation' mean to you, when you think about relations between Aboriginal Peoples and the Government of Canada?

BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
Improve quality of life (drinking water, housing)	5	5	2	5	7	5	7 H	3	5 H	4	6	4	6	4	4	5	
Make amends / offer justice	4	4	3	6	2	3	4 K	3	6 HK	5	1	3	4 K	5	4	5	
Settle land claims	4	5	8 E	3	2	6	3	6 GJL	4	2	2	2	4	2	4	4	
Financial compensation for abuse/discrimination	4	3	4	3	-	6	4	2	5 HJ	2	5	3	5	4	4	4	
Overcoming the past / moving on from history	4	5 C	2	4	10	4	4	2	4	6	3	6 H	4	4	3	4	
Making peace / making things right	3	4	5	3	3	7	4	3	3	1	2	3	4	5	3	3	
Change/repeal outdated laws/policies	3	4	3	4	7	10 C	3	2	3	2	1	2	6 HKL	2	3	3	
Improve financial support from the government (other)	3	3	4	3	3	7	4	3	2	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	
Economic development/ independence	3	3	3	2	3	4	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	3	
Gov't seeks prior consent before taking actions that will affect Aboriginal Peoples	3	2	5 D	1	5	1	*	5 GI	2 G	3	2	2	2	4	2	3	

(Continued)

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q27. And what does 'reconciliation' mean to you, when you think about relations between Aboriginal Peoples and the Government of Canada?

BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
The government will do too much / overcompensate	2	2	3	1	5	3	2	2	1	3	4	4	2	*	2	2	
Provide self-government/ self-determination/ Sovereignty	2	2	4	1	2	-	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	
The government hasn't been doing enough / needs to do more	1	2	*	3	4	1	2	*	2 H	1	-	1	2	*	2	1	
Aboriginal people need to be more responsible / not to be given assistance	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	-	1	2	1	-	1	1	
Empathy / understanding	1	1	-	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	2	1	-	1	1	
Implement UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples	1	1	1	1	-	1	*	1	1	-	-	-	*	1	1	1	
Drop lawsuits	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	2 I	-	-	-	-	-	*	
Other	6	6	4	6	4	7	3	5	6	9	4	6	8 G	2	7 P	5	
DK/NA	19	17	13	18	19	15	25 IMN	21	16	22	28 IMN	18	16	8	20	18	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q27. And what does 'reconciliation' mean to you, when you think about relations between Aboriginal Peoples and the Government of Canada?

BANNER 2

	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada		
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100K+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	378	471	585	502	490	667	825	272	431	549	472	1573	420	353	1215
Unweighted Total	2001	279	440	608	609	499	652	831	271	417	541	512	1608	385	334	1268
Equality of opportunity/ fair policies/level playing field	18	18	17	20	16	12	18 F	21 F	18	18	19	16	18	19	22	16
Equality / mutual respect / living together / harmony / unity	17	17	17	16	18	16	16	19	19	16	17	19	17	18	17	17
Cooperation / compromise / working together / getting along	11	9	10	11	11	12	11	10	10	9	11	13	11	11	11	11
Compensation	8	9	8	9	7	6	7	11 FG	3	6	9 I	12 IJ	9	6	11	8
Acknowledgement / acceptance of history / actions / issues	8	5	9	8	7	5	6	10 FG	5	6	9 I	11 IJ	8	8	8	7
Apology	7	7	9	7	7	5	6	10 FG	4	6	9 I	8 I	8	7	8	8
Both sides listening to each other / communication / dialogue	7	5	6	8	10 BC	8	8	6	5	9	8	7	7	7	7	8
Increase funding for education/communities	5	6	5	4	7	4	4	7 FG	3	5	5	8 I	5	5	5	6

(Continued)

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q27. And what does 'reconciliation' mean to you, when you think about relations between Aboriginal Peoples and the Government of Canada?
BANNER 2

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100K+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Improve quality of life (drinking water, housing)	5	4	5	3	7 BD	4	4	5	5	6	4	4	5	4	4	5
Make amends / offer justice	4	5 E	5	5 E	2	5	4	4	3	3	6 I	4	5 N	3	4	5
Settle land claims	4	5	3	4	4	2	5 F	4 F	4	4	4	5	4	3	4	4
Financial compensation for abuse/discrimination	4	4	4	6 E	2	2	4	5 F	1	3	5 I	5 I	4	4	3	4
Overcoming the past / moving on from history	4	1	5 B	4 B	3 B	2	4 F	5 F	2	3	3	5	4	3	6	3
Making peace / making things right	3	4	5 D	2	3	2	4	4	2	5	3	3	3	4	3	3
Change/repeal outdated laws/policies	3	2	3	3	3	2	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	2	3
Improve financial support from the government (other)	3	3	4	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	4	3	3
Economic development/ independence	3	2	3	3	3	4	2	2	4	2	2	3	3	3	2	3
Gov't seeks prior consent before taking actions that will affect Aboriginal Peoples	3	3	3	2	3	1	3 F	3 F	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	3

(Continued)

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q27. And what does 'reconciliation' mean to you, when you think about relations between Aboriginal Peoples and the Government of Canada?
BANNER 2

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100K+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
The government will do too much / overcompensate	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	1	3	2	1	2	2 N	1	3	2
Provide self-government/ self-determination/ Sovereignty	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	3	2	2	2	2
The government hasn't been doing enough / needs to do more	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2
Aboriginal people need to be more responsible / not to be given assistance	1	-	1	2	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
Empathy / understanding	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	2 G	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1
Implement UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples	1	1	1	*	1	1	*	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	*	1
Drop lawsuits	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other	6	4	4	7 C	9 BC	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	6	8	5
DK/NA	19	22	21	17	17	29 GH	19 H	12	25 KL	19 L	18 L	11	18	22	11	19 O

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q27. And what does 'reconciliation' mean to you, when you think about relations between Aboriginal Peoples and the Government of Canada?

BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	432	1027	531	525	595	878	539	774	621	480	528	389	385	512	316
Unweighted Total	2001	494	1008	488	636	576	787	507	897	540	467	544	411	372	514	321
Equality of opportunity/ fair policies/level playing field	18	23 D	19 D	12	15	19	18	16	20	16	19	15	17	19	21	17
Equality / mutual respect / living together / harmony / unity	17	20 D	18 D	13	15	19	17	16	18	15	19	15	17	15	19	16
Cooperation / compromise / working together / getting along	11	11	11	11	10	11	11	10	10	12	11	10	14 N	8	13	10
Compensation	8	8	9	7	10 G	9	7	9 J	11 J	4	8	11	8	10	8	9
Acknowledgement / acceptance of history / actions / issues	8	10 D	8	5	10	8	6	7 J	12 HJ	3	8	8	8	7	10	8
Apology	7	9	7	7	9	9 G	5	9 J	11 J	2	7	8	6	7	8	7
Both sides listening to each other / communication / dialogue	7	7	7	8	6	7	8	5	7	9 H	8	6	7	6	9	6

(Continued)

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q27. And what does 'reconciliation' mean to you, when you think about relations between Aboriginal Peoples and the Government of Canada?

BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Increase funding for education/communities	5	6	5	4	4	6	5	5 J	8 HJ	2	5	5	3	5	6 P	3
Improve quality of life (drinking water, housing)	5	7 D	5 D	2	4	5	5	4	8 HJ	2	6	4	3	6	6 P	2
Make amends / offer justice	4	5	4	4	6 G	4	3	4	5 J	3	4	5	4	4	4	3
Settle land claims	4	5	5 D	2	4	4	4	5 J	4	2	4	3	3	4	5	4
Financial compensation for abuse/discrimination	4	4	3	5	4	4	4	4 J	6 J	1	4	5	2	3	4	4
Overcoming the past / moving on from history	4	3	4	4	4	4	3	5 J	5 J	1	2	5 K	6	3	2	5
Making peace / making things right	3	4	3	3	2	4 E	3	4	4 J	2	5 L	2	3	4	4	2
Change/repeal outdated laws/policies	3	4	3	3	2	4 E	3	2	4 HJ	2	4	3	2	5 M	2	3
Improve financial support from the government (other)	3	5 CD	3	1	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	5 P	2
Economic development/independence	3	4	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	4 L	1	2	2	4	2

(Continued)

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q27. And what does 'reconciliation' mean to you, when you think about relations between Aboriginal Peoples and the Government of Canada?

BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Str/ Agree	Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Gov't seeks prior consent before taking actions that will affect Aboriginal Peoples	3	4	3	2	2	3	3	2	4	2	5 L	2	2	3	4	3
The government will do too much / overcompensate	2	2	1	3	2	2	2	3	1	3	1	4 K	3	2	2	3
Provide self-government/ self-determination/ Sovereignty	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	3	2	1
The government hasn't been doing enough / needs to do more	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	3	1	1	2	2	-
Aboriginal people need to be more responsible / not to be given assistance	1	1	1	1	3 FG	1	1	2 J	1	*	1	2	1	1	1	2
Empathy / understanding	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	1 H	2 H	1	2	2	1	2	1
Implement UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples	1	1	1	*	*	1	1	*	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	*
Drop lawsuits	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	-
Other	6	7	5	7	6	5	7	5	7	6	5	8	8	5	6	5
DK/NA	19	10	17 B	29 BC	20	16	19	19 I	9	31 HI	18	17	16	20	13	22 O

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q28A. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Settling all outstanding land claims with First Nations, Metis and Inuit people, regardless of what this might cost
BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
Weighted Total	2001	946	233	328	74	137	140	481	761	72	61	217	262	7	971	1030	
Unweighted Total	2001	832	195	224	61	85	201	450	550	125	125	200	200	150	1011	990	
Strongly support	24	26 E	28 E	30 E	14	25	23 L	26 KL	27 KL	22	14	14	25 KL	55 HIJKLM G	23	25	
Somewhat support	36	37 E	37	38 E	24	36	44 HLM	30	39 H	36	35	34	33	25	31	40 O	
Somewhat oppose	17	15	13	14	16	15	12	21 GI	16	14	17	18	16	10	19 P	15	
Strongly oppose	16	14	17 D	10	32 BCDF	9	14	18 I	13	18	27 GHIMN	24 GIM	15	9	20 P	13	
Depends	2	2	2	1	3	8 D	2	2	1	2	4	3	6 I	-	3	2	
DK/NA	4	6	3	7	12 C	6	5	3	4	8 H	2	6	6	2	4	5	
NET: Support	60	63 E	65 E	68 E	38	62 E	67 HKL	56	66 HKLM	58	50	48	58	80 HJKLM	54	66 O	
NET: Oppose	33	29	30	24	47 BCDF	24	26	39 GIN	29	32	44 GIMN	42 GIMN	31	18	39 P	27	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q28A. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Settling all outstanding land claims with First Nations, Metis and Inuit people, regardless of what this might cost

BANNER 2

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30k	\$30k- \$60k	\$60k- \$100k	\$100k+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	378	471	585	502	490	667	825	272	431	549	472	1573	420	353	1215
Unweighted Total	2001	279	440	608	609	499	652	831	271	417	541	512	1608	385	334	1268
Strongly support	24	24	20	24	27 C	26	25	23	37 JKL	26 L	24 L	18	22	31 M	23	22
Somewhat support	36	47 CDE	38 D	29	34	33	35	38	36	39	37	37	36	37	35	36
Somewhat oppose	17	16	18	17	17	17	18	17	11	15	20 I	16	18 N	13	18	18
Strongly oppose	16	9	18 BE	23 BE	12	15	17	16	7	14 I	14 I	24 IJK	18 N	9	18	19
Depends	2	1	2	3	4 B	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	4	2	2
DK/NA	4	3	4	4	6 B	6	4	4	7 L	4	3	3	4	7 M	5	3
NET: Support	60	71 CDE	58	54	61 D	59	60	61	73 JKL	65 L	61	55	58	68 M	58	58
NET: Oppose	33	25	36 BE	40 BE	29	33	35	33	18	30 I	34 I	40 IJ	36 N	22	36	37

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q28A. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Settling all outstanding land claims with First Nations, Metis and Inuit people, regardless of what this might cost
 BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
weighted Total	2001	432	1027	531	525	595	878	539	774	621	480	528	389	385	512	316
Unweighted Total	2001	494	1008	488	636	576	787	507	897	540	467	544	411	372	514	321
Strongly support	24	40 CD	22 D	16	27	24	22	20	27 H	24	35 L	17	29	25	34 P	15
Somewhat support	36	33	40 BD	30	33	37	37	31	39 H	36	42 L	30	23	40 M	38 P	24
Somewhat oppose	17	9	19 B	21 B	15	15	19	21 I	14	18 I	13	19 K	18	16	11	23 O
Strongly oppose	16	12	14	25 BC	18	16	15	21 IJ	16	14	8	26 K	26 N	14	11	31 O
Depends	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2
DK/NA	4	4	4	6	2	5	5 E	4	3	6	2	5 K	3	3	4	4
NET: Support	60	73 CD	62 D	47	61	61	59	50	65 H	61 H	76 L	47	52	65 M	72 P	40
NET: Oppose	33	21	33 B	45 BC	34	32	34	42 IJ	29	32	20	44 K	44 N	30	22	54 O

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q28B. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Providing Aboriginal communities with full control over the natural resources on their traditional territories
BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region								Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	946	233	328	74	137	140	481	761	72	61	217	262	7	971	1030
Unweighted Total	2001	832	195	224	61	85	201	450	550	125	125	200	200	150	1011	990
Strongly support	31	31	35 E	35 E	21	31	29 K	33 KL	33 KL	30	19	22	33 KL	39	26	36 O
Somewhat support	35	36	31	38	37	36	40 H	28	36 H	38	45 H	38 H	36	25	33	37
Somewhat oppose	14	13	16	10	14	13	13	19 IM	11	14	14	15	12	25	18 P	10
Strongly oppose	15	15	14	11	21	14	12	16	14	15	20	20 G	15	10	18 P	12
Depends	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	1	3	-	2	1	2	-	2	1
DK/NA	3	3	2	3	4	3	3	2	3 K	4	1	4	3	*	3	3
NET: Support	66	68	66	73	59	68	69	62	69 HL	67	64	60	69	64	59	73 O
NET: Oppose	29	27	31 D	21	35 D	27	25	35 GIM	25	29	34	36 GI	27	36	36 P	23

