

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Detailed Data Tables

REPORT 2 – THE DIVISION OF POWERS AND RESOURCES -

Field dates: January 13, 2020 – February 20, 2020

The Environics Institute for Survey Research
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Toronto, ON M4W 3H1

Technical note: data for the three territories

Data presented in these tables are weighted for several factors, including region (province or territory). As a result, the results for the 450 respondents in the three territories are reduced in weight to their proportion of the total Canadian population. This, however, then distorts the results for each individual territory when reported separately, as well as for the north as a region.

For this reason, the survey sample for the three territories was also weighted separately on the basis of gender, age, territory, education and Indigenous identity. This separate weighting was used to generate the results for the territories that appear in the published report. Readers should note therefore that the results in the published report for the three individual territories and for the north as a region differ from those in the tables that follow below.

Tables with the separate weighting for the three territories are available from the Environics Institute upon request.

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Banner-Question Key

This detailed set of statistical tables shows survey results for the total general population and also by various subgroups of interest. For this table set there are four “banners” of subgroups drawn from questions in the survey. The results have also been tested for significant differences within these subgroups. The statistical tests undertaken are an independent T-Test for means and independent Z-Test for percentages. The following key shows the questions used to create the banner subgroups and also what groups have been tested for significant differences in each of the banners.

In the tables that follow, **upper case letters** under the percentages indicate subgroup differences that are significant at the **95% level**.

Total	Provinces/Territories												Regions						
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)

Total	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigenous Community			Language				Gender	
	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)

Total	Age				Education				Household Income			Income adequacy				Urb.		
	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$100K	\$100K+/PLUS	GOOD/ENGH	JUST/EN-GH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)

Total	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support						Sat. with direction		Job Concern				
	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/YRS	10-20/YRS	20+/YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PCC	NON/UND	SAT	DIS/SAT	VERY	SOME/WHAT	NOT/VERY	NOT/AT ALL
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)

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Q13. Thinking about all the money the federal government spends on different programs and transfers to the provinces and territories, do you think [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] receives...

Total	Provinces/Territories													Regions						
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	5152	84	27	142	115	1204	1951	181	155	576	691	8	9	9	367	283	913	1604	26	3948
Unweighted 'N'	5152	300	200	300	301	1000	801	400	400	500	500	150	150	150	1101	801	1300	1800	450	4152
More than its fair share	12	3	8	4	7 B	12 HIJK BDE	17 HIJK CDEF B	6	5	7 B	6 B	30 IJKN CDEH B	6	4	5	5	6	6	13	11 OPQR
Less than its fair share	42	67 FGHKLM CDE	47 GL	58 GKLM F	53 FGKL	36 GL	31 L	52 FGKL	67 HKLM	69 HKLM	43 FGL	11	36 L	64 FGL	58 ST	55 ST	66 PRST O	56 ST	38	44
About its fair share	32	20	30 IJ	23 IJ	28 BIJ	33 DHIJ B	38 EHIJ BD	24 IJ	16	14	35 DHIJ B	43 BIJ	52 EHIJ BD	31	24 Q	26 Q	16	24 Q	42 OPQR	31 OPQR
Cannot say	15	11 N	16 N	15 N	12 N	18 GIJN BE	14 JN	18 BIJN	11 N	10 N	16 BIJN	16 N	6	1	13	14 S	12	14 S	8	14 S

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMN/OPQRST
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q13. Thinking about all the money the federal government spends on different programs and transfers to the provinces and territories, do you think [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] receives...

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigineous Community			Language				Gender		
	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-/RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	5152	2039	1556	1430	270	4815	145	94	23	155	113	32	3866	1123	1043	125	2491	2641
Unweighted 'N'	5152	1971	1633	1416	603	4491	291	198	95	320	280	74	4030	932	786	157	2526	2606
More than its fair share	12	14 C	10	11	13	12	10	12	22	14	10	29 JK	12	11	10	12	14 R	9
Less than its fair share	42	35	42 B	52 BC	52 F	41	50	58	43	50	56	44	43 N	39	39	32	42	42
About its fair share	32	36 D	33 D	25	21	32 E	22	19	25	22	20	20	31	34	33	36	34 R	29
Cannot say	15	15	14	12	14	15	17	11	9	14	15	6	14	17 M	18 M	19	9	20 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/JKL/MNOP/QR
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Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q13. Thinking about all the money the federal government spends on different programs and transfers to the provinces and territories, do you think [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] receives...

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5152	570	853	869	888	1971	584	1201	1846	1445	999	1297	727	1056	1380	1797	1274	531	2295
Unweighted 'N'	5152	405	930	895	866	2055	271	974	2057	1774	854	1232	712	1217	1453	1779	1243	512	1493
More than its fair share	12	22 DEF	19 DEF	11 F	11 F	6	17 HI	11	10	12	13 L	10	14 L	10	20 PQR	10	7	8	13
Less than its fair share	42	34	40	39	44 B	45 BD	39	45 J	45 J	37	40	43	42	44	35	40 O	52 OP	49 OP	40
About its fair share	32	31	29	32	27	35 CE	21	28	32 G	39 GHI	28	33	31	35 K	34 QR	36 QR	26	24	33
Cannot say	15	13	12	17 C	18 CF	14	23 IJ	16 IJ	13	11	19 MN	15 N	13	11	11	14 O	14 O	18 O	14

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
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Q13. Thinking about all the money the federal government spends on different programs and transfers to the provinces and territories, do you think [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] receives...

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Job Concern			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	VERY	SOME WHAT	NOT VERY	NOT AT ALL
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	5152	870	963	3257	190	225	423	1483	1233	657	327	339	103	987	2501	2103	1220	1559	1112	995
Unweighted 'N'	5152	707	778	3604	166	188	325	1501	1241	709	260	366	116	930	2595	2099	1189	1555	1112	995
More than its fair share	12	13	14	11	15	18 G	9	18 IJKLN	11 KN	11 KN	4	10 K	19 KN	6	16 P	8	18 RST	8	9	11
Less than its fair share	42	38	42	44 B	29	39	39	29 HJLN	56 H	45 HLN	50 H	39 HN	53 H	38 H	31	58 O	46 T	47 T	44 T	39
About its fair share	32	35	31	31	40	29	38	42 IJKMN	26	32 IMN	34 IMN	39 IMN	17	21	41 P	22	23	32 Q	36 Q	39 QR
Cannot say	15	15	13	14	17	13	13	10 I	7	12 I	13 I	12 I	11	35 JKLM HI	11	12	12	13	12	11

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRST
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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Q15. Which government do you believe best represents your interests?

	Provinces/Territories													Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	5152	84	27	142	115	1204	1951	181	155	576	691	8	9	9	367	283	913	1604	26	3948
Unweighted 'N'	5152	300	200	300	301	1000	801	400	400	500	500	150	150	150	1101	801	1300	1800	450	4152
[PROVINCE/TERRITORY]	31	33 DG	30 D	17	26 D	46 HJKL CDEG B	21	31 DG	48 HJKL CDEG B	30 DG	34 DEG	21	41 D	63 HJKL CDEG B	25	22	33 OPT	34 OPT	43 OPT	26 P
The municipal government in your city/ town	16	17 FIL	12	20 ILMN FH	20 ILMN FH	10	21 KLMN CFHI	13	10	18 HILM F	16 FIL	3	4	4	19 S	19 S	16 S	16 S	4	18 QRS
The federal government	16	11	10	17 BI	18 BFI	12	22 HIJK BCF	14	9	12	12	12	20	9	15 QR	17 QR	12	12	14	17 QR
Your Indigenous government	1	2 EF	-	2	*	*	1	3 EFG	3 EF	3 EF	1	3	15 GIJK BDEF	5	2	1	3	2	8 OPT	1
None of the above	22	24 F	26 F	31 EFGI	19	16	24 F	25 F	20	26 EF	26 EF	46 FGIM BE	18	19	25	26	25	25	27	24
Cannot say	13	13 MN	22 JKMN DGHI B	12 MN	17 JKMN GI	16 JKMN GI	12 MN	14 MN	10 MN	11 MN	11 MN	15 MN	2	1	14 RS	15 RS	12 S	11 S	5	12 S

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Q15. Which government do you believe best represents your interests?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigenous Community			Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-/RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5152	2039	1556	1430	270	4815	145	94	23	155	113	32	3866	1123	1043	125	2491	2641
Unweighted 'N'	5152	1971	1633	1416	603	4491	291	198	95	320	280	74	4030	932	786	157	2526	2606
[PROVINCE/TERRITORY]	31	20	30 B	49 BC	28	31	26	31	37	29	28	35	26	48 MP	51 MP	36	34 R	28
The municipal government in your city/ town	16	19 D	18 D	11	10	17 E	8	11	8	10	10	15	18 NO	10	9	24 NO	16	17
The federal government	16	24 CD	14 D	8	13	16	11	14	13	14	9	17	18 NO	10	8	15	18 R	14
Your Indigenous government	1	1	1	1	23	-	28 H	17	22	19	28 J	26	1 O	*	*	3	1	1
None of the above	22	24 D	22	19	18	23 E	18	19	12	19 L	17 L	5	25 NOP	15	15	13	23	22
Cannot say	13	11	15 B	12	9	13 E	10	9	7	10 L	8	2	12	16 MP	16 MP	9	8	17 Q

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Q15. Which government do you believe best represents your interests?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5152	570	853	869	888	1971	584	1201	1846	1445	999	1297	727	1056	1380	1797	1274	531	2295
Unweighted 'N'	5152	405	930	895	866	2055	271	974	2057	1774	854	1232	712	1217	1453	1779	1243	512	1493
[PROVINCE/TERRITORY]	31	31	29	26	29	35 CDE	30	30	32	32	27	33 K	33 K	32	37 QR	33 R	30 R	17	33
The municipal government in your city/ town	16	18	19	15	17	15	11	12	19 GH	20 GH	13	16	18 K	22 KL	15	18 O	18	15	17
The federal government	16	20 F	19 F	17	14	14	11	13	16	21 GHI	18 L	13	17	18 L	22 PQR	15	14	11	19
Your Indigenous government	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	*	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1
None of the above	22	14	19	26 BC	26 BC	23 B	26 J	26 J	22 J	18	23 N	26 N	21	18	16	20 O	27 OP	39 OPQ	19
Cannot say	13	15	13	14	14	11	20 IJ	17 IJ	10	8	17 LMN	11	10	9	10	13 O	11	15 O	12

