



Black Experience Project in the GTA

Detailed Data Tables

(version 22 – July 11-2017)



Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Survey Language

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bram	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
English	100	99	100	96	100	100	100	99	100	100	98	100	100	100	100	96	99	99	100	100	100
French	*	1	-	4	-	-	*	1	-	*	2	-	-	-	*	4	1	1	*	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Survey language

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20k	\$20k - \$40k	\$40k - \$70k	\$70k - \$100k	\$100k+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
English	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	99	99	100	98	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	98
French	*	*	1	*	-	-	*	1	1	*	2	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	2

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Survey language

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID						BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS		
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
English	100	100	98	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	99	98	100	100	99	100	98	100	100	99
French	*	*	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	*	1	-	2	*	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Survey language

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
English	100	93	98	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	99	100	100	99	100
French	*	7	2	*	-	*	-	*	*	1	*	1	-	-	1	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Survey language

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
English	100	100	99	100	100 C	100	100	99	99	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	99	100	99
French	*	*	1	*	-	*	*	1	1	*	-	*	1	*	-	*	1	-	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Survey language

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
English	100	100	100	99	99	100	100	99	100	99	99	100	100	99	100	99	100	100	99
French	*	*	*	1	1	*	*	1	*	1	1	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Survey language

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
English	100	99	100	100	99	100	100	100	99	100	98	100	100
French	*	1	-	-	1	*	-	-	1	-	2	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
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Survey Version

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	HalT	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
A	31	31	34	24	30	25	25	36 l	57 GjL	27	38	21	32	36	31	28	26	29	33	31	35
B	28	29	26	40	30	24	38 Hj	20	25	22	43 Hj	36	22	29	28	25	35 tu	33 u	26	23	21
C	41	40	40	36	40	51	37 k	43 IK	18	50 IK	20	43 iK	45	35	41	47	39	38	41	46	44

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
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Survey Version

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
A	31	30	31	32	22	9	32 _F	37 _F	37 _F	28 _f	20	28	31	34	33	29	36 _S	32	18
B	28	27	29	26	41	31	26	25	29	41 _{gh}	28	27	30	33	24	29	28	26	28
C	41	43	40	42	37	60 _{gHIJ}	42	38	34	31	52 _N	45 _n	39	32	43 _n	42	36	42	55 _Q

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Survey Version

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
A	31	35 Cf	21	39 c	30	23	31	29	27	27	26	36	37	31	31	32	26	33	32	30
B	28	27	37	22	35	26	27	26	31	31	32	23	25	28	28	25	36 pr	20	30	26
C	41	39	43	39	35	51 b	42	45	43	42	42	41	38	41	41	43	38	47	38	44

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	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
A	31	15	37	34	30	30	32	30	31	30	34	30	26	28	25	35
B	28	42	26	28	26	26	42	29	28	22	27	38 p	23	23	38 p	17
C	41	43	37	38	44	44 g	25	41	41	48	39	32	51 1	49	37	48

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	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
A	31	26	32	32	34	39 H	30	24	31	32	26	32	29	33	44 N	35 Q	24	27	33
B	28	32 E	33 E	27 e	13	22	33 F	27	31	25	24	23	36 L	25	21	25	29	32	31
C	41	42	35	42	53 C	39	37	49 G	38	42	51	45 M	36	43	36	40	47 S	41	36

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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Survey Version

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
A	31	25	29	38	28	34	38	32	31	30	29	34	29	33	32	26	37 r	27	30	
B	28	26	29	24	27	28	32	27	24	32	33	24	28	23	30	27	30	33 s	24	
C	41	48	41	37	44 g	37	30	41	45	38	39	41	42	44	37	47 o	34	41	46 Q	

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Survey Version

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
A	31	26	32	37	29	32	34	30	27	99 HI	24	34	32
B	28	32 d	24	16	35 f	25	23	30 J	25	*	39 LM	25	22
C	41	42	44	47	36	43	43	40 J	48 J	*	37	42	46

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Region

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halton	York	Durham	Downtown	Scarborough	East York	North York	York	Eatonville	Mississauga	Brampton	English	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
City of Toronto	53	100	-	-	-	-	100	100	100	100	100	100	-	-	50	80 O	57 T	70 qSTU	50	41	52
Peel Region	28	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	100	30 P	11	26	20	34 Ru	36 RU	20
Halton Region	3	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	*	4 Q	3	5 Q	3
York Region	6	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	3	4	3	8	6	7
Durham Region	10	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11 P	2	13 r	4	6	11 r	19 RS

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Region

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
City of Toronto	53	53	53	52	66 _d	28	62 _{FH}	50 _F	62 _{FH}	66 _{Fh}	74 _{mNO}	63 _O	59 _O	51 _O	36	53	52	54	56
Peel Region	28	26	30	29 _E	12	32 _j	21	35 _{GIJ}	25	15	7	27 _K	29 _K	30 _K	34 _K	25	30	29	26
Halton Region	3	1	5 _B	2	18 _D	-	3	3	3	15 _{GHI}	2	2	2	4	5	3	2	5	2
York Region	6	10 _C	3	6 _e	1	18 _{ghIj}	5	4	1	2	17 _{LMNo}	1	5	5	6	10 _q	3	5	5
Durham Region	10	10	10	11 _e	3	21 _J	9	8	8	1	*	7	5	10 _k	19 _{KLMn}	9	13	8	11

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
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Region

Region	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
City of Toronto	53	47	62 B	65 B	59	57	40 H	33	64 GHL	79 GHIKL	58 GHI	39	65 GHL	54	52	45	66 P	52	59 T	48
Peel Region	28	33 D	24	19	20	24	33 iJM	40 GIJM	25 J	11	31 J	36 Jm	18	30	27	29	23	23	24	32 S
Halton Region	3	3	2	*	7 D	5	3	3	4	4	4	5	4	2	3	3	4	6	3	3
York Region	6	6	7	9	14	2	9 ik	10 k	3	3	1	10	3	4	7	10 Q	2	5	6	5
Durham Region	10	12 cE	5	7	*	12 E	14 Ijk	14 IJ	4	3	6	11	10	9	11	13 Q	6	14	7	12

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Region

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
City of Toronto	53	88 CDE	59	52	50	57	37	55	52	45	49	58	54	67 K	53	53
Peel Region	28	2	28 B	35 B	25 B	28	43	25	32 h	35	31 np	29	23	19	34 p	16
Halton Region	3	*	-	4	4	3	1	3	2	8	5 l	1	1	3	-	-
York Region	6	8	13 d	2	5	3	13	6	6	7	6	6	6	1	8	9
Durham Region	10	2	*	7	16 BCD	9	6	12 i	7	6	9	7	16	10	5	22 KLO

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Region

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
City of Toronto	53	58 _e	50	57	44	50	54	55	59 _J	45	55	47	61 _L	46	42	37	74 _{PS}	99 _{PQS}	40
Peel Region	28	23	33 _B	25	31	30	29	25	25	32	27	32 _M	23	34	37	35 _{QR}	21 _R	1	36 _{QR}
Halton Region	3	4	2	4	2	2	2	5	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	5 _Q	2	-	3
York Region	6	9	5	6	4	9	5	5	5	9 _k	1	7	5	6	8	6	2	*	7
Durham Region	10	6	10	8	19 _{BCD}	8	11	11	7	11	16	12	8	11	10	17 _{QR}	1	*	15 _{QR}

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Region

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
City of Toronto	53	64	51	51	52	54	58	59 j	56	49	76 LM	55 M	43	54	50	56	60 s	51	49	
Peel Region	28	18	31 b	25	29 G	28 g	17	28	24	31	14	30 K	32 K	31	30	24	26	28	30	
Halton Region	3	2	3	3	4 Fg	1	1	3	2	3	-	4	4	4	3	3	1	5 Q	3	
York Region	6	8	5	9	4	9	12	3	5	8	4	1	10 kL	3	7	6	2	8	7	
Durham Region	10	7	10	12	10	8	12	7	11	9	6	10	11	9	10	11	10	9	12	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Region

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
City of Toronto	53	65 C	43	57	61 F	47	49	61 I	42	100 HI	66 Lm	46	49
Peel Region	28	25	30	20	22	39 EG	20	24	44 H	-	22	32 k	21
Halton Region	3	-	1	-	3	7	4	1	4	-	2	4	3
York Region	6	5	13	13	3	3	3	3	4	-	4	8	7
Durham Region	10	5	14 b	10	11	5	24 eF	11	6	-	5	10	20 Kl

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Toronto

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	797	797	-	-	-	-	127	191	30	222	97	126	-	-	678	109	174	191	152	156	118
Unweighted Total	734	734	-	-	-	-	170	194	31	128	87	91	-	-	652	68	123	250	153	116	90
Etobicoke	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	15	20	25 SU	17 U	11 u	20 U	2
Scarborough	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	32	30 r	15	17	26	35 RS
North York	28	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	28	32	26	38 qTu	30 t	18	25
York (T)	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	13	6	7	10	13	14	21 q
East York	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	4	1	5	*	11 rT
Old Toronto	16	16	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	5	8	19	23 QU	20	6
DK/NA	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	1	*	*	*	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Toronto

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	797	351	442	719	50	65	274	249	158	50	123	156	212	143	159	264	263	155	104
Unweighted Total	734	263	467	644	71	16	144	168	262	122	152	147	200	122	92	225	247	154	91
Etobicoke	16	20 _c	13	17 _e	8	11	16	18	14	17	13	11	14	20	21	20 _q	11	15	17
Scarborough	24	26	22	26 _E	9	45 _{ij}	24 _J	30 _{IJ}	13	4	26	25	22	26	21	30	25	18	18
North York	28	27	29	29	20	16	34 _I	28	20	36 _I	30 _n	31 _N	38 _{NO}	16	21	20	30 _p	43 _{PqS}	22
York (T)	12	9	15	11	8	25	10	9	17	7	21 _o	12	9	17 _o	7	10	10	11	25 _{pq}
East York	4	3	5	3	14 _d	-	4	3	4	7	*	1	3	5	9 _{kl}	6 _r	4	1	*
Old Toronto	16	15	17	14	41 _D	2	11	13	31 _{FGH}	28 _{Fg}	9	21	14	15	20	13	19	12	18
DK/NA	*	*	1	1	*	-	1	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	2	1	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Toronto

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EaFc	WaFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	797	371	132	72	33	176	280	132	262	88	105	31	89	305	492	245	195	51	423	374
Unweighted Total	734	364	94	62	32	168	308	134	193	53	56	46	75	342	391	220	122	48	422	310
Etobicoke	16	15	16	15	9	20	17	17	22 lM	36 GHikLM	18	7	10	16	16	14	16	23	18	13
Scarborough	24	25	22	28	22	23	29 iK	33 IK	17	21	11	18	34 iK	26	23	27 q	15	32	23	25
North York	28	28	30	19	42 d	28	20	16	32 GHj	22	43 GHijM	52 GHijM	23	29	27	24	32	26	23	34 S
York (T)	12	8	12	12	14	13	14 J	15 J	7 j	1	14 ij	5	7	8	15 n	19 R	12	4	12	13
East York	4	4	*	7	9 c	4	3	1	2	-	-	*	14 GHI l	6	3	3	2	1	5	2
Old Toronto	16	19 e	19	19	3	10	17	17	19	20	14	16	12	15	16	12	23	14	18	13
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	-	2	1	1	*	1	*	1	-	*	1	1	1	*	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Toronto

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	797	39	48	149	253	272	29	486	258	53	378	107	96	63	79	43
Unweighted Total	734	47	42	116	182	290	47	455	242	36	343	108	86	71	66	36
Etobicoke	16	23	20	16	13	18 G	*	12	20 H	30 H	15 p	23 P	13	20 P	18	*
Scarborough	24	6	23	13	31 BD	24	44	27 J	21	5	21	18	27	21	29	34
North York	28	40	26	33	22	31 G	11	27	29	31	28 M	26	16	27	36 M	39 M
York (T)	12	13	19	11	17	9	1	13	10	14	10	24 kop	14	10	9	5
East York	4	*	*	4	3	3	30 F	3	2	18 hi	3	*	6	2	5	19 KLno
Old Toronto	16	18	12	22	14	16	12	17	17	3	21 Op	8	23 Op	19	4	4
DK/NA	*	*	*	1	1	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Toronto

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	797	217	238	228	113	196	320	278	409	258	125	422	372	244	136	224	360	83	119
Unweighted Total	734	161	248	220	101	171	316	238	428	199	98	317	411	190	92	182	377	42	118
Etobicoke	16	19	16	15	12	11	16	19	15	18	13	13	19	16	15	18	13	5	28 QR
Scarborough	24	19	18	31 C	31	25	24	22	26	18	31	25	23	15	37 N	26	17	34	35 Q
North York	28	26	26	31	29	29	29	27	29	25	31	27	30	30 O	19	19	34 P	26	25
York (T)	12	16 d	15 d	7	8	12	13	11	11	17 k	5	17 M	7	17	17	16	9	26 qs	7
East York	4	2	4	2	11 d	4	4	3	3	6	3	4	4	4	4	8 S	3	-	*
Old Toronto	16	18	20	14	9	17	13	18	16	16	16	15	17	17 O	7	13	24 pS	9	5
DK/NA	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	1	*	1	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Toronto

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	797	117	518	162	522	199	76	194	304	291	210	255	331	144	371	271	256	204	306	
Unweighted Total	734	99	503	131	458	193	83	156	249	314	151	229	345	121	392	209	231	229	249	
Etobicoke	16	21	14	20	19 FG	11	7	21 J	17	10	12	24 KM	12	18	14	17	19	15	12	
Scarborough	24	18	24	29	25	26	14	23	26	24	21	33 M	19	27	26	20	21	23	28	
North York	28	28	30 d	20	26	28	40 e	29	25	30	40 LM	22	24	21	28	31	20	30 q	31 Q	
York (T)	12	23 cd	10	10	15 FG	6	4	11	12	14	23 LM	8	9	20 o	10	11	14	14	10	
East York	4	*	4	5	1	8 E	12 E	2	5	3	-	3	7	5	4	2	5	2	5	
Old Toronto	16	10	18	15	13	21	22	13	16	19	4	10	28 KL	9	17	19	19	16	14	
DK/NA	*	*	*	1	1	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Toronto

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	797	170	131	47	194	177	71	208	82	11	157	226	106
Unweighted Total	734	132	96	34	238	173	56	220	112	9	153	157	80
Etobicoke	16	27 D	18 d	4	16 G	14 G	*	22 I	5	-	19 M	20 M	2
Scarborough	24	29	20	37	16	23	34	29	18	15	13	23	38 K
North York	28	29	25	28	36 F	23	23	27	39 h	-	40 L	19	28
York (T)	12	3	15 B	15	13	13	24	8	9	*	9	15	23 k
East York	4	1	1	14 bc	3	5	9	3	6	54 HI	1	2	7
Old Toronto	16	12	21 d	2	16	21	9	12	22	31	17 m	21 M	3
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	1	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Peel

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	421	-	421	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	137	267	401	15	81	55	104	136	46
Unweighted Total	373	-	373	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	127	230	351	13	53	89	106	89	36
Mississauga	32	-	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	33	22	29	39 T	40 t	16	63 QrT
Brampton	63	-	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	63	78	71 U	58	57	75 U	36
Caledon	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	3	3	-
DK/NA	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	*	1	*	6	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Peel

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	421	172	249	397	9	75	94	175	65	11	12	68	105	85	151	127	151	85	49
Unweighted Total	373	123	250	353	10	15	49	111	136	51	26	49	112	80	102	116	122	91	39
Mississauga	32	28	36	32	76 _d	40	26	34	28	34	9	27	41	35	30	31	31	47	22
Brampton	63	67	61	66 _e	24	49	74	63	65	65	91	61	59	65	65	57	69	52	78
Caledon	2	-	3	2	-	-	-	2	6	1	-	-	*	*	5	6 _q	*	-	-
DK/NA	2	5	*	*	-	11	*	*	1	*	*	13 _o	1	-	*	6 _Q	*	1	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Peel

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	421	262	51	20	11	75	232	161	103	12	57	29	24	170	252	157	68	22	174	247
Unweighted Total	373	235	35	18	16	66	214	133	65	9	26	24	41	161	212	146	41	24	170	203
Mississauga	32	35	24	22	59 _{cd}	27	39 _K	37 _k	22	25	16	51 _{iKm}	18	41	27	27	17	40	38	28
Brampton	63	63	76 _e	78 _e	41	56	55	55	77 _{Ghl}	75	84 _{GHL}	49	70	56	69	68	83 _R	42	59	67
Caledon	2	1	-	-	-	5	2	3	-	-	-	-	12 _{Gh}	2	1	*	-	16 _P	2	1
DK/NA	2	*	-	-	-	11	4	5	*	-	-	-	*	1	3	5	-	2	1	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Peel

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	421	1	23	100	128	136	34	220	161	40	237	53	41	18	50	13
Unweighted Total	373	11	22	68	110	136	23	216	134	23	208	45	39	23	31	9
Mississauga	32	38	6	17	37 D	47	20	31	29	52	33	29	28	34	27	89 KLMNO
Brampton	63	62	94 e	74	59	50	78	61	70	48	66 P	71 P	49 p	66 P	73 P	11
Caledon	2	-	-	-	3	3	-	3	*	-	1	*	2	-	-	-
DK/NA	2	-	-	8 E	*	*	2	4	*	*	*	*	21 KL	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Peel

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	421	84	155	101	79	120	172	128	175	182	61	284	137	182	117	210	104	1	106
Unweighted Total	373	66	144	100	60	92	168	110	182	144	42	237	134	168	78	186	89	3	93
Mississauga	32	30	28	32	44	29	31	38	30	22	68 IJ	33	30	35	24	26	40	3	38
Brampton	63	57	71	64	56	68	62	62	69 K	71 K	27	61	69	56	73 n	67	59	97	61
Caledon	2	3	1	4	-	3	2	*	1	2	5	3	-	4	3	3	1	-	-
DK/NA	2	10 CDE	*	*	*	*	5 F	1	1	5	*	3	*	5	*	4	1	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Peel

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	421	34	310	77	293	105	23	91	132	187	39	139	240	82	221	118	113	113	186	
Unweighted Total	373	46	260	67	257	86	29	73	119	169	30	122	214	59	188	124	98	126	144	
Mississauga	32	40	30	40	34	27	32	26	48 hj	27	19	43	29	42	31	29	45 r	25	31	
Brampton	63	58	67	52	63	64	65	73 I	43	71 I	81	56	65	48	66	70	55	71	67	
Caledon	2	-	*	8 C	3	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	3	*	3	1	*	3	2	
DK/NA	2	2	3	*	*	8 E	4	*	6	1	-	1	3	10 OP	*	1	*	1	*	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Peel

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	421	66	90	16	70	150	29	84	86	-	52	153	46
Unweighted Total	373	41	65	17	101	130	19	94	67	-	48	128	36
Mississauga	32	38 c	11	75 bc	28	35	57 e	40	42	-	21	17	63 KL
Brampton	63	62 d	79 D	25	69	60	43	57	54	-	79 M	75 M	36
Caledon	2	-	-	-	1	4	-	1	3	-	-	2	-
DK/NA	2	-	10	-	1	*	*	1	*	-	-	6	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

X5. Ethnic or Cultural Background

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Canadian	5	6	5	9	8	3	4	7	30 ghjkl	4	2	5	5	5	5	7	10 r	3	4	4	8
Caribbean	55	46	62 B	42	74 BD	75 BD	41	60 GJ	45	33	62 gJ	44	74 n	55	60 P	7	35	39	61 QR	66 QR	73 QR
East African	12	20 CEF	4	10	4	4	26 hIjK	16	12	17	11	32 HIJK	4	4	9	40 O	24 STU	22 STU	10 TU	5	1
West African	19	20 E	21 E	23 e	6	17	19 h	9	11	31 gHIL	24 H	16	15	25	19	24	28 STU	32 STU	18 TU	10	8
Other	8	9	8	15	9	2	10	8	1	15	3	4	2	11	7	22 O	4	4	6	14 QR	10
NA	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	1	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

x5. Ethnic or Cultural Background

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Canadian	5	5	5	5	5	7	5	7	2	2	2	3	8	6	6	7	4	6	2
Caribbean	55	51	58 b	55 E	35	62 IJ	53 IJ	66 GIJ	39	30	36	44	56 K	67 KLm	60 KL	57 S	58 S	57 s	39
East African	12	11	14	12	23 D	7	16 H	6	23 FGHJ	15 H	18 no	19 mNO	11	10	9	12	12	14	10
West African	19	25 C	14	19	30 d	9	17	14	33 FGH	48 FGHI	24	22	19	15	18	19	16	20	25
Other	8	8	8	8	8	16 i	9	6	4	5	19 mN	12 n	6	2	8	4	9	4	24 PQR
NA	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	*	-	-

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

x5. Ethnic or Cultural Background

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Canadian	5	6 C	*	6	2	8 C	3	2	*	*	*	12 ghIJK	31 GHIJKL	12 O	1	2	*	2	4	7
Caribbean	55	67 CDF	16	39 C	98 BCDF	47 C	92 IKLM	93 IKLM	10 K	-	1	63 IKM	42 IK	51	57	89 R	-	57	53	56
East African	12	8	25 BF	18 b	-	15 b	*	1	32 GHKM	100 GHIKM	1	-	13 GHK	13	12	*	31 P	20 P	15 T	10
West African	19	14 f	50 BDF	33 BF	-	9	1	1	51 GHLM	-	96 GHILM	13 GH	12 GH	17	20	2	58 PR	6	20	18
Other	8	4	9	4	*	21 BCDE	4	4	7	*	1	12	3	7	9	7	11	13	8	8
NA	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

x5. Ethnic or Cultural Background

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Canadian	5	-	-	*	2	9	36 F	5	7	4	4	5	16 KLN	1	5	5
Caribbean	55	36	29	34	75 BCD	52	43	53	57	64	59 LO	45	59 O	46	42	79 KLMNO
East African	12	10	22 E	29 BE	2	14	-	16 IJ	8	6	12 MP	15 MP	3	19 MP	26 KMP	2
West African	19	49 E	39 E	33 E	8	20 G	*	19	19	21	19 P	25 mP	13 P	26 mP	22 P	2
Other	8	6	8	3	12 d	5	20 f	8	8	5	6	10	8	8	5	12
NA	*	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

x5. Ethnic or Cultural Background

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Canadian	5	2	6	6	9	4	6	5	7	5	3	4	7	3	5	6	5	1	7
Caribbean	55	49	57	52	64 b	58	57	50	45	60 I	71 I	65 M	41	69	65	69 QRS	47 r	23	48 r
East African	12	16 E	12 e	14 E	6	11	8	19 FG	18 JK	8	8	6	21 L	7	5	6	15 P	35 Pq	17 P
West African	19	25 dE	20 E	18	10	20	21 h	16	24 JK	17	10	14	27 L	15	16	15	24 P	12	22 P
Other	8	8	5	11	10	7	6	11	7	9	8	10 m	5	5	9	5	9	29 PQS	6
NA	*	-	-	-	1	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

x5. Ethnic or Cultural Background

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Canadian	5	4	5	8	4	7	12	3	8	5	1	6	7	1	7	6	3	7	6	
Caribbean	55	52	54	59	57 f	47	58	55	55	55	44	58 K	57 k	56	54	58	58	49	57	
East African	12	12	13	10	12	15 g	8	13	13	11	20 M	13 m	9	16	11	12	17 rS	12	8	
West African	19	24	19	16	18	22	16	21	15	22 i	23	17	19	18	19	18	17	21	19	
Other	8	8	8	7	8	9	6	8	8	8	11	5	8	8	9	6	5	10	9	
NA	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

x5. Ethnic or Cultural Background

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Canadian	5	7	2	14 C	6	6	4	10	12	82 HI	*	1	4
Caribbean	55	37	63 B	46	37	65 E	89 EF	45 J	61 hJ	6	25	65 K	77 K
East African	12	16 CD	9 D	2	29 FG	7 G	*	21	-	-	26 LM	10 M	1
West African	19	37 CD	17	22	24 FG	11 G	*	20	15	-	45 LM	13	8
Other	8	3	9	15	4	12 e	7	4	12	11	3	10	10
NA	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

x6. Age group

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
16 to 24	20	22 D	19 D	*	14	26 D	11	27 Gk	21	20	13	35 GjK	17	21	19	35 O	100	-	-	-	-
25 to 34	18	24 CF	13	23	9	7	29	15	7	33 HI	19	25	16	12	18	20	-	100	-	-	-
35 to 44	20	19	25	20	27	11	27 h	14	27	21	20	14	31	22	20	16	-	-	100	-	-
45 to 54	25	20	32 B	43 B	27	28	25 Ij	21 I	2	13	23 I	25 I	15	38 M	26	19	-	-	-	100	-
55 and over	15	15	11	13	16	28 BC	6	22 GL	43 GhJL	13 L	25 GL	1	21 N	6	16	11	-	-	-	-	100
DK/NA	1	1	-	-	7 B	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

x6. Age group

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
16 to 24	20	23	19	20	37 D	41 HIJ	32 HIJ	9 J	9 J	1	31 nO	24 O	25 nO	16	13	17	22	23	18
25 to 34	18	17	19	18	31	-	17	22	30 Gj	16	11	34 KMNO	19	16	13	15	19	24	15
35 to 44	20	20	21	21 e	10	14	16	22	27 FG	36 FGh	15	12	24 L	19	25 L	22	20	25	12
45 to 54	25	26	24	25	17	20	24	28	24	29	27 L	13	17	30 LM	35 LM	27	23	19	35 qR
55 and over	15	13	17	15 E	5	22 GI	10	18 GI	10	19	15	14	13	19	14	17 r	16 r	9	18
DK/NA	1	2	-	1	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	1	1	-	2

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

x6. Age group

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID						BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS		
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
16 to 24	20	18	35 BdEF	20	11	18	16 L	15 l	31 GHL	46 GHIKLM	27 L	6	22 L	39 O	9	4	20 Pr	9	17	23 s
25 to 34	18	19	19	22	14	18	14	13	30 GHL	32 Ghl	37 GHLM	12	18	22	16	9	28 P	20	18	19
35 to 44	20	22	24	17	23	14	23 j	23	17	13	17	16	21	26 O	17	17	20	12	22	18
45 to 54	25	26 Ce	17	31 ce	13	29 CE	28 IJK	28 IJK	16 j	8	13	31 ijk	26 Jk	9	34 N	37 Q	23	55 pQ	23	27
55 and over	15	14 C	5	10	27 Cd	22 bcd	18 IJK	18 IJK	6 J	1	6	34 GHIJKM	14 J	2	23 N	33 QR	9	5	18 T	12
DK/NA	1	*	2	-	12 BC	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	2 O	*	-	1	-	2	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

x6. Age group

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
16 to 24	20	67 CD	25	14	-	38	38	21 J	22 J	8	5	49 KM	10	39 KM	77 KLMN	-
25 to 34	18	22	18	35 CE	4	25 g	7	17	20	19	22	19	15	19	14	-
35 to 44	20	7	33 BE	23 E	10	29 G	8	19	22	20	29 LO	7	18 O	24 lo	3	-
45 to 54	25	2	22 B	22 B	46 BCD	7	25 F	24	24	38	33 LNOP	10 O	36 LNOP	17 Op	*	2
55 and over	15	1	2	6	38 BCD	*	14 F	18 I	10	15	10 NO	15 NO	22 KNO	1	1	98 KLMNO
DK/NA	1	-	-	-	1	1	9 F	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	4 K	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

x6. Age group

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
16 to 24	20	23	20	23 _e	13	17	18	25 _{fg}	43 _{JK}	1	*	1	50 _L	1	-	2	17 _P	26 _P	62 _{PQR}
25 to 34	18	19	20	20	11	14	22	18	26 _{JK}	14	5	11	28 _L	19 _O	2	10	30 _{PS}	12	19 _p
35 to 44	20	18	22	18	26	22	18	22	12	29 _I	25 _i	25 _M	14	37 _O	11	23 _S	27 _{rS}	8	6
45 to 54	25	25	25	26	24	23	26	26	11	40 _I	32 _I	40 _M	4	40	55 _N	41 _{QrS}	16 _S	24 _S	7
55 and over	15	12	14	12	25 _{BCD}	24 _{GH}	14	9	7	16 _I	38 _{IJ}	23 _M	4	2	32 _N	25 _{QS}	9 _S	26 _{qS}	4
DK/NA	1	3 _D	-	1	-	-	2 _h	1	1 _J	1	-	*	2 _L	1	-	-	1	4	2 _Q

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

X6. Age group

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
16 to 24	20	21	21	18	17	26 E	30 E	14	25 H	20	26 m	24 M	16	20	21	21	22	24 S	16	
25 to 34	18	16	21 d	11	18	22	14	21	13	20	25	17	17	17	18	19	19	24 S	15	
35 to 44	20	23	22	14	21	20	13	18	20	23	13	21	23 k	26	19	19	28 S	20	17	
45 to 54	25	24	25	28	26	24	22	33 ij	24	23	21	26	26	25	26	23	24	24	26	
55 and over	15	14	11	29 BC	17 F	9	15	13	19 J	11	15	11	18 l	12	15	17	6	8	25 QR	
DK/NA	1	2	1	-	1	-	5 E	1	-	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

x6. Age group

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
16 to 24	20	57	-	-	49	-	-	63	-	-	38	-	-
25 to 34	18	43	-	-	51	-	-	37	-	-	62	-	-
35 to 44	20	-	43	-	-	46	-	-	73	-	-	33	-
45 to 54	25	-	57	-	-	54	-	-	27	-	-	67	-
55 and over	15	-	-	100	-	-	100	-	-	100	-	-	100
DK/NA	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

x7. Gender

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Male	44	44 D	41 D	8	76 BCDF	42 D	41	48	30	43	33	56 iK	35	43	44	44	49	41	43	46	36
Female	56	55 E	59 E	92 BCEF	24	58 E	59	50	70 l	57	67 l	44	65	57	56	56	51	59	57	54	64
Other	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	-	-
DK/NA	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

x7. Gender

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Male	44	100	-	45 E	25	46	49 h	39	41	49	50 L	30	45 L	40	51 Ln	52 RS	48 RS	32	32
Female	56	-	100	55	74 D	54	51	61 g	59	51	50	68 kmO	55	60 o	49	48	52	68 PQ	68 Pq
Other	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	*
DK/NA	*	-	-	*	-	-	1	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

x7. Gender

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID						BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS		
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Male	44	40	56 BEf	58 BE	30	42	38	35	56 GHJL	38	64 GHijL	34	50 gh	41	45	44	55 pR	30	42	45
Female	56	60 Cd	44	42	70 CD	58 C	62 IKm	65 IKm	44 k	62 IK	36	66 IK	50	59	54	56 q	45	69 Q	57	55
Other	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	*	-
DK/NA	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	1	*	*	-	-	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

x7. Gender

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Male	44	47	57 _e	50 _e	39	41	41	43	45	41	45	38	60 _{KLNP}	37	46	32
Female	56	53	43	50	61 _{cd}	59	59	56	54	59	54 _m	62 _M	40	63 _M	54	68 _M
Other	*	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-
DK/NA	*	-	-	-	*	1	-	*	1	-	*	-	-	*	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

x7. Gender

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Male	44	54 DE	47 E	41 e	28	57 GH	44 H	33	41 K	59 IK	15	42	47	46	41	45 r	42	24	49 R
Female	56	46	53	58 b	72 BCd	43	55 F	67 FG	58 J	41	85 IJ	58	53	54	59	55	58	76 pS	51
Other	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	*	-	-
DK/NA	*	-	-	1	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	1	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

x7. Gender

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Male	44	45	42	48	40	55 Eg	39	50	43	42	40	50 m	41	50	41	44	38	38	50 QR	
Female	56	55	57	52	59 F	45	61 f	50	57	57	60	49	59 l	50	58	56	61 S	62 S	50	
Other	*	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	
DK/NA	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	1	*	-	*	-	1	-	-	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

x7. Gender

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Male	44	100	100	100	-	-	-	46 I	30	54	44	50 m	35
Female	56	-	-	-	100	100	100	54	70 H	46	56	50	65 l
Other	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
DK/NA	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

x8. Household Income (for 2013)

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Under \$20,000	11	15 CF	3	6	31 BCDF	*	9	17	*	17	26 gI	13	1	4	9	36 O	17 r	6	8	12	11
\$20,000 to \$40,000	16	20 E	16 E	11	3	11	26 i	20	5	21	19	13	13	15	17	15	20 ST	31 QSTU	10	9	15
\$40,000 to \$70,000	24	27 f	25	14	21	13	23	25	21	36 k	19	24	31	23	25	15	29 T	25	28 t	17	21
\$70,000, to \$100,000	19	18	20	23	15	19	16	20	26	11	25 j	23 j	22	21	19	11	15	16	17	22	24
over \$100,000	29	20	36 B	45 B	30	57 BCE	25 jk	18	47 gHJK	15	11	26 jk	33	37	30	22	18	22	36 QR	41 QR	28
DK/NA	*	1	*	*	*	*	1	*	-	*	*	1	-	*	*	1	1	*	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

x8. Household Income (for 2013)

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Under \$20,000	11	12	10	10	12	33 GHIJ	14 hIJ	5	1	*	100	-	-	-	-	5	6	13 p	34 PQR
\$20,000 to \$40,000	16	11	20 B	16	23	23 ij	18 ij	18 ij	10 j	2	-	100	-	-	-	11	13	22 Pq	35 PQ
\$40,000 to \$70,000	24	25	24	24	28	23 j	29 IJ	27 ij	18 j	4	-	-	100	-	-	15	30 P	33 P	20
\$70,000, to \$100,000	19	17	20	19	10	7	18 f	20 F	24 F	27 F	-	-	-	100	-	22 S	22 S	18 S	1
over \$100,000	29	34 C	26	31	28	14	22	29 FG	46 FGH	66 FGHI	-	-	-	-	100	47 QRS	29 RS	13	10
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	1	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

x8. Household Income (for 2013)

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Under \$20,000	11	7	19 B	11	8	17 B	7	7	13 Lm	12	13 l	1	5	7	13 n	11	20 pR	6	10	12
\$20,000 to \$40,000	16	14	21	14	22	19	14	17	21 Lm	25 l	18	8	11	19	15	14 R	21 R	3	17	16
\$40,000 to \$70,000	24	25	22	33	23	20	25	27	25	35	26	37	24	29 o	21	23	17	25	25	23
\$70,000, to \$100,000	19	23 cdf	13	10	21	13	23 IJ	21 j	13	9	14	23 j	24 ij	17	20	21	16	19	22	16
over \$100,000	29	30	24	32	25	32	31 J	29	27 j	19	27	30	36 J	28	31	30	26	47 pQ	27	32
DK/NA	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	1	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

x8. Household Income (for 2013)

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Under \$20,000	11	43 DE	38 DE	4	9	7	5	10	12	14	6	18 km	4	29 Kmp	18 k	10
\$20,000 to \$40,000	16	13	11	25 CE	11	18	20	15	21 h	12	10	23 K	25 K	21 k	29 K	17
\$40,000 to \$70,000	24	13	27	22	21	29	29	21	28	29	24	33 op	28	21	18	13
\$70,000, to \$100,000	19	19	22	16	22	17	17	21	17	9	21 ln	11	21 n	8	21 n	24
over \$100,000	29	9	2	33 BC	36 BC	28	30	33 I	22	35	39 LMNO	15	22	20	11	36 lo
DK/NA	*	3	-	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	2	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

x8. Household Income (for 2013)

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Under \$20,000	11	15 C	7	14 C	9	14	8	11	15 J	6	11	10	12	7	9	*	13 P	66 PQS	7 p
\$20,000 to \$40,000	16	15	14	21 C	17	11	17	20 F	23 J	7	21 J	14	21 L	14	9	6	28 PS	28 p	17 P
\$40,000 to \$70,000	24	22	24	21	33 d	17	29 F	24	30 J	16	26	21	29 L	23	18	15	34 PR	6	34 PR
\$70,000, to \$100,000	19	21	24 De	14	13	23	17	17	13	24 I	20	21	15	20	24	25 QS	16	-	16
over \$100,000	29	26	33	29	29	34	28	27	18	46 IK	22	34 M	23	37	40	53 QS	10	-	25 Q
DK/NA	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	-	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

x8. Household Income (for 2013)

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Under \$20,000	11	30 CD	8	9	11	12	5	11	11	11	35 LM	5	6	8	13	10	9	11	12	
\$20,000 to \$40,000	16	17	19 D	9	16	19	17	17	16	16	28 LM	12	15	18	17	16	16	13	18	
\$40,000 to \$70,000	24	22	27 D	16	24	23	29	18	30 H	22	20	27	24	21	27	21	27	28	21	
\$70,000, to \$100,000	19	8	19 B	25 B	20	14	20	25 J	18	16	10	16	23 K	20	17	21	18	19	19	
Over \$100,000	29	24	27	41 BC	29	31	29	28	25	35 I	6	39 K	33 K	32	28	30	29	28	31	
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

x8. Household Income (for 2013)

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Under \$20,000	11	14	12	11	10	9	11	11 I	*	11	14	14	11
\$20,000 to \$40,000	16	20 CD	6	1	29 F	12	23	23 I	12	-	28 Lm	8	16
\$40,000 to \$70,000	24	31 C	17	28	25	25	17	29	28	29	25	19	21
\$70,000, to \$100,000	19	13	17	30 b	17	22	21	16	20	15	15	20	24
over \$100,000	29	22	47 Bd	30	18	32 E	28	21	40 H	44	18	38 K	28
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	-	1	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q1. Feel about your life as a whole right now?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Low (0-5)	12	15 c	8	10	16	9	9	11	*	15 i	28 GHIj	19 I	10	7	12	12	13	11	14	11	11
Med (6-8)	67	65	74 bE	69	52	67	72 l	64	73	71	55	55	68	78	66	69	69 U	76 tU	72 U	66 U	49
High (9-10)	21	20	18	21	32	24	19	25	27	14	17	25	22	15	21	20	19	13	14	23 r	40 QRST
DK/NA	*	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	-
MEAN	7.3	7.2	7.4	7.1	7.2	7.5	7.3 K	7.5 K	8.0 jK	7.2 K	6.0	7.4 K	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.0	7.4 S	7.6 S

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q1. Feel about your life as a whole right now?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Low (0-5)	12	12	12	11	15	12	18 IJ	11 j	6	3	33 LMNO	12	11	5	10	7	5	19 PQ	34 PQ
Med (6-8)	67	65	69	67	80 d	66	66	66	71	71	51	76 KO	75 KO	67 k	61	59	72 P	74 P	59
High (9-10)	21	23	19	22 E	5	22	16	23	24 g	26	17	12	14	28 LM	29 kLM	34 QRS	22 RS	6	7
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-
MEAN	7.3	7.5 C	7.2	7.4 E	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.4 g	7.6 G	7.8 fG	6.0	7.0 K	7.2 K	7.8 KLM	7.7 KLM	7.9 QRS	7.6 RS	6.6 S	6.0

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q1. Feel about your life as a whole right now?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Low (0-5)	12	11	14	18 E	1	10	9	14 G	15	10	17 l	6	11	10	13	13	12	22	10	14
Med (6-8)	67	65	70	61	71	74	68	64	68	79 him	66	62	61	72 o	64	59	76 PR	51	70	65
High (9-10)	21	24	16	20	28	16	22 J	22 j	16	11	17	32 ij	28 ij	17	23	28 Q	12	27 q	20	22
DK/NA	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	*
MEAN	7.3	7.4	7.2	7.3	8.0 cf	7.2	7.4 H	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.8 hiJ	7.6 ij	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q1. Feel about your life as a whole right now?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Low (0-5)	12	20	15	7	14 d	11	7	11	13	16	10	20 KM	7	28 KMO	12	-
Med (6-8)	67	66	77 E	72 E	57	73	70	67	68	63	69 p	68	67	68	66	45
High (9-10)	21	13	9	20	28 C	16	23	22	18	21	21 N	12	26 LN	5	22 N	55 KLMNO
DK/NA	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
MEAN	7.3	6.9	6.8	7.6 C	7.4 C	7.2	7.6	7.3	7.2	7.4	7.4 LN	6.5	7.7 LN	6.2	7.4 LN	8.4 KLMNO

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q1. Feel about your life as a whole right now?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Low (0-5)	12	17 C	7	13	13	5	12 F	17 F	16 J	9	8	13	11	13	12	6	15 P	23 p	14 P
Med (6-8)	67	56	69 B	73 B	70 b	55	71 F	73 F	66	68	66	65	70	70 O	59	60	72 P	63	75 P
High (9-10)	21	27 D	24 D	14	17	40 GH	17 h	10	18	23	26	22	19	17	29 N	33 QrS	13	14	10
DK/NA	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	-
MEAN	7.3	7.4 d	7.6 De	7.0	7.0	8.0 GH	7.2 H	6.8	6.9	7.6 I	7.5 i	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.5 n	7.9 QRS	7.0 r	6.2	7.0

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q1. Feel about your life as a whole right now?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Low (0-5)	12	100	-	-	12	11	15	12	9	15 _i	13	14	11	18	11	11	16 _s	12	9	
Med (6-8)	67	-	100	-	66	73	61	59	71 _H	68	70	64	68	63	70	64	71	71	64	
High (9-10)	21	-	-	100	22	16	24	29 _J	20	17	17	23	21	18	19	25	13	18	27 _{QR}	
DK/NA	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	
MEAN	7.3	4.0	7.2 _B	9.5 _{BC}	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.6 _J	7.4 _J	7.0	7.0	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.4	6.9	7.2 _q	7.6 _{qr}	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q1. Feel about your life as a whole right now?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Low (0-5)	12	10	16	6	14	10	14	11	10	-	14	13	12
Med (6-8)	67	67	63	63	76 G	73 G	41	72	72	56	72 M	67 M	49
High (9-10)	21	23	21	30	10	17	46 EF	17	17	44	14	20	40 KL
DK/NA	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
MEAN	7.3	7.6	7.2	7.9 C	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.3	7.2	8.5 HI	7.2	7.2	7.5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q2A. Now I'd like to ask you about your satisfaction with various aspects of your life. For each question, please tell me whether you are very satisfied, satisfied, neither satisfied nor dissatisfied, dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied.
Aspects of your life: Your job or main activity

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Very Satisfied	25	24	21	28	28	34	20	26	35	17	20	41 GhJK	21	17	24	33	21	24	15	29 S	36 QS
Satisfied	47	47 d	51 d	26	41	44	41	44	36	56 gl	57	38	59	48	47	47	50	44	49	45	46
Neither sat/dissat	14	17	13	24	5	7	20	19	6	19	8	13	3	20 M	14	15	16 u	18 U	19 U	11	5
Dissatisfied	9	7	11	12	16 b	10	13 j	9	7	3	5	3	9	13	10 p	2	8	10	10	11	5
Very dissatisfied	4	4	2	9	9	4	6 h	*	5	3	10 h	5	3	2	4	3	5	4	6	3	2
DK/NA	1	1	2	*	-	1	-	2	10 l	2	-	*	5	*	1	*	1	*	1	1	6 r
NET: Satisfied	71	72	71	54	69	78	61	70	71	73	77	79 g	80	65	70	80	70	68	64	74	82 RS
NET: Dissatisfied	13	11	14	22	26 BC	14	19 j	10	12	6	15	8	11	15	14 p	5	13	14	16 u	14	7

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q2A. Now I'd like to ask you about your satisfaction with various aspects of your life. For each question, please tell me whether you are very satisfied, satisfied, neither satisfied nor dissatisfied, dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied.
Aspects of your life: Your job or main activity

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Very Satisfied	25	31 C	20	25 e	13	27	20	26	26	26	11	17	22	30 KL	33 KLM	36 QRS	25 Rs	13	13
Satisfied	47	43	50	46	53	56	40	46	51 g	52	56	42	52	48	42	45	51	47	38
Neither sat/dissat	14	14	14	14	15	4	20 Fi	16 F	12	11	16	20 N	16	9	12	9	12	19 P	28 PQ
Dissatisfied	9	8	10	9	11	10	12	7	8	5	8	14	6	10	8	6	7	12	17
Very dissatisfied	4	4	4	4	7	3	6	3	3	6	8 n	6	4	1	4	3	3	8 pq	4
DK/NA	1	*	2 b	1	-	*	2	1	1	*	2	2	1	3 mO	*	1	2	2	*
NET: Satisfied	71	73	70	71	67	83 G	60	72 G	77 G	78 G	66	58	74 L	77 L	75 L	81 RS	76 RS	60	51
NET: Dissatisfied	13	12	14	13	18	14	18 h	10	10	10	17	19	10	10	12	9	10	20 Pq	21

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q2A. Now I'd like to ask you about your satisfaction with various aspects of your life. For each question, please tell me whether you are very satisfied, satisfied, neither satisfied nor dissatisfied, dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied.
Aspects of your life: Your job or main activity

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID						BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS		
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Very Satisfied	25	25 C	14	27	18	31 C	25	23	23	22	17	28	32 k	21	27	29	22	30	26	24
Satisfied	47	46	51	47	56	44	46	46	46	58 im	48	57	40	49	46	42	53 p	50	48	46
Neither sat/dissat	14	14	23 beF	14	7	11	13	13	18 Jl	9	29 GHIJLM	5	16	16	13	11	17	14	11	17
Dissatisfied	9	8	9	12	10	10	9	11	7	6	6	8	9	10	8	11 q	5	5	10	8
Very dissatisfied	4	5 cd	1	*	2	3	5 km	8 gKM	5 K	5	1	3	1	5	4	5	2	1	3	5
DK/NA	1	2	1	-	7	*	2 H	*	1	-	*	*	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1
NET: Satisfied	71	71	65	75	74	75	71	68	69	80 i	65	84 ghik	72	69	73	71	75	79	75	69
NET: Dissatisfied	13	13	11	12	12	14	15 k	19 GK	11	11	6	11	10	15	12	16 Q	7	6	13	12

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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Aspects of your life: Your job or main activity

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Very Satisfied	25	28	10	27 c	31 C	19	31	25	23	28	23 n	15	50 KLNO	13	17	40 lNo
Satisfied	47	37	54	48	45	51	37	47	46	49	53 MN	44 m	26	34	56 MN	36
Neither sat/dissat	14	23	25	15	10	17	8	15	13	12	13 p	16 p	15 p	22 P	17 p	2
Dissatisfied	9	8	12	7	8	9	21	8	12 j	3	7	22 KMOP	7	19 kOp	2	5
Very dissatisfied	4	*	-	4	3	5	2	4	4	6	4	3	2	8	7	-
DK/NA	1	4	*	*	3 D	1	-	1	1	2	-	-	*	4	2	18 MO
NET: Satisfied	71	65	64	74	76	69	69	72	69	77	76 LN	59	76 lN	47	73 N	76 N
NET: Dissatisfied	13	8	12	11	11	13	23	11	17	10	11	24 KMOP	9	27 KMOP	9	5

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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Aspects of your life: Your job or main activity

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Very Satisfied	25	31 _D	26 _d	17	25	31	22	23	20	31 _I	23	27 _m	20	24	30	35 _{QS}	17	19	19
Satisfied	47	50	45	53 _e	37	44	50	45	46	45	54	47	47	50	45	47	47	67 _s	43
Neither sat/dissat	14	9	16 _b	17 _b	15	11	15	16	18 _j	12	11	13	16	15	9	8	19 _P	11	20 _P
Dissatisfied	9	7	8	9	13	7	10	9	12	7	5	8	11	9	12	5	12 _P	2	12 _p
Very dissatisfied	4	3	4	3	7	4	2	6 _g	4	5	2	4	5	2	2	2	4	2	5
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	3	3	1	1	1	1	4	2	1	*	2	2	1	*	*
NET: Satisfied	71	81 _{cdE}	71	70	63	75	73	68	66	76 _I	77	74	68	74	75	83 _{QS}	63	85 _{qs}	62
NET: Dissatisfied	13	10	12	12	20	11	12	15	16	12	7	12	15	11	14	7	17 _P	4	18 _P

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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Aspects of your life: Your job or main activity

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Very Satisfied	25	4	20 B	51 BC	27	20	20	37 IJ	26 J	16	21	24	26	27	22	27	19	26	25	
Satisfied	47	40	51 D	38	46	48	48	40	50	47	57 m	46	44	42	47	50	47	45	49	
Neither sat/dissat	14	21 D	16 D	4	13	17	13	14	9	20 I	11	18	13	13	17	11	18	16	11	
Dissatisfied	9	16 d	9 D	3	8	11	8	7	9	11	6	5	12 L	10	10	7	11	8	9	
Very dissatisfied	4	18 CD	3	1	4	3	9	2	4	5	4	5	3	4	4	4	4	5	4	
DK/NA	1	*	1	3	1	1	2	*	2	1	1	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	2	
NET: Satisfied	71	44	71 B	90 BC	73	68	68	77 J	76 J	63	78	71	70	69	69	77 o	66	71	74	
NET: Dissatisfied	13	34 CD	12 D	4	12	14	17	9	13	16 h	10	10	16	15	13	11	15	12	13	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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Aspects of your life: Your job or main activity

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Very Satisfied	25	28	32	37	18	16	35 _{ef}	22	16	82 _{HI}	23	26	33
Satisfied	47	44	39	50	50	53	44	49 _j	47	12	44	46	48
Neither sat/dissat	14	19 _D	13	3	15	17	7	16	16	6	18 _M	15 _m	5
Dissatisfied	9	5	12	7	12 _G	10	4	8	15	-	10	9	5
Very dissatisfied	4	5	5	-	4	4	3	5	4	-	4	4	2
DK/NA	1	-	*	2	1	1	7	*	1	-	1	*	6 _l
NET: Satisfied	71	71	70	87 _{bc}	68	68	79	71	63	94 _i	67	72	82 _k
NET: Dissatisfied	13	10	17	7	16 _g	14	7	13	19	-	14	13	7

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q2C. Now I'd like to ask you about your satisfaction with various aspects of your life. For each question, please tell me whether you are very satisfied, satisfied, neither satisfied nor dissatisfied, dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied.
Aspects of your life: Your financial situation

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Very Satisfied	5	5	5	2	12	3	5	8 jk	19 jk	2	1	9 j	4	6	4	16 o	10 RST	4	2	3	8
Satisfied	38	38	39	39	44	32	36	37	57	35	40	38	33	38	40 p	19	31	37	38	44 q	37
Neither sat/dissat	22	22	24	17	21	18	18	26	16	29	16	15	26	25	20	39 o	20	25	23	22	21
Dissatisfied	27	26	23	37	23	43 BCe	31 i	23	8	25	35 i	25	31	20	28 p	15	27	25	29	23	31
Very dissatisfied	8	9 E	9 e	6	*	4	10	6	*	10	7	13	7	11	8	11	11 u	10 u	7	7	3
DK/NA	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*
NET: Satisfied	43	43	44	41	56	35	41	45 GHJKL	75	37	42	47	37	44	44	35	42	41	40	48	44
NET: Dissatisfied	35	34	32	43	23	47 E	40 I	28	9	34 i	42 I	38 I	38	31	36	26	38	34	37	30	34

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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Aspects of your life: Your financial situation

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Very Satisfied	5	7	4	5	7	9	2	5	7 G	13 G	6	1	3	5	9 Lm	14 QRS	2	*	*
Satisfied	38	45 C	33	39	30	30	27	43 G	49 FG	53 FG	16	24	30 k	48 KLM	54 KLM	65 QRS	42 RS	9	2
Neither sat/dissat	22	19	25	22	17	20	27 I	22	17	20	30 o	26	23	20	17	14	26 P	29 P	22
Dissatisfied	27	22	31 B	26	39	35 ij	32 IJ	24	20	13	36 o	33 o	33 o	25 o	16	6	27 P	51 PQ	43 Pq
Very dissatisfied	8	7	8	8	8	7	12 hj	6	7 j	*	12	16 NO	11 NO	2	3	1	3	12 PQ	33 PQR
DK/NA	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NET: Satisfied	43	52 C	37	44	37	38	29	48 G	56 fG	66 FGH	22	25	33	53 KLM	63 KLMn	78 QRS	45 RS	9	2
NET: Dissatisfied	35	29	39 B	34	46	41 J	44 HIJ	30 J	28 j	13	47 NO	49 NO	44 NO	27	19	7	30 P	63 PQ	77 PQR

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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Aspects of your life: Your financial situation

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Very Satisfied	5	6	5	5	10	4	4	2	5	3	7	4	17 GHIJKL	7	4	3	5	5	5	5
Satisfied	38	41 C	28	30	55 Cd	35	42	39	36	39	37	35	38	36	39	41	33	49	34	42
Neither sat/dissat	22	21	29 e	27	9	22	18	16	26 hM	24	23	32 ghM	12	19	24	22	31 r	16	22	22
Dissatisfied	27	26	29	26	21	30	31 i	35 IKl	22	22	21	21	26	26	28	29	24	28	29	24
Very dissatisfied	8	6	10	13	5	8	5	8 g	11 g	12	12	7	7	12 O	5	5	7	2	9	7
DK/NA	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*
NET: Satisfied	43	47 C	33	35	65 CDF	39	45	42	41	42	44	40	55 i	43	43	44	38	53	40	47
NET: Dissatisfied	35	32	38	38	26	38	36	43 G	33	34	33	29	33	37	33	34	31	30	38	31

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
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Aspects of your life: Your financial situation

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Very Satisfied	5	6	1	5	4	6	13	6	3	8	4 N	4	7 n	*	12 kN	11
Satisfied	38	28	27	40	41	35	41	39	39	28	46 LNo	18	40 LN	21	34 l	40
Neither sat/dissat	22	24	37 e	25	22	21	11	24	18	28	22	21	18	26	17	19
Dissatisfied	27	26	32	25	29	26	20	25	29	31	23	36 k	29	40 ko	22	30
Very dissatisfied	8	17	4	5	5	11	16	6	12 h	4	4	20 KM	6	12	15 K	-
DK/NA	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
NET: Satisfied	43	34	27	45 c	45 c	42	54	45	42	36	51 LN	23	47 LN	21	45 LN	51 LN
NET: Dissatisfied	35	42	36	30	34	37	36	31	40 h	36	27	56 KMOP	35	52 Kmp	38	30

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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Aspects of your life: Your financial situation

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Very Satisfied	5	9	4	5	4	10 Gh	4	4	6	5	3	4	7	3	4	6	5	6	5
Satisfied	38	47 DE	42 dE	32	26	51 gH	40 H	25	30	54 IK	23	38	38	41	38	55 QRS	33 Rs	10	23
Neither sat/dissat	22	16	25 b	25 b	22	17	21	27 f	22	20	27	22	21	20	27 n	17	23	39 p	26 p
Dissatisfied	27	24	24	28	35	20	29 f	29 f	28 J	19	41 J	29	24	29	26	21	26	37	34 P
Very dissatisfied	8	5	5	9	13	1	6 f	15 FG	13 J	2	6	7	9	7	4	2	14 P	8	11 P
DK/NA	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-
NET: Satisfied	43	55 DE	46 E	37	30	61 GH	44 H	28	37	59 IK	26	42	45	44	43	61 QRS	37 R	16	28
NET: Dissatisfied	35	29	29	37	48 BC	21	35 F	44 Fg	41 J	22	47 J	35	34	37	30	22	40 P	45 p	46 P

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q2C. Now I'd like to ask you about your satisfaction with various aspects of your life. For each question, please tell me whether you are very satisfied, satisfied, neither satisfied nor dissatisfied, dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied.
Aspects of your life: Your financial situation

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Very Satisfied	5	1	2	17 BC	4	7	9	4	6	5	6	4	6	4	5	5	2	5	8 Q	
Satisfied	38	10	36 B	60 BC	35	46 E	37	44 i	32	40	27	39 k	41 K	41 o	28	51 O	32	36	41	
Neither sat/dissat	22	14	28 BD	10	24	18	21	20	25	22	27	23	20	15	25 n	21	19	28 q	21	
Dissatisfied	27	47 CD	28 D	10	29	23	23	26	30 j	22	30	24	27	30 p	31 P	18	35 rs	24	25	
Very dissatisfied	8	28 CD	6	3	8	6	10	6	6	11	10	10	6	9	9 p	5	12 S	8	5	
DK/NA	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	
NET: Satisfied	43	11	38 B	77 BC	39	53 E	45	48	38	45	34	43	47 K	45 o	34	56 O	34	40	49 Q	
NET: Dissatisfied	35	75 CD	34 D	13	37	29	33	32	37	33	40	34	33	39 P	41 P	23	47 RS	32	30	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q2C. Now I'd like to ask you about your satisfaction with various aspects of your life. For each question, please tell me whether you are very satisfied, satisfied, neither satisfied nor dissatisfied, dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied.
Aspects of your life: Your financial situation

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Very Satisfied	5	12 _C	5	3	4	1	10	8	4	28	6	2	7
Satisfied	38	35	48 _b	60 _B	33	36	24	37	31	61	29	46 _K	36
Neither sat/dissat	22	20	17	25	24	27	20	19	22	-	27	23	23
Dissatisfied	27	21	25	12	31	26	42 _f	24	29	11	30	24	32
Very dissatisfied	8	13 _{CD}	5	1	8	9	4	11	14	-	9	5	3
DK/NA	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*
NET: Satisfied	43	47	53	63	37	38	34	46	36	89 _{HI}	35	48 _K	42
NET: Dissatisfied	35	33 _D	30 _d	13	39	35	46	35	43 _J	11	39	29	35

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q2F. Now I'd like to ask you about your satisfaction with various aspects of your life. For each question, please tell me whether you are very satisfied, satisfied, neither satisfied nor dissatisfied, dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied.
Aspects of your life: Relationships with family members

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Very Satisfied	36	35	36	50	47	27	45 k	37	28	36	26	30	30	36	34	56 o	28	31	31	45 QRS	42 q
Satisfied	42	40	46	38	46	41	35	38	45	41	43	41	36	54	42	37	44	45	44	39	37
Neither sat/dissat	10	12	8	8	5	10	9	12	20	14	9	13	10	7	11 p	2	16 TU	15 TU	11 U	7	2
Dissatisfied	10	10 e	10 e	-	1	19 bE	9	6	8	9	18 H	13	22 N	4	11 P	4	7	9	13 t	6	17 QrT
Very dissatisfied	2	3 ce	*	4	*	4 ce	2	6 j	-	1	4	3	1	*	2	2	5 RU	*	2	3	1
DK/NA	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	-	*
NET: Satisfied	78	75	82 bf	88 f	93 BF	67	80	75	73	76	69	71	66	89 M	76	93 O	72	76	75	85 QS	79
NET: Dissatisfied	12	13 dE	10 e	4	1	22 bCDE	11	12	8	10	22	16	23 N	4	13 p	6	12	9	15	9	19 rT

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q2F. Now I'd like to ask you about your satisfaction with various aspects of your life. For each question, please tell me whether you are very satisfied, satisfied, neither satisfied nor dissatisfied, dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied.
Aspects of your life: Relationships with family members

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Very Satisfied	36	36	35	36	41	42	28	35	40 G	53 GH	43 m	33	26	44 M	37 m	51 QRS	29	26	28
Satisfied	42	46	39	43 e	26	30	47 fi	47 fi	37	36	39	40	41	42	46	34	51 PS	44	36
Neither sat/dissat	10	11	10	10	14	6	13	8	12	6	3	11	14 k	8	10	7	12	10	11
Dissatisfied	10	5	14 B	10	8	21 GHIJ	9 j	7	9 j	2	11	12	17 NO	6	5	6	6	15 PQ	25 PQ
Very dissatisfied	2	2	2	2	10 D	1	3	2	1	3	3	5	2	1	2	2	2	5	*
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*
NET: Satisfied	78	82 C	74	79	67	71	75	82	77	89 fGi	82 m	73	67	85 lM	83 M	85 RS	81 rS	70	64
NET: Dissatisfied	12	8	16 B	11	19	23 HiJ	12	10	10	5	15	16 NO	18 NO	6	7	8	8	20 PQ	25 PQ

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q2F. Now I'd like to ask you about your satisfaction with various aspects of your life. For each question, please tell me whether you are very satisfied, satisfied, neither satisfied nor dissatisfied, dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied.
Aspects of your life: Relationships with family members

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID						BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS		
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Very Satisfied	36	36	32	23	34	43 D	37 j	33	29	22	32	40	39 j	30	39 n	38	42	37	34	37
Satisfied	42	41	45 f	62 BCF	57 F	31	39	37	48 h	42	53 gh	50	41	43	42	43	43	29	39	45
Neither sat/dissat	10	10	14	11	4	10	9	11	14 Kl	27 GHIKLM	7	4	11	13	8	6	10	16	11	10
Dissatisfied	10	10 D	8	1	4	14 D	13 Lm	17 GIjKLM	8	8	9	2	5	11	9	11 Q	4	17 Q	14 T	7
Very dissatisfied	2	3	1	3	1	2	2	2	1	1	-	3	3	3	2	2	1	2	2	2
DK/NA	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*
NET: Satisfied	78	77	77	85	91	74	77 H	70	77 J	64	84 HiJ	90 gHiJ	80 j	73	81 n	81 r	85 R	66	74	81 S
NET: Dissatisfied	12	13 D	9	3	5	16 D	15 i	19 GIjKLM	9	8	9	6	8	14	11	13 Q	5	19 Q	16 T	9

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q2F. Now I'd like to ask you about your satisfaction with various aspects of your life. For each question, please tell me whether you are very satisfied, satisfied, neither satisfied nor dissatisfied, dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied.
Aspects of your life: Relationships with family members

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Very Satisfied	36	27	45	34	42	30	37	37 j	37 j	18	36 N	30	39 N	15	36 N	52 N
Satisfied	42	41	40	50 e	37	43	41	43	40	46	44	42	34	44	51	41
Neither sat/dissat	10	18 e	15	11 e	5	12	19	10	10	9	11 P	11 p	11 p	12 P	8	*
Dissatisfied	10	8	*	4	14 CD	13 G	*	8	10	21 h	8	13 o	15 kOp	21 KOP	3	4
Very dissatisfied	2	6	-	1	2	3	3	1	3	6	2	4	1	7	3	3
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	*
NET: Satisfied	78	68	84	83	79	72	78	80	77	63	80 N	72	73	60	86 N	92 KLMN
NET: Dissatisfied	12	14 c	*	5	16 CD	16 g	3	10	13	27 Hi	9	17 o	16 o	28 KOP	5	8

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q2F. Now I'd like to ask you about your satisfaction with various aspects of your life. For each question, please tell me whether you are very satisfied, satisfied, neither satisfied nor dissatisfied, dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied.
Aspects of your life: Relationships with family members

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Very Satisfied	36	42 DE	43 DE	29	24	49 GH	34	27	32	41 i	33	37	34	30	40 n	41 S	33	44	26
Satisfied	42	41	41	45	41	43	43	40	41	43	44	42	42	47	45	43	39	26	49 r
Neither sat/dissat	10	7	10	15 B	9	5	12 F	13 F	12 K	11 K	2	7	14 L	9	8	8	10	8	14
Dissatisfied	10	8	5	9	24 BCD	2	10 F	16 Fg	13 J	4	18 J	12 m	7	11	8	6	14 P	18	10
Very dissatisfied	2	3	2	2	2	1	2	4	3	1	3	2	2	3 O	*	1	3	4	2
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*
NET: Satisfied	78	83 dE	84 DE	74	65	92 GH	77 h	67	73	83 I	77	79	76	77	84 n	84 QS	72	70	75
NET: Dissatisfied	12	10	7	12	27 BCD	3	12 F	20 FG	15 J	5	21 J	14	10	14 O	8	7	18 P	22	12

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q2F. Now I'd like to ask you about your satisfaction with various aspects of your life. For each question, please tell me whether you are very satisfied, satisfied, neither satisfied nor dissatisfied, dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied.
Aspects of your life: Relationships with family members

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Very Satisfied	36	15	31 B	62 BC	37	36	26	45 ij	34	31	41 l	28	38 l	22	35 n	43 N	26	40 Q	37 q
Satisfied	42	35	46 D	33	41	42	46	41	43	44	35	44	43	40	43	43	41	41	44
Neither sat/dissat	10	17 D	11 D	3	8	11	23 Ef	4	11 h	12 H	7	16 kM	7	19 oP	10 p	5	13	12	7
Dissatisfied	10	25 CD	10 D	2	12 G	9 g	*	7	9	11	14 L	7	10	17 P	10	6	17 RS	6	8
Very dissatisfied	2	8 CD	2	1	2	2	4	2	3	2	2	4 M	1	1	2	2	3	1	3
DK/NA	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*
NET: Satisfied	78	50	78 B	95 BC	78	78	73	86 ij	77	75	77	73	81 l	62	78 N	86 NO	68	81 Q	81 Q
NET: Dissatisfied	12	33 CD	12 D	2	14 g	11	4	9	12	13	16	11	12	18 P	12	9	19 RS	7	11

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q2F. Now I'd like to ask you about your satisfaction with various aspects of your life. For each question, please tell me whether you are very satisfied, satisfied, neither satisfied nor dissatisfied, dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied.
Aspects of your life: Relationships with family members

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Very Satisfied	36	27	41 _b	49 _B	32	37	38	27	36	45	33	40	42
Satisfied	42	52	42	37	38	41	38	46	36	25	42	43	38
Neither sat/dissat	10	12	11	5	18 _{FG}	7 _G	*	16	8	29	15 _M	9 _M	*
Dissatisfied	10	7	4	5	9	13	24 _{Ef}	9	16	1	7	6	18 _{KL}
Very dissatisfied	2	2	2	3	3	2	-	3	4	-	3	1	1
DK/NA	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*
NET: Satisfied	78	79	83	86	70	78	76	73	72	70	75	83	80
NET: Dissatisfied	12	9	6	9	12	16	24 _E	12	20	1	10	8	20 _k

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q2G. Now I'd like to ask you about your satisfaction with various aspects of your life. For each question, please tell me whether you are very satisfied, satisfied, neither satisfied nor dissatisfied, dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied.
Aspects of your life: Relationship with your friends

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Very Satisfied	30	31	27	30	40	23	32	28	30	36	24	29	30	23	28	49 O	23	29	31	33	33
Satisfied	56	54	58	64	57	61	52	56	57	44	60	63 j	43	67 M	57	44	60	56	51	56	61
Neither sat/dissat	8	10 de	8	1	1	6	9	12	11	11	6	7	10	7	9	4	10 u	10 u	6	8	3
Dissatisfied	4	4	6	1	2	6	7	2	2	6	2	1	16 N	2	5	2	6 Tu	6 TU	10 TU	*	1
Very dissatisfied	2	2 C	*	4	-	5 C	*	3 g	-	1	9 Gj	-	-	*	2	1	1	*	2	3 R	3 r
DK/NA	*	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	-
NET: Satisfied	86	84	85	95	97 BC	84	84	83	86	81	84	92	74	90 M	85	93	82	84	82	88	93 QrS
NET: Dissatisfied	6	6	6	5	2	10 e	7	5	2	7 l	10	1	16 N	2	6	4	7	6	12 rTU	3	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q2G. Now I'd like to ask you about your satisfaction with various aspects of your life. For each question, please tell me whether you are very satisfied, satisfied, neither satisfied nor dissatisfied, dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied.
Aspects of your life: Relationship with your friends

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Very Satisfied	30	28	31	30	27	30	25	31	32	40g	34	22	29	36L	29	40QS	24	30	21
Satisfied	56	60C	53	56	60	52	55	58	59	53	53	57	52	59	59	52	65PR	46	55
Neither sat/dissat	8	7	9	8	9	7	11	7	6	5	9	14n	9	4	6	4	5	13pq	20PQ
Dissatisfied	4	3	6	5	1	11hIj	5	3	2	1	3	3	81N	2	4	2	4	11PQS	2
Very dissatisfied	2	1	2	2	4	-	3j	2	1	*	2	4mN	1	*	2N	1	2	1	2
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	1	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	-	-
NET: Satisfied	86	88	84	86	87	82	80	89G	91G	92g	87	79	81	94LM	88	92RS	89RS	75	76
NET: Dissatisfied	6	4	7	6	5	11ij	9IJ	4	3	1	5	8n	9N	2	6n	3	6	12PQ	4

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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Aspects of your life: Relationship with your friends

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID						BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS		
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Very Satisfied	30	28	26	16	43 D	38 D	31 J	30	27	17	33	28	38 J	30	30	29	32	23	29	29
Satisfied	56	56	62	74 BeF	49	48	53	50	66 GHM	76 GHM	61	62	49	49	60 N	60	61	62	57	56
Neither sat/dissat	8	8	7	7	3	10	7	8	5	4	5	2	10	12 O	6	5	5	11	8	8
Dissatisfied	4	6 D	5 d	*	4	3	7 IK	9 IjK	2	3	1	4	3	8 O	2	3	2	4	4	5
Very dissatisfied	2	2	1	3	1	1	2 m	3 M	-	-	-	2	*	1	2	4	-	-	1	2
DK/NA	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	1	-	*	*	*	-	-	*	*
NET: Satisfied	86	84	87	90	92	86	83	80	92 GH	93 gH	94 GH	91	87	79	90 N	88	93	85	86	85
NET: Dissatisfied	6	7 d	6	3	5	4	9 IJKm	12 GIJKM	2	3	1	7	3	9 O	5	6 Q	2	4	5	7

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Aspects of your life: Relationship with your friends

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Very Satisfied	30	19	19	28	33 c	28	38	30	31	24	29	23	33	22	28	45
Satisfied	56	62	67	64	57	51	38	59	52	49	59	55	51	57	57	50
Neither sat/dissat	8	10	6	6	5	11	21	7	11	7	7	12 p	10	17 p	8	2
Dissatisfied	4	8 e	6	2	2	9	3	3	5	16 HI	4	7 n	4	*	8	-
Very dissatisfied	2	-	-	1	3	1	-	1	2	4	1	2	2	4	-	3
DK/NA	*	-	2	*	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	1	-	-	-	-
NET: Satisfied	86	82	86	91	90	79	76	89 IJ	83	73	88	79	85	79	85	95 Ln
NET: Dissatisfied	6	8	6	3	5	10	3	4	6	20 HI	6	9	6	4	8	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
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Aspects of your life: Relationship with your friends

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Very Satisfied	30	32	36 D	23	25	34	28	28	27	32	35	30	29	25	32	33	26	39	26
Satisfied	56	56	53	61	53	61 H	60 H	48	56	59	50	55	57	57	59	61	52	39	56
Neither sat/dissat	8	5	8	11	7	3	7	13 F	11 J	6	5	7	9	8	6	3	12 P	10	11 p
Dissatisfied	4	4	2	4	11 C	1	4 F	8 F	5	2	8 J	5	4	7 O	1	1	7 P	6	7 P
Very dissatisfied	2	3 d	1	*	3	1	1	3 g	2	1	2	3 M	*	3	2	1	3 pS	5	*
DK/NA	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	-	-	-
NET: Satisfied	86	88	89	84	79	95 GH	88 H	76	82	91 I	85	85	86	82	91 N	94 QS	79	79	82
NET: Dissatisfied	6	7	3	4	14 bcd	2	5 f	11 FG	7	4	11 J	7	5	10 O	3	3	10 P	11	7

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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Aspects of your life: Relationship with your friends

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low	Med	High	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
		(0-5)	(6-8)	(9-10)																
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Very Satisfied	30	18	29 b	38 B	29	27	46 EF	38 J	29	26	33	25	31	20	29	36 N	26	29	31	
Satisfied	56	49	57	57	56 G	62 G	38	51	54	60	54	59	55	55	57	56	53	57	58	
Neither sat/dissat	8	20 CD	8 D	2	9	4	7	6	8	9	7	11	7	9	9	5	10	8	7	
Dissatisfied	4	4	6 D	1	5	4	4	2	6 h	4	4	2	6 L	13 OP	4	1	9 rS	5 s	1	
Very dissatisfied	2	9 CD	*	1	1	2	4	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	
DK/NA	*	-	*	*	*	-	1	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	-	-	*	
NET: Satisfied	86	67	86 B	96 BC	85	89	83	89	83	85	87	84	86	75	86 N	92 N	79	86	89 Q	
NET: Dissatisfied	6	13 D	6 D	2	6	7	8	5	8	5	6	4	7	16 OP	5	3	11 RS	5	3	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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Aspects of your life: Relationship with your friends

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Very Satisfied	30	22	29	36	28	34	30	27	32	25	23	31	33
Satisfied	56	64	60	56	52	49	63	56 i	39	45	61	60	62
Neither sat/dissat	8	8	6	4	12 G	8	3	12	13	29	7	5	2
Dissatisfied	4	4	3	*	7 G	6 g	1	5	13 H	*	7 LM	1	1
Very dissatisfied	2	*	2 b	3	1	2	3	*	2	-	1	2	3
DK/NA	*	1	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	1	-	-
NET: Satisfied	86	87	89	93	80	83	93 EF	83 i	72	70	84	91	94 K
NET: Dissatisfied	6	5	5	3	8	9	3	5	15 H	*	8	3	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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Aspects of your life: Your housing

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Very Satisfied	27	26	25	25	43 bc	33	26	24	45 jk	21	20	34	23	24	27	30	26	21	20	37 qRS	32
Satisfied	42	39	43	59	38	50	40	42	37	43	37	30	32	50 m	42	37	41	47 s	35	39	49
Neither sat/dissat	12	16 deF	12 F	2	3	2	14	17	-	17	8	27 k	17	10	13	12	16 u	15 u	15 u	10 u	4
Dissatisfied	13	13	13	11	15	13	16 L	12	17	13 l	21 L	2	25 N	8	13	14	12	14	20 T	7	14 t
Very dissatisfied	5	6 Ef	6 E	4	*	2	5	5	-	6	13	7	3	8	5	7	5	2	9 RU	7 rU	2
DK/NA	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-
NET: Satisfied	69	65	69	83	81 b	83 BC	66	66	83 jk	64	57	64	55	74 M	69	67	67	68 s	56	76 S	80 QrS
NET: Dissatisfied	18	19	19	15	15	15	20	17	17	19	35 hL	9	29	16	18	21	17	16	29 QRTU	14	16

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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Aspects of your life: Your housing

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Very Satisfied	27	26	28	27	30	31	20	28g	32G	39G	18	22	21	32Km	36KLM	45QRS	22S	17	9
Satisfied	42	49C	36	42	44	33	42	42	45	55f	37	26	42L	48L	49L	39S	56PRS	37	22
Neither sat/dissat	12	13	12	13	10	5	17FJ	14fJ	13fJ	3	7	19O	16O	12	8	9	11	14	23Pq
Dissatisfied	13	8	17B	12	12	25hIJ	15IJ	12j	6	3	29mNO	23NO	15NO	5	5	5	8	22PQ	31PQ
Very dissatisfied	5	4	7b	5	4	6	7J	4	4	1	9	10NO	7No	2	2	2	3	9PQ	15PQ
DK/NA	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-
NET: Satisfied	69	76C	64	70	74	64	62	71g	77G	94FGHI	55	48	63I	80KLM	85KLM	84RS	78RS	55S	31
NET: Dissatisfied	18	12	24B	18	16	31hIJ	22IJ	16J	10	4	38mNO	33mNO	21NO	8	7	7	11	31PQ	46PQ

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
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Aspects of your life: Your housing

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	Eafc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Very Satisfied	27	28 C	13	27	30	36 C	30 HIJK	25	16	17	13	40 IJK	33 IJK	24	29	31	25	29	25	29
Satisfied	42	45 f	50 dF	32	33	33	39	38	52 GHL	49 l	58 GHL	28	45 l	38	45	40	48	60 P	41	44
Neither sat/dissat	12	12	18 f	21 bF	19	7	13	13	17 m	15	19	14	8	16	10	10	12	9	13	12
Dissatisfied	13	12	14	11	13	17	14	19 GK	12	16	9	14	10	15	12	15 R	10	2	16 T	9
Very dissatisfied	5	4	5	8	7	6	4 k	5 k	4 k	3	1	4	3	8 o	4	4	5	*	5	6
DK/NA	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-
NET: Satisfied	69	73	63	60	62	69	70 H	63	68	66	72	68	79 H	61	74 N	71	73	90 PQ	66	73
NET: Dissatisfied	18	16	20	19	19	23	18 k	24 GiKm	15	20	10	18	13	23 o	16	19 R	15 R	2	21 t	15

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
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Aspects of your life: Your housing

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Very Satisfied	27	22	13	23	37 CD	21	41 f	30	24	24	26	19	37 LN	15	25	40 n
Satisfied	42	44	51	54 E	38	39	28	44	41	32	45	33	34	47	42	57 l
Neither sat/dissat	12	8	16	11	10	17	7	12	15 j	5	11 p	16 p	12	14	18 P	3
Dissatisfied	13	15	9	11	12	16	7	11	13	31 HI	13 P	18 P	16 P	15 p	11	*
Very dissatisfied	5	10	11 de	2	3	6	16	4	7 h	9	4	14 KMO	2	9	3	-
DK/NA	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
NET: Satisfied	69	67	64	77	75	60	70	73 ij	65	55	71 L	52	71 L	62	68	97 KLMNO
NET: Dissatisfied	18	25	20	13	15	23	23	14	20	40 Hi	17 P	32 KmOP	17 P	24 P	14 P	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Aspects of your life: Your housing

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Very Satisfied	27	32	30	24	20	34 H	27	22	22	34 I	28	29	25	24	32	39 QS	15	24	27 Q
Satisfied	42	42	42	43	40	48 h	43	36	40	48 ik	34	41	44	41	47	49 QR	38	23	42
Neither sat/dissat	12	12	14	13	10	12	13	13	17 J	8	11	10	17 L	12	11	5	18 P	11	19 P
Dissatisfied	13	9	10	13	25 BCd	5	12 F	20 FG	15 J	7	23 J	15	10	16 O	6	6	19 PS	27 p	10
Very dissatisfied	5	5	4	8 C	4	1	5 F	9 F	7	4	4	6	5	7	5	1	11 PS	15 p	3
DK/NA	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	-
NET: Satisfied	69	74 e	72	67	61	82 GH	70 H	58	61	82 IK	62	70	68	65	78 N	88 QRS	52	47	68 Q
NET: Dissatisfied	18	14	14	20	29 BC	6	17 F	29 FG	22 J	11	27 J	21	15	23 O	11	7	29 PS	42 PS	13

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q2H. Now I'd like to ask you about your satisfaction with various aspects of your life. For each question, please tell me whether you are very satisfied, satisfied, neither satisfied nor dissatisfied, dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied.
Aspects of your life: Your housing

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Very Satisfied	27	9	25 B	45 BC	27	27	32	36 ij	26	24	25	22	31 l	18	27	32 N	25	28	28	
Satisfied	42	34	42	48 b	40	46	45	37	46	41	32	48 K	42 k	48	39	43	34	47 Q	44 q	
Neither sat/dissat	12	21 D	14 D	4	14 G	11	5	11	14	13	13	17 M	10	11	14	11	15	11	12	
Dissatisfied	13	22 D	15 D	3	14	10	16	12	11	15	21 L	10	12	18	13	11	18 rs	11	11	
Very dissatisfied	5	14 CD	5 D	1	6	6	2	4	4	7 i	9	4	5	5	7 P	2	9 R	2	5	
DK/NA	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	
NET: Satisfied	69	43	67 B	93 BC	67	73	77	73	72	65	57	70 k	73 K	65	66	76 O	58	75 Q	72 Q	
NET: Dissatisfied	18	36 CD	20 D	3	19	16	18	16	14	22 i	30 LM	13	17	23 p	20 p	13	27 RS	13	16	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q2H. Now I'd like to ask you about your satisfaction with various aspects of your life. For each question, please tell me whether you are very satisfied, satisfied, neither satisfied nor dissatisfied, dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied.
Aspects of your life: Your housing

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Very Satisfied	27	21	29	36	25	30	29	25	20	64 hi	21	33 K	30
Satisfied	42	47	48	57	41 F	29	43	40	31	25	49	40	50
Neither sat/dissat	12	19 CD	9	7	13 G	16 G	2	17	15	11	14 M	11 M	3
Dissatisfied	13	10 d	9 d	*	16	15	23	14	18	-	12	10	15
Very dissatisfied	5	4	5	*	4	11 EG	3	4	15 H	-	3	5	2
DK/NA	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
NET: Satisfied	69	68	77	93 BC	67	59	73 f	65 i	51	89 I	70	73	80
NET: Dissatisfied	18	13 D	14 D	*	20	26	26	18	34 H	-	15	15	17

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q2I. Now I'd like to ask you about your satisfaction with various aspects of your life. For each question, please tell me whether you are very satisfied, satisfied, neither satisfied nor dissatisfied, dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied.
Aspects of your life: Your neighbourhood

	REGION											TORONTO		PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	HalT	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226	
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176	
Very Satisfied	28	29	22	46 c	31	33	43 hJKl	28	47 k	25	17	27	31	17	28	32	18	22	28	39 QR	33 q	
Satisfied	41	37	45	32	38	56 B	42	34	53	38	41	29	37	48	42	30	36	48 q	37	38	49	
Neither sat/dissat	19	21 F	20 f	12	11	9	4	27 GI	*	26 GI	14	33 GIk	25	18	18	24	32 rSTU	22 TU	19 u	12	9	
Dissatisfied	10	10 F	12 F	5	18 dF	1	6	10	-	10	22 g	10	6	16 m	11	7	11	7	13	10	10	
Very dissatisfied	2	3	1	4	2	1	5	1	*	2	5	2	1	1	1	7	3	1	4 u	1	*	
DK/NA	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	
NET: Satisfied	69	66	67	78	69	89 BCe	85 HJKL	62	100 ghJKL	63	58	55	68	65	70	62	54	70 Q	65	77 QS	81 QrS	
NET: Dissatisfied	12	13 F	13 F	9	20 F	2	11	11	*	12 i	27 ghIj	12	7	17	12	15	14	8	17 r	12	10	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q2I. Now I'd like to ask you about your satisfaction with various aspects of your life. For each question, please tell me whether you are very satisfied, satisfied, neither satisfied nor dissatisfied, dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied.
Aspects of your life: Your neighbourhood

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Very Satisfied	28	27	29	28	34	19	28	26	34 f	46 FGH	21	17	25	39 KLM	33 kL	38 QRS	25	26	15
Satisfied	41	44	38	41	41	39	38	44	41	44	31	42	38	39	47 k	39	49 pR	31	40
Neither sat/dissat	19	19	19	19	15	23 j	23 ij	17 j	14	7	16	27 NO	28 NO	14	11	15	18	28 Pqs	15
Dissatisfied	10	9	11	9	10	18 j	7	11 j	9 j	2	27 LMNO	11	7	6	8	7	6	14 pq	25 PQ
Very dissatisfied	2	1	3 b	2	*	*	4	2	2	*	5	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	5
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-
NET: Satisfied	69	71	68	69	75	59	66	70	75 f	90 FGHI	51	60	63	78 KLM	80 KLM	77 RS	74 RS	57	55
NET: Dissatisfied	12	10	14	12	11	18 j	10 j	13 j	11 j	2	32 LMNO	13	9	8	9	8	8	16 pq	30 PQ

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q2I. Now I'd like to ask you about your satisfaction with various aspects of your life. For each question, please tell me whether you are very satisfied, satisfied, neither satisfied nor dissatisfied, dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied.
Aspects of your life: Your neighbourhood

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	EAFc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Very Satisfied	28	27	21	26	39	34 C	32 IJK	29 J	20	15	17	31 J	35 IJK	22	32 N	31	29	38	29	27
Satisfied	41	44 F	39	49 f	46	30	40	43	46	39	50	46	45	39	42	43	44	35	39	43
Neither sat/dissat	19	18 E	27 E	16	3	20 e	17	17	25 ghLM	36 GHiLM	23	11	14	25 O	15	14	16	22	17	21
Dissatisfied	10	8	11	9	12	15 b	9	10	8	7	8	10	6	11	10	12	8	5	13 T	7
Very dissatisfied	2	2	3	-	1	1	2	2	1	3	1	3	*	3	1	1	2	*	2	2
DK/NA	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	*
NET: Satisfied	69	71 C	60	75 C	84 Cf	64	72 J	71 J	66 J	54	68	77 J	80 IJ	61	74 N	74	74	73	69	70
NET: Dissatisfied	12	10	14	9	13	16	11	12	9	10	9	12	6	14	11	13	10	6	14 t	9

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q2I. Now I'd like to ask you about your satisfaction with various aspects of your life. For each question, please tell me whether you are very satisfied, satisfied, neither satisfied nor dissatisfied, dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied.
Aspects of your life: Your neighbourhood

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Very Satisfied	28	31	15	21	42 CD	21	28	30	25	27	29 LN	16	31 N	9	24 n	45 LN
Satisfied	41	29	30	51 bCe	39	38	44	41	42	35	43	30	48 l	48 l	33	50
Neither sat/dissat	19	27 e	31 E	18 e	10	28 G	3	18	19	26	18 P	29 kMP	11 p	23 P	29 kMP	2
Dissatisfied	10	13	19	8	8	9	20	9	12	10	8	22 KMOP	7	19 P	8	3
Very dissatisfied	2	*	6	1	1	3	5	2	2	2	2	3	2	1	6	-
DK/NA	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	-	-	-
NET: Satisfied	69	60	45	73 C	81 bC	59	72	71	67	61	72 LnO	47	80 LNO	57	57	95 KLmNO
NET: Dissatisfied	12	13	24 DE	9	9	12	25 f	11	15	13	10	25 KMP	9	20 P	14	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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Aspects of your life: Your neighbourhood

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Very Satisfied	28	25	30	28	28	33	28	25	22	33 I	34	32 M	22	29	39 N	38 QS	21	27	23
Satisfied	41	42	41	37	45	43	40	40	39	45	38	41	41	41	43	46 R	40 R	13	42 R
Neither sat/dissat	19	18	18	20	20	14	20	22 f	25 J	11	20	14	26 L	17 O	11	12	21 P	24	26 P
Dissatisfied	10	13 e	9	13 e	4	10	12	8	12	10	6	11	9	10	7	4	15 PS	30 PS	6
Very dissatisfied	2	2	2	1	3	*	1	4 f	3	1	1	2	2	3 O	*	*	3 P	6	2
DK/NA	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	-	-
NET: Satisfied	69	67	71	65	74	76 gh	67	66	61	78 I	72	73 M	63	69	82 N	84 QRS	60	41	66 r
NET: Dissatisfied	12	15	11	15	7	10	13	13	15	11	7	13	11	14 O	7	4	19 PS	36 PS	8

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q2I. Now I'd like to ask you about your satisfaction with various aspects of your life. For each question, please tell me whether you are very satisfied, satisfied, neither satisfied nor dissatisfied, dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied.
Aspects of your life: Your neighbourhood

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	=====																		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Very Satisfied	28	18	26	42 BC	29	25	28	40 J	33 J	18	15	29 K	32 K	17	30 N	31 N	27	25	30
Satisfied	41	40	41	41	40	44	43	34	43	42	29	45 K	43 K	40	41	42	42	39	42
Neither sat/dissat	19	18	20 d	14	18	19	22	18	17	20	32 LM	17	15	26 O	16	19	16	24 qs	16
Dissatisfied	10	19 D	11 D	2	11	10	6	6	6	17 HI	18 LM	9	8	14	11 p	6	11	9	11
Very dissatisfied	2	5	2	1	2	2	1	3	1	3	6	1	1	3	2	1	4	3	1
DK/NA	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	*
NET: Satisfied	69	58	67	82 BC	69	69	71	74 J	76 J	60	44	74 K	75 K	57	71 N	73 N	69	64	72
NET: Dissatisfied	12	24 CD	13 D	3	13	12	7	8	7	19 HI	24 LM	10	9	17 p	13 p	8	15	12	11

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q2I. Now I'd like to ask you about your satisfaction with various aspects of your life. For each question, please tell me whether you are very satisfied, satisfied, neither satisfied nor dissatisfied, dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied.
Aspects of your life: Your neighbourhood

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Very Satisfied	28	19	35 B	25	20	34 E	37 e	21	23	54	18	39 K	31 k
Satisfied	41	41	43	55	42	33	45	41	34	45	43	38	49
Neither sat/dissat	19	31 CD	12	9	24 G	17	9	25	25	-	30 LM	10	9
Dissatisfied	10	8	11	11	11	12	9	10	14	*	9	10	10
Very dissatisfied	2	2	*	-	2	5 g	*	3	4	-	1	2	*
DK/NA	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-
NET: Satisfied	69	60	78 B	80 B	63	67	82 EF	62	57	100 HI	60	77 K	80 K
NET: Dissatisfied	12	9	11	11	13	16	9	12	18	*	10	12	10

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q3. First, I'd like to ask you how you self-identify. People use different terms to refer to Black people, such as Black, African Canadian, or other terms. What is the term you use to identify your race or racial identity?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Black	53	47	62 _B	51	50	62 _b	54 _k	49	47	47	33	45	68	62	56 _P	24	47	54	58	56	50
African	14	17 _F	12	9	16	7	20 _I	15 _i	*	18 _I	16 _i	17 _i	9	15	12	27 _o	24 _{RTU}	14 _U	17 _{tU}	9	4
African Canadian	7	9 _d	5	*	11 _d	5	11	10	17	6	9	9	3	6	7	12	7	9	6	9	5
Caribbean	4	4 _F	3	9 _f	9 _f	*	1	4	10 _g	6 _g	5	2	5	2	4	-	2	3	4	2	7
African American	2	1	*	2	-	11 _{BCD}	2	*	-	1	-	-	1	*	2	-	2	1	*	1	5 _{QRST}
Black Canadian	1	1	1	3	*	2	1	*	11	2	-	*	*	2	1	*	*	1	3	*	2
Other	18	20	16	26	8	13	12	21	15	20	24	27 _g	14	14	16	37 _O	16	18	11	23 _S	22
DK/NA	1	2	*	-	6	*	*	*	*	*	13 _{GHIJL}	*	-	*	1	*	2	*	2	*	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q3. First, I'd like to ask you how you self-identify. People use different terms to refer to Black people, such as Black, African Canadian, or other terms. What is the term you use to identify your race or racial identity?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Black	53	48	57 b	53	56	43	53	59 j	53 j	39	34	45	56 k	64 kl	55 k	57 s	55 s	60 s	25
African	14	18 c	11	14	18	13	17 h	8	18 h	28 fghi	24 mno	18 n	13	10	11	10	11	16	29 pqr
African Canadian	7	10	6	8	4	4	7	10	7	5	7	6	10 n	4	8	8	8	3	9
Caribbean	4	3	5	4	*	3	4	5 i	1	3	3	5	4	4	3	6	3	4	1
African American	2	1	2	2	-	7 ghi	*	1	*	-	-	7 mno	*	*	1	*	2 p	*	6 pqr
Black Canadian	1	1	1	1	*	-	2	2	1	*	*	1	2	1	1	*	2	1	2
Other	18	17	18	16	22	29 gh	14	15	19	23	32 lmn	16	15	13	20	16	19	15	24
DK/NA	1	2	*	1	*	-	2	2	*	1	*	2	1	3	1	2	1	*	2

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q3. First, I'd like to ask you how you self-identify. People use different terms to refer to Black people, such as Black, African Canadian, or other terms. What is the term you use to identify your race or racial identity?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Black	53	100	-	-	-	-	66 IJK	65 IJK	36	32	38	67 IJK	54 IJK	59 o	50	58 Q	30	60 Q	46	59 S
African	14	-	100	-	-	-	4	5 l	39 GHLM	32 GHLM	41 GHLM	*	6 l	9	17 N	8	38 PR	10	15	13
African Canadian	7	-	-	100	-	-	3	3	10 GH	14 gh	10	17 GH	12 GH	8	7	7	9	4	9	6
Caribbean	4	-	-	-	100	-	7 I	6 I	*	-	-	3	6 i	4	4	7 R	-	*	4	4
African American	2	-	-	-	-	8	3 Ik	3 Ik	*	-	*	-	1	1	2	3 Q	*	*	2	1
Black Canadian	1	-	-	-	-	6	1	2	-	-	-	1	6	2	1	1	-	2	2	1
Other	18	-	-	-	-	86	14	15	13	22	9	12	16	17	18	16	21	24	21	15
DK/NA	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	*	3	-	*	1	2	2	2	-	2	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q3. First, I'd like to ask you how you self-identify. People use different terms to refer to Black people, such as Black, African Canadian, or other terms. What is the term you use to identify your race or racial identity?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Black	53	30	32	44	56 BCd	61	50	52	55	49	59 Lm	35	46	48	65 Lm	61 l
African	14	54 DE	43 dE	24 E	7	10 G	*	15	11	18	12	21 P	10	18 p	19 p	4
African Canadian	7	-	14	9	5	9	2	5	9 h	14	8 P	9 p	9 p	11 oP	3	*
Caribbean	4	2	2	3	5	3	9	4	3	7	3	4	1	3	5	13 m
African American	2	*	-	*	3 D	2	*	2	1	-	*	1	7 KLO	5 KO	*	-
Black Canadian	1	*	-	2	*	2	8	1	*	3	2	*	2	1	*	*
Other	18	7	9	18	22 C	15	32	19	19	8	14	29 KnO	24 O	13	7	21
DK/NA	1	7 CD	*	*	2	1	*	1	2	*	1	2	*	*	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q3. First, I'd like to ask you how you self-identify. People use different terms to refer to Black people, such as Black, African Canadian, or other terms. What is the term you use to identify your race or racial identity?

	HEALTH STATUS				STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE				
	Total	Exc1	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Black	53	44	59 B	51	59 b	59	52	50	52	52	58	52	54	57	48	58 R	53 R	20	52 R
African	14	22 CDE	12	12	9	13	12	17	18 K	13	6	10	20 L	12	12	9	15 P	19	20 P
African Canadian	7	8	8	7	6	6	9	6	6	10	5	8	7	9	10	9 S	5	15	4
Caribbean	4	5	5	3	2	4	5 h	2	3	4	8	4	3	5	6	3	5	-	4
African American	2	*	1	*	5 BCD	*	1	3 Fg	1	*	5 IJ	2	1	*	1	2	1	-	2
Black Canadian	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	*	1	2	-	2
Other	18	20	13	23 C	17	14	17	21	18	18	17	21 M	13	14	21 n	16	18	45 PQS	14
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	*	2	1	1	3	1	1	*	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q3. First, I'd like to ask you how you self-identify. People use different terms to refer to Black people, such as Black, African Canadian, or other terms. What is the term you use to identify your race or racial identity?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Black	53	50	51	60	51	58	51	56	49	57	45	53	56	49	53	56	57	53	52	
African	14	16	15	11	15	13	11	12	15	15	16	14	14	16	13	14	15	12	14	
African Canadian	7	11	7	7	7	8	6	9	10 j	4	7	10 m	5	6	9	5	9	9	5	
Caribbean	4	*	4	5	4	1	11 EF	2	3	5 h	1	4	5	2	3	5	1	3	6 Q	
African American	2	*	2 D	*	2 F	*	2	*	1	1	5 LM	1	*	*	3 Np	1	*	*	3 QR	
Black Canadian	1	2	1	1	1	2	3	2	1	1	*	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	
Other	18	16	19	14	19	15	15	19	19	16	25	16	16	21	18	16	13	19	17	
DK/NA	1	5 C	1	1	1	3	1	*	2	1	*	1	2	5 Op	*	1	2	2	*	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q3. First, I'd like to ask you how you self-identify. People use different terms to refer to Black people, such as Black, African Canadian, or other terms. What is the term you use to identify your race or racial identity?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Black	53	46	54	38	53	59	57	56	65	59	42	53	50
African	14	19	19	11	20 FG	8	*	11	6	-	32 LM	15 M	5
African Canadian	7	10	10	9	7	6	2	7	9	11	9	7	4
Caribbean	4	2	*	4	2	5	8	3	1	-	1	4	7
African American	2	2	*	-	1	1	8 EF	2	-	-	*	*	6 KL
Black Canadian	1	*	1	6	1	2	-	1	4	29 HI	1	*	1
Other	18	19	15	24	15	20	21	20	15	-	13	19	23
DK/NA	1	2	2	6	*	*	3	1	1	*	1	1	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q4. Please tell me why this is the term you use?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1485	784	421	45	85	150	127	191	30	221	84	126	137	267	1333	136	302	274	302	377	218
Unweighted Total	1478	720	370	33	168	187	165	192	30	127	83	90	127	227	1357	94	236	425	359	285	170
NET: It best represents my background and/or upbringing	61	63	54	56	73 _c	61	64	60	74	65	62	63	38	62 _M	59	76 _O	58	60	59	61	67
Best describes my cultural background / experience	20	21	16	24	25	23	18	22	27	21	24	17	11	20	19	27	18	20	13	17	35 _{QRST}
Describes where I was born	16	18 _e	13	21	6	15	4	17 _G	22 _G	30 _{GHK}	9	18 _G	8	14	13	46 _O	17	19 _S	11	15	19
Most representative of who I am	15	15	14	28	16	14	16	15	20	16 _k	4	15	17	14	15	17	14	15	12	19	14
That is what I grew up knowing	14	12	14	13	26 _b	15 _{HIJKL}	27	11	5	8	10	9	8	18	15 _P	3	16	14	16	13	9
That is where my people come from, where my roots are	10	12	8	4	8	5	11	11	7	12	18	14	4	11	10	11	11 _t	9	15 _T	5	10
I was born / grew up in Canada	3	4	4	2	3	*	5	2	*	3	2	10 _h	*	7 _m	4	2	6 _u	2	5	3	1
NET: It best represents my personal identity	35	34	37	30	23	48 _{be}	36	41	28	30	34	27	40	35	37 _p	24	37	29	31	40 _r	39
It is the colour of my skin	8	5	11 _B	16	16 _B	9	2	8 _L	*	8 _L	*	*	8	14	9	3	7	10	8	9	6
That is who I am	6	6	4	5	1	13	3	10	8	4	9	5	9	3	6	4	4	3	5	7	13 _{qR}
I am comfortable / familiar with that term	6	6	3	*	5	14 _{BCD}	8	4	13	7	8	1	5	3	6	-	6	4	7	5	7

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q4. Please tell me why this is the term you use?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1485	784	421	45	85	150	127	191	30	221	84	126	137	267	1333	136	302	274	302	377	218
Unweighted Total	1478	720	370	33	168	187	165	192	30	127	83	90	127	227	1357	94	236	425	359	285	170
I want to express my pride with that term	5	5	3	5	2	8	6	7	7	2	12	3	1	4	5	3	5	5	2	5	8
I most relate to this term	4	3	5	-	2	4	3	2	8	5	*	3	11 n	2	4	5	5	5	3	3	3
I want to distinguish my identity	3	3	4	-	*	4	4	3	-	3	3	3	4	4	3	4	4	2	2	2	5
That is what I see / know	2	2	3	-	3	2	2	2	-	*	5 J	6 j	7	1	3	-	3	*	1	3	5 r
Most commonly used phrase in my social group(s)	2	1	5 BE	-	*	1	2	2	-	-	-	*	5	6	2	1	2	1	3	2	2
It is the most appropriate term.	2	2	1	-	1	4	1	4	-	-	*	7 Gk	3	*	2	1	1	*	1	6 qRSU	*
Gives me a sense of belonging	2	2	1	8	*	-	1	2	-	2	2	*	-	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	4
Other - It best represents my personal identity	3	3	3	1	*	3	8 h	1	*	5	-	2	1	3	3	4	3	4	*	5 S	2
NET: I use this term for political reasons	21	20	22	36	24	15	25 L	21	39 L	22 l	16	8	27	20	23 P	4	20	24	24	22	14
Most inclusive term - applies to everyone of our race	11	12	9	19	15	10	10	14	16	13	14	5	11	9	12 P	2	13	15 u	11	11	5
Socialized to be "Black" (ie. social construction)	5	3	9 bd	*	8	5	6	6	*	4	-	1	14	6	6	1	5	5	6	4	6

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q4. Please tell me why this is the term you use?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1485	784	421	45	85	150	127	191	30	221	84	126	137	267	1333	136	302	274	302	377	218
Unweighted Total	1478	720	370	33	168	187	165	192	30	127	83	90	127	227	1357	94	236	425	359	285	170
This speaks to my worldview	4	4	4	17 _{ef}	1	2	9	3	17	3	3	2	3	5	5 _P	*	3	3	5	6	4
Most commonly used / popular term in Canada	2	3	2	7	*	*	4	2	10	4	*	1	1	1	2	*	2	1	2	4	2
NET: It acknowledges my heritage	19	21 _e	20	30 _e	5	13	28 _k	19	27	19	12	25	12	25	18	26	19	21	18	21	16
I want to acknowledge my African heritage	13	16 _{DE}	11	*	2	11	24 _{hjk}	13	26	14	10	20	1	17 _M	12	24 _o	16 _u	13	13	14	7
I want to acknowledge my Caribbean heritage	5	5	5	14	2	2	*	4	-	9 _G	*	10 _g	3	6	5	2	3	4	5	6	6
I want to acknowledge my heritage	3	3	4	16 _{BCeF}	1	2	6	3	5	*	4	3	8	2	3	2	2	5	3	3	4
NET: To manage other people's perceptions, expectations	17	18	14	33	17	16	23	14	10	17	16	24	21	12	18	9	14	22	21	15	13
How others perceive/view me	9	10	8	4	15	5	10	6	1	12	8	14	14	6	10	3	8	9	11	9	8
Avoids questions / less complicated	7	8	5	17	1	10	13	7	9	4	7	12	6	6	8	3	5	12 _q	9	6	5
Depends on the circumstances (i.e. the social context)	2	3	1	12	*	3	7 _{kl}	2	-	3	*	1	3	*	2	3	3	3	4	1	1
No particular reason	2	2	4 _B	-	1	-	-	1	-	3	2	3	14 _N	*	2	1	1	1	8 _{QRU}	-	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q4. Please tell me why this is the term you use?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1485	784	421	45	85	150	127	191	30	221	84	126	137	267	1333	136	302	274	302	377	218
Unweighted Total	1478	720	370	33	168	187	165	192	30	127	83	90	127	227	1357	94	236	425	359	285	170
Other	3	3	3	*	4	5	1	2	1	7	5	-	2	3	3	2	1	4	4	3	4
DK/NA	1	*	3	-	1	2	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	4	1	1	1	2	1	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q4. Please tell me why this is the term you use?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1485	644	838	1361	75	230	431	493	256	75	165	244	359	271	441	489	503	288	183
Unweighted Total	1478	521	951	1344	92	54	262	361	526	234	216	222	395	279	330	476	501	318	157
NET: It best represents my background and/or upbringing	61	63	59	60	69	71	56	63	58	56	66	64	64	54	59	59	60	56	74
Best describes my cultural background / experience	20	20	20	19	25	33	16	18	19	19	18	22	22	14	22	21	17	18	27
Describes where I was born	16	16	16	16	10	24	12	15	16	20	20	20	13	12	16	14	17	11	27
Most representative of who I am	15	16	14	15	17	5	17	19	14	7	12	10	14	18	18	17	15	13	9
That is what I grew up knowing	14	14	14	13	26	11	16	13	14	7	12	12	18	16	11	11	16	20	7
That is where my people come from, where my roots are	10	13	7	11	1	6	8	10	13	19	12	11	10	10	8	10	9	7	15
I was born / grew up in Canada	3	4	3	4	2	1	3	6	1	5	3	1	6	3	3	4	4	2	5
NET: It best represents my personal identity	35	34	36	35	44	17	46	38	29	31	30	28	33	44	38	40	37	31	24
It is the colour of my skin	8	9	7	8	10	9	7	10	6	5	9	7	5	9	10	9	8	9	3
That is who I am	6	5	7	6	5	1	8	6	7	8	5	3	6	10	6	9	5	5	4
I am comfortable / familiar with that term	6	4	7	6	4	3	8	6	6	2	*	5	5	5	9	5	8	4	6

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q4. Please tell me why this is the term you use?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1485	644	838	1361	75	230	431	493	256	75	165	244	359	271	441	489	503	288	183
Unweighted Total	1478	521	951	1344	92	54	262	361	526	234	216	222	395	279	330	476	501	318	157
I want to express my pride with that term	5	5	4	4	13	-	8h	3	6	3	9mn	5	3	3	6	5	4	6	6
I most relate to this term	4	4	4	4	7	1	6ij	4j	2	*	2	6	3	4	3	5	2	5	4
I want to distinguish my identity	3	3	3	3	2	-	4	2	4	7	2	3	3	4	3	2	4	4	*
That is what I see / know	2	3	2	3	*	1	3	4I	1	*	*	1	3	7KLO	1	4s	3	1	*
Most commonly used phrase in my social group(s)	2	2	2	2	*	-	*	5GIJ	1	*	1	2	1	2	3m	3r	3	*	2
It is the most appropriate term.	2	3	1	2	1	*	4I	2	*	1	*	*	3	5KLO	2	3s	2	1	*
Gives me a sense of belonging	2	2	2	2	3	-	3	1	1	3	3	1	*	2	2	2	1	2	*
Other - It best represents my personal identity	3	2	4	3	6	1	3	3	2	5	3	2	3	3	3	3	4	2	2
NET: I use this term for political reasons	21	19	23	21	26	14	20	21	24	31	12	21	18	22	26k	24S	20s	26S	8
Most inclusive term - applies to everyone of our race	11	11	11	11	14	10	9	11	15	13	8	11	10	7	16n	15S	9	14s	3
Socialized to be "Black" (ie. social construction)	5	5	6	6	2	4	5	7	4	1	2	5	3	8	7	5	8s	4	1

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q4. Please tell me why this is the term you use?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1485	644	838	1361	75	230	431	493	256	75	165	244	359	271	441	489	503	288	183	
Unweighted Total	1478	521	951	1344	92	54	262	361	526	234	216	222	395	279	330	476	501	318	157	
This speaks to my worldview	4	3	5	4	7	1	5	3	7 Fh	14 FgH	2	5	5	4	4	4	5	4	3	
Most commonly used / popular term in Canada	2	2	3	2	4	1	2	2	2	8 fghi	1	3	1	3	2	2	1	6 QS	1	
NET: It acknowledges my heritage	19	20	18	19	17	5	19 F	24 F	22 F	25 F	15	14	14	20	27 kLM	19	19	18	21	
I want to acknowledge my African heritage	13	16	11	13	10	5	14 f	15 F	16 F	18 f	14	11	9	11	19 Mn	13	12	10	18	
I want to acknowledge my Caribbean heritage	5	3	6	5	2	*	4	10 FGIj	2	2	1	3	4	7	7	5	6	5	1	
I want to acknowledge my heritage	3	3	4	3	7	-	4	3	6	9	1	3	3	4	4	4	1	6 q	3	
NET: To manage other people's perceptions, expectations	17	14	19	18	19	7	16	18	25 Fgh	24 f	15	18	14	22	17	18	18	16	15	
How others perceive/view me	9	8	10	9	8	5	9	10	12 j	2	9	9	5	13 m	9	10	9	8	7	
Avoids questions / less complicated	7	6	8	8	6	2	7	7	11 F	14 F	7	8	7	9	6	7	8	8	8	
Depends on the circumstances (i.e. the social context)	2	2	3	2	7	-	1	2	7 GH	10 GH	*	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	1	
No particular reason	2	2	3	3	-	8 GHIJ	1	1	1	3	2	1	7 KLNO	1	*	1	1	9 PQ	-	

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q4. Please tell me why this is the term you use?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1485	644	838	1361	75	230	431	493	256	75	165	244	359	271	441	489	503	288	183
Unweighted Total	1478	521	951	1344	92	54	262	361	526	234	216	222	395	279	330	476	501	318	157
Other	3	3	4	3	6	*	5	2	6 f	2	3	6	1	2	4	2	4	4	1
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	*	-	1	1	2	*	*	*	1	2	1	1	1	2	1

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q4. Please tell me why this is the term you use?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1485	796	212	110	57	310	680	394	405	111	177	81	136	558	927	531	292	98	708	769
Unweighted Total	1478	838	158	104	61	317	755	393	306	65	100	94	153	674	803	520	182	97	766	704
NET: It best represents my background and/or upbringing	61	45	74 B	84 B	85 B	79 B	54	57	68 Gh	69 g	66	62	63	54	65 N	63	71	60	62	60
Best describes my cultural background / experience	20	12	24 B	33 B	43 B	30 B	17	19	20	23	19	18	22	20	20	20	21	19	21	19
Describes where I was born	16	2	35 BD	15 B	48 BD	34 BD	10	11	23 GHL	24 gL	30 GHILM	5	17 gL	7	21 N	13	40 PR	7	14	18
Most representative of who I am	15	15 C	7	33 BCeF	15	15	15	13	16	21	11	14	18	13	16	17	12	20	16	14
That is what I grew up knowing	14	21 CDEF	8 d	*	5	6	18 K	17 k	12 k	17	7	10	13	12	15	17 Q	8	20 q	12	15
That is where my people come from, where my roots are	10	1	30 BF	26 Bf	15	12 B	6	6	20 GHM	20 GHM	21 GHM	16 GHM	2	10	10	7	16 pr	5	11	9
I was born / grew up in Canada	3	2	-	21 BEF	*	5	3	3	4	7	5	3	5	7 O	2	2	*	5	6 T	1
NET: It best represents my personal identity	35	44 CDEF	26	25	24	25	39 H	33	31	29	32	49 ijm	31	30	38 n	39	32	54 Q	31	39 S
It is the colour of my skin	8	14 CF	*	-	-	2	10 ij	10 j	5 j	*	9 j	9	5	7	9	9	4	21 PQ	4	11 S
That is who I am	6	7 d	8 d	1	-	5	7	5	5	6	4	2	7	3	8 n	8	6	8	7	5
I am comfortable / familiar with that term	6	9 CF	1	4	-	4	6 H	4	4	6	2	5	6	7	5	6 q	1	13 Q	4	8 S

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q4. Please tell me why this is the term you use?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1485	796	212	110	57	310	680	394	405	111	177	81	136	558	927	531	292	98	708	769
Unweighted Total	1478	838	158	104	61	317	755	393	306	65	100	94	153	674	803	520	182	97	766	704
I want to express my pride with that term	5	4	7	13 bf	3	4	4	3	4	4	2	10 k	7 k	2	7 N	6	8	4	6	4
I most relate to this term	4	5 F	8 F	-	1	*	4 l	5 l	5 L	3	5	*	5	4	4	4	3	2	4	3
I want to distinguish my identity	3	2	5	4	7	4	2	2	3	3	3	13 GHIKM	1	3	3	2	5	2	4	2
That is what I see / know	2	4	2	2	-	-	3	3	2 k	4	*	2	3	2	3	5 QR	*	*	2	3
Most commonly used phrase in my social group(s)	2	4 CF	*	-	-	*	2	2	2	-	4 m	5 m	*	1	2	2	3	2	*	3 S
It is the most appropriate term.	2	3 Cf	*	*	-	*	3 Ikm	2	*	*	*	10 gHIJKM	*	1	2	4 Q	*	3	2	2
Gives me a sense of belonging	2	1	1	-	12 BCF	2	2 h	1	*	-	1	1	6 hI	1	2	2	1	1	1	2
other - It best represents my personal identity	3	2	2	6	-	6	4	3	3	3	5	1	1	2	3	2	3	15 PQ	3	3
NET: I use this term for political reasons	21	33 CDEF	5	10	7	7	24 IJK	24 Ijk	12	9	12	31 IJK	24 ij	25 o	18	18	12	30 q	19	22
Most inclusive term - applies to everyone of our race	11	19 CDF	2	*	-	4	12 k	13	6	7	4	16 k	15 k	13	10	9	7	24 PQ	9	13
Socialized to be "Black" (ie. social construction)	5	9 DF	-	2	-	1	7 IJ	6 j	2	1	3	6	7	7	4	5	1	4	3	7 S

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1485	796	212	110	57	310	680	394	405	111	177	81	136	558	927	531	292	98	708	769
Unweighted Total	1478	838	158	104	61	317	755	393	306	65	100	94	153	674	803	520	182	97	766	704
This speaks to my worldview	4	4	3	9	7	3	4	4	3	1	2	9	1	4	5	5	4	2	7 T	2
Most commonly used / popular term in Canada	2	4 F	-	-	-	1	3 h	1	2	-	4 i	2	4	3	2	1	2	2	3	2
NET: It acknowledges my heritage -----	19	6	33 B	55 BCF	47 B	27 B	14	12	29 GHL	27 gh	28 GHL	14	25 gh	16	21	20	27	15	19	19
I want to acknowledge my African heritage	13	3	32 BEF	52 BCEF	9	13 B	6	7	24 GHL	19 gh	25 GHL	10	17 GH	11	15	11	23 Pr	10	13	13
I want to acknowledge my Caribbean heritage	5	2	*	3	42 BCDF	11 bC	8 hIm	5	2	-	-	5	2	3	6	9	-	5	5	5
I want to acknowledge my heritage	3	2	1	6	-	8 bc	2	2	6 g	8 ghl	4	1	7	3	3	2	4	5	4	3
NET: To manage other people's perceptions, expectations -----	17	26 CDF	6	4	16	7	19	17	16	19	17	17	19	20	15	15	13	18	17	17
How others perceive/view me	9	13 CDF	3	4	11	4	10	11	9	11	8	8	8	9	9	10	7	8	9	9
Avoids questions / less complicated	7	13 CDEF	1	*	2	2	8	6	7	6	7	8	9	11 O	5	5	5	8	7	8
Depends on the circumstances (i.e. the social context)	2	3	2	*	2	1	1	1	4 h	3	7 gh	2	5	3	2	1	4	3	3	2
No particular reason	2	3 Cf	1	-	3	1	3 im	5 GIM	1	-	3	2	1	4 O	1	1	2	-	4 T	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAFc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1485	796	212	110	57	310	680	394	405	111	177	81	136	558	927	531	292	98	708	769
Unweighted Total	1478	838	158	104	61	317	755	393	306	65	100	94	153	674	803	520	182	97	766	704
Other	3	5	1	-	*	2	2	2	4	-	6	5	5	3	3	4	3	*	4	2
DK/NA	1	1	2	-	1	1	2	2	1	-	*	-	*	1	1	1	*	3	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q4. Please tell me why this is the term you use?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1485	41	82	285	496	474	78	880	488	117	754	182	177	93	147	81
Unweighted Total	1478	76	76	237	394	574	91	928	467	80	777	202	159	114	114	58
NET: It best represents my background and/or upbringing -----	61	62	66	68	62	53	60	62	60	56	58	63	68	61	55	69
Best describes my cultural background / experience	20	27	7	18	23 C	15	46 F	20	19	26	16	32 Kn	20	16	20	43 KMNO
Describes where I was born	16	18	26	33 E	14	8	-	19 I	9	22	15	14	17	7	16	20
Most representative of who I am	15	12	15	17	15	15 g	3	15	15	18	16	10	22	15	14	10
That is what I grew up knowing	14	22	8	12	15	12	13	14	16	5	14	9	15	16	15	13
That is where my people come from, where my roots are	10	*	27 BDE	11 b	7	11	2	9	12	9	12	11	6	5	10	3
I was born / grew up in Canada	3	-	-	2	2	7	4	4	3	*	4	4	4	10 o	*	-
NET: It best represents my personal identity -----	35	41	27	37	41	29	37	34	39	24	37	31	28	54 KLMO	28	38
It is the colour of my skin	8	1	3	10 C	8	8	2	7	9	7	10 Lm	3	4	10	10	4
That is who I am	6	6	4	4	11 D	3	6	6	5	6	6 O	4	10 O	5	2	13
I am comfortable / familiar with that term	6	*	6	4	6 b	7	6	6 J	7 J	*	6	4	5	8	4	13

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1485	41	82	285	496	474	78	880	488	117	754	182	177	93	147	81
Unweighted Total	1478	76	76	237	394	574	91	928	467	80	777	202	159	114	114	58
I want to express my pride with that term	5	22 DE	9	5	6	2	3	5	3	10	3	7	3	13 KMO	3	13
I most relate to this term	4	4	2	4	4	4	3	3	5	5	3	5	3	10 KO	1	4
I want to distinguish my identity	3	6	*	4	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	9 O	1	2	*	2
That is what I see / know	2	*	2	3	4	1	4	3	3	-	2	1	5 l	5	2	1
Most commonly used phrase in my social group(s)	2	*	3	3	2	2	1	1	4 h	-	3	2	1	-	2	2
It is the most appropriate term.	2	*	-	1	4	1	4	1	3	3	3	2	1	*	3	1
Gives me a sense of belonging	2	*	2	2	2	2	-	2	2	1	2	*	2	1	-	4
Other - It best represents my personal identity	3	4	3	3	3	1	11	2	5	1	3	2	1	9 m	2	-
NET: I use this term for political reasons	21	14	14	18	19	24	32	21	22	11	22	15	24	17	27	17
Most inclusive term - applies to everyone of our race	11	11	8	9	10	14	9	11	13	5	12	11	12	8	15	5
Socialized to be "Black" (ie. social construction)	5	*	3	5	5	5	20 F	6 J	5	*	6	2	4	5	9 l	10

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q4. Please tell me why this is the term you use?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1485	41	82	285	496	474	78	880	488	117	754	182	177	93	147	81
Unweighted Total	1478	76	76	237	394	574	91	928	467	80	777	202	159	114	114	58
This speaks to my worldview	4	3	3	5	5	4	4	4	5	4	5	2	10 lno	2	1	*
Most commonly used / popular term in Canada	2	*	*	3	1	3	3	2	2	2	2	*	4	4	2	4
NET: It acknowledges my heritage	19	24	25	26	18	18 g	2	19	18	26	21 O	26 O	17	15	8	18
I want to acknowledge my African heritage	13	21	25 e	19 E	10	12 g	2	13	11	18	14	21 op	11	14	8	4
I want to acknowledge my Caribbean heritage	5	3	4	3	9 d	4	*	4	5	12	5	6	4	2	1	11
I want to acknowledge my heritage	3	*	*	6 bc	3	4	*	3	4	2	4 O	4	4	1	*	3
NET: To manage other people's perceptions, expectations	17	4	15	13	18 B	23	7	18	16	12	20	15	13	17	16	11
How others perceive/view me	9	*	11 b	9	10 b	10	3	8	11	8	11	5	7	9	9	10
Avoids questions / less complicated	7	4	4	4	6	12	4	9	6	1	8 p	10	6	8	7	*
Depends on the circumstances (i.e. the social context)	2	-	*	3	2	4	*	3	2	2	3	*	2	*	3	2
No particular reason	2	5	-	*	1	5	-	1	1	16 HI	3	2	1	3	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q4. Please tell me why this is the term you use?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1485	41	82	285	496	474	78	880	488	117	754	182	177	93	147	81
Unweighted Total	1478	76	76	237	394	574	91	928	467	80	777	202	159	114	114	58
Other	3	7	*	1	5 cd	4	2	4	3	*	3	*	*	8 m	4	4
DK/NA	1	1	*	2	1	1	-	1	1	3	2	1	*	*	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q4. Please tell me why this is the term you use?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1485	368	468	396	251	385	595	501	682	564	230	879	602	525	313	591	482	84	293
Unweighted Total	1478	316	531	420	203	363	645	459	754	533	169	793	674	526	252	577	525	48	297
NET: It best represents my background and/or upbringing -----	61	68 c	58	59	59	56	59	67 f	62	60	59	61	60	57	59	58	61	81 ps	58
Best describes my cultural background / experience	20	27 CD	16	16	23	20	20	20	21	18	19	20	19	16	18	17	21	34	20
Describes where I was born	16	18	12	15	21 c	14	14	19	13	17	23 I	17	14	14	20	15	14	40 PQS	15
Most representative of who I am	15	17	17	14	10	13	15	16	16	15	12	15	15	18	16	17	13	11	12
That is what I grew up knowing	14	13	15	15	12	12	13	16	16 k	14	7	12	16	12	11	12	15	4	17 r
That is where my people come from, where my roots are	10	12	9	11	6	8	10	12	10	11	7	9	10	9	11	7	12	9	10
I was born / grew up in Canada	3	2	2	7 bCe	1	4	3	4	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	4	3	2	5
NET: It best represents my personal identity -----	35	34	39	34	32	37	37	31	36	38	26	35	36	33	38	39	34	20	35
It is the colour of my skin	8	14 CDe	8	4	5	13 gH	7	5	9	9	4	6	10	6	6	8	9	2	9
That is who I am	6	6	7	8	3	4	6	7	5	7	6	7	5	5	6	9 rS	6	1	2
I am comfortable / familiar with that term	6	4	4	8 bc	9	6	5	7	7	5	4	6	6	6	6	7	5	4	5

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q4. Please tell me why this is the term you use?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1485	368	468	396	251	385	595	501	682	564	230	879	602	525	313	591	482	84	293
Unweighted Total	1478	316	531	420	203	363	645	459	754	533	169	793	674	526	252	577	525	48	297
I want to express my pride with that term	5	6	6	3	2	4	5	5	6	4	4	5	5	4	8	5	5	2	4
I most relate to this term	4	4	3	3	6	5	3	4	4	3	2	4	4	4	3	2	5	7	4
I want to distinguish my identity	3	3	2	2	6	2	4	2	4	2	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	*	5
That is what I see / know	2	3	3	2	*	2	3	2	2	4	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	-	3
Most commonly used phrase in my social group(s)	2	1	4 BD	*	2	1	3 f	1	1	3 I	1	3 m	1	3	3	3 q	1	-	2
It is the most appropriate term.	2	1	3	2	2	3	2	1	1	4 I	1	3	1	4	3	4 Q	1	-	2
Gives me a sense of belonging	2	2	2	1	*	2	2	1	*	3 I	2	2	*	2	2	2	2	2	1
Other - It best represents my personal identity	3	1	5 b	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	5	3	3	2	3	3	4	3	2
NET: I use this term for political reasons	21	17	24	21	21	27	19	19	21	21	20	20	22	23	21	22 r	20	6	22 r
Most inclusive term - applies to everyone of our race	11	10	13	11	9	15	8	11	12	12	7	9	15 l	9	7	11	11	4	13
Socialized to be "Black" (ie. social construction)	5	3	8 bd	4	5	8 h	5	3	6	5	3	5	5	5	7	6	4	1	6

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q4. Please tell me why this is the term you use?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1485	368	468	396	251	385	595	501	682	564	230	879	602	525	313	591	482	84	293
Unweighted Total	1478	316	531	420	203	363	645	459	754	533	169	793	674	526	252	577	525	48	297
This speaks to my worldview	4	4	4	5	5	6	3	4	3	4	7	6	2	6	8	5	5	2	2
Most commonly used / popular term in Canada	2	2	1	3	3	1	3	2	2	2	5	3	1	4 0	1	3	2	-	3
NET: It acknowledges my heritage	19	25 D	22 D	12	16	18	18	21	16	25 IK	12	20	18	23	28	21	18	14	18
I want to acknowledge my African heritage	13	17 D	14 d	8	13	12	12	16	12	17 K	6	13	13	15	19	13	14	14	12
I want to acknowledge my Caribbean heritage	5	8 D	7 D	1	4	6	5	4	3	6	5	6	3	6	10	6	5	*	3
I want to acknowledge my heritage	3	4	3	4	2	2	4	4	3	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	2	-	5
NET: To manage other people's perceptions, expectations	17	16	20	19	11	17	17	17	18	18	14	17	18	18	17	18	18	9	15
How others perceive/view me	9	10	11	9	5	10	10	7	9	9	9	9	9	10	11	10	10	7	4
Avoids questions / less complicated	7	4	9	10 b	6	6	7	8	7	9	5	8	7	8	5	8	7	2	9
Depends on the circumstances (i.e. the social context)	2	3	1	3	3	4	1	3	3	2	2	2	3	1	2	3	2	-	3
No particular reason	2	2	1	1	8 BCD	2	1	4 G	2	1	9 IJ	3	1	5 O	1	*	5 PS	2	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q4. Please tell me why this is the term you use?

	HEALTH STATUS				STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE				
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1485	368	468	396	251	385	595	501	682	564	230	879	602	525	313	591	482	84	293
Unweighted Total	1478	316	531	420	203	363	645	459	754	533	169	793	674	526	252	577	525	48	297
Other	3	4	2	5	3	2	4	3	3	4	2	3	4	3	4	4	3	*	2
DK/NA	1	*	*	2	2	1	2	*	1	2	*	1	1	1	2	2	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q4. Please tell me why this is the term you use?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1485	173	1001	311	993	360	131	330	529	589	276	458	748	257	734	480	419	393	624	
Unweighted Total	1478	183	993	300	954	374	149	289	490	666	213	439	808	239	774	444	435	465	537	
NET: It best represents my background and/or upbringing -----	61	75 CD	60	57	60	62	65	59	62	59	64	62	59	64	59	61	60	61	61	
Best describes my cultural background / experience	20	23	18	24	23 F	11	19	16	22	21	19	22	19	12	18	27 No	19	13	26 R	
Describes where I was born	16	6	19 Bd	13	17	15	12	14	18	13	28 LM	14	13	17	15	15	8	17 Q	19 Q	
Most representative of who I am	15	26 C	13	15	14	17	19	18	17	13	13	19	13	23 O	13	14	17	17	12	
That is what I grew up knowing	14	18	14	12	12	16	22 e	13	14	14	8	14	16 k	10	14	15	16	15	12	
That is where my people come from, where my roots are	10	12	11	6	9	12	8	11	11	9	5	14 K	9	11	10	9	11	10	9	
I was born / grew up in Canada	3	7	3	3	3	4	2	5	3	3	3	4	3	6	4	1	5	4	2	
NET: It best represents my personal identity -----	35	33	34	39	33	43 eg	28	31	38	35	31	34	38	34	34	38	38	39	31	
It is the colour of my skin	8	10	7	11	8	9	7	8	5	10 i	7	7	9	9	4	13 O	6	9	9	
That is who I am	6	5	5	9	5	8	7	8	5	6	3	6	7	6	6	7	5	6	6	
I am comfortable / familiar with that term	6	6	6	4	4	11 Eg	4	3	6	7 h	5	7	5	10 p	5	4	9 S	7	3	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q4. Please tell me why this is the term you use?

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1485	173	1001	311	993	360	131	330	529	589	276	458	748	257	734	480	419	393	624
Unweighted Total	1478	183	993	300	954	374	149	289	490	666	213	439	808	239	774	444	435	465	537
I want to express my pride with that term	5	9	4	5	5 G	5 G	*	5	6	3	4	3	6	6	5	4	6	6	3
I most relate to this term	4	4	3	5	4	2	2	2	4	4	5	3	3	4	5 p	2	5	5	2
I want to distinguish my identity	3	2	4	1	3	2	3	3	4	2	3	3	3	1	4	3	3	4	2
That is what I see / know	2	*	2	4	3	1	1	2	2	3	*	4 K	2	4	3	2	2	2	3
Most commonly used phrase in my social group(s)	2	*	3	1	1	5 EG	*	3	2	2	2	2	2	4	1	2	2	2	2
It is the most appropriate term.	2	2	1	4	2	1	5	1	3	2	1	4 m	1	1	1	4	2	2	2
Gives me a sense of belonging	2	*	2	1	2	2	*	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	*	1	3
Other - It best represents my personal identity	3	2	3	5	2	4	4	2	4	2	3	1	4	3	4	2	3	5	2
NET: I use this term for political reasons	21	21	21	21	19	29 Eg	16	24 i	15	25 I	15	22	22	21	21	21	21	20	23
Most inclusive term - applies to everyone of our race	11	16	11	10	10	14	13	15 I	6	15 I	8	13	11	14	10	12	12	14	9
Socialized to be "Black" (ie. social construction)	5	4	5	8	4	11 EG	2	3	6	6	4	5	6	3	6	6	4	3	7

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q4. Please tell me why this is the term you use?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1485	173	1001	311	993	360	131	330	529	589	276	458	748	257	734	480	419	393	624	
Unweighted Total	1478	183	993	300	954	374	149	289	490	666	213	439	808	239	774	444	435	465	537	
This speaks to my worldview	4	2	5	3	5	3	1	5	2	6	1	4	5	5	5	3	5	2	5	
Most commonly used / popular term in Canada	2	*	3 _b	2	2	4	*	2	3	2	3	1	2	*	2	3 _n	2	1	4 _r	
NET: It acknowledges my heritage	19	15	20	18	20	19	18	16	20	19	16	23	18	21	17	23	20	17	21	
I want to acknowledge my African heritage	13	14	14	11	13	15	11	14	13	13	15	15	11	17	12	14	16	10	14	
I want to acknowledge my Caribbean heritage	5	*	6	5	5	3	9	5	3	6	5	5	5	5	3	8	3	6	6	
I want to acknowledge my heritage	3	*	4	3	4	2	2	*	4	3	1	5 _k	3	2	3	4	4	3	3	
NET: To manage other people's perceptions, expectations	17	8	18 _b	18	17	19	13	22	16	17	21	20	14	15	18	18	17	19	16	
How others perceive/view me	9	4	8	14 _B	9	9	7	15 _{ij}	8	7	13	9	7	9	10	8	9	7	10	
Avoids questions / less complicated	7	5	9 _d	4	7	8	4	7	6	9	5	10	6	7	7	8	7	11 _s	5	
Depends on the circumstances (i.e. the social context)	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	
No particular reason	2	*	3 _B	1	3 _F	*	2	1	4 _{HJ}	2	-	1	4 _L	7 _{OP}	1	1	5 _{RS}	*	1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q4. Please tell me why this is the term you use?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1485	173	1001	311	993	360	131	330	529	589	276	458	748	257	734	480	419	393	624	
Unweighted Total	1478	183	993	300	954	374	149	289	490	666	213	439	808	239	774	444	435	465	537	
Other	3	5	3	1	3	2	7 f	4	4	2	3	2	4	3	5 p	1	5	3	2	
DK/NA	1	-	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q4. Please tell me why this is the term you use?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1485	257	299	78	318	380	140	341	196	11	235	483	206
Unweighted Total	1478	216	237	66	441	406	104	413	251	8	248	393	161
NET: It best represents my background and/or upbringing	61	58	66	66	60	55	68	54	51	65	66	63	68

Best describes my cultural background / experience	20	19	15	34 _C	19	15	36 _{EF}	18	18	54	20	14	35 _{KL}
Describes where I was born	16	18	14	17	17	14	20	10 _i	4	-	29 _L	17	20
Most representative of who I am	15	10	23 _{Bd}	9	18	11	16	13	15	11	17	16	14
That is what I grew up knowing	14	17	12	11	13	17	8	15	9	-	15	17	10
That is where my people come from, where my roots are	10	13	12	16	8	7	6	10	9	11	9	10	10
I was born / grew up in Canada	3	5	4	-	3	4	1	7	6	11	*	3 _{km}	*
NET: It best represents my personal identity	35	27	36	53 _B	38	37	31	31	29	52	36	39	39

It is the colour of my skin	8	9	9	7	8	8	5	9	5	-	8	10	6
That is who I am	6	1	7 _B	16 _B	5	5	12	3	5	-	5	6	14 _k
I am comfortable / familiar with that term	6	3	3	14 _{bc}	7	9	4	5	8	39 _h	5	5	6

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q4. Please tell me why this is the term you use?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1485	257	299	78	318	380	140	341	196	11	235	483	206
Unweighted Total	1478	216	237	66	441	406	104	413	251	8	248	393	161
I want to express my pride with that term	5	6	4	6	4	3	9	2	1	13	10	5	7
I most relate to this term	4	3	4	6	7 FG	2	1	5	2	-	5	3	3
I want to distinguish my identity	3	2	2	9	4	2	3	3	3	13	4	2	5
That is what I see / know	2	2	2	8	1	2	3	2	*	-	1	3	5
Most commonly used phrase in my social group(s)	2	1	3	-	2	2	2	1	2	-	2	3	2
It is the most appropriate term.	2	1	5 d	*	*	2	1	1	1	-	*	5 Km	*
Gives me a sense of belonging	2	1	1	5	1	1	4	1	2	-	*	1	4
Other - It best represents my personal identity	3	2	2	3	5	3	1	3	3	-	5	3	2
NET: I use this term for political reasons	21	20	20	12	23	25	14	23	29	46	20	20	12

Most inclusive term - applies to everyone of our race	11	12	13	6	16	10	4	14	13	7	14	10	4
Socialized to be "Black" (ie. social construction)	5	6	4	5	5	6	6	6	6	28	4	5	5
This speaks to my worldview	4	2	3	8	3	8	1	3	5	11	3	6	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q4. Please tell me why this is the term you use?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1485	257	299	78	318	380	140	341	196	11	235	483	206
Unweighted Total	1478	216	237	66	441	406	104	413	251	8	248	393	161
Most commonly used / popular term in Canada	2	2	2	-	1	4	2	2	6	-	1	2	2
NET: It acknowledges my heritage	19	20	21	16	19	19	16	17	14	11	23	22	16

I want to acknowledge my African heritage	13	16	17	8	14	10	7	13	7	11	17 _m	16 _m	7
I want to acknowledge my Caribbean heritage	5	4	4	*	3	7	9	4	2	-	2	8	6
I want to acknowledge my heritage	3	3	1	8	4	5	1	3	5	-	5	2	4
NET: To manage other people's perceptions, expectations	17	18	12	8	17	22	16	21	21	-	14	16	13

How others perceive/view me	9	11	6	6	7	13	8	8	10	-	9	10	8
Avoids questions / less complicated	7	6	7	1	9	8	7	10	12	-	4	5	5
Depends on the circumstances (i.e. the social context)	2	2	1	2	3	4	-	3	4	-	3	2	1
No particular reason	2	2	1	2	1	5 _{EG}	1	1	10 _H	-	1	1	2
Other	3	4	2	5	1	5	3	2	5	13	3	3	3
DK/NA	1	*	1	*	2	*	2	1	-	-	1	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q4. Please tell me why this is the term you use?

Subsample: Black with single mentioned at Q4

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	352	166	128	6	13	39	24	45	2	45	18	31	50	74	322	26	70	66	79	79	54
Unweighted Total	339	159	94	3	41	42	37	38	5	25	19	26	29	60	316	17	49	104	92	55	38
NET: It best represents my background and/or upbringing	31	29	23	62	55	52	22	30	1	31	38	26	8	35	29	51	31	36	22	24	49

That is what I grew up knowing	13	14	12	-	14	9	17	15	-	13	23	9	2	20	13	15	26	12	9	10	6
Best describes my cultural background / experience	8	4	3	-	1	38 BCE	1	12	1	*	9	*	1	5	8	*	1	2	1	4	38 QRST
Most representative of who I am	7	3	8	62 bf	40 BCF	5	5	4	-	-	6	5	5	10	6	22	4	10	7	10	5
Describes where I was born	2	4 C	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	11	*	-	1	13	-	11 S	*	-	-
That is where my people come from, where my roots are	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	5	-	-
NET: It best represents my personal identity	24	23	22	-	18	36	14	35	-	18	24	23	13	30	24	26	23	5	19	46 qRS	24

It is the colour of my skin	7	3	12	-	17	9	-	12	-	*	*	-	2	19 m	7	17	12	*	6	14 R	2
It is the most appropriate term.	4	7 C	*	-	*	10	-	12	-	-	*	18 k	-	-	5	-	4	*	*	15 qRSU	*
That is who I am	4	6	1	-	1	10	8	8	-	8	-	*	*	1	4	3	3	3	1	2	15
That is what I see / know	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24 L	*	-	3	2	-	-	-	3	5	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q4. Please tell me why this is the term you use?

Subsample: Black with single mentioned at Q4

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	352	166	128	6	13	39	24	45	2	45	18	31	50	74	322	26	70	66	79	79	54
Unweighted Total	339	159	94	3	41	42	37	38	5	25	19	26	29	60	316	17	49	104	92	55	38
I most relate to this term	2	1	3	-	-	-	*	*	-	4	-	*	8	-	1	6	2	*	5	*	-
I am comfortable / familiar with that term	2	1	1	-	*	7	6	*	-	-	*	-	2	*	2	-	-	*	4	2	2
Most commonly used phrase in my social group(s)	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	2	-	-	-	-	7	-
I want to distinguish my identity	1	2	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	*	-	-	5
I want to express my pride with that term	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-
Other - It best represents my personal identity	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	5	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	-
NET: I use this term for political reasons	20	18	26	38	18	4	28 L	15	96 hL	23 l	24	*	31	19	21	7	32	23	21	14	7
Most inclusive term - applies to everyone of our race	12	11	13	38	17	4	21 l	14	1	4	23 l	*	13	14	12	7	18	19 t	14	4	3
Most commonly used / popular term in Canada	4	7	3	-	*	*	-	*	95 HjK	19 h	1	-	1	-	4	-	4	*	4	7	4
Socialized to be "Black" (ie. social construction)	2	-	7	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	2	3	-	11	1	-	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q4. Please tell me why this is the term you use?

Subsample: Black with single mentioned at Q4

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	352	166	128	6	13	39	24	45	2	45	18	31	50	74	322	26	70	66	79	79	54
Unweighted Total	339	159	94	3	41	42	37	38	5	25	19	26	29	60	316	17	49	104	92	55	38
This speaks to my worldview	2	1	3	-	*	*	7	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	2	-	-	2	2	3	*
NET: To manage other people's perceptions, expectations	16	24 _e	13	-	1	2	35	18	3	11	14	49 _{hJ}	11	14	16	16	9	30 _{Qt}	12	11	17

Avoids questions / less complicated	11	16	9	-	*	2	28 _J	15	3	1	12	33 _J	4	13	10	15	5	22 _{Qt}	6	6	15
How others perceive/view me	4	5	4	-	*	*	*	2	-	5	2	15	7	1	4	2	1	5	6	5	2
Depends on the circumstances (i.e. the social context)	1	3	-	-	-	-	7	*	-	6	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	3	*	-	*
NET: It acknowledges my heritage	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	-

I want to acknowledge my African heritage	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	-
I want to acknowledge my heritage	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-
No particular reason	7	3	15 _B	-	9	-	-	3	-	7	-	2	37	-	8	-	4	*	26 _{QRU}	-	3
Other	2	3	1	-	-	5	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	7	-	5	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q4. Please tell me why this is the term you use?

Subsample: Black with single mentioned at Q4

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	352	146	203	329	13	67	103	117	58	6	29	51	104	60	108	124	129	74	20
Unweighted Total	339	117	221	311	21	14	59	87	127	44	46	46	104	63	73	120	115	70	30
NET: It best represents my background and/or upbringing	31	30	32	28	54	35	23	40 J	25	5	21	28	38	20	34	30	33	30	19

That is what I grew up knowing	13	17	10	11	47 D	6	14	15	13	4	2	9	28 N	3	8	7	15	20	*
Best describes my cultural background / experience	8	4	10	8	7	21	-	6	8	1	1	1	2	2	21 KLMN	6	14 S	2	*
Most representative of who I am	7	10	6	6	-	7	5	12	4	-	17 O	3	9	8	5	14	5	2	2
Describes where I was born	2	*	4 b	2	-	-	-	6 I	*	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	5	17
That is where my people come from, where my roots are	1	-	2	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	3	-	-	-
NET: It best represents my personal identity	24	31	19	25	7	9	33	23	21	59 FHI	27	11	19	33 I	29	28	28	8	29

It is the colour of my skin	7	7	8	8	-	7	4	11	7	1	16	8	1	*	15 mN	8	10	3	5
It is the most appropriate term.	4	8 C	2	5	*	-	14 HI	*	1	-	-	1	3	19 LM	-	7	6	-	-
That is who I am	4	3	5	4	-	-	4	4	3	56 GHI	*	1	7	6	2	4	5	2	4

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q4. Please tell me why this is the term you use?

Subsample: Black with single mentioned at Q4

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	352	146	203	329	13	67	103	117	58	6	29	51	104	60	108	124	129	74	20
Unweighted Total	339	117	221	311	21	14	59	87	127	44	46	46	104	63	73	120	115	70	30
That is what I see / know	2	3	1	2	-	-	4	2	-	1	-	-	4	3	-	2	3	-	-
I most relate to this term	2	3	1	2	*	-	6	-	*	-	6	-	*	-	4	*	*	-	20 PQ
I am comfortable / familiar with that term	2	1	2	1	-	-	1	1	5	1	*	*	*	5	2	2	1	2	*
Most commonly used phrase in my social group(s)	2	4	-	2	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	-	-	-
I want to distinguish my identity	1	2	*	1	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	*	3	-	-	-	2	-	-
I want to express my pride with that term	*	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-
Other - It best represents my personal identity	1	-	1	*	6	2	-	-	1	-	5	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-
NET: I use this term for political reasons	20	19	20	20	39	28	14	20	20	30	3	32 K	10	24	25	26 S	19	18	*
Most inclusive term - applies to everyone of our race	12	13	11	11	26	17	6	15	6	21	2	26 km	6	10	14	20 S	8	6	*
Most commonly used / popular term in Canada	4	*	7 b	4	*	-	5	3	9 h	6	*	*	3	10	5	3	2	11	-

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q4. Please tell me why this is the term you use?

Subsample: Black with single mentioned at Q4

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	352	146	203	329	13	67	103	117	58	6	29	51	104	60	108	124	129	74	20
Unweighted Total	339	117	221	311	21	14	59	87	127	44	46	46	104	63	73	120	115	70	30
Socialized to be "Black" (ie. social construction)	2	4	1	3	*	11	-	-	2	-	*	3	-	-	6	1	6	*	-
This speaks to my worldview	2	2	1	1	13	-	2	2	3	2	-	3	2	4	*	2	3	*	-
NET: To manage other people's perceptions, expectations	16	13	17	17	*	1	20	15	31 Fhj	5	36	21	12	20	11	14	16	14	38
Avoids questions / less complicated	11	7	13	12	*	1	16	10	16	4	30 o	13	10	12	5	5	14	10	31 p
How others perceive/view me	4	4	4	4	-	-	1	5	11 Gj	1	6	3	*	7	5	8 q	*	3	7
Depends on the circumstances (i.e. the social context)	1	2	1	1	-	-	2	-	3	1	*	5	2	*	-	1	2	*	-
NET: It acknowledges my heritage	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	-
I want to acknowledge my African heritage	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	-
I want to acknowledge my heritage	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-
No particular reason	7	3	10 B	8	-	28 GH	4	2	-	-	13	-	19 N	2	-	2	*	31 PQ	-

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q4. Please tell me why this is the term you use?

Subsample: Black with single mentioned at Q4

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	352	146	203	329	13	67	103	117	58	6	29	51	104	60	108	124	129	74	20
Unweighted Total	339	117	221	311	21	14	59	87	127	44	46	46	104	63	73	120	115	70	30
Other	2	4	1	3	-	-	6	-	3	1	-	9mn	2	1	1	*	4	-	13

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q4. Please tell me why this is the term you use?

Subsample: Black with single mentioned at Q4

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	352	352	-	-	-	-	209	119	69	15	28	23	19	161	191	133	43	14	158	194
Unweighted Total	339	339	-	-	-	-	195	99	49	10	14	29	37	172	167	126	22	19	160	177
NET: It best represents my background and/or upbringing	31	31	-	-	-	-	31	36	36	31	19	32	23	25	36	39	24	43	22	38
That is what I grew up knowing	13	13	-	-	-	-	12	11	20 _k	18	5	11	1	13	12	14	7	14	11	14
Best describes my cultural background / experience	8	8	-	-	-	-	10	15 _m	8	-	-	4	*	2	12 _n	17 _r	-	*	5	10
Most representative of who I am	7	7	-	-	-	-	9	10	9	13	14	*	2	5	9	7	9	29	6	8
Describes where I was born	2	2	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	21 _G	2	2	*	8	-	-	4
That is where my people come from, where my roots are	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
NET: It best represents my personal identity	24	24	-	-	-	-	24	16	28	8	40 _m	36 _m	3	13	33 _N	32	38	25	24	24
It is the colour of my skin	7	7	-	-	-	-	8	3	13	3	16	-	2	5	9	7	10	25	8	7
It is the most appropriate term.	4	4	-	-	-	-	6	2	-	-	-	16	-	2	7	10	-	-	5	4
That is who I am	4	4	-	-	-	-	4	3	6	5	5	3	*	2	6	7	5	-	4	4
That is what I see / know	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	*	-	-	3	5	*	-	-	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q4. Please tell me why this is the term you use?

Subsample: Black with single mentioned at Q4

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	352	352	-	-	-	-	209	119	69	15	28	23	19	161	191	133	43	14	158	194
Unweighted Total	339	339	-	-	-	-	195	99	49	10	14	29	37	172	167	126	22	19	160	177
I most relate to this term	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	*	4	-	1	2
I am comfortable / familiar with that term	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	*	2	-	-	5	*	1	2	3	-	-	2	2
Most commonly used phrase in my social group(s)	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	19	-	-	-	3	-	12	-	-	3
I want to distinguish my identity	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	*	*	1	-	6	-	2	*
I want to express my pride with that term	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	*	-	-	-	-	*	-
Other - It best represents my personal identity	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	-
NET: I use this term for political reasons	20	20	-	-	-	-	21 ik	18	4	10	2	15 ghIJKl	51	28	13	9	24	20	13	26
Most inclusive term - applies to everyone of our race	12	12	-	-	-	-	11	12	1	-	2	15	21	14	9	5	20	16	4	18 s
Most commonly used / popular term in Canada	4	4	-	-	-	-	4	*	*	-	-	-	30 GHI	7	1	2	-	4	7	2
Socialized to be "Black" (ie. social construction)	2	2	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	*	-	5 o	*	*	*	-	1	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q4. Please tell me why this is the term you use?

Subsample: Black with single mentioned at Q4

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	352	352	-	-	-	-	209	119	69	15	28	23	19	161	191	133	43	14	158	194
Unweighted Total	339	339	-	-	-	-	195	99	49	10	14	29	37	172	167	126	22	19	160	177
This speaks to my worldview	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	10	-	*	*	1	2	2	4	-	1	2
NET: To manage other people's perceptions, expectations	16	16	-	-	-	-	13	13	20	50 ghi	11	17	15	18	15	15	15	12	23	10

Avoids questions / less complicated	11	11	-	-	-	-	9	9	11	18	10	17	15	14	8	10	7	*	14	9
How others perceive/view me	4	4	-	-	-	-	3	4	7	21	1	-	-	2	5	5	8	*	8	*
Depends on the circumstances (i.e. the social context)	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	11	-	-	*	2	1	*	*	11	1	1
NET: It acknowledges my heritage	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*

I want to acknowledge my African heritage	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	-	*	-
I want to acknowledge my heritage	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*
No particular reason	7	7	-	-	-	-	9	16 GI	5	-	11	-	7	14 O	2	2	-	-	15 T	1
Other	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	6	-	16	-	*	3	2	3	-	-	3	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q4. Please tell me why this is the term you use?

Subsample: Black with single mentioned at Q4

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	352	10	14	45	116	144	17	193	126	32	186	35	30	15	61	25
Unweighted Total	339	16	14	47	84	147	25	201	120	18	188	43	33	21	36	14
NET: It best represents my background and/or upbringing	31	11	35	39	34	25	31	33	34	4	30	37	18	21	22	71 m

That is what I grew up knowing	13	-	27	17	10	11	26	14	13	2	8	30 K	16	21	12	14
Best describes my cultural background / experience	8	5	-	*	19 D	2	3	11	4	2	6	4	*	*	*	57 KLMNO
Most representative of who I am	7	5	7	14	4	6	2	5	13	-	12	3	3	-	4	-
Describes where I was born	2	*	-	8	-	3	-	4 I	*	-	2	-	-	*	6	-
That is where my people come from, where my roots are	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
NET: It best represents my personal identity	24	44	*	36 C	36 C	12	21	25	23	15	27	18	33	34	17	13

It is the colour of my skin	7	2	-	18	8	5	2	7	6	14	10 I	*	11	*	7	-
It is the most appropriate term.	4	-	-	*	11 d	*	14	5	5	-	5	9	1	-	4	-
That is who I am	4	8	*	4	7	2	-	7	1	1	5	1	2	5	-	13
That is what I see / know	2	-	*	14	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	14 K	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q4. Please tell me why this is the term you use?

Subsample: Black with single mentioned at Q4

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	352	10	14	45	116	144	17	193	126	32	186	35	30	15	61	25
Unweighted Total	339	16	14	47	84	147	25	201	120	18	188	43	33	21	36	14
I most relate to this term	2	17	-	-	*	3	-	1	3	-	*	*	-	28 KLO	3	-
I am comfortable / familiar with that term	2	-	-	*	4	1	-	1	3	-	2	-	4	*	-	-
Most commonly used phrase in my social group(s)	2	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	4	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
I want to distinguish my identity	1	-	-	-	2	*	-	1	*	-	*	7 k	-	-	-	-
I want to express my pride with that term	*	-	-	-	-	-	1	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-
Other - It best represents my personal identity	1	16	-	-	-	-	5	1	1	-	*	-	-	-	2	-
NET: I use this term for political reasons	20	44 e	44	13	7	26	45	21	21	9	16	13	27	*	40 k1N	12
Most inclusive term - applies to everyone of our race	12	44 dE	42 dE	9	3	16	1	11	15	2	10	12	15	-	20	3
Most commonly used / popular term in Canada	4	*	2	1	2	8	-	5	2	7	5	1	*	*	5	9
Socialized to be "Black" (ie. social construction)	2	-	*	-	*	1	44 F	4	*	-	*	-	3	*	12 K	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q4. Please tell me why this is the term you use?

Subsample: Black with single mentioned at Q4

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	352	10	14	45	116	144	17	193	126	32	186	35	30	15	61	25
Unweighted Total	339	16	14	47	84	147	25	201	120	18	188	43	33	21	36	14
This speaks to my worldview	2	-	*	3	2	1	*	1	3	-	1	*	8	-	3	-
NET: To manage other people's perceptions, expectations	16	-	20	11	17	20	2	14	19	14	15	29	21	23	14	4

Avoids questions / less complicated	11	-	20	3	10	15	2	13	11	*	9	27 k	13	20	9	*
How others perceive/view me	4	-	-	7	6	2	-	1	5	13	5	2	8	2	1	4
Depends on the circumstances (i.e. the social context)	1	-	-	*	2	2	-	*	3	-	1	*	*	*	4	-
NET: It acknowledges my heritage	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-

I want to acknowledge my African heritage	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
I want to acknowledge my heritage	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
No particular reason	7	1	-	2	2	15	-	3	1	58 HI	11	3	-	22 l	-	-
Other	2	-	-	-	3	3	*	3	2	-	2	-	-	-	7	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q4. Please tell me why this is the term you use?

Subsample: Black with single mentioned at Q4

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	352	59	130	82	81	117	138	96	169	100	82	198	154	135	55	122	129	7	87
Unweighted Total	339	64	138	95	42	95	152	90	176	110	48	172	166	126	47	126	127	7	75
NET: It best represents my background and/or upbringing	31	28	31	35	28	36	31	24	30	29	34	31	30	30	24	37	26	62	23

That is what I grew up knowing	13	19	16	6	10	10	15	13	16	15	5	9	18	8	8	10	13	*	18
Best describes my cultural background / experience	8	2	2	11	18 BC	16 H	5	1	1	8	21 I	12 m	2	4	10	20 QS	2	-	*
Most representative of who I am	7	7	8	13	*	7	9	6	11 J	3	4	7	8	12	6	8	4	14	5
Describes where I was born	2	-	3	5	-	-	3	4	2	*	4	4 m	*	5	-	-	3	47 Q	-
That is where my people come from, where my roots are	1	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	4	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-
NET: It best represents my personal identity	24	30	25	22	20	24	26	20	21	41 IK	9	27	19	22	41 n	38 Q	14	-	20

It is the colour of my skin	7	15 d	5	4	9	11	4	8	8	13	-	7	8	4	13	10	4	-	10
It is the most appropriate term.	4	*	6 b	5	4	3	7	3	2	10 I	4	6	2	7	13	8	2	-	4
That is who I am	4	5	6	5	-	4	5	3	6	4	1	3	6	1	*	6	5	-	*
That is what I see / know	2	7 CD	2	*	-	4	1	-	-	6	-	3	-	5	-	5 q	*	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q4. Please tell me why this is the term you use?

Subsample: Black with single mentioned at Q4

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	352	59	130	82	81	117	138	96	169	100	82	198	154	135	55	122	129	7	87
Unweighted Total	339	64	138	95	42	95	152	90	176	110	48	172	166	126	47	126	127	7	75
I most relate to this term	2	-	1	*	5	-	1	4	3	*	-	2	1	3	-	-	*	-	5
I am comfortable / familiar with that term	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	2	5	4	*	-	*
Most commonly used phrase in my social group(s)	2	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	5	-	3	-	-	10	4	-	-	-
I want to distinguish my identity	1	-	*	3	-	-	2	-	*	-	3	1	*	-	-	-	2	-	*
I want to express my pride with that term	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*
Other - It best represents my personal identity	1	-	-	3	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1
NET: I use this term for political reasons	20	19	23	24	11	26	15	19	26	13	16	13	28 1	17	9	12	21	-	32 p
Most inclusive term - applies to everyone of our race	12	9	16	11	6	15	7	13	15	11	5	5	20 L	6	5	8	14	-	15
Most commonly used / popular term in Canada	4	5	*	11 C	3	*	6	6	3	*	10	6	2	8 O	*	5	2	-	7
Socialized to be "Black" (ie. social construction)	2	-	7	-	-	6 gh	1	*	5	-	*	*	5 1	1	-	-	2	-	7

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q4. Please tell me why this is the term you use?

Subsample: Black with single mentioned at Q4

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	352	59	130	82	81	117	138	96	169	100	82	198	154	135	55	122	129	7	87
Unweighted Total	339	64	138	95	42	95	152	90	176	110	48	172	166	126	47	126	127	7	75
This speaks to my worldview	2	4	*	2	2	4	1	*	2	2	-	2	1	1	5	*	3	-	3
NET: To manage other people's perceptions, expectations	16	22	17	17	9	12	20	15	18	12	16	15	17	14	23	9	21	19	20

Avoids questions / less complicated	11	12	12	13	7	7	14	12	14	9	8	10	12	8	21	4	15	18	15
How others perceive/view me	4	5	4	4	2	2	7	1	2	3	8	5	2	6	1	5	5	1	1
Depends on the circumstances (i.e. the social context)	1	5	1	*	-	2	*	2	3	-	*	*	3	*	*	*	1	-	3
NET: It acknowledges my heritage	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-

I want to acknowledge my African heritage	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-
I want to acknowledge my heritage	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
No particular reason	7	-	4	1	24 CD	1	4	19 FG	2	1	25 IJ	11 M	3	15 O	3	*	15 PS	19	5
Other	2	1	-	2	8	1	3	3	3	3	-	2	3	3	1	3	3	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q4. Please tell me why this is the term you use?

Subsample: Black with single mentioned at Q4

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
		(A)	(B)	(C)															
Total	352	35	226	91	231	91	30	56	129	162	70	99	183	55	173	121	112	92	142
Unweighted Total	339	41	225	73	213	86	39	53	105	176	49	96	192	48	178	110	96	116	123
NET: It best represents my background and/or upbringing	31	47	25	40	27	32	56 e	29	33	30	38	24	32	28	29	33	24	29	36

That is what I grew up knowing	13	24	13	9	9	15	38 Ef	16	11	13	6	13	15	3	15	11	8	15	16
Best describes my cultural background / experience	8	1	3	22 BC	10	4	*	5	15	3	1	6	11 k	7	2	16 O	4	2	14 r
Most representative of who I am	7	21 C	5	9	6	9	17	8	4	10	21 lM	6	3	12	10	2	5	7	6
Describes where I was born	2	*	3	-	2	4	-	-	3	2	11 M	-	*	6	*	3	3	4	-
That is where my people come from, where my roots are	1	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	2	-	4	-	-
NET: It best represents my personal identity	24	27	22	26	24	25	15	6	25	27 h	17	27	25	9	27	27	21	29	23

It is the colour of my skin	7	8	8	6	9	5	1	*	5	9	7	4	10	4	3	15 o	8	4	9
It is the most appropriate term.	4	-	4	6	4	3	13	1	7	3	4	7	3	*	2	9 o	3	6	4
That is who I am	4	3	3	6	5	4	*	3	3	5	1	4	5	5	5	2	3	5	4
That is what I see / know	2	-	1	5	3	*	-	-	3	1	-	6	-	-	4	-	*	-	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q4. Please tell me why this is the term you use?

Subsample: Black with single mentioned at Q4

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	352	35	226	91	231	91	30	56	129	162	70	99	183	55	173	121	112	92	142
Unweighted Total	339	41	225	73	213	86	39	53	105	176	49	96	192	48	178	110	96	116	123
I most relate to this term	2	12 _C	1	-	2	2	-	*	1	3	*	4	1	-	3	*	4	2	*
I am comfortable / familiar with that term	2	*	2	2	1	4	*	3	2	1	*	1	2	*	3	*	2	3	*
Most commonly used phrase in my social group(s)	2	-	2	-	-	6	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	6	-
I want to distinguish my identity	1	-	1	-	1	*	-	-	2	*	4	*	-	-	2	-	-	-	2
I want to express my pride with that term	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-
Other - It best represents my personal identity	1	4	-	1	*	2	-	-	1	1	2	-	*	-	1	-	-	3	-
NET: I use this term for political reasons	20	11	20	22	17	30	8	32	11	23	22	25	16	26	18	19	22	14	22
Most inclusive term - applies to everyone of our race	12	11	12	10	10	17	7	24 _i	4	13	12	16	9	23	8	11	18	8	9
Most commonly used / popular term in Canada	4	*	5	4	4	6	1	*	7	3	8	3	3	*	5	5	*	3	8
Socialized to be "Black" (ie. social construction)	2	*	*	8 _C	1	7	-	3	*	4	2	6 _m	*	*	4	2	*	1	5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q4. Please tell me why this is the term you use?

Subsample: Black with single mentioned at Q4

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	352	35	226	91	231	91	30	56	129	162	70	99	183	55	173	121	112	92	142
Unweighted Total	339	41	225	73	213	86	39	53	105	176	49	96	192	48	178	110	96	116	123
This speaks to my worldview	2	-	3	*	3	*	*	5	*	2	-	*	3	3	2	2	4	2	*
NET: To manage other people's perceptions, expectations	16	13	19	10	17	13	15	22	15	15	22	17	13	2	20	17	12	23	16

Avoids questions / less complicated	11	12	13	5	12	7	12	13	9	13	12	14	9	*	15n	10	11	15	9
How others perceive/view me	4	*	4	5	4	4	3	9	3	3	7	3	3	2	5	3	1	6	5
Depends on the circumstances (i.e. the social context)	1	*	2	*	1	2	-	-	3	*	4	*	1	*	*	3	*	2	2
NET: It acknowledges my heritage	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

I want to acknowledge my African heritage	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	*
I want to acknowledge my heritage	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-
No particular reason	7	2	10bD	2	11	-	-	3	14HJ	3	-	5	11l	34OP	3	2	19S	-	2
Other	2	-	4	-	3	-	6	9ij	1	1	-	1	4	-	4	2	2	6	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q4. Please tell me why this is the term you use?

Subsample: Black with single mentioned at Q4

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	352	61	69	15	75	88	39	95	62	1	41	96	54
Unweighted Total	339	49	56	12	104	91	26	107	62	2	46	85	36
NET: It best represents my background and/or upbringing	31	24	34	38	41 f	15	53 f	33	15	-	34	28	50

That is what I grew up knowing	13	21	13	18	18	7	2	20	3	-	18	14	7
Best describes my cultural background / experience	8	*	3	20 b	2	2	45 EF	1	3	-	*	3	39 KL
Most representative of who I am	7	2	18 b	-	11	1	6	7	3	-	8	12	5
Describes where I was born	2	-	*	-	10	-	-	4	-	-	8 l	*	-
That is where my people come from, where my roots are	1	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	6	-	-	-	-
NET: It best represents my personal identity	24	12	41 B	59 B	16	26	11	15	11	-	12	46 K	25

It is the colour of my skin	7	8	6	8	5	13	-	8	1	-	2	17	2
It is the most appropriate term.	4	4	14	-	1	4	*	3	-	-	*	13 KM	*
That is who I am	4	*	1	26 b	5	2	11	3	1	-	3	2	15
That is what I see / know	2	-	6	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	7	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q4. Please tell me why this is the term you use?

Subsample: Black with single mentioned at Q4

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	352	61	69	15	75	88	39	95	62	1	41	96	54
Unweighted Total	339	49	56	12	104	91	26	107	62	2	46	85	36
I most relate to this term	2	-	6	-	2	*	-	*	7	-	4	*	-
I am comfortable / familiar with that term	2	-	-	8	*	5	-	*	2	-	-	3	2
Most commonly used phrase in my social group(s)	2	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
I want to distinguish my identity	1	-	-	17	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	5
I want to express my pride with that term	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
Other - It best represents my personal identity	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	4	-	-
NET: I use this term for political reasons	20	31	13	1	25	21	9	24	34	100	37 Lm	7	6
Most inclusive term - applies to everyone of our race	12	18	10	1	18	8	3	12	17	100	34 LM	3	1
Most commonly used / popular term in Canada	4	*	*	-	4	10	6	3	14	-	-	1	4
Socialized to be "Black" (ie. social construction)	2	10	-	-	3	-	*	9	-	-	*	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q4. Please tell me why this is the term you use?

Subsample: Black with single mentioned at Q4

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	352	61	69	15	75	88	39	95	62	1	41	96	54
Unweighted Total	339	49	56	12	104	91	26	107	62	2	46	85	36
This speaks to my worldview	2	3	3	-	*	3	*	*	3	-	4	3	*
NET: To manage other people's perceptions, expectations	16	21	8	1	18	14	23	21	10	-	16	12	17

Avoids questions / less complicated	11	11	5	-	15	7	21	17	5	-	3	7	15
How others perceive/view me	4	5	3	-	1	7	3	*	5	-	8	6	2
Depends on the circumstances (i.e. the social context)	1	4	-	1	2	*	-	3	-	-	4	*	*
NET: It acknowledges my heritage	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	*	-

I want to acknowledge my African heritage	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-
I want to acknowledge my heritage	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
No particular reason	7	5	2	-	*	22 EG	3	3	30 H	-	*	2	3
Other	2	7	2	-	*	3	-	5	-	-	-	4	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q4. Please tell me why this is the term you use?