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q28B. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Providing Aboriginal communities with full control over the natural resources on their traditional territories
BANNER 2

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30k	\$30k- \$60k	\$60k- \$100k	\$100k+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	378	471	585	502	490	667	825	272	431	549	472	1573	420	353	1215
Unweighted Total	2001	279	440	608	609	499	652	831	271	417	541	512	1608	385	334	1268
Strongly support	31	37 D	30	27	31	34 H	32	29	43 JKL	32	30	27	30	37 M	32	29
Somewhat support	35	40	35	33	35	35	35	35	33	37	39 L	31	36	34	35	36
Somewhat oppose	14	12	17	15	13	14	14	13	8	15 I	14 I	16 I	15	12	14	15
Strongly oppose	15	10	15	19 B	14	11	14	18 F	10	14	14	20 IJK	16	12	15	16
Depends	2	-	1	3 C	3 C	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2
DK/NA	3	1	2	3	4 B	3	2	3	5 JK	1	1	4 JK	3	3	3	3
NET: Support	66	77 CDE	66	61	65	69	67	64	76 L	69 L	69 L	58	65	70	66	65
NET: Oppose	29	22	32 B	34 BE	27	25	29	32 F	17	29 I	28 I	36 IJK	30 N	24	29	31

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q28B. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Providing Aboriginal communities with full control over the natural resources on their traditional territories
BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
weighted Total	2001	432	1027	531	525	595	878	539	774	621	480	528	389	385	512	316
Unweighted Total	2001	494	1008	488	636	576	787	507	897	540	467	544	411	372	514	321
Strongly support	31	44 CD	28	26	35	31	29	28	32	34 H	44 L	23	30	36	40 P	25
Somewhat support	35	29	39 B	33	35	36	35	35	37	34	35	33	27	34 M	35 P	26
Somewhat oppose	14	10	15 B	16 B	11	15	15	15	13	14	10	17 K	14	12	9	20 O
Strongly oppose	15	14	13	20 BC	15	15	16	17	15	14	8	23 K	27 N	14	13	22 O
Depends	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	4
DK/NA	3	2	3	4	2	2	4	3	2	3	2	4	2	3	2	3
NET: Support	66	73 CD	67 D	59	70 G	66	64	62	69 H	68	79 L	55	57	70 M	74 P	51
NET: Oppose	29	24	28	36 BC	26	30	31	32	27	28	18	39 K	40 N	26	22	42 O

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q28C. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Increasing funding for education in Aboriginal schools so that it matches funding for other schools in your province/territory
BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mt1	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
Weighted Total	2001	946	233	328	74	137	140	481	761	72	61	217	262	7	971	1030	
Unweighted Total	2001	832	195	224	61	85	201	450	550	125	125	200	200	150	1011	990	
Strongly support	75	76	86 BDF	78	74	68	75 JK	84 GIJKLM	75 JKL	63	57	66	69 K	82 K	70	79 O	
Somewhat support	16	16 C	10	18 C	16	21 C	16 H	9	17 H	20 H	27 GHIN	21 H	21 H	9	19 P	14	
Somewhat oppose	3	3 D	2	1	2	7 D	4	3	2	6	7	3	4	1	4 P	2	
Strongly oppose	3	3	2	2	4	2	2	2	3	7 GH	8 GH	7 GH	3	5	4	3	
Depends	1	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	2	4	-	2	2	1	2	1	
DK/NA	1	1	*	*	2	1	2	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	
NET: Support	91	93	95	95	90	88	91 J	94 JKL	92 JK	83	83	87	90	91	89	93 O	
NET: Oppose	7	5	4	3	6	9	6	5	6	13 GHI	15 GHIM	10	7	6	8 P	5	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q28C. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Increasing funding for education in Aboriginal schools so that it matches funding for other schools in your province/territory
BANNER 2

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30k	\$30k- \$60k	\$60k- \$100k	\$100k+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	378	471	585	502	490	667	825	272	431	549	472	1573	420	353	1215
Unweighted Total	2001	279	440	608	609	499	652	831	271	417	541	512	1608	385	334	1268
Strongly support	75	75	75	73	76	70	74	78 F	78	78	74	73	74	78	69	75
Somewhat support	16	19	18	15	14	21 H	16	14	13	14	18	18	17	15	21 P	15
Somewhat oppose	3	2	2	4	2	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	4 N	2	4	3
Strongly oppose	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	4
Depends	1	-	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1
DK/NA	1	1	*	1	2	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	2	1
NET: Support	91	94 D	93 D	89	91	91	91	91	91	92	93	92	91	93	90	91
NET: Oppose	7	5	5	8	6	7	7	6	7	6	6	7	7	5	7	7

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q28C. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Increasing funding for education in Aboriginal schools so that it matches funding for other schools in your province/territory
BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
weighted Total	2001	432	1027	531	525	595	878	539	774	621	480	528	389	385	512	316
Unweighted Total	2001	494	1008	488	636	576	787	507	897	540	467	544	411	372	514	321
Strongly support	75	89 CD	76 D	60	71	75	76	71	80 HJ	70	85 L	71	66	82 M	88 P	56
Somewhat support	16	7	16 B	26 BC	17	16	16	17 I	12	21 I	9	18 K	20 N	10	8	26 O
Somewhat oppose	3	2	3	5	5 G	3	2	4	3	3	1	4 K	4	2	1	7 O
Strongly oppose	3	2	2	7 BC	5	3	3	5	2	4	3	5	7 N	3	2	7 O
Depends	1	*	2 B	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	3
DK/NA	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	*	1	1	1	-	1
NET: Support	91	96 CD	92 D	86	89	91	92 E	88	93 H	91	95 L	89	86	92 M	96 P	81
NET: Oppose	7	4	5	12 BC	9 G	6	5	9	5	6	4	9 K	11 N	5	3	14 O

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q28D. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Introducing mandatory curriculum in all schools to teach about Aboriginal history and culture
BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
Weighted Total	2001	946	233	328	74	137	140	481	761	72	61	217	262	7	971	1030	
Unweighted Total	2001	832	195	224	61	85	201	450	550	125	125	200	200	150	1011	990	
Strongly support	56	58 F	70 BDEF	61 F	51	41	58 JKL	64 JKLM	58 JKLM	41	35	48 K	50 K	56	49	63 O	
Somewhat support	31	31 C	22	32 C	33	38 C	31 H	23	33 H	41 H	42 GH	34 H	33 H	36	37 P	26	
Somewhat oppose	7	7	6	4	6	10	6	8 I	5	9	10 I	9	8	6	8	6	
Strongly oppose	5	4 C	1	2	11 C	8 C	3	3	3	8	13 GHIN	8 GHI	7 I	1	5	4	
Depends	1	*	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	
DK/NA	1	1	-	*	-	3	1	*	1	1	1	*	2	-	1	1	
NET: Support	87	88	92 F	92 F	83	80	89 K	87 K	91 HJKLM	82	77	82	83	93 K	86	88	
NET: Oppose	11	11 D	7	6	17	18 CD	9	12 I	7	17 I	23 GHI	17 GI	15 I	7	13	10	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q28D. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Introducing mandatory curriculum in all schools to teach about Aboriginal history and culture
BANNER 2

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30k	\$30k- \$60k	\$60k- \$100k	\$100k+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	378	471	585	502	490	667	825	272	431	549	472	1573	420	353	1215
Unweighted Total	2001	279	440	608	609	499	652	831	271	417	541	512	1608	385	334	1268
Strongly support	56	57	56	55	57	56	55	58	65 KL	59	55	53	54	63 M	55	54
Somewhat support	31	32	35	29	30	29	33	31	27	30	33	33	31	30	33	31
Somewhat oppose	7	7	4	9 CE	6	7	7	6	4	6	7	7	8 N	4	7	8
Strongly oppose	5	4	3	5	5	6	4	4	3	3	3	5	5 N	3	4	5
Depends	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	1
DK/NA	1	-	1	1	*	1	1	*	*	-	1	-	1	1	*	1
NET: Support	87	89	91 D	84	87	85	88	88	92 L	89	88	86	86	93 M	88	85
NET: Oppose	11	11	7	14 C	11	13	11	10	7	10	10	12 I	13 N	6	11	13

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q28D. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Introducing mandatory curriculum in all schools to teach about Aboriginal history and culture
BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
weighted Total	2001	432	1027	531	525	595	878	539	774	621	480	528	389	385	512	316
Unweighted Total	2001	494	1008	488	636	576	787	507	897	540	467	544	411	372	514	321
Strongly support	56	75 CD	55 D	42	57	56	55	52	61 HJ	53	69 L	49	52	59	72 P	43
Somewhat support	31	18	33 B	38 B	29	30	33	33	28	35 I	23	33 K	31	28	20	36 O
Somewhat oppose	7	4	7 B	10 B	6	9	6	7	5	8	4	9 K	10	7	4	12 O
Strongly oppose	5	3	4	8 BC	6	4	4	6	4	3	2	7 K	7	5	3	7 O
Depends	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2 J	1	*	1	2	*	*	1	1
DK/NA	1	*	*	2 BC	1	1	*	*	*	1	1	1	-	1	*	1
NET: Support	87	93 CD	88 D	80	86	86	88	85	89	87	93 L	81	83	87	91 P	79
NET: Oppose	11	6	10 B	17 BC	12	13	10	13	10	11	6	16 K	17	12	8	19 O

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q28E. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Providing government funding to ensure the preservation of Aboriginal languages
BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
Weighted Total	2001	946	233	328	74	137	140	481	761	72	61	217	262	7	971	1030	
Unweighted Total	2001	832	195	224	61	85	201	450	550	125	125	200	200	150	1011	990	
Strongly support	45	47 E	51 E	49 E	29	51 E	47 JKL	47 JKL	48 JKL	32	32	34	46 JKL	42	40	50 O	
Somewhat support	33	34	30	35	35	30	38 H	29	34	39	36	36	30	53 H	36 P	30	
Somewhat oppose	11	10	10	8	17	12	7	12 G	9	13	14 G	16 GIN	11	3	12	10	
Strongly oppose	8	7	7	6	19 BCDF	4	6	9	7	11	17 GHIN	13 GIN	8	2	9	8	
Depends	1	1	1	1	-	1	*	1	2	2	1	1	2	*	2	1	
DK/NA	1	1	2	1	-	2	1	1	1	3	1	-	2	-	1	1	
NET: Support	78	80 E	81 E	84 E	64	81 E	86 HJKLM	77	82 JKL	71	68	70	77	95 HJKLM	76	80 O	
NET: Oppose	19	17	17	14	36 BCDF	16	13	21 GIN	16	24 GN	31 GHIMN	29 GHIMN	20 N	5	21	18	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q28E. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Providing government funding to ensure the preservation of Aboriginal languages
BANNER 2

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30k	\$30k- \$60k	\$60k- \$100k	\$100k+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	378	471	585	502	490	667	825	272	431	549	472	1573	420	353	1215
Unweighted Total	2001	279	440	608	609	499	652	831	271	417	541	512	1608	385	334	1268
Strongly support	45	50	42	44	44	42	46	46	54 KL	50 L	45	40	42	56 M	43	41
Somewhat support	33	32	39 DE	31	32	33	34	34	28	30	36 I	36 I	35 N	28	34	35
Somewhat oppose	11	10	12	10	12	13	11	10	7	13 I	10	12	12 N	8	11	12
Strongly oppose	8	7	6	11 CE	8	9	8	8	6	6	8	10 J	9 N	6	8	9
Depends	1	-	*	2 C	2	1	*	2 G	2	*	1	1	1	1	2	1
DK/NA	1	*	*	1	3 BCD	2	1	1	3 JKL	*	1	1	1	1	2	1
NET: Support	78	83 DE	81 DE	75	76	74	79	80	82	81	81	76	76	85 M	77	76
NET: Oppose	19	17	18	21	20	22	20	18	13	19	18	22 I	21 N	13	19	22

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q28E. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Providing government funding to ensure the preservation of Aboriginal languages
BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
weighted Total	2001	432	1027	531	525	595	878	539	774	621	480	528	389	385	512	316
Unweighted Total	2001	494	1008	488	636	576	787	507	897	540	467	544	411	372	514	321
Strongly support	45	64 CD	45 D	29	47 G	48 G	41	44	48 J	39	56 L	36	41	48	62 P	31
Somewhat support	33	23	35 B	37 B	32	30	36 F	32	33	35	32	32	27	33	26	30
Somewhat oppose	11	4	11 B	17 BC	10	10	12	12	9	14 I	6	14 K	16 N	10	5	17 O
Strongly oppose	8	7	6	15 BC	9	8	8	9	8	9	4	15 K	14 N	7	5	20 O
Depends	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	1	2
NET: Support	78	87 CD	80 D	67	79	79	77	76	82 HJ	74	89 L	68	68	81 M	89 P	60
NET: Oppose	19	11	17 B	32 BC	19	19	21	21	16	23 I	10	29 K	30 N	17	10	37 O

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q28F. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Providing government funding to ensure all reserves have clean drinking water and adequate housing
BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
Weighted Total	2001	946	233	328	74	137	140	481	761	72	61	217	262	7	971	1030	
Unweighted Total	2001	832	195	224	61	85	201	450	550	125	125	200	200	150	1011	990	
Strongly support	75	78 E	83 E	88 BEF	55	73 E	75 KL	77 KL	82 GHJKLM	67	60	58	71 L	83 KL	72	78 O	
Somewhat support	15	15 D	12	10	19	21 D	18 I	16 I	11	23 I	23 I	21 I	16	11	17 P	13	
Somewhat oppose	4	3 D	2	1	12 BCD	4	2	3	3	1	4	8 GHIJ	6 GJ	2	5 P	3	
Strongly oppose	4	3	2	1	9 DF	1	3	3	2	6	10 GHI	10 GHI	5	2	4	4	
Depends	1	1	-	*	2	1	1	*	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	
DK/NA	1	1	1	-	4	-	1	*	1	1	2	2	-	-	1	1	
NET: Support	90	93 E	95 E	98 BE	74	94 E	93 KL	92 KL	93 KLM	90 L	83	79	87 L	94 L	89	91	
NET: Oppose	8	6 D	4	2	21 BCDF	5	5	7	5	7	14 GHI	18 GHIJN	11 GI	5	9	7	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q28F. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Providing government funding to ensure all reserves have clean drinking water and adequate housing
BANNER 2