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Q15. Which government do you believe best represents your interests?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Job Concern				
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	VERY	SOME WHAT	NOT VERY	NOT AT ALL
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	5152	870	963	3257	190	225	423	1483	1233	657	327	339	103	987	2501	2103	1220	1559	1112	995
Unweighted 'N'	5152	707	778	3604	166	188	325	1501	1241	709	260	366	116	930	2595	2099	1189	1555	1112	995
[PROVINCE/TERRITORY]	31	27	27	34 BC	20	31	28	27 N	44 HJLN	25 N	74 JLMN HI	25 N	31 N	13	35 P	28	28	30	37 QR	39 QR
The municipal government in your city/ town	16	19	20 D	15	17	21	18	16 KN	19 KN	26 HIKN	7	19 KN	15	10	17	17	15	20 QST	16	13
The federal government	16	23 CD	17	14	39 FG	22	17	36 IJKLMN	6 K	13 IKN	2	17 IKN	17 IKN	6 K	25 P	8	19 RS	15	15	16
Your Indigenous government	1	*	1	2 B	-	*	-	1	1	2	-	3	3	1	1	2	2	1	2	2
None of the above	22	18	23 B	23 B	7	14	23 E	11	23 HK	23 HK	10	28 HK	29 HK	39 IJKL H	12	36 O	28 RST	23	20	21
Cannot say	13	14	13	12	16	11	14	10 I	6	11 I	7	9	5	31 JKLM HI	11	9	8	11 Q	10	10

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Q22G. [Agree/Disagree]: Canadians should have access to high quality public services such as health care etc., regardless of where in the country they live

Total	Provinces/Territories													Regions						
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	
Weighted 'N'	5152	84	27	142	115	1204	1951	181	155	576	691	8	9	9	367	283	913	1604	26	3948
Unweighted 'N'	5152	300	200	300	301	1000	801	400	400	500	500	150	150	150	1101	801	1300	1800	450	4152
Strongly agree	72	80 FGHIK	76	80 GHIK F	81 HIJK FG	70	70	73	71	74	73	90 FGI	85	92 HIJK CFG	80 QRT	80 QRT	73	73	89 QRT	72
Somewhat agree	20	12	14	12	11	23 HJLN BCDE	21 BDEN	17 EN	19 BDEN	17 EN	19 BDEN	7	10	5	12	12	17 OPS	18 OPS	7	19 OPS
Somewhat disagree	4	3	2	4	3	2	4	4	4	4	4	2	1	1	3	3	4	4	1	4
Strongly disagree	1	1	-	*	*	1	1	3 DEK	3 EFGK BD	1	*	*	5	-	*	*	2 OP	1 P	2	1 OP
Cannot say	3	3	8 KLMN GHIJ BDF	3	5 M	3	4	4	3	3	4	1	*	1	4 S	4 S	3	3	1	4 S
Top 2 Box	92	92	90	93	92	94 HI	91	90	89	92	92	97	94	97 CGHI	92	92	91	91	96 Q	91
Bottom 2 Box	5	4	2	5	3	3	5	7 CEFN	8 CEFN	5	5	2	6	1	4	4	6 OP	5	3	5

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	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigineous Community			Language				Gender		
	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-/RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
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Unweighted 'N'	5152	1971	1633	1416	603	4491	291	198	95	320	280	74	4030	932	786	157	2526	2606
Strongly agree	72	76 _D	73 _D	67	73	72	72	73	79	72	75	63	73 _P	72 _P	70 _P	59	70	74 _Q
Somewhat agree	20	17	20	25 _{BC}	17	20	20 _I	17 _I	2	17	17	32 _{JK}	19	23 _M	24 _M	30 _M	23 _R	17
Somewhat disagree	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	4	11	4	4	4	4 _{NO}	2	2	5	3	4
Strongly disagree	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	3	1	2	2	-	1	1	1	3	1	1
Cannot say	3	2	3	4	3	3	3	3	8	4	2	1	4	3	3	4	3	4
Top 2 Box	92	93	92	91	90	92	92 _I	91	81	89	92	95	91	94 _{MP}	94 _M	88	93	91
Bottom 2 Box	5	4	4	5	6	4	6	7	12	6	6	4	5 _{NO}	3	3	8	4	5

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	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
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Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5152	570	853	869	888	1971	584	1201	1846	1445	999	1297	727	1056	1380	1797	1274	531	2295
Unweighted 'N'	5152	405	930	895	866	2055	271	974	2057	1774	854	1232	712	1217	1453	1779	1243	512	1493
Strongly agree	72	68	67	66	73 CD	77 BCD	65	70	77 GHJ	70	73	73	73	70	70	71	75 O	79 OP	70
Somewhat agree	20	22	22 F	24 EF	18	18	23	21	17	22 I	17	19	21	23 K	25 QR	21 R	18 R	10	22
Somewhat disagree	4	6 EF	5 EF	5 EF	2	2	5	4	2	4 I	4	4	3	4	3	4	4	3	4
Strongly disagree	1	1	1	1	2 F	*	*	1	1	2	*	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1
Cannot say	3	3	5 F	4	4	3	6 IJ	5 IJ	2	1	5 MN	3	2	2	2	3	2	6 OPQ	3
Top 2 Box	92	90	89	90	91	95 BCDE	88	90	94 GH	93	90	92	94 K	93	94 R	92	93	89	92
Bottom 2 Box	5	7 F	7 F	6 F	5 F	2	6	5	3	6 I	5	4	5	5	3	5	5	4	5

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q22G. [Agree/Disagree]: Canadians should have access to high quality public services such as health care etc., regardless of where in the country they live

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Job Concern				
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	VERY	SOME WHAT	NOT VERY	NOT AT ALL
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	5152	870	963	3257	190	225	423	1483	1233	657	327	339	103	987	2501	2103	1220	1559	1112	995
Unweighted 'N'	5152	707	778	3604	166	188	325	1501	1241	709	260	366	116	930	2595	2099	1189	1555	1112	995
Strongly agree	72	69	69	74	63	67	74 E	77 IMN	68	78 IMN	75 IMN	74 N	61	64	75 P	71	78 RS	68	74 R	82 RS
Somewhat agree	20	23	21	19	24	26	21	19	24 HJN	16	23 J	21	16	19	20	19	15	25 QST	20 QT	13
Somewhat disagree	4	5	5	3	9 G	6	2	2	4	4	2	3	13 JKLN HI	5 HK	3	5 O	3	4	4	3
Strongly disagree	1	1	2	1	2	-	1	*	2 H	1	-	2	7	1	1	2 O	1	1	1	1
Cannot say	3	2	3	3	2	1	2	1	2	2	-	1	3	11 IJLM H	2	3 O	2	2	1	1
Top 2 Box	92	92	90	93 C	87	93	95 E	96 IMN	92 MN	94 MN	98 IJMN	95 MN	77	83	95 P	91	93	93	94	94
Bottom 2 Box	5	5	7 D	4	10 G	6	3	3	6 HK	4	2	4	20 JKLN HI	6 HK	3	7 O	4	5	4	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRST
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q17. As you may know, under the federal equalization program, the federal government transfers money to the poorer provinces, in order to ensure that Canadians living in every province have access to similar levels of public services. How much do you support or oppose the equalization program?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	5126	84	27	142	115	1204	1951	181	155	576	691	-	-	-	367	283	913	1604	-	3923
Unweighted 'N'	4702	300	200	300	301	1000	801	400	400	500	500	-	-	-	1101	801	1300	1800	-	3702
Strongly support	33	48 FGHIJK	53 HIJK FG	48 HIJK FG	48 HIJK FG	38 GIJK	33 IJ	39 IJK	24	21	27 J	-	-	-	49 QRT	49 QRT	25	26	-	31 QR
Somewhat support	41	35	32	35	32	38	44 EFIJ BCD	41 E	36	36	45 EFIJ BCD	-	-	-	34	34	37	41 OP	-	42 OPQ
Somewhat oppose	10	5	2	6	5	7 C	11 CDEF B	10 BCDE	15 CDEF B	18 FGHK BCDE	11 CDEF B	-	-	-	5	5	16 OPT	14 OPT	-	11 OP
Strongly oppose	6	5 D	-	2	3	3	5 D	3	14 FGHK BDE	17 FGHK BDE	7 DEFH	-	-	-	3	2	13 OPRT	10 OPT	-	7 OP
Cannot say	10	7	13 B	9	12 B	14 GHJK BD	8	8	12 B	9	10	-	-	-	10	11	9	9	-	9
Top 2 Box	74	83 FGIJK	85 GIJK F	84 GIJK F	80 IJK	77 IJ	76 IJ	79 IJK	60	57	72 IJ	-	-	-	83 QRT	82 QRT	62	66 Q	-	73 QR
Bottom 2 Box	16	10 C	2	7 C	8 C	10 C	15 CDEF B	12 CD	29 FGHK BCDE	34 FGHK BCDE	18 DEFH BC	-	-	-	8	7	29 OPRT	24 OPT	-	18 OP

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMN/OPQRST
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q17. As you may know, under the federal equalization program, the federal government transfers money to the poorer provinces, in order to ensure that Canadians living in every province have access to similar levels of public services. How much do you support or oppose the equalization program?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigineous Community			Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5126	2030	1548	1424	254	4808	140	93	13	150	102	32	3849	1122	1043	119	2479	2631
Unweighted 'N'	4702	1736	1515	1339	478	4172	251	182	28	283	192	69	3641	926	786	103	2277	2408
Strongly support	33	36 D	33	30	36	33	37	35	25	39	31	48 K	31	39 M	38 M	32	34	32
Somewhat support	41	42	42	39	36	41	36	37	35	35	38	37	42	38	39	45	41	41
Somewhat oppose	10	9	11	11	13	10	13	13	15	13	12	10	11 NO	7	7	10	10	10
Strongly oppose	6	5	5	8 BC	5	6	2	7	5	4	6	5	7 NO	3	3	8 NO	8 R	4
Cannot say	10	8	9	12 BC	11	10	12	8	20	9 L	13 L	1	9	13 MP	13 MP	5	7	12 Q
Top 2 Box	74	78 D	75 D	69	72	74	72	72	60	74	69	85 JK	73	77 M	77 M	77	74	73
Bottom 2 Box	16	14	16	19 B	18	16	16	20	20	17	18	14	18 NO	10	10	18	18 R	14

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/JKL/MNOP/QR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q17. As you may know, under the federal equalization program, the federal government transfers money to the poorer provinces, in order to ensure that Canadians living in every province have access to similar levels of public services. How much do you support or oppose the equalization program?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5126	567	848	863	884	1963	577	1197	1842	1442	994	1292	725	1049	1375	1790	1268	526	2295
Unweighted 'N'	4702	388	875	797	792	1849	220	905	1937	1572	809	1174	671	1006	1260	1641	1177	470	1493
Strongly support	33	39 CDE	29	31	29	35 CE	37	32	34	32	41 MN	36 N	32	27	36 P	30	32	41 PQ	31
Somewhat support	41	35	43 B	40	41	42	30	37	42 G	48 GHI	33	40 K	46 K	45 K	43 R	45 QR	38 R	30	43
Somewhat oppose	10	9	12	13 EF	9	9	11	12 J	11 J	8	8	10	10	14 KLM	9	11	13 OR	8	11
Strongly oppose	6	5	5	5	8 D	6	6	6	5	6	3	6 K	5	7 K	6	6	6	8	7
Cannot say	10	12	11	11	12 F	8	16 IJ	13 IJ	9 J	5	14 LMN	9	8	6	7	8	11 O	13 OP	8
Top 2 Box	74	75	72	72	70	77 DE	67	69	75 GH	80 GHI	74	75	77	72	79 QR	75 Q	70	71	74
Bottom 2 Box	16	14	17	18	17	15	16	18	16	15	11	16 K	15	21 KLM	14	16	19 O	16	17