REVISED SUMMARY CODES

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
My cultural background	55	58 _C	49	43	56	60	62	59	57	56	59	55	32	57 _M	54	69 _O	56	52	51	53	65
It is who I am	40	37	40	64 _{Bce}	34	49	41	44	51	34	31	29	45	40	41	31	40	33	39	46 _R	40
How I am perceived	25	24	26	41	21	27	27	23	18	23	19	32	35	21	27 _P	12	23	26	27	29	21
Solidarity with others	19	19	15	33	17	21	17	23	22	21	24	11	12	16	20 _P	6	19	22	15	20	17
Part of being Canadian	3	4	4	2	2	*	5	2	*	3	2	10 _h	*	6 _m	4	2	5 _u	2	5	3	1
Not categorized	3	3	6 _{Bf}	-	1	1	2	1	-	5	1	3	14 _N	3	4	1	2	2	8 _{QRTU}	2	2
None of the above	1	*	3	-	4	2	-	*	-	*	4	*	*	4	1	1	2	2	3	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q4. Please tell me why this is the term you use?

REVISED SUMMARY CODES

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
My cultural background	55	57	54	54	58	67 g	48	55	55	61	59	61	56	49	54	51	55	50	74 PQR
It is who I am	40	38	41	39	42	19	45 F	43 F	42 F	41 f	27	32	37	52 KLM	43 k	45 S	41 s	36	25
How I am perceived	25	23	27	26	27	13	24	27 f	33 Fg	31 f	19	22	20	34 klm	28	28	26	26	19
Solidarity with others	19	19	18	19	30	11	22	18	22	18	21	19	14	13	25 mN	22 s	16	23 s	10
Part of being Canadian	3	4	3	4	2	1	3	6 I	1	5	3	1	6 l	3	3	4	4	2	5
Not categorized	3	2	5 B	3	5	9 hi	3	2	2	4	2	1	8 KLNO	2	2	1	3	10 PQS	*
None of the above	1	2	1	2	*	-	2	2	2	*	*	*	2	3 l	1	2	1	2	1

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q4. Please tell me why this is the term you use?

REVISED SUMMARY CODES

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
My cultural background	55	36	78 B	81 B	87 B	74 B	48	52	65 GH	64 g	65 G	50	59	49	59 N	56	69 PR	47	55	55
It is who I am	40	48 CeF	28	43	30	28	43 k	40	36	41	30	44	41	37	41	45 q	34	46	41	39
How I am perceived	25	39 CDEF	7	6	16	9	28 h	23	21	20	27	34	30	29	23	23	21	25	24	27
Solidarity with others	19	25 CdF	11	13	16	12	19 jk	18	12	9	10	27 iJK	27 IJK	17	20	19	15	41 PQ	18	19
Part of being Canadian	3	2	-	21 BEF	*	5	3	3	4	7	5	3	5	7 O	2	2	*	5	6 T	1
Not categorized	3	4 Cd	1	*	3	5 d	4 I	6 I	1	-	3	4	2	6 O	1	1	2	2	5 T	2
None of the above	1	1	2	-	1	1	3	3	1	-	*	-	*	1	2	2	*	3	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q4. Please tell me why this is the term you use?

REVISED SUMMARY CODES

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
My cultural background	55	52	68	61	56	47	59	57	54	48	52	66 ko	57	51	47	66
It is who I am	40	30	33	40	44	38	26	39	42	33	42	31	47	44	32	42
How I am perceived	25	5	19	19	28 B	29	33	26	26	17	30 m	19	17	21	31	19
Solidarity with others	19	34 d	19	16	20	17	13	19	18	17	18	17	18	27	20	20
Part of being Canadian	3	-	-	2	2	7	4	4	3	*	4	4	4	10 o	*	-
Not categorized	3	5	-	*	2	6	10	2	3	16 HI	5 mo	2	1	8 o	1	-
None of the above	1	8 e	*	2	1	1	-	1	2	3	2	2	*	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q4. Please tell me why this is the term you use?

REVISED SUMMARY CODES

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
My cultural background	55	61	52	52	57	51	55	59	55	57	51	56	54	49	56	52	55	79 Pqs	55
It is who I am	40	41	40	39	38	40	40	38	41	40	32	39	40	42	42	45	37	25	36
How I am perceived	25	24	30 e	26	17	26	29	21	24	28	21	27	23	30	27	30 r	22	10	26
Solidarity with others	19	19	23	17	13	22	17	18	19	21	13	17	21	17	19	19	20	9	17
Part of being Canadian	3	2	2	7 bCe	1	4	3	4	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	4	3	2	5
Not categorized	3	2	3	2	8 BCD	2	2	6 fG	3	1	12 IJ	4	3	5 o	3	2	6 P	2	4
None of the above	1	*	1	3	2	2	2	1	1	2	*	2	1	2	2	3 q	*	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q4. Please tell me why this is the term you use?

REVISED SUMMARY CODES

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
My cultural background	55	66 _d	55	49	55	54	59	47	59 _h	55	56	53	56	52	53	59	53	52	59	
It is who I am	40	41	39	42	39	43	37	43	39	39	33	42	41	45	38	40	43	41	36	
How I am perceived	25	18	26	28	24	30	21	30	23	26	26	30	22	21	26	28	24	25	27	
Solidarity with others	19	25	18	18	19	20	13	24	15	19	14	18	20	22	17	19	17	25 _s	16	
Part of being Canadian	3	6	3	3	3	4	2	5	3	3	3	4	3	5	4	1	5	4	2	
Not categorized	3	1	4	2	4	2	6 _f	2	4	3	*	2	5 _{KL}	8 _{OP}	2	2	7 _{RS}	2	2	
None of the above	1	*	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	*	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q4. Please tell me why this is the term you use?

REVISED SUMMARY CODES

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
My cultural background	55	56	54	70	53	51	62	51	44	66	58	56	65
It is who I am	40	26	46 B	47 b	44	40	36	37	36	63	35	46	39
How I am perceived	25	26	22	18	23	32	23	29	29	28	17	27 k	21
Solidarity with others	19	19	20	17	22	16	16	17	16	20	25	19	16
Part of being Canadian	3	5	4	-	3	4	1	7	6	11	*	3 km	*
Not categorized	3	2	1	2	3	7 E	2	3	13 H	-	1	1	2
None of the above	1	1	3	*	2	*	2	1	-	-	2	2	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q5A. Please indicate your level of agreement with each of the following statements. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree that:
Being Black is an important part of my identity

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Strongly agree	75	76	75	73	68	80	82	69	78	74	85 _h	73	71	77	76	74	69	73	76	82 _Q	75
Agree	22	21	22	27	30	18	16	30 _{gk}	22	19	14	20	27	20	22	22	28 _T	22	22	16	23
Disagree	2	2	1	-	2	1	2	1	-	5	1	4	1	1	2	*	2	4 _u	1	2	*
Strongly disagree	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	*	*	*	2	1	*	*	-	-
Neither agree/diss	1	1	1	-	*	1	1	*	-	1	-	2	1	1	1	2	*	2	*	*	2
DK/NA	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*
NET: Agree	97	96	98	100 _B	98	99	98	99 _j	100 _J	93	99 _j	93	98	98	98	95	97	94	99 _r	98	98
NET: Disagree	2	3	1	-	2	1	2	1	-	6 _h	1	4	2	1	2	3	3	4 _U	1	2	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q5A. Please indicate your level of agreement with each of the following statements. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree that:
Being Black is an important part of my identity

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Strongly agree	75	75	76	75	77	70	74	80	74	80	61	71	78 K	74	82 Kl	78	73	79	72
Agree	22	23	21	22	21	29	23	19	22	14	35 MO	28 O	19	22	15	19	24	19	26
Disagree	2	2	2	2	3	1	1	2	3	5 gh	3	1	1	2	2	3	2	1	*
Strongly disagree	*	-	*	*	-	-	1	*	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	*
Neither agree/diss	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	*	2 h	1	1	*	1	2	*	1	1	*	1
DK/NA	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-
NET: Agree	97	98	97	97	97	99 j	97	98 j	95	94	96	99	97	96	98	97	97	98	99
NET: Disagree	2	2	2	2	3	1	2	2	3	5 h	3	1	2	2	2	3	2	2	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q5A. Please indicate your level of agreement with each of the following statements. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree that:
Being Black is an important part of my identity

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Strongly agree	75	77	72	79	71	72	77	78	73	65	75	87 ijm	70	76	75	77	69	81	78	74
Agree	22	21	26	21	28	22	21	20	25 l	29 l	24	11	24	21	22	19	28	19	19	23
Disagree	2	1	*	-	*	5 bc	1	1	1	*	2	2	4	2	2	3	*	-	2	2
Strongly disagree	*	*	2	-	-	-	*	*	1	3	-	-	-	1	*	*	-	-	-	1
Neither agree/diss	1	1	*	1	-	1	*	1	1	3	-	*	1	*	1	1	2	-	1	1
DK/NA	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*
NET: Agree	97	98	98	99 f	100	94	98	98	98	94	98	98	95	97	97	97	98	100 p	98	97
NET: Disagree	2	1	2	-	*	5 b	2	1	2	3	2	2	4	3	2	3	*	-	2	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Strongly agree	75	74	75	73	78	76	73	73	76	86	79	74	71	70	69	75
Agree	22	26	24	24	19	21	25	23	21	11	18	21	26	29	27	25
Disagree	2	*	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	*	2	2	3	*	3	-
Strongly disagree	*	-	-	-	*	1	-	*	1	-	*	2 k	-	1	-	-
Neither agree/diss	1	-	1	1	1	*	-	1	*	2	1	2	-	*	1	*
DK/NA	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-
NET: Agree	97	100	99	97	97	97	98	97	98	97	98	95	97	99	96	100
NET: Disagree	2	*	-	2	2	3	2	2	2	*	2	4	3	1	3	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q5A. Please indicate your level of agreement with each of the following statements. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree that:
Being Black is an important part of my identity

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Exc1	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Strongly agree	75	73	80	75	71	69	81 F	75	73	81 ik	68	78 m	71	82	83	80 S	76	70	68
Agree	22	25	17	22	26	27 G	17	23	24 j	16	29 j	19	26 l	16	14	18	20	26	29 P
Disagree	2	2	2	1	1	4	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	3	-	1
Strongly disagree	*	-	*	-	1	-	*	1	1	-	*	*	1	*	-	*	-	4	*
Neither agree/diss	1	*	*	2	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	2	*	1	*	2
DK/NA	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	-
NET: Agree	97	98	97	97	97	96	98	98	97	97	98	97	97	98	97	98	96	96	97
NET: Disagree	2	2	2	1	2	4	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	3	4	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q5A. Please indicate your level of agreement with each of the following statements. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree that:
Being Black is an important part of my identity

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Strongly agree	75	72	77	74	76	76	68	81	75	74	65	76 k	79 K	86 OP	74	73	86 RS	75	70
Agree	22	26	22	20	21	22	26	14	23 h	23 H	31 M	22	18	14	24 n	23	12	21 q	28 Q
Disagree	2	1	1	5 bC	1	2	6	5 I	*	2	2	1	2	*	1	3	*	3 q	2
Strongly disagree	*	*	*	-	*	-	-	*	1	*	1	-	*	-	1	*	1	*	-
Neither agree/diss	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	2	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	*	2 qs	*
DK/NA	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*
NET: Agree	97	98	98 d	94	97	98	94	95	98	98	96	98	97	100	97	96	99 r	95	98
NET: Disagree	2	1	1	5 c	2	2	6	5 I	1	2	3	1	2	*	2	3	1	3	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q5A. Please indicate your level of agreement with each of the following statements. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree that:
Being Black is an important part of my identity

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Strongly agree	75	69	81 b	66	73	78	79	73	80	56	67	79 k	75
Agree	22	29 c	16	34 c	22	21	17	23	17	44	28	20	22
Disagree	2	1	3	*	4	1	-	2	2	-	3	1	*
Strongly disagree	*	-	-	-	1 f	*	-	1	-	-	-	*	-
Neither agree/diss	1	2	*	*	1	*	4	1	*	-	2	*	2
DK/NA	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*
NET: Agree	97	97	97	100	94	99 E	96	96	98	100 H	95	98	98
NET: Disagree	2	1	3	*	5 F	1	-	3	2	-	3	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q5B. Please indicate your level of agreement with each of the following statements. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree that:
Agreement: Connection to black people in other parts of the world

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Strongly agree	44	48 E	41	46	27	35	45	46	45	51	51	50	25	48 M	41	69 O	37	47	42	49 q	44
Agree	39	31	42 b	36	68 BCD	53 B	34	42 kL	19	34	21	20	52	40	41 P	22	41	38	39	35	42
Disagree	15	17 e	14	18	5	10	18	10	36 Hj	11	22	28 Hj	22 n	10	15	8	19 r	10	16	14	14
Strongly disagree	1	2	1	-	*	2	3	1	-	2	3	-	*	1	1	*	2	3	1	1	-
Neither agree/diss	1	1	1	-	*	*	1	1	-	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	*	1
DK/NA	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	*	-	*	-	*	*	*	-	-
NET: Agree	83	80	84	82	94 b	88	78	88 iKL	64	85 l	72	70	77	88	82	91	78	85	81	84	85
NET: Disagree	16	18 e	15	18	5	12	21	11	36 hj	13	25 h	28 Hj	22	11	17	8	21	13	17	16	14

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Strongly agree	44	47	42	44	42	34	45	43	49	55 _f	45	48	42	43	43	43	43	45	48
Agree	39	39	39	40	34	48	34	43	34	29	37	39	38	40	39	41	43 _s	32	28
Disagree	15	12	17	14	20	18	18 _i	13	10	13	15	9	17	15	16	14	13	16	22
Strongly disagree	1	1	1	1	4	-	1	2	2	3	2	3	1	1	1	1	*	4	1
Neither agree/diss	1	1	1	1	*	*	1	1	4 _{gH}	*	1	1	2	2	1	1	*	3	*
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	-
NET: Agree	83	85	81	84	76	82	80	85	83	84	82	87	80	82	83	84	86 _r	77	77
NET: Disagree	16	13	18	15	24	18	19 _i	14	12	16	17	11	18	16	17	15	13	20	23

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Strongly agree	44	36	51 _B	60 _B	44	52 _B	36	38	50 _{Gh}	51 _g	46	49	42	40	46	40	57 _P	43	48	41
Agree	39	46 _{DF}	36	22	31	31	46 _M	43 _m	37	34	36	41	28	40	39	43 _Q	30	42	36	41
Disagree	15	15	11	17	22	16	15	17	11	12	16 _i	10	24 _{Ij}	17	13	15	11	15	15	15
Strongly disagree	1	1	2	2	2	*	2 _i	1	*	-	-	-	3	1	1	2	1	*	*	2
Neither agree/diss	1	2	-	*	1	1	1	*	2	3	2	*	3	2	1	*	1	*	1	1
DK/NA	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*
NET: Agree	83	82	87	81	75	83	82 _m	81	88 _{kM}	86 _M	82	89 _M	70	80	84	83	86	85	84	82
NET: Disagree	16	16	12	19	24	17	17 _i	19 _i	11	12	16 _i	10	27 _{IJl}	18	15	16	12	15	15	17

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
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	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Strongly agree	44	33	45	58 BE	42	39	47	42	46	47	47 O	42	42	44	29	41
Agree	39	31	41	27	43 D	40	34	40	41	25	36	36	45	40	50 k	49
Disagree	15	27 de	14	12	13	17	19	16	11	25 i	14	20	12	16	19	8
Strongly disagree	1	7	*	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	2	1	*	1	-
Neither agree/diss	1	*	-	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	*	*	*	*	2
DK/NA	*	2	-	*	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	1	-	-	*	-
NET: Agree	83	64	86 B	85 B	85 B	80	80	82	87 j	72	83	78	87	84	79	90
NET: Disagree	16	33 cDE	14	14	15	18	19	17	12	26 i	15	22	13	16	20	8

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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Agreement: Connection to black people in other parts of the world

	HEALTH STATUS				STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE				
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Strongly agree	44	50 E	46 E	43	31	40	45	45	44	48	35	47 m	39	48	52	47 S	45 S	59 S	33
Agree	39	33	39	41	45	46 h	39	34	38	37	45	36	42	34	36	40	34	22	45 r
Disagree	15	14	13	14	21	12	14	18	15	13	19	15	15	16	13	12	16	16	20 p
Strongly disagree	1	2	1	*	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	-	1	3	-	1
Neither agree/diss	1	*	2	2	*	1	1	1	2	1	*	1	2	1	*	*	2	2	1
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-
NET: Agree	83	83	85	84	76	86	84	79	82	85	80	84	81	82	87	87 qs	80	82	78
NET: Disagree	16	17	13	14	24 C	13	15	20	16	14	20	16	17	17	13	12	18	16	21

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q5B. Please indicate your level of agreement with each of the following statements. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree that:
Agreement: Connection to black people in other parts of the world

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low	Med	High	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
		(0-5)	(6-8)	(9-10)															
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Strongly agree	44	35	44	48	47 f	38	36	55 j	46	38	47	43	43	56 op	44	36	50 s	46	39
Agree	39	40	40	35	35	50 E	40	32	38	42 h	39	40	38	22	42 N	44 N	32	37	46 Q
Disagree	15	20	14	15	16 f	10	18	11	15	17	10	16	16	20 O	11	18 o	16	14	13
Strongly disagree	1	4	1	-	1	1	5 e	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
Neither agree/diss	1	*	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	3	*	1	-	2	1	1	2	1
DK/NA	*	-	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	*
NET: Agree	83	75	84	83	82	87	76	86	84	80	86	83	81	78	86	81	82	83	85
NET: Disagree	16	24 C	15	15	17	11	23 f	12	15	18	11	16	17	22 O	12	19 o	17	15	15

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q5B. Please indicate your level of agreement with each of the following statements. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree that:
Agreement: Connection to black people in other parts of the world

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Strongly agree	44	44	47	55	39	46	37	41	41	56	43	48	43
Agree	39	37	39	37	41	35	44	41 j	35	14	37	38	43
Disagree	15	15	11	7	14	18	18	15	21	30	15	13	13
Strongly disagree	1	1	2	-	3	*	-	1	*	-	3	1	-
Neither agree/diss	1	2	1	*	2	1	1	2	3	-	2	*	1
DK/NA	*	-	*	-	1	-	-	*	-	-	1	*	-
NET: Agree	83	82	86	93	81	81	81	82	76	70	80	86	86
NET: Disagree	16	16	13	7	17	19	18	16	21	30	18	14	13

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q5C. Please indicate your level of agreement with each of the following statements. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree that:
Strong attachment to other Black people in Canada

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Downtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bram	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Strongly agree	43	43	42	39	51	39	41	33	38	48 _h	46	52 _h	39	43	42	51	39	40	41	49	41
Agree	45	43	45	55	37	57	48	52 _{kl}	51	40	32	35	40	49	45	39	46	49	45	40	47
Disagree	10	12 _{df}	11 _D	*	6	3	10	14	11	10	17	11	20 _N	6	10	11	14 _r	6	12	8	10
Strongly disagree	1	1	*	-	6 _{bc}	-	2	*	-	2	3	-	*	*	1	*	1	1	*	2	-
Neither agree/diss	1	1	2	6	*	1	*	1	-	*	1	2	1	3	1	*	*	3	1	1	1
NET: Agree	88	86	87	94	88	96 _b	89	85	89	88	78	87	79	91	87	89	84	89	87	89	88
NET: Disagree	11	13 _{DF}	11 _D	*	12	3	11	14	11	12	21	11	20 _N	6	11	11	15 _r	8	13	10	10

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q5C. Please indicate your level of agreement with each of the following statements. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree that:
Strong attachment to other Black people in Canada

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Strongly agree	43	46	41	43	42	43	41	42	43	57 _{gh}	47	44	40	41	44	45	40	43	48
Agree	45	45	44	46	46	35	49 _j	47 _j	46 _j	31	37	42	45	46	48	42	50	41	42
Disagree	10	7	13 _B	9	8	19 _{ghi}	8	8	9	9	13	10	12	10	7	10	8	13	10
Strongly disagree	1	1	1	*	4	2	*	1	1	3	3	2	*	1	*	2	*	1	-
Neither agree/diss	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	2	2	*	*	2	2	2	*	1	1	2	*
NET: Agree	88	91 _C	85	89	88	78	90 _f	89	89	88	83	87	85	86	92	87	90	83	90
NET: Disagree	11	8	13 _b	10	12	21 _{ghi}	8	9	9	12	16	12	13	11	7	12	9	14	10

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q5C. Please indicate your level of agreement with each of the following statements. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree that:
Strong attachment to other Black people in Canada

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Strongly agree	43	38	43	52	40	51 _b	38	38	42	51	34	59 _{GHik}	42	45	42	37	48	42	46	40
Agree	45	48 _f	46	44	51	36	47	44	53 _{LM}	43	61 _{gHiLM}	33	37	41	47	49	46	43	42	47
Disagree	10	10 _D	10 _d	2	9	13 _D	12 _{IJk}	16 _{GIJKl}	4	3	3	7	16 _{IJk}	12	9	11 _Q	4	14 _q	11	10
Strongly disagree	1	1	1	2	*	-	2	1	*	-	-	*	1	*	1	2	1	*	*	2
Neither agree/diss	1	2	*	*	-	1	1	1	2	3	2	1	4	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
NET: Agree	88	86	89	96 _b	91	86	85 _h	82	94 _{GHM}	94 _{HM}	95 _{gHM}	92 _m	79	86	89	86	94 _p	85	88	87
NET: Disagree	11	11	11	4	9	13	14 _{IJK}	17 _{GIJKl}	4	3	3	7	17 _{IJK}	12	10	13 _Q	4	14	11	11

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q5C. Please indicate your level of agreement with each of the following statements. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree that:
Strong attachment to other Black people in Canada

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Strongly agree	43	22	42	46 B	43 b	42	68 F	44	45	27	43	43	41	42	40	47
Agree	45	40	53	44	47	45 G	16	43	48	49	46	36	47	50	43	52
Disagree	10	33 CDE	5	8	9	11	15	12 I	5	22 I	8	18 KNP	11	5	16 P	2
Strongly disagree	1	5	*	1	1	*	-	1	2	-	1	2	-	*	1	-
Neither agree/diss	1	*	*	2	1	2	2	1	1	3	2	2	-	2	-	*
NET: Agree	88	63	95 B	89 B	90 B	87	83	86	93 HJ	76	89 I	78	89	93 L	83	98 LO
NET: Disagree	11	37 CDE	5	9	9	12	15	12 I	6	22 I	10 p	20 KNP	11	5	17 P	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q5C. Please indicate your level of agreement with each of the following statements. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree that:
Strong attachment to other Black people in Canada

	HEALTH STATUS				STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE				
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Strongly agree	43	48 _e	45	42	33	38	45	45	41	49 _{ik}	35	47 _M	37	47	49	45	41	65 _{qS}	38
Agree	45	41	46	48	44	53 _{gH}	43	40	44	43	48	42	49	39	42	47 _R	44 _R	10	51 _R
Disagree	10	10	7	8	19 _{BCD}	7	10	13	11 _j	6	16 _j	9	11	11	7	7	12	23 _p	10
Strongly disagree	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	*	2	-	*
Neither agree/diss	1	*	1	1	3	*	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	2
NET: Agree	88	88 _e	92 _E	90 _E	76	92	88	85	85	93 _I	83	89	86	86	92	92 _q	84	76	88
NET: Disagree	11	11	8	9	20 _{CD}	8	11	13	13 _J	7	16 _j	10	12	12	7	7	14 _p	23 _p	10

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q5C. Please indicate your level of agreement with each of the following statements. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree that:
Strong attachment to other Black people in Canada

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Strongly agree	43	36	43	46	43	42	43	49 j	45	39	44	40	44	50 p	44	37	45	45	40
Agree	45	45	46	41	44	49	37	41	45	44	39	53 km	42	32	47 N	48 N	41	44	50
Disagree	10	15	9	11	10	7	15	7	9	14 H	12	7	11	17 O	5	13 O	13	8	9
Strongly disagree	1	4	1	-	*	1	4 e	1	*	2	3	-	1	1	1	*	*	1	*
Neither agree/diss	1	*	1	2	1	*	2	1	2	1	2	*	2	*	1	2	1	2	1
NET: Agree	88	80	89	87	88	91 g	80	91 j	90 j	83	83	92 km	86	82	92 Np	85	86	89	90
NET: Disagree	11	19 c	10	11	11	9	18	8	9	15 HI	15 l	7	12	18 O	7	13 O	13	9	9

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q5C. Please indicate your level of agreement with each of the following statements. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree that:
Strong attachment to other Black people in Canada

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Strongly agree	43	38	48	54	41	43	34	45	43	56	31	47 K	41
Agree	45	50	45	39	45	41	51	44	37	15	51	45	49
Disagree	10	10	5	7	11	14	12	8	18 h	29	13	7	9
Strongly disagree	1	*	2	-	2	*	-	1	*	-	2	2	-
Neither agree/diss	1	3	*	*	1	1	2	1	3	-	3	*	2
NET: Agree	88	87	93	93	86	84	85	90 i	79	71	82	92 K	90
NET: Disagree	11	10	7	7	13	14	12	9	18 h	29	15	8	9

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q5D. Please indicate your level of agreement with each of the following statements. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree that:
Being Black major factor in social relationships

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Strongly agree	30	30 _d	33 _D	12	28	30	34	25	23	21	40 _j	43 _{hJ}	22	38 _m	31	26	32	24	27	41 _{RSU}	20
Agree	33	32	28	33	48 _{bc}	47 _{bc}	38 _l	31	38	35	29	22	40	24	34	35	31	30	38	27	45 _{qrT}
Disagree	30	30	34 _f	43 _f	23	19	24	35	31	32	23	31	32	33	29	31	29	38 _t	31	27	26
Strongly disagree	4	3	5	8	*	4	2	3	*	6	1	3	5	5	4	*	8 _U	3	3	4	*
Neither agree/diss	2	3	1	4	*	1	1	6 _l	3	3	2	*	1	*	2	3	*	2	2	1	6
DK/NA	1	2 _C	*	-	*	-	-	-	5	3	5	1	-	*	1	5 _O	*	3 _{QT}	-	*	2 _q
NET: Agree	64	62	61	45	77 _D	76 _{bd}	72 _{hj}	56	61	56	69	65	62	62	64	61	63	54	64	68 _R	65
NET: Disagree	34	33	38 _f	51 _{ef}	23	23	26	38	31	38	24	34	37	38	33	31	36	41 _u	34	31	27

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q5D. Please indicate your level of agreement with each of the following statements. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree that:
Being Black major factor in social relationships

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Strongly agree	30	32	28	29	55 D	25	33	29	33	32	31	29	27	32	32	31	28	32	27
Agree	33	32	35	34	22	48 gH	30	29	34	34	43 no	33	40 nO	28	28	27	34	35	50 Pq
Disagree	30	31	29	31 e	17	25	27	35	29	28	22	31	27	28	36 k	36 RS	32 s	23	18
Strongly disagree	4	1	6 B	4	2	2	6	4	3	1	1	4	4	7	2	2	3	8 pq	3
Neither agree/diss	2	2	2	2	4	-	3	1	2	5	3	2	1	4	1	2	2	2	1
DK/NA	1	2 C	*	1	1	-	*	2 G	-	1	*	1	*	2 M	2 m	1	1	*	-
NET: Agree	64	64	63	62	76 d	73	63	58	66	66	73	63	67	60	59	58	62	67	78 Pq
NET: Disagree	34	32	35	35 E	19	27	33	39	32	28	23	35	31	35	38 k	38 S	35	30	21

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q5D. Please indicate your level of agreement with each of the following statements. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree that:
Being Black major factor in social relationships

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Strongly agree	30	29	33	37	19	31	30	29	26	29	20	50 GHIjkm	31	32	29	30	26	30	32	29
Agree	33	30	38	46 b	32	37	34 LM	38 LM	41 LM	40 LM	45 LM	16	18	30	35	35	37	34	37 t	29
Disagree	30	34 D	28 D	6	43 D	26 D	29	29	27	28	26	25 GhIjKL	45	30	30	30	30	31	24	35 S
Strongly disagree	4	5	2	3	*	5	5 h	3	2	3	1	7	3	6 o	2	3	2	4	3	4
Neither agree/diss	2	3 C	*	1	5	1	2	2	1	*	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	1	2	2
DK/NA	1	*	*	7 BC	-	-	*	*	3 GH	-	6 GHI	-	-	-	1	*	4 P	*	1	1
NET: Agree	64	59	70 b	83 BE	52	68	64 m	67 M	67 M	69 m	65 m	66	49	63	64	64	63	64	70 T	58
NET: Disagree	34	39 D	29 D	9	43 D	31 D	34	32	29	31	27	32	48 ghIK	36	32	33	32	35	28	39 S

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q5D. Please indicate your level of agreement with each of the following statements. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree that:
Being Black major factor in social relationships

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Strongly agree	30	32	32	25	30	32	40	28	35	23	32 P	35 P	35 P	28	27	9
Agree	33	45	35	32	35	33 g	14	34	30	42	32	37	30	28	28	55 kmNO
Disagree	30	16	29	38 B	28	28	38	33 i	25	30	30	22	28	34	41 L	32
Strongly disagree	4	*	2	2	3	6	6	3	7 h	*	4	5	3	7	5	*
Neither agree/diss	2	7	1	*	3	2	2	2	2	*	2	1	2	3	*	4
DK/NA	1	*	-	3	1	-	-	*	1 H	5 H	2	-	1	-	-	-
NET: Agree	64	77 d	67	57	65	64	55	62	65	65	64	72 o	65	56	54	64
NET: Disagree	34	16	32	40 B	31	34	44	35	32	30	33	27	31	41	46 l	32

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q5D. Please indicate your level of agreement with each of the following statements. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree that:
Being Black major factor in social relationships

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Strongly agree	30	28	33 E	37 E	18	23	33 f	32	31	34 K	19	32	27	33	37	33	30	28	26
Agree	33	31	30	33	44 bc	34	30	36	32	31	46 ij	34	33	29	24	31	31	55 PQ	35
Disagree	30	35 D	32 d	22	31	36 H	31	24	31	29	27	29	32	31	33	30	33 r	12	32
Strongly disagree	4	2	4	6 b	3	4	3	4	4	2	6	3	5	3	2	2	3	4	8 Pq
Neither agree/diss	2	1	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	1	2	2	3	*	*
DK/NA	1	3 CD	*	*	1	1	*	1	*	2 I	*	2 M	*	2	2	2 q	*	-	-
NET: Agree	64	59	63	69	62	58	64	68 f	63	64	65	66	60	62	61	63	61	83 qs	61
NET: Disagree	34	37	35	28	34	39 h	35	28	35	32	33	31	37	35	35	32	35	17	39 r

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q5D. Please indicate your level of agreement with each of the following statements. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree that:
Being Black major factor in social relationships

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Strongly agree	30	30	31	26	29	31	32	35	26	33	32	28	31	42 P	34 P	19	41 RS	28	23	
Agree	33	33	36 D	25	34	33	30	24	41 HJ	29	35	32	33	28	35	35	31	36	34	
Disagree	30	26	26	43 BC	29	33	29	33	28	30	26	33	29	25	26	36 no	22	29	36 Q	
Strongly disagree	4	6	4	3	5	2	3	4	4	4	3	5	4	2	3	6 n	2	5	4	
Neither agree/diss	2	3	1	2	2	1	6 f	2	1	3	1	2	2	1	2	3	1	1	2	
DK/NA	1	3 cd	1	*	1 f	*	-	2 I	*	1 i	2 L	*	1	2 o	*	1 o	1 r	*	1	
NET: Agree	64	63	68 D	51	63	65	62	59	67	62	67	60	64	70 P	68 P	53	73 S	64	57	
NET: Disagree	34	31	30	46 bc	33	35	32	37	32	34	30	37	33	27	30	42 NO	25	35 q	40	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q5D. Please indicate your level of agreement with each of the following statements. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree that:
Being Black major factor in social relationships

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Strongly agree	30	26	39 b	28	30	31	16	32 j	35 j	*	23	34 km	22
Agree	33	28	32	37	33	31	49 ef	27	34	31	36	31	46 L
Disagree	30	39 D	28	19	28	29	30	33	23	68 I	33	31	24
Strongly disagree	4	3	*	1	8 G	7 G	*	7	6	-	4	3	*
Neither agree/diss	2	2	*	8	1	2	5	1	2	-	1	1	6
DK/NA	1	3	-	6	*	*	-	-	-	-	3 L	*	2 l
NET: Agree	64	53	71 B	66	63	62	65	59	70	32	59	65	67
NET: Disagree	34	42 CD	28	21	36	36	30	40	28	68 i	36	34	24

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q5E. Please indicate your level of agreement with each of the following statements. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree that:
Black people should not marry interracially

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Strongly agree	5	3	11 BEF	-	3	3	1	3	*	3	2	9 g	5	15 M	5	13 O	1	3	6	11 QRU	4
Agree	6	7	5	1	3	6	10 l	13 L	-	7	3	1	4	5	6	6	4	8 U	5	9 U	*
Disagree	43	38	50 BD	24	52 d	45	31	36	46	39	51 g	37	46	51	45 P	21	35	36	44	43	60 QRST
Strongly disagree	41	44 C	30	74 BCEf	40	47 c	57 HK	40	51	45	31	43	38	26	39	52	54 STU	45 U	38	37	26
Neither agree/diss	5	6	4	2	2	*	1	9 g	2	4	9	10	7	3	5	3	4	5 t	7 t	1	11 T
DK/NA	1	1 c	*	-	*	*	-	*	-	3 h	4	-	1	-	*	5 O	1	3 QSU	*	-	*
NET: Agree	11	11	16 De	1	5	8	11	16 i	*	9	5	10	9	20	10	19	6	11	11	20 QRSU	4
NET: Disagree	83	82	80	97 bc	92	91 c	88 h	75	98 Hl	84	82	80	83	77	84	73	90 rT	81	82	80	85

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q5E. Please indicate your level of agreement with each of the following statements. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree that:
Black people should not marry interraciallly

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Strongly agree	5	7	4	6	1	5	7 i	5	3	4	5	10 M	3	5	6	6 q	2	3	16 pQR
Agree	6	6	6	6 e	2	2	8	6	5	9	5	7	5	4	7	7	4	4	10
Disagree	43	43	42	43	30	53 J	40 J	46 J	39 j	23	42	52 O	42	46	37	40	42	44	50
Strongly disagree	41	39	42	40	56 d	40	40	36	49 H	52 h	44 l	27	43 L	39 l	46 L	46 S	43 S	42 S	20
Neither agree/diss	5	5	5	4	7	-	5	6	4	12 gi	4	3	7 o	7	3	2	7 p	6	4
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	4 d	-	*	2 g	1	*	-	2	1	-	1	*	2 P	1	*
NET: Agree	11	13	10	12 e	3	7	15 i	11	8	13	10	16 m	8	9	13	12 q	6	7	26 pQR
NET: Disagree	83	81	85	83	87	93 GHJ	80	81	87 j	75	86	79	84	85	83	85 S	85 S	85 S	70

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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Black people should not marry interracially

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Strongly agree	5	3	11 bdE	2	1	9 be	3	3	7 g	-	9 G	9	4	4	6	5	8	8	7	4
Agree	6	5	9	7	3	5	5	4	8	2	4	2	5	6	6	4	6	13	8	4
Disagree	43	46 C	31	52 C	50	37	52 IJM	56 IJKM	34	33	40	56 IJM	32	41	44	54 QR	30	25	43	42
Strongly disagree	41	41	42	30	43	44	37	33	41	54 ghikL	36	27	53 GHKL	43	39	32	48 P	49 p	35	46 S
Neither agree/diss	5	4	7	3	3	4	3	3	9 Gh	11 g	8	5	5	5	4	4	6	5	7 t	3
DK/NA	1	*	1	7 BCF	-	*	1	*	2	-	4 ghi	1	-	*	1	1	2	*	*	1
NET: Agree	11	9	19 BE	10	4	14	8	8	15 ghJ	2	13 j	11	9	10	12	9	14	22 p	14 T	8
NET: Disagree	83	87 C	73	81	93 C	81	89 IK	89 IK	74	87 I	76	83	85 i	84	83	87 q	78	74	78	88 S

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
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	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Strongly agree	5	*	4	8 b	6	2	18 F	5	7	4	6	7 p	9 p	2	3	*
Agree	6	5	1	6	7	6	3	6	7	3	7	5	6	7	4	*
Disagree	43	32	49	34	49 D	44 G	19	39	45	63 H	38	43	51 k	40	43	65 Kn
Strongly disagree	41	56 E	40	46 e	33	41	57	46 ij	37	21	43 m	37	30	42	48 m	32
Neither agree/diss	5	6	7	3	5	6	3	5	5	4	5	7	3	9	2	3
DK/NA	1	-	-	3 E	*	*	-	*	1	5 HI	1	2	1	-	-	*
NET: Agree	11	5	4	14	13	8	21 f	10	14	6	13 P	12 p	15 P	8	7	*
NET: Disagree	83	88	89	80	83	86	76	84	81	84	81	80	81	82	91 k	96 k1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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Black people should not marry interracially

	HEALTH STATUS				STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE				
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
	Total	Exc1	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Strongly agree	5	7	5	6	2	7	3	6	5	6 k	1	7 M	3	5	10 N	4	8 p	5	5
Agree	6	6	6	6	5	6	6	6	6	7	2	7	4	9 O	5	5	6	7	6
Disagree	43	34	46 B	39	54 Bd	43	47 h	37	38	41	62 IJ	49 M	34	48	50	47 S	43	38	33
Strongly disagree	41	45	38	44	35	38	40	43	45 k	40	29	32	54 L	34	29	39	37	48	50 pQ
Neither agree/diss	5	5	5	5	4	6	4	5	5	4	6	5	5	3	7	5	4	1	6
DK/NA	1	3 CD	*	*	-	*	*	2 fG	1	1	-	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	-
NET: Agree	11	13	11	12	7	12	9	13	11 k	14 K	3	14 M	7	14	14	8	15 p	12	11
NET: Disagree	83	79	84	82	89	82	87	80	83	81	91	80	88 L	82	79	86	80	85	83

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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Black people should not marry interracially

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
		(A)	(B)	(C)																(D)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Strongly agree	5	7	5	5	6 f	3	3	8 I	1	8 I	7	5	5	9	6 P	2	6	3	6	
Agree	6	7	7	3	6	7	4	5	6	7	4	4	7	8	6	5	10 S	6	4	
Disagree	43	43	39	53 C	41	47	45	44	46 J	37	42	41	44	35	43	46	37	42	46	
Strongly disagree	41	31	44 bd	34	42	38	43	35	42	43	39	42	40	40	39	43	41	44	39	
Neither agree/diss	5	9	4	5	5	6	3	5	5	5	3	7	4	8	5	2	7	4	4	
DK/NA	1	2	1	*	1	-	2	3 IJ	*	*	4 LM	*	*	1	1	1	1	*	1 r	
NET: Agree	11	14	12	7	12	10	7	13	7	14 I	11	10	12	17 p	12	7	15	9	10	
NET: Disagree	83	75	83	88 b	82	84	88	79	88 HJ	80	82	83	84	75	82	89 No	77	86 q	85	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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Black people should not marry interracially

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Strongly agree	5	2	10 B	8	1	8 Eg	1	2	8 H	11	2	9 Km	3
Agree	6	5	7 d	*	8	7	*	7	4	-	5	8 M	*
Disagree	43	42	45	41	30	42 e	71 EF	38	47	37	32	42	61 KL
Strongly disagree	41	44	35	33	56 FG	40 g	21	47	35	52	54 LM	39 m	24
Neither agree/diss	5	4	2	17 BC	4	4	7	5	6	-	3	2	11 l
DK/NA	1	3	-	*	1	*	-	1	-	-	4 LM	*	*
NET: Agree	11	7	18 B	9	9	14 G	1	9	12	11	7	17 KM	4
NET: Disagree	83	86	80	74	86	82	92	85	82	89	86	80	85

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q5F. Please indicate your level of agreement with each of the following statements. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree that:
Black people support other Blacks to be successful

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Downtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Strongly agree	77	75	79	74	79	77	76	74	61	74	89 il	70	85	80	77	79	74	79	80	79	68
Agree	18	18	17	14	20	23	18	18	39 jk	15	8	30 jk	8	18	19	18	21	14	15	16	30 RST
Disagree	3	3	2	12 ef	*	*	3	4	-	5	3	-	2	2	2	4	2	5	3	2	1
Strongly disagree	1	1	*	-	*	-	2	-	-	3	*	-	-	1	1	*	-	1	*	2	*
Neither agree/diss	1	2	1	-	*	*	2	4 l	*	3	-	*	2	*	1	*	2	1	2	1	1
DK/NA	*	*	1	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	2	-	*	-	-	1	-	*	*
NET: Agree	95	94	96	88	99	100 bd	93	92	100 j	89	97	100 ghj	93	98	95	96	96	92	95	95	98 r
NET: Disagree	3	4	2	12 f	*	*	5	4	-	8	3	-	2	2	3	4	2	5	3	4	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q5F. Please indicate your level of agreement with each of the following statements. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree that:
Black people support other Blacks to be successful

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Strongly agree	77	76	78	77	84	71	82 I	77	70	81	72	71	79	80	77	71	78	82 p	80
Agree	18	21	17	18	16	24	14	18	23 Gj	10	22	24	19	14	17	22	18	15	18
Disagree	3	2	3	3	*	2	1	3 g	5 G	6 G	6 lm	1	1	2	4	4 r	3 r	*	1
Strongly disagree	1	*	1	1	-	-	2	-	1	*	*	1	*	2 mo	*	-	*	2	1
Neither agree/diss	1	1	1	1	*	3	1	1	1	3	*	2	1	2	2	3 qS	1	-	*
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	1	*	*	-	1	*	-	-	-	*	1	-
NET: Agree	95	96	94	95	100 d	95	96	95	94	91	94	95	99 n	94	94	93	96	97	98
NET: Disagree	3	2	4	4 e	*	2	2	3	6	6	6	2	1	5	4	4	4	3	2

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q5F. Please indicate your level of agreement with each of the following statements. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree that:
Black people support other Blacks to be successful

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Strongly agree	77	78	75	84	80	71	77 _m	80 _M	78 _m	76	73	80	65	75	78	74	80	88 _p	79	75
Agree	18	17	18	14	11	26 _b	18	16	18	18	24	16	25	17	19	22 _R	19 _r	5	17	20
Disagree	3	3 _d	3	*	-	2	2	1	2	1	3	* _{ghijL}	8	4	2	2	*	6 _q	3	2
Strongly disagree	1	1	-	*	-	*	1	1	*	-	*	2	-	1	*	*	*	*	1	1
Neither agree/diss	1	*	4 _b	2	9 _{BdF}	*	1	1	1	5 _{GHIK}	*	2	2	1	1	2	1	*	*	2 _S
DK/NA	*	*	-	-	-	1	*	1	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	*	-
NET: Agree	95	95	93	98	91	97	95	97 _m	97 _m	94	97	96	90	93	97 _n	96	99	93	96	95
NET: Disagree	3	5 _d	3	*	-	2	3	2	2	1	3	2	8 _{hiJ}	5 _o	2	2	*	6	4	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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Black people support other Blacks to be successful

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Strongly agree	77	78	80	81	75	75	75	74	80	86	76	80	75	79	82	68
Agree	18	16	20	14	21	17	22	20	16	12	17	18	22	20	11	32 0
Disagree	3	2	-	2	2	4	3	2	3	3	4	2	1	1	3	-
Strongly disagree	1	*	-	*	*	2	-	1	1	-	1	*	2	*	-	-
Neither agree/diss	1	4	-	2	1	2	-	2 i	*	*	2	*	-	-	4 l	-
DK/NA	*	*	-	-	*	1	-	*	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-
NET: Agree	95	94	100 De	96	97	92	97	94	96	97	93	98 k	97	99 ko	93	100 KO
NET: Disagree	3	2	-	3	2	6	3	3	4	3	5	2	3	1	3	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q5F. Please indicate your level of agreement with each of the following statements. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree that:
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	HEALTH STATUS				STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE				
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Strongly agree	77	78	79	72	79	74	77	79	78	76	75	78	75	80	77	74	76	79	80
Agree	18	14	19	21	18	18	21	16	18	19	18	17	20	13	21	21	19	16	16
Disagree	3	3	1	4	3	4	1	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	4	2	5	1
Strongly disagree	1	1	*	2 C	*	*	*	2 g	*	*	3	1	*	1	-	*	*	-	2
Neither agree/diss	1	4 CD	1	*	-	4 GH	1	*	1	2	1	1	1	2	*	1	2	*	2
DK/NA	*	-	*	1	-	*	-	1	*	*	-	*	-	1	*	-	1	-	*
NET: Agree	95	92	98 bd	94	97	92	98 F	95	96	95	93	95	95	93	98 n	95	95	95	95
NET: Disagree	3	3	1	6 C	3	5	1	5	3	3	6	3	4	4	2	4	3	5	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q5F. Please indicate your level of agreement with each of the following statements. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree that:
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	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
		(A)	(B)	(C)																(D)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Strongly agree	77	83	76	75	79 G	76 G	59	80	75	78	78	79	75	80	77	75	89 RS	78	71	
Agree	18	14	19	19	16	19	36 EF	14	22	16	18	14	21 l	16	20	18	10	18 q	22 Q	
Disagree	3	2	2	5	3	2	4	5 I	*	4 I	2	4	2	3	2	2	1	3	3	
Strongly disagree	1	*	1	*	1	1	-	1	1 j	*	2 l	*	*	*	*	2	*	*	1	
Neither agree/diss	1	*	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	*	2 K	1	-	1	3 O	*	*	2	
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	-	-	1	*	
NET: Agree	95	97	95	94	95	95	95	94	97	94	96	93	96	96	97	93	98 S	95	93	
NET: Disagree	3	3	3	5	3	3	4	5 i	2	4	4	4	3	3	3	4	1	4	4	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q5F. Please indicate your level of agreement with each of the following statements. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree that:
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	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Strongly agree	77	76	76	69	76	82	68	74 J	80 J	18	80	79	71
Agree	18	18	21	29	17	11	31 F	18	13	82 HI	17	16	28
Disagree	3	3	2	1	4	3	*	4	4	-	3	2	1
Strongly disagree	1	-	*	1	1	2	-	1	3 H	-	-	*	*
Neither agree/diss	1	3	1	-	1	2	1	2	*	-	1	2	1
DK/NA	*	-	*	*	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	*	*
NET: Agree	95	94	97	97	94	93	99	92	93	100 HI	96	96	99
NET: Disagree	3	3	2	3	5	5	*	4	7	-	3	2	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q6. In what situations, if any, are you consciously aware of being a Black person?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	461	244	141	11	27	38	32	70	17	61	36	26	44	95	419	38	81	80	100	117	80
Unweighted Total	520	246	134	12	68	60	54	66	17	42	36	23	49	77	476	34	59	152	138	101	69
NET: Situations involving public spaces, travelling, movement	52	54	49	31	52	56	49	47	72	52	68	52	55	47	50	68	70 TU	55 t	65 TU	37	37
Everyday, all the time, wherever I go	23	30 CE	15	8	4	26	28	27	48	16	52 J	32	23	11	24	18	13	24	26	29	21
When at school (ie. college, university, etc.)	15	11	21	5	21	16	11	8	8	24 l	3	*	31	16	13	26	46 RSTU	18 TU	11	2	3
Situations where I am being watched or followed (mainly when shopping)	13	13	12	17	17	13	26 j	16	6	8	13	10	1	17 M	11	37 O	16	20 Tu	21 Tu	4	7
In my neighbourhood	5	4	6	1	7	5	14 Hj	1	24	3	-	*	7	6	5	8	5	7	6	3	6
When travelling (ie. inside or outside of Canada)	4	2	4	-	11	14	3	1	*	*	*	10	*	6	4	10	-	4	12 tU	2	1
Public transit / when driving	3	4 c	*	-	-	6	14 h	2	-	4	3	-	-	*	3	1	3	2	6	2	-
When in predominately white neighbourhoods	2	2	1	*	4	9	6	-	-	-	6	*	-	1	2	5	3	*	6	1	-
Other - Situations involving public spaces	3	4	1	-	5	2	2	1	*	10 h	4	-	*	2	3	*	1	1	6	2	4
NET: Situations involving my employment and/or career	47	40	59 BE	75 e	26	49	41	37	53	52 K	18	39	52	63	46	45	40	50	57	45	41

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q6. In what situations, if any, are you consciously aware of being a Black person?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	461	244	141	11	27	38	32	70	17	61	36	26	44	95	419	38	81	80	100	117	80
Unweighted Total	520	246	134	12	68	60	54	66	17	42	36	23	49	77	476	34	59	152	138	101	69
When I am at work	38	37	46 _d	6	26	35	40	31	53 _k	50 _K	14	39	37	51	38	38	30	45 _u	55 _{QtU}	36	26
When I am at a job interview/looking for work	7	2	14 _{BE}	25	*	8	*	3	*	3	4	-	19	11	6	17	8	4	4	6	13 _{rs}
When I am at job related events (ie. panel discussions, grant meetings, workshops, etc.)	3	1	3	45 _{BCEF}	4	6	*	2	-	-	*	-	-	5	3	*	2	2	4	4	4
When volunteering or participating in activism	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	5	-	4	2	-	5	2	3	-	-
As a Black business owner	2	2	2	-	-	-	*	8 _g	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	3	-	5	-
NET: Situations involving social networks, social settings	33	33	28	40	43	41	37	36	11	39	22	34	37	22	34 _p	15	28	44 _{Su}	25	37	26

When I am the only Black person, or in the minority	15	13	18	-	28	15	14	15	5	11	1	30	29	12	15	15	14	17	13	22 _U	6
Social interactions in general	12	9	12	39	19	16	2	9	-	13	17	*	21	8	12 _p	3	8	17 _{SU}	6	22 _{SU}	3
Situations where I feel I may be enforcing stereotypes	5	8 _C	1	-	*	4	2	11 _{gk}	-	8	*	22	-	1	6	-	4	9	2	4	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q6. In what situations, if any, are you consciously aware of being a Black person?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	461	244	141	11	27	38	32	70	17	61	36	26	44	95	419	38	81	80	100	117	80
Unweighted Total	520	246	134	12	68	60	54	66	17	42	36	23	49	77	476	34	59	152	138	101	69
When I am with other ethnic groups, aside from Black	5	6	2	-	4	6	*	5	-	6	8	17	*	2	5	3	3	4	2	6	8
New social situations, meeting for first time	4	6	1	-	14 CF	*	6	6	-	10	4	-	*	*	4	*	2	1	4	4	6
As I parent, when parenting	3	5 C	*	1	*	4	23 K	-	6	-	*	15	-	*	3	*	-	4	3	3	4
When participating in sports or recreation activities	2	3	2	-	-	*	*	3	-	-	-	15 g	-	3	2	-	3	1	2	3	-
NET: Situations involving institutions	13	18 C	5	-	13	13	32 K	18	-	18	5	34 K	*	7	12	28 o	15 u	14	23 TU	8	5
When dealing with law enforcement	9	12 C	3	-	13	4	2	18 g	-	13	-	34 G	*	4	7	28 O	15 TU	10 u	14 TU	3	1
When dealing with health care service providers	2	3	2	-	*	-	14 JK	-	-	5	*	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	7 t	2	-
Other - Situations involving institutions	4	4	2	-	*	9	15 h	*	-	7	4	-	*	4	4	*	-	4	5	5	4
NET: Situations involving the media	5	6	4	*	1	*	2	4	29 gj	*	16 j	-	-	6	5	1	1	2	5	6	8
Racialized stereotypes in the media	3	5	1	*	1	*	2	4	29 gj	*	13	-	-	2	4	-	*	1	2	6	8
Interacting with media, social media	3	2	4	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	16 H	-	-	6	3	1	*	2	4	5 u	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q6. In what situations, if any, are you consciously aware of being a Black person?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	461	244	141	11	27	38	32	70	17	61	36	26	44	95	419	38	81	80	100	117	80
Unweighted Total	520	246	134	12	68	60	54	66	17	42	36	23	49	77	476	34	59	152	138	101	69
When encountering matters of racism, injustices, inequality	3	4	*	-	3	4	*	10 9	-	3	4	*	-	*	3	-	-	4	*	2	9 s
Other	2	2	2	*	8	*	6	2	-	2	1	-	*	2	2	*	-	5	4	1	2
Rarely/Never	3	4	4	-	1	*	6	6	-	-	-	9	*	6	3	-	*	*	3	5	7 qr
DK/NA	1	1	2	-	*	3	-	5	-	-	-	-	6	-	2	*	*	*	-	3	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q6. In what situations, if any, are you consciously aware of being a Black person?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	196	262	436	17	21	139	184	95	21	33	70	111	96	148	143	183	92	33
Unweighted Total	520	176	342	484	26	8	82	142	181	91	74	77	133	92	135	160	181	125	43
NET: Situations involving public spaces, travelling, movement	52	53	52	52	63	77 G	41	55	56	56	63 m	61 M	33	48	61 M	57	45	58	45

Everyday, all the time, wherever I go	23	23	23	22	52 d	5	19	24	29	34	20	22	16	23	30	29	19	16	28
When at school (ie. college, university, etc.)	15	16	14	15	24	51 hi	15	12	10	17	19	24	12	15	11	8	17	23 P	9
Situations where I am being watched or followed (mainly when shopping)	13	10	16	14	*	20	15	13	10	12	20	21 m	8	15	10	14	10	19	15
In my neighbourhood	5	4	6	5	*	-	3	8	3	5	*	7	1	7	7	4	6	8	-
When travelling (ie. inside or outside of Canada)	4	6	3	4	*	-	2	6	4	3	*	*	4	8	4	7	2	5	*
Public transit / when driving	3	2	3	3	*	-	7 I	1	*	*	-	4	3	2	3	*	4 p	4 p	*
When in predominately white neighbourhoods	2	2	2	2	-	6	-	2	5	2	6	2	1	1	3	2	1	3	6
Other - Situations involving public spaces	3	1	4	3	*	-	4	2	4	1	4	*	1	2	6	7	*	2	3
NET: Situations involving my employment and/or career	47	39	53 b	47	48	-	50	49	50	38	19	54 K	54 K	42	47 K	48	41	61 Q	38

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q6. In what situations, if any, are you consciously aware of being a Black person?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	196	262	436	17	21	139	184	95	21	33	70	111	96	148	143	183	92	33
Unweighted Total	520	176	342	484	26	8	82	142	181	91	74	77	133	92	135	160	181	125	43
When I am at work	38	34	42	38	39	-	42	42	39	22	13	43 K	54 KN	29	37 k	41	30	54 Q	31
When I am at a job interview/looking for work	7	3	9 b	7	-	-	6	10	4	1	5	8	4	13 mo	4	5	8	6	7
When I am at job related events (ie. panel discussions, grant meetings, workshops, etc.)	3	4	3	3	10	-	1	1	8 gh	16 GH	*	5	*	3	6	7	2	*	*
When volunteering or participating in activism	2	1	3 b	1	21 D	-	3	1	4 H	-	-	3	3	-	2	2	2	2	-
As a Black business owner	2	3	1	2	-	-	6 I	-	*	*	*	-	-	3	4	4 QR	*	*	-
NET: Situations involving social networks, social settings	33	35	30	33	33	43	32	31	32	43	43	31	30	28	35	30	31	42	31
When I am the only Black person, or in the minority	15	15	15	15	23	33	15	13	15	15	20	11	16	8	19	13	11	23	27
Social interactions in general	12	13	11	12	15	23	8	12	11	20	23	15	7	13	10	7	11	18 p	20
Situations where I feel I may be enforcing stereotypes	5	7	2	5	*	10	4	5	5	5	8	7	5	*	6	4	6	7	-

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q6. In what situations, if any, are you consciously aware of being a Black person?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	196	262	436	17	21	139	184	95	21	33	70	111	96	148	143	183	92	33
Unweighted Total	520	176	342	484	26	8	82	142	181	91	74	77	133	92	135	160	181	125	43
When I am with other ethnic groups, aside from Black	5	8 C	2	4	6	5	2	5	10 GJ	*	*	1	4	6	6	7	4	2	4
New social situations, meeting for first time	4	4	3	4	11	-	6	2	7	*	10	4	2	2	5	4	6 r	*	3
As I parent, when parenting	3	3	3	3	-	-	3	4	*	5	4	3	1	5	3	7 Q	*	5	*
When participating in sports or recreation activities	2	5 C	*	2	-	-	2	2	2	*	-	-	*	2	4 m	5	2	-	-
NET: Situations involving institutions	13	17	10	14	-	20	14	15	8	10	25	18	13	8	11	8	15	12	28 p
When dealing with law enforcement	9	16 C	3	9	-	20	6	12 I	3	9	21 no	11	12	4	5	8	7	6	28 PQR
When dealing with health care service providers	2	1	3	2	-	-	5	1	-	*	-	4	-	-	5	*	5 PR	*	-
Other - Situations involving institutions	4	2	5	4	-	-	4	3	7	1	4	7	1	6	3	2	5	6	*
NET: Situations involving the media	5	7 C	2	5	*	-	11 HI	2	1	7	*	2	14 KLNO	3	1	3	8 r	1	3
Racialized stereotypes in the media	3	7 C	1	4	*	-	8 hi	1	1	7	*	-	10 KnO	3	1	3	6	1	-

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q6. In what situations, if any, are you consciously aware of being a Black person?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	196	262	436	17	21	139	184	95	21	33	70	111	96	148	143	183	92	33
Unweighted Total	520	176	342	484	26	8	82	142	181	91	74	77	133	92	135	160	181	125	43
Interacting with media, social media	3	4	2	3	-	-	6	2	*	*	*	2	7 LO	3	*	2	4 R	*	3
When encountering matters of racism, injustices, inequality	3	3	3	3	-	-	5	2	1	1	-	7	3	5	*	3	4	1	*
Other	2	3	1	2	*	-	1	2	6	1	1	1	1	3	3	4	2	*	*
Rarely/Never	3	1	5	3	-	-	4	5 I	*	*	2	3	2	6	2	3	4	3	*
DK/NA	1	*	3	1	-	-	3	1	*	*	*	1	3	3	*	*	3	-	3

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q6. In what situations, if any, are you consciously aware of being a Black person?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	Eafc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	461	275	44	43	17	73	215	117	109	30	48	29	50	172	289	175	77	32	231	230
Unweighted Total	520	314	41	31	23	104	276	146	95	24	29	30	62	225	295	200	61	32	277	240
NET: Situations involving public spaces, travelling, movement	52	52	65 F	38	71	39	47	40	68 GH	49	76 GHm	50	45	63 O	45	41	59	46	51	53
Everyday, all the time, wherever I go	23	22	20	32	17	19	18	18	36 Ghj	18	41	18	18	26	21	17	31	22	26	20
When at school (ie. college, university, etc.)	15	17	19	2	4	9	15	13	26 m	40 gHlM	15	13	4	25 O	8	9	11	*	17	13
Situations where I am being watched or followed (mainly when shopping)	13	16 F	30 dEF	5	4	1	12	11	16	7	22	8	15	17	11	8	15	18	10	16
In my neighbourhood	5	3	11	-	22	10	5	4	4	10	4	8	6	7	4	5	4	*	4	6
When travelling (ie. inside or outside of Canada)	4	6	1	5	*	*	3	4	4	*	8	*	11	5	4	2	8	*	5	4
Public transit / When driving	3	4 f	-	4	-	*	5 H	1	-	-	-	-	4	6 O	1	1	*	-	1	4 S
When in predominately white neighbourhoods	2	2	9	-	-	*	2	2	*	-	*	1	2	1	3	2	6	-	1	3
Other - Situations involving public spaces	3	2	*	-	32 BCF	1	5 H	1	1	-	-	*	2	2	3	5	*	5	1	4
NET: Situations involving my employment and/or career	47	47	41	59	69	43	49	49	50	43	53	41	44	40	50	49	50	50	47	46

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q6. In what situations, if any, are you consciously aware of being a Black person?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	461	275	44	43	17	73	215	117	109	30	48	29	50	172	289	175	77	32	231	230
Unweighted Total	520	314	41	31	23	104	276	146	95	24	29	30	62	225	295	200	61	32	277	240
When I am at work	38	37	27	50	69 _C	41	43	44	39	40	42	32	39	39	38	42	29	48	38	39
when I am at a job interview/looking for work	7	8 _f	10	9	*	1	6	6	9	3	13	4	5	2	10 _N	6	17	-	7	6
when I am at job related events (ie. panel discussions, grant meetings, workshops, etc.)	3	4	5	*	*	2	1	1	6	-	6	10	*	*	5	3	9	3	4	3
when volunteering or participating in activism	2	1	5	-	-	5 _b	1	1	4	-	4	-	-	2	2	1	4	-	2	1
As a Black business owner	2	1	-	14 _B	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	12 _{GH}	*	3 _N	5	-	-	3	1
NET: Situations involving social networks, social settings	33	32	35	32	11	41	34	40 _{ik}	21	39	14	52 _{IK}	42 _k	41 _o	28	32	19	27	33	32

When I am the only Black person, or in the minority	15	15	29	19	2	10	18	23	11	14	12	20	19	14	15	18	8	18	12	18
Social interactions in general	12	9	20 _d	5	4	22 _{BD}	10	14	9	17	6	25	12	14	11	11	10	10	13	10
Situations where I feel I may be enforcing stereotypes	5	7	-	-	-	5	4	2	4	8	3	8	4	8	3	6	-	*	7	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q6. In what situations, if any, are you consciously aware of being a Black person?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	461	275	44	43	17	73	215	117	109	30	48	29	50	172	289	175	77	32	231	230
Unweighted Total	520	314	41	31	23	104	276	146	95	24	29	30	62	225	295	200	61	32	277	240
When I am with other ethnic groups, aside from Black	5	4	5	-	5	7	5 I	5	*	-	-	13 i	9 I	3	6	5	7	3	5	4
New social situations, meeting for first time	4	4	-	5	*	7	3	4	1	-	*	9	4	5	3	3	3	6	6	2
As I parent, when parenting	3	4	-	3	*	1	5 i	4	1	-	3	3	*	5	2	3	-	-	3	3
When participating in sports or recreation activities	2	3	5	*	-	-	3 H	*	2	7	-	-	*	2	2	2	3	-	1	3
NET: Situations involving institutions	13	14	10	22	4	11	9	7	20 gHj	8	26 gh	16	9	17	11	6	13	31 P	16	10
When dealing with law enforcement	9	8	10	18 eF	*	5	5	7	16 Gh	8	24 GhI	3	9	10	8	3	9	31 PQ	12 T	5
When dealing with health care service providers	2	3	-	*	-	3	2	-	3	-	-	8	-	4 O	1	1	*	-	*	4 S
Other - Situations involving institutions	4	4	-	4	4	6	2	*	4	-	3	13	*	4	4	4	5	*	4	3
NET: Situations involving the media	5	4	*	10	9	5	2	3	*	-	-	16 ghI	7	6	4	5	*	2	6	3
Racialized stereotypes in the media	3	4	*	1	2	5	2	3	*	-	-	2	7	3	3	5	*	2	4	3
Interacting with media, social media	3	2	*	10	7	-	1	2	*	-	-	13 GHIM	*	3	2	4	*	-	2	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q6. In what situations, if any, are you consciously aware of being a Black person?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID						BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS		
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	461	275	44	43	17	73	215	117	109	30	48	29	50	172	289	175	77	32	231	230
Unweighted Total	520	314	41	31	23	104	276	146	95	24	29	30	62	225	295	200	61	32	277	240
When encountering matters of racism, injustices, inequality	3	5 f	-	*	*	*	3	1	*	*	-	*	6	1	4	6	*	-	2	3
Other	2	4	-	-	-	*	2	4	1	-	2	5	3	3	1	2	*	4	2	2
Rarely/Never	3	4	-	-	10	3	5 i	7 I	*	*	-	6	-	*	5 N	8 Q	*	-	3	4
DK/NA	1	2	*	-	-	*	3	2	*	*	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	8	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q6. In what situations, if any, are you consciously aware of being a Black person?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	461	7	30	96	153	145	25	270	155	35	261	55	46	26	37	28
Unweighted Total	520	27	27	84	148	194	30	326	163	30	301	55	50	36	35	29
NET: Situations involving public spaces, travelling, movement	52	74	49	40	46	62	71	52	52	52	52	38	38	66	85 KLMP	47

Everyday, all the time, wherever I go	23	1	24	13	25 b	26	28	18	26	43 h	28	14	19	36	8	15
When at school (ie. college, university, etc.)	15	72 CDE	9	9	6	23	41	19	11	2	7	27 kmP	5	36 KMP	60 KLMP	*
Situations where I am being watched or followed (mainly when shopping)	13	1	16	14	7	19	11	15	14	-	12	10	12	8	27	14
In my neighbourhood	5	*	*	4	5	8	1	6	3	7	5	2	5	3	8	11
When travelling (ie. inside or outside of Canada)	4	*	*	5	4	4	11	4	6	1	5	*	7	*	-	3
Public transit / when driving	3	*	*	*	-	6	9	3	3	-	2	2	5	-	7	-
When in predominately white neighbourhoods	2	-	7	3	2	1	-	1	3	*	2	*	3	-	5	-
Other - Situations involving public spaces	3	1	-	5	3	1	4	4	1	-	3	2	-	*	-	10
NET: Situations involving my employment and/or career	47	34	40	53	51	46 g	12	46	53 j	25	52 M	44	23	49	39	56 m

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q6. In what situations, if any, are you consciously aware of being a Black person?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	461	7	30	96	153	145	25	270	155	35	261	55	46	26	37	28
Unweighted Total	520	27	27	84	148	194	30	326	163	30	301	55	50	36	35	29
When I am at work	38	9	31	38	41	44 g	12	35	48 j	22	45 M	29	18	36	31	41
When I am at a job interview/looking for work	7	25	3	15	7	2	*	9 i	4	-	5	15 m	1	6	8	20 KM
When I am at job related events (ie. panel discussions, grant meetings, workshops, etc.)	3	-	7	4	5	*	*	3	4	4	3	2	6	7	*	*
When volunteering or participating in activism	2	-	-	5	-	3	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	11	-
As a Black business owner	2	-	9	-	4	*	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	10	-	-
NET: Situations involving social networks, social settings	33	5	31	23	31	44	29	36	27	32	37	29	36	35	21	18

When I am the only Black person, or in the minority	15	4	20	11	18	16	7	15	14	20	19 P	16	10	7	12	1
Social interactions in general	12	1	24	9	9	15	4	14	8	12	14	8	15	17	5	3
Situations where I feel I may be enforcing stereotypes	5	-	-	2	5	8	9	4	6	11	4	4	6	10	4	10

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q6. In what situations, if any, are you consciously aware of being a Black person?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	461	7	30	96	153	145	25	270	155	35	261	55	46	26	37	28
Unweighted Total	520	27	27	84	148	194	30	326	163	30	301	55	50	36	35	29
When I am with other ethnic groups, aside from Black	5	-	3	9	4	1	10	5	2	11	5	7	5	*	4	*
New social situations, meeting for first time	4	-	-	*	6	6	*	3	7	-	4	5	7	7	-	4
As I parent, when parenting	3	-	-	*	4	4	6	3	1	11	5	-	3	-	*	-
When participating in sports or recreation activities	2	-	7	*	3	2	*	2	-	11 _h	2	1	-	-	7	-
NET: Situations involving institutions	13	1	*	16 _C	10	18	5	12	14	15	11	22 _k	13	11	14	9
When dealing with law enforcement	9	*	-	12	7	11	*	8	11	4	7	20 _{KmNP}	5	*	14	3
When dealing with health care service providers	2	-	*	-	1	5	-	2	2	6	2	-	5	11 _k	-	-
Other - Situations involving institutions	4	*	-	4	4	4	5	3	3	15	3	2	11	11	*	7
NET: Situations involving the media	5	-	-	7	2	5	15	4	4	9	4	1	16 _{KLN}	*	-	10
Racialized stereotypes in the media	3	-	-	7	2	1	15	3	2	9	2	1	16 _{KLN}	*	-	10

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q6. In what situations, if any, are you consciously aware of being a Black person?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	461	7	30	96	153	145	25	270	155	35	261	55	46	26	37	28
Unweighted Total	520	27	27	84	148	194	30	326	163	30	301	55	50	36	35	29
Interacting with media, social media	3	-	-	7 e	*	4	-	2	4	-	3	*	9 kL	-	-	*
When encountering matters of racism, injustices, inequality	3	-	*	2	6	1	*	4	1	-	1	2	4	-	-	21 KLm
Other	2	8	-	1	2	3	6	2	2	4	2	-	11	1	-	-
Rarely/Never	3	3	-	7	5	*	-	2	4	10	3	3	9	-	-	-
DK/NA	1	3	-	*	4	-	-	3	*	-	1	6	*	*	*	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q6. In what situations, if any, are you consciously aware of being a Black person?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	96	150	128	86	155	182	121	214	186	59	286	173	173	141	212	117	22	97
Unweighted Total	520	105	191	149	72	142	221	152	255	204	55	288	227	187	104	219	174	19	96
NET: Situations involving public spaces, travelling, movement	52	52	58 e	53	40	54	45	60 g	55 K	59 K	21	49	56	59 O	39	52	53	69	50

Everyday, all the time, wherever I go	23	25	24	23	19	20	23	27	20	32 iK	6	27 m	16	31	32	30 S	18	28	13
When at school (ie. college, university, etc.)	15	9	22 bE	16	7	15	12	18	26 J	7	-	6	30 L	8 O	1	6	11	15	38 PQ
Situations where I am being watched or followed (mainly when shopping)	13	9	15	17	9	12	17	9	16	12	8	12	15	15 O	5	11	22 pS	29	6
In my neighbourhood	5	8	3	7	4	3	4	8	5	5	5	7	3	7	2	5	8	*	4
When travelling (ie. inside or outside of Canada)	4	1	7	2	5	3	3	8	2	7	1	4	4	5	2	6	6	*	*
Public transit / when driving	3	3	*	6 C	3	2	5 H	*	4	2	*	3	2	4	2	1	6 p	-	3
When in predominately white neighbourhoods	2	*	5 be	1	*	1	1	5	2	3	1	2	2	4 O	1	2	1	9	1
Other - Situations involving public spaces	3	6	2	1	3	3	4	*	2	5	*	3	2	4	1	2	6	-	1
NET: Situations involving my employment and/or career	47	39	53	50	40	37	56 F	45	46	50	38	50	42	50	42	48	54 r	23	41

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q6. In what situations, if any, are you consciously aware of being a Black person?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	96	150	128	86	155	182	121	214	186	59	286	173	173	141	212	117	22	97
Unweighted Total	520	105	191	149	72	142	221	152	255	204	55	288	227	187	104	219	174	19	96
When I am at work	38	31	43	45	30	28	49 F	36	39	42	24	41	34	46 O	33	37	48 r	19	35
When I am at a job interview/looking for work	7	3	10	4	9	10	5	5	7	4	14 J	5	9	3	8 n	6	8	3	4
When I am at job related events (ie. panel discussions, grant meetings, workshops, etc.)	3	5	3	1	5	2	3	5	1	5	2	4	2	2	2	5	2	-	3
When volunteering or participating in activism	2	2	3	2	-	-	4	2	3	2	-	1	3	2	-	2	-	-	4
As a Black business owner	2	*	4	-	3	*	5 FH	*	1	3	*	2	2	3	4	3 Q	*	-	3
NET: Situations involving social networks, social settings	33	29	29	36	36	25	35	37	35	31	28	32	33	32	29	29	36	33	33
When I am the only Black person, or in the minority	15	14	17	13	14	12	18	13	18 K	15 k	4	13	18	17	17	18 Q	5	21	16
Social interactions in general	12	15	9	12	11	12	7	19 G	12	12	9	13	9	13	13	9	15	5	10
Situations where I feel I may be enforcing stereotypes	5	4	2	8	6	5	9 H	*	6	4	5	4	6	5 O	*	3	9	2	6

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q6. In what situations, if any, are you consciously aware of being a Black person?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	96	150	128	86	155	182	121	214	186	59	286	173	173	141	212	117	22	97
Unweighted Total	520	105	191	149	72	142	221	152	255	204	55	288	227	187	104	219	174	19	96
When I am with other ethnic groups, aside from Black	5	8	5	3	2	7	3	4	4	4	8	5	3	5 0	2	4	6	-	5
New social situations, meeting for first time	4	3	2	5	7	3	5	4	5	2	6	4	4	2	2	3	9 5	-	2
As I parent, when parenting	3	4	5	1	1	3	2	5	1	5	3	5	-	7 0	1	3	5	6	-
When participating in sports or recreation activities	2	7 CE	*	2	*	5	-	2	2	3	-	2	2	3	2	2	2	-	3
NET: Situations involving institutions	13	19 CE	6	23 CE	5	13	15	11	19 J	5	17	11	16	12	9	9	14	27	16
When dealing with law enforcement	9	13 E	4	16 CE	1	10	8	7	14 J	3	8	6	13 I	7 0	3	4	8	20 p	16 P
When dealing with health care service providers	2	2	-	6	-	*	4 F	2	3	1	-	2	2	3	2	1	4	-	-
Other - Situations involving institutions	4	8	2	4	4	3	4	4	3	3	11 ij	4	4	3	6	5	3	8	-
NET: Situations involving the media	5	4	2	2	12 Cd	5	4	5	3	6	5	5	3	6	5	6	7	-	1
Racialized stereotypes in the media	3	4	1	2	8	4	4	1	1	6 I	5	4	3	3	2	4	6	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q6. In what situations, if any, are you consciously aware of being a Black person?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	96	150	128	86	155	182	121	214	186	59	286	173	173	141	212	117	22	97
Unweighted Total	520	105	191	149	72	142	221	152	255	204	55	288	227	187	104	219	174	19	96
Interacting with media, social media	3	4	1	2	4	5	*	4 G	2	4	-	4 m	*	5	4	5 qs	1	-	*
When encountering matters of racism, injustices, inequality	3	1	*	6	5	2	5	1	1	2	12 i	4	1	3	3	3	5	-	*
Other	2	5	1	1	3	3	2	3	2	1	8	3	1	3	2	2	3	-	1
Rarely/Never	3	*	4	1	9 BD	*	4	7 F	3	4	1	3	3	2	5	5	4	*	*
DK/NA	1	3	*	-	5	4	1	-	*	1	10 IJ	2	*	2	5	1	*	-	4

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q6. In what situations, if any, are you consciously aware of being a Black person?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	461	46	295	120	284	127	50	106	169	178	79	158	223	89	239	125	156	107	186	
Unweighted Total	520	55	354	111	318	147	53	113	182	215	74	159	280	90	264	157	163	154	192	
NET: Situations involving public spaces, travelling, movement	52	38	55	50	49	60	45	49	46	58	60	55	47	61	52	47	62 S	54	44	

Everyday, all the time, wherever I go	23	25	23	21	20	32 e	18	28	24	20	20	25	22	31	24	17	40 RS	16	14	
When at school (ie. college, university, etc.)	15	9	18 d	8	11	24 e	15	7	20 h	15	20	17	12	7	18	15	19	15	12	
Situations where I am being watched or followed (mainly when shopping)	13	15	11	17	15	8	14	15	7	18 i	21 l	7	15	17	14	10	13	19	11	
In my neighbourhood	5	1	7	3	4	6	7	1	4	6	2	5	6	6	5	5	3	12 qs	3	
When travelling (ie. inside or outside of Canada)	4	*	3	8	4	3	4	4	3	5	8	4	3	7	4	3	9 r	1	2	
Public transit / when driving	3	-	4 D	*	2	4	5	2	3	3	5	1	3	-	4	2	3	4	1	
When in predominately white neighbourhoods	2	1	3	*	2	3	2	2	1	3	5	1	2	5	1	3	2	4	*	
Other - Situations involving public spaces	3	*	3	2	3	2	*	3	1	5	1	5	2	3	1	5	1	1	5	
NET: Situations involving my employment and/or career	47	55	51 D	33	49	46	35	36	52 h	47	43	47	48	60 P	50 P	34	47	55	43	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q6. In what situations, if any, are you consciously aware of being a Black person?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	46	295	120	284	127	50	106	169	178	79	158	223	89	239	125	156	107	186
Unweighted Total	520	55	354	111	318	147	53	113	182	215	74	159	280	90	264	157	163	154	192
When I am at work	38	55	39	31	38	41	35	30	42	39	38	41	37	52 _P	41 _P	26	43	48 _S	30
When I am at a job interview/looking for work	7	*	8 _b	5	9 _G	4	*	4	11 _J	4	8	5	7	6	7	7	4	4	11 _r
When I am at job related events (ie. panel discussions, grant meetings, workshops, etc.)	3	*	5 _d	*	4	2	*	3	*	6	3	2	4	7	2	3	2	4	4
When volunteering or participating in activism	2	-	3	-	1	4	-	-	5	-	-	1	3 _I	2	3	-	6	-	-
As a Black business owner	2	18 _C	*	-	2	2	-	*	3 _h	1	-	*	4 _L	9 _P	-	*	4 _S	2	*
NET: Situations involving social networks, social settings	33	27	34	31	33	34	28	38	35	27	40	34	29	24	34	32	38	27	30
When I am the only Black person, or in the minority	15	26	13	15	16	14	10	17	15	14	14	19	12	20	15	13	19	11	15
Social interactions in general	12	7	11	16	10	14	16	23 _{IJ}	7	8	23 _M	13	7	6	13	11	10	17	9
Situations where I feel I may be enforcing stereotypes	5	*	6	5	6	4	2	5	5	5	4	8	4	2	5	5	8	3	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q6. In what situations, if any, are you consciously aware of being a Black person?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	46	295	120	284	127	50	106	169	178	79	158	223	89	239	125	156	107	186
Unweighted Total	520	55	354	111	318	147	53	113	182	215	74	159	280	90	264	157	163	154	192
When I am with other ethnic groups, aside from Black	5	*	5	5	6 f	1	5	9 J	5	2	10	3	3	2	5	6	7	3	3
New social situations, meeting for first time	4	*	4	6	4	3	5	3	4	5	6	3	4	*	5	6	4	5	3
As I parent, when parenting	3	-	3	3	3	5	*	6	4	1	2	4	3	*	4	3	6 R	*	3
When participating in sports or recreation activities	2	-	2	3	1	4	-	6 J	2	*	-	4	1	*	4 p	*	3	*	3
NET: Situations involving institutions	13	22	12	12	14	12	8	11	15	12	27 LM	10	10	16	13	12	11	16	14
When dealing with law enforcement	9	22 cd	7	7	11 f	4	8	6	11	8	18 M	9	5	11	8	8	7	9	10
When dealing with health care service providers	2	-	3	-	*	7 E	-	*	2	3	4	*	3 L	3	2	2	2	6 QS	*
Other - Situations involving institutions	4	*	4	5	4	4	1	5	4	2	10	1	3	5	3	4	4	3	4
NET: Situations involving the media	5	*	4	7	3	6	12	5	7	2	*	9 Km	3	4	5	1	3	2	7
Racialized stereotypes in the media	3	*	3	7	2	3	12 e	-	7	2	*	6 k	3	3	4	1	1	2	7 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q6. In what situations, if any, are you consciously aware of being a Black person?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	46	295	120	284	127	50	106	169	178	79	158	223	89	239	125	156	107	186
Unweighted Total	520	55	354	111	318	147	53	113	182	215	74	159	280	90	264	157	163	154	192
Interacting with media, social media	3	*	2	4	2	3	5	5	3	2	*	7 KM	*	4	4	*	3	*	4
When encountering matters of racism, injustices, inequality	3	*	2	5	3	3	3	4	4	1	-	3	4	*	4	*	3	3	3
Other	2	-	3	1	2	3	3	4	2	2	2	*	4	*	3	2	3	4	1
Rarely/Never	3	2	2	7	3	*	12 EF	8 I	*	4	-	2	5	*	-	11 N	*	3 q	3
DK/NA	1	*	1	3	1	*	5	*	2	2	3	2	1	3	*	3	*	3	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q6. In what situations, if any, are you consciously aware of being a Black person?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	461	68	97	31	93	120	49	104	54	11	57	163	68
Unweighted Total	520	64	87	25	146	152	44	125	92	7	86	147	62
NET: Situations involving public spaces, travelling, movement -----	52	57	50	51	66 fg	50 g	29	65	67	36	58	44	37
Everyday, all the time, wherever I go	23	9	26	41 B	25 g	28 G	8	20	38	36	16	24	18
When at school (ie. college, university, etc.)	15	33 CD	7	7	32 FG	5	1	37 I	9	-	24 LM	5	4
Situations where I am being watched or followed (mainly when shopping)	13	13	11	*	22	13	11	16	25	-	22 Lm	8	8
In my neighbourhood	5	6	2	6	6	5	6	5	10	-	7	2	7
When travelling (ie. inside or outside of Canada)	4	4	9	-	1	5	2	3	10	-	*	6	1
Public transit / when driving	3	4	2	-	1	6 e	-	4	12 H	-	*	1	-
When in predominately white neighbourhoods	2	-	3	-	2	3	-	1	*	-	2	4	-
Other - Situations involving public spaces	3	1	*	3	1	7	4	1	2	*	*	4	4
NET: Situations involving my employment and/or career -----	47	38	46 d	18	50	55	55	40	51 j	7	55	50	46

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q6. In what situations, if any, are you consciously aware of being a Black person?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	461	68	97	31	93	120	49	104	54	11	57	163	68
Unweighted Total	520	64	87	25	146	152	44	125	92	7	86	147	62
When I am at work	38	35 _d	42 _D	7	39	47	38	39 _j	46 _J	6	34	44	29
When I am at a job interview/looking for work	7	1	4	7	10	6	17	*	5	*	16 _l	5	15 _l
When I am at job related events (ie. panel discussions, grant meetings, workshops, etc.)	3	2	5	4	2	3	3	1	-	*	5	5	4
When volunteering or participating in activism	2	2	-	-	4	3	-	4	-	-	2	2	-
As a Black business owner	2	-	6	-	3	*	-	*	-	-	5	4	-
NET: Situations involving social networks, social settings	33	31	39	31	40	26	22	41	42	26	28	28	25

When I am the only Black person, or in the minority	15	14	18	4	17	18	7	17	13	-	13	20 _m	7
Social interactions in general	12	6	22 _{bd}	3	18 _g	8	3	15	15	-	10	14 _m	4
Situations where I feel I may be enforcing stereotypes	5	9	5	9	5	1	-	8	3	-	5	3	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q6. In what situations, if any, are you consciously aware of being a Black person?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	461	68	97	31	93	120	49	104	54	11	57	163	68
Unweighted Total	520	64	87	25	146	152	44	125	92	7	86	147	62
When I am with other ethnic groups, aside from Black	5	2	9	15	4	*	3	3	-	14	4	6	7
New social situations, meeting for first time	4	*	5	12	3	3	2	3	7	*	*	3	7
As I parent, when parenting	3	-	6	-	4	2	7	3	6	11	*	2	3
When participating in sports or recreation activities	2	4	6	-	1	*	-	3	*	-	*	4	-
NET: Situations involving institutions	13	26 D	16 D	*	7	14	8	15	21	18	14 m	13 m	3
When dealing with law enforcement	9	26	14	-	3	4	2	12	7	6	14 M	9 m	*
When dealing with health care service providers	2	-	2	-	-	6	-	-	13	-	-	1	-
Other - Situations involving institutions	4	*	4	*	3	6	6	3	5	11	*	5	3
NET: Situations involving the media	5	2	7	20 B	1	5	*	2	10 h	30 h	1	4	4
Racialized stereotypes in the media	3	-	7	20	1	1	*	1	3	30 hi	*	4	4
Interacting with media, social media	3	2	7	-	1	3	*	2	7 h	-	*	4	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q6. In what situations, if any, are you consciously aware of being a Black person?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	461	68	97	31	93	120	49	104	54	11	57	163	68
Unweighted Total	520	64	87	25	146	152	44	125	92	7	86	147	62
When encountering matters of racism, injustices, inequality	3	5	*	9	*	2	9	1	*	-	3	1	10 1
Other	2	3	5	*	2	*	3	2	4	14	3	2	*
Rarely/Never	3	*	*	6	*	7 E	9 e	*	*	-	*	5	9 k
DK/NA	1	*	-	-	*	3	7	-	-	-	*	2	5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q7. In what situations, if any, do you consciously downplay being a Black person?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	461	244	141	11	27	38	32	70	17	61	36	26	44	95	419	38	81	80	100	117	80
Unweighted Total	520	246	134	12	68	60	54	66	17	42	36	23	49	77	476	34	59	152	138	101	69
NET: Situations involving my employment and/or career -----	23	28 Ef	17	72 BCEF	8	13	25	20	14	39 h	23	44	20	15	23	27	30 U	32 U	28 U	19 U	4
At work, career related events	17	18	14	55 bCEF	8	11	15	1	14	30 H	19	44 H	15	14	17	13	12	27 qtU	28 QTU	13	4
Job interviews	5	8	2	17	*	1	10	15	-	6	3	-	5	1	5	14	12 s	5	*	7 s	-
Ensuring I am well-groomed, "professional" by western standards	2	3	*	-	-	-	*	3	-	8	-	5	-	1	2	6	7	4	-	-	-
NET: Situations involving public spaces and social situations -----	18	19	19	17	13	18	9	22	10	15	36	14	19	19	18	20	21	24 U	24 U	14	6
When communicating (ie. downplays accent, writing an email)	5	4	6	17	*	5	5	-	-	10	3	-	8	5	5	5	5	5	7	3	4
At school (ie. university)	4	6	2	*	-	*	1	4	5	5	12	9	*	3	4	-	4	2	1	6	3
Situations where I am the only Black person	3	4	3	-	*	*	*	4	-	3	12	*	6	2	3	4	5	4	3	4	-
Around certain social groups	3	2	3	-	-	9 b	2	5	*	-	*	-	3	3	2	*	7	3	*	2	2
Situations where my race is brought up	2	1	5 B	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	7	2	-	*	7 Q	4	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q7. In what situations, if any, do you consciously downplay being a Black person?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	461	244	141	11	27	38	32	70	17	61	36	26	44	95	419	38	81	80	100	117	80
Unweighted Total	520	246	134	12	68	60	54	66	17	42	36	23	49	77	476	34	59	152	138	101	69
other - Situations involving public spaces	5	6	1	-	13	11	2	14	4	2	1	5	2	*	4	10	7	5	10 U	2	*
When I don't want to be associated with certain stereotypes	3	6	*	-	*	4	1	9	*	11	-	-	*	-	3	4	4	*	8 R	1	4
I rarely, never do this	30	27	33	23	22	41	28	21	28	31	27	24	29	35	32 P	10	25	18	31	37 r	33
Other	1	2	-	-	*	*	2	1	-	6	-	5	-	-	1	-	*	6 u	1	-	*
DK/NA	37	32	44 D	5	56 bD	41 d	39	38	54 j	19	27	27	46	43	36	48	33	35	25	39	57 qRS

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q7. In what situations, if any, do you consciously downplay being a Black person?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	196	262	436	17	21	139	184	95	21	33	70	111	96	148	143	183	92	33
Unweighted Total	520	176	342	484	26	8	82	142	181	91	74	77	133	92	135	160	181	125	43
NET: Situations involving my employment and/or career	23	22	23	23	28	13	28	21	19	33	16	30 N	27 N	10	26 N	17	27	20	37

At work, career related events	17	16	17	18 E	*	-	15	20	14	33	8	16	20	10	20	11	21	11	37 PR
Job interviews	5	4	5	5	28 D	3	12 H	1	5	1	2	10 n	7	1	6	6	4	7	*
Ensuring I am well-groomed, "professional" by western standards	2	2	2	2	-	10	2	2	-	-	14 M	4	*	-	-	-	3	4	-
NET: Situations involving public spaces and social situations	18	15	20	19	7	20	19	14	26 h	17	29	28	15	14	16	16	20	20	17

When communicating (ie. downplays accent, writing an email)	5	1	7 B	5	*	-	3	5	8	*	5	2	7	3	4	3	7	6	-
At school (ie. university)	4	3	3	4	-	-	7	2	3	6	17 mNo	4	3	1	2	1	5	2	15 pr
Situations where I am the only Black person	3	5	1	3	*	10	1	2	8 Gh	1	7	8	*	3	2	2	2	8 q	*
Around certain social groups	3	3	2	2	-	10	2	1	5	1	7	-	1	1	5	3	3	3	*
Situations where my race is brought up	2	-	4	2	-	-	3	1	3	-	-	4 o	3 o	3	*	2	4	-	-

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q7. In what situations, if any, do you consciously downplay being a Black person?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	196	262	436	17	21	139	184	95	21	33	70	111	96	148	143	183	92	33
Unweighted Total	520	176	342	484	26	8	82	142	181	91	74	77	133	92	135	160	181	125	43
Other - Situations involving public spaces	5	6	4	5	7	10	6	3	4	9	1	10	3	3	6	8	3	3	2
When I don't want to be associated with certain stereotypes	3	2	5	4	1	5	6	*	7 _h	*	*	9	*	3	4	4	3	3	-
I rarely, never do this	30	27	32	28	64 _D	6	24	38 _F	26	38	20	23	30	30	35	36 _S	27	36 _S	7
Other	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	6	-	6	*	1	1	1	1	*	5
DK/NA	37	41	34	39 _E	1	72 _{gJ}	33	36	39	23	42	25	35	51 _L	35	36	38	34	39

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q7. In what situations, if any, do you consciously downplay being a Black person?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	461	275	44	43	17	73	215	117	109	30	48	29	50	172	289	175	77	32	231	230
Unweighted Total	520	314	41	31	23	104	276	146	95	24	29	30	62	225	295	200	61	32	277	240
NET: Situations involving my employment and/or career -----	23	19	20	48 BC	39	24	21 h	14	32 H	47 gH	32	33	27	35 O	16	14	22	16	24	22
At work, career related events	17	14	8	33 c	39 bc	21	17	14	23	16	31	27	15	23 O	13	11	17	13	16	17
Job interviews	5	4	12 f	15 f	-	1	2	*	10 hk	31 GHIKl	2	6	12 gH	8	4	3	5	3	7	4
Ensuring I am well-groomed, "professional" by western standards	2	2	-	-	-	6	2	-	3	8	3	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	3	1
NET: Situations involving public spaces and social situations -----	18	20	14	33	8	12	12	13	22	13	24	38 GHj	25	27 O	13	7	28 P	11	23	14
When communicating (ie. downplays accent, writing an email)	5	5	9	3	-	2	4	6	3	*	4	15 j	3	7	3	3	6	*	3	6
At school (ie. university)	4	4	2	10	-	1	1	1	4	-	4	9	*	4	4	2	10	-	5	2
Situations where I am the only Black person	3	3	1	*	-	7	2	*	4	*	9	4	6	5	2	1	4	*	4	2
Around certain social groups	3	3	3	*	-	4	2	1	3	10	*	4	6	5	1	1	2	*	4	2
Situations where my race is brought up	2	2	-	9	-	-	*	-	2	-	6	13 GI	5 g	4 O	1	-	3	-	3	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q7. In what situations, if any, do you consciously downplay being a Black person?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	461	275	44	43	17	73	215	117	109	30	48	29	50	172	289	175	77	32	231	230
Unweighted Total	520	314	41	31	23	104	276	146	95	24	29	30	62	225	295	200	61	32	277	240
other - Situations involving public spaces	5	6	*	10	8	1	4	6	7	13	-	6	4	6	4	2	6	11	8	2
When I don't want to be associated with certain stereotypes	3	3	6	-	30 BCF	*	5	2	4	7	4	1	*	2	4	6	3	-	3	4
I rarely, never do this	30	28 C	13	8	22	54 BCD	31 J	35 J	23	10	26	47 ijm	16	23	34	36	26	41	31	28
Other	1	1	4	-	-	*	1	1	2	-	-	-	4	2	1	1	-	4	2	*
DK/NA	37	42 F	47 f	22	33	22	43 L	48 iL	29	36	26	13	38 l	30	41	45	30	36	31	43 s

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q7. In what situations, if any, do you consciously downplay being a Black person?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	461	7	30	96	153	145	25	270	155	35	261	55	46	26	37	28
Unweighted Total	520	27	27	84	148	194	30	326	163	30	301	55	50	36	35	29
NET: Situations involving my employment and/or career	23	1	8	25	13	38 g	11	23 j	27 j	4	24 mP	49 KMnOP	10	24 p	12	1
At work, career related events	17	*	8	20 b	10	27 G	1	17 j	20 j	4	19 P	34 kMNOP	9	6	4	1
Job interviews	5	*	-	5	4	9	2	6	5	-	5	14	2	10	2	-
Ensuring I am well- groomed, "professional" by western standards	2	-	-	-	-	5	9	1	4	-	-	5	-	8	10	-
NET: Situations involving public spaces and social situations	18	35	18	16	8	29	20	19	17	17	21 MP	18	3	22	26	5
When communicating (ie. downplays accent, writing an email)	5	32 CDE	*	2	3	8	-	7 I	1	1	5	7	-	-	10	-
At school (ie. university)	4	-	14	1	4	4	4	3	4	12 h	4	6	1	-	9	-
Situations where I am the only Black person	3	*	*	3	1	5	9	3	3	3	2	5	2	8	*	-
Around certain social groups	3	*	-	1	2	4	11	3	1	3	1	4	-	20 K	-	5
Situations where my race is brought up	2	-	-	3	-	5	-	1	4 H	-	4	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q7. In what situations, if any, do you consciously downplay being a Black person?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	461	7	30	96	153	145	25	270	155	35	261	55	46	26	37	28
Unweighted Total	520	27	27	84	148	194	30	326	163	30	301	55	50	36	35	29
Other - Situations involving public spaces	5	2	3	6	2	6	7	5	5	-	6	1	*	14	6	*
When I don't want to be associated with certain stereotypes	3	-	8	6	3	2	-	4	2	*	4	*	*	-	3	11
I rarely, never do this	30	17	38	19	43 D	25	11	25	35	44	32	17	37	46 1	18	23
Other	1	1	-	2	1	2	2	1	2	*	1	3	4	-	-	-
DK/NA	37	54	28	45	41	24	69 F	40	31	40	34	29	49	27	47	61 kln

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q7. In what situations, if any, do you consciously downplay being a Black person?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	96	150	128	86	155	182	121	214	186	59	286	173	173	141	212	117	22	97
Unweighted Total	520	105	191	149	72	142	221	152	255	204	55	288	227	187	104	219	174	19	96
NET: Situations involving my employment and/or career	23	16	20	31	25	17	30 f	22	29 K	20	12	20	28	28 O	20	19	28	23	27

At work, career related events	17	13	12	23 C	20	12	20	18	19	15	12	17	17	23 O	16	15	24	5	15
Job interviews	5	1	8	6	5	2	9 F	4	7 k	5	*	3	9 l	4	4	4	4	19	7
Ensuring I am well- groomed, "professional" by western standards	2	3	*	5 C	-	4 g	*	2	3	-	4	1	3	2	-	-	2	-	7
NET: Situations involving public spaces and social situations	18	13	15	22	25	14	20	22	24 K	17 k	5	14	25 l	19	15	16	15	30	28

When communicating (ie. downplays accent, writing an email)	5	4	3	5	7	1	8 F	4	4	5	4	5	4	7	4	5	6	-	2
At school (ie. university)	4	*	2	12 BC	-	1	7 F	2	3	4	4	3	5	4	3	2	6	19 Ps	3
Situations where I am the only Black person	3	1	6	3	*	3	2	4	4	2	-	2	5	2	3	1	3	7	6
Around certain social groups	3	2	1	2	8	2	3	3	4	2	-	1	5	*	3	2	*	-	8 q
Situations where my race is brought up	2	*	2	2	4 b	3	-	3	3	1	-	2	2	4	3	3	-	-	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q7. In what situations, if any, do you consciously downplay being a Black person?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	96	150	128	86	155	182	121	214	186	59	286	173	173	141	212	117	22	97
Unweighted Total	520	105	191	149	72	142	221	152	255	204	55	288	227	187	104	219	174	19	96
Other - Situations involving public spaces	5	7	3	3	8	4	3	8	8	3	*	3	9	3	1	3	2	4	12
When I don't want to be associated with certain stereotypes	3	5	3	5	1	3	3	5	2	5	6	4	2	3	5	2	6	8	2
I rarely, never do this	30	33	29	37 E	16	27	31	30	26	34	27	35 m	21	30	33	35 rs	35 rs	9	17
Other	1	2	*	2	2	*	2	2	2	1	-	1	2	1	-	1	3	*	*
DK/NA	37	41 D	44 D	16	50 D	48 G	28	36	32	37	55 I	38	36	34	40	39	28	41	38

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q7. In what situations, if any, do you consciously downplay being a Black person?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	46	295	120	284	127	50	106	169	178	79	158	223	89	239	125	156	107	186
Unweighted Total	520	55	354	111	318	147	53	113	182	215	74	159	280	90	264	157	163	154	192
NET: Situations involving my employment and/or career	23	49 CD	25 D	9	27 G	20	7	18	23	27	27	29 m	17	27	26	17	31 S	27	16

At work, career related events	17	31 D	18 d	7	20 G	16 g	2	18	12	21	16	22	13	18	19	12	15	27 S	13
Job interviews	5	18 d	5	2	6	3	6	*	8 H	6 h	8	5	4	9	5	3	14 RS	*	1
Ensuring I am well- groomed, "professional" by western standards	2	5	2	-	3	*	-	3	3 J	*	8 M	2	*	1	1	4 O	3	1	2
NET: Situations involving public spaces and social situations	18	5	24 BD	9	20	18	12	12	18	23	23	20	15	15	21	16	26 S	17	13

When communicating (ie. downplays accent, writing an email)	5	4	6 d	1	6	4	*	2	6	5	7	5	3	7 p	6 P	*	4	4	5
At school (ie. university)	4	*	6 D	*	5	3	-	1	5	4	11 LM	2	2	4	5	2	7 S	3	2
Situations where I am the only Black person	3	-	3	3	3	3	2	4	1	4	6	4	1	*	4	4	3	5	1
Around certain social groups	3	*	3	1	2	2	6	2	2	3	-	3	3	1	3	2	5	2	1
Situations where my race is brought up	2	-	3	-	1	5 E	-	4	-	3	-	4 m	1	-	3	2	2	3	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q7. In what situations, if any, do you consciously downplay being a Black person?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	46	295	120	284	127	50	106	169	178	79	158	223	89	239	125	156	107	186
Unweighted Total	520	55	354	111	318	147	53	113	182	215	74	159	280	90	264	157	163	154	192
Other - Situations involving public spaces	5	*	6	4	5	1	10	1	6	6	3	4	7	3	4	7	7	1	5
When I don't want to be associated with certain stereotypes	3	1	4	4	4	3	3	6	*	5	2	5	3	*	4	5	1	5	5
I rarely, never do this	30	25	31	29	29	30	34	33	29	27	22	24	36	38	25	31	27	32	30
Other	1	4	1	2	2	*	-	*	1	2	*	*	2	1	2	*	2	2	*
DK/NA	37	26	31	55 bc	34	38	52	41	36	35	38	37	37	33	37	40	31	30	45 qr

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q7. In what situations, if any, do you consciously downplay being a Black person?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	461	68	97	31	93	120	49	104	54	11	57	163	68
Unweighted Total	520	64	87	25	146	152	44	125	92	7	86	147	62
NET: Situations involving my employment and/or career	23	37 CD	16	10	26 G	29 G	*	34	38	-	24 M	18 M	5
At work, career related events	17	28 C	10	10	13 G	28 EG	*	21	35	-	16	15	5
Job interviews	5	2	6	-	13 F	2	-	9	3	-	8	4	-
Ensuring I am well-groomed, "professional" by western standards	2	7	-	-	5	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-
NET: Situations involving public spaces and social situations	18	12	18	13	31 G	20 G	1	26	31	-	16	15	7
When communicating (ie. downplays accent, writing an email)	5	-	*	8	9 g	8	1	5	12	-	5	2	5
At school (ie. university)	4	1	2	8	4	5	-	3	2	-	2	4	4
Situations where I am the only Black person	3	7	6	-	2	1	-	6	4	-	*	3	-
Around certain social groups	3	4	3	4	6 F	*	-	8 i	*	-	*	1	2
Situations where my race is brought up	2	-	-	-	6	3	-	3	7	-	5	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q7. In what situations, if any, do you consciously downplay being a Black person?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	461	68	97	31	93	120	49	104	54	11	57	163	68
Unweighted Total	520	64	87	25	146	152	44	125	92	7	86	147	62
Other - Situations involving public spaces	5	3	10	*	8	2	-	7	6	-	5	6	*
When I don't want to be associated with certain stereotypes	3	*	4	1	4	5	6	3	*	-	*	6	5
I rarely, never do this	30	16	33	29	25	35	37	20	29	21	24	36	35
Other	1	3	-	-	3	1	*	3	-	-	3	1	*
DK/NA	37	43	35	57	27	30	57 EF	31	19	79 HI	38	37	53

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q8. I would also like to ask you about your own identity, in ethnic or cultural terms. This identity may be the same as that of your parents, grandparents or ancestors, or it may be different. What is your ethnic or cultural identity?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
TOTAL	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
NET: Caribbean and Latin American	57	48	67 B	48	79 BD	70 B	46	63 gJL	47	37	59 J	40	76	61	62 P	11	42	41	61 QR	68 QR	76 QRS
Jamaican	34	25	46 B	31	51 B	44 B	22 I	36 IJ	3	15	39 IJ	21 i	51	41	37 P	5	25	28	35	38 Q	43 Qr
Caribbean, West Indian	21	17	27 B	11	31 d	16	15	18	27	14	15	21	27	26	22 P	3	10	11	20 q	34 QRS	27 QR
Trinidadian and Tobago	6	7	3	2	4	11	8	7	7	7	7	5	6	2	7	-	5	4	8	5	9
Bajan	4	3	5	6	10 b	3	*	5	7	3	*	2	2	7	4	1	1	1	4	6 qr	4
Grenadian	3	2	4	3	5	2	4	4	-	1	*	1	4	4	3	-	6 RS	*	1	3	2
Guyanese	3	3	1	-	3	4	1	8 Gj	2	1	3	1	1	2	3	-	3	2	1	3	5
Other - Caribbean and Latin American	7	7	9	4	7	1	4	7	8	8	9	4	20 N	4	7	3	7	3	15 qRTU	4	3
NET: African	39	46 CEF	36 e	33	18	29	51 h	35	36	52 H	36	55 H	25	44 M	37	63 O	57 STU	54 STU	35	28	24
NET: West African	18	19 E	19 E	16	2	13	17	11	11	28 gHI	16	23 h	13	24 m	17	23	28 STU	30 STU	15 T	7	9
Ghanian	9	10 DE	10 de	*	2	5	9 h	2	-	19 GHk	9	11 h	4	13 M	8	16 o	12 TU	19 qSTU	8 T	2	5
Nigerian	7	7	6	16 E	1	7	6	4	11	7	11	10	3	8	7	6	14 STU	10 STU	5	3	3
West African	4	4	5 e	7	*	3	2	3	-	6	1	6	6	5	4	4	3	6 t	3	3	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q8. I would also like to ask you about your own identity, in ethnic or cultural terms. This identity may be the same as that of your parents, grandparents or ancestors, or it may be different. What is your ethnic or cultural identity?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
TOTAL	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Other - West African	2	2	2	-	*	3	1	4	-	2	-	2	*	3	2	1	3	1	1	3	1
African	16	16	15	17	12	17	20	11	23	22	11	12	14	17	15	19	15	16	14	16	19
NET: East African	11	16	6	10	4	4	23	14	14	10	11	27	2	9	9	30	23	15	8	7	1
-----		CEF					Jk					hJK				0	rSTU	STU	U	U	
Somali	5	6	4	10	4	-	5	2	-	5	4	19	*	6	4	12	10	9	1	4	*
												GHJK		M			STU	STU		SU	
East African	2	3	*	-	-	1	7	4	-	-	5	3	-	*	2	5	4	1	3	2	*
		C															u		u		
Other - East African	6	9	2	-	3	4	15	12	14	5	7	7	2	2	5	18	14	7	6	3	1
		CEF					J									0	RSTU	U	U		
Central African and Southern African	2	2	2	*	1	-	7	1	*	2	2	*	2	2	1	3	1	3	4	*	*
							hl														
NET: Canadian	22	23	25	26	11	15	21	36	36	18	12	22	24	25	23	17	25	22	22	23	20
-----								gJK	k												
Canadian	21	21	24	24	11	12	21	32	17	18	11	22	24	24	21	17	24	21	21	20	17
								jK													
Black Canadian	2	2	2	3	*	3	1	4	19	-	2	*	2	2	2	*	1	1	1	4	3
									ghKL												
Black	15	14	18	36	10	9	14	10	31	18	6	13	23	17	16	10	11	11	11	18	24
				beF					k												qRs
NET: Combined cultural identity	11	12	12	33	5	7	13	15	8	8	10	11	9	11	12	6	6	14	13	15	7
-----				bcEF																q	
African-Canadian	4	5	5	8	*	*	5	4	5	6	5	2	6	3	5	*	3	5	5	4	2
		f													P						

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q8. I would also like to ask you about your own identity, in ethnic or cultural terms. This identity may be the same as that of your parents, grandparents or ancestors, or it may be different. What is your ethnic or cultural identity?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
TOTAL	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Other - Combined cultural identity	8	7	7	32 BCEF	5	7	7	13 j	3	3	5	9	3	8	8	6	3	9	8	11 q	6
Tribes, Languages, Peoples	9	11 E	7 e	7	*	10 E	11 L	6	12	12 L	33 GHIJL	*	1	10 m	9	12	11	9	8	9	6
NET: European -----	7	9 C	3	8	12	6	6	6	2	17 ghik	3	8	3	3	8 p	1	4	8	7	6	13 q
English, British	3	3	1	6	2	3	3	2	2	5	-	4	3	*	3	-	1	2	3	3	4
Other - European	6	7 C	2	5	10	4	4	5	*	16 GHIKl	3	5	1	3	6	1	3	7	5	4	11 qt
NET: Asian, Middle Eastern -----	5	7 Ce	2	4	*	3	1	11 GL	*	12 GL	3	3	3	1	3	23 O	5	6	2	5	5
Arab	2	4 C	*	-	-	-	-	10 jL	-	5	-	3	-	-	*	21 O	4 S	1	*	3 RS	3 S
Other Asian, Middle Eastern	2	3	2	4	*	3	1	1	*	8 GH	3	-	3	1	2	4	3	4	2	1	2
First Nations	2	1	4 B	-	1	1	1	*	*	2	2	*	-	6	2	*	*	1	2	5 QRU	1
Religion	2	3 C	*	-	1	2	6 HK	*	-	3	*	4	1	*	2	1	1	3	2	2	1
Other	6	7	4	11	7	5	7	9	21 kl	7	4	4	4	3	7	1	4	5	5	7	9
DK/NA	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	2	-	-	*	2	*	*	1	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q8. I would also like to ask you about your own identity, in ethnic or cultural terms. This identity may be the same as that of your parents, grandparents or ancestors, or it may be different. What is your ethnic or cultural identity?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
TOTAL	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
NET: Caribbean and Latin American -----	57	52	62 B	58 E	37	72 gIJ	55 IJ	67 GIJ	37	33	39	53	63 K	64 K	59 K	55	61	60	52
Jamaican	34	30	37	34	23	56 GIJ	28	40 GIJ	20	15	30	34	38	35	32	28	38 p	37	38
Caribbean, West Indian	21	21	21	21	12	14	19	29 fGIj	14	16	15	16	18	28 klm	23	23 S	23 S	19	8
Trinidadian and Tobago	6	6	6	6	4	3	9 i	7	3	4	*	3	7	9 K	7 k	8	5	8	2
Bajan	4	4	4	4	3	8	3	4	3	1	*	6	5	2	4	3	4	4	7
Grenadian	3	4	2	3	3	6	3	2	1	*	*	2	2	3	4	3	4	1	2
Guyanese	3	3	2	3	2	1	5 i	3	1	2	*	2	6	1	2	2	4	1	2
Other - Caribbean and Latin American	7	5	8	7	3	12	7	6	3	3	3	3	10 k	9	6	8	4	12 QS	2
NET: African =====	39	45 C	35	40	50	26	40	34	58 FGH	58 FGH	45	52 mNO	38	33	35	39	38	37	45
NET: West African -----	18	24 C	12	17	29 d	10	16	15	28 FGH	29 FGH	23 n	21 n	19	12	16	18	14	21	20
Ghanian	9	13 C	5	9 e	2	6	5	9 g	16 fGHJ	8	7	13 N	11 N	5	7	8	9	12	5
Nigerian	7	8	5	6	23 D	4	7	4	9 H	21 FGHI	12	7	5	7	6	8 Q	3	8 q	9 q
West African	4	7 C	2	4	8	3	2	3	8 fGH	5	3	3	5	2	4	6 R	3	1	3

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q8. I would also like to ask you about your own identity, in ethnic or cultural terms. This identity may be the same as that of your parents, grandparents or ancestors, or it may be different. What is your ethnic or cultural identity?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
TOTAL	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Other - West African	2	3	1	2	*	1	3	1	3	*	5	*	2	1	2 l	1	2	1	5 p
African	16	18	14	16	15	6	16 f	19 F	18 F	20 f	18	15	13	15	18	16	17	13	14
NET: East African -----	11	9	13 b	11	18	12	12 H	4	21 GH	15 H	13	18 mNO	11 o	10	6	10	11	9	13
Somali	5	2	7 B	5	8	5 h	9 HJ	*	9 HJ	1	5	12 kMNO	4	3	3	5	3	6 q	9 Q
East African	2	2	2	2	*	3	1	1	4 GH	5 GH	3	4 m	1	2	1	2	1	1	4
Other - East African	6	6	6	6	10	7	5	3	14 GH	8 h	9	7	8 O	7 O	3	6	8 R	3	5
Central African and Southern African	2	2	2	2	4	-	3	1	*	7 HI	*	4	2	1	1	2	2	*	4
NET: Canadian -----	22	21	24	23	20	13	24	27 f	22	17	11	17	24 k	24 k	27 K	28 qS	20	23	10
Canadian	21	18	22	21	16	13	21	25	21	17	11	16	22	24 k	24 k	26 qS	18	23	10
Black Canadian	2	2	2	2	4	-	3	3	1	*	-	1	2	2	3	3	3	*	*
Black	15	15	14	15	24	6	14	19 F	15 f	26 Fg	7	8	17 l	16	20 KL	19 rs	17	11	6
NET: Combined cultural identity -----	11	12	10	11	15	*	10 F	15 F	15 F	17 F	2	11	13 k	12 k	13 k	12	15	8	4

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
TOTAL	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
African-Canadian	4	4	4	4	6	*	4	4	9 FghJ	1	1	5	7 KN	2	4	3	8 PR	1	3
Other - Combined cultural identity	8	8	7	7	9	-	7	11	7	15	1	7	6	10	10	10	8	6	2
Tribes, Languages, Peoples	9	9	9	8	14	12 h	8	5	11 H	22 GHI	17 MO	14 MO	5	8	6	7	7	3	25 PQR
NET: European	7	5	8	7	9	2	8	9	6	14 f	2	5	4	12 Km	9	7	9 S	8	1
English, British	3	2	3	2	4	2	*	3 g	3	10 ghi	*	2	3	3	3	2	4	2	*
Other - European	6	4	7	5	8	1	7	6	4	9	2	3	3	11 KLM	7	7 S	6	7	1
NET: Asian, Middle Eastern	5	3	5	5	3	10 ij	5	3	3	2	16 MNO	9 MNO	1	2	2	4	3	5	11 pq
Arab	2	2	2	2	*	10 GHJ	2	1	-	*	14 LM	5 M	*	-	-	2 r	1	1	8 PQR
Other Asian, Middle Eastern	2	1	3	3	3	-	4	2	3	1	4	4	1	2	2	2	2	4	3
First Nations	2	1	3 b	2	1	5 h	2	*	1	3	1	6 MNO	*	1	2	1	2	1	7 Pqr
Religion	2	2	2	1	7	1	1	1	5 GH	3	2	*	2	2	2	2	2	1	1
Other	6	6	6	6	11	5	5	8	5	7	4	7	6	5	7	9	6	4	2

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
TOTAL	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	*	-	1	-	*	*	2	-	*	*	-	-	*	*	2

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q8. I would also like to ask you about your own identity, in ethnic or cultural terms. This identity may be the same as that of your parents, grandparents or ancestors, or it may be different. What is your ethnic or cultural identity?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
TOTAL	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
NET: Caribbean and Latin American	57	67 CDF	21	41 C	99 BCDF	56 C	94 IKLM	98 GIKLM	12 K	-	2	46 IK	49 IK	59	57	88 QR	*	52 Q	55	59
Jamaican	34	41 CD	16	15	48 CD	33 CD	59 IKLM	98 GIKLM	7 K	-	2	17 K	16 K	33	35	54 R	-	34	34	34
Caribbean, West Indian	21	23 C	9	13	38 Cd	22 C	34 HIM	19 I	5	-	-	30 I	17 I	15	24 N	37	-	23	19	22
Trinidadian and Tobago	6	6 C	2	7	24 BCdF	5	10 HIL	1	2	-	-	1	6	8	5	8 Qr	*	2	5	7
Bajan	4	4 C	1	*	16 BCDf	6 C	5 I	3 I	*	-	-	*	9 Il	7 O	2	3	-	7	5	3
Grenadian	3	3 C	*	7 C	6	1	5 HI	2 i	*	-	-	-	6 HI	4	2	3	-	5	2	3
Guyanese	3	4	-	2	5	1	4 HIk	*	*	-	*	*	4	3	3	4	-	2	2	3
Other - Caribbean and Latin American	7	7 C	2	1	19 Cd	6	12 hIKM	8 IK	1	-	*	6 k	3	9	5	9 R	-	1	7	6
NET: African	39	29 e	83 BDEF	55 BEf	11	36 E	11	9	96 GHLM	100 GHILM	100 GHILM	29 GH	28 GH	39	40	19	81 PR	27	43	37
NET: West African	18	13 e	44 BDEF	27 BEF	3	10	1	1	50 GHLM	-	100 GHILM	11 GH	15 GH	17	18	2	50 PR	7	17	18
Ghanian	9	9 E	12 E	8	*	6	*	*	27 GHLM	-	57 GHILM	6 GH	9 GH	11	7	*	21 PR	4	7	10 s
Nigerian	7	3	23 BdF	12 BF	-	2	*	*	18 GHM	-	35 GHIM	-	4	5	8 n	*	23 PR	3 p	8	5

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
TOTAL	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
West African	4	3	6	5	3	4	*	*	8 GH	-	14 GH	11 GH	8 GH	4	4	1	9 PR	1	3	4
Other - West African	2	1	8 BF	2	-	1	*	*	6 GHM	-	13 GHIM	-	*	*	3 N	*	8 P	-	2	2
African	16	14	27 BF	27 bf	9	12	10	8	30 GHJKM	14	13	22 ghM	7	10	19 N	18	21	13	16	16
NET: East African -----	11	5	24 B	18 B	-	17 B	*	-	30 GKM	100 GIKM	*	-	10 GK	13	10	*	27 PR	13 P	15 T	8
Somali	5	3	5	2	-	13 BCD	-	-	12 M	44 IM	-	-	4	8 O	3	-	8	6	7 T	4
East African	2	*	6 B	2	-	4 B	-	-	5	13 im	-	-	2	2	2	-	6	2	2	2
Other - East African	6	3	18 BF	16 BF	-	4	*	-	18 GKM	60 GIKM	*	-	6 GK	6	6	*	18 PR	7 p	8 t	5
Central African and Southern African	2	1	4	4	-	2	-	-	4 k	*	*	5 jKM	*	1	2	*	5	*	2	1
NET: Canadian -----	22	23 C	11	35 C	36 C	23 C	20 ik	20	13	17	10	15	87 GHIJKL	33 O	16	20 Q	7	23 Q	18	26 S
Canadian	21	21 C	11	29 C	36 C	21	19	18	13	17	10	15	75 GHIJKL	31 O	14	17 Q	7	22 Q	16	25 S
Black Canadian	2	2	*	7 C	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	2	16 GHL	2	2	3	-	4	3	1
Black	15	15 C	3	22 C	21 C	20 C	9	8	12	13	8	100 GHIJKM	10	13	16	19 q	11	14	14	16
NET: Combined cultural identity -----	11	11	5	20 C	4	15 C	12 Hijk	8	6	3	3	17 ijk	21 HIJK	11	12	11	10	21	15 T	8

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	Eafc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
TOTAL	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
African-Canadian	4	3	4	10	3	5	3	3	1	-	1	14 GhIK	13 GHIK	5	3	3	4	4	6 t	3
Other - Combined cultural identity	8	8 C	1	10	2	12 C	10 HiK	5	5 K	3	1	4	8	6	9	9	5	18 q	10	6
Tribes, Languages, Peoples	9	4	18 BE	19 BE	1	14 BE	*	*	14 GHLM	12 GH	19 GHLM	4 g	4	5	11 N	5	25 PR	1	11	7
NET: European -----	7	8 C	2	3	15 C	9	9 IK	10 IKM	2	-	*	16 IKM	3	7	7	8 Q	*	25 PQ	8	7
English, British	3	3	*	2	4	4	3	3	*	-	-	2	2	2	3	2	-	14	3	2
Other - European	6	6	2	2	12	7	7 IKM	8 IKM	1	-	*	16 IKM	2	6	6	7 Q	*	13 Q	5	6
NET: Asian, Middle Eastern -----	5	3	5 d	*	3	11 BCD	1	2	3	9 ghI	-	11 GHİ	4	6	4	1	9 P	3	3	6
Arab	2	*	4 B	-	-	7 B	-	-	1	5	-	-	-	2	2	-	8	-	*	4 S
Other Asian, Middle Eastern	2	3	1	*	3	4	1	2	1	4	-	11 GHI	4	5 O	1	1	1	3	3	2
First Nations	2	*	1	1	-	6 BC	*	*	1	-	1	4	*	4 O	1	1	*	*	3 T	*
Religion	2	*	3 b	2	*	5 B	*	*	1	4	-	3	-	*	3 N	2	5	-	3 t	1
Other	6	6 C	1	6	6	11 C	4 k	3	2	*	*	15 GHIJK	8 ijk	6	6	7	3	11	7	5
DK/NA	*	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	1	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
TOTAL	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
NET: Caribbean and Latin American	57	35	31	36	73 BCD	57	68	54	62 h	61	59 o	55	67 no	49	44	81 KLNO
Jamaican	34	32	25	27	39 d	34	29	31	36	46	35	32	43	28	29	28
Caribbean, West Indian	21	3	22 B	16 b	30 BD	16	9	19	22	22	25 LO	12	24 O	19 o	5	37 IO
Trinidadian and Tobago	6	-	*	4	7 C	9	3	8 J	4	*	6	5	8	6	3	15
Bajan	4	*	*	1	4	3	28 F	3	6	4	3	7	2	3	6	9
Grenadian	3	-	2	1	3	3	9 f	3	2	1	2	3	1	-	10 KMP	2
Guyanese	3	*	*	*	5 CD	3	*	2	4	1	2	3	4	-	3	6
Other - Caribbean and Latin American	7	12	4	4	6	9	9	4	8	18 H	9 m	5	2	5	7	3
NET: African	39	59 E	54 E	63 E	25	42 G	20	40	41	34	36 p	57 KMP	29	65 KMP	48 MP	19
NET: West African	18	44 E	27 E	30 E	8	20 G	3	17	19	13	16 P	26 KMP	12 P	25 mP	24 mP	2
Ghanian	9	-	7	14 E	4	13	-	8	10	9	9 N	11 n	5	3	16 MN	-
Nigerian	7	36 CDE	13 E	12 E	3	5	1	7	6	4	5	14 KMoP	3	19 KMOP	5	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
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(Continued)

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	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
TOTAL	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
West African	4	4	*	3	4	5	-	3	5	-	5 N	5 n	4	*	2	-
Other - West African	2	8	7	4 E	1	*	2	2	1	*	2	*	2	3	2	-
African	16	34	19	20	18	12	1	13	19	26	15	18	17	26	12	19
NET: East African -----	11	10	18 E	23 bE	2	12	16	12	10	6	9 mp	20 KMP	3	19 KMP	22 KMP	2
Somali	5	3	3	9 bE	*	6	16 F	4	7 Hj	2	4 M	15 KMNO	1	3	6	-
East African	2	3	6	5	-	2	-	2	1	-	1	2	*	-	6 M	-
Other - East African	6	7	18 E	13 E	1	7 G	*	8 I	3	3	4	7	3	16 KMP	16 KMP	2
Central African and Southern African	2	1	1	4	1	1	-	1	2	*	2	1	1	*	1	-
NET: Canadian -----	22	-	3	14 C	21 C	32	37	24	22	10	24	16	26	23	21	20
Canadian	21	-	3	13 C	19 C	31	30	23 j	20	7	22	15	23	23	21	20
Black Canadian	2	-	-	1	3	1	9	2	2	3	3	1	2	-	-	-
Black	15	8	12	14	19	13	11	13	20 H	8	18 N	13	12	5	11	18
NET: Combined cultural identity -----	11	11	9	11	12	12	6	12	13	3	16 10	6	10	6	4	5

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
TOTAL	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
African-Canadian	4	-	-	4	4	6	1	3	7 Hj	*	6 O	2	5	2	*	2
Other - Combined cultural identity	8	11	9	7	9	6	6	9	7	3	11 O	5	5	4	3	4
Tribes, Languages, Peoples	9	19	23 E	16 E	6	3	16 F	9	7	15	6	18 KP	10 p	13 p	10	2
NET: European -----	7	5	3	4	10 C	6	8	8	7	4	7	6	9	5	5	12
English, British	3	1	-	1	4	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	1	*
Other - European	6	5	3	4	7	6	7	6	5	3	5	3	6	4	5	12
NET: Asian, Middle Eastern -----	5	*	*	2	5 C	7	1	6 I	3	1	3	4	1	6	8 KM	9 KM
Arab	2	*	-	1	4 D	2	-	3 I	1	*	*	3	-	-	6 K	9 KL
Other Asian, Middle Eastern	2	*	*	1	2	5	1	3	2	1	3	3	1	6	1	-
First Nations	2	*	3	*	1	*	24 F	1	4 h	1	1	7 KNO	3	*	*	-
Religion	2	3	8	3	2	*	*	1	3	*	2	1	2	1	1	-
Other	6	3	3	4	8	4	14	5	10 h	2	5	4	16 KLO	8	2	6
DK/NA	*	*	4	*	-	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	2	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q8. I would also like to ask you about your own identity, in ethnic or cultural terms. This identity may be the same as that of your parents, grandparents or ancestors, or it may be different. What is your ethnic or cultural identity?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
TOTAL	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
NET: Caribbean and Latin American	57	51	58	56	69 Bd	59	59	54	51	59 i	72 Ij	67 M	43	67	63	66 QRS	53 R	23	54 R
Jamaican	34	30	32	32	49 BCD	31	35	36	33	33	41	40 M	26	41	37	39 q	29	23	33
Caribbean, West Indian	21	25	21	18	16	23	22	17	13	27 I	29 I	26 M	12	27	26	29 QRS	17	3	12
Trinidadian and Tobago	6	4	8	5	6	6	9 H	2	6	6	7	7	5	8	6	7	6	1	6
Bajan	4	4	2	6 C	5	2	5	5	6 J	2	3	4	4	3	3	4	5	*	5
Grenadian	3	1	5 B	2	2	2	4	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	4	3	2	-	5
Guyanese	3	3	2	2	4	3	2	2	3	2	4	3	3	2	2	2	3	-	4
Other - Caribbean and Latin American	7	5	7	4	12 D	7	5	8	5	7	11	8 m	4	11 O	3	5	10 R	*	7
NET: African	39	41	40	41	32	37	40	42	48 JK	33	28	32	51 L	31	35	31	46 P	43	44 P
NET: West African	18	21	19	15	13	15	20	16	24 JK	13	8	12	26 L	12	13	12	24 PR	8	22 Pr
Ghanian	9	11	8	8	7	7	10	9	12 JK	6	4	6	13 L	6	5	6	12 PR	2	12 PR
Nigerian	7	9 e	7	6	3	7	9 H	4	10 JK	5	2	4	11 L	5	4	5	8	4	8

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
TOTAL	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
West African	4	4	3	3	6	3	5	3	5 k	4	1	4	4	3	3	3	5	-	4
Other - West African	2	1	4 B	1	1	2	1	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	5 N	*	2 P	2	4 P
African	16	15	16	15	17	14	17	16	13	17	18	17	14	16	20	17	16	7	13
NET: East African -----	11	12 e	10	15 CE	5	9	7	17 FG	16 JK	6	6	6	18 L	5	5	5	13 P	27 P	15 P
Somali	5	4	5	8 BC	2	1	4 F	10 FG	8 JK	2	2	3	8 L	2	1	2	7 P	14	6 P
East African	2	4 dE	2	1	1	3 g	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	*	3 P	6	3 P
Other - East African	6	7	6	7	3	8 g	4	8 g	9 J	3	4	3	10 L	2	4	3	6	15	10 P
Central African and Southern African	2	3	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	*	2	2	2	1	1	3	4	1
NET: Canadian -----	22	19	22	23	26	18	29 FH	17	22	23	21	22	23	27	23	24	23	20	19
Canadian	21	18	20	22	24	18	26 FH	16	21	20	20	20	21	25	19	23	21	18	19
Black Canadian	2	1	2	3	2	1	4 f	1	1	4 i	1	2	2	3	5	2	3	2	1
Black	15	11	19 b	15	14	14	17	14	13	16	19	16	13	13	21 N	21 QS	12	7	11
NET: Combined cultural identity -----	11	9	12	13	10	8	14	11	9	17 IK	3	11	11	14	15	15 RS	12	2	8

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q8. I would also like to ask you about your own identity, in ethnic or cultural terms. This identity may be the same as that of your parents, grandparents or ancestors, or it may be different. What is your ethnic or cultural identity?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
TOTAL	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
African-Canadian	4	3	4	5	5	2	5	5	4	5	2	4	5	4	6	4	5	2	4
Other - Combined cultural identity	8	7	9	9	5	7	10	5	6	13 IK	1	8	7	11	10	11 RS	8	*	4
Tribes, Languages, Peoples	9	13 CE	8 E	11 E	*	6	10	10	11	8	5	10	8	10 O	5	6	10	31 PQS	7
NET: European -----	7	8	8	5	8	10	5	8	6	7	11	7	7	5	11 n	9	7	2	6
English, British	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	2	5	3	2	3	5	3	3	-	2
Other - European	6	6	6	4	6	9 G	3	6	5	5	9	5	6	4	7	7	5	2	4
NET: Asian, Middle Eastern -----	5	3	2	5	9 BC	5	3	6 G	4	4	7	5	4	3	5	1	4	35 PQS	4
Arab	2	2	1	2	6 BCD	3 G	1	3 G	2	1	7 IJ	3	2	1	3 N	-	-	33 S	2
Other Asian, Middle Eastern	2	1	2	4	4	2	2	3	3	3	-	2	3	3	2	1	4	5	2
First Nations	2	*	1	5 BCE	1	1	*	4 G	2	1	3	3 M	*	1	2	2	3 S	2	*
Religion	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	*	2	2	-	1
Other	6	5	5	9	4	8	6	5	5	6	8	7	4	5	11	8	5	3	4
DK/NA	*	1	*	*	*	-	*	1	*	1	-	*	*	1	-	-	1	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
TOTAL	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
NET: Caribbean and Latin American -----	57	51	57	63	58	54	62	50	61 _h	58	43	60 _K	61 _K	60	56	59	57	49	64 _R	
Jamaican	34	42	32	36	36	31	31	31	36	34	30	34	36	45 _{Op}	31	33	36	30	34	
Caribbean, West Indian	21	6	23 _B	22 _B	20	23	20	24	20	20	14	23	22	17	20	24	16	17	26 _{Qr}	
Trinidadian and Tobago	6	1	6	8	6	6	6	4	7	7	5	7	6	4	7	7	6	4	8	
Bajan	4	*	5 _B	3	4	3	5	2	3	7 _{hi}	1	3	5	2	4	4	4	2	6	
Grenadian	3	4	2	5 _C	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	4	2	5	2	3	2	3	3	
Guyanese	3	1	3	1	3	1	5	1	2	4	2	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	
Other - Caribbean and Latin American	7	3	8 _b	5	7	6	8	3	10 _H	6	1	6	9 _K	13 _{Op}	5	6	11 _R	3	6	
NET: African =====	39	41	41	33	38	45	36	44	39	38	47	39	37	38	41	37	40	38	40	
NET: West African -----	18	25 _D	18 _d	11	17	20	16	21	15	18	20	19	16	16	18	18	14	20	19	
Ghanian	9	11	9	6	8	10	12	12 _I	6	9	14 _m	8	7	9	9	8	7	10	9	
Nigerian	7	14 _{CD}	6	6	8 _G	5	2	6	8	7	5	6	8	4	7	9 _n	7	8	6	
West African	4	*	5 _{BD}	1	3	7 _E	3	4	3	5	4	6 _m	3	4	4	3	2	4	5 _q	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
TOTAL	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Other - West African	2	2	2 D	*	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	2	1	1	2	3 q	
African	16	11	17	14	14	20	15	14	18	15	17	15	16	14	18	14	15	15	17	
NET: East African -----	11	6	13 bd	9	11	12	9	9	13	10	15	10	10	11	11	11	15 RS	9	9	
Somali	5	2	6	4	6 F	2	4	7 i	3	5	10 Lm	3	5	5	5	4	6	5	3	
East African	2	*	3 D	*	1	4 eG	*	1	3	1	3	2	1	*	2	3 N	3	1	2	
Other - East African	6	4	7	5	5	10 E	7	3	9 H	6 h	6	7	6	6	6	6	9 S	5	5	
Central African and Southern African	2	3	2	1	1	3	*	3	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	
NET: Canadian -----	22	25	20	29 C	21	22	29	20	21	24	20	24	22	25	22	22	23	22	23	
Canadian	21	20	19	27 C	20	20	25	19	18	23	20	24	19	22	20	22	21	20	22	
Black Canadian	2	5	1	3	2	2	5	1	3	2	1	*	3 I	4	2	*	3	3	1	
Black	15	7	16	17	13	21 E	17	14	14	15	6	19 K	16 K	10	15	17	14	13	16	
NET: Combined cultural identity -----	11	7	12	11	11	13	6	15	9	12	8	13	11	13	12	10	15	12	9	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
TOTAL	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
African-Canadian	4	1	4	5	4	6 g	1	6	3	5	4	6	3	5	5	3	8 S	5 S	1	
Other - Combined cultural identity	8	6	9	6	8	7	5	9	7	8	4	8	9	8	8	8	8	7	8	
Tribes, Languages, Peoples	9	11	9	5	10 F	5	10	8	8	10	16 LM	6	8	7	10	9	10	6	10	
NET: European -----	7	9	6	11	7	6	14	8	6	8	4	7	8	10	5	8	6	8	6	
English, British	3	2	2	5	2	3	6	2	3	2	2	3	3	5	2	2	3	2	2	
Other - European	6	7	4	9	6	4	10	8	4	7	2	6	6	7	3	7	4	7	4	
NET: Asian, Middle Eastern -----	5	2	6 D	2	5	4	5	3	6	4	13 LM	4	2	4	5	4	4	7	4	
Arab	2	*	3 b	2	2	2	*	2 j	5 HJ	*	10 L	1	-	1	3 p	2	1	3 Q	3 Q	
Other Asian, Middle Eastern	2	2	3	2	2	3	5	2	1	4 i	4	2	2	2	3	2	3	4	1	
First Nations	2	*	2	1	2	1	3	1	*	4 HI	2	1	3	1	3 p	*	*	2	3	
Religion	2	*	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	
Other	6	5	5	9	6	5	6	7	6	6	4	6	7	5	8	3	6	6	5	
DK/NA	*	2	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	-	1	*	*	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
TOTAL	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
NET: Caribbean and Latin American	57	42	59 B	55	41	69 E	89 EF	51	72 HJ	21	28	61 K	79 KL
Jamaican	34	24	35	23	28	38	55 E	31	35	14	19	38 K	45 K
Caribbean, West Indian	21	11	28 B	29 b	10	28 E	26 e	11	22	6	8	30 K	28 K
Trinidadian and Tobago	6	7	5	8	3	8	10	7	10	-	1	5	9 k
Bajan	4	1	3	8	2	7 e	2	2	12 H	-	*	3	5
Grenadian	3	6 D	3	*	1	2	4	6 i	1	-	1	3	2
Guyanese	3	2	1	13 bc	2	3	*	4	1	-	*	3	5
Other - Caribbean and Latin American	7	5	6	5	5	11 eG	2	6	14	-	3	7	3
NET: African	39	62 CD	34	35	50 FG	29	18	47 I	28	12	68 LM	32	25
NET: West African	18	38 Cd	14	23	22 FG	9 G	1	21 I	11	11	40 LM	11	9
Ghanian	9	21 C	7	13	10 F	3	-	15 I	6	*	16 LM	4	5
Nigerian	7	15 Cd	3	8	9 FG	4 g	*	6	2	-	20 LM	4	3
West African	4	8	4	11	2	2	-	5	3	-	5	3	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q8. I would also like to ask you about your own identity, in ethnic or cultural terms. This identity may be the same as that of your parents, grandparents or ancestors, or it may be different. What is your ethnic or cultural identity?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
TOTAL	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Other - West African	2	2	4	1	2	*	1	*	-	11	5 M	3	1
African	16	19	17	23	13	13	16	12	10	1	22	17	20
NET: East African -----	11	15 CD	6	2	22 FG	9 G	*	18 I	7	-	21 LM	8 M	1
Somali	5	5 C	1	-	14 FG	4 g	*	10 i	6	-	10 LM	1	*
East African	2	2	2	-	2	2	*	3	-	-	2	3 m	*
Other - East African	6	10 Cd	4	2	11 FG	5 G	*	9 I	*	-	12 M	6 M	1
Central African and Southern African	2	*	2	*	2	1	*	1	3	-	3	1	*
NET: Canadian -----	22	23	22	14	24	23	23	31	35	64 h	12	18	17
Canadian	21	22	18	8	23	22	22	30	34	35	12	15	16
Black Canadian	2	1	3	6	2	2	1	2	1	29 hI	-	3	1
Black	15	15	13	28 C	8	17 E	22 e	12	13	20	10	15	25 K
NET: Combined cultural identity -----	11	10	16	6	9	13	7	10	12	-	9	15	7
African-Canadian	4	6	3	2	3	6	3	4	7	-	4	3	2
Other - Combined cultural identity	8	5	13	4	7	7	7	7	5	-	4	12 k	6

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q8. I would also like to ask you about your own identity, in ethnic or cultural terms. This identity may be the same as that of your parents, grandparents or ancestors, or it may be different. What is your ethnic or cultural identity?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
TOTAL	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Tribes, Languages, Peoples	9	9	10	3	11	7	9	4	8	-	19 LM	9	7
NET: European -----	7	4	6	8	7	6	17	6	7	*	5	6	14
English, British	3	2	3	*	1	3	6	3	2	-	*	3	4
Other - European	6	3	5	8	7	4	13	5	7	*	5	3	12 L
NET: Asian, Middle Eastern -----	5	4	1	11 bC	7 g	6	1	8	4	-	2	4	5
Arab	2	3 C	*	9 bC	2	3 e	-	3 I	*	-	1	3	3
Other Asian, Middle Eastern	2	2	1	3	5	2	1	6	3	-	1	1	2
First Nations	2	*	1	-	1	5 Eg	1	*	9 H	11	*	1	-
Religion	2	1	3	-	3	1	2	*	*	-	4	3	1
Other	6	5	5	15	4	7	5	5	5	39 hi	4	7	7
DK/NA	*	*	*	-	*	1	-	*	-	-	*	1	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q9. Which one of these ethnic or cultural identities is the most important one for you personally?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
NET: CARIBBEAN -----	46	35	55 B	46	68 B	66 B	37	42 J	26	25	40	38	66 n	48	50 P	9	37	35	52 QR	51 QR	55 QR
Jamaican	28	17	40 B	44 B	46 B	38 B	18 i	23 Ij	3	11	21	18	44	35	31 P	5	20	23	33 q	31 q	33 q
Caribbean, West Indian	7	6	6	2	12	8	6	4	6	6	6	12	8	4	7 P	2	5	7	5	9	7
Trinidadian and Tobago	4	5	2	-	3	7	5	4	4	5	6	4	6	1	5	-	3	2	6	4	7
Other Caribbean	7	7	7	*	6	13	8	10	12	4	8	3	9	7	8	2	9	3	8	7	8
NET: AFRICAN =====	27	33 cEF	24 F	34 f	14	12	39 hK	24	20	38 hk	19	45 HiK	17	30	25	50 O	42 STU	44 STU	22 u	17	12
West African -----	12	13 E	13 E	16 e	2	8	12	6	-	20 H	15 h	15	7	18 M	12	18	16 TU	25 QSTU	10	6	5
Ghanian	7	7	9 de	*	2	4	8 H	2	-	14 HKl	4	4	4	12 M	6	12	7 TU	17 QSTU	7 TU	2	1
Nigerian	4	5 f	3	16 bCEF	*	2	3	*	-	5 H	11 gH	8 H	2	3	4	6	7 STU	6 STU	2	2	2
Other - West African	2	2	2	-	-	1	1	4	-	1	-	2	*	3 m	2	*	2	2	1	2	2
East African -----	7	11 CEF	3	10 f	4	2	14 K	10 k	-	9 k	1	25 gHJK	2	3	6	19 o	17 STU	13 STU	5 U	2	*
Somalian	3	5 C	1	10 C	4	-	3	*	-	4 h	1	19 GHJK	-	1	3	9	9 U	8 U	-	-	*
Other - East African	4	6 CF	2	-	-	2	11 jK	10 K	-	4	*	5	2	2	3	10	8 TU	5 U	5 U	2	*
Other African	8	9	8	7	9	2	13	8	20	9	4	6	8	8	7	13	9	7	7	9	6

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q9. Which one of these ethnic or cultural identities is the most important one for you personally?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
NET: CANADIAN =====	9	11	6	11	4	9	8	16	42 GHJKL	9	7	7	3	6	9	9	10	9	9	9	8
Canadian	6	7	3	8	4	9	6	12 k	14	5	3	7	1	4	6	9	8	7	6	6	4
Other - Canadian	3	4 F	3	3	*	*	2	4	29 GHJKL	4	4	*	2	2	3 p	*	2	2	4	3	4
Other - Tribes, Languages, People	4	5	3	-	-	5	1	3	*	4	29 GHIJ	-	1	5 M	4	5	3	2	5	6 R	5
Other Identity	5	8 CEF	1	-	*	*	11	7	-	15 HL	-	5	1	2	3	20 O	3	6	3	8 qs	4
Black	5	4	7	8	9	6	4	3	*	7	2	2	11	5	6 P	1	2	4	4	7	12 Qr
DK/NA	3	3	3	1	4	2	*	6	12	2	2	3	2	5	3	5	5	1	5	1	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q9. Which one of these ethnic or cultural identities is the most important one for you personally?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
NET: CARIBBEAN -----	46	40	51 B	47 E	26	57 IJ	43 IJ	56 GIJ	29	18	28	40	47 K	57 KL	49 K	45	52 S	49 S	31
Jamaican	28	23	33 B	29 e	14	47 GIJ	21	35 GIJ	17	8	17	28	30	31 k	29	24	32	32	25
Caribbean, West Indian	7	6	7	7	6	4	7	8	6	6	7	5	4	11 m	7	7 s	7 s	8 s	1
Trinidadian and Tobago	4	4	4	4	1	2	6 IJ	5 ij	1	*	*	2	4	7 K	6 K	7	3	3	1
Other Caribbean	7	8	7	7	5	5	9	8	5	4	3	6	9	9	7	7	10	6	4
NET: AFRICAN =====	27	35 C	22	27	42 D	11	31 Fh	22	40 FGH	52 FGH	33 n	35 N	28 n	19	25	26	23	29	35
West African -----	12	18 C	8	12	16	3	11 f	11 F	20 FGH	25 FGH	15	13	13	9	11	11	10	14	18
Ghanian	7	10 C	4	7	2	3	4	7 g	13 FGHj	6	6	11 N	8 N	3	6	5	8	9	5
Nigerian	4	4	3	3	13 D	-	4	3	5	18 GHI	5	3	4	5	3	5 Q	1	5	6 q
Other - West African	2	3 C	*	2	-	-	3 HJ	1	2	*	4	*	2	1	2 L	1	1	*	7 PQR
East African -----	7	6	8	7	18 D	4	10 H	3	14 FHJ	6	8	11 NO	11 NO	4	5	7	8	8	4
Somalian	3	2	4 B	3	8 d	-	7 HJ	*	5 HJ	1	4	5 n	4 n	1	3 n	4	2	5 Q	2
Other - East African	4	5	4	4	9	4	3	3	9 GH	5	4	6 o	7 no	3	2	4	6	3	2

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q9. Which one of these ethnic or cultural identities is the most important one for you personally?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20k	\$20k - \$40k	\$40k - \$70k	\$70k - \$100k	\$100k+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Other African	8	11 _C	6	8	9	4	9	8	6	21 _{FGHI}	10	11	4	6	9	8	5	7	13
NET: CANADIAN =====	9	10	8	9	7	6	8	10	11	7	4	6	9	11 _k	11	13 _{qs}	7	10	4
Canadian	6	7	6	7	3	6	5	8	5	7	4	3	5	9	8	9 _S	4	10 _S	*
Other - Canadian	3	4	2	3	4	-	4	2	6 _h	*	*	3	4 _k	2	3 _k	4	3	1	4
Other - Tribes, Languages, People	4	3	5 _b	4 _e	*	11 _{gHI}	4	1	3	9 _{gHI}	14 _{LMNO}	7 _{MnO}	2	3	2	2	3	*	17 _{PQR}
Other Identity	5	5	5	5	8	8	4	3	6	7	15 _{LMNO}	4	2	3	5	3	5	5	8
Black	5	4	6	5	8	3	5	5	9	6	1	3	8 _{Kl}	7	5	7	7	4	2
DK/NA	3	3	3	3	8	4	5	2	2	1	5	6	3	1	3	4	3	1	3

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q9. Which one of these ethnic or cultural identities is the most important one for you personally?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
NET: CARIBBEAN	46	57 CDF	12	22	81 BCDF	42 CD	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	46	46	70 QR	*	50 Q	40	51 S
Jamaican	28	34 CD	10	12	42 CD	28 CD	61	100 G	-	-	-	-	-	27	28	45 R	-	26	26	30
Caribbean, West Indian	7	10 Cd	1	2	8	5	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	9	-	9	6	7
Trinidadian and Tobago	4	5	-	4	24 BDF	3	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	6	-	2	3	5
Other Caribbean	7	9 C	2	4	8	7	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	10 Q	*	12 Q	5	9
NET: AFRICAN	27	19 E	75 BDEF	39 BEF	*	18 E	-	-	100	100	100	-	-	26	28	9	68 PR	18	31 T	24
West African	12	9	35 BDF	16 f	-	5	-	-	44	-	100	-	-	12	12	1	36 PR	6	12	13
Ghanian	7	7	12 F	8	-	4	-	-	24	-	55	-	-	8	6	*	17 PR	3	5	8 S
Nigerian	4	2	15 BdF	7 bF	-	*	-	-	14	-	32	-	-	3	5	*	12 PR	3 p	5 T	3
Other - West African	2	*	8 BDF	1	-	1	-	-	6	-	14	-	-	1	2	*	6 P	-	2	2
East African	7	4	17 BF	14 b	-	8	-	-	27	100	-	-	-	9	7	-	19 R	7	9 t	6
Somalian	3	2	4	1	-	7 Bd	-	-	12	44	-	-	-	5 O	2	-	5	6	4	3
Other - East African	4	2	13 BF	13 BF	-	1	-	-	15	56	-	-	-	4	4	-	14 R	*	6 t	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q9. Which one of these ethnic or cultural identities is the most important one for you personally?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Other African	8	6	23 BdEF	9	*	4	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	5	9	8	14	5	11 t	5
NET: CANADIAN =====	9	9 C	4	15 C	13	10 C	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	15 O	5	5	4	9	9	9
Canadian	6	6	3	7	13	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	68	11 O	3	4	3	5	4	8
Other - Canadian	3	3	1	8 C	*	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	4	2	2	1	4	5 T	1
Other - Tribes, Languages, People	4	2	6	10 B	-	8 B	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	4	8 R	*	6 t	3
Other Identity	5	3	2	*	-	13 BCD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6 N	2	12 P	14 P	5	5
Black	5	7 C	*	12 Cf	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	4	6	8 Q	2	6	6	5
DK/NA	3	3	1	2	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	2	5	3	4	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q9. Which one of these ethnic or cultural identities is the most important one for you personally?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
NET: CARIBBEAN	46	35	26	30	57	46	43	43	50	55	49	34	47	36	42	68
-----					bCD						L				LNO	
Jamaican	28	32	17	23	31	28	26	26	29	41	30	18	33	21	30	28
Caribbean, West Indian	7	2	-	2	10	7	2	5	10	9	8	7	4	1	2	21
					D				h		N				no	
Trinidadian and Tobago	4	-	*	3	6	5	-	6	3	-	4	1	5	6	2	12
					C											
Other Caribbean	7	*	9	2	10	6	15	7	9	5	8	8	6	8	8	7
					D											
NET: AFRICAN	27	45	39	51	14	30	2	28	25	31	27	32	19	47	35	1
=====		E	E	E		G					P	P	P	KMP	mP	
West African	12	20	16	24	5	13	2	13	10	11	12	15	8	17	12	-
-----		E	e	E		G										
Ghanian	7	-	7	13	2	10	-	7	6	9	7	6	5	3	11	-
				E							n				n	
Nigerian	4	16	2	8	2	3	*	4	3	2	3	9	1	10	*	-
		CE		CE								KMO		KMO		
Other - West African	2	4	7	3	1	1	2	2	1	*	2	*	2	3	1	-
			e	e							l					
East African	7	5	13	16	1	10	-	8	6	3	6	12	2	19	11	-
-----			E	BE							m	M		KM	m	
Somalian	3	3	-	7	*	6	-	3	5	2	3	7	1	3	5	-
				E							m	M				
Other - East African	4	2	13	9	*	5	-	6	2	*	3	5	2	16	7	-
			BE	BE				IJ						KLM		

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q9. Which one of these ethnic or cultural identities is the most important one for you personally?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Other African	8	20	10	11	8	6	*	6	8	18	8	6	8	11	11	1
NET: CANADIAN =====	9	-	-	6	7	13	30	11 i	6	5	9	6	15	6	9	12
Canadian	6	-	-	3	5	10	14	8 i	4	2	5	5	11	4	9	7
Other - Canadian	3	-	-	2	2	3	16	3	2	3	4	1	5	1	-	5
Other - Tribes, Languages, People	4	14	15 DE	3	4	1	16 F	4	4	6	2	16 KMNO	5	7	3	-
Other Identity	5	5	7	7	6	3	*	6	4	-	5	2	5	1	2	9
Black	5	-	2	2	10 CD	5	4	5	7	3	6	6	6	1	3	4
DK/NA	3	1	12 De	1	2	3	6	3	4	*	2	4	2	2	7	5

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q9. Which one of these ethnic or cultural identities is the most important one for you personally?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
NET: CARIBBEAN -----	46	39	49	44	55 b	51	44	45	41	47	60 I	52 M	37	55	51	53 QR	42 R	6	49 R
Jamaican	28	20	28	27	42 BCD	28	26	31	26	27	38	32 M	22	33	34	33 qR	24 r	5	29 R
Caribbean, West Indian	7	11 e	6	6	3	10	5	7	4	7	11	7	5	8	6	7 r	8 r	*	5
Trinidadian and Tobago	4	3	6	4	3	6	5 h	2	3	5	5	5 m	2	7	4	5	4	*	4
Other Caribbean	7	5	9	8	6	8	8	6	7	8	6	7	7	8	7	7	6	*	11 r
NET: AFRICAN -----	27	33 E	27 e	30 E	15	25	28	29	35 JK	25 K	8	19	39 L	19	22	20	32 P	23	36 P
West African -----	12	15 E	15 E	11	5	11	14	11	16 JK	11 K	4	9	17 L	9	11	9	17 PR	4	14 p
Ghanian	7	9 E	8 E	6	2	5	8	6	9 JK	5	3	5	9 L	5	3	5	10 PR	2	7
Nigerian	4	5	4	5 e	1	3	5	3	6 K	3 K	*	2	6 L	2	3	4	4	1	5
Other - West African	2	1	3 BD	1	1	3	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	4 N	*	3 P	2	3 P
East African -----	7	5	7	12 BCE	5	5	6	11 FG	11 JK	4	3	3	14 L	3	3	4	7	15	13 PQ
Somalian	3	2	4	5	2	*	3 F	5 F	5 JK	2	1	1	7 L	1	*	2	3	9	5 P
Other - East African	4	3	3	7 bc	3	5	3	6	6 Jk	2	2	2	7 L	2	2	2	4	6	8 Pq

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q9. Which one of these ethnic or cultural identities is the most important one for you personally?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Other African	8	14 C	5	7	5	9	8	7	8	10 K	1	7	9	7	9	8	8	4	8
NET: CANADIAN =====	9	7	9	7	14	7	10	9	8	12	7	9	9	11	8	10	9	10	9
Canadian	6	6	6	4	9	6	6	6	7	6	4	6	7	7 O	2	7	4	8	7
Other - Canadian	3	2	3	3	5	2	4	2	1	5 I	2	3	2	4	6	3	4	2	2
Other - Tribes, Languages, People	4	7 CE	3 e	6 CE	*	4	5	4	6 j	3	3	6 M	2	5 O	2	2	4	25 PQS	2
Other Identity	5	6	3	4	8	6	3	7 g	4	4	12 IJ	5	4	3	6	3	5 S	31 PQS	1
Black	5	5	7	5	5	4	7	4	3	7	8	6	4	5	9	9 S	5	2	1
DK/NA	3	2	3	4	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	2	2	4	2	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q9. Which one of these ethnic or cultural identities is the most important one for you personally?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
NET: CARIBBEAN	46	36	47	49	47	45	45	48	49	43	33	48 K	49 K	46	43	52 O	46	44	47	

Jamaican	28	31	27	29	29	27	27	28	30	25	22	29	30	37 O	25	28	30	28	25	
Caribbean, West Indian	7	3	7	6	7	6	7	11 J	6	5	6	4	8	5	5	10	7	5	8	
Trinidadian and Tobago	4	1	4	6 b	4	4	4	3	5	4	3	4	5	1	4	6 n	2	4	6 Q	
Other Caribbean	7	1	8 B	8	6	9	8	6	7	8	2	11 K	7	4	8	8	6	7	9	
NET: AFRICAN	27	35 d	28	21	26	32	24	27	26	28	28	29	26	28	27	27	30	29	25	
=====																				
West African	12	17	12	10	13	11	9	15 I	8	14 I	14	12	12	10	13	11	10	16 Qs	11	

Ghanian	7	5	7	6	6	8	7	11 Ij	3	7 I	12 Lm	4	6	6	7	6	5	9 q	6	
Nigerian	4	10 CD	3	4	5 FG	2	*	2	4	4	1	4 K	5 K	2	4	5	3	6 S	3	
Other - West African	2	2	2 D	*	2	1	2	1	1	3	1	4 M	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	
East African	7	6	9 D	4	6	11 E	8	6	9	6	10	9	6	8	8	6	12 RS	6	4	

Somalian	3	2	3	4	4	2	4	5 j	2	2	7 lM	3	2	5	3	3	5 S	4 S	1	
Other - East African	4	4	6 D	*	3	8 E	5	1	7 H	4	3	6	4	3	5	3	8 RS	2	3	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q9. Which one of these ethnic or cultural identities is the most important one for you personally?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Other African	8	11	7	8	7	10	7	6	8	9	5	9	8	9	6	9	7	7	9	
NET: CANADIAN =====	9	8	8	12	8	8	16	6	10	10	9	9	10	13	8	8	10	10	8	
Canadian	6	2	6	9	6	6	10	4	7	7	7	7	5	8	5	7	5	7	7	
Other - Canadian	3	6	2	3	3	3	5	2	3	3	2	2	4	5	3	1	4 S	4	1	
Other - Tribes, Languages, People	4	8 D	4	2	6 FG	1	*	3	3	6 HI	10 LM	1	4 L	3	5	5	3	1	7 QR	
Other Identity	5	7	4	5	6 F	2	4	6	5	4	12 LM	3	3	5	6 P	2	3	7 Q	5	
Black	5	3	5	8	5	7	4	6	5	5	3	7	6	3	7	4	5	6	5	
DK/NA	3	4	3	2	2	4	7	4	3	3	5	3	2	2	4	3	4	2	3	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q9. Which one of these ethnic or cultural identities is the most important one for you personally?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
NET: CARIBBEAN -----	46	35	46	34	37	56 E	68 E	45	48	-	22	53 K	58 K
Jamaican	28	18	28 d	12	24	34 e	45 E	26	30	-	15	32 K	35 K
Caribbean, West Indian	7	6	6	7	6	8	7	6	8	-	5	7	8
Trinidadian and Tobago	4	4	3	7	1	6 e	7	4	6	-	1	4	7
Other Caribbean	7	7	8	8	5	8	8	10	4	-	1	10 K	8
NET: AFRICAN -----	27	46 CD	28	25	41 FG	13	4	35 I	11	11	54 LM	23 m	12
West African -----	12	26 CD	12	12	15 FG	4	1	15 I	6	11	27 LM	9	5
Ghanian	7	16 CD	7	3	8 F	2	-	10	6	-	14 LM	4	1
Nigerian	4	7 C	2	6	6 F	2	-	4 i	1	-	10 LM	3	2
Other - West African	2	3	4	3	1	*	1	1	*	11	3	2	1
East African -----	7	12 CD	4	*	17 FG	3	*	14	-	-	16 LM	5 M	*
Somalian	3	4	-	-	12 G	-	*	8	-	-	9 M	-	*
Other - East African	4	8 CD	4	*	6	3	-	6	-	-	7 M	5 M	*
Other African	8	8	12	13	8	5	3	6	5	*	11	9	7

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q9. Which one of these ethnic or cultural identities is the most important one for you personally?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
NET: CANADIAN =====	9	10	11	13	9	8	6	12	19	69 HI	6	5	5
Canadian	6	8	7	2	7	5	5	9	13	15	5	3	3
Other - Canadian	3	2	4	10 b	2	3	1	2	6	54 HI	1	3	2
Other - Tribes, Languages, People	4	1	5 b	*	4	6	9 E	1	8 H	-	4	5	6
Other Identity	5	2	6	11 b	6 G	6 g	*	2	2	-	7	7	4
Black	5	3	3	14 bc	2	8 e	11	2	7	20	3	5	12 k
DK/NA	3	4	2	4	2	4	2	3	4	-	4	2	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q10. In addition to being Black and [MOST IMPORTANT ETHNIC IDENTITY FROM Q.8 OR 9], how else do you identify yourself?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
NET: Gender, sexual identity	44	49 C	34	46	45	42	64 JL	52	54	41	51	43	49 N	28	43	54	56 RTU	40	52 rT	32	40

Woman, female	28	32 ceF	24	37	16	15	40	29	40	27	42	31	35 n	18	27	28	29	30	35 t	22	24
Man, male	9	10 C	5	-	20 bc	12	11	16 L	2	9	8	6	6	4	8	16	17 RsTU	4	9 r	6	6
Heterosexual	8	10 CD	2	*	18 CD	6	10	11	3	9	11	11	4	2	7	13	12 u	6	8	6	3
Part of the LGBTQ community	3	4 C	1	22 BCF	-	1	13 HJKL	2	20 HJKL	1	*	2	2	1	3	3	5	5	2	2	2
Black woman, woman of colour	2	*	4 B	-	*	9 BCE	*	1	-	-	-	-	6	3	2	*	2	*	1	2	8 QRST
Other - Gender, sexual identity	1	1	*	-	1	*	2	-	-	1	*	1	*	*	1	*	1	2	*	*	*
NET: Religious status	40	40	35	78 BCEf	34	49	26	41 g	26	43 G	37	52 Gi	21	42 M	39	50	43	39	36	41	42

Christian	26	23	23	65 BCEf	23	39 BC	12	20	25	24 g	28 g	29 G	14	28	26	25	25	22	26	28	29
Muslim	5	8 CF	2	10 CF	4	*	5	9	-	10	3	15 Gk	-	2	4	23 O	9 STu	10 STU	2	3	3
Spiritual	4	4	5	2	*	3	3	4	*	4	2	6	1	6	4	1	4	5	4	4	2
Religious	2	3	1	*	*	2	1	4	*	5	1	4	1	1	2	*	2	2	2	3	2
Other - Religious status	4	2	5	-	7	4	6	5	*	*	2	*	6	5	4	1	3	1	2	5	6

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q10. In addition to being Black and [MOST IMPORTANT ETHNIC IDENTITY FROM Q.8 OR 9], how else do you identify yourself?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
NET: Family relationship	29	22	44 BEF	31	17	26	27	22	31	21	23	19	38	45	30 p	17	5	20 Q	46 QRu	40 QR	31 Q
Mother	14	10	25 BEF	21	2	14	17 hJL	9	4	10	8	5	27	24	15 P	5	1	9 Q	25 QR	16 QR	21 QR
Father	7	5	10 B	*	15 bd	6	7	2	2	3	11 h	8	5	10	7	5	-	3	11 Ru	15 RU	3
Family oriented	3	2	5 bE	4	*	2	1	1	-	2	3	2	*	8 M	3	3	1	2	2	6 qr	2
Husband	2	2	4	*	3	3	-	3	-	-	-	6	*	6 M	3	-	-	1	5 r	5 RU	1
Grandparent	2	2	2	-	*	10 BCE	3	2	10	2	-	-	3	1	3	-	-	-	1	1	14 ST
wife	2	1	6 B	-	*	2	-	2	-	*	-	-	4	7	2	-	-	3	4	3	1
Other - Family relationship	6	7	6	10	1	4	4	11	14	6	5	4	5	6	6	4	3	5	12 QRtu	5	3
NET: Positive personal attribute	23	20	28 b	24	15	33 be	19	24 i	5	19	11	23 i	25	31	23	18	30 ST	30 ST	18	17	24
Compassionate characteristics	2	2	1	8	3	6	4	1	-	3	1	2	1	1	3	2	2	6 QST	2	1	3
Sociable	2	2	3	-	3	-	3	3	-	-	4	2	*	5 M	2	1	3	2	3	2	*
Ambitious	2	2	3	-	*	4	2	4	-	1	-	1	2	4	2	1	1	5 T	2	1	3
Strong	2	1	2	5	*	9 BCE	-	-	-	1	*	2	7 N	*	2	-	1	3	2	1	5 QrST

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q10. In addition to being Black and [MOST IMPORTANT ETHNIC IDENTITY FROM Q.8 OR 9], how else do you identify yourself?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Empowered, confident	2	1	3	6	*	3	1	2	-	-	2	1	4	2	2	*	*	3	3	1	4
Kind, warmhearted, loving, etc.	2	1	2	-	2	1	*	*	*	4 gh	-	-	2	3	2	2	*	4 QS	*	2	3
Other - Positive personal attribute	17	15	21	13	11	16	16 k	19 K	5	17 K	4	17	22	21	16	17	25 sTu	20	15	12	12
NET: Professional status	21	20	28 f	23	20	13	20	26 K	22	20	6	21	34	22	23 P	11	18	20	21	27	19
As a professional	12	11	18 beF	14	6	3	10 k	12 k	6	15 K	2	10	22	14	13 p	5	7	10	14 q	15 q	13
Artist (author, musician)	5	6 e	5	3	*	5	8	8	4	4	2	5	5	5	5	6	9 tu	6	3	3	2
Business owner	2	2	2	-	5	3	2	*	15 gHJk	1	1	5	*	3	3	-	*	3 q	2	5 Qu	1
Other - Professional status	4	2	5	10	19 BCF	2	2	8 gJl	-	*	2	*	6	3	5 p	*	2	2	4	9 QR	3
NET: Ethnicity	18	19	16	22	11	21	16	17	12	24	12	25	15	17	18	21	18	17	13	22	21
Canadian	5	7	3	6	2	7	2	7	3	9	4	10	2	3	5	5	6	3	4	8	4
African	4	4	3	7	2	5	5	2	3	3	8	4	6	1	3	8	6 S	5	2	3	3
Black	2	1	5 b	-	4	2	*	*	5	*	*	5 HJ	4	5	3	-	4	1	3	2	2
Other - Ethnicity	9	10	6	8	7	11	10	11	4	15 k	3	8	5	7	8	11	3	10 Q	5	12 Q	15 Qs
NET: Socially, politically conscious attribute	12	12 e	16 E	12	3	10	9	8	12	14	13	12	9	20 m	12	12	11	11	12	17	9

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q10. In addition to being Black and [MOST IMPORTANT ETHNIC IDENTITY FROM Q.8 OR 9], how else do you identify yourself?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Community, neighbourhood focused	4	2	7 Be	4	1	3	*	3	*	1	5	4	4	9	4	1	1	3	1	8 QrS	4
Culturally aware	2	1	5 BEf	-	*	1	*	-	-	1	6	-	3	7 m	2	-	1	*	*	6 QRSu	2
Other - Socially, politically conscious attribute	7	8	7	8	1	6	9	6	12	12	3	8	2	10 m	7	10	9	8	10	6	4
NET: Educational status	12	11	18 bE	7	4	9	15 l	14	23 l	8	6	4	16	21	12	12	29 RSTU	10	4	9	6
Student, academic	6	5	11 Be	-	4	5	5	10 KL	12 l	4	*	*	5	15 m	6	9	23 RSTU	4	*	2	1
Educator, teacher, mentor	3	3	4	7	*	4	4	2	11 j	2	3	2	6	4	4	2	2	3	2	6	4
By education status (i.e. degree level)	2	3	4	*	*	*	7	2	*	2	3	1	5	3	3	1	5	3	2	1	1
Public advocate, activist	5	6	3	10	1	4	8 L	5	1	9 L	8	*	3	4	5	2	2	8 qS	2	6	7
Athlete, sports, fitness	5	2	11 BD	*	14 BDF	5	*	3	-	2	5	*	15	9	6 P	1	13 RSTU	2	2	6 ru	1
Self-reflective attribute	2	3	2	-	*	*	*	1	2	2	-	11 GHJ	-	3	2	6	7 RSTU	*	*	2	*
Other	6	6	4	*	9	13	3	7	4	5	9	4	5	4	6	7	6	8	5	6	5
DK/NA	2	2	1	-	16 BCF	1	5	*	-	2	*	2	2	1	3	-	1	2	4 q	1	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q10. In addition to being Black and [MOST IMPORTANT ETHNIC IDENTITY FROM Q.8 OR 9], how else do you identify yourself?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
NET: Gender, sexual identity -----	44	26	59 B	42	84 D	45	43	39	53 gH	58 gH	43	47	48 o	48 o	37	45	37	50 Q	49
woman, female	28	-	49	26	42 d	23	29	26	34	29	24	31	32 o	29	22	29 q	20	34 Q	30
Man, male	9	21	-	10 E	*	14	7	7	10	17 GH	14 L	4	9	11 l	9	12 R	9	6	6
Heterosexual	8	7	8	8 E	*	6	7	8	7	14	4	7	9	11	6	9	7	8	7
Part of the LGBTQ community	3	1	5 b	*	61 D	1	3	2	7 FH	6	3	3	4	1	4	3	3	5	*
Black woman, woman of colour	2	-	4	2	3	6	2	1	1	1	-	7 mNO	3	2	*	*	2	1	9 PQR
other - Gender, sexual identity	1	-	1	*	6	*	*	*	2	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	*	*	2
NET: Religious status -----	40	34	45 B	40	34	35	41	42	36	50	41	42	36	43	40	35	41	43	51 p
Christian	26	21	30 B	27 E	14	17	24	32 fgI	21	42 FGI	13	18	27 k	25 k	35 KL	24	29	25	28
Muslim	5	3	7 B	5	11	8	6 H	2	9 HJ	3	15 MNO	10 MO	3	5 O	1	3	4	8 Pq	11 Pq
spiritual	4	4	4	4	3	5	3	4	4	*	6	8 mO	2	4	2	1	4	4	9 p
religious	2	2	2	2	4	1	4 i	2	*	3	3	1	2	5 LmO	1	2	1	4	1

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q10. In addition to being Black and [MOST IMPORTANT ETHNIC IDENTITY FROM Q.8 OR 9], how else do you identify yourself?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Other - Religious status	4	4	3	3	2	3	5	4	2	3	5	5	2	4	3	4	4	3	3
NET: Family relationship	29	25	31	29 E	8	25	22	37 fgJ	31 gj	17	21	20	28	30	36 KL	30	30	28	24
Mother	14	*	25 B	15 E	3	14	10	19 G	13	11	8	13	18 k	14	14	10	18 P	19 P	11
Father	7	16	-	6 E	1	8	8	7	7	2	7	4	3	7	12 LM	10 Q	4	6	10 q
Family oriented	3	5 C	1	3	-	*	4 j	3	4 j	*	1	1	2	1	5 kLN	2	3	1	4
Husband	2	6	-	2	-	-	3	4 j	2	*	*	-	1	3	5 KM	4 Q	1	3	-
Grandparent	2	*	4 B	3	-	6 GiJ	*	3 GiJ	1	*	-	2	1	3	5 lM	3	4 S	-	1
wife	2	-	4	2	-	-	1	3	6 G	2	-	1	1	5 l	3	2	2	4	-
Other - Family relationship	6	5	6	6	7	3	1	10 fg	9 fg	4	6	3	6	6	7	6	6	5	4
NET: Positive personal attribute	23	28 C	19	24	16	25	25 J	24 J	20	10	27	26	23	24	19	19	29 P	21	18
Compassionate characteristics	2	3	2	3	*	1	2	3	3	5 G	1	1	4	2	3	3	2	3	-
Sociable	2	4 C	1	2	*	2	3	3	*	6 I	5	3	3	1	1	2	4	2	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q10. In addition to being Black and [MOST IMPORTANT ETHNIC IDENTITY FROM Q.8 OR 9], how else do you identify yourself?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Ambitious	2	3	2	2	-	2	3	3	1	-	1	2	2	2	3	1	4 P	2	*
Strong	2	1	3 b	2	3	6	2	1	1	*	1	6 KMNO	1	1	2	*	1	*	12 PQR
Empowered, confident	2	1	2	2	2	*	2	2	4 j	*	*	2	1	3	3	3	1	2	2
Kind, warmhearted, loving, etc.	2	2	1	2	*	-	2	3 i	*	-	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	4 ps	*
Other - Positive personal attribute	17	23 C	12	17	11	15	19	18	13	10	24	14	16	16	16	14	24 PS	15	8
NET: Professional status	21	26 C	18	21	10	24	18	24	17	33 gI	17	17	28 l	21	21	25	21	16	17
As a professional	12	11	13	11	6	14	7	14 G	11	25 ghI	6	6	19 KLO	12	11	13	12	10	11
Artist (author, musician)	5	7	3	5	4	6	7	4	3	2	4	9	5	3	4	5	6	4	2
Business owner	2	4 C	1	3	*	2	1	3 j	3 j	*	3	2	1	2	3	3	2	2	2
Other - Professional status	4	8 C	2	4 e	1	6	5	4	1	9 I	10 L	1	4	3	5 l	6 R	4	1	5
NET: Ethnicity	18	19	18	18	21	9	25 Fhi	17	16	19	10	15	20	17	22 k	24 Q	14	21	12
Canadian	5	6	5	6	1	-	8 i	5	4	9	1	6	5	6	7 k	9 Q	2	7	3
African	4	3	4	4	10 d	3	3	3	5	8	1	6	5	3	3	4	2	6	4

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q10. In addition to being Black and [MOST IMPORTANT ETHNIC IDENTITY FROM Q.8 OR 9], how else do you identify yourself?