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30k	\$30k- \$60k	\$60k- \$100k	\$100k+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	378	471	585	502	490	667	825	272	431	549	472	1573	420	353	1215
Unweighted Total	2001	279	440	608	609	499	652	831	271	417	541	512	1608	385	334	1268
Strongly support	75	82 CD	71	73	77 C	72	75	78 F	82 L	76	77	73	73	83 M	78	72
Somewhat support	15	11	18 B	16	14	17	15	14	13	14	15	17	16 N	11	13	17
Somewhat oppose	4	3	5	4	4	5	5 H	3	*	5 I	3 I	4 I	4 N	2	4	5
Strongly oppose	4	3	5	5	3	5	5	3	4	3	4	4	4	3	3	5
Depends	1	*	1	1 B	1 B	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
DK/NA	1	*	*	1	1	1	*	1	*	*	1	1	1	-	1	1
NET: Support	90	94 D	89	89	91	89	90	92	95 JL	91	91	90	89	94 M	90	89
NET: Oppose	8	6	9	9	7	9 H	9 H	6	4	8 I	7	8 I	9 N	5	7	9

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q28F. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Providing government funding to ensure all reserves have clean drinking water and adequate housing
BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
weighted Total	2001	432	1027	531	525	595	878	539	774	621	480	528	389	385	512	316
Unweighted Total	2001	494	1008	488	636	576	787	507	897	540	467	544	411	372	514	321
Strongly support	75	86 CD	75 D	66	74	74	77	75	77	72	84 L	71	71	79 M	89 P	57
Somewhat support	15	8	16 B	20 B	16	14	16	11	15	19 HI	10	16 K	11	14	7	23 O
Somewhat oppose	4	1	5 B	5 B	4	5	3	5	4	3	3	5	7 N	2	1	9 O
Strongly oppose	4	4	3	7 BC	6 G	4	3	6 IJ	3	3	2	5 K	8 N	4	2	8 O
Depends	1	*	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	-	1	2
NET: Support	90	94 D	91 D	87	89	88	92 F	87	91 H	92 H	94 L	87	82	93 M	96 P	80
NET: Oppose	8	5	7	12 BC	9 G	9 G	6	11 IJ	7	6	5	10 K	15 N	6	3	17 O

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q29. In your opinion, how important is it for all non-Aboriginal Canadians to understand the true history of how Aboriginal Peoples have been treated by governments and society in this country?

BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
Weighted Total	2001	946	233	328	74	137	140	481	761	72	61	217	262	7	971	1030	
Unweighted Total	2001	832	195	224	61	85	201	450	550	125	125	200	200	150	1011	990	
Very important	62	63	65 E	67 E	49	59	67 KL	60	65 KL	57	50	53	63 KL	63	58	65 O	
Somewhat important	30	30	28	26	36	34	25	30	28	32	38 G	35 G	30	32	32 P	27	
Not very important	6	6	6	6	10	5	6	9 IK	5	7	3	8	5	3	8 P	5	
Not at all important	2	1	*	1	5	1	2	1	1	2	8 GHIM	4	1	2	2	2	
DK/NA	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	1	1	-	1	-	*	*	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q29. In your opinion, how important is it for all non-Aboriginal Canadians to understand the true history of how Aboriginal Peoples have been treated by governments and society in this country?

BANNER 2

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100K+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	378	471	585	502	490	667	825	272	431	549	472	1573	420	353	1215
Unweighted Total	2001	279	440	608	609	499	652	831	271	417	541	512	1608	385	334	1268
Very important	62	69 CD	59	57	66 CD	62	62	61	70 KL	65 L	62	57	59	71 M	64	58
Somewhat important	30	27	33 E	32 E	26	30	30	29	25	28	30	32	32 N	24	28	33
Not very important	6	3	7	8 B	6	6	6	6	5	5	6	7	7	4	5	7
Not at all important	2	*	2	3 B	2	2	1	2	*	2	1	2 I	2	1	3	2
DK/NA	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	1	*	*	*	*

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q29. In your opinion, how important is it for all non-Aboriginal Canadians to understand the true history of how Aboriginal Peoples have been treated by governments and society in this country?

BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	432	1027	531	525	595	878	539	774	621	480	528	389	385	512	316
Unweighted Total	2001	494	1008	488	636	576	787	507	897	540	467	544	411	372	514	321
Very important	62	82 CD	63 D	41	66 G	62	59	61	66 J	55	73 L	52	56	64 M	81 P	44
Somewhat important	30	13	30 B	44 BC	26	29	33 E	29	26	36 HI	23	34 K	30	27	15	34 O
Not very important	6	3	6 B	11 BC	6	7	6	7	5	8	3	9 K	10	7	3	14 O
Not at all important	2	2	1	4 C	2	2	1	3	2	1	1	3 K	5 N	2	1	6 O
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	1	-	-	1	*	*	-	1

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q30. Are you very optimistic, somewhat optimistic, somewhat pessimistic or very pessimistic that there will be meaningful reconciliation between Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal people in your lifetime?

BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
Weighted Total	2001	946	233	328	74	137	140	481	761	72	61	217	262	7	971	1030	
Unweighted Total	2001	832	195	224	61	85	201	450	550	125	125	200	200	150	1011	990	
Very optimistic	17	17	17	21	21	15	18	15	18 JK	10	11	17	16	7	15	18	
Somewhat optimistic	51	53	50	55	42	58	55	50	52	58	48	46	54	54	50	53	
Somewhat pessimistic	23	22 D	28 D	16	26	22	18	30 GIM	20	25	27	24	21	18	24	22	
Very pessimistic	7	5	4	5	8	2	8 H	4	7 H	5	11 H	11 H	5	19 HIJM	9 P	5	
Depends/Uncertain	1	1	1	1	2	-	-	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	
DK/NA	1	1	-	1	2	3	1	1	1	2	2	1	3	*	1	1	
NET: Optimistic	68	70	67	76 C	63	72	73 K	65	70 K	68	59	63	70	62	65	71 O	
NET: Pessimistic	30	27	32 D	21	34	25	26	34 I	27	30	37 I	35	26	37	33 P	27	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q30. Are you very optimistic, somewhat optimistic, somewhat pessimistic or very pessimistic that there will be meaningful reconciliation between Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal people in your lifetime?

BANNER 2

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100K+	Canada	other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	378	471	585	502	490	667	825	272	431	549	472	1573	420	353	1215
Unweighted Total	2001	279	440	608	609	499	652	831	271	417	541	512	1608	385	334	1268
Very optimistic	17	16	17	16	16	18	16	16	25 JKL	18	13	14	14	24 M	14	14
Somewhat optimistic	51	63 CDE	48	49	49	48	52	53	51	54	52	49	50	54	53	50
Somewhat pessimistic	23	17	25 B	25 B	24 B	22	23	24	16	20	27 IJ	26 IJ	26 N	13	23	27
Very pessimistic	7	2	7 B	9 B	7 B	8	6	6	5	7	5	9	7 N	4	7	7
Depends/Uncertain	1	*	1	1	2 B	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	1	2 H	1	*	4 JKL	*	1	1	1	3 M	1	1
NET: Optimistic	68	79 CDE	65	64	66	67	68	68	76 KL	72 L	66	63	65	78 M	67	64
NET: Pessimistic	30	20	33 B	34 B	31 B	30	29	31	20	27	32 I	35 IJ	33 N	17	30	34

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q30. Are you very optimistic, somewhat optimistic, somewhat pessimistic or very pessimistic that there will be meaningful reconciliation between Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal people in your lifetime?

BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	432	1027	531	525	595	878	539	774	621	480	528	389	385	512	316
Unweighted Total	2001	494	1008	488	636	576	787	507	897	540	467	544	411	372	514	321
Very optimistic	17	27 CD	14	14	20 G	16	15	17	15	18	20	18	20	14	20	20
Somewhat optimistic	51	46	55 B	49	49	52	52	49	54	50	54 L	47	37	55 M	47	40
Somewhat pessimistic	23	19	24	25	21	24	24	24	23	23	18	25 K	29	23	23	27
Very pessimistic	7	7	5	10 C	8	7	6	8	7	6	6	8	11 N	7	7	10
Depends/Uncertain	1	1	1	*	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
DK/NA	1	1	1	2	1	*	2 F	1	1	2 I	1	1	2	1	2	2
NET: Optimistic	68	72 D	69 D	63	69	68	67	66	69	68	74 L	65	56	69 M	68 P	60
NET: Pessimistic	30	26	29	35 B	29	31	30	32	30	29	24	33 K	40 N	29	30	37

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q31A. AGREE/DISAGREE: Mainstream Canadian society today benefits from ongoing discrimination against Aboriginal Peoples

BASE: Split Sample
BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
weighted Total	1427	678	166	230	61	96	102	343	536	52	45	157	187	5	672	756	
Unweighted Total	1429	596	139	158	49	59	148	320	391	89	95	143	142	101	711	718	
Strongly agree	10	11	19 BDE	11	5	10	8	16 GIKL	10 KL	9	4	3	10 L	8	10	11	
Somewhat agree	23	22	26	23	28	16	24	25	22	21	27	22	22	35	22	24	
Somewhat disagree	24	25 E	31 E	23 E	10	36 E	22	33 GIJL	19	20	25	20	29 I	32	25	23	
Strongly disagree	37	37 C	22	39 C	56 BCF	32	34 H	23	43 H	43 H	39 H	51 GHM	34 H	23	39	35	
Neither agree/disagree	1	1	-	1	-	3	4 HI	1	1	1	1	1	2	-	1	2	
DK/NA	4	3	2	4	2	3	6	3	5	6	4	3	3	2	3	5	
NET: Agree	34	33	45 BDF	33	33	26	33	41 IL	33	30	31	25	32	43	32	35	
NET: Disagree	61	63 C	52	62	65	68 C	57	56	61	63	64	71 GHI	62	55	64 P	58	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q31A. AGREE/DISAGREE: Mainstream Canadian society today benefits from ongoing discrimination against Aboriginal Peoples

BASE: Split Sample
BANNER 2

	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada		
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30k	\$30k- \$60k	\$60k- \$100k	\$100k+	Canada	other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	1427	280	327	418	348	343	458	611	175	319	387	333	1121	298	242	873
Unweighted Total	1429	204	306	440	425	350	453	610	176	306	387	359	1146	275	228	913
Strongly agree	10	11	8	10	13 C	13	9	10	18 JKL	10	9	8	10	12	10	10
Somewhat agree	23	30 DE	26	21	19	26 H	27 H	19	30 K	27	21	21	22	28	21	23
Somewhat disagree	24	28	26	23	21	26	27	21	18	29 I	27 I	22	25	22	18	26 O
Strongly disagree	37	30	35	40 B	40 B	31	31	45 FG	29	29	37 J	46 IJK	38	32	46 P	36
Neither agree/disagree	1	*	1	2	1	1	1	1	-	*	2	1	1	1	1	1
DK/NA	4	1	4	5 B	5 B	3	6	3	5	5	4 L	1	4	5	4	4
NET: Agree	34	40 D	34	31	32	39 H	36 H	29	48 JKL	37 L	30	29	32	40 M	30	33
NET: Disagree	61	59	61	62	61	56	57	67 FG	47	58 I	64 I	68 IJ	63 N	54	65	62

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q31A. AGREE/DISAGREE: Mainstream Canadian society today benefits from ongoing discrimination against Aboriginal Peoples

BASE: Split Sample
BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Str/ Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
weighted Total	1427	305	750	366	370	443	612	379	569	426	480	528	245	267	339	224
Unweighted Total	1429	346	739	337	447	431	549	352	654	378	467	544	271	254	333	231
Strongly agree	10	17 CD	9	7	11	11	10	10	11	11	31	-	12	11	19 P	6
Somewhat agree	23	23	23	23	22	22	25	22	21	26	69	-	14	27 M	23 P	12
Somewhat disagree	24	16	27 B	24 B	22	25	24	24	20	30 I	-	-	19	24	19	21
Strongly disagree	37	37	35	42	41	37	35	39 J	42 J	28	-	100	46 N	34	36	55 O
Neither agree/disagree	1	1	1	2	2	*	1	2	1	1	-	-	3	1	*	3 O
DK/NA	4	5	5	3	3	4	5	3	4	4	-	-	6	3	3	3
NET: Agree	34	40 CD	32	30	33	33	35	32	32	37	100	-	27	39 M	42 P	18
NET: Disagree	61	53	62 B	66 B	62	62	59	63	62	58	-	100	65	58	55	76 O

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q31B. AGREE/DISAGREE: Canada's residential schools policy was not an intentional effort to destroy Aboriginal culture and connection to the land

BASE: Split Sample
BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
weighted Total	1415	675	169	230	56	101	100	347	535	45	44	151	189	5	711	704	
Unweighted Total	1431	600	141	158	48	63	145	325	388	81	91	140	145	116	740	691	
Strongly agree	16	16 C	9	19 C	17	16	14	12	17 H	21	17	20 H	14	12	18 P	13	
Somewhat agree	26	26	20	27	22	35 C	28	24	26	24	35 N	23	28	14	28	24	
Somewhat disagree	19	19 F	29 BDF	19 F	19	9	17	25 JLM	19 M	14	21	15	12	20	18	20	
Strongly disagree	28	27	24	25	21	34	29	23	27	32	22	31	39 HIK	52 HIK	26	30	
Neither agree/disagree	2	2	3	1	7	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	1	1	2	2	
DK/NA	9	9	15 F	9	15	4	9 K	14 IJKLMN	9 K	7	2	8 K	6	2	8	11	
NET: Agree	41	42 C	29	46 C	39	52 C	43	36	43 H	45	52 HN	43	41	26	46 P	37	
NET: Disagree	47	46	53	44	40	42	46	47	46	46	43	46	51	72 GHIJKL	45	50	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q31B. AGREE/DISAGREE: Canada's residential schools policy was not an intentional effort to destroy Aboriginal culture and connection to the land