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q17. As you may know, under the federal equalization program, the federal government transfers money to the poorer provinces, in order to ensure that Canadians living in every province have access to similar levels of public services. How much do you support or oppose the equalization program?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Job Concern				
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	VERY	SOME WHAT	NOT VERY	NOT AT ALL
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	5126	869	958	3240	190	225	423	1473	1230	653	327	336	102	982	2486	2094	1212	1553	1019	825
Unweighted 'N'	4702	658	694	3290	158	175	299	1363	1146	624	260	326	89	869	2340	1927	1106	1460	1019	825
Strongly support	33	32	27	35 C	33	30	33	48 IJKLMN	23	35 IMN	37 IMN	37 IMN	21	22	41 P	26	41 RS	29	32	42 RS
Somewhat support	41	43	46 D	39	43	44	44	41 N	43 N	45 N	41	43 N	36	35	45 P	37	33	46 QT	46 QT	38 Q
Somewhat oppose	10	9	12	10	6	13	8	6 HJKN	16	9	9	12 H	16	10 H	6	16 O	11	11	11	9
Strongly oppose	6	7	6	5	4	6	9	2 JKLN H	13 H	4 H	4	3	15 HJKN	5 H	2	11 O	9 RST	5	5	5
Cannot say	10	8	8	10	14 G	6	6	4	6	7	9 H	6	11	28 JKLM HI	6	10 O	6	9 QT	7	7
Top 2 Box	74	75	74	74	76	75	77	88 IJKLMN	66 N	80 IMN	78 IMN	80 IMN	58	56	86 P	63	74	75	78	80 QR
Bottom 2 Box	16	16	18	16	11	19	18	8 JKLN H	29 H	13 H	13 H	15 H	32 JKLN H	15 H	8	27 O	20 ST	16	15	14

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRST
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q18. Does [Province/Territory] currently receive transfers from the federal government under the equalization program, or not?

	Provinces/Territories													Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	5126	84	27	142	115	1204	1951	181	155	576	691	-	-	-	367	283	913	1604	-	3923
Unweighted 'N'	4702	300	200	300	301	1000	801	400	400	500	500	-	-	-	1101	801	1300	1800	-	3702
Yes, [province/territory] receives transfers from the equalization program	33	29 JK	47 GIJK B	51 HIJK BG	49 GIJK B	52 HIJK BG	29 IJK	41 GIJK B	22	17	20	-	-	-	45 QRT	50 QRT	23	21	-	28 QR
No, [province/territory] does not receive transfers from the equalization program	25	32 CDEFH	5	10	11 C	8	25 DEFH C	10 C	41 FGHK BCDE	54 GHIK CDEF B	32 EFGH CD	-	-	-	15 P	10	43 OPRT	38 OPT	-	30 OP
Cannot say	42	39 J	47 J	39 J	40 J	40 J	45 FIJ	49 EFIJ BD	37 J	29	48 EFIJ BD	-	-	-	40 Q	40 Q	35	40 Q	-	43 Q

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMN/OPQRST
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q18. Does [Province/Territory] currently receive transfers from the federal government under the equalization program, or not?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigineous Community			Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-/RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5126	2030	1548	1424	254	4808	140	93	13	150	102	32	3849	1122	1043	119	2479	2631
Unweighted 'N'	4702	1736	1515	1339	478	4172	251	182	28	283	192	69	3641	926	786	103	2277	2408
Yes, [province/territory] receives transfers from the equalization program	33	31	31	41 BC	34	34	34	31	33	36	28	57 JK	28	53 MP	53 MP	21	42 R	25
No, [province/territory] does not receive transfers from the equalization program	25	25	27	23	23	25	18	30 G	25	22 L	24 L	11	29 NO	9	9	32 NO	28 R	22
Cannot say	42	44 D	43 D	37	44	42	48	39	41	41	48 L	32	43 NO	39	38	47	31	53 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/JKL/MNOP/QR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q18. Does [Province/Territory] currently receive transfers from the federal government under the equalization program, or not?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5126	567	848	863	884	1963	577	1197	1842	1442	994	1292	725	1049	1375	1790	1268	526	2295
Unweighted 'N'	4702	388	875	797	792	1849	220	905	1937	1572	809	1174	671	1006	1260	1641	1177	470	1493
Yes, [province/territory] receives transfers from the equalization program	33	32	30	27	31	39 BCDE	27	29	35 H	38 GH	30	34	36	36 K	45 PQR	35 QR	26 R	17	34
No, [province/territory] does not receive transfers from the equalization program	25	22	28	24	24	24	18	21	26 GH	29 GH	18	22	27 KL	32 KL	23	24	28 O	25	28
Cannot say	42	46 F	41	48 CF	45 F	37	55 IJ	50 IJ	39 J	33	52 LMN	44 MN	37	32	31	40 O	46 OP	58 OPQ	38

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q18. Does [Province/Territory] currently receive transfers from the federal government under the equalization program, or not?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Job Concern				
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	VERY	SOME WHAT	NOT VERY	NOT AT ALL
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	5126	869	958	3240	190	225	423	1473	1230	653	327	336	102	982	2486	2094	1212	1553	1019	825
Unweighted 'N'	4702	658	694	3290	158	175	299	1363	1146	624	260	326	89	869	2340	1927	1106	1460	1019	825
Yes, [province/territory] receives transfers from the equalization program	33	30	28	36 BC	28	29	31	42 I J L M N	35 J N	26 N	58 J L M N H I	29 N	23	18	41 P	27	31	30	42 Q R	46 Q R
No, [province/territory] does not receive transfers from the equalization program	25	28 D	29 D	23	25	35	26	20 K	36 J K L N H	29 H K N	9	22 K	35 H K N	19 K	21	33 O	26 S T	29 S T	21	22
Cannot say	42	42	43	41	46	36	43	38 I	28	46 H I K	32	49 H I K	42 I	64 J K L M H I	38	40	43 S T	41 S T	37 T	33

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRST
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your own view of how governments should work in Canada?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	5152	84	27	142	115	1204	1951	181	155	576	691	8	9	9	367	283	913	1604	26	3948
unweighted 'N'	5152	300	200	300	301	1000	801	400	400	500	500	150	150	150	1101	801	1300	1800	450	4152
The government of my province should take charge of many of the things the federal government does right now	31	31 CG	19	23	28	43 HKLM CDEG B	23	28	40 HKLM CDEG B	40 HKLM CDEG B	30 CG	19	16	43 C	26	25	37 OPT	34 OPT	26	28
The federal government should take charge of many of the things the government of my province does right now	19	21 FIJ	20	21 FIJ	19	14	25 HIJK F	19	14	15	17	30 IJKM F	12	25	20 QR	20 QR	15	16	22	21 QR
Things should be left pretty much as they are	28	26	29	31 FJ	28	23	32 FIJ	28	24	24	29 F	36	55 HIJK DEFG BC	27	29	30 Q	24	27	39 Q	29 Q
Cannot say	22	22 N	32 IJLN FG	24 N	25 N	20 N	21 N	26 FLN	22 N	22 N	24 N	14	18	5	25 S	25 S	23 S	23 S	12	22 S

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMN/OPQRST
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your own view of how governments should work in Canada?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigineous Community			Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5152	2039	1556	1430	270	4815	145	94	23	155	113	32	3866	1123	1043	125	2491	2641
Unweighted 'N'	5152	1971	1633	1416	603	4491	291	198	95	320	280	74	4030	932	786	157	2526	2606
The government of my province should take charge of many of the things the federal government does right now	31	22	27 B	50 BC	34	31	27	39 G	40	35	31	46	28	45 MP	46 MP	24	35 R	28
The federal government should take charge of many of the things the government of my province does right now	19	23 CD	19 D	14	21	19	22	19	25	21	21	18	21 NO	12	11	21	20	18
Things should be left pretty much as they are	28	35 D	31 D	16	21	28 E	22	21	20	21	23	20	29 NO	23	23	34 NO	30	26
Cannot say	22	20	24 BD	20	24	21	28 I	20	15	23	25	16	22	20	20	21	15	28 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/JKL/MNOP/QR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your own view of how governments should work in Canada?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5152	570	853	869	888	1971	584	1201	1846	1445	999	1297	727	1056	1380	1797	1274	531	2295
Unweighted 'N'	5152	405	930	895	866	2055	271	974	2057	1774	854	1232	712	1217	1453	1779	1243	512	1493
The government of my province should take charge of many of the things the federal government does right now	31	32	35 F	31	32	30	26	34	33	30	28	32	32	34	35 PR	29	34 R	26	33
The federal government should take charge of many of the things the government of my province does right now	19	22	23 F	21 F	20	16	17	17	20	21 H	21	18	20	20	16	20 O	22 O	23 O	21
Things should be left pretty much as they are	28	27	21	21	25	36 BCDE	23	25	27	34 GHI	25	28	30	31 K	32 QR	31 Q	22	25	28
Cannot say	22	19	21	27 BCF	24 F	19	34 HIJ	25 IJ	19 J	15	25 MN	22 N	17	16	16	20 O	23 O	27 OP	18

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your own view of how governments should work in Canada?

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Job Concern			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	VERY	SOME WHAT	NOT VERY	NOT AT ALL
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	5152	870	963	3257	190	225	423	1483	1233	657	327	339	103	987	2501	2103	1220	1559	1112	995
Unweighted 'N'	5152	707	778	3604	166	188	325	1501	1241	709	260	366	116	930	2595	2099	1189	1555	1112	995
The government of my province should take charge of many of the things the federal government does right now	31	27	29	34 B	23	31	27	24	40 HJLN	27 N	70 JLMN HI	33 HN	45 HJN	19	28	37 O	36 ST	33	30	30
The federal government should take charge of many of the things the government of my province does right now	19	26 CD	20	17	27	28	24	25 IKMN	16 K	27 IKMN	7	24 IKN	12	12	20	21	24 ST	20 T	18 T	13
Things should be left pretty much as they are	28	26	29	28	26	23	28	38 IJKLN	29 KN	28 KN	11	26 K	30 K	18 K	38 P	20	19	27 Q	37 QR	42 QRS
Cannot say	22	21	22	21	23	19	20	13	15	18 HK	11	17	12	51 JKLM HI	15	22 O	21 ST	20 ST	16	15

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRST
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q24. Thinking about the distribution of powers between the different levels of government of Canada, which do you prefer?