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Black	2	3	2	2	3	-	6 hiJ	2	1	*	*	2	2	3	4	4	3	1	*
Other - Ethnicity	9	9	9	9	8	6	11	8	8	8	9	5	8	5	13 lN	11	7	10	5
NET: Socially, politically conscious attribute	12	14	11	13	6	12	8	13 g	17 G	14	5	20 KM	8	14	12	10	14	12	11
Community, neighbourhood focused	4	4	3	4	*	5	2	3	7 G	5	*	10 KMNO	1	3	4	4	3	2	9 r
Culturally aware	2	1	3 B	2	-	5	1	2	1	2	1	6 KMnO	1	2	2	*	2	1	7 PqR
Other - Socially, politically conscious attribute	7	9	6	8	6	7	4	9	10 G	10	4	9	6	10	8	6	9	9	3
NET: Educational status	12	12	12	13	8	18	13	9	12	14	11	14	11	13	12	11	17 pS	11	5
Student, academic	6	6	6	6	6	15 ij	9 hIJ	3	2	*	7	10 o	5	9 o	4	6	9	5	3
Educator, teacher, mentor	3	3	4	4 e	*	1	2	3	5	12 FGH	1	2	4	3	5	2	5	5	1
By education status (i.e. degree level)	2	3	2	3	3	3	1	2	5	2	4	2	2	1	3	3	4	1	1
Public advocate, activist	5	5	5	5	9	1	3	6	10 FGj	2	2	2	8	3	6	4	6	5	2
Athlete, sports, fitness	5	10 C	2	6	-	17 GhIJ	2	5	2	*	3	7	7 n	3	6	8 R	7 R	1	3

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q10. In addition to being Black and [MOST IMPORTANT ETHNIC IDENTITY FROM Q.8 OR 9], how else do you identify yourself?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Self-reflective attribute	2	4 C	1	2	1	5	2	2	1	1	3	1	2	3	2	2	2	1	4
other	6	6	6	6	8	1	6	9 f	5	8	9	5	5	6	7	4	7	6	8
DK/NA	2	4 C	1	2	3	5	3	1	1	*	4	2	5 NO	1	1	2	2	3	2

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q10. In addition to being Black and [MOST IMPORTANT ETHNIC IDENTITY FROM Q.8 OR 9], how else do you identify yourself?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
NET: Gender, sexual identity	44	45 _d	51 _D	29	49	42	47 _K	50 _K	44 _K	61 _{IKL}	30	35	45	49	41	37	41	63 _{PQ}	49 _T	40

Woman, female	28	32	22	21	28	23	29	30	26 _k	43 _{IK}	18	31	30	32	25	24	21	46 _{PQ}	31	25
Man, male	9	8	14	5	13	8	8 _L	8 _L	12 _L	15 _L	7	*	12 _L	11	8	6	11	10	10	8
Heterosexual	8	5	16 _{BF}	6	22 _{BdF}	5	9	11 _I	9	13 _I	8	2	6	8	7	6	6	16	8	7
Part of the LGBTQ community	3	3	5	-	*	5	1	1	6 _{Gh}	10 _{gh}	3	4	2	2	4	1	8 _P	7	4	2
Black woman, woman of colour	2	2	1	*	-	5 _{bcd}	4 _{Ijklm}	6 _{GIJKLM}	1	*	1	*	*	1	3	4 _Q	*	-	3	2
Other - Gender, sexual identity	1	1	*	*	*	*	1	1	*	-	*	4	-	1	*	*	*	*	1	*
NET: Religious status	40	41	41	31	54	38	43 _{LM}	43 _{Lm}	41 _L	39	46 _{Lm}	23	29	36	43	41	47	38	36	44

Christian	26	29 _F	25	28	38 _f	17	35 _{IJLM}	37 _{IJLM}	23 _{Jl}	4	37 _{IJLM}	10	19 _J	21	29 _n	32	26	26	19	33 _S
Muslim	5	4	6	2	3	11 _{BDe}	*	*	10 _{GhKL}	30 _{GHIKLM}	2	*	5 _{GHI}	5	6	*	16 _{PR}	5	5	6
Spiritual	4	3	2	*	7	8 _{bd}	3	2	3	2	3	6	4	7 _o	2	3	1	1	6 _t	2
Religious	2	3	3	*	*	1	3 _H	1	3	-	5	1	*	2	2	3	3	-	4 _T	1
Other - Religious status	4	4	5	1	5	2	4	4	3	3	*	6	*	2	4	5	2	6	4	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q10. In addition to being Black and [MOST IMPORTANT ETHNIC IDENTITY FROM Q.8 OR 9], how else do you identify yourself?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
NET: Family relationship	29	32 CF	22	28	62 BCDF	20	37 IJK	44 GIJKM	18	21	14	36 IK	29 k	22	33 N	41 QR	22	22	26	31
Mother	14	18 cdf	5	7	28 CDF	10	23 IJKM	29 GIJKLM	4	6	2	12	10	11	16	22 Q	7	11	14	15
Father	7	7	9	13 f	9	4	8	9	7	-	10 l	4	9	4	9 N	11 q	6	6	5	9 S
Family oriented	3	2	5	2	6	4	1	*	4 h	2	4 gH	17 GHIJK	-	2	3	3	5	*	2	3
Husband	2	3 f	2	7 f	3	*	2	4 G	3	3	-	2	4	2	2	3	1	2	3	2
Grandparent	2	3 CF	1	-	16 BCF	*	4 I	5 gI	*	-	-	3 i	5 I	*	4 N	6 Q	*	4	1	4 S
wife	2	3	1	3	4	2	3	2	1	-	*	1	6 ik	3	2	3 q	*	4 q	3	2
Other - Family relationship	6	6	6	4	5	6	7	6	5	10	4	7	6	6	6	5	6	7	6	6
NET: Positive personal attribute	23	24	18	20	13	27	24	25	20	23	26	29	28	25	22	25 r	19	13	23	23
Compassionate characteristics	2	2	4	4	1	2	2	1	4	4	5	2	2	1	3	2	6 p	-	2	3
Sociable	2	2	2	3	*	2	1	1	4 GHj	1	7 GHj	-	3	2	2	2	4	1	2	3
Ambitious	2	3	1	1	2	3	3 Ik	4 ik	1	1	*	3	2	2	2	4 Q	*	1	2	2
Strong	2	1	-	*	-	6 BD	4 I	6 GI	*	-	-	-	-	2	2	4 Q	1	-	3	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q10. In addition to being Black and [MOST IMPORTANT ETHNIC IDENTITY FROM Q.8 OR 9], how else do you identify yourself?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Empowered, confident	2	3	1	-	2	1	2	3	1	*	1	6	4	2	2	2	2	-	2	2
Kind, warmhearted, loving, etc.	2	2	2	*	-	2	1	*	2	2	4h	3	3	2	1	2	2	-	1	2
Other - Positive personal attribute	17	18	14	17	8	17	17	16	16	20	19	23	18	21o	14	15	12	13	15	18
NET: Professional status	21	22c	13	36bc	25	21	24	22	18	18	15	28	27	21	22	24	17	22	24	20
As a professional	12	13c	3	23c	13c	12c	16m	14	10	13	13	18	7	11	13	15	9	5	14	10
Artist (author, musician)	5	6c	1	5	5	4	3	1	3	3	2	13GHIJK	11gHIJK	8o	3	2	5	5	5	4
Business owner	2	1	4	3	5	3	2	3	3	3	-	3	5	1	3n	4	2	4	2	3
Other - Professional status	4	3	8be	8	1	5	4	6k	4	-	1	2	9K	2	5	7q	2	9q	4	4
NET: Ethnicity	18	18	18	23	11	19	15	13	23hKM	36GHIKM	13	24	10	19	18	15	20	32P	19	17
Canadian	5	8cf	3	2	2	3	6m	4	7KM	9	1	4	1	7	4	4	3	9	7	4
African	4	3	6	4	3	2	2	1	8GHl	9	9GHl	2	4	4	4	1	9PR	1	4	4
Black	2	2	2	10b	*	2	3	3	3	8ik	*	8km	1	3	2	3	*	6	3	2
Other - Ethnicity	9	7	10	10	7	13	8	6	7	13ik	4	12	5	7	10	8	9	23Pq	9	8

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q10. In addition to being Black and [MOST IMPORTANT ETHNIC IDENTITY FROM Q.8 OR 9], how else do you identify yourself?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
NET: Socially, politically conscious attribute	12	10	12	16 _e	4	19 _{bE}	10 _h	7	12	9	12	17	19 _{gHj}	12	12	12 _R	14 _R	1	13	11
Community, neighbourhood focused	4	3	2	4	-	7	2	1	3	1	3	9 _h	2	4	4	4	5	*	6 _t	2
Culturally aware	2	1	2	*	-	7 _{BCD}	1	1	2	-	1	2	*	2	2	2	1	-	3 _t	1
Other - Socially, politically conscious attribute	7	6	9	14	4	10	6	5	8	7	8	7	17 _{GHIj}	8	7	7	8	1	7	8
NET: Educational status	12	14	8	20 _e	5	8	12	12	13	12	10	3	17 _l	19 _O	8	6	11	8	12	12
Student, academic	6	8 _{CF}	3	13 _{CF}	2	1	6 _l	7 _L	6 _l	5	5	2	7	12 _O	3	2	5	2	5	7
Educator, teacher, mentor	3	3	3	4	*	5	3	4	5	5	3	*	9 _{gl}	2	4	3	6	4	5 _t	2
By education status (i.e. degree level)	2	3	1	3	2	2	3 _h	1	2	2	2	2	1	5	1	2	*	2	2	3
Public advocate, activist	5	4	6	14 _{BCF}	3	4	3	3	7	7	3	4	10	3	6	5	8	6	8 _T	2
Athlete, sports, fitness	5	5	5	4	13 _{bcd}	6	7	7	4	5	3	2	4	8 _O	4	3	6 _R	*	4	7 _S
Self-reflective attribute	2	1	2	7 _b	-	3	1	2	3	-	6 _g	-	4 _G	4 _O	1	1	1	*	2	2
Other	6	4	11	6	9	6	6 _j	7 _j	7 _J	1	7	8	2	6	6	7	6	2	6	6

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q10. In addition to being Black and [MOST IMPORTANT ETHNIC IDENTITY FROM Q.8 OR 9], how else do you identify yourself?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAFc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
DK/NA	2	2 f	3	9 BCEF	*	*	2	3	2	*	4	7 GhIJM	1	2	2	4 Q	*	2	2	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q10. In addition to being Black and [MOST IMPORTANT ETHNIC IDENTITY FROM Q.8 OR 9], how else do you identify yourself?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
NET: Gender, sexual identity	44	63 De	43	35	42	51	35	43	44	50	42	50	42	48	57 kp	32
woman, female	28	29	25	21	28	34	17	27	27	35	28	36 m	20	29	27	19
Man, male	9	19 e	7	8	6	11	12	9	10	5	8	5	10	13	20 KLmP	5
Heterosexual	8	25 DE	21 dE	5	5	8	12	8	7	7	6	10	7	11	13	2
Part of the LGBTQ community	3	6	2	6	3	1	6	3	3	2	4	2	1	6	2	-
Black woman, woman of colour	2	*	-	1	5 bD	1	*	3	1	2	1	*	7 KLN	*	3	7
Other - Gender, sexual identity	1	-	*	*	*	1	3	1	1	*	*	2	2	-	1	*
NET: Religious status	40	60 e	38	48	40	37	31	41	39	41	38	42	30	49 m	40	51
Christian	26	42 c	18	34	28	22	11	27	22	32	26	25	21	30	24	36
Muslim	5	4	8	9 E	4	5 g	*	7 I	3	3	3	4	2	7	12 km	9 km
Spiritual	4	4	3	2	2	5	17 f	2	7 H	1	3	11 ko	4	5	2	2
Religious	2	11 DE	3	1	2	2	*	2	3	1	2	1	1	3	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q10. In addition to being Black and [MOST IMPORTANT ETHNIC IDENTITY FROM Q.8 OR 9], how else do you identify yourself?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Other - Religious status	4	3	7	2	5	2	3	2	5	6	5	1	3	4	2	3
NET: Family relationship -----	29	10	29 b	34 B	35 B	25 g	6	28	23	58 HI	36 LNO	14	34 LO	20	9	38 LO
Mother	14	*	7	17 B	19 BC	13	4	13	11	38 HI	18 Lno	7	11	8	8	24 Lno
Father	7	6	12	9	8	5 g	*	7	6	17 hi	9 L	4	13 l	6	-	-
Family oriented	3	4	3	4	3	2	2	3	2	3	3	2	4	1	1	-
Husband	2	*	-	3	3	3	-	2	2	7	3	1	5	-	-	-
Grandparent	2	-	-	1	7 D	-	*	4 I	*	2	1	-	1	-	-	31 KM
wife	2	*	-	2	3	3	3	2	3	*	3 l	*	3	-	*	2
Other - Family relationship	6	3	7	5	6	7	*	6	6	2	8 O	5	5	7 O	*	2
NET: Positive personal attribute -----	23	20	32	24	21	26	21	25 J	24 j	7	21	22	28	40 KLOP	21	14
Compassionate characteristics	2	3	3	5	2	2	-	3	2	2	3 M	2	*	1	-	7
Sociable	2	7 E	7 e	4 E	*	3	-	3	1	*	1	2	5	8 KL	3	*
Ambitious	2	*	6	1	3	1	5	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	*	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q10. In addition to being Black and [MOST IMPORTANT ETHNIC IDENTITY FROM Q.8 OR 9], how else do you identify yourself?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Strong	2	-	3	*	4 D	2	-	2	3	2	1	*	8 KLO	7 KLO	2	-
Empowered, confident	2	1	*	2	2	2	1	1	3	*	2	1	3	4	*	-
Kind, warmhearted, loving, etc.	2	-	*	2	2	2	-	2 i	*	*	2	3	2	*	-	2
Other - Positive personal attribute	17	13	20	18	12	22	15	17 j	18 j	3	17	16	9	31 kLmp	18	11
NET: Professional status	21	9	24	21	23 b	22	10	22	20	27	21	16	45 KLNO	10	13	20
As a professional	12	4	4	14 bc	14 bc	12 G	1	11	10	22	13 NO	9	24 KLNO	2	3	12
Artist (author, musician)	5	4	9	3	2	8	9	5	5	*	3	7	8	6	10 kp	*
Business owner	2	*	5	4	3	1	-	3	1	5	1	*	14 KLNO	*	*	4
Other - Professional status	4	1	11 bD	4	5	3	1	4	5	4	6 LO	1	7 O	2	*	3
NET: Ethnicity	18	6	7	19	20	20	11	20	17	12	22 LM	12	10	15	14	20
Canadian	5	*	*	3	7 B	8	1	6	4	4	7	3	3	6	6	2
African	4	4	5	7 E	2	4	2	4	4	*	3	6	5	1	3	-
Black	2	*	*	3	2	3	*	2	4	2	4 N	2	1	*	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q10. In addition to being Black and [MOST IMPORTANT ETHNIC IDENTITY FROM Q.8 OR 9], how else do you identify yourself?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Other - Ethnicity	9	4	2	7	13	7	10	10	7	6	11 1Mo	3	3	8	4	19 1m
NET: Socially, politically conscious attribute -----	12	19	11	13	12	9	27 F	13	11	11	12	15	15	15	8	11
Community, neighbourhood focused	4	*	*	3	5 b	2	16 F	3	4	6	4	10 KMNO	2	1	*	5
Culturally aware	2	6 d	-	*	3 D	*	16 F	2	3	1	1	7 KMO	2	-	1	5
Other - Socially, politically conscious attribute	7	13	11	10	5	8	10	8	7	6	7	5	12	15 1	7	-
NET: Educational status -----	12	5	13	11	6	16	31	11	14	9	11	11	7	6	39 KLMNP	1
Student, academic	6	3	13 dE	3	1	11	13	6	8	3	3	9 m	1	5	32 KLMN	-
Educator, teacher, mentor	3	2	-	7	3	1	10	4	3	3	5 1	*	4	1	2	*
By education status (i.e. degree level)	2	*	-	1	2	4	10	2	3	3	3	1	1	*	6	1
Public advocate, activist	5	2	3	4	8	3	3	5	6	3	7	1	4	3	2	5
Athlete, sports, fitness	5	-	16 DE	3	3	5	24 F	5	6	4	4 N	7 N	2	*	23 KLMN	-
Self-reflective attribute	2	*	4	*	1	4	-	2	3	-	*	8 Km	2	-	6 k	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q10. In addition to being Black and [MOST IMPORTANT ETHNIC IDENTITY FROM Q.8 OR 9], how else do you identify yourself?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Other	6	13	8	5	5	7	4	5	7	9	6	10	5	5	4	5
DK/NA	2	*	*	1	2	2	*	1	5 H	-	2	1	7 KL	2	3	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q10. In addition to being Black and [MOST IMPORTANT ETHNIC IDENTITY FROM Q.8 OR 9], how else do you identify yourself?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
NET: Gender, sexual identity	44	47	44	38	51	36	41	54 FG	50 J	35	48	38	53 L	38	38	38	47	57	50 p
woman, female	28	27	26	25	36	19	26	36 Fg	32 J	20	34 j	26	30	27	25	22	33 P	42	27
Man, male	9	13 D	10	5	8	11	8	9	10 K	11 K	2	6	13 L	7	7	8	7	15	14 pQ
Heterosexual	8	8	9	8	5	4	9	9	11 j	5	5	5	12 L	4	6	6	8	7	12 p
Part of the LGBTQ community	3	2	3	4	2	*	2	6 F	5	2	1	1	6 L	1	-	2	5	*	4
Black woman, woman of colour	2	1	2	1	6 bd	2	2	3	2	1	8 IJ	3 m	1	1	4 n	4 Q	*	-	2
Other - Gender, sexual identity	1	1	1	1	*	*	1	1	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	1	-	*
NET: Religious status	40	37	41	45	34	37	44	38	40	39	45	41	39	40	42	38	39	48	45
Christian	26	24	30	23	26	28	30 H	20	23	28	29	27	24	27	34	31 QR	22	11	28
Muslim	5	6	4	7	4	3	4	8 FG	7 j	3	7	4	8 L	3	2	*	6 P	32 PQS	8 P
Spiritual	4	4	2	8 CE	*	2	4	5	5	2	4	4	3	3	2	2	6 p	1	3
Religious	2	*	2	5 Be	1	2	1	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	1	2	2	-	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q10. In addition to being Black and [MOST IMPORTANT ETHNIC IDENTITY FROM Q.8 OR 9], how else do you identify yourself?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Other - Religious status	4	4	3	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	2	4	3	4	3	3	4	4	2
NET: Family relationship -----	29	24	31	25	37 bd	32	28	26	16	38 I	45 I	43 M	8	49	44	40 QRS	27 rS	9	13
Mother	14	9	14	12	26 BCD	13	12	17	8	13	38 IJ	24 M	*	25	24	18 S	18 S	6	4
Father	7	9 D	10 D	4	5	9	8	5	3	14 IK	4	12	-	16 O	9	11 QRS	3	*	5
Family oriented	3	2	4 E	3	*	4 h	3	1	1	5 IK	*	4 m	1	3	7 n	3	2	1	4
Husband	2	2	4 d	2	2	2	2	3	-	6	-	3	2	4	4	5 Q	2	-	-
Grandparent	2	1	2 d	1	8 BCD	7 GH	1	1	1	1	12 IJ	4	-	*	4 N	5 Q	2	-	-
wife	2	1	3	2	3	2	3	2	-	6 K	*	4 M	*	5	3	4 S	2	-	*
Other - Family relationship	6	5	5	7	5	6	7	4	5	8	4	7	4	8	5	7	6	4	3
NET: Positive personal attribute -----	23	26	22	22	23	26	23	21	29 J	17	21	19	28 L	22	22	23	21	20	26
Compassionate characteristics	2	4	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	1	2	4 l	2	1	3	2	2	2
Sociable	2	5 cdE	2	1	*	4	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	1	1	4	4	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q10. In addition to being Black and [MOST IMPORTANT ETHNIC IDENTITY FROM Q.8 OR 9], how else do you identify yourself?

	HEALTH STATUS				STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE				
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Ambitious	2	2	1	2	5	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	1	3
Strong	2	2	1	1	7 BCD	1	1	5 FG	2 J	*	6 iJ	2	1	1	1	3 Q	*	-	3 q
Empowered, confident	2	1	2	1	5	1	2	2	3	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	*	3
Kind, warmhearted, loving, etc.	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	*	1
Other - Positive personal attribute	17	20	15	17	14	21 h	18	12	22 Jk	12	11	14	21 L	16	17	14	17	19	20
NET: Professional status	21	17	22	25	23	18	24	21	19	22	27	24	18	27	25	23 r	23 r	5	17

As a professional	12	9	12	14	13	7	14 f	13	10	11	20 i	14 M	8	17	15	15 S	12 s	5	5
Artist (author, musician)	5	2	6	5	5	5	5	4	7	3	2	3	7 l	4	3	2	6	*	9 P
Business owner	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	4	1	3 i	3	3	1	2	3	3 S	3 S	-	*
Other - Professional status	4	4	2	7 C	3	5	5	3	3	7	2	6 M	2	7	7	5	3	*	3
NET: Ethnicity	18	17	17	22	16	22 g	14	19	18	19	15	16	21	14	23 N	23 Q	12	17	20

Canadian	5	4	4	7	7	7	3	7 g	5	5	6	4	7	5	6	7	3	*	9 Q
African	4	6	3	3	2	3	4	4	5	3	3	3	5	4	3	3	4	6	5
Black	2	1	3	2	3	3	1	3	3	3	1	2	3	2	4	4 Q	1	-	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q10. In addition to being Black and [MOST IMPORTANT ETHNIC IDENTITY FROM Q.8 OR 9], how else do you identify yourself?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Other - Ethnicity	9	7	8	13 b	6	12	7	8	7	11	8	10	7	6	15 N	12 qS	6	13	5
NET: Socially, politically conscious attribute -----	12	10	12	16	11	12	11	14	11	14	11	13	11	13	12	13	15 r	1	9
Community, neighbourhood focused	4	3	4	7 be	1	3	3	5	3	5	3	5 M	2	4	4	4	6 S	*	2
Culturally aware	2	1	2	4 BE	*	2	2	3	3	2	2	3 m	1	1	3 n	2 S	4 S	-	*
Other - Socially, politically conscious attribute	7	7	6	8	10	8	6	8	7	8	7	6	9	8	6	7	9	1	8
NET: Educational status -----	12	15	13	10	8	15	12	10	18 JK	8	6	8	18 L	9	8	7	15 P	6	19 P
Student, academic	6	10 dE	6	5	2	8	7	5	11 JK	3	*	3	12 L	3	2	2	8 P	4	12 P
Educator, teacher, mentor	3	2	5	2	4	3	4	3	2	4	5	4	2	4	5	4	4	1	3
By education status (i.e. degree level)	2	3	2	3	1	4	2	2	4 j	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	4	1	4
Public advocate, activist	5	3	7	5	4	2	7 f	4	4	7	2	5	5	4	6	6	5	1	4
Athlete, sports, fitness	5	7 e	7 e	4	2	8 H	6 h	3	7 J	4	3	3	9 L	3	4	3	3	*	13 PQR
Self-reflective attribute	2	3 c	*	2	3	1	3	2	4 JK	*	*	1	4 L	*	*	*	2	-	6 P

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q10. In addition to being Black and [MOST IMPORTANT ETHNIC IDENTITY FROM Q.8 OR 9], how else do you identify yourself?

	HEALTH STATUS				STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE				
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Other	6	6	7	6	3	5	6	6	6	7	4	6	5	8	6	5	5	11	9
DK/NA	2	2	3	1	3	3	3	1	2	3	*	2	2	1	2	3	2	-	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q10. In addition to being Black and [MOST IMPORTANT ETHNIC IDENTITY FROM Q.8 OR 9], how else do you identify yourself?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
NET: Gender, sexual identity	44	50	45	37	41	48	52	38	46	45	45	44	44	49	44	42	59 RS	46 S	34	

Woman, female	28	38 D	27	22	26	28	34	24	28	30	32	25	28	31	28	25	40 S	33 S	16	
Man, male	9	7	9	11	7	13 E	13	10	11	7	6	13 KM	8	12	6	11 o	9	7	10	
Heterosexual	8	5	9	5	7	9	11	4	8	10 h	6	7	9	12	6	8	10	7	7	
Part of the LGBTQ community	3	2	4	1	2	4	6	4	1	4	1	4	3	2	5 P	1	6 S	4	1	
Black woman, woman of colour	2	1	3	2	3 F	1	-	1	3	1	5 Lm	1	2	*	4 Np	1	1	1	4 qr	
Other - Gender, sexual identity	1	*	1	*	*	1	2	*	1	1	*	*	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	
NET: Religious status	40	28	43 B	39	51 FG	22	12	38	46	37	42	40	39	25	42 N	46 N	32	46 Q	43 Q	

Christian	26	19	27	26	34 FG	13 g	3	32 J	30 j	21	19	30 k	26	14	25 N	33 No	19	31 Q	28 q	
Muslim	5	*	7 Bd	3	6	4	3	3	8 HJ	4	16 LM	3	3	5	6	4	5	9 S	3	
Spiritual	4	1	4	4	5	2	2	3	2	6 i	2	3	5	2	5	2	3	3	5	
Religious	2	2	2	3	3 F	*	-	1	5 HJ	1	3	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q10. In addition to being Black and [MOST IMPORTANT ETHNIC IDENTITY FROM Q.8 OR 9], how else do you identify yourself?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
		(A)	(B)	(C)															
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Other - Religious status	4	7	3	2	3	4	5	1	2	6 Hi	3	5	3	3	3	4	3	3	4
NET: Family relationship	29	26	28	32	31 G	26	17	34 j	31	24	21	32 k	29	34	28	28	31	24	30
Mother	14	11	14	16	17 FG	9	5	16	17 j	11	8	14	17 k	14	13	16	14	13	16
Father	7	9	7	8	7	10 G	3	11	6	6	8	9	6	11	6	6	6	4	8 r
Family oriented	3	*	3	2	2	4	3	3	2	3	1	5 K	2	2	4	2	2	3	3
Husband	2	5	2	3	3 Fg	1	*	5 J	3 j	1	*	4 K	2 k	1	3	3	5 R	*	3 R
Grandparent	2	1	1	9 BC	3 F	*	6 eF	*	4 Hj	2	*	1	4 KL	2	1	4 O	1	1	5 QR
wife	2	*	3 b	3	3	1	2	4	1	3	*	3	3 k	3	2	2	2	2	3
Other - Family relationship	6	9	5	5	6	7	2	8	4	6	5	8	5	10	5	4	8	6	4
NET: Positive personal attribute	23	23	21	31 C	23	25	19	29 I	17	23	28 l	18	24	29	21	22	22	20	26
Compassionate characteristics	2	1	3	2	3	1	2	4	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	1	3	3
Sociable	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	1	3	1	3	*	1	5 NO	*	2	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q10. In addition to being Black and [MOST IMPORTANT ETHNIC IDENTITY FROM Q.8 OR 9], how else do you identify yourself?

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Ambitious	2	3	2	3	3 _g	2	*	1	1	4 _H	2	1	3	6 _O	1	2	3	2	2
Strong	2	4	2	1	3 _F	*	2	2	2	1	4 _M	3	1	1	3	2	2	2	2
Empowered, confident	2	4	1	3	2	1	5	2	1	3	*	2	2	2	2	1	3	1	1
Kind, warmhearted, loving, etc.	2	1	2	1	1	3	*	2	1	2	3	1	2	*	2	2	1	1	3
Other - Positive personal attribute	17	18	14	25 _C	16	20	10	23 _I	11	18 _i	21	14	17	24 _O	15	16	18	13	18
NET: Professional status	21	17	24	17	21	25	19	18	27 _j	19	14	27 _K	21	27 _p	22	17	24	20	20
As a professional	12	10	13	8	11	15	7	10	16 _j	9	6	13 _k	13 _K	15	12	10	12	12	10
Artist (author, musician)	5	1	6	4	4	6	7	5	6	4	5	8 _m	3	2	6	5	7	4	4
Business owner	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	1	2	*	3	3	4	2	1	3	2	2
Other - Professional status	4	8	4	5	4	6	2	3	5	5	6	4	4	10 _{OP}	4	2	4	2	5
NET: Ethnicity	18	18	19	16	18	18	20	22	17	17	13	26 _{KM}	15	17	15	22 _O	17	20	16
Canadian	5	5	5	7	5	5	7	7	5	5	3	6	6	3	2	11 _{NO}	4	4	6
African	4	4	4	2	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	3	4	3	4	4	3	5	3
Black	2	1	2	4	2	3	3	6 _{iJ}	2	1	*	5 _K	2	5	2	2	3	2	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q10. In addition to being Black and [MOST IMPORTANT ETHNIC IDENTITY FROM Q.8 OR 9], how else do you identify yourself?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Other - Ethnicity	9	7	9	8	9	9	8	11	8	7	7	15 km	5	7	9	9	8	10	8
NET: Socially, politically conscious attribute	12	5	14 B	11	12	15	8	15	9	13	8	12	13	10	13	13	12	11	14
Community, neighbourhood focused	4	*	4 B	5 B	4 g	3	*	6 i	1	5 I	3	4	4	4	5 p	2	3	4	4
Culturally aware	2	*	3 BD	*	3 G	1	*	1	2	3 h	1	1	3 l	1	4 P	*	1	2	3
Other - Socially, politically conscious attribute	7	5	8	6	6	11 e	8	9	7	8	4	8	8	6	6	11 o	8	5	9
NET: Educational status	12	8	13	13	10	18 E	13	15	12	11	16	11	11	9	11	16	15	8	14
Student, academic	6	6	7	5	5	10 E	5	8	7	4	11 m	6	5	4	5	10 no	7	3	8 r
Educator, teacher, mentor	3	2	4	3	3	4	4	6	3	3	4	2	4	5	3	4	5	2	3
By education status (i.e. degree level)	2	*	2	4	2	3	4	2	2	3	1	3	3	1	3	3	3	2	3
Public advocate, activist	5	6	5	3	4	7	5	4	7	4	2	6	5	10 p	5	2	8	5	3
Athlete, sports, fitness	5	1	7 B	4	3	13 EG	5	6	4	7	5	6	5	3	5	8	3	4	8 QR
Self-reflective attribute	2	7 C	1	3	2	1	3	3	3	1	3	3	1	1	2	3	1	4 Q	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q10. In addition to being Black and [MOST IMPORTANT ETHNIC IDENTITY FROM Q.8 OR 9], how else do you identify yourself?

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Other	6	6	7	3	5	7	7	6	7	6	7	5	6	4	8	5	6	6	6
DK/NA	2	5	1	4 c	3 f	1	3	2	2	2	*	1	4 kl	1	4 p	1	1	5 qs	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q10. In addition to being Black and [MOST IMPORTANT ETHNIC IDENTITY FROM Q.8 OR 9], how else do you identify yourself?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
NET: Gender, sexual identity	44	30	22	19	64	57	52	49 j	50 j	7	48	37	41

Woman, female	28	-	-	-	54 g	50	37	28	41	7	31	22	25
Man, male	9	24	16	15	-	-	-	12	6	-	9	8	6
Heterosexual	8	7	6	3	11	8	3	8	7	-	11	7	3
Part of the LGBTQ community	3	2	1	-	8 Fg	3	2	4	*	-	7 m	3	2
Black woman, woman of colour	2	-	-	-	2	2	13 EF	1	1	-	*	1	9 KL
Other - Gender, sexual identity	1	-	-	-	2	*	*	2	*	-	*	*	*
NET: Religious status	40	35	31	43	46	45	42	38	34	24	46	40	43

Christian	26	21	23	19	26	31	35	22	20	24	27	30	30
Muslim	5	4	*	9 C	15 FG	4	*	8 I	1	-	13 LM	3	4
Spiritual	4	7	1	-	3	6	3	6	8	-	3	2	2
Religious	2	2	3	5	2	3	1	1	4	-	3	2	2
Other - Religious status	4	1	4	11 b	2	3	3	2	*	-	1	5	6
NET: Family relationship	29	10	42 BD	12	13	43 E	42 E	12	40 H	14	12	43 K	32 K

Mother	14	-	1	-	8	36 E	33 E	6	22 H	-	2	20 K	22 K

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q10. In addition to being Black and [MOST IMPORTANT ETHNIC IDENTITY FROM Q.8 OR 9], how else do you identify yourself?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Father	7	4	30 BD	9	-	-	-	1	11 H	-	3	14 KM	3
Family oriented	3	2	8 B	4	1	*	1	1	3	13	3	4	1
Husband	2	1	11 BD	2	-	-	-	1	6 H	-	*	4 Km	1
Grandparent	2	-	1	2	-	1	22 F	-	-	*	-	1	15 L
wife	2	-	-	-	2	6	2	2	4	-	1	3	1
Other - Family relationship	6	4	8	*	4	9 e	5	3	11 h	1	4	7	3
NET: Positive personal attribute	23	42 CD	21	17	20	15	28	30 i	17	28	30 L	17	24
Compassionate characteristics	2	4	2	2	4 f	1	4	2	1	-	6 L	1	3
Sociable	2	4	5	*	1	1	*	1	4	-	4	2	*
Ambitious	2	5	1	4	2	1	3	2	2	-	4	1	3
Strong	2	1	1	-	2	1	8 EF	2	2	-	2	1	6 KL
Empowered, confident	2	1	2	-	2	1	6	1	4	-	2	1	4
Kind, warmhearted, loving, etc.	2	3	2	3	1	*	3	2	2	-	2	*	3
Other - Positive personal attribute	17	34 CD	16	14	13	12	11	26 i	14	28	18	13	12

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q10. In addition to being Black and [MOST IMPORTANT ETHNIC IDENTITY FROM Q.8 OR 9], how else do you identify yourself?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
NET: Professional status	21	24	29	23	15	21	17	20	21	14	17	26	20

As a professional	12	9	13	12	8	16 _e	13	8	16	-	9	14	13
Artist (author, musician)	5	11 _{cd}	4	3	5	3	1	8	5	14	7	2	1
Business owner	2	2	6	-	1	1	2	1	*	-	2	5 _m	1
Other - Professional status	4	4	11 _b	9	1	3	*	3	2	-	2	8 _K	4
NET: Ethnicity	18	17	19	25	19	16	19	18	21	25	18	16	21

Canadian	5	5	7	4	4	6	4	6	9	-	3	5	4
African	4	2	3	6	8 _{FG}	2	1	4	4	11	8 _{Lm}	2	3
Black	2	4	3	2	1	2	2	3	2	-	2	2	2
Other - Ethnicity	9	6	10	17	7	8	13	6	9	25	7	9	14
NET: Socially, politically conscious attribute	12	10	19 _b	9	11	11	10	10	17	*	12	13	10

Community, neighbourhood focused	4	3	6	4	2	4	4	1	8 _h	*	3	4	4
Culturally aware	2	-	2	*	1	5 _E	3	*	7 _H	-	1	2	2
Other - Socially, politically conscious attribute	7	7	12	5	9	5	4	8	9	-	8	8	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q10. In addition to being Black and [MOST IMPORTANT ETHNIC IDENTITY FROM Q.8 OR 9], how else do you identify yourself?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
NET: Educational status -----	12	18 C	7	15	22 FG	7	1	26 I	4	30	11	8	5
Student, academic	6	12 CD	1	3	15 F	1	-	18 I	1	-	7 LM	2	1
Educator, teacher, mentor	3	2	3	10	3	5	*	2	2	30	3	5	2
By education status (i.e. degree level)	2	4	2	3	4	1	*	6	2	-	1	1	1
Public advocate, activist	5	4	6	6	6	3	8	4	1	-	6	5	8
Athlete, sports, fitness	5	14 CD	7	3	3	1	-	10 I	1	-	4	5 m	1
Self-reflective attribute	2	7 CD	2	1	1	*	-	6 I	1	-	2	1	*
Other	6	8	3	10	6	8	2	8	3	11	6	6	4
DK/NA	2	3	4	8	1	2	*	2	2	-	1	3	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q11. Were you born in Canada or in another country?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Canada	37	38	40	31	27	32	36	41	58 k	40	25	40	51	35	38	29	71 RSTU	46 TU	47 TU	14 u	5
NET: Caribbean	36	31	37	34	61 BCd	47 b	23	35	28	27	48 GJl	26	31	40	40 P	3	7	17 Q	30 QR	54 QRS	79 QRST
NET: African	20	25 CEF	16 E	23 e	5	12	35 HI	15	12	28 h	25	25	8	21 m	15	62 O	19	30 QSTU	19	18	11
NET: Other	7	6	6	12	7	9	6	8	2	6	2	9	10	4	7	6	3	7 q	4	14 QrSU	4
DK/NA	*	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q11. Were you born in Canada or in another country?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20k	\$20k - \$40k	\$40k - \$70k	\$70k - \$100k	\$100k+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Canada	37	35	39	39	36	45 J	44 HJ	31	36 j	21	23	42 k	45 Kn	34	35	33	39	47 P	33
NET: Caribbean	36	36	36	35 E	14	39 ij	30	49 GIJ	24	18	36	32	34	41	37	41 R	36	28	34
NET: African	20	25 C	16	19	40 D	14	16	14	34 FGH	55 FGHI	37 MNO	25 M	14	17	18	18	18	16	31 PQR
NET: Other	7	4	9 b	7	10	2	10 F	7	7	6	4	1	7 l	8 L	10 L	8	6	9	2
DK/NA	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q11. Were you born in Canada or in another country?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EaFc	WaFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Canada	37	41 C	23	39 C	36	38 C	37	35	35	44	36	31 GHIjKL	62	100	-	-	-	-	36	39
NET: Caribbean	36	39 C	20	33	64 BCDF	34 C	55 IKM	59 IKM	12 K	-	3	56 IKM	22 iK	-	58	100	-	-	35	36
NET: African	20	11	53 BDF	25 B	-	20 B	*	-	49 GLM	50 GLM	58 GiLM	6 G	10 G	-	31	-	100	-	23 t	17
NET: Other	7	8 E	5	3	*	8 e	8	6	4	6	3	7	6	-	11	-	-	100	6	8
DK/NA	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q11. Were you born in Canada or in another country?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Canada	37	-	-	-	-	100	100	36	42 j	26	34 P	55 KMP	23 P	51 KMP	67 KMP	4
NET: Caribbean	36	34	39	38	72 BCD	-	-	34	37	51	37 NO	27 O	55 KLNO	19	9	78 KLMNO
NET: African	20	62 E	57 E	53 E	14	-	-	22 I	14	24	21 m	17	12	20	21	13
NET: Other	7	4	3	9	14 C	-	-	8 J	7 J	*	8 Lo	1	9 I	9	3	5
DK/NA	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q11. Were you born in Canada or in another country?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Canada	37	30	32	46 BC	45 b	29	39 f	42 F	54 JK	23	24	24	57 L	34 O	10	23	41 P	30	65 PQR
NET: Caribbean	36	33	40 d	30	42	45 H	38 H	27	20	48 I	53 I	51 M	14	43	59 N	53 QRS	28 S	21	14
NET: African	20	27 DE	22 E	17 e	9	20	17	23	19	21	18	17	23 l	15	20	14	25 Ps	44 PqS	17
NET: Other	7	10	6	7	4	6	6	9	7	7	5	8	6	8	11	9 S	6	6	4
DK/NA	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q11. Were you born in Canada or in another country?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Canada	37	31	40	31	34	43 _e	47 _e	29	38	43 _H	32	42	36	35	41	33	44 _S	43 _S	29	
NET: Caribbean	36	37	32	49 _C	37	32	38	41	32	35	28	35	40 _k	34	32	43 _O	27	30	45 _{QR}	
NET: African	20	20	22 _D	11	21 _G	20 _g	11	22	22	17	35 _{LM}	15	17	17	22	18	22	17	19	
NET: Other	7	12	5	9	8	5	3	7	7	6	4	8	7	14 _{OP}	5	5	7	9	6	
DK/NA	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q11. Were you born in Canada or in another country?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Canada	37	60 CD	19 d	7	58 FG	36 G	4	100	100	100	-	-	-
NET: Caribbean	36	12	50 B	64 B	12	37 E	88 EF	-	-	-	29	60 K	84 KL
NET: African	20	26	23	28	23 fG	15 G	2	-	-	-	59 LM	26 M	12
NET: Other	7	2	8 d	*	7	11	7	-	-	-	12	13 M	5
DK/NA	*	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q12. What is your current citizenship or residency status in Canada?

Subsample: Those who born in another country

	REGION												PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	942	492	252	31	65	102	80	112	13	134	73	76	67	173	833	97	89	148	162	325	214
Unweighted Total	817	391	212	20	112	82	92	91	14	77	48	48	68	136	727	72	64	187	172	227	166
Canadian citizen	82	78 E	91 BE	100 BCE	50	98 BE	76	90 jk	100 k	72	68	76	94	94	81	87	63	79	74	85 QS	94 QRST
Landed immigrant	9	13 Ef	8	-	*	2	18	6	*	16	15	14	6	4	10	5	10	15 U	15 U	9 U	1
Temporary visa	5	4 C	*	-	45 BCF	*	1	4	*	7	6	*	*	*	6	3	18 rtU	3	8 U	5 U	*
Permanent Resident	3	4	1	-	5	*	2	*	-	9 ghl	5	2	-	1	2	3	8 t	7 STu	1	*	2
Other	3	3	2	10	10	-	*	*	-	3	7	8	6	1	3	3	1	2	6	2	4
DK/NA	*	1	*	-	-	-	5	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	*	-	3	*	-	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q12. What is your current citizenship or residency status in Canada?

Subsample: Those who born in another country

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20k	\$20k - \$40k	\$40k - \$70k	\$70k - \$100k	\$100k+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	942	428	513	847	48	126	245	348	164	60	127	143	198	185	288	337	307	153	125
Unweighted Total	817	338	476	745	41	21	130	222	266	152	130	119	206	161	183	262	271	170	94
Canadian citizen	82	77	87 B	84	80	64	79	88 f	87 f	87	54	82 K	86 K	82 K	93 KN	83	86	78	80
Landed immigrant	9	10	9	8	13	9	13 j	7	9	3	12	11	12	8	6	9	9	11	6
Temporary visa	5	8 C	3	5	*	28 gHIj	3	*	2	5	26 LMNO	3	*	5 MO	1	6	1	8 q	9
Permanent Resident	3	2	3	3	-	1	5 h	1	3	3	*	3	4	1	3	1	2	5	3
Other	3	5	2	3	7	5	2	4	2	6	11 l	*	1	4 L	2	3	2	7 S	*
DK/NA	*	1	*	*	-	-	1	*	*	2	2	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	2

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q12. What is your current citizenship or residency status in Canada?

Subsample: Those who born in another country

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID						BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS		
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	942	467	164	67	36	192	435	262	267	62	117	56	51	-	942	542	296	98	459	475
Unweighted Total	817	425	125	53	36	164	408	237	209	44	62	57	42	-	817	530	186	97	436	374
Canadian citizen	82	83	73	90 C	97 C	86	81	79	84	89	83	97 GHi	94 gh	-	82	83	82	79	85	81
Landed immigrant	9	10	10	10	*	9	8	9	6	8	3	3	4	-	9	8	9	16	6	12
Temporary visa	5	5	12 f	-	*	2	8 j	10 j	4	1	4	-	-	-	5	7	4	*	2	6
Permanent Resident	3	2	2	*	-	2	2	3	1	2	1	-	*	-	3	2	2	9 pq	2	3
Other	3	4	2	-	3	2	3	3	5	-	9	3	2	-	3	2	5	4	5 T	1
DK/NA	*	*	2	-	-	*	*	-	1	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	1	1	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q12. What is your current citizenship or residency status in Canada?

Subsample: Those who born in another country

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	942	44	82	285	508	-	-	569	286	87	507	83	135	45	49	77
Unweighted Total	817	77	77	239	403	-	-	513	237	64	441	87	92	63	40	58
Canadian citizen	82	14	44 B	88 BC	95 BCd	-	-	83	80	86	83 No	87 no	81	62	58	100 KMNO
Landed immigrant	9	23 E	35 DE	12 E	3	-	-	9	9	8	9	7	14	17	14	-
Temporary visa	5	38 CD	15 D	*	-	-	-	4	8	5	6	*	2	2	27 KLMN	-
Permanent Resident	3	13 dE	7	3	1	-	-	3	2	*	2	7	2	*	3	-
Other	3	9	4	1	3	-	-	3	5	1	4	*	*	14 IM	3	-
DK/NA	*	6 cDE	*	*	*	-	-	1	*	-	*	-	1	6 K	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q12. What is your current citizenship or residency status in Canada?

Subsample: Those who born in another country

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	942	261	321	218	141	280	365	295	321	442	174	681	258	351	289	461	287	59	103
Unweighted Total	817	197	299	210	108	226	352	234	323	363	120	547	264	309	218	371	300	29	90
Canadian citizen	82	74	87 B	80	90 b	84	83	80	74	84 i	92 I	86 M	72	82	89 N	92 Q	72	88	83
Landed immigrant	9	15 c	6	8	6	6	14 fh	6	11	9	6	7	14	13 O	3	7	15 P	12	6
Temporary visa	5	6	6	7	*	7	2	7	9 K	5	*	4	10 l	4	2	*	6 P	*	8 P
Permanent Resident	3	3	1	3	3	1	1	5 f	6 JK	1	*	1	6 L	1	1	1	5 P	-	5
Other	3	4	4	3	*	6 G	1	3	2	4	3	4	2	1	5 N	3	4	*	1
DK/NA	*	1	*	*	-	*	*	1	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q12. What is your current citizenship or residency status in Canada?

Subsample: Those who born in another country

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	=====																=====		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	942	126	601	216	662	211	69	233	336	342	187	268	485	174	437	323	240	228	441
Unweighted Total	817	116	500	199	552	193	71	178	279	337	119	228	457	145	405	255	226	214	345
Canadian citizen	82	64	83 B	90 B	86 F	68	87 F	92 IJ	80	77	85	86	79	68	87 N	83 N	82	81	86
Landed immigrant	9	14	9	6	8	15 eg	3	3	12 H	11 h	6	10	10	13	7	10	6	12	8
Temporary visa	5	10	5	3	3	13 E	6	2	4	8 H	5	4	6	10	5	3	4	4	5
Permanent Resident	3	9 CD	2	*	2	3	2	1	3	4 h	1	3	3	8 O	1	3	2	6 S	1
Other	3	14 CD	2	1	4	1	5	3	2	5	2	1	5 I	7	3	2	5	4	2
DK/NA	*	*	*	1	1	-	-	-	1	*	1	*	*	1	*	1	*	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q12. What is your current citizenship or residency status in Canada?

Subsample: Those who born in another country

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	942	104	245	76	133	242	139	-	-	-	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	817	102	171	64	147	227	102	-	-	-	251	399	166
Canadian citizen	82	73	73	92 bC	74	89 E	96 E	-	-	-	73	81	94 KL
Landed immigrant	9	11	12 D	*	15 G	10 g	1	-	-	-	13 M	11 M	1
Temporary visa	5	6	12	-	10 FG	*	*	-	-	-	9 M	6 M	*
Permanent Resident	3	5	1	-	9 Fg	*	3	-	-	-	7 LM	1	2
Other	3	4	4	8	*	3	2	-	-	-	2	3	4
DK/NA	*	2	1	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	1	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q13. How many years have you lived in Canada?

Subsample: Those who born in another country

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	942	492	252	31	65	102	80	112	13	134	73	76	67	173	833	97	89	148	162	325	214
Unweighted Total	817	391	212	20	112	82	92	91	14	77	48	48	68	136	727	72	64	187	172	227	166
<6 yrs	5	8 C	*	*	6	1	9	2	*	12	7	12	*	*	4	7	33 RSTU	7	2	*	*
6-10	9	10 F	9 f	-	17 F	*	7	10	*	9	13	12	2	13	8	10	23 TU	10 u	17 TU	5	1
11-25	30	30 E	40 Ef	40 e	7	19	40 H	17	44	37 h	22	32	26	43 m	28	48 o	44 TU	68 QSTU	40 TU	20 U	8
26 +	54	52	51	60	40	80 BCE	43	69 GJL	55	42	58	44	72 N	44	57 P	35	-	14	33 R	73 RS	91 RST
DK/NA	2	1	*	-	30 BCF	*	1	1	-	-	-	*	-	*	3	-	-	1	9 RTU	2	*
MEAN	27.7	26.3	28.2	25.6	27.8	33.2 Bd	24.2	32.3 GJL	34.0	23.6	26.8	22.5	33.0 n	26.6	28.4 P	22.1	9.1	17.9 Q	22.1 QR	32.5 QRS	38.8 QRST

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q13. How many years have you lived in Canada?

Subsample: Those who born in another country

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	942	428	513	847	48	126	245	348	164	60	127	143	198	185	288	337	307	153	125
Unweighted Total	817	338	476	745	41	21	130	222	266	152	130	119	206	161	183	262	271	170	94
<6 yrs	5	5	5	4	12	8	7	1	3	12	15	4	3	4	1	4	3	10	4
6-10	9	11	7	9	6	14	10	6	9	6	25 LnO	6	11 O	10 O	1	5	10	2	20 pR
11-25	30	33	28	29	54 D	14	30	31 f	36 f	45 F	9	51 KMNO	31 K	24	33 K	27	35	34	25
26 +	54	46	61 B	55 E	29	49	53	61 J	52	36	37	39	54 k	62 KL	64 KL	60	53	48	51
DK/NA	2	5 C	*	2	-	14	1	1	*	2	14 LMNO	*	1	*	1	4 q	*	5 Q	*
MEAN	27.7	25.4	29.5 B	27.9 E	20.7	26.8	25.3	31.2 GIJ	26.8 J	20.5	20.7	23.9	27.7 K	29.2 KL	31.3 KLm	30.3 Rs	27.6	25.7	24.1

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q13. How many years have you lived in Canada?

Subsample: Those who born in another country

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	942	467	164	67	36	192	435	262	267	62	117	56	51	-	942	542	296	98	459	475
Unweighted Total	817	425	125	53	36	164	408	237	209	44	62	57	42	-	817	530	186	97	436	374
<6 yrs	5	3	14 Bf	-	3	2	4	5	7	3	8	-	-	-	5	3	9	2	6	3
6-10	9	6	22 BeF	17	5	4	5	5	12	17 l	11	3	-	-	9	6	16 PR	3	7	11
11-25	30	27	42 B	40	26	28	20	25 gl	54 GHLM	73 GHILM	58 GHLM	9	32 l	-	30	20	51 PR	26	28	33
26 +	54	61 Cd	21	41	66 C	66 Cd	67 HIJK	59 IJK	27 J	7	23	89 GHIJK	68 IJK	-	54	68 Q	24	68 Q	58	51
DK/NA	2	4 C	1	2	*	*	5	5	-	-	-	*	-	-	2	4	-	1	1	2
MEAN	27.7	30.3 C	16.3	27.2 C	31.5 C	31.0 C	31.6 HIJK	29.5 IJK	20.4	18.2	19.0	37.2 GHIJK	33.3 IJK	-	27.7	31.4 Q	19.1	33.1 Q	28.4	27.0

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q13. How many years have you lived in Canada?

Subsample: Those who born in another country

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	942	44	82	285	508	-	-	569	286	87	507	83	135	45	49	77
Unweighted Total	817	77	77	239	403	-	-	513	237	64	441	87	92	63	40	58
<6 yrs	5	100	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	7	2	12	*	18 km	34 KM	-
6-10	9	-	100	-	-	-	-	8	10	12	8	14	4	19 M	29 km	-
11-25	30	-	-	100	-	-	-	34 I	22	29	35 P	32 P	33 P	27 P	33 P	2
26 +	54	-	-	-	100	-	-	53	57	52	51 O	43 O	63 NO	36 O	4	98 KLMNO
DK/NA	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7 Hj	*	4	*	1	-	-	*
MEAN	27.7	2.6	8.1 B	18.6 BC	38.1 BCD	-	-	27.9	27.7	26.0	27.5 no	22.9 O	29.7 INO	21.3 O	9.7	44.1 KLMNO

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q13. How many years have you lived in Canada?

Subsample: Those who born in another country

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	942	261	321	218	141	280	365	295	321	442	174	681	258	351	289	461	287	59	103
Unweighted Total	817	197	299	210	108	226	352	234	323	363	120	547	264	309	218	371	300	29	90
<6 yrs	5	5	4	8	2	2	2	10 fg	11 JK	2	1	1	14 L	2	*	1	9 p	*	12 P
6-10	9	10	9	9	5	10	7	9	13 k	8	4	6	15 L	8	6	3	12 P	15	17 P
11-25	30	40 E	30	28	16	32	33	25	40 jK	30 K	13	24	48 L	33 O	17	26	33	19	51 Pqr
26 +	54	41	55 b	53	77 BCD	52	55	54	34	57 I	81 IJ	67 M	20	55	76 N	70 QS	42 S	66 S	19
DK/NA	2	4	2	3	*	5	2	1	2	3	*	2	3	2	*	*	4 p	*	-
MEAN	27.7	24.1	28.1 b	27.2	33.8 BCD	28.5	29.1 H	25.1	21.7	29.0 I	35.1 IJ	31.4 M	17.6	27.8	33.6 N	32.8 QS	23.7 S	29.2 S	17.1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q13. How many years have you lived in Canada?

Subsample: Those who born in another country

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	942	126	601	216	662	211	69	233	336	342	187	268	485	174	437	323	240	228	441
Unweighted Total	817	116	500	199	552	193	71	178	279	337	119	228	457	145	405	255	226	214	345
<6 yrs	5	7	5	3	4	7	5	1	5	7 _h	3	4	5	7	3	6	8	5	2
6-10	9	10	10 _D	3	6	19 _E	7	11	9	7	15	8	7	12	7	10	6	11	10
11-25	30	16	34 _B	27	32	28	23	32	27	32	31	35	27	27	31	30	31	26	32
26 +	54	58	48	67 _C	57 _F	40	64 _F	57	55	50	48	51	58	54	55	53	54	55	55
DK/NA	2	9 _{CD}	2	*	2	6	-	*	3	4 _H	3	1	3	1	3	2	1	3	2
MEAN	27.7	27.8	26.0	32.1 _C	28.7 _F	23.5	30.0 _F	29.1	27.2	26.9	25.6	27.0	28.9	26.4	28.3	27.5	27.3	27.0	28.5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q13. How many years have you lived in Canada?

Subsample: Those who born in another country

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	942	104	245	76	133	242	139	-	-	-	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	817	102	171	64	147	227	102	-	-	-	251	399	166
<6 yrs	5	16 CD	2	*	17 FG	*	*	-	-	-	16 LM	1	*
6-10	9	16 d	12	3	14	7	-	-	-	-	15 M	9 M	1
11-25	30	55 CD	30 d	15	62 FG	22 G	4	-	-	-	59 LM	26 M	8
26 +	54	11	48 B	83 BC	7	71 E	95 EF	-	-	-	9	59 K	91 KL
DK/NA	2	2	9 D	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	1	4 M	*
MEAN	27.7	14.7	26.8 B	35.6 BC	14.4	31.5 E	40.6 EF	-	-	-	14.6	29.2 K	38.8 KL

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q14. Was your mother born in Canada?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Yes	5	4	8 b	2	11	4	2	7 kl	29 GHJKL	1	*	*	5	10	6 P	*	10 RS	2	2	6	5
No	94	96	92	90	89	96	96 I	92 I	69	99 I	98 I	100 hI	95	90	94	98	90	98 Qt	97 q	93	95
DK/NA	1	1	*	7 C	*	-	1	1	2	-	1	*	-	*	1	2	1	*	*	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q14. Was your mother born in Canada?

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Yes	5	5	5	5	10	16 hIJ	5	3	2	1	2	6	6	4	6	6	5	4	8
No	94	94	94	94	86	84	94	97 f	98 f	93	98	92	94	95	93	93	95	95	92
DK/NA	1	1	*	*	4	-	*	*	1	6 GHI	*	2	*	*	1	1	1	1	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q14. Was your mother born in Canada?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Yes	5	5 C	*	3	12 bC	10 C	5 Ik	6 I	*	-	1	4	17 GhIKl	14 O	*	1	-	-	7 t	3
No	94	94	99 BEF	97	88	90	95 M	94 m	98 M	99 ghM	97 M	96 m	83	86	99 N	99	98	99	92	96
DK/NA	1	1	1	*	-	*	*	*	1	1	2	-	-	*	1	*	2	1	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q14. Was your mother born in Canada?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Yes	5	-	-	1	-	-	98	5	7	3	3	10 k	6	4	16 kmNP	3
No	94	98	100	98	99	100 G	2	94	93	97	97 lo	89	93	95 o	84	97 o
DK/NA	1	2	*	1	1	-	-	1	*	*	1	1	1	1	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q14. Was your mother born in Canada?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Yes	5	5	5	7	4	6	5	6	9 Jk	3	2	4	7	2	4	3	6	2	11 P
No	94	94	95	93	95	94	95	93	91	96 I	97	95	92	97	96	96 S	94	96	89
DK/NA	1	2	*	*	*	*	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	*	2	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q14. Was your mother born in Canada?

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE				
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Yes	5	3	6	6	3	7e	17EF	3	3	8Hi	2	4	7k	1	7N	5	5	4	7	
No	94	97	94	93	97fG	91g	83	95	96j	91	97	95	92	98o	93	93	95	95	92	
DK/NA	1	*	1	1	*	1	*	2	*	*	1	*	1	1	*	1	*	1	1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q14. Was your mother born in Canada?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Yes	5	7 C	1	7 C	5	7	3	10	13	93 HI	-	1	-
No	94	93	97	92	94	93	97	89 J	87 J	7	100	98	100
DK/NA	1	*	2	1	1	*	*	1	-	-	*	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q15. Was your father born in Canada

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halton	York	Durham	Downtown	Scarborough	East York	North York	York	Etobicoke	Mississauga	Brampton	English	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Yes	2	2	2	1	9 BCF	2	3	3	9	1	-	-	*	3	2	-	3	*	1	2	3
No	97	97	98	92	91	98	96	96	77	98 i	98 i	99 i	99	97	96	99	97	99	98	97	94
DK/NA	1	1	*	7	*	1	1	*	13 hjl	1	2	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	*	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q15. Was your father born in Canada

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Yes	2	3	2	2	2	5	3	1	1	1	2	1	3	3	3	4	2	1	1
No	97	96	97	97	94	95	96	98	98	93	97	98	95	97	96	95	97	98	98
DK/NA	1	2	1	1	5	1	1	1	1	6 fgHI	1	1	2	*	1	1	2	1	1

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q15. Was your father born in Canada

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Yes	2	2	-	1	12 BDF	3	2	3	*	-	1	4	6	6 O	*	*	-	-	3	1
No	97	97 E	100 E	99 e	88	94	97	96	98	99 m	97	95	92	93	99 N	99	98	98	96	98
DK/NA	1	1	*	*	-	3	1	*	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	*	2	2	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q15. Was your father born in Canada

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Yes	2	-	-	1	-	-	40	2	3	*	1	*	3	2	8 kl	3
No	97	98	100	98	99	100 G	55	97	96	97	98 o	100 o	94	97	90	95
DK/NA	1	2	*	1	1	-	5	1	1	3	1	*	3	1	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q15. Was your father born in Canada

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Yes	2	3	2	2	1	3	2	2	3	1	2	2	3	1	3	2	1	2	4
No	97	96	97	97	97	97	97	97	96	97	97	97	96	97	97	97	97	98	95
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	2	*	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	*	1	2	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q15. Was your father born in Canada

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Yes	2	1	2	2	1	3	10 Ef	1	2	3	2	2	3	*	2	4	1	3	3	
No	97	98	97	97	98 G	95	88	97	97	96	98	97	96	99	97	94	98	96	96	
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	2	1	1	*	1	2	1	1	2	*	1	2	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q15. Was your father born in Canada

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Yes	2	2	1	3	1	2	3	3	4	64 HI	-	*	-
No	97	97	98	92	98	97	96	96 J	96 J	7	100	98	99
DK/NA	1	1	2	5	1	*	1	1	*	29 HI	*	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q16. How many of your four grandparents were born in Canada?

Subsample: Those whose both mother and father born in Canada

	REGION												PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	32	14	8	0	8	2	3	6	3	2	-	-	1	7	32	-	8	-	3	7	7
Unweighted Total	30	16	7	2	4	1	3	6	2	2	-	-	1	6	30	-	9	-	6	8	6
1	13	20	19	-	-	-	-	-	99	1	-	-	-	21	13	-	18	-	-	*	38
2	8	11	12	-	*	-	54	*	-	-	-	-	-	14	8	-	12	-	-	*	21
3	*	*	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	-	*	-
4	28	25	68	29	*	-	45	*	1	99 h	-	-	100	65	28	-	-	-	89 u	70	18
DK/NA	51	44	*	71	99 C	100 BC	-	99	-	-	-	-	-	*	51	-	70	-	11	29	22

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q16. How many of your four grandparents were born in Canada?

Subsample: Those whose both mother and father born in Canada

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	32	16	16	31	1	11	12	6	2	0	4	2	9	6	11	18	8	3	2
Unweighted Total	30	9	21	27	2	4	7	4	9	2	5	3	5	11	6	14	7	4	5
1	13	17	9	14	-	13	-	44	2	-	-	69	*	-	26	15	19	1	-
2	8	-	16	8	-	-	8	*	88 GH	-	-	-	*	15	14	8	12	-	1
3	*	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	2	-	1	-	*	-	-	-	-	1	1
4	28	-	56	29	-	-	71	-	9	9	37	31	23	1	43	1	68 p	36	97 p
DK/NA	51	82 C	19	49	100 D	87 G	20	56	-	91	62	-	76	84 O	18	76 Q	*	62	-

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q16. How many of your four grandparents were born in Canada?

Subsample: Those whose both mother and father born in Canada

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	32	14	-	1	7	9	16	12	1	-	1	3	7	30	2	2	-	-	23	9
Unweighted Total	30	15	-	3	1	10	7	5	4	-	2	6	9	29	1	1	-	-	18	12
1	13	30	-	-	-	-	9	12	2	-	-	-	38	14	-	-	-	-	*	48 S
2	8	17	-	2	-	*	6	-	-	-	-	51	-	8	-	-	-	-	11	*
3	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	1
4	28	2	-	95 B	-	76 B	-	-	95 1	-	98 1	4	39	29	-	-	-	-	26	32
DK/NA	51	51	-	2	100 BDF	23	85 iM	88 iM	2	-	2	45	22	48	100 N	100	-	-	63 t	19

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q16. How many of your four grandparents were born in Canada?

Subsample: Those whose both mother and father born in Canada

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	32	-	-	2	-	-	30	18	13	-	9	0	5	2	13	3
Unweighted Total	30	-	-	1	-	-	29	18	12	-	12	1	5	3	8	1
1	13	-	-	-	-	-	14	8	20	-	-	-	1	-	11	100 MO
2	8	-	-	-	-	-	8	9	7	-	17	100	-	-	7	-
3	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-
4	28	-	-	-	-	-	29	8	54	-	80	-	26	3	-	-
DK/NA	51	-	-	100	-	-	48	75 i	19	-	3	-	73 K	97 k	81 K	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q16. How many of your four grandparents were born in Canada?

Subsample: Those whose both mother and father born in Canada

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	32	11	9	9	3	13	11	8	20	7	4	15	16	5	10	13	7	1	11
Unweighted Total	30	8	13	6	3	9	11	10	22	6	1	16	13	7	8	12	8	1	9
1	13	-	45	-	-	33	-	*	7	41	-	18	9	1	29	21	22	-	*
2	8	14	11	-	-	12	9	-	12	*	-	*	15	-	*	12	-	-	9
3	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*
4	28	1	15	53	99 BC	*	27	70 F	11	31	100 IJ	57 M	*	65	67	36	42	100 PQ	-
DK/NA	51	85 e	29	47	1	55	63	29	69	28	-	25	75 l	35	3	30	36	-	91

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q16. How many of your four grandparents were born in Canada?

Subsample: Those whose both mother and father born in Canada

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	32	2	24	6	9	10	12	5	11	16	5	7	19	0	13	19	5	9	17	
Unweighted Total	30	4	19	7	17	9	4	4	13	12	4	9	17	2	17	11	9	7	14	
1	13	-	12	25	16	26	-	31	25	-	28	-	14	-	22	8	-	-	25	
2	8	-	10	1	11	15	-	-	23	*	-	*	13	-	12	5	46 s	-	*	
3	*	1	*	-	-	1	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	1	-	*	
4	28	97	25	12	24	20	37	27	7	42	25	29	27	50	46	15	13	71 s	8	
DK/NA	51	1	53	62	49	38	63	42	44	57	47	70	45	50	19	73 o	41	29	66	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q16. How many of your four grandparents were born in Canada?

Subsample: Those whose both mother and father born in Canada

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	32	5	2	3	3	8	4	8	8	7	-	2	-
Unweighted Total	30	3	4	1	6	10	5	9	13	6	-	1	-
1	13	-	2	100 C	41	-	-	18	*	38	-	-	-
2	8	-	-	-	28	*	34	12	*	21	-	-	-
3	*	1	2	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-
4	28	-	-	-	-	96 g	30	-	95 j	18	-	-	-
DK/NA	51	99	97	-	31	4	36	70 I	4	22	-	100	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q17. What were your reasons for coming to Canada
Subsample: Those who born in another country

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	942	492	252	31	65	102	80	112	13	134	73	76	67	173	833	97	89	148	162	325	214
Unweighted Total	817	391	212	20	112	82	92	91	14	77	48	48	68	136	727	72	64	187	172	227	166
Came with parents/family (as a child)	31	27 _e	44 _{BE}	39 _e	7	35 _e	20	36	41	23	26	24	50	43	32	24	47 _U	37 _U	30 _U	41 _U	8
For employment/professional/job opportunities	28	21	21	45	69 _{BC}	47 _{BC}	23	13	5	36 _{HIKL}	12	15	13	25	30	15	14	19	31 _q	29 _q	36 _{QR}
To join family/friends	26	31 _{Ef}	30 _E	14	3	12	32	41	36	27	24	32	32	31	25	32	12	19	40 _{QRU}	29 _Q	23
To get education/degree/training	21	20	21	31	9	33 _e	27 _h	8	18	35 _{HKI}	11	15	21	22	21	23	36 _{ST}	31 _T	19	13	23
Better life / higher standard of living	16	17 _E	12	13	3	29 _E	17	13	*	14	32 _{hI}	19	11	13	17 _p	3	11	22 _s	9	15	20 _s
For benefit of family/children	13	12	7	9	16	35 _{BC}	4	29 _{GJL}	17	6	13	3	16 _n	4	14	10	12	10	7	13	22 _S
For safety/political reasons	10	15 _{CE}	1	10	1	15 _{Ce}	32 _{HJK}	4	6	10	12	26 _{Hj}	*	1	9	13	15	15	11	8	6
To get married	3	3	5	-	3	2	2	2	-	2	2	8	5	5	2	8	1	5	*	3	5
Fell in love with city, country	3	2	4	*	*	5	4	3	-	1	5	-	-	6	3	-	-	-	*	4 _S	5
New experience, opportunities	2	3	2	-	2	*	2	6	-	3	*	-	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	5
Change of weather, environment	2	1	5 _{Bf}	-	-	*	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	2	-	3	1
Other	2	1	2	10	1	-	2	1	-	1	1	-	4	2	2	-	2	2	2	2	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q17. What were your reasons for coming to Canada
 Subsample: Those who born in another country

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	942	428	513	847	48	126	245	348	164	60	127	143	198	185	288	337	307	153	125
Unweighted Total	817	338	476	745	41	21	130	222	266	152	130	119	206	161	183	262	271	170	94
Came with parents/family (as a child)	31	27	35	31	44	12	29	39 Fj	38 Fj	21	11	29 k	35 K	33 K	38 K	39 qS	27	34 s	14
For employment/professional/job opportunities	28	37 C	20	29	20	44 i	28	24	21	38 i	33 l	13	24	21	40 LMN	33	27	22	24
To join family/friends	26	28	25	28	14	13	31 f	30 f	25	18	23	15	34 L	34 L	23	25	30	23	26
To get education/degree/training	21	27 C	16	23	14	8	20	21	31 Fgh	31 f	13	18	24	18	26	20	24	24	13
Better life / higher standard of living	16	16	15	16	7	23	17	14	12	21	17	25 mn	12	14	15	11	13	18	32 PQR
For benefit of family/children	13	12	15	14	11	14	18 i	13	8	7	8	13	10	12	20 m	12	18	12	8
For safety/political reasons	10	13	8	10	30 d	4	11	6	22 FGHj	10	14	13	9	7	10	8	12	14	10
To get married	3	3	3	3	*	-	2	4	4	6	3	4	1	1	5	3	2	3	5
Fell in love with city, country	3	1	4 B	3	-	-	4 j	3	3	*	*	5 m	*	6 KM	3	*	6 Pr	2	3
New experience, opportunities	2	1	3	2	-	-	2	3	2	*	2	2	2	4	1	4	2	*	-
Change of weather, environment	2	3 C	1	1	-	7	3	-	*	-	-	6 mO	2	-	1	2 R	2	*	-
other	2	*	2	1	6	-	*	2	1	7 ghI	1	3	1	2	1	1	2	3	-

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
 T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q17. What were your reasons for coming to Canada
 Subsample: Those who born in another country

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	942	467	164	67	36	192	435	262	267	62	117	56	51	-	942	542	296	98	459	475
Unweighted Total	817	425	125	53	36	164	408	237	209	44	62	57	42	-	817	530	186	97	436	374
Came with parents/family (as a child)	31	37 ce	24	33	16	28	31	28	30	23	35	45	54 gHIJ	-	31	29	24	69 PQ	31	32
For employment/professional/job opportunities	28	30 d	31	15	43 d	23	33 hJM	27 JM	23 JM	4	29 JM	44 IJM	6	-	28	33 Q	19	29	23	31
To join family/friends	26	27	23	18	35	29	27 K	26 K	20 K	29 K	6	31 K	33 K	-	26	29 r	23	15	27	27
To get education/degree/training	21	19	24	29	24	21	18 H	12	27 H	21	30 h	34 H	15	-	21	19	28 r	15	24	19
Better life / higher standard of living	16	13	18	18	13	19	14	15	16	14	22	14	8	-	16	16	14	17	17	15
For benefit of family/children	13	15	13	18	2	12	14	17 j	11	5	11	16	22 j	-	13	16	9	15	13	14
For safety/political reasons	10	8	17 b	21	-	9	4	3	18 GHKL	50 GHIKLM	5	3	18 gHl	-	10	3	24 PR	6	14 t	7
To get married	3	4	1	3	5	2	3	2	4	2	7	-	-	-	3	2	5	3	2	4
Fell in love with city, country	3	5 f	-	-	*	*	4	5	-	-	-	6	-	-	3	4 q	1	-	2	4
New experience, opportunities	2	3	-	-	*	2	3	3	1	1	2	3	-	-	2	3 q	*	*	3	2
Change of weather, environment	2	1	-	-	-	6 B	3	4	-	-	-	*	6	-	2	3	-	-	1	2 s
Other	2	3	*	-	3	*	1	*	3	-	1	*	-	-	2	1	2	1	2	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
 T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q17. What were your reasons for coming to Canada
 Subsample: Those who born in another country

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	942	44	82	285	508	-	-	569	286	87	507	83	135	45	49	77
Unweighted Total	817	77	77	239	403	-	-	513	237	64	441	87	92	63	40	58
Came with parents/family (as a child)	31	6	27 B	27 B	38 Bd	-	-	31	36	21	33 P	35 P	33 P	42 P	40 P	4
For employment/professional/job opportunities	28	29	18	21	30	-	-	28	29	26	31 O	19	20	34 O	4	52 KLMO
To join family/friends	26	24	22	24	30	-	-	25	31	20	27	19	27	20	21	23
To get education/degree/training	21	48 CDE	22	25	18	-	-	20	21	31	24 m	22	13	30 m	23	17
Better life / higher standard of living	16	11	13	18	16	-	-	16	15	18	13	36 KOP	24 k	27 o	6	11
For benefit of family/children	13	5	11	11	16	-	-	14	12	16	11	9	9	22	8	38 KLMO
For safety/political reasons	10	21 E	18	15 E	5	-	-	11	10	6	12	14	4	15	21 mp	4
To get married	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	3	4	*	4	2	*	3	7	1
Fell in love with city, country	3	-	*	4	3	-	-	4 I	*	5	3	3	-	-	-	5
New experience, opportunities	2	*	3	1	3	-	-	2	2	1	2	-	3	*	3	5
Change of weather, environment	2	-	-	3	1	-	-	3 I	*	-	-	4	8	-	-	-
Other	2	2	*	3	1	-	-	2	1	1	2	2	1	*	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
 T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q17. What were your reasons for coming to Canada
Subsample: Those who born in another country

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	942	261	321	218	141	280	365	295	321	442	174	681	258	351	289	461	287	59	103
Unweighted Total	817	197	299	210	108	226	352	234	323	363	120	547	264	309	218	371	300	29	90
Came with parents/family (as a child)	31	25	38 _b	34	24	25	35	33	38 _j	27	29	30	35	39	32	31	34	18	40
For employment/ professional/job opportunities	28	31	24	31	26	41 _{GH}	24	21	20	37 _{IK}	19	31 _M	18	28	31	28	29	15	19
To join family/friends	26	23	31 _d	21	30	25	27	27	19	30 _i	30	28	22	32 _o	23	29	26	28	17
To get education/degree/ training	21	22	20	24	19	14	24	24	23 _k	25 _K	10	18	31 _L	20	15	20	27 _R	2	24 _r
Better life / higher standard of living	16	19	14	11	22	16	16	15	16	15	18	16	15	14	15	14	16	23	25 _p
For benefit of family/ children	13	8	10	15	28 _{BC}	16	15	9	10	14	18	16 _M	7	15	17	18 _Q	9	13	12
For safety/political reasons	10	11	7	18 _{CE}	2	6	9	16 _F	11	11	7	8	16 _L	11 _O	4	7	14 _p	14	9
To get married	3	2	4	3	2	3	3	3	1	4	5	4	2	2	5	3	3	6	2
Fell in love with city, country	3	1	1	3	8 _{bc}	2	3	3	1	3	5	4 _M	*	2	8 _N	4	2	*	2
New experience, opportunities	2	1	3	*	4	3	1	2	3	1	1	1	4	1	1	2	2	-	1
Change of weather, environment	2	3 _C	*	1	2	-	2	2	1	3 _i	*	2	-	3 _O	1	2	-	-	3
Other	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	-	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q17. What were your reasons for coming to Canada
Subsample: Those who born in another country

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	942	126	601	216	662	211	69	233	336	342	187	268	485	174	437	323	240	228	441	
Unweighted Total	817	116	500	199	552	193	71	178	279	337	119	228	457	145	405	255	226	214	345	
Came with parents/family (as a child)	31	31	33	27	31	33	33	40 I	26	32	34	32	30	38	33	26	44 S	36 S	24	
For employment/professional/job opportunities	28	21	27	34	26	31	35	22	27	35 H	16	32 K	30 k	22	25	36 no	12	25 Q	37 Qr	
To join family/friends	26	19	29	23	27	25	25	27	29	24	25	29	25	25	26	27	28	20	30	
To get education/degree/training	21	13	25 bd	15	18	29 e	29	19	24	22	15	25	22	23	19	24	14	26 q	23	
Better life / higher standard of living	16	26 c	14	15	16	15	15	11	8	24 HI	20	15	14	14	16	16	12	17	18	
For benefit of family/children	13	15	11	20 c	15	9	10	12	17	12	9	11	17	16	10	15	17	9	14	
For safety/political reasons	10	14	11 d	5	10	11	12	10	10	10	10	14	8	9	11	10	18 RS	7	8	
To get married	3	2	3	3	2	6 g	*	*	4	4	3	3	3	2	4	2	3	3	3	
Fell in love with city, country	3	3	2	3	3	2	5	3	4	1	*	4	3	2	3	2	3	5	2	
New experience, opportunities	2	*	1	5	1	1	9 ef	4	2	1	*	3	2	-	1	4	*	*	3	
Change of weather, environment	2	*	2	-	1	4 E	-	-	4 J	*	2	-	2	7 OP	1	*	1	1	*	
Other	2	1	2	1	1	3	*	2	*	3	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	*	3	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q17. What were your reasons for coming to Canada
 Subsample: Those who born in another country

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	942	104	245	76	133	242	139	-	-	-	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	817	102	171	64	147	227	102	-	-	-	251	399	166
Came with parents/family (as a child)	31	39 D	29 D	3	42 G	45 G	11	-	-	-	41 M	37 M	8
For employment/ professional/job opportunities	28	15	41 B	57 B	18	19	25	-	-	-	17	30 K	36 K
To join family/friends	26	18	33 b	26	15	33 E	21	-	-	-	16	33 K	23
To get education/degree/ training	21	38 C	21	33	29 F	9	17	-	-	-	33 L	15	23
Better life / higher standard of living	16	21	15	14	15	11	23 f	-	-	-	18	13	20
For benefit of family/ children	13	12	7	26 C	10	15	19	-	-	-	11	11	22
For safety/political reasons	10	16	10	13	14 G	8	2	-	-	-	15 m	9	6
To get married	3	-	3	7	6	1	4	-	-	-	4	2	5
Fell in love with city, country	3	-	1	*	-	4	8	-	-	-	-	3	5
New experience, opportunities	2	-	1	4	2	1	6	-	-	-	1	1	5
Change of weather, environment	2	3	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	2	1
Other	2	1	*	-	2	3	1	-	-	-	2	2	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
 T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q18A. Since moving to Canada, how often have you stayed connected to your home country in terms of each of the following.
would you say you frequently, occasionally, rarely or never?
Travel back for visits

Subsample: Those who born in another country

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	942	492	252	31	65	102	80	112	13	134	73	76	67	173	833	97	89	148	162	325	214
Unweighted Total	817	391	212	20	112	82	92	91	14	77	48	48	68	136	727	72	64	187	172	227	166
Frequently	28	32 C	21	26	43 C	21	29	44 L	53 I	37 L	24	14	21	22	28	33	8	14	30 QR	29 QR	45 QRT
Occasionally	33	33	37	27	24	38	28	27	11	40	30	35	28	38	33	36	30	38	34	35	29
Rarely	22	17	32 Be	32	12	26	13	18	27	11	29	18	38	30	22	16	21	23	22	23	20
Never	16	18 C	9	15	18	16	29 hj	11	9	12	18	33 HJ	12	9	16	14	40 STU	24 TU	14	11	6
DK/NA	1	*	1	-	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	*	1	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q18A. Since moving to Canada, how often have you stayed connected to your home country in terms of each of the following.
would you say you frequently, occasionally, rarely or never?
Travel back for visits

Subsample: Those who born in another country

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	942	428	513	847	48	126	245	348	164	60	127	143	198	185	288	337	307	153	125
Unweighted Total	817	338	476	745	41	21	130	222	266	152	130	119	206	161	183	262	271	170	94
Frequently	28	26	30	27	20	46 gi	20	28	24	39 g	37 n	26	30	21	29	27	30 r	17	44 pR
Occasionally	33	34	33	34 e	18	33	33	36	29	38	23	31	31	37	39	28	43 PS	35	24
Rarely	22	22	22	24	15	8	25 f	24 F	25 F	19	12	27	23	23	23	25	17	29 q	22
Never	16	18	14	14	46 D	14	21 hJ	11 j	22 HJ	2	27 O	16	16 o	18 O	8	19 q	11	19	10
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	*	2	*	*	*	2	1	2	*	-	-

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q18A. Since moving to Canada, how often have you stayed connected to your home country in terms of each of the following.
would you say you frequently, occasionally, rarely or never?
Travel back for visits

Subsample: Those who born in another country

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	942	467	164	67	36	192	435	262	267	62	117	56	51	-	942	542	296	98	459	475
Unweighted Total	817	425	125	53	36	164	408	237	209	44	62	57	42	-	817	530	186	97	436	374
Frequently	28	20	22	40 _b	52 _{BC}	47 _{BC}	27 _K	28 _K	22 _K	20	8	33 _K	26 _k	-	28	35 _{QR}	21	13	39 _T	18
Occasionally	33	41 _{cF}	27	34	22	23	42 _{Ij}	45 _{Ijm}	27	22	36 _i	33	24	-	33	39 _q	27	28	25	42 _S
Rarely	22	22	32 _f	14	23	16	21	21	21	19	24	22	29	-	22	20	23	24	18	27 _S
Never	16	16	18 _e	13	3	14	9	6	30 _{GHL}	39 _{GHLm}	32 _{GHl}	12	15	-	16	6	29 _P	30 _P	17	13
DK/NA	1	1	1	-	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	6	-	1	*	-	4	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q18A. Since moving to Canada, how often have you stayed connected to your home country in terms of each of the following.
would you say you frequently, occasionally, rarely or never?
Travel back for visits

Subsample: Those who born in another country

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	942	44	82	285	508	-	-	569	286	87	507	83	135	45	49	77
Unweighted Total	817	77	77	239	403	-	-	513	237	64	441	87	92	63	40	58
Frequently	28	10	29 b	17	37 BD	-	-	31	22	31	25 NO	34 NO	37 NO	4	3	43 NO
Occasionally	33	40	23	46 CE	28	-	-	36 j	32	21	34	36	36	23	47	33
Rarely	22	11	28	19	24	-	-	20	21	40 HI	24	12	21	15	28	18
Never	16	40 dE	20	18 e	10	-	-	12	25 HJ	9	16 M	18	6	58 KLMOP	22	6
DK/NA	1	*	-	*	1	-	-	1	*	*	1	-	1	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q18A. Since moving to Canada, how often have you stayed connected to your home country in terms of each of the following.
would you say you frequently, occasionally, rarely or never?
Travel back for visits

Subsample: Those who born in another country

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	942	261	321	218	141	280	365	295	321	442	174	681	258	351	289	461	287	59	103
Unweighted Total	817	197	299	210	108	226	352	234	323	363	120	547	264	309	218	371	300	29	90
Frequently	28	28	27	27	34	33	24	29	21	30	38 I	33 M	17	23	35 N	31 S	22	55 QS	16
Occasionally	33	39 d	32	24	42 d	36	34	31	29	36	36	33	33	37	33	39 q	28	24	34
Rarely	22	15	25 b	30 B	16	20	24	22	25	22	19	23	20	25	24	22	24	14	29
Never	16	18	16	18	7	12	17	17	25 JK	12	8	11	29 L	13 o	7	8	24 P	7	21 p
DK/NA	1	1	*	1	*	*	1	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	1	*	2	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q18A. Since moving to Canada, how often have you stayed connected to your home country in terms of each of the following.
would you say you frequently, occasionally, rarely or never?
Travel back for visits

Subsample: Those who born in another country

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	942	126	601	216	662	211	69	233	336	342	187	268	485	174	437	323	240	228	441	
Unweighted Total	817	116	500	199	552	193	71	178	279	337	119	228	457	145	405	255	226	214	345	
Frequently	28	18	29	32	30	23	25	21	32 _h	26	34	27	27	25	28	32	22	29	32	
Occasionally	33	26	32	43	33	31	42	42 _i	28	35	27	32	37	36	31	36	29	32	36	
Rarely	22	28	23	15	21	23	24	22	26	19	18	28	20	21	25	17	29	18	21	
Never	16	29 _{CD}	15	10	14	22	9	15	13	18	21	13	15	17	15	15	19	20 _S	11	
DK/NA	1	*	1	*	1	*	-	-	1	1	*	1	1	2	1	*	1	*	*	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q18A. Since moving to Canada, how often have you stayed connected to your home country in terms of each of the following.
would you say you frequently, occasionally, rarely or never?
Travel back for visits

Subsample: Those who born in another country

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	942	104	245	76	133	242	139	-	-	-	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	817	102	171	64	147	227	102	-	-	-	251	399	166
Frequently	28	14	28	39 B	9	31 E	48 E	-	-	-	12	29 K	45 KL
Occasionally	33	33	37	27	37	32	30	-	-	-	35	35	29
Rarely	22	28	18	25	18	28	17	-	-	-	22	23	20
Never	16	23	17	9	35 FG	8	4	-	-	-	30 LM	12	6
DK/NA	1	2	1	-	*	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q18B. Since moving to Canada, how often have you stayed connected to your home country in terms of each of the following.
would you say you frequently, occasionally, rarely or never?
send back money or gifts

Subsample: Those who born in another country

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	HalT	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	942	492	252	31	65	102	80	112	13	134	73	76	67	173	833	97	89	148	162	325	214
Unweighted Total	817	391	212	20	112	82	92	91	14	77	48	48	68	136	727	72	64	187	172	227	166
Frequently	39	41	34	34	53	33	27	36	18	49 Gi	59 GI	37	42	33	36	65 O	24	35	40	39	48 Q
Occasionally	23	20	25	43	20	30	29	20	19	16	13	23	11	27	24	11	23	22	25	25	20
Rarely	19	20	17	3	17	24	21	22	12	22	15	16	12	20	19	16	27	22	23	15	15
Never	18	19	23	20	9	13	21	20	51 Jk	12	14	25	34 n	18	20	8	26 s	20	11	20	16
DK/NA	1	1	1	-	*	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	*	*	*	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q18B. Since moving to Canada, how often have you stayed connected to your home country in terms of each of the following.
would you say you frequently, occasionally, rarely or never?
send back money or gifts

Subsample: Those who born in another country

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	942	428	513	847	48	126	245	348	164	60	127	143	198	185	288	337	307	153	125
Unweighted Total	817	338	476	745	41	21	130	222	266	152	130	119	206	161	183	262	271	170	94
Frequently	39	39	39	40	27	61 ghi	30	36	38	49 g	66 LMNO	19	37 L	40 L	38 L	28	49 PR	32	59 PR
Occasionally	23	22	24	23	13	17	23	25	24	27	5	36 K	26 K	22 k	23 K	26	20	22	21
Rarely	19	22	16	19 E	3	17	18	21	18	14	19	26 n	21	11	18	22	18	20	9
Never	18	16	20	17	55 D	6	29 FHJ	17	19 j	5	10	20	15	25 k	19	23 q	13	26 Q	10
DK/NA	1	*	1	1	1	-	*	1	1	5	-	-	*	2	1	2	*	-	-

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q18B. Since moving to Canada, how often have you stayed connected to your home country in terms of each of the following.
would you say you frequently, occasionally, rarely or never?
send back money or gifts

Subsample: Those who born in another country

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAFc	WAFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	942	467	164	67	36	192	435	262	267	62	117	56	51	-	942	542	296	98	459	475
Unweighted Total	817	425	125	53	36	164	408	237	209	44	62	57	42	-	817	530	186	97	436	374
Frequently	39	34	49 B	53 b	32	38	36 M	40 M	42 M	60 GHIkM	37 M	39 M	16	-	39	39 R	48 R	9	36	41
Occasionally	23	21	17	29	32	32	29 l	34 gIjL	20	16	27	11	34	-	23	27	19	16	28	19
Rarely	19	22	24	9	18	12	16	13	23	13	22	30 h	31 h	-	19	22	16	11	16	22
Never	18	23 Cd	10	6	18	18	19 H	13	15	11	14	20	13	-	18	12	17	59 PQ	19	18
DK/NA	1	1	-	2	*	-	*	*	1	-	-	-	6	-	1	*	-	4	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q18B. Since moving to Canada, how often have you stayed connected to your home country in terms of each of the following.
would you say you frequently, occasionally, rarely or never?
send back money or gifts

Subsample: Those who born in another country

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	942	44	82	285	508	-	-	569	286	87	507	83	135	45	49	77
Unweighted Total	817	77	77	239	403	-	-	513	237	64	441	87	92	63	40	58
Frequently	39	31	61 BdE	40	34	-	-	40	33	53 i	42 MN	48 MN	22	8	36 N	50 MN
Occasionally	23	23	10	29 C	23	-	-	24	22	22	20	20	41 klop	44 klop	7	14
Rarely	19	17	11	20	19	-	-	19	20	16	19	18	19	16	31	16
Never	18	28 d	18	10	23 D	-	-	17	24 j	10	18	14	16	32	26	20
DK/NA	1	*	-	*	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	2	-	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q18B. Since moving to Canada, how often have you stayed connected to your home country in terms of each of the following.
would you say you frequently, occasionally, rarely or never?
Send back money or gifts

Subsample: Those who born in another country

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	942	261	321	218	141	280	365	295	321	442	174	681	258	351	289	461	287	59	103
Unweighted Total	817	197	299	210	108	226	352	234	323	363	120	547	264	309	218	371	300	29	90
Frequently	39	35	40	37	47	45	36	37	29	42 I	49 I	43 M	28	37	44	33	39	79 PQS	36
Occasionally	23	26	24	20	22	19	29	20	23	23	21	22	25	22	25	28 R	21	3	22
Rarely	19	16	20	27 E	9	20	18	18	23	17	17	18	22	22	16	20	18	10	19
Never	18	22	16	16	21	16	17	23	24	17	12	16	25 I	18	14	19	21	9	22
DK/NA	1	1	*	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	2	*	1	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q18B. Since moving to Canada, how often have you stayed connected to your home country in terms of each of the following.
would you say you frequently, occasionally, rarely or never?
send back money or gifts

Subsample: Those who born in another country

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	942	126	601	216	662	211	69	233	336	342	187	268	485	174	437	323	240	228	441	
Unweighted Total	817	116	500	199	552	193	71	178	279	337	119	228	457	145	405	255	226	214	345	
Frequently	39	30	41	39	40	40	27	34	50 HJ	35	48	40	35	33	40	41	37	41	41	
Occasionally	23	18	25	20	24	21	18	21	22	22	22	22	24	21	22	26	23	20	23	
Rarely	19	18	19	20	17	20	28	19	14	25 i	17	17	21	21	20	15	19	18	19	
Never	18	35 C	14	20	18	18	27	26 Ij	14	17	14	20	19	23	16	18	20	20	16	
DK/NA	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	*	1	-	1	1	2	1	*	1	*	*	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q18B. Since moving to Canada, how often have you stayed connected to your home country in terms of each of the following.
would you say you frequently, occasionally, rarely or never?
send back money or gifts

Subsample: Those who born in another country

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	942	104	245	76	133	242	139	-	-	-	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	817	102	171	64	147	227	102	-	-	-	251	399	166
Frequently	39	30	36	63 BC	31	42	40	-	-	-	31	39	48 K
Occasionally	23	14	29 bd	11	29	21	25	-	-	-	22	25	20
Rarely	19	33 D	22	10	17	14	18	-	-	-	24	18	15
Never	18	23	13	16	22	21	16	-	-	-	23	17	16
DK/NA	1	-	*	-	*	1	1	-	-	-	*	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q18C. Since moving to Canada, how often have you stayed connected to your home country in terms of each of the following.
would you say you frequently, occasionally, rarely or never?
Follow the political scene

Subsample: Those who born in another country

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Hal	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	942	492	252	31	65	102	80	112	13	134	73	76	67	173	833	97	89	148	162	325	214
Unweighted Total	817	391	212	20	112	82	92	91	14	77	48	48	68	136	727	72	64	187	172	227	166
Frequently	32	39 CDF	29	12	22	15	36	37	28	46	31	43	44 N	20	28	59 O	24	23	37	34	32
Occasionally	26	26	22	36	30	26	35 J	19	21	31	32	13	12	27	26	14	26	32	24	26	22
Rarely	25	19	27	30	36	37 b	22	31 JKL	27	15	8	13	15	34 M	26	13	33	21	28	25	21
Never	18	16	21	22	12	22	6	12	24	9	28 GJ	32 GHJ	29	17	18	14	16	24 S	10	14	25 St
DK/NA	*	*	1	-	*	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	*	*	*	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q18C. Since moving to Canada, how often have you stayed connected to your home country in terms of each of the following.
would you say you frequently, occasionally, rarely or never?
Follow the political scene

Subsample: Those who born in another country

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	942	428	513	847	48	126	245	348	164	60	127	143	198	185	288	337	307	153	125
Unweighted Total	817	338	476	745	41	21	130	222	266	152	130	119	206	161	183	262	271	170	94
Frequently	32	40 C	24	32	22	36	25	28	36	58 GHI	37	29	24	33	34	35	30	24	38
Occasionally	26	22	29	27	17	14	28	27	30	22	18	24	38 kN	18	26	24	25	34	20
Rarely	25	25	24	24	32	26	21	27	27	17	28	15	22	26	29 l	22	30	26	14
Never	18	12	22 B	16	27	24 ij	26 IJ	17 IJ	7	2	16	32 MO	16	21 O	10	18	16	16	28
DK/NA	*	*	1	*	2	-	*	1	*	2	*	-	*	2	*	1	*	*	-

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q18C. Since moving to Canada, how often have you stayed connected to your home country in terms of each of the following.
would you say you frequently, occasionally, rarely or never?
Follow the political scene

Subsample: Those who born in another country

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAFc	WAFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	942	467	164	67	36	192	435	262	267	62	117	56	51	-	942	542	296	98	459	475
Unweighted Total	817	425	125	53	36	164	408	237	209	44	62	57	42	-	817	530	186	97	436	374
Frequently	32	26	42 B	42	33	31	26	30 l	40 GL	46 gL	34 l	14	22	-	32	27 R	47 PR	11	35	28
Occasionally	26	26	31	38 f	32	16	23	21	27	19	35	48 GHIJm	24	-	26	28	21	27	26	25
Rarely	25	30 D	20	10	14	23	32 iJ	30 j	21	15	22	24	25	-	25	28 q	19	20	21	29
Never	18	18 C	7	10	21	30 BCD	19 K	19 k	12	20	9	14	23	-	18	17	13	36 PQ	18	18
DK/NA	*	1	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	6	-	*	*	-	5	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q18C. Since moving to Canada, how often have you stayed connected to your home country in terms of each of the following.
would you say you frequently, occasionally, rarely or never?
Follow the political scene

Subsample: Those who born in another country

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	942	44	82	285	508	-	-	569	286	87	507	83	135	45	49	77
Unweighted Total	817	77	77	239	403	-	-	513	237	64	441	87	92	63	40	58
Frequently	32	48 _e	33	38 _e	27	-	-	32	30	35	34 _N	20	27	12	44 _N	29
Occasionally	26	8	27	24	28 _B	-	-	26	24	29	26	25	30	37	19	15
Rarely	25	42 _{De}	25	20	24	-	-	25	25	21	25	26	15	41 _{kM}	23	34
Never	18	2	14	18 _B	20 _B	-	-	17	20	14	14	29 _{Kn}	27 _k	10	14	22
DK/NA	*	-	-	*	1	-	-	1	*	-	1	-	1	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q18C. Since moving to Canada, how often have you stayed connected to your home country in terms of each of the following.
would you say you frequently, occasionally, rarely or never?
Follow the political scene

Subsample: Those who born in another country

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	942	261	321	218	141	280	365	295	321	442	174	681	258	351	289	461	287	59	103
Unweighted Total	817	197	299	210	108	226	352	234	323	363	120	547	264	309	218	371	300	29	90
Frequently	32	37	30	32	26	40 G	25	32	22	41 Ik	26	33	28	26	34	31	28	50	32
Occasionally	26	24	25	31	22	21	25	31	30 j	19	32	24	30	26	30	22	32 pr	4	32
Rarely	25	20	31 bd	19	25	25	28	19	23	26	24	26	22	31 o	22	27	24	16	21
Never	18	19	14	16	26	14	20	18	25 j	13	17	17	19	16	13	20	15	30	15
DK/NA	*	*	*	1	*	*	1	1	*	1	*	*	1	1	1	*	1	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q18C. Since moving to Canada, how often have you stayed connected to your home country in terms of each of the following.
would you say you frequently, occasionally, rarely or never?
Follow the political scene

Subsample: Those who born in another country

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	942	126	601	216	662	211	69	233	336	342	187	268	485	174	437	323	240	228	441	
Unweighted Total	817	116	500	199	552	193	71	178	279	337	119	228	457	145	405	255	226	214	345	
Frequently	32	33	34	25	35 g	26	17	32	33	32	26	35	32	39 p	34	25	38	28	29	
Occasionally	26	27	25	28	24	27	38	25	28	25	20	29	26	25	31 p	20	22	38 QS	22	
Rarely	25	18	24	30	22	33 e	22	21	27	27	18	23	28	18	22	32 no	23	25	26	
Never	18	23	17	18	19	13	23	23 Ij	12	14	36 LM	13	13	15	14	23 o	16	8	23 R	
DK/NA	*	-	1	*	1	*	-	*	*	1	-	*	1	2	*	*	1	*	*	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q18C. Since moving to Canada, how often have you stayed connected to your home country in terms of each of the following.
would you say you frequently, occasionally, rarely or never?
Follow the political scene

Subsample: Those who born in another country

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	942	104	245	76	133	242	139	-	-	-	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	817	102	171	64	147	227	102	-	-	-	251	399	166
Frequently	32	19	42 B	60 B	28	27	16	-	-	-	24	35 k	32
Occasionally	26	15	27	16	41 F	23	26	-	-	-	30	25	22
Rarely	25	42 CD	22	13	12	30 E	25	-	-	-	26	26	21
Never	18	23 C	8	11	19	18	33 f	-	-	-	21	13	25 L
DK/NA	*	-	*	-	*	1	*	-	-	-	*	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q18D. Since moving to Canada, how often have you stayed connected to your home country in terms of each of the following.
would you say you frequently, occasionally, rarely or never?
Stay connected with friends

Subsample: Those who born in another country

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	942	492	252	31	65	102	80	112	13	134	73	76	67	173	833	97	89	148	162	325	214
Unweighted Total	817	391	212	20	112	82	92	91	14	77	48	48	68	136	727	72	64	187	172	227	166
Frequently	48	50 F	49 F	58 f	73 bcF	21	46	42	28	73 GH iKL	32	45	53	51	46	63	52	44	55	46	47
Occasionally	25	23	26	14	12	41 bDE	16	28	36	13	32	28	22	23	25	20	21	16	26	29 r	25
Rarely	11	11	10	2	5	25 de	19 j	10	36 j	4	10	12	10	11	12	7	14	13	14	11	9
Never	15	16	13	25	10	11	18	20	*	10	26 ij	14	13	15	15	10	14	27 ST	5	13	18 S
DK/NA	1	*	2	-	*	2	1	1	*	-	-	*	2	1	1	-	-	*	*	2	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q18D. Since moving to Canada, how often have you stayed connected to your home country in terms of each of the following.
would you say you frequently, occasionally, rarely or never?
Stay connected with friends

Subsample: Those who born in another country

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	942	428	513	847	48	126	245	348	164	60	127	143	198	185	288	337	307	153	125
Unweighted Total	817	338	476	745	41	21	130	222	266	152	130	119	206	161	183	262	271	170	94
Frequently	48	48	48	50	36	52	47	46	44	74 GHI	64 No	45	54	41	43	43	44	58 pq	62 p
Occasionally	25	28	21	25 e	7	31	30	23	19	17	14	34 km	19	27	28	26	26	25	19
Rarely	11	11	12	12	16	4	12	11	21 FgHJ	3	6	6	11	13	15	13	13	6	6
Never	15	12	17	13	41 D	13	11	19 gJ	16 j	5	16	15	16	17	13	16	16	11	13
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	1	-	*	2	*	2	-	-	1	2	1	2	*	-	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q18D. Since moving to Canada, how often have you stayed connected to your home country in terms of each of the following.
would you say you frequently, occasionally, rarely or never?
Stay connected with friends

Subsample: Those who born in another country

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EaFc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	942	467	164	67	36	192	435	262	267	62	117	56	51	-	942	542	296	98	459	475
Unweighted Total	817	425	125	53	36	164	408	237	209	44	62	57	42	-	817	530	186	97	436	374
Frequently	48	47	68 BdF	43	57	37	45 M	45 M	52 M	47 M	57 M	53 M	13	-	48	47 R	58 pR	28	48	48
Occasionally	25	22	18	43 BC	26	30	32 IJl	38 gIJKL	20	9	20	16	27 j	-	25	29 Q	16	29	25	25
Rarely	11	14 C	5	7	10	12	11 H	6	8	14	5	5	34 GHIKL	-	11	9	11	20	10	13
Never	15	17 C	8	5	7	20 C	11	11	20 Gh	31 GH	19	25	16	-	15	14	16	19	16	14
DK/NA	1	1	*	3	*	1	*	1	*	-	-	-	10	-	1	1	-	4	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q18D. Since moving to Canada, how often have you stayed connected to your home country in terms of each of the following.
would you say you frequently, occasionally, rarely or never?
Stay connected with friends

Subsample: Those who born in another country

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	942	44	82	285	508	-	-	569	286	87	507	83	135	45	49	77
Unweighted Total	817	77	77	239	403	-	-	513	237	64	441	87	92	63	40	58
Frequently	48	69 dE	69 dE	50	41	-	-	47	49	51	49 N	49 n	41	23	69 mN	45
Occasionally	25	20	17	23	27	-	-	24	25	30	22	15	35 k10	40 k10	8	35 o
Rarely	11	1	4	15 Bc	12 b	-	-	13	10	8	14	10	7	9	10	10
Never	15	10	10	11	19 bc	-	-	15	16	10	15	25	14	28	14	10
DK/NA	1	-	-	*	1	-	-	1	*	-	1	*	2	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q18D. Since moving to Canada, how often have you stayed connected to your home country in terms of each of the following.
would you say you frequently, occasionally, rarely or never?
stay connected with friends

Subsample: Those who born in another country

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	942	261	321	218	141	280	365	295	321	442	174	681	258	351	289	461	287	59	103
Unweighted Total	817	197	299	210	108	226	352	234	323	363	120	547	264	309	218	371	300	29	90
Frequently	48	50	47	55	37	52	43	51	48	48	48	47	52	38	52 N	40	53 P	66	55
Occasionally	25	24	25	18	37 D	20	26	27	18	27	31	28 m	17	33 o	25	34 QRS	20 r	*	11
Rarely	11	9	15	11	8	16 h	11	7	11	12	12	11	12	14	10	14 q	6	9	16
Never	15	16	12	16	17	12	18	14	23 JK	13	7	14	18	13	11	11	19 p	25	18
DK/NA	1	*	1	1	*	*	2	1	*	1	2	1	*	1	2	1	1	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q18D. Since moving to Canada, how often have you stayed connected to your home country in terms of each of the following.
would you say you frequently, occasionally, rarely or never?
Stay connected with friends

Subsample: Those who born in another country

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	942	126	601	216	662	211	69	233	336	342	187	268	485	174	437	323	240	228	441	
Unweighted Total	817	116	500	199	552	193	71	178	279	337	119	228	457	145	405	255	226	214	345	
Frequently	48	37	50	48	50	46	42	49	50	49	50	47	48	42	53	46	42	56 _q	48	
Occasionally	25	35	22	26	26	22	20	24	30 _j	18	26	26	23	25	22	28	24	17	28 _r	
Rarely	11	5	12	14	10	15	18	11	10	13	6	16	11	8	13	10	11	9	13	
Never	15	23	15	11	14	17	19	16	10	19 _i	18	10	17	21	12	15	20 _s	19 _s	10	
DK/NA	1	*	1	*	1	1	-	*	*	2	-	1	1	3	*	*	2	*	*	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q18D. Since moving to Canada, how often have you stayed connected to your home country in terms of each of the following.
would you say you frequently, occasionally, rarely or never?
Stay connected with friends

Subsample: Those who born in another country

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	942	104	245	76	133	242	139	-	-	-	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	817	102	171	64	147	227	102	-	-	-	251	399	166
Frequently	48	36	48	64 B	56	50	38	-	-	-	47	49	47
Occasionally	25	30 d	34 D	11	9	22 e	33 E	-	-	-	18	28 k	25
Rarely	11	12	12	4	13	12	11	-	-	-	13	12	9
Never	15	22 C	5	21 C	22	16	16	-	-	-	22 L	10	18
DK/NA	1	-	1	-	*	1	1	-	-	-	*	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q19. Raised by one or both of your parents

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
One parent	33	32	38 f	27	34	23	34	29	19	34	27	42	35	42	34 p	21	36 u	36 u	36 u	32	21
Two parents	59	61	52	52	58	72 C	65 l	70 L	50	59	66	46	50	50	58	67	61	56	56	56	71 rst
Neither parent	7	6	10	19	9	5	1	1	12	7 g	6	12 GH	15 n	7	7	10	3	7 q	7 q	12 Q	6
Combination of extended family	2	2 C	*	7	11 BCF	1	*	1	18 GHJKL	2	2	2	-	*	2	1	-	3 S	*	4 S	4 S
DK/NA	*	*	-	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q19. Raised by one or both of your parents

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
One parent	33	34	32	33	35	31	31 J	40 ij	31 J	14	35	42 no	38 o	29	25	34	29	38	33
Two parents	59	59	60	59	61	59	61 h	52	64 H	79 fGHi	55	52	52	67 lM	66 lM	60	65 R	50	55
Neither parent	7	7	8	8	4	10	7	9 I	4	6	9	6	9 n	4	9 n	6	5	11 pQ	12
Combination of extended family	2	3	2	2	2	4	2	2	2	1	8 LMNO	1	3 o	1	1	2	3	1	5
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q19. Raised by one or both of your parents

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
One parent	33	34	26	43 C	26	32	36 M	33	30	29	29	44 M	21	37	30	34 q	24	33	32	34
Two parents	59	59 d	64 D	42	59	64 D	55	55	61	68	64	51	75 GHIL	57	60	55	67 p	67	59	60
Neither parent	7	7	9 f	15 bF	15 f	3	9 jM	12 GJLM	9 JM	3	7 m	4	1	5	9 N	11	9	-	8	7
Combination of extended family	2	2	3	*	*	3	3	3	1	3	2	-	3	1	3	4	2	2	3	2
DK/NA	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q19. Raised by one or both of your parents

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
One parent	33	24	35	23	32	36	42	-	100	-	36 P	36 p	26	29	40 P	12
Two parents	59	62	52	69	59	58	54	100	-	-	53	61	70 K	68 k	58	77 K
Neither parent	7	15	10	9	8	5 g	*	-	-	93	12 LMNO	2	2	3	3	9
Combination of extended family	2	-	8 De	1	2	1	4	1	2	15 hi	3	1	2	3	-	5
DK/NA	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q19. Raised by one or both of your parents

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
One parent	33	31	39 _e	33	26	35	33	31	37 _K	33 _k	20	31	36	29	32	29	38 _p	32	30
Two parents	59	59	58	59	62	59	62	56	60	57	64	59	59	57	57	61 _q	52	63	68 _Q
Neither parent	7	10 _C	3	8 _C	10 _C	5	4	13 _{FG}	3	9 _I	15 _I	10 _M	3	13	11	9 _S	9 _S	5	1
Combination of extended family	2	2	1	3 _C	3	2	3	2	3	1	3	3 _m	1	3	4	1	3 _S	-	1
DK/NA	*	*	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q19. Raised by one or both of your parents

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
One parent	33	36	34	29	31	37	35	35	29	35	35	35	31	33	35	31	35	35	32	
Two parents	59	53	59	63	60	57	57	55	61	61	57	57	61	55	59	61	53	61	60	
Neither parent	7	11	7	7	8	6	6	9 J	10 J	4	7	8	7	12 O	5	8	11 R	4	7	
Combination of extended family	2	4	1	5 C	1	4 E	3	4 J	2	1	5 LM	1	2	3	3 p	1	1	2	2	
DK/NA	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q19. Raised by one or both of your parents

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
One parent	33	35	30	44	37 G	37 G	9	40	33	24	30	34 m	21
Two parents	59	58	62	52	59	52	81 EF	58	57	46	59	56	72 L
Neither parent	7	7	8	1	4	11 E	8	2	10 H	-	10	10	6
Combination of extended family	2	2	3	4	1	2	4	1	*	29 HI	2	3	3
DK/NA	*	-	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q20. Can you tell me if the household in which you were raised included any of the following, for at least two years while you were growing up:

Subsample: Those who raised by one or both of their parents

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1387	744	381	36	82	143	126	188	21	206	89	111	116	248	1250	121	297	252	283	333	208
Unweighted Total	1420	697	350	27	166	180	164	187	27	119	83	86	121	215	1301	91	231	411	353	265	157
Other children who are family such as cousins	42	41	41	62e	33	50	41	47	32	40	39	41	36	42	42	46	37	46	42	46	39
One or more grandparent	41	36	41	77BC	51	52b	38i	39il	14	31	63GHIJL	21	39	40	42	30	26	44Q	42Q	47Q	45Q
Other adults who are family such as aunts and uncles	41	40	43	54	42	34	48	41	36	35	41	42	40	43	41	35	35	49QU	50QU	43U	23
Other individuals	24	27CE	16	38ce	8	35CE	24	26	37	24	28	36	16	16	24	24	18	27	25	20	31q
None of the above	31	31D	36Df	1	27d	20	30	28	23	34	23	41	33	40	30	40	41rSU	29	24	34	23

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q20. Can you tell me if the household in which you were raised included any of the following, for at least two years while you were growing up:

Subsample: Those who raised by one or both of their parents

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1387	610	773	1265	72	207	407	456	244	71	149	234	328	269	402	470	475	256	164
Unweighted Total	1420	499	915	1293	89	52	249	348	507	227	202	215	382	274	312	457	484	305	149
Other children who are family such as cousins	42	41	43	41	51	42	41	42	45	45	44	54 Mno	37	41	40	34	50 P	42	43
One or more grandparent	41	40	41	39	51	57 Gi	34	42	39	39	40	48	38	39	41	35	43	39	58 Pr
Other adults who are family such as aunts and uncles	41	41	41	40	40	32	43	40	45	55 Fh	39	50 o	41	40	37	35	45 p	43	40
Other individuals	24	22	25	25	21	12	28 F	22	28 F	32 F	16	23	24	26	25	22	24	28	25
None of the above	31	34	28	32	23	26	30	34	30	27	30	27	31	37	29	37 q	27	28	26

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q20. Can you tell me if the household in which you were raised included any of the following, for at least two years while you were growing up:

Subsample: Those who raised by one or both of their parents

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID						BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS		
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1387	738	191	94	48	297	629	355	374	108	169	77	131	531	855	483	269	98	655	724
Unweighted Total	1420	794	150	94	56	301	719	366	296	64	97	90	148	669	750	475	176	95	729	683
Other children who are family such as cousins	42	39	56 Bf	45	44	40	42	44	44	44	44	39	32	34	48 N	46	55 R	33	44	41
One or more grandparent	41	38	49	35	38	46	47 IkM	53 gIjKM	34	36	35	45	30	31	47 N	55 qR	41	27	45	38
Other adults who are family such as aunts and uncles	41	39	59 BdEF	38	30	36	38	39	49 gM	51 m	44	41	31	37	43	41	54 pR	26	45 t	37
Other individuals	24	22	36 BDF	16	36	20	22	23	32 gm	34	38 GHM	25	19	21	26	22	35 P	22	25	23
None of the above	31	34	26	33	17	27	27	27	34	27	41 gh	35	38	38 O	26	24	26	33	28	33

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q20. Can you tell me if the household in which you were raised included any of the following, for at least two years while you were growing up:

Subsample: Those who raised by one or both of their parents

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1387	37	72	260	463	451	75	890	496	-	676	180	170	91	145	72
Unweighted Total	1420	72	71	223	365	571	90	946	474	-	750	191	152	112	112	51
Other children who are family such as cousins	42	46	51	65 E	36	35	32	43	41	-	45 O	40	44 o	41	27	54 o
One or more grandparent	41	44	36	56 C	44	29	48 f	39	46	-	41 n	46 n	50 N	25	35	39
Other adults who are family such as aunts and uncles	41	44	38	59 CE	33	35	47	38	45	-	44	38	41	39	33	26
Other individuals	24	17	27	27	27	22	10	25	22	-	26 o	17	18	26	14	49 KLMO
None of the above	31	21	33	17	31 D	40	25	32	28	-	30	34	25	25	39	18

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q20. Can you tell me if the household in which you were raised included any of the following, for at least two years while you were growing up:

Subsample: Those who raised by one or both of their parents

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1387	336	457	369	223	373	568	442	668	515	194	801	582	460	287	545	438	80	293
Unweighted Total	1420	301	515	402	195	353	620	436	736	502	161	745	665	495	233	549	504	46	293
Other children who are family such as cousins	42	43	44	42	38	40	40	47	40	43	48	44	40	46	41	43	43	40	39
One or more grandparent	41	40	42	44	38	38	40	45	38	41	50	46 M	34	45	42	45	36	42	41
Other adults who are family such as aunts and uncles	41	40 e	44 E	47 E	26	39	38	46	39	44	39	42	40	47 o	38	39	44	32	42
Other individuals	24	18	27 b	25	26	25	21	27	20	24	37 Ij	27 m	20	25	23	26	25	16	22
None of the above	31	27	30	29	37	32	33	26	32	30	27	28	35	29	31	28	35	33	29

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q20. Can you tell me if the household in which you were raised included any of the following, for at least two years while you were growing up:

Subsample: Those who raised by one or both of their parents

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1387	163	934	290	918	347	121	299	482	573	254	423	707	237	694	445	380	383	575	
Unweighted Total	1420	173	959	286	912	363	143	272	469	647	202	417	784	228	750	422	422	447	512	
Other children who are family such as cousins	42	26	46 B	40	45	38	33	46	46	40	37	44	43	49	43	38	40	40	44	
One or more grandparent	41	29	43 b	41	44 f	36	34	44	41	38	45	43	39	44	42	39	43	36	43	
Other adults who are family such as aunts and uncles	41	32	45 d	34	42	35	46	39	39	45	38	40	43	45	44 p	34	42	41	40	
Other individuals	24	21	23	27	26 f	18	27	23	27	23	21	29	22	29	22	23	29 r	21	22	
None of the above	31	36	29	33	28	40 EG	23	32	30	30	33	30	30	24	31	33	28	35	30	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q20. Can you tell me if the household in which you were raised included any of the following, for at least two years while you were growing up:

Subsample: Those who raised by one or both of their parents

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1387	244	278	79	305	338	130	336	177	8	213	439	199
Unweighted Total	1420	207	226	64	431	391	93	411	248	8	231	370	148
Other children who are family such as cousins	42	33	49 B	36	48	41	40	33	37	-	54	47	40
One or more grandparent	41	29	52 BD	29	38	39	55	27	35	19	45	49	46
Other adults who are family such as aunts and uncles	41	32	52 BD	27	48 G	41 G	21	34	41	55	52 M	49 M	22
Other individuals	24	20	22	29	24	23	33	23	17	9	21	25	32
None of the above	31	45 C	26	30	28	32	19	44 i	30	17	22	29	24

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q21. Who would you say was primarily responsible for raising you?

Subsample: Those who were not raised by neither parent

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	93	34	40	8	4	7	1	1	-	10	5	16	21	19	93	0	6	11	22	44	11
Unweighted Total	64	25	22	4	7	6	3	5	-	7	3	5	5	15	62	1	6	12	9	22	15
Grandparent	81	56	97	100 _B	99	72	-	95	-	96 _k	22	43	100	95	81	100	52	77	95	79	79
Aunt/uncle	22	40	12	-	1	28	97 _J	5	-	*	79 _j	50 _j	4	21	22	-	47	50	9	12	47
Parents, guardian	4	12	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	25	-	-	4	-	-	-	*	9	-
Other	2	1	*	19	-	*	3	-	-	4	1	-	-	*	2	-	1	1	*	4	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q21. Who would you say was primarily responsible for raising you?

Subsample: Those who were not raised by neither parent

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	93	35	58	91	3	23	26	32	9	4	15	13	31	7	28	25	14	33	22
Unweighted Total	64	25	39	58	3	2	14	17	18	9	15	9	14	12	13	21	15	15	12
Grandparent	81	71	87	83	-	100 GJ	66 j	85 J	98 J	3	52	86	97	93	74	69	93	86	80
Aunt/uncle	22	25	20	19	99 d	-	46 H	6	34	87 H	48	14	16	45	12	26	7	24	24
Parents, guardian	4	11	-	4	-	-	-	12	*	-	-	*	-	-	14	16	-	*	-
Other	2	1	3	2	1	-	-	-	19	9	1	-	*	30	-	2	11	*	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q21. Who would you say was primarily responsible for raising you?

Subsample: Those who were not raised by neither parent

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	93	54	16	6	8	8	60	46	23	3	6	4	1	22	71	55	16	-	51	42
Unweighted Total	64	34	5	6	5	13	43	28	10	1	3	4	2	11	53	47	6	-	40	24
Grandparent	81	88	69	32	87	88	88 m	99 gm	78	100 M	63	100 M	3	99	75	85 q	43	-	83	78
Aunt/uncle	22	16	31	68	13	12	12	7	34	100 GHIK	37	-	97 gh	*	28	15	75 P	-	22	22
Parents, guardian	4	7	-	*	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	5	7	-	-	*	9
Other	2	4	-	-	-	*	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	*	3	4	-	-	4	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q21. Who would you say was primarily responsible for raising you?

Subsample: Those who were not raised by neither parent

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	93	6	8	15	42	22	0	-	-	93	78	3	4	2	0	6
Unweighted Total	64	4	4	10	33	9	1	-	-	64	35	9	7	2	2	7
Grandparent	81	16	48	100 B	80 B	99	-	-	-	81	84 1	4	98 1	100 L	50	60
Aunt/uncle	22	84 E	52	40	12	*	100	-	-	22	20	93 km	2	-	50	33
Parents, guardian	4	-	-	-	9	*	-	-	-	4	5	-	1	-	-	-
Other	2	-	-	*	5	*	-	-	-	2	2	3	1	-	-	7

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q21. Who would you say was primarily responsible for raising you?

Subsample: Those who were not raised by neither parent

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Exc1	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	93	23	12	33	25	16	24	53	11	47	35	83	10	62	34	42	40	4	3
Unweighted Total	64	13	22	21	7	15	25	23	22	30	11	50	13	29	23	29	21	3	7
Grandparent	81	62	90	86	89	61	74	90	75	72	95	85	51	80	82	77	91 r	1	97
Aunt/uncle	22	21	17	32	11	13	50 f	11	32	32	5	19	45	20	28	20	16	99	31
Parents, guardian	4	17	-	*	-	24 G	*	-	*	8	-	5	-	6	-	9	*	-	-
Other	2	7	1	1	*	2	*	3	1	4	-	2	4	3	*	5	*	-	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q21. Who would you say was primarily responsible for raising you?

Subsample: Those who were not raised by neither parent

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	93	19	58	17	69	17	8	22	49	18	13	34	46	32	34	28	44	16	34	
Unweighted Total	64	11	37	16	47	12	5	15	22	24	9	25	28	12	28	23	16	18	28	
Grandparent	81	86	85	63	82	70	100	82	75	92	66	74	90	94	61	91	75	92	84	
Aunt/uncle	22	18	21	29	22	30	*	15	33	6	57	24	10	6	44 p	12	16	26	27	
Parents, guardian	4	-	*	23 C	6	*	-	18	-	*	-	11	*	-	11	*	9	-	-	
Other	2	*	*	12	1	*	22	7	-	3	*	5	1	5	1	*	-	11	1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q21. Who would you say was primarily responsible for raising you?

Subsample: Those who were not raised by neither parent

	MALE			FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT			
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	93	9	25	1	7	41	10	3	19	-	13	48	11
Unweighted Total	64	9	13	3	9	18	12	6	5	-	12	26	15
Grandparent	81	44	81	35	98	87	82	97	100	-	61	78	79
Aunt/uncle	22	88 C	4	5	1	15	49	1	*	-	61 1	15	47
Parents, guardian	4	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	8	-
other	2	*	*	70	1	4	-	2	*	-	*	3	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q22. How did you meet most of your close friends?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
School or workplace	86	82 _e	93 _{BE}	90 _E	69	96 _{BE}	89 _{hK}	77	84	89 _{hKl}	71	77	93	94	88 _P	64	91 _{su}	91 _{su}	83	87 _u	76
Your faith or place of worship	25	18	34 _B	54 _{BE}	19	35 _B	9	18 _I	*	18 _I	13	31 _{Gik}	14	44 _M	26	19	16	17	25	29 _{QR}	42 _{QRSt}
Your neighbourhood	23	24 _F	25 _F	21	20	11	13	29 _G	27	26 _g	19	26 _g	18	28	22	30	25	29 _{Tu}	28 _t	17	17
Sports and/or hobbies	19	15	27 _B	14	19	24	9	18 _I	2	17 _I	16 _i	13	32	25	20 _P	7	30 _{RSTu}	18	11	18	18
Community organizations	19	18	24 _f	21	19	11	15	19	19	18	27	12	23	25	20	12	18	20	19	17	24
Ethnic or cultural community	15	14	18 _e	23	5	15	4	16 _G	14	13 _g	18 _g	18 _G	14	17	14	23	7	18 _Q	11	19 _Q	23 _{Qs}
Family acquaintance	12	12	15	9	6	11	6	13	18	14	14	8	12	16	12	11	6	12	17 _Q	14 _q	12
Social events, parties, clubs	8	11 _C	3	9	8	6	11	16 _{IJ}	2	3	23 _{gIJ}	11	5	2	8	6	5	4	9	9	14 _{qR}
Mutual friends, acquaintances	7	8 _E	6 _E	12 _e	*	6	3	12 _G	16	7	7	9	15 _N	2	6	18 _O	3	8 _q	10 _Q	8	5
Social media, online	2	3 _C	1	2	4	2	4	4	-	2	1	5	-	1	2	7 _o	6 _{rTU}	2	3	2	*
Other	3	4	4	-	*	3	1	2	28 _{GHJKL}	1	8	5	*	3	4 _p	*	2	*	5 _r	3	7 _R

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q22. How did you meet most of your close friends?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
School or workplace	86	84	88	87	86	81	82	87	94 FGH	87	63	91 K	87 K	90 K	88 K	85	86	90	81
Your faith or place of worship	25	22	27	27 E	2	26	23	28	22	24	14	25	20	29 k	30 Km	28	24	19	32
Your neighbourhood	23	30 C	17	23	13	25	23	24	19	20	27	27 n	21	16	25 n	29 R	23	15	21
Sports and/or hobbies	19	29 C	12	20	17	19	25 hJ	17	18	8	11	19	18	22 k	21	22	20	14	17
Community organizations	19	19	19	19	30	20	16	19	24	20	23	24	16	20	17	18	19	19	23
Ethnic or cultural community	15	16	14	15 E	3	17	13	18	13	9	12	19	13	15	16	18 R	17 R	6	16
Family acquaintance	12	8	15 B	13 e	4	9	10	14	16	11	9	15	12	15	10	17 R	11	6	12
Social events, parties, clubs	8	10	7	8	3	10	6	11 gJ	6	2	17 mNO	8	8	5	7	8	7	9	11
Mutual friends, acquaintances	7	3	10 B	7	10	16 gHIJ	7	4	5	4	12 LO	4	11 LO	6	4	3	7 p	12 Pq	9 p
Social media, online	2	3	2	2	4	5	3	1	2	1	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	2	3
Other	3	5	2	3	5	4	4	2	5	*	*	6 k	3	2	4	5 r	3	1	2

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q22. How did you meet most of your close friends?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
School or workplace	86	89 F	84	92 F	97 cF	75	90 j	91 j	86	79	92 j	90	89	90 O	83	86	79	85	86	86
Your faith or place of worship	25	25	21	24	32	28	31 IJm	35 IJM	19 J	7	24 J	22 j	19	17	30 N	34 q	24	22	25	25
Your neighbourhood	23	20	24	28	35	26	21	24	29 gM	31 m	28	25	16	24	22	22	24	17	18	27 S
Sports and/or hobbies	19	18	26	17	23	17	17	17	23 J	11	32 GHIJl	18	27 J	21	18	17 r	24 R	5	13	25 S
Community organizations	19	17	22	17	30	20	19	19	18	11	19	25	12	18	20	21	21	10	23 T	15
Ethnic or cultural community	15	14	15	15	20	17	14	14	19 m	19	18	20	9	11	18 N	19	18	12	15	15
Family acquaintance	12	11	10	17	23	14	11	11	10	12	10	13	15	12	12	14	10	13	11	13
Social events, parties, clubs	8	7	7	11	2	10	7	7	7	12	6	9	9	5	10 n	12 q	6	10	11 T	5
Mutual friends, acquaintances	7	7 D	4	*	5	11 cD	7 l	9 L	6	8 l	4	1	6	10 O	5	2	8 P	12 P	6	7
Social media, online	2	2	4	2	3	4	2 H	*	2	5	1	2	5 gHk	5 O	1	1	1	1	2	3
Other	3	2	3	*	*	6 D	3	3	2	7 ik	1	6	4	1	4 n	6	3	1	3	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q22. How did you meet most of your close friends?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
School or workplace	86	91	87	85	83	91	89	85	85	94	88 P	86 p	80	93 mP	94 MP	65
Your faith or place of worship	25	21	20	33	31	17	23	26	22	28	25	27	27	25	17	43 O
Your neighbourhood	23	19	27	29 E	18	25	14	23	21	30	23	21	25	21	28	14
Sports and/or hobbies	19	17	23	22	16	20	25	20	19	17	17	17	22	12	33 KLN	22
Community organizations	19	32	22	18	19	17	24	19	20	16	15	19	24	16	23	33
Ethnic or cultural community	15	20	12	20	18	10	18	16	12	24	13	18	21	17	9	33 KO
Family acquaintance	12	13	6	16	12	11	17	12	12	12	12	11	16	13	7	18
Social events, parties, clubs	8	*	8	6	12 Bd	6	3	8	8	9	9 O	11 O	5	16 mO	1	7
Mutual friends, acquaintances	7	1	3	4	7	10	10	6	5	20 HI	7 O	3	4	9 O	*	9
Social media, online	2	*	3	1	1	5	3	2	3	-	2	8 KO	3	3	*	-
Other	3	1	2	6	4	1	4	3	2	5	1	1	10 KLO	5	*	12 klo

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q22. How did you meet most of your close friends?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
School or workplace	86	82	85	88	89	84	87	86	86	86	85	83	90 L	89	84	89 R	87 R	58	90 R
Your faith or place of worship	25	22	26	23	31	31 h	24	21	20	29 I	30	30 M	18	25	33 n	33 QRS	22 r	7	21
Your neighbourhood	23	29 c	21	21	19	26	22	20	26	22	15	22	25	25 o	18	22	25	14	22
Sports and/or hobbies	19	21	26 DE	13	14	22	19	17	20 k	21 K	10	16	23 L	15	15	18 R	18 r	2	29 PQR
Community organizations	19	19	21	18	18	20	19	19	22	18	12	18	20	17	18	22 RS	23 RS	6	12
Ethnic or cultural community	15	16	13	17	15	19	14	14	14	16	16	18 M	11	15	18	18 S	17 S	4	9
Family acquaintance	12	11	11	15	10	11	14	10	12	12	12	14 m	9	13	13	15 S	15 S	8	4
Social events, parties, clubs	8	8	8	9	8	11	8	7	8	10	5	10 m	6	8	10	9	6	19 qs	6
Mutual friends, acquaintances	7	5	2	9 C	16 BCd	4	5	12 FG	6	5	14 IJ	7	7	5	6	3	9 P	23 PQS	6
Social media, online	2	1	1	4 C	5 C	1	2	4 f	4 JK	1	*	2	4	2	2	1	3 p	4	4 P
Other	3	5	2	1	6	2	4	3	2	4	5	4	2	4	4	6 QS	2	-	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q22. How did you meet most of your close friends?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
School or workplace	86	74	88 B	87 b	84	89	92 e	82	87	87	77	88 K	88 K	83	86	89	87	86	87	
Your faith or place of worship	25	15	24	34 BC	33 FG	11 G	1	29	24	23	19	27	26	17	26	28 n	17	22	33 QR	
Your neighbourhood	23	23	23	21	21	32 EG	14	33 IJ	21	19	33 M	23	19	29	20	23	23	16	25 R	
Sports and/or hobbies	19	12	21	16	19	22	14	22	16	21	17	22	18	17	19	21	16	16	24 qr	
Community organizations	19	14	19	23	19	22	13	26 J	18	17	19	21	18	20	19	19	18	17	21	
Ethnic or cultural community	15	7	15	19 B	17 G	15 G	3	20	13	15	16	14	16	18	14	15	15	12	17	
Family acquaintance	12	14	11	15	15 FG	8	6	11	11	14	11	14	11	9	12	14	10	9	16 r	
Social events, parties, clubs	8	22 CD	5	9	10 FG	4	3	8	8	9	8	10	7	12	6	9	12 R	5	8	
Mutual friends, acquaintances	7	6	9 D	2	8	5	4	4	10 Hj	6	9	5	8	10 P	8 P	3	10 S	10 S	3	
Social media, online	2	1	3	1	2	3	4	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	1	4	2	2	
Other	3	2	4	3	2	8 Eg	2	1	6 HJ	2	1	2	5 k	9 OP	2	2	3	2	3	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q22. How did you meet most of your close friends?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
School or workplace	86	90 D	82 d	66	91	88	81	89	93	64	93 LM	82	76
Your faith or place of worship	25	16	25	33 b	17	28 E	48 Ef	15	23	-	18	29 k	45 KL
Your neighbourhood	23	43 CD	24	11	13	20	20	28	18	32	26	23	16
Sports and/or hobbies	19	35 C	23	31	16	9	11	27 I	13	-	21	16	19
Community organizations	19	22	16	21	15	20	26	18	19	-	19	18	26
Ethnic or cultural community	15	15	16	26	10	15	21	10	13	15	15	17	23
Family acquaintance	12	7	10	5	9	20 E	15	7	20 H	*	10	14	12
Social events, parties, clubs	8	7	11	14	3	7	14 E	5	5	-	4	11 k	15 k
Mutual friends, acquaintances	7	5 C	*	9 C	6	15 EG	2	6	16 H	1	5	6	5
Social media, online	2	5	2	-	3	2	*	6 i	2	-	*	2	*
Other	3	2	7	7	*	2	7 e	1	*	24 i	1	5 k	6

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFH/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q23A. would you say most, some, a few or almost none of your close friends are?
Black

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Downtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bram	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Most	74	72	73	52	92 BCD	85 bD	67	73	63	72	86 gl	67	71	76	74	77	62	74 q	81 Q	71	83 Qt
Some	17	19 EF	21 EF	11	5	7	19	17	25	19	14	27	25	18	18	13	24 sU	16	14	22 U	9
A few	7	7	6	23 bcE	*	6	9	9 k	2	9 k	*	6	4	5	6	10	12 S	8	4	6	4
Almost none	1	1	*	14 bc	1	2	3	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	1	-	1	2	1	1	1
DK/NA	1	1	*	-	1	-	1	2	11 gh	-	-	-	-	*	1	-	1	-	*	1	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q23A. would you say most, some, a few or almost none of your close friends are?
Black

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Most	74	72	75	75 E	48	76	75	77 I	67	65	78	68	77	73	74	70	73	74	89 PQR
Some	17	20	15	18	20	16	14	18	23 G	19	14	21	14	15	20	20 S	18	16	10
A few	7	6	8	6	21 D	8	6	5	8	16 gH	7	10	5	10	5	8 S	7	8	1
Almost none	1	*	2	*	12 D	*	2	*	2	*	1	*	1	2	1	1	1	3	*
DK/NA	1	1 C	*	1	-	-	2	-	1	-	*	-	2	-	1	1	1	*	-

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q23A. would you say most, some, a few or almost none of your close friends are?
Black

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Most	74	73	76	79	84	71	78 JM	81 ijM	72 jM	60	74 M	72 m	55	67	78 N	82	74	74	78 t	70
Some	17	19	18	12	15	15	14	12	18	29 GHik	15	17	29 GHK	23 O	14	13	18	13	16	19
A few	7	7	5	7	-	10	6	6	8	7	11	6	11	9	6	4	8	7	5	9 S
Almost none	1	1	-	*	2	2	1	1	2	4	*	4	2	1	1	1	-	5	1	1
DK/NA	1	1	-	2	-	1	*	-	-	-	-	2	4 G	1	1	1	-	-	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q23A. would you say most, some, a few or almost none of your close friends are?
Black

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Most	74	90	73	77	78	69	53	73	75	78	76 n0	78 0	73	62	59	85 n0
Some	17	1	19 b	13	16 B	22	29	17	18	17	17	18	14	22	25	8
A few	7	8	7	9	4	9	9	9	5	1	5	3	9	13	15 KLp	3
Almost none	1	2	-	2	1	1	4	1	2	1	1	*	2	3	1	*
DK/NA	1	-	2	-	1	-	4	1	*	3	*	1	2	-	*	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q23A. would you say most, some, a few or almost none of your close friends are?
Black

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Exc1	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Most	74	68	73	73	85 BC	76	72	75	72	73	81	80 M	66	79	80	75	75	81	66
Some	17	16	21 E	20 E	8	18	19	15	18	19 k	9	14	22 L	15	18	19	15	10	21
A few	7	13 cdE	5	6	2	6	7	8	8	5	8	5	10 l	5 o	1	4	8	9	10
Almost none	1	2	1	*	2	1	1	2	1	1	*	1	2	*	1	1	*	1	3
DK/NA	1	-	*	*	3 C	*	1	*	*	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q23A. would you say most, some, a few or almost none of your close friends are?
Black

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Most	74	83 d	74	69	78 F	67	66	74	74	75	76	73	74	75	75	73	78	74	72
Some	17	8	17	23 B	16	20	18	17	17	17	17	23 M	14	14	18	18	18	17	18
A few	7	8	7	6	5	11 e	8	6	7	8	7	3	9 L	10	5	8	3	7	8 q
Almost none	1	*	1	1	1	1	3	2	*	1	*	1	1	*	1	1	1	2	*
DK/NA	1	*	1	2	*	1	5 E	1	1	*	-	1	1	1	1	*	-	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q23A. would you say most, some, a few or almost none of your close friends are?
Black

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Most	74	66	76	72	69	75	90 Ef	63 J	74 J	12	74	76	87 kl
Some	17	24	19	18	17 g	18 g	4	25	19	38	13	18 m	7
A few	7	9	4	2	12 f	5	5	11	5	21	9	5	4
Almost none	1	*	*	*	3	1	1	1	2	*	2	*	1
DK/NA	1	1	1	7 bC	-	*	-	*	*	29 HI	1	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q23B. would you say most, some, a few or almost none of your close friends are?
From most imp. ethnic identity

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Most	41	39	39	26	56 bD	54 bD	42	38	27	38	34	44	30	44	38	69 O	30	37	42 q	43 Q	55 QR
Some	25	26	27	26	22	18	24	29	38	25	22	22	41 N	21	27 P	12	20	26	29	28	24
A few	17	18	17	22	12	13	17	19	24	15	25	16	16	16	18 p	9	23 U	21 U	16	15	9
Almost none	13	15	13	10	5	14	15	8	12	18 h	17	17	8	16	14	9	25 rSTU	16 U	9	10	7
DK/NA	3	3	3	15	5	1	2	6	*	4	1	*	5	2	4	1	2	1	4	4	5

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q23B. would you say most, some, a few or almost none of your close friends are?
From most imp. ethnic identity

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Most	41	42	40	42 E	16	42	40	41	40	49	46	36	35	39	48 m	41	40	41	44
Some	25	27	24	26	31	16	18	31 fG	31 FG	34 fG	18	19	31 l	27	25	28 S	25	28 s	12
A few	17	19	16	17	21	21	17	18	15	8	11	23 ko	17	23 ko	13	18	20	14	11
Almost none	13	10	16 B	12	29 D	22 hj	18 HiJ	8	11	6	21 N	19 No	14 n	7	11	9	10	15	31 PQR
DK/NA	3	2	4	3	3	-	7 h	2	3	3	4	3	3	4	3	4	4	2	2

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q23B. would you say most, some, a few or almost none of your close friends are?
From most imp. ethnic identity

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Most	41	38	36	59 BC	48	45	44 iK	49 IK	34 K	38	22	45 K	52 IK	29	48 N	52 r	45	36	37	43
Some	25	28 f	29 f	19	29	17	28	34 Gf	24	22	25	20	27	25	25	26	25	20	29 t	22
A few	17	18	20	7	19	15	17 Hf	13	23 HL	23 f	31 GHfLM	8	16	22 O	14	12	17	17	16	19
Almost none	13	12 E	15 E	14	3	18 E	9 HL	3	19 GHLM	18 HLM	22 GHLM	1	4	19 O	10	7	13	20 P	14	13
DK/NA	3	4 C	*	2	1	5	1	1	*	-	-	26 GHIM	2	4	3	4	-	7	4	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q23B. would you say most, some, a few or almost none of your close friends are?
From most imp. ethnic identity

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Most	41	47	43	41	51	30	21	40	42	39	42	32	42	34	32	61 LnO
Some	25	32	20	31	23	27	14	28 I	18	37 i	27 O	30 O	29 O	21	10	26
A few	17	2	23 B	14 b	15 B	22	20	15	21	19	16	8	20	17	35 KLmNP	7
Almost none	13	18 e	13	14 e	7	17	37 F	14 J	15 j	2	11 P	28 KMP	5	23 KMP	21 kMP	*
DK/NA	3	*	2	*	5 D	4	9	3	5	2	3	1	5	5	2	6

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q23B. would you say most, some, a few or almost none of your close friends are?
From most imp. ethnic identity

	HEALTH STATUS				STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE				
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Most	41	39	40	37	51 _d	46 _g	36	42	32	47 _I	53 _I	48 _M	31	46	49	48 _{QS}	36	55 _s	30
Some	25	20	28	24	29	23	28	24	24	28	23	25	26	25	26	28 _r	26	10	23
A few	17	25 _{CE}	14	18	10	18	18	16	20 _j	14	15	14	22 _L	18	14	15	19	9	21
Almost none	13	14	14	17 _e	8	10	15	15	21 _{JK}	8	3	10	19 _L	9	8	5	16 _P	27 _P	23 _{Pq}
DK/NA	3	2	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	6	3	3	2	4	5	3	-	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q23B. would you say most, some, a few or almost none of your close friends are?
From most imp. ethnic identity

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Most	41	42	41	40	43	37	33	39	46	37	46	37	41	35	43	41	45	37	40	
Some	25	15	25	31 _b	26	25	19	28	24	25	15	29 _k	26 _k	32	22	26	26	25	24	
A few	17	13	18	17	14	23 _E	24 _e	22 _i	14	17	20	15	18	22	15	18	18	17	17	
Almost none	13	24 _{CD}	13 _d	7	13	13	15	9	12	17 _H	17	13	12	7	16 _N	12	8	15 _q	16 _Q	
DK/NA	3	5	3	4	3	3	8	2	3	5	2	6	2	3	4	2	3	5	3	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q23B. would you say most, some, a few or almost none of your close friends are?
From most imp. ethnic identity

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Most	41	34	44	57 B	32	42	55 E	28	33	14	40	47	58 k
Some	25	26	28	26	20	28	23	22	32	39	24	26	23
A few	17	23	17	12	21 G	14	7	25	15	30	18	16	8
Almost none	13	15 D	9 D	*	25 FG	10	11	23	14	11	17 LM	8	7
DK/NA	3	2	2	5	1	6 e	5	2	7	6	1	3	5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q23c. would you say most, some, a few or almost none of your close friends are?
Non-Black

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Most	8	9	7	23	3	4	15 k	6	21	8	2	15 k	6	7	9 p	2	14 StU	12 su	5	6	4
Some	37	38	34	57 cf	35	28	33	35	48	48 gl	39	30	45 n	26	37	36	38	42	38	34	30
A few	34	33	41 D	17	24	32	39	36	30	26	41	30	41	42	34	35	31	31	34	37	41
Almost none	20	18 D	18 D	2	38 BCD	36 BCD	12	20 I	2	18 i	18	25 I	8	25 M	20	26	16	14	23	23 r	25 r
DK/NA	1	1	*	1	*	-	1	3	-	-	*	*	*	1	1	-	1	*	1	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q23c. would you say most, some, a few or almost none of your close friends are?
Non-Black

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Most	8	6	10	7	23 D	1	15 FH	5	11 fh	7	4	10	9	13 o	5	8	10	9	2
Some	37	41	33	37	31	45	29	35	44 Gh	45 g	26	35	44 K	34	37	41 S	36 S	43 S	16
A few	34	34	35	34	39	18	39 F	41 FI	30	30	33	27	31	41 L	37	34	34	33	36
Almost none	20	19	22	21 E	6	37 GHIj	16	19	16	18	36 MNO	27 MN	14	13	21 n	16	19	15	45 PQR
DK/NA	1	1	*	1	1	-	2	*	*	1	*	1	2	*	*	1	1	*	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q23c. would you say most, some, a few or almost none of your close friends are?
Non-Black

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Most	8	8	8	6	2	10	7	5	11	17 _h	11	8	10	13 _O	5	4	6	6	9	8
Some	37	36	31	35	61 _{BCdf}	40	36	35	33	33	37	33	51 _{GhIjL}	43 _O	33	31	35	38	33	40
A few	34	36 _f	40 _f	29	31	26	36 _M	36 _m	41 _M	40 _m	36 _m	35	22	27	39 _N	38	39	37	37	31
Almost none	20	19	21	30 _E	5	24 _e	21 _j	23 _j	15	9	15	23	17	16	23 _n	25	20	19	19	21
DK/NA	1	1	1	-	1	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	1	1	1	-	*	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q23c. would you say most, some, a few or almost none of your close friends are?
Non-Black

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Most	8	2	14 Be	5	4	13	18	8	9	5	8	4	8	13	15	3
Some	37	22	29	42 be	31	44	38	38	31	51 i	36	37	42	31	41	35
A few	34	38	38	40	39	27	22	35	34	29	37	32	27	45 mo	28	30
Almost none	20	37 CD	17	13	26 D	16	21	19	25	16	19	27 n	22	12	16	29 n
DK/NA	1	*	2	1	1	1	*	*	1	*	1	1	*	*	*	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q23c. would you say most, some, a few or almost none of your close friends are?
Non-Black

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Most	8	9	7	9	7	4	9	10	10	7	7	5	13 L	5	3	5	8	4	17 Pq
Some	37	40	38	33	34	35	39	34	37	38	31	33	41 l	39 o	29	40	37	20	36
A few	34	36	36	32	31	40	32	32	33	35	34	36	32	33	47 N	36	36	38	29
Almost none	20	16	18	24 b	27 b	21	17	24	19	20	27	25 M	14	23	20	19	18	38 qs	18
DK/NA	1	*	*	1	1	*	2	*	1	*	1	1	1	*	*	*	2	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q23c. would you say most, some, a few or almost none of your close friends are?
Non-Black

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Most	8	7	9	5	7	9	17	9	9	7	6	5	10	7	8	9	7	11	8	
Some	37	25	36	43 B	38	35	33	39	38	34	30	38	38	43 o	31	41 O	36	35	37	
A few	34	35	34	34	36	31	31	33	31	39	31	39	32	30	36	33	36	30	36	
Almost none	20	33 CD	19	18	20	24	18	19	21	20	32 LM	15	20	20	24 p	16	21	24	18	
DK/NA	1	*	1	*	*	1	1	*	1	1	*	2 m	*	*	1	*	1	*	1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q23c. would you say most, some, a few or almost none of your close friends are?
Non-Black

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Most	8	9	5	5	17 FG	6	3	16	8	36	9	5	1
Some	37	48 C	35	35	33	36	27	42	43	53	37	33	29
A few	34	29	39	33	32	33	45	28	27	11	36	39	42
Almost none	20	13	22	23	17	24	26	14	23	-	18	23	26
DK/NA	1	1	*	3	*	1	-	*	*	-	1	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q24. Sense of belonging to your local community

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Very strong	22	24 _e	22	23	12	16	20	23	11	26	21	32	17	25	22	22	15	26 _Q	19	29 _{Qs}	19
Somewhat strong	36	38	31	30	32	40	37	41	49	35	37	41	46 _N	21	35	46	44 _R	26	35	34	44 _R
Somewhat weak	20	19	22	25	10	26	21	23	23	21	14	14	14	26	21	12	17	25 _u	26 _U	22	12
Very weak	19	17	23 _f	11	45 _{BCDF}	9	22 _l	13	7	19	28 _{iL}	9	22	24	19	20	22	20	20	15	17
No opinion	2	1	1	11 _e	*	8 _{BCE}	*	*	10 _{gHk}	-	*	3	*	2	2	-	*	4 _{QsT}	*	1	7 _{QST}
DK/NA	*	*	1	*	1	-	*	*	-	-	-	1	*	2	*	*	2	*	*	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q24. Sense of belonging to your local community

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Very strong	22	25	20	22	26	10	23 _f	28 _{Fj}	22 _f	16	23	22	16	29 _M	21	22	25	19	17
Somewhat strong	36	35	36	36	27	47 _{Hi}	42 _{HI}	28	29	42 _h	36	34	44 _O	35	31	34	36	42	33
Somewhat weak	20	19	22	21	20	5	20 _f	23 _F	29 _{Fg}	18	9	21	17	17	29 _{KMN}	24	18	22	16
Very weak	19	19	19	18	18	30 _g	14	19	18	23	29	17	19	17	18	19	19	15	27
No opinion	2	*	3 _B	2	6 _d	5	1	2	2	1	*	5 _{ko}	2	2	1	2	1	2	6 _{PQR}
DK/NA	*	1	*	*	2	2	*	*	*	*	3	*	*	-	-	*	1	*	1

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q24. Sense of belonging to your local community

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EaFc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Very strong	22	23 _e	19	27	10	23	23	21	22	17	28	23	15	17	25 _N	25	24	25	25	19
Somewhat strong	36	33	38	49 _b	33	36	38 _K	39 _K	34 _K	44 _K	24	34	39 _k	36	36	32	41	36	37	35
Somewhat weak	20	25 _F	20	13	24	11	18	14	23 _J	12	32 _{gHIJ}	20	29 _{HJ}	24	19	17	20	22	16	25 _S
Very weak	19	17	23 _d	10	26 _d	22	19	22	18	19	14	20	15	22	18	21	14	13	19	19
No opinion	2	*	-	-	6	8 _B	2	4 _g	2	8 _{gIKM}	*	3	2	*	3 _N	4	1	5	3	1
DK/NA	*	1	*	1	1	*	*	*	1	*	2	*	-	1	*	*	*	-	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q24. Sense of belonging to your local community

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Very strong	22	4	31 B	26 B	26 B	18	12	20	23	27	25 LN	13	27 ln	12	23	20
Somewhat strong	36	42	37	32	36	39	23	37	31	49	30	42	39	36	38	57 K
Somewhat weak	20	15	6	26 C	18	24	22	24 j	18	8	24 mOp	24 o	13	27 Op	9	7
Very weak	19	39 DE	24	13	16	18	44 F	17	25 h	13	19	21	13	25 p	27 mP	10
No opinion	2	*	*	4	4	*	*	2	2	3	2	*	8 KLN	*	-	6
DK/NA	*	*	2	*	*	1	-	*	1	*	*	1	-	*	3 K	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q24. Sense of belonging to your local community

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Very strong	22	31 CDE	22	18	16	20	21	24	20	23	25	25 M	17	27	29	27 S	21 S	28	11
Somewhat strong	36	30	35	38	42	32	39	36	32	36	45	37	35	38	36	35	33	45	42
Somewhat weak	20	18	23	19	21	25	21	16	19	25	14	19	23	19	20	21 R	23 R	2	21 R
Very weak	19	18	19	24	14	20	19	20	26 JK	15	8	17	23	15	14	12	22 P	25	24 P
No opinion	2	2	*	1	6 bcd	2	1	4 G	1	1	7 IJ	2	1	*	1	4 QS	*	-	2
DK/NA	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	-	*	1	*	-	*	1	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q24. Sense of belonging to your local community

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Very strong	22	23	19	30 C	23	18	24	100	-	-	34 M	23	17	21	21	24	24	17	22	
Somewhat strong	36	27	38	34	38 G	36 g	22	-	100	-	35	39	34	31	37	37	38	33	36	
Somewhat weak	20	16	23	16	19	23	26	-	-	52	10	24 K	22 K	19	21	20	17	28 Qs	19	
Very weak	19	34 CD	18	16	19	19	25	-	-	48	15	13	25 kL	28 op	18	16	21	19	19	
No opinion	2	*	3	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	5 Lm	1	2	1	2	2	*	2	4 Q	
DK/NA	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	-	-	-	2	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q24. Sense of belonging to your local community

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Very strong	22	24	29	14	17	21	22	18	17	11	23	27	19
Somewhat strong	36	36	31	52 C	34	37	40	38	33	82 hI	32	35	42
Somewhat weak	20	16	24	15	24 g	23	11	23	28	7	18	22	13
Very weak	19	21	15	20	21	19	16	20	22	1	22	15	18
No opinion	2	*	1	-	3 F	*	11 EF	*	*	-	5 I	*	8 L
DK/NA	*	2	*	-	*	*	-	1	*	-	1	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q25. Please tell me briefly how you came to live in your current neighbourhood?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Where I/family could find a place that was affordable	29	28 _e	29 _e	34	14	41 _E	21	34	21	28	29	24	26	28	29	28	20	24	26	31 _q	46 _{QRSt}
Close/convenient for work or school	25	24	26	30	42 _{bcF}	15	25	28	34	21	21	20	25	28	26	16	21	24	27	29	21
Moved with my family/partner	24	21	30 _{be}	26	14	28	17	28	20	20	19	16	26	34	24	25	46 _{RSTU}	30 _{STU}	14	17	13
Like the location	23	21	30 _F	45 _{beF}	18	12	35 _{JKL}	22	41 _L	18	17	12	34	28	25 _P	5	11	15	26 _{QR}	32 _{QR}	33 _{QR}
Convenient location/transit/access to other areas	16	18 _{EF}	19 _{EF}	17	5	3	20	20	42 _{ghjL}	17	20	8	21	19	17	8	6	14 _q	22 _Q	16 _Q	25 _{Qr}
Where I/family could find the kind of housing I wanted/needed	13	13	8	12	8	32 _{BCDE}	17	11	13	15	17	7	8	8	14 _P	5	5	12 _q	10	18 _{QS}	23 _{QrS}
Close to family/friends/my community	10	10	11	2	11	8	6	13	8	13	5	11	12	12	10	9	9	11	12	9	9
Where I grew up	10	12 _d	8	1	6	8	10	10	3	14	14	15	7	9	9	14	24 _{RSTU}	9 _U	8 _u	6	1
Like the amenities in the neighbourhood (e.g., green space, recreational services)	9	8	10	8	8	16	13	9	8	4	10	8	7	12	10	2	4	7	9	10	20 _{QRS}
Safe/lack of crime/other problems	8	7	8	14	3	18 _b	8	6	*	5	13 _i	6	13	6	9	2	10	4	7	11	8
Friendly/welcoming neighbourhood	7	7	8	28 _{BcEF}	4	5	12	9	6	4	8	4	10	7	8 _P	1	7	5	9	7	11

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q25. Please tell me briefly how you came to live in your current neighbourhood?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Had to find a place quickly and it was available	7	11 CEF	3	-	*	*	15	8	15	14	4	8	3	3	7	4	2	11 QT	10 Q	5	7
Clean/well kept	6	7	7	5	1	3	5	10 iL	*	11 iL	5	1	10	6	6	6	2	7 q	7	5	12 Q
Diversity/mix of people	6	7	4	*	5	4	10	5	*	6	15 i	4	5	4	5	8	1	5	8 Q	9 Q	4
Amount of space/privacy	5	5	6	2	7	3	1	10 GL	7	6	6	*	4	7	6	1	5	6	5	3	8
Personal challenge needed support	3	1	7 BF	*	7 Bf	2	2	3	*	1	1	*	14 N	3	4	-	*	1	11 QRTU	*	1
Social, community, government housing	3	5 C	*	*	-	-	3	7 jL	-	2	19 GHJL	*	-	*	2	9 O	1	1	*	5 qRS	6 qRS
Other	1	1	1	8	*	1	2	1	*	-	*	*	2	*	1	*	*	3	1	1	*
DK/NA	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q25. Please tell me briefly how you came to live in your current neighbourhood?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
where I/family could find a place that was affordable	29	28	29	29	30	27	25	35 GJ	29	19	24	32	25	28	32	29	28	28	29
Close/convenient for work or school	25	24	25	25	18	24	19	25	30 G	37 G	27	26	19	30 m	24	32 QRS	22	19	19
Moved with my family/partner	24	27	22	24	29	27	27 ij	24	19	15	21	26	24	24	24	20	32 PR	18	22
Like the location	23	18	27 B	24	26	*	21 F	29 FG	32 FG	37 FG	9	13	22 k	34 KLM	29 KL	28 S	26 S	20	8
Convenient location/transit/access to other areas	16	13	18	16	18	5	11	20 FG	26 FG	23 Fg	4	17 k	17 k	18 K	18 K	19 R	19 r	9	13
where I/family could find the kind of housing I wanted/needed	13	9	17 B	13	10	9	13	16	12	11	1	8	12 K	20 KL	17 KJ	15	14	13	8
Close to family/friends/my community	10	9	11	10	15	4	7	13 g	16 FG	11	5	11	8	13	11	13	10	7	6
where I grew up	10	11	9	10	16	9	15 HIJ	8	7	3	8	13	10	7	10	10	10	11	7
Like the amenities in the neighbourhood (e.g., green space, recreational services)	9	7	12	10	8	7	9	10	10	16	*	7	8 k	13 K	12 K	9	14 RS	6	3
Safe/lack of crime/other problems	8	8	9	9	2	6	10	6	10	10	4	7	6	17 KLMO	8	10 s	9	9	1
Friendly/welcoming neighbourhood	7	6	8	8 e	1	3	9	9	4	15 fi	2	9	9 k	8	8	7	10 s	7	2

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q25. Please tell me briefly how you came to live in your current neighbourhood?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Had to find a place quickly and it was available	7	5	8	7	3	-	10ij	8	5	3	6	110	11NO	4	2	4	6	9	11
Clean/well kept	6	5	7	7	2	*	7F	9F	6f	5	6	3	5	9l	7	10rs	6	4	2
Diversity/mix of people	6	5	6	6	1	*	6f	6F	7F	8	2	5	7	3	7	4	6	10ps	1
Amount of space/privacy	5	5	5	5	4	1	7	5	5	6	2	3	5	9kl	6	6	5	5	5
Personal challenge needed support	3	2	4b	4	1	11GHIJ	2	2	3	*	1	3	8KLNO	2	1	3	1	9PQS	1
Social, community, government housing	3	1	5B	2	*	10gHIJ	3I	1	*	*	18LM	5M	*	-	-	*	*	2	18PQR
Other	1	1	1	1	5	-	*	2	1	5	*	1	*	*	2	2	*	1	1
DK/NA	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	*	*	-	

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q25. Please tell me briefly how you came to live in your current neighbourhood?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Where I/family could find a place that was affordable	29	25	33	37	35	32	27	28	32	32	29	38	34	21	33 N	37	30	26	32	26
Close/convenient for work or school	25	23	31	28	25	23	26	29	23	21	23	28	20	19	28 N	30	26	23	28 t	21
Moved with my family/partner	24	26	23	16	24	20	24	21	28	37 hl	30	18	21	33 O	19	15	25 p	23	21	27 s
Like the location	23	24 D	24 d	9	45 bcDf	23 d	25	25	25	24	22	45 GHIjKM	20	15	28 N	30	23	28	23	24
Convenient location/transit/access to other areas	16	14	18	15	15	21	14	13	16	19	17	27 gh	21	12	18 n	18	21	13	22 T	11
Where I/family could find the kind of housing I wanted/needed	13	16 cdF	9	6	29 CDF	8	16 IjK	14 ik	6	8	5	24 IJK	16 IK	7	17 N	21 Q	8	22 Q	11	15
Close to family/friends/my community	10	9	12	2	20 D	13 d	8	8	13	17	10	12	10	9	10	9	14	7	12	9
Where I grew up	10	10	11	5	4	9	10 H	6	12 h	20 ghil	13	8	12	18 O	5	5	6	1	10	10
Like the amenities in the neighbourhood (e.g., green space, recreational services)	9	11	5	5	19	8	14 IK	15 IK	6	7	4	14	7	5	12 N	17 QR	6	4	8	11
Safe/lack of crime/other problems	8	9	7	1	20 D	9	11 m	11	8	6	7	12	3	6	9	11	6	12	8	9
Friendly/welcoming neighbourhood	7	7	7	7	17	6	10 k	10	7 k	10	3	3	5	6	9	11	5	6	10	5

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q25. Please tell me briefly how you came to live in your current neighbourhood?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Had to find a place quickly and it was available	7	6	7	9	15	5	5	5	6	5	5	8	13ghk	7	6	7	5	7	5	8
Clean/well kept	6	7	6	7	20cF	2	7	6	5	4	7	14	5	3	8n	9	7	4	4	8
Diversity/mix of people	6	5	5	8	10	8	5	6	6	4	5	8	8	3	7n	5	9	13	6	5
Amount of space/privacy	5	5	6	6	15f	2	6	7	5	4	4	3	4	3	6	7	4	8	5	5
Personal challenge needed support	3	4C	*	2	15bCdF	3	5IK	8GIKl	1	2	1	1	4	7O	1	1	1	4	6T	1
Social, community, government housing	3	1	2	5	-	9BC	*	*	2	4	*	2	*	1	4N	3	7p	-	3	3
Other	1	2	*	*	-	1	*	1	1	1	2	6	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
DK/NA	*	-	1	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q25. Please tell me briefly how you came to live in your current neighbourhood?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Where I/family could find a place that was affordable	29	21	31	32	37	21	15	30	28	22	27 o	28	42 KNO	21	16	56 KLNO
Close/convenient for work or school	25	57 DE	37	21	24	18	25	22	28	25	29 mp	24	18	19	20	11
Moved with my family/partner	24	12	27	24	16	31	38	24	26	14	21	26 p	21	26 p	54 KLMNP	9
Like the location	23	11	19	26	33 B	17	9	25	22	18	29 LnO	13	22 O	19 o	7	34 O
Convenient location/transit/access to other areas	16	14	19	19	19	10	27 F	17	13	18	18 O	22 O	11	13	5	20
Where I/family could find the kind of housing I wanted/needed	13	2	9	15 b	22 BC	5	17	14	13	10	14 lNO	5	16 no	2	4	46 KLMNO
Close to family/friends/my community	10	17	12	13	9	9	10	10	11	3	10	12	12	10	6	6
Where I grew up	10	*	-	5	6	21 G	4	10	10	4	8 P	18 kmP	8 p	9 p	17 P	*
Like the amenities in the neighbourhood (e.g., green space, recreational services)	9	4	16	7	16 bD	5	2	11	7	12	11 O	4	4	8	3	28 KLMNO
Safe/lack of crime/other problems	8	14	4	9	10	7	3	9	6	8	9	4	4	17 LM	10	9
Friendly/welcoming neighbourhood	7	2	4	10	9	6	3	8	6	9	8	4	7	5	4	9

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q25. Please tell me briefly how you came to live in your current neighbourhood?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Had to find a place quickly and it was available	7	*	11	5	7	8	2	8	5	*	5	3	14 klo	12	3	10
Clean/well kept	6	8	4	10	8	4	2	7	5	9	7 l	2	6	7	3	13
Diversity/mix of people	6	1	*	8 c	8 c	3	*	5	5	9	7 lno	2	8	1	1	4
Amount of space/privacy	5	8	4	9	5	4	*	6	4	6	5	7	8	1	3	10
Personal challenge needed support	3	-	*	1	2	6	10	2	2	16 HI	5 L	*	2	4	4 L	-
Social, community, government housing	3	*	5	1	6 BD	1	-	3	3	4	2	7 KNp	-	*	3	*
Other	1	*	*	3	*	1	4	1	1	*	1	2	1	*	-	*
DK/NA	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	1	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q25. Please tell me briefly how you came to live in your current neighbourhood?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Where I/family could find a place that was affordable	29	24	27	30	35	29	32 _h	24	23	35 _I	32	33 _M	23	30	37	37 _{QS}	26	24	21
Close/convenient for work or school	25	23	27	29 _e	16	21	27	24	23	30 _{ik}	17	26	23	28	25	25 _{RS}	31 _{RS}	4	12
Moved with my family/ partner	24	27 _E	26 _E	25 _e	13	28	23	23	31 _{JK}	20	13	17	34 _L	18	19	18	19	15	50 _{PQR}
Like the location	23	19	25	26	22	26	24	20	16	31 _I	27	29 _M	15	26	40 _N	34 _{QRS}	23 _{RS}	1	10
Convenient location/ transit/access to other areas	16	16	14	19	16	15	18	14	12	20 _I	18	19 _M	11	18	17	20 _{RS}	20 _{RS}	6	7
Where I/family could find the kind of housing I wanted/needed	13	13	14	10	17	16	14	10	9	14	25 _{Ij}	18 _M	7	16	21	21 _{QS}	10	7	6
Close to family/friends/ my community	10	12	9	10	7	10	12	7	8	12	11	11	9	13	9	10	13	-	9
Where I grew up	10	10	9	8	13	7	9	13	16 _{JK}	4	5	5	16 _L	8 _O	2	6	9	12	19 _{PQ}
Like the amenities in the neighbourhood (e.g., green space, recreational services)	9	5	10	9	14 _b	12	11	7	6	12 _i	15 _i	12 _m	6	7	16 _N	14 _{RS}	8 _r	1	6
Safe/lack of crime/other problems	8	6	9	9	8	6	11	7	7	10	8	9	7	9	11	10 _r	6	*	11 _r
Friendly/welcoming neighbourhood	7	7	8	8	6	7	10	5	7	8	8	9	6	7	10	10	7	-	5

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q25. Please tell me briefly how you came to live in your current neighbourhood?