BASE: Split Sample
BANNER 2

	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada		
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/less	Coll/univ	Univ grad	<\$30k	\$30k-\$60k	\$60k-\$100k	\$100k+	Canada	other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	1415	261	324	413	371	341	496	567	205	312	377	338	1108	302	258	847
Unweighted Total	1431	193	307	434	451	348	480	591	204	300	373	381	1151	274	256	891
Strongly agree	16	10	15	18 B	18 B	18	14	15	16	14	17	16	15	19	16	14
Somewhat agree	26	30	27	24	25	26	26	25	26	28	23	28	27	23	27	26
Somewhat disagree	19	24 D	19	16	17	20	20	17	17	22	20	17	18	21	18	18
Strongly disagree	28	28	26	30	29	23	30 F	31 F	28	26	31	27	29	24	30	29
Neither agree/disagree	2	2	3	2	1	3	1	2	2	1	2	4 J	2	2	2	2
DK/NA	9	5	10 B	11 B	9 B	11	8	9	11	10	7	7	9	11	6	10 O
NET: Agree	41	41	42	41	43	44	40	40	42	42	40	44	41	42	43	41
NET: Disagree	47	53	45	46	46	42	50 F	48	45	48	51	45	48	45	49	48

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q31B. AGREE/DISAGREE: Canada's residential schools policy was not an intentional effort to destroy Aboriginal culture and connection to the land

BASE: Split Sample
BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
weighted Total	1415	289	717	402	357	407	649	368	550	452	304	349	261	252	352	188
Unweighted Total	1431	342	714	367	449	395	585	349	654	389	301	367	277	247	355	199
Strongly agree	16	17	14	17	18	15	15	15	15	18	13	19	29 N	12	16	22
Somewhat agree	26	17	25 B	34 BC	22	27	27	24	20	34 HI	24	23	23	20	20	16
Somewhat disagree	19	13	22 B	18	16	19	20	19	17	21	24 L	14	13	25 M	15	22
Strongly disagree	28	43 CD	28 D	18	36 G	30 G	23	30 J	44 HJ	10	29	31	25	31	39 P	27
Neither agree/disagree	2	2	2	2	1	2	3 E	3	1	2	3	2	2	*	2	3
DK/NA	9	7	9	11	6	7	12 EF	9 I	4	15 HI	7	11	8	12	8	11
NET: Agree	41	34	39	52 BC	41	42	41	39	34	52 HI	37	42	52 N	32	35	38
NET: Disagree	47	57 D	50 D	36	52 G	49	43	49 J	61 HJ	31	54	45	38	56 M	54	48

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q31C. AGREE/DISAGREE: Aboriginal Peoples have a sense of entitlement about receiving support from governments and taxpayers

BASE: Split Sample
BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
weighted Total	1428	663	178	227	46	89	96	356	548	51	43	149	181	4	700	728	
Unweighted Total	1429	584	148	154	36	56	138	333	396	85	88	137	139	113	732	697	
Strongly agree	27	25	22	25	34	29	24	22	28	24	37 GH	34 H	31	23	29	25	
Somewhat agree	39	36	44 F	33	34	25	41 KM	44 KM	40 KM	38	26	40 K	29	53 K	38	41	
Somewhat disagree	17	21	20	23	19	26	19	19	16	12	16	14	21	13	15	19 O	
Strongly disagree	10	10 C	5	14 C	11	8	12 H	4	11 H	17 H	18 H	10	12 H	8	10	10	
Neither agree/disagree	2	2	1	1	2	6	3	1	1	1	3	1	4	1	2	2	
DK/NA	5	6	9	4	-	7	2 GIKLMN	9	4	9 GKL	1	2	4	1	6	4	
NET: Agree	67	62	66	58	68	54	65	67	68	61	63	74 M	60	76	67	66	
NET: Disagree	27	31	24	36 C	30	34	30	23	27	29	34	23	32	21	25	29	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q31C. AGREE/DISAGREE: Aboriginal Peoples have a sense of entitlement about receiving support from governments and taxpayers

BASE: Split Sample
BANNER 2

	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada		
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30k	\$30k- \$60k	\$60k- \$100k	\$100k+	Canada	other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	1428	267	339	416	360	355	479	582	184	291	421	334	1125	298	257	862
Unweighted Total	1429	203	316	422	441	357	468	591	191	283	411	357	1146	277	239	902
Strongly agree	27	21	21	32 BC	33 BC	28	28	26	29	23	27	28	28	25	31	27
Somewhat agree	39	40	43	36	39	42	41	37	40	43	42	37	39	40	31	42 O
Somewhat disagree	17	22 E	20 E	17 E	11	14	18	18	13	19	18	18	17	17	20	16
Strongly disagree	10	12	10	9	10	11	9	10	10	10	8	11	10	8	14	9
Neither agree/disagree	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	3	1	1
DK/NA	5	4	5	4	5	4	3	6 G	7	4	4	4	4	7	3	4
NET: Agree	67	61	64	69	72 BC	69	69	63	69	66	69	66	67	65	62	69
NET: Disagree	27	34 DE	30 E	25	21	24	27	28	23	30	26	29	27	25	33 P	26

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q31C. AGREE/DISAGREE: Aboriginal Peoples have a sense of entitlement about receiving support from governments and taxpayers

BASE: Split Sample
BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	1428	326	724	372	381	415	631	377	543	459	330	344	389	385	342	207
Unweighted Total	1429	364	715	344	456	403	569	357	631	400	323	353	411	372	346	214
Strongly agree	27	31	26	26	30	27	26	32	26	26	20	33 K	100	-	30	37
Somewhat agree	39	34	43 B	38	39	39	40	38	39	39	44 L	33	-	-	35	31
Somewhat disagree	17	15	17	18	13	18	19 E	17	16	19	20 L	14	-	63	18	13
Strongly disagree	10	13 C	7	13 C	13 G	13 G	6	8	12	8	11	13	-	37	11	13
Neither agree/disagree	2	1	2	2	3 F	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	-	-	1	2
DK/NA	5	5	5	4	2	3	8 EF	5	4	5	4	7	-	-	5	4
NET: Agree	67	65	69	63	68	66	66	70	66	65	64	66	100	-	65	67
NET: Disagree	27	28	25	30	26	30	25	24	28	27	31	26	-	100	29	27

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q31D. AGREE/DISAGREE: Reconciliation will be impossible as long as Aboriginal Peoples remain socio-economically disadvantaged

BASE: Split Sample
BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
Weighted Total	1433	694	170	239	53	100	103	355	537	54	42	156	182	4	694	738	
Unweighted Total	1431	613	143	164	45	61	147	333	392	93	88	141	138	99	726	705	
Strongly agree	36	38	42	41	28	35	31	39 M	38 M	29	33	34	29	64 GIJKLM	35	37	
Somewhat agree	38	39	43	37	29	44	48 ILN	41 L	36	41 L	35	28	43 L	19	37	39	
Somewhat disagree	15	13	8	13	14	13	13	12	15	18	22	19	17	8	17 P	13	
Strongly disagree	7	7 C	3	7	17 CF	4	4	4	6	7	6	13 GHI	8	5	8	6	
Neither agree/disagree	1	1	1	1	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	1	-	*	1	1	
DK/NA	3	3	2	1	12 BCD	4	2	2	3	5	3	5	3	3	2	4 O	
NET: Agree	74	77 E	85 BE	77 E	57	79 E	79 L	80 L	75 L	70	69	61	71	84	72	76	
NET: Disagree	22	19 C	11	20 C	31 C	17	17	16	22	25	28 H	33 GHI	26 H	13	25 P	19	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q31D. AGREE/DISAGREE: Reconciliation will be impossible as long as Aboriginal Peoples remain socio-economically disadvantaged

BASE: Split Sample
BANNER 2

	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada		
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30k	\$30k- \$60k	\$60k- \$100k	\$100k+	Canada	other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	1433	266	344	419	357	356	472	591	207	321	386	340	1123	305	253	867
Unweighted Total	1431	200	320	437	427	363	464	590	208	312	377	361	1146	280	242	901
Strongly agree	36	33	33	38	39	31	33	41 FG	33	36	38	41	34	42 M	39	33
Somewhat agree	38	43	42	36	34	42 H	42 H	33	40	40	40	36	39	36	35	40
Somewhat disagree	15	17	16	14	14	16	14	16	13	14	15	14	16 N	11	16	16
Strongly disagree	7	4	6	9 B	7	6	6	8	6	7	5	9	7	6	6	7
Neither agree/disagree	1	-	2	1	1	3 GH	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	*	1
DK/NA	3	3	2	2	4	4	4 H	1	7 JKL	2	2	1	3	3	4	3
NET: Agree	74	76	75	74	73	72	75	74	73	76	78	76	73	78	74	73
NET: Disagree	22	21	21	23	21	21	20	24	20	21	20	22	23 N	17	22	24

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q31D. AGREE/DISAGREE: Reconciliation will be impossible as long as Aboriginal Peoples remain socio-economically disadvantaged

BASE: Split Sample
BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
weighted Total	1433	319	706	398	368	427	635	391	553	440	319	363	271	245	512	316
Unweighted Total	1431	355	702	365	442	416	571	370	634	386	306	370	284	239	514	321
Strongly agree	36	49 CD	37 D	24	35	37	35	34	40 J	31	44 L	33	38	41	100	-
Somewhat agree	38	32	39 B	41 B	35	36	41	38	34	43 I	42 L	30	31	32	-	-
Somewhat disagree	15	9	15 B	21 BC	16	17	14	16	16	15	8	24 K	18	16	-	70
Strongly disagree	7	6	5	9 C	9	7	5	8	7	5	5	10 K	10	7	-	30
Neither agree/disagree	1	1	1	1	*	1	2 E	2	*	2	*	1	*	1	-	-
DK/NA	3	2	3	3	4	2	3	3	2	3	1	2	3	4	-	-
NET: Agree	74	81 D	76 D	65	71	73	77	72	74	75	86 L	63	69	72	100	-
NET: Disagree	22	15	20	30 BC	25 G	24 G	19	23	23	20	13	34 K	28	23	-	100

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q31E. AGREE/DISAGREE: Most Canadians are prejudiced against Aboriginal Peoples, whether or not they are conscious of it.

BASE: Split Sample
BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
weighted Total	1424	677	158	241	58	97	98	330	541	54	44	166	185	5	686	738	
Unweighted Total	1427	591	132	165	46	60	142	310	388	94	90	153	141	109	711	716	
Strongly agree	24	23 D	30 D	15	31 D	23	29 I	32 IMN	19	30 I	24	24	22	11	20	28 O	
Somewhat agree	41	42	46	40	41	39	38	46 I	38	43	45	44	42	51	42	41	
Somewhat disagree	20	21	18	26	16	20	20	16	23 HJ	12	15	21	22	29	23 P	18	
Strongly disagree	10	10 C	4	14 C	8	10	11 H	4	14 H	12 H	14 H	10 H	9	8	12	9	
Neither agree/disagree	1	1	1	2	-	-	1	*	2 H	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	
DK/NA	3	4	1	4	4	8	-	2	4	3	2	1	5	-	2	3	
NET: Agree	65	65 D	76 BD	54	73 D	62	67 I	78 GILM	57	73 I	70 I	67 I	63	62	61	69 O	
NET: Disagree	31	31 C	22	39 BCE	23	30	32 H	20	37 HJ	24	29	31 H	31 H	37	35 P	26	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q31E. AGREE/DISAGREE: Most Canadians are prejudiced against Aboriginal Peoples, whether or not they are conscious of it.

BASE: Split Sample
BANNER 2

	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada		
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30k	\$30k- \$60k	\$60k- \$100k	\$100k+	Canada	other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	1424	265	333	415	371	361	475	576	197	311	383	332	1116	304	245	865
Unweighted Total	1427	188	311	439	448	368	470	577	194	299	382	366	1145	278	232	907
Strongly agree	24	22	27	24	24	23	25	24	30	25	26	23	25	21	24	25
Somewhat agree	41	49 DE	42	38	39	46 H	41	39	36	44	43	41	42	38	42	43
Somewhat disagree	20	25	19	20	19	18	20	22	21	19	20	22	20	23	20	20
Strongly disagree	10	3	9 B	15 BC	12 B	9	9	11	9	8	8	12	10	10	10	10
Neither agree/disagree	1	1	2	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	2	1	1
DK/NA	3	*	2 B	3 B	5 BC	3	3	2	4	3	2	2	2	7 M	3	1
NET: Agree	65	72 DE	68	62	63	69	66	63	66	69	69	63	67 N	59	66	68
NET: Disagree	31	28	28	34	31	27	30	34	30	26	29	34	30	32	30	30

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q31E. AGREE/DISAGREE: Most Canadians are prejudiced against Aboriginal Peoples, whether or not they are conscious of it.