	Provinces/Territories													Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	5126	84	27	142	115	1204	1951	181	155	576	691	-	-	-	367	283	913	1604	-	3923
Unweighted 'N'	4702	300	200	300	301	1000	801	400	400	500	500	-	-	-	1101	801	1300	1800	-	3702
The federal government should treat each province the same, so that no province has any more powers than another	59	66 F	61 F	67 F	62 F	45	60 F	67 FG	70 EFG	66 F	67 FG	-	-	-	65	64	67	67 T	-	63
The federal government should be allowed to offer more powers to those provinces that want them, so that the federal sys	26	18	17	15	21	36 HIJK CDEG B	26 DHIJ B	20	17	19	22 D	-	-	-	18	18	19	20	-	23 OPQ
Cannot say	15	15	22 GHIK	18 K	17 K	18 GHIK	14	13	13	16	11	-	-	-	17 RT	18 RT	15	13	-	14

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMN/OPQRST
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q24. Thinking about the distribution of powers between the different levels of government of Canada, which do you prefer?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigineous Community			Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5126	2030	1548	1424	254	4808	140	93	13	150	102	32	3849	1122	1043	119	2479	2631
Unweighted 'N'	4702	1736	1515	1339	478	4172	251	182	28	283	192	69	3641	926	786	103	2277	2408
The federal government should treat each province the same, so that no province has any more powers than another	59	64 D	63 D	49	60	59	58	66	46	64 K	52	60	64 NO	44	43	52	62 R	56
The federal government should be allowed to offer more powers to those provinces that want them, so that the federal sys	26	22	23	35 BC	25	26	25	22	36	20	32 J	36 J	22	38 M	39 MP	27	28 R	24
Cannot say	15	14	14	16	16	15	17	12	17	16 L	16 L	4	14	17 M	18 M	21	10	20 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/JKL/MNOP/QR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q24. Thinking about the distribution of powers between the different levels of government of Canada, which do you prefer?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5126	567	848	863	884	1963	577	1197	1842	1442	994	1292	725	1049	1375	1790	1268	526	2295
Unweighted 'N'	4702	388	875	797	792	1849	220	905	1937	1572	809	1174	671	1006	1260	1641	1177	470	1493
The federal government should treat each province the same, so that no province has any more powers than another	59	50	57	60 B	56	63 BCE	55	56	62 H	61	52	60 K	60 K	62 K	60	59	61	55	57
The federal government should be allowed to offer more powers to those provinces that want them, so that the federal sys	26	35 CDEF	28	23	25	24	21	25	26	28	25	28	28	27	28	26	25	26	29
Cannot say	15	15	15	17 F	19 F	13	23 IJ	18 IJ	12	10	23 LMN	12	12	11	12	14	13	19 O	14

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q24. Thinking about the distribution of powers between the different levels of government of Canada, which do you prefer?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Job Concern				
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	VERY	SOME WHAT	NOT VERY	NOT AT ALL
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	5126	869	958	3240	190	225	423	1473	1230	653	327	336	102	982	2486	2094	1212	1553	1019	825
Unweighted 'N'	4702	658	694	3290	158	175	299	1363	1146	624	260	326	89	869	2340	1927	1106	1460	1019	825
The federal government should treat each province the same, so that no province has any more powers than another	59	61	56	60	51	60	66 E	65 KN	69 KLMN J	60 KN	35	60 KN	55 K	45 K	59	63 O	62	62	63	59
The federal government should be allowed to offer more powers to those provinces that want them, so that the federal sys	26	25	30	25	31	25	23	24 N	24 N	31 HIN	55 JLMN HI	29 N	35 N	16	28	26	25	25	26	28
Cannot say	15	15	14	15	18	15	11	11 I	7	9	11	11	10	39 JKLM HI	13	11	13	13	11	13

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRST
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q25A. which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the health care system

	Total	Provinces/Territories												Regions						
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	5152	84	27	142	115	1204	1951	181	155	576	691	8	9	9	367	283	913	1604	26	3948
Unweighted 'N'	5152	300	200	300	301	1000	801	400	400	500	500	150	150	150	1101	801	1300	1800	450	4152
The federal government	23	26 F	23 F	20 F	24 F	13	28 DFHI	22 F	20 F	27 DFI	24 F	17	22	12	23	22	25	25	17	26 P
Your [provincial/territorial] government	27	18	19	17	19	39 IJKN DEGH BC	23 D	23	31 EGHK BCD	26 BDE	24 D	34	23	12	18	18	26 OP	25 OP	23	24 OP
Both equally	25	30 FJ	30	26	27	24	25	27	26	21	30 FJ	39	32	45 J	28 Q	27	23	26	39 QRT	26
Trust neither government	17	16	13	30 IJKL EFGH BC	19	14	18 F	22 CFK	17	19 F	16	8	20	28 FL	22 RT	24 RT	20	18	19	18
Cannot say	7	9 I	15 KLMN GHIJ D	8	11 KLMN GIJ	11 KLMN GHIJ	6	7	5	6	6	2	3	2	10 QRST	10 QRST	6	6	2	6

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMN/OPQRST
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q25A. which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the health care system

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigineous Community			Language				Gender		
	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-/RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5152	2039	1556	1430	270	4815	145	94	23	155	113	32	3866	1123	1043	125	2491	2641
Unweighted 'N'	5152	1971	1633	1416	603	4491	291	198	95	320	280	74	4030	932	786	157	2526	2606
The federal government	23	30 CD	23 D	14	27	23	29	23	23	26	27	38	26 NO	12	10	24 NO	25 R	21
Your [provincial/territorial] government	27	20	25 B	39 BC	23	27	18	30 G	25	23	25	26	24 MP	40 MP	42 MP	22	30 R	24
Both equally	25	26	28 D	22	25	26	27	23	26	25	25	22	26	24	23	38 MNO	24	27
Trust neither government	17	18	17	15	18	17	17	20	19	20 L	14	6	18 NO	14	14	11	16	18
Cannot say	7	6	7	9 BC	7	7	9 H	4	8	6	9	9	6	10 MP	11 MP	5	5	10 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/JKL/MNOP/QR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q25A. which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the health care system

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5152	570	853	869	888	1971	584	1201	1846	1445	999	1297	727	1056	1380	1797	1274	531	2295
Unweighted 'N'	5152	405	930	895	866	2055	271	974	2057	1774	854	1232	712	1217	1453	1779	1243	512	1493
The federal government	23	31 EF	27 EF	27 EF	18	19	22	18	24 H	26 H	23	21	26 L	24	25	23	22	25	24
Your [provincial/territorial] government	27	25	26	21	28 D	31 BCD	20	25	28 G	31 GH	23	30 K	28	30 K	33 PQR	28 R	25 R	18	28
Both equally	25	23	24	24	25	28	20	27	26	25	27	25	25	25	25	27	24	21	28
Trust neither government	17	10	16 B	20 B	19 B	18 B	22 J	19 J	16	14	15	19	16	17	12	16 O	20 OP	28 OPQ	14
Cannot say	7	12 CF	7 F	9 F	10 F	5	16 IJ	11 IJ	5	3	12 LMN	6 N	6	4	5	7 O	8 O	8 O	6

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q25A. which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the health care system

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Job Concern				
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	VERY	SOME WHAT	NOT VERY	NOT AT ALL
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted 'N'	5152	870	963	3257	190	225	423	1483	1233	657	327	339	103	987	2501	2103	1220	1559	1112	995
Unweighted 'N'	5152	707	778	3604	166	188	325	1501	1241	709	260	366	116	930	2595	2099	1189	1555	1112	995
The federal government	23	28 D	26 D	21	28	29	27	34 IKLN	18 KN	30 IKN	7	25 KN	29 KN	11	28 P	19	29 RST	23	24 T	20
Your [provincial/territorial] government	27	22	25	29 B	28	23	20	25 N	35 HJLN	24 N	58 JLMN HI	25 N	30 N	12	30 P	26	23	27	30 Q	35 QRS
Both equally	25	34 CD	24	24	30	36	35	29 IJKM	24 K	23 K	16	26 K	14	28 KM	28 P	21	23	28	25	26
Trust neither government	17	10	17 B	19 B	5	9	13 E	8	19 HK	18 H	13 H	20 HK	22 H	26 HIJK	8	28 O	19 T	17	16	14
Cannot say	7	5	9 B	7	8	4	4	4	3	5	5	4	5	22 JKLM HI	6	5	6	6	6	5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRST
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q25B. which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Promoting economic growth and job creation

Total	Provinces/Territories													Regions						
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	
Weighted 'N'	5152	84	27	142	115	1204	1951	181	155	576	691	8	9	9	367	283	913	1604	26	3948
unweighted 'N'	5152	300	200	300	301	1000	801	400	400	500	500	150	150	150	1101	801	1300	1800	450	4152
The federal government	19	18	20	14	15	17	25 IJKL DEFH B	17	15	15	13	8	21	14	16	15	15	14	14	20 OPQR
Your [provincial/territorial] government	26	20	26	26	25	27 BG	21	26	35 FGHK BDE	34 FGHK BDE	26	38	22	26	24	25	33 OPT	30 OPT	28	25
Both equally	34	36 J	31	34 J	35 J	37 IJ	34 J	36 IJ	29	26	38 IJ	42	38	43	34 Q	34 Q	29	32	41	33 Q
Trust neither government	14	17 F	10	20 CFM	14 F	8	14 F	15 F	15 F	19 CFGM	15 F	10	5	17	17	17	18	17	11	16
Cannot say	7	9 JN	13 JKLN DGHI	6 N	10 GIJN D	10 HIJN DG	6 N	7 N	6 N	5 N	8 N	2	15 IJLN DGH	1	9 QT	8 Q	6	7	6	6

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMN/OPQRST
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q25B. which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Promoting economic growth and job creation

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigineous Community			Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	5152	2039	1556	1430	270	4815	145	94	23	155	113	32	3866	1123	1043	125	2491	2641
Unweighted 'N'	5152	1971	1633	1416	603	4491	291	198	95	320	280	74	4030	932	786	157	2526	2606
The federal government	19	24 CD	18 D	14	18	19	18	17	17	19	17	30 K	20 NO	15	15	16	23 R	15
Your [provincial/territorial] government	26	22	25	32 BC	28	26	22	36 G	29	28	28	29	25	29 M	29 M	19	27	24
Both equally	34	33	37	33	31	34	34	27	35	32	30	30	33	36	36	51 MNO	32	36 Q
Trust neither government	14	15	13	12	16	14	17	14	14	14 L	17 L	4	15 NO	9	9	11	13	14
Cannot say	7	6	7	9 B	7	7	9	6	5	7	8	6	6	10 MP	11 MP	4	4	10 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/JKL/MNOP/QR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q25B. which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Promoting economic growth and job creation