	HEALTH STATUS				STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE				
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Had to find a place quickly and it was available	7	8	6	5	8	5	8	6	8 J	3	11 j	8	4	9 o	4	2	13 PS	11	2
Clean/well kept	6	6	8	6	3	8	7	4	4	7	11	7	4	7	9	10 S	6	-	2
Diversity/mix of people	6	7	6	4	5	4	6	7	4	8 I	5	8 M	2	9	9	7 S	8 S	1	1
Amount of space/privacy	5	4	6	5	6	3	6	6	6	5	3	5	6	5	7	7	5	-	5
Personal challenge needed support	3	3	1	3	8 BCD	1	3	5 F	2	1	12 IJ	4	2	7 O	2	2	6 PS	2	2
Social, community, government housing	3	5 C	1	2	5 C	*	4 F	4 F	3 j	1	6	4 M	1	2	2	-	*	48 QS	*
Other	1	2	1	1	1	*	2	1	1	2	*	1	1	2	*	2	1	-	*
DK/NA	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q25. Please tell me briefly how you came to live in your current neighbourhood?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
where I/family could find a place that was affordable	29	30	28	30	29	29	22	23	31	28	28	27	30	35	29	25	28	31	27	
Close/convenient for work or school	25	24	25	23	22	33 E	22	20	28	25	17	28 k	26	23	23	29	22	24	27	
Moved with my family/partner	24	18	25	23	22	25	32	29 I	16	29 I	27	29 m	20	26	24	22	28	23	23	
Like the location	23	16	24	25	24	21	27	23	21	27	7	24 K	29 K	19	23	27	22	20	28	
Convenient location/transit/access to other areas	16	10	19 d	11	16	18	10	16	15	17	13	15	18	9	16	20 N	13	11	23 QR	
where I/family could find the kind of housing I wanted/needed	13	11	11	22 bc	13	12	16	12	14	13	8	12	16 k	15	12	14	15	13	13	
Close to family/friends/my community	10	8	11	10	9	11	11	10	9	11	9	14	9	6	10	12	11	10	10	
where I grew up	10	4	10 b	11 b	10	8	12	16 J	11 J	5	18 M	13 M	5	9	9	12	11	10	8	
Like the amenities in the neighbourhood (e.g., green space, recreational services)	9	4	9	13 b	10	8	8	11	11	7	5	9	11	8	8	13	9	9	11	
Safe/lack of crime/other problems	8	4	9	8	9	5	12	7	11	7	4	9	10 k	7	8	9	9	5	10	
Friendly/welcoming neighbourhood	7	4	9	6	7	9	3	12 J	10 J	3	2	6	10 K	9	6	9	7	4	11	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q25. Please tell me briefly how you came to live in your current neighbourhood?

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Had to find a place quickly and it was available	7	9	7	5	6	9	8	6	5	8	9	6	6	4	8	5	7	8	6
Clean/well kept	6	2	6	10	7	5	7	9 I	3	7	4	7	6	5	5	9 O	5	2	10 R
Diversity/mix of people	6	8	6	3	7 G	4	1	7	5	5	10 m	6	4	4	6	6	7	4	6
Amount of space/privacy	5	9	5	5	5	4	7	5	4	6	3	6	5	9	5	3	6	6	4
Personal challenge needed support	3	1	4 BD	1	4 F	1	5 f	1	4 h	4	2	2	5	7 OP	2	3	7 RS	2	2
Social, community, government housing	3	10 CD	2 d	*	4 F	*	-	3	3	2	13 LM	1	1	2	3	3	3	3	3
Other	1	*	1	1	*	3	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1
DK/NA	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q25. Please tell me briefly how you came to live in your current neighbourhood?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
where I/family could find a place that was affordable	29	18	33 B	44 B	26	25	46 EF	19	24	15	26	30	47 KL
Close/convenient for work or school	25	18	30 b	23	26	27	19	16	23	21	31	30	21
Moved with my family/partner	24	46 CD	14	19	33 FG	17	9	44 I	17	-	31 LM	15	13
Like the location	23	7	24 B	36 B	17	34 E	32	12	20	34	13	33 K	33 K
Convenient location/transit/access to other areas	16	7	14	34 BC	12	23 E	21	6	21 H	49 H	15	18	24
where I/family could find the kind of housing I wanted/needed	13	6	12	13	11	17	29 E	6	6	59 HI	12	18	21
Close to family/friends/my community	10	7	12	9	13	9	9	9	10	15	11	11	9
where I grew up	10	22 CD	6	*	13 G	8	2	25 I	8	13	5	6 m	1
Like the amenities in the neighbourhood (e.g., green space, recreational services)	9	5	10	5	6	10	29 EF	5	5	*	6	11	22 K
Safe/lack of crime/other problems	8	6	9	5	8	9	9	8	4	-	7	11	8
Friendly/welcoming neighbourhood	7	7	7	3	5	9	16	7	4	21	5	10	10
Had to find a place quickly and it was available	7	4	7	*	8	7	11	7	8	14	6	6	7

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFH/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q25. Please tell me briefly how you came to live in your current neighbourhood?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Clean/well kept	6	5	3	10	3	8	14	3	5	14	6	7	12
Diversity/mix of people	6	3	8	3	3	9 e	5	2	4	-	4	10 K	4
Amount of space/privacy	5	5	4	7	6	4	9	4	2	-	8	4	9
Personal challenge needed support	3	1	1	-	*	8 EG	1	*	12 H	11	1	2	-
Social, community, government housing	3	-	*	*	2	5	9 E	1	*	-	1	4	6 K
Other	1	1	1	-	2	1	*	1	1	*	2	1	*
DK/NA	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q26. In your neighbourhood, most, some or a few of them are Black

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Most are Black	18	26 CEF	9	-	11	11	7	23 G	-	38 GHL	49 GHL	19 g	6	12	15	57 O	24 St	25 ST	12	15	18
Some are Black	31	32 E	33 E	36 E	3	32 E	21	44 GJK	25	25	20	48 GJK	44	29	32 P	16	36 u	29	32	32	23
Few are Black	51	41	57 B	64 b	85 BCF	57 b	72 HJKL	33	75 HJKL	36	31	32	51	58	53 P	27	40	46	57 Q	52 q	59 Q
DK/NA	*	*	1	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q26. In your neighbourhood, most, some or a few of them are Black

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Most are Black	18	17	20	18	12	34 HIJ	20 ij	16 J	11 J	*	58 LMNO	31 MNO	16 O	10 O	3	11	16	21 P	41 PQR
Some are Black	31	35 C	27	31	35	17	35 F	35 F	30	22	14	23	34 K	27	41 KLN	34	28	30	30
Few are Black	51	48	53	51	54	49	45	48	59 GH	77 FGHI	27	46 k	50 K	62 KLm	56 K	54 S	56 S	49 S	29
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q26. In your neighbourhood, most, some or a few of them are Black

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Most are Black	18	16	20	18	6	27 BE	13	15	19 l	25 l	21 l	10	17	16	20	14	33 PR	12	17	19
Some are Black	31	31	30	44	29	28	32	31	33	36	30	38	29	34	28	30	23	40 q	27	34
Few are Black	51	54 d	50	38	64 d	44	54 j	54	48	39	49	53	54	49	51	56 q	44	47	55 t	46
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	2	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q26. In your neighbourhood, most, some or a few of them are Black

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Most are Black	18	13	35 BdE	20	18	17	7	18	19	19	13	29 Kp	19	22	30 Kp	12
Some are Black	31	26	25	33	27	37	21	29	32	33	35 P	25	30 p	30 p	32 P	10
Few are Black	51	59	39	46	55	46	72 F	53	48	47	51	46	50	48	38	78 KLMNO
DK/NA	*	2	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q26. In your neighbourhood, most, some or a few of them are Black

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Most are Black	18	24 C	14	18	18	17	17	21	23 J	9	27 J	18	19	18	12	7	23 PS	86 PQS	11
Some are Black	31	25	34 b	35 b	26	31	29	33	32 k	35 K	17	29	34	31	28	34 R	27 r	6	42 QR
Few are Black	51	51	51	46	56	52	54	46	45	56 I	55	53	47	51	59	59 qRS	50 R	8	47 R
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	1	*	*	*	*	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q26. In your neighbourhood, most, some or a few of them are Black

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Most are Black	18	20	19	15	20	16	13	28 IJ	18 j	12	100	-	-	17	19	19	19	15	20	
Some are Black	31	34	29	34	32	29	29	32	33	29	-	100	-	29	33	28	29	32	31	
Few are Black	51	46	51	52	48	55	57	39	49	60 HI	-	-	100	54	48	52	52	53	48	
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	1	*	*	1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q26. In your neighbourhood, most, some or a few of them are Black

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Most are Black	18	25 C	11	14	24 f	16	20	21 I	7	11	28 L	16	19
Some are Black	31	39	35	28	27	30	20	37 j	32	1	25	32	24
Few are Black	51	35	54 B	58 B	49	54	59	41	61 H	88 H	46	51	57
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	-	1	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q27. Would you say that you know?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Most of the people in your neighbourhood	13	13	14	8	12	14	6	7	*	21 GHik	8	21 GHI	10	14	11	29 O	16 Ru	9	11	19 RSU	9
Many of the people in your neighbourhood	15	17	11	12	12	20	10	15	53 GHJKl	11	16	28 GhJ	15	10	15	19	18 r	11	15	15	18
A few of the people in your neighbourhood	59	54	64 b	74	61	62	64 jL	62 L	45	49	66 L	37	59	67	61 P	35	50	59	59	58	68 Q
None of the people in your neighbourhood	13	16 F	11	6	15	4	21 i	17	1	19 i	9	14	16	9	13	18	16 U	22 TU	15 tU	8	5
DK/NA	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q27. Would you say that you know?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20k	\$20k - \$40k	\$40k - \$70k	\$70k - \$100k	\$100k+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Most of the people in your neighbourhood	13	20 C	8	13 E	2	15	15 Ij	16 IJ	5	8	22 mn	11	10	10	15 n	12	15	10	17
Many of the people in your neighbourhood	15	16	14	15	18	19	11	16	17	17	12	17	10	21 M	15	18	12	15	16
A few of the people in your neighbourhood	59	53	63 B	59	62	55	58	58	64	61	47	61	65 k	55	60	56	63	60	52
None of the people in your neighbourhood	13	11	15	13	18	11	16	11	15	14	19	11	15	15	10	14	10	15	16
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q27. Would you say that you know?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAFc	WAFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Most of the people in your neighbourhood	13	10	15	21 _b	9	18 _B	12 _L	10	16 _{hKL}	21 _{hkLm}	10	4	9	13	13	11	18 _p	13	14	12
Many of the people in your neighbourhood	15	14	16	15	7	18	16	15	16	15	14	13	14	16	15	15	12	16	16	14
A few of the people in your neighbourhood	59	63 _f	53	57	66	51	60	61	55	46	67 _{Ij}	71 _{ij}	68 _{ij}	57	59	64 _q	52	54	58	60
None of the people in your neighbourhood	13	13	16	7	18	13	12	13	14	19	10	12	9	13	13	10	18	17	11	14
DK/NA	*	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q27. Would you say that you know?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Most of the people in your neighbourhood	13	6	14	19 BE	11	12	17	14	11	17	13	10	18	12	17	12
Many of the people in your neighbourhood	15	11	1	8	20 CD	17	9	15	15	14	16	14	13	15	17	14
A few of the people in your neighbourhood	59	48	67	58	61	56	67	60	56	61	58	61	62	54	54	71
None of the people in your neighbourhood	13	35 dE	18	15	8	14	7	12	17	8	14 P	14 p	7	19 P	13	3
DK/NA	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q27. Would you say that you know?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Most of the people in your neighbourhood	13	18 C	11	13	10	16 g	10	15	11	18 Ik	9	15 m	11	16	18	14 Q	7	35 pQs	14 Q
Many of the people in your neighbourhood	15	15	18 d	11	16	16	14	16	14	17	12	15	14	14	12	17	12	7	18
A few of the people in your neighbourhood	59	51	58	64 B	63	55	67 FH	52	59	56	66	61	56	62	67	63 S	62 s	44	51
None of the people in your neighbourhood	13	16	14	11	11	14	9	17 G	17 J	9	13	9	19 L	8	4	6	19 P	14	17 P
DK/NA	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q27. Would you say that you know?

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Most of the people in your neighbourhood	13	9	13	16	13	13	11	32 IJ	9	7	23 M	16 M	8	20 OP	12	10	15 R	6	14 R
Many of the people in your neighbourhood	15	17	14	16	16	14	13	21 J	21 J	5	18 m	23 M	9	12	17	15	16	13	17
A few of the people in your neighbourhood	59	54	58	62	58	58	66	42	62 H	65 H	49	50	68 KL	58	58	61	53	63 q	60
None of the people in your neighbourhood	13	20 D	14 D	5	13	14	9	4	7	23 HI	11	11	15	10	13	14	16 S	18 S	9
DK/NA	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q27. Would you say that you know?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Most of the people in your neighbourhood	13	19	23 _d	14	7	9	6	16	10	11	8	18 _{KM}	9
Many of the people in your neighbourhood	15	20	14	15	10	16	19	19	10	24	8	17 _K	18
A few of the people in your neighbourhood	59	47	53	66 _b	60	63	70	50	68 _H	64	61	55	68 _I
None of the people in your neighbourhood	13	14	10	5	22 _{FG}	12	5	15	12	-	24 _{LM}	11	5
DK/NA	*	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q28. Overall, how much impact do you think people like you can have in making your community a better place to live? would you say:

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
No impact at all	6	6	5	1	10	6	3	8 l	11	6	9 gL	1	2	7	5	10	5	3	4	8 r	7
A small impact	24	21	21	17	36 bd	38 BCD	26	25	30	22	14	14	12	27 m	24	17	25	23	17	21	34 rST
A moderate impact	30	29	37 ef	43	19	22	28	22	29	33	23	36	44	34	30	29	37	29	27	30	30
A big impact	40	43	37	39	33	34	40	44	30	38	51	49	42	32	39	43	32	44 qu	49 QU	42	28
DK/NA	1	1	*	-	2	*	3	1	-	1	3	-	-	*	1	*	1	1	2	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q28. Overall, how much impact do you think people like you can have in making your community a better place to live? would you say:

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20k	\$20k - \$40k	\$40k - \$70k	\$70k - \$100k	\$100k+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
No impact at all	6	5	6	5	2	12	4	5	4	5	10	6	4	7	4	8	4	3	8
A small impact	24	22	25	25	22	44 GHIJ	22	16	24 H	22	24	28	27	19	22	25	24	20	29
A moderate impact	30	32	29	30	38	7	32 F	41 FgIj	28 F	27 F	21	25	31	31	35	28	33	32	25
A big impact	40	41	39	39	38	36	41	38	42	46	44	39	38	43	38	39	38	45	37
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	*	-	1	1	2	*	1	2	1	*	1	*	2	1	1

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q28. Overall, how much impact do you think people like you can have in making your community a better place to live? would you say:

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
No impact at all	6	5	4	3	12	7	5 L	5	3	5	3	*	10 ikL	5	6	6	4	10	5	7
A small impact	24	24	23	18	26	25	25	28	22	23	20	18	20	23	24	25	23	25	21	26
A moderate impact	30	29	34	38	32	27	29 H	23	37 HM	46 gHM	33	29	21	27	32	28	37	33	27	33
A big impact	40	41	35	41	30	41	39 j	43 J	36 j	23	43 j	53 iJ	47 J	44	37	40	34	32	46 T	34
DK/NA	1	*	4	1	-	1	1	*	1	3	1	-	1	*	1	1	2	*	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q28. Overall, how much impact do you think people like you can have in making your community a better place to live? would you say:

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
No impact at all	6	13 c	*	5	5	3	23 F	4	8 h	5	6	7	3	5	7	1
A small impact	24	19	29	18	27 d	21	34	24	24	23	21	21	23	17	29	47 KLMN
A moderate impact	30	41	31	41 E	28	29	17	28	32	35	32	36	26	26	25	32
A big impact	40	21	37	35	39	47 g	26	43 i	34	37	40 p	36	48 P	49 P	38	20
DK/NA	1	5	2	1	1	*	-	1	1	*	1	*	1	2	2	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q28. Overall, how much impact do you think people like you can have in making your community a better place to live? would you say:

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
No impact at all	6	7	3	8 C	5	8 g	3	7	7	5	4	6	5	5	7	3	9 P	6	5
A small impact	24	18	25	22	33 B	28	21	24	25	20	31 j	23	25	16	20	24	21	24	26
A moderate impact	30	27	34 e	35 e	20	32	34 H	24	28	35	24	29	32	27	35	33	26	26	34
A big impact	40	47 D	38	33	41	32	40	44 f	40	39	41	41	38	50 O	38	39	43	43	34
DK/NA	1	1	*	2	1	*	1	2	1	1	*	1	*	2	*	*	2	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q28. Overall, how much impact do you think people like you can have in making your community a better place to live? would you say:

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
No impact at all	6	12	5	5	6	5	5	1	1	12 HI	5	2	8 L	9	5	5	6 r	2	7 R
A small impact	24	19	25	23	20	33 E	29	10	23 H	28 H	25	17	27 L	20	25	25	17	28 Q	26 Q
A moderate impact	30	24	32	28	30	29	35	21	37 H	30 h	23	41 KM	26	20	33 N	31	23	36 Q	32 q
A big impact	40	45	37	44	43 F	33	31	68 IJ	37	29	45	40	38	49 o	36	39	52 RS	32	34
DK/NA	1	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q28. Overall, how much impact do you think people like you can have in making your community a better place to live? would you say:

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
No impact at all	6	4	3	14 bc	4	9 e	4	3	8	29 h	5	6	6
A small impact	24	25	18	21	23	20	42 EF	24	18	-	24	20	36 KL
A moderate impact	30	33	29	42	33	28	22	30	23	31	37	31	30
A big impact	40	37	49 bd	22	39	42	32	42	51	40	32	43 m	27
DK/NA	1	2	1	2	1	1	-	1	*	-	2	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q29. Compared to other areas in the GTA, do you think your neighbourhood has a higher amount of crime, about the same or a lower amount of crime?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Higher	5	8 CEF	1	-	*	*	3	4	*	8	15	16 GHI	4	*	4	10	7	7	3	3	3
About the same	26	36 CDEF	18	5	9	13	30	37	28	36	50 g	32	17	16	25	36	29	28	27	21	26
Lower	68	54	81 B	95 BC	90 B	86 B	67 K	56 K	62 k	55 k	33	52	80	83	69 p	54	64	63	69	75 qr	68
DK/NA	1	2	*	-	1	1	*	3	10 gl	1	3	*	*	*	1	1	*	2	1	1	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q29. Compared to other areas in the GTA, do you think your neighbourhood has a higher amount of crime, about the same or a lower amount of crime?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Higher	5	3	5	4	11	*	7 fj	5	4	*	10 O	10 NO	5 O	3 O	*	4	2	7	8
About the same	26	27	26	25	22	24	28	26	26	19	40 NO	32 O	29 O	22	17	23	25	25	37 p
Lower	68	70	67	70	62	75	63	68	68	80 Gh	50	58	64	72 KL	83 KLMN	71 S	71 S	67	54
DK/NA	1	*	2	1	4	-	2	1	2	*	*	1	2	3 O	*	2	1	*	1

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q29. Compared to other areas in the GTA, do you think your neighbourhood has a higher amount of crime, about the same or a lower amount of crime?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Higher	5	4	5	8	3	4	3	2	6 _h	10	3	7	2	5	5	3	7	7	6	3
About the same	26	23	29	32	17	31	25	27	27	21	29	24	29	28	25	27	25	15	28	25
Lower	68	71	65	60	75	63	71	68	66	69	66	69	66	67	69	68	68	77	65	71
DK/NA	1	1	1	*	5	1	2	2	1	-	1	-	3	1	1	2	*	*	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q29. Compared to other areas in the GTA, do you think your neighbourhood has a higher amount of crime, about the same or a lower amount of crime?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Higher	5	9	5	7	3	5	2	4	4	8	3	8	4	11	4	3
About the same	26	30	30	22	26	30	12	26	27	24	25 p	29 p	33 P	29 p	30 p	9
Lower	68	61	64	70	69	64	85 f	68	69	67	71	61	60	60	66	85 1Mn
DK/NA	1	1	*	1	2	1	2	2	*	*	1	2	3	*	*	4

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q29. Compared to other areas in the GTA, do you think your neighbourhood has a higher amount of crime, about the same or a lower amount of crime?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Higher	5	3	5	7	3	2	7 F	5	6 j	3	5	4	6	5	4	1	9 PS	16 p	3
About the same	26	30	24	27	23	23	27	27	29	23	26	25	27	26	22	24	30 s	42 s	20
Lower	68	66	70	67	70	75 g	65	67	64	73 I	68	70	66	68	74	73 QR	60	41	77 QR
DK/NA	1	*	1	*	4	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	2	1	2	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q29. Compared to other areas in the GTA, do you think your neighbourhood has a higher amount of crime, about the same or a lower amount of crime?

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Higher	5	4	5	3	5	4	5	7 j	5	3	16 LM	4	1	4	6	3	7	5	4
About the same	26	33	25	24	25	26	29	29	24	25	50 LM	32 M	13	32 p	27	21	23	30	25
Lower	68	63	68	71	69 g	70 g	56	61	70	71 h	33	64 K	84 KL	62	66	74 no	69	65	71
DK/NA	1	*	1	3	*	*	9 EF	2	*	1	1	*	2	2	1	2	1	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q29. Compared to other areas in the GTA, do you think your neighbourhood has a higher amount of crime, about the same or a lower amount of crime?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Higher	5	5	2	4	9 g	4	2	5	2	11	10 LM	3	2
About the same	26	32 D	26 d	13	26	22	34	32	23	14	25	24	27
Lower	68	63	72	83 B	64	72	59	62	73	75	65	72	67
DK/NA	1	*	*	*	1	1	5	1	1	-	1	1	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q30. In general, how satisfied are you with your personal safety from crime? Are you:

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Very satisfied	43	37	41	83 BCef	58 B	61 BC	46 Ij	37	15	30	37	44 i	44	41	41	59 O	37	38	44	53 QR	40
Satisfied	39	40 D	40 D	15	37 d	36 d	41 l	46 KL	68 gKL	48 KL	25	22	33	45	41 P	24	39	43	35	35	46
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	12	17 CDEF	10	2	5	3	13	15	17	16	16	29 gh	7	12	12	14	21 TU	13	13	8	7
Dissatisfied	5	4 EF	9 BEF	-	*	*	*	1	*	6 g	15 GHIj	5	17 N	3	5	3	3	6	8 qT	3	7
Very dissatisfied	*	1	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	6	-	*	-	*	*	*	1	-	1	*
No opinion	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	-
DK/NA	*	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	-
NET: Satisfied	82	77	81	98 BC	95 BC	97 BC	87 KL	84 KL	83	79	62	66	76	85	82	83	76	81	79	88 QS	86
NET: Dissatisfied	5	5 EF	9 bEF	-	*	*	*	1	*	6	21 GHIJL	5	17 N	3	6	3	3	6	8 qt	4	7

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q30. In general, how satisfied are you with your personal safety from crime? Are you:

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Very satisfied	43	44	43	45	43	42	42	41	46	63 fGHI	34	33	36	52 KLM	53 KLM	53 qR	43 r	31	41
Satisfied	39	42	36	39	43	33	41 j	41 J	41 J	24	34	44	41	38	37	34	44 p	41	33
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	12	10	14	12	13	7	15	13	12	13	19	13	15	10	9	10	12	15	14
Dissatisfied	5	4	6	4	*	17 GHIJ	2	4 J	2	*	10 NO	10 NO	8 NO	*	1	3	1	13 PQ	9 q
Very dissatisfied	*	*	1	*	*	-	1	*	*	*	3	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	3
No opinion	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*
NET: Satisfied	82	86 C	79	83	87	75	82	82	86	87	68	76	77	90 KLM	90 KLM	87 R	87 R	72	74
NET: Dissatisfied	5	4	7 b	4	1	17 GHIJ	3	4 j	2	*	13 NO	10 NO	8 NO	*	1	3	1	13 PQ	12 pQ

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q30. In general, how satisfied are you with your personal safety from crime? Are you:

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Very satisfied	43	44	50	34	31	42	42	42	44 k	49	36	46	49	42	44	39	48	56 p	41	46
Satisfied	39	39	37	43	49	37	42	39	37	31	42	41	35	37	40	43	36	35	38	39
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	12	11	13	17	17	12	11	12	15	17	17	11	14	15	11	12	10	10	15	10
Dissatisfied	5	6 C	*	2	1	8 CdE	5 m	8 GiLM	3	4	5	2	2	6	4	6 R	4	*	6	4
Very dissatisfied	*	*	-	4	2	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	1
No opinion	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	*
DK/NA	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	*
NET: Satisfied	82	83	86	77	80	79	83	81	81	80	78	87	85	79	84	82	85	90	79	85
NET: Dissatisfied	5	6 C	*	6	3	8 C	5	8 GiLM	3	4	5	2	2	6	5	6 r	5	*	6	5

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q30. In general, how satisfied are you with your personal safety from crime? Are you:

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Very satisfied	43	33	26	44 C	48 C	41	46	44	44	34	45	35	39	34	44	50
Satisfied	39	47	41	38	39	36	43	38	42	32	39	34	39	48	39	44
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	12	20 e	26 dE	11	8	16	11	13	12	13	10	20 kP	12	16	14	4
Dissatisfied	5	*	2	6 b	4	7 G	*	5	3	16 HI	4	10 KNO	9 kn	1	3	3
Very dissatisfied	*	*	5 D	*	-	*	-	*	*	5	1	*	*	1	*	-
No opinion	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
DK/NA	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-
NET: Satisfied	82	80	66	83 C	88 C	77	89	82 j	85 j	66	85 L	69	78	82	83 l	94 Lm
NET: Dissatisfied	5	*	7	6	4	7 G	*	5	3	21 HI	5	10 ko	9	2	3	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q30. In general, how satisfied are you with your personal safety from crime? Are you:

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Very satisfied	43	50 C	40	43	41	49	40	42	44	45	37	44	43	41	46	47 Q	35	48	48 Q
Satisfied	39	30	45 B	39	40	35	42	38	36	42	39	39	38	39	43	41 r	42 r	19	35
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	12	13	11	16	9	13	12	13	15 j	9	13	11	15	13	9	9	15 p	7	15
Dissatisfied	5	8 CD	3	1	10 CD	3	5	7 f	5	3	11 IJ	6	4	6 O	*	3	8 PS	21 PS	1
Very dissatisfied	*	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	*	1	-	1	*	1	1	-	*	5	*
No opinion	*	*	*	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
DK/NA	*	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	*
NET: Satisfied	82	80	85	82	81	85	82	80	80	87 ik	76	83	81	80	89 N	88 Qr	76	67	83
NET: Dissatisfied	5	8 CD	4	3	10 d	3	6 f	7	5	4	11 IJ	6	4	7 O	2	3	8 PS	26 PqS	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q30. In general, how satisfied are you with your personal safety from crime? Are you:

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Very satisfied	43	36	41	55 BC	45	38	42	47	42	43	32	37	51 KL	46	38	49 O	42	37	48 r	
Satisfied	39	39	40	36	36	44	42	38	38	38	42	41	36	29	45 Np	36	35	41	41	
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	12	16	13 d	8	12	14	12	12	12	13	12	19 M	9	12	13	11	15 S	18 S	7	
Dissatisfied	5	9 D	5 D	2	5	4	5	3	7 h	5	12 LM	2	4 l	12 OP	3	4	6	4	4	
Very dissatisfied	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	2	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	
No opinion	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	-	-	
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	
NET: Satisfied	82	75	81	91 BC	82	82	83	85	80	81	74	79	87 KL	75	83	85 n	77	78	89 QR	
NET: Dissatisfied	5	9 d	6 D	2	6	4	5	3	7 H	5	14 LM	2	4	12 OP	4	4	7	4	4	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q30. In general, how satisfied are you with your personal safety from crime? Are you:

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Very satisfied	43	34	51 B	45	40	47	37	38	50 J	14	37	49 k	42
Satisfied	39	47	37	49	36	33	44	41	30	66	41	37	45
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	12	15 d	8	4	19	12	9	18	9	20	16 m	11	6
Dissatisfied	5	4	4	2	4	6	9	3	11 H	-	6	3	7
Very dissatisfied	*	*	-	*	1	1	-	1	-	-	*	1	*
No opinion	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
DK/NA	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-
NET: Satisfied	82	81	88	94 b	76	80	82	78	80	80	78	85	87
NET: Dissatisfied	5	4	4	2	5	7	9	4	11 H	-	6	4	7

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31A. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Political parties or political groups

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
NET: Yes -----	22	27 C	15	32	15	16	40 Hjk	22	32	23	18	33	19	14	21	29	14	25 q	21	29 Q	20
Yes, currently belong	15	19 Ce	9	23	7	14	27 k	16	21	16	12	23	12	7	14	23	7	15 q	14	21 Q	15
Yes, but in the past couple years	7	8	6	9	8	2	13	6	11	7	6	10	7	7	7	6	7	10	7	7	5
No	77	72	84 B	68	76	84	59	78 G	68	76 G	81 g	67	81	86	78	69	86 RT	74	76	71	80
DK/NA	1	1	*	-	9 BCF	*	2	*	-	1	1	-	*	*	1	1	*	2	2 q	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31A. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Political parties or political groups

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20k	\$20k - \$40k	\$40k - \$70k	\$70k - \$100k	\$100k+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
NET: Yes -----	22	20	24	22	32	7	19 f	21 F	39 FGH	39 FGH	20	19	20	24	25	21	25	19	21
Yes, currently belong	15	15	15	15	18	4	12 f	15 F	27 FGH	25 Fg	13	11	12	16	20 m	14	19 R	10	15
Yes, but in the past couple years	7	5	9	7	15	3	7	6	12 fh	14	7	8	8	9	6	7	6	9	6
No	77	78	76	77	66	90 hIJ	81 IJ	79 IJ	59	61	76	80	80	75	74	78	75	79	79
DK/NA	1	2	*	1	2	3	*	*	2	-	4	1	*	*	1	1	*	2 q	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31A. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Political parties or political groups

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
NET: Yes -----	22	21	24	30	14	23	19	18	28 ghK	44 GHIKL	17	19	30 gh	19	24	21	31 p	19	33 T	13
Yes, currently belong	15	13	17	22	12	16	11	9	20 GHK	26 GHl	14	11	19	12	17	11	25 P	16	22 T	8
Yes, but in the past couple years	7	8	7	8	2	7	8	9	8 k	18 ik	3	7	12 k	7	8	9	6	3	10 T	4
No	77	78	74	70	86	77	80 ij	80 j	71 j	56	82 IJ	81 j	70	81	75	78	69	80	67	87 S
DK/NA	1	1	2	-	*	*	2	2	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	2	-	1	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31A. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Political parties or political groups

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
NET: Yes -----	22	11	28	22	27 b	19	18	23	21	21	26 Lm	12	13	21	16	30
Yes, currently belong	15	8	21	15	18	12	11	17 i	11	18	18 mnO	11	9	8	6	25
Yes, but in the past couple years	7	2	6	7	9	7	7	6	10	3	8	2	5	13	10	5
No	77	88 e	72	78	73	80	82	77	77	79	73	87 K	87 K	79	84 k	70
DK/NA	1	1	*	*	*	1	*	1	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31A. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Political parties or political groups

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
NET: Yes	22	19	23	28	17	17	22	26	19	24	25	25 _m	18	24	29	27 _s	22	21	14
Yes, currently belong	15	13	13	21 _c	11	13	12	19 _g	11	18 _i	21 _i	18 _M	10	15	22	20 _S	14 _s	20	7
Yes, but in the past couple years	7	6	10	7	6	4	10 _f	7	8	7	4	7	7	9	8	7	8	1	7
No	77	80	75	72	83	81	77	73	81	73	75	74	82 _l	76	71	73	78	79	86 _P
DK/NA	1	1	2	1	*	2	1	1	*	2 _I	-	1	1	*	*	*	1	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31A. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Political parties or political groups

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
NET: Yes -----	22	25	22	21	21	21	31	34 IJ	22	16	19	25	21	22	26 P	16	29 S	23	17
Yes, currently belong	15	17	15	15	15	13	18	24 IJ	14	10	12	17	15	16	17 P	10	19 S	17	11
Yes, but in the past couple years	7	8	8	6	6	8	14	10	8	6	7	8	6	6	9	6	10	7	6
No	77	71	77	79	78	78	69	66	78 H	82 H	80	74	78	78	73	84 O	70	74	83 Q
DK/NA	1	4	1	1	1	1	*	*	1	2 H	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	2 qs	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31A. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Political parties or political groups

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
NET: Yes -----	22	13	27 B	18	24	25	20	17	23	18	23	26	20
Yes, currently belong	15	10	20 b	13	11	17	16	8	18 h	18	14	18	14
Yes, but in the past couple years	7	3	7	6	13	8	5	8	4	-	8	8	5
No	77	86 C	71	82	75	75	80	83	77	82	76	72	80
DK/NA	1	1	3	-	1	*	*	1	*	-	1	2	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31B. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Sports and recreation leagues

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
NET: Yes -----	52	52 _d	50 _d	27	48	66 _{CD}	43	54	57	50	48	65 _G	52	51	52	55	75 _{RSTU}	49	47	45	41
Yes, currently belong	26	26 _D	23	8	16	43 _{BCDE}	24	20	28	19	33	44 _{GHJ}	28	22	26	21	33 _R	17	23	26	31 _R
Yes, but in the past couple years	26	26	27	19	32	23	18	34 _{gk}	28	31	15	21	25	29	25	34	42 _{STU}	31 _{TU}	25 _U	20	10
No	47	48	49	73 _{bceF}	43	34	57 _L	46	43	50	52	35	46	49	47	45	25	51 _Q	51 _Q	55 _Q	57 _Q
DK/NA	1	-	1	-	9 _C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	1	2	-	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31B. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Sports and recreation leagues

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
NET: Yes	52	65 C	42	52	55	53	52	50	55	48	37	52	50	51	60 K	56	53	46	47
Yes, currently belong	26	32 C	21	25	33	38 G	14	29 G	29 G	27 g	20	23	20	28	33 kM	27	30 r	19	24
Yes, but in the past couple years	26	33 C	21	27	22	15	38 FHIJ	21	27	20	17	29	30	23	27	29	24	27	23
No	47	34	57 B	47	45	44	47	49	45	52	59 O	48	50 O	48	39	43	47	52	53
DK/NA	1	2	*	1	-	3	*	1	*	-	4	-	-	1	1	1	*	2 O	-

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31B. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Sports and recreation leagues

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
NET: Yes -----	52	52	57 _d	40	43	56	50	52	59 _{gL}	50	65 _{GL}	37	59 _L	56	50	46	55	54	57 _t	48
Yes, currently belong	26	27 _D	25 _d	10	16	32 _D	26	27	26	17	28	16	24	22	28	29	28	25	31 _T	21
Yes, but in the past couple years	26	25	33	30	27	24	24	25	33 _g	33	37 _{gl}	20	35	34 _O	21	17	27 _p	29	26	27
No	47	47	42	60 _c	53	43	49 _k	46	41	50	35	63 _{hIKM}	41	44	49	51	45	46	43	52 _s
DK/NA	1	1	1	-	5	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	*	1 _n	2	-	-	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31B. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Sports and recreation leagues

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
NET: Yes -----	52	56	50	51	50	56	54	55	47	50	49	54	48	49	74 KLMNP	47
Yes, currently belong	26	30	26	24	32	20	31	26	26	28	25	31	25	18	32	35
Yes, but in the past couple years	26	25	24	28 e	18	36	24	29 i	22	22	25	24	23	31	42 KLMNP	12
No	47	44	50	49	49	44	46	44	51	50	49 o	45 o	52 o	51 o	26	50 o
DK/NA	1	-	*	*	1	*	-	1	1	-	1	*	-	-	-	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31B. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Sports and recreation leagues

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
NET: Yes -----	52	56	55	46	51	47	53	54	57 k	50	43	47	59 L	51	44	50	50	41	64 PQR
Yes, currently belong	26	29	28	21	25	27	27	23	24	26	31	28	22	28	25	29	23	29	24
Yes, but in the past couple years	26	26	27	25	26	20	26	31 f	33 JK	24 k	12	19	37 L	24	19	20	26	12	40 PQR
No	47	43	44	54 c	49	51	46	46	43	48	57 i	51 M	41	48	55	50 S	50 S	59 S	36
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	*	2 h	*	*	*	2 I	-	1 m	*	*	1	1	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31B. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Sports and recreation leagues

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
NET: Yes	52	51	51	54	49	59 _e	52	57	51	50	56	55	49	47	53	54	48	51	56
Yes, currently belong	26	26	24	32	25	30	20	35 _{ij}	24	21	28	25	26	18	27	28	23	25	29
Yes, but in the past couple years	26	25	28	22	25	29	32	22	26	29	28	30	23	29	26	26	25	26	27
No	47	45	48	45	49	41	48	42	49	48	44	45	50	53	46	46	52	47	43
DK/NA	1	4 _C	*	1	1	*	-	1	*	1	*	*	1	*	2 _{np}	*	*	2 _Q	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31B. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Sports and recreation leagues

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
NET: Yes -----	52	74 CD	61 d	41	52 F	34	41	67 I	37	54	56 m	50	41
Yes, currently belong	26	33	32	23	19	18	36 EF	26	15	24	25	28	32
Yes, but in the past couple years	26	41 CD	29	18	34 FG	16	5	40 I	22	30	32 LM	22 M	9
No	47	25	37	56 BC	47	66 E	57	33	63 H	46	43	49	57
DK/NA	1	1	2	3	*	-	2	*	-	-	1	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31C. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Educational or school groups

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bram	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
NET: Yes -----	54	61 C	46	56	46	50	57	59	76	53	70 j	71 J	54	42	53	63	78 RSTU	54 T	55 T	40	45
Yes, currently belong	35	34	32	56 C	35	35	30	30	45	33 GHJl	53	32	41	27	34	44	51 RSTU	26	35	30	29
Yes, but in the past couple years	20	26 CDe	14	*	11	15	27	29	30	20	17	39 JK	13	15	20	19	28 Tu	29 Tu	20	10	16
No	45	39	53 B	44	45	50	43	41	24	47 l	30	29	44	58	46	36	22	45 Q	43 Q	59 QRS	54 Q
DK/NA	1	*	1	-	9 BCF	*	-	*	-	1	-	-	2	-	1	1	*	1	2 q	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31C. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Educational or school groups

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
NET: Yes	54	54	55	54	61	53	49	47	75 FGH	72 fGH	47	47	62 L	59 l	53	51	62 PS	56 s	39
Yes, currently belong	35	31	37	34	39	47 Gh	27	30	43 GH	46 Gh	31	27	41 l	37	33	30	38	40	29
Yes, but in the past couple years	20	22	18	20	22	6	22 F	17 f	33 FGH	26 F	16	19	21	23	19	21	24 s	16	10
No	45	45	45	45	39	45 I	51 IJ	52 IJ	24	28	49	53 Mn	38	40	47	48 q	38	42	61 Qr
DK/NA	1	2	*	1	-	3	*	1	1	*	4	*	-	1	1	1	*	2 q	-

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31C. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Educational or school groups

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
NET: Yes	54	49	68	75	47	52	50	50	67	82	67	36	59	63	50	42	61	54	68	43
-----			BeF	BEF					GHL	GHIKLM	GHL		L	O			P		T	
Yes, currently belong	35	32	40	40	36	33	36	37	35	35	33	20	34	39	32	28	36	39	45	26
							L	L	l										T	
Yes, but in the past couple years	20	17	28	35	11	19	13	13	32	47	34	16	25	23	18	15	25	14	23	17
			be	BEf					GHl	GHILM	GHl		g				p			
No	45	50	30	25	49	48	49	49	33	18	33	64	41	37	49	55	39	46	32	57
		CD			d	CD	IJK	IJK	J		j	gIJKM	J		N	Q				S
DK/NA	1	1	2	*	5	*	2	2	*	-	*	*	-	*	1	2	*	-	*	*
																q				

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31C. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Educational or school groups

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
NET: Yes -----	54	80 DE	59	53	45	63	58	58 I	48	57	51	69 KMP	42	61 m	73 KMP	39
Yes, currently belong	35	63 cDE	39	32	29	38	47	36	31	39	31	50 KMNP	23	29	56 KMNP	25
Yes, but in the past couple years	20	17	20	20	16	26	11	22	17	18	20	19	18	32 o	17	15
No	45	20	41	47 B	54 B	37	42	42	51 h	43	47 LO	31	58 LnO	39	27	57 10
DK/NA	1	-	*	*	1	*	*	*	2	-	1	*	-	-	-	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31C. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Educational or school groups

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
NET: Yes -----	54	57	55	53	52	45	58 F	58 F	60 J	50	49	49	63 L	53	52	51	55	51	64 P
Yes, currently belong	35	38	38	31	29	28	36	38	38	31	34	32	38	36	32	33	33	39	43 P
Yes, but in the past couple years	20	19	17	22	23	16	22	20	21	20	15	16	25 L	17	21	18	22	12	21
No	45	42	43	46	48	54 GH	42	41	40	48	51	50 M	37	47	48	48 S	44	49	36
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	*	2	1	1	*	2 i	-	1	*	*	-	1	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31C. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Educational or school groups

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
NET: Yes -----	54	49	57	49	57	50	48	59 J	62 J	48	50	52	57	56	55	53	62 S	56	49
Yes, currently belong	35	28	36	33	36	31	30	36	41 J	30	29	34	37	36	34	36	39	36	31
Yes, but in the past couple years	20	21	21	15	21	19	18	23	21	18	21	18	20	20	21	17	23	20	18
No	45	47	43	50	42	50	52	40	38	51 HI	50	47	41	44	43	47	38	42	50 Q
DK/NA	1	4 C	*	1	1	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	2 q	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31C. which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Educational or school groups

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
NET: Yes -----	54	65 C	42	58	68 FG	51	37	71 I	47	55	61 LM	47	44
Yes, currently belong	35	34	26	37	43 g	37	25	40	36	25	37	31	30
Yes, but in the past couple years	20	31 C	16	21	26 F	14	12	31 I	11	30	24	16	14
No	45	34	55 B	42	32	49 E	61 E	29	53 H	45	38	52 K	55 k
DK/NA	1	1	3	-	*	-	2	*	-	-	1	2	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31D. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Religious organizations/places of worship

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
NET: Yes -----	63	58	70 B	95 BCEF	54	69	59	59	53	58	43	68 K	63	75	63	66	63	60	63	63	69
Yes, currently belong	48	41	54 B	89 BCEF	37	57 b	37	41	34	38	38	57 GJ	39	62 M	48	44	42	39	49	50	60 QR
Yes, but in the past couple years	16	17 d	16	5	17	13	22 k	19	18	21 k	5	11	24	12	15	22	21 u	21 u	15	13	10
No	35	41 CD	27 D	5	37 D	31 D	41	39	47	41	57 hL	32	35	21	35	34	37	37	34	34	29
DK/NA	2	1	4 B	1	9 B	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	2	5	2	-	-	2	2	3 u	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31D. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Religious organizations/places of worship

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
NET: Yes -----	63	62	64	64	66	59	56	67 G	69 G	78 FG	55	57	65	73 KL	63	68 S	63	65	50
Yes, currently belong	48	46	49	48	41	40	39	56 G	48	67 FGI	40	39	46	60 KLMO	48	49	49	47	46
Yes, but in the past couple years	16	16	16	15	25	19	17	12	21 H	11	15	18	18	13	15	19 S	14	18 S	4
No	35	36	34	34	34	33	43 HIJ	32	31	22	41	37	35	26	37 n	31	37	33	41
DK/NA	2	2	2	2	-	8 gHI	1	1	*	-	4	6 MNO	1	1	*	1	*	2 Q	9 PQR

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31D. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Religious organizations/places of worship

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
NET: Yes -----	63	67 ef	69 e	64	46	56	67	70	67	68	74 lm	55	59	58	67 n	66	71	57	67	61
Yes, currently belong	48	51 e	51 e	45	30	41	53 jm	57 JM	47 j	35	60 IJM	45	38	37	54 N	53	57	48	51	45
Yes, but in the past couple years	16	16	17	19	16	15	15	13	20	33 GHIKL	14	10	21	21 O	13	13	14	9	16	16
No	35	32	29	36	50 c	40	31	28	32 k	32	24	45 hk	40 k	39	32	32	29	43	30	39 s
DK/NA	2	1	2	-	5	4 B	2	2	1	-	2	-	1	3 O	1	2	-	-	3 T	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31D. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Religious organizations/places of worship

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
NET: Yes -----	63	69	71	67	67	63 G	24	64	60	76	68 M	57	51	59	68 m	66
Yes, currently belong	48	63	53	55	54	40 g	20	49	46	45	51	40	43	40	49	58
Yes, but in the past couple years	16	6	18	12	13	24 G	4	15	14	31 hi	17	18	8	19	19	8
No	35	31	29	32	32	36	60 f	35	36	24	30	36	48 K	41	32	31
DK/NA	2	-	*	1	*	1	16 F	1	4 H	-	1	7 KM	1	-	-	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31D. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Religious organizations/places of worship

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
NET: Yes -----	63	63	67	58	65	66	62	63	59	66	70	64	63	64	69	68 R	62 R	36	64 R
Yes, currently belong	48	52	53 d	42	40	54	45	45	41	53 I	52	50	43	47	58 N	54 qR	45	26	45
Yes, but in the past couple years	16	12	14	16	25 B	12	17	18	18	13	17	14	19	17	11	14	17	9	19
No	35	36	32	38	34	32	36	34	38	32	30	33	37	35	31	31	34	64 PQS	36
DK/NA	2	1	1	4 BCe	1	2	1	3	2	2	-	3 M	*	1	-	*	4 PS	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31D. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Religious organizations/places of worship

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
NET: Yes -----	63	50	64 b	69 B	73 FG	56 G	14	74 IJ	63	57	60	65	63	61	62	67	61	66	63
Yes, currently belong	48	37	47	56 B	59 FG	31 G	3	60 IJ	45	42	50	47	47	40	47	52	45	48	50
Yes, but in the past couple years	16	13	17	13	13	25 EG	10	14	18	15	11	18	17	20	15	15	17	18	13
No	35	47 D	34	30	25	44 E	86 EF	25	37 H	39 H	40	34	34	39	34	33	37	33	34
DK/NA	2	4	2	1	3 F	*	-	1	*	4 HI	*	1	3 KL	*	4 NP	*	1	2	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31D. which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Religious organizations/places of worship

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
NET: Yes -----	63	60	61	75	63	65	66	59 J	60 J	*	65	64	73
Yes, currently belong	48	39	48	65 B	43	50	57	35	43	-	49	52	63
Yes, but in the past couple years	16	22	13	10	20	14	10	24 J	17	*	16	12	10
No	35	37	37	25	37	32	32	40	34	100 HI	33	34	26
DK/NA	2	3	2	-	*	3 E	2	1	6 H	-	1	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31E. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Environmental or conservation groups

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
NET: Yes -----	17	22 CF	13	10	14	8	23	18	20	23	27	22	21 n	8	18	12	22	17	16	14	16
Yes, currently belong	9	12 C	5	3	11	7	13	9	4	14	21	11	2	5	9	8	11	8	6	10	11
Yes, but in the past couple years	8	10 F	8 f	7	3	1	10	10	16	9	7	11	19 N	3	8	4	11	9	10 t	4	5
No	82	77	87 B	90	77	92 Be	77	82	80	75	73	78	77	92 M	81	87	78	82	82	85	82
DK/NA	1	1	1	-	9 BCF	*	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	1	2	*	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31E. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Environmental or conservation groups

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
NET: Yes	17	15	19	15	31 _d	25	14	13	24 _{GH}	19	21	21 _O	22 _O	17	10	13	15	22 _p	22
Yes, currently belong	9	9	9	8	14	13	8	8	10	15	15 _O	12	11 _O	7	5	8	8	9	18 _p
Yes, but in the past couple years	8	5	10 _b	7	17	12	6	5	14 _{GHJ}	4	5	9	11 _O	9	4	6	7	14 _{Pqs}	4
No	82	84	80	84 _e	69	73	86 _I	86 _I	75	81	75	79	77	82	90 _{kLM}	85 _r	85 _r	75	78
DK/NA	1	2	1	1	-	3	*	1	1	*	4	*	1	1	1	2	*	2 _q	-

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31E. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Environmental or conservation groups

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
NET: Yes -----	17	15	25 bE	15	6	21 e	14	15	22 Gm	19	20	15	12	18	17	15	23 R	8	27 T	8
Yes, currently belong	9	6	19 BE	13	4	10	5	5	14 GHM	13	12	10	3	6	11 n	11 R	14 R	1	15 T	4
Yes, but in the past couple years	8	9 d	6	1	2	11 d	8	10	9	6	8	5	8	11 O	6	4	9	7	12 T	4
No	82	84 C	74	85	90 C	79	84 i	82	77	81	80	85	88 i	82	82	82	77	92 Q	72	92 S
DK/NA	1	1	2	-	5	*	2	2	*	*	-	-	-	*	2 n	3 Q	*	-	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31E. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Environmental or conservation groups

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
NET: Yes -----	17	33 De	16	14	17	19	12	15	19	27	17	17	15	12	22	12
Yes, currently belong	9	19	6	11	11	7	3	10	9	8	9	11	8	6	9	4
Yes, but in the past couple years	8	14	10	3	6	12	9	5	10 h	19 H	8	6	7	5	13	7
No	82	67	84	86 B	81	81	88	84	79	73	81	83	85	88	78	82
DK/NA	1	-	*	*	1	*	*	1	2	-	1	*	*	*	-	6

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31E. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Environmental or conservation groups

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
NET: Yes -----	17	15	16	18	22	10	20 F	20 F	19 j	13	21	17	17	17	17	13	20 p	29	17
Yes, currently belong	9	10	9	12 e	4	7	11	9	10	8	8	10	8	9	10	9	8	27 PQS	8
Yes, but in the past couple years	8	4	7	6	17 BCD	3	9 F	11 F	9 j	5	13 j	7	9	8	7	5	12 P	3	9
No	82	85	82	81	78	88 gh	80	80	80	85	79	81	83	83	83	86	80	70	83
DK/NA	1	1	2	1	*	2	*	1	*	2	*	2	*	*	-	1	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31E. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Environmental or conservation groups

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
		Low	Med	High				Very	Some						Rare./				
	Total	(0-5)	(6-8)	(9-10)	High	Med	Low	Str.	Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
NET: Yes	17	19	17	16	18	13	23	21	18	14	16	18	17	23	19	11	24	17	13
-----							f	j						p	p		s		
Yes, currently belong	9	14	8	12	10	6	12	14	7	9	13	11	7	9	12	6	13	9	8
					f			i							p		s		
Yes, but in the past couple years	8	5	9	4	8	7	11	8	11	5	4	6	10	14	7	5	11	9	6
			d						j				k	op			s		
No	82	78	83	81	81	87	77	78	81	84	84	82	81	76	79	89	75	81	86
																NO			Q
DK/NA	1	4	*	2	1	*	*	1	1	1	*	*	2	1	1	*	1	2	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31E. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Environmental or conservation groups

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
NET: Yes -----	17	16	13	14	23	17	17	20	16	-	20	15	17
Yes, currently belong	9	6	11	10	12 f	6	11	8	4	-	12	10	12
Yes, but in the past couple years	8	10 C	2	4	11	11	5	12	11	-	8	5	5
No	82	83	84	86	77	83	80	80	84	100 HI	79	84	81
DK/NA	1	1	3	*	*	*	4	*	*	-	1	2	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31F. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Local community organizations

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
NET: Yes -----	55	64 CeF	42	77 CEF	45	44	65	63	59	64	52	74 k	50	40	54	67	55	61	55	50	55
Yes, currently belong	45	51 CE	36	68 CEF	28	38	46	51	31	52	49	61 i	43	33	43	55	41	50	46	40	50
Yes, but in the past couple years	10	13 c	6	10	16	6	19 k	12	29 k	12	3	13	6	6	10	11	14 u	11	9	10	5
No	44	36	56 BD	23	46	56 BD	34	37	41	36	48 l	26	48	60	45	33	45	38	43	50 r	43
DK/NA	1	*	1	-	9 BCF	1	1	*	-	-	*	-	2	*	1	*	*	1	2	-	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31F. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Local community organizations

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
NET: Yes -----	55	55	55	54	74 D	42	52	54	72 FGH	65 f	46	58	59	60	51	54	56	59	51
Yes, currently belong	45	45	45	44	52	37	39	47	55 fG	51	38	50	45	52 o	39	40	45	50	47
Yes, but in the past couple years	10	11	10	10	22 d	4	13	7	18 FH	14	8	7	14	8	12	13	11	9	4
No	44	43	45	45 E	26	55 Ij	47 I	45 I	28	33	50	42	41	39	49	45	43	39	49
DK/NA	1	2	1	1	-	3	1	1	*	2	4	*	*	1	1	1	*	2 q	1

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31F. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Local community organizations

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
NET: Yes -----	55	52	53	71 BC	62	60	48	49	65 GH	74 GHlm	60	55	55	55	55	51	66 P	52	79 T	33
Yes, currently belong	45	42	46	47	35	54 b	39	39	52 Gh	53	50	46	41	43	46	41	55 P	43	68 T	24
Yes, but in the past couple years	10	10	7	24 bCF	27 bCF	7	9	9	13	21	11	9	14	12	10	10	10	8	12	9
No	44	47 D	46 d	29	34	40	50 IJ	50 IJ	35	26	40	44	45 j	45	43	47 Q	34	48	20	66 S
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	5	*	2 i	2	*	*	-	1	*	*	1	2	*	-	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31F. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Local community organizations

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
NET: Yes -----	55	36	46	57 b	59 B	56	49	55	54	61	55	54	66	53	56	47
Yes, currently belong	45	31	35	50	48	46	32	44	44	56	45	48	59 kNO	33	36	41
Yes, but in the past couple years	10	5	11	7	12	11	17	12	10	5	10	6	7	19	20 klmp	5
No	44	64 dE	52	43	40	44	51	44	44	39	44	45	34	47	44	48
DK/NA	1	-	3	*	1	*	-	1	2	-	1	1	*	-	*	5

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31F. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Local community organizations

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
NET: Yes -----	55	57	56	55	52	46	56 f	62 F	54	52	64	55	56	54	56	56	60 S	62	47
Yes, currently belong	45	45	43	45	46	36	45	52 F	42	42	58 ij	46	42	44	46	47 S	49 S	48	35
Yes, but in the past couple years	10	11	13	10	6	10	12	10	12	10	6	8	14	10	10	9	11	14	11
No	44	43	42	44	47	52 gH	43	38	45	45	36	44	44	45	44	43	39	38	53 Q
DK/NA	1	1	2	1	*	2	1	*	*	2	*	1	*	1	*	1	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31F. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Local community organizations

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
NET: Yes	55	52	57	52	58 F	45	63 F	72 IJ	57 J	43	63 L	49	56	57	56	52	66 rS	55	51
Yes, currently belong	45	43	45	45	49 F	32	44	64 IJ	46 J	32	55 L	40	44	45	47	41	53 S	43	42
Yes, but in the past couple years	10	9	12	7	9	13	19 E	7	12	11	9	10	12	12	9	11	13	12	9
No	44	45	43	47	41	55 EG	35	28	42 H	56 HI	37	50 K	43	43	42	47	34	43	48 Q
DK/NA	1	4	*	1	1	*	2	1	1	1	*	1	2	*	2	1	*	2	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31F. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Local community organizations

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
NET: Yes -----	55	56	53	54	59	52	55	59	48	25	56	54	56
Yes, currently belong	45	46	43	47	44	42	51	44	45	-	46	42	52
Yes, but in the past couple years	10	10	10	7	14 g	9	4	15 i	3	25	10	12 m	4
No	44	42	44	46	41	48	42	41	52	69	43	44	42
DK/NA	1	1	2	*	*	*	3	*	-	6	1	2	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31G. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Other types you haven't mentioned

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
NET: Yes	21	21	24	33	11	21	26	21	35	18	18	19	29	20	22	16	9	18	31	20	31
-----																		q	QRt	q	Q
Yes, currently belong	19	18	21	33	10	20	18	17	32	18	18	17	26	18	19	16	8	16	28	19	26
																		QR	Q	Q	Q
Yes, but in the past couple years	2	2	3	-	*	2	8	4	2	*	*	2	3	3	2	*	1	2	4	1	4
							Jk														
No	17	15	16	5	26	32	14	18	26	15	17	9	20	14	18	11	20	17	16	15	15
					d	BcD															
DK/NA	61	64	61	63	64	47	60	61	39	67	65	72	50	65	60	73	70	65	53	65	54
		f								i		I					Su	s		s	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31G. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Other types you haven't mentioned

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
NET: Yes	21	19	23	21	23	13	16	23 _g	29 _{FG}	40 _{FGH}	9	15	21 _k	27 _{Kl}	26 _K	25 _s	19	28 _S	10
Yes, currently belong	19	18	20	19	17	13	13	21 _g	27 _{FG}	39 _{FGH}	8	14	19	25 _{Kl}	23 _K	21	17	26 _{qS}	10
Yes, but in the past couple years	2	1	3	2	6	-	3	3	3	1	*	2	2	3	3	4	2	2	*
No	17	19	16	18	13	18	22	15	16	11	14	18	20	13	19	20	16	14	21
DK/NA	61	62	61	61	64	68	63	62	55	49	77 _{MnO}	66	59	59	55	55	66 _p	58	69

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31G. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Other types you haven't mentioned

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
NET: Yes -----	21	23 E	22 e	16	5	20	21	20	26	22	25	18	21	20	22	21	27	16	31 T	13
Yes, currently belong	19	21 E	20 E	14	2	19 e	18	18	24	22	24	14	19	17	20	19	25	14	29 T	10
Yes, but in the past couple years	2	3	1	1	3	1	3	3	1	-	2	5	2	3	2	2	2	1	2	3
No	17	17	24 F	15	42 BCDF	11	19	16	13	14	10	23	24 ik	19	16	16	13	26	12	22 S
DK/NA	61	60	55	69	53	69 C	60	64	62	64	64	59	55	61	62	63	60	59	57	65 S

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31G. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Other types you haven't mentioned

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
NET: Yes -----	21	5	18	21 b	26 B	21	11	23	17	31	24 10	13	24 0	20 0	6	31 0
Yes, currently belong	19	5	18	20 b	23 B	18	11	20	15	30	22 0	12	22 0	18 0	4	28 0
Yes, but in the past couple years	2	*	*	1	3	3	*	3	2	1	2	1	3	2	3	3
No	17	23	13	17	16	19	25	18	16	20	16	18	17	17	24	13
DK/NA	61	72	69	61	58	60	64	60	67	48	59	68	59	63	70	56

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31G. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Other types you haven't mentioned

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
NET: Yes -----	21	17	21	21	31 b	21	19	24	16	26 I	26	25 M	16	26	26	28 qRS	19	9	16
Yes, currently belong	19	14	19	19	27 b	18	17	23	13	25 I	25 i	24 M	13	24	25	26 QrS	16	9	15
Yes, but in the past couple years	2	2	1	2	4	2	3	2	3	2	*	2	3	2	1	2	3	-	1
No	17	16	19	17	17	17	19	15	19	15	17	15	21	17	12	16	17	10	23
DK/NA	61	67 e	60	63	52	62	62	60	65	58	58	60	63	56	62	56	64	81 P	62

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31G. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Other types you haven't mentioned

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
NET: Yes	21	14	23	22	23	19	17	24	24	19	14	23	23	25	24 p	16	27 S	24	16
Yes, currently belong	19	13	21	17	21	15	13	21	22	16	12	21	21 k	24	21	14	26 S	21	14
Yes, but in the past couple years	2	*	2	4	2	3	4	3	1	3	2	2	2	1	3	2	1	3	2
No	17	12	17	20	17	18	20	15	16	20	14	22	16	17	15	20	17	14	20
DK/NA	61	74 cd	60	58	60	63	64	61	61	61	72 Lm	56	61	58	61	64	55	62	63

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31G. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Other types you haven't mentioned

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
NET: Yes -----	21	9	23 B	34 B	17	26	29	15	27	43	11	24 K	30 K
Yes, currently belong	19	8	22 B	31 B	15	24 e	23	13	23	43	10	23 K	25 k
Yes, but in the past couple years	2	1	2	2	2	2	6	2	5	-	1	1	5
No	17	24 C	13	17	15	18	14	19	15	29	18	16	15
DK/NA	61	67	63	50	68 f	56	57	65 j	58	28	71 lm	60	56

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31G. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Other types you haven't mentioned

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	322	166	99	15	10	32	33	40	11	40	18	24	40	55	296	22	29	50	96	75	69
Unweighted Total	389	194	96	11	39	49	51	46	12	30	29	18	36	57	367	15	31	106	91	89	71
Professional associations	26	18	39 bF	47 f	44 F	6	40 hIj	14	*	14	12	15	19	50	26	32	2	31 Q	42 Qtu	17	19 q
Arts and Culture organizations	12	12 f	19 EF	-	*	2	6	18	*	14	16	7	46 N	1	13	-	13	16 U	21 tu	8	2
Cultural organization	12	13	4	-	17	31 C	29 J	20	-	6	7	-	11	*	12	15	-	22 S	2	13	17
Youth organizations	5	8	3	-	1	-	*	*	-	5	27 GHJ	25 GHJ	8	*	4	27 O	32 RSTU	*	2	*	7 t
Health organization	4	2	7	5	1	9	2	5	*	-	2	2	*	12	5	*	9	3	3	6	3
Media group	4	4	5	-	-	*	5	-	-	11	-	-	-	10	3	12	-	*	-	12 Ru	4
Local community organizations	3	6	1	-	*	-	2	12	-	11	*	*	-	2	4	-	*	*	7	*	6
Humanitarian organizations	3	3	2	-	-	11 bC	*	*	*	11 gh	*	-	-	4	3	*	12 rsu	*	*	9 RSU	*
International organizations	2	1	-	30 be	*	7	-	3	-	-	-	*	-	-	3	-	-	2	*	3	7
Women's organization	2	4	*	6	*	*	8	*	33 gH	-	-	-	*	-	2	-	-	*	5	2	2
Financial Services / Investment Group	2	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	5	6	2	-	4	4	2	-	-	4	1	4	2
Educational or school groups	2	2	*	-	1	9 bC	1	-	10	6	-	-	-	*	2	-	11	5	-	*	2
Sports and recreation leagues	2	4	*	-	1	*	2	7	26 gk	-	*	-	*	*	2	-	*	2	-	2	6

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31G. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Other types you haven't mentioned

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	322	166	99	15	10	32	33	40	11	40	18	24	40	55	296	22	29	50	96	75	69
Unweighted Total	389	194	96	11	39	49	51	46	12	30	29	18	36	57	367	15	31	106	91	89	71
Advocacy group	2	3	*	-	7	1	*	1	-	10	*	-	*	*	2	-	1	3	*	*	5
Social groups	2	3	*	-	*	-	-	*	6	*	*	17	*	*	2	-	-	*	*	5	1
Other	14	17	9	6	27	17	*	16	15	15	32 G	33 g	6	12	14	13	19	13	11	11	21
DK/NA	5	3	6	16	*	7	5	8	3	*	1	-	6	6	4	*	-	1	5	13 r	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31G. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Other types you haven't mentioned

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	322	126	196	295	17	31	69	117	75	31	15	38	77	76	115	124	94	81	19
Unweighted Total	389	130	256	351	29	6	39	85	158	92	40	53	86	99	100	137	119	90	36
Professional associations	26	25	26	27	20	-	24	23	33	49 gH	*	26 K	7	28 K	40 KM	28	31	21	6
Arts and Culture organizations	12	4	17 B	13	9	61 gHIJ	14	5	6	1	9	15 O	33 NO	8 O	*	1	4	36 PQ	24 P
Cultural organization	12	13	11	12	15	-	24 hj	7	15	6	17	23	6	13	11	15	11	8	19
Youth organizations	5	9	3	6	*	20	5	4	3	*	1	*	3	11 L	5	11 qR	3	*	*
Health organization	4	5	4	3	5	8	6	5	2	3	6	*	5	7	3	1	3	12	-
Media group	4	8 C	1	3	9	-	-	7	-	9	*	5	2	3	5	4	6	-	*
Local community organizations	3	5	3	3	*	-	*	7	1	10	*	3	6	5	1	2	4	6	*
Humanitarian organizations	3	4	3	3	-	11	-	5 ij	*	*	14 n	-	10 n	*	-	*	8 P	-	11
International organizations	2	3	2	3	-	-	-	3	6	*	-	-	-	1	6	3	4	-	-
Women's organization	2	-	4	1	27 D	-	2	1	6	-	9	2	*	2	3	3	1	2	5
Financial Services / Investment Group	2	2	2	2	-	-	3	2	3	*	19 mNO	-	3	3	*	1	3	3	-
Educational or school groups	2	*	3	2	-	-	4	1	3	1	-	*	5	*	3	2	4	-	-
Sports and recreation leagues	2	2	2	2	-	-	*	5	1	*	*	3	2	*	3	4	1	*	-

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31G. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Other types you haven't mentioned

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20k	\$20k - \$40k	\$40k - \$70k	\$70k - \$100k	\$100k+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	322	126	196	295	17	31	69	117	75	31	15	38	77	76	115	124	94	81	19
Unweighted Total	389	130	256	351	29	6	39	85	158	92	40	53	86	99	100	137	119	90	36
Advocacy group	2	*	3	1	7	1	*	3	2	2	*	1	4	2	1	4	*	*	*
Social groups	2	4	*	1	4	-	-	3	1	*	-	-	*	1	3	3	1	*	-
other	14	15	13	14	*	*	18	11	19	18	25	17	11	17	11	17	11	12	23
DK/NA	5	5	4	5	2	-	3	9 j	3	*	17	4	4	4	5	2	6	2	13 p

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31G. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Other types you haven't mentioned

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	322	187	46	17	3	64	145	81	106	24	46	15	28	111	210	114	80	16	222	100
Unweighted Total	389	225	40	25	9	80	192	98	85	15	24	28	43	161	227	145	51	30	266	123
Professional associations	26	29	19	24	1	26	33 _k	33	23	24	12	25	10	25	26	26	22	47	20	39 _S
Arts and Culture organizations	12	16	8	10	37	6	19 _{iL}	23 _{IL}	8	7	10	2	7	31 _O	2	1	4	3	16 _T	3
Cultural organization	12	11	27 _d	1	1	9	9	8	15	2	19	18	-	4	16 _n	18	14	10	13	9
Youth organizations	5	1	7	-	-	10 _b	*	*	8 _g	-	17 _{GHI}	1	29 _{GHIL}	7	4	*	10 _P	-	5	6
Health organization	4	5	2	2	-	6	6	7	5	-	-	-	-	6	4	7	-	*	3	7
Media group	4	3	-	9	-	7	-	-	9	-	17 _{il}	*	6	1	5	2	10 _P	*	1	9 _S
Local community organizations	3	3	5	9	-	4	3	2	*	-	-	14	8	2	5	8	-	*	5	*
Humanitarian organizations	3	1	8	26 _{BC}	-	-	*	-	9 _G	18 _G	12	-	-	*	5	-	12	*	4	2
International organizations	2	1	-	*	-	9 _b	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	4	5	3	-	4	*
Women's organization	2	1	-	7	-	7	*	*	1	-	3	9	3	1	3	1	4	6	3	1
Financial Services / Investment Group	2	1	4	-	-	4	*	*	2	-	-	10	-	2	2	4	-	-	3	*
Educational or school groups	2	4	-	-	-	*	*	*	5	12	5	*	4	3	2	1	3	-	1	3
Sports and recreation leagues	2	2	*	-	2	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	17 _g	3	1	3	-	-	1	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31G. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Other types you haven't mentioned

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	322	187	46	17	3	64	145	81	106	24	46	15	28	111	210	114	80	16	222	100
Unweighted Total	389	225	40	25	9	80	192	98	85	15	24	28	43	161	227	145	51	30	266	123
Advocacy group	2	2	*	2	1	3	3	5	1	3	-	-	*	2	2	2	1	*	2	*
Social groups	2	3	*	-	-	-	3	*	1	*	*	-	*	*	2	4	*	*	*	4
Other	14	17	14	9	58	6	16	14	8	21	4	21	17	12	15	17	10	24	16	10
DK/NA	5	4	7	*	-	9	5	7	6	13	-	-	-	1	7	7	7	10	6	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31G. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Other types you haven't mentioned

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	322	2	15	61	131	102	9	202	84	36	186	24	43	19	10	25
Unweighted Total	389	11	18	54	137	135	26	254	111	23	211	46	52	27	11	26
Professional associations	26	26	6	41 Ce	22	27	3	30	22	11	28 oP	25	32 oP	24	*	3
Arts and Culture organizations	12	1	-	4	2	33 G	1	9	3	51 HI	19 M	2	3	5	*	-
Cultural organization	12	66 cd	11	9	19	5	-	12	13	5	8	6	24 kl	8	-	29
Youth organizations	5	1	-	5	4	8	*	5	8	*	4	38 KMO	*	-	*	-
Health organization	4	-	*	1	6	6	*	3	9	*	4	7	*	2	24	8
Media group	4	-	-	4	5	2	-	3	6	-	4	-	*	18 m	-	-
Local community organizations	3	1	14	-	4	2	*	3	6	*	2	*	10	*	-	16
Humanitarian organizations	3	1	-	16	-	*	-	4	2	-	2	*	5	*	-	-
International organizations	2	-	-	-	6	*	-	2	6	-	4	3	-	-	-	*
Women's organization	2	-	9	7 e	*	*	15	3	-	-	3	*	5	*	-	-
Financial Services / Investment Group	2	-	-	*	3	3	-	*	7 H	*	1	-	6	2	15	-
Educational or school groups	2	1	-	*	3	3	-	2	4	-	1	*	-	22 KL	-	-
Sports and recreation leagues	2	1	*	-	2	1	34 f	1	5	3	1	*	*	-	-	16 KM

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31G. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Other types you haven't mentioned

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	322	2	15	61	131	102	9	202	84	36	186	24	43	19	10	25
Unweighted Total	389	11	18	54	137	135	26	254	111	23	211	46	52	27	11	26
Advocacy group	2	-	*	1	2	*	18	2	1	-	*	6	1	*	-	11
Social groups	2	-	-	1	3	*	-	*	*	11	3	*	-	-	-	-
Other	14	-	38	10	15	11	29	16	9	12	11	17	10	6	59 kmN	25
DK/NA	5	-	21 D	*	9 D	1	-	5	3	7	4	-	11	13	2	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31G. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Other types you haven't mentioned

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	322	63	97	83	78	81	115	124	109	151	59	225	97	139	84	170	93	7	46
Unweighted Total	389	76	140	113	59	99	166	119	176	158	48	230	158	133	78	196	117	6	62
Professional associations	26	17	29	40 Be	13	29	27	22	28	29	15	25	26	30	27	32	15	-	27
Arts and Culture organizations	12	4	5	13	28 BC	2	6	25 FG	9	2	46 IJ	14	7	22 O	2	*	31 P	18	19 p
Cultural organization	12	25 Cd	6	8	13	16	14	8	15	10	13	11	13	8	10	11	15	45 pS	3
Youth organizations	5	11 CD	*	*	12 cd	6	3	7	9	5	-	2	12 L	*	6 n	3	2	-	20 PQ
Health organization	4	4	4	1	7	7	6	2	4	6	*	3	8	3	4	6	1	-	8
Media group	4	3	8 D	*	2	-	10 H	*	2	6 i	-	4	2	1	9 N	5	3	-	-
Local community organizations	3	6	1	5	3	7	2	2	2	3	9	5	1	5	*	5	3	-	*
Humanitarian organizations	3	3	*	10 bCE	*	*	4	4	5	3	-	3	4	5	-	3	2	-	8
International organizations	2	-	6 d	1	1	*	5 F	2	1	4	2	3	1	2	8 N	4	*	-	2
Women's organization	2	*	5	1	2	*	3	3	2	3	*	2	2	3	2	3	-	17	2
Financial Services / Investment Group	2	4	2	*	3	8 g	*	-	3	2	-	2	2	2	*	2	3	-	-
Educational or school groups	2	*	4	-	4	1	2	3	3	2	2	1	6 l	*	*	*	4	-	7
Sports and recreation leagues	2	*	4	1	2	5	1	1	3	2	-	2	2	*	3	2	4	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31G. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Other types you haven't mentioned

	HEALTH STATUS				STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE				
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	322	63	97	83	78	81	115	124	109	151	59	225	97	139	84	170	93	7	46
Unweighted Total	389	76	140	113	59	99	166	119	176	158	48	230	158	133	78	196	117	6	62
Advocacy group	2	1	4	1	-	3	2	1	3	1	1	2	2	*	1	3	*	-	1
Social groups	2	6	1	*	*	5	1	-	*	3	*	2	*	3	*	3	*	-	-
Other	14	19	14	12	13	17	11	14	14	14	11	14	13	11	15	14	16	19	9
DK/NA	5	1	7	10 BE	*	*	4	9	3	7	4	7	1	5	13 n	7	4	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31G. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Other types you haven't mentioned

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	322	25	229	68	230	70	22	80	128	113	39	104	179	66	173	78	117	96	103
Unweighted Total	389	36	263	90	263	92	33	90	126	167	48	124	213	74	215	93	124	133	124
Professional associations	26	14	27	26	26	28	15	29	21	28	7	25 k	30 K	22	24	34	20	35	25
Arts and Culture organizations	12	*	17 bD	2	14	6	11	4	23 HJ	5	22	10	12	34 OP	6	8	21 RS	5	9
Cultural organization	12	24 C	6	26 C	11	8	31 ef	17	6	15	22	7	12	5	8	23 O	11	7	13
Youth organizations	5	19 CD	5	*	7 F	*	*	-	7	6	*	8 k	5	7	3	8	6	3	6
Health organization	4	5	4	5	6	2	-	5	2	7	2	4	5	2	6	3	2	4	8
Media group	4	*	4	4	2	10 E	-	*	3	6 H	*	4	4	*	6	2	*	12 Q	-
Local community organizations	3	-	4	2	4	2	4	6	1	4	6	4	3	4	3	4	1	4	6
Humanitarian organizations	3	-	4	-	2	7	-	3	6 j	*	5	4	2	3	5	*	2	8 qS	*
International organizations	2	3	2	3	3	-	-	3	3	2	-	1	4	1	1	6	3	*	5 r
Women's organization	2	3	3	*	1	6	-	2	3	1	3	1	2	1	4	*	4	1	1
Financial Services / Investment Group	2	-	1	6	2	-	13	4	1	2	6	1	2	1	3	2	1	2	3
Educational or school groups	2	-	3	*	1	3	15 e	*	3	3	6	1	2	-	3	1	3	2	1
Sports and recreation leagues	2	*	2	3	1	4	4	2	3	1	3	2	2	*	4	*	*	1	5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31G. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Other types you haven't mentioned

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low	Med	High	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./	A Lot	Some	Not
		(0-5)	(6-8)	(9-10)												Never			
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	322	25	229	68	230	70	22	80	128	113	39	104	179	66	173	78	117	96	103
Unweighted Total	389	36	263	90	263	92	33	90	126	167	48	124	213	74	215	93	124	133	124
Advocacy group	2	*	1	4	2	*	7	*	3	2	*	*	3	4	1	2	4	*	1
Social groups	2	*	*	6	2	*	*	5	*	1	*	4	1	*	2	1	4	*	*
Other	14	26	12	16	12	22	12	25	8	12	17	16	12	7	19	9	16	9	18
DK/NA	5	10	6	*	6	3	-	*	6	7 h	6	9	2	12	4	*	5	8 s	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31G. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Other types you haven't mentioned

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	322	24	71	28	55	100	41	52	54	5	27	117	64
Unweighted Total	389	36	66	27	99	113	44	94	62	5	43	118	65
Professional associations	26	19	34 _d	12	22	29	25	22	29	-	17	32	20
Arts and Culture organizations	12	20	1	-	13	26 _G	3	18	45 _h	-	9	1	2
Cultural organization	12	8	9	20	17	6	15	8	1	-	25	10	19
Youth organizations	5	26 _C	*	18 _C	6	2	*	12	4	-	12 _l	*	8 _L
Health organization	4	*	5	7	7	4	-	6	6	-	3	4	3
Media group	4	*	10	9	-	2	-	*	3	-	-	6	4
Local community organizations	3	*	6	7	*	3	5	*	2	15	*	5	5
Humanitarian organizations	3	-	6	*	6	2	-	*	*	-	13 _M	6 _m	*
International organizations	2	-	3	4	1	*	9 _f	*	-	-	3	2	8
Women's organization	2	-	-	-	*	6	3	*	*	26	-	5	-
Financial Services / Investment Group	2	*	3	-	4	1	3	4	1	-	-	2	2
Educational or school groups	2	*	*	-	10 _F	*	3	6	*	-	9	*	2
Sports and recreation leagues	2	*	*	10	2	1	3	2	-	57 _H	*	1	2
Advocacy group	2	*	-	-	4	*	8	4	*	-	*	*	5
Social groups	2	*	6	2	*	*	*	-	*	-	*	3	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q31G. Which of the following types of clubs or community groups do you currently belong to, or previously belonged in the past couple of years?
Other types you haven't mentioned

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	322	24	71	28	55	100	41	52	54	5	27	117	64
Unweighted Total	389	36	66	27	99	113	44	94	62	5	43	118	65
Other	14	27	11	17	10	11	23	16	9	1	13	12	23
DK/NA	5	-	10	-	1	8	-	1	*	-	-	13	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q32. Do you belong to, or participate in, any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Yes	48	53 Cf	41	54	49	36	61 J	52	70 j	43	51	61 j	49	38	48	44	41	46	51	44	59 Qt
No	52	47	59 B	46	42	64 be	39	48	30	57 Gil	49	39	51	62	52	56	59 SU	53	47	56 u	41
DK/NA	1	*	-	-	9 BF	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	1	*	*	1	2	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q32. Do you belong to, or participate in, any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Yes	48	46	49	47	55	39	45	42	64 FGH	77 FGH	42	49	50	56 o	43	46	46	53	48
No	52	53	51	53	45	58 IJ	54 IJ	58 IJ	36	23	54	51	50	44	57 n	54	54	45	52
DK/NA	1	1	*	1	*	3	*	*	-	-	4	-	*	-	*	*	*	2 pQ	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q32. Do you belong to, or participate in, any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Yes	48	42	51	59 b	48	57 B	41	43	55 Ghk	60 Gh	46	52	47	46	49	46	55	44	100	-
No	52	58 dF	48	41	52	43	57 IJ	55	45	40	54 i	48	53	54	50	52	45	56	-	100
DK/NA	1	1	1	-	*	*	1	2	*	-	-	-	-	*	1	2	*	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q32. Do you belong to, or participate in, any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Yes	48	64 c	38	46	53	44	64	48	46	55	48	52	58 o	44	37	46
No	52	36	62 b	54	47	56	36	52	52	45	51	48	42	56	63 M	54
DK/NA	1	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	1	-	1	*	-	*	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q32. Do you belong to, or participate in, any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Yes	48	44	45	56 bc	45	37	51 F	53 F	47	46	54	50	44	49	49	50 s	52 s	40	39
No	52	55 d	53	44	55	61 GH	49	47	53	52	46	49	56	50	51	50	48	60	61 pq
DK/NA	1	*	1 d	*	-	2	*	*	*	1 i	-	1	*	*	-	-	*	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q32. Do you belong to, or participate in, any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community?

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Yes	48	39	50	47	51 F	38	50	54 J	50	42	45	42	52 I	53 p	51 P	40	59 RS	46	42
No	52	58	50	53	48	62 E	50	46	50	57 H	55	57 M	47	47	48	60 nO	41	52 Q	58 Q
DK/NA	1	4 cd	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	1	*	-	2	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q32. Do you belong to, or participate in, any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Yes	48	39	44	70 BC	47	49	53	41	53	61	47	45	58 1
No	52	61 D	53 D	30	53	51	47	59	47	39	52	54	42
DK/NA	1	1	2	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	1	1	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q33. What type(s) of groups?

Subsample: Those who belong to or participate in any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community

	REGION												PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	719	423	174	24	45	54	78	99	21	95	49	77	67	102	646	60	125	127	157	164	133
Unweighted Total	782	422	170	17	83	90	101	104	15	74	51	55	59	103	706	53	108	229	187	142	113
Cultural Groups	38	41	27	57 f	60 CF	21	54 Hl	31	38	42	54	32	34	23	38	42	37	30	26	39	54 RS
Educational or school groups	31	32	25	16	38	44	21	39 g	28	30	34	36	5	35 M	32	28	48 RStU	30	23	31	21
Local community organizations	22	24	23	7	10	13	21	29	8	20	14	37 i	23	21	22	18	20	23	17	23	24
Other types of groups	14	10	26 Bf	-	12	8	12	11	5	13	8	6	39	19	13	18	6	16 q	29 QrTU	9	7
Professional Groups	13	13	16	11	6	12	17	13	13	16	8	12	12	18	13	18	5	17 q	10	20 Q	15
Political parties of political advocacy groups	13	14	12	10	4	12	17	14	15	5	35 gHJL	10	8	15	13	7	5	11	10	19 Q	17
Non-profit organization	12	13	18 ef	-	3	2	9	10	-	10	13	26 gj	35 N	8	12	14	9	14	21 QU	12	6
Youth Groups	11	15	9	-	1	5	4	14	-	15	34 G	18 g	5	11	12	4	22 ST	13 t	10	3	12
Black Social Group	11	13	8	3	8	9	9	12	33	11	12	14	4	11	11	9	12	11	12	16 u	3
Health Groups	10	11	4	-	3	31 BCE	13 l	18 L	16 l	9	8	*	4	4	10	6	3	8	8	6	26 QRST
Religious organizations or places of worship	8	8	11	-	*	*	6	6	27	9	5	11	7	15	8	4	4	5	11	12	6
Theatre/Art/Groups	7	11 Ce	1	-	*	12	11	9	3	19 l	6	7	2	*	7	4	18 StU	13 SU	1	6	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q33. What type(s) of groups?

Subsample: Those who belong to or participate in any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	719	423	174	24	45	54	78	99	21	95	49	77	67	102	646	60	125	127	157	164	133
Unweighted Total	782	422	170	17	83	90	101	104	15	74	51	55	59	103	706	53	108	229	187	142	113
Sports and recreation leagues	4	3	4	16	2	-	2	4	16 jk	*	*	5	11	*	3	6	*	2	5 q	8 q	2
Legal organizations	2	2	*	2	3	6	4	*	-	*	3	5	1	-	2	-	3	5	2	*	1
Research groups	2	3	*	-	*	*	6 j	2	-	*	-	6	-	1	2	3	*	4 u	2	2	*
DK/NA	*	*	1	1	2	*	*	*	-	1	-	-	*	1	*	-	*	1	1	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q33. What type(s) of groups?

Subsample: Those who belong to or participate in any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	719	304	412	646	41	91	199	208	163	59	69	120	180	155	191	230	233	152	89
Unweighted Total	782	274	502	700	57	19	122	154	308	160	98	119	209	160	178	256	245	184	78
Cultural Groups	38	36	39	37	33	31	39	34	45	41	48	33	36	43	36	42	41	32	31
Educational or school groups	31	34	28	32	31	16	39	30	31	28	42n	21	29	20	43LN	34	32	32	16
Local community organizations	22	22	21	21	25	5	26	21	25	26	21	16	18	22	28	28Q	13	32Q	10
Other types of groups	14	10	17	14	8	26	11	14	10	11	13	7	24LO	14	8	9	13	21p	16
Professional Groups	13	16	11	14	4	*	13	13	20F	19f	4	8	9	20K	18K	13	12	20	5
Political parties of political advocacy groups	13	12	13	11	9	27h	11	7	14h	10	30MO	18Mo	4	19MO	6	10	15r	4	31PR
Non-profit organization	12	12	12	13	12	21	6	15G	11	13	9	18	16	10	8	13	7	20Q	10
Youth Groups	11	12	11	10	12	19	12	12	7	8	25NO	11	15	6	6	7	8	11	33PQR
Black Social Group	11	12	10	11	16	2	13	13	13	4	9	9	8	10	15	16q	7	13	5
Health Groups	10	10	9	9	19	15	8	8	10	12	4	21kmN	7	5	10	8	11	6	17
Religious organizations or places of worship	8	11c	5	7	26D	-	6	12	12gj	1	6	2	5	8	14L	10	9	5	2
Theatre/Art/Groups	7	8	7	6	23d	7	9	7	8	2	14	7	9	9	3	2	12P	8	3

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q33. What type(s) of groups?

Subsample: Those who belong to or participate in any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	719	304	412	646	41	91	199	208	163	59	69	120	180	155	191	230	233	152	89
Unweighted Total	782	274	502	700	57	19	122	154	308	160	98	119	209	160	178	256	245	184	78
Sports and recreation leagues	4	3	4	3	18 D	-	*	7 G	5 G	7 G	-	*	1	2	10 LMN	6 qs	2	4	*
Legal organizations	2	1	3	2	-	-	1	2	6 Gh	2	2	*	1	2	4	3	3	2	-
Research groups	2	1	2	2	-	-	3	-	3	2	4	3	*	2	1	1	2	4	-
DK/NA	*	*	1	*	*	-	*	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	-

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q33. What type(s) of groups?

Subsample: Those who belong to or participate in any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	719	331	109	65	27	176	287	175	227	67	83	42	64	260	459	252	163	43	719	-
Unweighted Total	782	403	93	60	30	180	380	185	187	43	53	44	75	345	436	266	114	54	782	-
Cultural Groups	38	36	34	38	49	42	36	35	41 km	47 m	28	47 m	23	26	45 N	43	46	52	38	-
Educational or school groups	31	32 f	34	45 F	39	17	31 l	30	37 L	28	38 l	14	27	33	30	28	26	52 pQ	31	-
Local community organizations	22	19	23	42 bf	23	19	21	19	20 k	27	11	31	31 k	17	24	26	23	17	22	-
Other types of groups	14	17 e	11	9	3	13	21 IJ	27 GIJl	9	6	15	12	18	19	11	12	8	16	14	-
Professional Groups	13	18	13	6	6	9	14	13	13	11	8	17	7	9	15	15	17	12	13	-
Political parties of political advocacy groups	13	10	14	7	3	21 bE	8	6	11	11	6	12	13	11	13	11	13	24	13	-
Non-profit organization	12	16 c	7	19	4	9	14	16	12	7	20	10	16	17 o	10	6	14	13	12	-
Youth Groups	11	10	12	15	1	13	7	7	15 L	8	22 ghL	*	20 ghL	14	10	11	9	2	11	-
Black Social Group	11	12	13	20	10	4	9	8	13	9	10	2	21 l	11	11	11	9	15	11	-
Health Groups	10	6	16 b	5	1	15	13	12	7	5	5	9	9	6	12	16	9	4	10	-
Religious organizations or places of worship	8	8	7	*	12	10 d	9 Hl	5	5	1	4	*	10	7	8	10	7	5	8	-
Theatre/Art/Groups	7	7	7	10	4	8	4	3	14 GH	19 Gh	17 gh	14	9	8	7	5	12 R	*	7	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q33. What type(s) of groups?

Subsample: Those who belong to or participate in any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EaFc	WaFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	719	331	109	65	27	176	287	175	227	67	83	42	64	260	459	252	163	43	719	-
Unweighted Total	782	403	93	60	30	180	380	185	187	43	53	44	75	345	436	266	114	54	782	-
Sports and recreation leagues	4	5	4	-	1	2	4	5	4	3	5	3	*	*	6 N	5	6	8	4	-
Legal organizations	2	3	*	7	-	*	3	1	3	4	3	*	2	4	1	*	2	6	2	-
Research groups	2	2	-	-	4	1	1	1	2	5	-	*	2	3	1	*	2	*	2	-
DK/NA	*	*	1	-	3	*	1	*	*	-	1	1	-	*	1	1	*	-	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q33. What type(s) of groups?

Subsample: Those who belong to or participate in any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	719	28	31	130	267	210	50	425	230	64	363	95	103	41	55	37
Unweighted Total	782	39	34	127	228	295	49	497	232	50	403	102	102	44	58	41
Cultural Groups	38	50	22	51 C	44	26	28	43	34	21	34	43	47	31	46	53
Educational or school groups	31	69 CDE	32	25	28	34	29	32	29	31	27	31	33	43	50 kP	21
Local community organizations	22	45 d	18	20	24	19	10	21	23	19	24	19	16	24	12	32
Other types of groups	14	4	17	8	12	21	7	12	11	30	18 nop	9	15	4	7	5
Professional Groups	13	22	12	20	13	9	10	16	8	14	17	4	17	11	6	6
Political parties of political advocacy groups	13	4	17	13	14	5	36 F	13	14	5	11 p	28 KOP	16 p	14	3	*
Non-profit organization	12	11	9	16 e	6	20 G	3	12	9	29 HI	16 O	12	8	17	2	5
Youth Groups	11	10	1	11	10	14	12	10	14	5	8	31 KMNP	9	1	15	5
Black Social Group	11	25	8	8	10	13	2	11	9	16	13 p	4	8	1	22 INP	4
Health Groups	10	20	17	4	14 d	5	7	11	7	13	6	3	22 KLO	7	4	40 KLNO
Religious organizations or places of worship	8	11	7	5	10	8	*	8	9	3	10	3	6	7	3	13
Theatre/Art/Groups	7	9	10	13 E	3	9	6	11 I	2	5	4	9	11	15	13	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q33. What type(s) of groups?

Subsample: Those who belong to or participate in any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	719	28	31	130	267	210	50	425	230	64	363	95	103	41	55	37
Unweighted Total	782	39	34	127	228	295	49	497	232	50	403	102	102	44	58	41
Sports and recreation leagues	4	-	-	3	8	*	*	3	4	6	5	2	2	2	*	*
Legal organizations	2	-	5	2	1	4	3	2	2	5	2	2	5	4	*	-
Research groups	2	-	-	3	*	3	*	2	1	2	2	1	3	7	-	-
DK/NA	*	-	-	1	*	*	1	*	1	*	1	*	*	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q33. What type(s) of groups?

Subsample: Those who belong to or participate in any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	719	165	213	224	116	145	304	267	323	264	123	446	269	262	159	301	252	34	117
Unweighted Total	782	162	272	242	102	186	335	253	400	270	93	418	354	264	147	329	278	20	138
Cultural Groups	38	45 _e	42	37	23	37	47 _H	28	40	38	37	39	36	32	42	37	40	52	37
Educational or school groups	31	40 _d	32	25	27	34	33	26	39 _K	31 _k	11	25	41 _L	28	28	32	25	20	43 _q
Local community organizations	22	20	25	17	25	22	20	23	16	27 _i	23	23	20	25	28	27 _q	16	26	16
Other types of groups	14	9	16	9	26 _{bd}	13	8	20 _G	12	6	31 _{IJ}	16 _m	9	24 _o	15	11	21 _{pS}	1	6
Professional Groups	13	16	13	13	11	12	11	16	10	14	20	15	11	17	20	15	13	7	10
Political parties of political advocacy groups	13	22 _{Ce}	9	13	5	9	12	15	16	10	9	16 _m	8	8	16 _n	9	16	44 _{PS}	6
Non-profit organization	12	9	14	11	16	13	9	16	10	8	28 _{IJ}	13	11	15	15	7	19 _{Pr}	2	17 _p
Youth Groups	11	14	9	12	8	9	17 _H	6	18 _{JK}	7	1	9	14	9 _o	3	4	11	46 _{PQ}	21 _P
Black Social Group	11	12	15	9	3	11	13	8	8	17 _{ik}	4	12	8	17	14	12	11	18	6
Health Groups	10	5	7	8	23 _{bc}	11	8	11	6	12	15	10	9	5	10	15 _S	8	-	2
Religious organizations or places of worship	8	5	10	9	6	5	11	5	4	15 _{IK}	2	8	8	11	6	13 _{qs}	5	*	4
Theatre/Art/Groups	7	7	9	7	6	5	8	9	11 _j	3	6	4	12 _L	6	2	4	9	3	12

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q33. What type(s) of groups?

Subsample: Those who belong to or participate in any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	719	165	213	224	116	145	304	267	323	264	123	446	269	262	159	301	252	34	117
Unweighted Total	782	162	272	242	102	186	335	253	400	270	93	418	354	264	147	329	278	20	138
Sports and recreation leagues	4	2	4	6	*	6	3	3	3	4	4	4	2	5	6	6 S	3	-	*
Legal organizations	2	2	2	3	2	1	4	1	3	2	*	1	4	2	1	2	1	4	4
Research groups	2	3	2	1	*	4 h	2	*	2	1	3	1	3	*	2	2	*	2	5
DK/NA	*	1	*	1	-	*	1	*	*	1	*	1	*	1	1	1	*	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q33. What type(s) of groups?

Subsample: Those who belong to or participate in any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	719	70	502	147	511	142	66	179	269	251	125	195	397	143	373	192	254	184	263
Unweighted Total	782	74	537	170	526	182	74	178	274	317	107	231	435	147	429	192	264	255	244
Cultural Groups	38	41	36	43	37	41	42	35	44	35	36	40	38	28	35	52 NO	36	33	42
Educational or school groups	31	36	30	32	28	40	35	34	29	32	25	29	33	31	30	34	41 RS	25	24
Local community organizations	22	29	17	33 C	23	22	13	29 J	26 J	12	15	26	22	19	20	25	23	16	21
Other types of groups	14	4	16	10	14	11	15	14	16	12	22	14	11	27 Op	9	12	24 RS	7	8
Professional Groups	13	3	12	22 B	13	12	17	21	11	11	11	16	13	6	14	18	9	16	14
Political parties of political advocacy groups	13	25 d	12	7	13	10	14	15 I	4	20 I	18	9	12	14	10	16	6	14	19 Q
Non-profit organization	12	19	12	11	14	9	9	11	17	9	9	10	14	19 o	9	11	17 S	11	8
Youth Groups	11	32 CD	10	6	12	11	3	10	9	15	18	16 M	7	9	13	10	11	12	12
Black Social Group	11	22	10	9	10	14	6	10	11	11	7	12	11	14	11	8	17 S	10	6
Health Groups	10	7	10	12	10	8	9	10	10	6	12	10	9	8	12	5	6	8	14
Religious organizations or places of worship	8	9	8	8	8	10	-	8	8	8	4	8	9	6	10	5	9	9	6
Theatre/Art/Groups	7	7	8	5	6	11	12	11	6	7	3	13	6	5	9	7	6	12	7

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q33. What type(s) of groups?

Subsample: Those who belong to or participate in any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	719	70	502	147	511	142	66	179	269	251	125	195	397	143	373	192	254	184	263	
Unweighted Total	782	74	537	170	526	182	74	178	274	317	107	231	435	147	429	192	264	255	244	
Sports and recreation leagues	4	*	4	5	3	8 EG	*	5	4	2	*	4	4	3	3	5	7 r	1	2	
Legal organizations	2	*	2	3	3	2	-	1	3	2	3	1	2	2	3	1	2	5	1	
Research groups	2	-	1	3	2	*	1	4	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	
DK/NA	*	*	1	-	1	-	*	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	1	-	*	1	1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q33. What type(s) of groups?

Subsample: Those who belong to or participate in any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	719	102	135	57	149	186	76	140	103	7	112	218	125
Unweighted Total	782	102	123	47	231	205	66	201	136	6	136	193	106
Cultural Groups	38	23	32	57 BC	40	34	51	30	14	33	37	42	55
Educational or school groups	31	30	42 D	16	45 F	16	24	39 i	17	51	39 M	32	18
Local community organizations	22	23	24	13	21	18	31	17	19	29	28	21	23
Other types of groups	14	14	9	7	9	26 Eg	7	12	30 h	-	9	14	7
Professional Groups	13	19	17	13	6	13	16	4	18	-	20	14	15
Political parties or political advocacy groups	13	10	16	8	7	14	24 e	9	15	18	7	15	17
Non-profit organization	12	16 d	16 d	*	8	16	10	13	24	22	10	12	5
Youth Groups	11	24 CD	8	*	13	5	21 f	20	9	*	16 l	5	13
Black Social Group	11	7	20 bd	2	14	9	3	12	10	1	10	15 M	3
Health Groups	10	7	8	22	4	6	29 Ef	3	7	48 Hi	7	7	25 KL
Religious organizations or places of worship	8	7	18 bd	6	3	7	6	4	11	-	5	12	7
Theatre/Art/Groups	7	15 D	6	1	16 FG	2	3	15 i	1	-	17 LM	5	2
Sports and recreation leagues	4	2	3	6	*	9 E	-	*	*	-	2	9 Km	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q33. What type(s) of groups?

Subsample: Those who belong to or participate in any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	719	102	135	57	149	186	76	140	103	7	112	218	125
Unweighted Total	782	102	123	47	231	205	66	201	136	6	136	193	106
Legal organizations	2	3	*	*	4	2	2	4	2	18	4	1	*
Research groups	2	2	1	*	2	3	-	4	2	-	*	2	*
DK/NA	*	*	*	-	1	1	*	*	*	-	1	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q33. Why have you joined?

Subsample: Those who belong to or participate in any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	719	423	174	24	45	54	78	99	21	95	49	77	67	102	646	60	125	127	157	164	133
Unweighted Total	782	422	170	17	83	90	101	104	15	74	51	55	59	103	706	53	108	229	187	142	113
NET: I have a personal connection to this group	34	36 F	41 F	19	27	2	37	37	38	40	44	26	46	37	35 P	18	11	40 Q	44 Q	42 Q	28 q
I have a personal connection to organization	17	20 F	16 F	6	8	*	17	19	21	20	32	20	35 N	4	17 p	8	9	18	24 Q	17	14
I want to contribute	9	9	10	13	17 f	1	10	8	17	8	9	6	1	16	10	4	2	6	11	14 Q	10
I volunteer for the organization	5	6	5	-	-	*	9	10	-	5	7	2	4	3	5	2	2	8	6	6	3
I work for the organization	5	2	14 BE	-	*	-	*	1	-	2	-	8	32 N	3	5	-	1	4	14 QRTU	2	2
I founded the organization	4	6	3	-	2	*	11 K	7	16 k	7	*	-	6	2	5	-	-	7	7	4	1
I support/agree with the organizations goals	3	2	8 Bf	-	*	1	*	-	-	7 g	-	-	1	12 M	3	4	-	4	2	8 rSU	*
NET: Involvement in advocacy	28	33	27	17	15	14	31	25	29	31	49	37	33	23	29	27	27	25	24	30	38
Encourages community activism and awareness	9	11	9	-	2	2	16	11	9	8	4	11	10	8	9	5	11	9	9	11	4
Advocacy group, impact governmental change	8	8	9	10	3	4	9	6	3	12	6	9	12	7	8	4	4	10	6	9	12
Interesting initiative that can positively impact my community	8	8	7	1	10	5	6	5	20	13	1	11	4	10	8	8	12	6	10	4	9

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q33. Why have you joined?

Subsample: Those who belong to or participate in any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	719	423	174	24	45	54	78	99	21	95	49	77	67	102	646	60	125	127	157	164	133
Unweighted Total	782	422	170	17	83	90	101	104	15	74	51	55	59	103	706	53	108	229	187	142	113
Support for Black women	5	6	1	7	3	3	*	1	-	2	38 GHJL	6	4	*	4	11	2	3	2	4	12 qrs
To address equality issues	2	4	1	-	2	*	8 j	6	3	*	2	1	*	1	3	*	*	3	3	3	3
Provides support for Black men	2	3	3	-	*	*	-	7 j	-	*	6	3	6	1	3	*	1	1	1	4	5
NET: Involvement in cultural promotions, awareness	27	25	28	26	10	48 bE	15	26	22	21	51 Gj	24	38	18	28	17	30	21	28	17	39 RT
Promotes cultural experiences and learning opportunities	6	7	2	*	3	12	5	16 gL	6	6	7	*	*	2	5	7	11	7	1	2	7
To promote Black history, advocacy	5	7 CE	2	-	*	12	3	10	-	3	28 GHJL	2	-	3	6 p	*	9 RS	1	1	4	14 RST
Because I like to be informed of the issues within community	5	3	3	1	-	25 BCD	4	1	-	1	-	12	4	3	5	1	4	2	1	7	10 qRS
To be with people of the same culture (e.g. speak the same language, get cultural references)	4	2	11 BE	-	1	-	*	*	-	2	9	3	30	-	4	2	2	3	13 QRTU	*	2
Understanding my identity as a Black person/ Discovering my history	3	3	4	-	-	*	2	*	-	10 gH	3	-	-	7	3	-	7	2	1	3	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q33. Why have you joined?

Subsample: Those who belong to or participate in any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	719	423	174	24	45	54	78	99	21	95	49	77	67	102	646	60	125	127	157	164	133
Unweighted Total	782	422	170	17	83	90	101	104	15	74	51	55	59	103	706	53	108	229	187	142	113
Event promotion of Caribbean culture	3	2	*	19 _c	7	4	*	5	3	-	2	5	-	*	3	-	-	5	1	2	8 _s
Promotes arts based cultural awareness	3	3	3	7	*	2	4	1	3	2	6	3	*	5	2	6	3	4	6	1	1
Support the promotion of African culture	2	2	4	-	*	*	*	4	-	2	1	2	5	*	2	-	4	3	3	1	*
Promote cultural awareness for younger generations	2	2	3	*	*	*	-	5	16 _j	*	4	-	-	2	2	*	2	2	6	*	1
NET: Involvement in professional development, social networking	24	20	28	48	20	29	30 _j	21	23	9	18	23	40	21	23	36	32 _u	24	35 _{tu}	17	15
Network/building connections	15	12	18	32	12	14	20 _j	9	20	5	8	17	29	12	15	17	21 _{tu}	19 _u	23 _{tu}	7	6
I wanted to act as a mentor	6	6	8	-	6	3	11 _{jl}	6	17 _{jl}	2	9	*	7	8	5	14	6	7	5	6	6
For professional development experience	4	5	4	16	3	1	9	5	3	4	3	2	4	4	4	12	4	9 _u	6	2	1
Social support network	4	4	*	4	7	11	4	6	6	3	*	6	*	1	4	6	8	2	4	2	5
NET: Involvement in the community	22	22	24	30	15	15	19	20	48 _g	21	21	24	13	32	22	14	28	18	23	19	24
Good place to (re)connect with community	9	10	7	17	5	7	12	5	30 _h	9	4	13	*	12	9 _p	*	14	9	9	6	7

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q33. Why have you joined?

Subsample: Those who belong to or participate in any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	719	423	174	24	45	54	78	99	21	95	49	77	67	102	646	60	125	127	157	164	133
Unweighted Total	782	422	170	17	83	90	101	104	15	74	51	55	59	103	706	53	108	229	187	142	113
Important to support / give back to community	9	6	14	29 bef	3	2	7	7	-	2	14	6	6	20	9	8	2	7	12	13 q	8
To socialize with other Black people	2	3	*	-	8	*	1	4	17 gkl	5	*	*	*	1	2	6	6	1	*	2	5
Other - Involvement in the community	4	4	6	-	*	6	1	5	-	5	6	5	7	5	4	*	7	3	5	2	6
NET: Provides support, resources	21	22	16	10	15	31	13	26	38	19	47 GJL	11	21	11	21	23	15	15	21	20	30 r
Provide resources and information for Black community	9	9	7	-	1	27 bCE	9	3	23	14 h	3	11	9	6	9	10	8	10	8	9	13
Provide professional skills / financial support to organization	5	7	4	3	2	4	2	9	-	3	31 GHJ	-	4	4	6	-	2	2	5	5	13 QR
Provides space and supports Black people	5	7	4	3	*	*	3	11 L	17 l	8 l	8	*	10	*	4	20 O	6	8	4	3	4
Provides general support to organization	4	5	3	3	11	*	*	11 GJ	15	1	9	-	*	3	4	7	3	2	7	7	2
NET: Involvement with youth	18	17	16	6	31	20	13	14	11	16	32	18	14	18	18	15	24 R	9	18	21	18
Dedicated to empowering, helping youth	13	12	13	4	22	13	13	14	*	4	32 Ij	9	10	15	13	15	19 R	6	12	16	11

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q33. Why have you joined?

Subsample: Those who belong to or participate in any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	719	423	174	24	45	54	78	99	21	95	49	77	67	102	646	60	125	127	157	164	133
Unweighted Total	782	422	170	17	83	90	101	104	15	74	51	55	59	103	706	53	108	229	187	142	113
Academic support for Black youth, encourage pursuit of higher education	6	6	5	2	9	8	4	*	10	12 _H	4	9	4	5	7	-	6	3	6	7	7
NET: My own passion, motivation	8	9	7	3	11	4	11	2	18	7	5	18 _h	5	9	8	9	5	14	9	8	6

It's what I'm passionate about	4	3	5	-	10	3	5	*	-	3	-	10	*	8	4	9	1	3	8	5	3
I share the values of the organization	3	5	1	3	*	*	2	*	18	4	2	14 _{gHk}	2	*	4	-	3	9 _{stU}	1	3	1
I find the organization motivating, inspiring	2	2	2	-	1	1	5	1	-	1	3	-	3	1	2	-	*	2	*	2	3
Educational interest	7	8	6	-	8	7	10	12	-	13	2	1	*	11	7	11	10	12 _t	8	1	7
To promote healthy lifestyle: physical, mental & emotional	5	6	4	-	3	4	10	8	16	6	3	-	7	2	5	2	3	3	5	8	6
NET: Other	13	16 _c	6	3	22	17	12	26 _g	7	16	10	12	9	4	13	10	15	15	10	14	11

Was recruited	5	5	3	-	21 _{bCF}	*	2	7	-	10	-	5	6	1	5	5	8	5	2	3	5
Family/friends suggested I join	3	3	1	3	15 _{bc}	1	2	3	-	5	3	-	2	-	3	*	3	5 _t	1	*	2
I hold a leadership role within the organization	3	3	1	-	2	10	*	7 _G	-	-	4	4	1	1	3	-	1	*	5	3	5

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q33. why have you joined?

Subsample: Those who belong to or participate in any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	719	423	174	24	45	54	78	99	21	95	49	77	67	102	646	60	125	127	157	164	133
Unweighted Total	782	422	170	17	83	90	101	104	15	74	51	55	59	103	706	53	108	229	187	142	113
To promote a spiritual connection	3	3	2	-	*	*	6	3	*	4	1	3	2	2	3	1	3	3	2	4	1
Other	3	4	1	-	*	6	2	11 gl	7	3	2	*	2	1	3	4	4	4	*	5	4
DK/NA	1	1	1	-	*	*	*	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	*	-	*	1	1	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q33. Why have you joined?

Subsample: Those who belong to or participate in any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	719	304	412	646	41	91	199	208	163	59	69	120	180	155	191	230	233	152	89
Unweighted Total	782	274	502	700	57	19	122	154	308	160	98	119	209	160	178	256	245	184	78
NET: I have a personal connection to this group	34	26	40 B	32	47	55 h	35	24	35	29	52 NO	39	37	24	29	29	29	41	49
I have a personal connection to organization	17	10	21 B	14	42 D	34 ghJ	14	12	19 j	8	33 NO	15	18	12	14	14	13	29 PQ	14
I want to contribute	9	11	7	9	1	5	15 hi	5	6	18 HI	12	6	12	5	10	11	8	5	12
I volunteer for the organization	5	4	6	4	21 D	1	4	5	8	2	7	5	4	4	5	5	5	6	2
I work for the organization	5	2	7 B	5	*	21 GHIJ	*	2	5 G	1	*	3	12 KLNO	6 O	*	3	2	15 PQ	-
I founded the organization	4	6	4	4	18 D	-	7	4	6	1	4	5	3	2	8 n	2	7	3	7
I support/agree with the organizations goals	3	*	5 B	3	*	14 j	-	2	2	*	4	10 kmNO	2	*	*	2	1	1	14 PQR
NET: Involvement in advocacy	28	34	24	27	25	18	22	35 g	36 G	21	39	21	34	30	23	19	35 P	30	37
Encourages community activism and awareness	9	8	9	9	7	3	12	6	12	6	11	8	8	10	7	4	15 P	9	4
Advocacy group, impact governmental change	8	9	7	8	3	-	5	11	13 G	7	10	8	9	11	4	8	11	4	9
Interesting initiative that can positively impact my community	8	13 C	4	8	-	1	5	15 GI	5	9	1	5	18 KLNO	4	6	3	9 p	13 p	11

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q33. Why have you joined?

Subsample: Those who belong to or participate in any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	719	304	412	646	41	91	199	208	163	59	69	120	180	155	191	230	233	152	89
Unweighted Total	782	274	502	700	57	19	122	154	308	160	98	119	209	160	178	256	245	184	78
Support for Black women	5	-	8	3	5	13	1	4	7 G	1	19 LMNO	6	1	5	1	3	3	5	14
To address equality issues	2	4	1	2	10 d	-	2	1	6 gH	3	2	*	1	4	5 l	2	5	1	*
Provides support for Black men	2	5 C	*	2	-	*	*	6 G	2	1	-	1	3	3	3	3	1	5	1
NET: Involvement in cultural promotions, awareness	27	21	30 b	25	37	57 gHij	23	20	25	21	35	27	32	24	21	21	23	30	37

Promotes cultural experiences and learning opportunities	6	5	5	5	11	4	5	5	7	11	6	9	6	3	5	3	7	8	4
To promote Black history, advocacy	5	4	7	4	6	18	1	5	5	4	20 LMNO	1	6	2	5	4	5	3	16 r
Because I like to be informed of the issues within community	5	3	6	5	7	13	5	3	3	1	*	11 KmO	4	6	2	3	3	2	13 PQR
To be with people of the same culture (e.g. speak the same language, get cultural references)	4	1	6 B	5	*	21 GHI	1	*	2	7 gH	3	1	11 KLNO	3	1	1	1	15 PQS	*
Understanding my identity as a Black person/ Discovering my history	3	4	2	3	7	*	3	4	3	*	5	-	4	1	5 n	4	1	3	2

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q33. why have you joined?

Subsample: Those who belong to or participate in any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	719	304	412	646	41	91	199	208	163	59	69	120	180	155	191	230	233	152	89
Unweighted Total	782	274	502	700	57	19	122	154	308	160	98	119	209	160	178	256	245	184	78
Event promotion of Caribbean culture	3	4	2	3	2	-	4	5	1	-	*	2	2	5	4	1	6 PR	*	2
Promotes arts based cultural awareness	3	3	3	2	9	*	2	3	6	*	*	4	6	2	*	3	3	1	4
Support the promotion of African culture	2	1	3	2	-	-	4	1	3	1	3	*	*	5	3	3	3	1	-
Promote cultural awareness for younger generations	2	*	3	2	11 d	-	1	3	5	*	2	2	2	*	4	3 q	*	2	3
NET: Involvement in professional development, social networking	24	21	26	23	26	25	27 h	15	28 H	30	9	11	33 kL	30 kL	23	14	24	49 PQS	10
Network/building connections	15	11	18	15	12	24	12	8	19 H	17	7	8	21	19	11	7	16	32 PQS	4
I wanted to act as a mentor	6	8	4	5	*	-	9	4	8	4	*	4	7	9	5	3	6	11 p	6
For professional development experience	4	5	4	4	13	1	4	3	7	10	1	2	4	8	5	3	5	8	*
Social support network	4	4	4	4	2	-	6	4	4	2	1	1	6	4	5	3	7	3	*
NET: Involvement in the community	22	24	20	22	33	2	22 f	27 F	28 F	18	11	26	15	25	28	25	26	19	9
Good place to (re)connect with community	9	8	9	9	19	1	13	9	9	7	8	17 n	8	4	8	5	12	13	3

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
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(Continued)

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	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	719	304	412	646	41	91	199	208	163	59	69	120	180	155	191	230	233	152	89
Unweighted Total	782	274	502	700	57	19	122	154	308	160	98	119	209	160	178	256	245	184	78
Important to support / give back to community	9	11	7	9	4	1	8	11	12	4	*	9	5	9	15 _{Km}	12	9	6	3
To socialize with other Black people	2	1	4	2	5	-	3	3	3	1	3	3	1	3	3	3	2	3	2
Other - Involvement in the community	4	6	3	4	6	-	-	7	6	8	*	3	2	9 _k	5	6	6	1	*
NET: Provides support, resources	21	18	22	18	29	34	20	15	22	15	38 _M	28 _M	8	20	21 _m	16	21	18	36
Provide resources and information for Black community	9	10	9	8	20	15	11	7	9	3	9	18 _m	4	9	8	6	10	9	15
Provide professional skills / financial support to organization	5	2	8 _B	4	*	14	4	5	4	2	18 _{LMNO}	3	2	6	5	7 _q	2	3	16 _{Qr}
Provides space and supports Black people	5	4	5	5	10	-	10 _h	3	4	9	4	12 _m	1	4	6	3	8	6	1
Provides general support to organization	4	5	4	5	3	5	2	3	9 _{GH}	2	8	4	1	5	5	4	6	2	6
NET: Involvement with youth	18	20	16	19	8	11	16	23	15	22	6	11	17	23 _k	24 _K	19	19	20	9
Dedicated to empowering, helping youth	13	16	10	14 _E	1	11	13	15	11	9	2	9	13	18 _K	15 _k	15	14	12	9

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	719	304	412	646	41	91	199	208	163	59	69	120	180	155	191	230	233	152	89
Unweighted Total	782	274	502	700	57	19	122	154	308	160	98	119	209	160	178	256	245	184	78
Academic support for Black youth, encourage pursuit of higher education	6	6	6	6	7	-	4	8	7	13	4	2	4	6	10	6	6	10	*
NET: My own passion, motivation	8	7	9	8	7	1	9	10	10	4	9	7	10	5	11	16 Q	2	7	7

It's what I'm passionate about	4	5	4	5	*	1	2	8	4	2	2	3	5	2	6	9 Q	1	3	2
I share the values of the organization	3	2	4	3	7	-	3	3	6	2	7	1	2	1	6	6 q	1	5	*
I find the organization motivating, inspiring	2	1	2	1	-	-	3	2	*	2	-	2	3	1	*	2	*	*	4
Educational interest	7	7	8	7	10	2	6	8	11	11	5	5	11	9	6	5	9	10	3
To promote healthy lifestyle: physical, mental & emotional	5	4	6	4	20 D	-	3	5	9	6	*	8	2	2	11 KmN	6	6	3	5
NET: Other	13	16	12	14	15	13	13	15	14	11	16	8	16	11	16	18 R	18 R	3	9

Was recruited	5	5	5	5	3	8	5	5	5	2	5	4	7	3	6	8 R	4	1	7
Family/friends suggested I join	3	3	3	3	*	7	3	2	2	*	*	6	6 n	*	2	6 qR	1	*	6
I hold a leadership role within the organization	3	3	3	3	-	2	2	5	2	7	4	-	3	6	2	2	6 R	1	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
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(Continued)

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	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	719	304	412	646	41	91	199	208	163	59	69	120	180	155	191	230	233	152	89
Unweighted Total	782	274	502	700	57	19	122	154	308	160	98	119	209	160	178	256	245	184	78
To promote a spiritual connection	3	4	2	2	10	-	1	3	5	1	1	2	3	2	3	1	4	3	2
Other	3	5	2	3	2	3	5	2	2	4	5	1	2	2	5	5	4	*	1
DK/NA	1	*	1	*	-	-	*	1	1	-	*	1	1	*	*	1	*	1	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q33. Why have you joined?

Subsample: Those who belong to or participate in any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID						BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS		
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EaFc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	719	331	109	65	27	176	287	175	227	67	83	42	64	260	459	252	163	43	719	-
Unweighted Total	782	403	93	60	30	180	380	185	187	43	53	44	75	345	436	266	114	54	782	-
NET: I have a personal connection to this group	34	38 D	29	15	25	38 D	32	35	30	29	27	26	36	36	32	31	34	33	34	-
I have a personal connection to organization	17	21 d	16	7	10	14	18 m	18 m	15	15	18	7	5	18	16	14	16	23	17	-
I want to contribute	9	12	7	8	4	7	8	10	9 J	1	5	19 Jk	11	6	11	11	12	4	9	-
I volunteer for the organization	5	6	8 f	3	11	1	5	5	6	9	6	-	8	4	6	4	8	7	5	-
I work for the organization	5	9 CdF	2	2	3	*	9 IK	14 GIKM	3	7	2	-	4	8 O	3	2	4	1	5	-
I founded the organization	4	2	10 Bd	*	*	9 b	3	4	3	1	4	*	8 jl	3	5	5	7 r	*	4	-
I support/agree with the organizations goals	3	*	*	-	-	11 BC	-	-	1	4	-	-	5	6 O	1	1	1	1	3	-
NET: Involvement in advocacy	28	23	32	40	25	32	27	27	27	24	32	30	24	23	31	31	30	34	28	-
Encourages community activism and awareness	9	7	11	16	4	8	7	7	9	18 m	6	9	2	9	8	4	13 p	14	9	-
Advocacy group, impact governmental change	8	8	14	7	4	6	8	9	9	9	11	6	8	5	10	9	11	8	8	-
Interesting initiative that can positively impact my community	8	6	2	22 BC	2	10	8	11	6	-	13 i	12	18 i	9	7	10	4	-	8	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q33. Why have you joined?

Subsample: Those who belong to or participate in any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	EAFc	WAFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	719	331	109	65	27	176	287	175	227	67	83	42	64	260	459	252	163	43	719	-
Unweighted Total	782	403	93	60	30	180	380	185	187	43	53	44	75	345	436	266	114	54	782	-
Support for Black women	5	3	2	1	9	10 _b	4	1	2	*	4	5	*	2	6	8	2	9	5	-
To address equality issues	2	2	6	2	4	2	3	3	2	3	2	-	*	1	3	2	4	4	2	-
Provides support for Black men	2	2	1	9	13	-	3	2	2	-	-	4	2	1	3	3	1	9	2	-
NET: Involvement in cultural promotions, awareness	27	26	25	15	15	36	32 _{jLM}	34 _{jLM}	24	16	32	13	14	27	26	31	20	25	27	-
Promotes cultural experiences and learning opportunities	6	6	8	5	8	4	6	4	8	5	11	-	4	8	4	4	5	7	6	-
To promote Black history, advocacy	5	5	2	6	-	10 _C	4	4	3	-	-	8	*	5	6	9 _Q	1	5	5	-
Because I like to be informed of the issues within community	5	4	2	4	-	9 _C	9 _{IKM}	10 _{IKM}	2	5	*	4	*	3	6	9 _Q	2	3	5	-
To be with people of the same culture (e.g. speak the same language, get cultural references)	4	6 _F	5	2	1	1	8 _{Ikm}	12 _{GIKM}	2	5	2	-	3	8 _O	2	1	4	*	4	-
Understanding my identity as a Black person/ Discovering my history	3	2	5	2	-	4	1	1	6 _{GhM}	-	8 _{ghm}	4	*	3	3	4	-	8	3	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q33. Why have you joined?

Subsample: Those who belong to or participate in any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	719	331	109	65	27	176	287	175	227	67	83	42	64	260	459	252	163	43	719	-
Unweighted Total	782	403	93	60	30	180	380	185	187	43	53	44	75	345	436	266	114	54	782	-
Event promotion of Caribbean culture	3	2	-	-	4	7	5hI	3	*	-	-	-	1	*	4n	7	-	5	3	-
Promotes arts based cultural awareness	3	4	2	*	3	1	2	2	5	2	7	5	1	3	3	1	5	*	3	-
Support the promotion of African culture	2	2	5	4	-	1	2	1	3	*	6	-	5	2	2	1	3	5	2	-
Promote cultural awareness for younger generations	2	2	2	1	4	2	2	3	*	*	*	-	7ik	3	2	2	2	1	2	-
NET: Involvement in professional development, social networking	24	28f	28f	16	33	13	28M	33M	26M	30m	24	26	7	27	22	17	28	25	24	-

Network/building connections	15	16f	22F	13	23	5	17	22gm	15	15	16	22	5	16	14	9	21p	16	15	-
I wanted to act as a mentor	6	8	-	6	7	5	6	7	6	6	-	11	2	6	6	6	5	8	6	-
For professional development experience	4	4	8f	6	10	1	4	3	5	8	5	15	1	6	3	2	7	1	4	-
Social support network	4	5	3	*	*	2	5	6	5	11im	3	1	1	4	4	5	2	*	4	-
NET: Involvement in the community	22	25	22	31	22	14	23	17	24	24	14	29	15	20	23	25	22	17	22	-

Good place to (re)connect with community	9	9	11	15	15	3	9	9	12m	21im	8	6	1	9	9	8	13	4	9	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q33. Why have you joined?

Subsample: Those who belong to or participate in any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	719	331	109	65	27	176	287	175	227	67	83	42	64	260	459	252	163	43	719	-
Unweighted Total	782	403	93	60	30	180	380	185	187	43	53	44	75	345	436	266	114	54	782	-
Important to support / give back to community	9	9	3	15	21	7	12 ik	12	4	3	1	18 k	5	6	10	14 q	5	6	9	-
To socialize with other Black people	2	4	2	6	-	*	2	1	4	-	2	8	*	3	2	3	1	5	2	-
Other - Involvement in the community	4	4	8	1	-	4	3	1	5	*	3	*	8	3	5	6	3	3	4	-
NET: Provides support, resources	21	20	20	15	11	27	24 ijk	28 ijk	13 j	3	10	19	29 ijk	15	24	31 QR	16	10	21	-

Provide resources and information for Black community	9	7	12	13	3	11	12	14	7	-	6	11	6	6	11	15	7	-	9	-
Provide professional skills / financial support to organization	5	6 C	*	3	4	9 C	6 I	7 i	*	-	*	3	11 ik	3	7	12 QR	*	2	5	-
Provides space and supports Black people	5	6	4	9	5	2	3	3	8	3	6	6	4	8	4	1	6	8	5	-
Provides general support to organization	4	5	6	-	-	5	6	7	3	1	3	*	10 iJL	3	5	4	6	8	4	-
NET: Involvement with youth	18	16	14	21	10	22	19	14	15	13	16	14	29	16	19	15	19	34	18	-

Dedicated to empowering, helping youth	13	11	9	17	*	17 e	13	10	12	10	15	14	22	14	12	9	14	23	13	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q33. Why have you joined?

Subsample: Those who belong to or participate in any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	719	331	109	65	27	176	287	175	227	67	83	42	64	260	459	252	163	43	719	-
Unweighted Total	782	403	93	60	30	180	380	185	187	43	53	44	75	345	436	266	114	54	782	-
Academic support for Black youth, encourage pursuit of higher education	6	6	6	5	9	5	7	6	3	4	2	*	11	3	8	8	5	16	6	-
NET: My own passion, motivation -----	8	11	3	11	2	7	9	9	8	10	6	2	20 iL	9	8	8	8	6	8	-
It's what I'm passionate about	4	7 C	*	9	*	1	4	3	4	-	6	2	14 gil	5	4	4	2	6	4	-
I share the values of the organization	3	4	3	-	-	5	1	1	6	10 gh	*	2	6	3	3	2	6	*	3	-
I find the organization motivating, inspiring	2	2	*	3	1	1	4	4	*	*	-	-	-	1	2	3	*	*	2	-
Educational interest	7	6	5	9	1	9	9	8	7	7	7	12	4	6	8	9	6	6	7	-
To promote healthy lifestyle: physical, mental & emotional	5	5	7	1	1	6	6	6	3	5	2	11	*	3	6	7	5	4	5	-
NET: Other -----	13	11	17	19	30	12	11	10	13 K	24 iK	4	19	26 ghK	16	12	12	10	22	13	-
Was recruited	5	5	3	2	28 BCDF	4	5	6	5	11 i	-	15	4	8 o	3	3	2	8 q	5	-
Family/friends suggested I join	3	3	2	2	25 BCDF	1	3	5	3	7	-	4	4	6 O	1	1	*	4	3	-
I hold a leadership role within the organization	3	3	7 F	3	-	*	3	1	3	5	3	6	3	1	4	3	5	9	3	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q33. Why have you joined?

Subsample: Those who belong to or participate in any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID						BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS		
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	719	331	109	65	27	176	287	175	227	67	83	42	64	260	459	252	163	43	719	-
Unweighted Total	782	403	93	60	30	180	380	185	187	43	53	44	75	345	436	266	114	54	782	-
To promote a spiritual connection	3	2	8	*	2	2	2	2	1	1	*	*	6	2	3	3	3	*	3	-
Other	3	1	1	14 bc	*	5	2	*	4	5	*	3	10 hk	3	3	6	-	1	3	-
DK/NA	1	*	1	-	3	1	*	*	1	-	1	-	-	*	1	1	*	1	1	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q33. Why have you joined?

Subsample: Those who belong to or participate in any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	719	28	31	130	267	210	50	425	230	64	363	95	103	41	55	37
Unweighted Total	782	39	34	127	228	295	49	497	232	50	403	102	102	44	58	41
NET: I have a personal connection to this group -----	34	31	39	27	34	37	33	35	26	53 i	38 nP	46 nP	30	18	24	15
I have a personal connection to organization	17	23	15	13	16	22 G	1	18 I	7	39 hI	20 m	22	6	18	17	6
I want to contribute	9	6	16	10	11	6	7	10	5	16	10 N	6	16 N	*	4	9
I volunteer for the organization	5	19 De	10	2	6	5	-	7 i	2	1	6	2	5	7	3	-
I work for the organization	5	*	-	5	2	10	-	2	1	34 HI	8 MnP	4	2	*	-	*
I founded the organization	4	-	-	5	7	3	*	5	5	-	6	*	9	-	-	*
I support/agree with the organizations goals	3	-	7	-	1	2	25 F	1	6 H	-	1	15 KMP	2	-	-	*
NET: Involvement in advocacy -----	28	24	28	31	32	22	30	30	28	15	27 o	44 o	31 o	24	9	30
Encourages community activism and awareness	9	4	10	16 E	4	6	19	9	10	*	9	8	14	6	7	-
Advocacy group, impact governmental change	8	5	10	7	11	5	5	9	7	5	8	3	11	13	1	14
Interesting initiative that can positively impact my community	8	11	*	9	6	9	8	8	8	7	7	18 o	9	-	2	7

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q33. Why have you joined?

Subsample: Those who belong to or participate in any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	719	28	31	130	267	210	50	425	230	64	363	95	103	41	55	37
Unweighted Total	782	39	34	127	228	295	49	497	232	50	403	102	102	44	58	41
Support for Black women	5	4	1	1	9 D	2	*	5	4	2	2	15 KM	3	5	-	8
To address equality issues	2	4	7	2	3	1	3	4	*	2	4	*	4	*	-	1
Provides support for Black men	2	*	-	2	3	2	-	1	5	-	3	2	2	-	1	3
NET: Involvement in cultural promotions, awareness	27	18	1	33 C	27 C	30	14	27	23	38	24	30	39 O	36 O	9	34 O
Promotes cultural experiences and learning opportunities	6	6	1	7	4	8	5	6	6	3	6	3	7	5	6	7
To promote Black history, advocacy	5	5	-	*	9 D	5	5	7	4	*	2	20 KNOP	9	*	3	7
Because I like to be informed of the issues within community	5	-	-	4	8	3	1	5	5	2	4	1	14 KLOP	7	*	4
To be with people of the same culture (e.g. speak the same language, get cultural references)	4	6	*	4	1	10	1	1	2	30 HI	6 M	2	*	4	-	7
Understanding my identity as a Black person/ Discovering my history	3	*	-	4	3	3	2	4	2	-	2	3	3	20 KLMO	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q33. Why have you joined?

Subsample: Those who belong to or participate in any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	719	28	31	130	267	210	50	425	230	64	363	95	103	41	55	37
Unweighted Total	782	39	34	127	228	295	49	497	232	50	403	102	102	44	58	41
Event promotion of Caribbean culture	3	-	-	5	5	1	-	3	3	-	2	-	7	-	*	16 KO
Promotes arts based cultural awareness	3	-	-	7	1	3	1	2	4	3	3	3	4	4	*	-
Support the promotion of African culture	2	6	1	4	1	3	-	3	2	*	1	6	5	-	-	-
Promote cultural awareness for younger generations	2	-	*	4	1	3	2	2	2	-	3	3	*	4	-	-
NET: Involvement in professional development, social networking	24	34	30	23	19	33 G	4	24	14	56 HI	25 P	25 p	22 p	25	22	4
Network/building connections	15	34 E	23	18	9	19	2	13	7	54 HI	17	15	11	6	18	-
I wanted to act as a mentor	6	-	-	4	8	7	*	7	5	6	7	7	8	*	7	*
For professional development experience	4	-	8	2	4	7	2	5	5	*	4	4	2	4	8	-
Social support network	4	14 de	7	2	3	5	*	6	2	3	2	5	6	19 klmOp	1	3
NET: Involvement in the community	22	35	16	26	22	24	6	20	24	33	23	8	28	25	24	37 L

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q33. Why have you joined?

Subsample: Those who belong to or participate in any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	719	28	31	130	267	210	50	425	230	64	363	95	103	41	55	37
Unweighted Total	782	39	34	127	228	295	49	497	232	50	403	102	102	44	58	41
Good place to (re)connect with community	9	25 Ce	*	16 ce	5	10	2	9	8	15	10 m	2	*	25 1M	16	20 M
Important to support / give back to community	9	5	*	11	11	7	2	7	9	17	11 no	3	13	*	1	7
To socialize with other Black people	2	6	-	*	3	3	1	2	2	7	2	4	*	-	7	9
Other - Involvement in the community	4	4	16	2	5	4	*	4	7	*	3	*	15 KLNO	*	*	5
NET: Provides support, resources	21	26	33	16	26	15	15	23	17	20	18	21	29	8	30	22
Provide resources and information for Black community	9	20	7	6	13	7	*	8	10	13	7	4	15	1	22 k1n	9
Provide professional skills / financial support to organization	5	-	*	3	10 d	1	11	7	3	3	3	13 KN	10	2	4	7
Provides space and supports Black people	5	6	*	7	2	9	2	5	5	7	5	4	*	5	20 km	5
Provides general support to organization	4	-	25 DE	5	3	3	4	6	2	3	6	1	4	*	1	8
NET: Involvement with youth	18	14	9	19	20	15	21	19	18	10	17 n	22 n	27 N	*	16	16

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q33. Why have you joined?

Subsample: Those who belong to or participate in any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	719	28	31	130	267	210	50	425	230	64	363	95	103	41	55	37
Unweighted Total	782	39	34	127	228	295	49	497	232	50	403	102	102	44	58	41
Dedicated to empowering, helping youth	13	1	5	13	13 _b	13	21	13	16	1	13 _N	11	23 _{NP}	*	15 _n	1
Academic support for Black youth, encourage pursuit of higher education	6	14	5	6	8	3	2	7	2	10	5	11	5	*	3	15
NET: My own passion, motivation	8	6	8	10	7	8	9	8	9	8	9	4	9	13	3	11

It's what I'm passionate about	4	-	*	5	4	5	3	3	5	6	5	*	5	6	*	4
I share the values of the organization	3	6	7	5	2	2	6	3	3	6	5	1	*	7	3	3
I find the organization motivating, inspiring	2	-	*	*	3	1	1	2	1	2	1	3	4	2	*	4
Educational interest	7	17	7	12	5	7	5	8	8	2	7	9	11	7	6	7
To promote healthy lifestyle: physical, mental & emotional	5	1	*	5	7	4	*	5	5	5	5	*	5	*	9	18 _{In}
NET: Other	13	*	27 _B	7	14 _b	14	23	13	18 _j	*	14	14	9	8	26 _m	11

Was recruited	5	*	*	3	4	6	15	4	8	-	4	6	1	*	22 _{KLMNP}	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q33. Why have you joined?

Subsample: Those who belong to or participate in any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	719	28	31	130	267	210	50	425	230	64	363	95	103	41	55	37
Unweighted Total	782	39	34	127	228	295	49	497	232	50	403	102	102	44	58	41
Family/friends suggested I join	3	*	-	*	2	3	19 _f	3	4	-	2	2	-	*	21 _{KLNP}	*
I hold a leadership role within the organization	3	-	19 _{DE}	1	4	1	1	3	3	*	3	*	3	7	-	5
To promote a spiritual connection	3	-	7	2	3	3	*	2	4	*	3	2	2	-	2	-
Other	3	-	*	1	5	4	2	4	3	*	3	5	4	*	2	6
DK/NA	1	*	-	1	1	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	-	*	4

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q33. Why have you joined?

Subsample: Those who belong to or participate in any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	719	165	213	224	116	145	304	267	323	264	123	446	269	262	159	301	252	34	117
Unweighted Total	782	162	272	242	102	186	335	253	400	270	93	418	354	264	147	329	278	20	138
NET: I have a personal connection to this group	34	38	26	33	43	33	27	43 G	34	28	49 J	40 M	25	40	30	27	44 PS	56	23
I have a personal connection to organization	17	18	13	15	23	14	14	21	17	10	30 J	17	15	17	15	12	20	39 PS	15
I want to contribute	9	12	9	5	14	18 Gh	6	7	8	11	8	10	7	12	12	9	10	4	4
I volunteer for the organization	5	4	3	7	6	1	3	10 Fg	5	5	6	4	7	4	5	6	6	2	3
I work for the organization	5	2	2	3	16 BCD	2	2	9 FG	*	3	21 IJ	6 M	2	8 O	3	*	12 PS	-	3
I founded the organization	4	6	5	3	3	2	3	7 f	3	7	3	6 m	2	9 O	*	7 S	3	11	*
I support/agree with the organizations goals	3	1	1	7 BCE	1	*	1	7 FG	5 J	*	4	4 M	1	2	*	1	7 P	-	-
NET: Involvement in advocacy	28	29	31	27	24	29	36 H	19	28	31	23	31	25	27	34	28	30	47	24
Encourages community activism and awareness	9	8	7	11	6	7	12	5	9	7	10	9	8	10	12	9	8	6	10
Advocacy group, impact governmental change	8	12	8	5	7	12	9	5	8	8	10	10	5	9	14	10 S	10 S	6	1
Interesting initiative that can positively impact my community	8	2	9 b	11 b	8	7	11	5	9	9	5	6	10	7	2	7	8	-	14

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q33. Why have you joined?

Subsample: Those who belong to or participate in any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	719	165	213	224	116	145	304	267	323	264	123	446	269	262	159	301	252	34	117
Unweighted Total	782	162	272	242	102	186	335	253	400	270	93	418	354	264	147	329	278	20	138
Support for Black women	5	11 DE	6	1	1	3	7	3	7	3	2	6	3	2	6	2	5	41 PQS	*
To address equality issues	2	*	4 B	3	2	1	3	3	2	4	1	3	2	2	4	3	2	4	*
Provides support for Black men	2	3	2	2	3	5	2	1	1	4	2	4	*	3	7	3	3	-	1
NET: Involvement in cultural promotions, awareness	27	23	32 D	15	44 bD	20	33 f	23	25	19	45 ij	28	24	25	17	25	26	52	25
Promotes cultural experiences and learning opportunities	6	3	7	5	7	7	7	3	8	4	3	4	9	3	5	4	6	9	9
To promote Black history, advocacy	5	11 CD	2	4	5	3	10 FH	1	8 J	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	3	36 PQS	9
Because I like to be informed of the issues within community	5	1	7 BD	1	12 BD	3	4	6	2	4	13 IJ	6	3	4	2	8 Q	1	2	4
To be with people of the same culture (e.g. speak the same language, get cultural references)	4	*	4	1	16 BCD	*	1	9 FG	2	1	17 IJ	6 M	1	8 O	3	2	9 PS	3	*
Understanding my identity as a Black person/ Discovering my history	3	1	6 B	3	*	2	6 fH	*	3	4	-	2	4	3	3	3	3	-	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q33. Why have you joined?

Subsample: Those who belong to or participate in any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	719	165	213	224	116	145	304	267	323	264	123	446	269	262	159	301	252	34	117
Unweighted Total	782	162	272	242	102	186	335	253	400	270	93	418	354	264	147	329	278	20	138
Event promotion of Caribbean culture	3	2	3	4	2	3	3	2	1	4	2	4 M	*	2	2	4	2	-	1
Promotes arts based cultural awareness	3	4	4	1	2	4	2	2	3	1	5	2	4	3	*	2	5	1	1
Support the promotion of African culture	2	4	1	2	3	1	4	1	3	1	4	2	2	3	1	2	2	-	3
Promote cultural awareness for younger generations	2	2	4	1	2	1	3	1	1	1	5	3	1	4	1	3	1	4	3
NET: Involvement in professional development, social networking	24	22	22	22	34	16	16	37 FG	22	20	35	22	26	29	22	19	29 r	*	31 r

Network/building connections	15	16	11	13	24	8	7	27 FG	13	11	27 j	14	16	18	11	9	22 PR	*	16
I wanted to act as a mentor	6	5	11 dE	4	2	6	6	6	5	6	8	6	5	8	9	6	7	-	6
For professional development experience	4	7	4	5	1	4	3	6	5	5	2	3	6	5	3	2	7	*	5
Social support network	4	3	2	5	9	1	4	6	5	3	2	2	7	2	3	5	2	*	9
NET: Involvement in the community	22	26	16	25	23	27	19	23	23	24	15	19	27	20	23	26 r	21	3	21

Good place to (re)connect with community	9	7	7	13	7	9	9	9	11	7	9	6	14 l	8	5	9	8	3	12

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q33. Why have you joined?

Subsample: Those who belong to or participate in any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	719	165	213	224	116	145	304	267	323	264	123	446	269	262	159	301	252	34	117
Unweighted Total	782	162	272	242	102	186	335	253	400	270	93	418	354	264	147	329	278	20	138
Important to support / give back to community	9	11	7	7	12	15 G	6	8	7	10	9	9	8	11	14	13 q	6	-	6
To socialize with other Black people	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	1	2	3	1	4	3	4	-	*
Other - Involvement in the community	4	5	4	5	2	3	5	4	3	6	1	4	4	3	2	4	5	3	4
NET: Provides support, resources	21	27 D	22	11	28	15	22	21	23	19	19	21	20	21	17	25 S	15	43 S	10
Provide resources and information for Black community	9	7	11	3	19 D	4	9	12	7	11	12	9	9	9	3	14 S	9	*	1
Provide professional skills / financial support to organization	5	10 D	5	2	5	5	6	4	7	4	3	6	4	4	3	6	2	39 PQS	2
Provides space and supports Black people	5	6	5	5	5	4	6	4	9	3	1	3	8	3	5	5	5	3	6
Provides general support to organization	4	9	3	2	4	6	3	4	6	3	3	5	4	6	8	4	3	4	4
NET: Involvement with youth	18	13	23	19	12	17	22	14	14	20	22	19	17	18	30 n	19	14	10	22
Dedicated to empowering, helping youth	13	8	18 b	14	8	8	18 f	10	10	17	12	13	12	14	22	13	11	10	18

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q33. Why have you joined?

Subsample: Those who belong to or participate in any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	719	165	213	224	116	145	304	267	323	264	123	446	269	262	159	301	252	34	117
Unweighted Total	782	162	272	242	102	186	335	253	400	270	93	418	354	264	147	329	278	20	138
Academic support for Black youth, encourage pursuit of higher education	6	5	7	5	6	9	5	5	5	6	10	7	5	7	9	8	4	-	5
NET: My own passion, motivation	8	8	11	6	8	12	6	9	9	9	6	7	11	8	6	8	10	7	8
It's what I'm passionate about	4	7	4	2	5	9 g	3	3	4	5	2	4	4	6	5	4	4	4	4
I share the values of the organization	3	3	4	4	2	4	3	3	4	4	-	2	6	3	3	4	3	3	3
I find the organization motivating, inspiring	2	1	3	1	1	3	*	2	1	1	3	2	1	2	*	1	3	-	1
Educational interest	7	4	8	9	7	6	9	6	9	7	5	7	8	7	2	6	8	5	10
To promote healthy lifestyle: physical, mental & emotional	5	3	8	5	3	3	7	5	5	5	6	5	5	5	4	8 s	3	10	1
NET: Other	13	11	14	13	15	7	17 f	13	13	15	11	12	17	12	20	17	9	22	15
Was recruited	5	5	2	7	6	2	7 f	4	7	3	3	3	9 L	2	6	6 q	1	19	8 q
Family/friends suggested I join	3	4	3	3	2	1	4	3	5	2	*	1	6 L	1	1	2	2	10	6
I hold a leadership role within the organization	3	5	3	2	-	1	2	5	1	5 i	5	4	1	3	8	5 q	1	-	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q33. Why have you joined?

Subsample: Those who belong to or participate in any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	719	165	213	224	116	145	304	267	323	264	123	446	269	262	159	301	252	34	117
Unweighted Total	782	162	272	242	102	186	335	253	400	270	93	418	354	264	147	329	278	20	138
To promote a spiritual connection	3	*	5	2	2	1	4	2	1	4	2	2	3	3	2	2	3	-	3
Other	3	1	4	2	7	3	4	2	3	4	3	4	3	4	7	4	2	3	3
DK/NA	1	1	*	*	-	*	1	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	*	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q33. Why have you joined?

Subsample: Those who belong to or participate in any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	719	70	502	147	511	142	66	179	269	251	125	195	397	143	373	192	254	184	263	
Unweighted Total	782	74	537	170	526	182	74	178	274	317	107	231	435	147	429	192	264	255	244	
NET: I have a personal connection to this group	34	39	34	31	37 _f	25	30	42 _j	35	29	43	35	30	32	34	36	38 _r	24	36	
I have a personal connection to organization	17	26	16	15	19 _G	13	3	18	22 _J	11	24	16	14	23 _O	12	21 _O	26 _{RS}	9	13	
I want to contribute	9	3	9	13 _b	8	10	17	14 _j	9	6	10	12	7	5	10	11	7	3	13 _r	
I volunteer for the organization	5	7	5	5	5	2	8	8	3	5	*	7 _k	5	4	6	4	6	6	2	
I work for the organization	5	*	6 _b	2	7 _{FG}	*	*	-	10 _J	3	2	2	7 _{KL}	14 _{OP}	2	2	9 _{rS}	4	1	
I founded the organization	4	5	5	2	4	2	8	10 _{IJ}	2	3	7	6	3	3	6	2	7	3	3	
I support/agree with the organizations goals	3	3	4	*	4 _F	*	*	3	1	5 _I	4	*	4 _L	*	4 _N	2	1	2	5 _q	
NET: Involvement in advocacy	28	48 _C	25	29	29	23	31	33	27	28	35	38 _M	21	22	33	25	24	35	29	
Encourages community activism and awareness	9	8	9	7	8	12	8	11	9	7	8	10	8	6	11	6	8	14 _S	6	
Advocacy group, impact governmental change	8	8	7	12	8	6	14	9	7	9	8	10	7	12	8	5	8	8	8	
Interesting initiative that can positively impact my community	8	11	7	8	9	4	9	7	10	7	9	12 _m	5	4	11	5	6	12	7	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q33. Why have you joined?

Subsample: Those who belong to or participate in any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	719	70	502	147	511	142	66	179	269	251	125	195	397	143	373	192	254	184	263
Unweighted Total	782	74	537	170	526	182	74	178	274	317	107	231	435	147	429	192	264	255	244
Support for Black women	5	18 CD	3	2	5	5	1	5	3	7	15 LM	4	2	2	4	8	3	4	6
To address equality issues	2	*	2	4	3	2	*	6 I	1	2	1	6 km	1	2	4	1	4	2	2
Provides support for Black men	2	3	2	4	3	*	1	4	4	*	*	6 Km	1	1	2	4	2	1	4
NET: Involvement in cultural promotions, awareness	27	25	27	24	29	23	15	16	30 H	27 h	34	27	24	29	26	26	29	26	25
Promotes cultural experiences and learning opportunities	6	4	5	7	6	6	1	5	7	5	4	12 M	3	3	9 p	2	7	7	3
To promote Black history, advocacy	5	20 CD	5	2	4	12 EG	*	2	5	9 H	13 Lm	3	4	4	4	8	5	4	7
Because I like to be informed of the issues within community	5	*	6	4	5	2	5	1	3	4	11 lm	3	3	2	6	5	2	3	8 Qr
To be with people of the same culture (e.g. speak the same language, get cultural references)	4	-	5	4	5 g	2	*	1	10 HJ	1	1	1	7 kL	15 OP	1	1	9 RS	1	1
Understanding my identity as a Black person/ Discovering my history	3	*	4 D	*	3	3	2	*	2	6 Hi	*	5	3	2	4	2	3	4	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q33. Why have you joined?

Subsample: Those who belong to or participate in any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	719	70	502	147	511	142	66	179	269	251	125	195	397	143	373	192	254	184	263
Unweighted Total	782	74	537	170	526	182	74	178	274	317	107	231	435	147	429	192	264	255	244
Event promotion of Caribbean culture	3	1	3	1	2	3	4	6 J	3	1	*	5 k	3	1	1	6 O	1	2	5
Promotes arts based cultural awareness	3	*	2	5	2	4	4	2	2	4	6	3	2	4	3	1	3	3	2
Support the promotion of African culture	2	*	2	4	3 f	*	-	3	2	2	*	2	3	*	3	2	1	6 qS	*
Promote cultural awareness for younger generations	2	*	2	4	2	3	-	2	3	2	3	2	2	1	4	*	2	4	1
NET: Involvement in professional development, social networking -----	24	16	28 D	14	23	27	23	20	32	20	11	23	28 k	29	23	22	29	23	19
Network/building connections	15	9	18 d	7	14	22 G	3	11	22 hj	11	6	14	18 k	22	14	12	19	15	11
I wanted to act as a mentor	6	3	7	4	6	7	4	7	8	3	4	9	5	5	5	9	6	7	5
For professional development experience	4	1	5	3	3	7	6	4	5	4	2	6	4	2	6	3	6	3	4
Social support network	4	4	4	4	3	3	12	4	1	7 i	2	2	6	5	3	6	4	5	2
NET: Involvement in the community -----	22	7	23	26	19	30	26	22	22	23	9	29 K	23	23	21	24	27 r	15	20

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q33. why have you joined?

Subsample: Those who belong to or participate in any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	719	70	502	147	511	142	66	179	269	251	125	195	397	143	373	192	254	184	263
Unweighted Total	782	74	537	170	526	182	74	178	274	317	107	231	435	147	429	192	264	255	244
Good place to (re)connect with community	9	4	10	7	9	11	3	5	12	9	5	8	11	9	10	7	13	8	6
Important to support / give back to community	9	3	8	12	7	11	15	17 Ij	4	8	5	14	7	6	9	10	9	6	8
To socialize with other Black people	2	*	2	5	2	6	*	1	4	2	*	4	2	*	2	6	3	*	3
Other - Involvement in the community	4	*	5	4	4	5	8	2	4	7	1	6	4	9	3	2	6	1	5
NET: Provides support, resources	21	28	18	27	19	26	18	25	16	19	37 M	22	15	10	20	30 N	16	20	25
Provide resources and information for Black community	9	4	10	8	10	7	10	13 j	8	4	13	11	7	3	11	10	8	7	12
Provide professional skills / financial support to organization	5	20 C	2	10 C	5	5	7	7	2	7 i	15 LM	3	3	1	3	14 NO	2	6	7
Provides space and supports Black people	5	4	5	5	4	9	4	3	6	5	1	7	5	3	5	8	7	6	3
Provides general support to organization	4	*	4	8 b	3	11 EG	2	6	3	5	8	4	3	6	4	4	4	4	5
NET: Involvement with youth	18	15	17	21	19	18	8	22	19	14	19	10	21 1	15	19	16	21	21	12

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q33. Why have you joined?

Subsample: Those who belong to or participate in any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	719	70	502	147	511	142	66	179	269	251	125	195	397	143	373	192	254	184	263	
Unweighted Total	782	74	537	170	526	182	74	178	274	317	107	231	435	147	429	192	264	255	244	
Dedicated to empowering, helping youth	13	11	13	12	14	10	8	17	13	11	15	9	14	15	12	13	17 S	18 S	6	
Academic support for Black youth, encourage pursuit of higher education	6	6	4	11	6	10	*	6	7	5	4	3	8	*	8	4	4	6	7	
NET: My own passion, motivation	8	1	8	11	9	6	7	10	6	8	9	13	5	9	7	11	12	9	5	

It's what I'm passionate about	4	-	3	8	5 f	*	3	5	2	6	5	6	3	7	4	3	7	4	1	
I share the values of the organization	3	1	3	4	3	5	4	5	2	2	3	6	2	1	2	7	5	4	2	
I find the organization motivating, inspiring	2	*	2	1	2	*	-	3	2	*	1	3	1	1	1	3	2	1	2	
Educational interest	7	*	8	7	7	6	12	5	7	9	11	9	5	3	9	7	7	9	6	
To promote healthy lifestyle: physical, mental & emotional	5	*	6	4	4	10	3	10 j	4	3	4	5	5	4	6	4	6	4	5	
NET: Other	13	21	12	14	12	16	19	14	12	15	12	14	14	23 o	9	16	16	14	12	

Was recruited	5	5	4	8	3	9 E	13 E	4	4	6	5	6	4	6	3	8	4	3	8	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q33. why have you joined?

Subsample: Those who belong to or participate in any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	=====	=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			=====		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	719	70	502	147	511	142	66	179	269	251	125	195	397	143	373	192	254	184	263
Unweighted Total	782	74	537	170	526	182	74	178	274	317	107	231	435	147	429	192	264	255	244
Family/friends suggested I join	3	3	3	3	2	3	10 Ef	3	1	5	3	3	3	3	1	6	1	4	4
I hold a leadership role within the organization	3	4	2	4	3	1	5	5	3	1	*	4 k	3	7	1	2	3	3	3
To promote a spiritual connection	3	2	3	1	3	*	*	3	2	2	4	2	2	2	4	1	4	4	*
Other	3	12	2	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	3	1	4	8	1	4	5	2	2
DK/NA	1	*	*	1	1	-	1	1	1	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	*	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q33. Why have you joined?

Subsample: Those who belong to or participate in any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community

	MALE			FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT			
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	719	102	135	57	149	186	76	140	103	7	112	218	125
Unweighted Total	782	102	123	47	231	205	66	201	136	6	136	193	106
NET: I have a personal connection to this group	34	26	29	18	26	52E	35	22	58H	49	31	35	26
I have a personal connection to organization	17	14	11	4	13	28E	22	13	29h	-	14	17	15
I want to contribute	9	3	19B	12	5	8	9	3	8	48Hi	6	15k	8
I volunteer for the organization	5	6	5	-	4	7	6	3	5	-	7	6	3
I work for the organization	5	3	1	-	2	13Eg	3	1	20H	-	4	2	2
I founded the organization	4	6	5	2	1	6	1	3	3	*	4	7	1
I support/agree with the organizations goals	3	*	-	-	3	8Eg	*	2	13H	-	2	1	*
NET: Involvement in advocacy	28	33	35	37	20	21	40	28	15	78HI	22	33	36
Encourages community activism and awareness	9	11	10	2	9	10	5	10	7	19	9	12	3
Advocacy group, impact governmental change	8	9	8	13	6	7	11	7	1	18	7	11	12
Interesting initiative that can positively impact my community	8	15	11	15	5	3	5	11	4	59hI	7	8	7

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q33. Why have you joined?

Subsample: Those who belong to or participate in any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	719	102	135	57	149	186	76	140	103	7	112	218	125
Unweighted Total	782	102	123	47	231	205	66	201	136	6	136	193	106
Support for Black women	5	-	-	-	4	5	22 Ef	3	2	*	3	4	13 Kl
To address equality issues	2	2	7	1	1	*	5	1	1	18	2	4	2
Provides support for Black men	2	2	6	11	1	-	-	1	2	-	1	3	5
NET: Involvement in cultural promotions, awareness	27	22	19	26	28	25	48 ef	26	28	22	25	20	39 L

Promotes cultural experiences and learning opportunities	6	8	3	7	10	1	6	11	2	-	6	2	7
To promote Black history, advocacy	5	3	4	5	7	1	20 EF	8 I	*	22	1	4	13 KL
Because I like to be informed of the issues within community	5	2	5	-	4	3	18 EF	3	3	-	3	4	11 kl
To be with people of the same culture (e.g. speak the same language, get cultural references)	4	1	*	3	3	11 EG	1	1	18 H	-	3	1	2
Understanding my identity as a Black person/ Discovering my history	3	3	4	4	5 f	1	-	5 i	*	-	3	3	2
Event promotion of Caribbean culture	3	3	2	11	2	*	5	1	*	-	4	2	8

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q33. Why have you joined?

Subsample: Those who belong to or participate in any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	719	102	135	57	149	186	76	140	103	7	112	218	125
Unweighted Total	782	102	123	47	231	205	66	201	136	6	136	193	106
Promotes arts based cultural awareness	3	2	4	1	4	3	-	4	1	-	2	5	-
Support the promotion of African culture	2	2	2	*	4	3	-	1	5	-	6 M	1	*
Promote cultural awareness for younger generations	2	1	*	*	2	5	2	3	3	-	1	3	1
NET: Involvement in professional development, social networking	24	32 d	19	11	25	30	17	24	35	-	32 m	21	15

Network/building connections	15	22 Cd	6	5	19	22 g	6	12	23	-	29 LM	11	5
I wanted to act as a mentor	6	9	10	6	4	3	7	6	7	-	6	5	6
For professional development experience	4	8	4	3	6	5	-	7	7	-	6	3	1
Social support network	4	8	3	1	3	3	8	6	2	-	4	3	5
NET: Involvement in the community	22	20	27	27	25	16	21	23	15	11	22	23	25

Good place to (re)connect with community	9	14	6	3	9	9	10	12	3	-	10	10	7
Important to support / give back to community	9	3	19 B	6	6	7	9	3	10	10	7	13	8

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q33. Why have you joined?

Subsample: Those who belong to or participate in any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	719	102	135	57	149	186	76	140	103	7	112	218	125
Unweighted Total	782	102	123	47	231	205	66	201	136	6	136	193	106
To socialize with other Black people	2	*	*	5	5	2	4	4	1	-	2	1	5
Other - Involvement in the community	4	3	6	13	6	2	*	4	2	*	6	4	6
NET: Provides support, resources	21	17	23	12	14	19	44 Ef	15	13	11	15	24	31 k

Provide resources and information for Black community	9	10	13	6	8	5	19	8	3	11	10	10	14
Provide professional skills / financial support to organization	5	4	2	*	1	7	23 Ef	3	4	-	1	5	14 kl
Provides space and supports Black people	5	5	3	7	8	4	1	10	2	10	3	4	3
Provides general support to organization	4	3	9 b	2	2	6	3	2	5	-	3	8 k	3
NET: Involvement with youth	18	14	24	26	18	16	12	17	19	-	17	19	19

Dedicated to empowering, helping youth	13	10	18	26	14 g	12	*	16	15	-	9	14	12
Academic support for Black youth, encourage pursuit of higher education	6	4	10	*	4	4	12	1	5	-	8	8	7

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q33. Why have you joined?

Subsample: Those who belong to or participate in any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	719	102	135	57	149	186	76	140	103	7	112	218	125
Unweighted Total	782	102	123	47	231	205	66	201	136	6	136	193	106
NET: My own passion, motivation	8	3	9	8	14	7	5	9	8	18	10	8	6

It's what I'm passionate about	4	2	9 b	3	3	5	3	3	6	18	1	6	2
I share the values of the organization	3	*	3	2	11 F	1	-	4	2	-	9 M	2	1
I find the organization motivating, inspiring	2	2	*	4	1	2	2	2	*	-	*	2	3
Educational interest	7	8	5	11	13	5	5	7	5	10	15 1	4	7
To promote healthy lifestyle: physical, mental & emotional	5	2	5	4	4	7	8	4	3	*	2	8	6
NET: Other	13	14	15	15	16	10	8	19	7	-	10	14	12

was recruited	5	5	1	4	7	4	5	8	3	-	4	2	5
Family/friends suggested I join	3	2	*	2	5	1	2	6	2	-	1	*	2
I hold a leadership role within the organization	3	-	5	3	1	3	6	*	1	-	1	5	5
To promote a spiritual connection	3	4	5	2	3	1	*	4	*	-	2	4	1
Other	3	5	5	6	3	1	2	6	*	-	1	4	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q33. why have you joined?

Subsample: Those who belong to or participate in any organizations or informal social groups that specifically address the interests of the Black community

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	719	102	135	57	149	186	76	140	103	7	112	218	125
Unweighted Total	782	102	123	47	231	205	66	201	136	6	136	193	106
DK/NA	1	*	*	-	1	*	2	*	*	-	1	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q34. Volunteering refers to applying your expertise, ideas, energy and labor to support an organization or group without being paid. In the past 12 months, about how many hours per month did you volunteer on average?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
0	35	33	46 BDF	20	30	22	28	34	35	44 GL	30	23	42	47	34	42	32	35	38	36	33
0.1 - <10	20	18	20	45 BC	31	21	25 j	25 j	9	11	14	16	20	18	21	11	22	20	18	23	19
10 - <25	21	25 c	16	14	16	16	22	18	53 GHjKL	29	25	22	16	17	21	21	19	25	22	23	14
25 - <50	11	11 D	12 d	2	9	12	19 IJ	10	3	4	13	20 ij	17	10	11	7	14	9	14	9	8
50+	10	10 dE	6	2	2	25 BCDE	5	11	-	9	17 g	16 g	5	7	9	18	12 st	7	5	5	24 QRST
DK/NA	3	2	1	17 c	13 BCf	3	2	3	-	4	1	2	1	1	3	1	1	5	3	4	3
MEAN	17.5	16.9 De	13.5	6.5	8.5	40.2 BCDE	13.2	17.1	9.4	15.5	19.3	22.5 gI	12.3	14.8	16.3	29.9	19.7	12.7	13.8	15.5	28.0 Rst

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q34. Volunteering refers to applying your expertise, ideas, energy and labor to support an organization or group without being paid. In the past 12 months, about how many hours per month did you volunteer on average?