BASE: Split Sample
BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
weighted Total	1424	300	736	381	385	429	610	366	570	438	325	346	269	261	322	219
Unweighted Total	1427	348	718	352	465	416	545	348	658	376	316	359	282	249	333	218
Strongly agree	24	32 CD	24	18	25	27	22	19	28 H	24	41 L	16	28	23	37 P	18
Somewhat agree	41	36	46 BD	37	41	41	42	42	42	40	40	38	35	42	38	34
Somewhat disagree	20	16	19	28 BC	19	20	22	24 I	17	23 I	11	23 K	19	23	13	30 O
Strongly disagree	10	12	8	13 C	13	10	9	12	9	9	4	20 K	15 N	8	9	16 O
Neither agree/disagree	1	2	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-
DK/NA	3	3	3	3	2	2	4	2	2	3	2	3	3	2	3	1
NET: Agree	65	68 D	70 D	56	66	68	64	61	70 H	64	81 L	53	63	65	75 P	53
NET: Disagree	31	27	26	41 BC	32	30	31	36 I	26	32	15	43 K	34	31	22	46 O

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q31F. AGREE/DISAGREE: Aboriginal communities do not need control over their land and resources to be successful

BASE: Split Sample
BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
weighted Total	1435	675	167	242	51	91	98	332	563	54	44	155	184	5	685	751	
Unweighted Total	1429	596	139	165	43	57	142	309	406	94	89	146	141	102	707	722	
Strongly agree	17	17 F	14	19 F	24 F	9	14	17	16	18	24 M	23 GM	12	7	19 P	14	
Somewhat agree	28	29	28	32	24	30	27	25	30	25	30	26	26	31	28	27	
Somewhat disagree	26	26 D	39 BDF	17	29	23	29	34 IM	22	32	23	27	23	21	26	27	
Strongly disagree	25	23 C	15	27 C	19	31 C	29 K	21	26 K	22	15	21	32 HKL	40	22	27 O	
Neither agree/disagree	2	1	-	1	2	3	1	*	2 H	-	6 GHL	1	3	*	2	2	
DK/NA	3	3	4	4	2	4	1	3	3	3	2	2	5	*	2	3	
NET: Agree	44	46	42	51	47	39	41	42	47	43	54 M	50 M	37	38	48 P	41	
NET: Disagree	51	49	55	44	48	54	57 K	55 K	48	54 K	38	48	55 K	61	48	54	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q31F. AGREE/DISAGREE: Aboriginal communities do not need control over their land and resources to be successful

BASE: Split Sample
BANNER 2

	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada		
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30k	\$30k- \$60k	\$60k- \$100k	\$100k+	Canada	other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	1435	266	347	418	355	346	475	599	192	313	382	347	1127	302	250	873
Unweighted Total	1429	195	318	432	434	353	463	598	192	300	373	375	1150	273	236	910
Strongly agree	17	14	17	18	17	16	17	16	17	16	16	18	16	19	15	16
Somewhat agree	28	27	29	28	28	30	26	28	20	33 I	28	28	28	28	30	27
Somewhat disagree	26	32 E	27	25	22	27	27	25	21	25	33 IJL	25	28	22	23	29
Strongly disagree	25	26	23	24	27	22	25	27	36 JKL	23	21	26	25	25	27	24
Neither agree/disagree	2	*	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	*	1	1	1	2	1	2
DK/NA	3	-	3	3	5	3	3	2	3	3	2	1	2	4	3	2
NET: Agree	44	41	45	46	44	46	43	44	38	49 I	44	46	44	47	45	43
NET: Disagree	51	58 E	50	50	49	50	52	52	57	48	54	51	52	47	50	53

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q31F. AGREE/DISAGREE: Aboriginal communities do not need control over their land and resources to be successful

BASE: Split Sample
BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
weighted Total	1435	319	744	364	370	433	631	405	530	453	333	362	251	258	350	210
Unweighted Total	1429	361	723	336	450	413	565	380	619	391	322	368	262	250	352	208
Strongly agree	17	14	15	22 BC	16	15	18	18	13	21 I	14	19	30 N	12	20	23
Somewhat agree	28	23	29 B	30	28	27	29	28	25	29	29	27	23	21	17	24
Somewhat disagree	26	19	29 B	28 B	22	27	28	28	27	25	24	23	19	31 M	21	24
Strongly disagree	25	41 CD	22 D	16	30 G	26	21	21	32 HJ	21	31	27	25	33	38 P	26
Neither agree/disagree	2	*	2 B	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1
DK/NA	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	1	3 K	1	2	3	2
NET: Agree	44	37	44	52 BC	44	42	47	46 I	38	50 I	43	46	53 N	33	37	47 O
NET: Disagree	51	60 CD	51 D	44	52	53	49	49	58 HJ	46	55	50	45	64 M	59	50

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q31G. AGREE/DISAGREE: I would be personally interested in learning more about Aboriginal cultures

BASE: Split Sample
BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
weighted Total	1442	667	159	232	45	111	102	342	545	52	42	152	203	4	705	737	
Unweighted Total	1429	580	133	156	38	69	143	320	389	89	84	140	154	110	728	701	
Strongly agree	39	40	38	45 E	26	43	45 HJ	34	42 HJ	30	34	34	46 HJL	38	33	46 O	
Somewhat agree	40	41 D	48 D	31	48	41	40	49 IKM	36	47	36	42	36	51	43	38	
Somewhat disagree	13	14	10	19 C	9	12	8	10	15 G	14	17	12	12	8	16 P	9	
Strongly disagree	6	4	2	3	14 CDF	1	7	5	5	7	11	11 HM	4	4	7	5	
Neither agree/disagree	1	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	*	1	1	
DK/NA	1	*	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	
NET: Agree	80	81	86 D	76	74	84	85 K	83 K	78	77	71	76	82	88	75	84 O	
NET: Disagree	18	18	11	23 C	24	13	15	15	20	21	27 GH	23	16	11	23 P	14	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q31G. AGREE/DISAGREE: I would be personally interested in learning more about Aboriginal cultures

BASE: Split Sample
BANNER 2

	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada		
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30k	\$30k- \$60k	\$60k- \$100k	\$100k+	Canada	other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	1442	285	342	428	347	351	479	599	200	290	408	338	1148	289	259	886
Unweighted Total	1429	212	322	436	419	356	462	598	190	285	402	361	1156	268	237	916
Strongly agree	39	43	39	39	38	33	38	45 FG	45	43	39	41	37	50 M	37	37
Somewhat agree	40	40	46 E	39	38	40	41	40	39	38	41	42	41	39	37	42
Somewhat disagree	13	11	11	14	14	15 H	14	10	9	13	13	11	13	9	15	13
Strongly disagree	6	5	3	7	8 C	9 H	6	4	5	5	6	5	7 N	1	9	6
Neither agree/disagree	1	1	*	1	1	2	*	1	1	1	*	1	1	-	2	1
DK/NA	1	*	-	1	1	1	1	*	2	*	*	-	1	1	-	1
NET: Agree	80	83	85 DE	77	76	73	79	85 FG	83	82	80	83	78	88 M	74	79
NET: Disagree	18	16	14	20 C	22 C	24 H	20 H	14	14	17	19	16	20 N	11	24	19

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q31G. AGREE/DISAGREE: I would be personally interested in learning more about Aboriginal cultures

BASE: Split Sample
BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
weighted Total	1442	303	759	373	394	422	624	409	555	437	310	349	260	255	343	214
Unweighted Total	1429	354	729	339	471	406	551	379	635	380	300	359	268	249	337	214
Strongly agree	39	65 CD	38 D	21	47 G	41 G	33	40 J	45 J	30	49 L	39	38	45	56 P	34
Somewhat agree	40	27	45 B	44 B	35	40	44 E	38	39	45	39	36	31	37	33	35
Somewhat disagree	13	4	12 B	22 BC	10	11	15	14	11	14	7	15 K	17	12	6	22 O
Strongly disagree	6	2	4	12 BC	6	5	6	5	4	9 I	3	8 K	11 N	6	3	8 O
Neither agree/disagree	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	-	1	2	2	-	1	*
DK/NA	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	*	*	1	*	1
NET: Agree	80	91 CD	83 D	64	82	82	77	78	84 HJ	76	89 L	75	69	82 M	89 P	68
NET: Disagree	18	6	16 B	34 BC	17	17	21	19	14	23 I	10	23 K	28 N	17	9	31 O

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q34. In terms of governing, do you think that Aboriginal leaders as a whole do a better job, a worse job, or about the same job as leaders of local governments in your province

BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
Weighted Total	2001	946	233	328	74	137	140	481	761	72	61	217	262	7	971	1030	
Unweighted Total	2001	832	195	224	61	85	201	450	550	125	125	200	200	150	1011	990	
Aboriginal leaders do a better job	7	7	7	9	6	7	6	8 K	8 K	8 K	2	4	8 K	5	5	9 O	
Aboriginal leaders do a worse job	24	23 C	14	21 C	35 C	25	23	16	25 H	42 GHIM	34 GH	34 GHI	25 H	33	32 P	17	
Aboriginal leaders do about the same job	54	55 E	65 BEF	56 E	40	52	56 J	61 IJLM	54 J	38	51 J	48	51 J	57	50	58 O	
Depends	3	3	2	1	5	6	4	2	3	1	4	4	5	2	3	3	
DK/NA	11	12	12	13	13	11	11	12	11	11	9	10	11	3	9	13 O	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q34. In terms of governing, do you think that Aboriginal leaders as a whole do a better job, a worse job, or about the same job as leaders of local governments in your province

BANNER 2

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100K+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	378	471	585	502	490	667	825	272	431	549	472	1573	420	353	1215
Unweighted Total	2001	279	440	608	609	499	652	831	271	417	541	512	1608	385	334	1268
Aboriginal leaders do a better job	7	10	6	6	8	7	7	8	6	10	7	7	7	9	8	7
Aboriginal leaders do a worse job	24	16	23 B	28 B	27 B	19	22	30 FG	14	19	25 IJ	34 IJK	25	20	26	25
Aboriginal leaders do about the same job	54	59 DE	57 E	51	50	61 H	56 H	49	64 KL	58 L	55 L	47	55	52	52	56
Depends	3	2	2	3	5 BC	3	4	3	4	3	2	2	3	3	3	3
DK/NA	11	13	11	11	9	10	11	11	11	11	11	10	10	15 M	12	9

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q34. In terms of governing, do you think that Aboriginal leaders as a whole do a better job, a worse job, or about the same job as leaders of local governments in your province

BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	432	1027	531	525	595	878	539	774	621	480	528	389	385	512	316
Unweighted Total	2001	494	1008	488	636	576	787	507	897	540	467	544	411	372	514	321
Aboriginal leaders do a better job	7	10 D	8 D	4	7	8	7	7	8	6	12 L	6	7	8	10 P	5
Aboriginal leaders do a worse job	24	21	25	27	24	25	24	25 J	31 HJ	16	18	34 K	34 N	20	19	40 O
Aboriginal leaders do about the same job	54	54	55	53	57	55	52	54 I	46	63 HI	57 L	46	46	57 M	56 P	45
Depends	3	5 C	2	3	4	4	2	3	3	3	2	4	3	1	3	2
DK/NA	11	10	10	13	8	9	14 EF	10	11	12	10	11	10	13	12	9

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q33AN. Why would you say a better job?

BASE: Total Sample who said Aboriginal leaders do a better job (Q34)

BANNER 1

	Urban Centres						Region									Gender	
	Total	Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
Weighted Total	147	68	17	29	5	9	9	41	60	6	1	10	20	0	52	95	
Unweighted Total	141	56	14	19	4	5	13	38	44	9	3	10	14	10	55	86	
Are more familiar with their situation / more knowledgeable	34	20	14	11	21	49	22	34	35	32	38	29	42	40	38	33	
Vested interest / care more about their communities	24	18	28	20	-	24	16	22	26	-	-	16	38	13	20	26	
Are doing more with less resources/funding	9	14	21	22	-	-	-	15	10	-	-	-	7	15	9	9	
Supported by their communities / council is chosen	9	8	8	10	-	13	23	5	9	-	34	-	16	28	9	9	
Represent communities better than a non-Aboriginal government (general)	8	12	6	10	43	-	-	3	10	19	28	29	5	12	8	9	
Have greater obstacles to overcome	5	9	21	4	36	-	-	13 I	2	-	-	14	-	-	6	5	
Not interested in profit / business / less corruption	4	4	-	6	-	-	-	6	5	16	-	-	-	-	2	6	
Better focus / smaller area to work with	4	2	-	-	36	-	-	3	6	-	-	14	-	-	6	3	
Haven't heard anything negative	2	4	-	5	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	11	-	-	2	2	
Other	10	10	16	13	-	-	39 HN	8	11	7	-	8	-	4	14	8	
DK/NA	8	12	-	18	-	14	-	5	12	25	-	-	6	-	11	6	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q33AN. Why would you say a better job?

BASE: Total Sample who said Aboriginal leaders do a better job (Q34)

BANNER 2

	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada		
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/less	Coll/univ	Univ grad	<\$30k	\$30k-\$60k	\$60k-\$100k	\$100k+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	147	37	30	38	39	33	50	62	18	43	39	33	108	38	27	81
Unweighted Total	141	26	27	40	44	31	52	56	19	40	34	36	108	33	25	83
Are more familiar with their situation / more knowledgeable	34	35	25	38	39	29	32	40	26	32	49	29	39	22	24	44
Vested interest / care more about their communities	24	17	34	26	24	22	24	26	10	19	30	35 I	27	17	40	22
Are doing more with less resources/funding	9	5	22	5	5	14	6	9	12	5	11	11	7	15	5	8
Supported by their communities / council is chosen	9	7	*	12	15	-	17	8	8	14	2	15	9	8	12	8
Represent communities better than a non-Aboriginal government (general)	8	5	5	10	13	10	8	9	12	11	8	5	11 N	1	15	10
Have greater obstacles to overcome	5	4	5	5	8	6	4	6	6	9	5	3	3	12	-	4
Not interested in profit / business / less corruption	4	-	11	4	4	6	-	7	9	4	8	-	4	4	12	2
Better focus / smaller area to work with	4	9	5	3	-	-	5	5	6	7	-	5	3	8	-	3
Haven't heard anything negative	2	-	3	-	5	7	-	2	6	-	-	3	1	5	-	1
Other	10	11	8	7	12	6	17	7	15	5	12	11	11	7	4	14
DK/NA	8	19 CE	2	7	3	19 GH	4	3	13	8	3	3	5	17	12	2

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q33AN. Why would you say a better job?

BASE: Total Sample who said Aboriginal leaders do a better job (Q34)

BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
weighted Total	147	44	79	24	37	47	63	40	62	38	58	29	29	32	52	15
Unweighted Total	141	48	71	22	43	44	54	37	62	37	51	27	26	28	50	13
Are more familiar with their situation / more knowledgeable	34	33	37	30	41	35	31	39	37	30	31	51	27	46	31	42
Vested interest / care more about their communities	24	27	25	15	31	21	23	14	30	19	18	29	15	27	24	7
Are doing more with less resources/funding	9	12	9	4	11	8	9	9	7	15	11	4	18	17	13	*
Supported by their communities / council is chosen	9	17	6	4	13	9	7	5	15	3	5	18	2	8	10	5
Represent communities better than a non-Aboriginal government (general)	8	5	13	-	10	9	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	6	17
Have greater obstacles to overcome	5	9	3	4	-	2	11	6	3	9	10	-	7	-	4	-
Not interested in profit / business / less corruption	4	7	4	-	10	5	-	1	8	3	2	4	-	7	5	-
Better focus / smaller area to work with	4	-	7	-	-	9	2	3	5	4	4	5	-	-	3	12
Haven't heard anything negative	2	2	3	-	3	2	2	5	-	3	-	4	4	-	2	-
Other	10	1	9	29	5	14	10	13	9	10	14	4	7	4	9	13
DK/NA	8	4	8	14	8	-	14	15	2	9	13	6	22	-	5	12

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q33BN. Why would you say a worse job?