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
weighted 'N'	5152	570	853	869	888	1971	584	1201	1846	1445	999	1297	727	1056	1380	1797	1274	531	2295
Unweighted 'N'	5152	405	930	895	866	2055	271	974	2057	1774	854	1232	712	1217	1453	1779	1243	512	1493
The federal government	19	21 F	24 EF	23 EF	17	15	17	15	17	25 GHI	20 L	15	19	22 L	25 PQR	18	16	17	21
Your [provincial/territorial] government	26	28 D	27 D	20	24	27 D	24	23	27	27	22	26	28 K	30 K	26	28 R	25	20	27
Both equally	34	28	29	31	34	40 BCDE	27	35	37 G	33	36	37 N	36	31	35	35	33	31	33
Trust neither government	14	13	13	17 F	16	12	16	15	14	12	11	16 KM	12	13	10	12	18 OP	24 OP	12
Cannot say	7	10 F	7	8 F	9 F	5	16 IJ	11 IJ	5 J	3	11 LMN	6 N	5	3	4	7 O	8 O	8 O	6

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q25B. which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Promoting economic growth and job creation

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Job Concern				
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	VERY	SOME WHAT	NOT VERY	NOT AT ALL
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	5152	870	963	3257	190	225	423	1483	1233	657	327	339	103	987	2501	2103	1220	1559	1112	995
Unweighted 'N'	5152	707	778	3604	166	188	325	1501	1241	709	260	366	116	930	2595	2099	1189	1555	1112	995
The federal government	19	22 D	23 D	17	27	21	20	33 IJKLMN	16 KN	18 KN	6	18 KN	11	8	26 P	13	22 R	16	19	20
Your [provincial/territorial] government	26	22	26	27 B	18	27	22	20 N	36 HJLN	28 HLN	48 IJLH	18	44 HJLN	13	25	27	26	27	28	29
Both equally	34	41 CD	30	33	41	39	42	37 IM	30	33	35 M	41 IM	21	36 IM	39 P	29	29	36 Q	36 Q	36 Q
Trust neither government	14	11	13	15 B	8	10	13	6	15 HK	16 HK	6	20 HK	21 HK	22 HIJK	5	25 O	18 ST	14 T	13	10
Cannot say	7	4	7	8 B	5	4	4	4	3	5	5	3	3	22 JKLM HI	5	6	5	6	5	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRST
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q25C. which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Addressing climate change

	Total	Provinces/Territories												Regions						
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	5152	84	27	142	115	1204	1951	181	155	576	691	8	9	9	367	283	913	1604	26	3948
unweighted 'N'	5152	300	200	300	301	1000	801	400	400	500	500	150	150	150	1101	801	1300	1800	450	4152
The federal government	30	33 FIK	29	26	27 K	25	38 IJKM DEFH	26	25	29 K	20	29	14	30	28	27	28	25	24	32 PR
Your [provincial/territorial] government	12	5	10	8	8	15 DEGH B	9 B	11 B	23 HJKL DEFG BC	14 BDEG	14 BDEG	7	21	11	7	8	15 OPT	15 OPT	13	11 OP
Both equally	29	32 GIJ	22	31 IJ	35 CGIJ	35 CGIJ	25	32 GIJ	23	24	35 CGIJ	32	35	53 CGIJ	32 QT	32 QT	25	29 Q	40 QT	28
Trust neither government	19	18	22 N	26 BFGN	21 FN	14	19 FN	23 FN	22 FN	25 FGN	21 FN	30 N	26 N	4	22	23	24	23	19	21
Cannot say	9	12 N	17 KLMN GHIJ DE	9 N	8 N	11 GN	8 N	8	8	8 N	9 N	3	3	2	10 S	10 S	8 S	9 S	3	8 S

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMN/OPQRST
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q25C. which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Addressing climate change

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigineous Community			Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	5152	2039	1556	1430	270	4815	145	94	23	155	113	32	3866	1123	1043	125	2491	2641
Unweighted 'N'	5152	1971	1633	1416	603	4491	291	198	95	320	280	74	4030	932	786	157	2526	2606
The federal government	30	37 CD	30 D	21	25	30 E	24	25	24	27	22	35	32 NO	24	23	23	34 R	27
Your [provincial/territorial] government	12	9	12 B	18 BC	15	12	14	16	22	15	16	17	11	16 M	16 MP	9	14 R	11
Both equally	29	27	31	32 B	31	29	31	30	34	30	32	28	27	34 M	34 M	51 MNO	26	33 Q
Trust neither government	19	21	18	18	21	19	21	24	13	21	21	10	21 NOP	15	15	11	21	18
Cannot say	9	7	9	12 BC	8	9	10 H	5	8	7	10	11	8	12 MP	12 MP	6	6	12 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/JKL/MNOP/QR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q25C. which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Addressing climate change

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
weighted 'N'	5152	570	853	869	888	1971	584	1201	1846	1445	999	1297	727	1056	1380	1797	1274	531	2295
Unweighted 'N'	5152	405	930	895	866	2055	271	974	2057	1774	854	1232	712	1217	1453	1779	1243	512	1493
The federal government	30	29	33	34 F	28	28	21	24	30 GH	39 GHI	28	27	30	37 KLM	35 QR	31 R	28	24	35
Your [provincial/territorial] government	12	14	12	13	11	12	13	12	13	11	12	12	17 KLN	11	14	12	11	11	11
Both equally	29	28	29	24	28	33 DE	27	30	31	28	30	33 N	28	28	29	30	30	26	30
Trust neither government	19	16	18	19	22	20	19	21	20	18	15	21 K	20	19	15	18	22 OP	29 OPQ	16
Cannot say	9	12 F	8	11 F	11 F	6	19 IJ	13 IJ	6 J	4	15 LMN	7	5	5	6	9 O	8	10 O	7

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q25C. which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Addressing climate change

	Generation in Canada				Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Job Concern			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	VERY	SOME WHAT	NOT VERY	NOT AT ALL
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	5152	870	963	3257	190	225	423	1483	1233	657	327	339	103	987	2501	2103	1220	1559	1112	995
Unweighted 'N'	5152	707	778	3604	166	188	325	1501	1241	709	260	366	116	930	2595	2099	1189	1555	1112	995
The federal government	30	35 D	34 D	28	39	31	35	47 IJKLMN	24 N	33 IKN	21	32 IKN	23	15	41 P	19	32	28	33 R	33 R
Your [provincial/territorial] government	12	9	12	13 B	10	9	8	9 N	19 HJLN	11 N	29 IJLN H	12 N	17 N	4	11	15 O	14	13	12	12
Both equally	29	37 CD	26	28	38	37	36	32 IL	26	30 L	27	21	23	34 IL	33 P	24	26	32 Q	29	30
Trust neither government	19	13	18 B	22 B	7	15	15 E	7	25 HK	21 H	16 H	31 HJK	31 HK	24 HK	8	34 O	21	19	20	20
Cannot say	9	7	9	9 B	6	8	6	5	6	5	7	4	6	23 JKLM HI	6	7	8 T	7 T	6	5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRST
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q25D. which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the energy system

	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	5152	84	27	142	115	1204	1951	181	155	576	691	8	9	9	367	283	913	1604	26	3948
unweighted 'N'	5152	300	200	300	301	1000	801	400	400	500	500	150	150	150	1101	801	1300	1800	450	4152
The federal government	24	18	23	20	22 IJ	19 IJ	33 HIJK CDEF B	21 IJ	14	14	18	21	25	22	20 QR	21 QR	15	17	23	25 OQR
Your [provincial/territorial] government	23	22 CG	12	17	17	28 CDEG	14	24 CDEG	39 FGHK BCDE	38 FGHK BCDE	24 CDEG	25	22	24	18	16	35 OPRT	30 OPT	24	21 P
Both equally	28	32 J	32	28	28	30 J	27	31 J	26	22	32 IJ	40	29	46 J	29 Q	29	25	28	38 Q	28
Trust neither government	17	16	15	26 IKMN CFGH B	21 FIN	12	18 FN	16 F	15	19 FN	17 F	11	9	4	21 S	23 QRST	18 S	18 S	8	18 S
Cannot say	9	12 GHIJL	18 JKLN FGHI D	9	12 HIJL	12 IJKL GH	8	7	7	7	8	3	15 IJL	4	11 QRT	11 QRT	7	7	7	8

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMN/OPQRST
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q25D. which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the energy system

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigineous Community			Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	5152	2039	1556	1430	270	4815	145	94	23	155	113	32	3866	1123	1043	125	2491	2641
Unweighted 'N'	5152	1971	1633	1416	603	4491	291	198	95	320	280	74	4030	932	786	157	2526	2606
The federal government	24	31 CD	23 D	16	20	24	18	22	23	21	18	23	26 NO	18	17	20	26 R	21
Your [provincial/territorial] government	23	17	21 B	33 BC	29 F	22	27	34	20	28	31	34	21	29 MP	30 MP	17	26 R	20
Both equally	28	27	31 B	27	27	28	27	24	41 H	28	26	27	27	29	29	45 MNO	26	30 Q
Trust neither government	17	18 D	17	14	16	17	18	15	8	15	16	11	18 NOP	12	12	10	16	17
Cannot say	9	7	8	10 B	8	8	11 H	5	9	8	8	5	8	12 M	12 M	8	6	12 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/JKL/MNOP/QR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q25D. which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the energy system

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
weighted 'N'	5152	570	853	869	888	1971	584	1201	1846	1445	999	1297	727	1056	1380	1797	1274	531	2295
Unweighted 'N'	5152	405	930	895	866	2055	271	974	2057	1774	854	1232	712	1217	1453	1779	1243	512	1493
The federal government	24	22	28 E	24	22	23	17	18	24 GH	31 GHI	23	19	23	32 KLM	29 PQR	23	22	19	27
Your [provincial/territorial] government	23	22	21	20	22	25 D	21	21	25	22	20	23	25	23	26 QR	23 R	21	18	23
Both equally	28	30	28	26	27	29	26	30	28	28	27	33 KN	28	26	29	30 R	27	23	30
Trust neither government	17	11	15	20 BC	20 BC	16 B	18	18 J	17	14	15	18	18	15	11	16 O	20 O	31 OPQ	14
Cannot say	9	16 CDEF	9 F	10 F	10 F	6	18 IJ	12 IJ	6 J	4	15 LMN	7 N	6	4	6	8 O	9 O	9	7

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q25D. which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the energy system