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
0	35	36	34	35	34	34	43 IJ	37 Ij	22	23	37	41 N	38 N	24	36 N	29	38 p	39	41
0.1 - <10	20	23	19	20	31	12	20	21	29 FghJ	13	17	17	17	29 lm	21	26 S	21	18	9
10 - <25	21	17	24 b	21	21	8	22 f	22 f	24 f	34 F	18	17	19	23	24	24	20	19	14
25 - <50	11	12	10	11	13	16 G	5	13 G	14 G	11	4	11	16 Ko	12	9	12	9	12	10
50+	10	8	11	9 E	*	25 GHI	8	5	6	14 Hi	18 mo	12	8	9	7	5	9 p	10	23 PQR
DK/NA	3	4	3	3 e	*	3	3	2	5	5	6	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	4
MEAN	17.5	15.3	19.3	17.9 E	8.8	28.2 gh	13.6	15.0	18.5	21.2	21.3	18.0	18.1	17.2	15.5	13.5	16.3	20.8	27.0

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q34. Volunteering refers to applying your expertise, ideas, energy and labor to support an organization or group without being paid. In the past 12 months, about how many hours per month did you volunteer on average?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
0	35	34	43 _d	27	54 _{bDf}	33	35	32	34	33	36	34	34	35	35	35	36	33	16	53 _S
0.1 - <10	20	25 _{Cf}	12	20	16	15	22	19	17	17	17	31	26	23	19	21 _q	11	28 _q	23	18
10 - <25	21	19	20	32 _e	11	24	19	18	23	27	20	25	26	20	21	21	22	23	28 _T	14
25 - <50	11	13	7	11	12	9	13 _{LM}	14 _{LM}	10 _{LM}	9	11 _{LM}	2	1	13	10	8	15 _p	6	15 _T	7
50+	10	7	16 _B	5	5	16 _{Bd}	8	11 _G	11	10	13	6	8	7	11	11	12	9	16 _T	4
DK/NA	3	3	3	5	2	3	3	4	4	5	3	3	5	2	4	5 _r	4	*	3	2
MEAN	17.5	14.5	23.0	13.7	17.3	23.0	17.1	19.3 _{LM}	20.2 _m	16.2	24.9	12.3	11.1	14.6	19.3	18.3	23.6 _r	13.1	26.5 _T	9.3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q34. Volunteering refers to applying your expertise, ideas, energy and labor to support an organization or group without being paid. In the past 12 months, about how many hours per month did you volunteer on average?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
0	35	27	32	47 bE	30	34	37	36	32	45	37 m	30	26	41 m	35	36
0.1 - <10	20	21	18	10	23 D	23	22	19	26 hj	8	20	18	28	19	22	15
10 - <25	21	33	15	24	20	20	22	20	24	11	24	20	17	16	14	16
25 - <50	11	10	19 d	7	10	14	11	10	11	22 hi	11	11	10	12	18 P	2
50+	10	9	13	8	13	7	7	13 I	5	5	4	20 KN	18 Kn	7	10	23 Kn
DK/NA	3	*	3	4	3	2	*	3	2	8	4	*	1	5	1	7
MEAN	17.5	23.2	20.6	14.0	22.1 d	15.3	11.4	18.9 I	13.1	26.6	11.7	21.4 Kn	25.2 KN	11.0	18.8 k	32.1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q34. Volunteering refers to applying your expertise, ideas, energy and labor to support an organization or group without being paid. In the past 12 months, about how many hours per month did you volunteer on average?

	HEALTH STATUS				STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE				
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
0	35	35	30	39	39	39	33	36	38 K	36 k	23	34	37	33	32	31	39	39	35
0.1 - <10	20	19	26 d	17	18	19	22	18	20	22	17	19	23	21	22	24 q	15	12	25 q
10 - <25	21	17	26 E	24 e	12	17	24	20	19	23	21	22	19	25	25	23 s	22	14	14
25 - <50	11	13	10	10	12	10	11	12	10	9	18	11	11	11	11	8	15 p	11	11
50+	10	15 CD	4	7	17 CD	10	8	12	11 J	5	19 ij	10	9	6	7	9	6	24 pQ	14 Q
DK/NA	3	2	4	4	2	5	3	2	2	5	4	5 m	1	4	2	4	3	*	1
MEAN	17.5	22.2 C	13.6	14.1	23.2 C	16.4	16.8	19.4	16.6	14.0	28.9 ij	18.8	15.7	14.1	18.1	18.7	15.6	22.8	17.6

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q34. Volunteering refers to applying your expertise, ideas, energy and labor to support an organization or group without being paid. In the past 12 months, about how many hours per month did you volunteer on average?

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
0	35	41	35	31	33	41	35	24	32	45 HI	33	39	33	36	35	36	30	28	42 QR
0.1 - <10	20	13	20	25	21	18	21	24	19	20	15	21	22	20	22	18	18	28 qS	17
10 - <25	21	11	23 b	20	20	25	17	19	26 j	17	24	19	20	17	23	20	25	22	18
25 - <50	11	12	11	9	11	10	15	19 ij	12	7	8	11	12	16	9	11	15	10	10
50+	10	15	8	11	12 F	5	8	12	9	7	18 Lm	5	9	7	8	13 o	10	6	11 R
DK/NA	3	8	2	3	3	2	4	2	2	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	2	5	2
MEAN	17.5	23.2	16.7	17.0	19.1	14.5	14.5	21.8 j	15.9	13.7	22.6 L	11.6	18.7 L	18.0	16.0	19.3	19.5	13.3	18.6

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q34. Volunteering refers to applying your expertise, ideas, energy and labor to support an organization or group without being paid. In the past 12 months, about how many hours per month did you volunteer on average?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
0	35	38	36	33	30	38	34	34	37	30	33	37	34
0.1 - <10	20	22	23	27	20	19	14	25	21	18	15	21	19
10 - <25	21	16	19	15	27	26	13	18	21	52	26 _m	23	12
25 - <50	11	12	12	9	11	11	7	11	14	-	11	10	8
50+	10	9	7	9	9 _F	3	33 _{EF}	10	4	-	9	5	25 _{KL}
DK/NA	3	4	4	7	3	3	*	2	3	-	6	4	3
MEAN	17.5	16.7	13.5	15.2	16.2	15.7	34.9 _{ef}	16.2 _J	11.9	7.7	16.8	15.9	29.1 _l

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q35. How closely do you follow politics in Canada, whether at the local, provincial or national level?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Very closely	26	27 DE	29 DE	9	8	26	32	27	30	22	35	21	43 N	21	25	32	10	17	26 Q	39 QRS	35 QR
Somewhat closely	40	42	37	62 CE	29	38	34	38	54	44	39	50	26	42	42 P	22	34	51 QST	38	37	43
Not very much	21	20	19	18	33	26	25	17	16	22	16	22	17	22	22	14	29 Tu	22 t	24 t	14	17
Not at all	12	11	13	10	28 BCdF	9	9	18 I	*	12	10	7	13	13	11	32 O	24 RSTU	9	12 u	10 u	5
DK/NA	1	*	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	*	-	-	2	2	1	-	3	1	*	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q35. How closely do you follow politics in Canada, whether at the local, provincial or national level?

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Very closely	26	27	25	25 _e	11	26	19	25	34 _{GH}	39 _{Gh}	19	24	25	28	28	29	23	23	29
Somewhat closely	40	37	42	40	50	20	43 _F	44 _F	44 _F	37	28	44	39	42	42	37	42	43	33
Not very much	21	21	22	22	20	20	28 _{hIJ}	19	18	14	15	22	25	18	23	22	21	23	20
Not at all	12	14	11	12	19	31 _{GHIJ}	9	11 _I	4	9	36 _{LMNO}	10	10	12	7	10	13	10	19
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	-	3	*	-	1	*	3	-	1	*	1	1	1	*	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q35. How closely do you follow politics in Canada, whether at the local, provincial or national level?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Very closely	26	25	21	27	30	28	27 K	27 K	21 k	29	14	25	28 k	20	29 N	30	27	24	32 T	20
Somewhat closely	40	40	31	48	30	45 C	38	36	45	37	49	48	43	42	39	41	38	28	44	37
Not very much	21	21	32 bF	19	37 F	13	22	23	23	29	21	22	21	22	21	21	17	34 pQ	17	25 S
Not at all	12	12	16 e	7	3	14	12	13	9	5	13	6	8	14	12	8	18 P	14	7	17 S
DK/NA	1	1	1	-	*	*	1	1	1	-	3	-	-	2	*	*	-	-	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q35. How closely do you follow politics in Canada, whether at the local, provincial or national level?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Very closely	26	2	22 b	23 B	37 BD	21	20	26	23	34	29 NO	26 no	24	12	13	33
Somewhat closely	40	37	37	41	39	43	41	39	41	40	42	32	48 op	51 lop	30	24
Not very much	21	41 CE	16	26 e	16	23	17	23	20	16	18	30 k	18	32 k	24	34 k
Not at all	12	19	25 DE	10	8	11	22	11	15	10	10	11	10	5	28 KLMNP	9
DK/NA	1	*	-	*	-	2	-	1	1	-	*	*	*	-	5 klm	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q35. How closely do you follow politics in Canada, whether at the local, provincial or national level?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Very closely	26	28	29	21	24	22	24	31 _f	20	30 _I	32 _i	32 _M	16	28	33	30 _S	27 _S	32	15
Somewhat closely	40	32	39	45 _B	45	35	41	42	36	42	44	41	38	44	46	47 _{qR}	37	19	39
Not very much	21	21	20	21	24	24 _h	25 _H	15	24 _k	21	14	18	26 _L	19	13	19 _r	19 _r	4	33 _{PQR}
Not at all	12	16 _e	12	13	7	17 _g	10	11	18 _{JK}	6	10	8	19 _L	9	9	4	16 _P	45 _{PQS}	12 _P
DK/NA	1	2	*	*	-	1	1	*	1	1	*	*	1	*	*	*	1	-	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q35. How closely do you follow politics in Canada, whether at the local, provincial or national level?

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Very closely	26	31	24	27	26	23	34	38 IJ	26	19	21	24	29	40 OP	23	21	33 R	17	25 r
Somewhat closely	40	34	42	37	40	42	32	39	37	41	32	48 Km	38	34	45 p	35	39	45	37
Not very much	21	23	22	19	21	21	23	10	24 H	25 H	16	20	24	16	18	30 NO	13	30 Q	22 q
Not at all	12	13	12	15	12	14	11	12	11	14	29 LM	7	9	10	13	12	14 r	8	14 r
DK/NA	1	*	*	2	1	1	-	-	1	*	2	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q35. How closely do you follow politics in Canada, whether at the local, provincial or national level?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Very closely	26	14	37 B	29	12	30 E	38 E	13	35 H	13	14	33 K	36 K
Somewhat closely	40	41	34	42	42	40	43	42	43	43	42	35	43
Not very much	21	21	20	18	30 F	17	17	24	17	44	29 lm	19	16
Not at all	12	21 Cd	9	11	14 G	13 G	2	19 I	6	-	14 M	13 M	5
DK/NA	1	2	*	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q36. Did you vote in the recent provincial election, held last year, on June 12?

Subsample: Those who born in Canada or Citizen

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1336	686	399	45	57	149	107	179	30	185	73	108	133	258	1197	124	274	244	264	328	214
Unweighted Total	1340	639	346	33	139	183	139	181	29	107	78	75	116	216	1234	78	214	377	319	262	165
Yes	61	63	57	59	58	62	67	63	74	55	75 j	60	65	51	62	48	22	53 Q	72 QR	78 QR	81 QR
No	34	32	38	29	41	29	33	30	26	39	25	27	30	43	33	44	59 rSTU	47 STU	25	19	17
DK/NA	6	5	5	12	1	9	*	7 Gk	-	6 Gk	*	13 GjK	5	5	6	8	19 RSTU	*	4 R	3 R	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q36. Did you vote in the recent provincial election, held last year, on June 12?

Subsample: Those who born in Canada or Citizen

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1336	558	775	1239	66	185	389	460	233	68	108	223	334	245	424	442	463	254	162
Unweighted Total	1340	438	897	1227	80	44	221	337	485	215	155	205	367	262	320	445	450	285	140
Yes	61	55	65 b	60	53	34	51 F	69 FG	78 FGh	77 FG	41	47	56	72 KLM	70 KLM	68 Qs	57	64	49
No	34	39 c	30	34	43	47 IJ	43 HIJ	28	21	19	47 NO	51 mNO	36 no	24	24	28	37 p	30	41
DK/NA	6	6	6	6	4	19 i	6 I	3	1	5 i	12 Ln	2	8 Ln	4	5	4	6	6	10 p

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q36. Did you vote in the recent provincial election, held last year, on June 12?

Subsample: Those who born in Canada or Citizen

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1336	718	168	104	55	284	611	348	367	104	162	79	133	561	775	449	244	77	650	686
Unweighted Total	1340	758	126	100	52	282	692	349	269	60	89	89	151	686	654	435	140	75	710	627
Yes	61	65 Ce	46	73 CEf	44	57	68 IjK	68 IK	51	52	43	69 IK	70 IjK	49	69 N	76 Q	56	69	67 T	55
No	34	30	51 BDf	19	44 d	36 d	27	28	43 GHM	45 ghM	49 GHlM	30	20	42 O	27	20	43 Pr	25	28	39 S
DK/NA	6	5	3	7 c	13	7	5	4	6 l	3	7 L	1	11 ghjL	9 O	3	4	1	6	5	7

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q36. Did you vote in the recent provincial election, held last year, on June 12?

Subsample: Those who born in Canada or Citizen

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1336	6	37	250	481	477	78	793	438	105	676	175	151	76	129	81
Unweighted Total	1340	13	40	212	384	585	92	842	427	68	712	186	143	95	94	59
Yes	61	9	36	55 B	80 BCD	52	33	62 i	53	80 I	74 LNO	34	75 LNO	29	24	78 LNO
No	34	91 DE	64 dE	39 E	18	40	53	33	39 J	17	24	55 KMP	24	58 KMP	55 KMP	16
DK/NA	6	-	-	6 e	2	9	13	5	8	4	2	11 KM	2	12 KM	21 KMP	6

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q36. Did you vote in the recent provincial election, held last year, on June 12?

Subsample: Those who born in Canada or Citizen

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Exc1	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1336	305	430	358	241	349	535	449	610	503	215	798	535	465	291	561	406	77	280
Unweighted Total	1340	268	494	385	187	340	575	415	691	471	159	711	619	469	234	559	438	40	285
Yes	61	57	60	62	64	57	62	63	41	77 I	79 I	77 M	36	77	78	82 QRS	58 S	51 S	26
No	34	34	37	32	28	37	34	30	50 JK	21	17	20	54 L	20	19	16	38 P	43 P	59 PQ
DK/NA	6	8 C	3	6	7	6	4	7	9 J	2	4	3	10 L	2	3	2	5	6	15 PQR

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q36. Did you vote in the recent provincial election, held last year, on June 12?

Subsample: Those who born in Canada or Citizen

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1336	137	907	293	909	304	123	310	471	518	248	424	662	213	678	431	385	357	563	
Unweighted Total	1340	144	919	275	866	335	137	277	440	593	183	414	730	205	728	387	400	431	478	
Yes	61	63	58	68 C	62	59	52	72 IJ	62	53	52	62	63	64	59	61	66	59	58	
No	34	26	37 D	26	32	37	37	25	30	42 HI	42 I	29	33	30	37	30	31	36	34	
DK/NA	6	11 C	5	6	6	4	11 F	2	8 H	5 h	5	9 M	4	6	4	9 O	3	6	8 Q	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q36. Did you vote in the recent provincial election, held last year, on June 12?

Subsample: Those who born in Canada or Citizen

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1336	234	238	75	283	354	138	343	197	11	174	395	202
Unweighted Total	1340	182	193	61	406	387	104	419	256	9	172	325	156
Yes	61	28	79 B	68 B	44	72 E	88 EF	34	75 H	71 H	41	75 K	82 K
No	34	61 CD	20	27	48 FG	22	11	52 I	22	29	55 LM	21	16
DK/NA	6	12 C	1	5	9 g	5	1	14 I	3	-	3	4	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q37. Did you vote in the recent municipal election held last fall, on October 27?

Subsample: Those who born in Canada or Citizen

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1336	686	399	45	57	149	107	179	30	185	73	108	133	258	1197	124	274	244	264	328	214
Unweighted Total	1340	639	346	33	139	183	139	181	29	107	78	75	116	216	1234	78	214	377	319	262	165
Yes	59	62	53	68	61	59	69	62	61	55	72	57	61	49	61 P	35	18	52 Q	72 QR	76 QR	79 QR
No	35	33	41	24	38	31	30	30	39	38	28	32	33	45	33	53 O	63 RSTU	47 STU	24	21	18
DK/NA	6	6	6	7	1	9	*	8 GK	-	7 Gk	*	12 GK	7	5	5	11	19 RSTU	1	4	2	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q37. Did you vote in the recent municipal election held last fall, on October 27?

Subsample: Those who born in Canada or Citizen

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1336	558	775	1239	66	185	389	460	233	68	108	223	334	245	424	442	463	254	162
Unweighted Total	1340	438	897	1227	80	44	221	337	485	215	155	205	367	262	320	445	450	285	140
Yes	59	54	63 b	59	47	34	53 F	65 FG	72 FG	79 FGh	36	51	55	67 KLM	68 KLM	66 s	58	60	48
No	35	40 c	31	35	45	47 ij	39 IJ	33 J	27	16	51 no	45 NO	39 O	29	25	28	36	34	47 p
DK/NA	6	6	6	6	8	19 hi	8 HI	2	1	5 i	13 LN	3	6	4	7	6	6	6	5

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q37. Did you vote in the recent municipal election held last fall, on October 27?

Subsample: Those who born in Canada or Citizen

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1336	718	168	104	55	284	611	348	367	104	162	79	133	561	775	449	244	77	650	686
Unweighted Total	1340	758	126	100	52	282	692	349	269	60	89	89	151	686	654	435	140	75	710	627
Yes	59	66 CE	44	58 e	34	57 e	70 IJK	71 IJK	46	43	38	64 IjK	64 IJK	48	67 N	76 Q	49	67 T	67 T	51
No	35	29	53 BF	42	53 B	34	26	26	47 GHM	48 GHM	59 GHILM	35	23	42 O	30	20	48 Pr	28	29	40 S
DK/NA	6	6 cD	3	*	13 D	9 CD	4	4	7 KL	10 kl	3	1	12 GHikL	9 O	3	3	3	6	3	8 S

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q37. Did you vote in the recent municipal election held last fall, on October 27?

Subsample: Those who born in Canada or Citizen

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1336	6	37	250	481	477	78	793	438	105	676	175	151	76	129	81
Unweighted Total	1340	13	40	212	384	585	92	842	427	68	712	186	143	95	94	59
Yes	59	8	33	51 B	79 BCD	51	33	61	54	68	71 LNO	31	73 LNO	34	24	76 LNO
No	35	92 DE	67 dE	41 E	20	40	54	33	40	31	25	63 KMP	25	57 KMP	54 KMP	17
DK/NA	6	-	-	7 E	2	9	13	7 j	6	1	4	6	2	9	21 KLMnp	6

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q37. Did you vote in the recent municipal election held last fall, on October 27?

Subsample: Those who born in Canada or Citizen

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1336	305	430	358	241	349	535	449	610	503	215	798	535	465	291	561	406	77	280
Unweighted Total	1340	268	494	385	187	340	575	415	691	471	159	711	619	469	234	559	438	40	285
Yes	59	49	63 B	59	65 b	57	60	59	42	73 I	77 I	74 M	36	75	75	79 QRS	55 S	53 s	29
No	35	42 e	32	37	27	36	37	32	49 JK	25	19	23	54 L	23	22	18	40 P	39 p	59 PQ
DK/NA	6	9 CD	5	4	7	7 g	3	8 G	9 J	3	4	3	10 L	2	3	3	6	8	12 Pq

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q37. Did you vote in the recent municipal election held last fall, on October 27?

Subsample: Those who born in Canada or Citizen

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1336	137	907	293	909	304	123	310	471	518	248	424	662	213	678	431	385	357	563	
Unweighted Total	1340	144	919	275	866	335	137	277	440	593	183	414	730	205	728	387	400	431	478	
Yes	59	64	56	66 C	60	60	48	68 J	61	52	47	59	64 K	62	59	59	61	60	58	
No	35	31	38 D	26	34	35	41	27	33	42 H	46 lm	32	32	29	39	32	36	37	34	
DK/NA	6	5	5	8	6	4	11 ef	5	6	6	7	9 M	4	9 O	3	9 O	3	3	8 QR	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q37. Did you vote in the recent municipal election held last fall, on October 27?

Subsample: Those who born in Canada or Citizen

	MALE			FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT			
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1336	234	238	75	283	354	138	343	197	11	174	395	202
Unweighted Total	1340	182	193	61	406	387	104	419	256	9	172	325	156
Yes	59	27	79 B	65 B	40	72 E	87 Ef	34	74 H	71 H	34	75 K	80 K
No	35	61 CD	20	30	50 FG	24	11	53 I	23	29	61 LM	22	17
DK/NA	6	12 C	1	5	9 F	5	2	14 I	3	-	5	3	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q38. To what extent do you believe municipal politicians in your area take into account the needs and wishes of the Black community?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
To a great extent	2	3 C	*	9	*	2	6 JL	6 I	-	1	1	*	*	*	2	2	1	1	1	3	1
To some extent	14	16 C	10	9	11	16	7	16	14	24 G	14	15	14	8	14	12	11	17	13	13	17
To a small extent	41	48 CEF	38	45	28	25	55 I	47	55	47	55	37	34	38	41	45	39	45	42	35	49
Not at all	36	29	47 Bd	26	29	51 Bde	25	24	18	26	30	45 GHIJ	47	48	36	38	42 U	33	35	41 U	26
DK/NA	7	5	5	10	31 BCDF	6	8	7	14	2	*	3	4	6	7	3	7	4	8	8	7

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q38. To what extent do you believe municipal politicians in your area take into account the needs and wishes of the Black community?

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
To a great extent	2	2	2	2	8 _D	1	2	2	3	*	4	3	1	1	2	2	3	*	3
To some extent	14	15	13	13	25 _d	8	12	16	21 _{FGJ}	9	8	9	16	15	16	14	18 _s	13	6
To a small extent	41	43	41	41	40	37	42	44	39	44	42	52 _{No}	43	36	38	45	38	38	44
Not at all	36	32	40 _b	37	27	42	36	34	34	39	28	32	35	40	40	32	36	42	36
DK/NA	7	8	6	7 _E	*	12	9	4	4	8	18 _{LMO}	4	5	8	5	7	5	7	11

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q38. To what extent do you believe municipal politicians in your area take into account the needs and wishes of the Black community?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAFc	WAFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
To a great extent	2	1	4	3	*	2	2	2	2	3	*	2	1	2	2	2	3	*	3	1
To some extent	14	13	10	11	23	20 _C	13	11	13	8	17	23 _{hj}	19	15	13	14	14	12	13	14
To a small extent	41	40	32	57 _{bc}	46	47 _C	39	37	40	41	36	52	38	42	41	43	39	35	45	39
Not at all	36	39 _E	42 _E	28	15	30	37 _l	39 _L	40 _L	44 _L	39 _l	21	35	38	35	32	37	48 _p	33	40
DK/NA	7	7	13 _{DF}	1	16 _d	2	9	11 _l	6	4	8	2	8	4	8	9	8	5	6	7

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q38. To what extent do you believe municipal politicians in your area take into account the needs and wishes of the Black community?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
To a great extent	2	-	*	2	3	2	1	2	2	3	2	1	1	7 O	*	2
To some extent	14	13	10	15	13	15	15	16 J	13 j	3	16 M	15 m	4	22 MO	7	21
To a small extent	41	29	50	43	41	42	41	41	42	45	39	49	54 KNo	33	37	42
Not at all	36	43	32	32	38	37	40	34	37	44	34	30	33	38	50 klm	32
DK/NA	7	15	8	8	5	4	3	8	6	4	9 n	5	8	1	6	4

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q38. To what extent do you believe municipal politicians in your area take into account the needs and wishes of the Black community?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
To a great extent	2	2	2	3	*	2	1	3	1	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	4	*
To some extent	14	14	16	14	9	11	18 h	11	13	15	13	15	13	15	15	15	16	5	12
To a small extent	41	45	40	40	41	41	43	40	39	42	47	40	43	40	37	41	39	51	43
Not at all	36	32	35	37	42	35	32	42 G	39	34	33	36	36	36	38	37	35	38	37
DK/NA	7	7	7	6	7	11 H	6	4	8	6	4	7	7	7	9	4	7	2	8

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q38. To what extent do you believe municipal politicians in your area take into account the needs and wishes of the Black community?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
To a great extent	2	5	2	2	2	1	4	5 Ij	1	1	2	3	1	2	2	2	3	2	1	
To some extent	14	10	14	15	14	12	18	19	13	13	13	18 m	11	7	13	19 No	13	13	15	
To a small extent	41	36	44	37	41	45	35	37	47	38	46	42	40	37	43	42	35	45 q	44	
Not at all	36	41	35	37	37	36	32	32	34	40	32	34	39	50 OP	35	30	45 rS	34	32	
DK/NA	7	8	6	9	7	5	11	7	6	8	6	4	9	4	7	7	4	6	8	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q38. To what extent do you believe municipal politicians in your area take into account the needs and wishes of the Black community?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
To a great extent	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	-	1	2	1
To some extent	14	17	11	27 _c	11	14	11	15	14	*	11	12	18
To a small extent	41	42	43	41	42	35	54 _f	40	41	100 _{HI}	44	37	46
Not at all	36	35	31	28	40 _g	45 _G	25	36	44	-	40	37	28
DK/NA	7	5	13 _{bd}	2	6	4	10	6 _i	1	-	4	11	7

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39A. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
Immediate family members

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Downtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Very important	72	73 C	65	88 C	82 C	69	70	76	75	69	74	80	62	67	70	90 O	78 st	72	67	68	74
Somewhat important	20	19 E	24 E	11	6	26 E	20	20	14	22	24	12	19	25	22 P	5	15	24 q	17	24	24
Not very important	6	4	10 B	-	12 Bf	4	7	4	*	3	2	6	17 N	6	6	3	3	3	13 QRU	8 U	*
Not at all important	2	3 e	1	1	*	*	3	*	10 hk	6 Hk	1	2	1	2	2	2	3	1	3	1	3
DK/NA	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-
NET: Important	92	93	89	99 ce	88	96	91	96	90	90	98	92	82	92 m	92	95	93 S	96 S	84	92 S	97 S
NET: Not Important	8	7	11 d	1	12 d	4	9	4	10	10	2	8	18 n	8	8	5	7	4	16 QRtU	8	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39A. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
Immediate family members

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Very important	72	77 C	68	72	66	64	72	68	79 fH	93 FGHI	77 lm	60	61	79 LM	80 LM	78 R	74 R	59	67
Somewhat important	20	17	23	20	27	15	21 J	27 IJ	16 J	4	10	29 KNO	27 KnO	17	16	18	21	26	18
Not very important	6	5	7	7	*	21 GHIJ	4	3	4	3	7	9 n	9 NO	3	4	4	3	11 PQ	11
Not at all important	2	1	3	2	6	-	4 J	2	1	*	5	2	3	2	*	1	2	4 p	4
DK/NA	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
NET: Important	92	94	91	92	93	79	93 F	95 F	95 F	97 F	88	89	88	96 lM	96 lM	95 R	95 R	85	85
NET: Not Important	8	6	9	8	7	21 GHIJ	7	5	5	3	12	11 no	12 NO	4	4	5	5	15 PQ	15

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39A. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
Immediate family members

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Very important	72	69	80 _b	82 _{be}	60	71	67	63	77 _{GH}	79 _{gH}	73	64	74	69	73	67	84 _{Pr}	70	74	70
Somewhat important	20	24 _C	12	13	19	21	24	27 _i	17	16	24 _i	34 _{Ijm}	18	19	22	26 _Q	15	18	17	24 _s
Not very important	6	6	4	4	13	8	8 _{IJK}	9 _{IJK}	2	1	*	2	5	10 _O	4	5 _Q	*	10 _Q	8 _T	4
Not at all important	2	2	5 _f	1	8	1	1	1	4	3	3	*	3	3	2	2	1	3	2	2
DK/NA	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*
NET: Important	92	93 _e	92	95 _e	79	91	91	90	94	95	96 _{gh}	98	92	88	95 _N	93	99 _{Pr}	88	91	94
NET: Not Important	8	7	8	5	21 _{bd}	9	9 _k	10 _k	6	5	4	2	8	12 _O	5	7 _Q	1	12 _q	9	6

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39A. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
Immediate family members

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Very important	72	72	82	76	70	68	73	77 IJ	67	52	70	68	63	62	89 KLMN	82
Somewhat important	20	19	12	21	25 C	20	9	18	24	22	22 O	18	29 O	23	10	14
Not very important	6	*	6	3	3	8	16	4	7 h	20 HI	7 oP	9 oP	7	7	1	*
Not at all important	2	8 cde	*	1	2	3	2	1	2	5	1	5 k	1	8 k	-	4
DK/NA	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
NET: Important	92	92	93	96	95	89	82	95 ij	91 J	74	92	86	92	86	99 KLN	96 I
NET: Not Important	8	8	6	4	5	11	18	5	9 h	26 HI	8 O	14 Op	8	14 O	1	4

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39A. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
Immediate family members

	HEALTH STATUS				STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE				
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Very important	72	80 CE	72 E	73 E	55	80 gH	71	66	71	75	64	68	76 L	69	73	72	65	87 q	78 Q
Somewhat important	20	15	20	19	31 Bd	15	23 f	22	19	21	24	23	17	23	23	25 RS	22 r	5	15
Not very important	6	3	6	6	10 b	5	4	10 FG	6	4	10	8 M	4	7 O	3	2	10 PS	3	5
Not at all important	2	1	2	2	3	1	2	3	3 j	1	2	1	3	2	1	1	2	6	2
DK/NA	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
NET: Important	92	95 e	92	92	86	95 H	94 H	87	90	95 I	88	91	93	91	96 n	97 Q	88	92	93
NET: Not Important	8	5	8	8	14 b	5	6	13 FG	10 J	5	12	9	7	9 o	4	3	12 P	8	7

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39A. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
Immediate family members

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Very important	72	67	67	90 BC	73	69	66	76 j	77 J	66	73	70	72	63	69	80 NO	69	78 qs	69	
Somewhat important	20	21 D	24 D	8	18	25 e	28 e	18	15	25 hI	21	23	18	21	23 p	16	20	16	24 r	
Not very important	6	5	8 D	*	7 F	3	4	4	6	8	3	5	8 kl	13 OP	6	3	8	5	6	
Not at all important	2	6	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	3	2	1	4	1	2	
DK/NA	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	
NET: Important	92	88	91	98 bc	91	94	94	94	92	91	94	94	90	84	92 N	96 N	88	94 q	93	
NET: Not Important	8	12 d	9 D	2	9	6	6	6	8	9	6	6	10	16 OP	8	4	12 r	6	7	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39A. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
Immediate family members

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Very important	72	78	74	79	74 F	62	71	76 I	57	88	76	72	73
Somewhat important	20	16	18	21	22	23	25	18	22	1	21	21	25
Not very important	6	4	7 D	*	3	13 EG	*	4	19 H	-	2	7 M	*
Not at all important	2	3	1	-	2	2	5	3	3	11	2	1	3
DK/NA	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
NET: Important	92	94	93	100 C	96 F	85	95 F	93 I	78	89	96	92	97
NET: Not Important	8	6	7 D	*	4	15 EG	5	7	22 H	11	4	8	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39B. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
other family members

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Very important	27	24	26	39	51 _{BC}	31	23	25	52 _{GhJK}	21	13	32 _k	26	26	27	34	27	24	23	32	28
Somewhat important	37	39	38	28	32	32	46 _I	40 _I	10	36 _I	49 _I	32	49	32	37	36	38	37	43 _t	32	39
Not very important	23	23	25	14	12	24	16	29 _g	16	25	19	26	15	31 _m	24	17	25	24	22	23	21
Not at all important	11	13	10	19	5	10	13	6	10	17 _H	19	10	9	11	11	13	10	14	10	13	10
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	*	3	2	*	11 _{gHJL}	*	-	*	1	*	1	*	*	1	2	1	2
NET: Important	65	63	64	67	83 _{BCf}	63	69	65	62	57	62	63	75 _n	58	64	70	65	61	66	63	67
NET: Not Important	34	36 _E	35 _e	33	17	34	29	35	26	42	38	37	24	42 _m	35	30	34	38	32	36	31

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39B. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
other family members

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Very important	27	30	26	28	17	40 _g	21	27	27	30	41 _{LMN}	23	22	20	34 _{MN}	32	29	22	20
Somewhat important	37	39	36	37	26	37	39	36	36	38	31	33	42 _o	51 _{KLO}	30	35	40	39	29
Not very important	23	22	24	24	23	21	23	25	22	22	15	28	24	20	24	21	22	21	35 _{pq}
Not at all important	11	8	14 _b	11	29 _D	2	16 _F	10 _F	13 _F	9	12	15	11	9	11	10	8	17 _{pQ}	16
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	5	-	*	2	2	1	1	*	1	*	2	2	*	*	*
NET: Important	65	69	62	65 _E	43	77 _g	61	63	63	68	72	57	63	71 _l	63	67 _S	70 _S	61	48
NET: Not Important	34	30	37	34	52 _d	23	39 _f	35	35	31	27	43 _n	36	29	35	30	30	38	51 _{PQ}

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39B. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
other family members

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Very important	27	26	22	27	41	35 _c	29 _k	32 _{ikl}	22	24	18	19	37 _{IKL}	27	28	28	26	27	30	25
Somewhat important	37	38 _E	40 _E	36	15	36 _e	40	39	37	36	39	41	28	38	37	39	35	27	38	37
Not very important	23	23	26	27	36 _f	18	21	20	27	25	29	28	20	24	23	23	26	14	23	24
Not at all important	11	13	11	8	8	9	9	8	13	15	12	9	13	10	12	9	12	31 _{PQ}	8	14 _s
DK/NA	1	1	2	2	-	2	*	*	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	*	1	1
NET: Important	65	64	62	63	56	71	69 _i	72 _{Ik}	59	59	58	60	65	65	64	67	61	54	67	62
NET: Not Important	34	35	37	35	44	27	30	28	40 _{gh}	40	41	37	33	34	35	32	37	45	31	38

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39B. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
other family members

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Very important	27	15	23	20	31 _d	26	31	27	27	34	28 _N	21	20	11	32 _N	53 _{KLMN}
Somewhat important	37	43	32	44	34	40	30	38	35	38	36	43	52 _{KOp}	36	33	29
Not very important	23	41 _{de}	30	21	22	22	35	22	26	16	23	25	18	35 _{mP}	27	11
Not at all important	11	1	15 _b	13 _b	12 _b	11	2	11	11	11	12	11	8	18	6	7
DK/NA	1	*	-	2	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	*	2	*
NET: Important	65	58	55	64	65	66	61	65	62	72	63 _n	64	73 _N	47	65	82 _{kN}
NET: Not Important	34	42	45	34	34	34	37	34	37	27	35 _p	36	26	53 _{KlMoP}	34	18

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39B. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
other family members

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Very important	27	29	26	28	26	35 gH	26	23	26	30	27	27	28	25	29	30	23	42	23
Somewhat important	37	39	39	36	35	35	40	36	35	38	43	39	34	42	37	38	38	34	37
Not very important	23	20	21	26	26	21	22	26	24	23	23	23	23	22	24	23 r	23 r	7	30 R
Not at all important	11	12	12	9	13	8	10	15 f	15 J	9	7	10	14	9	9	8	16 P	15	9
DK/NA	1	*	2	1	-	1	2	*	1	1	1	1	*	2	1	2	*	2	*
NET: Important	65	68	65	64	61	70 h	66	59	60	68	69	66	62	67	66	67	61	76	60
NET: Not Important	34	32	33	35	39	29	33	41 F	39	31	30	33	37	31	33	31	38	22	40

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39B. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
other family members

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Very important	27	20	25	40 BC	28	28	23	32 j	30 j	22	29	26	28	22	27	30	28	25	27
Somewhat important	37	22	40 B	37 b	37	40	30	35	46 hj	32	38	34	39	42	35	39	33	43 q	37
Not very important	23	27 d	25 D	14	23	20	34 f	19	15	32 HI	15	26 k	24	17	25	23	21	20	28
Not at all important	11	30 CD	9	9	11	10	13	13	8	13	16	12	9	18 P	12	7	17 S	11	8
DK/NA	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	1	*	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
NET: Important	65	42	65 B	77 BC	65	69 g	53	67 J	76 J	55	68	59	67	65	62	69	61	68	64
NET: Not Important	34	58 CD	34 D	23	34	30	47 F	33 i	22	44 HI	32	39	32	35	36	30	37	31	36

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39B. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
other family members

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Very important	27	26	31	31	25	26	26	30	19	54	19	32 K	27
Somewhat important	37	44	36	37	32	37	40	35	47	31	42	33	40
Not very important	23	23	22	23	25	23	20	24	25	*	25	22	23
Not at all important	11	7	11	6	16	12	12	11	9	14	14	12	10
DK/NA	1	*	1	2	1	1	1	1	*	*	*	2	2
NET: Important	65	70	67	69	57	63	66	65	66	85	61	64	66
NET: Not Important	34	30	33	29	42	35	33	35	34	15	39	34	32

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39C. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
The Black community

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Very important	26	29 C	18	25	35 C	27	21	31	14	29	35	29	14	17	24	43 O	28	23	22	23	35 rs
Somewhat important	37	37	41	28	33	30	51 H	29	30	37	35	40	51	37	37	30	41 u	40	45 TU	30	27
Not very important	24	21	29 b	33	17	28	13	27 gk	29	21	11	26	24	34	25	18	19	19	23	36 QRSU	19
Not at all important	12	12	11	14	15	13	12	13	10	10	20 L	5	10	11	12	7	11	18 qST	10	8	14
DK/NA	2	2	1	-	*	3	3	1	16 gHJL	2	-	*	1	1	2	1	1	*	1	2	5
NET: Important	63	66	59	54	67	57	72 i	59	44	67	70	69	65	54	62	73	70 T	63	66 t	54	62
NET: Not Important	36	32	40	46	32	40	25	40 g	39	31	30	31	34	45	37	25	30	37	33	45 QS	33

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39C. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
The Black community

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Very important	26	29	23	25	25	40 hI	26	22	20	28	44 LMNO	24	22	19	27	25	25	27	29
Somewhat important	37	38	37	38	37	32	33	36	49 fGH	39	34	34	45 O	39	32	40	35	36	30
Not very important	24	24	24	24	16	22	22	27	23	24	19	28	19	27	26	20	26	23	33 p
Not at all important	12	8	14 B	12	22 d	6	19 fhI	12 I	5	9	2	13 k	13 K	13 K	12 K	12	12	15	7
DK/NA	2	1	2	2	*	-	1	2	3	*	1	1	1	1	3	2	2	*	1
NET: Important	63	67	60	62	62	72	59	58	69 gH	67	78 LNO	58	67	58	59	65	60	62	59
NET: Not Important	36	32	39	36	38	28	40 I	39 I	28	33	21	41 K	33	41 K	38 K	32	38	37	40

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39C. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
The Black community

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Very important	26	22	27	31	13	36 BE	26	30 gik	20	21	17	37 IKM	19	25	26	28	26	19	28	24
Somewhat important	37	38	42	34	46	29	36 M	32	48 GHLM	48 lM	50 gHLM	28	22	39	36	31	47 PR	26	44 T	30
Not very important	24	24	23	27	28	24	25	23	22	24	22	16	38 gHIkL	26	23	25 q	16	28	21	27
Not at all important	12	14 d	8	6	8	8	12	13	10	6	10	12	15	9	13	12	10	28 PQ	6	17 S
DK/NA	2	1	1	2	4	2	1	1	*	*	-	7 i	6 gi	1	2	3	1	*	1	2
NET: Important	63	60	69	65	60	66	62 M	63 M	67 M	70 M	68 M	65 M	41	64	62	59	73 PR	45	72 T	54
NET: Not Important	36	38	31	33	36	32	37	36	32	30	32	28	53 GHIJKL	35	36	37 q	26	55 pQ	27	44 S

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39C. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
The Black community

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Very important	26	28	19	21	30	26	15	29	24	14	20	33 KN	29 n	13	27	45 KN
Somewhat important	37	39	54 E	39	31	39	41	35	41	40	38	41	38	30	43 p	20
Not very important	24	14	15	25	23	25	34	24	22	34	27 l	17	26	39 LOP	19	15
Not at all important	12	18	12	14	13	9	7	12	11	9	14 M	8	5	18 m	10	14
DK/NA	2	*	*	1	3	*	4	1	2	4	1	2	2	*	1	6
NET: Important	63	68	73	60	60	65	55	63	65	54	59 n	74 KN	67 N	43	70 N	65
NET: Not Important	36	32	27	40	36	34	41	36	33	42	40 L	24	31	57 KLMOP	30	29

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39C. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
The Black community

	HEALTH STATUS				STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE				
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Very important	26	31 C	19	24	33 C	33 G	22	25	28	24	24	26	25	23	25	23	24	64 PQS	22
Somewhat important	37	33	45 bE	37	29	34	40	35	37	35	41	35	40	36	35	34	41	24	40
Not very important	24	19	23	28 b	26	22	25	25	19	30 I	26	28 M	18	31	25	29 Qr	20	11	24
Not at all important	12	15	12	9	11	11	12	13	16 J	9	7	10	15 l	9	11	11	14 R	*	14 r
DK/NA	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	3	2	1	*	1
NET: Important	63	64	63	62	61	67	62	61	65	59	64	61	66	59	60	58	65	88 PQS	62
NET: Not Important	36	34	35	37	37	32	36	38	34	39	33	37	33	40	36	40 R	33 R	12	37

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39C. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
The Black community

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Very important	26	22	24	33	27	22	31	34 J	30 J	19	35 m	26	22	24	27	25	33 RS	20	23
Somewhat important	37	29	37	41	37	38	35	36	40	36	35	37	38	36	38	37	38	49 qS	30
Not very important	24	22	27 D	16	24	26	17	20	19	29 hI	21	24	25	22	24	25	17	17	33 QR
Not at all important	12	26 CD	10	9	11	11	15	9	10	14	8	12	13	17 o	10	11	12	12	12
DK/NA	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	*	2	2
NET: Important	63	52	62	73 BC	63	60	66	70 J	69 J	55	70	63	60	60	65	62	71 S	69 S	53
NET: Not Important	36	47 D	37 D	26	35	38	32	29	29	43 HI	29	36	38	39	34	36	29	29	45 QR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39C. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
The Black community

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Very important	26	29	26	38	23	20	33	32 I	12	13	16	27 k	36 K
Somewhat important	37	41 d	38	23	41	36	30	38	41	33	45 M	35	27
Not very important	24	23	27	17	16	33 E	21	21	36 H	29	16	28 K	19
Not at all important	12	7	7	18	20 F	10	12	9	10	-	22 L	8	15
DK/NA	2	*	1	5	*	1	4	*	*	24 hi	*	2	4
NET: Important	63	70	64	61	64	55	63	70 I	53	46	61	62	63
NET: Not Important	36	30	34	34	36	43	33	30	47 H	29	38	36	34

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39D. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
The most imp. ethnic identity

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Very important	26	27	20	20	41 C	35 C	31 K	25	15	31 K	12	32 k	17	18	25	41 O	28	21	23	24	38 RST
Somewhat important	31	33	30	30	36	20	33	30	40	32	46	31	33	29	31	33	29	42 QSTU	28	28	28
Not very important	21	19	27 b	24	12	21	11	24 g	14	18	12	27 g	15	34 M	22	14	22 U	16	22 U	32 qRSU	7
Not at all important	15	15	18	11	7	18	21	12	10	11	28 HJL	10	29 N	13	16 P	6	17	17 t	19 T	9	17
DK/NA	6	6	6	15	3	6	4	9 l	21 gkL	8 l	2	*	5	7	6	6	4	3	8	7	10
NET: Important	57	60 C	49	50	77 bcdf	55	63	55	55	62	58	63	50	46	55	74 O	58	63 st	51	52	66 st
NET: Not Important	36	34	44 BE	35	20	39	32	36	24	29	40	37	44	47	38 P	20	38 u	33	41 U	41 U	24

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39D. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
The most imp. ethnic identity

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Very important	26	30 C	23	26	22	43 gHIj	24	23	21	24	39 mN	32 N	23	17	27 n	26	25	25	33
Somewhat important	31	33	30	31	40	18	27	34 f	43 FGH	42 Fg	31	26	33	33	31	36	29	29	25
Not very important	21	21	21	22 E	8	15	20	25	20	19	11	20	17	30 KLM	23 K	20	23	20	21
Not at all important	15	10	19 B	14	20	22 I	21 HI	12	7	11	15	17	20 O	13	12	9	17 P	22 P	17
DK/NA	6	5	7	6	11	3	7	6	10 f	3	4	5	7	7	7	10 r	6	4	3
NET: Important	57	64 C	53	57	62	61	51	57	63 G	67 g	70 N	58	56	50	57	62	54	54	59
NET: Not Important	36	31	40 B	37	28	37	42 I	37 I	27	30	26	37	37	43 K	36	29	40 P	43 P	38

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39D. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
The most imp. ethnic identity

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Very important	26	22	27	29	15	38 BE	29	35 GiKLM	24	28	20	19	23	21	29 N	33 R	27	18	27	24
Somewhat important	31	29	39 f	43 f	39	25	30 L	28 l	40 ghL	36 L	45 GhLM	13	29 l	31	31	25	44 Pr	27	36 T	27
Not very important	21	23	18	14	24	19	23 L	19	19	17	20	8	26 L	25	19	20	16	25	19	23
Not at all important	15	18	11	10	16	12	17 L	16 L	13 l	13	14	4	17 l	16	15	15	10	25 q	12	19 S
DK/NA	6	7	4	5	6	6	2	1	3	6	1	57 GHIJKM	6	7	6	7	3	6	6	7
NET: Important	57	51	66 B	72 B	54	62 b	58 L	64 gL	64 L	64 L	64 L	31	52 L	52	61 n	59	71 pR	44	64 T	51
NET: Not Important	36	42 CDF	29	23	40	31	40 hL	36 L	32 L	30 l	34 L	12	42 L	41	34	34	26	49 Q	31	42 S

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39D. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
The most imp. ethnic identity

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Very important	26	38	25	24	31	23	11	29	23	16	21	25	36 k	22	25	43 k
Somewhat important	31	43	47 E	35	26	31	26	30	32	32	31	38	29	27	33	23
Not very important	21	14	14	22	20	22	37	19	24	24	24 lP	14	20	22	26 p	8
Not at all important	15	5	13	16 b	15	17	15	16	13	23	15	19	10	23	12	15
DK/NA	6	1	2	3	9 D	7	11	6	8	5	8	4	4	6	4	10
NET: Important	57	81 dE	72	59	56	54	37	60	55	47	53	63	66 k	49	58	66
NET: Not Important	36	19	26	38 b	35	39	52	35	37	48	40	33	30	44	37	24

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39D. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
The most imp. ethnic identity

	HEALTH STATUS				STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE				
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Very important	26	32 C	20	22	37 CD	33 G	19	30 G	24	27	30	28	24	21	23	24	25	53 PQS	25
Somewhat important	31	29	36 E	34 e	20	31	35	27	32	32	26	29	34	31	31	35	26	19	34
Not very important	21	16	24	22	21	20	24	19	18	25 i	19	23	19	28	24	24 R	23 R	7	19 r
Not at all important	15	17	14	14	18	11	16	18 f	21 j	9	15	13	19 l	14	12	10	21 P	18	17 p
DK/NA	6	6	6	8	4	6	7	6	5	7	9	8	5	6	9	9	6	3	4
NET: Important	57	61	56	56	57	64 g	53	57	56	59	56	57	58	53	54	58	51	72 q	59
NET: Not Important	36	33	38	36	39	30	40 f	37	39	34	35	36	38	42	36	33	43 pr	25	37

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39D. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
The most imp. ethnic identity

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Very important	26	18	26	33 _b	27	23	29	35 _j	29 _j	18	37 _{Lm}	21	25	25	25	29	30	24	23
Somewhat important	31	29	31	33	31	32	30	31	31	32	27	33	31	29	33	28	30	37 _s	28
Not very important	21	14	23	20	20	25	17	19	17	25 _i	18	24	20	18	20	23	18	17	26 _{qr}
Not at all important	15	33 _{CD}	14	9	17	11	14	10	15	18 _H	15	13	17	24 _{Op}	13	14	17	14	16
DK/NA	6	6	7	5	5	9	10	5	8	6	3	8	6	4	8	6	5	7	7
NET: Important	57	47	57	66 _B	58	55	58	66 _j	60 _j	50	64	55	57	53	58	58	60	62 _s	51
NET: Not Important	36	47 _D	37	29	37	36	31	29	32	44 _{HI}	33	37	37	43	34	37	35	31	42 _R

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39D. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
The most imp. ethnic identity

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Very important	26	28	29	42	22	19	36 _f	27 _I	11	14	21	28	40 _K
Somewhat important	31	33	34	27	37 _F	24	28	33	25	15	39	29	28
Not very important	21	20	24	14	18 _G	30 _{EG}	4	21	31	29	17	26 _{KM}	6
Not at all important	15	14	8	8	19	19	21	14	22	11	21 _L	11	17
DK/NA	6	4	5	9	3	9 _e	11	5	11	31	3	6	9
NET: Important	57	61	63	69	60 _F	42	65 _F	61 _I	36	29	60	58	68
NET: Not Important	36	35	32	22	37	48 _{eG}	25	35	52 _H	41	38 _m	36 _m	23

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39E. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
Community groups and organizations

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Very important	22	24	20	25	27	18	30 _i	23	9	22	14	33 _{ik}	9	22	22	22	23	23	19	23	21
Somewhat important	33	35	34	47	23	26	32	38	26	38	35	31	33	35	33	33	40 _u	37 _u	31	35	22
Not very important	24	21	30 _{bd}	11	25	21	23	18	27	20	16	31	31	30	23	28	23	22	32 _{rtu}	22	16
Not at all important	19	18	14	17	19	34 _{BC}	14	20 _L	18	19 _L	35 _{GhJL}	5	22	11	19	17	13	17	14	17	38 _{QRST}
DK/NA	2	2	2	1	6	*	1	1	21 _{GHJK}	2	*	-	5	1	2	-	*	*	3 _q	3 _{Qr}	3
NET: Important	56	59 _f	53	71 _f	50	44	62 _i	61 _i	35	60	49	64 _i	43	57	56	55	63 _{su}	61 _u	51	58 _u	43
NET: Not Important	42	39	44	28	44	56 _{bd}	36	38	44	39	51	36	53	42	42	45	36	39	47	39	54 _{Qrt}

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39E. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
Community groups and organizations

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Very important	22	29 C	17	23	18	17	26 J	22	25 J	11	26	26	26	20	18	23	22	25	21
Somewhat important	33	31	35	33	39	17	33 f	37 F	36 F	54 FGHI	26	32	33	38	33	31	39	30	25
Not very important	24	23	24	25	14	28	21	23	25	18	17	22	23	25	27	26	21	24	26
Not at all important	19	15	22 B	18	24	36 GHIJ	20 I	15	11	12	28 mN	19	17	16	19	16	18	20	25
DK/NA	2	2	2	2	5	2	*	3 g	2	5 G	3	*	1	2	3 L	4 Q	*	1	3
NET: Important	56	60 C	52	56	57	34	59 F	59 F	61 F	65 F	52	59	60	58	51	54	61	55	46
NET: Not Important	42	38	46 b	43	38	64 GHIJ	41	38	36	30	45	41	39	40	46	42	39	43	51

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39E. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
Community groups and organizations

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Very important	22	21	28	37 bef	16	19	22	25	24	26	22	32	22	21	23	24	23	23	28 T	17
Somewhat important	33	34	38	31	25	30	32 h	27	43 GHM	38	47 GHM	34	25	33	34	30	43 p	27	38 t	29
Not very important	24	25	17	23	40 bCf	23	25	26	21	22	22	17	27	32 o	19	19	20	15	20	27
Not at all important	19	18	14	9	15	25 CD	19 IK	20 iK	12	13	9	15	23 IK	12	23 N	25 Q	13	35 Q	11	26 S
DK/NA	2	2	3	-	5	2	2	3	*	*	-	2	3	2	2	3	1	-	3	1
NET: Important	56	56	66 EF	67 ef	40	50	54	51	67 GHM	65 m	69 GHM	67 m	47	54	57	54	66 p	50	66 T	46
NET: Not Important	42	43 c	31	33	55 c	48 C	44 Ik	46 Ik	33	35	31	32	50 IKl	44	41	44 q	33	50 q	31	53 S

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39E. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
Community groups and organizations

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Very important	22	31	14	22	24	21	15	22	25	18	20	27	31 o	19	16	27
Somewhat important	33	46	49 E	37	28	36	19	33	33	36	34 p	33	39 p	37 p	35	14
Not very important	24	7	26 b	25 be	15	30	48 f	22	24	35	28 MP	25 Mp	9	30 MP	28 MP	6
Not at all important	19	15	5	14	30 bcd	12	15	22 i	15	11	16	16	19	13	21	46 KLMNO
DK/NA	2	*	6 e	2	2	1	4	2	3	*	3	*	2	*	*	7
NET: Important	56	77 E	62	59	53	57 g	33	55	58	54	53	60	70 KOP	56	51	41
NET: Not Important	42	22	32	39	46 B	42	63 f	43	39	46	44 M	40	28	44	49 M	52 m

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39E. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
Community groups and organizations

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Very important	22	23	19	26	21	23	24	21	24	24	14	23	22	22	27	21	25	25	23
Somewhat important	33	31	37	34	29	28	36	35	34	35	26	30	37	33	30	35	29	26	40
Not very important	24	21	25	24	24	22	22	27	20	26	27	24	24	27	21	23	27 r	12	23
Not at all important	19	23 D	17	13	24 D	23	17	17	20 J	12	31 ij	21	16	16	17	19	17	38 PQS	14
DK/NA	2	2	2	2	1	4 H	2	*	2	2	2	3	1	2	5	3	1	*	1
NET: Important	56	54	56	60	50	51	60	55	58 K	60 K	40	53	60	55	57	55	54	50	62
NET: Not Important	42	44	42	37	48	45	39	44	40	38	58 IJ	44	39	43	38	42	45	50	37

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39E. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
Community groups and organizations

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Very important	22	25	20	29 _C	25 _G	19	9	29 _J	27 _J	16	22	24	22	19	25	20	28	19	21	
Somewhat important	33	24	37 _{BD}	26	33	32	41	41	31	32	30	37	33	31	33	35	37	38 _S	29	
Not very important	24	17	26	19	22	24	32	19	19	31 _{HI}	16	20	28 _{KI}	28	21	25	23	24	24	
Not at all important	19	33 _C	15	22	18	20	18	7	21 _H	20 _H	31 _{LM}	18	15	21	17	19	11	17	24 _{Qr}	
DK/NA	2	*	2	4	1	4 _E	-	4 _J	2	1	2	1	2	*	3 _P	*	1	1	2	
NET: Important	56	49	57	56	58	51	50	69 _{IJ}	58 _J	49	52	61	54	51	58	55	64 _S	57	49	
NET: Not Important	42	50	41	41	41	44	50	26	40 _H	50 _{Hi}	47	38	43	49	38	44	34	42	48	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39E. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
Community groups and organizations

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Very important	22	32	26	32	16	18	15	24	14	25	22	25	21
Somewhat important	33	28	39 D	16	48 FG	28	26	39 i	25	21	38 m	36 m	22
Not very important	24	27	19	22	20	33 EG	12	25	42 H	30	19	20	15
Not at all important	19	13	14	25	16	17	46 EF	11	15	-	20	16	40 KL
DK/NA	2	*	3	5	*	3 E	2	-	4	24	*	3	2
NET: Important	56	60	65	48	64 FG	47	41	63 I	39	46	60 M	61 M	43
NET: Not Important	42	40	32	47	36	50 E	58 E	37	57 H	30	40	36	55 KL

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39F. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
Schools & other educational institutions

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Very important	41	39	48 _f	44	44	31	52 _{hL}	36	58 _l	39	40	28	53	45	40	58 _o	37	36	38	49 _{qr}	43
Somewhat important	33	37	31	20	28	29	22	38 _g	20	42 _G	29	51 _{Gik}	24	33	33	29	43 _{TU}	43 _{TU}	33 _U	29 _u	15
Not very important	12	9	17 _B	10	14	13	12	13	10	8	4	6	21	17	13 _p	2	12	13	16	10	9
Not at all important	13	14 _C	4	26 _C	14 _C	27 _{BCE}	13	13	11	8	27 _{GHJl}	14	2	5	13	11	8	8	12	11	29 _{QRST}
DK/NA	1	1	*	*	*	-	1	-	-	3	*	*	*	*	1	-	-	*	1	*	3
NET: Important	75	76 _F	79 _F	64	72	60	74	74	78	81	69	79	76	79	73	87 _O	80 _U	79 _U	71 _u	79 _U	58
NET: Not Important	25	23	21	36	28	40 _{BC}	25	26	22	16	31 _j	21	23	21	26 _p	13	20	21	28	21	38 _{QRT}

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39F. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
Schools & other educational institutions

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Very important	41	44	39	42	42	39	31	44 G	47 G	69 FGHI	41	40	36	42	45	48 r	39	37	38
Somewhat important	33	36	31	34	32	21	35	35	41 FJ	25	33	33	34	35	33	32	39 R	25	31
Not very important	12	12	12	12	12	20 j	13	12	7	5	11	10	17	13	9	9	9	24 PQS	8
Not at all important	13	8	16 B	12	13	20 HIJ	21 HIJ	8 iJ	4	*	15	17	12	10	11	10	12	13	22 Pqr
DK/NA	1	*	1	1	-	-	-	2	*	*	*	*	1	*	1	1	*	1	*
NET: Important	75	80 C	71	76	74	60	66	78 FG	89 FGH	94 FGH	74	73	70	77	78	80 R	78 R	62	69
NET: Not Important	25	20	28 B	24	26	40 HIJ	34 HIJ	20 IJ	11	5	26	27	29	23	21	19	21	37 PQ	30

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39F. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
Schools & other educational institutions

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Very important	41	38	46	41	49	46	37	37	43 J	29	47 j	45	44	38	43	39	52 pr	34	41	41
Somewhat important	33	32 e	39 E	47 E	14	31	29	25	41 GH	50 GH	47 GH	33	34	36	31	26	39 P	41	34	33
Not very important	12	17 cdF	8	6	10	7	16 iK	18 ijk	10	8	7	12	10	16 O	10	12	6	9	15	10
Not at all important	13	13 cd	6	5	18	17 CD	17 ILM	20 gILM	6	14 I	-	6	11	9	15 N	21 Q	3	16 Q	10	15 S
DK/NA	1	*	1	*	9 BCDF	*	1	*	*	*	*	4	*	*	1	2	*	*	*	1
NET: Important	75	70	85 Be	88 BE	64	76	66 h	61	84 GH	79 gH	93 GHIjLM	78 H	79 GH	75	75	65	91 PR	75	76	74
NET: Not Important	25	29 CD	14	12	28	24	34 IjKLM	39 GIJKLM	16 K	21 K	7	18	21 K	25	24	33 Q	9	25 Q	24	25

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39F. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
Schools & other educational institutions

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Very important	41	48	32	49	42	36	50	41	44	37	44	32	33	31	49 In	41
Somewhat important	33	45 e	59 DE	33	26	38	29	34	34	23	32	34	32	46 P	41 p	19
Not very important	12	6	7	12	8	16	21	12	9	28 HI	13 P	18 P	14 p	12	7	3
Not at all important	13	*	1	6	23 BCD	11 G	*	12	13	12	10 O	17 KO	20 KO	10	3	31 KNO
DK/NA	1	*	-	1	2	*	*	1	*	-	1	*	*	1	-	6
NET: Important	75	93 E	92 E	82 E	68	74	79	75	78 j	60	76 l	65	66	77	90 KLMP	60
NET: Not Important	25	7	8	18	31 BCD	26	21	24	22	40 hi	23 O	35 KO	34 KO	22	10	34 O

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39F. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
Schools & other educational institutions

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Very important	41	52 cDe	40	36	37	45	40	40	36	51 IK	33	43	39	40	44	40	45	50	40
Somewhat important	33	29	35	40 be	25	29	35	35	37	31	26	29	39 L	35	32	34	32	25	36
Not very important	12	6	13 b	15 B	15 b	9	14	12	14	9	15	12	12	16 o	11	11	13	3	16 r
Not at all important	13	12	11	9	22 bCD	15	11	13	12	9	23 IJ	15 m	10	8	11	15 qs	10	21 s	9
DK/NA	1	*	1	*	1	1	*	1	*	*	4	1	*	*	3	1	1	-	*
NET: Important	75	81 E	75 E	76 E	61	74	75	75	74 K	82 IK	59	72	78	75	76	74	76	76	75
NET: Not Important	25	19	23	24	37 BCd	24	25	25	26 J	18	38 ij	27	22	25	22	25	23	24	25

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39F. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
Schools & other educational institutions

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Very important	41	37	43	38	42	39	39	42	42	42	36	38	45	38	41	44	40	41	42	
Somewhat important	33	25	35	31	30	40 e	35	39 j	34	30	38 m	42 M	26	31	37	29	33	37	31	
Not very important	12	9	13	11	11	14	13	14	12	11	11	9	15 l	16	10	12	17 rS	10	9	
Not at all important	13	29 Cd	8	18 C	16 Fg	6	9	4	12 H	15 H	15	11	13	14	11	14	10	12	15 q	
DK/NA	1	*	*	2	*	1	4 Ef	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	1	1	*	*	1	
NET: Important	75	62	78 Bd	70	73	79	75	82 J	75	72	74	80 M	71	69	78	73	73	78	74	
NET: Not Important	25	38 C	21	29	27 f	20	22	18	24	27 h	26	19	28 L	31	22	26	27	22	25	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39F. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
Schools & other educational institutions

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Very important	41	29	49 B	66 B	43	40	30	34	41	88 HI	40	45	40
Somewhat important	33	50 CD	30	16	37 G	33 g	15	43 IJ	27	1	42 M	33 M	16
Not very important	12	15	12	8	11	14	10	13	23	11	12	9	9
Not at all important	13	6	9	11	9	13	40 EF	9	10	-	5	12 K	31 KL
DK/NA	1	-	*	*	*	1	5 e	*	*	-	*	*	4
NET: Important	75	79	79	81	80 G	72 G	45	78	67	89	82 M	78 M	57
NET: Not Important	25	21	21	18	20	27	50 EF	22	33	11	18	21	40 KL

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39G. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
Your teachers

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Very important	35	35	40	40	29	26	34	25	48	35	44 _h	41 _h	41	39	35	42	33	32	31	38	44
Somewhat important	34	33	36	31	44	33	38	33	40	30	36	26	31	40	34	31	41 _{tU}	40 _U	40 _U	29 _u	16
Not very important	14	14	18 _d	3	15	9	12	16	2	16	5	17	23	14	15 _p	4	15	17 _u	16	15	7
Not at all important	15	17 _C	6	26 _C	13	32 _{BCE}	14	22	10	17	13	15	3	8	15	23	11	11	13	17	28 _{QRSt}
DK/NA	1	2	1	*	*	*	2	3	-	2	1	*	2	*	1	*	-	1	1	1	5
NET: Important	69	68	75 _{bF}	70	73	59	72 _h	58	88 _{Hj}	65	80 _{Hj}	67	72	78	69	73	74 _u	71	70	67	61
NET: Not Important	29	31	24	30	27	41 _C	25	38 _{gIK}	12	33 _i	18	32	26	21	30	27	26	28	29	32	35

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39G. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
Your teachers

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Very important	35	42 C	30	35	34	28	31	40 g	35	51 FGi	34	32	35	33	38	38	34	34	36
Somewhat important	34	34	34	35	39	35	27	34	45 GH	37	36	36	34	36	31	35	38 r	26	30
Not very important	14	12	16	14	12	18	13	14	14	7	11	15	17	12	14	12	11	29 PQS	6
Not at all important	15	11	18 B	15	13	19 hIJ	28 HIJ	9 i	5	4	17	16	12	16	16	12	17 r	10	28 PqR
DK/NA	1	1	2	1	2	-	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	*
NET: Important	69	76 C	64	69	73	63	57	74 G	80 FG	89 FGH	70	68	70	70	69	73 R	72 R	60	66
NET: Not Important	29	24	34 B	29	25	37 IJ	41 HIJ	24 J	19	10	29	32	29	28	30	24	27	39 PQ	34

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39G. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
Your teachers

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Very important	35	32	33	44	38	42	31	31	39 J	24	48 GHijm	42	33	28	39 N	37	44	36	36	35
Somewhat important	34	34	42	38	26	30	33	29	35	26	42	27	36	40 O	31	29	36	25	37	31
Not very important	14	19 DeF	14	5	6	8	16 k	19 k	14 K	25 IK	8	16	17	19 O	12	11	9	23 pq	16	13
Not at all important	15	14	10	12	19	21 bC	18 IK	20 IK	10 K	23 IK	2	12 k	14 K	14	16	20 Q	10	15	10	20 S
DK/NA	1	1	2	1	11 BCDF	*	2	2	1	1	*	2	-	*	2	3	1	1	1	1
NET: Important	69	66	75	82 B	64	71	64 h	60	74 GHJ	50	90 GHIJLM	69 j	69 j	68	70	66	80 PR	61	73 t	66
NET: Not Important	29	33 D	24	17	25	29	35 IK	39 gIK	25 K	48 gIKlm	10	29 K	31 K	32	28	31 Q	19	38 Q	26	33 s

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39G. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
Your teachers

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Very important	35	40	38	45	38	27	32	33	40	29	35	39	33	31	35	40
Somewhat important	34	34	47 E	34	24	38	51	36	34	22	36 P	41 P	31 p	37 P	37 P	10
Not very important	14	22 C	1	14 C	11	20	9	13	12	31 HI	16 P	10	8	21 mP	18 p	5
Not at all important	15	4	12	5	25 BCD	15	8	16	13	17	13	10	26 KLNO	10	8	38 KLNO
DK/NA	1	*	1	1	3	*	-	1	1	1	*	*	3	1	2	6 kI
NET: Important	69	74	85 E	80 E	62	65	84 f	69 j	74 J	52	71 P	80 mP	64	68	72 p	51
NET: Not Important	29	25	14	19	35 CD	35 g	16	30	25	47 hI	29	20	34	31	26	43 L

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39G. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
Your teachers

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Very important	35	45 DE	37 d	27	28	40	33	34	33	42 ik	26	37	33	34	40	36	32	43	38
Somewhat important	34	35	34	38 e	25	31	37	33	38	33	25	30	40 L	32	28	30	42 Pr	17	32
Not very important	14	11	13	19 b	14	11	16	15	15	11	18	15	13	20 O	11	14	14	4	18 r
Not at all important	15	8	14	14	29 BCD	17	13	17	13	13	28 IJ	18 M	12	13	19 n	18 QS	11	36 PQS	12
DK/NA	1	-	2	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	2	2	1	-	*
NET: Important	69	80 CDE	72 E	66	54	71	70	67	71 K	75 K	51	66	74 l	66	68	66	74 p	60	70
NET: Not Important	29	20	26	33 B	44 BC	27	29	32	28	24	46 IJ	33 m	25	33	30	32	25	40	30

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39G. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
Your teachers

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Very important	35	43	34	35	37	32	28	43 j	34	33	32	34	37	36	34	37	36	33	36	
Somewhat important	34	27	37	28	31	39	42	32	33	38	36	37	32	28	38	32	28	40 q	36	
Not very important	14	10	16	12	13	18	11	11	16	14	13	17	13	14	12	17	19	12	12	
Not at all important	15	18	13	20 C	17 F	11	12	13	17	13	19 L	10	17 L	21 P	15	12	16	15	15	
DK/NA	1	2	1	3 C	1	*	7 EF	1	1	2	-	1	2	1	1	2	1	*	1	
NET: Important	69	70	71	64	68	71	70	74	67	71	68	72	68	64	72	69	64	72	72	
NET: Not Important	29	28	29	33	31	28	23	24	33	27	32	27	30	35	28	29	35	27	27	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39G. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
Your teachers

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Very important	35	36	45	51	30	27	40	31	21	67 hI	34	40	43
Somewhat important	34	39	31	24	41 G	36 G	12	39 J	41 J	*	43 lM	31 m	17
Not very important	14	16	11	7	16	19	7	17	22	21	14	13	6
Not at all important	15	8	12	18	13	17	33 EF	13	16	11	8	15 k	29 KL
DK/NA	1	1	1	*	*	1	7 Ef	*	*	-	1	1	5
NET: Important	69	75	75	75	71 G	63	52	70	61	68	77 M	71	60
NET: Not Important	29	24	24	25	29	36	40	30	38	32	23	27	35 k

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFJ/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39H. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
Your friends

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Very important	49	51	45	47	49	55	58	47	35	52	46	51	44	44	48	61	39	45	47	56 Qr	58 Q
Somewhat important	38	37	44 Df	19	49 Df	27	32	38	47	38	36	41	47	43	39	37	47 TU	42 t	44 T	29	30
Not very important	9	8	9	20 E	1	15 E	9	11	9	4	7	8	7	11	9 p	2	11	9	7	10	6
Not at all important	4	4 E	2	14 CE	*	3	*	3	10 gl	6 gl	12 ghL	*	3	2	4	-	3	4	2	5	5
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	1
NET: Important	87	88 D	89 D	66	99 BCDF	82	91	85	81	90	82	92	91	87	87	98 O	86	87	91	86	88
NET: Not Important	12	12 E	11 e	34 BCE	1	18 E	9	14	19	10	18	8	9	13	13 P	2	14	13	9	14	12

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39H. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
Your friends

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Very important	49	54 C	45	49	46	47	47	51	51	48	60	46	46	48	50	50	48	49	51
Somewhat important	38	36	40	39	34	42	36	34	44 h	49 h	30	36	44	42	36	40	39	42	28
Not very important	9	8	9	8	16	10	8 j	12 IJ	4	1	5	11	8	9	9	6	12 PR	3	12 r
Not at all important	4	1	6 B	4	4	*	9 FHIJ	3 i	*	*	4	7 MN	1	1	5 MN	4 q	1	6 Q	9 Q
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	1	2 I	*	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	-
NET: Important	87	91 C	85	88	81	90	83	85	95 GH	97 GH	90	82	91 l	90 l	85	90 s	87	91 s	79
NET: Not Important	12	9	15 b	12	19	10	17 IJ	15 IJ	5	1	10	18 mn	9	10	14	10	13	9	21 pr

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39H. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
Your friends

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Very important	49	45	57 _b	41	49	58 _{bd}	50	54 _g	50	47	51	46	44	41	54 _N	55	57 _r	40	53 _t	45
Somewhat important	38	43 _F	36	42	31	28	38	36	39	38	44	49	41	45 _O	34	32	36	44	37	40
Not very important	9	8	7	6	7	11	9 _H	5	9	12	5	3	5	12 _O	7	7	6	9	7	10
Not at all important	4	3 _C	1	9 _{BCF}	13 _{Cf}	2	3 _K	4 _k	1	3	*	3 _{GHIJKL}	10	2	5	6 _Q	1	8 _Q	3	5
DK/NA	*	*	-	1	-	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	*	*
NET: Important	87	88	93	83	80	86	88	91 _g	89	85	95 _{gIm}	94	85	86	89	87	93	84	90 _t	85
NET: Not Important	12	12	7	15	20	14	12 _{hk}	9	11 _k	15	5	6	15 _k	14	11	13	7	16	10	15 _s

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39H. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
Your friends

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Very important	49	54	43	54	57	42	35	52 J	49 j	29	50 No	41	58 lNO	31	37	71 kLNO
Somewhat important	38	45	41	35	31	45	45	37	38	49	38 P	43 P	34 p	44 P	57 KMP	12
Not very important	9	1	10	6	7	11	20	7	11	11	8	12 o	6	22 KMO	3	10
Not at all important	4	-	7	4	5	3	*	4	2	11 i	4	4	1	4	3	7
DK/NA	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	1	*	-	-
NET: Important	87	99 CdE	83	89	88	86	80	89	87	79	89 N	84	91 N	75	93 N	83
NET: Not Important	12	1	17 B	11 b	12 B	14	20	11	13	21	11	16	8	25 KMO	7	17

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39H. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
Your friends

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Very important	49	50	53	46	45	52	47	50	44	55 I	49	54 M	43	48	55	53 S	49 S	71 S	36
Somewhat important	38	35	39	38	41	40	42	33	40	36	40	34	45 L	38	31	36	38 r	16	48 pR
Not very important	9	10	6	12 C	7	6	7	12 fg	11 J	6	6	8	9	9	6	7	9	4	13 p
Not at all important	4	4	2	4	7	1	5 F	5 f	5	2	5	4	3	4	8 N	3	4	9	3
DK/NA	*	*	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	1	*	-	-	*
NET: Important	87	86	92 bD	84	86	92 H	88	83	84	91 I	89	87	88	86	86	89	87	87	84
NET: Not Important	12	14 C	8	16 C	14	7	12	17 F	16 J	9	11	12	12	14	14	11	13	13	16

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39H. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
Your friends

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Very important	49	41	49	54	50	47	46	55	49	46	59 M	49	45	45	49	52	53	46	48	
Somewhat important	38	31	39	41	37	42	42	36	38	40	33	37	41	36	39	38	36	42	38	
Not very important	9	13 D	10 D	2	9	9	6	5	8	10 h	4	9	10 K	6	10	8	7	9	10	
Not at all important	4	14 CD	2	3	4	2	6	3	5	3	4	4	3	13 OP	2	2	4	3	4	
DK/NA	*	*	-	1	*	*	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	
NET: Important	87	73	88 B	95 BC	87	89	88	91	87	86	92	87	86	81	88 n	90 n	89	88	86	
NET: Not Important	12	27 CD	12 D	5	13	11	12	9	13	14	8	13	14 k	19 op	11	10	11	12	14	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39H. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
Your friends

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Very important	49	49	58	60	36	48 _e	57 _E	43	37	36	41	58 _K	59 _k
Somewhat important	38	44 _C	31	27	45	39	31	44	45	49	45 _{lm}	32	29
Not very important	9	6	9	13	13 _G	9	3	10	15	15	8	6	6
Not at all important	4	1	3	*	7	4	8	2	3	–	6	4	6
DK/NA	*	–	*	–	*	–	1	–	*	–	*	–	1
NET: Important	87	93	89	87	81	87 _e	88	87	82	85	86	90	88
NET: Not Important	12	7	11	13	19 _f	13	11	13	18	15	14	10	12

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39I. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
Anyone else you haven't mentioned

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Downtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Very important	28	25	34 bE	36 e	11	37 E	23	25	18	23	18	36 i	41	31	28	27	27	25	36 r	26	29
Somewhat important	5	4	7	-	1	9	2	1	21 gHk	5	2	6	10	5	5	5	7	6	4	4	5
Not very important	1	*	*	-	-	3	-	2	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	2	2	-	*	1	-
Not at all important	2	2	1	-	1	9 BCe	3	4	-	1	4	*	*	2	3	*	4 rS	1	*	3	3
DK/NA	64	69 CF	57 f	64	88 BCF	41	72	68	61	71	77	58	49	61	64	66	60	68	60	67	63
NET: Important	33	29 e	41 BE	36	11	47 BE	25	27	39	28	19	42 gk	51	36	33	32	33	31	40	30	34
NET: Not Important	3	2	2	-	1	12 BCE	3	5 jL	-	1	4	*	*	2	3	2	6 RS	1	*	3	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39I. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
Anyone else you haven't mentioned

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Very important	28	27	30	29	20	35	25	29	27	30	14	27	29 _k	26	35 _K	33	29	23	25
Somewhat important	5	4	6	5	14 _d	3	3	8 _G	4	9	1	4	5	7	6	5	5	3	8
Not very important	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	*	*	1	2	-	1	*	1	1	1	-	1
Not at all important	2	4	1	2	2	5	4 _{hi}	1	*	3	*	5 _{Kn}	2	1	3	4	1	2	4
DK/NA	64	66	62	63	64	56	67	63	68	58	83 _{1MnO}	65	63	66 _O	55	58	65	72 _P	62
NET: Important	33	31	35	34	34	38	28	36 _g	31	39	15	30	34 _K	33 _K	42 _K	38 _r	33	26	33
NET: Not Important	3	4	3	3	2	7	5 _{HI}	1	*	4	2	5	3	1	3	4	2	2	5

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39I. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
Anyone else you haven't mentioned

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Very important	28	31	23	29	27	26	31	33	24	22	22	31	30	28	29	27	27	42 _p	33 _t	25
Somewhat important	5	6	2	7	-	4	6	6	5	5	4	4	3	6	4	5	3	5	4	6
Not very important	1	1	-	3	-	*	*	*	1	5 _{gh}	-	-	-	1	*	*	-	1	1	1
Not at all important	2	2	5 _b	-	*	3	3	3	3 _K	5 _{KM}	*	3	*	2	2	3	2	1	1	4 _S
DK/NA	64	60	70	61	73	67	60	59	66	63	74 _{ghi}	63	66	62	65	65	68 _r	51	61	65
NET: Important	33	37 _C	25	36	27	30	37	39	29	27	26	34	34	34	33	32	30	47 _q	37	30
NET: Not Important	3	2	5	3	*	3	3	3	5 _{KM}	11 _{GHIKLM}	*	3	*	4	3	3	2	2	2	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39I. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
Anyone else you haven't mentioned

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Very important	28	31	31	26	31	28	31	29	27	29	32 N	28	27	15	23	33
Somewhat important	5	1	3	6	4	7	3	5	6	5	5	6	4	8	6	2
Not very important	1	-	-	*	*	1	-	1	*	-	*	*	-	6 KL	-	-
Not at all important	2	4	1	*	4 D	2	2	3	2	4	3	*	-	5 I	5 I	-
DK/NA	64	64	65	68	61	62	63	63	65	62	61	65	70	66	66	66
NET: Important	33	32	34	32	35	35	35	33	33	34	36 n	35	30	23	29	34
NET: Not Important	3	4	1	*	4 d	4	2	3	2	4	3	*	-	12 KLO	5 I	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39I. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
Anyone else you haven't mentioned

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Very important	28	22	31 b	27	35 b	28	28	29	26	27	41 Ij	29	27	30	30	35 s	27	19	21
Somewhat important	5	3	6	7	2	5	5	5	5	5	3	4	6	4	4	5	4	*	8
Not very important	1	-	*	1	2	1	*	1	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	1	-	1
Not at all important	2	4 d	3 d	1	2	2	2	3	3	2	1	2	3	3	3	2	1	4	5 Q
DK/NA	64	71 C	59	65	59	63	65	62	65	66	55	64	63	62	63	58	66	77	65
NET: Important	33	25	37 B	34	37	33	33	34	31	32	43	34	33	35	34	39 s	32	19	29
NET: Not Important	3	4	3	1	4	3	2	4	4	3	1	2	4	3	3	3	2	4	6

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39I. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
Anyone else you haven't mentioned

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Very important	28	19	28	36 B	31 G	25	16	34 j	28	25	24	33	27	30	26	31	31	25	29	
Somewhat important	5	3	5	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	2	7	5	1	5	6 n	6	7	3	
Not very important	1	2	*	*	*	1	4 Ef	-	*	1 i	1	*	1	*	1	-	1	-	*	
Not at all important	2	6 d	2	1	3	3	*	3	4 j	1	*	3 K	3	2	2	3	2	*	4 R	
DK/NA	64	70	64	58	61	66	75 e	58	62	68 h	72 L	57	65	66	66	60	60	68	64	
NET: Important	33	22	33	41 B	36 G	31	21	39 j	34	29	26	40 K	32	31	31	37	37	32	32	
NET: Not Important	3	8 CD	3	1	3	3	4	3	4	2	1	3	3	2	3	3	3 r	*	4 R	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39I. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
Anyone else you haven't mentioned

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Very important	28	33 D	27	12	20	33 E	39 E	26	32	25	26	30	29
Somewhat important	5	3	3	8	9	5	3	8	4	-	4	4	5
Not very important	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	2	*	-	-	1	-
Not at all important	2	5	3	*	2	*	4	4 I	*	-	1	2	3
DK/NA	64	60	67	79 b	67	61	54	60	63	75	69	64	63
NET: Important	33	36	30	20	30	38	42	34	37	25	30	34	34
NET: Not Important	3	5	3	*	3	1	4	6 I	*	-	1	3	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39I. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
Anyone else you haven't mentioned

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	546	250	180	16	11	88	35	61	12	64	22	53	69	103	492	46	122	89	123	126	83
Unweighted Total	559	251	153	13	59	83	55	66	7	43	31	35	45	101	516	32	82	158	143	114	61
Religious community / God	26	19	27	48	44	39 _b	24	9	11	9	25	34 _{hj}	36	20	28 _p	10	18	11	34 _R	21	51 _{QRT}
Mentors / coaches	22	24	25	34	4	12	20	23	-	30	30	25	19	29	22	29	33 _{su}	34 _{SU}	14	24 _u	5
Work colleagues / peers	13	10	19	5	6	11	18 _l	12	32 _l	9	5	*	23	14	13	8	6	12	17	11	20
Immediate family members	8	8	7	18	13	9	9	7	-	11	-	8	13	3	8	7	4	17 _{Qt}	7	7	8
Employers / Supervisor	7	5	12	-	3	4	*	5	-	13 _{kl}	*	*	14	12	8	1	4	8	9	9	4
Partner	6	10 _f	5	-	14	*	2	10	35	11	9	6	*	8	5	20 _o	5	8	8	9 _U	1
Myself	2	3	3	*	-	-	*	10	-	-	*	-	-	4	1	3	1	*	6	2	*
Other	10	16	6	-	8	4	31	10	22	16	14	10	2	10	10	15	9	6	12	14	4
DK/NA	9	10 _c	2	-	10	21 _c	1	16 _{GJ}	-	3	16 _{GJ}	17	*	3	8	6	21 _{RST}	6	1	7	7

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39I. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
Anyone else you haven't mentioned

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	546	226	320	507	27	102	143	187	81	32	28	88	133	95	201	209	179	81	71
Unweighted Total	559	201	354	507	35	21	82	143	203	95	73	83	141	115	135	192	185	110	64
Religious community / God	26	20	31 _b	27 _E	3	52 _{GHI}	14	23	20	32	17	22	31	28	25	15	32 _P	33	32
Mentors / coaches	22	35 _C	13	22	25	24	29	18	25	9	30	25	26	11	24	27	17	24	23
work colleagues / peers	13	13	12	14 _E	*	3	9	19 _{Fg}	18 _f	8	-	8	13	15	15	13	11	15	15
Immediate family members	8	5	10	8	19	-	10	11	11	*	9	13	8	9	5	5	13	9	4
Employers / Supervisor	7	5	8	7	8	2	9	9	5	4	9	3	7	7	9	9	5	10	3
Partner	6	4	8	5	23 _D	-	6	7	9	12	8	4	3	5	10	10	4	4	5
Myself	2	1	3	2	*	-	3	4	*	-	*	2	5	2	-	1	4	*	3
Other	10	11	10	10	16	3	10	9	15	26 _{fh}	16	16	4	18 _{mo}	6	10	10	7	14
DK/NA	9	11	7	8	6	15	15 _{HI}	4	2	8	11	11	5	6	11	13 _r	5	1	9

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39I. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
Anyone else you haven't mentioned

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	546	314	64	43	15	103	277	167	140	42	48	30	46	212	334	191	95	48	278	268
Unweighted Total	559	309	55	38	20	124	293	158	109	19	31	30	70	249	309	202	62	44	311	245
Religious community / God	26	27	17	27	8	28	34 IL	43 GILm	17	-	26	15	21	22	28	35 q	19	19	32 t	20
Mentors / coaches	22	27	21	16	6	14	18	15	29	21	38	24	38 gh	28	19	8	38 P	22	17	28
Work colleagues / peers	13	14	7	18	9	11	15	19	11	9	11	7	12	11	14	16	6	20	13	12
Immediate family members	8	11 d	3	*	5	6	9	6	4	3	-	18	7	6	9	10	6	11	7	9
Employers / Supervisor	7	8	1	9	38 BCdF	2	10	7	3	3	5	13	6	4	8	11 q	2	12	4	10
Partner	6	3	8	3	-	16 Bd	3	3	4	9	3	-	9	10 o	4	1	6	10 p	8	5
Myself	2	1	5	14	-	*	*	*	5	7	-	13 GHM	*	2	2	*	5	4	4	1
Other	10	7	25 b	6	39 b	9	7	7	14	2	16	2	15	6	13	13	16	3	15	5
DK/NA	9	5	12	7	*	18 b	8	6	14 KM	44 GHJKLM	*	8	*	12	6	9	2	4	3	15 S

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39I. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
Anyone else you haven't mentioned

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	546	16	29	90	198	182	28	327	176	44	298	65	54	32	51	28
Unweighted Total	559	30	22	92	159	210	36	353	175	31	305	73	67	37	35	18
Religious community / God	26	27	23	19	34 d	26 G	*	23	26	45	26	29	32	13	13	66 NO
Mentors / coaches	22	23	30	25	14	24	59 f	25	22	6	19	33 P	17	31 p	42 kP	*
Work colleagues / peers	13	*	8	12	17 B	11	7	11	16	9	12	15	14	13	10	10
Immediate family members	8	8	*	9	10	7	3	8	7	11	6	6	17	4	3	18
Employers / Supervisor	7	-	*	15 C	7	5	*	6	9	8	10 l	1	4	-	5	5
Partner	6	1	12	6	2	10	16	7	6	*	8 m	12 m	*	4	4	-
Myself	2	-	11	1	1	2	*	2	3	*	2	*	4	-	3	-
Other	10	28	13	16	10	6	9	11	8	13	11	6	15	16	6	1
DK/NA	9	12	4	*	9 d	13	6	10	6	10	7	*	5	34 KLM	14	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39I. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
Anyone else you haven't mentioned

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	546	108	191	141	105	144	210	191	242	197	102	321	222	201	118	252	164	20	104
Unweighted Total	559	101	223	160	70	136	240	175	281	202	64	304	250	202	93	230	190	20	109
Religious community / God	26	22	22	17	50 BCD	21	30	25	15	26	52 IJ	34 M	15	28	22	33 R	21	6	19
Mentors / coaches	22	29	23	22	14	24	22	21	35 JK	17	3	16	32 L	23	14	18	23	28	32
Work colleagues / peers	13	9	15	16	7	17	11	11	11	17	10	14	11	13	18	14	12	-	13
Immediate family members	8	5	6	13	8	3	12	7	5	9	14	9	7	9	9	5	12	19	6
Employers / Supervisor	7	10 e	9 e	5	1	12	7	2	6	11	3	8	5	11	6	7	8	*	8
Partner	6	2	6	11 b	6	5	7	6	7	5	8	6	6	4	10	5	7	27 PqS	4
Myself	2	2	1	2	4	1	1	4	2	3	1	3	1	2	8 N	4	*	-	1
Other	10	10	11	13	6	10	7	13	9	12	9	9	11	10	12	9	14	19	6
DK/NA	9	13	9	4	10	9	4	14 g	14 J	4	2	5	13 I	4	5	7	5	*	17 q

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39I. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
Anyone else you haven't mentioned

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	546	54	359	133	387	126	33	139	203	190	76	199	268	91	253	196	172	129	227
Unweighted Total	559	59	365	133	380	127	50	120	177	248	71	174	304	89	291	171	176	172	194
Religious community / God	26	23	25	31	33 FG	9	6	16	37 HJ	17	31	14	33 L	32	22	28	18	28	33 q
Mentors / coaches	22	18	26	14	19	35 EG	10	27	14	29 i	33	27	15	15	24	24	22	21	24
Work colleagues / peers	13	14	11	17	13	13	11	14	17	8	2	17 K	12 k	7	14	14	16	14	10
Immediate family members	8	*	9 B	8	8	7	7	7	6	11	10	6	9	8	13 P	2	10	12	5
Employers / Supervisor	7	8	5	12	8	4	6	10	3	8	*	13 Km	4	3	3	13 o	8	1	9 r
Partner	6	7	7	5	4	8	23 e	5	5	9	11	5	6	8	7	3	10 S	10 S	*
Myself	2	1	3	*	2	4	*	6 j	2	*	*	4	1	5	2	1	6	1	*
Other	10	17	9	10	9	12	14	10	6	15	11	6	13	10	12	8	8	15	9
DK/NA	9	21	7	7	7	10	25 e	8	10	8	5	11	8	14	7	9	6	2	11 r

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q39I. How important have each of the following been in supporting you in your life goals?
Anyone else you haven't mentioned

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	546	106	100	17	105	149	66	136	72	3	75	176	80
Unweighted Total	559	87	92	21	150	164	40	147	97	5	93	160	55
Religious community / God	26	18	20	30	12	32 E	56 E	13	41 H	-	18	22	53 KL
Mentors / coaches	22	45 D	32 D	1	22	10	6	32	18	97 hI	35 lM	19 m	2
Work colleagues / peers	13	5	18 B	35 B	12	11	16	11	10	-	4	15 K	20
Immediate family members	8	7	5	1	12	8	10	7	6	-	15	7	9
Employers / Supervisor	7	3	5	11	9	11	2	6	3	-	6	11	4
Partner	6	*	7	4	12	9	-	8	16	-	3	5	1
Myself	2	*	2	*	1	5	-	*	5	1	2	3	-
Other	10	5	12	16	10	14	*	7	6	1	10	16	4
DK/NA	9	17 d	5	1	13 f	3	9	19 I	*	1	7	5	8

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q40. What would you say has been the single most important type of support you received in your life that helped you succeed in life?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	421	231	110	18	27	35	48	39	8	50	41	45	31	78	379	34	107	90	79	88	46
Unweighted Total	470	230	113	10	53	64	63	52	8	35	28	33	39	73	431	27	92	150	91	94	41
NET: Family members, relationships, social networks	76	71	81	69	99 Bf	73	72	72	80	65	83	65	82	80	74	94 O	81 R	58	76	81 R	90 R

My mom	24	22 f	30 F	23	34 f	8	15	33 J	30	5	49 gJl	15	9	38 M	24	14	24	17	18	22	55 QRST
My parents	19	17	23	-	21	25	11	19	17	12	23	23	32	19	19	19	33 RU	11	19	18	7
Immediate family	18	19	15	26	12	23	30	12	-	33	7	13	28	9	17	33	11	21	35 Qtu	17	10
Friends	16	18	10	-	21	19	18	10	33	25 k	5	29 k	15	7	14	36 O	19	13	21	11	17
Significant other, partner, spouse	5	3	9	16	2	6	*	2	1	-	5	6	12	8	6	*	-	4	4	11	8
Peers, Colleagues, Social Networks	5	3	8	-	9	8	8	2	-	4	*	-	2	10	5	8	-	1	11	9	5
My dad	4	5	5	-	*	3	*	6	*	11	1	4	11	4	4	8	8	1	3	1	12
Siblings	4	5	2	-	*	1	*	8	-	-	4	16 G	-	3	2	21 O	9 RS	1	2	3	*
My grandparents	3	2	*	-	25 BCF	*	2	*	*	-	10	-	-	1	3	*	-	*	1	3	4
My kids	3	3	*	-	7	10 bC	8 j	-	-	*	5	-	-	*	2	8	-	2	*	7 S	6
Other family members (e.g. cousins)	2	3	*	22 C	*	*	5	*	*	*	-	8	*	-	3	*	-	5	1	5	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q40. What would you say has been the single most important type of support you received in your life that helped you succeed in life?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	421	231	110	18	27	35	48	39	8	50	41	45	31	78	379	34	107	90	79	88	46
Unweighted Total	470	230	113	10	53	64	63	52	8	35	28	33	39	73	431	27	92	150	91	94	41
NET: Education institutions and professionals	15	17	13	2	1	26	18	2	49 _h	27 _h	11	16	8	15	14	22	17	13	12	16	18
Mentors, moral support	7	7	10	2	*	12	3	2	49 _{GHjkl}	9	4	10	*	14 _m	8	7	9	8	3	11	5
Schools and other educational institutions	5	8 _c	*	-	*	5	15 _h	*	-	17 _h	3	5	*	*	4	15	5	5	7	3	7
Teachers	3	2	3	-	*	10	1	*	-	7	5	*	8	1	3	-	6	*	2	2	6
God, Spiritual support	6	8	2	4	2	9	13	4	-	10	5	9	*	3	6	-	2	12	9	4	6
Community groups and organizations	5	6	7	4	*	2	4	5	-	14	2	6	*	9	6	3	5	9	8	2	5
NET: Other	25	24	27	46	8	24	25	19	37	29	21	21	47 _n	20	27 _P	1	11	31 _{Qu}	39 _{QU}	31 _{qu}	5
Myself (self determination, belief in self)	9	6	19 _{BEf}	-	*	3	12	8	-	9	2	-	30	15	9	*	1	9 _q	11 _q	15 _Q	4
Financial support	8	10	7	4	1	7	3	10	37	12	4	19	12	4	9	1	3	9	16	11	2
Motivational support	7	5	1	42 _{BCe}	7	15 _c	10	*	*	4	11	2	1	1	7	*	7	11	12	2	*
Emotional support, unconditional love	5	5	6	-	*	1	3	1	-	17 _h	5	*	16	3	5	*	*	8	8	6	-
DK/NA	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	1	*	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q40. What would you say has been the single most important type of support you received in your life that helped you succeed in life?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	421	180	240	365	31	71	116	127	75	31	46	67	109	93	105	147	143	76	51
Unweighted Total	470	156	310	416	36	22	84	102	169	79	69	64	138	101	87	154	163	89	58
NET: Family members, relationships, social networks	76	74	77	76	63	84	70	74	80	73	83	66	69	79	83	71	83	73	68

My mom	24	25	23	21	19	45 GJ	15	23	23	13	56 LMNO	15	17	16	30 n	18	31 pr	17	28
My parents	19	19	19	21	9	16	26 H	9	28 H	17	8	18	16	25	22	20	23	14	11
Immediate family	18	16	20	20	19	*	14	26 F	24 F	31 F	13	8	16	26 l	24	21	16	19	17
Friends	16	20	13	16	26	7	22 j	17	15	7	1	21	21	13	15	12	14	28 pq	12
Significant other, partner, spouse	5	4	6	6	*	-	-	11	4	12	1	1	2	12 klm	7	11 RS	3	1	*
Peers, Colleagues, Social Networks	5	5	5	5	*	-	5	9	4	*	*	6	5	1	10 n	1	7	7	8
My dad	4	5	4	5	1	2	6	3	5	9	2	3	4	9	2	2	7	6	-
Siblings	4	3	4	4	-	4	8 i	2	*	-	6	4	6	3	-	2	6	4	-
My grandparents	3	5	1	3	*	9	*	2	1	10 Ghi	*	*	8 kLno	2	1	7 q	1	*	*
My kids	3	2	3	2	-	-	5	1	4	6	*	*	4	3	4	2	-	5	8
other family members (e.g. cousins)	2	2	2	3	*	-	3	1	4	4	-	6	1	3	2	3	1	5	-

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q40. What would you say has been the single most important type of support you received in your life that helped you succeed in life?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	421	180	240	365	31	71	116	127	75	31	46	67	109	93	105	147	143	76	51
Unweighted Total	470	156	310	416	36	22	84	102	169	79	69	64	138	101	87	154	163	89	58
NET: Education institutions and professionals	15	16	14	17 _e	*	16	8	9	22 _h	42 _{fGHI}	8	18	16	13	16	14	15	17	13
Mentors, moral support	7	11	5	9	*	5	8	6	9	12	2	9	9	4	11	8	7	7	7
Schools and other educational institutions	5	4	6	6	*	7	*	2	9 _{gh}	21 _{GH}	6	8	3	7	3	4	4	8	5
Teachers	3	3	3	3	*	5	2	1	4	9	*	1	7	2	2	2	4	6	*
God, Spiritual support	6	3	8	5	4	-	7	7	4	16	4	5	7	11	3	7	3	3	12
Community groups and organizations	5	6	5	5	9	*	6	10	3	6	9	7	6	2	5	5	4	8	8
NET: Other	25	23	26	26	25	7	27 _f	29 _F	34 _F	16	10	19	20	31	34	38 _Q	16	22	15
Myself (self determination, belief in self)	9	8	9	9	6	-	4	17 _{GJ}	12	2	2	8	7	9	13	15 _{qR}	6	2	9
Financial support	8	8	8	10 _e	*	-	13	7	15	2	5	5	2	15	12	18 _Q	4	5	*
Motivational support	7	6	7	6	18	7	8	4	7	13	3	3	8	8	8	6	3	16 _q	6
Emotional support, unconditional love	5	2	7	5	1	-	6	5	7	1	1	4	5	5	6	7	6	1	*
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q40. What would you say has been the single most important type of support you received in your life that helped you succeed in life?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EaFc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	421	214	78	25	20	79	185	104	126	34	58	19	34	159	262	136	106	20	216	203
Unweighted Total	470	253	56	35	21	94	236	119	98	21	33	30	48	229	241	150	62	28	245	223
NET: Family members, relationships, social networks	76	77	66	69	92	78	75	72	66	83 _i	62	86	93 _{ghIK}	80	73	77	71	58	77	75

My mom	24	22	22	4	16	40 _{bcd}	24	21	17	22	15	15	14	26	23	29 _R	19	2	25	23
My parents	19	20	29 _f	17	1	8	17	13	25	20	32	27	14	21	18	13	20	34	16	21
Immediate family	18	21	10	21	-	22	19	16	12	16	5	30	40 _{ghIK}	22	16	14	19	7	21	16
Friends	16	18 _e	15	7	*	17	12	7	14	21	12	29	43 _{GHIJK}	21	12	10	18 _R	*	12	19
Significant other, partner, spouse	5	9 _f	3	2	-	*	7	8	2	8	-	*	15 _i	3	6	7	5	13	6	4
Peers, Colleagues, Social Networks	5	3	4	15 _{BC}	4	7	8	7	4	-	5	*	2	3	6	9	3	*	8 _t	1
My dad	4	3	7	*	12	5	2	4	6	-	14 _i	15 _g	7	3	5	3	7	4	4	5
Siblings	4	2	4	12	13	3	1	*	8 _{gHK}	29 _{GHIKL}	*	3	-	5	3	2	4	-	3	4
My grandparents	3	*	3	2	39 _{BCDF}	3	5 _i	8 _{GI}	*	-	-	*	9	4	2	3	2	*	5	1
My kids	3	2	8	-	-	-	4	4	2	-	5	-	6	*	4 _n	5	4	-	4	1
Other family members (e.g. cousins)	2	2	2	*	26 _{bcd}	*	3	5	2	8	-	*	3	*	4	5	3	3	4	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q40. What would you say has been the single most important type of support you received in your life that helped you succeed in life?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	421	214	78	25	20	79	185	104	126	34	58	19	34	159	262	136	106	20	216	203
Unweighted Total	470	253	56	35	21	94	236	119	98	21	33	30	48	229	241	150	62	28	245	223
NET: Education institutions and professionals -----	15	13	24	17	7	14	13	12	22	9	36 ghijlm	5	8	10	18	13	27 r	5	15	15
Mentors, moral support	7	10	5	6	3	5	8	5	11 j	1	16 lm	*	2	8	7	6	8	5	7	8
Schools and other educational institutions	5	1	11	11 b	*	9	4	6	8	8	12	*	*	1	7 n	4	13	*	4	6
Teachers	3	3	8	-	4	*	3	*	3	-	7	4	6	2	4	2	6	-	4	2
God, Spiritual Support	6	7	4	14	6	5	9 i	9	1	1	*	*	10	7	6	9	3	*	7	5
Community groups and organizations	5	3	9	19	2	6	5	6	6	1	7	4	7	2	7	8	7	6	7	4
NET: Other -----	25	28	17	19	11	26	23	26	35	24	35	38	15	27	23	24	18	48 q	24	25
Myself (self determination, belief in self)	9	10	6	9	3	7	7	6	14	-	18	12	8	4	11	10	10	24	9	9
Financial support	8	13 F	4	9	2	1	11	11	8	9	6	24 m	1	9	8	11	5	*	11	6
Motivational support	7	4	6	3	6	14	6	10	10	16	11	1	3	11	4	2	3	24 PQ	4	9
Emotional support, unconditional love	5	7	*	1	-	4	3	4	6	*	4	25 ghjkm	3	6	4	5	3	*	3	6

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q40. What would you say has been the single most important type of support you received in your life that helped you succeed in life?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	421	214	78	25	20	79	185	104	126	34	58	19	34	159	262	136	106	20	216	203
Unweighted Total	470	253	56	35	21	94	236	119	98	21	33	30	48	229	241	150	62	28	245	223
DK/NA	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	1	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	2	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q40. What would you say has been the single most important type of support you received in your life that helped you succeed in life?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	421	18	22	81	133	123	33	258	137	26	207	71	41	21	57	14
Unweighted Total	470	19	26	70	120	181	45	299	146	24	233	80	52	35	39	15
NET: Family members, relationships, social networks	76	42	87 B	73 b	75 b	76	96 f	84 I	63	64	71	81	69	87	87	79
My mom	24	8	43 bD	6	29 bD	27	24	20	30	22	22 M	38 M	6	14	27 m	50 Mn
My parents	19	18	9	24	15	19	27	27 IJ	7	*	13	21	26 P	27 p	28 P	*
Immediate family	18	16	28	23	11	25	15	21	15	7	21	14	17	15	19	13
Friends	16	*	8	19	11	24	12	20 i	8	17	14	12	19	29	14	24
Significant other, partner, spouse	5	-	*	4	10	3	*	4	6	11	8	1	1	1	-	14
Peers, Colleagues, Social Networks	5	*	-	6	8	4	2	6	4	*	4	1	9	12	-	10
My dad	4	*	*	10	4	3	4	6	1	*	4	8	7	6	-	-
Siblings	4	*	-	5	2	6	*	5	1	*	2	4	4	34 KLM	-	-
My grandparents	3	-	*	*	4	*	20 F	4	1	4	2	*	*	*	12 KLmn	14
My kids	3	-	1	*	7 d	*	-	3	2	*	1	*	9 KL	*	-	20
Other family members (e.g. cousins)	2	-	6	4	4	*	*	*	1	31 HI	5	-	1	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q40. What would you say has been the single most important type of support you received in your life that helped you succeed in life?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	421	18	22	81	133	123	33	258	137	26	207	71	41	21	57	14
Unweighted Total	470	19	26	70	120	181	45	299	146	24	233	80	52	35	39	15
NET: Education institutions and professionals	15	46 de	13	16	16	12	1	11	22	17	12	15	19	21	9	42 ko
Mentors, moral support	7	5	1	3	10	11 g	*	6	10	8	6	11	16	10	-	16
Schools and other educational institutions	5	41 DE	12	7	3	*	*	3	8	9	5	4	3	7	8	*
Teachers	3	-	*	6	3	2	*	3	4	-	1	4	-	4	*	26
God, Spiritual Support	6	18 d	6	*	8	9	*	5	8	4	6	5	15	7	3	-
Community groups and organizations	5	16	6	10	4	2	3	3	6	25 Hi	6	6	9	1	1	10
NET: Other	25	11	2	21	31 C	34 G	3	19	37 H	18	33	17	22	20	13	24
Myself (self determination, belief in self)	9	-	-	5	19 d	6	*	6	15	2	12 o	3	6	7	1	24
Financial support	8	11	1	7	9	12 g	*	5	13	11	12	5	11	*	3	*
Motivational support	7	-	*	9	2	15 G	*	7	7	4	7	10	6	5	7	-
Emotional support, unconditional love	5	-	2	1	6	7	3	2	11 H	-	8	*	*	8	3	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q40. What would you say has been the single most important type of support you received in your life that helped you succeed in life?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	421	18	22	81	133	123	33	258	137	26	207	71	41	21	57	14
Unweighted Total	470	19	26	70	120	181	45	299	146	24	233	80	52	35	39	15
DK/NA	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	1	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q40. What would you say has been the single most important type of support you received in your life that helped you succeed in life?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	421	121	158	107	34	85	197	138	218	144	54	202	216	131	66	148	142	27	94
Unweighted Total	470	102	176	128	63	97	206	165	265	149	46	226	241	155	64	171	172	15	106
NET: Family members, relationships, social networks	76	73	77	75	83	83 h	81 H	64	76	72	83	75	76	70	83	82	71	78	71
My mom	24	25	17	35 C	17	26	26	20	30 J	17	15	24	23	15	29	28	17	48	16
My parents	19	21	19	14	27	18	20	18	21	16	21	15	23	14	19	21	14	7	27 q
Immediate family	18	15	26 e	14	6	27	17	16	15	21	26	20	17	23	11	25	17	22	11
Friends	16	18	14	14	17	13	18	14	17	16	11	11	20 l	10	13	16	18	13	13
Significant other, partner, spouse	5	1	8	7	*	4	8	2	*	12 I	7	9 m	2	10	9	10 S	4	-	1
Peers, Colleagues, Social Networks	5	3	6	4	7	5	5	4	1	10 I	8	8	2	8	9	9 S	4	-	1
My dad	4	4	3	2	21 BCD	2	6	4	4	3	10	4	5	2	4	1	6	-	8 p
Siblings	4	4	2	7 C	*	4	4	3	5	3	*	2	5	3	4	2	3	-	8
My grandparents	3	6	2	2	1	4	5	*	4	2	*	2	4	*	7	2	1	-	7 q
My kids	3	5	4	*	*	*	3	4	*	5 i	7	6	-	5	8	4	4	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q40. What would you say has been the single most important type of support you received in your life that helped you succeed in life?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	421	121	158	107	34	85	197	138	218	144	54	202	216	131	66	148	142	27	94
Unweighted Total	470	102	176	128	63	97	206	165	265	149	46	226	241	155	64	171	172	15	106
Other family members (e.g. cousins)	2	-	2	6	2	1	4	*	*	4	7 i	4	1	6	6	1	6	-	-
NET: Education institutions and professionals -----	15	13	15	15	22	18	10	20	14	17	15	16	14	11	23	14	14	14	20
Mentors, moral support	7	6	7	6	18	10	6	8	9	8	2	6	9	5	15	8	6	-	11
Schools and other educational institutions	5	5	7	4	2	6	3	8	2	6	12	7	3	5	1	2	7	14	5
Teachers	3	4	1	5	2	2	1	6	3	3	1	3	3	1	7	4	2	*	4
God, spiritual support	6	7	9	2	5	7	4	9	5	5	11	6	5	6	2	4	9	4	3
Community groups and organizations	5	7	5	5	2	8	2	8	5	3	13	4	6	6	*	6	7	*	3
NET: Other -----	25	18	32	20	28	21	32 h	17	16	43 IK	12	30	20	36	28	34 S	22	19	17
Myself (self determination, belief in self)	9	8	11	7	3	5	11	7	4	18 IK	3	14 M	3	14	19	14 S	7	12	2
Financial support	8	2	12	10	7	8	12	4	3	16 I	7	9	7	14	5	11	10	6	3
Motivational support	7	8	8	3	10	8	6	6	8	6	2	4	10	5	2	8	3	*	13 q
Emotional support, unconditional love	5	1	9	1	8	7	6	1	2	9	7	5	5	7	4	5	7	2	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q40. What would you say has been the single most important type of support you received in your life that helped you succeed in life?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	421	121	158	107	34	85	197	138	218	144	54	202	216	131	66	148	142	27	94
Unweighted Total	470	102	176	128	63	97	206	165	265	149	46	226	241	155	64	171	172	15	106
DK/NA	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	*	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q40. What would you say has been the single most important type of support you received in your life that helped you succeed in life?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	421	48	297	77	273	106	42	89	128	191	91	113	216	63	221	133	127	132	150	
Unweighted Total	470	56	324	88	298	119	53	73	162	223	63	141	259	71	271	123	144	160	156	
NET: Family members, relationships, social networks	76	62	75	86	77	79	63	72	74	81	86 l	66	77	73	73	81	76	73	77	
My mom	24	38	21	25	25	25	17	33 i	17	23	40 Lm	16	21	27	20	27	26	17	27	
My parents	19	12	16	33 c	20	19	9	15	23	19	16	21	19	18	21	16	17	20	20	
Immediate family	18	3	20	22	19	21	10	22	17	19	18	14	21	24	17	18	22	25 s	10	
Friends	16	7	18	13	17	12	16	9	12	22 h	16	10	19	26 p	14	11	21	12	13	
Significant other, partner, spouse	5	1	4	11	5	6	*	4	6	5	4	3	7	7	4	7	6	6	4	
Peers, Colleagues, Social Networks	5	8	5	1	4	8	*	8	3	5	-	8	5	6	5	5	10 r	3	3	
My dad	4	2	5	4	5	3	3	1	11 hj	2	*	4	6	2	5	4	1	7	5	
Siblings	4	6	4	*	4	3	*	2	2	5	8	*	3	7	2	4	3	2	3	
My grandparents	3	*	3	3	2	*	17 EF	3	2	3	2	*	5	3	2	5	3	1	5	
My kids	3	6	2	3	4	-	*	-	6	2	*	5	3	3	3	3	5	1	3	
other family members (e.g. cousins)	2	*	2	4	3	1	*	1	6 j	*	3	*	3	*	4	1	*	3	4	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q40. What would you say has been the single most important type of support you received in your life that helped you succeed in life?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
		(A)	(B)	(C)																(D)
Total	421	48	297	77	273	106	42	89	128	191	91	113	216	63	221	133	127	132	150	
Unweighted Total	470	56	324	88	298	119	53	73	162	223	63	141	259	71	271	123	144	160	156	
NET: Education institutions and professionals -----	15	5	18	10	13	20	17	3	20 H	18 H	10	16	16	22	17	8	15	20	10	
Mentors, moral support	7	3	10 D	1	6	12	7	3	6	11	3	7	10	7	10	4	4	13 q	6	
Schools and other educational institutions	5	*	6	4	4	7	10	*	8 H	6	7	8	3	11	5	3	7	5	4	
Teachers	3	2	3	5	3	*	6	*	6	2	3	2	4	3	4	2	4	3	2	
God, spiritual support	6	3	8 d	*	7	3	6	9	6	4	2	10	5	8	5	8	7	6	4	
Community groups and organizations	5	15	4	3	5	5	13	13 j	5	2	8	11 m	2	2	9	2	12	2	3	
NET: Other -----	25	22	23	33	27	23	16	23	28	22	11	18	33 kl	35	24	21	26	28	22	
Myself (self determination, belief in self)	9	10	9	6	7	11	12	14	9	6	4	9	10	6	11	7	10	9	7	
Financial support	8	10	6	17 c	10	5	2	8	10	8	5	7	10	17	6	9	11	5	8	
Motivational support	7	2	7	9	8	5	2	*	7	8	1	3	11 k	13	7	4	3	11	6	
Emotional support, unconditional love	5	1	6	3	4	9	1	7	5	4	5	1	6	1	5	5	5	6	3	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q40. What would you say has been the single most important type of support you received in your life that helped you succeed in life?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	421	48	297	77	273	106	42	89	128	191	91	113	216	63	221	133	127	132	150
Unweighted Total	470	56	324	88	298	119	53	73	162	223	63	141	259	71	271	123	144	160	156
DK/NA	*	-	*	-	*	*	1	-	*	*	*	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q40. What would you say has been the single most important type of support you received in your life that helped you succeed in life?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	421	85	72	13	112	95	33	104	48	0	93	119	46
Unweighted Total	470	82	62	10	157	122	31	154	73	1	88	112	40
NET: Family members, relationships, social networks -----	76	75	69	96	67	85 E	87	76	86	100	65	75	90 k
My mom	24	25	23	52	17	18	57 EF	24	33	-	16	15	55 KL
My parents	19	26	17	-	21	19	10	27	11	-	19	21	7
Immediate family	18	12	22	18	17	28	7	12	46 H	-	18	17	10
Friends	16	20	18	42	13	14	7	17	31	-	15	10	17
Significant other, partner, spouse	5	4	3	15	*	12 E	5	1	8	-	4	8	8
Peers, Colleagues, Social Networks	5	1	10 b	-	1	10 E	7	1	8	100	*	11 K	5
My dad	4	3	4	20	5	*	8	5	*	-	4	3	12
Siblings	4	5	2	*	5	3	-	8 i	*	-	3	4	*
My grandparents	3	*	1	15	*	3	*	*	*	-	*	3	4
My kids	3	2	-	21	*	7 E	-	*	1	-	2	6	6
Other family members (e.g. cousins)	2	5	*	-	*	6 e	-	*	*	-	5	5	-
NET: Education institutions and professionals -----	15	16	14	35	15	15	11	15	1	100	16	20	17

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q40. What would you say has been the single most important type of support you received in your life that helped you succeed in life?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	421	85	72	13	112	95	33	104	48	0	93	119	46
Unweighted Total	470	82	62	10	157	122	31	154	73	1	88	112	40
Mentors, moral support	7	13	12	-	5	4	7	13 I	*	100	3	10	5
Schools and other educational institutions	5	3	2	20	7	7	2	2	*	-	9	7	7
Teachers	3	3	-	15	3	4	2	3	1	-	4	3	6
God, Spiritual support	6	4	4	-	8	8	8	6	9	-	6	6	6
Community groups and organizations	5	7	7	-	6	3	6	4	*	-	10	7	5
NET: Other -----	25	17	33	4	23	36 g	5	18	48 H	-	22	29 m	5
Myself (self determination, belief in self)	9	1	13	3	7	13	4	4	6	-	6	16	4
Financial support	8	6	14	1	6	13	2	3	24 h	-	9	9	2
Motivational support	7	8	6	1	9	7	-	10	17	-	7	3	*
Emotional support, unconditional love	5	3	1	-	4	12	-	3	14	-	4	5	-
DK/NA	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q41. Outside of immediate family members, who do you consider to be your mentors, teachers or guides in life?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	622	322	170	16	36	77	47	83	6	112	19	55	62	94	554	64	119	104	127	172	100
Unweighted Total	514	258	126	11	54	65	53	76	6	51	23	35	39	80	472	35	87	130	135	96	66
Friend	47	45	49	35	51	51	44	49 _k	33	49 _k	14	44	64	47	46	52	37	40	69 _{QRT}	36	58
Religious leader	25	18	30	28	33	36	20	24	13	16	13	14	11	47 _m	27	9	12	12	21	30 _{qr}	47 _{QRS}
Employer/co-worker	23	29	15	15	19	17	39 _L	25	68	38 _L	15	8	13	15	23	17	16	43 _{QstU}	20	24	10
Relative (uncle/aunt/cousin/grandparent)	19	19	18	10	48 _{bcf}	12	32 _L	17	19	22	14	6	13	24	21	3	23	22	28	12	14
Teacher in school/college/university	17	17	14	77 _{BCEF}	23	12	11	11	1	15	43	25	18	14	16	32	25 _t	21	17	8	20
Sports/recreation coach	6	3	12 _B	-	*	5	4	5	-	3	*	-	6	10	6	*	7	*	7	9 _{ru}	*
Counsellor/social worker/case worker	5	2	12 _{BeF}	-	*	*	2	2	-	4	-	*	34 _N	*	5	2	1	3	17 _{QRTU}	1	1
Immediate Family	4	2	1	-	34 _{BCF}	6	6	2	-	*	-	3	3	*	5	*	6	4	5	2	5
Godmother	2	2	3	2	*	2	10	*	12	2	*	-	-	2	2	2	*	4	5	1	1
Other	23	20	30	6	36	18	13	15	67	17	28	32	46	25	24	17	26	30	26	20	14
DK/NA	10	15 _{CE}	5	15	*	3	6	12	-	16	43 _{Gh}	16	5	6	9	21	16 _s	10	3	9	13

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q41. Outside of immediate family members, who do you consider to be your mentors, teachers or guides in life?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	283	339	578	28	137	185	190	86	24	86	112	142	90	191	211	180	121	102
Unweighted Total	514	200	314	469	31	24	99	125	183	70	75	88	130	95	110	170	163	111	61
Friend	47	41	52	50 E	14	54	38	54 g	40	47	49	36	63 LN	38	45	39	50	52	54
Religious leader	25	20	28	26	8	30	17	29 g	25	13	21	28	21	24	27	26	29	15	23
Employer/co-worker	23	20	24	23	18	-	28	27	39 j	11	5	22	22	27 K	30 K	21	29 s	29	10
Relative (uncle/aunt/ cousin/grandparent)	19	18	20	20	10	15	17	23	21	19	22	17	19	30 o	14	22 s	25 s	17	6
Teacher in school/ college/university	17	16	19	16	40 d	17	9	19	26 G	36 g	11	9	23	17	20	21	22	10	6
Sports/recreation coach	6	10 C	2	5	-	8	8	2	4	*	3	10 o	3	14 kmo	2	9	4	5	2
Counsellor/social worker/ case worker	5	*	8 B	5	*	14 g	1	3	1	-	1	5	14 KN	3	-	1	3	18 PQS	*
Immediate Family	4	6	3	4	7	8	4	3	1	1	8	2	2	6	4	5	5	4	2
Godmother	2	2	3	2	2	-	1	3	6	5	*	6	1	1	3	3	3	1	1
Other	23	25	22	24	7	37	21	19	19	13	11	30	31 k	29	17	23	21	26	27
DK/NA	10	14	7	9	24	9	11	9	10	4	25 Mno	13	3	8	7	10	9	10	11

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q41. Outside of immediate family members, who do you consider to be your mentors, teachers or guides in life?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	622	306	90	43	20	158	293	182	176	46	76	33	52	230	391	231	113	47	272	343
Unweighted Total	514	271	61	38	17	119	259	135	118	21	39	34	45	232	281	180	63	37	260	251
Friend	47	48	45	41	77	46	55 LM	61 LM	49 lm	45	52 l	22	27	42	50	47	63	37	47	46
Religious leader	25	24	33	25	23	22	26 j	26	23 j	9	26	33 j	11	19	28	34 q	15	26	28	22
Employer/co-worker	23	25	12	53 BCF	33	14	25	22	23	44 i	17	16	25	21	23	19	18	58 PQ	26	20
Relative (uncle/aunt/ cousin/grandparent)	19	19	19	24	36	18	27 jL	25 l	15	7	17	*	17	18	20	25 R	18 r	*	17	19
Teacher in school/ college/university	17	15	16	36	25	16	19	20	17	12	24	28	13	13	20	19	26	6	16	19
Sports/recreation coach	6	5	6	*	15	6	7	9	3	7	2	-	10	4	6	6	5	13	3	7
Counsellor/social worker/ case worker	5	6	1	4	14	2	9	13 GM	-	-	-	5	*	9 o	2	3	1	-	9 T	1
Immediate Family	4	5	*	5	*	6	7	4	2	6	*	2	4	5	3	5	*	1	3	5
Godmother	2	3	1	8	*	*	2	3	1	-	2	3	6	3	2	2	1	3	3	2
Other	23	26 E	18	29 e	3	22 e	18	20	24	26	18	39 g	32	38 O	15	21 q	5	10	34 T	16
DK/NA	10	8	14 d	*	-	13 d	6	6	14	24	11	12	5	9	10	10	15	4	8	11

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q41. Outside of immediate family members, who do you consider to be your mentors, teachers or guides in life?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	622	19	30	107	221	210	20	362	205	56	296	60	90	46	55	39
Unweighted Total	514	31	24	85	135	210	17	321	165	27	258	69	60	44	41	16
Friend	47	25	47	56	48	43	27	44	50	56	53 L	21	43	54 l	36	61
Religious leader	25	17	31	26	31	15	65 f	21	30	25	23	39 o	27	20	14	47
Employer/co-worker	23	6	23	37 B	19	21	25	24	20	25	30	22	18	13	20	3
Relative (uncle/aunt/ cousin/grandparent)	19	22	19	25	13	18	12	18	22	14	23	20	10	24	18	18
Teacher in school/ college/university	17	36	47 E	23	14	13	18	16	20	17	16	35 Np	15	4	31 n	2
Sports/recreation coach	6	15	-	13	4	4	12	7	4	2	2	6	19 K	-	12	*
Counsellor/social worker/ case worker	5	5	-	2	2	10	*	2	1	36 HI	7 mn	4	1	*	1	3
Immediate Family	4	*	-	1	2	6	-	4	6	*	4	8	*	12 M	3	8
Godmother	2	5	-	5	1	3	2	2	3	*	4	*	2	3	*	-
Other	23	23	33 d	7	16	35	69	19	23	52 h	24	39 n	29	9	28	10
DK/NA	10	26	*	9	12	9	4	9	12	10	5	20 M	*	22 M	16 m	23

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q41. Outside of immediate family members, who do you consider to be your mentors, teachers or guides in life?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	156	164	167	134	154	220	248	260	243	117	404	217	226	114	241	228	34	107
Unweighted Total	514	113	175	151	71	134	226	149	250	186	72	291	220	190	91	198	187	15	100
Friend	47	39	57 bD	32	63 bD	58 g	40	47	39	42	74 IJ	50	42	43	47	45	51	40	44
Religious leader	25	19	28	24	27	29	28	19	22	25	30	30 M	15	20	32	29	25	9	17
Employer/co-worker	23	20	25	31	12	19	23	24	20	28	18	21	26	32 O	14	24	25	11	20
Relative (uncle/aunt/ cousin/grandparent)	19	22	27	17	9	29	18	15	19	21	17	16	26	16	12	16	19	5	28
Teacher in school/ college/university	17	23	21	12	13	8	21	19	22	18	6	13	25 l	14	20	17	13	1	34 pQR
Sports/recreation coach	6	10 de	7	2	3	*	8 F	6	4	9	2	5	6	9 O	2	9	4	-	3
Counsellor/social worker/ case worker	5	2	3	*	15 D	1	3	8 f	2	1	18 IJ	7 m	1	11 O	2	1	12 PS	-	*
Immediate Family	4	6	6	2	2	9	3	2	4	4	3	2	8 l	1	2	1	5	4	8
Godmother	2	2	4	*	2	3	4	1	*	3	4	2	2	3	2	3	3	-	*
Other	23	17	19	29	30	15	22	30	31 J	17	21	23	25	26	16	16	31 p	20	24
DK/NA	10	8	8	14	9	11	11	8	12	11	4	8	13	5	21 N	9	6	35 q	12

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q41. Outside of immediate family members, who do you consider to be your mentors, teachers or guides in life?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
		(A)	(B)	(C)																(D)
Total	622	88	416	118	443	139	40	135	241	228	107	191	323	117	276	226	144	163	289	
Unweighted Total	514	76	332	106	354	115	45	106	156	239	77	149	283	83	253	170	136	158	200	
Friend	47	42	48	49	49	36	59	34	57 Hj	41	59	45	44	28	52 n	51 n	42	50	51	
Religious leader	25	17	23	35	33 FG	5	*	22	24	28	18	18	31 l	19	22	30	13	21	34 Q	
Employer/co-worker	23	17	23	27	21	29	21	24	21	26	28	25	20	21	19	28	24	26	22	
Relative (uncle/aunt/ cousin/grandparent)	19	17	20	18	20	18	20	23	18	20	22	17	19	7	18	27 N	12	24	20	
Teacher in school/ college/university	17	9	19	16	18	16	16	16	17	19	16	14	19	7	18	21	14	23	16	
Sports/recreation coach	6	2	7	2	4	12 eg	*	4	8	4	5	2	7	12	4	4	1	6	5	
Counsellor/social worker/ case worker	5	*	6	3	6	1	-	4	8 j	2	3	*	8 L	16 OP	1	2	13 RS	2	2	
Immediate Family	4	2	5	4	3	7	8	3	7	2	2	6	4	2	4	5	1	3	6	
Godmother	2	*	1	8	2	3	*	*	2	4	1	1	3	*	2	3	2	2	3	
Other	23	11	26 b	23	26	18	14	29	20	25	16	21	27	47 OP	19	17	39 RS	16	19	
DK/NA	10	21	9	6	7	18 e	9	11	10	8	17	12	7	10	11	9	10	7	12	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q41. Outside of immediate family members, who do you consider to be your mentors, teachers or guides in life?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	622	110	134	39	113	164	62	136	95	0	87	204	99
Unweighted Total	514	75	92	33	142	139	33	140	91	1	77	140	64
Friend	47	45	40	30	32	57 E	76 E	35	51	-	43	49	59
Religious leader	25	9	20	51 BC	15	31	45 e	10	32 h	-	15	24	47 Kl
Employer/co-worker	23	21	20	18	36 G	24	5	22	20	-	39 M	23	9
Relative (uncle/aunt/ cousin/grandparent)	19	20	19	13	25	19	15	20	15	-	26	20	15
Teacher in school/ college/university	17	20	8	31	27	15	13	20	4	100	30	15	20
Sports/recreation coach	6	6	16 d	*	2	3	-	5	4	100	3	10 M	*
Counsellor/social worker/ case worker	5	*	1	-	3	14 eg	2	1	21 H	-	3	2	1
Immediate Family	4	5	6	8	6	*	2	8	2	-	2	3	5
Godmother	2	3	1	2	1	4	-	*	6	-	5	1	1
Other	23	30	20	30	26	26	4	35	42	-	17	14	15
DK/NA	10	19	7	24	8	6	7	12	5	-	15	7	13

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q42. Have you yourself had the opportunity to serve as a mentor, teacher or guide to someone else?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	622	322	170	16	36	77	47	83	6	112	19	55	62	94	554	64	119	104	127	172	100
Unweighted Total	514	258	126	11	54	65	53	76	6	51	23	35	39	80	472	35	87	130	135	96	66
Yes	81	77	90 _b	85	100 _{BF}	72	75	82	99	74	76	73	94	87	82	84	76	82	84	87	75
No	17	21 _E	10	-	*	28 _E	25	18	-	26	24	15	6	13	17	16	18	18	16	11	25 _t
DK/NA	2	2	-	15	-	*	-	*	1	-	-	12 _H	-	-	2	1	6	*	*	1	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q42. Have you yourself had the opportunity to serve as a mentor, teacher or guide to someone else?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	283	339	578	28	137	185	190	86	24	86	112	142	90	191	211	180	121	102
Unweighted Total	514	200	314	469	31	24	99	125	183	70	75	88	130	95	110	170	163	111	61
Yes	81	81	82	81	89	75	85	79	86	100 FGHI	76	82	80	85	82	86 Q	70	85 q	90 q
No	17	17	17	18	11	25	10	21	14	-	21	18	20	15	14	11	30 PrS	15	8
DK/NA	2	2	1	2	*	-	5 hi	*	*	*	3	*	-	*	3	3	*	*	2

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q42. Have you yourself had the opportunity to serve as a mentor, teacher or guide to someone else?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	622	306	90	43	20	158	293	182	176	46	76	33	52	230	391	231	113	47	272	343
Unweighted Total	514	271	61	38	17	119	259	135	118	21	39	34	45	232	281	180	63	37	260	251
Yes	81	80	80	90	96 _b	80	81 _J	80 _J	78 _J	46	89 _{ij}	96 _{ghIJm}	80 _J	82	81	79	78	100 _{PQ}	91 _T	74
No	17	20 _e	20	10	4	14	18 _L	19 _L	18 _L	39 _{gIKL}	11	4	20 _L	15	18	20	22	-	8	24 _S
DK/NA	2	*	*	-	-	6 _b	1	1	4	15 _{gi}	-	*	-	3	1	1	*	*	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q42. Have you yourself had the opportunity to serve as a mentor, teacher or guide to someone else?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	622	19	30	107	221	210	20	362	205	56	296	60	90	46	55	39
Unweighted Total	514	31	24	85	135	210	17	321	165	27	258	69	60	44	41	16
Yes	81	71	81	80	82	81	98	77	85	96 h	83 P	91 oP	89 oP	93 oP	68	40
No	17	29	19	20	17	16	2	21 J	15 j	*	15 n	8	11	1	32 lmN	60 KLMN
DK/NA	2	*	-	*	1	3	-	2	-	4	2	1	-	5	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q42. Have you yourself had the opportunity to serve as a mentor, teacher or guide to someone else?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	156	164	167	134	154	220	248	260	243	117	404	217	226	114	241	228	34	107
Unweighted Total	514	113	175	151	71	134	226	149	250	186	72	291	220	190	91	198	187	15	100
Yes	81	85	80	82	79	71	84 f	86 f	77	84	85	83	79	84	83	80	85	70	80
No	17	15	16	17	21	29 GH	16	11	19	16	15	16	18	16	14	17	15	30	20
DK/NA	2	*	4	1	-	*	*	4	4	-	*	1	3	*	2	4 q	*	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q42. Have you yourself had the opportunity to serve as a mentor, teacher or guide to someone else?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	622	88	416	118	443	139	40	135	241	228	107	191	323	117	276	226	144	163	289	
Unweighted Total	514	76	332	106	354	115	45	106	156	239	77	149	283	83	253	170	136	158	200	
Yes	81	85	82	76	84	73	82	88	77	82	82	78	83	84	84	77	87	87	78	
No	17	12	18	18	14	27e	18	7	22H	17	18	17	17	9	16	23n	13	11	22r	
DK/NA	2	3	*	6c	2	*	-	5IJ	1	*	*	5M	*	8op	*	*	*	2	*	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q42. Have you yourself had the opportunity to serve as a mentor, teacher or guide to someone else?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	622	110	134	39	113	164	62	136	95	0	87	204	99
Unweighted Total	514	75	92	33	142	139	33	140	91	1	77	140	64
Yes	81	84	81	71	74	90 _e	77	75	92 _h	100	85	83	74
No	17	10	19	29	26 _F	9	23 _f	20	8	-	15	16	26
DK/NA	2	6	-	-	*	1	-	5	-	-	*	1	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
TOTAL	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
NET: My employment and/ or financial security	73	70	80 Bd	57	72	73	79	69	72	67	61	74	88	78	74	66	80 tU	77 U	78 U	70 u	56
Financial security / wealth	33	30	41 bdf	19	40	23	28	40 k	41	28	20	29	38	45	32	35	32 U	37 U	35 U	42 U	8
Successful and satisfying career	27	26 d	27	9	30	37 D	31	29	21	21	30	26	49 N	17	27	30	35 rsT	24	24	21	35 t
Own, and maintain property (ie. house/ condo etc)	15	14 d	14 d	1	28 bcd	21 D	16 i	13	*	19 I	11	9	8	15	15	9	8	16 q	18 Q	16 q	19 Q
Start my own business	12	13	13	12	7	11	21 HL	4	12	21 HL	9	7	6	17	12	17	10	17 U	19 qu	12 U	3
Attain my desired career	12	11	14	18	9	10	17 K	6	8	13 k	1	17 K	7	18	12	11	22 rSTU	13 t	11	5	7
Achieve my retirement goals	4	2	2	7	2	20 BCDE	5 k	4	-	1	*	1	5	1	5	-	*	*	5 Qr	7 QR	9 QR
NET: My family	57	55	52	67	78 BC	63	64 h	48	74 h	52	68 h	50	72 N	42	56	65	33	53 Q	68 QRt	55 Q	78 QRT
Raise a family (ie. sucessful children)	26	26	20	36	35	36 c	27	28	37	18	30	31	29	15	25	33	6	18 Q	28 Qr	31 QR	47 QRSt
Start my own family	10	11	6	27 Cf	18 c	7	18 h	6	*	19 Hik	5	8	9	5	10	14	13 T	14 T	13 T	3	11 T
Happy/healthy family relationships	10	9	14	-	7	9	7	13	21	7	5	8	14	13	9	16	7	6	13 r	14 qr	7
Support my family	10	9	11	*	14	11	14 h	5	13	10	10	6	19 n	7	10	3	8	11	15 U	9	5

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
 What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

	REGION												PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
TOTAL	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Steady marriage/ companionship/ partnership	9	7	11	9	13	10	13 K	7	11	6	*	8	11	10	8	13	5	10	12 q	8	10
Being a good parent	5	5	4	4	3	4	4	6	15	4	5	5	6	4	5	4	1	5 Q	5 Q	2	13 QT
Become a parent	4	5	3	9	4	1	4	2	*	6 GHJL	19 GHJL	1	2	3	3	12 o	3	3	3	1 QRST	13
Provide secure, warm and affectionate home environment	4	5	4	1	*	1	7	5	-	4	2	9 k	4	5	4	8	2	7 qu	6 u	4	1
Bringing myself / family to Canada	3	3 C	*	-	-	11 BC	1	2	-	3 g	13 GHJL	*	*	-	2	6	-	-	*	*	17 ST
NET: Supporting the Black community -----	36	39 e	33	57 CE	22	32	41	36	41	38	30	50	17	42 M	37	28	39 SU	56 QSTU	24	38 su	23
Help others / make a difference	13	16	11	9	8	15	13	15	5	13	21	23 i	5	14	14	6	16	19 s	10	12	10
Affect change in my community/ the world	11	14 e	9	23 e	1	10	13	18	26	13	11	8	4	10	11	13	12 u	19 SU	7	14 U	3
Giving back to others	10	10	11	23 f	6	3	9	10	11	11	4	14	7	13	10	7	10	19 QSTU	7	7	6
Be actively involved in my community	6	8	5	6	2	5	2	9 g	12	9	2	11	3	5	7 P	*	4	8	5	7	7
Have a positive impact on others	5	5	4	14	4	6	4	5 ghjkl	20 ghjkl	4	1	5	4	3	5	4	5	9 t	5	3	3
Produce positive content for the Black community (ie. media)	4	4	2	-	3	4	9	2	5	6	*	5	1	3	4	1	6	6	2	2	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
 T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
 What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Downtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
TOTAL	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Mentor youth in the Black community	3	3	2	4	*	4	2	5	-	5	*	3	-	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	3
Be a role model	2	2	3	*	*	4	*	3	-	5	2	1	*	4	3	1	4	3	3	1	1
A stronger Black community	2	2	4	1	*	3	*	*	-	5 gh	*	2	*	6 m	3	-	*	1	2	6 QRS	-
Engage / participate in politics	2	2	2	-	*	1	*	*	-	5 GH	*	7 gh	4	2	2	2	3	4 T	1	*	3
Advocate for the Black community (ie. against racism, etc.)	2	2	1	-	*	5	1	3	-	2	*	1	3	1	2	-	3	2	*	2	2
Contribute to black culture	2	3 c	*	5	*	*	2	4	-	4	*	2	*	*	2	-	1	2	1	3	1
NET: My personal goals, ambitions	27	24	34 b	19	21	34	23	25	20	17	29	35 j	24	36	29	17	35 R	19	28	27	27
Achieve life goals	11	10	16 b	4	6	9	12	9	8	6	1	23 HIJK	12	16	11	8	22 RSTU	8	10	11	4
Religious/spiritual fulfillment	8	5	11 B	8	9	12	5	3	2	5	2	8	7	13	8	6	3	6	7	11 Q	12 q
Leave a legacy	5	5	3	15	3	7	4	6	2	6	2	4	*	4	5 p	1	5	4	6 u	6 u	1
Move somewhere	3	3	3	-	*	2	6 j	2	3	1	11 HJl	2	3	3	3	2	3	2	6 Rt	2	-
Live a long life	2	2	2	-	4	1	-	1	-	1	13 HJ	-	2	2	2	-	1	1	*	2	7 QRST

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
 T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
 What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
TOTAL	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Independence, self-sufficient	2	1	2	-	4	4	*	3	4	1	*	-	2	3	2	-	3	1	2	1	5
Being able to pursue my interests	2	2	1	1	*	1	5	5	-	-	-	1	*	2	2	-	*	2	1	2	4
NET: My self-contentment	25	25	29 f	27	18	15	14	33 GI	4	24	28 i	27 i	36	28	25	20	30 Ru	19	24	31 Ru	17
Achieve happiness	15	16 f	16 f	18	13	6	8	25 GI	*	18 gI	15 i	14	29 N	10	15	16	19 U	12	19 U	15	8
Achieve good health	8	6	13 BD	1	11	9	4	7	*	9 l	5	1	8	17	9	4	6	2	8 r	16 QRSu	7
Be happy / comfortable with who I am	4	5	2	10	1	3	3	6	3	3	11	4	-	3	4	2	6	5	3	4	3
Be a good person (ie. integrity)	2	2	2	-	*	1	*	2	*	*	3 GHijk	10	2	2	2	*	4 T	3 T	1	*	2
NET: My education pursuits	19	21	14	19	15	19	23	15	19	24	19	26	16	14	18	21	23 t	16	19	12	27 t
Complete education, whether college, undergrad or graduate	19	21	14	19	15	19	23	15	19	24	19	26	16	14	18	21	23 t	16	19	12	27 t
Travel	9	9	7	26 bcf	9	6	11	7	21	9	6	11	6	8	9	9	16 U	11 U	8	8 u	2
NET: My relationships	5	4	5	6	1	9	3	3	30 GHJKL	2	3	6	7	3	5 P	*	2	3	4	2	16 QRST
Surround myself with friends I can trust	5	4	5	6	1	9	3	3	30 GHJKL	2	3	6	7	3	5 P	*	2	3	4	2	16 QRST

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
 T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
TOTAL	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Other	3	4 EF	3	8	*	*	1	5	2	2	8	5	1	4	3	5	3	2	4	1	6
DK/NA	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
TOTAL	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
NET: My employment and/or financial security	73	79 C	68	73	72	78 J	73 J	74 J	72 J	55	51	77 K	84 KNO	72 K	71 K	74	73	73	70
Financial security / wealth	33	37 C	29	33	28	28	33 J	38 J	30 J	17	20	32	37 K	35 k	34 k	33	32	37	32
Successful and satisfying career	27	29	26	27	35	39 J	26	25	26	16	21	23	31	24	31	28	28	26	25
Own, and maintain property (ie. house/condo etc)	15	16	14	15 E	4	29 HIJ	17 IJ	12 J	8 J	1	17	23 mN	13	10	15	14	14	11	29 PQR
Start my own business	12	14	11	13	6	9	13	12	15	14	9	19 O	14	11	10	8	16 P	8	20 p
Attain my desired career	12	11	13	12	8	17	10	9	14	13	9	14	14	12	9	12	13	12	5
Achieve my retirement goals	4	4	5	4	7	6	4	4	4	5	*	*	1	4 l	11 KLMN	5 r	6 R	2	*
NET: My family	57	54	59	57	53	60 g	43	63 G	62 G	72 G	60	50	57	54	61	59	60	51	55
Raise a family (ie. successful children)	26	25	27	28 E	10	27	18	32 G	28 G	26	20	29	20	27	31 M	28 R	29 R	16	31 r
Start my own family	10	10	10	10	20	10	9	9	14	13	16 n	9	15 N	5	9	12	12	10	4
Happy/healthy family relationships	10	10	10	10	5	10	7	12	9	16	10	2	8	11 l	15 L	14 R	9	6	8
Support my family	10	7	12	10	8	13	7	11	9	7	7	8	12	10	9	5	11	16 P	10

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
TOTAL	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Steady marriage/ companionship/ partnership	9	11	7	9	8	5	7	10	7	22 FGHI	6	7	7	9	12	10 S	11 S	7	1
Being a good parent	5	6	4	4	9	-	4	6	6	9	2	2	4	5	7 k	5 S	6 S	6 S	*
Become a parent	4	2	5	3	9	8 h	4	2	4	7	12 LMNO	5	2	1	4	2	3	5	10 Pq
Provide secure, warm and affectionate home environment	4	5	3	4	2	3	2	6	4	6	2	2	3	6 l	5	4	5	3	3
Bringing myself / family to Canada	3	1	3 B	2	-	15 HIJ	-	1	1	3 I	12 LMO	1	*	-	4 LM	1	5 PR	*	7 PR
NET: Supporting the Black community -----	36	35	37	35	54 D	15	39 F	40 F	41 F	46 F	29	44 O	40 O	39 O	29	35	36	35	37
Help others / make a difference	13	12	14	13	21	6	13	17	12	14	11	16	17	13	9	11	14	15	15
Affect change in my community/ the world	11	11	12	12	12	3	11 f	12 f	16 F	23 Fgh	6	14	12	15	9	12	13	11	8
Giving back to others	10	10	9	9	21 d	2	10	12 F	12 f	10	8	11	10	13	7	9	10	13 S	2
Be actively involved in my community	6	7	6	6	12	1	4	8 F	12 FG	9	5	5	5	7	8	8	6	6	4
Have a positive impact on others	5	5	5	5	14 D	-	9 H	2	7 h	4	4	5	5	4	5	6	4	6	2

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
TOTAL	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Produce positive content for the Black community (ie. media)	4	2	4	3	12	2	3	3	5	6	3	7	4	4	1	3	4	4	*
Mentor youth in the Black community	3	2	4b	3	5	*	5j	2	3	*	2	3	3	5o	2	4	2	2	2
Be a role model	2	3	2	2	2	1	4	2	1	6i	4	1	2	4	2	1	4pS	4	*
A stronger Black community	2	2	2	2	*	5	1	3	1	1	3	6MNO	2	2	1	1	3	*	7PR
Engage / participate in politics	2	2	2	2	*	-	2	2	3	1	3	4o	1	3o	*	2	1	2	6
Advocate for the Black community (ie. against racism, etc.)	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	3I	*	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	2
Contribute to black culture	2	2	2	2	2	-	3	1	3	2	3	3	1	1	2	1	2	1	4
NET: My personal goals, ambitions	27	29	26	27E	11	26	35HIj	25	23	20	20	25	28	31	29	25	33S	29	17
Achieve life goals	11	14C	9	11	10	15	14	8	9	7	7	14	10	11	12	12	14S	11	3
Religious/spiritual fulfillment	8	6	9	8E	1	3	8f	9F	7	11f	2	7	9k	10k	8	6	9	10	4
Leave a legacy	5	5	4	5e	*	1	7fh	3	7fh	6	4	2	3	7	6	5	4	6	4

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
TOTAL	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Move somewhere	3	4	2	3	-	-	4	3	3	1	*	1	3	4k	3	3	4S	3	*
Live a long life	2	2	2	1	-	5i	1	2	*	-	7lmno	3	*	2	1	*	2P	2	7Pqr
Independence, self-sufficient	2	2	2	2	*	2	4h	1	1	*	1	2	2	4O	*	*	3p	3	*
Being able to pursue my interests	2	1	2	2	*	-	2	2	1	1	*	1	1	3	1	2	1	2	*
NET: My self-contentment	25	24	25	25	35	21	27j	28j	21	13	27	24	26	21	25	23	18	35PQ	30
Achieve happiness	15	14	15	15	26d	16	17	16	11	9	16	16	17	12	14	16	12	22Q	12
Achieve good health	8	9	8	9	5	1	10FJ	11FJ	8f	2	5	8	7	6	13kmN	8	5	11	14
Be happy / comfortable with who I am	4	4	4	4	6	4	4	3	4	4	10lmno	3	4	3	3	3	4	6	2
Be a good person (ie. integrity)	2	2	1	2	-	-	1	3gj	3Gj	*	1	1	3O	3o	1	1	1	3	4p
NET: My education pursuits	19	16	21	19	20	9	23f	16	23f	25	21	13	16	17	24l	19	20	19	14
Complete education, whether college, undergrad or graduate	19	16	21	19	20	9	23f	16	23f	25	21	13	16	17	24l	19	20	19	14
Travel	9	6	12B	9	22D	8	13H	6	10	8	8	7	9	15o	6	12	7	9	8

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
TOTAL	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
NET: My relationships	5	4	5	5	-	5	4	5	6	5	*	8 Km	3	4	7 K	7 r	4	2	7 r
Surround myself with friends I can trust	5	4	5	5	-	5	4	5	6	5	*	8 Km	3	4	7 K	7 r	4	2	7 r
Other	3	2	4	3	4	2	4	4 j	1	*	5	5	1	4	2	2	4	2	4
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	2	*	-	1	*	*	*	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
TOTAL	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
NET: My employment and/or financial security	73	76 F	78 F	79 f	60	61	76	77	76	76	78	79	74	79 O	69	71	67	66	67	79 S
Financial security / wealth	33	33	38	30	47	27	34	34	32	23	32	28	38	36	31	31	25	45 Q	28	37 S
Successful and satisfying career	27	27	25	48 BCeF	26	20	28	25	27	27	33	42 ghi	29	30	26	26	24	25	21	33 S
Own, and maintain property (ie. house/condo etc)	15	15	20	11	16	13	20 IKLM	24 IKLM	13	16	11	9	10	12	17	21 Q	10	13	10	19 S
Start my own business	12	10	22 BEf	21 bE	5	11	8	9	19 GHJ	10	20 Gh	14	10	14	11	9	18 pR	4	13	12
Attain my desired career	12	14 EF	14 ef	20 EF	3	4	11	12	15	26 Ghi	12	11	13	15 o	10	9	12	6	12	12
Achieve my retirement goals	4	7 dEF	-	2	*	1	7 IKl	7 Ik	2	-	2	2	5	2	5 n	7 Q	1	8 q	2	6 S
NET: My family	57	51	58	57	82 Bcd	65 B	57	58	51	49	52	65	63	53	59	58	62	52	60	54
Raise a family (ie. successful children)	26	25	19	25	46 BCd	30 c	28 IJ	30 IJ	18	11	19	31 ij	33 IJ	18	31 N	32	31	22	28	24
Start my own family	10	9	10	19 bE	2	14 e	7	6	10	20 ghi	7	23 GHik	12	12	9	7	11	15	11	10
Happy/healthy family relationships	10	10	4	7	9	16 C	10	9	6	2	7	10	21 GHIJK	10	10	11	10	7	7	13 S
Support my family	10	9	18 BDF	3	17	7	11	12	10	11	9	15	8	12	8	8	10	4	11	8

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
TOTAL	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Steady marriage/ companionship/ partnership	9	8	9	13	5	9	7	5	10	8	13	13	13	10	8	7	9	4	8	10
Being a good parent	5	4	5	4	7	7	5 H	3	4	3	6 i	10 hjm	2	3	5	6	4	2	4	5
Become a parent	4	2	6	1	1	8 Bd	3	3	3	5	4	*	1	5	4	4	4	*	5	3
Provide secure, warm and affectionate home environment	4	4	4	6	-	4	3	2	4	*	8	5	9 gHJ	5	3	2	4	7	2	5
Bringing myself / family to Canada	3	2	*	1	-	7 BCD	3 i	4 GI	1	1	-	-	-	-	4	6 QR	3	*	2	3
NET: Supporting the Black community -----	36	35	38	50 e	25	35	32	30	47 GHm	41	45 gh	38	32	35	37	33	42	40	44 T	29
Help others / make a difference	13	16	8	15	9	11	12	11	19 j	8	21	11	13	14	13	14	12	10	16	11
Affect change in my community/ the world	11	11	12	16	12	10	11	11	16 m	14	16	9	6	11	11	8	17 p	17	14	9
Giving back to others	10	10	10	11	6	9	8	10	16 GLm	12	16 L	2	7	6	12 N	10	16	8	10	9
Be actively involved in my community	6	5	6	14	3	7	4	5	7 J	*	8 j	9 j	10 J	3	8 N	8	10	3	9 t	4
Have a positive impact on others	5	5	3	6	6	7	5	5	5 k	7	1	9 k	4	5	5	3	5	12 p	6	4
Produce positive content for the Black community (ie. media)	4	3	3	5	*	4	3	3	3	7	1	13 GHIKM	1	5	3	2	3	4	5	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
TOTAL	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Mentor youth in the Black community	3	3	2	4	3	2	3	2	3	5	3	7h	4	4	2	2	2	9pq	4	2
Be a role model	2	2	6	*	2	2	2	2	3	2	4	4	*	2	3	2	4	-	3	2
A stronger Black community	2	1	2	4	-	5B	1	1	3	4m	3	*	*	3	2	1	2	4	4T	1
Engage / participate in politics	2	1	7BF	2	-	1	*	*	5GHm	1	6gh	3	1	1	3n	1	7PR	*	2	2
Advocate for the Black community (ie. against racism, etc.)	2	2	4	*	-	1	2	1	3m	-	4	*	*	1	2	2	1	5	3	1
Contribute to black culture	2	1	5b	5b	*	1	1	1	3	6	2	3	4gh	1	2	2	4	1	3t	1
NET: My personal goals, ambitions	27	29C	15	27	23	34C	34IKM	31ikm	21	27	18	32	18	31	25	29Q	17	32	29	26
Achieve life goals	11	12	6	8	7	15	12	10	12	24GHIKM	9	15	8	15O	9	8	8	14	11	12
Religious/spiritual fulfillment	8	8c	4	10	11	7	10ij	10j	5	1	5	16IJkm	5	5	9N	10	8	13	9	7
Leave a legacy	5	5	2	5	9	5	7Hk	3	3	3	2	8	2	7	3	4	3	3	6	3
Move somewhere	3	2	5	3	1	3	4	5	2	*	2	-	2	4	2	3	1	2	2	3
Live a long life	2	2	*	*	-	5BCD	2	2	1	-	2	*	*	1	2	4r	-	*	2	2
Independence, self-sufficient	2	2	3	*	*	3	2	2	2	-	2	*	2	2	2	3	1	-	3	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
TOTAL	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Being able to pursue my interests	2	3	-	*	*	1	3 i	3	*	-	1	2	*	1	2	3	-	4	1	2
NET: My self-contentment	25	26	23	26	30	21	24	28	27	21	27	22	25	28	23	24	24	11	23	27
Achieve happiness	15	18	11	10	16	12	16	20 g	15	12	10	13	11	19 o	13	14	13	9	14	16
Achieve good health	8	8	11	5	14	7	9	9	9 j	4	9	3	11	8	9	10	9	4	5	12 s
Be happy / comfortable with who I am	4	4	3	7	-	3	3	3	5	8	3	1	4	4	4	4	5	1	4	4
Be a good person (ie. integrity)	2	1	2	7 BCF	3	1	1	1	4 Gh	3	7 GHim	5 gh	1	3 o	1	1	1	*	3 T	1
NET: My education pursuits	19	19	15	11	37 bcd	20	16	15	19 K	33 GHIKm	10	22	17	17	19	19	21	13	20	17
Complete education, whether college, undergrad or graduate	19	19	15	11	37 bcd	20	16	15	19 K	33 GHIKm	10	22	17	17	19	19	21	13	20	17
Travel	9	10	10	7	6	9	9	8	10	18 k	5	13	11	12 o	7	8	5	11	10	8
NET: My relationships	5	5	1	3	15 C	7 C	5 k	5 k	3	6	2	5	12 gIK	5	5	7 q	2	6	5	4
Surround myself with friends I can trust	5	5	1	3	15 C	7 C	5 k	5 k	3	6	2	5	12 gIK	5	5	7 q	2	6	5	4
Other	3	3	3	5	1	3	3 h	1	3	-	2	6	2	2	4	4	3	4	4	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID						BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS		
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	Eafc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
TOTAL	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
DK/NA	*	*	*	-	-	1	*	*	*	-	-	2	1	*	*	1	*	-	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
TOTAL	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
NET: My employment and/or financial security	73	75	73	77 E	64	80	77	71	74	78	73	70	81 P	83 P	83 P	52
Financial security / wealth	33	25	33	34	29	34	51	32	33	40	34 P	37 P	39 P	32 p	30 p	11
Successful and satisfying career	27	22	27	26	27	30	33	28	23	42 i	26	35 M	17	31	33 m	37
Own, and maintain property (ie. house/condo etc)	15	3	20 b	19 b	14	12	12	15	13	19	18 No	11	15	6	9	25 No
Start my own business	12	10	17	18 E	8	14	17	11	15	17	11 P	19 P	16 p	10	13 p	3
Attain my desired career	12	19	15	10	8	16	11	10	16 h	9	8	8	10	30 KLMP	26 KLMP	4
Achieve my retirement goals	4	4	4	2	8 D	2	7	5	2	4	6 LNO	*	3	*	*	18 KLMNO
NET: My family	57	37	65 B	52	64 Bd	55	41	57	52	73 i	63 LO	45	51 o	54 o	33	80 LMNO
Raise a family (ie. successful children)	26	7	34 B	24 b	37 BD	17	20	27	21	37	29 LNO	15	28 lo	15	14	49 kLMNO
Start my own family	10	12	13	9	8	14	3	9	15 hj	3	12	9	7	13	8	13
Happy/healthy family relationships	10	1	9	9	12 b	10	9	11	7	12	11 O	6	12 O	10	2	6
Support my family	10	16	14	11	6	13	6	10	6	27 HI	12 P	10	8	7	5	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
TOTAL	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Steady marriage/ companionship/ partnership	9	6	4	11	6	9	11	8	9	15	9	6	11	12	4	13
Being a good parent	5	*	5	5	6	4	2	5	3	6	6	3	3	2	2	11
Become a parent	4	*	*	*	7 bcd	5	7	5	4	*	2	10 kmNO	2	1	3	11
Provide secure, warm and affectionate home environment	4	*	6	5	2	5	6	5	2	4	4	4	5	2	4	*
Bringing myself / family to Canada	3	2	-	1	7 D	-	-	4 I	*	1	*	7 KMN	1	1	-	28 KLMN
NET: Supporting the Black community -----	36	54 e	35	42	34	37	29	37	35	35	33 p	40 P	46 kP	44 P	39 P	13
Help others / make a difference	13	19	14	12	14	15	6	13	15	8	10	14	18	23 k	18	7
Affect change in my community/ the world	11	4	7	16	11	13	2	13	9	11	13	7	13	11	11	3
Giving back to others	10	16	18	18 E	8	7	3	9	10	13	11 p	8	12	14 p	9	1
Be actively involved in my community	6	14	9	7	8	3	3	7	3	14	7	4	11	5	3	5
Have a positive impact on others	5	11	2	7	3	6	2	6	4	3	4	3	12 kn	2	4	-
Produce positive content for the Black community (ie. media)	4	19 CDE	*	1	3	6	*	3	4	1	3	6	4	3	4	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
TOTAL	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Mentor youth in the Black community	3	7	3	*	3 d	4	2	3	3	*	3	*	3	5 l	5	-
Be a role model	2	18 CDE	5	2	1	3	*	3 I	*	3	2	4	6 n	*	4	-
A stronger Black community	2	*	4	3	1	1	16 F	2	3	*	2	7 kmo	1	5	1	-
Engage / participate in politics	2	4	5	3	2	1	*	2	2	3	1	3	4	*	6	-
Advocate for the Black community (ie. against racism, etc.)	2	-	*	3	2	2	*	2	2	*	1	2	4	-	3	1
Contribute to black culture	2	4	3	2	2	1	-	2	1	6	2	2	1	3	1	*
NET: My personal goals, ambitions	27	7	18	27 b	28 B	32	31	28	29	18	26	32	29	37	27	22

Achieve life goals	11	*	14 b	9	9	15	19	10	14	4	10	10	14 p	21 kP	17 P	1
Religious/spiritual fulfillment	8	6	2	11 c	10 c	5	*	8	8	2	9 O	8	8	4	2	7
Leave a legacy	5	1	3	5	3	7	5	6	3	4	6 p	3	4	4	3	*
Move somewhere	3	-	1	3	2	4	3	3	4	-	3	2	5	1	1	-
Live a long life	2	-	-	1	4	1	*	2 i	1	4	1	9 KMO	*	-	2	4

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
TOTAL	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Independence, self-sufficient	2	-	*	1	3	2	3	2	1	3	*	5 K	1	3	2	10
Being able to pursue my interests	2	*	*	2	3	1	-	1	2	3	2	*	1	4	1	4
NET: My self-contentment	25	28	16	23	25	29	20	23	27	33	25	27	22	23	25	19
Achieve happiness	15	28 Cde	8	12	13	20	12	13	16	22 h	15 p	17	15	8	20 p	6
Achieve good health	8	1	-	10 B	11 B	8	6	9	8	4	8	6	11	7	7	13
Be happy / comfortable with who I am	4	1	9 b	5	3	4	4	4	4	7	4	5	3	12 KMO	1	4
Be a good person (ie. integrity)	2	*	*	2	1	4	-	1	2	2	2	5 KMN	*	*	3	-
NET: My education pursuits	19	28	28	18	17	16	21	20	17	15	23 M	16 m	4	12	26 M	16
Complete education, whether college, undergrad or graduate	19	28	28	18	17	16	21	20	17	15	23 M	16 m	4	12	26 M	16
Travel	9	5	10	10	5	12	14	8	11	6	10 m	9	3	17 M	15 m	-
NET: My relationships	5	6	2	2	7 cd	4	8	6	3	3	3	4	11 KO	10 KO	*	15
Surround myself with friends I can trust	5	6	2	2	7 cd	4	8	6	3	3	3	4	11 KO	10 KO	*	15

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
TOTAL	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Other	3	20 CDE	2	2	4	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	7	6
DK/NA	*	-	-	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
TOTAL	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
NET: My employment and/ or financial security	73	78 d	73	68	73	76	76	68	78 K	72	62	68	81 L	74 O	58	72 R	75 R	47	81 pR
Financial security / wealth	33	38	31	31	31	31	34	33	36 k	34 k	20	31	36	39 O	28	35	29	18	39 r
Successful and satisfying career	27	28	31 d	22	28	36 gH	27	20	28	23	35 j	25	30	21	23	25	23	24	40 PQ
Own, and maintain property (ie. house/ condo etc)	15	20 C	10	13	19	23 GH	12	13	12	17	18	19 M	9	19	15	15	16	13	11
Start my own business	12	19 C	9	12	11	10	13	14	14	13	7	12	13	12	7	11	15	17	9
Attain my desired career	12	12	14	12	7	12	14	9	16 JK	9	4	6	20 L	6	6	8	14 r	2	17 pR
Achieve my retirement goals	4	2	3	4	10 BC	5	4	3	1	6 I	8 I	7 M	1	7	4	9 QrS	2	*	*
NET: My family	57	58	54	56	63	57	57	57	47	60 I	82 IJ	65 M	45	62	71 n	63 S	54	77 qS	44
Raise a family (ie. sucessful children)	26	24	26	22	35 d	28	26	26	14	33 I	44 I	37 M	9	34	43 n	36 QS	20	38 s	16
Start my own family	10	10	9	14	9	11	11	9	13 K	10 k	3	5	18 L	3	10 N	7	14 P	12	12
Happy/healthy family relationships	10	7	10	9	16	12	8	10	7	11	15	13 M	6	11	12	13 q	7	20	8
Support my family	10	10	6	13 C	12	6	9	13 f	9	6	21 IJ	11	8	15 O	9	6	14 PR	1	11

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
TOTAL	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Steady marriage/ companionship/ partnership	9	10	9	7	8	9	9	7	9	9	9	9	9	10	9	11 s	9	6	5
Being a good parent	5	4	7 e	5	2	6	4	4	2	7 I	8	7 M	1	6	6	6	6	-	3
Become a parent	4	5	2	6	3	3	4	5	6	3	3	4	4	1	5 N	2	3	29 PQS	3
Provide secure, warm and affectionate home environment	4	4	5	3	3	4	4	4	5	3	3	4	4	5	2	5	3	4	4
Bringing myself / family to Canada	3	4 CD	1	2 C	6 CD	7 GH	2 H	*	2	2	7 IJ	4	-	*	3 N	3 QS	*	23 PQS	1
NET: Supporting the Black community	36	38	34	44 E	26	32	37	39	43 JK	32	24	33	41 l	34	36	34	41 r	18	39 r
Help others / make a difference	13	12	14	14	13	11	14	14	17 j	10	10	12	16	13	14	12	13	5	18
Affect change in my community/ the world	11	10	10	18 bce	7	11	11	12	13	10	10	11	13	12	14	12	13	6	9
Giving back to others	10	14 dE	11	7	5	9	10	10	13 j	7	6	7	14 L	9	8	10	9	2	11
Be actively involved in my community	6	7	8	3	6	6	7	6	5	8	5	7	6	7	8	9 S	6	4	2
Have a positive impact on others	5	6	5	4	4	5	3	7	6	5	1	4	6	6	3	6	4	1	7

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
TOTAL	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Produce positive content for the Black community (ie. media)	4	3	2	5	4	3	4	4	5 J	1	3	2	6 I	2	2	2	5	-	4
Mentor youth in the Black community	3	2	2	3	5	1	2	5 Fg	4 k	3	1	3	3	3	4	4	3	5	1
Be a role model	2	2	3	3	1	1	3	3	4 K	2	*	2	3	2	3	1	3	-	4
A stronger Black community	2	2	1	5 C	1	1	2	4 g	3	2	2	3 m	1	3	1	2	4 S	-	1
Engage / participate in politics	2	3	2	2	-	1	2	3	1	2	3	2	2	1	*	*	4 P	-	2
Advocate for the Black community (ie. against racism, etc.)	2	2	1	3	1	2	2	2	3	1	*	1	3	*	1	1	2	-	3
Contribute to black culture	2	1	2	4 e	*	1	2	2	1	1	3	2	1	2	3	1	3 S	*	*
NET: My personal goals, ambitions	27	22	32 B	29	23	27	29	26	29	29	17	28	26	29	30	29	24	18	32
Achieve life goals	11	10	17 bDE	9	7	11	10	13	15 J	8	7	8	15 L	10	9	10	10	3	19 Pqr
Religious/spiritual fulfillment	8	3	10 B	10 B	6	7	9	7	5	10 i	10	11 M	3	11	15	9 R	9 R	*	6
Leave a legacy	5	4	3	9 Ce	2	5	3	7	4	6	3	6	4	7	5	5	5	-	6