BASE: Total Sample who said Aboriginal leaders do a worse job (Q34)

BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
weighted Total	489	222	32	70	26	34	32	78	187	30	21	74	65	2	309	180	
Unweighted Total	529	224	27	47	24	24	49	74	139	57	45	75	54	36	337	192	
Mismanagement of funds	41	37	23	32	35	51 C	27	20	48 GH	46 H	60 GH	44 H	40 H	60	40	42	
Unqualified / poor leadership / not educated	19	25	17	31	32	28	19 K	25 K	19 K	18 K	4	14	20 K	28	17	21	
Corruption / greed	16	17 F	29 F	16	19	4	23	18	13	18	18	21	11	8	16	15	
Leaders/Chiefs are overpaid	15	12	-	12	20	13	13	7	16 H	16	19	17	20 H	4	16	13	
Over-reliance on government/taxpayers	6	4	4	2	3	3	3	11 K	5	3	2	9	5	-	6	6	
Based on personal experience (general)	6	6	-	4	-	10	8	2	3	9	9	11 HI	7	6	7	4	
Poor representation / leaders are not accountable	5	2	-	3	-	-	7	3	8 J	2	2	5	4	2	4	7	
Based on what I have heard / seen in the media (general)	4	4	-	6	4	8	8	-	4	2	8	6	8	-	6 P	2	
Issues with substance abuse	2	4	4	5	3	4	7	1	1	2	-	2	2	6	2	1	
Other	14	15	34 BF	15	13	8	14	27 IJKLMN	13 J	5	8	8	10	3	10	19 O	
DK/NA	2	2	4	3	-	4	2	3	2	3	-	-	2	2	3	-	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q33BN. Why would you say a worse job?

BASE: Total Sample who said Aboriginal leaders do a worse job (Q34)

BANNER 2

	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada		
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/less	Coll/univ	Univ grad	<\$30k	\$30k-\$60k	\$60k-\$100k	\$100k+	Canada	other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	489	61	109	164	138	93	147	245	37	82	139	160	400	86	90	308
Unweighted Total	529	50	113	180	169	102	158	264	38	90	151	182	441	85	97	342
Mismanagement of funds	41	20	44 B	42 B	47 B	36	42	42	28	41	39	44	42	36	43	41
Unqualified / poor leadership / not educated	19	37 CDE	12	17	16	21 G	11	23 G	23	15	12	24 K	18	20	23	17
Corruption / greed	16	12	18	15	16	13	18	15	15	19	16	19	16	14	17	16
Leaders/Chiefs are overpaid	15	7	10	15	23 BC	15	18	13	18	17	16	12	16	11	20	14
Over-reliance on government/taxpayers	6	2	4	8	7	7	6	5	4	11	7	5	6	7	4	6
Based on personal experience (general)	6	2	8	6	6	6	3	7	5	3	9	5	5	7	6	5
Poor representation / leaders are not accountable	5	-	10	4	6	4	8	4	-	7	4	8	6	2	3	7
Based on what I have heard / seen in the media (general)	4	2	8 E	5	2	1	4	6 F	1	2	4	7	4	5	-	5
Issues with substance abuse	2	8	2	1	*	1	4	1	6	2	3	1	2	3	3	1
DK/NA	2	4	2	*	1	GH 1	3	1	JL 3	4	-	2	1	4	3	0 1

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q33BN. Why would you say a worse job?

BASE: Total Sample who said Aboriginal leaders do a worse job (Q34)

BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	489	90	256	141	127	147	214	134	242	100	87	182	133	79	99	125
Unweighted Total	529	112	270	146	179	150	199	134	293	90	90	201	148	84	106	135
Mismanagement of funds	41	43	45 D	34	43	49 G	35	43	45 J	30	26	44 K	55 N	39	45	34
Unqualified / poor leadership / not educated	19	27	16	16	15	17	22	14	20	20	23	20	13	18	18	22
Corruption / greed	16	25 D	16	10	19	16	14	14	18	12	17	15	15	16	14	19
Leaders/Chiefs are overpaid	15	11	16	17	22 G	14	12	20	14	11	15	14	18	9	24	13
Over-reliance on government/taxpayers	6	9	4	8	6	7	6	7	4	7	6	4	6	8	7	6
Based on personal experience (general)	6	5	7	4	6	6	4	5	6	6	9	5	7	7	4	8
Poor representation / leaders are not accountable	5	3	4	10 BC	4	8	4	4	6	6	2	6	6	4	5	4
Based on what I have heard / seen in the media (general)	4	1	5 B	5	3	5	5	2	5	6	5	4	3	5	4	2
Issues with substance abuse	2	1	1	3	1	*	3	3	1	3	1	3	1	2	1	5
Other	14	12	14	14	12	6	20 EF	13	11	20	14	10	10	15	15	14
DK/NA	2	*	1	3	1	2	2	2	1	4	2	1	1	6	2	2

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q34AN. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Requiring there be at least one Aboriginal Minister in cabinet

BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
Weighted Total	2001	946	233	328	74	137	140	481	761	72	61	217	262	7	971	1030	
Unweighted Total	2001	832	195	224	61	85	201	450	550	125	125	200	200	150	1011	990	
Support	73	72	81 BEF	74	62	63	77 KLMN	79 KLMN	76 KLMN	71 N	64	67 N	63	42	66	80 O	
Oppose	22	22	16	18	30 C	31 CD	18	18	18	23	33 GHI	29 GHI	30 GHI	54 GHIJLM	29 P	15	
Depends	3	3	2	5	5	2	3	2	4 H	6	3	3	4	3	4	3	
DK/NA	2	2	1	3	3	4	1	1	1	-	1	1	4 K	1	1	2	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q34AN. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Requiring there be at least one Aboriginal Minister in cabinet
BANNER 2

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30k	\$30k- \$60k	\$60k- \$100k	\$100k+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	378	471	585	502	490	667	825	272	431	549	472	1573	420	353	1215
Unweighted Total	2001	279	440	608	609	499	652	831	271	417	541	512	1608	385	334	1268
Support	73	79 CD	71	72	74	82 GH	75 H	67	84 KL	80 KL	71	66	71	81 M	67	72
Oppose	22	18	24	24 B	20	14	20 F	28 FG	12	16	25 IJ	29 IJ	24 N	14	24	24
Depends	3	1	4 B	3 B	5 B	3	3	3	1	2	3	4 I	3	3	6 P	3
DK/NA	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	3 L	1	1	*	1	2	3	1

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q34AN. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Requiring there be at least one Aboriginal Minister in cabinet
BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
weighted Total	2001	432	1027	531	525	595	878	539	774	621	480	528	389	385	512	316
Unweighted Total	2001	494	1008	488	636	576	787	507	897	540	467	544	411	372	514	321
Support	73	77 D	76 D	66	73	72	75	77 I	65	80 I	86 L	66	67	73	80 P	61
Oppose	22	18	19	29 BC	22	23	21	18	29 HJ	16	11	29 K	28	23	15	34 O
Depends	3	2	3	4	3	4	3	4	4	3	2	4	4	2	2	3
DK/NA	2	3 D	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	3	1

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q34BN. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Ensuring Aboriginal representation at every meeting of the country's First Ministers.
BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
Weighted Total	2001	946	233	328	74	137	140	481	761	72	61	217	262	7	971	1030	
Unweighted Total	2001	832	195	224	61	85	201	450	550	125	125	200	200	150	1011	990	
Support	76	74 E	81 BEF	79 EF	55	67	80 JKLM	80 JKLM	78 JKL	68	68	64	71	77	71	80 O	
Oppose	18	19	16	15	33 BCD	21	15	17	15	22	22	29 GHIM	17	17	22 P	14	
Depends	3	3 C	1	2	4	8 C	3	1	3 H	5	7 H	3	6 H	4	4	2	
DK/NA	3	4	2	4	8	5	2	2	3	4	3	3	6 H	1	3	4	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q34BN. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Ensuring Aboriginal representation at every meeting of the country's First Ministers.
BANNER 2

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30k	\$30k- \$60k	\$60k- \$100k	\$100k+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	378	471	585	502	490	667	825	272	431	549	472	1573	420	353	1215
Unweighted Total	2001	279	440	608	609	499	652	831	271	417	541	512	1608	385	334	1268
Support	76	84 CDE	74	76	73	78 H	80 H	71	84 L	79 L	78 L	70	74	81 M	69	76 O
Oppose	18	12	19 B	18 B	20 B	15	14	23 FG	12	16	17	24 IJK	20 N	12	22	19
Depends	3	2	4	3	3	3	3	3	1	2	2	4 I	3	3	5	3
DK/NA	3	2	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	4	5	2

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q34BN. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Ensuring Aboriginal representation at every meeting of the country's First Ministers.
BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
weighted Total	2001	432	1027	531	525	595	878	539	774	621	480	528	389	385	512	316
Unweighted Total	2001	494	1008	488	636	576	787	507	897	540	467	544	411	372	514	321
Support	76	84 CD	77 D	67	79 F	73	76	74	72	81 HI	90 L	65	65	80 M	82 P	62
Oppose	18	12	17 B	26 BC	16	19	19	19 J	21 J	14	7	27 K	29 N	17	13	30 O
Depends	3	2	3	3	3	4	3	3	4	2	2	5 K	3	2	1	4
DK/NA	3	2	3	3	3	5 G	3	4	3	3	2	3	4	1	3	3

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q34CN. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Establishing an Aboriginal Parliamentary Committee composed of Aboriginal MPs from all parties to review every proposed law from an Aboriginal perspective

BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
Weighted Total	2001	946	233	328	74	137	140	481	761	72	61	217	262	7	971	1030	
Unweighted Total	2001	832	195	224	61	85	201	450	550	125	125	200	200	150	1011	990	
Support	63	63 E	77 BDEF	63 E	44	59	70 KLMN	73 IJKLMN	64 KLN	59	49	49	56	41	60	66 O	
Oppose	30	31 C	20	30 C	50 BCDF	30	25	23	30 H	34 H	42 GHI	45 GHIM	31 H	54 GHI	33 P	28	
Depends	4	3 C	1	5 C	2	5	3	2	4	3	5	5	5	4	4	3	
DK/NA	3	3	2	2	4	6	2	2	2	4	4	1	8 GHIL	2	3	3	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q34CN. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Establishing an Aboriginal Parliamentary Committee composed of Aboriginal MPs from all parties to review every proposed law from an Aboriginal perspective

BANNER 2

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100K+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	378	471	585	502	490	667	825	272	431	549	472	1573	420	353	1215
Unweighted Total	2001	279	440	608	609	499	652	831	271	417	541	512	1608	385	334	1268
Support	63	73 CDE	59	62	63	69 H	66 H	57	77 JKL	65 L	66 L	57	61	71 M	56	63 O
Oppose	30	22	36 BE	33 B	28	23	28	37 FG	19	30 I	29 I	37 IJK	32 N	23	34	32
Depends	4	4	3	4	4	4	3	4	2	1	3	4 J	4	4	6	3
DK/NA	3	1	3	2	5 BD	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	3	3	5	2

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q34CN. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Establishing an Aboriginal Parliamentary Committee composed of Aboriginal MPs from all parties to review every proposed law from an Aboriginal perspective

BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	432	1027	531	525	595	878	539	774	621	480	528	389	385	512	316
Unweighted Total	2001	494	1008	488	636	576	787	507	897	540	467	544	411	372	514	321
Support	63	71 CD	65 D	54	62	62	65	63	60	67 I	79 L	51	58	64	73 P	48
Oppose	30	20	29 B	41 BC	32	29	30	29	34 J	28	16	42 K	38 N	29	21	45 O
Depends	4	5 D	4 D	2	4	5	3	5	4	3	3	5	3	4	4	3
DK/NA	3	3	2	3	2	4	2	3	2	3	2	3	1	4 M	2	3

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q34DN. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Creating an Aboriginal political party
BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
Weighted Total	2001	946	233	328	74	137	140	481	761	72	61	217	262	7	971	1030	
Unweighted Total	2001	832	195	224	61	85	201	450	550	125	125	200	200	150	1011	990	
Support	49	50	58 BE	50	43	45	51	49	53 LM	44	47	44	44	32	46	52 O	
Oppose	41	40	36	41	47	36	41	44	38	39	41	44	39	62 I	43 P	38	
Depends	6	6 C	3	5	5	10 C	5	3	5	12 HI	8	7	9 H	3	6	6	
DK/NA	4	5	4	4	5	8	2	4	3	5	3	5	9 GHI	3	4	4	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q34DN. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Creating an Aboriginal political party
BANNER 2

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30k	\$30k- \$60k	\$60k- \$100k	\$100k+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	378	471	585	502	490	667	825	272	431	549	472	1573	420	353	1215
Unweighted Total	2001	279	440	608	609	499	652	831	271	417	541	512	1608	385	334	1268
Support	49	63 CDE	53 DE	45	43	58 H	52 H	42	60 KL	55 L	50 L	40	49	52	46	49
Oppose	41	30	38 B	45 BC	45 BC	33	38	47 FG	32	39	41 I	51 IJK	42 N	35	41	42
Depends	6	5	4	6	6	5	6	6	3	4	4	5	5	7	6	5
DK/NA	4	2	4	4	7 B	4	4	5	5 J	2	5 J	4	4	6	7 P	3

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q34DN. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Creating an Aboriginal political party
BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
weighted Total	2001	432	1027	531	525	595	878	539	774	621	480	528	389	385	512	316
Unweighted Total	2001	494	1008	488	636	576	787	507	897	540	467	544	411	372	514	321
Support	49	51	49	48	54 F	47	48	51 I	41	58 HI	62 L	42	48	50	55 P	42
Oppose	41	40	40	43	37	43	41	38	47 HJ	35	30	46 K	43	38	36	47 O
Depends	6	5	6	5	5	6	5	6	7	4	5	8 K	6	6	4	6
DK/NA	4	4	5	4	4	4	5	5	5	3	3	4	3	6	5	5

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q35. What is the highest level of education you have attained?

BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
Weighted Total	2001	946	233	328	74	137	140	481	761	72	61	217	262	7	971	1030	
Unweighted Total	2001	832	195	224	61	85	201	450	550	125	125	200	200	150	1011	990	
Some elementary (Grades 1 - 6)	1	*	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	2	-	*	*	-	1	1	
Completed elementary (Grades 7 - 8)	1	1	1	1	2	-	*	2	1	1	1	1	*	-	1	1	
Some high school (Grades 9 - 11)	5	3	4	1	3	3	7 I	8 IN	3	8	5	6	5	1	6	5	
Completed high school (Grades 12, 13 or OAC)	18	17 F	17 F	17 F	25 F	9	21 M	17	19 M	14	21 M	20 M	12	10	19	16	
Community college/ vocational/ trade school/ commercial/ CEGEP	26	22	27 D	19	17	22	27	28	25	22	26	25	25	18	24	27	
Some university	7	9 E	6	11 CE	3	14 E	8	6	7	6	7	5	13 HIJL	5	8	7	
Completed university	27	31	29	32	34	29	21	27	28	31	27	31 G	25	35	25	29	
Post graduate university/ professional school	14	16	14	17	13	21	14	11	15	14	12	10	19 HL	32 HL	15	12	
REFUSE/NA	1	1	1	1	5	2	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	
NET: HS/less	25	21 F	23 F	20	29 F	12	29 MN	27 MN	23	26	27	27 MN	17	10	26	23	
NET: Coll/univ	33	31 E	33 E	30	20	36 E	35	33	33	28	34	30	38	23	32	35	
NET: Univ grad	41	47	43	48	46	50	35	38	43	45	39	42	44	67 GHIKLM	41	42	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q35. What is the highest level of education you have attained?

BANNER 2

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100K+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	378	471	585	502	490	667	825	272	431	549	472	1573	420	353	1215
Unweighted Total	2001	279	440	608	609	499	652	831	271	417	541	512	1608	385	334	1268
Some elementary (Grades 1 - 6)	1	-	*	*	1	2	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	1	-	1
Completed elementary (Grades 7 - 8)	1	1	*	1	2 C	4	-	-	4 JKL	1	*	*	1	1	*	1
Some high school (Grades 9 - 11)	5	2	*	6 BC	11 BCD	22	-	-	14 JKL	7 KL	3	2	6 N	2	5	7
Completed high school (Grades 12, 13 or OAC)	18	20	14	17	21 C	72	-	-	25 KL	22 KL	14 L	9	18	17	16	19
Community college/ vocational/ trade school/ commercial/ CEGEP	26	29 E	30 E	29 E	17	-	78	-	26	25	32 JL	21	28 N	20	22	29 O
Some university	7	16 CDE	5	5	7	-	22	-	9	9	8	6	7	8	10	7
Completed university	27	26	33 BDE	27	25	-	-	67	14	26 I	30 I	38 IJK	26	32	31 P	25
Post graduate university/ professional school	14	7	17 B	15 B	15 B	-	-	33	6	9	14 IJ	24 IJK	12	20 M	14	12
REFUSE/NA	1	-	*	-	1 C	-	-	-	1	1	*	*	1	*	2	*
NET: HS/less	25	22 C	15	24 C	35 BCD	100	-	-	45 JKL	31 KL	17 L	11	26 N	20	21	27 O
NET: Coll/univ	33	45 CDE	35 E	35 E	24	-	100	-	34 L	34 L	39 L	27	35 N	28	32	36
NET: Univ grad	41	33	51 BDE	42 B	40	-	-	100	20	35 I	44 IJ	62 IJK	39	51 M	46 P	37

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q35. What is the highest level of education you have attained?

BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	432	1027	531	525	595	878	539	774	621	480	528	389	385	512	316
Unweighted Total	2001	494	1008	488	636	576	787	507	897	540	467	544	411	372	514	321
Some elementary (Grades 1 - 6)	1	1	*	1	1	*	*	*	*	1	2	-	1	1	1	-
Completed elementary (Grades 7 - 8)	1	1	1	1	-	*	2 F	1	*	2	1	*	1	1	1	1
Some high school (Grades 9 - 11)	5	5	5	6	5	5	6	5 I	3	9 I	6	3	4	4	4	8 0
Completed high school (Grades 12, 13 or OAC)	18	15	17	20	20	17	17	21 I	10	25 I	20	16	20	17	16	15
Community college/ vocational/ trade school/ commercial/ CEGEP	26	22	26	30 B	26	27	25	30 I	20	29 I	27	22	26	26	24	24
Some university	7	5	8	8	7	7	8	8	9	6	7	5	9	8	6	6
Completed university	27	29	29 D	23	28	29	26	27 J	34 HJ	19	25	35 K	26	30	30	29
Post graduate university/ professional school	14	21 CD	13	11	13	13	15	8	22 HJ	9	12	18 K	13	13	18	15
REFUSE/NA	1	1 D	1 D	*	1	1	1	*	2 H	1	1	1	1	1	*	2
NET: HS/less	25	23	24	28	26	23	25	I 27	13	HI 37	L 28	20	25	23	21	24
NET: Coll/univ	33	27	34 B	38 B	33	34	33	38 I	29	35 I	34 L	27	34	34	30	30
NET: Univ grad	41	49 CD	42 D	34	40	42	41	35 J	56 HJ	28	37	52 K	39	43	48	45

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q36. Age
BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region								Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	946	233	328	74	137	140	481	761	72	61	217	262	7	971	1030
Unweighted Total	2001	832	195	224	61	85	201	450	550	125	125	200	200	150	1011	990
18-29	19	21	19	24	23	19	13	18	21 G	20	17	21 G	18	13	20	18
30-44	24	25	27	22	22	26	26	24	22	23	26	25	25	27	23	24
45-59	29	28	28	29	33	30	28	30	29	27	26	29	30	22	30	28
60+	25	22	21	22	15	23	31 LN	24	26	24	26	19	27	8	23	27
REFUSED	3	5	6	3	8	2	1	4 GM	3	7 GIM	5 GM	6 GM	1	31 HIJKLM G	3	3
MEAN	47.3	45.8	46.0	45.6	44.2	46.4	48.7 LN	47.3 N	47.4 N	47.9 N	47.3 N	45.2	47.8 N	42.1	46.6	48.0

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q36. Age
BANNER 2

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30k	\$30k- \$60k	\$60k- \$100k	\$100k+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	378	471	585	502	490	667	825	272	431	549	472	1573	420	353	1215
Unweighted Total	2001	279	440	608	609	499	652	831	271	417	541	512	1608	385	334	1268
18-29	19	100	-	-	-	17	25 FH	15	23 L	22 L	21 L	10	18	22	25 P	16
30-44	24	-	100	-	-	14	24 F	29 F	16	21	24 I	35 IJK	22	29 M	23	22
45-59	29	-	-	100	-	28	31	29	21	22	30 IJ	39 IJK	30	27	24	31 O
60+	25	-	-	-	100	36 GH	18	24 G	37 KL	33 KL	22 L	14	27 N	19	26	27
REFUSED	3	-	-	-	-	4 G	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3
MEAN	47.3	23.6	36.9 B	51.8 BC	69.7 BCD	52.0 GH	43.8	47.2 G	50.0 KL	48.1 L	46.2	45.4	48.1 N	44.2	46.4	48.6

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q36. Age
BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
weighted Total	2001	432	1027	531	525	595	878	539	774	621	480	528	389	385	512	316
Unweighted Total	2001	494	1008	488	636	576	787	507	897	540	467	544	411	372	514	321
18-29	19	9	18 B	28 BC	18	15	22 EF	21 I	10	28 HI	23 L	16	14	24 M	17	18
30-44	24	16	24 B	29 B	26	23	22	24	20	27 I	23	21	18	27 M	22	23
45-59	29	35 CD	29	25	34 G	32 G	25	27	32	28	27	32	34	28	31	30
60+	25	35 CD	26 D	15	19	27 E	28 E	25 J	34 HJ	14	23	26	30 N	20	27	24
REFUSED	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	5	3	2	3	5
MEAN	47.3	53.3 CD	47.6 D	41.8	45.9	48.9 E	47.1	46.7 J	52.1 HJ	42.1	45.5	48.5 K	50.9 N	44.1	48.3	48.0

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q37. Were you born in Canada or in another country?

BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	946	233	328	74	137	140	481	761	72	61	217	262	7	971	1030	
Unweighted Total	2001	832	195	224	61	85	201	450	550	125	125	200	200	150	1011	990	
Canada	79	67 D	69 D	51	83 BCD	74 D	92 HIJLM	83 IJ	71	72	89 IJM	85 IJ	79 I	91 IJ	77	80	
Another country	21	32 E	30 E	48 BCEF	14	25	8	16 G	29 GHKLMN	28 GHKLN	11	14	20 GK	9	23	19	
REFUSE/NA	*	1	1	*	3	1	-	*	*	-	-	1	*	-	1	*	

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100K+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2001	378	471	585	502	490	667	825	272	431	549	472	1573	420	353	1215
Unweighted Total	2001	279	440	608	609	499	652	831	271	417	541	512	1608	385	334	1268
Canada	79	75	75	80 C	84 BC	83 H	82 H	73	72	77	78 I	85 IJK	100	-	100	100
Another country	21	25 E	25 DE	20	16	17	18	26 FG	28 KL	23 L	21 L	15	-	100	-	-
REFUSE/NA	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q37. Were you born in Canada or in another country?

BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	432	1027	531	525	595	878	539	774	621	480	528	389	385	512	316
Unweighted Total	2001	494	1008	488	636	576	787	507	897	540	467	544	411	372	514	321
Canada	79	77	79	79	87 G	83 G	71	83 J	82 J	73	75	81 K	80	80	75	83 O
Another country	21	22	21	21	13	16	29 EF	17	17	27 HI	25 L	18	19	20	25 P	16
REFUSE/NA	*	1	*	-	*	1	*	*	1	*	*	1	1	*	-	1

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q38. Where were your parents born?

BASE: Total Sample who were born in Canada (Q37)

BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
weighted Total	1573	638	162	169	61	102	128	401	538	52	54	185	208	6	745	829	
Unweighted Total	1608	581	135	115	49	62	184	374	393	93	109	171	158	126	799	809	
Both parents born in Canada	77	67 D	87 BDEF	45	60	61 D	91 IJLMN	93 IJKLMN	67	67	83 IJM	75	66	68	80 P	75	
One parent born in Canada/other elsewhere	10	12 C	4	21 BCF	23 C	9	6	2	13 GH	18 GH	10 H	12 H	14 GH	26 GH	8	11 O	
Both parents born in another country	13	21 C	8	34 BCE	15	30 C	3	4	19 GHK	13 GH	6	12 GH	20 GHK	6	12	13	
REFUSE/NA	*	*	-	-	2	-	-	*	1	1	1	1	-	-	*	*	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q38. Where were your parents born?

BASE: Total Sample who were born in Canada (Q37)
BANNER 2

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30k	\$30k- \$60k	\$60k- \$100k	\$100k+	Canada	other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	1573	284	351	470	422	406	549	606	195	333	430	400	1573	-	353	1215
Unweighted Total	1608	215	335	499	513	425	545	626	208	327	433	437	1608	-	334	1268
Both parents born in Canada	77	69	77	81 B	78 B	81 H	79 H	73	84 L	81 L	79	73	77	-	-	100
One parent born in Canada/other elsewhere	10	14 D	8	8	10	8	10	11	9	8	10	11	10	-	44	-
Both parents born in another country	13	17 D	14	10	11	10	10	15 FG	8	10	11	16 IJ	13	-	56	-
REFUSE/NA	*	-	*	1	*	*	*	*	-	1	*	-	*	-	-	-

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q38. Where were your parents born?

BASE: Total Sample who were born in Canada (Q37)

BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Str/ Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
weighted Total	1573	335	811	417	455	493	625	449	634	451	359	428	313	308	384	261
Unweighted Total	1608	398	811	389	550	480	578	428	746	400	357	453	337	301	394	270
Both parents born in Canada	77	76	78	77	74	78	79	77	75	81 I	79	73	74	72	74	79
One parent born in Canada/other elsewhere	10	12	10	8	13 G	9	8	9	12	8	10	11	12	10	10	8
Both parents born in another country	13	12	12	15	13	12	13	14	12	10	10	15 K	14	18	16	13
REFUSE/NA	*	-	1	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	-

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q39. Apart from being Canadian, what is your primary ethnic or cultural background?
BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
Weighted Total	2001	946	233	328	74	137	140	481	761	72	61	217	262	7	971	1030	
Unweighted Total	2001	832	195	224	61	85	201	450	550	125	125	200	200	150	1011	990	
English, Irish, Scottish or Welsh	30	24 C	5	27 C	31 C	37 BC	49 HIJKL	6	38 H	32 H	29 H	31 H	42 HKL	50 H	31	30	
French/Quebecois	19	14 DEF	46 BDEF	2	1	2	13 IJKLM	60 IJKLMN G	6	3	6	6	3	6	19	19	
Italian	2	3	4	4	-	2	1	2 M	3 GM	-	2	2	1	1	3	2	
Portuguese	1	1	1	*	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	1	*	1	
Greek	1	1	1	1	2	-	2	*	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	
Jewish	1	1	1	3	-	3	*	*	1 H	-	-	-	1	*	*	1	
West Indian (Caribbean, Jamaican, Guyanese)	1	3	3	6 F	-	1	-	1	3 M	1	-	-	*	1	1	2	
South Asian (East Indian, Sri Lankan, Pakistani)	4	6 C	2	10 C	6	5	1	1	6 GHJKN	2	2	5 GH	4 G	1	5 P	3	
Chinese	2	3 C	1	5 C	2	6	*	1	3 GH	-	1	1	4 GHK	1	3 P	1	
Other East Asian (Japanese, Korean)	*	*	-	*	-	1	-	*	*	2	-	-	1	-	*	*	

(Continued)

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q39. Apart from being Canadian, what is your primary ethnic or cultural background?

BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
west Asian, Middle Eastern or Arab (Armenian, Egyptian, Afghan, Iranian, Iraqi, Syrian, Turkish, Saudi)	2	4	4	6	2	4	-	2	4 K	2	1	2	2	1	3	2	
Southeast Asian (Vietnamese, Cambodian, Malaysian, Filipino)	1	2 C	*	1	-	6 C	*	*	*	4 GHI	2	2	3 HI	-	1	1	
South or Latin American	2	3	5	2	4	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	
Other European (Russian, German, Dutch, Scandinavian, Polish, Ukrainian, Dutch, Spanish, Hungarian)	16	16 C	8	12	17	20 C	10	5	15 GH	30 GHI	41 GHIM	30 GHI	24 GHI	30 GH	16	17	
African (black)	3	4 F	6 F	7 EF	2	1	1	4 GLM	4 GLM	2	-	1	1	*	3	2	
Caucasian (unspecified)	1	2	1	1	6	2	5 HIJKM	*	1	1	1	3 H	1	1	2	1	
Other	2	2	3	2	1	-	1	2	2	7 GHILM	2	1	1	3	1	2	
Canadian	9	7	7	5	18 DF	4	13 I	9	7	7	10	11	9	3	8	10	
American	1	1	1	1	-	1	*	1	1	1	-	-	1	*	*	1	
DK/NA	2	3	2	2	7	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	*	2	2	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q39. Apart from being Canadian, what is your primary ethnic or cultural background?
BANNER 2

	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada		
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100K+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	378	471	585	502	490	667	825	272	431	549	472	1573	420	353	1215
Unweighted Total	2001	279	440	608	609	499	652	831	271	417	541	512	1608	385	334	1268
English, Irish, Scottish or Welsh	30	22	23	34 BC	41 BCD	29	31	31	23	29	33 I	35 I	35 N	13	27	37 O
French/Quebecois	19	14	19	18	23 B	21	19	17	21	24 KL	18	17	23 N	4	3	29 O
Italian	2	3	2	3	1	2	4 H	2	*	2 I	3 I	3 I	2	2	6 P	1
Portuguese	1	1	1 D	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	1	*	*	1	2	-
Greek	1	*	1	*	*	*	1	1	*	-	1	1	*	1	1	*
Jewish	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	*	*	1	1	1	2 P	*
West Indian (Caribbean, Jamaican, Guyanese)	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	4 M	2 P	*
South Asian (East Indian, Sri Lankan, Pakistani)	4	9 CDE	4 E	3 E	1	3	4	5 F	5	3	4	3	1	14 M	6	-
Chinese	2	5 DE	3 DE	*	*	1	2	3 F	3 J	1	2	2	1	5 M	4 P	*
Other East Asian (Japanese, Korean)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	1	1	*	-	*	1	-	*

(Continued)

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q39. Apart from being Canadian, what is your primary ethnic or cultural background?

BANNER 2

	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada		
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100K+	Canada	other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
West Asian, Middle Eastern or Arab (Armenian, Egyptian, Afghan, Iranian, Iraqi, Syrian, Turkish, Saudi)	2	6 DE	3 DE	1	*	1	2	4 FG	3	3	3	2	1	9 M	3 P	*
Southeast Asian (Vietnamese, Cambodian, Malaysian, Filipino)	1	2	1	1	*	1	1	1	2	1	*	1	*	4 M	1	*
South or Latin American	2	3 E	3 E	1	*	1	2	2	1	3 IL	2 L	1	1	6 M	2	*
Other European (Russian, German, Dutch, Scandinavian, Polish, Ukrainian, Dutch, Spanish, Hungarian)	16	18	17	17	15	18	17	15	16	16	16	18	17	15	25 P	15
African (black)	3	3	6 BDE	1	1	3	2	3	1	4 IL	3 L	1	1	11 M	2 P	*
Caucasian (unspecified)	1	1	2	2	*	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	2
Other	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	4 JKL	1	1	1	1	3	2	1
Canadian	9	5	8	10 B	11 B	12 H	8	7	11 K	8	6	8	11 N	2	10	11
American	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	1 G	*	1	1	*	*	2 M	*	*
DK/NA	2	2	2	3 E	1	3	1	2	1	1	2	3	2	2	1	2

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q39. Apart from being Canadian, what is your primary ethnic or cultural background?

BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2001	432	1027	531	525	595	878	539	774	621	480	528	389	385	512	316
Unweighted Total	2001	494	1008	488	636	576	787	507	897	540	467	544	411	372	514	321
English, Irish, Scottish or Welsh	30	37 CD	31 D	24	37 G	35 G	23	32 J	39 HJ	21	30	32	30	31	30	30
French/Quebecois	19	17	20	17	12	16 E	25 EF	20 I	14	23 I	19	14	17	16	20	16
Italian	2	3	2	3	1	3 E	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	4	2	2
Portuguese	1	*	*	1	1	-	1	1	*	1	1	*	-	-	*	-
Greek	1	-	1	1	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	1
Jewish	1	1	*	1	*	1	1	2 I	*	1	-	1	*	1	*	*
West Indian (Caribbean, Jamaican, Guyanese)	1	1	2	1	*	1	2 EF	1	1	2 I	3	2	1	*	3 P	*
South Asian (East Indian, Sri Lankan, Pakistani)	4	2	4 B	4 B	3	2	5 EF	4	2	6 I	4	3	3	4	5	3
Chinese	2	*	2 B	4 BC	1	1	3 E	2	1	3	1	2	2	1	2	1
Other East Asian (Japanese, Korean)	*	-	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	-

(Continued)

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q39. Apart from being Canadian, what is your primary ethnic or cultural background?

BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Str/ Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
west Asian, Middle Eastern or Arab (Armenian, Egyptian, Afghan, Iranian, Iraqi, Syrian, Turkish, Saudi)	2	2	2	4	1	2 E	4 E	1	2	4 H	3	2	2	3	4	3
Southeast Asian (Vietnamese, Cambodian, Malaysian, Filipino)	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	*	2 I	1	1	1	1	1	2
South or Latin American	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	3 HI	2	1	3	2	2	2
Other European (Russian, German, Dutch, Scandinavian, Polish, Ukrainian, Dutch, Spanish, Hungarian)	16	15	17	17	24 FG	17 G	12	17	18 J	13	15	21 K	19	18	14	22 O
African (black)	3	4 D	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	4 L	2	3	3	3	2
Caucasian (unspecified)	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	2 J	*	2	1	1	3	2	1
other	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	3	2	2	2
Canadian	9	9	8	10	10	8	9	7	10	8	8	11	10	6	7	12
American	1	1	1	*	*	1	1 E	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	*
DK/NA	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	1

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q40. Which language do you, yourself, usually speak at home?

BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region								Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2001	946	233	328	74	137	140	481	761	72	61	217	262	7	971	1030
Unweighted Total	2001	832	195	224	61	85	201	450	550	125	125	200	200	150	1011	990
English	70	67 C	14	78 BC	92 BCD	87 BCD	92 HI	10	86 H	92 H	93 HI	92 HI	91 HI	95 H	68	72
French	22	19 DEF	74 BDEF	1	2	4	6 JLM	84 GIJLMN	3	1	-	1	2	2	22	22
Other	8	13 E	13 E	21 BCEF	4	9	2	6 G	11 GHL	7	7	6 G	7 G	3	10 P	6
REFUSAL	*	*	-	-	2	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100K+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2001	378	471	585	502	490	667	825	272	431	549	472	1573	420	353	1215
Unweighted Total	2001	279	440	608	609	499	652	831	271	417	541	512	1608	385	334	1268
English	70	66	66	71	75 BC	69	71	70	62	64	71 IJ	75 IJ	74 N	55	93 P	69
French	22	20	23	22	23	25	23	20	26	27 L	21	20	25 N	11	4	31 O
Other	8	13 DE	11 DE	7 E	2	7	6	10 FG	12 KL	9 L	7 L	4	1	33 M	3 P	*
REFUSAL	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q40. Which language do you, yourself, usually speak at home?
BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
weighted Total	2001	432	1027	531	525	595	878	539	774	621	480	528	389	385	512	316
Unweighted Total	2001	494	1008	488	636	576	787	507	897	540	467	544	411	372	514	321
English	70	71	70	67	87 FG	78 G	55	73 J	81 HJ	55	65	80 K	75	72	68	74
French	22	22	22	21	9	17 E	34 EF	21 I	14	31 HI	26 L	13	18	20	23 P	17
Other	8	6	7	11 BC	4	5	12 EF	6	4	13 HI	9	7	6	8	8	8
REFUSAL	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q41. Which of the following categories best corresponds to the total annual income, before taxes, of all members of your household, for 2015?

BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	
Weighted Total	2000	945	233	328	73	137	140	481	761	72	61	216	262	7	971	1029	
Unweighted Total	2000	831	195	224	60	85	201	450	550	125	125	199	200	150	1011	989	
Under \$30,000	14	13 E	15 E	14 E	6	14	23 IJLMN	16 LN	12 L	12	17 LN	7	13 L	4	10	17 O	
\$30,000 to \$60,000	22	21	26 D	18	15	18	25 N	26 IN	19	26 N	23 N	20	20	7	20	23	
\$60,000 to \$80,000	16	17	17	16	15	20	15	17	16	21	13	13	16	9	18	14	
\$80,000 to \$100,000	12	10	7	12	9	11	9	11	12	10	13	13	13	25 G	12	11	
\$100,000 and over	24	25	22	27	29	19	19	20	26 H	20	21	30 GHJ	22	54 HIJKLM G	28 P	20	
REFUSE/DK/NA	14	15	12	14	26 C	18	9	10	16 GHN	12	13	17 GHN	16 GHN	2	12	15 O	

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q41. Which of the following categories best corresponds to the total annual income, before taxes, of all members of your household, for 2015?

BANNER 2

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	Coll/ univ	Univ grad	<\$30k	\$30k- \$60k	\$60k- \$100k	\$100k+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2000	378	471	584	502	490	667	824	272	431	549	472	1572	420	352	1215
Unweighted Total	2000	279	440	607	609	499	652	830	271	417	541	512	1607	385	333	1268
Under \$30,000	14	17 CD	9	10	20 CD	25 GH	14 H	7	100	-	-	-	12	18 M	9	13
\$30,000 to \$60,000	22	25 D	19	16	28 CD	27 H	22	18	-	100	-	-	21	23	17	22
\$60,000 to \$80,000	16	21 D	15	14	16	11	19 F	16 F	-	-	58	-	15	20 M	16	14
\$80,000 to \$100,000	12	10	13	14 E	9	8	13 F	13 F	-	-	42	-	13 N	8	10	13
\$100,000 and over	24	12	35 BE	31 BE	13	11	19 F	35 FG	-	-	-	100	25 N	17	31 P	24
REFUSE/DK/NA	14	15 C	8	14 C	15 C	19 GH	13	10	-	-	-	-	14	13	17	13

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q41. Which of the following categories best corresponds to the total annual income, before taxes, of all members of your household, for 2015?
BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
weighted Total	2000	431	1027	531	524	595	878	539	773	621	480	528	389	385	512	316
Unweighted Total	2000	493	1008	488	635	576	787	507	896	540	467	544	411	372	514	321
Under \$30,000	14	14	14	13	13	11	16 F	13 I	9	19 HI	18 L	10	14	11	14	13
\$30,000 to \$60,000	22	20	21	24	20	22	23	21	20	24	25 L	17	17	22	22	22
\$60,000 to \$80,000	16	12	16 B	18 B	15	17	16	16	16	16	15	16	17	14	16	13
\$80,000 to \$100,000	12	13	12	10	12	15 G	9	11	14 J	10	9	11	12	14	13	12
\$100,000 and over	24	27	24	21	26	23	22	25 J	28 J	17	20	29 K	24	25	27	24
REFUSE/DK/NA	14	13	14	14	14	12	15	14	13	15	14	16	16	13	9	17 O

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Q43. Gender
BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region								Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	946	233	328	74	137	140	481	761	72	61	217	262	7	971	1030
Unweighted Total	2001	832	195	224	61	85	201	450	550	125	125	200	200	150	1011	990
Male	49	48	48	48	50	48	48	49	48	48	47	50	49	66	100	-
Female	51	52	52	52	50	52	52	51	52	52	53	50	51	34	-	100

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/less	Coll/univ	Univ grad	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	378	471	585	502	490	667	825	272	431	549	472	1573	420	353	1215
Unweighted Total	2001	279	440	608	609	499	652	831	271	417	541	512	1608	385	334	1268
Male	49	50	48	50	45	52	46	48	36	45 I	53 IJ	57 IJ	47	53	42	49
Female	51	50	52	50	55	48	54	52	64 JKL	55 KL	47	43	53	47	58	51

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Q43. Gender
BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
weighted Total	2001	432	1027	531	525	595	878	539	774	621	480	528	389	385	512	316
Unweighted Total	2001	494	1008	488	636	576	787	507	897	540	467	544	411	372	514	321
Male	49	43	47	57 BC	50	50	47	44	49	52 H	44	50	53	46	47	55 O
Female	51	57 D	53 D	43	50	50	53	56 J	51	48	56	50	47	54	53 P	45

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q44. Survey Language
BANNER 1

	Total	Urban Centres					Region									Gender	
		Urb	Mtl	Tor	Cal	Van	Atl	Que	Ont	Man	Sas	Alb	BC	Ter	Male	Female	
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	946	233	328	74	137	140	481	761	72	61	217	262	7	971	1030	
Unweighted Total	2001	832	195	224	61	85	201	450	550	125	125	200	200	150	1011	990	
English	78	79 C	16	100 BC	100 BC	100 BC	99 H	11	100 H	100 H	100 H	100 H	100 H	100 H	78	78	
French	22	21	84 B	-	-	-	1	89 GI	*	-	-	-	-	-	22	22	

	Total	Age				Education			Household Income				Birth Country		Gen in Canada	
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS/ less	coll/ univ	univ grad	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$100K	\$100K+	Canada	Other	2nd	3rd
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted Total	2001	378	471	585	502	490	667	825	272	431	549	472	1573	420	353	1215
Unweighted Total	2001	279	440	608	609	499	652	831	271	417	541	512	1608	385	334	1268
English	78	78	78	78	78	75	78	80 F	73	74	79	81 IJ	76	86 M	95 P	71
French	22	22	22	22	22	25 H	22	20	27 L	26 L	21	19	24 N	14	5	29 O

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q44. Survey Language
BANNER 3

	Total	Attention to Issues			Personal Contact			Awareness of IRS/TRC			Benefits from Discrimin.		Aborig Sense of Entitlement		No Recon w/o Equity	
		Great Deal	Some	Little /None	Often	Occa.	Rare/ Nev	Aware/ IRS	Aware/ Both	Not/ Aware	Agree	Str/ Disag	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Str/ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted Total	2001	432	1027	531	525	595	878	539	774	621	480	528	389	385	512	316
Unweighted Total	2001	494	1008	488	636	576	787	507	897	540	467	544	411	372	514	321
English	78	79	78	79	92 FG	85 G	66	80 J	87 HJ	68	74	87 K	82	80	77	83 O
French	22	21	22	21	8	15 E	34 EF	20 I	13	32 HI	26 L	13	18	20	23 P	17