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Job Concern				
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	VERY	SOME WHAT	NOT VERY	NOT AT ALL
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	5152	870	963	3257	190	225	423	1483	1233	657	327	339	103	987	2501	2103	1220	1559	1112	995
Unweighted 'N'	5152	707	778	3604	166	188	325	1501	1241	709	260	366	116	930	2595	2099	1189	1555	1112	995
The federal government	24	29 D	27 D	22	30	30	29	37 IJKLMN	20 KN	25 IKN	12	23 KN	26 KN	12	33 P	16	25	22	24	25
Your [provincial/territorial] government	23	17	21	25 B	18	20	17	17 N	34 HJLN	21 N	50 JLMN HI	23 N	31 N	8	21	26 O	20	26 Q	26 Q	27 Q
Both equally	28	36 CD	28	26	37	36	35	32 IKLM	25	28	21	23	17	32 IKLM	33 P	22	27	29	29	27
Trust neither government	17	12	17 B	18 B	7	9	15 E	8	18 HK	19 HK	12	26 HIK	23 H	24 HIK	7	29 O	20 ST	16	14	15
Cannot say	9	5	8	9 B	8	5	4	6 I	3	7 I	5	5	4	24 JKLM HI	6	7	8 T	6	7	5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRST
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q25E. which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing immigration and refugee settlement

	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	5152	84	27	142	115	1204	1951	181	155	576	691	8	9	9	367	283	913	1604	26	3948
Unweighted 'N'	5152	300	200	300	301	1000	801	400	400	500	500	150	150	150	1101	801	1300	1800	450	4152
The federal government	34	39 DFHI	33	30	32 F	25	40 FHIJ DE	30	25	34 FI	35 FI	40	49 FI	30	33	31	32	33	40	37 OPQR
Your [provincial/territorial] government	15	8	12	8	10	28 JKLM EGHI BCD	9	16 DEGK B	21 DEGK BC	15 DEGK B	10	8	9	17	9	9	17 OPT	14 OPT	11	11
Both equally	23	25	19	32 FGIJ CE	23	24	21	27 GJ	22	19	25 J	25	16	32	27 QRT	27 QRT	21	23	25	22
Trust neither government	19	18 F	20	23 FM	25 FM	13	21 F	20 F	25 FM	23 FM	21 F	24	8	16	22	23	23	22	16	21
Cannot say	9	9	16 JKLN DGHI B	8	10	11	9	8	7	8	8	2	18 JKLN DGHI	5	9	9	8	8	9	8

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMN/OPQRST
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q25E. which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing immigration and refugee settlement

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigineous Community			Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	5152	2039	1556	1430	270	4815	145	94	23	155	113	32	3866	1123	1043	125	2491	2641
Unweighted 'N'	5152	1971	1633	1416	603	4491	291	198	95	320	280	74	4030	932	786	157	2526	2606
The federal government	34	42 CD	34 D	24	29	34 E	25	34	29	32	25	31	37 NO	24	23	37 NO	37 R	31
Your [provincial/territorial] government	15	9	12	26 BC	17	15	15	16	23	16	17	25	11	28 MP	30 MP	16	17 R	13
Both equally	23	20	26 B	23	24	23	25	22	19	22	26	31	22	24	23	36 MNO	21	24
Trust neither government	19	22 D	19	16	25 F	19	28	22	23	26 L	24 L	10	21 NOP	14	13	8	19	19
Cannot say	9	7	9 B	10 B	6	9 E	7	5	6	4	8	3	8	11 MP	11 MP	4	6	12 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/JKL/MNOP/QR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q25E. which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing immigration and refugee settlement

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGR	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
weighted 'N'	5152	570	853	869	888	1971	584	1201	1846	1445	999	1297	727	1056	1380	1797	1274	531	2295
Unweighted 'N'	5152	405	930	895	866	2055	271	974	2057	1774	854	1232	712	1217	1453	1779	1243	512	1493
The federal government	34	34	35	38 E	32	33	23	26	35 GH	45 GHI	31	30	34	42 KLM	43 PQR	35 R	30	25	39
Your [provincial/territorial] government	15	16 D	15 D	10	16 D	17 D	14	15	16	14	14	15	16	15	16 R	16 R	15 R	9	15
Both equally	23	26	24	21	22	22	21	22	24	22	23	25 N	24	21	22	24	22	23	23
Trust neither government	19	14	18	20	20	21 B	23 J	23 IJ	19 J	15	17	22	18	18	14	17	23 OP	34 OPQ	16
Cannot say	9	11 F	8	12 F	11 F	7	18 IJ	14 IJ	6 J	3	15 LMN	8 N	6	5	5	9 O	10 O	9	7

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q25E. which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing immigration and refugee settlement

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Job Concern				
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	VERY	SOME WHAT	NOT VERY	NOT AT ALL
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	5152	870	963	3257	190	225	423	1483	1233	657	327	339	103	987	2501	2103	1220	1559	1112	995
Unweighted 'N'	5152	707	778	3604	166	188	325	1501	1241	709	260	366	116	930	2595	2099	1189	1555	1112	995
The federal government	34	40 D	38 D	31	38	38	44	53 IJKLMN	28 KN	42 KLMN I	14	32 KN	23	18	46 P	24	35	34	39 R	42 QR
Your [provincial/territorial] government	15	12	11	17 BC	14	12	11	11 N	21 HJLN	12 N	47 JLMN HI	11 N	23 HN	6	14	16	14	14	15	16
Both equally	23	30 CD	23	20	36	32	26	24 I	18	22	24	28 I	18	25 I	26 P	18	21	25	23	21
Trust neither government	19	12	17 B	22 BC	6	11	15 E	7	28 HJK	18 HK	11	24 HK	33 HJK	26 HJK	7	36 O	24 ST	20 T	17	15
Cannot say	9	5	10 B	9 B	5	6	4	6	4	6	4	5	3	25 JKLM HI	7	7	6	7	6	6

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRST
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q26A. [Federal or Provincial/Territorial policy]: Immigration policy, such as choosing how many immigrants and where they can settle in Canada

	Provinces/Territories													Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	5152	84	27	142	115	1204	1951	181	155	576	691	8	9	9	367	283	913	1604	26	3948
Unweighted 'N'	5152	300	200	300	301	1000	801	400	400	500	500	150	150	150	1101	801	1300	1800	450	4152
Federal government should set one national policy for all of Canada	44	49 EFHI	44 F	43 F	40 F	31	52 FHIJ DE	38 F	37 F	45 FI	48 EFHI	34	35	31	43	42	42	45	33	48 OPQS
Each [province/territory] should set its own policy	32	27	29	30	33 G	47 HIJK CDEG B	26	29	32 G	29	26	55 HIJK CDEG B	29	30	30	31	30	28	38	27
Depends	15	16	12	19 F	20 FG	11	14	25 FGJK BC	20 FG	18 F	18 F	9	29 CFG	35 CFGL	18	19	20	19	25	17
Cannot say	9	8	15 JKLN DEGH B	9	7	11 EGKL	8	8	10 L	8	7	2	7	4	8	8	8	8	4	8

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMN/OPQRST
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q26A. [Federal or Provincial/Territorial policy]: Immigration policy, such as choosing how many immigrants and where they can settle in Canada

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigineous Community			Language				Gender		
	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-/RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5152	2039	1556	1430	270	4815	145	94	23	155	113	32	3866	1123	1043	125	2491	2641
Unweighted 'N'	5152	1971	1633	1416	603	4491	291	198	95	320	280	74	4030	932	786	157	2526	2606
Federal government should set one national policy for all of Canada	44	53 CD	46 D	31	35	45 E	32	37	43	36	35	41	48 NO	31	29	53 NO	46 R	42
Each [province/territory] should set its own policy	32	24	30 B	45 BC	36	32	34	41	25	33	39	36	28	47 MP	49 MP	25	33	31
Depends	15	16	15	14	19	15	22 H	14	22	22	15	17	16 NO	12	12	14	14	16
Cannot say	9	7	9	10 B	10	8	12	8	9	8	12	6	8	10	10	7	6	11 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/JKL/MNOP/QR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q26A. [Federal or Provincial/Territorial policy]: Immigration policy, such as choosing how many immigrants and where they can settle in Canada

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5152	570	853	869	888	1971	584	1201	1846	1445	999	1297	727	1056	1380	1797	1274	531	2295
Unweighted 'N'	5152	405	930	895	866	2055	271	974	2057	1774	854	1232	712	1217	1453	1779	1243	512	1493
Federal government should set one national policy for all of Canada	44	47	47 F	47 F	43	41	37	34	45 GH	56 GHI	41	41	44	54 KLM	47 R	46 R	43	39	49
Each [province/territory] should set its own policy	32	31	28	27	30	37 CDE	35 J	36 J	33 J	26	31	36 N	34 N	28	33	31	34	32	30
Depends	15	14	17	16	17	15	12	18	15	15	16	15	16	13	14	16	14	20 OQ	15
Cannot say	9	8	8	11 F	10 F	7	16 IJ	12 IJ	6 J	4	13 LMN	8 N	6	4	6	7	9 O	9	7

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q26A. [Federal or Provincial/Territorial policy]: Immigration policy, such as choosing how many immigrants and where they can settle in Canada

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Job Concern				
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	VERY	SOME WHAT	NOT VERY	NOT AT ALL
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	5152	870	963	3257	190	225	423	1483	1233	657	327	339	103	987	2501	2103	1220	1559	1112	995
Unweighted 'N'	5152	707	778	3604	166	188	325	1501	1241	709	260	366	116	930	2595	2099	1189	1555	1112	995
Federal government should set one national policy for all of Canada	44	52 D	46	42	57	51	53	60 IJKLMN	38 KN	54 IKMN	19	49 IKN	36 K	29 K	53 P	39	47	44	48	49
Each [province/territory] should set its own policy	32	24	32 B	34 B	20	25	25	24	41 HJLN	26	67 JLMN HI	30	48 HJLN	24	28	37 O	31	32	31	31
Depends	15	16	14	15	15	17	15	12	17 HK	16 K	8	18 K	11	20 HK	13	18 O	16	16	15	15
Cannot say	9	7	8	8	9	8	6	4	4	4	6	3	4	27 JKLM HI	6	7	6	7	5	6

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRST
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q26B. [Federal or Provincial/Territorial policy]: Pharmacare policy, such as choosing who can receive benefits to cover the costs of prescription drugs

	Provinces/Territories													Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	5152	84	27	142	115	1204	1951	181	155	576	691	8	9	9	367	283	913	1604	26	3948
Unweighted 'N'	5152	300	200	300	301	1000	801	400	400	500	500	150	150	150	1101	801	1300	1800	450	4152
Federal government should set one national policy for all of Canada	48	55 CFIM	41 CFIM	54 CFIM	52 FM	34 CFIM	54 CFIM	48 F	44 F	48 F	57 HIJM CF	43	26	51	53 Q	52	47	51	40	52 Q
Each [province/territory] should set its own policy	29	23	35 BDGK	22	25	41 HIJK BDEG	24	25	33 EGHK BD	32 EGHK BD	23	46 EGHK BD	45 BDGK	30	24	24	31 OPT	27	40 OPRT	26
Depends	14	15	8	15	14	14	16 CK	19 CFJK	14	14	12	10	25	17	14	14	15	13	17	15
Cannot say	8	7 L	15 KLMN GHIJ BD	9 LN	10 LN	11 GJLN	7 L	8 L	9 LN	7 L	8 LN	1	4	2	9 S	10 ST	8 S	8 S	2	7 S