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
TOTAL	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Move somewhere	3	2	5	2	1	4	3	2	2	5 ik	*	3	3	3	2	3	3	-	3
Live a long life	2	5 CD	1	1	2	3	2 h	1	3	2	*	3	1	*	2	1	*	15 PQS	2
Independence, self- sufficient	2	*	1	2	6 b	2	3	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	*	*	4 Q
Being able to pursue my interests	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	3 I	1	2 m	*	2	3	3	1	*	*
NET: My self-contentment -----	25	19	29 B	22	30	22	26	26	21	27	32	26	23	29	30	22	25	24	31 p
Achieve happiness	15	13	14	12	23 bd	12	13	20 fg	14	13	24 j	14	16	17 o	11	12	18 p	13	18
Achieve good health	8	5	12 BD	4	13 d	10	8	8	4	13 I	8	10 m	6	11	19 N	11 q	6	4	10
Be happy / comfortable with who I am	4	4	4	5	1	4	6 H	1	4	4	2	4	4	5	4	4	3	6	6
Be a good person (ie. integrity)	2	1	2	4 B	-	1	3	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	4 p
NET: My education pursuits -----	19	17	24 d	15	17	14	18	22	20	19	13	16	22	15	19	19	20	19	13
Complete education, whether college, undergrad or graduate	19	17	24 d	15	17	14	18	22	20	19	13	16	22	15	19	19	20	19	13
Travel	9	11	9	10	5	7	9	11	12 jk	7	4	6	13 L	9	7	7	10	10	11

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
TOTAL	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
NET: My relationships -----	5	2	5	5	9 B	6	4	5	2	5	13 IJ	6	4	3	4	8 QS	3	*	4
Surround myself with friends I can trust	5	2	5	5	9 B	6	4	5	2	5	13 IJ	6	4	3	4	8 QS	3	*	4
Other	3	1	4	3	2	2	3	4	4	2	1	3	2	3	6	3	2	6	3
DK/NA	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	1	*	-	*	*	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
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	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
TOTAL	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
NET: My employment and/or financial security	73	65	75	72	71	82 EG	64	70	73	74	65	82 KM	70	66	72	79 n	77 r	68	74
Financial security / wealth	33	36	33	32	30	38	36	34	31	35	28	40 km	31	26	33	37 n	32	31	37
Successful and satisfying career	27	23	27	30	27	27	28	24	33 hj	25	19	29 k	29 k	25	25	32	27	26	28
Own, and maintain property (ie. house/condo etc)	15	15	15	14	14	22 EG	6	14	14	15	20	15	13	18	13	17	15	10	17 R
Start my own business	12	10	13	12	14 G	12 g	3	17	11	12	14	13	12	10	13	14	12	13	13
Attain my desired career	12	9	12	12	10	14	16	12	9	14	13	11	11	9	12	13	13	12	11
Achieve my retirement goals	4	4	3	8 C	4	5	4	5	5	3	1	5 K	5 K	2	3	7 no	3	3	6 q
NET: My family	57	50	57	60	57	57	55	54	60	53	61	50	60 l	51	56	61	57	53	61
Raise a family (ie. successful children)	26	18	26	31 b	28	22	22	26	30 j	21	28	21	28	24	26	28	25	25	29
Start my own family	10	7	11	9	9	13	13	10	9	12	10	10	11	8	11	11	11	13	8
Happy/healthy family relationships	10	2	11 B	11	9	11	12	10	11	8	9	14 m	8	5	12	10	6	11	13 q
Support my family	10	9	11	6	9	12	7	10	11	8	11	4	13 L	13	8	11	12	11	8

Comparison Groups: BCD/EG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
TOTAL	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Steady marriage/ companionship/ partnership	9	7	8	12	6	14 E	10	7	7	11	6	8	10	2	10 N	10 n	8	9	9	
Being a good parent	5	1	5 b	6 b	5	6 g	1	7	4	3	1	7 K	5 k	5	6	3	4	6	5	
Become a parent	4	10 CD	4	2	4	3	4	*	5 h	6 H	9 Lm	2	4	2	4	5	4	4	5	
Provide secure, warm and affectionate home environment	4	1	5 b	2	4	5 g	*	4	5	3	4	5	3	2	3	6	3	4	5	
Bringing myself / family to Canada	3	7 C	1	5 C	4 F	*	-	1	4 HJ	2	7 LM	*	2 L	-	2	6 O	1	*	6 QR	
NET: Supporting the Black community -----	36	33	38	33	36	39	29	47 IJ	34	33	30	37	38	42	38 p	30	39	42 S	31	
Help others / make a difference	13	18 d	15 d	7	13	15	13	21 ij	12	11	13	12	14	18	13	12	13	18 s	11	
Affect change in my community/ the world	11	5	12	13	11	14	8	16 j	12	9	11	13	11	15	14 P	6	15 s	13	8	
Giving back to others	10	7	9	13	9	11	7	16 ij	8	7	9	9	11	11	9	9	10	11	9	
Be actively involved in my community	6	8	5	8	6	5	9	10 j	6	4	7	7	6	6	6	6	10 s	5	4	
Have a positive impact on others	5	2	5	6	4	6	7	6	4	4	3	6	5	4	5	6	5	6	4	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
 What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
TOTAL	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Produce positive content for the Black community (ie. media)	4	2	4	2	2	7e	1	3	3	5	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	5	2	
Mentor youth in the Black community	3	2	3	3	2	4	5	7IJ	2	1	3	4	2	3	2	3	5R	1	2	
Be a role model	2	*	3d	1	2	3	1	2	3	2	2	2	3	1	3	3	1	3	2	
A stronger Black community	2	2	3	1	2	2	3	3	1	3	*	2	3K	2	3	2	*	3q	3Q	
Engage / participate in politics	2	4	2	1	2	1	5	3	1	2	5m	3	1	3	2	1	2	3	2	
Advocate for the Black community (ie. against racism, etc.)	2	*	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	4	1	5	2	*	2	2	2	
Contribute to black culture	2	7CD	1	*	1	2	3	2	2	1	3	2	1	4	2p	*	3	1	1	
NET: My personal goals, ambitions	27	24	27	31	29	25	22	34i	24	28	27	29	26	34	24	30	27	28	27	

Achieve life goals	11	8	10	17c	10	14	14	17I	8	12	11	14	10	15	9	12	12	10	10	
Religious/spiritual fulfillment	8	3	8	9	11FG	1	3	8	10j	6	7	6	9	6	8	8	7	9	8	
Leave a legacy	5	2	6	3	5	4	5	6	5	5	5	6	4	8	4	5	5	4	5	
Move somewhere	3	3	3	3	2	4	3	2	2	4	1	4	3	5	3	1	3	5S	1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
 T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
 What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
TOTAL	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Live a long life	2	7 CD	1	1	3	-	1	1	1	3 hI	5 lM	2	1	*	1	5 NO	*	2 q	3 Q	
Independence, self-sufficient	2	1	2	1	2	2	-	2	2	1	1	*	3 L	3	2	2	2	2	2	
Being able to pursue my interests	2	-	2	1	1	2	2	3	1	2	*	1	2	1	1	3	1	*	3	
NET: My self-contentment	25	30 d	26 D	17	26	20	30	16	29 H	27 H	23	26	25	30	26	21	27	26	23	
Achieve happiness	15	20 d	17 D	8	15	14	19	12	19 h	14	14	14	16	24 OP	14	12	19	14	13	
Achieve good health	8	9	9	8	8	7	14	5	8	11 H	6	11	7	5	10	8	6	8	10	
Be happy / comfortable with who I am	4	3	4	4	4	3	5	2	6	3	5	4	3	2	5	3	5	5	3	
Be a good person (ie. integrity)	2	4 C	1	3	3 F	*	-	1	3	2	1	3 m	1	1	2	1	1	5 QS	1	
NET: My education pursuits	19	22	17	21	19	16	21	16	19	20	18	21	17	21	19	16	16	21	18	
Complete education, whether college, undergrad or graduate	19	22	17	21	19	16	21	16	19	20	18	21	17	21	19	16	16	21	18	
Travel	9	4	10	9	8	12	6	8	10	8	11	7	10	8	9	9	9	10	8	
NET: My relationships	5	*	5 B	8 B	5	4	10 ef	1	4	6 H	4	3	6	4	5	4	6	2	6	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
 T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
TOTAL	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Surround myself with friends I can trust	5	*	5 B	8 B	5	4	10 ef	1	4	6 H	4	3	6	4	5	4	6	2	6 R
Other	3	2	3	2	3	4	-	4	3	3	4	2	3	6	3	2	7 RS	2	2
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	-	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. what are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
what are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
TOTAL	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
NET: My employment and/ or financial security	73	86 D	78	61	73 G	70	53	81 J	77 j	43	74 M	72 M	56
Financial security / wealth	33	40 D	41 D	7	30 G	37 G	8	35	36	29	34 M	40 M	6
Successful and satisfying career	27	36 C	17	48 C	24	26	28	30	29	13	28	20	36 L
Own, and maintain property (ie. house/ condo etc)	15	12 d	23 BD	2	11	11	29 EF	12	12	-	10	18 k	20 k
Start my own business	12	14	16 D	4	12 G	14 G	3	12	19	-	14 M	13 M	3
Attain my desired career	12	16 C	6	15	20 FG	10	3	18	13	-	19 Lm	6	8
Achieve my retirement goals	4	*	7 B	4	1	6 E	11 E	*	6 h	-	*	6 K	9 K
NET: My family	57	40	58 B	77 BC	45	63 E	79 Ef	40	72 H	80 h	47	56	79 KL
Raise a family (ie. sucessful children)	26	14	26 b	43 BC	10	33 E	49 E	13	22	50 h	10	33 K	47 Kl
Start my own family	10	9	11	17	18 Fg	5	7	12	15	-	17 L	5	12
Happy/healthy family relationships	10	10	13	3	4	15 E	10	9	11	15	3	15 K	7
Support my family	10	6	9	6	13	14 g	4	7	21 H	14	14 m	8	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
TOTAL	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Steady marriage/ companionship/ partnership	9	11	10	18	5	9	6	6	15	29	9	7	9
Being a good parent	5	4	4	17 bc	2	3	10	3	5	*	3	3	13 kL
Become a parent	4	1	*	15 bC	5	3	13 f	5	5	-	*	1	14 KL
Provide secure, warm and affectionate home environment	4	7	4	*	2	5	1	3	7	14	6 M	4	*
Bringing myself / family to Canada	3	-	*	11 C	-	*	20 F	-	-	-	-	*	18 L
NET: Supporting the Black community -----	36	44 cD	31	21	49 FG	33	24	41	29	32	56 LM	33	23
Help others / make a difference	13	16	10	9	19	12	11	17	9	6	18	12	10
Affect change in my community/ the world	11	15	10	6	16 G	12 G	1	15	7	-	16 M	13 M	3
Giving back to others	10	16 D	8 d	*	13 f	6	9	7	4	14	26 LM	8	5
Be actively involved in my community	6	5	8	7	6	5	8	4	1	11	9	8	7
Have a positive impact on others	5	6 d	4	*	7	4	5	5	5	14	8	4	3
Produce positive content for the Black community (ie. media)	4	4	1	3	7 g	3	2	6	3	*	6	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
TOTAL	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Mentor youth in the Black community	3	1	2	-	3	4	5	3	4	14	1	3	3
Be a role model	2	3	3	-	4 F	1	2	3	2	-	5	2	1
A stronger Black community	2	*	5	-	1	4 e	-	1	7 H	-	1	3	-
Engage / participate in politics	2	2	*	8 C	5 FG	1	*	1	*	-	7 L	1	3
Advocate for the Black community (ie. against racism, etc.)	2	1	*	5	4	2	1	2	*	*	3	1	3
Contribute to black culture	2	*	3 b	3	3	1	-	1	*	-	3	2	1
NET: My personal goals, ambitions	27	33	28	27	24	28	28	35	26	25	17	28 K	28

Achieve life goals	11	21 CD	12	3	10	9	5	21 I	7	11	8	12	4
Religious/spiritual fulfillment	8	4	6	17 BC	6	11 e	9	4	7	-	6	10	13
Leave a legagcy	5	7	6	-	3	7	1	7	8	13	2	6 M	*
Move somewhere	3	2	7 b	-	2	2	-	3	6	-	1	3	-
Live a long life	2	2	1	4	-	1	9 F	2	*	-	*	1	8 KL

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
TOTAL	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Independence, self-sufficient	2	1	1	6	2	1	4	2	2	-	1	*	5
Being able to pursue my interests	2	*	1	4	2	1	3	1	*	-	*	2	4
NET: My self-contentment	25	25 _d	28 _D	12	25	28	20	29	28	14	18	28 _k	17
Achieve happiness	15	16	15	10	16	18 _g	8	19	20	13	12	15	8
Achieve good health	8	4	16 _{BD}	*	5	10	10	7	11	-	1	13 _K	7
Be happy / comfortable with who I am	4	5	4	-	6	3	5	5	3	*	6	3	3
Be a good person (ie. integrity)	2	4 _C	1	2	3 _f	*	2	5 _I	*	-	1	1	2
NET: My education pursuits	19	17	14	23	22	16	29	20	12	20	18	17	27
Complete education, whether college, undergrad or graduate	19	17	14	23	22	16	29	20	12	20	18	17	27
Travel	9	5	7	3	20 _{FG}	9 _g	1	16	8	-	10 _m	8 _m	2
NET: My relationships	5	5	2	11	1	4	19 _{EF}	2	4	54 _{HI}	3	2	14 _{KL}
Surround myself with friends I can trust	5	5	2	11	1	4	19 _{EF}	2	4	54 _{HI}	3	2	14 _{KL}

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
TOTAL	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Other	3	3	1	6	2	4	6	1	4	12	6 1	2	5
DK/NA	*	*	-	-	*	1	*	*	*	-	*	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 16 to 54

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1265	673	376	39	69	108	117	146	17	192	72	124	108	250	1127	122	306	275	306	377	-
Unweighted Total	1325	642	337	29	150	167	157	159	24	115	74	87	107	215	1210	87	238	432	364	291	-
NET: My employment and/ or financial security	76	74	83 bdf	60	72	68	81	73	70	71	75	75	94	80	76	72	80 t	77	78	70	-
Financial security / wealth	37	33	45 Bd	22	41	31	30	48 gJKl	22	30	27	30	47	48	37	39	32	37	35	42	-
Successful and satisfying career	26	26	26	11	20	30	33 j	26	31	19	34	27	53 N	16	25	31	35 rST	24	24	21	-
Own, and maintain property (ie. house/ condo etc)	14	15 Df	14 D	*	34 BCDF	5	14	13	1	21 il	15	9	7	14	14	10	8	16 q	18 Q	16 q	-
Start my own business	14	14	14	10	9	15	19 Hl	4	22	23 HL	13	7	8	18	13	20	10	17	19 q	12	-
Attain my desired career	13	13	13	19	3	13	18 K	8	*	15 K	2	17 k	3	19 m	13	12	22 rST	13 t	11	5	-
Achieve my retirement goals	3	2	2	8	3	14 BCE	5 k	3	-	2	1	1	4	1	4	-	*	*	5 Qr	7 QR	-
NET: My family	53	52	50	64	71 bc	52	64 hj	46	67	46	62	49	70 N	42	52	61	33	53 Q	68 QRt	55 Q	-
Raise a family (ie. sucessful children)	22	24	17	31	20	18	25	25	42 j	14	33 J	32 J	25	14	20	35 O	6	18 Q	28 Qr	31 QR	-
Support my family	11	10	12	*	17	14	16 hl	5	24	9	13	6	24 n	7	11	3	8	11	15	9	-
Happy/healthy family relationships	11	9	14	-	8	13	8	13	15	8	7	8	14	13	10	18	7	6	13 r	14 qr	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 16 to 54

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1265	673	376	39	69	108	117	146	17	192	72	124	108	250	1127	122	306	275	306	377	-
Unweighted Total	1325	642	337	29	150	167	157	159	24	115	74	87	107	215	1210	87	238	432	364	291	-
Start my own family	10	12	6	22	13	10	19 _h	7	1	17	7	8	11	5	11	7	13 _T	14 _T	13 _T	3	-
Steady marriage/ companionship/ partnership	9	7	10	10	15	10	14 _{ijk}	7	*	5	*	8	5	11	8	10	5	10	12 _q	8	-
Provide secure, warm and affectionate home environment	5	6	5	2	*	1	8	5	-	4	2	9	5	5	4	9	2	7 _q	6	4	-
Being a good parent	3	4	3	-	4	*	4	4	20 _{GHJKL}	2	6	4	3	4	3	2	1	5 _Q	5 _Q	2	-
Become a parent	2	2	3	10 _f	3	*	3	1	1	4	3	*	3	3	2	7	3	3	3	1	-
Bringing myself / family to Canada	*	*	*	-	-	*	1	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	1	-	-	*	*	-
NET: Supporting the Black community -----	39	42	33	61 _{CE}	26	40	40	40	73 _{ghjK}	41	33	51	14	41 _M	40	31	39 _S	56 _{QST}	24	38 _s	-
Help others / make a difference	14	16	10	10	10	19	13	15	9	14	21	23	4	13	15	7	16	19 _s	10	12	-
Affect change in my community/ the world	13	15	10	27 _e	2	14	14	23 _l	47 _{gjkL}	14	12	8	5	11	13	15	12	19 _s	7	14	-
Giving back to others	11	10	11	26 _f	8	5	9	8	20 _k	12	5	14	9	13	11	8	10	19 _{QST}	7	7	-
Be actively involved in my community	6	7	5	3	*	7	1	7	20 _g	9 _g	3	12 _g	2	6	7	-	4	8	5	7	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 16 to 54

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1265	673	376	39	69	108	117	146	17	192	72	124	108	250	1127	122	306	275	306	377	-
Unweighted Total	1325	642	337	29	150	167	157	159	24	115	74	87	107	215	1210	87	238	432	364	291	-
Have a positive impact on others	5	5	4	16	5	8	4	3	36 GHJKL	5	2	6	3	4	5	5	5	9 t	5	3	-
Produce positive content for the Black community (ie. media)	4	5	2	-	5	3	9	2	9	5	1	5	2	3	4	1	6	6	2	2	-
Mentor youth in the Black community	3	3	3	5	*	6	1	3	-	5	*	3	-	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	-
A stronger Black community	3	2	4	1	*	4	*	*	-	5 gh	*	2	*	6 m	3	-	*	1	2	6 QRS	-
Be a role model	3	3	2	*	*	6	*	4	-	6	2	1	*	3	3	1	4	3	3	1	-
Engage / participate in politics	2	2	1	-	*	1	*	*	-	4 gh	*	7 gh	1	2	2	2	3	4 T	1	*	-
Contribute to black culture	2	3	*	6	*	*	2	6 k	-	3	*	2	*	*	2	-	1	2	1	3	-
Advocate for the Black community (ie. against racism, etc.)	2	2	*	-	*	6 c	1	4	-	2	1	1	-	1	2	-	3	2	*	2	-
NET: My personal goals, ambitions	28	24	33 e	21	14	40 BE	23	26	31	19	21	34	25	34	29	17	35 R	19	28	27	-
Achieve life goals	13	11	17	5	8	12	11	11	15	7	2	22 JK	15	16	13	9	22 RST	8	10	11	-
Religious/spiritual fulfillment	7	5	10	10	3	13 B	6	1	-	6	3	7	4	12	7	5	3	6	7	11 Q	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 16 to 54

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1265	673	376	39	69	108	117	146	17	192	72	124	108	250	1127	122	306	275	306	377	-
Unweighted Total	1325	642	337	29	150	167	157	159	24	115	74	87	107	215	1210	87	238	432	364	291	-
Leave a legacy	6	6	3	18	4	10	3	8	3	7	2	4	*	5	6 P	1	5	4	6	6	-
Move somewhere	3	4	3	-	*	2	6 J	3	6	1	14 ghJL	2	4	3	3	3	3	2	6 Rt	2	-
Independence, self-sufficient	1	1	1	-	*	3	*	3	8	1	-	-	3	1	2	-	3	1	2	1	-
Being able to pursue my interests	1	2	*	-	*	2	5	4	-	-	-	1	*	*	1	-	*	2	1	2	-
Live a long life	1	*	2	-	*	2	-	*	-	1	-	-	3	2	1	-	1	1	*	2	-
NET: My self-contentment	26	26	31 f	21	20	18	14	35 G	7	24	36 G	26	40	29	27	21	30 R	19	24	31 R	-
Achieve happiness	16	18 F	16	21	17	6	7	27 GI	*	20 gi	20 gi	14	31 N	11	16	17	19	12	19	15	-
Achieve good health	9	5	15 BD	1	12	11	5	8	*	7	5	1	9	18	9	3	6	2	8 r	16 QRS	-
Be happy / comfortable with who I am	4	5	2	2	2	5	3	6	6	4	15 ghJL	4	-	4	4	2	6	5	3	4	-
Be a good person (ie. integrity)	2	2	2	-	*	1	*	*	*	*	4	8 GHJ	2	2	2	*	4 T	3 T	1	*	-
NET: My education pursuits	17	19	12	13	18	23	20	10	15	23 h	16	25 h	11	14	17	18	23 t	16	19	12	-
Complete education, whether college, undergrad or graduate	17	19	12	13	18	23	20	10	15	23 h	16	25 h	11	14	17	18	23 t	16	19	12	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 16 to 54

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1265	673	376	39	69	108	117	146	17	192	72	124	108	250	1127	122	306	275	306	377	-
Unweighted Total	1325	642	337	29	150	167	157	159	24	115	74	87	107	215	1210	87	238	432	364	291	-
Travel	10	11	8	30 bcf	12	9	12	8	37 hk	11	8	11	8	8	11	10	16	11	8	8	-
NET: My relationships -----	3	2	4 e	7	*	*	3	2	-	*	2	6 j	8 n	1	3	*	2	3	4	2	-
Surround myself with friends I can trust	3	2	4 e	7	*	*	3	2	-	*	2	6 j	8 n	1	3	*	2	3	4	2	-
Other	3	3 F	3	*	-	*	*	3	-	2	11 ghj	5	1	3	2	6	3	2	4	1	-
DK/NA	*	*	*	-	-	*	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	1	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 16 to 54

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1265	566	698	1161	71	172	390	408	230	62	140	208	308	226	379	410	421	262	150
Unweighted Total	1325	462	858	1200	90	48	246	309	482	204	203	203	361	237	290	413	446	294	148
NET: My employment and/or financial security	76	82 C	71	76	71	81 J	76 J	78 J	73 j	57	60	79 K	84 KO	78 K	72	76	75	76	77
Financial security / wealth	37	41	34	37	29	34	35 j	45 gIJ	32	18	24	36	39 k	42 K	38 k	36	36	41	40
Successful and satisfying career	26	26	25	25	35	37 J	26 j	22	25 j	12	24	25	26	22	28	25	24	26	31
Own, and maintain property (ie. house/condo etc)	14	18 C	11	14 e	4	23 ij	18 IJ	13 J	8	1	20	18	12	12	13	16	12	9	26 qR
Start my own business	14	15	13	15 E	1	12	13	15	15	17	11	21	14	12	12	10	18 Pr	9	22 pr
Attain my desired career	13	10	14	13	8	19	12	9	13	15	11	16	14	13	10	12	15	13	6
Achieve my retirement goals	3	4	3	3	7	-	4	4	3	6	*	*	1	5 l	8 KLM	5	4	2	*
NET: My family	53	50	55	53	50	47	40	59 G	62 G	71 fG	53	44	54	50	58 l	55	56	49	46
Raise a family (ie. sucessful children)	22	20	23	23 E	11	14	17	26 fG	27 FG	25	23	23	15	23	25 m	22	25 r	14	27 r
Support my family	11	7	13 b	11	9	18	8	12	9	7	9	9	13	12	10	6	11	16 P	13
Happy/healthy family relationships	11	12	10	11	5	13	7	13 g	8	16	12 l	3	8	10	16 Lm	15 R	10	5	10

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 16 to 54

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1265	566	698	1161	71	172	390	408	230	62	140	208	308	226	379	410	421	262	150
Unweighted Total	1325	462	858	1200	90	48	246	309	482	204	203	203	361	237	290	413	446	294	148
Start my own family	10	10	11	10	21	7	10	10	15	12	13	9	16n	6	8	12	12	10	4
Steady marriage/ companionship/ partnership	9	10	7	8	9	7	6	10	8	19Gi	7	8	7	7	12	10S	10S	6	1
Provide secure, warm and affectionate home environment	5	5	4	5	2	3	3	6g	4	7	2	2	4	7l	6	4	6	4	4
Being a good parent	3	4	3	3	5	-	3	3	6	4	1	2	3	3	6kl	4S	3	4	*
Become a parent	2	1	4b	2	9	-	4h	1	3	8h	1	3	2	1	4	2	2	6	1
Bringing myself / family to Canada	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	1	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*
NET: Supporting the Black community	39	37	40	38	53	19	41F	42F	42F	48F	33	49ko	42o	42	31	35	41	37	42
Help others / make a difference	14	13	15	14	23	8	13	18	14	12	12	17	19o	13	9	9	16	15	16
Affect change in my community/ the world	13	12	14	13	13	3	13	14f	16F	23F	8	17	13	18	10	14	14	12	10
Giving back to others	11	12	10	10	19	3	10	13f	12	10	10	13	11	12	8	9	11s	14s	2
Be actively involved in my community	6	7	5	6	10	1	3	9FG	10FG	8	5	6	4	6	8	7	6	6	4

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 16 to 54

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1265	566	698	1161	71	172	390	408	230	62	140	208	308	226	379	410	421	262	150
Unweighted Total	1325	462	858	1200	90	48	246	309	482	204	203	203	361	237	290	413	446	294	148
Have a positive impact on others	5	5	5	5	15 _D	-	9 _H	2	7 _H	5	4	6	6	3	6	6	5	7	3
Produce positive content for the Black community (ie. media)	4	2	5	3	13	2	4	4	4	7	3	8 _O	4	5	1	4	4	5	*
Mentor youth in the Black community	3	2	4	3	5	1	5	2	3	1	3	3	3	4	2	3	2	2	3
A stronger Black community	3	3	3	3	*	7 _{gi}	1	3	1	2	4	7 _{MNO}	2	2	1	2	3	*	8 _{PqR}
Be a role model	3	3	2	3	2	1	3	3	1	8 _{fi}	5	2	2	4	2	1	3 _S	5	*
Engage / participate in politics	2	1	3	2	*	-	3	2	2	1	4	4 _{mo}	1	2	*	1	*	2	7 _{pQ}
Contribute to black culture	2	2	2	2	2	-	3	1	2	2	3	3	1	1	2	2	2	1	4
Advocate for the Black community (ie. against racism, etc.)	2	1	3	2	1	3	1	2	*	3	2	1	2	1	2	1	3	2	1
NET: My personal goals, ambitions	28	30	26	28 _E	11	25	35 _{hIj}	26	22	19	14	25	27	34 _K	31 _K	28 _S	35 _S	26	12
Achieve life goals	13	16 _c	10	12	11	20	16 _h	9	10	7	7	16	11	12	14	14 _S	16 _S	9	3
Religious/spiritual fulfillment	7	5	9	7	-	-	8	9	7	10	2	5	6	10 _k	8	6	8	9	5

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 16 to 54

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1265	566	698	1161	71	172	390	408	230	62	140	208	308	226	379	410	421	262	150
Unweighted Total	1325	462	858	1200	90	48	246	309	482	204	203	203	361	237	290	413	446	294	148
Leave a legacy	6	6	5	6e	*	2	8	4	7	8	5	3	4	9l	7	5	5	7	5
Move somewhere	3	5	2	3	-	-	4	4	3	2	*	1	4k	5kl	4k	4s	4s	3	*
Independence, self-sufficient	1	1	2	1	*	3	2	*	1	*	1	1	1	4o	*	*	2	3	*
Being able to pursue my interests	1	1	2	1	*	-	1	2	1	*	*	1	*	3m	1	2	1	1	*
Live a long life	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	2	*	-	*	3	*	1	1	*	2p	2	*
NET: My self-contentment	26	26	26	26	37	28	28	28j	22	15	29	25	29	21	27	25	18	35Q	36Q
Achieve happiness	16	15	17	16	28d	22	17	17	11	10	16	17	20	12	16	18	13	23Q	14
Achieve good health	9	10	7	9	5	1	10fj	12FJ	8	2	4	7	8	6	14KN	8	6	10	16q
Be happy / comfortable with who I am	4	4	4	4	6	5	4	3	5	5	11LMNO	2	4	4	3	3	3	7	3
Be a good person (ie. integrity)	2	3	1	2	-	-	1	3	4Gj	*	1	1	3O	3	1	1	1	2	5PQ
NET: My education pursuits	17	15	19	17	21	12	23H	12	21H	14	22	11	15	15	22l	18	19	17	13

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 16 to 54

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1265	566	698	1161	71	172	390	408	230	62	140	208	308	226	379	410	421	262	150
Unweighted Total	1325	462	858	1200	90	48	246	309	482	204	203	203	361	237	290	413	446	294	148
Complete education, whether college, undergrad or graduate	17	15	19	17	21	12	23 _H	12	21 _H	14	22	11	15	15	22 _l	18	19	17	13
Travel	10	6	14 _B	10	23 _d	11	15 _H	7	10	7	10	8	11	18 _{lo}	6	13	8	9	10
NET: My relationships -----	3	3	2	3	-	*	2	3	5	3	*	2	2	2	5 _k	4	3	1	*
Surround myself with friends I can trust	3	3	2	3	-	*	2	3	5	3	*	2	2	2	5 _k	4	3	1	*
Other	3	2	3	3	4	2	3	3	1	*	5	4	2	4	1	2	3	2	4
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	2	*	-	1	-	*	*	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 16 to 54

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EaFc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1265	679	199	99	34	243	561	325	381	110	171	53	117	540	725	363	268	94	573	683
Unweighted Total	1325	739	144	96	51	275	677	356	288	64	96	70	138	675	650	387	170	91	666	651
NET: My employment and/or financial security	76	78 F	78	80	70	65	78	80	77	76	77	89	77	80	73	77	69	67	70	82 S
Financial security / wealth	37	37	41	34	48	32	39 J	39 j	34 j	23	34	39	39	35	38	43 Q	28	47 q	32	42 S
Successful and satisfying career	26	24	26	45 BCeF	23	21	25	22	26	27	30	43 gHi	31	30 o	22	21	24	24	19	31 S
Own, and maintain property (ie. house/condo etc)	14	13	20	12	27	10	18	18	13	16	12	10	12	12	16	20 Q	10	14	9	19 S
Start my own business	14	11	22 Be	23 Be	8	13	10	12	19 GJ	10	21 g	18	12	15	13	13 r	18 R	3	15	13
Attain my desired career	13	15 eF	13	16	5	5	13 L	15 L	15 L	26 giL	12	1	15 l	16 o	10	9	13	6	12	13
Achieve my retirement goals	3	5	-	2	-	2	5 I	3	1	-	2	3	6	2	4	5 q	1	9 q	3	4
NET: My family	53	48	58	52	71 b	58	52	52	49	48	50	57	59	52	53	50	59	50	55	51
Raise a family (ie. successful children)	22	21	18	19	31	27	22 j	21	16	11	17	17	31 IJ	16	26 N	24	30	20	21	22
Support my family	11	9	20 BDF	4	28 bdf	8	13	14	11	11	9	13	8	12	10	11	10	4	13 t	8
Happy/healthy family relationships	11	10 c	3	6	5	21 BCDe	11 J	10	6	2	8	10	20 IJK	10	11	12	11	7	8	13

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 16 to 54

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAFc	WAFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1265	679	199	99	34	243	561	325	381	110	171	53	117	540	725	363	268	94	573	683
Unweighted Total	1325	739	144	96	51	275	677	356	288	64	96	70	138	675	650	387	170	91	666	651
Start my own family	10	10	11	13	4	13	8	7	10	21 _i	8	22 _{gh}	13	13	9	6	9	16	11	10
Steady marriage/ companionship/ partnership	9	8 _E	9 _e	14 _E	*	8 _e	6	6	9	8	11	18 _{GH}	13	10	8	8	8	5	7	10
Provide secure, warm and affectionate home environment	5	4	4	7	-	5	3	3	4	*	8	7	9 _{hJ}	5	4	4	5	7	3	6
Being a good parent	3	2	5	2	2	5	3 _h	1	3	3	5	7	1	4	3	4	3	*	3	4
Become a parent	2	2	5	1	1	2	2	3	3	5	3	*	1	5 _O	1	*	1	*	3	2
Bringing myself / family to Canada	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	1	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	*
NET: Supporting the Black community -----	39	37	37	50	40	40	35	32	48 _{GHM}	41	47 _h	43	31	36	41	38	45	40	50 _T	30
Help others / make a difference	14	17 _c	8	15	15	12	12	10	20 _{hJ}	8	22 _h	15	14	14	14	16	13	10	18 _t	11
Affect change in my community/ the world	13	13	12	16	20	13	14	13	17 _m	14	17	9	6	12	14	11	17	18	17 _t	10
Giving back to others	11	10	11	10	9	11	8	10	17 _{GLM}	12	17 _{gl}	3	7	6	14 _N	13	18 _r	6	11	10
Be actively involved in my community	6	4	5	12	5	9	4	4	7 _J	*	8 _j	6	9 _J	3	9 _N	9	9	3	8	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 16 to 54

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1265	679	199	99	34	243	561	325	381	110	171	53	117	540	725	363	268	94	573	683
Unweighted Total	1325	739	144	96	51	275	677	356	288	64	96	70	138	675	650	387	170	91	666	651
Have a positive impact on others	5	4	4	6	9	8	5	4	5 K	7	1	13 K	3	5	5	3	6	13 p	6	4
Produce positive content for the Black community (ie. media)	4	3	3	6	*	4	3	3	4	7	1	11 m	1	5	3	3	3	4	6	2
Mentor youth in the Black community	3	3	2	4	5	2	2 h	1	3	5	3	11 GHik	3	3	2	1	2	9 Pq	4 t	2
A stronger Black community	3	1	2	5	-	7 B	1	1	4	4	3	*	*	3	3	2	3	4	5 T	1
Be a role model	3	2	6	*	3	2	2	1	3	2	4	6	*	2	3	3	4	-	4	2
Engage / participate in politics	2	1	5 b	2	-	1	*	*	4 gh	1	6 gh	-	1	1	3	1	6 PR	*	2	2
Contribute to black culture	2	1	5 b	6 b	*	1	1	1	3	6	2	*	5 gh	1	3	2	4	1	3 t	1
Advocate for the Black community (ie. against racism, etc.)	2	2	3	*	-	1	2	1	2	-	4	*	*	1	2	2	1	5	3	1
NET: My personal goals, ambitions	28	29 C	15	23	29	35 C	36 IKM	33 ikm	21	28	19	26	19	32	25	27	18	33 q	28	27
Achieve life goals	13	13	7	8	3	19 Ce	13	11	13 ghIKm	25	9	18	9	16	10	10	9	15	12	13
Religious/spiritual fulfillment	7	8	3	5	9	8	9 ij	10 J	4	1	5	8	5	5	8	8	8	13	8	6

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 16 to 54

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1265	679	199	99	34	243	561	325	381	110	171	53	117	540	725	363	268	94	573	683
Unweighted Total	1325	739	144	96	51	275	677	356	288	64	96	70	138	675	650	387	170	91	666	651
Leave a legacy	6	6	2	6	15 bc	7	8 hiK	3	3	4	2	10	3	7	4	5	4	3	8	4
Move somewhere	3	2	5	4	2	3	5	6 ikm	2	*	2	-	2	4	3	4	1	2	3	4
Independence, self-sufficient	1	1	4	*	*	1	1	1	2	-	2	*	2	2	1	1	1	-	2	1
Being able to pursue my interests	1	2	-	*	*	1	2	2	*	-	1	1	*	1	1	2	-	4	1	2
Live a long life	1	2	*	*	-	1	2	2	1	-	2	-	*	1	1	2	-	*	*	2 s
NET: My self-contentment	26	28	22	29	25	23	26	33 G	28	21	29	23	28	29	25	27 r	26	12	25	28
Achieve happiness	16	20 C	10	11	21	14	18	23 Gik	14	12	11	17	13	19	14	16	13	9	16	17
Achieve good health	9	9	12	6	9	7	9	10	10 J	4	10	5	12	8	9	11	9	4	5	12 S
Be happy / comfortable with who I am	4	5	4	7	-	2	3	4	6	8	3	2	5	4	4	4	6	1	5	4
Be a good person (ie. integrity)	2	1	2	8 BCF	-	1	1	1	4 Gh	3	7 GHim	-	2	3 O	1	1	1	*	3 T	1
NET: My education pursuits	17	17	15	12	39 bcdF	19	14	15	18 KL	33 GHIKL	9	5	18	17	17	16	21	11	18	16
Complete education, whether college, undergrad or graduate	17	17	15	12	39 bcdF	19	14	15	18 KL	33 GHIKL	9	5	18	17	17	16	21	11	18	16

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 16 to 54

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1265	679	199	99	34	243	561	325	381	110	171	53	117	540	725	363	268	94	573	683
Unweighted Total	1325	739	144	96	51	275	677	356	288	64	96	70	138	675	650	387	170	91	666	651
Travel	10	11	11	6	10	10	11	10	11	18 _k	6	20	13	13	9	10	5	11	12	9
NET: My relationships -----	3	4	1	2	1	2	2	1	3	6	2	6	5	3	2	2	2	6	3	3
Surround myself with friends I can trust	3	4	1	2	1	2	2	1	3	6	2	6	5	3	2	2	2	6	3	3
Other	3	3	4	4	2	1	2	2	3	-	2	9 _{gh}	3	2	3	3	3	5	3	2
DK/NA	*	*	-	-	-	1	*	*	-	-	-	3	1	*	*	1	-	-	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 16 to 54

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1265	43	80	268	310	474	61	724	442	99	685	158	139	92	141	2
Unweighted Total	1325	73	74	222	261	582	84	828	432	62	724	185	138	112	112	2
NET: My employment and/ or financial security	76	75	75	78	68	80	80	75	76	77	73	81	82	83	82	-
Financial security / wealth	37	25	34	36	43 b	34	49	37	36	41	37	43 o	47 o	33	26	-
Successful and satisfying career	26	22	28	25	21	30	29	26	21	45 hI	24	40 KM	17	30	30	-
Own, and maintain property (ie. house/ condo etc)	14	3	21 b	19 be	10	12	15	14	14	18	18 mNO	13	10	6	8	-
Start my own business	14	10	17	19 e	9	14	21	12	16	20	12	22 k	18	10	14	-
Attain my desired career	13	19	15	11	7	16	14	11	15	8	9	9	5	30 KLM	28 KLM	-
Achieve my retirement goals	3	3	5	2	6	2	9	4	2	5	5 LNO	*	4	*	*	-
NET: My family	53	37	64 b	49	55	55 G	27	52	49	72 i	61 LMO	40	44	53 O	29	97
Raise a family (ie. successful children)	22	6	35 B	23 b	30 B	17	6	23 i	16	36 i	26 Lno	14	19	14	9	97 lno
Support my family	11	16	14	10	7	13	5	10	6	32 HI	13	10	9	8	5	-
Happy/healthy family relationships	11	1	9	7	17 BD	10	8	12	8	10	11 O	7	13 O	10	2	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 16 to 54

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1265	43	80	268	310	474	61	724	442	99	685	158	139	92	141	2
Unweighted Total	1325	73	74	222	261	582	84	828	432	62	724	185	138	112	112	2
Start my own family	10	12	13	9	5	14	4	9	14	3	13 M	10	3	13	8	-
Steady marriage/ companionship/ partnership	9	6	5	9	7	10	8	7	10	15	9	7	11	12	4	-
Provide secure, warm and affectionate home environment	5	*	6	5	4	5	5	6 i	2	4	5	5	5	2	4	-
Being a good parent	3	*	3	2	4	4	2	3	3	6	4	3	3	1	3	-
Become a parent	2	*	*	*	1	5	9	2	3	-	2	4	2	1	3	-
Bringing myself / family to Canada	*	2	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	1	-	-
NET: Supporting the Black community -----	39	54	35	44	41	37	32	40	37	40	35	41	49 k	44	42	3
Help others / make a difference	14	19	14	13	15	15	8	13	16	10	10	14	20	24 k	19	3
Affect change in my community/ the world	13	4	8	17	15	13	3	15	9	13	14	7	16	12	12	3
Giving back to others	11	17	18	19 e	9	7	1	10	11	15	12	7	10	15	9	3
Be actively involved in my community	6	14	9	7	9	3	2	6	3	16	7	3	8	5	3	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 16 to 54

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1265	43	80	268	310	474	61	724	442	99	685	158	139	92	141	2
Unweighted Total	1325	73	74	222	261	582	84	828	432	62	724	185	138	112	112	2
Have a positive impact on others	5	11	2	8	4	6	*	6	4	4	5	4	11	3	4	-
Produce positive content for the Black community (ie. media)	4	19 CDE	*	1	2	6	*	4	4	2	3	6	5	3	5	-
Mentor youth in the Black community	3	7	3	*	4	4	-	3	3	*	3	1	*	5 lm	5	-
A stronger Black community	3	*	4	3	2	1	21 F	2	4	*	2	8 KMO	1	5	1	-
Be a role model	3	18 CDE	5	2	1	3	*	4 I	1	3	2	2	8 KN	*	4	-
Engage / participate in politics	2	4	5	3	2	1	*	2	1	4	1	2	2	*	6	-
Contribute to black culture	2	4	3	2	3	1	-	2	1	7	2	*	1	3	1	3
Advocate for the Black community (ie. against racism, etc.)	2	-	*	3	2	2	*	2	2	-	1	2	2	-	3	-
NET: My personal goals, ambitions	28	6	18	24 b	31 B	32	35	29	30	12	27	24	32	38	29	3
Achieve life goals	13	*	14	10	12 b	15	23	12	16	3	10	9	17	22 k	18	-
Religious/spiritual fulfillment	7	6	2	9	11 c	6	*	8	7	1	9 o	4	6	4	2	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 16 to 54

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1265	43	80	268	310	474	61	724	442	99	685	158	139	92	141	2
Unweighted Total	1325	73	74	222	261	582	84	828	432	62	724	185	138	112	112	2
Leave a legacy	6	*	3	5	5	8	4	7	4	4	7	4	5	4	3	3
Move somewhere	3	-	1	3	4	4	4	3	4	-	4	3	6	1	1	-
Independence, self-sufficient	1	-	*	1	1	2	4	2	1	-	*	4	1	3	2	-
Being able to pursue my interests	1	*	*	1	3	1	-	1	1	-	1	*	1	4	1	-
Live a long life	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	1	2	*	-	2	-
NET: My self-contentment	26	29	15	24	29 C	29	23	25	27	36	26	29	25	23	27	-
Achieve happiness	16	28 Cd	5	13	17 C	20	13	15	16	26 h	16	18	16	8	21	-
Achieve good health	9	1	-	10 B	13 B	8	8	9	9	2	9	6	15	7	7	-
Be happy / comfortable with who I am	4	1	9 b	5	3	4	5	4	4	8	3	5	4	12 KmO	1	-
Be a good person (ie. integrity)	2	*	*	2	*	4	-	1	2	3	2	5 KMN	*	*	3	-
NET: My education pursuits	17	28	26	16	13	16	24	19	15	13	19 M	17 m	5	11	27 Mn	-
Complete education, whether college, undergrad or graduate	17	28	26	16	13	16	24	19	15	13	19 M	17 m	5	11	27 Mn	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 16 to 54

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1265	43	80	268	310	474	61	724	442	99	685	158	139	92	141	2
Unweighted Total	1325	73	74	222	261	582	84	828	432	62	724	185	138	112	112	2
Travel	10	5	10	10	8	12	18	10	12	7	10 m	11	3	17 M	15 M	-
NET: My relationships -----	3	6	2	2	2	4	*	3	2	*	2	3	2	10 KLMNO	*	-
Surround myself with friends I can trust	3	6	2	2	2	4	*	3	2	*	2	3	2	10 KLMNO	*	-
Other	3	20 CDE	3	2	2	2	*	2	3	4	2	2	2	3	7	-
DK/NA	*	-	-	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 16 to 54

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1265	317	404	351	190	301	504	458	637	478	142	685	576	514	219	452	439	59	281
Unweighted Total	1325	291	474	375	177	301	581	433	735	450	120	650	665	513	178	468	494	41	294
NET: My employment and/ or financial security	76	83 D	76	71	72	81 H	79 H	68	81 K	75 k	58	71	81 L	75 O	63	75	75	59	82 r
Financial security / wealth	37	43	35	34	36	37	37	36	36	40	30	38	35	40	40	43 Q	31	26	39
Successful and satisfying career	26	28	28	21	25	32 h	26	21	28 j	21	31	22	29	22	18	21	21	33	39 PQ
Own, and maintain property (ie. house/ condo etc)	14	22 Cde	10	14	11	23 GH	12	11	12	18 i	8	18 M	9	19	18	11	17 p	12	11
Start my own business	14	21 C	10	13	12	13	15	14	15	14	8	14	14	12	10	13	16	19	10
Attain my desired career	13	12	15	13	7	15	14	9	18 JK	8	3	6	20 L	6	5	9	14	3	18 pr
Achieve my retirement goals	3	2	3	4	6	1	5 f	4	1	7 I	2	6 M	1	7	4	8 QS	2	*	*
NET: My family	53	55	48	52	59	47	54	54	45	55 i	80 IJ	59 M	45	61	65	56 S	53	66 s	43
Raise a family (ie. successful children)	22	22	21	18	30	18	23	22	13	30 I	33 I	33 M	8	33	40	27 S	19	44 QS	14
Support my family	11	11	6	13 c	15 c	6	10	14 f	10	7	28 IJ	13	8	16	11	8	14 pr	1	11
Happy/healthy family relationships	11	7	10	9	19 Bd	12	9	11	8	12	19 i	14 M	6	11	13	13	7	29 pQS	8

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 16 to 54

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1265	317	404	351	190	301	504	458	637	478	142	685	576	514	219	452	439	59	281
Unweighted Total	1325	291	474	375	177	301	581	433	735	450	120	650	665	513	178	468	494	41	294
Start my own family	10	10	8	13	11	12	11	10	15 JK	7	3	3	19 L	3	4	6	14 P	5	13
Steady marriage/ companionship/ partnership	9	11	8	7	9	8	9	8	9	7	11	9	8	9	9	11	8	9	5
Provide secure, warm and affectionate home environment	5	4	5	4	4	5	5	4	5	4	5	5	4	5	4	6	3	6	4
Being a good parent	3	4	4	4 e	1	3	3	3	2	5 i	2	5 M	1	6	3	4	4	-	2
Become a parent	2	1	2	4	3	1	2	4	4	1	3	1	4	1	2	2	2	9	3
Bringing myself / family to Canada	*	*	*	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	-	-
NET: Supporting the Black community -----	39	39	36	49 CE	26	36	40	40	45 JK	34	28	36	42	35	43	40	41	21	39
Help others / make a difference	14	13	14	16	13	12	15	14	17 J	11	12	13	16	13	15	13	13	7	18
Affect change in my community/ the world	13	11	11	19 bc	10	14	12	14	14	11	14	13	13	12	19	15	14	8	10
Giving back to others	11	16 E	12	8	4	10	11	10	13	8	6	8	14 I	9	9	12	10	2	11
Be actively involved in my community	6	7	9 d	3	4	5	7	5	4	9 i	6	7	5	7	9	9 rS	6	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 16 to 54

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1265	317	404	351	190	301	504	458	637	478	142	685	576	514	219	452	439	59	281
Unweighted Total	1325	291	474	375	177	301	581	433	735	450	120	650	665	513	178	468	494	41	294
Have a positive impact on others	5	6	6	5	4	6	4	7	6	5	1	5	6	6	3	6	4	1	7
Produce positive content for the Black community (ie. media)	4	3	2	5	6	4	4	4	6 J	2	1	2	6 L	2	3	3	5	-	4
Mentor youth in the Black community	3	2	2	4	4	1	2	5 f	3	3	-	3	3	3	5	4	2	7	2
A stronger Black community	3	3	1	5 C	1	2	2	4	3	3	3	4 M	1	3	2	3	5 S	-	1
Be a role model	3	2	3	4	*	2	3	2	4	2	*	2	4	2	2	2	4	-	3
Engage / participate in politics	2	2	2	2	-	1	1	4	1	2	3	1	2	2	*	*	3 p	-	3
Contribute to black culture	2	1	2	3	*	1	2	3	2	2	3	2	1	2	5	2	3	1	*
Advocate for the Black community (ie. against racism, etc.)	2	1	2	3	1	2	1	2	3	1	*	1	3	1	2	1	1	-	4
NET: My personal goals, ambitions	28	19	33 B	30 b	26	29	28	26	28	29	18	28	27	29	28	30 R	25 R	2	32 R
Achieve life goals	13	11	18 bD	9	10	13	12	13	16 J	9	8	10	15 l	10	10	12	11	2	19 qr
Religious/spiritual fulfillment	7	3	8	11 B	5	7	8	6	5	9	11	10 M	3	11	11	8 r	9 r	*	4

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 16 to 54

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1265	317	404	351	190	301	504	458	637	478	142	685	576	514	219	452	439	59	281
Unweighted Total	1325	291	474	375	177	301	581	433	735	450	120	650	665	513	178	468	494	41	294
Leave a legacy	6	5	4	10 Ce	3	6	4	7	4	7	5	7	3	7	7	6	6	-	6
Move somewhere	3	2	5 b	3	2	5	3	2	2	6 IK	*	3	3	3	2	4	3	-	3
Independence, self-sufficient	1	*	1	1	5	1	3	*	2	1	*	1	2	1	*	1	*	-	3 q
Being able to pursue my interests	1	1	2	2	*	*	2	1	1	3	*	2	*	2	2	2	1	*	*
Live a long life	1	1	1	-	2	2	*	1	1	1	*	1	1	*	2	1	*	-	2
NET: My self-contentment	26	19	30 b	22	38 BD	25	26	27	22	28	40 I	28	24	29	32	24	26	34	32
Achieve happiness	16	13	16	12	30 BCD	14	13	22 G	15	14	33 IJ	16	16	18	12	14	19	19	18
Achieve good health	9	5	13 BD	4	16 BD	10	9	8	5	15 I	8	11 M	6	11	21 N	12 Q	5	5	10
Be happy / comfortable with who I am	4	5	4	5	2	5	6 H	1	5	4	1	4	4	5	3	4	3	9	7
Be a good person (ie. integrity)	2	1	1	5 BC	-	2	3 h	1	2	2	*	2	2	2	-	1	1	1	4 pq
NET: My education pursuits	17	17	22 d	13	17	14	15	21	19 K	18 k	7	14	21 l	14	14	17	18	27	13
Complete education, whether college, undergrad or graduate	17	17	22 d	13	17	14	15	21	19 K	18 k	7	14	21 l	14	14	17	18	27	13

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 16 to 54

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1265	317	404	351	190	301	504	458	637	478	142	685	576	514	219	452	439	59	281
Unweighted Total	1325	291	474	375	177	301	581	433	735	450	120	650	665	513	178	468	494	41	294
Travel	10	11	11	11	7	8	10	12	13 J	7	6	7	14 L	9	9	8	11	15	11
NET: My relationships -----	3	2	2	4	2	2	3	2	2	3	4	3	3	3 O	*	4	1	*	3
Surround myself with friends I can trust	3	2	2	4	2	2	3	2	2	3	4	3	3	3 O	*	4	1	*	3
Other	3	1	4	3	2	1	2	4	4 JK	1	*	3	2	3	4	2	2	6	3
DK/NA	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	1	*	-	*	*	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. what are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
what are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 16 to 54

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1265	154	887	224	821	338	106	284	439	521	236	407	619	236	620	397	395	369	461
Unweighted Total	1325	170	916	237	848	337	138	241	430	622	196	404	708	219	690	397	410	430	450
NET: My employment and/or financial security	76	71	77	76	73	85 EG	67	72	78	76	70	84 KM	73	67	73	85 NO	77	69	80 R
Financial security / wealth	37	42	35	39	36	41	33	39	36	37	32	44 km	34	27	37	43 N	33	33	45 QR
Successful and satisfying career	26	24	26	24	25	25	29	23	31	23	22	27	26	26	23	30	27	23	26
Own, and maintain property (ie. house/condo etc)	14	16	15	9	11	24 EG	7	12	12	17	17	16	12	18	12	16	14	10	16
Start my own business	14	9	15	15	16 G	12	4	17	13	14	16	13	14	10	14	17	12	13	16
Attain my desired career	13	11	13	14	11	14	20	13	10	14	15	11	12	8	12	15	14	11	13
Achieve my retirement goals	3	4	3	3	3	5	5	6	2	4	1	5 k	3	2	3	5	3	3	4
NET: My family	53	43	55	50	52	55	49	51	55	50	55	47	56 l	48	51	56	54	52	53
Raise a family (ie. sucessful children)	22	16	23	20	23	20	15	23	25	18	25	20	22	21	21	23	22	23	22
Support my family	11	11	11	7	10	12	9	10	12	9	11	4	15 L	14	8	13	13	12	8
Happy/healthy family relationships	11	3	12 B	10	10	10	12	10	12	9	10	14 m	8	5	12	12	6	12	14 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 16 to 54

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====																			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1265	154	887	224	821	338	106	284	439	521	236	407	619	236	620	397	395	369	461	
Unweighted Total	1325	170	916	237	848	337	138	241	430	622	196	404	708	219	690	397	410	430	450	
Start my own family	10	7	11	9	9	13	15	11	7	13	9	10	11	9	10	11	12	12	8	
Steady marriage/ companionship/ partnership	9	8	8	11	6	15 E	10	7	5	11 i	6	8	10	3	10 n	10 n	8	8	8	
Provide secure, warm and affectionate home environment	5	1	6 b	2	5 g	5 g	*	5	6	3	4	6	4	3	4	7	3	4	6	
Being a good parent	3	1	4	3	3	5	2	4	3	3	1	4	4 k	5	4	2	3	5	3	
Become a parent	2	2	3	2	2	3	5	*	3	3 h	3	1	3	1	4	2	3	3	1	
Bringing myself / family to Canada	*	1	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	
NET: Supporting the Black community -----	39	37	39	37	40	40	31	49 IJ	36	36	34	37	42	41	42 p	32	40	43	35	
Help others / make a difference	14	19 D	16 D	5	14	15	11	22 ij	13	12	15	13	15	18	14	12	12	19	13	
Affect change in my community/ the world	13	6	13	17	13	15	10	18 j	14	10	12	14	13	16	16 P	7	16	14	10	
Giving back to others	11	9	10	13	11	11	5	17 ij	9	8	11	9	11	11	11	9	10	11	11	
Be actively involved in my community	6	10	5	8	6	5	7	9	6	4	6	6	6	7	6	6	10 S	5	4	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 16 to 54

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
		Low	Med	High																
	Total	(0-5)	(6-8)	(9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1265	154	887	224	821	338	106	284	439	521	236	407	619	236	620	397	395	369	461	
Unweighted Total	1325	170	916	237	848	337	138	241	430	622	196	404	708	219	690	397	410	430	450	
Have a positive impact on others	5	2	6	5	5	6	5	6	4	5	3	6	5	4	6	5	6	6	4	
Produce positive content for the Black community (ie. media)	4	3	4	2	2	8e	2	3	3	5	2	4	4	2	5	3	4	5	2	
Mentor youth in the Black community	3	2	3	1	3	4	2	7ij	2	2	3	4	2	4	3	2	5R	1	2	
A stronger Black community	3	2	3	2	3	2	4	4	1	3	*	2	4K	2	3	2	*	4q	5Q	
Be a role model	3	*	3	1	3	3	1	3	3	2	2	2	3	1	3	3	2	3	3	
Engage / participate in politics	2	5	1	2	2	1	6EF	4	1	1	4m	2	1	2	2	1	2	3	1	
Contribute to black culture	2	8CD	1	*	1	3	4e	3	2	1	2	3	1	4	2	*	4	1	1	
Advocate for the Black community (ie. against racism, etc.)	2	*	2	3	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	3	1	4	2	*	3	2	1	
NET: My personal goals, ambitions	28	19	27	36B	29	25	27	33	25	28	26	31	26	37o	24	28	28	26	29	
Achieve life goals	13	9	11	23BC	11	15	18	18I	9	13	12	15	11	17	10	13	12	10	13	
Religious/spiritual fulfillment	7	4	8	7	10FG	1	3	6	9	6	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	5	9	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 16 to 54

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1265	154	887	224	821	338	106	284	439	521	236	407	619	236	620	397	395	369	461	
Unweighted Total	1325	170	916	237	848	337	138	241	430	622	196	404	708	219	690	397	410	430	450	
Leave a legacy	6	2	6	4	6	4	7	6	5	5	5	7	5	9	4	6	5	4	7	
Move somewhere	3	4	3	4	3	4	4	3	2	4	1	4	3	6	3	2	3	5 S	2	
Independence, self-sufficient	1	1	2	1	1	2	-	1	1	1	1	*	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	
Being able to pursue my interests	1	-	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	*	2	
Live a long life	1	*	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	2	1	2	*	*	1	2	*	2 q	1	
NET: My self-contentment	26	33 D	28 D	16	28	21	33	16	33 H	27 H	26	27	26	31	28	22	29	28	24	
Achieve happiness	16	21 d	17 D	9	16	14	24	12	22 Hj	15	16	13	19	26 OP	15	14	20	14	15	
Achieve good health	9	8	10	6	9	7	13	5	9	11 H	7	12	7	5	11	8	6	9	11	
Be happy / comfortable with who I am	4	3	4	4	4	4	6	1	6 h	4	6	5	3	3	6 p	2	5	4	4	
Be a good person (ie. integrity)	2	5 Cd	1	2	3 F	*	-	1	3	1	2	3	1	2	2	1	1	5 QS	*	
NET: My education pursuits	17	23	16	19	18	14	22	15	17	19	20	19	15	19	18	16	15	21	15	
Complete education, whether college, undergrad or graduate	17	23	16	19	18	14	22	15	17	19	20	19	15	19	18	16	15	21	15	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 16 to 54

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1265	154	887	224	821	338	106	284	439	521	236	407	619	236	620	397	395	369	461
Unweighted Total	1325	170	916	237	848	337	138	241	430	622	196	404	708	219	690	397	410	430	450
Travel	10	5	11	12	10	12	7	10	11	9	12	8	12	9	10	12	10	11	10
NET: My relationships	3	*	3 b	5 B	3	2	1	1	2	4	-	2	4	3	2	3	5 r	1	2
Surround myself with friends I can trust	3	*	3 b	5 B	3	2	1	1	2	4	-	2	4	3	2	3	5 r	1	2
Other	3	3	3	2	2	4	-	3	2	2	4	2	2	7 OP	2	1	7 RS	1	*
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	-	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 16 to 54

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1265	262	304	-	318	380	-	343	197	-	238	487	-
Unweighted Total	1325	221	241	-	445	413	-	419	256	-	251	399	-
NET: My employment and/ or financial security	76	86	78	-	73	70	-	81	77	-	74	72	-
Financial security / wealth	37	40	41	-	30	37	-	35	36	-	34	40	-
Successful and satisfying career	26	36 C	17	-	24	26	-	30	29	-	28	20	-
Own, and maintain property (ie. house/ condo etc)	14	12	23 B	-	11	11	-	12	12	-	10	18 k	-
Start my own business	14	14	16	-	12	14	-	12	19	-	14	13	-
Attain my desired career	13	16 C	6	-	20 F	10	-	18	13	-	19 L	6	-
Achieve my retirement goals	3	*	7 B	-	1	6 E	-	*	6 h	-	*	6 K	-
NET: My family	53	40	58 B	-	45	63 E	-	40	72 H	-	47	56	-
Raise a family (ie. successful children)	22	14	26 b	-	10	33 E	-	13	22	-	10	33 K	-
Support my family	11	6	9	-	13	14	-	7	21 H	-	14	8	-
Happy/healthy family relationships	11	10	13	-	4	15 E	-	9	11	-	3	15 K	-
Start my own family	10	9	11	-	18 F	5	-	12	15	-	17 L	5	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 16 to 54

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1265	262	304	-	318	380	-	343	197	-	238	487	-
Unweighted Total	1325	221	241	-	445	413	-	419	256	-	251	399	-
Steady marriage/ companionship/ partnership	9	11	10	-	5	9	-	6	15	-	9	7	-
Provide secure, warm and affectionate home environment	5	7	4	-	2	5	-	3	7	-	6	4	-
Being a good parent	3	4	4	-	2	3	-	3	5	-	3	3	-
Become a parent	2	1	*	-	5	3	-	5	5	-	*	1	-
Bringing myself / family to Canada	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
NET: Supporting the Black community -----	39	44 C	31	-	49 F	33	-	41	29	-	56 L	33	-
Help others / make a difference	14	16	10	-	19	12	-	17	9	-	18	12	-
Affect change in my community/ the world	13	15	10	-	16	12	-	15	7	-	16	13	-
Giving back to others	11	16	8	-	13 f	6	-	7	4	-	26 L	8	-
Be actively involved in my community	6	5	8	-	6	5	-	4	1	-	9	8	-
Have a positive impact on others	5	6	4	-	7	4	-	5	5	-	8	4	-
Produce positive content for the Black community (ie. media)	4	4	1	-	7	3	-	6	3	-	6	1	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 16 to 54

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1265	262	304	-	318	380	-	343	197	-	238	487	-
Unweighted Total	1325	221	241	-	445	413	-	419	256	-	251	399	-
Mentor youth in the Black community	3	1	2	-	3	4	-	3	4	-	1	3	-
A stronger Black community	3	*	5	-	1	4 e	-	1	7 H	-	1	3	-
Be a role model	3	3	3	-	4 F	1	-	3	2	-	5	2	-
Engage / participate in politics	2	2	*	-	5 F	1	-	1	*	-	7 L	1	-
Contribute to black culture	2	*	3 b	-	3	1	-	1	*	-	3	2	-
Advocate for the Black community (ie. against racism, etc.)	2	1	*	-	4	2	-	2	*	-	3	1	-
NET: My personal goals, ambitions	28	33	28	-	24	28	-	35	26	-	17	28 K	-

Achieve life goals	13	21 C	12	-	10	9	-	21 I	7	-	8	12	-
Religious/spiritual fulfillment	7	4	6	-	6	11 e	-	4	7	-	6	10	-
Leave a legacy	6	7	6	-	3	7	-	7	8	-	2	6	-
Move somewhere	3	2	7 b	-	2	2	-	3	6	-	1	3	-
Independence, self-sufficient	1	1	1	-	2	1	-	2	2	-	1	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 16 to 54

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1265	262	304	-	318	380	-	343	197	-	238	487	-
Unweighted Total	1325	221	241	-	445	413	-	419	256	-	251	399	-
Being able to pursue my interests	1	*	1	-	2	1	-	1	*	-	*	2	-
Live a long life	1	2	1	-	-	1	-	2	*	-	*	1	-
NET: My self-contentment	26	25	28	-	25	28	-	29	28	-	18	28	-
-----												k	
Achieve happiness	16	16	15	-	16	18	-	19	20	-	12	15	-
Achieve good health	9	4	16	-	5	10	-	7	11	-	1	13	-
			B									K	
Be happy / comfortable with who I am	4	5	4	-	6	3	-	5	3	-	6	3	-
Be a good person (ie. integrity)	2	4	1	-	3	*	-	5	*	-	1	1	-
		c			f			I					
NET: My education pursuits	17	17	14	-	22	16	-	20	12	-	18	17	-

Complete education, whether college, undergrad or graduate	17	17	14	-	22	16	-	20	12	-	18	17	-
Travel	10	5	7	-	20	9	-	16	8	-	10	8	-
					F								
NET: My relationships	3	5	2	-	1	4	-	2	4	-	3	2	-

Surround myself with friends I can trust	3	5	2	-	1	4	-	2	4	-	3	2	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 16 to 54

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1265	262	304	-	318	380	-	343	197	-	238	487	-
Unweighted Total	1325	221	241	-	445	413	-	419	256	-	251	399	-
Other	3	3	1	-	2	4	-	1	4	-	6 1	2	-
DK/NA	*	*	-	-	*	1	-	*	*	-	*	1	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 55 and over

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	226	118	46	6	15	42	7	41	13	30	24	2	29	17	212	15	-	-	-	-	226
Unweighted Total	176	90	36	4	24	22	12	34	7	13	13	4	20	15	166	9	-	-	-	-	176
NET: My family -----	78	74	69	92	99	91	57	54	83	90 _h	87	98	80	51	77	99	-	-	-	-	78
Raise a family (ie. sucessful children)	47	32	41	64	78 _b	82 _B	18	34	29	44	20	2	47	31	49 _p	16	-	-	-	-	47
Bringing myself / family to Canada	17	19	-	-	-	38	-	7	-	24	51 _H	2	-	-	15	48 _O	-	-	-	-	17
Become a parent	13	23 _C	1	-	10	5	29	3	-	24 _h	66 _H	2	*	1	11	48 _O	-	-	-	-	13
Being a good parent	13	12	15	28	-	13	*	16	8	15	* _{ghIjk}	95	18	10	12	18	-	-	-	-	13
Start my own family	11	10	6	64 _{bc}	49 _{BC}	-	11	4	-	30 _h	-	-	5	7	7	65 _O	-	-	-	-	11
Steady marriage/ companionship/ partnership	10	7	20	-	10	10	-	5	25	9	*	-	32 _N	*	9	34	-	-	-	-	10
Happy/healthy family relationships	7	8	14	-	2	*	*	14	28	1	*	2	10	19	8	-	-	-	-	-	7
Support my family	5	6	2	-	5	4	-	4	-	18	*	-	1	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	5
Provide secure, warm and affectionate home environment	1	1	-	-	*	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
NET: My employment and/ or financial security -----	56	44	60	36	61	86 _b	35	53	74	41	20	2	65	51	58	18	-	-	-	-	56

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 55 and over

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	226	118	46	6	15	42	7	41	13	30	24	2	29	17	212	15	-	-	-	-	226
Unweighted Total	176	90	36	4	24	22	12	34	7	13	13	4	20	15	166	9	-	-	-	-	176
Successful and satisfying career	35	29	32	-	46	56	23	44 _i	8	28	20	2	35	27	36	18	-	-	-	-	35
Own, and maintain property (ie. house/condo etc)	19	7	14	8	9	62 _{BCE}	12	12	-	9	-	-	10	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	19
Achieve my retirement goals	9	3	4	-	-	35 _{BC}	-	7	-	-	-	-	6	*	9	-	-	-	-	-	9
Financial security / wealth	8	12	3	-	5	1	-	5	65 _{Hj}	13	-	-	5	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	8
Attain my desired career	7	2	17	8	40 _{BF}	*	2	*	17	1	-	-	24	5	8	*	-	-	-	-	7
Start my own business	3	5	*	28	-	*	12	7	-	6	-	-	*	-	3	*	-	-	-	-	3
NET: My personal goals, ambitions	27	24	38	8	60 _{BF}	17	41	23	5	4	51	95 _{HIJ}	22	65 _M	28	16	-	-	-	-	27
Religious/spiritual fulfillment	12	5	26 _B	-	39 _B	9	-	7	5	-	*	95 _{HIK}	22	34	12	16	-	-	-	-	12
Live a long life	7	11	-	-	21	*	-	3	-	-	51 _H	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	7
Independence, self-sufficient	5	1	10	-	21 _B	6	-	2	-	-	*	-	-	27	5	-	-	-	-	-	5
Achieve life goals	4	4	10	-	-	*	21	*	-	4	*	95 _{HJK}	5	19	4	*	-	-	-	-	4
Being able to pursue my interests	4	4	7	8	-	-	2	11	-	-	-	-	-	19	4	-	-	-	-	-	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 55 and over

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	226	118	46	6	15	42	7	41	13	30	24	2	29	17	212	15	-	-	-	-	226
Unweighted Total	176	90	36	4	24	22	12	34	7	13	13	4	20	15	166	9	-	-	-	-	176
Leave a legacy	1	1	-	-	-	1	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
NET: My education pursuits	27	33	28	64	12	7	68	33	25	28	29	98	35	16	26	39	-	-	-	-	27

Complete education, whether college, undergrad or graduate	27	33	28	64	12	7	68	33	25	28	29	98	35	16	26	39	-	-	-	-	27
NET: Supporting the Black community	23	23	36	28	11	13	65 _h	25	-	22	23	3	28	50	24	5	-	-	-	-	23

Help others / make a difference	10	12	16	-	*	5	20	14	-	3	23	2	8	30	11	5	-	-	-	-	10
Be actively involved in my community	7	10	3	28	10	2	19	17	-	9	-	-	4	1	8	*	-	-	-	-	7
Giving back to others	6	9	6	-	-	*	-	18	-	9	-	-	*	15	6	-	-	-	-	-	6
Mentor youth in the Black community	3	7	-	-	-	-	27	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	3
Have a positive impact on others	3	5	3	-	-	*	-	14	-	-	-	-	5	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	3
Engage / participate in politics	3	2	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	*	-	15	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3
Affect change in my community/ the world	3	6	*	-	-	-	*	4	-	10	8	2	*	-	3	*	-	-	-	-	3
Advocate for the Black community (ie. against racism, etc.)	2	1	9 _b	-	-	*	-	-	-	3	*	-	15	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 55 and over

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	HalT	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	226	118	46	6	15	42	7	41	13	30	24	2	29	17	212	15	-	-	-	-	226
Unweighted Total	176	90	36	4	24	22	12	34	7	13	13	4	20	15	166	9	-	-	-	-	176
Produce positive content for the Black community (ie. media)	2	2	-	-	-	6	*	-	-	9	*	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
Be a role model	1	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Contribute to black culture	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
NET: My self-contentment	17	20	14	64	16	8	21	29	-	23	5	95 gjk	20	3	18	13	-	-	-	-	17
Achieve happiness	8	10	14	-	-	3	21	20	-	6	-	-	20	3	8	13	-	-	-	-	8
Achieve good health	7	9	*	-	16	4	-	6	-	23	5	-	1	-	6	13	-	-	-	-	7
Be happy / comfortable with who I am	3	3	-	64 be	*	-	-	7	-	-	*	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3
Be a good person (ie. integrity)	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	95 H	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
NET: My relationships	16	13	12	-	7	33	2	*	70 GHJK	17	5	2	4	26	17	-	-	-	-	-	16
Surround myself with friends I can trust	16	13	12	-	7	33	2	*	70 GHJK	17	5	2	4	26	17	-	-	-	-	-	16
Travel	2	1	5	-	-	*	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	13	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
Other	6	6	5	64 bCE	*	-	17	12	5	-	*	-	-	13	6	-	-	-	-	-	6
DK/NA	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 55 and over

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	226	83	144	205	4	51	43	92	26	14	26	34	48	54	64	84	82	27	33
Unweighted Total	176	68	108	166	3	5	17	60	51	36	15	24	39	51	42	70	60	31	13
NET: My family -----	78	77	79	77	100 D	100 GHIj	59	79	68	75	95	80	72	68	84	74	77	77	94
Raise a family (ie. successful children)	47	43	49	51	-	62 g	14	58 Gi	35	34	5	52	41	44	67 K	51	47	41	40
Bringing myself / family to Canada	17	11	20 b	13	-	65 HIJ	-	3	6	11	75 LO	4	-	-	28 L	3	28 P	-	37 P
Become a parent	13	15	13	9	-	38	8	6	6	2	75 LMNO	17	*	1	7	7	10	1	48 pr
Being a good parent	13	17	10	11	84 D	-	14	17	6	31 i	7	7	17	16	12	8	19	22	-
Start my own family	11	17	7	12	-	25	8	5	11	18	35	8	12	-	12	11	15	5	6
Steady marriage/ companionship/ partnership	10	18	6	11	-	-	17 i	11	2	36 hI	*	4	9	18	13	9	15	12	*
Happy/healthy family relationships	7	3	10	7	16	-	7	8	21	15	*	*	9	16	6	10	6	12	-
Support my family	5	6	4	5	-	-	-	7	12	5	-	*	12	4	4	3	6	12	-
Provide secure, warm and affectionate home environment	1	*	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	*	-	*	-	3	*	2	-	*	-
NET: My employment and/ or financial security -----	56	61	53	58	84	62	45	55	67	46	1	58 k	81 KN	49 k	63 K	61	59	51	39

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 55 and over

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	226	83	144	205	4	51	43	92	26	14	26	34	48	54	64	84	82	27	33
Unweighted Total	176	68	108	166	3	5	17	60	51	36	15	24	39	51	42	70	60	31	13
Successful and satisfying career	35	48	28	36	45	39	27	38	32	32	*	12	54 KL	29	52 KL	36	49 S	27	3
Own, and maintain property (ie. house/condo etc)	19	2	29 B	21	-	51 h	11	10	12	-	-	45 N	22 n	2	25 N	9	20	26	36 p
Achieve my retirement goals	9	4	11	10	-	28	-	3	9	-	*	-	*	*	30 kmn	6	18 p	-	*
Financial security / wealth	8	7	8	8	-	-	8	9	15	13	-	2	16	6	8	14	7	-	-
Attain my desired career	7	15	3	8	-	11	-	7	18	1	*	4	15	8	6	15	4	3	*
Start my own business	3	4	3	2	84 D	-	6	2	10	-	-	*	10	4	-	2	6	4	*
NET: My personal goals, ambitions	27	27	28	23	16	35	36	20	25	26	53	32	37	20	14	16	23	59 PQ	41
Religious/spiritual fulfillment	12	17	9	12	16	11	14	11	10	16	-	17	25 o	8	7	9	14	25	4
Live a long life	7	4	9	2	-	24	7	1	*	-	48 LN	4	-	6	-	-	4	5	37 q
Independence, self-sufficient	5	6	4	5	-	-	19	3	-	*	*	8	10	7	-	1	9	10	-
Achieve life goals	4	3	5	4	-	-	3	7	1	9	5	4	5	6	1	1	*	24 pq	4

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 55 and over

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	226	83	144	205	4	51	43	92	26	14	26	34	48	54	64	84	82	27	33
Unweighted Total	176	68	108	166	3	5	17	60	51	36	15	24	39	51	42	70	60	31	13
Being able to pursue my interests	4	4	3	4	-	-	7	4	6	1	-	4	8	4	2	3	3	12	-
Leave a legagcyr	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-
NET: My education pursuits	27	23	29	29	-	-	21	33	39	72 GH	12	30	23	28	32	27	25	40	18
Complete education, whether college, undergrad or graduate	27	23	29	29	-	-	21	33	39	72 GH	12	30	23	28	32	27	25	40	18
NET: Supporting the Black community	23	21	24	22	84 D	-	30	29	34	37	9	22	30	31	17	38 qr	13	15	17
Help others / make a difference	10	9	11	11	-	-	18	12	1	24	4	11	8	16	9	17 q	2	10	14
Be actively involved in my community	7	7	8	6	38	-	15	3	29 Hj	12	5	3	11	11	5	12	5	5	3
Giving back to others	6	*	9	5	45	-	10	7	9	12	-	2	4	15 m	3	10	2	10	-
Mentor youth in the Black community	3	-	5	4	-	-	10	4	-	-	-	6	-	11	-	9	-	-	-
Have a positive impact on others	3	*	5	4	-	-	10	3	1	*	-	*	3	11	-	7	2	-	-
Engage / participate in politics	3	8 C	*	3	-	-	-	5	10	-	-	-	6	8	-	5	3	-	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 55 and over

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	226	83	144	205	4	51	43	92	26	14	26	34	48	54	64	84	82	27	33
Unweighted Total	176	68	108	166	3	5	17	60	51	36	15	24	39	51	42	70	60	31	13
Affect change in my community/ the world	3	6	1	3	-	-	-	-	18	25	-	*	6	4	3	4	4	*	-
Advocate for the Black community (ie. against racism, etc.)	2	5	1	3	-	-	-	6	*	-	4	*	-	8	-	5	*	-	3
Produce positive content for the Black community (ie. media)	2	3	2	2	-	-	-	3	10	-	*	-	5	*	4	3	3	-	-
Be a role model	1	-	2	2	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	4	-	-
Contribute to black culture	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	3	-	-
NET: My self-contentment	17	12	20	19	-	-	23	28 _J	12	1	15	26	8	23	16	15	17	38 _S	6
Achieve happiness	8	10	8	9	-	-	16	12	6	*	15	12	4	14	2	7	9	14	6
Achieve good health	7	*	10	7	-	-	12	9	6	*	8	17	*	4	8	8	*	22 _q	6
Be happy / comfortable with who I am	3	-	5	3	-	-	7	4	*	*	-	9	*	*	6	*	8	*	-
Be a good person (ie. integrity)	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	4	5	-	-	3	6	-
NET: My relationships	16	11	19	17	-	23	8	17	10	14	*	35 _M	7	14	20	19	6	10	36 _{qr}
Surround myself with friends I can trust	16	11	19	17	-	23	8	17	10	14	*	35 _M	7	14	20	19	6	10	36 _{qr}

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 55 and over

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	226	83	144	205	4	51	43	92	26	14	26	34	48	54	64	84	82	27	33
Unweighted Total	176	68	108	166	3	5	17	60	51	36	15	24	39	51	42	70	60	31	13
Travel	2	3	1	2	-	-	-	2	6	12	-	-	-	*	6	5	*	-	-
Other	6	6	6	6	16	-	10	9	3	*	5	9	*	5	9	3	11	5	-
DK/NA	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. what are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
what are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 55 and over

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	226	114	10	11	15	68	125	71	26	1	11	28	19	11	214	179	25	5	133	93
Unweighted Total	176	98	13	8	9	42	93	43	22	2	5	24	17	9	166	143	15	6	113	63
NET: My family -----	78	69	36	100 C	99 C	89 C	77	80	73	100 Gi	97	81	90	80	79	76	92	99	78	79
Raise a family (ie. sucessful children)	47	47 C	1	84 C	56 C	43	54	61	47	95	56	59	48	50	47	48	41	55	52	39
Bringing myself / family to Canada	17	13	-	15	-	33 B	14	24 Gi	6	-	-	-	-	-	18	18	28	-	11	25 S
Become a parent	13	4	20	1	-	29 B	7	5	7	5	17	*	1	-	14	13	28	4	12	16
Being a good parent	13	12	1	18	23	13	15	10	10	-	24	16	6	*	13	11	11	40	8	19
Start my own family	11	4	*	69 BCf	-	20	5	*	6	-	-	26 GH	7	-	12	9	35 p	3	11	11
Steady marriage/ companionship/ partnership	10	9	20	-	16	12	9	3	26	-	41	4	18	29	9	6	20	1	11	9
Happy/healthy family relationships	7	9	15	16	20	*	4	7	9	5	-	9	32	15	7	8	5	1	5	10
Support my family	5	7	1	-	-	4	2	4	3	95 ghim	-	19	9	14	4	3	13	-	3	7
Provide secure, warm and affectionate home environment	1	1	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	9	14	*	*	-	-	*	2
NET: My employment and/ or financial security -----	56	63 e	65	72	20	47	61	66	68	100 GHILM	89	60	54	43	56	59	33	45	55	57

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 55 and over

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAFc	WAFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	226	114	10	11	15	68	125	71	26	1	11	28	19	11	214	179	25	5	133	93
Unweighted Total	176	98	13	8	9	42	93	43	22	2	5	24	17	9	166	143	15	6	113	63
Successful and satisfying career	35	46 Ef	19	72 Ef	*	18	38	33	49	-	89 GHIJLM	41	20	13	36	35	30	43	27	46
Own, and maintain property (ie. house/condo etc)	19	24	*	-	-	23	33 L	52 GL	-	-	-	5	-	-	20	24	-	-	17	22
Achieve my retirement goals	9	17 F	-	-	*	*	13	23 G	12	-	-	-	-	-	9	11	*	-	2	18 S
Financial security / wealth	8	7	*	-	20	9	6	5	3	95 ghIJ	-	8	34 GHIJ	29	6	7	3	-	10	5
Attain my desired career	7	6	45 bef	54 BEF	*	*	3	2	18	5	3	30 GhM	1	-	8	9	*	4	12	2
Start my own business	3	5	*	*	-	3	2	*	-	-	-	6	-	-	3	3	*	40	4	2
NET: My personal goals, ambitions	27	26	14	67	20	31	24	25	21	-	11	45 m	8	25	28	31	15	3	33	19
Religious/spiritual fulfillment	12	13	13	54 BcF	20	4	11	13	12	-	-	32	7	-	13	13	14	-	12	12
Live a long life	7	1	-	-	-	23 B	2	4	5	-	-	*	-	-	8	9	-	-	12 t	1
Independence, self-sufficient	5	5	-	-	-	8	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	6	-	-	5	4
Achieve life goals	4	4	*	13	19	-	4	7	5	-	11	9	1	11	4	4	*	3	5	2
Being able to pursue my interests	4	6	-	-	-	2	5	5	-	-	-	4	1	-	4	4	-	3	4	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 55 and over

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAFc	WAFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	226	114	10	11	15	68	125	71	26	1	11	28	19	11	214	179	25	5	133	93
Unweighted Total	176	98	13	8	9	42	93	43	22	2	5	24	17	9	166	143	15	6	113	63
Leave a legacy	1	2	-	-	-	-	*	1	-	-	-	5	-	13	*	*	-	-	1	1
NET: My education pursuits	27	28	21	1	48	22	26	20	27	95	27	53 _m	16	20	27	26	30	55	27	26

Complete education, whether college, undergrad or graduate	27	28	21	1	48	22	26	20	27	95	27	53 _m	16	20	27	26	30	55	27	26
NET: Supporting the Black community	23	23	77 _{BEF}	46	*	15	21	23	33	-	15	27	33	32	23	23	23	40	24	21

Help others / make a difference	10	9	20	18	*	9	12	17	4	-	-	3	10	6	10	11	8	-	11	9
Be actively involved in my community	7	11	13	28	-	-	6	6	11	-	11	15	14	11	7	6	15	-	12 _t	1
Giving back to others	6	8	-	15	-	3	7	10	6	-	-	-	9	14	5	5	-	40	7	4
Mentor youth in the Black community	3	7	-	-	-	-	5	6	-	-	-	-	9	14	3	3	-	-	3	4
Have a positive impact on others	3	5	-	-	-	2	5	8	-	-	-	-	9	14	3	3	-	-	3	3
Engage / participate in politics	3	2	44 _B	-	-	-	*	*	16 _{GH}	-	-	9	-	-	3	2	10	-	5	-
Affect change in my community/ the world	3	3	20	16	-	-	*	*	8	-	3	9	10	-	3	1	18	-	5	-
Advocate for the Black community (ie. against racism, etc.)	2	1	44 _B	-	-	-	*	-	20 _g	-	-	*	-	*	3	3	-	-	4	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 55 and over

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAFc	WAFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	226	114	10	11	15	68	125	71	26	1	11	28	19	11	214	179	25	5	133	93
Unweighted Total	176	98	13	8	9	42	93	43	22	2	5	24	17	9	166	143	15	6	113	63
Produce positive content for the Black community (ie. media)	2	2	-	*	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	18	*	*	2	1	10	-	2	3
Be a role model	1	3	-	-	-	-	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	3
Contribute to black culture	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	1	-	10	-	2	-
NET: My self-contentment	17	15	44	-	55 bf	13	20 H	7	21	-	-	21	5	14	17	20	7	-	17	18
Achieve happiness	8	8	44 bf	-	12	5	8	5	21	-	-	5	-	13	8	9	7	-	7	10
Achieve good health	7	6	-	-	32 b	5	9	2	5	-	-	*	5	-	7	7	7	-	4	11
Be happy / comfortable with who I am	3	3	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	3	4	-	-	3	3
Be a good person (ie. integrity)	2	2	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	2	2	-	-	3	-
NET: My relationships	16	9	1	18	51 bc	23	19 I1	25 i	*	-	-	4	54 gIL	54 0	14	17	-	3	15	18
Surround myself with friends I can trust	16	9	1	18	51 bc	23	19 I1	25 i	*	-	-	4	54 gIL	54 0	14	17	-	3	15	18
Travel	2	*	-	15	-	3	*	*	6	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	3	*
Other	6	5	-	12	-	9	7	-	7	-	11	-	*	12	5	6	-	-	7	3
DK/NA	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 55 and over

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	226	1	2	17	195	1	11	160	48	18	73	28	38	1	1	79
Unweighted Total	176	4	3	17	141	2	7	117	40	19	66	19	24	3	2	58
NET: My family -----	78	11	98	100 Be	77	4	85	79	76	78	80	70	75	97	100 Kp	79
Raise a family (ie. successful children)	47	11	-	40	48	-	54	45	57	39	52	19	57	95	100 KLMP	48
Bringing myself / family to Canada	17	-	-	11	19	-	-	22 Ij	3	7	3	44 KM	4	-	-	29 KM
Become a parent	13	-	2	2	15	-	-	16	8	1	7	44 Kmp	1	-	-	11
Being a good parent	13	-	97 e	39 e	10	4	-	14	10	7	20	6	4	95 k1Mp	-	12
Start my own family	11	-	-	-	13	-	-	8	26 hj	*	7	*	19	-	-	13
Steady marriage/ companionship/ partnership	10	-	2	44 E	6	-	32	11	4	18 i	13	*	9	3	-	13
Happy/healthy family relationships	7	-	-	31 e	5	-	16	7	4	20	11	*	9	3	-	6
Support my family	5	5	-	15	3	-	15	7	*	-	8	12	4	-	2	*
Provide secure, warm and affectionate home environment	1	-	-	-	*	-	15	1	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	*
NET: My employment and/ or financial security -----	56	89	2	63	56	-	46	52	58	82 h	67 L	10	77 L	95 l	98	53

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 55 and over

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	226	1	2	17	195	1	11	160	48	18	73	28	38	1	1	79
Unweighted Total	176	4	3	17	141	2	7	117	40	19	66	19	24	3	2	58
Successful and satisfying career	35	5	-	38	37	-	14	34	42	26	54 LM	8	18	95 1	-	38
Own, and maintain property (ie. house/condo etc)	19	-	-	19	20	-	-	22 I	5	27	11	*	33 KL	-	98 kl	26 1
Achieve my retirement goals	9	89 e	-	-	10	-	-	10	6	3	7	-	*	-	-	18 km
Financial security / wealth	8	84 DE	-	4	6	-	32	5	5	35 Hi	4	*	9	-	98 klmp	12
Attain my desired career	7	5	2	2	8	-	-	2	24 H	16	2	2	30	-	-	4
Start my own business	3	-	-	*	3	-	-	4	2	-	3	*	6	-	-	3
NET: My personal goals, ambitions	27	84	-	67 E	24	-	26	26	24	50	22	78 KMP	19	-	-	22

Religious/spiritual fulfillment	12	-	-	48 E	10	-	-	11	16	7	11	27	15	-	-	7
Live a long life	7	-	-	-	9	-	-	10 I	*	*	-	49 MP	*	-	-	4
Independence, self-sufficient	5	-	-	-	6	-	-	4	2	18	-	11	-	-	-	10
Achieve life goals	4	-	-	8	3	-	12	3	4	9	3	18	4	-	-	1
Being able to pursue my interests	4	-	-	19 e	3	-	-	1	7	20 h	7	-	-	-	-	4

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 55 and over

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	226	1	2	17	195	1	11	160	48	18	73	28	38	1	1	79
Unweighted Total	176	4	3	17	141	2	7	117	40	19	66	19	24	3	2	58
Leave a legacy	1	84	-	-	-	-	14	1	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
NET: My education pursuits	27	11	98	45	25	96	15	25	31	24	54 IMP	11	1	100 KLMOP	2	16
Complete education, whether college, undergrad or graduate	27	11	98	45	25	96	15	25	31	24	54 IMP	11	1	100 KLMOP	2	16
NET: Supporting the Black community	23	11	-	9	24	100 G	28	24	26	5	21	30	39	-	2	13
Help others / make a difference	10	5	-	1	11	96	-	13	4	1	9	9	12	-	-	7
Be actively involved in my community	7	-	-	9	7	-	12	9	4	1	2	9	23	-	-	5
Giving back to others	6	5	-	-	6	-	15	6	3	4	3	9	19	-	2	1
Mentor youth in the Black community	3	-	-	-	3	-	15	4	4	-	3	-	15	-	-	-
Have a positive impact on others	3	5	-	-	3	-	15	5	-	-	2	-	15	-	2	-
Engage / participate in politics	3	-	-	-	4	-	-	2	9	*	-	9	11	-	-	-
Affect change in my community/ the world	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	2	7	*	1	9	4	-	-	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 55 and over

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	226	1	2	17	195	1	11	160	48	18	73	28	38	1	1	79
Unweighted Total	176	4	3	17	141	2	7	117	40	19	66	19	24	3	2	58
Advocate for the Black community (ie. against racism, etc.)	2	-	-	-	3	-	*	1	9 h	*	*	-	11	-	-	1
Produce positive content for the Black community (ie. media)	2	-	-	-	3	4	-	2	5	-	3	9	-	-	-	*
Be a role model	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-
Contribute to black culture	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-
NET: My self-contentment	17	-	97 e	-	18	-	15	14	28	17	17	17	11	-	-	20
Achieve happiness	8	-	97 e	-	8	-	14	7	17	-	8	7	11	-	-	6
Achieve good health	7	-	-	-	8	-	-	7	*	17	-	9	*	-	-	13
Be happy / comfortable with who I am	3	-	-	-	3	-	*	2	8	-	5	-	*	-	-	4
Be a good person (ie. integrity)	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	4	-	3	6	-	-	-	-
NET: My relationships	16	-	-	-	15	-	58	18	9	18	5	14	43 Kp	-	-	15
Surround myself with friends I can trust	16	-	-	-	15	-	58	18	9	18	5	14	43 Kp	-	-	15
Travel	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	3	-	3	-	4	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 55 and over

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	226	1	2	17	195	1	11	160	48	18	73	28	38	1	1	79
Unweighted Total	176	4	3	17	141	2	7	117	40	19	66	19	24	3	2	58
Other	6	-	-	4	6	4	12	5	12	-	9	*	3	-	-	6
DK/NA	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 55 and over

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	226	47	67	48	65	93	85	47	45	92	88	205	22	13	103	148	44	22	11
Unweighted Total	176	27	68	52	29	72	70	32	33	88	53	154	21	18	81	120	38	7	7
NET: My family -----	78	69	86	81	75	87	69	79	56	83	84	84 M	25	94	82	82 S	67	100 S	36
Raise a family (ie. successful children)	47	24	57 b	48	51	58 g	32	53	21	45	63 I	51 M	7	64	51	63 QS	18	12	18
Bringing myself / family to Canada	17	30 C	3	15 C	24 C	28 G	14	-	30 J	9	18	19	-	-	8	11 q	3	88 PQS	18
Become a parent	13	30 ce	8	16	6	11	17	11	35 jK	13	3	15	*	17	12	3	13	88 PQS	*
Being a good parent	13	9	25 e	10	4	13	11	11	*	13 i	17	14	*	14	12	9	21	-	36
Start my own family	11	7	14	23 E	2	10	14	7	-	26 K	2	12	-	-	22	9	10	32	-
Steady marriage/ companionship/ partnership	10	7	19	6	7	12	14	*	-	19	6	10	16	34 O	10	11	15	-	-
Happy/healthy family relationships	7	7	8	8	7	11	5	6	4	8	8	8	2	1	10	11	*	*	-
Support my family	5	4	3	9	4	4	4	7	4	1	9	5	*	-	4	2	12	-	18
Provide secure, warm and affectionate home environment	1	3	*	-	-	2	-	-	4	*	*	1	-	-	*	1	-	-	-
NET: My employment and/ or financial security -----	56	41	55	47	73	58	52	58	34	55	68	54	74	22	46	61 r	68 r	6	27

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 55 and over

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	226	47	67	48	65	93	85	47	45	92	88	205	22	13	103	148	44	22	11
Unweighted Total	176	27	68	52	29	72	70	32	33	88	53	154	21	18	81	120	38	7	7
Successful and satisfying career	35	25	45	31	35	49 H	30	16	21	35	42	35	34	16	35	37	43	6	27
Own, and maintain property (ie. house/ condo etc)	19	7	11	10	43 BCD	22	11	29	12	8	34 IJ	19	15	2	8	27 Q	6	-	-
Achieve my retirement goals	9	*	3	7	22 BCd	21 H	-	1	*	4	18 IJ	10	-	4	5	13 Q	*	-	-
Financial security / wealth	8	2	7	4	15	9	7	7	13	8	5	4	38 L	4	3	9	9	-	-
Attain my desired career	7	9	10	5	6	1	17 f	4	5	12	4	7	12	1	8	7	14	-	*
Start my own business	3	2	3	*	7	-	3	9	-	2	6	4	-	*	*	2	10	-	-
NET: My personal goals, ambitions	27	43	29	25	17	20	38	25	47 k	29	15	29	15	62	34	25	12	62	54 q
Religious/spiritual fulfillment	12	7	22	7	9	7	16	15	10	17	8	13	-	32	23	12	7	-	54 pQ
Live a long life	7	29 CD	*	7	-	5	14 f	-	30 JK	3	*	8	-	-	1	2	3	56 pqs	*
Independence, self- sufficient	5	3	2	7	8	6	3	7	7	5	4	5	-	14	6	5	*	*	30 q
Achieve life goals	4	3	8	4	-	3	3	8	7	3	4	4	5	25	8	2	6	6	24
Being able to pursue my interests	4	-	3	7	5	3	4	4	-	6	3	4	2	-	4	6	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 55 and over

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	226	47	67	48	65	93	85	47	45	92	88	205	22	13	103	148	44	22	11
Unweighted Total	176	27	68	52	29	72	70	32	33	88	53	154	21	18	81	120	38	7	7
Leave a legacy	1	3	1	-	-	2	-	1	3	1	-	*	7	4	*	1	-	-	-
NET: My education pursuits	27	24	35	30	17	13	39 f	30	38	25	23	24	54	55	29	25	49 pr	*	18
Complete education, whether college, undergrad or graduate	27	24	35	30	17	13	39 f	30	38	25	23	24	54	55	29	25	49 pr	*	18
NET: Supporting the Black community	23	36	23	9	25	17	22	34	36	20	18	23	23	10	21	16	40 p	12	64 P
Help others / make a difference	10	11	12	2	14	8	6	17	20	8	6	9	20	-	12	9	13	-	25
Be actively involved in my community	7	7	4	6	12	6	4	15	12	8	5	6	20	10	7	7	6	12	9
Giving back to others	6	7	8	*	6	6	1	13	14	2	5	4	23 l	-	4	5	6	-	24
Mentor youth in the Black community	3	3	3	-	6	2	2	9	13	-	2	2	20 L	-	-	4	4	-	-
Have a positive impact on others	3	3	2	*	7	2	2	9	13	*	2	2	20 L	-	1	5	*	-	-
Engage / participate in politics	3	9	*	6	-	-	8	-	-	5	3	3	-	-	*	*	16 P	-	-
Affect change in my community/ the world	3	4	3	6	*	2	5	*	*	4	3	3	*	-	4	3	7	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 55 and over

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	226	47	67	48	65	93	85	47	45	92	88	205	22	13	103	148	44	22	11
Unweighted Total	176	27	68	52	29	72	70	32	33	88	53	154	21	18	81	120	38	7	7
Advocate for the Black community (ie. against racism, etc.)	2	9	*	*	2	-	6	*	2	5	*	3	-	-	*	*	12 P	-	-
Produce positive content for the Black community (ie. media)	2	5	*	6	-	*	6	-	*	-	6	2	-	-	-	2	6	-	-
Be a role model	1	-	-	-	5	-	-	7	7	-	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	30
Contribute to black culture	1	-	-	5	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
NET: My self-contentment	17	18	25	21	6	12	26	12	6	20	20	18	13	28	25	18	24	*	18
Achieve happiness	8	15	4	15	3	5	13	7	6	10	8	9	7	*	8	7	17	-	18
Achieve good health	7	6	9	10	3	8	6	4	3	6	9	7	6	14	12	7	10	*	*
Be happy / comfortable with who I am	3	*	6	6	-	*	8	-	*	4	3	3	*	-	6	5	*	-	-
Be a good person (ie. integrity)	2	-	6	-	-	-	2	5	-	2	3	2	-	14	4	2	4	-	-
NET: My relationships	16	-	20	9	28	18	7	30 G	*	13	27 I	15	22	1	13	20	8	*	24
Surround myself with friends I can trust	16	-	20	9	28	18	7	30 G	*	13	27 I	15	22	1	13	20	8	*	24
Travel	2	8	*	-	*	4	-	*	-	4	-	2	-	-	4	3	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 55 and over

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	226	47	67	48	65	93	85	47	45	92	88	205	22	13	103	148	44	22	11
Unweighted Total	176	27	68	52	29	72	70	32	33	88	53	154	21	18	81	120	38	7	7
Other	6	5	8	6	3	5	9	3	3	9	3	6	-	10	10	8	*	6	-
DK/NA	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. what are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
what are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 55 and over

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	226	25	111	91	174	33	20	43	100	67	41	52	133	33	110	81	26	33	157
Unweighted Total	176	16	92	68	120	44	12	50	70	53	18	44	112	25	96	52	31	42	97
NET: My family -----	78	91	72	83	80	74	74	74	83	69	98	73	74	71	79	83	81	64	83
Raise a family (ie. successful children)	47	20	44	58	49	41	38	42	53	32	48	30	53 I	44	47	50	51	39	49
Bringing myself / family to Canada	17	49 CD	8	19 C	21 F	5	-	7	23 H	18 h	50 LM	3	12 L	-	11	33 O	7	*	23 QR
Become a parent	13	63 CD	12	1	15	12	*	1	13	25 H	47 LM	8	5	12	8	22	15	7	15
Being a good parent	13	*	13	15	14	13	-	28 J	13	6	2	31 KM	9	6	16	11	21	16	11
Start my own family	11	8	14	8	12	9	4	3	20 HJ	5	17	7	11	-	16	9	-	24	10
Steady marriage/ companionship/ partnership	10	*	10	13	10	7	17	9	13	9	2	11	12	1	14	9	*	17	11
Happy/healthy family relationships	7	*	5	12	5	16	16	8	5	8	*	14	7	10	10	3	8	1	9
Support my family	5	-	8	2	3	14	*	5	5	5	6	*	6	*	8	2	7	*	6
Provide secure, warm and affectionate home environment	1	-	-	2	*	5	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	1
NET: My employment and/ or financial security -----	56	24	58	62	57	61	34	50	54	51	37	71	56	60	61	45	70	62	55

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 55 and over

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	226	25	111	91	174	33	20	43	100	67	41	52	133	33	110	81	26	33	157	
Unweighted Total	176	16	92	68	120	44	12	50	70	53	18	44	112	25	96	52	31	42	97	
Successful and satisfying career	35	20	29	47	37 _g	43 _G	1	29	43	33	5	46 _K	40 _k	21	37	37	47	53	31	
Own, and maintain property (ie. house/condo etc)	19	1	19	25	23 _f	9	1	16	21 _j	5	34	12	17	16	17	23	19	7	23 _R	
Achieve my retirement goals	9	*	1	21 _C	10	7	-	-	18 _j	3	-	6	12	*	2	21 _{NO}	*	1	12 _{qr}	
Financial security / wealth	8	3	5	12	5	8	32 _e	-	8	8	2	4	11	18	7	4	14	2	8	
Attain my desired career	7	1	10	6	8	11	*	4	8	11	*	8	9	14	10	2	2	24	5	
Start my own business	3	*	4	3	3	8	-	11	3	-	*	12 _m	1	9	1	*	8	7	2	
NET: My personal goals, ambitions	27	57	29	18	32 _G	19	*	42	22	31	35	15	30	8	24	41 _n	19	57 _{qs}	22	
Religious/spiritual fulfillment	12	*	13	14	15	4	*	17	16	5	*	2	19 _L	2	14	13	8	52 _{QS}	5	
Live a long life	7	54 _C	3	-	10	-	-	10	-	18	30 _{lm}	2	2	-	1	19 _O	-	-	9	
Independence, self-sufficient	5	-	8	2	6	4	-	7	7	-	2	-	8	6	4	7	-	12	3	
Achieve life goals	4	3	5	2	5	*	-	7	5	2	3	4	4	*	4	5	4	12	3	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 55 and over

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	226	25	111	91	174	33	20	43	100	67	41	52	133	33	110	81	26	33	157	
Unweighted Total	176	16	92	68	120	44	12	50	70	53	18	44	112	25	96	52	31	42	97	
Being able to pursue my interests	4	-	6	1	4	4	-	10 I	*	5	-	8	3	-	3	6	2	*	5	
Leave a legagcyc	1	-	2	-	-	6	-	-	2	1	-	-	2	-	2	-	6	1	-	
NET: My education pursuits	27	18	29	26	25	36	21	24	28	33	6	39	28	39	29	19	38	23	27	

Complete education, whether college, undergrad or graduate	27	18	29	26	25	36	21	24	28	33	6	39	28	39	29	19	38	23	27	
NET: Supporting the Black community	23	15	26	22	21	32	29	34	24	20	10	35	23	44	20	20	35	26	19	

Help others / make a difference	10	15	9	10	6	21	29	18	10	7	*	10	13	17	6	14	22	11	6	
Be actively involved in my community	7	*	8	9	6	5	21	20 J	7	2	9	9	6	-	10	7	5	5	5	
Giving back to others	6	-	2	11	3	10	21	14	7	-	*	7	7	6	2	11	7	8	3	
Mentor youth in the Black community	3	-	2	6	1	5	21 e	10	4	-	-	4	4	-	-	10	-	-	2	
Have a positive impact on others	3	*	1	6	*	9	21 e	10 J	3	*	*	-	6	*	*	9	*	-	2	
Engage / participate in politics	3	-	6	*	4	-	*	*	3	6	6	8 M	*	13	2	-	-	*	4	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 55 and over

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	226	25	111	91	174	33	20	43	100	67	41	52	133	33	110	81	26	33	157	
Unweighted Total	176	16	92	68	120	44	12	50	70	53	18	44	112	25	96	52	31	42	97	
Affect change in my community/ the world	3	*	3	4	3	5	*	1	6	*	6	3	2	6	4	*	8	1	3	
Advocate for the Black community (ie. against racism, etc.)	2	-	5	*	3	*	*	3	-	6	*	10	-	14	1	-	*	*	3	
Produce positive content for the Black community (ie. media)	2	-	2	3	3	*	-	-	3	4	6	*	2	7	2	*	-	*	3	
Be a role model	1	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	10	-	
Contribute to black culture	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	6	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	
NET: My self-contentment	17	13	17	19	16	18	25	20	12	27	*	25 k	19	19	15	19	6	14	20	

Achieve happiness	8	12	12	3	9	13	-	13	5	12	-	18	7	13	9	7	6	13	7	
Achieve good health	7	13	1	11	5	5	25	6	3	14	*	8	8	6	6	8	-	*	8	
Be happy / comfortable with who I am	3	-	3	3	4	*	-	7	4	*	-	*	5	-	3	5	-	9	2	
Be a good person (ie. integrity)	2	-	-	5	2	-	-	4	-	4	-	5	1	-	2	2	-	-	3	
NET: My relationships	16	-	18	17	11	18	57 Ef	*	13	11	29 l	4	17 l	9	21	12	7	12	19	

Surround myself with friends I can trust	16	-	18	17	11	18	57 Ef	*	13	11	29 l	4	17 l	9	21	12	7	12	19	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 55 and over

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	226	25	111	91	174	33	20	43	100	67	41	52	133	33	110	81	26	33	157
Unweighted Total	176	16	92	68	120	44	12	50	70	53	18	44	112	25	96	52	31	42	97
Travel	2	*	2	2	1	5	-	-	2	3	-	3	2	-	4	-	*	-	2
Other	6	-	9	3	7	*	-	10	4	7	3	*	9	-	6	8	3	9	6
DK/NA	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 55 and over

	MALE			FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT			
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	226	-	-	83	-	-	144	-	-	11	-	-	214
Unweighted Total	176	-	-	68	-	-	108	-	-	9	-	-	166
NET: My family -----	78	-	-	77	-	-	79	-	-	80	-	-	79
Raise a family (ie. successful children)	47	-	-	43	-	-	49	-	-	50	-	-	47
Bringing myself / family to Canada	17	-	-	11	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	18
Become a parent	13	-	-	15	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	14
Being a good parent	13	-	-	17	-	-	10	-	-	*	-	-	13
Start my own family	11	-	-	17	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	12
Steady marriage/ companionship/ partnership	10	-	-	18	-	-	6	-	-	29	-	-	9
Happy/healthy family relationships	7	-	-	3	-	-	10	-	-	15	-	-	7
Support my family	5	-	-	6	-	-	4	-	-	14	-	-	4
Provide secure, warm and affectionate home environment	1	-	-	*	-	-	1	-	-	14	-	-	*
NET: My employment and/ or financial security -----	56	-	-	61	-	-	53	-	-	43	-	-	56
Successful and satisfying career	35	-	-	48	-	-	28	-	-	13	-	-	36
Own, and maintain property (ie. house/ condo etc)	19	-	-	2	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	20

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 55 and over

	MALE			FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT			
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	226	-	-	83	-	-	144	-	-	11	-	-	214
Unweighted Total	176	-	-	68	-	-	108	-	-	9	-	-	166
Achieve my retirement goals	9	-	-	4	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	9
Financial security / wealth	8	-	-	7	-	-	8	-	-	29	-	-	6
Attain my desired career	7	-	-	15	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	8
Start my own business	3	-	-	4	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3
NET: My personal goals, ambitions	27	-	-	27	-	-	28	-	-	25	-	-	28

Religious/spiritual fulfillment	12	-	-	17	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	13
Live a long life	7	-	-	4	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	8
Independence, self-sufficient	5	-	-	6	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	5
Achieve life goals	4	-	-	3	-	-	5	-	-	11	-	-	4
Being able to pursue my interests	4	-	-	4	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	4
Leave a legagcy	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	13	-	-	*
NET: My education pursuits	27	-	-	23	-	-	29	-	-	20	-	-	27

Complete education, whether college, undergrad or graduate	27	-	-	23	-	-	29	-	-	20	-	-	27

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 55 and over

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	226	-	-	83	-	-	144	-	-	11	-	-	214
Unweighted Total	176	-	-	68	-	-	108	-	-	9	-	-	166
NET: Supporting the Black community	23	-	-	21	-	-	24	-	-	32	-	-	23

Help others / make a difference	10	-	-	9	-	-	11	-	-	6	-	-	10
Be actively involved in my community	7	-	-	7	-	-	8	-	-	11	-	-	7
Giving back to others	6	-	-	*	-	-	9	-	-	14	-	-	5
Mentor youth in the Black community	3	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	14	-	-	3
Have a positive impact on others	3	-	-	*	-	-	5	-	-	14	-	-	3
Engage / participate in politics	3	-	-	8	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	3
Affect change in my community/ the world	3	-	-	6	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3
Advocate for the Black community (ie. against racism, etc.)	2	-	-	5	-	-	1	-	-	*	-	-	3
Produce positive content for the Black community (ie. media)	2	-	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	*	-	-	2
Be a role model	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1
Contribute to black culture	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q43. What are three things that you most want to achieve in your lifetime?
What are three things you most feel good about having achieved in your life?

Subsample: 55 and over

		MALE			FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	226	-	-	83	-	-	144	-	-	11	-	-	214
Unweighted Total	176	-	-	68	-	-	108	-	-	9	-	-	166
NET: My self-contentment	17	-	-	12	-	-	20	-	-	14	-	-	17

Achieve happiness	8	-	-	10	-	-	8	-	-	13	-	-	8
Achieve good health	7	-	-	*	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	7
Be happy / comfortable with who I am	3	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	*	-	-	3
Be a good person (ie. integrity)	2	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
NET: My relationships	16	-	-	11	-	-	19	-	-	54	-	-	14

Surround myself with friends I can trust	16	-	-	11	-	-	19	-	-	54	-	-	14
Travel	2	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
Other	6	-	-	6	-	-	6	-	-	12	-	-	5
DK/NA	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. what gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
what gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	622	322	170	16	36	77	47	83	6	112	19	55	62	94	554	64	119	104	127	172	100
Unweighted Total	514	258	126	11	54	65	53	76	6	51	23	35	39	80	472	35	87	130	135	96	66
NET: Myself/independent behaviour	68	66	72	98 Bcf	74	62	68	52	87	71 k	36	83 HK	85	71	70	49	72 u	72 u	84 tU	65	45
My own motivation, determination, perseverance, ambition	36	35	40	83 BCEF	17	30	25	28	67	37	28	52 g	65 n	30	37	22	31	35	54 qtu	32	28
Trust in my own capabilities	29	22	33	73 BCE	15	46 b	33 k	23	-	21	2	24	57 n	23	31	13	34	35	33	25	21
I have a vision / plan for achieving it	9	8	13	10	12	4	18 hk	3	-	8	*	7	1	22 M	9	-	5	4	13	14	4
My past accomplishments	8	4	15 B	-	8	9	4	4	1	1	*	14	35 N	*	8	5	5	9	20 QTU	5	1
Knowledge, education, and skills	8	8	6	5	1	12	17	8	-	6	7	7	10	4	8	5	6	10	11	7	4
Knowing what needs to be done	6	7	3	*	18 BCF	2	1	1	67 GHJKL	10 g	*	11	-	5	4	16	11 R	*	8 r	3	5
I have what I need to achieve my goals	4	2	5	-	32 BCF	*	4	-	-	4	-	1	*	9	5	*	*	6 q	6	7	1
My education	3	5	1	*	*	3	-	10	19	4	*	6	*	1	3	5	5	*	2	5	3
NET: My social networks, family, relationships	42	60 CdEF	30	23	12	15	50	53	86	63	69	67	30	35	42	49	53 ST	65 ST	30	31	42
Support from family (including kids, partners, siblings)	24	35 CDF	17	*	11	3	28	36	67	42	33	23	22	16	24	20	27	38 T	21	12	28

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. What gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
What gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	622	322	170	16	36	77	47	83	6	112	19	55	62	94	554	64	119	104	127	172	100
Unweighted Total	514	258	126	11	54	65	53	76	6	51	23	35	39	80	472	35	87	130	135	96	66
Support from friends	11	17 _C	6	*	5	3	15	12	67 _{GHJK}	18	7	24	10	4	10	24	11	25 _{ST}	6	7	12
Support from organizations and/or institutions	7	8	8	-	5	1	13	1	-	13	*	10	*	14 _m	6	11	3	17 _{Qu}	7	7	2
The support I have (non-specific)	5	9	1	-	*	5	3	6	-	13	12	8	*	2	6	1	5	11	2	6	4
Inspiration from others	3	5	2	*	*	*	*	11	19	5	-	*	1	3	3	3	3	1	*	3	10
The networks / connections I have made	3	4	2	-	*	3	-	3	-	-	5	16	5	1	2	9	7	5	*	2	1
Encouragement from others	2	3	1	-	4	2	7	1	-	4	2	1	-	1	3	-	6	4	2	*	*
Learning from others	2	3	*	23 _C	*	2	4	1	-	-	-	11 _H	-	-	1	9	5	2	1	-	4
Support from mentors	2	4	*	-	*	*	9	-	-	4	22 _{JL}	*	-	*	2	*	7 _S	3	*	-	1
Spiritual faith, support from religious community	35	26	49 _{Be}	23	18	56 _{Be}	22	36	13	22	29	25	61	41	36	30	16	30	36 _q	38 _Q	60 _{QR}
NET: My positivity	11	13	5	21	22	5	24 _k	13	1	12	*	14	4	6	11	5	6	13	19 _U	10	3
Belief that things will work out eventually	5	6	*	-	22 _{bCF}	1	8	7	1	9	-	1	-	1	5	*	5	8	7	1	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. What gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
What gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	622	322	170	16	36	77	47	83	6	112	19	55	62	94	554	64	119	104	127	172	100
Unweighted Total	514	258	126	11	54	65	53	76	6	51	23	35	39	80	472	35	87	130	135	96	66
Optimism	4	5	2	21	4	5	*	6	1	7	*	3	2	2	4	3	*	8	7	5	*
There are opportunities available	3	4	3	-	*	*	19 Hk	*	-	-	*	10	3	3	3	2	1	3	5	5	-
NET: The Black community	10	12	10	10	12	3	19	12	-	10	20	10	14	8	12	1	14	11	5	11	12
Seeing other successful Black people	7	7	8	10	12	*	14	10	-	5	1	4	10	7	8	1	10	10	2	8	3
Enthusiam within Black community to drive change	3	4	-	-	*	3	*	2	-	4	19 GHj	6	-	-	3	-	2	*	2	3	6
Support from Black community	2	2	2	-	*	3	5	4	-	1	-	*	4	1	2	*	2	4	1	-	5
Living in Canada	3	4	4	-	*	*	7	-	19	2	5	10	*	7	3	8	1	3	3	5	3
Other	7	8	10	2	1	4	*	6	19	11	28 gl	2	*	9	8	-	10	6	5	10	2
DK/NA	1	2	-	-	-	*	4	5	-	-	8	-	-	-	1	-	*	1	1	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. what gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
what gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	283	339	578	28	137	185	190	86	24	86	112	142	90	191	211	180	121	102
Unweighted Total	514	200	314	469	31	24	99	125	183	70	75	88	130	95	110	170	163	111	61
NET: Myself/independent behaviour	68	70	67	69	82	60	69	66	80	85	58	64	70	67	74	69	63	80	64

My own motivation, determination, perseverance, ambition	36	24	46 B	36	58	32	30	37	48 g	59 g	20	38	42	38	38	34	27	55 pQ	34
Trust in my own capabilities	29	31	28	29	52	28	29	29	32	22	13	26	37 k	27	34 k	27	27	37	29
I have a vision / plan for achieving it	9	10	8	9	10	10	7	8	11	13	6	18 ko	9	8	5	5	10	8	14
My past accomplishments	8	5	10	8	2	14 h	10	3	7	5	4	3	17 kLN	1	9	8	5	16 q	3
Knowledge, education, and skills	8	11	5	7	14	*	6	9	16 F	20	10	6	6	6	10	8	7	11	4
Knowing what needs to be done	6	7	4	6	-	9	5	7 i	*	1	8	2	3	11	6	7 s	8 s	5	*
I have what I need to achieve my goals	4	7	2	5	-	8	3	4	4	3	15 lN	1	4	*	4	4	3	1	8
My education	3	5	2	4	-	4	1	6 i	*	1	2	5	4	5	1	5	3	2	2
NET: My social networks, family, relationships	42	42	42	44	26	21	49 F	46 f	58 F	31	27	43	46	51 k	42	46	48	41	30

support from family (including kids, partners, siblings)	24	19	27	24	12	12	27	22	41 FH	20	12	30	24	28	22	28	26	21	15

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. What gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
What gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	283	339	578	28	137	185	190	86	24	86	112	142	90	191	211	180	121	102
Unweighted Total	514	200	314	469	31	24	99	125	183	70	75	88	130	95	110	170	163	111	61
Support from friends	11	9	13	11	4	1	14 _f	13 _f	19 _{FJ}	1	7	5	14	18	11	16 _s	13	7	3
Support from organizations and/or institutions	7	9	5	7	*	-	11	7	9	4	4	2	3	5	14 _{lm}	4	9	7	8
The support I have (non-specific)	5	5	6	5	12	-	4	9	8	1	*	11	9	4	2	3	7	6	5
Inspiration from others	3	2	4	3	*	-	4	3	5	8	8	*	2	1	5	4	2	6	*
The networks / connections I have made	3	4	2	3	-	4	*	4	1	7	-	*	2	3	6	6	1	2	1
Encouragement from others	2	4	1	2	2	-	4	2	2	*	1	4	4	*	2	2	3	5	*
Learning from others	2	4	1	2	-	4	1	2	2	*	-	*	2	2	5 _l	4	2	1	-
Support from mentors	2	2	2	2	-	3	2	2	1	*	1	6	*	6	*	2	2	2	3
Spiritual faith, support from religious community	35	24	45 _B	36	25	48 _{ij}	32	39 _I	20	14	35	26	44	37	35	32	33	39	45
NET: My positivity	11	13	9	11	19	6	12	9	13	34 _{fgHi}	8	7	16	10	9	12	10	14	5
Belief that things will work out eventually	5	6	3	5	7	5	5	4	5	*	8	2	9	1	4	5	3	9	2

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. What gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
What gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	283	339	578	28	137	185	190	86	24	86	112	142	90	191	211	180	121	102
Unweighted Total	514	200	314	469	31	24	99	125	183	70	75	88	130	95	110	170	163	111	61
Optimism	4	6	3	4	12	*	6	3	7	15	*	3	7	6	4	5	8 S	*	*
There are opportunities available	3	3	3	3	-	1	3	2	4	18 fGHi	*	3	4	3	3	3	1	5	3
NET: The Black community	10	11	10	11	11	2	12	16	11	9	13	8	14	14	6	8	9	13	13
Seeing other successful Black people	7	7	7	7	6	2	7	9	10	8	4	5	11	10	5	4	5	12	7
Enthusiam within Black community to drive change	3	3	2	3	*	-	3	5 I	*	1	6	3	3	*	1	2	4	*	4
Support from Black community	2	2	2	2	4	-	3	3	2	*	3	*	3	4	1	3	*	1	6
Living in Canada	3	2	5	3	-	-	2	6	5	1	2	1	4	6	3	5	3	*	3
Other	7	8	7	6	8	9	7	7	5	2	5	13	10	6	3	10 r	5	1	13
DK/NA	1	2	1	1	-	-	*	2	4	-	*	*	3	2	1	1	1	1	2

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. what gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
what gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	622	306	90	43	20	158	293	182	176	46	76	33	52	230	391	231	113	47	272	343
Unweighted Total	514	271	61	38	17	119	259	135	118	21	39	34	45	232	281	180	63	37	260	251
NET: Myself/independent behaviour	68	69	67	49	89 _D	71	67	61	73	88 _{hl}	71	57	84 _{ghl}	80 _O	62	56	68	76	76 _T	61
My own motivation, determination, perseverance, ambition	36	35	44	31	33	37	40	39	39	56 _m	30	26	25	43	32	29	33	47	44	31
Trust in my own capabilities	29	33 _{CE}	14	21	8	36 _{CE}	34	36	25	28	33	34	36	39 _O	24	24	23	26	35	25
I have a vision / plan for achieving it	9	6	12 _d	*	13	14 _D	5	6	12	13	9	4	4	11	8	6	10	7	13 _t	6
My past accomplishments	8	14 _{CF}	3	5	3	1	10	11	4	12	3	3	13	15 _O	4	2	3	10	12	5
Knowledge, education, and skills	8	9	1	9	17	8	4	5	8	7	8	16	18	7	8	6	13	2	10	6
Knowing what needs to be done	6	4	*	19 _{bc}	35 _{BCF}	5	6	5	7	10	4	1	12	5	6	7	7	*	4	5
I have what I need to achieve my goals	4	4	10	8	-	2	3	*	8 _h	1	9	4	6	1	6	7	6	1	2	6
My education	3	3	7	*	10	3	3	2	4	13 _{ik}	*	-	10	4	3	3	*	7	2	5
NET: My social networks, family, relationships	42	40	50	60	76 _{BF}	33	35	31	50 _h	66 _{GH}	46	41	65 _{GH}	41	43	37	50	56	40	45
Support from family (including kids, partners, siblings)	24	22	33	27	44	17	18	14	25	40	15	25	38 _{ghk}	25	23	21	25	28	22	26

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. What gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
What gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	622	306	90	43	20	158	293	182	176	46	76	33	52	230	391	231	113	47	272	343
Unweighted Total	514	271	61	38	17	119	259	135	118	21	39	34	45	232	281	180	63	37	260	251
Support from friends	11	8	11	23 _b	32 _{BC}	12	11	12	15	12	18	12	8	8	13	8	20	16	12	11
Support from organizations and/or institutions	7	8	12 _f	15 _f	-	1	2	2	13 _{GH}	5	27 _{GHIJLM}	4	6	1	10 _N	4	19 _P	20 _p	4	9
The support I have (non-specific)	5	6	3	14	6	2	3	3	8	21	2	5	14 _g	6	5	3	6	8	9	3
Inspiration from others	3	2	2	4	46 _{BCDF}	*	4	3	1	-	*	7	8	2	4	6	*	*	1	5
The networks / connections I have made	3	3	*	-	5	5	3	2	*	-	-	8 _i	15 _{ghI}	4	2	4	-	*	3	3
Encouragement from others	2	3	*	8	*	1	2	2	4	-	2	4	*	4	1	2	*	*	1	4
Learning from others	2	1	*	-	-	6	2	*	1	4	*	-	11 _{GHIK}	3	2	2	2	-	2	2
Support from mentors	2	3	*	8	5	*	3	4	2	7	*	-	-	1	2	4	*	-	2	2
Spiritual faith, support from religious community	35	39 _d	41	18	36	31	44 _{JM}	52 _{giJM}	31 _J	5	53 _{IJM}	31 _j	18	27	41 _n	44	40	29	39	34
NET: My positivity	11	11	16	15	*	7	11	11	14	-	21	8	8	8	12	10	12	28	11	9
Belief that things will work out eventually	5	6	11 _f	*	-	1	4	6	7	-	12	2	8	3	6	5	4	12	5	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. What gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
What gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	622	306	90	43	20	158	293	182	176	46	76	33	52	230	391	231	113	47	272	343
Unweighted Total	514	271	61	38	17	119	259	135	118	21	39	34	45	232	281	180	63	37	260	251
Optimism	4	4	9	11	*	*	4 H	*	7	-	15 hi	*	-	4	4	2	7	11	3	5
There are opportunities available	3	2	1	4	-	7	3	4	4	-	2	6	4	1	4	3	5	9	4	2
NET: The Black community	10	7	22	23	13	5	10	8	17 M	23	11	7	2	12	9	8	15	2	15	7
Seeing other successful Black people	7	7	14	13	-	3	7	5	11	13	7	*	2	11	5	4	6	2	10	5
Enthusiasm within Black community to drive change	3	*	6	10	-	2	1	2	4	10	4	7	-	1	3	3	7	*	3	2
Support from Black community	2	*	7	*	13	2	2	1	4	*	4	7	-	2	2	2	2	-	4	1
Living in Canada	3	4	*	*	-	4	5	2	1	4	-	-	6	*	5	5	2	11	4	3
Other	7	8	9	*	-	7	7	9	7	-	13	6	11	6	8	10 q	2	10	6	8
DK/NA	1	1	2	3	-	*	1	-	1	-	2	-	3	2	1	1	-	-	2	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. what gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
 what gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	622	19	30	107	221	210	20	362	205	56	296	60	90	46	55	39
Unweighted Total	514	31	24	85	135	210	17	321	165	27	258	69	60	44	41	16
NET: Myself/independent behaviour	68	47	75	65	57	79	93	69	68	68	74 p	75 p	72 p	63	75 p	29

My own motivation, determination, perseverance, ambition	36	18	43	33	34	46	13	34	33	64	44 P	23	45 P	31	29	7
Trust in my own capabilities	29	34	14	26	25	41	16	30	25	41	37 P	27	32 p	28	21	*
I have a vision / plan for achieving it	9	6	10	7	8	6	63 F	9	10	3	5	27 KNO	12	6	9	8
My past accomplishments	8	-	10	*	5	17	*	6	5	34 HI	12 N	5	4	*	5	*
Knowledge, education, and skills	8	*	16	12	6	8	2	7	10	1	8	7	9	8	10	2
Knowing what needs to be done	6	2	10	4	5	5	*	6	4	7	4	14 n	2	1	13	13
I have what I need to achieve my goals	4	-	14	7	3	1	*	4	5	8	7	*	6	4	-	-
My education	3	*	6	*	4	5	-	4	2	5	4	*	2	3	11	-
NET: My social networks, family, relationships	42	61	65 e	55	36	42	31	46	40	28	41	31	38	41	76 KLMN	43

Support from family (including kids, partners, siblings)	24	22	38	24	21	25	29	28	19	10	21	7	25	28	46 KL	43

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
 T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. What gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
What gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	622	19	30	107	221	210	20	362	205	56	296	60	90	46	55	39
Unweighted Total	514	31	24	85	135	210	17	321	165	27	258	69	60	44	41	16
Support from friends	11	22	8	17	11	8	18	10	10	22	12	3	13	6	17	18
Support from organizations and/or institutions	7	4	28 E	22 E	3	1	-	8	2	13	11 l	2	1	9	6	2
The support I have (non-specific)	5	*	-	8	4	7	-	5	6	5	8	5	2	*	*	-
Inspiration from others	3	5	7	*	5	2	*	3	4	2	2	*	3	2	*	13
The networks / connections I have made	3	*	-	6	1	5	-	4	2	-	1	18 KMNO	2	*	2	-
Encouragement from others	2	*	-	3	1	4	2	1	5	-	2	1	*	1	11 m	-
Learning from others	2	-	-	*	3	3	-	3	2	-	2	10 ko	2	1	*	-
Support from mentors	2	27 DE	-	3	*	2	-	1	4	2	1	*	1	*	13 klm	*
Spiritual faith, support from religious community	35	53	20	30	50 Cd	29 g	*	37	27	55	37 l	15	44 ln	21	25	52
NET: My positivity	11	7	16	19	7	8	*	9	16	*	14	11	7	19	5	-
Belief that things will work out eventually	5	*	5	8	3	3	*	4	7	*	6	10	2	9	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. what gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
 what gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	622	19	30	107	221	210	20	362	205	56	296	60	90	46	55	39
Unweighted Total	514	31	24	85	135	210	17	321	165	27	258	69	60	44	41	16
Optimism	4	*	16	8	2	4	-	5	5	-	7 m	3	*	7	-	-
There are opportunities available	3	7	-	6	4	1	-	3	5	-	4	-	4	4	5	-
NET: The Black community	10	13	19	6	10	13	6	11	10	9	13 o	16	4	14	*	10
Seeing other successful Black people	7	-	10	2	6	12	-	6	8	9	9	14	4	2	*	4
Enthusiasm within Black community to drive change	3	-	10	4	3	1	-	3	2	-	3	1	*	6	*	-
Support from Black community	2	13 De	*	*	2	2	6	3	2	-	2	2	*	6	*	7
Living in Canada	3	*	8	3	6	1	-	3	5	-	5	2	-	6	-	-
Other	7	27 CE	*	14 C	4	6	5	8	6	8	5	5	14	14	16 k	-
DK/NA	1	-	-	-	2	2	-	*	3	-	*	3	-	3	1	5

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
 T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. what gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
what gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	156	164	167	134	154	220	248	260	243	117	404	217	226	114	241	228	34	107
Unweighted Total	514	113	175	151	71	134	226	149	250	186	72	291	220	190	91	198	187	15	100
NET: Myself/independent behaviour	68	67	68	73	64	59	73	70	76 j	62	65	64	76	68	57	60 R	80 PR	16	75 R
My own motivation, determination, perseverance, ambition	36	39	28	34	46	19	39 F	45 F	37	30	46	36	37	42	28	34	46 rs	11	27
Trust in my own capabilities	29	16	36 B	28	38 b	26	27	34	31	25	34	27	34	33	27	30	34 r	5	30
I have a vision / plan for achieving it	9	4	8	14 B	8	5	8	12	12	7	5	11 M	4	10	11	7	13	-	8
My past accomplishments	8	7	5	7	14	4	5	13	5	4	22 ij	9	6	15 O	3	5	13	4	6
Knowledge, education, and skills	8	11	7	8	3	11	9	4	8	7	8	8	6	11	6	5	11	*	7
Knowing what needs to be done	6	5	9 d	3	5	8	4	5	5	6	6	5	7	4	6	5	3	1	9
I have what I need to achieve my goals	4	8	3	3	3	5	5	4	3	8	1	4	5	5	4	5	5	-	*
My education	3	6	3	2	2	7	3	1	4	1	5	3	3	2	3	1	3	-	9 p
NET: My social networks, family, relationships	42	52 e	44	46	25	46	45	38	46	47	25	38	50	38	50	38	41	53	55
support from family (including kids, partners, siblings)	24	34 CE	17	32 E	10	28	26	19	25	26	15	20	30	22	25	22	26	44	20

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. What gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
What gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	156	164	167	134	154	220	248	260	243	117	404	217	226	114	241	228	34	107
Unweighted Total	514	113	175	151	71	134	226	149	250	186	72	291	220	190	91	198	187	15	100
Support from friends	11	21 DE	12	7	3	13	13	9	15	8	9	9	14	8	16	13	14	9	3
Support from organizations and/or institutions	7	15 DE	11 de	1	*	9	3	9	6	10	4	7	7	7	10	5	8	-	11
The support I have (non-specific)	5	4	3	12 C	2	4	9	3	6	7	1	6	4	7	5	5	6	4	4
Inspiration from others	3	3	4	3	1	7	2	2	2	2	7	4	2	1	6	4	2	5	2
The networks / connections I have made	3	1	4	1	6	4	2	3	4	3	1	2	5	3	1	3	*	4	9 Q
Encouragement from others	2	*	3	1	5	3	1	3	3	3	*	1	5	1	2	1	2	-	6
Learning from others	2	-	4	1	4	1	3	2	3	2	*	1	4	1	3	2	1	-	6
Support from mentors	2	1	5	3	-	2	*	4	3	1	1	*	5 I	*	-	*	2	9	4
Spiritual faith, support from religious community	35	31	37 D	18	61 BCD	32	35	38	26	29	72 IJ	42 M	24	34	58 N	40	33	38	32
NET: My positivity -----	11	20 De	12	6	5	12	15	6	11	13	4	10	11	9	3	10	10	9	8
Belief that things will work out eventually	5	4	9 d	2	3	7	6	2	6	5	*	4	7	1	3	4	3	-	6

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. What gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
What gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	156	164	167	134	154	220	248	260	243	117	404	217	226	114	241	228	34	107
Unweighted Total	514	113	175	151	71	134	226	149	250	186	72	291	220	190	91	198	187	15	100
Optimism	4	12 CdE	2	3	*	1	9 f	2	4	5	3	4	5	7 o	*	6	3	9	2
There are opportunities available	3	8	2	1	1	4	3	2	3	4	1	3	2	2	-	3	4	-	2
NET: The Black community -----	10	12	5	18 c	6	6	10	13	11	9	14	10	11	13	10	8	11	-	19
Seeing other successful Black people	7	6	4	12	4	5	5	10	8	5	8	6	8	9	5	4	7	-	17 p
Enthusiasm within Black community to drive change	3	3	*	4	3	1	3	3	2	2	5	3	1	3	6	3	3	-	2
Support from Black community	2	4	1	2	2	*	5	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	*	3	3	-	*
Living in Canada	3	2	7	2	1	6	2	2	3	4	2	4	2	2	5	4	5	-	1
Other	7	7	8	5	8	4	10	7	9	7	4	6	9	9	6	8	6	5	9
DK/NA	1	1	2	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	2	2	-	1	1	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. what gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
what gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	88	416	118	443	139	40	135	241	228	107	191	323	117	276	226	144	163	289
Unweighted Total	514	76	332	106	354	115	45	106	156	239	77	149	283	83	253	170	136	158	200
NET: Myself/independent behaviour	68	70	72 _d	54	65	77	75	66	59	77 _i	52	82 _{KM}	66	68	68	68	78	65	67

My own motivation, determination, perseverance, ambition	36	39	39 _d	22	35	42	26	32	33	38	29	42	35	49	31	35	47	31	35
Trust in my own capabilities	29	14	33 _b	28	28	31	42	30	26	30	20	36	28	37	34 _p	19	35	27	27
I have a vision / plan for achieving it	9	15	8	6	9	4	23 _{eF}	11	5	12	2	8	11 _k	4	9	11	7	6	10
My past accomplishments	8	3	8	9	8	8	7	9	9	7	3	8	10	18 _{OP}	6	5	22 _{RS}	4	3
Knowledge, education, and skills	8	8	8	6	7	8	12	4	6	12	5	10	7	6	10	5	14	5	6
Knowing what needs to be done	6	11	5	4	4	8	13	5	6	6	2	9	5	3	4	9	3	10	5
I have what I need to achieve my goals	4	1	6	*	3	8	5	7	3	4	6	2	5	7	2	5	1	5	6
My education	3	2	4	*	3	6	*	7 _j	5	*	3	7	1	5	1	6	4	2	3
NET: My social networks, family, relationships	42	49	41	41	37	56 _E	53	47	43	41	47	51	36	37	34	56 _O	41	41	46

support from family (including kids, partners, siblings)	24	21	23	29	20	34 _e	33	20	27	23	33	25	20	19	18	34 _O	21	25	25

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. What gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
What gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	622	88	416	118	443	139	40	135	241	228	107	191	323	117	276	226	144	163	289	
Unweighted Total	514	76	332	106	354	115	45	106	156	239	77	149	283	83	253	170	136	158	200	
Support from friends	11	7	11	14	10	12	16	19 _i	6	11	22	9	8	5	7	19 _{no}	14	12	10	
Support from organizations and/or institutions	7	16	5	6	7	5	9	10	2	10 _i	7	9	6	10	5	8	2	10	8	
The support I have (non-specific)	5	4	6	4	3	13 _e	*	7	4	6	4	8	4	6	5	5	5	10	3	
Inspiration from others	3	2	2	6	3	2	12	3	2	4	2	3	3	2	3	4	1	2	5	
The networks / connections I have made	3	2	3	3	3	3	-	2	4	2	*	6	2	*	3	4	3	1	4	
Encouragement from others	2	6	1	6	1	4	12 _e	*	4	2	1	3	2	2	1	5	1	1	4	
Learning from others	2	-	3	*	3	-	*	2	4	1	1	4	2	*	1	5 _o	1	*	4	
Support from mentors	2	*	2	4	2	3	*	3	1	2	3	*	3	7	*	2	5	1	2	
Spiritual faith, support from religious community	35	34	32	50 _c	45 _{FG}	10	15	38	39	27	53 _{lm}	30	33	39	36	33	39	31	39	
NET: My positivity	11	20	10	7	11	11	6	20 _j	9	8	10	7	13	7	10	14	5	14	11	
Belief that things will work out eventually	5	10	3	6	5	4	-	6	5	4	8	3	4	4	4	6	1	9 _Q	4	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. What gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
What gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	88	416	118	443	139	40	135	241	228	107	191	323	117	276	226	144	163	289
Unweighted Total	514	76	332	106	354	115	45	106	156	239	77	149	283	83	253	170	136	158	200
Optimism	4	3	5	1	3	8	1	12 IJ	1	3	4	*	6 I	3	3	6	*	4	7
There are opportunities available	3	6	2	3	4	*	4	6	2	2	1	4	3	*	3	4	4	2	3
NET: The Black community	10	14	9	12	8	14	21	7	11	13	12	10	10	13	13	7	11	15	9
Seeing other successful Black people	7	6	7	6	6	8	11	2	6	11 h	8	7	6	6	10	4	8	10	5
Enthusiasm within Black community to drive change	3	8	2	2	1	6 e	7	2	3	2	2	2	3	7	2	1	3	3	2
Support from Black community	2	-	1	7	3	*	3	3	1	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	2
Living in Canada	3	2	4	3	4	2	-	2	2	5	5	2	4	3	1	6	6	2	2
Other	7	8	8	3	5	13	5	8	7	8	5	3	10 I	18 OP	6	3	9	6	4
DK/NA	1	2	1	*	1	1	1	1	-	2	*	2	1	*	1	2	*	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. what gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
 what gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	622	110	134	39	113	164	62	136	95	0	87	204	99
Unweighted Total	514	75	92	33	142	139	33	140	91	1	77	140	64
NET: Myself/independent behaviour	68	77 D	72 D	38	67	74	50	79	81	100	61	70 m	46

My own motivation, determination, perseverance, ambition	36	23	28	15	43	52	36	35	54	-	29	36	28
Trust in my own capabilities	29	41 D	29 d	6	28	28	30	41	36	-	24	25	21
I have a vision / plan for achieving it	9	6	14	8	3	13 e	1	6	18	-	3	11	4
My past accomplishments	8	7	5	*	6	16	2	9	24	100	2	5	1
Knowledge, education, and skills	8	9	12	9	7	6	1	8	7	-	8	9	4
Knowing what needs to be done	6	5	11	-	7	1	8	7	*	-	4	8	5
I have what I need to achieve my goals	4	5	12 d	*	1	3	1	1	1	-	5	9	1
My education	3	6	4	5	*	4	2	5	4	-	*	4	3
NET: My social networks, family, relationships	42	49	36	45	68 F	26	40	50	27	-	72 LM	32	42

Support from family (including kids, partners, siblings)	24	21	15	30	43 F	17	27	30	19	-	36 L	15	29

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
 T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. What gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
What gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	622	110	134	39	113	164	62	136	95	0	87	204	99
Unweighted Total	514	75	92	33	142	139	33	140	91	1	77	140	64
Support from friends	11	18 C	1	9	17	10	14	11	4	-	27 L	7	12
Support from organizations and/or institutions	7	6	13	2	13 F	2	1	1	1	-	22 LM	9	1
The support I have (non-specific)	5	*	8	8	15 F	1	2	9	2	-	5	5	4
Inspiration from others	3	3	1	5	2	2	12	3	1	-	1	2	10
The networks / connections I have made	3	8	1	-	4	1	2	6	2	-	6	1	1
Encouragement from others	2	9	*	*	1	2	-	6	2	-	4	1	*
Learning from others	2	8	1	-	*	*	6	5	*	-	2	1	4
Support from mentors	2	4	*	2	7	-	*	3	-	-	10 L	*	*
Spiritual faith, support from religious community	35	21	22	39	24	49 E	73 E	14	45 H	-	36	33	60 L
NET: My positivity	11	6	20 b	8	13 g	10	*	6	10	-	14	16 M	3
Belief that things will work out eventually	5	4	8	8	9	1	*	4	2	-	11	5	3
Optimism	4	6	8	-	2	4	*	2	7	-	7	5	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. What gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
What gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	622	110	134	39	113	164	62	136	95	0	87	204	99
Unweighted Total	514	75	92	33	142	139	33	140	91	1	77	140	64
There are opportunities available	3	-	6	-	4	4	-	1	*	-	3	7	-
NET: The Black community	10	14	10	4	11	7	17	13	12	100	13	7	12
Seeing other successful Black people	7	10	4	4	10	6	3	11	11	100	10	3	3
Enthusiam within Black community to drive change	3	2	6	*	*	*	10	2	*	-	*	4	6
Support from Black community	2	5	*	-	1	1	8	3	1	-	3	*	5
Living in Canada	3	-	3	-	4	5	5	1	*	-	4	6	3
Other	7	6	11	*	10	5	4	8	4	-	9	10	2
DK/NA	1	*	1	5	1	1	-	1	2	-	*	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. what gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
what gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 16 to 54

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	522	287	150	12	25	47	47	69	4	97	15	55	49	87	463	55	119	104	127	172	-
Unweighted Total	448	228	108	10	46	56	50	64	4	47	20	33	31	70	410	31	87	130	135	96	-
NET: Myself/independent behaviour	73	69	72	98 b	92	78	69	54	99	76	44	83 Hk	89	72	74	57	72	72	84 t	65	-
My own motivation, determination, perseverance, ambition	38	39	40	78 beF	21	25	25	30	98	42	35	52 g	66	32	39	26	31	35	54 qt	32	-
Trust in my own capabilities	31	25	36	66 b	19	51 B	34	26	-	24	3	24	72 N	22	33	15	34	35	33	25	-
I have a vision / plan for achieving it	10	8	14	13	3	7	19 hk	4	-	9	*	7	1	24 M	10	-	5	4	13	14	-
My past accomplishments	9	4	17 B	-	12	15	4	2	1	1	*	14	45 N	*	10	5	5	9	20 QT	5	-
Knowledge, education, and skills	8	8	6	7	1	20	18	7	-	6	9	7	10	4	9	6	6	10	11	7	-
Knowing what needs to be done	6	6	3	*	26 BCF	4	1	1	98 GHJKL	7	*	11	-	5	4	18	11 R	*	8 r	3	-
I have what I need to achieve my goals	5	3	6	-	43 BCF	*	4	-	-	5	-	1	*	9	6	*	*	6 q	6	7	-
My education	3	5	1	*	*	4	-	9	-	5	*	6	*	2	3	6	5	*	2	5	-
NET: My social networks, family, relationships	42	57 CDEF	29	*	17	21	49	51	98	59	61	67	22	37	43	44	53 ST	65 ST	30	31	-
Support from family (including kids, partners, siblings)	23	33 CF	14	*	15	*	29	39	98 kl	36	17	23	16	16	25	10	27	38 T	21	12	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. What gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
What gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 16 to 54

	REGION												PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	522	287	150	12	25	47	47	69	4	97	15	55	49	87	463	55	119	104	127	172	-
Unweighted Total	448	228	108	10	46	56	50	64	4	47	20	33	31	70	410	31	87	130	135	96	-
Support from friends	11	17 CF	5	*	7	*	16	12	98 ghjkl	15	8	24	7	4	9	27 o	11	25 ST	6	7	-
Support from organizations and/or institutions	8	9	9	-	7	1	11	1	-	14 h	*	10	*	15	7	13	3	17 Q	7	7	-
The support I have (non-specific)	5	8	1	-	*	8	3	1	-	15	15	8	*	2	6	1	5	11	2	6	-
The networks / connections I have made	3	4	2	-	*	4	-	2	-	-	7	16	6	1	2	11	7	5	*	2	-
Encouragement from others	3	4	1	-	5	4	8	1	-	5	2	1	-	1	3	-	6	4	2	*	-
Support from mentors	2	4	*	-	*	*	7	-	-	4	27 GJL	*	-	*	3	*	7 S	3	*	-	-
Learning from others	2	3	*	-	*	4	4	1	-	-	-	11 H	-	-	1	11 O	5	2	1	-	-
Inspiration from others	2	2	2	*	*	*	*	8	-	1	-	*	1	3	2	3	3	1	*	3	-
Spiritual faith, support from religious community	31	28 d	45 DE	*	2	27	22	39	1	24	36	24	58	37	31	35	16	30	36 q	38 Q	-
NET: My positivity	12	14	5	27	32 C	9	24 k	11	1	14	*	14	5	6	13	6	6	13	19	10	-
Optimism	5	5	2	27 C	6	8	*	7	1	8	*	3	2	2	5	4	*	8	7	5	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. What gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
What gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 16 to 54

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	522	287	150	12	25	47	47	69	4	97	15	55	49	87	463	55	119	104	127	172	-
Unweighted Total	448	228	108	10	46	56	50	64	4	47	20	33	31	70	410	31	87	130	135	96	-
Belief that things will work out eventually	5	6	1	-	32 BCF	1	9	3	1	10	-	1	-	1	6	*	5	8	7	1	-
There are opportunities available	4	5	3	-	*	*	19 HK	*	-	-	*	10	3	3	4	2	1	3	5	5	-
NET: The Black community	10	12	9	13	12	1	19	13	-	12	1	10	13	9	11	1	14	11	5	11	-
Seeing other successful Black people	8	8	9	13	11	*	14	10	-	6	1	4	13	8	8	1	10	10	2	8	-
Enthusiasm within Black community to drive change	2	3	-	-	*	-	*	3	-	5	-	6	-	-	2	-	2	*	2	3	-
Support from Black community	2	3	1	-	1	*	6	5	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	*	2	4	1	-	-
Living in Canada	3	4	4	-	*	*	8	-	-	*	7	10	*	8	3	6	1	3	3	5	-
Other	8	8	11	2	2	6	*	5	-	12 g	34 GhL	2	*	9	9	-	10	6	5	10	-
DK/NA	1	2	-	-	-	*	4	3	-	-	10	-	-	-	1	-	*	1	1	1	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. what gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
 what gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 16 to 54

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	522	244	278	480	27	98	171	151	79	21	75	91	126	76	152	175	140	116	83
Unweighted Total	448	167	281	406	30	20	94	101	166	55	67	78	118	78	93	146	140	99	55
NET: Myself/independent behaviour	73	74	71	74	84	72	72	69	80	83	63	63	77	65	83 n	71	74	81	62

My own motivation, determination, perseverance, ambition	38	26	48 B	38	59	33	33	39	48	56	23	32	47	35	43	36	32	57 Qs	25
Trust in my own capabilities	31	34	28	31	54	27	32	32	35	21	14	19	40 k	32	38 k	30	32	38	22
I have a vision / plan for achieving it	10	10	9	10	10	14	6	10	11	11	6	21 KNO	10	6	6	6	10	8	17 p
My past accomplishments	9	6	12	10	2	19 H	10	2	7	5	4	4	18 LN	2	11	9	6	17	4
Knowledge, education, and skills	8	11	6	8	14	*	5	11	15 f	22	9	6	7	6	11	9	9	9	5
Knowing what needs to be done	6	8	4	6	-	13	5	5	*	1	9	3	4	13 lo	4	5	10 S	6	*
I have what I need to achieve my goals	5	8	2	6	-	11	4	5	4	*	18 LN	2	4	*	4	5	4	1	10
My education	3	5	2	4	-	6	*	7 gi	*	1	*	7	4	6	1	6	3	*	2
NET: My social networks, family, relationships	42	42	43	44	27	22	50 f	42	57 Fj	25	19	46 k	47 k	56 K	42	44	50	39	32

support from family (including kids, partners, siblings)	23	18	27	24	13	10	27	19	40 FH	14	5	31 k	25	29 k	22	25	27	21	14

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
 T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. What gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
What gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 16 to 54

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	522	244	278	480	27	98	171	151	79	21	75	91	126	76	152	175	140	116	83
Unweighted Total	448	167	281	406	30	20	94	101	166	55	67	78	118	78	93	146	140	99	55
Support from friends	11	9	13	12	4	2	15	10	18 fj	1	8	4	15	21 lo	8	14	15	7	4
Support from organizations and/or institutions	8	10	6	9	*	-	12	9	8	4	4	1	4	5	18 klmn	4	12	7	10
The support I have (non-specific)	5	4	7	5	12	-	5	9	9	*	*	14 ko	9	5	1	1	9	6	6
The networks / connections I have made	3	5	2	4	-	6	1	5	1	8	-	1	2	4	8	6	2	2	2
Encouragement from others	3	4	1	3	2	-	5	3	2	*	1	5	4	*	2	2	3	5	*
Support from mentors	2	2	3	2	-	4	2	2	*	*	1	7	*	6	*	2	3	1	4
Learning from others	2	4 c	*	2	-	6	1	*	2	*	-	*	2	2	4	5 q	*	1	-
Inspiration from others	2	2	2	2	*	-	4	*	4	1	6	*	1	1	1	1	1	4	*
Spiritual faith, support from religious community	31	21	39 B	31	24	34	33	34	20	15	40 l	14	41 L	34	27	26	26	39	40
NET: My positivity	12	14	11	12	20	8	13	9	14	38 fgh	9	9	18	12	10	13	13	14	7
Optimism	5	7	3	5	12	*	7	3	8	17	*	3	8	7	5	6	11 RS	*	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. What gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
What gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 16 to 54

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	522	244	278	480	27	98	171	151	79	21	75	91	126	76	152	175	140	116	83
Unweighted Total	448	167	281	406	30	20	94	101	166	55	67	78	118	78	93	146	140	99	55
Belief that things will work out eventually	5	6	4	5	8	7	6	3	6	*	9	2	10	1	3	4	4	9	3
There are opportunities available	4	3	4	4	-	1	3	3	4	21 fghi	*	3	4	4	4	4	1	5	3
NET: The Black community	10	12	9	10	11	3	11	15	10	1	15	6	16	14	4	5	12	13	11
Seeing other successful Black people	8	7	8	8	7	3	8	10	9	1	5	6	12	12	4	3	6	13	8
Enthusiasm within Black community to drive change	2	4	*	2	*	-	1	5 i	*	1	7	-	4	*	*	1	5	*	1
Support from Black community	2	3	1	2	4	-	3	1	2	-	4	*	3	1	*	1	*	1	7
Living in Canada	3	2	5	4	-	-	1	7 G	6 g	1	-	2	3	7	4	6	4	*	2
Other	8	9	7	7	8	13	8	8	5	2	5	16 o	9	7	3	11 r	6	1	16 r
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	-	-	*	1	4	-	*	*	3	-	1	1	*	1	2

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. what gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
what gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 16 to 54

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	522	270	86	36	9	121	228	136	166	45	76	22	50	230	291	141	104	46	219	297
Unweighted Total	448	244	56	34	12	97	225	117	112	20	39	25	41	231	217	125	57	34	217	228
NET: Myself/independent behaviour	73	76	66	55	75	75	71	67	74	88	71	79	83	80	67	59	74	76	79	67
My own motivation, determination, perseverance, ambition	38	39	42	32	29	35	42	42	38	55	30	40	26	43	34	28	35	47	42	35
Trust in my own capabilities	31	37 C	15	26	17	32	36	39	26	27	33	51	36	39 o	25	24	25	26	34	29
I have a vision / plan for achieving it	10	7	13 d	*	29 d	15 D	5	6	12	12	9	6	4	11	9	8	10	7	14	7
My past accomplishments	9	15 CF	3	6	6	1	13	15	5	12	3	4	11	15 O	4	3	3	10	14 t	5
Knowledge, education, and skills	8	9	1	11	16	10	4	4	9	7	8	18	18	7	9	7	15	2	11	6
Knowing what needs to be done	6	5	*	23 bC	23	6	5	7	7	10	4	1	12	5	7	8	8	*	5	5
I have what I need to achieve my goals	5	4	10	9	-	3	3	*	8 h	-	9	6	7	1	8 n	12 r	6	1	2	7
My education	3	3	7	*	-	4	3	1	4	13 ik	*	-	8	4	3	3	*	7	2	4
NET: My social networks, family, relationships	42	40	53	69 bF	63	31	34	33	51 g	67 GH	46	48	63 GH	41	44	37	48	56	41	44
Support from family (including kids, partners, siblings)	23	22	34	28	15	15	15	13	25	41 h	15	25	40 GHK	25	21	19	21	28	23	23

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. What gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
What gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 16 to 54

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EaFc	WafC	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	522	270	86	36	9	121	228	136	166	45	76	22	50	230	291	141	104	46	219	297
Unweighted Total	448	244	56	34	12	97	225	117	112	20	39	25	41	231	217	125	57	34	217	228
Support from friends	11	7	12	28 BC	16	14	9	12	16	12	18	12	8	8	13	5	22 P	16	13	10
Support from organizations and/or institutions	8	8	13 f	18 f	-	2	2	2	14 GH	5	27 GHIJLM	6	6	1	13 N	6	21 P	20	4	11
The support I have (non-specific)	5	5	3	17	13	3	4	3	7	21	2	8	12	6	5	2	7	8	9	3
The networks / connections I have made	3	3	*	-	10	6	3	3	*	-	-	13 I	13 I	4	2	5	-	*	3	4
Encouragement from others	3	4	*	10	*	1	3	3	4	-	2	6	*	4	2	3	*	-	1	4
Support from mentors	2	3	-	10	10	*	4	6	2	7	*	-	-	1	3	6	-	-	2	3
Learning from others	2	1	*	-	-	5	1	*	1	4	*	-	12 GHIK	3	1	1	2	-	1	3
Inspiration from others	2	2	2	*	26 bdf	*	2	2	*	-	*	10	7	2	2	3	*	*	1	3
Spiritual faith, support from religious community	31	36 D	38 D	6	36	22	38 JLM	44 JLM	30 JL	5	53 IJLM	2	19	27	34	29	43	29	31	31
NET: My positivity	12	11	17	18	1	10	14	14	13	-	21	11	9	8	16	13	13	28	12	10
Optimism	5	5	9	13	1	*	5 H	1	7	-	15 hi	*	-	4	6	3	8	12	4	6
Belief that things will work out eventually	5	6	12 f	*	-	1	5	8	6	-	12	2	9	3	7	7	4	12	4	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. What gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
What gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 16 to 54

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAFc	WAFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	522	270	86	36	9	121	228	136	166	45	76	22	50	230	291	141	104	46	219	297
Unweighted Total	448	244	56	34	12	97	225	117	112	20	39	25	41	231	217	125	57	34	217	228
There are opportunities available	4	2	2	5	-	9	4	6	4	-	2	9	4	1	6n	5	5	9	5	2
NET: The Black community	10	7	23bf	23	-	5	10	8	17lm	23	11	*	2	12	8	5	16	2	16	6
Seeing other successful Black people	8	7	14	11	-	4	9	7	11	13	7	*	2	11	5	5	6	2	11	5
Enthusiasm within Black community to drive change	2	*	6	13b	-	*	*	-	5	10	4	*	-	1	3	*	7	*	3	1
Support from Black community	2	*	7	*	-	1	1	1	4	*	4	-	-	2	1	*	3	-	4	*
Living in Canada	3	5	*	*	-	4	6	2	1	4	-	-	4	*	6n	8q	*	11	5	2
Other	8	8	10	*	-	9	9	12	8	-	13	10	7	6	9	15Q	2	10	6	9
DK/NA	1	1	2	4	-	*	1	-	1	-	2	-	3	2	*	1	-	-	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. what gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
what gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 16 to 54

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	522	19	28	102	129	210	20	296	175	51	272	56	64	44	54	0
Unweighted Total	448	28	21	76	87	209	17	281	146	20	234	63	47	42	39	1
NET: Myself/independent behaviour	73	47	74	66	65	79	93	74	71	70	76	79	71	62	77	100

My own motivation, determination, perseverance, ambition	38	18	46	32	38	46	13	35	33	67	45	24	35	31	29	-
Trust in my own capabilities	31	34	15	26	27	41	16	31	27	45	37	28	26	29	22	100
I have a vision / plan for achieving it	10	6	10	7	12	6	63 F	9	12	3	5	29 KNO	17	7	9	-
My past accomplishments	9	-	10	*	7	17	*	7	5	37 HI	13 N	5	6	*	5	-
Knowledge, education, and skills	8	*	11	12	8	8	2	9	10	-	8	8	11	8	11	-
Knowing what needs to be done	6	2	11	4	4	5	*	6	5	7	4	15 n	3	1	13	-
I have what I need to achieve my goals	5	-	15	6	5	1	*	4	5	8	7	*	8	4	-	-
My education	3	*	*	*	6	5	-	5	*	5	3	*	3	*	11	-
NET: My social networks, family, relationships	42	61	62 e	55 e	33	42	31	48	38	27	39	32	48	40	75 KLmN	-

Support from family (including kids, partners, siblings)	23	22	40	24	16	25	29	27	20	7	22	6	31	29	44 kL	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. What gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
What gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 16 to 54

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	522	19	28	102	129	210	20	296	175	51	272	56	64	44	54	0
Unweighted Total	448	28	21	76	87	209	17	281	146	20	234	63	47	42	39	1
Support from friends	11	22	8	16	11	8	18	10	11	20	12	3	17	6	18	-
Support from organizations and/or institutions	8	4	30 be	23 bE	5	1	-	10 I	2	12	12 IM	2	*	9	6	-
The support I have (non-specific)	5	*	-	9	4	7	-	6	5	5	7	5	3	*	*	-
The networks / connections I have made	3	*	-	7	*	5	-	4	3	-	1	20 Kmno	3	*	2	-
Encouragement from others	3	*	-	3	1	4	2	1	6	-	3	1	*	1	11 m	-
Support from mentors	2	27 D	-	3	-	2	-	1	4	2	1	*	-	*	14 kl	-
Learning from others	2	-	-	*	3	3	-	3	*	-	1	11 ko	3	1	*	-
Inspiration from others	2	5	*	*	3	2	*	2	2	2	2	*	2	*	*	-
Spiritual faith, support from religious community	31	53	22	28	43	29 g	*	33	22	51	36 L	10	27	21	23	-
NET: My positivity -----	12	7	18	20	10	8	*	11	17	*	14	12	9	19	5	-
Optimism	5	*	18	9	3	4	-	6	5	-	8 m	3	*	7	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. What gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
What gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 16 to 54

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	522	19	28	102	129	210	20	296	175	51	272	56	64	44	54	0
Unweighted Total	448	28	21	76	87	209	17	281	146	20	234	63	47	42	39	1
Belief that things will work out eventually	5	*	5	9	2	3	*	5	6	*	5	11	3	9	-	-
There are opportunities available	4	7	-	7	7	1	-	3	5	-	4	-	6	4	5	-
NET: The Black community	10	14	21	7	7	13	6	11	10	9	13	17	3	14	*	-
Seeing other successful Black people	8	-	11	2	7	12	-	7	8	9	10	15	3	2	*	-
Enthusiasm within Black community to drive change	2	-	10	4	*	1	-	3	1	-	2	1	*	7	*	-
Support from Black community	2	14 D	*	*	-	2	6	3	1	-	2	2	*	6	*	-
Living in Canada	3	*	8	3	8	1	-	3	5	-	5	2	-	3	-	-
Other	8	28 CE	*	15 C	5	6	5	9	6	9	4	5	20 K	12	16 k	-
DK/NA	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	*	3	-	1	3	-	3	1	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. what gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
what gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 16 to 54

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	522	139	141	144	98	106	192	223	250	198	72	306	215	225	66	168	214	26	102
Unweighted Total	448	103	150	131	60	106	199	138	239	153	50	231	214	186	58	155	173	12	96
NET: Myself/independent behaviour	73	69	69	78	76	72	76	71	78	66	73	70	76	68	69	65 R	82 PR	16	77 R

My own motivation, determination, perseverance, ambition	38	39	29	37	51	26	39	43	38	30	57	38	38	42	36	35	47 S	14	28
Trust in my own capabilities	31	17	39 B	32	39	33	28	32	33	27	35	29	34	33	33	31 R	36 R	2	32 r
I have a vision / plan for achieving it	10	5	10	14 b	11	5	9	13	12	7	8	14 M	4	10	18	8	13	-	8
My past accomplishments	9	7	4	8	20 C	4	6	14	5	5	34 IJ	11	6	15 O	4	6	14	-	6
Knowledge, education, and skills	8	13	8	7	5	16	9	4	8	9	9	10	6	11	8	7	12	*	6
Knowing what needs to be done	6	6	7	4	6	7	5	6	5	7	3	5	7	4	3	5	3	1	9
I have what I need to achieve my goals	5	9	4	3	4	7	5	4	3	9	2	5	5	5	6	7	5	-	*
My education	3	7	3	1	2	9 h	3	1	5	2	4	3	3	2	5	2	3	-	8
NET: My social networks, family, relationships	42	54	40	42	29	44	44	40	45	47	20	37	50	38	40	41	40	38	56

support from family (including kids, partners, siblings)	23	35 CE	15	29 e	8	24	26	20	24	25	14	18	30	22	11	23	24	31	21

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. What gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
What gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 16 to 54

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	522	139	141	144	98	106	192	223	250	198	72	306	215	225	66	168	214	26	102
Unweighted Total	448	103	150	131	60	106	199	138	239	153	50	231	214	186	58	155	173	12	96
Support from friends	11	22 CDE	9	7	3	10	13	10	14	9	4	9	14	8	13	12	14	12	3
Support from organizations and/or institutions	8	16 DE	12 dE	2	*	12 g	3	10	5	12	5	8	7	7	18	7	8	-	12
The support I have (non-specific)	5	5	2	12 c	2	1	10 f	3	6	7	*	6	4	7	2	6	7	-	4
The networks / connections I have made	3	1	4	2	9	4	3	3	4	3	-	2	5	3	*	4	*	-	9 Q
Encouragement from others	3	*	4	1	7	5	1	3	3	3	*	1	5	1	3	2	2	-	7
Support from mentors	2	*	5	3	-	3	*	4	3	2	*	*	6 L	*	-	*	2	12	4
Learning from others	2	-	2	1	6	2	1	3	3	1	*	1	4	1	-	1	1	-	6 p
Inspiration from others	2	2	*	3	2	4	1	2	2	2	*	2	2	1	*	1	2	7	1
Spiritual faith, support from religious community	31	27	34 d	17	53 bD	26	29	34	24	24	73 IJ	36 m	23	34	70 N	28	32	50	31
NET: My positivity	12	23 De	14	4	6	14	17	7	12	15	7	12	12	9	1	13	11	11	9
Optimism	5	14 CdE	2	3	*	2	10 f	3	4	6	4	5	5	7	*	9	3	11	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. What gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
What gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 16 to 54

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	522	139	141	144	98	106	192	223	250	198	72	306	215	225	66	168	214	26	102
Unweighted Total	448	103	150	131	60	106	199	138	239	153	50	231	214	186	58	155	173	12	96
Belief that things will work out eventually	5	4	11 D	*	5	8	7	2	7	5	1	4	7	1	1	4	3	-	6
There are opportunities available	4	9	2	1	2	6	4	2	3	5	2	4	3	2	-	4	5	-	3
NET: The Black community	10	9	6	19	5	6	9	13	10	8	19	10	11	13	10	7	10	-	20
Seeing other successful Black people	8	5	5	14	5	4	6	11	8	5	13	7	8	9	6	3	7	-	18 p
Enthusiasm within Black community to drive change	2	2	*	4	-	2	2	2	1	2	4	2	1	3	4	3	1	-	2
Support from Black community	2	3	1	*	3	*	3	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	*	1	3	-	*
Living in Canada	3	3	7 d	1	2	8	3	1	3	4	2	4	2	2	5	5	3	-	1
Other	8	8	8	5	12	3	11	7	9	8	3	7	9	9	8	11	6	1	9
DK/NA	1	1	2	*	-	*	1	1	1	1	-	*	2	2	-	1	2	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. what gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
what gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 16 to 54

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	522	82	367	73	356	131	35	123	189	204	86	171	264	106	229	184	140	150	211
Unweighted Total	448	66	302	80	302	105	41	89	131	216	69	129	246	74	221	145	127	146	158
NET: Myself/independent behaviour	73	74	73	70	70	79	71	67	69	79	50	85 _K	72 _k	71	71	75	80	68	73

My own motivation, determination, perseverance, ambition	38	42	39	28	37	43	30	33	38	39	22	43 _k	40	50	29	41	48	32	36
Trust in my own capabilities	31	15	32 _b	43 _B	29	32	48	32	30	32	11	39 _K	32 _k	40	34	22	36	29	27
I have a vision / plan for achieving it	10	16	8	9	10	4	27 _{eF}	9	7	13	2	9	13 _k	4	11	12	7	7	14
My past accomplishments	9	4	9	13	9	8	8	9	11	7	3	8	12	19 _{OP}	7	6	23 _{RS}	5	3
Knowledge, education, and skills	8	8	8	9	8	7	14	4	6	13	6	10	8	7	11	6	15	5	7
Knowing what needs to be done	6	12 _D	5 _d	*	5	9	1	5	8	5	3	10	4	3	5	8	3	10	5
I have what I need to achieve my goals	5	1	7	*	4	9	5	7	4	5	8	2	6	8	3	7	1	5	8
My education	3	3	4	*	3	6	*	8	4	*	4	6	2	5	*	6 _O	4	2	3
NET: My social networks, family, relationships	42	48	42	39	38	54	46	46	40	42	48	50	36	36	33	58 _O	40	43	46

support from family (including kids, partners, siblings)	23	18	23	27	20	31	23	18	25	22	31	25	19	17	15	36 _{no}	19	27	24

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. What gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
What gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 16 to 54

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	522	82	367	73	356	131	35	123	189	204	86	171	264	106	229	184	140	150	211	
Unweighted Total	448	66	302	80	302	105	41	89	131	216	69	129	246	74	221	145	127	146	158	
Support from friends	11	8	12	11	12	11	4	20 _{ij}	6	8	26 _{lm}	10	6	6	8	18 _o	14	12	9	
Support from organizations and/or institutions	8	17 _c	6	8	8	5	11	11	2	11 _i	8	10	7	10	5	10	2	10	11 _q	
The support I have (non-specific)	5	4	7	*	3	14 _e	*	6	4	7	5	6	5	7	6	4	5	10 _s	2	
The networks / connections I have made	3	2	4	3	3	4	-	2	5	2	*	6	2	*	3	5	3	1	5	
Encouragement from others	3	6	1	9	1	4	14 _E	*	4	3	1	4	2	2	1	6	1	1	5	
Support from mentors	2	-	2	5	2	3	*	3	2	3	4	*	3	7 _o	*	2	5	*	2	
Learning from others	2	-	3	*	3	-	*	2	3	1	1	5	1	*	1	4	1	*	4	
Inspiration from others	2	2	2	*	2	1	*	3	*	2	3	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	
Spiritual faith, support from religious community	31	36	28	37	40 _{FG}	11	17	37	34	25	50 _{lm}	29	26	36	29	29	40	27	31	
NET: My positivity	12	21 _d	11	7	13	12	6	22 _j	9	9	12	6	16 _l	7	12	15	6	15	13	
Optimism	5	4	6	2	4	8	1	13 _{ij}	2	3	6	*	8 _L	3	4	8	*	4	9	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. What gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
What gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 16 to 54

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	522	82	367	73	356	131	35	123	189	204	86	171	264	106	229	184	140	150	211
Unweighted Total	448	66	302	80	302	105	41	89	131	216	69	129	246	74	221	145	127	146	158
Belief that things will work out eventually	5	11	4	5	6	4	-	6	5	5	10	2	5	4	5	6	2	10 Q	3
There are opportunities available	4	6	3	5	5	*	5	7	3	3	2	4	4	*	4	5	4	2	3
NET: The Black community	10	10	10	11	9	11	24	5	11	13	15	10	9	8	13	8	9	16	8
Seeing other successful Black people	8	7	8	7	7	7	12	2	7	12	10	7	7	7	11	4	8	11	6
Enthusiasm within Black community to drive change	2	4	2	*	1	3	8	2	2	1	3	3	1	2	2	2	*	3	2
Support from Black community	2	-	2	4	2	*	3	1	1	2	3	3	1	*	2	2	3	2	*
Living in Canada	3	*	4	5	4	2	-	3	1	5	6	*	5	3	1	6	6	2	3
Other	8	8	9	2	6	14	6	7	8	9	7	1	13 L	20 P	6	3	9	7	4
DK/NA	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	-	2	*	2	1	*	1	1	*	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. what gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
what gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 16 to 54

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	522	110	134	-	113	164	-	136	95	-	87	204	-
Unweighted Total	448	75	92	-	142	139	-	140	91	-	77	140	-
NET: Myself/independent behaviour	73	77	72	-	67	74	-	79	81	-	61	70	-

My own motivation, determination, perseverance, ambition	38	23	28	-	43	52	-	35	54	-	29	36	-
Trust in my own capabilities	31	41	29	-	28	28	-	41	36	-	24	25	-
I have a vision / plan for achieving it	10	6	14	-	3	13 e	-	6	18	-	3	11	-
My past accomplishments	9	7	5	-	6	16	-	9	24	-	2	5	-
Knowledge, education, and skills	8	9	12	-	7	6	-	8	7	-	8	9	-
Knowing what needs to be done	6	5	11	-	7	1	-	7	*	-	4	8	-
I have what I need to achieve my goals	5	5	12	-	1	3	-	1	1	-	5	9	-
My education	3	6	4	-	*	4	-	5	4	-	*	4	-
NET: My social networks, family, relationships	42	49	36	-	68 F	26	-	50	27	-	72 L	32	-

Support from family (including kids, partners, siblings)	23	21	15	-	43 F	17	-	30	19	-	36 L	15	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. What gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
What gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 16 to 54

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	522	110	134	-	113	164	-	136	95	-	87	204	-
Unweighted Total	448	75	92	-	142	139	-	140	91	-	77	140	-
Support from friends	11	18 C	1	-	17	10	-	11	4	-	27 L	7	-
Support from organizations and/or institutions	8	6	13	-	13 F	2	-	1	1	-	22 I	9	-
The support I have (non-specific)	5	*	8	-	15 F	1	-	9	2	-	5	5	-
The networks / connections I have made	3	8	1	-	4	1	-	6	2	-	6	1	-
Encouragement from others	3	9	*	-	1	2	-	6	2	-	4	1	-
Support from mentors	2	4	*	-	7	-	-	3	-	-	10 L	*	-
Learning from others	2	8	1	-	*	*	-	5	*	-	2	1	-
Inspiration from others	2	3	1	-	2	2	-	3	1	-	1	2	-
Spiritual faith, support from religious community	31	21	22	-	24	49 E	-	14	45 H	-	36	33	-
NET: My positivity -----	12	6	20 b	-	13	10	-	6	10	-	14	16	-
Optimism	5	6	8	-	2	4	-	2	7	-	7	5	-
Belief that things will work out eventually	5	4	8	-	9	1	-	4	2	-	11	5	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. What gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
What gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 16 to 54

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	522	110	134	-	113	164	-	136	95	-	87	204	-
Unweighted Total	448	75	92	-	142	139	-	140	91	-	77	140	-
There are opportunities available	4	-	6	-	4	4	-	1	*	-	3	7	-
NET: The Black community	10	14	10	-	11	7	-	13	12	-	13	7	-
Seeing other successful Black people	8	10	4	-	10	6	-	11	11	-	10	3	-
Enthusiam within Black community to drive change	2	2	6	-	*	*	-	2	*	-	*	4	-
Support from Black community	2	5	*	-	1	1	-	3	1	-	3	*	-
Living in Canada	3	-	3	-	4	5	-	1	*	-	4	6	-
Other	8	6	11	-	10	5	-	8	4	-	9	10	-
DK/NA	1	*	1	-	1	1	-	1	2	-	*	1	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. what gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
what gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 55+

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	100	35	20	4	11	31	1	14	2	15	4	0	13	7	91	9	-	-	-	-	100
Unweighted Total	66	30	18	1	8	9	3	12	2	4	3	2	8	10	62	4	-	-	-	-	66
Spiritual faith, support from religious community	60	11	80 B	100 Be	52	100 B	-	18	39	5	-	50	72	94	66	-	-	-	-	-	60
NET: Myself/independent behaviour	45	37	65	100 BCEF	35	39	7	45	61	39	1	50	71	52	50	*	-	-	-	-	45

My own motivation, determination, perseverance, ambition	28	8	43 b	100 BCEF	6	39	-	21	-	-	-	-	62	6	31	-	-	-	-	-	28
Trust in my own capabilities	21	4	15	100 BCEF	6	39	3	10	-	-	-	50	-	45	23	*	-	-	-	-	21
Knowing what needs to be done	5	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	5
Knowledge, education, and skills	4	8	7	-	*	*	-	14	-	5	-	-	9	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	4
I have a vision / plan for achieving it	4	-	*	-	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	4	-	-	-	-	-	4
My education	3	9	-	-	-	-	-	14	61	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3
My past accomplishments	1	4	-	-	-	-	3	10	-	-	1	50	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1
I have what I need to achieve my goals	1	-	1	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
NET: My social networks, family, relationships	42	79 EF	43	100 CEF	1	6	93	68	61	87	99	50	58	15	38	79	-	-	-	-	42

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. What gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
What gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 55+

	REGION												PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	100	35	20	4	11	31	1	14	2	15	4	0	13	7	91	9	-	-	-	-	100
Unweighted Total	66	30	18	1	8	9	3	12	2	4	3	2	8	10	62	4	-	-	-	-	66
Support from family (including kids, partners, siblings)	28	55	35	-	1	6	-	22	-	87 H	99	50	47	12	23	79	-	-	-	-	28
Support from friends	12	20	14	-	-	6	-	9	-	39	-	-	20	3	13	-	-	-	-	-	12
Inspiration from others	10	27	-	-	-	*	-	26	61	34	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	10
The support I have (non-specific)	4	13	*	-	-	-	-	32	-	-	-	-	-	*	5	-	-	-	-	-	4
Learning from others	4	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	4
Support from organizations and/or institutions	2	5	*	-	-	-	93 Hj	1	-	5	-	-	-	*	2	1	-	-	-	-	2
The networks / connections I have made	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1
Support from mentors	1	3	*	-	*	-	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Encouragement from others	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*
NET: The Black community	12	16	13	-	13	8	-	12	-	-	99 h	50	19	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	12
Enthusiam within Black community to drive change	6	11	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	98	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	6
Support from Black community	5	*	13	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	50	19	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	5

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. What gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
What gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 55+

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	100	35	20	4	11	31	1	14	2	15	4	0	13	7	91	9	-	-	-	-	100
Unweighted Total	66	30	18	1	8	9	3	12	2	4	3	2	8	10	62	4	-	-	-	-	66
Seeing other successful Black people	3	5	-	-	13	-	-	12	-	-	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	3
NET: My positivity	3	9	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3
Belief that things will work out eventually	3	9	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3
Optimism	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*
Living in Canada	3	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	61	13	-	-	-	-	1	21	-	-	-	-	3
Other	2	7	-	-	-	-	-	10	61	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	2
DK/NA	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. what gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
what gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 55+

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100k	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	100	39	62	98	1	39	14	39	7	3	11	20	16	14	39	36	40	5	19
Unweighted Total	66	33	33	63	1	4	5	24	17	15	8	10	12	17	17	24	23	12	6
Spiritual faith, support from religious community	60	39	73	60	100	82 GIJ	23	58	23	6	*	82 K	69 K	54 k	63 K	57	60	38	70
NET: Myself/independent behaviour	45	38	50	45	-	31	37	56	77	93	18	69	19	74 m	40	55	23	55	71

My own motivation, determination, perseverance, ambition	28	15	36	28	-	31	-	30	46	86 hI	1	66 m	1	50 m	19	26	12	1	71 R
Trust in my own capabilities	21	6	30	21	-	31	-	20	3	28	*	60 n	12	2	17	12	9	12	64
Knowing what needs to be done	5	-	8	5	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	13	-	-	-
Knowledge, education, and skills	4	9	1	3	-	-	14	*	30 hJ	1	17	4	*	1	3	5	-	42	-
I have a vision / plan for achieving it	4	8	1	4	-	-	23	-	-	24	-	-	-	22	2	2	8	1	-
My education	3	5	2	3	-	-	14	3	-	-	17	-	7	-	-	-	3	38 Q	-
My past accomplishments	1	*	2	1	-	-	-	4	*	2	-	-	9	*	-	4	*	-	-
I have what I need to achieve my goals	1	*	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	23 I	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	-	-
NET: My social networks, family, relationships	42	45	40	42	-	18	40	62 f	70 f	72	82	28	43	27	43	53	38	73	20

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. What gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
What gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 55+

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	100	39	62	98	1	39	14	39	7	3	11	20	16	14	39	36	40	5	19
Unweighted Total	66	33	33	63	1	4	5	24	17	15	8	10	12	17	17	24	23	12	6
Support from family (including kids, partners, siblings)	28	30	27	28	-	18	26	35	55	69	65	28	19	20	25	40	23	17	19
Support from friends	12	9	14	11	-	-	-	24	30 _J	1	-	10	9	1	21	23	8	1	-
Inspiration from others	10	5	12	10	-	-	14	15	23	61 _{gHI}	17	-	7	*	17	18	3	39	-
The support I have (non-specific)	4	8	2	5	-	-	-	11	-	1	-	-	9	*	8	12	-	1	-
Learning from others	4	-	6	4	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	9	-	-
Support from organizations and/or institutions	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	23	2	*	4	*	6	-	2	*	18	*
The networks / connections I have made	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	4	-	-	-
Support from mentors	1	2	*	1	-	-	-	-	12	1	*	-	-	6	*	*	-	17	*
Encouragement from others	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	1	-
NET: The Black community	12	4	17	12	-	-	26	16	24	65 _I	-	18	-	18	14	22	*	-	19
Enthusiasm within Black community to drive change	6	*	10	6	-	-	26	6	-	1	-	18	-	-	6	7	-	-	19

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. what gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
what gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 55+

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	100	39	62	98	1	39	14	39	7	3	11	20	16	14	39	36	40	5	19
Unweighted Total	66	33	33	63	1	4	5	24	17	15	8	10	12	17	17	24	23	12	6
Support from Black community	5	-	8	5	-	-	-	13	-	1	-	-	-	18	6	14	-	-	-
Seeing other successful Black people	3	4	3	3	-	-	-	4	24	64 HI	-	-	-	*	8	9	*	-	-
NET: My positivity	3	8	*	3	-	-	-	8	-	-	*	-	-	-	8	8	*	-	-
Belief that things will work out eventually	3	8	*	3	-	-	-	8	-	-	*	-	-	-	8	8	*	-	-
Optimism	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-
Living in Canada	3	-	5	3	-	-	14	3	-	-	17	-	7	-	-	-	3	-	10
Other	2	*	4	3	-	-	-	6	-	1	-	-	15	*	-	4	3	-	-
DK/NA	2	5	-	2	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	5	-	-

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. what gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
what gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 55+

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAFc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	100	37	4	8	11	37	65	46	10	1	-	11	3	0	99	90	10	0	54	46
Unweighted Total	66	27	5	4	5	22	34	18	6	1	-	9	4	1	64	55	6	3	43	23
Spiritual faith, support from religious community	60	63	97	77	36	61	66 _m	77 _M	48	-	-	88 _M	2	-	60	67	-	-	68	50
NET: Myself/independent behaviour	45	18	98	23	100 _{BDF}	59	50	44	64	100 _{GHL}	-	12	100 _{GHL}	100	46	50	7	53	66 _t	21
My own motivation, determination, perseverance, ambition	28	4	97 _b	22	36	44	33	30	64 _l	100 _{GHL}	-	*	2	-	28	30	7	-	49 _T	3
Trust in my own capabilities	21	6	1	*	-	50 _b	25	28	6	100 _{GHL}	-	*	54	-	21	23	7	-	39 _T	*
Knowing what needs to be done	5	-	-	-	46	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	11
Knowledge, education, and skills	4	5	1	-	18	*	4	6	-	-	-	11	-	-	4	5	-	-	4	5
I have a vision / plan for achieving it	4	-	-	-	-	10	5	7	6	100 _{GH}	-	-	-	-	4	4	7	27	7	-
My education	3	3	-	-	18	-	3	4	-	-	-	-	43	-	3	3	-	-	-	6
My past accomplishments	1	4	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	56	100	1	2	-	27	3	*
I have what I need to achieve my goals	1	*	-	-	-	2	*	*	6	100 _{GH}	-	-	-	-	1	*	7	-	1	-
NET: My social networks, family, relationships	42	37	2	22	88 _{bf}	37	38	26	46	-	-	25	99 _{ghl}	-	42	38	74	73	35	50

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. What gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
What gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 55+

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	100	37	4	8	11	37	65	46	10	1	-	11	3	0	99	90	10	0	54	46
Unweighted Total	66	27	5	4	5	22	34	18	6	1	-	9	4	1	64	55	6	3	43	23
Support from family (including kids, partners, siblings)	28	19	1	22	70	23	26	18	16	-	-	25	2	-	29	24	73	47	18	41
Support from friends	12	11	-	-	46	7	16	12	-	-	-	11	-	-	12	13	-	-	6	18
Inspiration from others	10	3	-	22	64 BF	*	11	4	16	-	-	*	43	-	10	11	-	-	3	17
The support I have (non-specific)	4	12	-	-	-	*	-	-	30	-	-	-	54	-	4	5	-	27	8	-
Learning from others	4	-	-	-	-	10	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	7	-
Support from organizations and/or institutions	2	4	1	-	-	*	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	3	-
The networks / connections I have made	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	-	1	2	-	-	3	-
Support from mentors	1	2	1	-	-	*	1	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	2	*
Encouragement from others	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	27	*	-
NET: The Black community	12	4	1	22	24	6	12	8	16	-	-	22	1	100	12	13	-	-	11	13
Enthusiasm within Black community to drive change	6	-	1	-	-	6	6	8	-	-	-	22	-	-	6	7	-	-	*	13
Support from Black community	5	-	1	-	24	6	4	-	*	-	-	22	-	-	5	6	-	-	5	5

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. what gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
 what gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?
 Subsample: Split Sample C and age 55+

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	100	37	4	8	11	37	65	46	10	1	-	11	3	0	99	90	10	0	54	46
Unweighted Total	66	27	5	4	5	22	34	18	6	1	-	9	4	1	64	55	6	3	43	23
Seeing other successful Black people	3	4	1	22	-	*	2	-	16	-	-	*	1	100	3	4	-	-	6	*
NET: My positivity -----	3	8	-	-	-	*	-	-	30	-	-	*	-	-	3	3	-	-	6	-
Belief that things will work out eventually	3	8	-	-	-	*	-	-	30	-	-	*	-	-	3	3	-	-	6	-
Optimism	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-
Living in Canada	3	3	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	-	3	1	20	-	-	6
Other	2	7	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	97	-	2	3	-	-	3	2
DK/NA	2	5	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	4	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
 T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. what gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
 what gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 55+

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	100	0	2	5	92	0	-	66	30	5	23	4	26	1	1	39
Unweighted Total	66	3	3	9	48	1	-	40	19	7	24	6	13	2	2	15
Spiritual faith, support from religious community	60	33	-	80	61	-	-	57	60	96	53	98	85	-	100 KP	52
NET: Myself/independent behaviour	45	100	98	45	45	100	-	44	47	46	55	16	74	100 KLOP	2	29

My own motivation, determination, perseverance, ambition	28	100	2	45	28	-	-	25	33	31	30	2	69 P	-	2	7
Trust in my own capabilities	21	33	-	17	22	-	-	26	12	4	34 P	15	47 p	-	2	*
Knowing what needs to be done	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
Knowledge, education, and skills	4	-	97 DE	1	2	-	-	*	11	15	9	1	5	-	-	2
I have a vision / plan for achieving it	4	-	-	13	3	-	-	6	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	8
My education	3	-	97 E	-	1	-	-	-	10	-	8	-	-	97 k	-	-
My past accomplishments	1	-	-	-	2	100	-	2	*	-	6	-	-	-	-	*
I have what I need to achieve my goals	1	-	-	17	-	-	-	1	-	4	3	-	1	-	-	-
NET: My social networks, family, relationships	42	100	100 DE	42	40	-	-	38	51	42	64	16	15	100 KLMP	100 KLMP	43

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
 T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. What gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
What gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 55+

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	100	0	2	5	92	0	-	66	30	5	23	4	26	1	1	39
Unweighted Total	66	3	3	9	48	1	-	40	19	7	24	6	13	2	2	15
Support from family (including kids, partners, siblings)	28	33	3	42	28	-	-	33	16	41	14	15	11	-	98 k	43
Support from friends	12	33	-	39	10	-	-	13	4	41	15	-	5	-	2	18
Inspiration from others	10	-	98 e	-	8	-	-	8	16	-	8	-	6	97 kmp	-	13
The support I have (non-specific)	4	-	-	-	5	-	-	2	10	-	19	-	-	3	-	-
Learning from others	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	12	-	16	-	-	-	-	-
Support from organizations and/or institutions	2	33	-	1	1	-	-	*	3	16	-	-	4	-	-	2
The networks / connections I have made	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Support from mentors	1	33	-	-	*	-	-	*	3	-	-	1	3	-	-	*
Encouragement from others	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
NET: The Black community	12	-	-	-	13	100	-	12	14	-	10	1	7	-	-	10
Enthusiasm within Black community to drive change	6	-	-	-	7	-	-	6	8	-	10	-	*	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. what gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
what gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 55+

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	100	0	2	5	92	0	-	66	30	5	23	4	26	1	1	39
Unweighted Total	66	3	3	9	48	1	-	40	19	7	24	6	13	2	2	15
Support from Black community	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	4	8	-	10	1	-	-	-	7
Seeing other successful Black people	3	-	-	-	3	100	-	2	6	-	*	1	7	-	-	4
NET: My positivity -----	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	*	10	-	13	1	-	-	-	-
Belief that things will work out eventually	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	*	10	-	13	1	-	-	-	-
Optimism	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Living in Canada	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	4	-	-	-	-	97	-	-
Other	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	2	4	-	6	-	-	97 k	-	-
DK/NA	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	5

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. what gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
what gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 55+

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	100	17	23	24	36	47	28	25	11	45	44	98	2	0	49	73	14	8	5
Unweighted Total	66	10	25	20	11	28	27	11	11	33	22	60	6	4	33	43	14	3	4
Spiritual faith, support from religious community	60	70 d	55	19	84 D	45	79	67	63	50	69	59	95	24	41	69	45	*	63
NET: Myself/independent behaviour	45	56	58	44	33	31	55	61	23	44	52	46	34	82	40	49	45	16	37

My own motivation, determination, perseverance, ambition	28	42	22	15	33	4	38	61 f	16	31	27	28	-	24	18	32	32	-	-
Trust in my own capabilities	21	13	23	6	33	8	15	51	2	15	31	21	3	-	18	27	1	16	-
Knowing what needs to be done	5	-	22	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	11	5	-	-	10	7	-	-	-
Knowledge, education, and skills	4	1	3	13	-	*	14	-	7	1	7	3	32	68	3	2	5	-	37
I have a vision / plan for achieving it	4	-	*	16	-	7	*	3	-	8	-	4	-	-	1	5	-	-	-
My education	3	-	5	8	-	2	7	-	-	-	7	3	-	-	-	-	8	-	37
My past accomplishments	1	-	6	*	*	3	*	-	*	*	3	1	1	-	3	*	-	16	-
I have what I need to achieve my goals	1	-	-	3	-	*	-	3	2	1	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-
NET: My social networks, family, relationships	42	32	66 e	70 e	14	51	48	18	55	48	33	41	99 L	90	64	33	55	100	38

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. What gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
What gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 55+

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	100	17	23	24	36	47	28	25	11	45	44	98	2	0	49	73	14	8	5
Unweighted Total	66	10	25	20	11	28	27	11	11	33	22	60	6	4	33	43	14	3	4
Support from family (including kids, partners, siblings)	28	27	32	48	13	39	23	15	53	33	17	27	96 ₁	90	44	20	47	83	1
Support from friends	12	11	31	6	3	17	12	-	20	4	17	11	32	-	19	13	14	-	1
Inspiration from others	10	10	26	8	-	16	7	-	*	4	18	10	1	-	14	9	8	-	37
The support I have (non-specific)	4	-	6	13	-	9	*	-	-	7	3	5	-	-	9	4	-	16	-
Learning from others	4	-	16	-	-	-	13	-	-	8	-	4	-	-	8	5	-	-	-
Support from organizations and/or institutions	2	5	3	*	*	*	3	3	7	-	2	1	32	-	*	1	5	-	-
The networks / connections I have made	1	-	6	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	3	-	-	16	-
Support from mentors	1	5	*	*	-	*	*	3	-	*	2	1	1	-	-	1	*	-	-
Encouragement from others	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	-
NET: The Black community	12	32	*	11	10	7	18	15	35	13	5	12	4	-	11	11	26	-	-
Enthusiasm within Black community to drive change	6	14	-	-	10	-	9	15	35 _{jk}	*	5	6	-	-	7	3	26	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. what gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
what gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 55+

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	100	17	23	24	36	47	28	25	11	45	44	98	2	0	49	73	14	8	5
Unweighted Total	66	10	25	20	11	28	27	11	11	33	22	60	6	4	33	43	14	3	4
Support from Black community	5	14	*	11	-	*	18	-	-	6	5	5	3	-	-	7	-	-	-
Seeing other successful Black people	3	18	*	*	*	7	*	-	1	7	*	3	3	-	3	4	*	-	-
NET: My positivity -----	3	-	-	13	-	6	-	-	*	7	-	3	1	-	6	4	*	-	-
Belief that things will work out eventually	3	-	-	13	-	6	-	-	*	7	-	3	1	-	6	4	*	-	-
Optimism	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	*	-	-
Living in Canada	3	-	5	8	-	2	-	8	-	4	2	3	-	-	4	-	21	-	-
Other	2	-	11	-	-	5	-	-	-	*	5	3	-	-	3	*	8	16	-
DK/NA	2	-	-	-	5	4	-	-	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. what gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
what gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 55+

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	100	6	49	45	87	8	5	12	52	24	20	21	59	11	46	43	5	13	78
Unweighted Total	66	10	30	26	52	10	4	17	25	23	8	20	37	9	32	25	9	12	42
Spiritual faith, support from religious community	60	2	57	70 _b	69	-	-	43	59	48	65	40	65	59	66	53	16	81	63
NET: Myself/independent behaviour	45	5	66	28	43	37	99	63	23	57	59	58	36	39	56	35	3	22	50

My own motivation, determination, perseverance, ambition	28	2	45	12	30	21	-	24	13	26	59	35	14	39	40	12	1	12	34
Trust in my own capabilities	21	1	39 _d	3	24	*	1	14	8	12	59	7	12	*	37	9	1	2	26
Knowing what needs to be done	5	-	-	11	-	-	95	-	-	20	-	-	8	-	-	11	-	-	6
Knowledge, education, and skills	4	3	6	2	3	15	3	*	7	1	-	10	3	*	7	2	1	10	3
I have a vision / plan for achieving it	4	-	8	-	4	*	-	27	-	3	-	-	6	-	1	7	1	-	1
My education	3	-	6	-	3	-	-	-	6	-	-	14	-	-	4	3	-	-	4
My past accomplishments	1	-	*	3	2	*	-	12	-	*	-	7	*	-	3	*	1	*	2
I have what I need to achieve my goals	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	1	1
NET: My social networks, family, relationships	42	67	37	44	33	100 _E	100 _E	60	53	31	41	57	37	41	39	45	83	17	46

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. What gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
What gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 55+

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	100	6	49	45	87	8	5	12	52	24	20	21	59	11	46	43	5	13	78
Unweighted Total	66	10	30	26	52	10	4	17	25	23	8	20	37	9	32	25	9	12	42
Support from family (including kids, partners, siblings)	28	66	20	32	19	81 _E	99 _e	41	31	30	41	21	26	33	31	24	82	10	30
Support from friends	12	1	6	19	5	33	95 _E	11	6	29	6	-	17	*	6	21	-	10	13
Inspiration from others	10	-	6	15	3	20	96 _e	*	9	20	*	22	8	-	8	14	-	-	12
The support I have (non-specific)	4	-	*	10	5	*	-	12	6	-	-	21 _m	*	-	3	7	1	-	6
Learning from others	4	-	7	-	4	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	6	-	-	9	-	-	5
Support from organizations and/or institutions	2	2	-	4	2	1	-	7	1	*	-	1	3	8	*	2	-	7	1
The networks / connections I have made	1	-	-	3	2	-	-	12	-	-	-	7	-	-	3	-	-	-	2
Support from mentors	1	1	*	2	1	*	-	7	*	*	-	*	1	8	*	*	-	7	*
Encouragement from others	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	1	-	-
NET: The Black community	12	61 _{Cd}	3	15	7	65 _E	1	22	10	16	-	8	17	53 _P	13	*	80 _{rS}	1	10
Enthusiasm within Black community to drive change	6	61 _D	-	5	3	45 _E	-	*	7	10	-	-	10	53 _O	*	-	80 _{RS}	*	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. what gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
what gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 55+

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	100	6	49	45	87	8	5	12	52	24	20	21	59	11	46	43	5	13	78
Unweighted Total	66	10	30	26	52	10	4	17	25	23	8	20	37	9	32	25	9	12	42
Support from Black community	5	-	*	11	6	*	-	21 i	*	10	-	*	8	21	6	-	1	*	6
Seeing other successful Black people	3	-	3	4	2	21	1	*	3	6	-	8	3	-	7	*	-	1	4
NET: My positivity	3	-	-	7	4	-	-	*	6	-	-	15 m	*	-	-	7	-	-	4
Belief that things will work out eventually	3	-	-	7	4	-	-	*	6	-	-	15 m	*	-	-	7	-	-	4
Optimism	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*
Living in Canada	3	32	2	-	3	-	-	-	2	8	-	14	-	-	-	7	-	-	1
Other	2	-	2	3	3	-	-	12	2	*	*	12	-	-	3	3	1	-	3
DK/NA	2	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	3	-	-	5	-	-	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. what gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
what gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 55+

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	100	-	-	39	-	-	62	-	-	0	-	-	99
Unweighted Total	66	-	-	33	-	-	33	-	-	1	-	-	64
Spiritual faith, support from religious community	60	-	-	39	-	-	73	-	-	-	-	-	60
NET: Myself/independent behaviour	45	-	-	38	-	-	50	-	-	100	-	-	46

My own motivation, determination, perseverance, ambition	28	-	-	15	-	-	36	-	-	-	-	-	28
Trust in my own capabilities	21	-	-	6	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	21
Knowing what needs to be done	5	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	5
Knowledge, education, and skills	4	-	-	9	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4
I have a vision / plan for achieving it	4	-	-	8	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4
My education	3	-	-	5	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	3
My past accomplishments	1	-	-	*	-	-	2	-	-	100	-	-	1
I have what I need to achieve my goals	1	-	-	*	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
NET: My social networks, family, relationships	42	-	-	45	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	42

Support from family (including kids, partners, siblings)	28	-	-	30	-	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	29

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. What gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
What gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 55+

		MALE			FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	100	-	-	39	-	-	62	-	-	0	-	-	99
Unweighted Total	66	-	-	33	-	-	33	-	-	1	-	-	64
Support from friends	12	-	-	9	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	12
Inspiration from others	10	-	-	5	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	10
The support I have (non-specific)	4	-	-	8	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	4
Learning from others	4	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	4
Support from organizations and/or institutions	2	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
The networks / connections I have made	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1
Support from mentors	1	-	-	2	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*
Encouragement from others	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
NET: The Black community	12	-	-	4	-	-	17	-	-	100	-	-	12
Enthusiam within Black community to drive change	6	-	-	*	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	6
Support from Black community	5	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	5
Seeing other successful Black people	3	-	-	4	-	-	3	-	-	100	-	-	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q44. what gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?
what gave you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 55+

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	100	-	-	39	-	-	62	-	-	0	-	-	99
Unweighted Total	66	-	-	33	-	-	33	-	-	1	-	-	64
NET: My positivity	3	-	-	8	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	3

Belief that things will work out eventually	3	-	-	8	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	3
Optimism	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*
Living in Canada	3	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	3
Other	2	-	-	*	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	2
DK/NA	2	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	622	322	170	16	36	77	47	83	6	112	19	55	62	94	554	64	119	104	127	172	100
Unweighted Total	514	258	126	11	54	65	53	76	6	51	23	35	39	80	472	35	87	130	135	96	66
NET: My lack of...	58	58 _e	67 _E	92 _{Ef}	28	44	40	51	86	63 _g	52	72 _G	65	78	58	54	59 _u	56	75 _U	59 _u	33
Money, general finance	29	25	36	48	28	26	23	14	86 _{gHjI}	30	37	26	43	37	31	14	31	28	36	26	25
Time stress, management	22	21	28	67 _{BCeF}	8	11	9	14	19	24	6	42 _{GHK}	39	25	22	25	23	22	39 _{tU}	17	8
Support in general, government support	9	8	15	15	*	6	8	5	19	10	14	3	16	18	10 _p	*	5	10	11	13	5
Resources that have an understanding of Black culture	9	7	15 _e	-	*	9	20 _{hj}	2	-	4	8	11	31 _N	7	9	1	4	10	22 _{QTU}	6	2
Support from Black community	9	9	11	-	*	8	2	11	-	11	14	7	3	18 _M	9	5	5	11	5	16	3
Job opportunities, steady employment	4	4	6	-	1	2	*	11 _g	-	-	5	6	4	7	4	3	2	*	9 _r	5	2
Uncertainty on how to accomplish goals, lack of mentors	3	4	2	-	*	2	5	5	-	5	7	-	-	4	3	6	5	*	*	7 _r	*
Understanding from non-Black groups about systemic barriers	3	3	3	21	*	*	4	1	-	6	*	-	-	5	3	-	-	2	2	7	*
Support from family	2	2	3	-	-	3	4	3	-	2	*	-	-	5	2	1	2	2	3	*	6
NET: My personal challenges	40	41	37	30	41	45	57	35	13	38	72 _{hj}	37	49	22	42	29	53 _T	51 _T	41	25	39

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	622	322	170	16	36	77	47	83	6	112	19	55	62	94	554	64	119	104	127	172	100
Unweighted Total	514	258	126	11	54	65	53	76	6	51	23	35	39	80	472	35	87	130	135	96	66
Self doubt, fear, motivation	16	17	16	*	16	19	30	12	1	16	31	9	33 n	8	18	2	21 t	28 Tu	25 T	5	7
Maintaining interest	7	9	3	29	1	7	20 l	8	-	8	10	4	3	3	6	16	11	19 STU	6	3	*
Physical characteristics, sexual orientation	7	11	6	-	*	1	6	14	12	-	28 g	24 g	10	*	7	11	19 STU	9	2	3	5
Personal health	6	5	5	-	*	19 BCe	4	4	-	2	19 ghJ	11 j	1	*	6	9	7 s	2	*	7	18 qRS
Distractions (ie. friends, boyfriends)	6	9	3	-	*	6	15 Hl	*	-	18 HKL	*	2	6	1	6	10	6	6	6	8	2
Differences of opinion from others	3	2	3	-	21 BC	-	*	4	-	2	*	-	*	5	3	-	3	3	1	1	7
Not enough self-care	3	2	3	-	11	-	7	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	3	-	4	5	*	3	2
Being a woman (of colour)	2	2	2	-	*	1	2	5	-	*	7	*	-	3	2	*	5	1	1	-	2
NET: My challenges involving racism	19	23	17	23	3	9	22	22	-	20	20	37	21	14	19	18	16	29	15	14	25

Institutionalized racism, racism	14	17	14	2	3	7	17	22	-	14	1	25	21	8	13	18	14	20	11	8	21
The existence of systematic barriers	9	11	10	21	*	5	10	8	-	8	19	18	9	9	10	5	1	12 q	10	11 q	12
Subtly of racism in Canada is hard to combat	2	2	3	-	*	*	4	4	-	2	*	*	1	1	2	*	1	2	5	2	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	622	322	170	16	36	77	47	83	6	112	19	55	62	94	554	64	119	104	127	172	100
Unweighted Total	514	258	126	11	54	65	53	76	6	51	23	35	39	80	472	35	87	130	135	96	66
Not enough education	8	2	14 B	-	18 B	16 B	*	1	-	2	5	6	30 N	5	8	5	1	1	24 QRTu	3	12 QR
NET: The Black community	7	5	9	*	17	12	*	7	-	3	*	10	*	17	8	-	3	4	4	16 QR	7
Distrust within the black community	3	3	*	*	17	5	*	3	-	3	-	10	*	*	4	-	2	3	*	5	7
Unity in the black community	3	1	3	-	*	9	*	4	-	-	*	*	-	5	3	-	1	*	3	6	-
Lack of connections / networking opportunities	2	*	7	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	*	12	2	-	-	*	1	7 r	*
NET: My family	3	2	2	*	4	9	-	*	-	6	-	1	4	1	3	*	-	4	1	5	5
Family responsibilities	2	1	*	-	4	8	-	-	-	2	-	1	*	1	2	*	-	1	1	5	2
Being a single parent	1	1	2	*	-	*	-	*	-	4	-	*	4	*	1	*	-	4	*	*	3
NET: Other	9	10	9	-	20	4	*	15 g	-	9	7	13	5	14	10	5	8	18 t	10	4	9
Other responsibilities and obligations	5	5	6	-	7	4	*	9	-	4	*	7	*	10	5	2	7	11	5	1	3
Adjusting to Canadian society, Social pressures	2	3	1	-	13	-	*	6	-	2	7	-	*	2	2	3	2	*	1	3	6
My environment	2	3	3	-	-	*	-	*	-	4	-	7	5	3	2	-	*	7 qT	4	1	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	622	322	170	16	36	77	47	83	6	112	19	55	62	94	554	64	119	104	127	172	100
Unweighted Total	514	258	126	11	54	65	53	76	6	51	23	35	39	80	472	35	87	130	135	96	66
No barriers	3	4	3	-	4	-	*	14 G	-	-	-	-	5	3	1	17 O	-	3	-	8	3
DK/NA	3	5	3	-	-	2	9	5	1	6	-	-	4	2	3	5	4	*	*	4	9

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	283	339	578	28	137	185	190	86	24	86	112	142	90	191	211	180	121	102
Unweighted Total	514	200	314	469	31	24	99	125	183	70	75	88	130	95	110	170	163	111	61
NET: My lack of...	58	45	68 B	58	66	51	60	60	60	55	45	56	73 KO	58	54	49	60	71 p	56
Money, general finance	29	14	42 B	30	33	40 j	30	24	27	10	24	31	45 nO	23	22	13	34 P	46 P	33
Time stress, management	22	16	27 b	22	26	22	19	21	28	37	9	20	31 KN	12	28 Kn	23 s	17	40 QS	8
Support in general, government support	9	10	9	10	*	1	13 f	15 Fi	6	2	8	12	7	9	11	6	15 R	1	17 r
Resources that have an understanding of Black culture	9	5	12	10	*	14	5	9	11	4	5	11	16 n	5	7	7	9	19 pS	2
Support from Black community	9	7	10	9	2	9	11	9	4	1	4	15	10	12	4	6	10	5	16
Job opportunities, steady employment	4	3	5	4	4	1	3	8	2	1	7	3	3	12 lo	1	4	5	6	1
Uncertainty on how to accomplish goals, lack of mentors	3	3	3	3	4	1	5	2	4	*	1	*	4	12 KLO	1	3	1	8	-
Understanding from non-Black groups about systemic barriers	3	6 c	*	1	12	-	2	3	2	23 GHI	*	1	8	2	2	2	4	5	*
Support from family	2	1	4	3	*	-	4	3	1	*	*	-	7	2	2	1	4	2	2
NET: My personal challenges	40	40	41	39	54	48	34	36	47	43	15	40	54 K	37	44 K	40	45 s	52 s	21

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	283	339	578	28	137	185	190	86	24	86	112	142	90	191	211	180	121	102
Unweighted Total	514	200	314	469	31	24	99	125	183	70	75	88	130	95	110	170	163	111	61
Self doubt, fear, motivation	16	13	19	17	21	20	15	14	21	3	2	20	29 KO	20	10	12	20	26	7
Maintaining interest	7	9	6	6	32 D	4	5	9	12	17	4	4	10	7	9	4	10	10	5
Physical characteristics, sexual orientation	7	8	6	7	10	10	2	11 G	7	1	5	4	8	7	9	12 S	7	4	1
Personal health	6	6	6	5	7	21 gHIJ	4	1	2	1	2	11 N	4	*	11 N	7	9 r	2	5
Distractions (ie. friends, boyfriends)	6	10 c	3	6	-	*	10	6	4	19 f	3	3	4	10	9	6	6	11	3
Differences of opinion from others	3	4	2	3	-	4	3	1	5	1	2	3	5	1	2	6	1	1	2
Not enough self-care	3	1	4	3	7	-	2	4	6	3	*	1	3	*	6	5	1	2	2
Being a woman (of colour)	2	*	3	1	8	-	2	3	3	1	*	3	2	5	*	2	3	1	-
NET: My challenges involving racism	19	21	17	18	37	7	21	18	30 fh	36	14	14	12	26	25	27 q	14	14	16
Institutionalized racism, racism	14	17	11	13	21	6	15	17	15	22	13	9	11	16	18	21	12	6	12
The existence of systematic barriers	9	8	10	9	24	1	9	8	21 FGH	24 f	2	8	3	21 KLM	13	15 Q	4	10	7

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	283	339	578	28	137	185	190	86	24	86	112	142	90	191	211	180	121	102
Unweighted Total	514	200	314	469	31	24	99	125	183	70	75	88	130	95	110	170	163	111	61
Subtly of racism in Canada is hard to combat	2	1	3	2	7	1	1	2	5	9	1	2	*	2	4	4	1	2	*
Not enough education	8	3	12 B	9	-	27 GHIJ	3	3	1	*	12 no	11 NO	15 NO	2	2	3	1	21 PQ	17 PQ
NET: The Black community	7	10	5	7	13	5	12	6	6	1	8	*	8	13	8	10	4	3	12
Distrust within the black community	3	5	2	3	13	5	4	3	1	*	6	*	6	9 o	*	6	2	3	*
Unity in the black community	3	4	1	3	*	-	4	2	4	1	-	*	*	8 m	4	4	4	*	-
Lack of connections / networking opportunities	2	3	2	2	2	-	5	1	1	-	2	-	2	1	4	*	*	1	12 PQR
NET: My family	3	2	4	3	*	-	3	7	*	1	1	5	3	*	4	3	3	4	2
Family responsibilities	2	2	2	2	-	-	3	3	*	*	1	*	2	*	4	3	3	1	*
Being a single parent	1	*	2	1	*	-	-	4	*	*	*	5	1	*	-	-	1	3	1
NET: Other	9	10	8	9	12	5	15	7	9	5	24 lo	5	9	11	4	8	10	6	12
Other responsibilities and obligations	5	4	6	5	12	2	9	2	7	1	9	3	6	7	3	6	4	4	3

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	283	339	578	28	137	185	190	86	24	86	112	142	90	191	211	180	121	102
Unweighted Total	514	200	314	469	31	24	99	125	183	70	75	88	130	95	110	170	163	111	61
Adjusting to Canadian society, Social pressures	2	3	2	3	-	3	4	1	2	3	11 O	3	-	1	*	1	1	2	9
My environment	2	4	1	2	*	-	2	4	1	1	3	*	3	4	1	2	5	-	-
No barriers	3	3	3	3	-	8	2	1	1	10 GHI	13 MO	-	*	-	4	2	2	-	10 PQ
DK/NA	3	3	4	4	-	1	1	8 gI	2	-	5	*	1	5	4	6	3	2	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAFc	WAFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	622	306	90	43	20	158	293	182	176	46	76	33	52	230	391	231	113	47	272	343
Unweighted Total	514	271	61	38	17	119	259	135	118	21	39	34	45	232	281	180	63	37	260	251
NET: My lack of...	58	67 dF	63	41	45	43	54	53	62	84 GHIL	63	55	66	67 o	52	49	57	55	58	58
Money, general finance	29	39 Cd	16	13	20	23	32	35	21	29	16	25	22	38 o	24	28 q	10	35 q	35	25
Time stress, management	22	25 D	23	3	20	22	20	22	26 l	43 L	18	4	40 gkL	31 o	17	15	18	28	24	21
Support in general, government support	9	8	16	21	7	6	5	7	17 G	18	26 GHIM	25 Gm	6	8	10	8	19 R	*	8	10
Resources that have an understanding of Black culture	9	13 F	8	7	8	3	10	13	11	17	14	7	10	13	7	5	13	4	15 T	5
Support from Black community	9	6	10	8	11	14	6	6	7	-	14 i	23 ghi	7	12	6	4	6	17	11	7
Job opportunities, steady employment	4	5	4	7	10	2	5	5	2	-	4	2	8	5	3	4	3	1	2	6
Uncertainty on how to accomplish goals, lack of mentors	3	6	-	*	-	*	4	2	*	-	1	4	11 Ik	7 o	1	1	-	-	3	3
Understanding from non-Black groups about systemic barriers	3	3	2	10	*	*	*	*	8 gh	13	4	-	1	1	4	3	8	-	5	1
Support from family	2	2	3	*	-	3	3	4	1	2	-	7	4	2	3	3	1	4	2	3
NET: My personal challenges	40	42	34	56 e	17	38	48 j	56 gJ	38	22	52 ij	40	38	46	37	36	36	40	46	36

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EaFc	WafC	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	622	306	90	43	20	158	293	182	176	46	76	33	52	230	391	231	113	47	272	343
Unweighted Total	514	271	61	38	17	119	259	135	118	21	39	34	45	232	281	180	63	37	260	251
Self doubt, fear, motivation	16	21	15	11	-	12	23 _j	27 _j	13	7	24	9	13	25 _o	11	12	9	12	20	13
Maintaining interest	7	6	7	23	-	7	8	4	10	4	18	2	4	10	6	1	15 _p	4	8	7
Physical characteristics, sexual orientation	7	5	6	8	6	12	8	12 _g	5	5	4	-	21 _{GIK}	8	6	7	5	8	8	6
Personal health	6	7	2	-	*	9	11	16 _{Gl}	-	-	-	5	12	3	8	14 _{Qr}	*	1	1	11 _S
Distractions (ie. friends, boyfriends)	6	6	3	20 _{cf}	10	4	6	2	10 _M	-	8	5	*	6	6	2	11	13	7	5
Differences of opinion from others	3	3	2	14 _{cf}	-	1	2	2	2	-	5	18 _{GHIkm}	3	1	4	4	2	7	6 _t	1
Not enough self-care	3	3	-	-	*	5	2	3	3	6	4	8	*	3	3	2	-	11	4	2
Being a woman (of colour)	2	3	2	-	-	1	1	*	3	-	6	*	3	2	1	1	3	*	2	1
NET: My challenges involving racism	19	20	16	9	10	19	14	12	24	38 _{gh}	19	25	23	18	19	17	23	19	21	17

Institutionalized racism, racism	14	15	12	9	4	15	8	8	17	19	14	20	23	14	14	13	12	19	15	13
The existence of systematic barriers	9	11	11	*	6	6	10	9	11	19	4	9	6	7	11	10	11	15	13	7
Subtly of racism in Canada is hard to combat	2	3	2	*	4	*	3	4	*	-	*	-	6	3	1	1	-	8	2	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAFc	WAFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	622	306	90	43	20	158	293	182	176	46	76	33	52	230	391	231	113	47	272	343
Unweighted Total	514	271	61	38	17	119	259	135	118	21	39	34	45	232	281	180	63	37	260	251
Not enough education	8	11 D	-	*	-	11 d	15 I	21 GIM	*	-	-	-	6	10	7	10 Q	3	*	13 T	2
NET: The Black community -----	7	8	14 f	14	-	1	5	5	11	7	17	29 GHIjM	5	1	11 n	8	14	17	6	9
Distrust within the black community	3	4	1	14	-	1	3	3	2	-	4	18 ghi	5	1	5	5	3	9	6	1
Unity in the black community	3	4	5	*	-	*	2	2	3	7	*	11	*	1	4	2	3	15 Pq	1	3
Lack of connections / networking opportunities	2	2	9 BF	-	-	1	1	*	6 gH	-	13 GHm	-	1	*	3	1	9 P	1	*	4 s
NET: My family -----	3	5	*	*	7	1	4	5	*	-	-	6	8	2	4	6	*	1	*	5
Family responsibilities	2	4	*	*	-	*	3	4	*	-	-	5	*	*	3	5	*	1	*	3
Being a single parent	1	1	*	-	7	1	1	2	*	-	-	*	8 I	2	1	1	*	-	*	2
NET: Other -----	9	8	25 BDF	4	13	4	7	8	16	10	21 m	16	1	6	11	10	18	1	9	10
Other responsibilities and obligations	5	6	10	4	3	1	4	4	8	9	8	4	1	5	5	4	8	1	5	5
Adjusting to Canadian society, social pressures	2	1	7	*	10	2	2	3	4	1	2	4	*	*	4	4	4	*	2	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAFc	WAFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	622	306	90	43	20	158	293	182	176	46	76	33	52	230	391	231	113	47	272	343
Unweighted Total	514	271	61	38	17	119	259	135	118	21	39	34	45	232	281	180	63	37	260	251
My environment	2	1	8 bf	-	-	1	1	2	4	-	10 gi	8	-	1	3	1	7	-	2	2
No barriers	3	2	3	-	-	7 B	2	-	1	-	3	-	*	1	4	1	12 P	-	1	5 S
DK/NA	3	2	1	9	38 BCdF	1	5	-	1	-	-	*	6	2	4	6	3	-	3	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	622	19	30	107	221	210	20	362	205	56	296	60	90	46	55	39
Unweighted Total	514	31	24	85	135	210	17	321	165	27	258	69	60	44	41	16
NET: My lack of...	58	35	71	65	45	67	78	57	56	68	61	74	44	63	74	39
-----			be	e								m			m	
Money, general finance	29	6	30	16	26	36	67	21	35	58	27	48	21	23	44	37
									h	h						
Time stress, management	22	*	9	27	16	33	2	21	18	44	29	23	18	11	18	2
				B							p					
Support in general, government support	9	10	10	23	5	8	*	12	5	9	10	6	3	25	19	-
				E										m		
Resources that have an understanding of Black culture	9	4	20	10	4	14	-	7	6	34	12	2	5	11	18	*
			e							HI						
Support from Black community	9	15	-	4	8	6	73	7	12	4	8	25	1	11	12	*
							F					KM				
Job opportunities, steady employment	4	-	17	4	1	6	-	4	5	-	3	5	9	14	-	-
Uncertainty on how to accomplish goals, lack of mentors	3	*	-	-	1	7	-	5	*	-	3	2	9	*	-	-
								i								
Understanding from non-Black groups about systemic barriers	3	*	7	7	2	1	*	4	*	-	5	*	2	*	-	-
Support from family	2	*	-	2	3	1	11	2	3	*	2	10	2	-	-	-
NET: My personal challenges	40	66	41	38	35	48	23	41	36	53	39	42	34	41	48	50

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	YEARS IN CANADA				GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT						
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	622	19	30	107	221	210	20	362	205	56	296	60	90	46	55	39
Unweighted Total	514	31	24	85	135	210	17	321	165	27	258	69	60	44	41	16
Self doubt, fear, motivation	16	29	13	14	9	26	20	14	15	37	18	17	11	22	20	13
Maintaining interest	7	14	8	7	5	10	14	6	7	14	8	6	3	21 mo	4	*
Physical characteristics, sexual orientation	7	30 cDE	10	4	5	9	2	8	7	2	5	14	4	7	17	-
Personal health	6	*	-	9	10	4	-	10 I	2	-	*	13 Kn	13 Kn	1	*	37 KLMNO
Distractions (ie. friends, boyfriends)	6	19	-	10	5	6	*	6	5	13	9	4	1	7	9	2
Differences of opinion from others	3	10	5	2	4	1	*	2	4	-	2	3	7	*	5	-
Not enough self-care	3	-	5	-	4	3	*	3	2	-	2	10	2	*	*	-
Being a woman (of colour)	2	-	10	*	1	2	2	2	2	-	2	*	1	1	6	*
NET: My challenges involving racism	19	14	17	21	20	18	9	20	22	*	19	13	20	23	22	18
Institutionalized racism, racism	14	6	17	10	16	15	4	13	18	*	13	9	15	20	20	18
The existence of systematic barriers	9	8	7	12	11	7	6	10	10	-	10	7	12	14	3	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	622	19	30	107	221	210	20	362	205	56	296	60	90	46	55	39
Unweighted Total	514	31	24	85	135	210	17	321	165	27	258	69	60	44	41	16
Subtly of racism in Canada is hard to combat	2	-	7	*	2	3	-	3	1	*	1	4	2	8	1	-
Not enough education	8	-	10	-	8	10	10	5	6	33 HI	11	3	13 lo	-	5	*
NET: The Black community -----	7	24 C	*	13	11	1	*	8	9	*	8	1	13	15 l	5	-
Distrust within the black community	3	23 CDe	*	*	7	*	-	2	6	*	3	1	7	8	3	-
Unity in the black community	3	*	-	3	5	1	*	3	2	-	3	*	4	8	2	-
Lack of connections / networking opportunities	2	-	-	9 E	1	*	*	2	2	-	4	-	2	-	*	-
NET: My family -----	3	*	*	4	5	2	-	3	*	16	6	*	*	1	-	*
Family responsibilities	2	-	*	2	4	*	-	1	*	13	4	-	-	1	-	-
Being a single parent	1	*	-	1	1	2	-	2	*	2	2	*	*	*	-	*
NET: Other -----	9	31 e	39 dE	14	5	7	*	10	9	10	10	20 m	2	16	6	3
Other responsibilities and obligations	5	21 dE	10	5	3	6	*	6	5	-	5	15 mo	2	6	2	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	622	19	30	107	221	210	20	362	205	56	296	60	90	46	55	39
Unweighted Total	514	31	24	85	135	210	17	321	165	27	258	69	60	44	41	16
Adjusting to Canadian society, Social pressures	2	10	20 de	2	2	-	*	1	3	10	3	*	-	3	3	3
My environment	2	*	10	7 e	*	1	-	3	2	-	3	5	-	6	*	-
No barriers	3	-	-	2	6	2	*	4	2	-	2	-	3	-	-	4
DK/NA	3	7	*	*	7	2	-	3	6	-	2	1	2	-	3	24

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	156	164	167	134	154	220	248	260	243	117	404	217	226	114	241	228	34	107
Unweighted Total	514	113	175	151	71	134	226	149	250	186	72	291	220	190	91	198	187	15	100
NET: My lack of...	58	61	53	59	59	53	62	57	66 J	49	57	55	63	65	49	49	69 P	39	65
Money, general finance	29	30	24	27	36	23	27	35	37 J	19	35	28	32	28	26	20	45 Prs	11	24
Time stress, management	22	24	18	16	33	15	25	24	24	19	24	21	25	31 O	14	19	29	18	19
Support in general, government support	9	10	12	9	6	10	12	7	11	9	7	11	7	12	13	10	6	10	16
Resources that have an understanding of Black culture	9	7	8	4	18 d	5	6	14	7	6	22 IJ	10	7	16 O	3	6	16 Ps	-	6
Support from Black community	9	8	6	14	7	3	14 F	7	12	7	4	9	8	7	7	8	13 S	-	3
Job opportunities, steady employment	4	6	5	3	1	4	4	4	3	3	8	5	2	7	7	3	3	9	7
Uncertainty on how to accomplish goals, lack of mentors	3	*	7 Be	4	*	*	3	4	2	2	6	3	3	5	1	3	2	1	6
Understanding from non- Black groups about systemic barriers	3	3	2	5	*	3	6 H	*	1	6 i	1	4	1	6	3	6	1	*	*
Support from family	2	3	2	1	4	1	4	1	4	1	2	3	1	2	3	2	2	-	5
NET: My personal challenges	40	37	34	41	51	35	39	45	42	34	49	33	53 L	39	33	38	43	15	51 r

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	156	164	167	134	154	220	248	260	243	117	404	217	226	114	241	228	34	107
Unweighted Total	514	113	175	151	71	134	226	149	250	186	72	291	220	190	91	198	187	15	100
Self doubt, fear, motivation	16	11	17	14	23	11	18	18	20	10	22	11	26 L	17	9	9	25 P	15	16
Maintaining interest	7	9	8	8	3	3	8	10	10	6	3	5	12	7	3	5	11	-	8
Physical characteristics, sexual orientation	7	4	6	12	6	4	5	11	10	6	3	4	13 L	5	8	6	4	-	20 PQ
Personal health	6	5 C	*	3	19 BCD	11 g	5	5	5	5	13	8	4	5	4	10	4	-	6
Distractions (ie. friends, boyfriends)	6	10	2	7	4	5	3	10	3	7	10	7	4	10	3	6	5	-	10
Differences of opinion from others	3	2	6	1	1	2	5	1	3	4	1	3	2	2	7	4	2	4	3
Not enough self-care	3	3	2	5	1	5	2	3	3	3	1	2	4	2	6	3	3	-	4
Being a woman (of colour)	2	3	2	1	*	1	1	3	3	*	2	1	4	*	1	1	1	4	3
NET: My challenges involving racism	19	12	18	27 b	16	16	21	18	18	22	13	19	17	21	20	22	17	24	16

Institutionalized racism, racism	14	9	16	18	11	13	16	12	15	15	7	15	12	15	16	15	13	24	10
The existence of systematic barriers	9	7	5	15 c	9	7	12	8	6	13	9	11	7	12	10	13	8	-	6
Subtly of racism in Canada is hard to combat	2	2	1	3	2	1	4	1	1	3	3	2	1	4	*	4	1	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	156	164	167	134	154	220	248	260	243	117	404	217	226	114	241	228	34	107
Unweighted Total	514	113	175	151	71	134	226	149	250	186	72	291	220	190	91	198	187	15	100
Not enough education	8	3	7 D	*	25 BCD	8 g	1	14 G	1	7 I	26 IJ	11 M	2	11 O	*	7 S	11 S	-	1
NET: The Black community	7	4	12	7	5	7	9	6	4	14 I	2	9	5	7	20 N	11	3	4	10
Distrust within the black community	3	2	7	3	*	1	5	3	2	5	2	4	3	2	10 n	6	2	4	1
Unity in the black community	3	3	*	4	3	1	3	3	1	6 i	-	3	2	5	3	6	*	-	1
Lack of connections / networking opportunities	2	1	5 D	*	3	5 G	*	2	1	4	1	3	*	2	8	1	1	-	8 PQ
NET: My family	3	4	4	3	1	4	3	3	2	3	4	5	-	6	5	5	3	-	*
Family responsibilities	2	3	3	1	1	4	*	2	*	3	3	3	-	4	2	4	1	-	-
Being a single parent	1	1	1	2	*	-	3	1	2	-	1	2	-	2	3	1	2	-	*
NET: Other	9	8	9	12	7	4	12	10	11	7	10	9	10	9	10	8	8	4	12
Other responsibilities and obligations	5	3	7	4	5	3	7	4	8	3	3	4	7	5	4	3	5	4	10
Adjusting to Canadian society, social pressures	2	*	1	6 b	2	1	1	4	1	3	4	3	1	1	3	1	2	-	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	156	164	167	134	154	220	248	260	243	117	404	217	226	114	241	228	34	107
Unweighted Total	514	113	175	151	71	134	226	149	250	186	72	291	220	190	91	198	187	15	100
My environment	2	6	2	1	-	*	4	2	3	1	3	2	2	4	3	4	2	-	*
No barriers	3	3	2	-	8 c	3	1	5 G	1	2	9 i	4	1	1	3	2	-	31 PS	3
DK/NA	3	1	6	3	3	7 h	4	1	2	3	7	4	3	2	8	6	2	5	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
		(A)	(B)	(C)															
Total	622	88	416	118	443	139	40	135	241	228	107	191	323	117	276	226	144	163	289
Unweighted Total	514	76	332	106	354	115	45	106	156	239	77	149	283	83	253	170	136	158	200
NET: My lack of...	58	66	59	47	56	63	60	57	57	62	44	61	60	56	56	61	69	55	57

Money, general finance	29	35	30	23	29	25	40	22	37	27	16	29	34	37	29	25	42 S	30	24
Time stress, management	22	21	25	13	23	21	20	21	22	23	13	30 k	21	29	19	23	32	20	20
Support in general, government support	9	18	8	10	10 g	9	1	12	6	12	4	15	8	8	12	7	8	14	9
Resources that have an understanding of Black culture	9	11	9	7	11	4	7	9	10	8	1	4	15 KL	22 O	4	9	22 RS	7	5
Support from Black community	9	3	11	5	10	5	9	13 i	2	13 I	10	5	10	8	11	6	8	11	9
Job opportunities, steady employment	4	8	4	2	3	7	9	7	4	3	1	4	5	*	5	5	2	2	6
Uncertainty on how to accomplish goals, lack of mentors	3	1	3	6	2	6	-	1	6	2	6	*	4	-	3	5	*	4	4
Understanding from non-Black groups about systemic barriers	3	*	4	*	2	6	-	6	2	2	*	3	4	2	4	1	1	3	3
Support from family	2	5	2	3	3	2	1	*	3	2	2	1	3	2	3	2	*	6	1
NET: My personal challenges	40	36	40	45	40	39	46	36	53 J	32	41	30	46 l	52 o	28	49 o	50	39	35

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
		(A)	(B)	(C)																(D)
Total	622	88	416	118	443	139	40	135	241	228	107	191	323	117	276	226	144	163	289	
Unweighted Total	514	76	332	106	354	115	45	106	156	239	77	149	283	83	253	170	136	158	200	
Self doubt, fear, motivation	16	7	20	11	18	15	4	19	18	15	17	11	20	28 O	10	18	29 S	15	11	
Maintaining interest	7	4	9	3	7	9	1	6	8	7	15	6	5	4	8	8	8	10	6	
Physical characteristics, sexual orientation	7	7	7	8	7	4	18	4	9	8	7	11	5	10	6	8	9	7	7	
Personal health	6	7	4	13 C	6	10	-	*	13 HJ	3	*	4	10 KL	10	1	11 O	6	*	8 R	
Distractions (ie. friends, boyfriends)	6	6	7	4	6	4	13	9 J	9	2	15 M	6	3	-	2	15 O	*	4	11 Q	
Differences of opinion from others	3	2	1	9	4	*	*	3	3	3	*	1	5	4	4	1	5	5	1	
Not enough self-care	3	-	2	7	3	1	10	1	2	4	*	2	4	-	5	2	2	3	3	
Being a woman (of colour)	2	4	1	2	1	3	6	4	*	2	*	2	2	4	2	-	2	4	1	
NET: My challenges involving racism	19	17	18	21	17	23	19	19	15	22	23	20	16	32 P	19	12	26	11	19	

Institutionalized racism, racism	14	11	13	19	13	14	16	14	9	19	17	17	11	29 P	15 p	4	21	7	13	
The existence of systematic barriers	9	6	10	8	8	13	8	7	8	11	13	7	10	15	6	10	12	6	11	
Subtly of racism in Canada is hard to combat	2	-	2	3	2	4	*	*	1	4	2	*	3	4	2	2	3	2	2	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	622	88	416	118	443	139	40	135	241	228	107	191	323	117	276	226	144	163	289	
Unweighted Total	514	76	332	106	354	115	45	106	156	239	77	149	283	83	253	170	136	158	200	
Not enough education	8	13 D	9 D	*	10 FG	3	*	3	8	6	15 L	1	10 L	16 OP	8 p	3	18 RS	7	4	
NET: The Black community	7	7	8	8	8	4	14	9	7	8	4	10	7	6	13 P	2	8	10	6	
Distrust within the black community	3	6	2	7	4	1	*	7	4	1	2	3	4	3	6 p	*	3	9 S	1	
Unity in the black community	3	*	3	1	2	3	9	3	3	2	*	2	3	4	3	2	3	2	3	
Lack of connections / networking opportunities	2	1	3	*	3	*	5	2	*	5 i	2	5	1	2	4	*	3	1	3	
NET: My family	3	6	2	3	3	5	-	2	3	3	4	3	3	*	1	7	2	5	3	
Family responsibilities	2	6	1	3	2	1	-	2	2	2	-	3	2	-	1	4	2	1	2	
Being a single parent	1	*	2	*	*	4	-	*	1	2	4	1	*	*	1	2	*	3	1	
NET: Other	9	9	10	6	10	6	14	9	6	13	10	9	9	8	11	8	10	9	9	
Other responsibilities and obligations	5	3	6	4	6	1	7	2	5	7	2	6	6	3	8	2	6	8	3	
Adjusting to Canadian society, Social pressures	2	2	2	2	2	3	-	2	1	4	4	2	2	5	2	1	2	1	3	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	622	88	416	118	443	139	40	135	241	228	107	191	323	117	276	226	144	163	289	
Unweighted Total	514	76	332	106	354	115	45	106	156	239	77	149	283	83	253	170	136	158	200	
My environment	2	3	3	*	2	2	7	6 i	1	2	4	2	2	-	1	4	2	*	4	
No barriers	3	-	3	6	4	-	-	4	4	1	10 LM	3	1	*	4	3	2	7 qS	2	
DK/NA	3	-	3	7	4	*	13 eF	6	*	6 i	2	2	5	2	3	5	1	-	6	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	622	110	134	39	113	164	62	136	95	0	87	204	99
Unweighted Total	514	75	92	33	142	139	33	140	91	1	77	140	64
NET: My lack of...	58	41 _d	58 _D	10	74	73	47	60	79	100	55	60 _M	32
Money, general finance	29	9	21	2	49	38	40	34	44	-	22	24	25
Time stress, management	22	17	19	3	29	32	11	28	35	-	15	23	8
Support in general, government support	9	7	14	-	8	10	9	5	11	-	12	12	5
Resources that have an understanding of Black culture	9	5	7	-	10	17 _g	4	6	22 _H	-	9	8	2
Support from Black community	9	11	5	2	4	16 _e	4	7	19	-	8	7	2
Job opportunities, steady employment	4	*	5	5	3	8	*	2	10	-	*	5	2
Uncertainty on how to accomplish goals, lack of mentors	3	3	4	-	2	4	*	4	10	-	-	2	*
Understanding from non-Black groups about systemic barriers	3	2	10	*	*	1	-	*	1	-	2	7	*
Support from family	2	*	1	1	4	1	9	2	2	100	3	1	6
NET: My personal challenges	40	51 _C	29	45	53	34	35	48	43	100	59 _L	26	38
Self doubt, fear, motivation	16	23	6	9	26 _g	19	5	22	30	100	28 _{Lm}	6	7

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	MALE			FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT			
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	622	110	134	39	113	164	62	136	95	0	87	204	99
Unweighted Total	514	75	92	33	142	139	33	140	91	1	77	140	64
Maintaining interest	7	20 CD	2	*	9	6	-	13	5	-	17 LM	4	*
Physical characteristics, sexual orientation	7	12	4	12	16 FG	2	*	14 I	*	-	14	4	4
Personal health	6	7	8	-	2	1	29 EF	6	*	-	2	6	18 KL
Distractions (ie. friends, boyfriends)	6	13	10	3	*	5	1	4	9	-	10	7	2
Differences of opinion from others	3	3	1	15 bC	3	1	2	1	1	-	6	1	7
Not enough self-care	3	2	-	6	7	4	-	4	1	-	4	2	2
Being a woman (of colour)	2	*	-	2	6	1	2	3	1	-	4	*	2
NET: My challenges involving racism	19	23	14	40	21	14	16	18	16	-	27	13	25

Institutionalized racism, racism	14	20	9	37 C	14	9	10	17	11	-	18	8	21
The existence of systematic barriers	9	4	8	21	8	13	6	4	10	-	9	11	11
Subtly of racism in Canada is hard to combat	2	*	2	*	2	4	*	2	4	-	*	3	*
Not enough education	8	-	6	1	1	17 E	20 E	1	23 H	-	-	7	12

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	622	110	134	39	113	164	62	136	95	0	87	204	99
Unweighted Total	514	75	92	33	142	139	33	140	91	1	77	140	64
NET: The Black community	7	4	14	15	2	8	2	2	1	-	5	15	7

Distrust within the black community	3	4	3	15 bc	1	2	2	1	*	-	5	4	7
Unity in the black community	3	*	8	-	1	2	-	1	*	-	*	7	-
Lack of connections / networking opportunities	2	-	6	*	*	3	-	*	1	-	-	6	*
NET: My family	3	-	4	5	4	3	5	3	*	-	1	5	5

Family responsibilities	2	-	3	5	*	3	-	-	*	-	1	5	2
Being a single parent	1	-	*	-	4	*	5	3	*	-	*	*	3
NET: Other	9	16	7	5	10	6	11	7	5	-	21	8	9

Other responsibilities and obligations	5	7	2	*	10	3	5	7	3	-	10	3	3
Adjusting to Canadian society, Social pressures	2	2	3	5	*	2	6	*	*	-	2	3	6
My environment	2	7	3	-	*	1	-	*	3	-	9	1	-
No barriers	3	3	2	7	-	7	-	2	*	-	-	6	3
DK/NA	3	3	1	5	2	3	12	2	2	-	2	3	10

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 16 to 54

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	522	287	150	12	25	47	47	69	4	97	15	55	49	87	463	55	119	104	127	172	-
Unweighted Total	448	228	108	10	46	56	50	64	4	47	20	33	31	70	410	31	87	130	135	96	-
NET: My lack of...	63	63 _f	70 _F	90 _f	41	38	39	58	98	72 _G	64	72 _G	75	80	62	62	59	56	75	59	-
Money, general finance	30	28	37 _f	32	40	13	21	16	98 _{gh}	34	46	26	52	35	32	16	31	28	36	26	-
Time stress, management	25	23	30	58 _{bef}	11	18	9	17	-	27	8	42 _{GhK}	45	27	25	30	23	22	39 _t	17	-
Resources that have an understanding of Black culture	10	8	17	-	*	9	20 _{hj}	3	-	5	10	11	40 _N	8	11	1	4	10	22 _{QT}	6	-
Support in general, government support	10	8	16	19	*	5	9	6	-	12	18	3	18	18	11 _p	1	5	10	11	13	-
Support from Black community	10	10	12	-	1	8	*	13	-	13	18	7	3	19 _m	10	6	5	11	5	16	-
Job opportunities, steady employment	4	4	6	-	1	4	*	10	-	-	7	6	5	8	5	4	2	*	9 _r	5	-
Uncertainty on how to accomplish goals, lack of mentors	3	5	3	-	*	3	5	5	-	6	8	-	-	5	3	7	5	*	*	7 _r	-
Understanding from non-Black groups about systemic barriers	3	3	3	27 _{ef}	*	*	4	1	-	7	*	-	-	5	4	-	-	2	2	7	-
Support from family	2	2	1	-	-	*	4	4	-	2	*	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	3	*	-
NET: My personal challenges	40	42	39	38	23	44	57	33	2	43	65	37	60 _n	21	42	34	53 _T	51 _T	41	25	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 16 to 54

	REGION												PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	522	287	150	12	25	47	47	69	4	97	15	55	49	87	463	55	119	104	127	172	-
Unweighted Total	448	228	108	10	46	56	50	64	4	47	20	33	31	70	410	31	87	130	135	96	-
Self doubt, fear, motivation	18	18	18	*	10	31	31	11	2	18	38	9	42 _n	8	20	3	21 _t	28 _T	25 _T	5	-
Maintaining interest	9	10	3	38 _{ce}	1	12	21 _l	10	-	9	12	4	4	4	8	19	11	19 _{ST}	6	3	-
Physical characteristics, sexual orientation	8	10	7	-	*	1	4	13	-	-	35 _G	24 _G	13	*	7	13	19 _{ST}	9	2	3	-
Distractions (ie. friends, boyfriends)	7	9	3	-	*	10	15 _{HL}	*	-	20 _{HL}	-	2	5	2	6	11	6	6	6	8	-
Personal health	4	5	6	-	*	*	4	5	-	2	-	11 _j	1	-	3	11	7 _s	2	*	7	-
Not enough self-care	3	3	2	-	16	-	7	2	-	3	-	-	-	*	3	-	4	5	*	3	-
Differences of opinion from others	2	1	3	-	7	-	*	3	-	2	*	-	*	5	2	-	3	3	1	1	-
Being a woman (of colour)	2	2	2	-	*	1	*	4	-	*	9	*	-	4	2	-	5	1	1	-	-
NET: My challenges involving racism	17	20	17	29	1	10	21	18	-	16	1	37 _K	18	15	19	8	16	29	15	14	-

Institutionalized racism, racism	12	15	12	2	1	7	17	18	-	9	1	25	18	8	13	8	14	20	11	8	-
The existence of systematic barriers	9	9	9	27	*	7	8	5	-	9	*	18	2	10	9	6	1	12 _q	10	11 _q	-
Subtly of racism in Canada is hard to combat	2	3	3	-	*	*	4	5	-	2	*	*	1	1	3	*	1	2	5	2	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 16 to 54

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	522	287	150	12	25	47	47	69	4	97	15	55	49	87	463	55	119	104	127	172	-
Unweighted Total	448	228	108	10	46	56	50	64	4	47	20	33	31	70	410	31	87	130	135	96	-
NET: The Black community	7	5	11	*	2	20 B	*	7	-	3	*	10	*	18	8	-	3	4	4	16 Qr	-
Unity in the black community	3	1	3	-	*	15 Bce	*	5	-	-	*	*	-	5	3	-	1	*	3	6	-
Distrust within the black community	3	3	*	*	2	8	*	2	-	3	-	10	*	*	3	-	2	3	*	5	-
Lack of connections / networking opportunities	3	*	7	-	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	*	13	3	-	-	*	1	7 r	-
Not enough education	7	3	16 BF	-	26 BF	*	-	1	-	2	7	6	38 N	5	7	5	1	1	24 QRT	3	-
NET: My family	3	3	*	*	5	10	-	-	-	7	-	1	*	1	3	*	-	4	1	5	-
Family responsibilities	2	1	*	-	5	10 b	-	-	-	3	-	1	*	1	2	*	-	1	1	5	-
Being a single parent	1	1	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	4	-	*	-	*	1	*	-	4	*	*	-
NET: Other	9	9	9	-	27	6	*	14	-	9	8	13	6	12	10	2	8	18 t	10	4	-
other responsibilities and obligations	5	5	4	-	10	6	*	11	-	4	*	7	*	7	6	2	7	11	5	1	-
My environment	3	3	3	-	-	*	-	*	-	5	-	7	6	3	3	-	*	7 qT	4	1	-
Adjusting to Canadian society, Social pressures	2	1	1	-	16 bc	-	*	3	-	*	8	-	*	2	2	*	2	*	1	3	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 16 to 54

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	522	287	150	12	25	47	47	69	4	97	15	55	49	87	463	55	119	104	127	172	-
Unweighted Total	448	228	108	10	46	56	50	64	4	47	20	33	31	70	410	31	87	130	135	96	-
No barriers	3	4	4	-	-	-	*	16 G	-	-	-	-	7	3	1	19 O	-	3	-	8	-
DK/NA	2	3	1	-	-	4	9	3	1	2	-	-	-	2	2	6	4	*	*	4	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 16 to 54

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	522	244	278	480	27	98	171	151	79	21	75	91	126	76	152	175	140	116	83
Unweighted Total	448	167	281	406	30	20	94	101	166	55	67	78	118	78	93	146	140	99	55
NET: My lack of...	63	50	73 B	63	68	56	62	68	62	62	48	66	76 ko	67	54	56	62	71	67
Money, general finance	30	16	42 B	31	34	41	30	26	28	10	27	37 o	46 o	26	15	15	27	46 P	41 p
Time stress, management	25	18	31 b	25	27	31	20	21	30	42	10	22	34 Kn	14	33 Kn	27 S	18	41 QS	8
Resources that have an understanding of Black culture	10	6	14	11	*	20	5	10	12	4	5	13	18 n	6	7	7	12	20 ps	2
Support in general, government support	10	11	9	11	*	2	14	15	6	2	9	13	6	11	12	6	19 PR	*	19 r
Support from Black community	10	8	11	10	2	13	12	10	3	1	4	19 O	11	14	3	6	13	5	20
Job opportunities, steady employment	4	3	6	5	4	1	2	10 gi	2	1	5	3	4	14 lo	1	5	6	4	1
Uncertainty on how to accomplish goals, lack of mentors	3	4	3	4	5	1	6	3	4	*	1	*	4	14 KLMO	1	4	1	9	-
Understanding from non-Black groups about systemic barriers	3	6 c	*	2	12	-	2	4	2	26 GHI	*	1	9	3	2	2	5	5	*
Support from family	2	1	3	2	*	-	2	3	1	*	*	-	5	2	*	*	3	2	2
NET: My personal challenges	40	39	42	39	52	47	33	41	47	48	18	42	55 K	37	41	40	45	52 s	21

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 16 to 54

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	522	244	278	480	27	98	171	151	79	21	75	91	126	76	152	175	140	116	83
Unweighted Total	448	167	281	406	30	20	94	101	166	55	67	78	118	78	93	146	140	99	55
Self doubt, fear, motivation	18	14	22	19	21	28	15	16	21	3	2	23	32 Ko	19	12	14	24	26	9
Maintaining interest	9	10	8	8	33 D	5	5	11	13	19	5	5	11	8	11	5	13	11	6
Physical characteristics, sexual orientation	8	7	8	8	8	14	2	12 G	6	1	6	5	9	6	10	13 S	8	4	2
Distractions (ie. friends, boyfriends)	7	11 C	3	7	-	*	10 i	8	2	21 fi	4	2	4	12	11	6	7	11	3
Personal health	4	7 C	1	2	7	14	2	1	2	*	3	9 N	4	*	4	9 Q	1	2	2
Not enough self-care	3	1	5	3	7	-	3	3	6	4	*	2	4	*	6	5	1	2	2
Differences of opinion from others	2	2	2	2	-	*	3	*	6 h	1	3	3	*	1	3	3	1	2	2
Being a woman (of colour)	2	*	3	1	8	-	2	2	2	*	*	3	1	5	-	1	4	1	-
NET: My challenges involving racism	17	18	17	16	38	2	21	15	30 Fh	29	7	13	13	24	26 k	25 q	12	14	15

Institutionalized racism, racism	12	14	11	12	22	1	17	14	14	13	5	11	11	13	17	17	10	7	15
The existence of systematic barriers	9	6	11	8	24	2	8	5	21 fgh	26 h	2	5	4	18 Klm	14	14 q	5	9	4

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 16 to 54

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	522	244	278	480	27	98	171	151	79	21	75	91	126	76	152	175	140	116	83
Unweighted Total	448	167	281	406	30	20	94	101	166	55	67	78	118	78	93	146	140	99	55
Subtly of racism in Canada is hard to combat	2	1	3	2	8	1	1	2	5	10	1	2	*	3	5	4	2	2	*
NET: The Black community	7	10	5	7	13	2	13	7	6	1	9	*	3	15 l	11	8	5	4	15
Unity in the black community	3	4	2	3	*	-	5	2	5	1	-	*	*	10 m	5	5	5	*	-
Distrust within the black community	3	3	2	2	13	2	4	3	1	*	7	*	1	10 mo	*	4	3	3	1
Lack of connections / networking opportunities	3	3	2	3	2	-	6	2	1	-	3	-	2	1	5	*	*	1	14 PQR
Not enough education	7	3	11 B	8	-	26 GHIJ	3	4	1	*	13 No	-	17 NO	2	3	3	1	22 PQS	6
NET: My family	3	2	3	3	*	-	3	5	*	*	1	4	3	*	4	3	2	4	1
Family responsibilities	2	2	2	2	-	-	3	3	*	*	1	*	3	*	4	3	2	1	1
Being a single parent	1	*	1	1	*	-	-	3	*	*	*	4	*	*	-	-	*	4	-
NET: Other	9	11	8	9	13	7	13	8	9	2	22 O	5	8	13	5	9	10	5	13
Other responsibilities and obligations	5	4	6	5	13	3	8	3	8	*	10	3	4	8	3	7	2	5	4

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 16 to 54

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	522	244	278	480	27	98	171	151	79	21	75	91	126	76	152	175	140	116	83
Unweighted Total	448	167	281	406	30	20	94	101	166	55	67	78	118	78	93	146	140	99	55
My environment	3	5	1	3	*	-	3	5	1	2	4	*	4	4	2	2	7	-	-
Adjusting to Canadian society, Social pressures	2	2	1	2	-	4	2	-	2	*	8	2	-	2	*	-	1	*	9
No barriers	3	2	4	3	-	11	2	-	*	11 gI	14 MO	-	*	-	4	1	2	-	13 PQ
DK/NA	2	2	2	2	-	1	1	4	2	-	6	*	1	*	2	3	2	2	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 16 to 54

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	522	270	86	36	9	121	228	136	166	45	76	22	50	230	291	141	104	46	219	297
Unweighted Total	448	244	56	34	12	97	225	117	112	20	39	25	41	231	217	125	57	34	217	228
NET: My lack of...	63	68	67	50	63	51	57	55	65	86 GHIK	63	65	67	67	59	57	62	55	69	59
Money, general finance	30	37 C	17	15	43	27	31	33	23	29	16	31	21	38 O	23	28	11	35	40 T	23
Time stress, management	25	28 D	24	4	29	26	23	29	27	44 L	18	7	40 kL	31	21	19	20	28	28	24
Resources that have an understanding of Black culture	10	15 F	8	9	18	2	13	17 l	11	17	14	*	10	13	9	6	14	4	18 T	5
Support in general, government support	10	8	17	26 bef	*	6	5	9	18 GM	18	26 GhM	27 gm	5	8	12	10	21 R	*	10	10
Support from Black community	10	6	11	9	23	16	8	8	7	-	14 i	24	7	12	8	5	6	17	13	7
Job opportunities, steady employment	4	5	4	8	-	2	5	5	2	-	4	2	9	5	4	5	3	1	2	6
Uncertainty on how to accomplish goals, lack of mentors	3	7 f	-	*	-	*	5	3	*	-	1	6	12 Ik	7 O	1	2	-	-	4	3
Understanding from non-Black groups about systemic barriers	3	4	2	13	1	*	*	*	8 gh	14	4	-	1	1	5	4	9	-	6	1
Support from family	2	1	3	*	-	2	2	3	1	2	-	-	4	2	1	1	1	4	2	1
NET: My personal challenges	40	39	36	52	36	44	51 J	59 ijl	38	22	52 ij	28	37	46	36	32	40	40	48	36

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 16 to 54

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	522	270	86	36	9	121	228	136	166	45	76	22	50	230	291	141	104	46	219	297
Unweighted Total	448	244	56	34	12	97	225	117	112	20	39	25	41	231	217	125	57	34	217	228
Self doubt, fear, motivation	18	23	16	14	-	12	27 J	33 ijm	14	7	24	14	10	25	13	15	10	12	22	16
Maintaining interest	9	7	8	28 b	-	9	10	6	11	4	18	2	4	10	8	2	16 p	4	10	8
Physical characteristics, sexual orientation	8	4	6	10	13	15 b	9	16 Gi	3	5	4	-	22 gIK	8	7	9	5	8	8	7
Distractions (ie. friends, boyfriends)	7	6	3	24 bcf	22 c	5	7	3	11 M	-	8	1	*	6	8	2	13	13	8	6
Personal health	4	2	2	-	*	12 B	6	9	-	-	-	8	12	3	5	9 q	*	1	2	6
Not enough self-care	3	4	-	-	1	4	3	4	3	6	4	12	*	3	3	2	-	11	3	3
Differences of opinion from others	2	2	2	*	-	2	3	2	2	-	5	-	1	1	3	2	2	7	4	1
Being a woman (of colour)	2	2	2	-	-	1	*	1	3	-	6	-	1	2	1	*	3	-	2	1
NET: My challenges involving racism	17	21	12	6	22	16	16	13	19	38 i	19	27	22	18	17	17	17	19	20	16

Institutionalized racism, racism	12	15	8	6	8	12	11	11	12	18	14	19	22	14	11	12	6	19	14	12
The existence of systematic barriers	9	11	6	*	14	8	11	9	7	20	4	13	6	7	11	8	12	15	12	7
Subtly of racism in Canada is hard to combat	2	4	2	*	8	*	3	5	*	-	*	-	6	3	2	1	-	8	3	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 16 to 54

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	522	270	86	36	9	121	228	136	166	45	76	22	50	230	291	141	104	46	219	297
Unweighted Total	448	244	56	34	12	97	225	117	112	20	39	25	41	231	217	125	57	34	217	228
NET: The Black community	7	9	15	*	-	1	7	6	11	7	17	16	2	1	12 N	8	16	17	4	10
Unity in the black community	3	4	5	*	-	*	3	3	3	7	*	16 km	*	1	5	3	3	15 p	2	4
Distrust within the black community	3	5	1	*	-	1	4	4	2	-	4	*	2	1	4	4	3	9	4	2
Lack of connections / networking opportunities	3	2	9 BF	-	-	1	1	-	6 g	-	13 Gm	-	1	*	4	1	10 P	1	*	5 S
Not enough education	7	12 D	-	*	-	4	14 I	20 GIm	*	-	-	-	6	10 O	5	8	3	*	10 T	3
NET: My family	3	5	*	*	-	*	4	4	*	-	-	8	8	2	3	7	*	1	*	4
Family responsibilities	2	4	*	*	-	*	3	4	*	-	-	8	*	*	3	7	*	1	*	3
Being a single parent	1	2	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	8 ghI	2	*	*	*	-	*	1
NET: Other	9	8	26 BDF	5	6	2	6	6	17 g	9	21	24 gm	1	6	12	11	17	1	10	9
Other responsibilities and obligations	5	6	10	5	6	1	4	3	8	9	8	6	1	5	5	4	8	1	6	5
My environment	3	2	9 b	-	-	2	1	2	5	-	10 i	13 g	-	1	4	2	7	-	2	3
Adjusting to Canadian society, Social pressures	2	1	7	*	-	*	1	1	4	-	2	6	*	*	3	5	2	*	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
 And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?
 Subsample: Split Sample C and age 16 to 54

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAFc	WAFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	522	270	86	36	9	121	228	136	166	45	76	22	50	230	291	141	104	46	219	297
Unweighted Total	448	244	56	34	12	97	225	117	112	20	39	25	41	231	217	125	57	34	217	228
No barriers	3	1	3	-	-	9 BC	1	-	1	-	3	-	*	1	4 n	-	13	-	-	6
DK/NA	2	2	2	11	-	2	2	-	1	-	-	*	7	2	2	3	3	-	2	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 16 to 54

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	522	19	28	102	129	210	20	296	175	51	272	56	64	44	54	0
Unweighted Total	448	28	21	76	87	209	17	281	146	20	234	63	47	42	39	1
NET: My lack of...	63	35	70	66	54	67	78	63	59	70	62	72	61	62	73	100

Money, general finance	30	6	32	16	27	36	67	20	37 H	63 H	28	44	28	21	42	100
Time stress, management	25	*	10	27 B	23 B	33	2	26	18	44	29 n	25	26	9	19	-
Resources that have an understanding of Black culture	10	4	21	11	6	14	-	8	6	37 HI	12	3	7	12	18	100
Support in general, government support	10	10	11	23 E	5	8	*	14 I	4	7	10	5	4	23	20	-
Support from Black community	10	15	-	5	11	6	73 F	9	13	4	8	27 KM	*	11	12	100
Job opportunities, steady employment	4	-	11	4	2	6	-	5	4	-	2	5	12 k	14	-	-
Uncertainty on how to accomplish goals, lack of mentors	3	*	-	-	2	7	-	6 I	*	-	3	2	12 n	*	-	-
Understanding from non- Black groups about systemic barriers	3	-	7	8	4	1	*	5 i	1	-	5	*	3	*	-	-
Support from family	2	*	-	2	1	1	11	1	2	*	2	5	3	-	-	-
NET: My personal challenges	40	66 e	43	38	32	48	23	41	35	54	39	45	35	42	49	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
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Subsample: Split Sample C and age 16 to 54

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	522	19	28	102	129	210	20	296	175	51	272	56	64	44	54	0
Unweighted Total	448	28	21	76	87	209	17	281	146	20	234	63	47	42	39	1
Self doubt, fear, motivation	18	29	14	15	10	26	20	15	18	37	19	18	15	23	21	-
Maintaining interest	9	14	8	7	8	10	14	8	8	15	9	6	4	21 mo	4	-
Physical characteristics, sexual orientation	8	30 cDE	10	4	7	9	2	10	6	2	4	15	5	7	18	-
Distractions (ie. friends, boyfriends)	7	19	-	10	7	6	*	7	5	12	9	4	-	8	9	-
Personal health	4	*	-	9	3	4	-	6	2	-	*	14 Kno	18 KNO	1	*	-
Not enough self-care	3	-	5	-	5	3	*	3	3	-	1	11	3	*	*	-
Differences of opinion from others	2	10	5	2	2	1	*	2	2	-	1	3	1	*	6	-
Being a woman (of colour)	2	-	11	*	*	2	2	2	1	-	2	*	-	1	6	-
NET: My challenges involving racism	17	14	19	21	16	18	9	20	19	*	18	14	18	23	23	-

Institutionalized racism, racism	12	5	19	10	12	15	4	13	14	*	11	10	12	21	20	-
The existence of systematic barriers	9	8	7	13	11	7	6	11	7	-	10	7	9	14	3	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 16 to 54

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	522	19	28	102	129	210	20	296	175	51	272	56	64	44	54	0
Unweighted Total	448	28	21	76	87	209	17	281	146	20	234	63	47	42	39	1
Subtly of racism in Canada is hard to combat	2	-	7	*	3	3	-	3	2	*	2	4	3	8	1	-
NET: The Black community -----	7	24 C	*	13	13	1	*	9	7	*	8	1	9	16 1	5	-
Unity in the black community	3	*	-	3	8	1	*	4	2	-	3	*	5	8	2	-
Distrust within the black community	3	23 CDe	*	*	6	*	-	2	4	*	3	1	*	8	3	-
Lack of connections / networking opportunities	3	-	-	10 e	2	*	*	3	3	-	4	-	3	-	*	-
Not enough education	7	-	10	-	4	10	10	2	7 h	37 HI	12	3	-	-	5	-
NET: My family -----	3	*	*	1	7	2	-	2	*	14	5	*	-	1	-	-
Family responsibilities	2	-	*	1	7	*	-	1	*	14	3	-	-	1	-	-
Being a single parent	1	*	-	*	-	2	-	1	*	-	2	*	-	*	-	-
NET: Other -----	9	31 e	35 E	14	3	7	*	10	9	8	10	16	3	17	6	-
Other responsibilities and obligations	5	21 e	10	5	2	6	*	6	6	-	6	11	3	7	2	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 16 to 54

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	522	19	28	102	129	210	20	296	175	51	272	56	64	44	54	0
Unweighted Total	448	28	21	76	87	209	17	281	146	20	234	63	47	42	39	1
My environment	3	*	10	8	*	1	-	4	2	-	3	6	-	7	*	-
Adjusting to Canadian society, social pressures	2	10	15	1	1	-	*	*	2	8	2	*	-	3	3	-
No barriers	3	-	-	2	8 D	2	*	4	2	-	1	-	4	-	-	-
DK/NA	2	7	-	*	4	2	-	1	5	-	2	1	3	-	3	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 16 to 54

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	522	139	141	144	98	106	192	223	250	198	72	306	215	225	66	168	214	26	102
Unweighted Total	448	103	150	131	60	106	199	138	239	153	50	231	214	186	58	155	173	12	96
NET: My lack of...	63	64	57	66	63	60	66	61	67	57	62	63	62	65	72	55	73 p	51	63
Money, general finance	30	34	24	31	32	17	29	37 f	37 j	20	33	29	31	28	33	17	48 PS	14	22
Time stress, management	25	25	17	19	45 Cd	20	26	26	24	21	36	25	25	31	18	24	30	24	20
Resources that have an understanding of Black culture	10	6	10	5	25 BCD	7	5	16 g	7	7	32 IJ	13	7	16 O	4	7	17 ps	-	6
Support in general, government support	10	8	13	10	9	13	12	7	11	11	6	12	7	12	20	12	6	13	17
Support from Black community	10	6	7	16	9	4	15 f	8	13	9	2	11	8	7	12	10	14 s	-	3
Job opportunities, steady employment	4	7	6	2	1	6	3	5	3	4	10	6	2	7	12	4	3	11	5
Uncertainty on how to accomplish goals, lack of mentors	3	*	9 Be	4	*	*	4	5	2	3	10	4	3	5	2	4	2	2	7
Understanding from non- Black groups about systemic barriers	3	3	3	6	*	4	6 H	*	1	7 I	1	5	1	6	6	8 qS	1	*	*
Support from family	2	2	2	1	2	2	3	*	3	1	-	2	1	2	*	1	2	-	3
NET: My personal challenges	40	39	33	42	52	27	39	48 f	42	34	52	32	53 L	39	28	35	44	14	53 r

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 16 to 54

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	522	139	141	144	98	106	192	223	250	198	72	306	215	225	66	168	214	26	102
Unweighted Total	448	103	150	131	60	106	199	138	239	153	50	231	214	186	58	155	173	12	96
Self doubt, fear, motivation	18	13	19	14	32	12	20	20	20	11	32	13	26 l	17	11	10	26 p	14	17
Maintaining interest	9	10	9	9	5	4	9	11	11	7	6	6	12	7	5	7	11	-	8
Physical characteristics, sexual orientation	8	4	7	12	8	4	5	12	10	6	4	4	13 L	5	10	5	5	-	21 PQ
Distractions (ie. friends, boyfriends)	7	12 c	2	8	6	7	2	11 g	3	9	14	9	4	10	3	8	5	-	11
Personal health	4	6 C	*	4	8	3	5	4	4	6	1	5	4	5	2	6	3	-	6
Not enough self-care	3	2	2	6	1	5	2	3	3	3	2	2	4	2	8	3	3	-	4
Differences of opinion from others	2	3	2	1	2	2	2	2	3	2	*	2	2	2	1	2	2	-	3
Being a woman (of colour)	2	2	2	2	*	*	1	2	3	*	*	-	4	-	-	1	1	-	4
NET: My challenges involving racism	17	7	20	24 B	19	11	20	18	17	19	15	17	18	21	9	26	14	-	17

Institutionalized racism, racism	12	5	17 b	13	15	7	15	13	16	10	7	13	12	15	7	17	12	-	10
The existence of systematic barriers	9	5	6	16 b	9	7	11	7	4	13 i	14	10	7	12	7	17 Q	5	-	7
Subtly of racism in Canada is hard to combat	2	2	1	4	2	2	4	1	1	3	4	3	1	4	-	6	1	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 16 to 54

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	522	139	141	144	98	106	192	223	250	198	72	306	215	225	66	168	214	26	102
Unweighted Total	448	103	150	131	60	106	199	138	239	153	50	231	214	186	58	155	173	12	96
NET: The Black community -----	7	5	9	8	7	9	7	7	4	14 I	2	9	5	7	24 N	12	4	-	10
Unity in the black community	3	3	*	5	3	1	4	3	1	7 i	-	4	2	5	5	8 QS	*	-	1
Distrust within the black community	3	3	3	3	1	*	3	3	2	4	1	3	3	2	7	4	2	-	1
Lack of connections / networking opportunities	3	1	6 D	*	3	8 G	*	2	1	5 i	2	4 m	*	2	13 N	1	1	-	8 PQ
Not enough education	7	4	8 D	*	22 BCD	12 G	1	10 G	1	8 I	26 IJ	11 M	2	10 O	*	3	12 PS	-	1
NET: My family -----	3	2	3	4	1	4	2	2	2	3	5	5	-	6	1	4	3	-	*
Family responsibilities	2	2	3	1	1	4	*	2	*	3	5	3	-	4	1	4	2	-	-
Being a single parent	1	*	*	3	-	-	2	*	2	-	*	1	-	2	*	*	2	-	*
NET: Other -----	9	9	11	11	5	4	13	9	10	7	13	9	10	9	8	12	7	5	8
Other responsibilities and obligations	5	4	8	5	4	4	8	3	7	4	5	4	7	5	2	4	5	5	8
My environment	3	6	2	2	-	*	4	2	3	1	5	3	2	4	4	6	2	-	*
Adjusting to Canadian society, Social pressures	2	*	1	4	2	*	1	3	1	2	4	2	1	1	2	2	1	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 16 to 54

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	522	139	141	144	98	106	192	223	250	198	72	306	215	225	66	168	214	26	102
Unweighted Total	448	103	150	131	60	106	199	138	239	153	50	231	214	186	58	155	173	12	96
No barriers	3	2	2	-	11 BC	3	1	5 G	1	1	15 IJ	4 m	2	1	4	1	-	41 PS	3
DK/NA	2	1	4	2	2	4	3	1	2	1	5	2	3	2	6	2	2	7	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 16 to 54

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
		(A)	(B)	(C)															
Total	522	82	367	73	356	131	35	123	189	204	86	171	264	106	229	184	140	150	211
Unweighted Total	448	66	302	80	302	105	41	89	131	216	69	129	246	74	221	145	127	146	158
NET: My lack of...	63	70	63	49	60	67	68	60	58	67	55	65	64	58	64	63	71	56	66

Money, general finance	30	38 _d	31 _d	15	30	27	46	24	34	31	20	31	33	41	33	20	44 _s	30	22
Time stress, management	25	23	26	20	26	23	23	22	25	25	16	32	24	32	22	25	33	21	25
Resources that have an understanding of Black culture	10	12	10	9	13	4	8	10	13	8	1	5	17 _{KL}	22 _O	4	11	22 _{RS}	7	6
Support in general, government support	10	19	8	12	11 _G	9	1	13	6	12	4	16	8	7	14	7	8	14	10
Support from Black community	10	3	12	3	11	6	11	14 _i	3	13 _i	12	5	11	6	13	8	8	11	11
Job opportunities, steady employment	4	9	4	3	3	7	10	8	4	3	1	3	7	*	5	6	2	2	8
Uncertainty on how to accomplish goals, lack of mentors	3	1	3	10	3	7	-	1	7	2	8 _l	*	4	-	3	6	*	4	5 _q
Understanding from non-Black groups about systemic barriers	3	*	5	-	2	6	-	6	3	2	*	3	4	2	5	2	1	4	5
Support from family	2	5	1	2	2	2	*	*	2	1	3	1	2	*	2	2	*	4	1
NET: My personal challenges	40	34	43	35	41	37	52	34	52	35	51	31	44	53 _O	28	48 _O	48	37	37

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 16 to 54

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	522	82	367	73	356	131	35	123	189	204	86	171	264	106	229	184	140	150	211	
Unweighted Total	448	66	302	80	302	105	41	89	131	216	69	129	246	74	221	145	127	146	158	
Self doubt, fear, motivation	18	7	22	13	21	16	4	16	22	17	20	10	23	31 o	11	20	30	16	14	
Maintaining interest	9	4	10	5	9	9	2	6	11	8	18	7	7	4	9	10	8	10	9	
Physical characteristics, sexual orientation	8	7	8	8	8	4	20 f	4	10	8	8	10	6	10	7	7	9	7	8	
Distractions (ie. friends, boyfriends)	7	7	7	5	7	4	15	10 j	10	2	19 lm	7	3	-	1	18 o	*	3	15 QR	
Personal health	4	3	5	2	3	8	-	-	8	4	*	5	5	8	2	5	4	*	4	
Not enough self-care	3	-	2	12 c	3	1	12	1	3	4	*	2	5	-	5	2	3	3	2	
Differences of opinion from others	2	2	1	4	3	*	1	2	1	3	*	*	4	4	2	1	5	1	1	
Being a woman (of colour)	2	4	1	-	1	3	6	3	*	2	*	2	2	3	2	-	2	3	*	
NET: My challenges involving racism	17	13	18	21	16	20	21	19	11	21	20	17	17	25	18	13	24	11	17	

Institutionalized racism, racism	12	12	11	19	11	14	18	14	6	17	12	13	12	25 p	14	4	21	7	8	
The existence of systematic barriers	9	2	11 b	7	8	11	9	7	7	10	16 L	3	10	8	8	11	9	6	11	
Subtly of racism in Canada is hard to combat	2	-	2	6	2	4	1	*	2	5	2	*	4	4	2	2	3	2	3	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 16 to 54

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	522	82	367	73	356	131	35	123	189	204	86	171	264	106	229	184	140	150	211	
Unweighted Total	448	66	302	80	302	105	41	89	131	216	69	129	246	74	221	145	127	146	158	
NET: The Black community	7	7	8	2	8	4	16	9	5	9	5	10	6	6	12 _p	2	8	7	8	

Unity in the black community	3	*	4	2	2	3	10	3	4	2	*	3	4	5	3	2	3	2	4	
Distrust within the black community	3	6	2	1	3	1	*	6	2	1	3	2	3	3	4	*	3	6	*	
Lack of connections / networking opportunities	3	1	3	*	3	*	6	2	*	5 _i	2	5	1	2	5	*	3	1	4	
Not enough education	7	14 _D	7 _D	*	9 _f	3	-	3	10 _h	7	4	1	12 _{kL}	18 _{OP}	5	4	18 _{RS}	7 _S	*	
NET: My family	3	6	2	2	2	4	-	2	3	3	5	3	2	*	1	6	2	4	2	

Family responsibilities	2	6	1	2	2	1	-	2	3	1	-	3	2	-	1	4	2	2	2	
Being a single parent	1	-	1	-	*	3	-	-	*	2	5	*	*	*	*	2	*	3	*	
NET: Other	9	7	10	8	10	7	16	9	5	14	11	8	10	9	10	9	11	8	11	

Other responsibilities and obligations	5	4	6	6	7	1	8	2	5	8	2	6	6	3	8	3	6	7	4	
My environment	3	4	3	*	2	2	8	6 _i	1	2	5	2	2	-	2	5	2	*	5	
Adjusting to Canadian society, Social pressures	2	*	2	2	1	3	-	1	-	4	3	*	2	6	1	1	2	1	2	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 16 to 54

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE				
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	522	82	367	73	356	131	35	123	189	204	86	171	264	106	229	184	140	150	211	
Unweighted Total	448	66	302	80	302	105	41	89	131	216	69	129	246	74	221	145	127	146	158	
No barriers	3	-	3	8	5	-	-	5	6	-	12 L	3	-	*	5	3	2	7 qS	1	
DK/NA	2	-	3	1	3	*	1	4	*	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	-	4	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 16 to 54

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	522	110	134	-	113	164	-	136	95	-	87	204	-
Unweighted Total	448	75	92	-	142	139	-	140	91	-	77	140	-
NET: My lack of...	63	41	58	-	74	73	-	60	79	-	55	60	-

Money, general finance	30	9	21	-	49	38	-	34	44	-	22	24	-
Time stress, management	25	17	19	-	29	32	-	28	35	-	15	23	-
Resources that have an understanding of Black culture	10	5	7	-	10	17	-	6	22 _H	-	9	8	-
Support in general, government support	10	7	14	-	8	10	-	5	11	-	12	12	-
Support from Black community	10	11	5	-	4	16 _e	-	7	19	-	8	7	-
Job opportunities, steady employment	4	*	5	-	3	8	-	2	10	-	*	5	-
Uncertainty on how to accomplish goals, lack of mentors	3	3	4	-	2	4	-	4	10	-	-	2	-
Understanding from non-Black groups about systemic barriers	3	2	10	-	*	1	-	*	1	-	2	7	-
Support from family	2	*	1	-	4	1	-	2	2	-	3	1	-
NET: My personal challenges	40	51 _C	29	-	53	34	-	48	43	-	59 _L	26	-

Self doubt, fear, motivation	18	23	6	-	26	19	-	22	30	-	28 _L	6	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 16 to 54

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	522	110	134	-	113	164	-	136	95	-	87	204	-
Unweighted Total	448	75	92	-	142	139	-	140	91	-	77	140	-
Maintaining interest	9	20 C	2	-	9	6	-	13	5	-	17 I	4	-
Physical characteristics, sexual orientation	8	12	4	-	16 F	2	-	14 I	*	-	14	4	-
Distractions (ie. friends, boyfriends)	7	13	10	-	*	5	-	4	9	-	10	7	-
Personal health	4	7	8	-	2	1	-	6	*	-	2	6	-
Not enough self-care	3	2	-	-	7	4	-	4	1	-	4	2	-
Differences of opinion from others	2	3	1	-	3	1	-	1	1	-	6	1	-
Being a woman (of colour)	2	*	-	-	6	1	-	3	1	-	4	*	-
NET: My challenges involving racism -----	17	23	14	-	21	14	-	18	16	-	27	13	-
Institutionalized racism, racism	12	20	9	-	14	9	-	17	11	-	18	8	-
The existence of systematic barriers	9	4	8	-	8	13	-	4	10	-	9	11	-
Subtly of racism in Canada is hard to combat	2	*	2	-	2	4	-	2	4	-	*	3	-
NET: The Black community -----	7	4	14	-	2	8	-	2	1	-	5	15	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 16 to 54

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	522	110	134	-	113	164	-	136	95	-	87	204	-
Unweighted Total	448	75	92	-	142	139	-	140	91	-	77	140	-
Unity in the black community	3	*	8	-	1	2	-	1	*	-	*	7	-
Distrust within the black community	3	4	3	-	1	2	-	1	*	-	5	4	-
Lack of connections / networking opportunities	3	-	6	-	*	3	-	*	1	-	-	6	-
Not enough education	7	-	6	-	1	17 E	-	1	23 H	-	-	7	-
NET: My family -----	3	-	4	-	4	3	-	3	*	-	1	5	-
Family responsibilities	2	-	3	-	*	3	-	-	*	-	1	5	-
Being a single parent	1	-	*	-	4	*	-	3	*	-	*	*	-
NET: Other -----	9	16	7	-	10	6	-	7	5	-	21	8	-
Other responsibilities and obligations	5	7	2	-	10	3	-	7	3	-	10	3	-
My environment	3	7	3	-	*	1	-	*	3	-	9	1	-
Adjusting to Canadian society, social pressures	2	2	3	-	*	2	-	*	*	-	2	3	-
No barriers	3	3	2	-	-	7	-	2	*	-	-	6	-
DK/NA	2	3	1	-	2	3	-	2	2	-	2	3	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 55+

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	100	35	20	4	11	31	1	14	2	15	4	0	13	7	91	9	-	-	-	-	100
Unweighted Total	66	30	18	1	8	9	3	12	2	4	3	2	8	10	62	4	-	-	-	-	66
NET: My personal challenges	39	34	19	-	81 _c	47	93 _j	42	39	5	100 _{HIJ}	50	9	38	43	1	-	-	-	-	39

Personal health	18	11	*	-	-	47 _{bc}	-	-	-	-	98	-	-	1	20	-	-	-	-	-	18
Differences of opinion from others	7	4	-	-	52 _B	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	7
Self doubt, fear, motivation	7	10	1	-	28	*	-	19	-	5	1	-	-	3	7	-	-	-	-	-	7
Physical characteristics, sexual orientation	5	13	-	-	-	*	93	22	39	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	5
Being a woman (of colour)	2	7	-	-	*	-	93 _h	10	-	-	-	50	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	2
Not enough self-care	2	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
Distractions (ie. friends, boyfriends)	2	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	-	9	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
Maintaining interest	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*
NET: My lack of...	33	14	39	100 _{BCE}	1	54	93 _{hj}	14	61	5	1	100	28	60	36	1	-	-	-	-	33

Money, general finance	25	6	26	100 _{BCEf}	*	47	93 _H	*	61	-	-	50	11	57	28	1	-	-	-	-	25
Time stress, management	8	5	12	100 _{BC}	-	-	-	-	61	5	-	50	17	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	8

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 55+

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	100	35	20	4	11	31	1	14	2	15	4	0	13	7	91	9	-	-	-	-	100
Unweighted Total	66	30	18	1	8	9	3	12	2	4	3	2	8	10	62	4	-	-	-	-	66
Support from family	6	*	17	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	50	6	-	-	-	-	-	6
Support in general, government support	5	3	10	-	-	8	-	-	61	-	-	-	10	9	6	-	-	-	-	-	5
Support from Black community	3	3	-	-	-	8	93	-	-	-	-	50	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	3
Resources that have an understanding of Black culture	2	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	2
Job opportunities, steady employment	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
Understanding from non-Black groups about systemic barriers	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*
Uncertainty on how to accomplish goals, lack of mentors	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*
NET: My challenges involving racism	25	51	22	-	6	8	97	44	-	48	99	50	33	*	20	78	-	-	-	-	25

Institutionalized racism, racism	21	38	22	-	6	8	3	44	-	48	1	50	33	*	15	78	-	-	-	-	21
The existence of systematic barriers	12	22	22	-	-	*	93	22	-	-	98	-	33	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	12
Subtly of racism in Canada is hard to combat	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 55+

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	100	35	20	4	11	31	1	14	2	15	4	0	13	7	91	9	-	-	-	-	100
Unweighted Total	66	30	18	1	8	9	3	12	2	4	3	2	8	10	62	4	-	-	-	-	66
Not enough education	12	*	1	-	-	39 bc	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	13	-	-	-	-	-	12
NET: The Black community	7	4	1	-	52 bc	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	-	-	-	-	-	7
Distrust within the black community	7	4	-	-	52 b	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	7
Lack of connections / networking opportunities	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	*	-	-	-	-	-	*
NET: My family	5	*	14	-	-	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	21	-	5	1	-	-	-	-	5
Being a single parent	3	*	14	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	21	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	3
Family responsibilities	2	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
NET: Other	9	15	16	-	6	*	-	23	-	13	-	-	-	48	8	21	-	-	-	-	9
Adjusting to Canadian society, social pressures	6	15	-	-	6	-	-	23	-	13	-	-	-	-	4	21	-	-	-	-	6
Other responsibilities and obligations	3	*	16	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	48	4	-	-	-	-	-	3
No barriers	3	3	-	-	13	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3
DK/NA	9	20	13	-	-	-	-	14	-	34	-	-	19	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	9

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 55+

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	100	39	62	98	1	39	14	39	7	3	11	20	16	14	39	36	40	5	19
Unweighted Total	66	33	33	63	1	4	5	24	17	15	8	10	12	17	17	24	23	12	6
NET: My personal challenges	39	45	35	38	100	51	49	20	53 _j	12	-	28	46	35	54	41	46	45	19

Personal health	18	-	29	18	-	37	26	-	-	3	-	18	-	-	37	*	36 _P	-	19
Differences of opinion from others	7	15	2	7	-	15	-	4	-	-	-	-	45	-	-	20	-	-	-
Self doubt, fear, motivation	7	9	5	7	-	-	23	7	13	1	-	10	9	24	-	6	8	26	-
Physical characteristics, sexual orientation	5	12	*	4	100	-	-	8	22 _j	1	-	-	-	11	8	8	2	17	-
Being a woman (of colour)	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	4	13	3	-	-	9	6	*	4	*	18	-
Not enough self-care	2	6	-	2	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-
Distractions (ie. friends, boyfriends)	2	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	27 _j	2	-	4	-	*	3	5	*	-	-
Maintaining interest	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-
NET: My lack of...	33	10	47	33	-	37	37	29	27	7	18	10	46	8	53	15	56	73 _P	7

Money, general finance	25	2	40 _B	26	-	37	23	17	13	5	*	*	40	6	46 _{kn}	4	56 _{Ps}	31	*
Time stress, management	8	3	11	8	-	-	-	18	10	2	*	10	13	-	10	5	12	-	7

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 55+

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	100	39	62	98	1	39	14	39	7	3	11	20	16	14	39	36	40	5	19
Unweighted Total	66	33	33	63	1	4	5	24	17	15	8	10	12	17	17	24	23	12	6
Support from family	6	1	9	6	-	-	23	6	3	-	-	-	20	1	6	7	8	3	-
Support in general, government support	5	-	9	5	-	-	-	14	-	3	-	7	10	-	6	7	3	11	7
Support from Black community	3	2	4	3	-	-	-	6	12	2	-	-	-	6	6	7	-	17	-
Resources that have an understanding of Black culture	2	-	4	2	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	7	-	-	-
Job opportunities, steady employment	2	5	*	2	-	-	14	*	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	*	38 Q	-
Understanding from non-Black groups about systemic barriers	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-
Uncertainty on how to accomplish goals, lack of mentors	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-
NET: My challenges involving racism	25	40	16	26	-	18	26	28	37	89 fghI	64 m	18	9	37	20	37	18	19	19

Institutionalized racism, racism	21	37	10	21	-	18	-	28	25	88 fhI	64 Lm	*	9	31	20	37	18	2	-
The existence of systematic barriers	12	21	6	12	-	-	26	19	12	1	-	18	*	36 m	8	20	-	18	19
Subtly of racism in Canada is hard to combat	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	1	-

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 55+

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	100	39	62	98	1	39	14	39	7	3	11	20	16	14	39	36	40	5	19
Unweighted Total	66	33	33	63	1	4	5	24	17	15	8	10	12	17	17	24	23	12	6
Not enough education	12	1	20 B	12	-	31	-	-	2	1	-	59 N	-	1	-	*	-	3	64 PR
NET: The Black community	7	15	2	8	-	15	-	4	3	-	-	-	45 N	1	-	20	*	-	-
Distrust within the black community	7	15	2	7	-	15	-	4	*	-	-	-	45	-	-	20	*	-	-
Lack of connections / networking opportunities	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	*	-	-	-
NET: My family	5	5	5	5	-	-	-	12	*	3	-	7	9	-	5	-	8	1	7
Being a single parent	3	-	5	3	-	-	-	7	*	2	-	7	9	-	-	-	4	1	7
Family responsibilities	2	5	-	2	-	-	-	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	5	-	5	-	-
NET: Other	9	5	11	9	-	-	51 H	3	-	26	35	6	20	*	2	5	8	38 P	10
Adjusting to Canadian society, social pressures	6	5	6	6	-	-	28	3	-	23	35	6	-	-	2	5	-	38 P	10
Other responsibilities and obligations	3	*	5	3	-	-	23	-	-	2	-	-	20	*	*	-	8	-	-
No barriers	3	7	-	3	-	-	-	4	17	-	-	-	-	-	7	4	3	-	-
DK/NA	9	5	12	10	-	-	-	24	-	-	*	-	-	32	13	20	5	-	-

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 55+

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAFc	WAFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	100	37	4	8	11	37	65	46	10	1	-	11	3	0	99	90	10	0	54	46
Unweighted Total	66	27	5	4	5	22	34	18	6	1	-	9	4	1	64	55	6	3	43	23
NET: My personal challenges	39	62	2	78	-	18	37	48	36	-	-	64	57	100	38	42	1	73	39	39

Personal health	18	39 F	-	-	-	*	28	39	-	-	-	-	2	-	18	20	-	-	*	39 S
Differences of opinion from others	7	4	-	77 B	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	54	-	7	8	-	-	13	-
Self doubt, fear, motivation	7	6	-	*	-	12	8	9	-	-	-	-	56	100	7	7	-	27	12	*
Physical characteristics, sexual orientation	5	13	-	-	-	-	1	-	36	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	9	-
Being a woman (of colour)	2	6	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	*	54 g	-	2	2	1	47	4	-
Not enough self-care	2	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	4	-
Distractions (ie. friends, boyfriends)	2	5	1	-	-	*	1	2	-	-	-	11	-	-	2	2	-	-	4	-
Maintaining interest	*	*	1	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	*
NET: My lack of...	33	63	2	*	30	17	43	48	-	-	-	35	46	100	32	36	1	-	14	55 S

Money, general finance	25	59 f	1	-	-	10	35	39	-	-	-	13	43	-	25	27	1	-	12	40
Time stress, management	8	8	-	-	12	10	10	4	-	-	-	-	44	-	8	9	-	-	8	7

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 55+

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAFc	WAFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	100	37	4	8	11	37	65	46	10	1	-	11	3	0	99	90	10	0	54	46
Unweighted Total	66	27	5	4	5	22	34	18	6	1	-	9	4	1	64	55	6	3	43	23
Support from family	6	9	-	*	-	7	5	7	-	-	-	22	1	100	6	6	-	-	-	12
Support in general, government support	5	5	-	-	12	6	3	4	-	-	-	22	44	-	5	6	-	-	1	10
Support from Black community	3	2	1	-	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	2	3	-	-	2	5
Resources that have an understanding of Black culture	2	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	5
Job opportunities, steady employment	2	-	-	-	18	*	3	4	-	-	-	*	-	-	2	2	-	-	*	4
Understanding from non-Black groups about systemic barriers	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-
Uncertainty on how to accomplish goals, lack of mentors	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*
NET: My challenges involving racism	25	15	99 Bf	22	-	27	7	8	93 GHL	100 GHL	-	22	54	-	25	19	80	47	23	28
Institutionalized racism, racism	21	12	98 b	22	-	27	*	*	93 GHL	100 GHL	-	22	54 gh	-	21	14	80 p	47	21	20
The existence of systematic barriers	12	11	98 b	-	-	-	7	8	71 GH	-	-	-	-	-	11	12	-	-	15	8
Subtly of racism in Canada is hard to combat	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 55+

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAFc	WAFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	100	37	4	8	11	37	65	46	10	1	-	11	3	0	99	90	10	0	54	46
Unweighted Total	66	27	5	4	5	22	34	18	6	1	-	9	4	1	64	55	6	3	43	23
Not enough education	12	*	-	-	-	33 B	19	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	14	-	27	22 t	*
NET: The Black community -----	7	4	-	77 BF	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	53 GH	54 gh	-	7	8	-	-	14	*
Distrust within the black community	7	4	-	77 BF	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	53	54	-	7	8	-	-	13	*
Lack of connections / networking opportunities	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-
NET: My family -----	5	5	1	-	12	4	7	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	1	-	*	10
Being a single parent	3	*	1	-	12	4	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	1	-	*	6
Family responsibilities	2	5	-	-	-	-	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	*	4
NET: Other -----	9	9	1	-	18	10	10	14	6	100 GHIL	-	*	-	-	9	7	26	-	4	15
Adjusting to Canadian society, social pressures	6	-	1	-	18	10	5	7	6	100 GHI	-	-	-	-	6	4	26	-	3	8
Other responsibilities and obligations	3	9	-	-	-	*	5	7	-	-	-	*	-	-	3	4	-	-	*	7
No barriers	3	7	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	5	-
DK/NA	9	5	-	-	70 B	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	11	-	-	8	11

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 55+

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	100	0	2	5	92	0	-	66	30	5	23	4	26	1	1	39
Unweighted Total	66	3	3	9	48	1	-	40	19	7	24	6	13	2	2	15
NET: My personal challenges	39	67	2	20	40	100	-	39	37	45	33	-	31	3	2	50

Personal health	18	33	-	-	19	-	-	27 I	*	-	*	-	-	-	2	37 K
Differences of opinion from others	7	-	-	-	8	-	-	2	20 h	-	6	-	22	-	-	-
Self doubt, fear, motivation	7	33	2	4	7	100	-	7	-	45	6	-	1	3	-	13
Physical characteristics, sexual orientation	5	-	-	14	3	-	-	1	13	-	16	-	3	-	-	-
Being a woman (of colour)	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	2	3	-	6	-	3	-	-	*
Not enough self-care	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-
Distractions (ie. friends, boyfriends)	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	*	4	15	*	-	5	-	-	2
Maintaining interest	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*
NET: My lack of...	33	100	98	28	31	100	-	29	39	42	45	98 m	4	97 m	100 KMP	39

Money, general finance	25	67	2	1	26	-	-	28	24	-	16	97 KM	4	97 km	100 KMP	37
Time stress, management	8	-	-	27	7	-	-	1	16	42 h	26	-	-	97 p	-	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 55+

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	100	0	2	5	92	0	-	66	30	5	23	4	26	1	1	39
Unweighted Total	66	3	3	9	48	1	-	40	19	7	24	6	13	2	2	15
Support from family	6	-	-	-	6	100	-	5	9	-	11	82 K	-	-	-	-
Support in general, government support	5	33	-	27	4	-	-	1	12	27	16	15	-	97	2	-
Support from Black community	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	*	11	-	10	-	3	-	-	*
Resources that have an understanding of Black culture	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	8	-	10	-	-	-	-	-
Job opportunities, steady employment	2	-	97 E	-	*	-	-	*	6	-	8	1	-	-	-	-
Understanding from non- Black groups about systemic barriers	*	33	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
Uncertainty on how to accomplish goals, lack of mentors	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NET: My challenges involving racism	25	33	-	15	26	-	-	20	41 j	1	33	2	26	-	-	18
Institutionalized racism, racism	21	33	-	15	22	-	-	14	38 j	1	33	2	23	-	-	18
The existence of systematic barriers	12	-	-	1	12	-	-	6	28	-	13	1	20	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 55+

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	100	0	2	5	92	0	-	66	30	5	23	4	26	1	1	39
Unweighted Total	66	3	3	9	48	1	-	40	19	7	24	6	13	2	2	15
Subtly of racism in Canada is hard to combat	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	1	*	-	*	-	-	-
Not enough education	12	-	-	-	13	-	-	18	1	-	1	-	46 KP	-	-	*
NET: The Black community	7	-	-	-	8	-	-	2	20	-	7	-	22	-	-	-
Distrust within the black community	7	-	-	-	8	-	-	2	20 h	-	6	-	22	-	-	-
Lack of connections / networking opportunities	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
NET: My family	5	-	-	67 E	2	-	-	5	*	28	20	-	*	-	-	*
Being a single parent	3	-	-	28	2	-	-	2	-	28	12	-	*	-	-	*
Family responsibilities	2	-	-	39 E	*	-	-	3	*	-	8	-	-	-	-	-
NET: Other	9	-	97 de	14	7	-	-	9	7	26	11	83 kmp	*	-	-	3
Adjusting to Canadian society, social pressures	6	-	97 dE	14	3	-	-	4	6	26	11	1	-	-	-	3
Other responsibilities and obligations	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	5	*	-	*	82 KM	*	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 55+

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	100	0	2	5	92	0	-	66	30	5	23	4	26	1	1	39
Unweighted Total	66	3	3	9	48	1	-	40	19	7	24	6	13	2	2	15
No barriers	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	4	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	4
DK/NA	9	-	2	-	10	-	-	11	7	-	-	1	-	-	-	24

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 55+

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	100	17	23	24	36	47	28	25	11	45	44	98	2	0	49	73	14	8	5
Unweighted Total	66	10	25	20	11	28	27	11	11	33	22	60	6	4	33	43	14	3	4
NET: My personal challenges -----	39	18	39	38	49	52	35	18	43	34	43	39	33	32	39	46	32	16	-
Personal health	18	-	-	*	49 D	30 G	*	15	35 J	*	32 J	18	-	14	8	20	26	-	-
Differences of opinion from others	7	-	32	-	-	3	21 f	-	-	13	3	7	-	-	15	8	-	16	-
Self doubt, fear, motivation	7	-	9	19	-	10	7	-	9	7	6	6	32	-	6	6	5	16	-
Physical characteristics, sexual orientation	5	5	3	13	*	6	2	4	-	8	2	5	-	-	6	6	-	-	-
Being a woman (of colour)	2	5	7	-	-	3	*	3	-	*	5	2	1	18	3	1	-	16	-
Not enough self-care	2	13	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	5	-	2	-	-	5	3	-	-	-
Distractions (ie. friends, boyfriends)	2	-	3	5	*	*	7	-	7	*	3	1	32	-	3	2	5	-	-
Maintaining interest	*	-	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	-
NET: My lack of... -----	33	33	31	11	48	36	38	21	50	12	50	31	97 l	72	19	34	21	*	99 pqr
Money, general finance	25	5	28	3	48 bd	36	15	16	30	11	38	24	64	-	15	29	8	-	62
Time stress, management	8	13	24	*	-	2	19	5	19	8	5	7	32	14	10	7	19	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 55+

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	100	17	23	24	36	47	28	25	11	45	44	98	2	0	49	73	14	8	5
Unweighted Total	66	10	25	20	11	28	27	11	11	33	22	60	6	4	33	43	14	3	4
Support from family	6	15	-	*	9	-	9	13	30	*	5	6	-	57	7	4	-	-	62 p
Support in general, government support	5	21	5	3	-	2	11	5	12	*	9	5	-	14	4	6	8	-	-
Support from Black community	3	19	*	-	*	*	9	3	-	*	7	3	1	-	-	4	*	-	-
Resources that have an understanding of Black culture	2	14	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	5	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Job opportunities, steady employment	2	-	-	8	-	*	7	-	*	-	4	2	1	-	-	-	*	-	37
Understanding from non- Black groups about systemic barriers	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-
Uncertainty on how to accomplish goals, lack of mentors	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-
NET: My challenges involving racism	25	53 C	7	45	10	28	24	21	35	37	10	26	3	28	36	12	57 p	100 PS	1
Institutionalized racism, racism	21	48 CE	7	45 E	*	28	24	3	*	37 i	8	21	3	28	29	11	31	100 PS	1
The existence of systematic barriers	12	30	-	13	10	6	16	18	35 k	16	2	12	-	10	14	5	57 P	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 55+

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	100	17	23	24	36	47	28	25	11	45	44	98	2	0	49	73	14	8	5
Unweighted Total	66	10	25	20	11	28	27	11	11	33	22	60	6	4	33	43	14	3	4
Subtly of racism in Canada is hard to combat	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	1
Not enough education	12	1	-	-	33	*	1	49 FG	-	*	27 j	12	-	57	*	17	-	-	-
NET: The Black community	7	-	32 D	1	-	3	21	-	2	13	3	8	-	-	15	8	-	16	-
Distrust within the black community	7	-	32	-	-	3	21	-	-	13	3	7	-	-	15	8	-	16	-
Lack of connections / networking opportunities	*	-	-	1	-	*	-	-	2	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-
NET: My family	5	19	7	-	*	4	6	5	12	4	3	5	-	-	10	7	-	-	-
Being a single parent	3	8	7	-	*	-	5	5	12	-	3	3	-	-	6	4	-	-	-
Family responsibilities	2	11	*	-	-	4	*	-	-	4	-	2	-	-	4	3	-	-	-
NET: Other	9	-	*	19	12	3	7	23	42	6	4	9	3	-	12	1	23	-	99 Pq
Adjusting to Canadian society, social pressures	6	-	-	19	3	3	7	10	12	6	4	6	1	-	5	1	22	-	37
Other responsibilities and obligations	3	-	*	-	9	-	*	13	30	*	-	3	1	-	6	*	*	-	62 pq

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
 And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?
 Subsample: Split Sample C and age 55+

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	100	17	23	24	36	47	28	25	11	45	44	98	2	0	49	73	14	8	5
Unweighted Total	66	10	25	20	11	28	27	11	11	33	22	60	6	4	33	43	14	3	4
No barriers	3	9	5	-	-	3	-	5	-	6	-	3	-	-	2	4	-	-	-
DK/NA	9	-	22	11	5	15	9	-	-	10	11	10	-	-	10	13	*	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
 T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 55+

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	100	6	49	45	87	8	5	12	52	24	20	21	59	11	46	43	5	13	78
Unweighted Total	66	10	30	26	52	10	4	17	25	23	8	20	37	9	32	25	9	12	42
NET: My personal challenges	39	63	15	61 C	39	61	1	59 J	55 J	13	*	28	56	41	27	51	99 S	64	30

Personal health	18	61 C	*	32 C	17	45	-	*	34 H	-	*	-	30	32	-	34	80 S	-	18
Differences of opinion from others	7	-	-	16	8	-	-	12	11	-	-	7	10	-	16	-	-	46 S	2
Self doubt, fear, motivation	7	-	7	7	8	1	-	51 IJ	1	*	*	13	7	-	6	9	1	2	4
Physical characteristics, sexual orientation	5	1	1	9	5	-	-	7	6	3	-	15	3	7	*	9	16	7	4
Being a woman (of colour)	2	1	*	5	3	1	1	19	*	*	-	7	2	9	3	-	2	7	2
Not enough self-care	2	-	5	-	3	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	4	-	5	-	-	-	3
Distractions (ie. friends, boyfriends)	2	-	2	2	1	15	-	*	4	*	*	-	3	-	3	2	1	10	1
Maintaining interest	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	*
NET: My lack of...	33	5	26	44	38	1	3	16	54 J	11	*	34	44	30	15	52	1	43	35

Money, general finance	25	2	17	37	29	1	-	7	47 hJ	*	*	13	38	9	8	48 O	1	32	27
Time stress, management	8	-	14	2	9	-	-	8	13	-	-	16	8	-	3	15	-	10	8

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 55+

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	100	6	49	45	87	8	5	12	52	24	20	21	59	11	46	43	5	13	78	
Unweighted Total	66	10	30	26	52	10	4	17	25	23	8	20	37	9	32	25	9	12	42	
Support from family	6	3	6	5	6	-	3	-	6	11	-	1	9	21	7	*	-	25	3	
Support in general, government support	5	-	6	5	6	-	-	*	6	10	*	12	5	21	4	3	-	10	5	
Support from Black community	3	-	-	7	4	-	-	7	-	10	-	*	5	28	*	-	1	7	3	
Resources that have an understanding of Black culture	2	-	-	5	3	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	4	21	-	-	-	-	3	
Job opportunities, steady employment	2	-	4	*	2	-	-	*	4	-	-	9	*	-	4	*	-	-	2	
Understanding from non-Black groups about systemic barriers	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	
Uncertainty on how to accomplish goals, lack of mentors	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	
NET: My challenges involving racism	25	63	24	21	23	66	1	20	30	31	35	51 _m	13	99 _{OP}	24	7	84 _r	7	26	

Institutionalized racism, racism	21	2	24	19	22	21	1	12	23	31	35	51 _M	5	59 _p	24	7	5	*	26	
The existence of systematic barriers	12	62 _{cd}	9	9	9	45 _e	-	8	13	18	-	36 _M	8	78 _{OP}	*	7	80 _{rS}	7	9	
Subtly of racism in Canada is hard to combat	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	1	-	*	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 55+

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	100	6	49	45	87	8	5	12	52	24	20	21	59	11	46	43	5	13	78	
Unweighted Total	66	10	30	26	52	10	4	17	25	23	8	20	37	9	32	25	9	12	42	
Not enough education	12	3	24	-	14	*	3	-	-	1	59 LM	1	*	-	26 P	*	-	-	15	
NET: The Black community	7	-	*	16	8	-	-	12	11	1	-	7	10	-	16	-	-	46 S	2	
Distrust within the black community	7	-	*	16	8	-	-	12	11	-	-	7	10	-	16	-	-	46 S	2	
Lack of connections / networking opportunities	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	
NET: My family	5	1	5	4	4	18	-	*	5	8	-	7	6	1	3	8	-	11	4	
Being a single parent	3	1	5	*	2	18	-	*	5	-	-	7	2	1	3	3	-	11	2	
Family responsibilities	2	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	*	8	-	-	3	-	*	4	-	-	2	
NET: Other	9	32	12	3	10	1	1	11	10	11	6	19	7	-	15	4	-	25	5	
Adjusting to Canadian society, Social pressures	6	32	5	3	7	1	-	11	4	11	6	19	1	-	8	4	-	*	5	
Other responsibilities and obligations	3	-	6	*	4	-	1	-	6	*	-	-	5	-	7	-	-	25	*	
No barriers	3	-	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	4	-	3	3	-	-	3	
DK/NA	9	-	4	17	5	-	95 E	21 I	*	28 I	*	-	16	-	5	16	-	-	12	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 55+

	MALE			FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT			
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	100	-	-	39	-	-	62	-	-	0	-	-	99
Unweighted Total	66	-	-	33	-	-	33	-	-	1	-	-	64
NET: My personal challenges	39	-	-	45	-	-	35	-	-	100	-	-	38

Personal health	18	-	-	-	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	18
Differences of opinion from others	7	-	-	15	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	7
Self doubt, fear, motivation	7	-	-	9	-	-	5	-	-	100	-	-	7
Physical characteristics, sexual orientation	5	-	-	12	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	4
Being a woman (of colour)	2	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
Not enough self-care	2	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Distractions (ie. friends, boyfriends)	2	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
Maintaining interest	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
NET: My lack of...	33	-	-	10	-	-	47	-	-	100	-	-	32

Money, general finance	25	-	-	2	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	25
Time stress, management	8	-	-	3	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	8
Support from family	6	-	-	1	-	-	9	-	-	100	-	-	6

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 55+

		MALE			FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	100	-	-	39	-	-	62	-	-	0	-	-	99
Unweighted Total	66	-	-	33	-	-	33	-	-	1	-	-	64
Support in general, government support	5	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	5
Support from Black community	3	-	-	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	2
Resources that have an understanding of Black culture	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	2
Job opportunities, steady employment	2	-	-	5	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	2
Understanding from non- Black groups about systemic barriers	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
Uncertainty on how to accomplish goals, lack of mentors	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*
NET: My challenges involving racism -----	25	-	-	40	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	25
Institutionalized racism, racism	21	-	-	37	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	21
The existence of systematic barriers	12	-	-	21	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	11
Subtly of racism in Canada is hard to combat	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*
Not enough education	12	-	-	1	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	12

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q45. And what do you see as the biggest challenges in achieving these goals?
And what did you find to be the biggest challenges in achieving these goals in your life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample C and age 55+

		MALE			FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	100	-	-	39	-	-	62	-	-	0	-	-	99
Unweighted Total	66	-	-	33	-	-	33	-	-	1	-	-	64
NET: The Black community	7	-	-	15	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	7

Distrust within the black community	7	-	-	15	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	7
Lack of connections / networking opportunities	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
NET: My family	5	-	-	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	5

Being a single parent	3	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	3
Family responsibilities	2	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
NET: Other	9	-	-	5	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	9

Adjusting to Canadian society, Social pressures	6	-	-	5	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	6
Other responsibilities and obligations	3	-	-	*	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	3
No barriers	3	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
DK/NA	9	-	-	5	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	10

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q46. How do you think Black youth in the GTA are faring in terms of growing up and preparing themselves to be part of today's society?
What do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	304	181	73	18	16	16	43	25	5	40	39	28	25	47	274	22	-	90	79	88	46
Unweighted Total	376	187	93	10	45	41	58	38	6	28	23	25	35	57	351	15	-	150	91	94	41
NET: Opportunities through the education system	54	51	59	94 BCF	53	31	40	73 g	99 GJK	43	47	55	50	64	54	57	-	44	55	61	61
Access to affordable education (programs)	46	43	51	69	52	31	28	62 g	99 GJK	32	43	55	43	56	46	57	-	32	43	57 R	61 r
Loans/scholarships	8	6	17 f	-	1	*	*	24 Gjk	1	2	1	15	27	12	8	11	-	6	8	8	13
Ease of access of information	7	5	5	24	22	4	15	2	-	5	1	-	5	6	6	15	-	13	8	5	*
Mentors/Teachers	7	8	6	-	1	10	15	1	-	10	6	7	3	7	8	-	-	6	13	6	*
Learn about cultural history	4	2	5	26 b	-	-	-	*	-	8	-	-	14	*	4	-	-	5	5	3	-
NET: Opportunities in the community	26	26	26	46	16	15	31	22 GHJKL	99	22	7	37	24	27	27	20	-	28	26	32	8
Increased number of community / mentorship programs and resources available to Black youth	13	11	18	20	2	15	17	18	44	10	4	*	16	19	13	12	-	12	15	15	6
Community organizations	12	15 f	11	-	14	*	18	2	30	13	3	36 hk	8	13	12	19	-	14	9	20 U	*
Inclusionary; and have a greater understanding of other cultures	2	1	*	26 bcef	*	*	-	-	-	2	4	-	-	*	3	-	-	7 T	-	*	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q46. How do you think Black youth in the GTA are faring in terms of growing up and preparing themselves to be part of today's society?
What do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?
Opportunities

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	304	181	73	18	16	16	43	25	5	40	39	28	25	47	274	22	-	90	79	88	46
Unweighted Total	376	187	93	10	45	41	58	38	6	28	23	25	35	57	351	15	-	150	91	94	41
Diversity in Toronto	2	4	*	-	1	-	10	2	26	-	*	1	*	*	2	*	-	1	2	5	-
NET: Opportunities through social services	22	22 F	24 F	28	25	*	14	*	44 h	10	44 gHj	38 gHj	21	25	23	15	-	19	21	21	32
Access to public resources	20	21 F	24 F	28	3	*	14	*	44 h	10	44 gHj	28 H	21	25	22	-	-	12	21	21	32 r
Publically funded summer programs	3	2	5	-	22 BC	-	*	-	-	-	1	10	*	8	3	15	-	8 t	5	*	*
NET: Opportunities available to black youth	17	16	22	4	3	23	9	8	29	19	23	21	25	21	18	-	-	15	22	17	11
More job programs for youth	10	10	16	-	1	9	4	8	29	11	13	10	11	19	11	-	-	5	8	16	11
Black youth are creating spaces to discuss social challenges	5	5	5	4	*	*	4	*	-	8	12	-	12	1	5	-	-	5	13 T	*	-
The potential of Black youth	3	3	1	-	*	14 C	-	-	-	12	-	2	2	-	3	-	-	3	4	1	6
Black youth have innate strength	3	3	1	4	2	*	1	-	-	5	2	9	-	1	2	-	-	4	5	*	-
NET: Opportunities involving employment and/or career	17	13	20	47 bf	14	11	22 H	2	-	20	5	13	25	17	18	11	-	9	17	30 RU	6

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q46. How do you think Black youth in the GTA are faring in terms of growing up and preparing themselves to be part of today's society?
What do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?
Opportunities

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	304	181	73	18	16	16	43	25	5	40	39	28	25	47	274	22	-	90	79	88	46
Unweighted Total	376	187	93	10	45	41	58	38	6	28	23	25	35	57	351	15	-	150	91	94	41
Entrepreneurial skills	6	5	4	22	13	-	3	1	-	5	4	12	12	*	7	-	-	3	7	11	-
Established professional cohort to mentor next generation	3	3	6	-	*	2	7	*	-	8	-	*	2	7	4	-	-	1	6	6	-
Training, Apprenticeships and Internships	3	1	9 B	-	-	*	-	1	-	5	-	-	9	10	3	11	-	*	3	5	5
Multicultural networks	2	3	-	-	*	8	11	-	-	1	1	*	-	-	3	-	-	*	1	7	1
Equal opportunities	2	*	*	26 Bcf	1	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	1	*	2	-	-	5	*	*	-
NET: Negative statements	12	8	22 bE	2	*	35 BE	9	33 gjl	1	1	6	*	25	21	11	20	-	2	13	26 R	5
Not many opportunities. More barriers.	5	6	4	2	*	6	9	20 j	-	1	6	*	10	*	5	7	-	1	7	7	5
General lack of support	5	3	8	2	-	17	9	*	-	1	4	*	10	7	4	20	-	1	3	13 R	-
Our youth are struggling	4	*	13 b	2	-	12	*	*	-	1	-	*	*	20	4	*	-	1	2	11	-
General lack of optimism	2	2	5	*	-	-	-	12	1	-	-	-	14	-	1	-	-	*	4	4	-
NET: Opportunities through technology	10	7	10	48 BcEf	3	8	6	*	44 ghj	*	20	-	18	7	11	-	-	13 t	13	2	15

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q46. How do you think Black youth in the GTA are faring in terms of growing up and preparing themselves to be part of today's society?
What do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?
Opportunities

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	304	181	73	18	16	16	43	25	5	40	39	28	25	47	274	22	-	90	79	88	46
Unweighted Total	376	187	93	10	45	41	58	38	6	28	23	25	35	57	351	15	-	150	91	94	41
Internet/Social media	6	4	6	23	3	8	*	*	44 ghj	*	15	-	13	3	7	-	-	8	10	1	8
Technology	5	2	9	26 bf	-	*	6	*	-	-	5	-	17	5	6	-	-	6	7	1	8
NET: Opportunities in leadership	8	7	10	7	1	12	13	1	-	16	*	*	27 N	1	8	-	-	13	9	4	2

Increased representation (seeing ourselves)	5	6	5	7	*	*	13	1	-	12	*	*	14 n	*	6	-	-	7	8	2	2
Community	3	3	5	-	*	-	8	*	-	4	-	-	13	1	3	-	-	4	5	2	-
Media	2	2	-	-	*	12 B	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	7	-	-	-
NET: Opportunities through support systems	7	5	10	16	*	17	2	5	-	9	6	*	27 N	2	8	-	-	6	9	6	10

Financial support	3	1	4	16	-	9	*	5	-	-	-	*	12	*	3	-	-	*	8 rt	*	6
Peer mentorship	3	4	1	-	*	-	2	*	-	9	6	-	*	2	3	-	-	6	1	*	4
Support from non-for-profit organizations	2	1	5	-	-	8	*	-	-	-	5	-	14	-	3	-	-	-	-	6	4
NET: Other	19	18	28 f	8	23	4	41 HKl	*	55 hk	19	*	13	39	22	21	8	-	24 U	12	29 U	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q46. How do you think Black youth in the GTA are faring in terms of growing up and preparing themselves to be part of today's society?
What do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?
Opportunities

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Downtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	304	181	73	18	16	16	43	25	5	40	39	28	25	47	274	22	-	90	79	88	46
Unweighted Total	376	187	93	10	45	41	58	38	6	28	23	25	35	57	351	15	-	150	91	94	41
More opportunities than most places	9	8	13 _f	4	1	*	28 _{HJKL}	*	25	5	*	*	28 _n	5	9	-	-	7	6	16	-
Sport leagues	4	4	1	-	22	*	8	*	29	-	-	10	3	*	4	8	-	8	1	4	3
Health/mental	3	1	13 _B	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	8	15	4	*	-	*	5	7 _R	-
Access to Job opportunities	3	2	8	-	*	3	*	-	-	9	-	-	1	11	4	*	-	5	*	6	-
Art - as a platform to express ourselves	3	4	2	4	*	*	9	-	-	6	-	3	2	1	3	-	-	9 _s	*	2	-
There is room for personal growth	6	3	3	26 _{bc}	32 _{BC}	-	1	15	-	-	4	-	-	5	6	-	-	9 _s	2	6	8
DK/NA	6	8	4	-	11	*	4	12 _j	-	*	10	22 _{gj}	-	5	4	23	-	14 _{TU}	6	2	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q46. How do you think Black youth in the GTA are faring in terms of growing up and preparing themselves to be part of today's society?
 what do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	304	118	186	259	20	17	66	124	65	31	30	40	67	72	95	112	101	52	36
Unweighted Total	376	122	251	339	23	2	37	97	150	77	43	49	107	90	80	127	127	72	46
NET: Opportunities through the education system	54	63	49	60	36	-	64	57	44	77 I	19	48	53	70 K	57	67 S	54 S	56 S	13

Access to affordable education (programs)	46	53	42	53 E	13	-	46	55 I	29	75 gI	19	46	37	61 km	51	62 RS	46 S	34	12
Loans/scholarships	8	13	5	9	1	-	9	6	6	24 Hi	1	6	6	9	12	12	8	6	*
Ease of access of information	7	9	6	8	*	-	1	7	15 g	6	2	1	2	8	14 m	13 q	3	7	*
Mentors/Teachers	7	11	4	7	9	-	8	4	13	6	2	9	12	6	5	7	7	9	2
Learn about cultural history	4	4	3	3	24 D	-	12 Hi	1	3	3	-	*	13 LNO	1	2	*	2	17 PQS	*
NET: Opportunities in the community	26	26	25	26	52	-	47 HJ	16	35 h	15	16	11	26	35 l	27	28	32	18	12

Increased number of community / mentorship programs and resources available to Black youth	13	10	15	15	7	-	16	11	19	7	13	*	16	12	17 l	13	20 R	*	11
Community organizations	12	16	9	14	*	-	25 h	8	11	8	16	11	6	25 MO	6	16	11	8	10
Inclusionary; and have a greater understanding of other cultures	2	1	3	1	24 D	-	10 h	*	-	3	-	*	10 LNO	*	1	1	2	9 PQ	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
 T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q46. How do you think Black youth in the GTA are faring in terms of growing up and preparing themselves to be part of today's society?
What do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	304	118	186	259	20	17	66	124	65	31	30	40	67	72	95	112	101	52	36
Unweighted Total	376	122	251	339	23	2	37	97	150	77	43	49	107	90	80	127	127	72	46
Diversity in Toronto	2	4	1	1	21	-	2	1	6	1	*	*	3	*	5	2	5	*	*
NET: Opportunities through social services	22	26	19	21	-	71	24	13	27h	14	44M	19	11	22	24	28r	16	11	36r
Access to public resources	20	21	19	19	-	71	24	11	22	14	44Mn	19	11	18	21	23	16	11	36r
Publically funded summer programs	3	9C	*	4	-	-	1	6	5	*	1	*	*	4	7l	6	4	*	*
NET: Opportunities available to black youth	17	16	17	18	9	-	10	19	26gj	9	5	10	20	23	17	15	19	20	6
More job programs for youth	10	12	9	12	*	-	9	15j	7	5	4	8	12	18o	6	11	16	5	*
Black youth are creating spaces to discuss social challenges	5	4	5	5	9	-	1	2	15GHj	3	3	-	8	1	7	4	3	13q	*
The potential of Black youth	3	*	4	3	-	-	1	4	3	1	*	2	7	-	3	*	1	10PQ	5
Black youth have innate strength	3	1	3	2	*	-	1	4	3	*	3	-	3	5	1	*	1	6	-
NET: Opportunities involving employment and/or career	17	14	18	16	48D	-	28h	11	17	24	2	15	22	13	20	9	19	40PQS	3

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q46. How do you think Black youth in the GTA are faring in terms of growing up and preparing themselves to be part of today's society?
What do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	304	118	186	259	20	17	66	124	65	31	30	40	67	72	95	112	101	52	36
Unweighted Total	376	122	251	339	23	2	37	97	150	77	43	49	107	90	80	127	127	72	46
Entrepreneurial skills	6	2	8 _b	7	-	-	8	6	4	8	*	15	4	7	5	1	8 _p	16 _P	1
Established professional cohort to mentor next generation	3	5	2	4	*	-	5	3	3	4	-	*	7	4	3	5	1	7	2
Training, Apprenticeships and Internships	3	2	4	4	-	-	7 _h	*	3	8 _H	-	1	3	*	7 _n	2	4	5	1
Multicultural networks	2	4	1	1	25 _d	-	1	1	6 _h	4	2	*	*	2	5	*	5	4	*
Equal opportunities	2	*	3	*	24 _D	-	7 _h	*	1	1	-	*	7 _{no}	*	*	*	*	9	-
NET: Negative statements	12	13	12	12	-	-	9	21 _{ij}	8	1	2	2	17	10	19 _l	15	11	8	12
Not many opportunities. More barriers.	5	6	4	4	-	-	9	7	2	1	1	*	10 _l	6	4	5	5	2	12
General lack of support	5	2	7	4	-	-	9	4	6	*	1	*	8	8	4	1	7	5	12
Our youth are struggling	4	7	2	5	-	-	*	9 _g	1	*	1	1	2	4	8	7	4	1	1
General lack of optimism	2	*	4	3	-	-	-	5 _i	*	*	*	-	5	*	4	3	3	-	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q46. How do you think Black youth in the GTA are faring in terms of growing up and preparing themselves to be part of today's society?
What do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?
Opportunities

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	304	118	186	259	20	17	66	124	65	31	30	40	67	72	95	112	101	52	36
Unweighted Total	376	122	251	339	23	2	37	97	150	77	43	49	107	90	80	127	127	72	46
NET: Opportunities through technology	10	8	12	10	24	-	10	5	22 H	12	*	*	12	9	17 L	9	9	23	*
Internet/Social media	6	5	7	7	*	-	3	5	16 GJ	*	*	*	5	3	14 ln	7	6	9	*
Technology	5	3	7	4	24 D	-	7 h	*	11 H	12 H	-	-	8	6	6	4	3	14 pq	-
NET: Opportunities in leadership	8	1	12 B	8	14	-	1	8	14 G	11	*	24 KMNO	3	7	7	7	4	8	18
Increased representation (seeing ourselves)	5	1	8 b	6	*	-	-	4	11	10	*	10	3	7	5	5	1	8	12
Community	3	*	5 b	2	13	-	1	4	4	*	-	14 o	1	4	*	2	3	6	*
Media	2	*	3 b	2	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	10 o	-	-	2	-	-	*	16 r
NET: Opportunities through support systems	7	3	10	8	10	-	2	12	4	9	4	3	6	12	7	10	9	4	*
Financial support	3	*	5	3	*	-	-	7	*	*	*	3	*	6	3	4	4	-	*
Peer mentorship	3	3	3	2	10	-	2	2	3	9	4	-	5	4	-	2	4	2	*
Support from non-for-profit organizations	2	2	3	3	-	-	-	4	*	6 I	-	-	*	5	4	5	-	3	-

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q46. How do you think Black youth in the GTA are faring in terms of growing up and preparing themselves to be part of today's society?
What do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?
Opportunities

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	304	118	186	259	20	17	66	124	65	31	30	40	67	72	95	112	101	52	36
Unweighted Total	376	122	251	339	23	2	37	97	150	77	43	49	107	90	80	127	127	72	46
NET: Other	19	25	15	18	57 D	-	13	22	24	23	4	39 KN	17	8	26 n	22	18	22	11
More opportunities than most places	9	11	7	6	46 D	-	6	9	11	12	4	12	10	4	11	11	9	2	9
Sport leagues	4	7	2	5	*	-	7	5	2	*	*	22 KMNO	*	*	3	1	1	18 PQS	*
Health/mental	3	7 C	1	4	*	-	-	5	4	6	-	2	*	-	10 M	6	3	2	*
Access to Job opportunities	3	5	2	3	10	-	-	8 i	*	1	-	4	3	1	6	5	4	*	-
Art - as a platform to express ourselves	3	3	3	4	1	-	-	3	7	3	*	9 O	4	3	1	2	2	8	2
There is room for personal growth	6	6	6	3	24 D	29	10	4	2	*	17	7	8 O	6	1	8	3	11 q	-
DK/NA	6	3	8	7	-	-	7	10 j	3	*	15	9	11 o	3	2	3	7	7	14

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q46. How do you think Black youth in the GTA are faring in terms of growing up and preparing themselves to be part of today's society?
What do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	304	162	47	19	10	62	136	68	88	22	39	17	21	83	221	128	74	19	169	133
Unweighted Total	376	206	41	26	17	76	192	93	76	13	24	28	36	162	214	141	46	26	204	171
NET: Opportunities through the education system	54	57	40	90 BCF	76	41	65 k	58	49	44	37	53	58	47	57	60	48	70	53	56
Access to affordable education (programs)	46	49	40	88 BCF	71	26	58 j	54 j	40	23	37	52	42	35	51	55	44	45	47	47
Loans/scholarships	8	8	9	10	-	8	9	6	10	-	15	*	12	3	10	8	12	14	11	5
Ease of access of information	7	7	11	2	11	5	8	7	5	-	-	1	3	8	7	6	11	*	6	9
Mentors/Teachers	7	9	7	12	-	1	6	3	5	-	5	1	23	14	4	5	5	1	5	9
Learn about cultural history	4	4	*	4	-	7	1	-	5	21 GI	-	5	15 g	4	4	2	1	24 PQ	1	7 S
NET: Opportunities in the community	26	26	14	36	31	31	25 k	19	22 K	50 hIK	8	44 K	28	41 O	20	18	16	48 pQ	28	23
Increased number of community / mentorship programs and resources available to Black youth	13	13	5	22	-	19	13	14	9	16	8	16	21	28 O	7	8	5	13	13	12
Community organizations	12	14	3	35 Cf	31	5	14	8	11	25	-	32 h	4	15	11	10	9	23	13	11
Inclusionary; and have a greater understanding of other cultures	2	2	-	*	-	8	*	*	7 GH	21 GH	-	4	-	2	2	1	-	25 P	1	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q46. How do you think Black youth in the GTA are faring in terms of growing up and preparing themselves to be part of today's society?
What do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?
Opportunities

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	304	162	47	19	10	62	136	68	88	22	39	17	21	83	221	128	74	19	169	133
Unweighted Total	376	206	41	26	17	76	192	93	76	13	24	28	36	162	214	141	46	26	204	171
Diversity in Toronto	2	1	9 b	1	-	*	1	*	-	-	-	*	3	3	2	*	6	*	4	*
NET: Opportunities through social services	22	18	15	20	49	35 bc	27 HLM	17	16	13	17	3	1	18	23	31 R	16	3	28 t	15
Access to public resources	20	16	8	20	49 c	35 BC	27 HILM	17	9	-	17	3	1	18	21	31 QR	8	3	26 T	12
Publically funded summer programs	3	2	7	-	4	6	3	1	7 k	13	*	*	-	5	3	*	9 p	*	4	3
NET: Opportunities available to black youth	17	11	18	52 Bcf	30	19	15	12	23	25	18	24	19	11	19	22	10	34	14	21
More job programs for youth	10	10	3	48 BCF	25 c	3	11	9	9 k	13	*	24 K	6	1	14 N	17 q	6	18	9	11
Black youth are creating spaces to discuss social challenges	5	2	11	*	5	10	1	2	11	12	18 g	-	10	10	3	3	4	*	3	7
The potential of Black youth	3	2	4	2	-	5	*	-	2	-	-	16 GI	13	1	3	4	*	13	1	5
Black youth have innate strength	3	1	-	2	-	10	3	2	*	-	*	*	10	1	3	5	-	3	3	1
NET: Opportunities involving employment and/or career	17	12	15	9	55 BCD	26	12 k	15 k	13 K	32 iKL	*	*	52 GHIKL	17	16	13	12	56 PQ	23 T	9

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q46. How do you think Black youth in the GTA are faring in terms of growing up and preparing themselves to be part of today's society?
What do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	304	162	47	19	10	62	136	68	88	22	39	17	21	83	221	128	74	19	169	133
Unweighted Total	376	206	41	26	17	76	192	93	76	13	24	28	36	162	214	141	46	26	204	171
Entrepreneurial skills	6	4	5	8	39 BCDF	5	8	12	4	11	-	-	10	4	7	7	3	16	10 T	*
Established professional cohort to mentor next generation	3	5	*	*	11	2	3	*	-	-	-	*	32 GHL	5	3	3	-	14	3	4
Training, Apprenticeships and Internships	3	1	-	*	-	12 b	*	1	3	-	-	-	10 g	8 0	1	*	3	-	6 T	*
Multicultural networks	2	1	10 b	-	5	*	1	3	1	-	-	*	*	*	3	2	6	*	3	1
Equal opportunities	2	*	-	-	-	8	*	*	5	21 GHIkm	*	-	*	*	2	*	*	25 PQ	*	4
NET: Negative statements	12	15	13	6	25	6	15	21	13	14	21	9	3	8	14	14	18	*	12	13
Not many opportunities. More barriers.	5	7	1	-	-	5	8	15 GIKl	1	*	*	*	2	5	5	7	3	-	6	4
General lack of support	5	4	7	*	25	3	7	10	4	-	7	*	-	1	6	7	7	-	7	3
Our youth are struggling	4	5	1	5	25 bcf	1	4	1	7	-	14 H	8	*	1	5	4	8	*	*	9 s
General lack of optimism	2	2	7	*	-	-	3	5 g	3	14	-	*	*	*	3	3	4	-	4	*
NET: Opportunities through technology	10	8	13	-	6	17	9	6	15	21	18	1	9	18 o	7	5	6	24 PQ	6	15

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q46. How do you think Black youth in the GTA are faring in terms of growing up and preparing themselves to be part of today's society?
What do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	304	162	47	19	10	62	136	68	88	22	39	17	21	83	221	128	74	19	169	133
Unweighted Total	376	206	41	26	17	76	192	93	76	13	24	28	36	162	214	141	46	26	204	171
Internet/Social media	6	7	8	-	6	5	7	2	10	-	18 _m	1	*	17 _O	2	4	-	-	4	9
Technology	5	2	4	-	-	16 _{BC}	3	5	9 _g	21 _{gi}	7	-	9	6	5	1	6	24 _{PQ}	3	8
NET: Opportunities in leadership	8	5	13	-	1	14	1	1	17 _{GH}	-	19 _g	4	3	7	8	3	14	15	3	13 _S

Increased representation (seeing ourselves)	5	3	9	-	*	10	1	1	10 _g	-	19 _{ghm}	4	*	6	5	1	11	5	3	8
Community	3	2	-	-	-	8	*	*	6	-	2	-	3	2	3	2	7	-	2	5
Media	2	-	13	-	*	-	-	-	7	-	10	-	*	*	3	-	5	10	*	4 _S
NET: Opportunities through support systems	7	10	8	*	-	3	12 _i	21 _{GIK}	2	4	2	8	12	7	7	10	5	-	8	6

Financial support	3	5	*	-	-	*	5	9 _i	*	-	-	7	*	4	3	4	-	-	3	2
Peer mentorship	3	1	8	*	-	3	3	4	2	4	2	*	11	3	2	2	5	-	3	2
Support from non-for-profit organizations	2	3	4	-	-	-	4	8	-	-	-	-	9	-	3	4	3	-	3	1
NET: Other	19	25	11	21	8	12	19	21	26 _{JL}	3	39 _{JLm}	3	8	18	20	13	31 _p	23	17	22

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q46. How do you think Black youth in the GTA are faring in terms of growing up and preparing themselves to be part of today's society?
What do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?
Opportunities

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	304	162	47	19	10	62	136	68	88	22	39	17	21	83	221	128	74	19	169	133
Unweighted Total	376	206	41	26	17	76	192	93	76	13	24	28	36	162	214	141	46	26	204	171
More opportunities than most places	9	11	9	13	*	4	9	12	7	3	6	*	8	7	9	7	14	5	9	8
Sport leagues	4	5	*	8	7	3	4	3	6	-	9	-	*	2	5	3	5	17	5	3
Health/mental	3	6	-	-	8	*	1	2	10 Gh	-	18 GH	-	-	3	4	1	10 P	*	2	6
Access to Job opportunities	3	5	-	-	-	4	3	3	6	-	14 g	3	-	3	3	2	7	1	1	7 S
Art - as a platform to express ourselves	3	5	2	-	-	1	2	2	7	-	14	-	*	3	3	1	8	-	1	5
There is room for personal growth	6	6	2	9	-	8	6	10 G	6	21 i	2	22	-	4	7	7	1	27 PQ	4	9
DK/NA	6	6	17	-	1	3	3	3	11	27 gh	6	*	-	7	6	4	11	-	6	6

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q46. How do you think Black youth in the GTA are faring in terms of growing up and preparing themselves to be part of today's society?
what do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	304	6	12	65	130	72	10	183	98	23	194	30	39	12	10	14
Unweighted Total	376	11	21	57	119	137	24	235	119	21	217	48	46	26	11	15
NET: Opportunities through the education system	54	98 Cd	32	53	62	51	18	51	61	57	56	30	63	62	31	84 kLO
Access to affordable education (programs)	46	98 CD	31	36	60 d	37	17	42	53	57	48	27	50	57	31	84 KLmo
Loans/scholarships	8	38 de	7	10	9	3	*	9	5	10	10	2	12	3	*	*
Ease of access of information	7	32	*	15	3	8	6	7	5	15	9	*	11	5	-	*
Mentors/Teachers	7	28	-	5	4	16	*	8	5	*	5	6	11	31 kp	10	*
Learn about cultural history	4	-	7	7	2	5	-	3	7	*	5	-	*	-	-	12
NET: Opportunities in the community	26	1	45 b	24	17	35	83 f	19	39 H	22	30	19	22	10	17	16
Increased number of community / mentorship programs and resources available to Black youth	13	-	44 DE	6	5	21	75 F	10	18	9	14	14	9	5	17	16
Community organizations	12	1	33	11	10	14	18	6	23 H	13	14	11	12	5	11	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q46. How do you think Black youth in the GTA are faring in terms of growing up and preparing themselves to be part of today's society?
What do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?
Opportunities

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	304	6	12	65	130	72	10	183	98	23	194	30	39	12	10	14
Unweighted Total	376	11	21	57	119	137	24	235	119	21	217	48	46	26	11	15
Inclusionary; and have a greater understanding of other cultures	2	-	-	7 e	1	2	-	*	7 h	-	4	*	-	*	-	-
Diversity in Toronto	2	-	*	*	3	3	1	3	1	-	2	2	3	1	-	-
NET: Opportunities through social services	22	31 c	*	26 c	25 c	19	11	21	15	59 HI	19	48 kN	26	9	10	19
Access to public resources	20	31 c	*	16	25 c	19	11	21	15	32	16	48 kN	25	9	10	19
Publically funded summer programs	3	-	-	10 e	*	6	-	2	*	27 HI	5	-	*	-	4	*
NET: Opportunities available to black youth	17	24	2	21	20	12	7	19	14	13	14	17	33 kO	38 o	*	-
More job programs for youth	10	24	-	13	16	1	*	10	11	13	10	*	20	37 kL	-	-
Black youth are creating spaces to discuss social challenges	5	-	2	5	2	11	1	8	*	1	3	16	6	7	*	-
The potential of Black youth	3	-	-	3	4	*	6	4	1	-	2	-	7	*	-	-
Black youth have innate strength	3	-	-	*	5	2	-	3	3	-	1	1	12 k	7	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q46. How do you think Black youth in the GTA are faring in terms of growing up and preparing themselves to be part of today's society?
What do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?
Opportunities

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	304	6	12	65	130	72	10	183	98	23	194	30	39	12	10	14
Unweighted Total	376	11	21	57	119	137	24	235	119	21	217	48	46	26	11	15
NET: Opportunities involving employment and/ or career	17	4	1	17	19	14	44	16	15	27	22 P	2	11	10	6	3
Entrepreneurial skills	6	-	-	6	8	5	-	7	2	17 i	8	1	6	-	6	-
Established professional cohort to mentor next generation	3	3	-	-	5	5	-	5	*	9	4	1	5	5	-	-
Training, Apprenticeships and Internships	3	-	-	4	-	3	43 F	2	7	-	5	1	-	-	-	-
Multicultural networks	2	1	-	*	5	*	1	3	1	2	3	-	*	4	-	3
Equal opportunities	2	-	1	7	-	1	-	*	5	-	3	*	-	*	-	-
NET: Negative statements	12	-	30	4	19 d	9	1	13	15	*	13	1	15	1	*	16
Not many opportunities. More barriers.	5	-	4	3	7	6	*	7	3	*	4	*	14	1	-	16
General lack of support	5	-	3	3	9	1	*	7	2	*	3	*	14 k	*	*	-
Our youth are struggling	4	-	3	1	8	1	-	2	8	*	6	*	*	*	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q46. How do you think Black youth in the GTA are faring in terms of growing up and preparing themselves to be part of today's society?
What do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	304	6	12	65	130	72	10	183	98	23	194	30	39	12	10	14
Unweighted Total	376	11	21	57	119	137	24	235	119	21	217	48	46	26	11	15
General lack of optimism	2	-	26 E	-	3	*	1	2	4	-	3	*	-	-	-	-
NET: Opportunities through technology	10	-	*	12	6	21	1	9	13	9	11	14	1	*	*	30 MN
Internet/Social media	6	-	*	1	3	19	*	6	6	9	6	14	1	*	-	16
Technology	5	-	-	11 E	3	7	1	5	7	-	7 m	-	*	-	*	14
NET: Opportunities in leadership	8	-	-	19 E	3	7	7	10 i	1	17 i	9	*	4	19 l	-	*
Increased representation (seeing ourselves)	5	-	-	12 e	1	7	*	6	*	17 I	7	-	3	5	-	*
Community	3	-	-	8	2	1	6	4	1	-	3	*	1	15 m	-	-
Media	2	-	-	9	-	*	-	1	-	17 H	2	-	-	-	-	-
NET: Opportunities through support systems	7	-	*	5	10	7	1	6	11	-	7	9	*	1	11	23 m
Financial support	3	-	-	-	4	4	1	3	3	-	4	*	*	*	-	9
Peer mentorship	3	-	*	5	2	3	1	2	4	-	1	9	-	*	11	14

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q46. How do you think Black youth in the GTA are faring in terms of growing up and preparing themselves to be part of today's society?
What do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?
Opportunities