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMN/OPQRST
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q26B. [Federal or Provincial/Territorial policy]: Pharmacare policy, such as choosing who can receive benefits to cover the costs of prescription drugs

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigineous Community			Language				Gender		
	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-/RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5152	2039	1556	1430	270	4815	145	94	23	155	113	32	3866	1123	1043	125	2491	2641
Unweighted 'N'	5152	1971	1633	1416	603	4491	291	198	95	320	280	74	4030	932	786	157	2526	2606
Federal government should set one national policy for all of Canada	48	56 CD	51 D	35	45	48	43	46	46	47	44	42	53 NO	33	32	51 NO	50	47
Each [province/territory] should set its own policy	29	23	27	42 BC	29	29	24	37 G	30	29	28	31	25	43 MP	45 MP	24	31 R	27
Depends	14	14	14	14	17	14	22 H	11	17	18	16	17	15	14	14	15	13	16 Q
Cannot say	8	7	8	9 B	9	8	12 H	6	8	7	12 J	10	7	9	10 M	10	6	10 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/JKL/MNOP/QR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q26B. [Federal or Provincial/Territorial policy]: Pharmacare policy, such as choosing who can receive benefits to cover the costs of prescription drugs

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5152	570	853	869	888	1971	584	1201	1846	1445	999	1297	727	1056	1380	1797	1274	531	2295
Unweighted 'N'	5152	405	930	895	866	2055	271	974	2057	1774	854	1232	712	1217	1453	1779	1243	512	1493
Federal government should set one national policy for all of Canada	48	51	49	49	45	48	44	41	52 H	53 GH	48	49	49	51	50	49	50	44	49
Each [province/territory] should set its own policy	29	25	28	23	31 D	33 BD	26	30	30	29	27	29	32	31	31	29	30	28	31
Depends	14	17 F	17 F	17 F	14	12	14	18 I	13	14	14	15	13	13	14	15	13	19 Q	14
Cannot say	8	6	6	11 BCF	10 C	7	16 IJ	12 IJ	5 J	3	12 LMN	7 N	6	4	6	7	8	9	7

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q26B. [Federal or Provincial/Territorial policy]: Pharmacare policy, such as choosing who can receive benefits to cover the costs of prescription drugs

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Job Concern				
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	VERY	SOME WHAT	NOT VERY	NOT AT ALL
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	5152	870	963	3257	190	225	423	1483	1233	657	327	339	103	987	2501	2103	1220	1559	1112	995
Unweighted 'N'	5152	707	778	3604	166	188	325	1501	1241	709	260	366	116	930	2595	2099	1189	1555	1112	995
Federal government should set one national policy for all of Canada	48	55 D	52 D	46	55	58	56	60 IKMN	43 KN	61 IKMN	22	58 IKMN	36	35 K	54 P	46	54 R	47	54 R	52 R
Each [province/territory] should set its own policy	29	23	28	31 B	21	21	25	25 N	37 HJLN	23	62 JLMN HI	26	45 HJLN	20	29	32	25	30	27	33 QS
Depends	14	16	14	14	20	15	13	12	16 HK	12	9	13	16	20 HJKL	12	15 O	15 T	15 T	15 T	10
Cannot say	8	6	6	9 B	4	5	6	4	3	4	7 I	3	3	25 JKLM HI	5	7 O	6	8 ST	5	5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRST
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q26C. [Federal or Provincial/Territorial policy]: Climate change policy, such as choosing whether to place a tax on carbon emissions

	Provinces/Territories													Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	5152	84	27	142	115	1204	1951	181	155	576	691	8	9	9	367	283	913	1604	26	3948
Unweighted 'N'	5152	300	200	300	301	1000	801	400	400	500	500	150	150	150	1101	801	1300	1800	450	4152
Federal government should set one national policy for all of Canada	46	41 I	42 I	44 HI	46 HIJ	45 HIJ	51 JLMN BFHI	35	30	38 I	51 JLMN BFHI	26	27	25	44 QS	45 QS	36	43 QS	26	47 QRS
Each [province/territory] should set its own policy	28	28	27	23	26	28 K	24	35 EFGK D	43 FGHK BCDE	38 EFGK BD	23	62 GHJK CDEF B	35	49 DEGK	26	25	38 OPRT	31 OPT	48 OPRT	27
Depends	17	19	13	19 F	19 F	13	18 F	22 FI	16	17	18 F	8	22	19	19	19	18	18	17	18
Cannot say	9	12 GJ	18 IJKL EGH	13 GHJK	9	13 GHJK E	7	8	11 GJ	7	8	4	16	7	12 QRT	12 QRT	8	8	9	8

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMN/OPQRST
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q26C. [Federal or Provincial/Territorial policy]: Climate change policy, such as choosing whether to place a tax on carbon emissions

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigineous Community			Language				Gender		
	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-/RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5152	2039	1556	1430	270	4815	145	94	23	155	113	32	3866	1123	1043	125	2491	2641
Unweighted 'N'	5152	1971	1633	1416	603	4491	291	198	95	320	280	74	4030	932	786	157	2526	2606
Federal government should set one national policy for all of Canada	46	53 CD	45 D	39	38	47 E	34	46 G	33	42 K	32	47	47	45	45	46	48	45
Each [province/territory] should set its own policy	28	23	27 B	36 BC	33 F	27	29	36	36	32	34	27	28	29	29	21	29 R	26
Depends	17	17	18	15	21 F	17	27 H	13	19	21	21	21	17 NO	14	13	26 NO	16	18
Cannot say	9	8	9	10	9	9	11 H	5	12	5	13 JL	5	8	12 M	13 M	7	7	11 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/JKL/MNOP/QR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q26C. [Federal or Provincial/Territorial policy]: Climate change policy, such as choosing whether to place a tax on carbon emissions

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5152	570	853	869	888	1971	584	1201	1846	1445	999	1297	727	1056	1380	1797	1274	531	2295
Unweighted 'N'	5152	405	930	895	866	2055	271	974	2057	1774	854	1232	712	1217	1453	1779	1243	512	1493
Federal government should set one national policy for all of Canada	46	47	48	48	43	46	35	39	48 GH	57 GHI	46	45	43	54 KLM	54 PQR	47 R	43	39	52
Each [province/territory] should set its own policy	28	26	27	23	29 D	30 D	27	29	30 J	24	24	28	36 KLN	26	26	28	30	27	26
Depends	17	20	17	20 F	16	15	21	20 IJ	15	15	15	18	15	16	15	18	16	23 OQ	15
Cannot say	9	7	7	10	12 BCF	9	17 IJ	13 IJ	7 J	3	15 LMN	9 MN	6	4	5	7	11 OP	11 O	7

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q26C. [Federal or Provincial/Territorial policy]: Climate change policy, such as choosing whether to place a tax on carbon emissions

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Job Concern				
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	VERY	SOME WHAT	NOT VERY	NOT AT ALL
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	5152	870	963	3257	190	225	423	1483	1233	657	327	339	103	987	2501	2103	1220	1559	1112	995
Unweighted 'N'	5152	707	778	3604	166	188	325	1501	1241	709	260	366	116	930	2595	2099	1189	1555	1112	995
Federal government should set one national policy for all of Canada	46	57 CD	49 D	43	62	57	56	66 IJKMN	31	58 IKMN	40 IMN	65 IKMN	24	28	58 P	37	46	45	49	53 QRS
Each [province/territory] should set its own policy	28	20	27 B	30 B	18	18	21	17 HJLN	45 HJLN	25 H	40 HJLN	21	43 HJLN	20	22	35 O	29	29	28	28
Depends	17	18	16	17	15	18	17	12 HJKL	19 HJKL	14	13	10	28 HJKL	26 IJKL H	13	20 O	17 T	17 T	17 T	13
Cannot say	9	6	8	10 B	5	7	6	5	5	4	7	4	5	27 JKLM HI	7	8	8	9 ST	6	6

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRST
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q26E. [Federal or Provincial/Territorial policy]: Energy policy, such as choosing which are the best sources of energy to develop

	Provinces/Territories													Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	5152	84	27	142	115	1204	1951	181	155	576	691	8	9	9	367	283	913	1604	26	3948
Unweighted 'N'	5152	300	200	300	301	1000	801	400	400	500	500	150	150	150	1101	801	1300	1800	450	4152
Federal government should set one national policy for all of Canada	37	32	39 IJ	40 FIJ	32	32 I	46 HIJK BEF	35 IJ	26	27	34 IJ	27	45	30	36 QR	37 QR	28	31	34	39 QR
Each [province/territory] should set its own policy	33	40 DG	34	31	37 G	40 DGHK	25	34 G	45 DGHK	44 DGHK	33 G	57 DGHK	28	49 G	35 T	34	42 OPT	38 T	44 T	31
Depends	21	19 C	9	20 C	21 C	16	23 CF	22 CF	20 C	22 CF	27 CDFI B	14	14	18	19	19	22	24 OP	16	23 0
Cannot say	8	9	18 JKLN EGHI BD	9	9	12 JKLN G	7	10	10	7	7	2	13	3	10	10	8	7	6	7

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMN/OPQRST
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q26E. [Federal or Provincial/Territorial policy]: Energy policy, such as choosing which are the best sources of energy to develop

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigenous Community			Language				Gender		
	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-/RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5152	2039	1556	1430	270	4815	145	94	23	155	113	32	3866	1123	1043	125	2491	2641
Unweighted 'N'	5152	1971	1633	1416	603	4491	291	198	95	320	280	74	4030	932	786	157	2526	2606
Federal government should set one national policy for all of Canada	37	45 CD	36 D	28	29	37 E	29	26	29	30	27	34	39 NO	31	30	43 O	40 R	34
Each [province/territory] should set its own policy	33	26	33 B	45 BC	39 F	33	33	45 G	44	35	44	40	31	41 MP	42 MP	24	35 R	31
Depends	21	23 D	23 D	17	24	21	30 HI	18	13	26	21	17	23 NO	17	16	27 O	19	24 Q
Cannot say	8	7	8	10 B	9	8	8	10	13	9	9	9	7	11 M	12 M	6	6	10 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/JKL/MNOP/QR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q26E. [Federal or Provincial/Territorial policy]: Energy policy, such as choosing which are the best sources of energy to develop

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5152	570	853	869	888	1971	584	1201	1846	1445	999	1297	727	1056	1380	1797	1274	531	2295
Unweighted 'N'	5152	405	930	895	866	2055	271	974	2057	1774	854	1232	712	1217	1453	1779	1243	512	1493
Federal government should set one national policy for all of Canada	37	36	37	38	36	37	29	30	38 GH	45 GHI	36	34	35	44 KLM	41 QR	39	34	34	42
Each [province/territory] should set its own policy	33	31	33	31	35	34	29	33	36 J	31	29	35	40 KN	34	33	33	37	31	32
Depends	21	25 E	22	21	19	21	25	25 I	19	21	22	23	19	19	21	21	20	26 Q	20
Cannot say	8	7	7	10	11 CF	8	17 IJ	12 IJ	6 J	3	12 LMN	8 N	6	4	6	7	9 O	9	7

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q26E. [Federal or Provincial/Territorial policy]: Energy policy, such as choosing which are the best sources of energy to develop

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Job Concern				
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	VERY	SOME WHAT	NOT VERY	NOT AT ALL
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	5152	870	963	3257	190	225	423	1483	1233	657	327	339	103	987	2501	2103	1220	1559	1112	995
Unweighted 'N'	5152	707	778	3604	166	188	325	1501	1241	709	260	366	116	930	2595	2099	1189	1555	1112	995
Federal government should set one national policy for all of Canada	37	47 CD	39	34	52	48	46	53 IJKMN	32 KN	39 IKN	21	45 IKMN	27	23	45 P	30	40	36	37	37
Each [province/territory] should set its own policy	33	28	32	35 B	22	29	30	25	44 HJLN	33 HN	61 JLMN HI	34 HN	38 N	23	30	40 O	35	33	37	40 QR
Depends	21	20	22	22	23	17	19	18	21 K	25 HKL	13	17	33 HIKL	28 HIKL	19	23 O	20	23 T	20	18
Cannot say	8	5	7	9 B	3	6	6	5	4	4	5	5	3	26 JKLM HI	6	7	5	8 QST	5	6

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRST
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q27. Which of the following statements about the role of the [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] government best describes your view?

	Total	Provinces/Territories												Regions						
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	5152	84	27	142	115	1204	1951	181	155	576	691	8	9	9	367	283	913	1604	26	3948
Unweighted 'N'	5152	300	200	300	301	1000	801	400	400	500	500	150	150	150	1101	801	1300	1800	450	4152
My [provincial/territorial] government should put [PROV/TERR]'s economic interests first, even if that means implementi	30	35 G	26	30	30	32 G	24	32 G	30	40 GHJK CDEF	30 G	32	47 G	34	31	30	37 OPT	34 T	38	29
My [provincial/territorial] government should try to find a balance between [PROV/TERR]'s and the economic interest of	52	45	49	49	52	46	58 DFHJ B	46	51	45	54 BFHJ	63	50	63	49	50	46	50	59	54 OQR
Cannot say	18	19 LMN	26 KLMN J	20 LMN	18 LMN	21 KLMN J	18 LMN	23 KLMN J	19 LMN	15 N	15 MN	4	3	2	20 RS	20 S	17 S	16 S	3	17 S

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMN/OPQRST
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q27. Which of the following statements about the role of the [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] government best describes your view?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigineous Community			Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5152	2039	1556	1430	270	4815	145	94	23	155	113	32	3866	1123	1043	125	2491	2641
Unweighted 'N'	5152	1971	1633	1416	603	4491	291	198	95	320	280	74	4030	932	786	157	2526	2606
My [provincial/territorial] government should put [PROV/TERR]'s economic interests first, even if that means implementing	30	25	26	42 BC	36 F	29	37	34	30	33	40	52 J	29	33 M	34 M	30	34 R	26
My [provincial/territorial] government should try to find a balance between [PROV/TERR]'s and the economic interest of	52	59 D	55 D	40	44	53 E	43	47	55	47	42	42	54 NO	46	45	52	53	51
Cannot say	18	16	19	18	20	18	20	19	15	20 L	18 L	6	17	20	21	18	13	23 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/JKL/MNOP/QR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q27. Which of the following statements about the role of the [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] government best describes your view?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5152	570	853	869	888	1971	584	1201	1846	1445	999	1297	727	1056	1380	1797	1274	531	2295
Unweighted 'N'	5152	405	930	895	866	2055	271	974	2057	1774	854	1232	712	1217	1453	1779	1243	512	1493
My [provincial/territorial] government should put [PROV/TERR]'s economic interests first, even if that means implementing	30	36 F	33 F	30	29	27	27	31	30	29	28	28	33	32	33	29	30	30	30
My [provincial/territorial] government should try to find a balance between [PROV/TERR]'s and the economic interest of	52	47	48	47	51	57 BCDE	47	44	54 H	60 GHI	46	53 K	53 K	57 K	54 R	54 R	50	46	53
Cannot say	18	17	19	23 F	20 F	16	26 IJ	24 IJ	16 J	11	26 LMN	19 MN	14	11	13	18 O	20 O	24 OP	17

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q27. Which of the following statements about the role of the [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] government best describes your view?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Job Concern				
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	VERY	SOME WHAT	NOT VERY	NOT AT ALL
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	5152	870	963	3257	190	225	423	1483	1233	657	327	339	103	987	2501	2103	1220	1559	1112	995
Unweighted 'N'	5152	707	778	3604	166	188	325	1501	1241	709	260	366	116	930	2595	2099	1189	1555	1112	995
My [provincial/territorial] government should put [PROV/TERR]'s economic interests first, even if that means implementi	30	27	30	31	20	29	28	26 N	42 HJLN	27 N	51 JLMN HI	25 N	36 N	16	28	35 O	37 RST	30	29	29
My [provincial/territorial] government should try to find a balance between [PROV/TERR]'s and the economic interest of	52	57 D	53	51	59	57	58	61 IKMN	48 KN	60 IKMN	35	63 IKMN	44	42	58 P	47	46	54 Q	55 Q	59 QRS
Cannot say	18	17	17	18	21	13	15	13	10	14	14	13	20 I	42 JKLM HI	14	18 O	18 T	17 T	16 T	12

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRST
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q34. How much power do you think the provincial government should give your municipal government compared to now?

	Provinces/Territories													Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	5126	84	27	142	115	1204	1951	181	155	576	691	-	-	-	367	283	913	1604	-	3923
Unweighted 'N'	4702	300	200	300	301	1000	801	400	400	500	500	-	-	-	1101	801	1300	1800	-	3702
Much less	5	2	7 BI	3	3	6 DEIJ B	5 BI	5 BI	2	4 B	5 BI	-	-	-	3	3	4	4 O	-	4 O
Somewhat less	11	9	8	10	8	9	12	11	10	10	11	-	-	-	9	9	10	10	-	11
About the same as now	42	45	38	41	37	43	40	39	46 E	41	46 EH	-	-	-	41	39	41	43	-	41
Somewhat more	22	26 FK	24	23	28 FK	19	23	25 FK	24	23	18	-	-	-	25	25	24	21	-	23
Much more	6	2	1	5	6 B	6 BC	7 BCHK	4	5 B	6 BC	4	-	-	-	4	5	6	5	-	6 O
Cannot say	15	16	21 G	19 G	19 G	17 G	13	15	14	16	16	-	-	-	18 T	19 T	15	16	-	15

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMN/OPQRST
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q34. How much power do you think the provincial government should give your municipal government compared to now?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigenous Community			Language				Gender		
	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-/RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5126	2030	1548	1424	254	4808	140	93	13	150	102	32	3849	1122	1043	119	2479	2631
Unweighted 'N'	4702	1736	1515	1339	478	4172	251	182	28	283	192	69	3641	926	786	103	2277	2408
Much less	5	5	4	6 _C	4	5	4	3	-	3	5	9	5	6	6	5	7 _R	3
Somewhat less	11	10	10	12	12	10	10	13	27	14	10	14	11	9	9	13	12 _R	9
About the same as now	42	42	45 _D	39	35	42 _E	35	36	36	35	34	29	41	44	44	48	43	41
Somewhat more	22	22	23	21	24	22	22	29	24	24	26	27	23 _P	20	20	13	21	22
Much more	6	7	5	6	7	6	8	5	2	7	7	13	6	6	6	3	6	5
Cannot say	15	14	13	16	17	15	21	13	10	17 _L	18 _L	8	15	15	16	18	10	20 _Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/JKL/MNOP/QR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q34. How much power do you think the provincial government should give your municipal government compared to now?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5126	567	848	863	884	1963	577	1197	1842	1442	994	1292	725	1049	1375	1790	1268	526	2295
Unweighted 'N'	4702	388	875	797	792	1849	220	905	1937	1572	809	1174	671	1006	1260	1641	1177	470	1493
Much less	5	9 CEF	5	7 EF	4	3	10 HIJ	5	3	5	5	3	4	4	8 PQR	3	4	4	6
Somewhat less	11	15 F	14 EF	11	10	8	8	10	10	13 GH	10	10	10	12	11	10	12	11	12
About the same as now	42	37	39	40	40	46 BCE	37	38	43	47 GH	35	43 K	42 K	46 K	45 QR	46 QR	39 R	30	43
Somewhat more	22	17	19	18	22	26 BCD	21	22	24	20	21	22	27 N	20	19	22	25 O	25 O	20
Much more	6	5	6	6	7	6	3	5	6 G	7 G	5	7	5	7	7	5	5	8	7
Cannot say	15	17 F	17 F	18 F	17 F	11	22 IJ	20 IJ	14 J	8	23 LMN	15 MN	11	10	11	13	15 O	21 OPQ	13

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey

Q34. How much power do you think the provincial government should give your municipal government compared to now?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Job Concern				
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	VERY	SOME WHAT	NOT VERY	NOT AT ALL
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	5126	869	958	3240	190	225	423	1473	1230	653	327	336	102	982	2486	2094	1212	1553	1019	825
Unweighted 'N'	4702	658	694	3290	158	175	299	1363	1146	624	260	326	89	869	2340	1927	1106	1460	1019	825
Much less	5	3	6 B	5	3	4	3	7 JKN	5 N	3	3	5	11	3	5	5	9 RST	4	3	3
Somewhat less	11	12	12	10	14	17 G	9	12 KN	11 KN	16 IKLN	6	9	11	5	11	11	14 ST	13 ST	9 T	6
About the same as now	42	47	40	41	48	47	47	47 JLN	48 JLN	37 N	48 JLN	36	40	30	47 P	37	34	41 Q	51 QR	48 QR
Somewhat more	22	20	21	23	14	16	25 E	20	23 N	29 HIN	25 N	24	24	18	19	25 O	21	23	22	24
Much more	6	6	8	6	4	4	8	7	5	5	6	11 IJN	7	5	6	7	8 RS	5	4	8 RS
Cannot say	15	12	13	16	18 G	12	9	8	8	10	11	15 HI	8	39 JKLM HI	11	14 O	14	14 S	11	12

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRST
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.