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	304	6	12	65	130	72	10	183	98	23	194	30	39	12	10	14
Unweighted Total	376	11	21	57	119	137	24	235	119	21	217	48	46	26	11	15
Support from non-for-profit organizations	2	-	-	-	5	-	-	1	6 h	-	3	-	-	-	-	14
NET: Other	19	1	9	24	20	20	1	21	19	4	18	7	34 p	32	18	10
More opportunities than most places	9	1	7	10	9	8	-	11	5	4	9	*	16	21	*	-
Sport leagues	4	-	-	10	3	3	*	4	4	*	2	*	17 K1	7	*	10
Health/mental	3	-	*	1	6	4	*	2	8	-	5	*	*	6	-	-
Access to Job opportunities	3	-	1	3	4	3	*	2	6	*	3	6	*	-	18	-
Art - as a platform to express ourselves	3	-	*	5	3	3	1	3	3	*	3	*	9	5	-	-
There is room for personal growth	6	1	-	8	3	5	*	4	11 h	-	9	*	-	-	-	9
DK/NA	6	2	40 DE	8	2	7	5	9 i	2	8	6	6	*	24 m	35 K1M	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q46. How do you think Black youth in the GTA are faring in terms of growing up and preparing themselves to be part of today's society?
What do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	304	73	130	78	22	58	154	91	110	136	54	197	104	126	66	145	105	21	24
Unweighted Total	376	77	146	104	48	79	163	132	180	143	46	220	153	149	64	168	145	11	47
NET: Opportunities through the education system	54	54	56	44	78 D	66	54	48	49	56	60	54	54	55	73 n	64	53	19	45
Access to affordable education (programs)	46	43	49	38	75 bcD	60 h	47	37	39	50	54	46	45	45	68 N	59 qS	42	19	22
Loans/scholarships	8	6	7	13	2	*	12 f	7	5	9	11	9	6	14	9	8	12	-	*
Ease of access of information	7	13	3	9	6	15	4	8	11	5	6	5	11	8	4	9	7	*	3
Mentors/Teachers	7	7	8	5	*	8	9	2	7	6	8	6	9	5	5	5	12	*	7
Learn about cultural history	4	9 d	4	*	-	5	3	5	8 j	2	-	1	9 L	1	3	2	4	-	20 PQ
NET: Opportunities in the community	26	19	26	28	38	32	22	28	22	33	15	23	31	27	18	28	23	18	41
Increased number of community / mentorship programs and resources available to Black youth	13	6	11	22	17	17	11	14	11	14	13	13	13	13	8	15	10	17	11
Community organizations	12	10	15	7	21	23 H	12	5	10	16	7	13	11	15	10	10	14	17	13
Inclusionary; and have a greater understanding of other cultures	2	6 c	1	1	*	*	1	6 f	5	1	-	1	5	1	-	*	2	-	20 PQ

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q46. How do you think Black youth in the GTA are faring in terms of growing up and preparing themselves to be part of today's society?
What do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?
Opportunities

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	304	73	130	78	22	58	154	91	110	136	54	197	104	126	66	145	105	21	24
Unweighted Total	376	77	146	104	48	79	163	132	180	143	46	220	153	149	64	168	145	11	47
Diversity in Toronto	2	*	5	*	*	*	1	5	*	5	*	1	5	1	*	4	*	*	3
NET: Opportunities through social services	22	31 c	13	24	35 C	29 H	31 H	3	28	19	18	21	24	22 o	9	24	16	60 qs	11
Access to public resources	20	27	13	21	35 C	23 H	29 H	3	25	17	18	20	20	20	9	22	13	60 qs	11
Publically funded summer programs	3	5	*	9 c	*	7	4	*	4	5	-	4	3	6	-	5	3	-	*
NET: Opportunities available to black youth	17	16	14	13	53 BCD	15	20	14	10	19	24	20	10	20	23	21	15	*	13
More job programs for youth	10	6	7	9	44 BCD	12	11	8	4	12	20 i	14 m	4	11	22	13 S	11 S	-	*
Black youth are creating spaces to discuss social challenges	5	7	4	4	2	3	6	4	4	6	4	5	4	8 O	*	7	3	*	4
The potential of Black youth	3	3	2	*	17 bCD	1	2	5	3	*	9 j	3	2	2	5	2	3	-	9
Black youth have innate strength	3	8	1	*	2	*	1	6 f	2	1	4	2	1	3	1	2	1	-	3
NET: Opportunities involving employment and/ or career	17	18	12	22	14	11	9	33 FG	11	16	29	15	20	14	36 N	17	19	-	24

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q46. How do you think Black youth in the GTA are faring in terms of growing up and preparing themselves to be part of today's society?
What do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	304	73	130	78	22	58	154	91	110	136	54	197	104	126	66	145	105	21	24
Unweighted Total	376	77	146	104	48	79	163	132	180	143	46	220	153	149	64	168	145	11	47
Entrepreneurial skills	6	6	3	10	9	2	3	14 FG	2	4	21 IJ	7	3	8	16 n	6	8	-	2
Established professional cohort to mentor next generation	3	*	4	6	4	7	4	1	3	5	*	3	5	3	7	1	8 p	-	2
Training, Apprenticeships and Internships	3	3	2	6	-	*	2	7 Fg	*	3	8 i	3	2	2	10 N	5	2	-	2
Multicultural networks	2	2	3	1	*	1	1	6	1	4	*	1	5	1	2	5	1	-	-
Equal opportunities	2	6	*	*	*	1	*	5 g	5	*	-	*	5	*	*	*	*	-	20 PQ
NET: Negative statements	12	12	14	13	3	2	16 F	12	1	17 I	20 i	16	6	12	26 n	15	13	2	2
Not many opportunities. More barriers.	5	6	3	8	1	2	4	7	1	5	12	5	5	4	5	1	12 P	*	2
General lack of support	5	6	5	4	*	1	5	7	1	6	12 i	7	1	7	12	4	8	*	2
Our youth are struggling	4	2	8	*	2	1	7	1	1	7	2	5	2	4	12 n	7	1	2	2
General lack of optimism	2	*	3	4	-	-	2	3	*	2	7 i	3	*	3	5	5 q	*	-	-
NET: Opportunities through technology	10	12	8	12	13	*	11 f	16 F	11	12	5	10	11	14	6	15 q	4	-	20

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q46. How do you think Black youth in the GTA are faring in terms of growing up and preparing themselves to be part of today's society?
What do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	304	73	130	78	22	58	154	91	110	136	54	197	104	126	66	145	105	21	24
Unweighted Total	376	77	146	104	48	79	163	132	180	143	46	220	153	149	64	168	145	11	47
Internet/Social media	6	1	6	9	13	*	9 f	6	7	8	*	6	6	11 o	1	11 q	2	-	1
Technology	5	12 Ce	2	7	*	*	4	10 F	5	6	5	5	5	5	5	6	2	-	20 PQ
NET: Opportunities in leadership	8	7	3	14 c	11	2	8	10	10	4	13	7	9	10	5	4	13 p	-	14

Increased representation (seeing ourselves)	5	7	2	11 c	-	2	3	10	5	2	12	5	5	8	1	3	10	-	6
Community	3	4	*	4	11 c	*	4	3	4	1	6	3	3	4	4	2	6	-	-
Media	2	*	1	5 c	-	-	1	4	2	-	7	2	2	3	-	-	4	-	8
NET: Opportunities through support systems	7	3	13 b	3	3	8	8	5	2	10	9	8	5	9	6	12	3	5	*

Financial support	3	*	7	*	-	7	*	5	*	6	2	3	3	2	*	6	*	-	-
Peer mentorship	3	1	4	3	3	1	5	*	2	4	*	3	2	3	4	2	3	5	*
Support from non-for- profit organizations	2	2	4	*	-	-	5	-	-	3	7	3 m	*	4	5	5 Q	*	-	-
NET: Other	19	17	25 d	7	33 d	13	23	16	21	22	10	14	29 l	16	18	22	22	-	14

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q46. How do you think Black youth in the GTA are faring in terms of growing up and preparing themselves to be part of today's society?
What do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	304	73	130	78	22	58	154	91	110	136	54	197	104	126	66	145	105	21	24
Unweighted Total	376	77	146	104	48	79	163	132	180	143	46	220	153	149	64	168	145	11	47
More opportunities than most places	9	7	12	5	8	5	10	9	12	6	7	4	17 L	6	1	12	8	-	*
Sport leagues	4	6	3	*	19 CD	3	4	4	6	3	2	4	5	4	7	3	6	-	8
Health/mental	3	4	4	2	4	2	4	3	*	7 I	1	5	1	3	8	6	2	-	-
Access to Job opportunities	3	1	7	*	*	1	6 h	*	*	7 i	*	4	2	2	8 n	4	4	-	*
Art - as a platform to express ourselves	3	*	6	*	5	1	5	1	5	2	2	1	7	1	2	1	6	-	6
There is room for personal growth	6	6	6	7	*	2	5	10 f	12 J	1	7	5	8	5	5	5	2	-	20 PQ
DK/NA	6	2	8	9	*	7	3	12	10	3	6	6	7	6	8	2	6	16	28 PQ

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q46. How do you think Black youth in the GTA are faring in terms of growing up and preparing themselves to be part of today's society?
What do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	304	35	216	53	206	76	22	67	88	143	60	89	154	47	169	84	92	95	109	
Unweighted Total	376	42	257	75	246	92	38	61	130	176	43	121	206	63	214	95	115	124	130	
NET: Opportunities through the education system	54	25	54	76 BC	59	48	34	47	62	51	28	56 k	64 K	61	50	58	53	53	58	
Access to affordable education (programs)	46	23	45	70 BC	49	46	19	43	58	42	18	49 k	56 K	59	38	55	45	42	53	
Loans/scholarships	8	-	11 d	1	9	8	2	9	9	7	1	12	9	7	5	14	5	4	14	
Ease of access of information	7	2	7	13	8	2	15	9	1	10	1	9	9	*	8	5	3	9	7	
Mentors/Teachers	7	2	8	6	8	2	10	2	9	8	10	5	7	3	8	6	9	8	4	
Learn about cultural history	4	*	4	3	5	1	*	-	2	4	5	1	5	-	5	3	5	5	2	
NET: Opportunities in the community	26	9	25	39	27	20	30	17	26	28	16	32	26	17	31	21	30	35 s	15	
Increased number of community / mentorship programs and resources available to Black youth	13	4	14	15	11	16	24	8	10	17	10	21	10	11	16	8	15	19	7	
Community organizations	12	2	10	27 c	14	9	7	4	18 h	12	12	8	15	7	12	15	15	13	10	
Inclusionary; and have a greater understanding of other cultures	2	2	3	*	3	*	-	-	2	1	3	1	3	-	4	*	1	7 QS	*	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q46. How do you think Black youth in the GTA are faring in terms of growing up and preparing themselves to be part of today's society?
What do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?
Opportunities

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	304	35	216	53	206	76	22	67	88	143	60	89	154	47	169	84	92	95	109
Unweighted Total	376	42	257	75	246	92	38	61	130	176	43	121	206	63	214	95	115	124	130
Diversity in Toronto	2	2	2	2	3	1	*	8	*	1	-	6	1	3	3	*	5	*	1
NET: Opportunities through social services	22	41	16	32 _c	26 _f	13	15	17	27	22	33 _l	15	21	10	15	40 _{NO}	19	8	36 _{qR}
Access to public resources	20	41	16	20	23	13	15	17	24	20	28	14	19	10	13	40 _{NO}	19 _R	5	33 _R
Publically funded summer programs	3	*	2	12 _C	3	5	*	6	4	2	6	*	5	8	2	*	4	3	3
NET: Opportunities available to black youth	17	2	21	11	18	14	16	21	16	16	17	13	19	17	17	17	19	25 _S	9
More job programs for youth	10	2	12	9	12 _g	8	*	11	9	11	12	6	12	9	10	12	14	14 _S	4
Black youth are creating spaces to discuss social challenges	5	2	6	*	5	4	*	6	5	4	5	6	4	10	5	*	4	8	2
The potential of Black youth	3	-	4	1	2	6	-	3	1	4	4	*	4	-	4	2	1	4	3
Black youth have innate strength	3	2	3	1	2	-	15	7	2	1	4	2	3	2	3	3	1	3	4
NET: Opportunities involving employment and/or career	17	3	21	9	18	8	30	15	16	15	10	14	21	9	25 _{NP}	4	19	21	11

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q46. How do you think Black youth in the GTA are faring in terms of growing up and preparing themselves to be part of today's society?
What do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
		(A)	(B)	(C)																(D)
Total	304	35	216	53	206	76	22	67	88	143	60	89	154	47	169	84	92	95	109	
Unweighted Total	376	42	257	75	246	92	38	61	130	176	43	121	206	63	214	95	115	124	130	
Entrepreneurial skills	6	*	8	3	6	7	*	8	9	3	4	4	8	3	10 P	*	5	8	6	
Established professional cohort to mentor next generation	3	2	4	4	4	*	9	1	2	6	6	3	3	5	5	*	7	1	3	
Training, Apprenticeships and Internships	3	-	4	-	2	-	20 E	-	3	5	-	3	4	-	4	3	2	5	3	
Multicultural networks	2	1	3	2	3	1	-	6	2	1	-	5	2	*	4	*	5	3	*	
Equal opportunities	2	*	2	*	2	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	3	*	3	*	*	5	*	
NET: Negative statements	12	20	13	6	12	15	1	11	10	15	3	14	15	15	10	16	12	13	12	
Not many opportunities. More barriers.	5	12	4	4	7	1	1	5	6	5	3	10	3	8	4	5	9	4	4	
General lack of support	5	9	5	1	7	1	*	3	5	6	3	4	6	*	4	9	4	6	5	
Our youth are struggling	4	1	5	2	2	10	*	1	1	8	*	1	8	*	4	7	*	8	4	
General lack of optimism	2	-	3	*	2	5	-	5 J	4	*	*	4	2	7 O	*	4	3	*	3	
NET: Opportunities through technology	10	*	13	5	12	6	6	8	10	7	4	10	13	16 p	14 P	*	8	19 S	5	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q46. How do you think Black youth in the GTA are faring in terms of growing up and preparing themselves to be part of today's society?
What do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	304	35	216	53	206	76	22	67	88	143	60	89	154	47	169	84	92	95	109
Unweighted Total	376	42	257	75	246	92	38	61	130	176	43	121	206	63	214	95	115	124	130
Internet/Social media Technology	6	*	8	1	7	6	*	8	6	5	4	8	6	12	8	*	4	12	3
NET: Opportunities in leadership	8	15	7	6	5	10	18 _e	7	6	9	12	5	7	3	10	4	11	6	6
Increased representation (seeing ourselves)	5	15	4	5	5	2	18 _{EF}	7	6	4	8	5	4	3	7	2	10	2	3
Community Media	3	-	3	3	2	6	-	-	2	5	4	-	4	-	4	3	1	2	6
NET: Opportunities through support systems	7	*	7	12	4	10	24	18 _j	5	4	2	8	9	4	5	12	5	8	9
Financial support	3	-	2	8	2	3	14	9	*	2	-	8 _m	1	*	3	5	*	5	4
Peer mentorship	3	*	3	4	2	2	9	4	3	1	2	*	4	4	2	2	5	2	1
Support from non-for-profit organizations	2	-	2	4	2	5	1	5	4	-	-	-	5	4	1	4	2	1	3
NET: Other	19	5	24	10	15	32 _E	16	23	14	21	9	17	24	11	23	16	12	24	22

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q46. How do you think Black youth in the GTA are faring in terms of growing up and preparing themselves to be part of today's society?
What do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?
Opportunities

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
		(A)	(B)	(C)															
Total	304	35	216	53	206	76	22	67	88	143	60	89	154	47	169	84	92	95	109
Unweighted Total	376	42	257	75	246	92	38	61	130	176	43	121	206	63	214	95	115	124	130
More opportunities than most places	9	3	10	5	8	11	*	16	6	7	5	8	10	8	8	10	7	5	13
Sport leagues	4	*	6	*	3	8	-	*	4	6	*	4	5	3	4	4	2	3	6
Health/mental	3	*	4	3	1	9 E	6	2	*	6 I	-	4	4	-	6 P	*	2	9 qS	*
Access to Job opportunities	3	-	4	1	1	7 e	9	3	*	5	-	*	6	*	5	2	*	9 Qs	1
Art - as a platform to express ourselves	3	2	4	2	1	8	*	2	4	3	5	1	4	*	3	4	1	3	4
There is room for personal growth	6	14	4	8	5	8	2	4	3	5	8	7	4	3	8	4	1	7 Q	6
DK/NA	6	2	9 D	*	8	4	*	13 J	11 J	1	17 m	8	2	14	4	6	12 r	3	5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q46. How do you think Black youth in the GTA are faring in terms of growing up and preparing themselves to be part of today's society?
what do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	304	32	72	13	57	95	33	34	48	0	56	119	46
Unweighted Total	376	50	62	10	98	122	31	88	73	1	62	112	40
NET: Opportunities through the education system	54	45	68	84 _b	44	51	52	54	42	100	38	64 _K	61

Access to affordable education (programs)	46	33	57	83 _B	32	45	52	46	27	-	24	59 _K	61 _K
Loans/scholarships	8	14	7	46 _{bC}	1	9	*	2	4	-	8	9	13
Ease of access of information	7	12	9	1	13	4	*	16	3	-	11	7	*
Mentors/Teachers	7	5	16	*	6	4	*	14	14	100	1	7	*
Learn about cultural history	4	*	7	-	8 _f	2	-	*	7	-	8	3	-
NET: Opportunities in the community	26	43 _D	24	*	20	33	11	27	51	100	29	20	8

Increased number of community / mentorship programs and resources available to Black youth	13	20	7	*	8	21	8	16	36	100	10	7	6
Community organizations	12	29	14	-	5	15	*	16	14	-	13	15 _m	*
Inclusionary; and have a greater understanding of other cultures	2	5	-	-	8 _F	*	2	5	-	-	8 _L	*	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q46. How do you think Black youth in the GTA are faring in terms of growing up and preparing themselves to be part of today's society?
What do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	304	32	72	13	57	95	33	34	48	0	56	119	46
Unweighted Total	376	50	62	10	98	122	31	88	73	1	62	112	40
Diversity in Toronto	2	2	6	-	1	1	-	3	3	-	*	4	-
NET: Opportunities through social services	22	29 d	30 d	3	13	14	44 EF	15	20	-	21	21	32
Access to public resources	20	9	30 bd	3	13	14	44 EF	14	20	-	10	21	32 k
Publically funded summer programs	3	20 C	5	-	1	*	*	1	8	-	11 L	*	*
NET: Opportunities available to black youth	17	15	18	10	15	21	12	3	17	-	22	20	11
More job programs for youth	10	14	12	10	*	13 E	12	1	1	-	8	17	11
Black youth are creating spaces to discuss social challenges	5	*	7	-	7	5	-	3	14	-	6	3	-
The potential of Black youth	3	1	-	-	3	3	8	*	1	-	4	2	6
Black youth have innate strength	3	*	2	-	6	3	-	2	1	-	4	3	-
NET: Opportunities involving employment and/ or career	17	5	16	21	11	29 e	-	8	24	-	10	23 m	6

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q46. How do you think Black youth in the GTA are faring in terms of growing up and preparing themselves to be part of today's society?
What do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	304	32	72	13	57	95	33	34	48	0	56	119	46
Unweighted Total	376	50	62	10	98	122	31	88	73	1	62	112	40
Entrepreneurial skills	6	5	2	-	2	15 E	-	6	3	-	1	12 K	-
Established professional cohort to mentor next generation	3	-	8	-	1	4	-	2	7	-	-	6	-
Training, Apprenticeships and Internships	3	*	-	18	1	7 e	-	1	14 H	-	*	-	5
Multicultural networks	2	-	6	3	*	3	-	*	*	-	*	6	1
Equal opportunities	2	*	*	-	8 f	*	-	*	1	-	8 L	*	-
NET: Negative statements	12	3	18	7	1	21 E	4	2	11	-	2	23 K	5
Not many opportunities. More barriers.	5	3	8	7	*	7	4	2	8	-	1	7	5
General lack of support	5	1	3	-	*	13 E	-	*	2	-	1	11 k	-
Our youth are struggling	4	1	11	-	1	4	-	*	2	-	1	9	-
General lack of optimism	2	-	*	-	*	7 E	-	*	*	-	-	6	-
NET: Opportunities through technology	10	6	8	15	17	7	16	18	18	100	10	3	15

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q46. How do you think Black youth in the GTA are faring in terms of growing up and preparing themselves to be part of today's society?
What do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	304	32	72	13	57	95	33	34	48	0	56	119	46
Unweighted Total	376	50	62	10	98	122	31	88	73	1	62	112	40
Internet/Social media	6	6	6	-	9	4	11	18	16	-	1	1	8
Technology	5	-	2	15	9	6	5	2	9	100	8 L	2	8
NET: Opportunities in leadership	8	*	2	1	20	10	2	4	9	-	19 1	5	2

Increased representation (seeing ourselves)	5	-	2	1	12	7	2	4	8	-	10	3	2
Community	3	*	-	-	5	6	-	*	3	-	6	4	-
Media	2	*	-	-	10	-	-	*	-	-	11	-	-
NET: Opportunities through support systems	7	4	*	15	7	13	8	7	6	-	5	8	10

Financial support	3	*	*	-	*	6	8	*	6	-	-	3	6
Peer mentorship	3	3	*	15	7	1	-	6	*	-	5	1	4
Support from non-for-profit organizations	2	-	-	15	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	4	4
NET: Other	19	28 d	29 d	*	22 g	15	4	24	14	-	25 m	24 M	3

More opportunities than most places	9	6	15	-	8	9	-	6	8	-	8	13	-
Sport leagues	4	21 C	2	*	*	3	4	5	*	-	9	3	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q46. How do you think Black youth in the GTA are faring in terms of growing up and preparing themselves to be part of today's society?
What do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	304	32	72	13	57	95	33	34	48	0	56	119	46
Unweighted Total	376	50	62	10	98	122	31	88	73	1	62	112	40
Health/mental	3	*	12 B	-	*	2	-	*	5	-	*	7 k	-
Access to Job opportunities	3	*	8	-	7	*	-	6	*	-	4	5	-
Art - as a platform to express ourselves	3	12 C	*	-	6	2	-	6	*	-	10	1	-
There is room for personal growth	6	5	7	-	11 F	1	11	10 I	*	-	8	5	8
DK/NA	6	12	-	-	15	7	*	16	-	-	12	6	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q46. How do you think Black youth in the GTA are faring in terms of growing up and preparing themselves to be part of today's society?
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Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
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Unweighted Total	376	187	93	10	45	41	58	38	6	28	23	25	35	57	351	15	-	150	91	94	41
NET: Challenges involving social surroundings and the barriers they can create	36	38	31	27	32	44	28	56 gI	1	28	55 i	36	44	24	33	69 O	-	26	40	25	69 RT
Lack of equal opportunity and respect	9	11 F	9	-	-	*	*	10	-	7	33 GHJL	7	9	9	8	22	-	1	8 r	-	43 RS
Social surroundings (i.e. poor social influences)	5	3	2	26 bc	9	5	6	*	-	7	1	-	*	4	4	12	-	5	4	5	6
Negative influences from peers, being led in the wrong direction due to lack of parental supervision	5	5	4	-	*	17 BCE	3	15	-	8	-	-	12	-	4	12	-	2	8	3	7
The mind state that comes with living in certain conditions (e.g. living in metro housing)	3	4	*	-	22 cf	*	9	5	-	2	2	-	*	-	2	27 O	-	4	3	3	4
Alienated from mainstream	3	3	4	-	*	-	5	-	-	*	4	8	12	-	3	8	-	4	5	1	*
Society has low expectations and that hampers their ability to succeed	3	4	2	-	-	*	4	12	1	2	4	-	*	3	2	*	-	3	5	1	3

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(Continued)

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Bad influences (general)	3	4	-	-	-	9	4	14 _g	-	4	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	4	-	2	8
Peer pressure (general)	3	3	*	-	-	17 _{BC}	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	*	2	12	-	*	-	9 _R	-
Access to opportunities is prevented due to red tape and barriers	2	*	7	2	1	1	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	11	2	-	-	*	2	5	*
Can't navigate the system	2	2	-	-	-	10 _b	-	*	-	-	9	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	7	-	-
Other - Challenges involving social surroundings and the barriers they can create	4	4	5	-	1	*	8	-	1	*	4	8	11	1	4	*	-	4	4	4	-
NET: Challenges resulting from racism, stereotypes	31	30	33	24	21	52	40	22	70 _k	30	8	47 _k	31	34	28	50	-	32	25	41	21
Overcoming negative Black stereotypes	11	9	12	20	*	20 _e	7	1	-	23 _H	2	12	12	12	9	34 _o	-	8	13	12	11
Blatant racism	8	11	6	-	*	*	9	12	69 _{GHJl}	10	-	17	14 _N	1	7	-	-	6	15 _t	5	5
Systemic Racism (e.g. Barriers to financial, educational success etc)	7	5	13	2	1	12	13	*	1	7	1	*	2	18 _m	7	-	-	6	3	15 _s	-

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(Continued)

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Discrimination	3	*	8 B	-	*	14 B	*	*	-	-	-	1	14	5	3	-	-	1	-	9 R	*
Overcoming stereotypes	3	4	*	-	*	1	10	*	-	-	-	12	-	*	2	15	-	4	*	5	*
No sense of identity	2	2	1	3	-	17 bc	5	1	-	-	-	3	*	1	2	12	-	2	-	5	*
Discrimination and stereotyping results in a self-fulfilling prophecy for youth	2	1	2	-	*	17 BCE	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	3	1	12	-	2	*	5	-
Racial profiling	2	3	*	-	6	-	*	6	-	2	-	9	*	-	1	-	-	4	-	-	5
Overcoming subtle prejudices (ie. insidious racism)	2	2	1	-	*	1	10	*	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	*	1	5	-
Being Black	1	*	5 b	*	*	1	-	*	-	-	*	-	14	-	1	*	-	*	*	4	*
Other - Challenges resulting from racism, stereotypes	6	5	5	-	13	16	10	2	-	6	1	7	7	4	7	-	-	5	7	9	*
NET: Challenges caused by the criminal justice system, institutions	31	31	37	20	31	13	21	30	56	31	32	40	18	48 m	31	23	-	30	32	33	24
Avoiding contact with law (i.e. unwanted contact, carding, staying out of trouble, etc.)	12	14	13	*	7	4	*	12	55 g	12	20	20	17	10	12	-	-	11	10	13	13

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(Continued)

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Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

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Policies are created to ensure Black people fail	7	5	14 F	-	-	*	2	*	25	-	5	20 gh	*	22 M	7	-	-	1	2	18 RSu	4
Unjust criminalization of the youth	6	8	4	-	7	9	10	2	1	7	8	11	3	4	6	*	-	6	8	1	11
Involvement with gangs and violence	5	3	6	20	22	-	*	*	-	7	5	-	12	3	4	23	-	10 t	6	2	2
Crime and the jail system	3	3	5	-	*	*	4	15 j	-	*	1	*	*	8	4	-	-	*	7	*	8
Not enough programs for youth in criminal justice system	3	2	4	-	22 BC	-	-	*	-	4	3	-	-	7	2	15	-	6	2	3	-
Not fully understanding the consequences of their actions (e.g. crime leads to jail-time etc)	2	3	2	-	*	*	10	1	-	*	1	-	-	3	2	-	-	1	5	2	*
PTSD (e.g. from incarceration)	1	2	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	8	-	-	-	-	1	*	-	1	3	*	-
Other - Challenges caused by the criminal justice system, institutions	1	1	1	-	1	-	4	*	1	1	-	-	*	2	1	*	-	2	1	*	*
NET: Challenges caused by family-related circumstances	25	28	14	48 e	4	34	28	27	44	16	30	40	13	14	24	31	-	17	29	31	20

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(Continued)

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Not enough family support, guidance	12	13	10	22	1	18	19	22	-	10	16	-	8	11	12	24	-	5	19 R	16	10
Broken homes/families, lack of strong male role models	6	6	3	26 C	3	16	10	5	44 hijkl	1	4	2	*	4	7	8	-	7	6	2	14
Single parent homes	3	5	2	*	*	-	4	*	-	-	10	10	-	2	3	-	-	4	*	7	*
Parents lack the time or resources to support the youth	3	5	*	-	-	-	9	*	-	5	-	10	*	*	2	12	-	5	3	3	-
Parents are failing the youth	2	4	*	-	*	*	6	15	1	*	-	-	*	-	1	12	-	*	5	3	*
Other - Challenges caused by family-related circumstances	4	5	2	-	*	*	2	1	44 ghj	1	-	20 GHJ	5	*	4	-	-	1	*	9 rs	6
NET: Challenges involving self love, cultural love -----	18	18	21	4	3	38 de	22	11	26	4	43 jl	3	32	15	18	20	-	13	12	20	36 s
Lack of motivation	5	7	5	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	32 HL	*	10	3	6	-	-	1	*	4	26 RST
Lack of foundation to build a strong identity on	3	2	8 b	-	-	3	-	-	-	4	6	-	22 N	1	4	-	-	5	4	3	-
Negative unhealthy mentality	2	4	-	-	*	-	12	*	-	-	1	3	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	6	-

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Lack of self esteem	2	2	*	-	2	17 BC	2	6	1	-	-	1	-	*	1	12	-	*	*	4	3
Feeling excluded, isolated, oppressed, judged	2	3	1	-	*	*	-	-	25	*	9	*	-	2	1	8	-	4	3	-	*
Other - Challenges involving self love, cultural love	6	4	11	4	*	20	10	5	1	-	5	-	10	11	7	-	-	8	5	7	6
NET: Challenges caused by portrayals in the media	17	18	9	20	13	48 BCe	6	24	1	23	15	30 g	3	12	18	12	-	19 U	23 U	17 u	3
Impact of media portrayl of Black people (ie. imparting negative values, few positive tv programs currently on air)	12	11	6	20	13	29 C	5	15	1	15	15	10	3	8	12	12	-	17	14	10	-
Media portrayal of Black people	7	7	5	-	12	19	1	9	-	8	4	20 G	1	7	8	-	-	6	8	9	3
NET: Challenges regarding leadership, mentorship, role models	15	16	9	38	13	13	16	15	30	21	16	9	13	7	15	12	-	20	14	16	9
Lack of Black mentorship	11	12 C	3	38 C	13	13	15	10	29	10	11	9	-	4	12	-	-	14	14	12	-

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Lack of Black role models	8	9	7	22	1	1	12	6	1	11	5	9	13	3	7	12	-	13 _s	*	10	9
NET: Challenges unique to black youth of this generation	13	17 _F	9	8	14	*	7	29 _{gj}	73 _{GJl}	5	23	20	4	13	14	8	-	12	9	20	13
Overstimulated (by media, too many opportunities, screen time, gadgets)	3	4	1	-	-	*	5	*	-	-	-	20 _h	-	1	3	-	-	3	*	6 _s	*
Lack of drive and focus (often don't complete their goals)	2	3	1	4	1	-	*	15 _G	-	5	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	1	8 _{Rt}	*	-
Raised with a sense of entitlement	2	3	*	-	*	-	-	14	-	-	4	-	-	*	2	-	-	2	*	-	8
Too concern with projecting a certain image, no concern for practical things	2	1	3	3	-	-	-	-	44	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	-	1	-	3	5
Lifestyle choices (wardrobe)	1	2	*	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	*	1	*	-	*	-	*	8
Other - Challenges unique to black youth of this generation	7	8	4	3	14	*	2	*	29	*	18	20 _{GHJ}	1	6	7	8	-	6	*	17 _S	-
NET: Challenges relating to resources	13	10	19	24	16	1	8	10	-	18	2	16	2	29 _m	14	8	-	18	17	10	2

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Unable to access the resources that are available	7	4	8	20	15	*	8	1	-	4	-	10	2	11	7	*	-	11	8	4	*
Unaware of the resources available	6	4	11	-	13	*	4	10	-	2	1	6	1	16	6	8	-	6	3	10	*
Lack of access to extracurriculars (e.g. music or sports)	2	3	1	4	*	*	-	-	-	12	1	*	*	1	2	-	-	1	6	*	2
NET: Challenges relating to finances	12	11	13	28	2	13	16	3	-	12	12	10	24	7	13	8	-	20	13	7	6

Lack of financial resources, economic disparities	7	8	7	-	2	*	7	*	-	10	11	10	12	4	7	8	-	12	6	3	4
Financial challenges	5	3	2	28	1	12	3	2	-	2	1	10	*	3	5	-	-	11 s	1	4	2
Poverty	3	3	6	-	-	*	6	*	-	2	5	*	12	2	3	7	-	1	9 T	*	2
NET: Challenges in finding employment and/or developing a career	10	12	9	3	1	9	10	15	-	11	13	12	10	8	10	15	-	7	15	6	12

Underemployment	5	6	4	3	*	8	9	*	-	6	1	12	10	-	4	15	-	4	8	3	4
Not enough jobs	5	4	8	3	1	1	1	15	-	6	3	*	10	7	5	-	-	3	1	6	9

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Lack of business connections (within and outside of the Black community) inhibits progress	1	2	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	10	-	-	*	1	*	-	*	5	-	-
Other - Challenges in finding employment and/or developing a career	2	1	4	-	*	*	6	*	-	*	-	-	10	1	2	*	-	*	4	3	-
NET: Challenges involving support systems	8	6	7	27	13	17	6	6	44gk	-	1	13	5	8	7	12	-	9	1	12	11

Not enough community support, guidance	4	2	6	27	-	*	4	*	44gH	-	-	-	2	8	5	*	-	6	*	5	8
Lack of leadership	3	2	-	24	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	13	-	-	2	-	-	8T	-	1	*
Other - Challenges involving support systems	3	3	1	-	13	17BC	2	6	-	-	1	9	3	-	2	12	-	3	1	6	3
NET: Community, cultural barriers black youth face	8	5	10	20	1	20b	3	1	-	14	1	4	18	5	7	12	-	11	5	10	*

Don't know their history, not connected to positive aspects of Blackness	4	2	6	-	*	17Be	3	*	-	4	1	-	18n	*	3	12	-	3	5	4	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q46. How do you think Black youth in the GTA are faring in terms of growing up and preparing themselves to be part of today's society?
What do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?
Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	304	181	73	18	16	16	43	25	5	40	39	28	25	47	274	22	-	90	79	88	46
Unweighted Total	376	187	93	10	45	41	58	38	6	28	23	25	35	57	351	15	-	150	91	94	41
Cultural barriers (i.e. crabs in the bucket mentality)	2	-	2	20	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	5	-	1	-
Other - Community, cultural barriers black youth face	2	3	3	-	1	-	*	*	-	10	-	4	4	2	3	*	-	3	*	5	-
Other	5	5	6	4	1	4	10	17	-	3	-	*	5	6	6	*	-	7	6	5	1
DK/NA	4	3	1	-	42 BC	-	*	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	5	-	6	6

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	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	304	118	186	259	20	17	66	124	65	31	30	40	67	72	95	112	101	52	36
Unweighted Total	376	122	251	339	23	2	37	97	150	77	43	49	107	90	80	127	127	72	46
NET: Challenges involving social surroundings and the barriers they can create	36	41	33	33	51	71	35	37	25	36	66	27	33	29	38	31	37	37	51
Lack of equal opportunity and respect	9	9	9	6	*	71 ghi	1	5	3	16 GHI	42 LMNO	5	1	7	6	2	9 P	6	34 PQR
Social surroundings (i.e. poor social influences)	5	1	7	4	24 D	-	10	6	1	2	10	3	13 lno	2	1	1	2	19 PQ	7
Negative influences from peers, being led in the wrong direction due to lack of parental supervision	5	5	5	5	-	-	-	6	9	1	-	-	6	1	10 N	6	1	11 Q	-
The mind state that comes with living in certain conditions (e.g. living in metro housing)	3	4	3	4	*	-	1	6	*	6	11	3	*	*	6	5	1	3	7
Alienated from mainstream	3	3	3	4	*	-	*	4	*	15 GHI	6	-	-	*	8 n	4	3	-	5
Society has low expectations and that hampers their ability to succeed	3	4	2	3	*	-	2	2	4	4	-	4	5	2	2	2	6	*	-

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Bad influences (general)	3	4	2	3	8	-	6	4	-	-	-	4	80	-	2	-	8	-	-
Peer pressure (general)	3	5	1	3	-	-	8H	*	4h	-	*	*	-	8lo	3	5	-	5	*
Access to opportunities is prevented due to red tape and barriers	2	1	2	2	1	-	*	3	2	*	1	*	2	4	1	1	4	*	1
Can't navigate the system	2	5C	*	2	-	-	6	1	-	*	*	-	-	5	2	3	2	-	*
Other - Challenges involving social surroundings and the barriers they can create	4	3	4	3	18	-	2	2	9	1	7	11	*	1	3	6	2	1	4
NET: Challenges resulting from racism, stereotypes	31	30	32	32	41	-	20	29	43g	52Gh	17	24	22	31	45m	34	33	23	24
Overcoming negative Black stereotypes	11	10	11	13	*	-	7	8	14	25GH	1	9	3	19M	13	12	14	10	-
Blatant racism	8	3	11b	8	12	-	12	6	10	5	12	5	10	8	6	11	7	6	2
Systemic Racism (e.g. Barriers to financial, educational success etc)	7	11	4	8	*	-	*	8	5	20Gi	1	*	2	9	13l	12r	5	1	1

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(Continued)

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	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
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Total	304	118	186	259	20	17	66	124	65	31	30	40	67	72	95	112	101	52	36
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Discrimination	3	2	3	3	-	-	-	6	*	2	*	-	*	4	6	5	3	-	*
Overcoming stereotypes	3	4	2	2	21	-	-	3	7	*	*	9	*	*	4	*	4	1	10
No sense of identity	2	*	4	3	*	-	3	*	6	3	*	5	1	1	4	*	1	6	6
Discrimination and stereotyping results in a self-fulfilling prophecy for youth	2	1	2	2	-	-	3	1	4	*	1	*	5	-	3	*	3	5 p	-
Racial profiling	2	*	3	1	*	-	-	4	*	3	*	*	3	5	-	3	*	-	-
Overcoming subtle prejudices (ie. insidious racism)	2	4	1	*	21 D	-	*	*	8 HJ	*	*	-	2	-	4	*	4	2	*
Being Black	1	*	2	2	-	-	-	3	*	*	*	-	*	*	4	3	*	*	*
Other - Challenges resulting from racism, stereotypes	6	6	6	6	11	-	1	4	11	16 Gh	4	9	3	3	10	7	6	4	8
NET: Challenges caused by the criminal justice system, institutions	31	28	32	34	13	-	24	36	26	49 g	9	26	27	40	35	42 R	35 R	5	13

Avoiding contact with law (i.e. unwanted contact, carding, staying out of trouble, etc.)	12	6	15	13	-	-	10	12	8	29 ghI	*	14	13	19	8	14	12	2	11

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(Continued)

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Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
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Policies are created to ensure Black people fail	7	11c	4	7	4	-	10	7	2	9	-	*	4	14L	7	15QR	3	*	-
Unjust criminalization of the youth	6	4	8	6	1	-	1	7	3	22Gi	2	6	3	11	6	8	7	*	1
Involvement with gangs and violence	5	5	5	6	*	-	3	6	7	9	1	*	3	3	13Lm	12R	3	*	-
Crime and the jail system	3	3	3	4	-	-	1	7	*	*	2	3	3	4	4	2	7	3	-
Not enough programs for youth in criminal justice system	3	3	3	4	-	-	2	5	2	*	4	3	1	4	4	3	5	*	-
Not fully understanding the consequences of their actions (e.g. crime leads to jail-time etc)	2	2	2	3	*	-	1	1	5	4	2	-	2	*	5	3	3	*	1
PTSD (e.g. from incarceration)	1	*	2	1	-	-	2	*	3	*	4	-	3	-	*	2	1	-	*
Other - Challenges caused by the criminal justice system, institutions	1	*	2	1	8	-	*	*	4	2	*	*	3	1	1	*	2	1	*
NET: Challenges caused by family-related circumstances	25	24	25	25	32	-	48HIJ	19	20	21	19	17	34	28	20	27	20	35s	9

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	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
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	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
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Not enough family support, guidance	12	11	13	14	-	-	19	12	10	13	10	14	12	14	12	14	11	16	9
Broken homes/families, lack of strong male role models	6	7	6	5	32 _D	-	10	6	4	11	-	3	14	2	8	1	11 _p	14 _p	*
Single parent homes	3	2	4	2	8	-	7	3	*	*	-	-	10 _O	3	1	4	2	-	-
Parents lack the time or resources to support the youth	3	1	4	3	-	-	4	3	3	*	18 _n	-	5	*	-	2	1	6	7
Parents are failing the youth	2	3	2	3	-	-	-	5	*	-	9	-	*	*	4	3	-	*	7
Other - Challenges caused by family-related circumstances	4	7	1	4	-	-	8 _H	*	6	5	-	1	*	8 _m	5	6	4	*	-
NET: Challenges involving self love, cultural love	18	10	23 _b	14	21	71 _g	5	15	22 _g	21	48 _{lmn}	9	12	14	20	8	24 _p	13	41 _p

Lack of motivation	5	*	9 _B	1	-	71 _{hij}	-	2	1	*	41 _{MNO}	-	1	4	*	*	3	-	34 _{PQ}
Lack of foundation to build a strong identity on	3	2	4	4	*	-	3	7	1	-	-	5	3	5	3	*	10 _P	-	-

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Negative unhealthy mentality	2	5	*	1	21d	-	-	-	8	1	-	-	*	2	5	*	5	-	2
Lack of self esteem	2	1	3	2	*	-	-	1	6	1	*	*	2	2	3	1	*	6	3
Feeling excluded, isolated, oppressed, judged	2	1	2	2	*	-	5	1	1	*	6	-	6	*	*	1	2	1	5
Other - Challenges involving self love, cultural love	6	5	7	8	*	-	3	6	6	19g	2	3	7	7	9	6	10	6	*
NET: Challenges caused by portrayals in the media	17	24	13	20	1	-	22	15	22	14	1	11	13	28m	19	21	12	27	6
Impact of media portrayl of Black people (ie. imparting negative values, few positive tv programs currently on air)	12	12	12	14	1	-	6	13	22Gj	7	1	11	8	16	15	14	6	21q	6
Media portrayal of Black people	7	14C	3	8	-	-	19hI	5	1	6	*	-	8	15k	6	8	7	10	*
NET: Challenges regarding leadership, mentorship, role models	15	18	14	17	1	-	20	17	11	20	2	24	7	31MO	11	16	12	26s	2

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Lack of Black mentorship	11	13	10	12	*	-	18	12	10	4	1	23 KM	*	20 KM	11 m	13 q	4	26 Q	-
Lack of Black role models	8	8	8	8	1	-	9	9	1	20 I	2	19 O	7	16 O	1	4	9	15	2
NET: Challenges unique to black youth of this generation	13	16	12	15	4	-	31 HIJ	10	11	3	6	15	21	13	11	19	13	6	10

Overstimulated (by media, too many opportunities, screen time, gadgets)	3	5	1	3	-	-	12 HIj	*	*	*	-	5	1	8	-	5 q	*	*	6
Lack of drive and focus (often don't complete their goals)	2	3	2	3	-	-	1	3	5	*	-	2	3	1	4	5	1	2	-
Raised with a sense of entitlement	2	5 C	*	2	-	-	8	-	*	*	-	-	8 NO	*	*	*	5 P	*	-
Too concern with projecting a cetain image, no concern for practical things	2	-	3	2	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	1	4	2	2	3	-	-
Lifestyle choices (wardrobe)	1	3	*	1	-	-	6	*	-	-	*	-	5 O	-	*	-	4	-	*
Other - Challenges unique to black youth of this generation	7	9	6	8	4	-	19 hI	5	3	3	6	8	9	8	4	11	4	4	5

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NET: Challenges relating to resources	13	9	15	15 _e	*	-	22	11	12	10	16	7	3	12	22 _M	14	15	17	*

Unable to access the resources that are available	7	5	7	8	*	-	6	9	6	4	14	1	2	3	13 _m	6	8	11	*
Unaware of the resources available	6	6	6	7	-	-	9	4	7	3	1	6	1	3	12 _m	5	7	8	*
Lack of access to extracurriulars (e.g. music or sports)	2	*	4	3	-	-	7	*	2	3	1	-	*	7	2	5	*	1	*
NET: Challenges relating to finances	12	8	15	14	9	-	9	14	14	15	13	13	12	13	11	14	10	12	12

Lack of financial resources, economic disparities	7	5	7	7	8	-	9	6	4	12	11	10	8	9	1	5	6	7	11
Financial challenges	5	2	6	6	-	-	5	7	2	3	11	3	4	1	7	6	4	7	*
Poverty	3	2	4	4	*	-	4	*	9 _h	3	1	*	4	4	4	5	2	5	*
NET: Challenges in finding employment and/or developing a career	10	4	13	11	*	-	3	13	15	5	7	12	7	17	7	6	10	18	10

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Total	304	118	186	259	20	17	66	124	65	31	30	40	67	72	95	112	101	52	36
Unweighted Total	376	122	251	339	23	2	37	97	150	77	43	49	107	90	80	127	127	72	46
Underemployment	5	*	8 _b	6	*	-	1	8	7	1	2	9	4	9 _o	1	1	5	10	10
Not enough jobs	5	*	7	5	-	-	3	8	1	5	7	3	3	11 _o	*	5	7	1	*
Lack of business connections (within and outside of the Black community) inhibits progress	1	3	-	2	*	-	-	-	6	-	-	*	-	*	4	*	*	8 _{PQ}	-
Other - Challenges in finding employment and/or developing a career	2	*	3	2	-	-	-	2	5	-	-	-	*	7 _m	1	1	3	5	-
NET: Challenges involving support systems	8	2	12 _b	7	12	-	1	11 _g	13 _g	8	1	2	8	6	15 _l	6	10	11	2
Not enough community support, guidance	4	1	6	4	8	-	*	6	7	6	*	-	6	2	8	4	8	*	2
Lack of leadership	3	1	4	2	-	-	-	5	3	-	-	-	*	4	5	4	1	*	-
Other - Challenges involving support systems	3	*	6 _b	2	4	-	1	5	4	3	1	2	2	3	6	1	1	11	-
NET: Community, cultural barriers black youth face	8	4	10	9	*	-	*	10	13 _G	4	*	10	6	3	14	7	10	7	2

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q46. How do you think Black youth in the GTA are faring in terms of growing up and preparing themselves to be part of today's society?
What do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?
Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	304	118	186	259	20	17	66	124	65	31	30	40	67	72	95	112	101	52	36
Unweighted Total	376	122	251	339	23	2	37	97	150	77	43	49	107	90	80	127	127	72	46
Don't know their history, not connected to positive aspects of Blackness	4	1	5	4	-	-	-	5	5	4	*	5	2	1	7	1	6	7	*
Cultural barriers (i.e. crabs in the bucket mentality)	2	1	2	2	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	1	5	4	1	-	-
Other - Community, cultural barriers black youth face	2	2	3	3	*	-	*	3	6	1	*	6	5	1	1	2	3	2	2
Other	5	6	5	5	1	-	7	4	7	3	4	1	8	6	5	4	5	*	14
DK/NA	4	6	3	2	9	29	2	4	-	*	16	*	8 10	-	2	8 Qr	2	1	*

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	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	304	162	47	19	10	62	136	68	88	22	39	17	21	83	221	128	74	19	169	133
Unweighted Total	376	206	41	26	17	76	192	93	76	13	24	28	36	162	214	141	46	26	204	171
NET: Challenges involving social surroundings and the barriers they can create	36	27	35	42	45	53 _b	32	23	39	51	32	44	29	26	39	41	36	43	38	33
Lack of equal opportunity and respect	9	2	4	-	5	34 _{BCE}	3	1	8	-	11	15	-	5	10	12	9	-	16	-
Social surroundings (i.e. poor social influences)	5	2	-	22 _B	5	11 _b	2	*	8 _h	33 _{GH}	-	13	10	*	7 _n	5	4	32 _{PQ}	3	8
Negative influences from peers, being led in the wrong direction due to lack of parental supervision	5	4	9	-	-	5	4	8 _G	7	*	15	16 _g	*	8	3	3	4	*	3	7
The mind state that comes with living in certain conditions (e.g. living in metro housing)	3	2	7	14	11	*	*	*	8 _{gh}	12	-	4	5	*	5	3	8	-	1	7
Alienated from mainstream	3	3	9	-	11	*	2	5	3	-	6	*	5	*	4	3	5	5	5 _t	*
Society has low expectations and that hampers their ability to succeed	3	2	7	8	-	*	2	2	4	14	-	-	6	4	2	1	4	6	4	1

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(Continued)

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	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	304	162	47	19	10	62	136	68	88	22	39	17	21	83	221	128	74	19	169	133
Unweighted Total	376	206	41	26	17	76	192	93	76	13	24	28	36	162	214	141	46	26	204	171
Bad influences (general)	3	4	-	9	-	-	5h	2	-	-	-	-	8	6o	2	3	-	-	1	5s
Peer pressure (general)	3	3	6	-	-	-	4	-	3	-	7	-	*	-	4	4	4	-	5T	*
Access to opportunities is prevented due to red tape and barriers	2	1	-	8	25Bf	1	2	1	1	*	*	9	-	*	3	3	-	8	1	3
Can't navigate the system	2	1	-	*	-	*	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	-	-	1	3
other - Challenges involving social surroundings and the barriers they can create	4	4	4	3	9	2	3	2	6	4	5	*	*	1	5	3	7	6	4	3
NET: Challenges resulting from racism, stereotypes	31	35	38	14	42	21	25	16	43gHm	41	43h	43	13	29	32	20	50P	44	34	28
Overcoming negative Black stereotypes	11	9	13	8	29	13	7H	1	16H	-	18h	34GHM	4	13	10	5	17	16	9	13
Blatant racism	8	10	14	*	*	1	6	6	12ghIk	38	5	23GHK	-	11	7	5	12	-	10	5
Systemic Racism (e.g. Barriers to financial, educational success etc)	7	9	2	-	36bCF	2	6	2	11	4	18h	-	7	2	8	7	13	5	6	8

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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What do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?
Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	304	162	47	19	10	62	136	68	88	22	39	17	21	83	221	128	74	19	169	133
Unweighted Total	376	206	41	26	17	76	192	93	76	13	24	28	36	162	214	141	46	26	204	171
Discrimination	3	3	*	3	25	*	6	6	*	-	*	-	-	*	4	6	*	-	2	4
Overcoming stereotypes	3	2	9 f	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	-	1	*	4	*	10 P	1	3	3
No sense of identity	2	2	8	-	-	*	2	4	4	-	7	-	*	3	2	2	4	-	3	2
Discrimination and stereotyping results in a self-fulfilling prophecy for youth	2	1	6	8	4	-	*	1	5	-	7	8	-	3	2	*	4	7	3	1
Racial profiling	2	1	2	-	*	6	2	*	1	4	-	-	-	*	2	3	1	-	3	*
Overcoming subtle prejudices (ie. insidious racism)	2	*	10 b	*	-	*	*	*	1	-	2	*	*	*	2	*	7	1	3	*
Being Black	1	2	*	-	-	*	3	5 g	*	*	-	-	*	*	2	3	*	1	2	*
Other - Challenges resulting from racism, stereotypes	6	5	10	3	11	5	4	3	10	7	10	8	8	3	7	4	7	26	6	6
NET: Challenges caused by the criminal justice system, institutions	31	31	40	48	41	17	32	24	36	19	36	20	44	24	33	33	35	26	30	32

Avoiding contact with law (i.e. unwanted contact, carding, staying out of trouble, etc.)	12	7	19	23	25	13	13	8	16	11	18	5	14	7	13	13	12	12	9	15

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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What do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?
Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	304	162	47	19	10	62	136	68	88	22	39	17	21	83	221	128	74	19	169	133
Unweighted Total	376	206	41	26	17	76	192	93	76	13	24	28	36	162	214	141	46	26	204	171
Policies are created to ensure Black people fail	7	11 F	6	-	*	*	7 H	*	7	-	14 Hi	-	21 H	3	8	6	10	13	8	5
Unjust criminalization of the youth	6	6	9	3	11	6	6	1	7	*	5	5	17	5	6	7	5	2	9	3
Involvement with gangs and violence	5	4	11	2	1	7	4	2	7	-	7	4	1	8	4	2	9	-	1	11 S
Crime and the jail system	3	2	3	23 bcF	-	*	3	6	3	*	*	15	*	*	4	8	*	-	5	1
Not enough programs for youth in criminal justice system	3	1	11	-	25 B	-	4	4	4	*	-	-	-	2	3	3	5	*	1	6
Not fully understanding the consequences of their actions (e.g. crime leads to jail-time etc)	2	3	-	-	15	*	3	3	2	-	-	*	5	2	2	4	*	*	4	*
PTSD (e.g. from incarceration)	1	2	-	-	-	*	1	2	*	*	-	-	10 gi	4	*	*	-	*	1	1
Other - Challenges caused by the criminal justice system, institutions	1	2	*	*	-	*	1	1	2	8	-	*	*	1	1	*	3	2	2	*
NET: Challenges caused by family-related circumstances	25	25 C	9	41 C	51 C	21	30 K	27	19	46 IK	9	35	32	27	24	28	12	40 q	22	28

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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What do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?
Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	304	162	47	19	10	62	136	68	88	22	39	17	21	83	221	128	74	19	169	133
Unweighted Total	376	206	41	26	17	76	192	93	76	13	24	28	36	162	214	141	46	26	204	171
Not enough family support, guidance	12	10	9	33	40	7	15	22	9	12	9	34 i	9	13	12	14	10	8	9	17
Broken homes/families, lack of strong male role models	6	6	3	9	11	10	7	8	7	21 il	-	*	13	5	7	7	2	27 PQ	5	8
Single parent homes	3	3	-	9	*	4	6	-	-	-	-	*	8	3	3	5	-	3	2	4
Parents lack the time or resources to support the youth	3	3	3	14 bF	-	*	1	2	6 g	25 gh	-	-	10	6	2	1	4	-	4	2
Parents are failing the youth	2	2	-	14	1	*	3	5	3	12	-	*	-	5	1	*	4	-	*	5
Other - Challenges caused by family-related circumstances	4	7	*	2	-	-	7 h	2	-	-	-	-	*	2	4	6	-	5	6	1
NET: Challenges involving self love, cultural love -----	18	16	20	10	17	27	16	19	10	*	11	11	8	14	20	24	16	8	26 T	9
Lack of motivation	5	2	-	-	5	20 B	3	5	-	-	-	*	-	*	7 N	13	-	-	9 T	*
Lack of foundation to build a strong identity on	3	6	-	-	-	1	5	8 i	2	-	-	3	2	5	3	5	-	-	5	2
Negative unhealthy mentality	2	1	9 b	1	-	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	2	2	2	-	6	3	3	1

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(Continued)

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Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

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	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
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Lack of self esteem	2	*	6	1	-	4	1	*	3	-	7	*	*	2	2	1	4	-	3	1
Feeling excluded, isolated, oppressed, judged	2	2	5	*	-	*	1	*	3	*	2	-	-	4	1	-	3	*	3	-
other - Challenges involving self love, cultural love	6	9	-	8	17	4	7	10	6	-	2	10	5	7	6	8	3	5	7	5
NET: Challenges caused by portrayals in the media	17	23 De	19 d	*	*	10	20	20	20	13	28	3	19	29 0	13	11	16	11	14	21
Impact of media portrayl of Black people (ie. imparting negative values, few positive tv programs currently on air)	12	14 d	18 d	*	*	6	12	18	17	13	23	3	4	22 0	8	4	13	10	7	18 s
Media portrayal of Black people	7	12 C	*	-	-	4	11 H	3	4	-	5	*	15 h	10	6	7	3	11	10	4
NET: Challenges regarding leadership, mentorship, role models	15	15	13	14	40	15	18 M	14 m	17 M	-	26 M	24 M	*	19	14	15	13	11	14	17
Lack of Black mentorship	11	12	9	14	39 BCF	7	15	10	12	-	19	23 h	-	16	10	11	6	10	9	14
Lack of Black role models	8	6	4	4	40 BCd	12	8	10	11	-	15	*	*	3	10	10	13	*	10	6

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Unweighted Total	376	206	41	26	17	76	192	93	76	13	24	28	36	162	214	141	46	26	204	171
NET: Challenges unique to black youth of this generation	13	19 _c	5	24	6	4	20 _{ijk}	15 _k	5	*	*	9	28 _{ijk}	17	12	15 _q	2	31 _q	13	14

Overstimulated (by media, too many opportunities, screen time, gadgets)	3	5	-	-	6	*	6	4	-	-	-	*	-	3	3	5	-	-	3	2
Lack of drive and focus (often don't complete their goals)	2	4	-	-	-	2	3	7	-	-	-	*	13	9 _o	*	*	-	-	1	4
Raised with a sense of entitlement	2	3	*	-	-	*	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	-	-	1	3
Too concern with projecting a certain image, no concern for practical things	2	3	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	15 _g	1	2	2	-	13 _p	3	-
Lifestyle choices (wardrobe)	1	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	2	3	-	*	*	3
Other - Challenges unique to black youth of this generation	7	8	5	24 _f	*	2	11	4	3	-	*	8	3	3	8	10	2	18	8	5
NET: Challenges relating to resources	13	15	3	11	4	18	13	6	9	17	6	35 _{hik}	11	36 _o	4	4	3	13	15	11

Unable to access the resources that are available	7	9	1	7	*	7	10 _h	2	5	13	1	5	*	17 _o	3	2	2	12	8	5

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	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
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Unweighted Total	376	206	41	26	17	76	192	93	76	13	24	28	36	162	214	141	46	26	204	171
Unaware of the resources available	6	5	2	6	*	10	5	3	4	4	5	2	10	14 0	3	2	1	10	8	3
Lack of access to extracurriculars (e.g. music or sports)	2	3	-	-	4	1	1	2	*	-	*	28 GHIKM	*	6	1	1	-	*	1	4
NET: Challenges relating to finances	12	11	16	10	6	15	10	4	13	20	18	13	16	17	10	6	18	8	11	14
Lack of financial resources, economic disparities	7	6	16 d	*	6	4	4	4	10	20	10	*	10	6	7	3	14	*	8	5
Financial challenges	5	7	*	8	5	2	6 h	*	3	13	*	13	6	11 0	3	3	-	8	3	7
Poverty	3	1	*	2	-	12	1	*	3	-	8	4	*	5	2	1	6	-	3	3
NET: Challenges in finding employment and/or developing a career	10	11	11	3	5	8	5	7	7	5	10	22	23	10	10	9	10	14	12	7
Underemployment	5	6	*	-	5	8	3	4	2	*	*	-	10	2	6	6	8	*	7	3
Not enough jobs	5	7	2	3	5	*	4	7	1	5	*	22 i	12	2	5	6	1	13	7	1
Lack of business connections (within and outside of the Black community) inhibits progress	1	*	8 B	-	*	-	*	*	5	*	10 gh	-	-	5 0	*	*	-	*	*	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q46. How do you think Black youth in the GTA are faring in terms of growing up and preparing themselves to be part of today's society?
What do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?
Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	304	162	47	19	10	62	136	68	88	22	39	17	21	83	221	128	74	19	169	133
Unweighted Total	376	206	41	26	17	76	192	93	76	13	24	28	36	162	214	141	46	26	204	171
Other - Challenges in finding employment and/or developing a career	2	2	*	-	-	4	2	4	*	*	-	*	-	1	2	2	3	*	4	*
NET: Challenges involving support systems	8	8	7	17	12	7	11 _h	4	4	-	7	8	8	8	8	9	4	24 _q	9	8
Not enough community support, guidance	4	6	*	17	-	1	7	4	-	-	-	8	8	7	3	5	-	7	2	7
Lack of leadership	3	3	-	-	1	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	*	4	2	3	-	6	3	3
Other - Challenges involving support systems	3	1	7	-	12	6	4	1	4	-	7	-	-	1	5	4	4	10	6	1
NET: Community, cultural barriers black youth face	8	10	6	*	11	4	9	8	8	*	13	5	8	8	7	8	7	6	6	10
Don't know their history, not connected to positive aspects of Blackness	4	4	6	*	11	1	4	5	3	-	7	5	8	3	4	4	4	*	4	3
Cultural barriers (i.e. crabs in the bucket mentality)	2	3	-	-	-	-	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	5 _o	1	1	-	-	-	4
Other - Community, cultural barriers black youth face	2	3	*	*	-	3	1	1	5	*	6	5	*	*	3	3	3	6	1	4

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(Continued)

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	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	304	162	47	19	10	62	136	68	88	22	39	17	21	83	221	128	74	19	169	133
Unweighted Total	376	206	41	26	17	76	192	93	76	13	24	28	36	162	214	141	46	26	204	171
Other	5	8	*	4	*	2	9	15	3	-	6	*	2	11	3	4	1	*	4	7
DK/NA	4	5	3	-	-	3	9	14 G1	-	-	-	*	-	1	5 n	9	-	-	2	5

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Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	304	6	12	65	130	72	10	183	98	23	194	30	39	12	10	14
Unweighted Total	376	11	21	57	119	137	24	235	119	21	217	48	46	26	11	15
NET: Challenges involving social surroundings and the barriers they can create	36	39	74 D	29	43	30	1	38	30	38	36	61 Mp	20	33	37	19
Lack of equal opportunity and respect	9	-	-	10	12	6	*	14 I	1	-	6	41 KMN	5	4	-	-
Social surroundings (i.e. poor social influences)	5	-	22 e	7	5	*	*	3	9	-	4	9	6	4	-	16
Negative influences from peers, being led in the wrong direction due to lack of parental supervision	5	-	11	*	5	9	*	7 i	1	2	6	-	-	-	-	3
The mind state that comes with living in certain conditions (e.g. living in metro housing)	3	-	23	5	3	*	*	2	3	19	3	13	-	7	-	-
Alienated from mainstream	3	38 e	14	-	3	*	*	1	3	22	3	6	3	*	-	*
Society has low expectations and that hampers their ability to succeed	3	-	26 de	*	1	4	-	4	1	-	4	*	3	-	-	-

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What do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?
Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	304	6	12	65	130	72	10	183	98	23	194	30	39	12	10	14
Unweighted Total	376	11	21	57	119	137	24	235	119	21	217	48	46	26	11	15
Bad influences (general)	3	-	-	-	3	7	-	4	2	-	2	-	-	14 k	33 k	-
Peer pressure (general)	3	-	-	-	6	-	-	2	6 H	*	3	-	*	*	-	-
Access to opportunities is prevented due to red tape and barriers	2	-	*	2	3	*	*	3	*	*	3	-	*	*	-	-
Can't navigate the system	2	-	-	-	3	2	-	*	5 H	-	3	-	-	*	-	-
Other - Challenges involving social surroundings and the barriers they can create	4	1	1	7	4	1	1	4	3	*	2	2	11	11	4	-
NET: Challenges resulting from racism, stereotypes	31	29	39	34	32	32	5	33	32	15	31	11	30	59 l	46	26
Overcoming negative Black stereotypes	11	24	-	17	7	15	3	12	10	*	12	*	6	27 Lm	10	-
Blatant racism	8	24	27 e	5	5	12	*	6	11	9	7	*	8	43 KLM	-	16
Systemic Racism (e.g. Barriers to financial, educational success etc)	7	1	1	7	10	2	-	6	9	5	8	5	8	1	6	-

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	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	304	6	12	65	130	72	10	183	98	23	194	30	39	12	10	14
Unweighted Total	376	11	21	57	119	137	24	235	119	21	217	48	46	26	11	15
Discrimination	3	1	-	-	6	*	-	2	6	-	4	*	-	1	-	*
Overcoming stereotypes	3	3	-	5	3	*	*	4	*	*	2	1	*	*	35 KLMN	-
No sense of identity	2	-	-	-	4	3	-	3	1	-	1	*	6	1	-	-
Discrimination and stereotyping results in a self-fulfilling prophecy for youth	2	-	*	-	3	3	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	4	-
Racial profiling	2	-	-	1	4	*	-	2	3	-	*	3	6	-	*	10
Overcoming subtle prejudices (ie. insidious racism)	2	4	-	1	3	*	*	2	1	-	3	1	*	*	*	-
Being Black	1	3	-	*	3	*	-	*	4	*	2	1	-	-	-	-
Other - Challenges resulting from racism, stereotypes	6	-	12	8	6	3	1	8	3	5	4	7	8	22	6	-
NET: Challenges caused by the criminal justice system, institutions	31	33	14	36	35	27	4	25	39	38	34 N	13	42 N	4	48 n	14

Avoiding contact with law (i.e. unwanted contact, carding, staying out of trouble, etc.)	12	-	8	14	15	8	4	11	11	17	10	5	29 KN	*	6	14

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(Continued)

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	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	304	6	12	65	130	72	10	183	98	23	194	30	39	12	10	14
Unweighted Total	376	11	21	57	119	137	24	235	119	21	217	48	46	26	11	15
Policies are created to ensure Black people fail	7	-	-	*	14 _D	3	-	4	13 _H	-	8	*	4	-	9	14
Unjust criminalization of the youth	6	1	1	4	9	6	*	4	10	5	5	4	7	-	23	14
Involvement with gangs and violence	5	31 _e	-	8	2	9	*	4	6	15	7	*	4	3	-	*
Crime and the jail system	3	1	*	8	3	*	-	2	6	*	4	6	*	*	-	-
Not enough programs for youth in criminal justice system	3	-	3	5	3	2	-	3	1	15 _i	4	-	3	-	11	-
Not fully understanding the consequences of their actions (e.g. crime leads to jail-time etc)	2	1	1	3	2	3	-	2	2	5	2	*	5	*	4	-
PTSD (e.g. from incarceration)	1	-	-	*	-	4	-	*	3	*	1	*	-	*	11	-
Other - Challenges caused by the criminal justice system, institutions	1	-	2	3	*	1	*	1	1	1	1	3	*	1	-	-
NET: Challenges caused by family-related circumstances	25	-	40	16	28	28	18	18	36 _h	33	24 _o	14	30 _o	46 _o	*	35

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(Continued)

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	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	304	6	12	65	130	72	10	183	98	23	194	30	39	12	10	14
Unweighted Total	376	11	21	57	119	137	24	235	119	21	217	48	46	26	11	15
Not enough family support, guidance	12	-	40 De	6	14	14	7	11	15	17	14	9	6	8	*	10
Broken homes/families, lack of strong male role models	6	-	11	10	6	6	*	3	11	16	6	5	6	14	-	25
Single parent homes	3	-	-	-	5	2	11	3	4	-	1	-	17 K	14 k	-	*
Parents lack the time or resources to support the youth	3	-	33 E	-	*	7	-	2	6	-	2	9	-	24 K	*	-
Parents are failing the youth	2	-	22 E	-	*	5	*	2	3	-	2	9	-	*	*	*
Other - Challenges caused by family-related circumstances	4	-	-	*	6	2	-	1	6	11	4	-	4	*	-	19
NET: Challenges involving self love, cultural love	18	1	21	6	28 D	15	1	23	10	16	14	48 KMn	9	4	33	31

Lack of motivation	5	-	-	1	12 D	*	-	9 I	*	*	2	40 KNP	-	*	-	*
Lack of foundation to build a strong identity on	3	-	-	-	5	6	-	3	5	-	4	-	1	-	18	-

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	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	304	6	12	65	130	72	10	183	98	23	194	30	39	12	10	14
Unweighted Total	376	11	21	57	119	137	24	235	119	21	217	48	46	26	11	15
Negative unhealthy mentality	2	1	-	-	4	2	-	3	1	-	3	-	1	*	-	-
Lack of self esteem	2	-	*	-	3	2	*	3	1	*	1	1	*	1	-	10
Feeling excluded, isolated, oppressed, judged	2	-	14	1	*	4	-	1	3	7	1	6	3	*	-	-
other - Challenges involving self love, cultural love	6	-	7	5	7	8	1	7	5	9	7	*	3	3	16	21
NET: Challenges caused by portrayals in the media	17	31	-	9	16	32	7	20	13	12	19	16	12	16	6	-
Impact of media portrayl of Black people (ie. imparting negative values, few positive tv programs currently on air)	12	31	-	5	9	25	7	15	6	12	12	16	7	15	6	-
Media portrayal of Black people	7	-	-	4	8	12	-	7	9	-	10	*	6	*	-	-
NET: Challenges regarding leadership, mentorship, role models	15	32	*	17	13	22 g	*	16	13	21	15	14	31 o	8	*	10

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	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
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Unweighted Total	376	11	21	57	119	137	24	235	119	21	217	48	46	26	11	15
Lack of Black mentorship	11	-	-	13	10	18	-	11	11	17	9	13	31 KN	3	-	-
Lack of Black role models	8	32	*	12	9	4	*	8	5	21	8	1	15	8	*	10
NET: Challenges unique to black youth of this generation	13	-	14	3	18 D	17	13	14	12	17	15	6	20	1	-	16
Overstimulated (by media, too many opportunities, screen time, gadgets)	3	-	-	1	4	3	*	1	6	*	3	-	5	-	-	*
Lack of drive and focus (often don't complete their goals)	2	-	-	-	*	9	6	2	3	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Raised with a sense of entitlement	2	-	-	-	3	2	-	2	2	-	3	-	-	*	-	-
Too concern with projecting a certain image, no concern for practical things	2	-	-	-	4	-	6	2	-	9	2	-	-	-	-	16
Lifestyle choices (wardrobe)	1	-	-	*	3	-	-	2	-	*	2	-	-	*	-	-
Other - Challenges unique to black youth of this generation	7	-	14	2	11 d	3	7	6	8	7	7	6	14	1	-	-

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	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
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Total	304	6	12	65	130	72	10	183	98	23	194	30	39	12	10	14
Unweighted Total	376	11	21	57	119	137	24	235	119	21	217	48	46	26	11	15
NET: Challenges relating to resources	13	-	1	4	5	32	64 f	12	18 j	*	14	9	12	27	15	*

Unable to access the resources that are available	7	-	1	2	3	20	-	8	6	*	6	2	8	24 kp	11	*
Unaware of the resources available	6	-	-	2	3	6	64 F	5	8	-	6	3	11	3	-	*
Lack of access to extracurriculars (e.g. music or sports)	2	-	*	-	1	7	-	1	5	-	2	5	-	-	4	-
NET: Challenges relating to finances	12	24	2	17	8	17	18	10	15	17	13	9	5	44 km	6	14

Lack of financial resources, economic disparities	7	24	2	12	4	5	11	4	8	17	5	*	4	40 KLM	6	14
Financial challenges	5	-	*	-	4	12	6	4	8	-	4	8	*	28 KMO	*	-
Poverty	3	1	-	7	1	4	11	4	3	-	4	*	4	3	-	*
NET: Challenges in finding employment and/ or developing a career	10	1	2	11	11	11	1	14	4	3	8	18	6	6	47 km	12

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Total	304	6	12	65	130	72	10	183	98	23	194	30	39	12	10	14
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Underemployment	5	-	-	9	6	2	1	7	2	2	4	*	6	5	35 KLMNP	3
Not enough jobs	5	1	2	1	8	3	1	6	3	3	5	4	*	5	11	12
Lack of business connections (within and outside of the Black community) inhibits progress	1	-	-	*	-	6	-	2	*	-	*	13	-	-	-	-
Other - Challenges in finding employment and/or developing a career	2	-	-	4	2	1	-	3	*	-	3	-	*	*	-	-
NET: Challenges involving support systems	8	-	-	3	13	9	1	8	7	9	6	3	6	25	4	26

Not enough community support, guidance	4	-	-	*	6	8	1	4	4	9	4	3	*	18 m	-	16
Lack of leadership	3	-	-	2	2	5	-	1	6 h	-	2	3	6	-	-	*
Other - Challenges involving support systems	3	-	-	1	7	1	-	4	4	-	1	*	6	6	4	10
NET: Community, cultural barriers black youth face	8	1	1	3	11	9	1	6	11	5	8	*	1	15	23	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q46. How do you think Black youth in the GTA are faring in terms of growing up and preparing themselves to be part of today's society?
What do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?
Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	304	6	12	65	130	72	10	183	98	23	194	30	39	12	10	14
Unweighted Total	376	11	21	57	119	137	24	235	119	21	217	48	46	26	11	15
Don't know their history, not connected to positive aspects of Blackness	4	-	-	1	6	3	1	3	4	5	3	-	*	*	23	-
Cultural barriers (i.e. crabs in the bucket mentality)	2	-	-	-	1	6	-	1	4	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Other - Community, cultural barriers black youth face	2	1	1	2	5	*	1	3	3	-	3	*	1	15	-	-
Other	5	-	8	1	4	12	3	8	1	*	5	4	10	5	11	*
DK/NA	4	1	-	3	2	*	5	4	5	*	4	6	*	-	-	20 KM

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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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what do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?

Challenges
Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	304	73	130	78	22	58	154	91	110	136	54	197	104	126	66	145	105	21	24
Unweighted Total	376	77	146	104	48	79	163	132	180	143	46	220	153	149	64	168	145	11	47
NET: Challenges involving social surroundings and the barriers they can create -----	36	54 ce	30	33	22	30	39	35	39	39	23	38	32	30	35	37	31	70	34
Lack of equal opportunity and respect	9	19 CDE	6	6	*	*	15 FH	3	12	6	8	12 M	2	5	7	6	5	58 PQS	*
Social surroundings (i.e. poor social influences)	5	15 cd	2	2	-	7	2	9	7	2	9	5	5	2	3	3	3	12	20 PQ
Negative influences from peers, being led in the wrong direction due to lack of parental supervision	5	4	1	9 c	12 C	1	7	3	*	8 I	5	4	5	2	8	4	7	-	-
The mind state that comes with living in certain conditions (e.g. living in metro housing)	3	7	3	1	*	14 GH	*	2	6	1	5	2	5	1	2	3	3	12	-
Alienated from mainstream	3	5	5	*	*	2	-	9	3	5	*	3	4	4	-	4	1	*	7
Society has low expectations and that hampers their ability to succeed	3	1	2	6	3	*	1	7 f	3	4	-	3	3	1	6	4	3	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	304	73	130	78	22	58	154	91	110	136	54	197	104	126	66	145	105	21	24
Unweighted Total	376	77	146	104	48	79	163	132	180	143	46	220	153	149	64	168	145	11	47
Bad influences (general)	3	2	2	5	-	-	5	2	6 J	1	-	1	7 L	1	-	1	5 P	-	6
Peer pressure (general)	3	4	4	-	*	*	5 FH	*	*	6 I	*	4 M	*	4	4	6 Q	*	-	*
Access to opportunities is prevented due to red tape and barriers	2	2	3	*	*	4	2	*	2	3	*	3	1	2	4	4	*	-	*
Can't navigate the system	2	-	4	*	-	6 gH	1	*	*	4 i	*	3	*	4	*	4	-	*	-
Other - Challenges involving social surroundings and the barriers they can create	4	4	1	7	6	4	4	2	5	2	5	3	5	3	4	1	9	*	-
NET: Challenges resulting from racism, stereotypes	31	28	39 d	18	43	34	28	34	24	38	22	29	34	29	39	38	25	16	25
Overcoming negative Black stereotypes	11	13	12	6	10	18	10	7	7	16	6	10	11	12	14	14 S	12 S	*	*
Blatant racism	8	5	10	5	13	12	8	4	7	6	13	5	13 l	5	5	7	9	-	12
Systemic Racism (e.g. Barriers to financial, educational success etc)	7	4	11	3	*	11	7	3	5	10	-	7	7	5	16 N	9	6	-	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	304	73	130	78	22	58	154	91	110	136	54	197	104	126	66	145	105	21	24
Unweighted Total	376	77	146	104	48	79	163	132	180	143	46	220	153	149	64	168	145	11	47
Discrimination	3	*	7 d	*	-	1	5	*	*	4	7	4	*	7	4	6 q	*	-	1
Overcoming stereotypes	3	*	6	*	*	1	*	8 G	*	3	6	2	4	3	*	3	*	16	*
No sense of identity	2	7	1	*	3	1	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	1	7	3	2	-	*
Discrimination and stereotyping results in a self-fulfilling prophecy for youth	2	6	2	*	-	3	3	-	2	3	-	3	*	2	4	3	2	-	-
Racial profiling	2	5	1	*	*	-	1	3	2	*	-	1	1	*	-	1	1	-	-
Overcoming subtle prejudices (ie. insidious racism)	2	*	3	1	*	*	1	5	*	4	-	1	4	1	2	4	*	-	*
Being Black	1	-	3	-	*	*	2	*	*	*	7	2	*	3	*	3	*	-	*
Other - Challenges resulting from racism, stereotypes	6	6	3	4	26 Cd	3	5	9	4	8	5	5	9	7	6	6	7	-	11
NET: Challenges caused by the criminal justice system, institutions	31	28	31	33	25	36	29	31	24	36	27	32	27	34	42	40 s	26	11	11
Avoiding contact with law (i.e. unwanted contact, carding, staying out of trouble, etc.)	12	6	10	16	24	6	12	15	5	11	21	16 M	2	15	24	16	9	*	3

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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What do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?
Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	304	73	130	78	22	58	154	91	110	136	54	197	104	126	66	145	105	21	24
Unweighted Total	376	77	146	104	48	79	163	132	180	143	46	220	153	149	64	168	145	11	47
Policies are created to ensure Black people fail	7	*	13 BDE	3	*	-	12 H	1	2	13 IK	*	9 m	2	9	15	11 Q	2	-	4
Unjust criminalization of the youth	6	7	6	7	1	7	5	8	4	8	3	5	6	4	4	6	7	*	2
Involvement with gangs and violence	5	10	*	11 ce	*	11	3	5	9 k	5	*	3	10	8 O	*	8	4	-	*
Crime and the jail system	3	2	5	2	*	9	1	3	3	3	6	3	4	2	6	4	3	-	*
Not enough programs for youth in criminal justice system	3	6	3	1	-	6	2	2	5	3	-	3	4	4	4	4 q	*	11	1
Not fully understanding the consequences of their actions (e.g. crime leads to jail-time etc)	2	2	4	*	1	5	2	*	2	3	*	1	4	2	*	4	1	-	*
PTSD (e.g. from incarceration)	1	3	*	2	-	-	1	2	1	2	*	1	2	1	*	*	2	5	*
Other - Challenges caused by the criminal justice system, institutions	1	2	1	*	*	3	*	1	2	*	*	*	2	1	1	1	2	*	*
NET: Challenges caused by family-related circumstances	25	33	22	18	36	33 h	27	14	23	26	20	21	29	20	23	24	23	14	39

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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What do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?
Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	304	73	130	78	22	58	154	91	110	136	54	197	104	126	66	145	105	21	24
Unweighted Total	376	77	146	104	48	79	163	132	180	143	46	220	153	149	64	168	145	11	47
Not enough family support, guidance	12	10	12	18	7	26 gH	12	3	9	15	13	12	13	8	19	10	17 s	14	3
Broken homes/families, lack of strong male role models	6	14	3	3	12	5	7	7	10	7	*	4	11	4	6	7	4	-	20 q
Single parent homes	3	6	1	-	19 bC	2	4	3	3	*	7 j	2	3	3	*	4	*	-	5
Parents lack the time or resources to support the youth	3	3	5	*	*	5	3	2	3	3	5	1	6	*	-	*	3	12	12 p
Parents are failing the youth	2	*	2	5	*	5	2	*	*	3	5	1	4	*	*	*	4	12	-
Other - Challenges caused by family-related circumstances	4	3	5	1	10	1	6	1	3	5	1	4	4	6 O	*	7	1	-	*
NET: Challenges involving self love, cultural love	18	32 D	17	9	14	15	18	20	19	21	8	20	14	11	18	18	11	58 q	17
Lack of motivation	5	17 CDe	*	3	5	-	9 h	3	11 J	1	5	8 M	*	*	5	1	2	58 PQ	-
Lack of foundation to build a strong identity on	3	1	5	3	-	2	3	6	*	5 i	5	4	3	4	4	3	6	-	-

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(Continued)

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	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	304	73	130	78	22	58	154	91	110	136	54	197	104	126	66	145	105	21	24
Unweighted Total	376	77	146	104	48	79	163	132	180	143	46	220	153	149	64	168	145	11	47
Negative unhealthy mentality	2	1	3	1	2	1	1	6	1	4	-	1	5	1	*	3	2	-	*
Lack of self esteem	2	6	*	1	*	*	2	1	*	3	*	3	*	1	4	2	1	*	*
Feeling excluded, isolated, oppressed, judged	2	-	4	1	-	*	2	2	2	3	*	2	2	3	1	1	2	*	7
other - Challenges involving self love, cultural love	6	8	7	3	9	14	4	6	6	9	2	7	6	5	8	8	6	*	10
NET: Challenges caused by portrayals in the media	17	12	20	17	17	12	24 h	10	12	28 iK	1	17	18	23	13	20	21	-	4
Impact of media portrayl of Black people (ie. imparting negative values, few positive tv programs currently on air)	12	12	11	12	17	11	15	6	7	20 iK	1	10	15	14	13	13	15	-	3
Media portrayal of Black people	7	-	12	5	9	*	11 F	6	7	10	-	8	5	12 O	3	9	8	-	*
NET: Challenges regarding leadership, mentorship, role models	15	11	18	14	22	23	16	9	12	17	13	14	16	15	19	9	27 PS	*	3

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(Continued)

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	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
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	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	304	73	130	78	22	58	154	91	110	136	54	197	104	126	66	145	105	21	24
Unweighted Total	376	77	146	104	48	79	163	132	180	143	46	220	153	149	64	168	145	11	47
Lack of Black mentorship	11	6	14	10	17	18 H	13	5	9	13	8	9	13	13	15	9 S	18 PS	-	*
Lack of Black role models	8	10	7	9	6	7	8	6	7	5	12	7	8	5	11	1	18 P	*	3
NET: Challenges unique to black youth of this generation	13	8	9	15	48 BCD	5	18 f	11	16	14	7	11	18	16	10	12	19	-	14

Overstimulated (by media, too many opportunities, screen time, gadgets)	3	3	4	*	3	*	4	2	2	4	*	3	2	5	-	4	2	-	*
Lack of drive and focus (often don't complete their goals)	2	3	1	5	3	-	3	2	1	4	-	*	6 L	*	1	*	6 P	-	3
Raised with a sense of entitlement	2	-	1	5	-	*	3	*	3	1	-	1	4	1	-	*	5 P	-	-
Too concern with projecting a certain image, no concern for practical things	2	-	-	4	10	-	3	-	3	2	-	2	2	3	4	2	2	-	3
Lifestyle choices (wardrobe)	1	*	*	5 C	-	*	2	*	3	-	*	*	4 l	-	-	*	3 P	-	*
Other - Challenges unique to black youth of this generation	7	2	7	3	33 BCD	5	8	7	7	7	7	8	4	12	5	10	3	-	10

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(Continued)

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Total	304	73	130	78	22	58	154	91	110	136	54	197	104	126	66	145	105	21	24
Unweighted Total	376	77	146	104	48	79	163	132	180	143	46	220	153	149	64	168	145	11	47
NET: Challenges relating to resources -----	13	6	9	25 bc	13	20	9	15	15	12	11	10	19	13	14	13	11	7	32
Unable to access the resources that are available	7	4	3	15 c	9	6	6	7	8	7	3	6	9	10	6	7	5	5	12
Unaware of the resources available	6	3	3	11	12	10	3	7	5	5	9	6	5	4	13	7	3	2	16 q
Lack of access to extracurriculars (e.g. music or sports)	2	*	4	2	-	8 g	*	2	2	3	-	1	5	1	1	1	5	-	4
NET: Challenges relating to finances -----	12	11	8	24 CE	*	10	10	18	14	8	20	12	13	16	7	9	17	-	25
Lack of financial resources, economic disparities	7	5	6	11	*	8	5	9	6	4	15	7	6	6	7	2	12 p	-	17
Financial challenges	5	2	4	10	*	3	4	7	11 k	2	*	2	9	5	*	5	2	-	20 q
Poverty	3	6	1	5	-	2	3	4	2	4	5	4	2	6 O	*	2	5	-	5
NET: Challenges in finding employment and/ or developing a career -----	10	9	11 e	11	*	6	7	17	4	8	28 IJ	13	4	14	12	10	9	21	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
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(Continued)

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	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
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	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	304	73	130	78	22	58	154	91	110	136	54	197	104	126	66	145	105	21	24
Unweighted Total	376	77	146	104	48	79	163	132	180	143	46	220	153	149	64	168	145	11	47
Underemployment	5	8	4	5	*	3	*	14 fg	1	2	20 ij	7	2	7	5	4	5	16	-
Not enough jobs	5	1	4	10	-	3	4	6	4	2	13	6	2	4	12	4	7	5	1
Lack of business connections (within and outside of the Black community) inhibits progress	1	-	3	-	-	*	3	*	*	3	-	2	*	3	-	3	*	-	*
Other - Challenges in finding employment and/ or developing a career	2	3	*	4	-	-	*	6	*	1	9 ij	3	*	3	4	1	5	-	-
NET: Challenges involving support systems	8	15 c	1	8	25 c	3	5	15	11	6	1	7	9	7	11	13 q	1	-	6
Not enough community support, guidance	4	4	1	8	13	3	3	7	10 jk	2	*	2	8	3	4	8 q	*	-	6
Lack of leadership	3	5	-	6	-	*	-	9 f	4	1	-	1	4	4	*	3	-	-	3
Other - Challenges involving support systems	3	9 d	*	*	12 d	1	2	7	1	3	1	4	1	2	7	4	*	-	*
NET: Community, cultural barriers black youth face	8	7	7	8	9	8	6	10	5	12	1	6	11	10	8	11	6	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q46. How do you think Black youth in the GTA are faring in terms of growing up and preparing themselves to be part of today's society?
What do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?
Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	304	73	130	78	22	58	154	91	110	136	54	197	104	126	66	145	105	21	24
Unweighted Total	376	77	146	104	48	79	163	132	180	143	46	220	153	149	64	168	145	11	47
Don't know their history, not connected to positive aspects of Blackness	4	5	5	1	*	5	3	4	1	7	-	3	4	3	4	5	4	-	*
Cultural barriers (i.e. crabs in the bucket mentality)	2	-	-	7	-	3	-	4	3	1	-	1	4 1	4	-	4	-	-	-
Other - Community, cultural barriers black youth face	2	3	3	*	8	2	3	2	2	4	1	2	3	3	4	3	3	-	*
Other	5	*	6	9	*	5	4	7	5	4	7	4	7	6	1	2	8	5	17
DK/NA	4	2	4	6	*	5	4	2	8	3	-	6	-	7	-	2	4	-	-

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	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	304	35	216	53	206	76	22	67	88	143	60	89	154	47	169	84	92	95	109
Unweighted Total	376	42	257	75	246	92	38	61	130	176	43	121	206	63	214	95	115	124	130
NET: Challenges involving social surroundings and the barriers they can create	36	65 _C	29	44	39	31	26	25	38	38	38	43	31	48	30	38	24	34	50 _Q
Lack of equal opportunity and respect	9	36 _{CD}	4	10	11 _f	5	-	6	8	11	20 _{LM}	7	5	9	3	20 _O	4	4	17 _{QR}
Social surroundings (i.e. poor social influences)	5	4	6	3	5	5	*	3	4	3	8	3	5	*	9 _{nP}	*	4	10 _S	2
Negative influences from peers, being led in the wrong direction due to lack of parental supervision	5	18 _{cd}	3	1	5	5	*	2	3	7	*	8	5	8	5	2	7	-	7
The mind state that comes with living in certain conditions (e.g. living in metro housing)	3	8	2	7	4	4	*	2	4	4	4	2	4	2	3	*	4	1	5
Alienated from mainstream	3	-	4	*	2	3	14 _{Ef}	7 _j	4	1	3	6	1	2	2	5	1	3	5
Society has low expectations and that hampers their ability to succeed	3	*	4	-	4	1	*	2	5	2	-	5	3	12 _{op}	1	1	6	3	1

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

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	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	304	35	216	53	206	76	22	67	88	143	60	89	154	47	169	84	92	95	109
Unweighted Total	376	42	257	75	246	92	38	61	130	176	43	121	206	63	214	95	115	124	130
Bad influences (general)	3	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	2	5	-	6	2	3	4	-	-	5	3
Peer pressure (general)	3	8	-	11	4	-	-	-	6 j	2	-	*	5 L	-	2	7	*	-	8 Q
Access to opportunities is prevented due to red tape and barriers	2	1	1	5	3	1	*	*	*	4	*	2	3	*	2	3	1	4	*
Can't navigate the system	2	-	1	7 C	*	7 E	-	*	4	1	-	4	1	11 O	*	-	*	6 q	-
Other - Challenges involving social surroundings and the barriers they can create	4	4	3	5	3	4	12	2	4	5	6	4	3	2	4	4	2	1	7
NET: Challenges resulting from racism, stereotypes	31	13	35	27	30	34	28	34	28	33	15	32	37	28	32	31	31	34	31
Overcoming negative Black stereotypes	11	8	11	12	14 f	6	2	5	9	15 h	1	10	15 K	3	11	15	9	16	8
Blatant racism	8	2	10	3	8	10	1	15	6	6	5	7	9	15	5	10	13 R	1	10 r
Systemic Racism (e.g. Barriers to financial, educational success etc)	7	1	8	6	4	13	9	-	3	13 i	*	2	12 L	4	6	9	4	11	5

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
		(A)	(B)	(C)																(D)
Total	304	35	216	53	206	76	22	67	88	143	60	89	154	47	169	84	92	95	109	
Unweighted Total	376	42	257	75	246	92	38	61	130	176	43	121	206	63	214	95	115	124	130	
Discrimination	3	-	4	*	2	7	-	5	1	3	-	*	5	*	*	10 no	*	3	5	
Overcoming stereotypes	3	-	4	1	4	*	*	6	4	*	6	5	*	7	3	*	9 r	*	*	
No sense of identity	2	8	1	3	2	3	*	1	3	3	*	-	4	1	4	*	1	*	6	
Discrimination and stereotyping results in a self-fulfilling prophecy for youth	2	8	1	3	3	-	-	-	2	3	3	2	2	-	4	-	-	3	3	
Racial profiling	2	*	2	4	1	1	11 e	6	-	1	*	2	3	*	1	3	1	1	4	
Overcoming subtle prejudices (ie. insidious racism)	2	*	2	*	3	*	-	6	1	*	*	5	1	*	3	*	5	*	1	
Being Black	1	-	2	1	*	5 e	-	5 j	*	*	*	*	2	*	*	5	*	*	3	
Other - Challenges resulting from racism, stereotypes	6	4	8	*	5	8	6	1	6	9	1	5	9	4	7	5	5	10	4	
NET: Challenges caused by the criminal justice system, institutions	31	20	31	38	35	19	35	45 j	30	25	26	29	34	22	33	28	42	26	25	
Avoiding contact with law (i.e. unwanted contact, carding, staying out of trouble, etc.)	12	15	11	10	12	4	32 f	18	16	6	17	6	13	13	10	14	27 RS	4	6	

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
		(A)	(B)	(C)															
Total	304	35	216	53	206	76	22	67	88	143	60	89	154	47	169	84	92	95	109
Unweighted Total	376	42	257	75	246	92	38	61	130	176	43	121	206	63	214	95	115	124	130
Policies are created to ensure Black people fail	7	-	5	18 C	7	8	*	2	9 h	7	*	1	12 KL	12	5	7	5	9	6
Unjust criminalization of the youth	6	2	6	10	6	4	12	9	6	5	1	5	9	5	8	4	7	8	5
Involvement with gangs and violence	5	2	5	7	8 F	*	*	8	5	4	3	10	3	*	6	4	4	4	6
Crime and the jail system	3	4	3	5	5	*	*	8	2	2	1	10 M	*	*	6	*	5	*	5
Not enough programs for youth in criminal justice system	3	*	3	7	4	-	3	2	*	5 i	4	-	4	3	1	3	3	3	4
Not fully understanding the consequences of their actions (e.g. crime leads to jail-time etc)	2	*	2	3	2	2	-	5	2	1	1	*	4	*	3	2	2	5	*
PTSD (e.g. from incarceration)	1	*	1	*	2	*	-	2	*	1	2	2	*	*	2	*	3	*	*
Other - Challenges caused by the criminal justice system, institutions	1	*	1	1	1	2	*	2	2	*	*	2	1	2	1	*	1	*	2
NET: Challenges caused by family-related circumstances	25	24	23	32	27	19	20	24	32	18	23	21	27	22	25	27	28	22	26

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	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	304	35	216	53	206	76	22	67	88	143	60	89	154	47	169	84	92	95	109
Unweighted Total	376	42	257	75	246	92	38	61	130	176	43	121	206	63	214	95	115	124	130
Not enough family support, guidance	12	20	10	18	14	12	2	12	18	10	9	13	14	16	14	7	17	10	11
Broken homes/families, lack of strong male role models	6	4	8 d	1	7	7	1	6	6	4	3	3	10	4	10	2	2	11	7
Single parent homes	3	-	4	2	3	1	11	4	6	1	6	3	2	-	1	9	4	2	4
Parents lack the time or resources to support the youth	3	*	4	*	2	5	-	6	3	1	9	2	1	-	3	5	8 R	*	1
Parents are failing the youth	2	11	1	*	2	4	-	*	3	3	4	4	*	8 oP	2	*	7 RS	*	*
Other - Challenges caused by family-related circumstances	4	-	2	11 c	4	3	6	-	7	4	*	2	6	2	3	7	2	1	8
NET: Challenges involving self love, cultural love	18	43 c	14	18	23 F	5	19	21	12	21	28	14	17	10	18	24	13	15	26
Lack of motivation	5	35 CD	2	*	7 f	1	*	1	*	10 HI	21 LM	*	2	-	2	15 O	1	3	11 QR
Lack of foundation to build a strong identity on	3	-	5	-	4	-	14	5	2	4	3	3	4	-	6	-	1	6 q	4
Negative unhealthy mentality	2	*	3	*	3	*	-	6	*	1	*	5	1	2	3	1	6	*	1

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	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	304	35	216	53	206	76	22	67	88	143	60	89	154	47	169	84	92	95	109
Unweighted Total	376	42	257	75	246	92	38	61	130	176	43	121	206	63	214	95	115	124	130
Lack of self esteem	2	8	1	3	3	*	*	2	*	3	*	2	3	2	3	*	1	*	4
Feeling excluded, isolated, oppressed, judged	2	-	2	2	3	*	-	4	3	*	6	1	1	3	2	2	*	4	2
Other - Challenges involving self love, cultural love	6	*	6	12	7	4	4	2	11	6	4	2	10	6	7	6	6	9	5
NET: Challenges caused by portrayals in the media	17	18	16	22	21 g	12	1	6	25 H	18	17	14	18	22	16	18	9	26 Q	15
Impact of media portrayl of Black people (ie. imparting negative values, few positive tv programs currently on air)	12	18	11	11	14	8	*	*	18 H	14 h	12	9	12	18	10	12	6	19 q	10
Media portrayal of Black people	7	*	7	11	9	4	*	6	13	5	8	5	7	4	7	9	4	9	9
NET: Challenges regarding leadership, mentorship, role models	15	2	17 B	20 b	17	9	23	10	15	19	4	13	20	12	15	19	7	19	19
Lack of Black mentorship	11	-	13	12	11	9	22	7	9	15	1	8	16 K	12	9	16	6	11	17

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	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
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Unweighted Total	376	42	257	75	246	92	38	61	130	176	43	121	206	63	214	95	115	124	130
Lack of Black role models	8	2	8	11	8	6	14	7	10	7	4	5	11	*	9	11	1	9	12 _q
NET: Challenges unique to black youth of this generation	13	11	13	16	17	7	1	5	20 _H	13	13	17	12	21	11	15	16	10	15

Overstimulated (by media, too many opportunities, screen time, gadgets)	3	*	1	11 _C	3	3	*	*	9 _{HJ}	*	1	*	5 _l	*	2	7 _n	*	1	7 _r
Lack of drive and focus (often don't complete their goals)	2	10	1	1	4	*	-	-	2	4	-	7 _M	*	8 _{op}	2	1	7 _{rS}	1	*
Raised with a sense of entitlement	2	-	2	*	3	*	-	*	2	3	3	4 _m	*	*	3	-	*	2	3
Too concern with projecting a certain image, no concern for practical things	2	-	2	-	2	3	-	-	-	4	-	-	3	5	2	-	3	1	2
Lifestyle choices (wardrobe)	1	-	2	*	2	-	-	-	*	3	*	4	-	-	2	*	-	-	3
Other - Challenges unique to black youth of this generation	7	*	6	15	10 _f	1	1	5	14 _{hj}	3	9	5	7	7	3	15 _o	6	7	8
NET: Challenges relating to resources	13	5	14	13	11	14	31	21	7	13	8	14	14	12	16	7	17	15	8

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	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	304	35	216	53	206	76	22	67	88	143	60	89	154	47	169	84	92	95	109
Unweighted Total	376	42	257	75	246	92	38	61	130	176	43	121	206	63	214	95	115	124	130
Unable to access the resources that are available	7	*	7	8	6	7	9	17 Ij	3	4	7	7	6	9	6	7	10	6	5
Unaware of the resources available	6	*	6	8	3	7	31 EF	4	5	7	1	8	7	1	9 NP	*	2	9	7
Lack of access to extracurriculars (e.g. music or sports)	2	4	2	*	3	*	*	-	1	4	1	2	3	3	3	*	7	*	*
NET: Challenges relating to finances	12	19	12	10	13	9	19	21	6	12	15	15	10	9	15	9	17	12	9
Lack of financial resources, economic disparities	7	13	6	6	6	4	19	15 i	3	5	14	4	5	7	7	6	12	4	4
Financial challenges	5	7	5	3	5	5	*	10 I	*	6	5	8	3	2	5	7	5	8	2
Poverty	3	2	3	3	4	2	*	3	4	3	3	5	2	*	5	1	4	*	5
NET: Challenges in finding employment and/or developing a career	10	2	11	12	12	7	1	12	5	12	12	6	11	24 OP	9	2	11	13	7
Underemployment	5	2	6	4	6	4	*	7	4	4	10	1	6	8	7 p	*	5	7	3
Not enough jobs	5	1	4	9	6	3	*	5	1	7	3	6	5	8	5	2	5	4	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q46. How do you think Black youth in the GTA are faring in terms of growing up and preparing themselves to be part of today's society?
What do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?
Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	304	35	216	53	206	76	22	67	88	143	60	89	154	47	169	84	92	95	109
Unweighted Total	376	42	257	75	246	92	38	61	130	176	43	121	206	63	214	95	115	124	130
Lack of business connections (within and outside of the Black community) inhibits progress	1	-	2	*	2	-	*	-	*	3	*	*	3	8 OP	*	*	*	4 s	*
Other - Challenges in finding employment and/or developing a career	2	-	3	*	3	*	*	*	*	4	*	*	4	-	3	1	*	3	2
NET: Challenges involving support systems	8	12	8	8	9	6	11	13	7	7	2	12	8	3	12 p	3	5	9	11
Not enough community support, guidance	4	4	5	4	5	3	-	7	4	3	1	9	3	3	7 p	*	4	7	3
Lack of leadership	3	2	3	*	2	2	11	9 IJ	*	1	-	6	2	2	3	3	1	5	2
Other - Challenges involving support systems	3	8	3	4	4	1	11	6	3	3	1	2	5	*	5	3	1	1	8 q
NET: Community, cultural barriers black youth face	8	8	9	*	6	9	14	11	5	7	4	12	7	*	11	4	2	13	8
Don't know their history, not connected to positive aspects of Blackness	4	8	4	*	3	1	14	5	1	5	*	5	4	*	6	*	1	3	6

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q46. How do you think Black youth in the GTA are faring in terms of growing up and preparing themselves to be part of today's society?
What do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?
Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	304	35	216	53	206	76	22	67	88	143	60	89	154	47	169	84	92	95	109
Unweighted Total	376	42	257	75	246	92	38	61	130	176	43	121	206	63	214	95	115	124	130
Cultural barriers (i.e. crabs in the bucket mentality)	2	-	3	-	2	1	-	5 j	1	*	-	6 M	*	-	2	1	1	4	1
Other - Community, cultural barriers black youth face	2	*	3	*	1	8	-	1	3	3	4	3	2	*	3	3	*	6	1
Other	5	15	5	*	6	3	5	6	5	5	3	10	3	11	3	6	11	1	4
DK/NA	4	16	2	5	2	7 e	9	3	5	4	8	2	3	6	4	3	3	3	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q46. How do you think Black youth in the GTA are faring in terms of growing up and preparing themselves to be part of today's society?
 what do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?
 Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	MALE			FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT			
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	304	32	72	13	57	95	33	34	48	0	56	119	46
Unweighted Total	376	50	62	10	98	122	31	88	73	1	62	112	40
NET: Challenges involving social surroundings and the barriers they can create	36	29	38	84 BC	24	28	63 ef	19	31	-	30	32	69 KL
Lack of equal opportunity and respect	9	*	8	38 BC	1	1	44 EF	2	8	-	-	2	43 L
Social surroundings (i.e. poor social influences)	5	*	*	6	8	7	6	*	*	-	9	6	6
Negative influences from peers, being led in the wrong direction due to lack of parental supervision	5	4	5	3	*	6	8	*	14 H	-	2	2	7
The mind state that comes with living in certain conditions (e.g. living in metro housing)	3	11	1	-	*	4	6	*	*	-	6	4	4
Alienated from mainstream	3	7	1	-	3	4	*	-	*	-	7	4	*
Society has low expectations and that hampers their ability to succeed	3	7	1	10	*	4	-	6	2	-	*	3	3
Bad influences (general)	3	-	2	28 C	6	-	-	9	3	-	-	-	8

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFH/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q46. How do you think Black youth in the GTA are faring in terms of growing up and preparing themselves to be part of today's society?
What do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?
Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	304	32	72	13	57	95	33	34	48	0	56	119	46
Unweighted Total	376	50	62	10	98	122	31	88	73	1	62	112	40
Peer pressure (general)	3	*	8 b	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	*	7 k	-
Access to opportunities is prevented due to red tape and barriers	2	*	2	-	*	4	*	*	*	-	*	5	*
Can't navigate the system	2	-	7	-	-	*	-	-	4	-	-	3	-
Other - Challenges involving social surroundings and the barriers they can create	4	*	5	-	6	4	-	1	*	-	5	6	-
NET: Challenges resulting from racism, stereotypes	31	18	33	39	40	34	14	41	20	-	26	39	21

Overcoming negative Black stereotypes	11	2	8	38 B	11	15 g	*	15	12	-	3	12	11
Blatant racism	8	*	5	-	9	13	7	10	11	-	3	9	5
Systemic Racism (e.g. Barriers to financial, educational success etc)	7	7	15	-	5	5	-	2	2	-	8	12	-
Discrimination	3	1	3	*	*	6 e	*	1	-	-	1	7	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q46. How do you think Black youth in the GTA are faring in terms of growing up and preparing themselves to be part of today's society?
What do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?
Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

		MALE			FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	304	32	72	13	57	95	33	34	48	0	56	119	46
Unweighted Total	376	50	62	10	98	122	31	88	73	1	62	112	40
Overcoming stereotypes	3	-	6	-	6	*	*	*	*	-	6	4	*
No sense of identity	2	*	-	1	4	5	-	6	-	-	*	4	*
Discrimination and stereotyping results in a self-fulfilling prophecy for youth	2	5	-	-	1	4	-	6	*	-	*	3	-
Racial profiling	2	*	-	-	6	-	7	*	-	-	6	-	5
Overcoming subtle prejudices (ie. insidious racism)	2	*	6	-	*	1	-	*	-	-	*	4	-
Being Black	1	*	*	-	*	4	*	*	-	-	*	3	*
Other - Challenges resulting from racism, stereotypes	6	4	8	*	6	8	-	4	3	-	6	10	*
NET: Challenges caused by the criminal justice system, institutions	31	21	34	16	36	32	28	31	19	100	30	38	24

Avoiding contact with law (i.e. unwanted contact, carding, staying out of trouble, etc.)	12	7	4	15	13	18	12	3	11	-	16	12	13
Policies are created to ensure Black people fail	7	-	15	16	2	6	-	3	3	-	*	13 K	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q46. How do you think Black youth in the GTA are faring in terms of growing up and preparing themselves to be part of today's society?
What do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?
Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	304	32	72	13	57	95	33	34	48	0	56	119	46
Unweighted Total	376	50	62	10	98	122	31	88	73	1	62	112	40
Unjust criminalization of the youth	6	2	3	15	9	6	9	8	3	100	6	5	11
Involvement with gangs and violence	5	11	4	-	10	4	2	11	6	-	10	3	2
Crime and the jail system	3	*	5	*	*	2	11	*	*	-	*	5	8
Not enough programs for youth in criminal justice system	3	12	-	-	3	4	-	5	*	-	7	3	-
Not fully understanding the consequences of their actions (e.g. crime leads to jail-time etc)	2	*	3	1	1	4	*	1	3	-	*	4	*
PTSD (e.g. from incarceration)	1	*	-	-	2	2	-	3	4	-	*	-	-
Other - Challenges caused by the criminal justice system, institutions	1	*	*	*	3	1	*	*	2	-	3	*	*
NET: Challenges caused by family-related circumstances	25	8	32 b	19	22	28	20	15	34	100	18	28	20
Not enough family support, guidance	12	4	14	10	5	20 e	10	3	20	100	6	17	9

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q46. How do you think Black youth in the GTA are faring in terms of growing up and preparing themselves to be part of today's society?
What do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?
Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	304	32	72	13	57	95	33	34	48	0	56	119	46
Unweighted Total	376	50	62	10	98	122	31	88	73	1	62	112	40
Broken homes/families, lack of strong male role models	6	4	7	9	8	2	15	1	8	-	11	3	14
Single parent homes	3	3	2	-	4	5	*	3	3	-	4	4	*
Parents lack the time or resources to support the youth	3	4	-	-	5	5	-	8	4	-	2	2	-
Parents are failing the youth	2	*	5	-	*	3	*	*	8	-	-	2	*
Other - Challenges caused by family- related circumstances	4	-	11	3	1	*	7	1	3	-	*	6	6
NET: Challenges involving self love, cultural love	18	7	13	1	17	18	50 ef	23	7	-	7	19	36 k

Lack of motivation	5	-	*	-	1	3	37 EF	*	*	-	1	3	26 KL
Lack of foundation to build a strong identity on	3	7	-	-	5	6	-	13	-	-	1	5	-
Negative unhealthy mentality	2	2	7	-	1	1	-	2	2	-	*	4	-
Lack of self esteem	2	*	1	1	1	3	4	1	2	-	*	2	3
Feeling excluded, isolated, oppressed, judged	2	5	-	-	3	2	*	5	3	-	3	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q46. How do you think Black youth in the GTA are faring in terms of growing up and preparing themselves to be part of today's society?
What do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?
Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	304	32	72	13	57	95	33	34	48	0	56	119	46
Unweighted Total	376	50	62	10	98	122	31	88	73	1	62	112	40
Other - Challenges involving self love, cultural love	6	6	6	-	9	6	9	15	2	-	3	7	6
NET: Challenges caused by portrayals in the media	17	21	30	-	18	12	4	21	34	-	19 _m	14 _m	3

Impact of media portrayl of Black people (ie. imparting negative values, few positive tv programs currently on air)	12	15	12	-	18	12	-	20	24	-	15	8	-
Media portrayal of Black people	7	12	17	-	3	2	4	10	11	-	4	8	3
NET: Challenges regarding leadership, mentorship, role models	15	28	13	20	15	17	4	14	23	-	23	12	9

Lack of Black mentorship	11	22	11	-	10	14	-	6	23 _H	-	19	9	-
Lack of Black role models	8	17	2	20	11	7	4	8	*	-	16	7	9
NET: Challenges unique to black youth of this generation	13	15	15	28	10	14	7	20	14	-	7	15	13

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q46. How do you think Black youth in the GTA are faring in terms of growing up and preparing themselves to be part of today's society?
What do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?
Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	304	32	72	13	57	95	33	34	48	0	56	119	46
Unweighted Total	376	50	62	10	98	122	31	88	73	1	62	112	40
Overstimulated (by media, too many opportunities, screen time, gadgets)	3	-	8	-	5	*	*	6	*	-	1	5	*
Lack of drive and focus (often don't complete their goals)	2	-	5	-	1	3	-	2	13 _h	-	*	*	-
Raised with a sense of entitlement	2	5	-	28 _b	-	*	-	5	*	-	-	*	8
Too concern with projecting a certain image, no concern for practical things	2	-	-	-	1	3	7	2	-	-	-	2	5
Lifestyle choices (wardrobe)	1	*	-	28 _B	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	8
Other - Challenges unique to black youth of this generation	7	9	10	-	5	8	-	7	1	-	6	12	-
NET: Challenges relating to resources	13	12	9	-	21	17	2	37	36	-	6	4	2

Unable to access the resources that are available	7	*	8	-	16 _g	5	*	24	13	-	2	4	*
Unaware of the resources available	6	12	4	-	3	9	*	13	14	-	2	4	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q46. How do you think Black youth in the GTA are faring in terms of growing up and preparing themselves to be part of today's society?
What do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?
Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	304	32	72	13	57	95	33	34	48	0	56	119	46
Unweighted Total	376	50	62	10	98	122	31	88	73	1	62	112	40
Lack of access to extracurriculars (e.g. music or sports)	2	-	*	-	2	5	2	1	10	-	1	*	2
NET: Challenges relating to finances	12	6	7	15	28	12	3	30 i	8	100	13	11	6
Lack of financial resources, economic disparities	7	3	4	15	16	4	*	12	2	100	12	5	4
Financial challenges	5	2	3	*	16 F	2	2	26 I	*	-	1	3	2
Poverty	3	4	2	-	*	6	2	4	6	-	*	4	2
NET: Challenges in finding employment and/or developing a career	10	*	6	3	11	14	15	6	13	-	8	10	12
Underemployment	5	*	*	3	6	10	4	*	3	-	6	7	4
Not enough jobs	5	*	*	3	5	7	11	5	*	-	2	6	9
Lack of business connections (within and outside of the Black community) inhibits progress	1	*	6	-	-	-	-	*	8 H	-	*	*	-
Other - Challenges in finding employment and/or developing a career	2	*	*	-	*	6 e	-	*	2	-	*	4	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q46. How do you think Black youth in the GTA are faring in terms of growing up and preparing themselves to be part of today's society?
What do you see as the most notable opportunities and challenges they face?
Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age 25+

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	304	32	72	13	57	95	33	34	48	0	56	119	46
Unweighted Total	376	50	62	10	98	122	31	88	73	1	62	112	40
NET: Challenges involving support systems	8	*	4	-	14	9	16	14	4	-	6	8	11
Not enough community support, guidance	4	*	2	-	9	3	12	13	3	-	1	2	8
Lack of leadership	3	*	2	-	12	-	*	11	-	-	6	1	*
Other - Challenges involving support systems	3	-	*	-	5	6	4	1	*	-	4	5	3
NET: Community, cultural barriers black youth face	8	4	5	-	15 g	10	*	19 I	*	100	6	11	-
Don't know their history, not connected to positive aspects of Blackness	4	2	1	-	4	7	*	7	-	100	1	7	-
Cultural barriers (i.e. crabs in the bucket mentality)	2	2	2	-	6	-	-	12	-	-	-	1	-
Other - Community, cultural barriers black youth face	2	*	3	-	5	3	-	*	*	-	5	4	-
Other	5	7	7	-	7	4	2	14	9	-	2	4	1
DK/NA	4	5	7	-	4	-	8	2	*	-	6	4	6

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q47. As a young person, what do you see as the biggest opportunities and challenges for Black people your age in the GTA, in terms of growing up and preparing to be part of today's society?
Opportunities

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	REGION												PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	107	47	37	-	4	19	2	13	3	10	3	17	6	31	95	12	107	-	-	-	-
Unweighted Total	92	42	20	-	7	23	4	14	2	7	5	8	4	16	78	12	92	-	-	-	-
NET: Opportunities through the education system	58	53 E	90 bEF	-	1	24	2	82 G	-	55	36	46	99	88	58	59	58	-	-	-	-
Access to affordable education (programs)	41	27	72 BEF	-	1	24	-	44	-	18	-	31	99	67	39	59	41	-	-	-	-
Ease of access of information	12	11	12	-	-	18	2	38	-	-	-	-	-	14	13	-	12	-	-	-	-
Loans/scholarships	12	14	15	-	-	3	-	*	-	38	-	16	-	18	10	23	12	-	-	-	-
Mentors/Teachers	9	18 C	3	-	-	-	-	20	-	37	-	14	-	4	10	-	9	-	-	-	-
After school programs	8	-	23 f	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	19	9	-	8	-	-	-	-
Educational mentors	5	8	4	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	36	-	-	5	3	25 o	5	-	-	-	-
Learn about cultural history	4	-	1	-	-	18 C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	4	-	-	-	-
NET: Opportunities in the community	35	53 Cf	16	-	57	21	4	43	99 j	1	41	92 ghJk	-	19	34	42	35	-	-	-	-
Increased number of community / mentorship programs and resources available to Black youth	22	28	15	-	57	11	-	20	-	1	41	55 j	-	18	21	28	22	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q47. As a young person, what do you see as the biggest opportunities and challenges for Black people your age in the GTA, in terms of growing up and preparing to be part of today's society?
Opportunities

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	107	47	37	-	4	19	2	13	3	10	3	17	6	31	95	12	107	-	-	-	-
Unweighted Total	92	42	20	-	7	23	4	14	2	7	5	8	4	16	78	12	92	-	-	-	-
Community organizations	15	28	-	-	15	10	4	23	-	*	-	60 j	-	-	15	11	15	-	-	-	-
Diversity in Toronto	9	15	1	-	42	-	4	-	-	-	-	42	-	1	9	4	9	-	-	-	-
Support groups are available	3	5	-	-	14	-	-	-	99	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-
Inclusionary; and have a greater understanding of other cultures	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	99	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	-
NET: Opportunities available to Black youth	19	11	33	-	-	18	-	37	-	1	-	-	57	29	20	16	19	-	-	-	-
More job programs for youth	16	10	25	-	-	18	-	37	-	*	-	-	-	29	16	16	16	-	-	-	-
Black youth have innate strength	3	*	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	57	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-
NET: Opportunities involving employment and/or career	18	20	17	-	1	19	29	1	99 h	35	-	16	-	21	18	18	18	-	-	-	-
Established professional cohort to mentor next generation	7	16	-	-	1	1	25	*	99 h	18	-	16	-	-	6	14	7	-	-	-	-
Training, Apprenticeships and Internships	6	*	17	-	-	-	2	-	-	*	-	-	-	19	6	-	6	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q47. As a young person, what do you see as the biggest opportunities and challenges for Black people your age in the GTA, in terms of growing up and preparing to be part of today's society?
Opportunities

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	107	47	37	-	4	19	2	13	3	10	3	17	6	31	95	12	107	-	-	-	-
Unweighted Total	92	42	20	-	7	23	4	14	2	7	5	8	4	16	78	12	92	-	-	-	-
Volunteer opportunities	3	*	-	-	-	18 B	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	3	-	-	-	-
Multicultural networks	2	4	1	-	-	*	4	*	-	17	-	-	-	1	2	4	2	-	-	-	-
Technology	14	6	35 B	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	41	34	16	-	14	-	-	-	-
Sport leagues	11	17	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	-	26	-	13	12	-	11	-	-	-	-
More opportunities within the GTA than outside of it	11	12	*	-	42	19	71 k	15	-	27	1	-	-	*	10	16	11	-	-	-	-
NET: Opportunities in leadership	7	5	13	-	-	*	-	18	-	-	-	-	58	5	7	5	7	-	-	-	-

Increased representation (seeing ourselves)	4	*	10	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	58	2	3	5	4	-	-	-	-
More male leadership	3	5	3	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	3	-	-	-	-
Access to public resources	6	5	3	-	-	14	4	18	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	1	6	-	-	-	-
Internet/Social media	5	6	-	-	42	2	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	-
Art - as a platform to express ourselves	3	8	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	37	-	-	-	-	4	-	3	-	-	-	-
Becoming aware of economic challenges and opportunities	3	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q47. As a young person, what do you see as the biggest opportunities and challenges for Black people your age in the GTA, in terms of growing up and preparing to be part of today's society?
Opportunities

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	107	47	37	-	4	19	2	13	3	10	3	17	6	31	95	12	107	-	-	-	-
Unweighted Total	92	42	20	-	7	23	4	14	2	7	5	8	4	16	78	12	92	-	-	-	-
NET: Negative statements about opportunities -----	3	5	*	-	-	2	-	-	99	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-
General lack of support	3	5	*	-	-	2	-	-	99	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-
General lack of optimism	3	5	-	-	-	2	-	-	99	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-
Other	3	5	*	-	-	2	71 j1	-	-	*	-	7	1	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-
DK/NA	8	2	8	-	42	13	-	2	1	-	22	*	-	9	8	3	8	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q47. As a young person, what do you see as the biggest opportunities and challenges for Black people your age in the GTA, in terms of growing up and preparing to be part of today's society?
Opportunities

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	107	53	54	96	11	48	47	3	10	0	16	24	36	22	10	28	42	24	12
Unweighted Total	92	32	59	75	13	19	46	5	19	2	26	14	30	11	7	26	36	17	11
NET: Opportunities through the education system	58	60	58	62	33	76g	43	26	55	-	63o	88MO	33	84MO	16	51	65	54	70

Access to affordable education (programs)	41	47	35	42	32	51	36	24	19	-	63mo	62mo	22	49o	5	34	52R	18	70R
Ease of access of information	12	12	12	13	*	21	6	-	-	-	2	-	21	23	-	-	18	21	3
Loans/scholarships	12	12	12	13	-	16	9	1	6	-	*	28	15	*	5	*	14	26p	3
Mentors/Teachers	9	-	18	10	-	13	2	-	25G	-	-	15	-	23	11	13	-	26	-
After school programs	8	12	4	6	21	17g	*	-	-	-	-	35M	*	-	-	22	-	-	19
Educational mentors	5	-	10	6	-	9	-	-	10	-	18	10	-	-	-	14	3	-	-
Learn about cultural history	4	-	7	4	-	7	1	-	-	-	2	-	10	-	-	-	8	-	3
NET: Opportunities in the community	35	38	32	34	47	17	45f	24	76F	69	23	14	27	63Lm	70kLm	35	42s	39	5

Increased number of community / mentorship programs and resources available to Black youth	22	28	16	24	1	17	28	-	18	-	1	14	23	41k	26	12	32	27	-

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q47. As a young person, what do you see as the biggest opportunities and challenges for Black people your age in the GTA, in terms of growing up and preparing to be part of today's society?
Opportunities

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	107	53	54	96	11	48	47	3	10	0	16	24	36	22	10	28	42	24	12
Unweighted Total	92	32	59	75	13	19	46	5	19	2	26	14	30	11	7	26	36	17	11
Community organizations	15	18	12	17	-	1	19f	23	58FG	69	4	3	22	22	19	14	27	-	5
Diversity in Toronto	9	17C	1	7	24	-	20	1	-	69	19	-	13	-	18	7	10	12	*
Support groups are available	3	-	6	1	23d	1	5	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	25	9	2	-	-
Inclusionary; and have a greater understanding of other cultures	2	-	5	-	23	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	9	-	-	-
NET: Opportunities available to Black youth	19	21	18	21	*	15	27I	23	*	-	6	22	25	26	-	7	26R	*	66PR
More job programs for youth	16	21	12	18	-	15	20	23	-	-	6	22	25	11	-	7	18	-	66PQ
Black youth have innate strength	3	-	6	3	*	-	7	-	*	-	*	-	-	15	-	-	8	*	-
NET: Opportunities involving employment and/or career	18	17	19	15	48	20	20	2	2	69	41n	27	10	*	25	32q	1	20	29
Established professional cohort to mentor next generation	7	5	9	2	47D	-	16	2	1	-	28	2	*	*	25	9	1	12	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q47. As a young person, what do you see as the biggest opportunities and challenges for Black people your age in the GTA, in terms of growing up and preparing to be part of today's society?
Opportunities

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	107	53	54	96	11	48	47	3	10	0	16	24	36	22	10	28	42	24	12
Unweighted Total	92	32	59	75	13	19	46	5	19	2	26	14	30	11	7	26	36	17	11
Training, Apprenticeships and Internships	6	12	*	6	*	13 9	*	-	1	-	*	25 KM	*	-	-	22 r	-	*	-
volunteer opportunities	3	-	6	4	-	7	-	-	*	-	*	-	10	-	-	-	*	-	29 Q
Multicultural networks	2	-	4	2	*	-	4	-	1	69	13	*	*	-	-	*	*	8	-
Technology	14	20	9	14	21	32	-	-	-	-	28	35	-	12	-	22	11	11	19
Sport leagues	11	16	7	12	-	16	9	-	-	-	-	15	23	-	-	-	20	15	-
More opportunities within the GTA than outside of it	11	11	10	12	*	5	16	-	12	-	1	8	11	16	18	18	3	21	-
NET: Opportunities in leadership	7	5	9	8	1	-	14	-	6	-	*	*	2	26	11	6	13	*	-

Increased representation (seeing ourselves)	4	*	7	4	1	-	7	-	6	-	*	*	2	15	-	2	8	*	-
More male leadership	3	5	2	4	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	11	4	6	-	-
Access to public resources	6	10	2	7	-	6	7	-	-	69	-	-	8	11	11	4	6	10	-
Internet/Social media	5	4	6	5	-	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	12	18	8	-	11	-
Art - as a platform to express ourselves	3	-	7	4	*	8	*	-	-	-	*	15	-	-	-	-	-	15	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q47. As a young person, what do you see as the biggest opportunities and challenges for Black people your age in the GTA, in terms of growing up and preparing to be part of today's society?
Opportunities

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	107	53	54	96	11	48	47	3	10	0	16	24	36	22	10	28	42	24	12
Unweighted Total	92	32	59	75	13	19	46	5	19	2	26	14	30	11	7	26	36	17	11
Becoming aware of economic challenges and opportunities	3	-	6	3	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	8	-	-
NET: Negative statements about opportunities	3	-	5	*	23	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	25	10	-	*	-

General lack of support	3	-	5	*	23	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	25	10	-	*	-
General lack of optimism	3	-	5	*	23d	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	25	10	-	-	-
Other	3	2	3	2	12	1	3	-	12	-	*	-	8	-	-	6	*	*	11
DK/NA	8	7	8	6	19	5	8	74FG	-	31	6	*	15	-	18	11	8	8	1

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q47. As a young person, what do you see as the biggest opportunities and challenges for Black people your age in the GTA, in terms of growing up and preparing to be part of today's society?
Opportunities

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EaFc	WafC	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	107	52	27	6	3	17	42	29	34	12	19	2	12	70	38	8	29	1	37	70
Unweighted Total	92	47	14	9	3	18	43	25	21	8	9	2	12	66	26	9	15	2	39	52
NET: Opportunities through the education system -----	58	58	70	78	78	36	52	65 _g	69	58	86	85	58	48	77 _n	80	78	-	44	66
Access to affordable education (programs)	41	40 _f	53 _F	78 _F	78 _f	8	25	34	69 _{GhM}	58 _m	86 _{GhM}	85 _m	8	28	65 _N	35	75	-	28	48
Ease of access of information	12	13	13	-	-	14	15	14	11	3	18	-	21	13	9	-	12	-	24 _t	6
Loans/scholarships	12	11	23	9	-	*	19	26	8	22	-	85 _{im}	3	7	20	63 _Q	9	-	*	18 _s
Mentors/Teachers	9	7	13	-	-	14	8	12	-	-	-	-	50 _{GH}	9	10	46	-	-	7	10
After school programs	8	16	-	-	-	-	5	8	*	-	-	-	-	3	16 _n	2	21	-	*	12 _S
Educational mentors	5	3	4	48 _{BC}	-	-	3	5	8	23	-	-	-	6	3	-	3	-	3	6
Learn about cultural history	4	1	13	-	-	-	-	-	11	3	18	-	-	1	9	-	12	-	10	-
NET: Opportunities in the community -----	35	35	33	10	99 _{df}	27	32	41	38 _K	71 _{iK}	8	-	77 _{gK}	41	23	1	30	-	53 _t	26
Increased number of community / mentorship programs and resources available to Black youth	22	27	22	1	21	5	25	33 _k	22 _K	61 _{IK}	*	-	32	27	12	*	15	-	35	15

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q47. As a young person, what do you see as the biggest opportunities and challenges for Black people your age in the GTA, in terms of growing up and preparing to be part of today's society?
Opportunities

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	107	52	27	6	3	17	42	29	34	12	19	2	12	70	38	8	29	1	37	70
Unweighted Total	92	47	14	9	3	18	43	25	21	8	9	2	12	66	26	9	15	2	39	52
Community organizations	15	12	8	9	99 BCdf	22	14	17	21	45	8	-	24	21	4	1	4	-	23	11
Diversity in Toronto	9	8	11	-	-	*	5	6	20	35 gh	-	-	-	9	8	1	10	-	24 T	1
Support groups are available	3	5	-	-	21	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	20	5	-	-	-	-	8	-
Inclusionary; and have a greater understanding of other cultures	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	4	-	-	-	-	7	-
NET: Opportunities available to Black youth	19	19	32 f	-	78 F	*	23	22	20	3	35	85 jm	5	18	21	18	23	-	10	24
More job programs for youth	16	19 f	20	-	78 F	*	23	22	11	3	18	85 ijm	5	18	13	18	12	-	1	24 S
Black youth have innate strength	3	*	12	-	-	-	*	-	9	-	17	-	-	*	8	-	11	-	9	-
NET: Opportunities involving employment and/or career	18	27	17	1	-	3	9	*	13	-	9	-	22	10	33	1	43	-	24	15
Established professional cohort to mentor next generation	7	8	10	1	-	2	*	*	8	-	-	-	22	5	12	*	15	-	19	1
Training, Apprenticeships and Internships	6	12	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	16 N	-	21	-	*	9

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q47. As a young person, what do you see as the biggest opportunities and challenges for Black people your age in the GTA, in terms of growing up and preparing to be part of today's society?
Opportunities

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	107	52	27	6	3	17	42	29	34	12	19	2	12	70	38	8	29	1	37	70
Unweighted Total	92	47	14	9	3	18	43	25	21	8	9	2	12	66	26	9	15	2	39	52
Volunteer opportunities	3	7	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	*	5	-	-	-	-	*	5
Multicultural networks	2	*	7	-	-	*	*	-	5	-	9	-	1	*	6	1	7	-	5	1
Technology	14	30	-	-	-	-	5	8	13	-	24	-	21	13	16	-	21	-	7	18 s
Sport leagues	11	16	13	-	-	-	18	26	13	35	-	-	-	12	10	46	-	-	12	11
More opportunities within the GTA than outside of it	11	8	7	20	1	14	16	15	4	-	6	-	10	16 o	*	*	-	-	5	13
NET: Opportunities in leadership	7	3	12	-	78 bcF	*	6	8	11	4	17	-	10	5	10	-	13	-	10	5

Increased representation (seeing ourselves)	4	1	12	-	-	*	*	-	11	4	17	-	*	*	10	-	13	-	10	*
More male leadership	3	2	-	-	78 B	-	6	8	-	-	-	-	9	5	-	-	-	-	-	5
Access to public resources	6	2	-	-	-	30 B	6	-	-	-	-	-	9	9	*	1	-	-	14 t	2
Internet/Social media	5	6	-	-	-	-	5	8	-	-	-	-	21	7	-	-	-	-	13 t	*
Art - as a platform to express ourselves	3	*	13	1	-	-	9	12	-	-	-	-	-	*	10	46	-	-	*	5

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q47. As a young person, what do you see as the biggest opportunities and challenges for Black people your age in the GTA, in terms of growing up and preparing to be part of today's society?
Opportunities

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	107	52	27	6	3	17	42	29	34	12	19	2	12	70	38	8	29	1	37	70
Unweighted Total	92	47	14	9	3	18	43	25	21	8	9	2	12	66	26	9	15	2	39	52
Becoming aware of economic challenges and opportunities	3	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	17	-	-	-	8	-	11	-	9	-
NET: Negative statements about opportunities	3	6	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	20	4	-	-	-	-	8	-
General lack of support	3	6	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	20	4	-	-	-	-	8	-
General lack of optimism	3	5	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	20 g	4	-	-	-	-	8	-
Other	3	1	-	41	-	*	1	1	3	-	6	-	-	2	3	16	-	-	1	3
DK/NA	8	7	-	-	-	27	14	10	1	3	-	15	10	9	5	17	*	100	1	11

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q47. As a young person, what do you see as the biggest opportunities and challenges for Black people your age in the GTA, in terms of growing up and preparing to be part of today's society?
Opportunities

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	107	12	10	16	-	50	16	69	36	3	9	41	3	10	41	-
Unweighted Total	92	8	5	13	-	44	20	63	26	3	15	32	6	9	27	-
NET: Opportunities through the education system	58	62	74	91	-	49	54	54	70	1	19	62 _k	6	30	71 _K	-

Access to affordable education (programs)	41	24	74	91 _B	-	37 _g	4	33	60	1	6	44 _k	6	30	46 _k	-
Ease of access of information	12	-	-	22	-	6	41 _F	19 _I	*	-	-	16	-	-	7	-
Loans/scholarships	12	29	-	26	-	1	27	13	11	-	6	21	-	-	9	-
Mentors/Teachers	9	29	-	-	-	7	16	9	10	-	12	-	-	-	21	-
After school programs	8	-	62 _D	1	-	5	-	*	23 _H	-	-	-	5	-	21	-
Educational mentors	5	8	-	-	-	6	9	8	-	-	-	2	-	30	4	-
Learn about cultural history	4	-	-	22	-	1	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
NET: Opportunities in the community	35	35	12	21	-	47	32	36	27	99	55	22	86	56	37	-

Increased number of community / mentorship programs and resources available to Black youth	22	-	11	21	-	32	17	22	22	1	6	7	86 _{k1}	56 _{k1}	29	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q47. As a young person, what do you see as the biggest opportunities and challenges for Black people your age in the GTA, in terms of growing up and preparing to be part of today's society?
Opportunities

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	107	12	10	16	-	50	16	69	36	3	9	41	3	10	41	-
Unweighted Total	92	8	5	13	-	44	20	63	26	3	15	32	6	9	27	-
Community organizations	15	10	1	*	-	29 G	*	16	13	-	22	9	85 lo	45	7	-
Diversity in Toronto	9	25	1	-	-	12	*	10	-	98 h	1	7	-	45 KLO	5	-
Support groups are available	3	-	-	-	-	1	16	4	2	-	27	-	-	-	-	-
Inclusionary; and have a greater understanding of other cultures	2	-	-	-	-	-	16	4	-	-	27	-	-	-	-	-
NET: Opportunities available to Black youth	19	-	-	52	-	14	25	29 I	2	-	*	48 KO	5	-	2	-
More job programs for youth	16	-	-	31	-	14	24	25 I	2	-	-	40 O	5	-	2	-
Black youth have innate strength	3	-	-	20	-	-	*	5	-	-	*	8	-	-	-	-
NET: Opportunities involving employment and/or career	18	52 D	62 d	*	-	8	17	15	17	98 hi	29	20	6	*	20	-
Established professional cohort to mentor next generation	7	35	-	*	-	1	17	7	*	98 hI	28	8	6	-	4	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q47. As a young person, what do you see as the biggest opportunities and challenges for Black people your age in the GTA, in terms of growing up and preparing to be part of today's society?
Opportunities

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	107	12	10	16	-	50	16	69	36	3	9	41	3	10	41	-
Unweighted Total	92	8	5	13	-	44	20	63	26	3	15	32	6	9	27	-
Training, Apprenticeships and Internships	6	-	62	-	-	*	*	*	17 _H	-	-	*	-	*	15 ₁	-
volunteer opportunities	3	-	-	-	-	7	-	5	*	-	-	9	-	-	-	-
Multicultural networks	2	17	1	-	-	*	-	3	*	-	1	4	-	-	1	-
Technology	14	-	62	-	-	13	16	4	36 _H	-	-	-	-	-	38	-
Sport leagues	11	29	-	-	-	9	24 _f	12	10	-	-	10	-	45 ₁₀	9	-
More opportunities within the GTA than outside of it	11	-	-	*	-	19	*	13	7	-	13	11	-	1	13	-
NET: Opportunities in leadership	7	*	-	24	-	7	*	11	*	-	18	14	-	-	*	-
Increased representation (seeing ourselves)	4	*	-	24	-	*	*	5	*	-	6	8	-	-	*	-
More male leadership	3	-	-	-	-	7	-	5	-	-	12	6	-	-	-	-
Access to public resources	6	-	1	-	-	12	-	9	-	-	13	13	-	-	-	-
Internet/Social media	5	-	-	-	-	4	18	7	-	-	-	1	-	-	11	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q47. As a young person, what do you see as the biggest opportunities and challenges for Black people your age in the GTA, in terms of growing up and preparing to be part of today's society?
Opportunities

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	107	12	10	16	-	50	16	69	36	3	9	41	3	10	41	-
Unweighted Total	92	8	5	13	-	44	20	63	26	3	15	32	6	9	27	-
Art - as a platform to express ourselves	3	29	-	-	-	*	*	*	10	1	-	*	-	-	9	-
Becoming aware of economic challenges and opportunities	3	-	-	20	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-
NET: Negative statements about opportunities	3	-	-	-	-	-	18	4	*	-	27 L	1	-	-	-	-
General lack of support	3	-	-	-	-	-	18	4	*	-	27 L	1	-	-	-	-
General lack of optimism	3	-	-	-	-	-	18	4	-	-	27 L	1	-	-	-	-
Other	3	-	13	-	-	2	3	2	4	-	13	4	-	-	*	-
DK/NA	8	-	14	5	-	1	29	4	15	-	19	4	-	13	8	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q47. As a young person, what do you see as the biggest opportunities and challenges for Black people your age in the GTA, in terms of growing up and preparing to be part of today's society?
Opportunities

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	107	38	28	30	12	26	36	45	102	5	-	2	106	2	-	3	36	3	63
Unweighted Total	92	23	30	24	15	18	42	32	84	5	-	5	87	5	-	3	27	3	58
NET: Opportunities through the education system -----	58	59	63	56	50	81 h	62	42	58	71	-	71	58	71	-	-	72	21	56
Access to affordable education (programs)	41	40	44	36	50	51	48	30	42	25	-	71	40	71	-	-	59	21	34
Ease of access of information	12	10	10	20	3	15	15	8	13	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	*	-	20 Q
Loans/scholarships	12	18	2	18	-	15	12	9	12	-	-	33	11	33	-	-	*	-	20
Mentors/Teachers	9	6	13	12	-	9	7	11	7	46	-	-	9	-	-	-	7	-	12
After school programs	8	-	30 D	*	-	23 Gh	*	5	8	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	17 S	-	4
Educational mentors	5	3	5	10	-	16	-	2	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	15	-	-
Learn about cultural history	4	-	-	12	3	-	1	8	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	6
NET: Opportunities in the community -----	35	47 e	31	33	11	23	52	28	32	99 I	-	73	34	73	-	52	38	21	34
Increased number of community / mentorship programs and resources available to Black youth	22	27	24	21	-	14	38 h	13	23	-	-	2	22	2	-	-	14	-	28

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q47. As a young person, what do you see as the biggest opportunities and challenges for Black people your age in the GTA, in terms of growing up and preparing to be part of today's society?
Opportunities

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	107	38	28	30	12	26	36	45	102	5	-	2	106	2	-	3	36	3	63
Unweighted Total	92	23	30	24	15	18	42	32	84	5	-	5	87	5	-	3	27	3	58
Community organizations	15	13	15	18	11	17	14	14	11	99 I	-	71 M	14	71	-	52	10	21	16
Diversity in Toronto	9	7	1	21 C	1	-	5	17	9	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	7	-	10
Support groups are available	3	-	2	8	-	-	-	7	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	7	-	1
Inclusionary; and have a greater understanding of other cultures	2	-	-	8	-	-	-	6	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	7	-	-
NET: Opportunities available to Black youth	19	22	13	18	29	15	20	21	20	-	-	38	19	38	-	-	*	89 Qs	29 Q
More job programs for youth	16	22	13	18	3	15	11	21	17	-	-	38	16	38	-	-	*	89 Qs	24 Q
Black youth have innate strength	3	*	-	-	26 B	-	9	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	5
NET: Opportunities involving employment and/or career	18	7	30	26	4	23	7	24	19	-	-	25	18	25	-	-	37 S	-	7
Established professional cohort to mentor next generation	7	7	6	9	3	*	6	12	7	-	-	25	7	25	-	-	15	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q47. As a young person, what do you see as the biggest opportunities and challenges for Black people your age in the GTA, in terms of growing up and preparing to be part of today's society?
Opportunities

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	107	38	28	30	12	26	36	45	102	5	-	2	106	2	-	3	36	3	63
Unweighted Total	92	23	30	24	15	18	42	32	84	5	-	5	87	5	-	3	27	3	58
Training, Apprenticeships and Internships	6	-	22	-	1	23 g	*	-	6	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	17 s	-	*
volunteer opportunities	3	-	*	12	-	-	*	8	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	5
Multicultural networks	2	-	2	6	1	*	*	5	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	5	-	1
Technology	14	12	39 B	-	-	40 GH	7	5	15	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	29 S	-	8
Sport leagues	11	10	-	27	-	15	-	18	12	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	19
More opportunities within the GTA than outside of it	11	21	5	6	1	5	15	10	11	1	-	2	11	2	-	1	11	68 s	9
NET: Opportunities in leadership	7	8	4	*	26 d	2	15	3	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	*	-	11

Increased representation (seeing ourselves)	4	1	*	*	26 BCd	2	9	*	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	*	-	6
More male leadership	3	6	4	-	-	-	7	3	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	6
Access to public resources	6	-	4	8	23	-	14	3	6	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	*	-	10
Internet/Social media	5	1	9	6	-	-	13 h	*	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	8

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q47. As a young person, what do you see as the biggest opportunities and challenges for Black people your age in the GTA, in terms of growing up and preparing to be part of today's society?
Opportunities

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Exc'l	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	107	38	28	30	12	26	36	45	102	5	-	2	106	2	-	3	36	3	63
Unweighted Total	92	23	30	24	15	18	42	32	84	5	-	5	87	5	-	3	27	3	58
Art - as a platform to express ourselves	3	-	-	12	*	-	*	8	4	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	*	-	6
Becoming aware of economic challenges and opportunities	3	-	-	-	26	-	9	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	5
NET: Negative statements about opportunities	3	1	*	8	-	-	1	6	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	7	-	1
General lack of support	3	1	*	8	-	-	1	6	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	7	-	1
General lack of optimism	3	1	-	8	-	-	1	6	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	7	-	1
Other	3	4	*	-	11	4	1	3	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	3
DK/NA	8	6	9	2	22	-	5	14	8	-	-	-	8	-	-	47	2	11	9

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q47. As a young person, what do you see as the biggest opportunities and challenges for Black people your age in the GTA, in terms of growing up and preparing to be part of today's society?
Opportunities

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	107	9	74	24	64	30	14	19	40	42	31	24	52	16	49	42	31	36	34	
Unweighted Total	92	13	66	13	51	27	14	11	32	46	20	20	51	8	56	27	28	36	25	
NET: Opportunities through the education system	58	48	53	78	61	65	29	80	56	46	79	57	47	22	55 n	76 N	49	50	70	

Access to affordable education (programs)	41	36	35	62	44 G	52 G	3	59	45	22	74 LM	31	25	-	40	58	17	43 q	54 Q	
Ease of access of information	12	-	17	-	14	13	*	14	15	10	-	10	20	-	20	7	20	11	8	
Loans/scholarships	12	4	16	-	5	20	26 e	*	9	21	9	17	11	22	9	11	28 RS	2	*	
Mentors/Teachers	9	12	8	10	10	-	26	14	3	14 i	-	15	12	22	-	15	11	7	11	
After school programs	8	-	11	1	4	21 e	-	32	6	-	19	10	-	-	*	20 O	7	-	18	
Educational mentors	5	31 C	1	6	4	10	-	8	2	7	14	-	2	-	8	3	-	-	13	
Learn about cultural history	4	-	5	-	6	-	-	-	9	1	-	-	7	-	7	1	-	11	-	
NET: Opportunities in the community	35	29	36	35	48 fg	14	18	40	35	36	35	16	43	40	34	34	31	44	26	

Increased number of community / mentorship programs and resources available to Black youth	22	1	23	25	35 fg	3	*	40	18	19	29	5	25	40	10	28	18	17	26	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q47. As a young person, what do you see as the biggest opportunities and challenges for Black people your age in the GTA, in terms of growing up and preparing to be part of today's society?
Opportunities

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	107	9	74	24	64	30	14	19	40	42	31	24	52	16	49	42	31	36	34
Unweighted Total	92	13	66	13	51	27	14	11	32	46	20	20	51	8	56	27	28	36	25
Community organizations	15	-	18	10	24	2	-	-	10	26	6	*	27 L	40 p	14	6	20 s	26 s	*
Diversity in Toronto	9	28	9	-	10	9	-	-	11	11	-	11	13	27	10	-	23 rs	5	*
Support groups are available	3	-	4	-	1	-	18	-	-	6	-	-	6	-	6	-	2	7	-
Inclusionary; and have a greater understanding of other cultures	2	-	3	-	-	-	18	-	-	6	-	-	5	-	5	-	-	7	-
NET: Opportunities available to Black youth	19	*	21	23	24	18	1	10	23	23	8	29	21	-	28	17	17	37 s	6
More job programs for youth	16	*	16	23	19	18	1	10	15	23	8	29	15	-	21	17	17	28	6
Black youth have innate strength	3	-	4	*	5	-	*	-	8	*	-	-	6	-	6	*	-	9	-
NET: Opportunities involving employment and/or career	18	29	20	8	9	36	21	32	24	9	20	26	13	-	16	27	10	21	19
Established professional cohort to mentor next generation	7	28	6	1	*	15	21	-	11	8	*	11	9	-	15	*	9	12	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q47. As a young person, what do you see as the biggest opportunities and challenges for Black people your age in the GTA, in terms of growing up and preparing to be part of today's society?
Opportunities

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	107	9	74	24	64	30	14	19	40	42	31	24	52	16	49	42	31	36	34
Unweighted Total	92	13	66	13	51	27	14	11	32	46	20	20	51	8	56	27	28	36	25
Training, Apprenticeships and Internships	6	*	8	-	-	20	*	32 IJ	*	*	19 IM	*	*	-	*	14 O	*	*	18 qR
Volunteer opportunities	3	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	9	-	-	15	-	-	*	8	*	10	-
Multicultural networks	2	-	1	7	3	*	-	-	4	1	-	*	4	-	1	4	1	*	-
Technology	14	-	15	19	8	35 E	-	45 I	6	-	34 IM	10	5	-	-	37	7	-	38 Q
Sport leagues	11	-	16	-	7	13	26 e	-	-	28	-	15	16	49 O	8	-	38	-	-
More opportunities within the GTA than outside of it	11	1	9	18	12	*	28	10	14	9	15	10	8	*	17	7	*	12	20
NET: Opportunities in leadership	7	12	8	*	11	*	-	-	18 j	*	-	-	14	-	12	3	2	16	3

Increased representation (seeing ourselves)	4	-	5	*	6	*	-	-	9	*	-	-	7	-	8	*	2	9	*
More male leadership	3	12	3	-	6	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	7	-	5	3	-	7	3
Access to public resources	6	12	7	-	6	9	-	-	9	7	-	10	7	17	5	3	16 r	*	3
Internet/Social media	5	-	7	-	7	-	3	14	5	1	-	-	9	-	5	6	1	5	8

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q47. As a young person, what do you see as the biggest opportunities and challenges for Black people your age in the GTA, in terms of growing up and preparing to be part of today's society?
Opportunities

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	107	9	74	24	64	30	14	19	40	42	31	24	52	16	49	42	31	36	34
Unweighted Total	92	13	66	13	51	27	14	11	32	46	20	20	51	8	56	27	28	36	25
Art - as a platform to express ourselves	3	-	5	-	*	-	26e	-	*	9	-	15	-	22	*	-	12	*	-
Becoming aware of economic challenges and opportunities	3	-	4	-	5	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	6	-	6	-	-	9	-
NET: Negative statements about opportunities	3	-	4	-	-	*	21	-	-	7	-	-	6	-	6	*	1	7	-
General lack of support	3	-	4	-	-	*	21	-	-	7	-	-	6	-	6	*	1	7	-
General lack of optimism	3	-	4	-	-	-	21	-	-	7	-	-	5	-	6	-	1	7	-
Other	3	*	4	-	2	*	11	*	-	4	*	10	1	-	6	*	1	7	*
DK/NA	8	23	8	-	5	8	21	10	7	8	2	7	11	20	3	8	15	5	6

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q47. As a young person, what do you see as the biggest opportunities and challenges for Black people your age in the GTA, in terms of growing up and preparing to be part of today's society?
Opportunities

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

		MALE			FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	107	53	-	-	54	-	-	70	-	-	38	-	-
Unweighted Total	92	32	-	-	59	-	-	66	-	-	26	-	-
NET: Opportunities through the education system	58	60	-	-	58	-	-	48	-	-	77	-	-

Access to affordable education (programs)	41	47	-	-	35	-	-	28	-	-	65	-	-
Ease of access of information	12	12	-	-	12	-	-	13	-	-	9	-	-
Loans/scholarships	12	12	-	-	12	-	-	7	-	-	20	-	-
Mentors/Teachers	9	-	-	-	18	-	-	9	-	-	10	-	-
After school programs	8	12	-	-	4	-	-	3	-	-	16	-	-
Educational mentors	5	-	-	-	10	-	-	6	-	-	3	-	-
Learn about cultural history	4	-	-	-	7	-	-	1	-	-	9	-	-
NET: Opportunities in the community	35	38	-	-	32	-	-	41	-	-	23	-	-

Increased number of community / mentorship programs and resources available to Black youth	22	28	-	-	16	-	-	27	-	-	12	-	-
Community organizations	15	18	-	-	12	-	-	21	-	-	4	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q47. As a young person, what do you see as the biggest opportunities and challenges for Black people your age in the GTA, in terms of growing up and preparing to be part of today's society?
Opportunities

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	107	53	-	-	54	-	-	70	-	-	38	-	-
Unweighted Total	92	32	-	-	59	-	-	66	-	-	26	-	-
Diversity in Toronto	9	17	-	-	1	-	-	9	-	-	8	-	-
Support groups are available	3	-	-	-	6	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Inclusionary; and have a greater understanding of other cultures	2	-	-	-	5	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
NET: Opportunities available to Black youth	19	21	-	-	18	-	-	18	-	-	21	-	-
More job programs for youth	16	21	-	-	12	-	-	18	-	-	13	-	-
Black youth have innate strength	3	-	-	-	6	-	-	*	-	-	8	-	-
NET: Opportunities involving employment and/or career	18	17	-	-	19	-	-	10	-	-	33	-	-
Established professional cohort to mentor next generation	7	5	-	-	9	-	-	5	-	-	12	-	-
Training, Apprenticeships and Internships	6	12	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	16	-	-
Volunteer opportunities	3	-	-	-	6	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q47. As a young person, what do you see as the biggest opportunities and challenges for Black people your age in the GTA, in terms of growing up and preparing to be part of today's society?
Opportunities

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	107	53	-	-	54	-	-	70	-	-	38	-	-
Unweighted Total	92	32	-	-	59	-	-	66	-	-	26	-	-
Multicultural networks	2	-	-	-	4	-	-	*	-	-	6	-	-
Technology	14	20	-	-	9	-	-	13	-	-	16	-	-
Sport leagues	11	16	-	-	7	-	-	12	-	-	10	-	-
More opportunities within the GTA than outside of it	11	11	-	-	10	-	-	16	-	-	*	-	-
NET: Opportunities in leadership	7	5	-	-	9	-	-	5	-	-	10	-	-

Increased representation (seeing ourselves)	4	*	-	-	7	-	-	*	-	-	10	-	-
More male leadership	3	5	-	-	2	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Access to public resources	6	10	-	-	2	-	-	9	-	-	*	-	-
Internet/Social media	5	4	-	-	6	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
Art - as a platform to express ourselves	3	-	-	-	7	-	-	*	-	-	10	-	-
Becoming aware of economic challenges and opportunities	3	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-
NET: Negative statements about opportunities	3	-	-	-	5	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q47. As a young person, what do you see as the biggest opportunities and challenges for Black people your age in the GTA, in terms of growing up and preparing to be part of today's society?
Opportunities

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	107	53	-	-	54	-	-	70	-	-	38	-	-
Unweighted Total	92	32	-	-	59	-	-	66	-	-	26	-	-
General lack of support	3	-	-	-	5	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
General lack of optimism	3	-	-	-	5	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Other	3	2	-	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	3	-	-
DK/NA	8	7	-	-	8	-	-	9	-	-	5	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q47. As a young person, what do you see as the biggest opportunities and challenges for Black people your age in the GTA, in terms of growing up and preparing to be part of today's society?
Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	107	47	37	-	4	19	2	13	3	10	3	17	6	31	95	12	107	-	-	-	-
Unweighted Total	92	42	20	-	7	23	4	14	2	7	5	8	4	16	78	12	92	-	-	-	-
NET: Challenges resulting from racism, stereotypes	36	53 C	12	-	41	41	4	77 g	99	38	36	42	42	7	34	55	36	-	-	-	-
Overcoming negative Black stereotypes	11	13	-	-	-	28	-	36	-	-	-	7	-	-	7	41 O	11	-	-	-	-
Overcoming stereotypes	9	18	5	-	-	-	-	18	-	37	36	8	-	6	9	14	9	-	-	-	-
Overcoming subtle prejudices (ie. insidious racism)	6	10	2	-	-	6	-	18	-	-	-	14	-	2	7	3	6	-	-	-	-
Blatant racism	5	12	-	-	-	-	4	22	99	-	-	-	-	-	3	25	5	-	-	-	-
Being Black	3	8	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	37 h	-	-	-	-	4	*	3	-	-	-	-
System of racism / marginalization, discrimination / disenfranchisement robs and guts youth of actualization	2	-	6	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Systemic Racism (e.g. Barriers to financial, educational success etc)	2	4	1	-	-	*	-	4	-	*	-	7	1	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Discrimination	2	5	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	2	1	2	-	-	-	-
Racial profiling	2	-	-	-	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q47. As a young person, what do you see as the biggest opportunities and challenges for Black people your age in the GTA, in terms of growing up and preparing to be part of today's society?
Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	107	47	37	-	4	19	2	13	3	10	3	17	6	31	95	12	107	-	-	-	-
Unweighted Total	92	42	20	-	7	23	4	14	2	7	5	8	4	16	78	12	92	-	-	-	-
Influenced by stereotypes	1	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Institutionalized racism	*	*	1	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	1	*	-	*	-	-	-	-
Discrimination against names	*	*	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	1	*	-	*	-	-	-	-
Harassed due to skin colour	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-
Discrimination and stereotyping results in a self-fulfilling prophecy for youth	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-
Islamophobia	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
NET: Challenges caused by the criminal justice system, institutions	35	26	55 f	-	43	17	25	37	-	*	14	39	-	64	39	-	35	-	-	-	-
Crime and the jail system	19	15	34 f	-	-	5	-	-	-	*	14	39	-	40	21	-	19	-	-	-	-
Avoiding contact with law (i.e. unwanted contact, carding, staying out of trouble, etc.)	12	15	11	-	1	13	-	36	-	-	-	13	-	13	14	-	12	-	-	-	-
School system makes it difficult to access opportunities	6	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	6	-	6	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q47. As a young person, what do you see as the biggest opportunities and challenges for Black people your age in the GTA, in terms of growing up and preparing to be part of today's society?
Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Downtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	107	47	37	-	4	19	2	13	3	10	3	17	6	31	95	12	107	-	-	-	-
Unweighted Total	92	42	20	-	7	23	4	14	2	7	5	8	4	16	78	12	92	-	-	-	-
Unjust criminalization of the youth	2	5	-	-	-	1	2	*	-	-	-	13	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Involvement with gangs and violence	2	1	5	-	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Policies are created to ensure Black people fail	2	*	-	-	41 b	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Not fully understanding the consequences of their actions (e.g. crime leads to jail-time etc)	1	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Black boys face more discrimination from Police	1	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Completing education (e.g. getting into, completing university)	*	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	*	-	-	-	-
Harder to get into school	*	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-
Support is limited to prevent crime, no community advancement	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-
PTSD (e.g. from incarceration)	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-

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(Continued)

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Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
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Total	107	47	37	-	4	19	2	13	3	10	3	17	6	31	95	12	107	-	-	-	-
Unweighted Total	92	42	20	-	7	23	4	14	2	7	5	8	4	16	78	12	92	-	-	-	-
NET: Challenges in finding employment and/or developing a career	20	26	15	-	1	21	73 j	40	-	*	54	24	1	18	17	48 o	20	-	-	-	-
Not enough jobs	9	12	1	-	-	20	2	40 l	-	-	14	*	1	1	8	25	9	-	-	-	-
Underemployment	5	*	14	-	-	1	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	17	6	-	5	-	-	-	-
Lack of representation in senior positions makes youth feel like those are not jobs available to Black people	4	8	-	-	1	-	71	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	1	23 o	4	-	-	-	-
Lack of business connections (within and outside of the Black community) inhibits progress	4	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	16	-	-	1	23 o	4	-	-	-	-
No job experience	2	-	4	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	-	2	-	-	-	-
Glass ceiling limits their potential (i.e. no opportunity to move up)	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Barriers to minimum wage jobs	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
NET: Challenges involving social surroundings and the barriers they can create	20	24	20	-	-	14	-	*	99 hjk	*	8	49 Hj	99 N	5	22	*	20	-	-	-	-

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Lack of equal opportunity and respect	10	16	9	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	8	42 _h	57	-	11	*	10	-	-	-	-
Society has low expectations and that hampers their ability to succeed	4	5	1	-	-	6	-	-	99	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	4	-	-	-	-
Being labelled	3	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	4	4	-	3	-	-	-	-
Social surroundings (i.e. poor social influences)	3	3	*	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	7	1	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-
The mind state that comes with living in certain conditions (e.g. living in metro housing)	3	3	*	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	7	1	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-
Invisibility	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	99	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	-
They must work twice as hard to be on par with their non-Black counterparts	*	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-
Having a limited education	*	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-
Negative influences from peers, being led in the wrong direction due to lack of parental supervision	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-

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Access to opportunities is prevented due to red tape and barriers	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-
Discrimination against neighborhoods/communities (i.e. geographical location)	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
NET: Community, cultural barriers black youth face	12	20	-	-	1	18	-	*	-	27	1	39 h	-	-	13	-	12	-	-	-	-

Don't know their history, not connected to positive aspects of Blackness	12	20	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	27	1	39	-	-	13	-	12	-	-	-	-
Black community is so diverse that it's difficult to unify	2	6	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	-
Wanting more for themselves while still being part of Black culture	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-
Youth with identities outside of just Canadian (i.e. Jamaican Canadian) have a hard time finding their place in the GTA	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-

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Facing rejection from Black community for acting "white"	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-
Black people isolate themselves	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-
NET: Challenges involving self love, cultural love	11	15	*	-	-	26	-	-	-	72 K	1	-	1	-	11	14	11	-	-	-	-
Doubt themselves	5	4	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	4	14	5	-	-	-	-
Feeling excluded, isolated, oppressed, judged	5	8	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	37	-	-	-	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	-
Fear to try, fear of failure	2	4	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Negative unhealthy mentality	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	14	2	-	-	-	-
Easily discouraged	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	14	2	-	-	-	-
Constantly told that they cannot achieve	*	-	*	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-
Lack of direction and purpose	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-
Lack of motivation	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-

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Struggle with mental slavery	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-
NET: Challenges caused by portrayals in the media	11	5	26 BF	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	30	12	-	11	-	-	-	-
Media portrayal of Black people	11	5	26 B	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	30	12	-	11	-	-	-	-
Impact of media portrayl of Black people (ie. imparting negative values, few positive tv programs currently on air)	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-
NET: Challenges relating to resources	9	11	1	-	14	15	-	20	99 1	-	-	*	-	2	9	4	9	-	-	-	-
Unable to access the resources that are available	5	5	1	-	-	12	-	-	99	-	-	-	-	2	5	4	5	-	-	-	-
Resources are being offered by non-Black people	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	-
Lack of access to information	1	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Lack of access to funding (to form groups)	1	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-

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Unweighted Total	92	42	20	-	7	23	4	14	2	7	5	8	4	16	78	12	92	-	-	-	-
Unaware of the resources available	*	*	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	2	*	4	*	-	-	-	-
Lack of access to extracurriculars (e.g. music or sports)	*	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	*	-	-	-	-
NET: Challenges caused by family-related circumstances	7	5	12	-	-	3	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	15	8	-	7	-	-	-	-

Broken homes/families, lack of strong male role models	5	5	9	-	-	*	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	11	6	-	5	-	-	-	-
Not enough family support, guidance	1	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
Single parent homes	*	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-
Parents are failing the youth	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-
NET: Challenges relating to finances	7	9	8	-	1	*	27	*	-	-	-	22	-	9	7	1	7	-	-	-	-

Poverty	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	-
Financial challenges	2	1	4	-	1	*	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Lack of financial resources, economic disparities	1	3	-	-	1	-	4	*	-	-	-	8	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-

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Burned by debt from student loans	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
NET: Challenges specific to black youth	6	6	1	-	-	18 C	25	-	-	-	-	15	-	2	5	15	6	-	-	-	-
Youth don't support each other	4	1	-	-	-	18 B	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	-
Not enough resources tailored specifically towards Black youth	1	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	*	11	1	-	-	-	-
Negative attitudes toward Black youth	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Programs available to youth are not widely publized	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	*	-	-	-	-
NET: Challenges regarding leadership, mentorship, role models	6	8	4	-	1	4	4	20	-	-	41	-	-	5	6	1	6	-	-	-	-
Lack of Black role models	3	6	-	-	-	4	4	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	3	-	-	-	-
Generation gap between younger and older Black people	1	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
Lack of Black mentorship	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-

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NET: Challenges unique to black youth of this generation	5	*	-	-	-	30 B	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	6	-	5	-	-	-	-

Thinking that the only way to be happy is rich	3	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	3	-	-	-	-
Lazy and don't want to work hard	2	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Lack of drive and focus (often don't complete their goals)	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-
Having children at a young age	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
NET: Challenges involving support systems	3	4	-	-	14	6	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	2	14	3	-	-	-	-

Not enough encouragement	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	14	2	-	-	-	-
Not enough community support, guidance	1	-	-	-	14	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Service providers don't steer youth in the right direction	1	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-

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	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	107	47	37	-	4	19	2	13	3	10	3	17	6	31	95	12	107	-	-	-	-
Unweighted Total	92	42	20	-	7	23	4	14	2	7	5	8	4	16	78	12	92	-	-	-	-
NET: Challenges relating to being immigrants	3	*	9	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	57	-	3	1	3	-	-	-	-
Parents (who were not born in Canada) have a hard time understanding certain cultural things	3	*	9	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	57	-	3	1	3	-	-	-	-
NET: Challenges involving health and/or mental health	*	*	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-
Lack of support for mental health issues	*	*	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-
NET: Other	7	*	12	-	-	18 b	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	14	8	-	7	-	-	-	-
No challenges	4	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	5	-	4	-	-	-	-
No exposure to topics that will broaden their horizons (new career opportunities etc)	3	*	-	-	-	18 B	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	3	-	-	-	-
Conforms to societal expectations	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-
DK/NA	4	1	4	-	41 bf	*	-	2	1	*	-	-	1	5	4	3	4	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
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Total	107	53	54	96	11	48	47	3	10	0	16	24	36	22	10	28	42	24	12
Unweighted Total	92	32	59	75	13	19	46	5	19	2	26	14	30	11	7	26	36	17	11
NET: Challenges resulting from racism, stereotypes	36	25	47	34	55	35	35	24	49	69	27	38	29	44	54	51	24	41	41

Overcoming negative Black stereotypes	11	8	14	11	11	17	7	-	-	-	18	8	12	11	-	19	7	10	11
Overcoming stereotypes	9	5	14	11	-	8	9	-	23	-	5	19	4	11	11	8	9	16	3
Overcoming subtle prejudices (ie. insidious racism)	6	5	8	7	-	3	7	-	25 Fg	-	4	-	3	22	-	9	-	16	3
Blatant racism	5	*	10	3	23	6	5	-	-	69	18 m	-	*	-	25	20 q	*	-	-
Being Black	3	-	7	4	-	8	-	1	*	-	*	15	-	-	-	-	*	15 q	-
System of racism / marginalization, discrimination / disenfranchisement robs and guts youth of actualization	2	-	4	*	21 d	5	*	-	-	-	*	10	-	-	-	*	*	-	19
Systemic Racism (e.g. Barriers to financial, educational success etc)	2	3	1	1	11	-	3	23	1	-	4	1	4	*	-	*	*	-	18
Discrimination	2	4	*	2	-	-	4	1	-	69	-	*	6	-	-	*	5	-	-

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(Continued)

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Racial profiling	2	4	-	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	7	-	-	-
Influenced by stereotypes	1	-	2	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-
Institutionalized racism	*	-	1	*	-	-	1	-	*	-	2	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	3
Discrimination against names	*	-	1	*	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	3
Harassed due to skin colour	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-
Discrimination and stereotyping results in a self-fulfilling prophecy for youth	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-
Islamophobia	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-
NET: Challenges caused by the criminal justice system, institutions	35	65 C	5	38 e	4	35 i	42 I	16	6	-	3	43 k	38 k	46 k	31	34	48	17	33
Crime and the jail system	19	37 C	1	21	3	20	21	15	5	-	3	14	31 k	23	5	2	38 PR	2	29 pr
Avoiding contact with law (i.e. unwanted contact, carding, staying out of trouble, etc.)	12	22	4	14	*	11	16	-	5	-	*	-	20	22	13	3	21 p	15	*

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(Continued)

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School system makes it difficult to access opportunities	6	11	-	6	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	22	-	-	-
Unjust criminalization of the youth	2	4	*	2	*	-	5	-	*	-	*	-	6	*	-	1	5	*	-
Involvement with gangs and violence	2	3	1	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	3	4	-	-	-	4	-	3
Policies are created to ensure Black people fail	2	4	*	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	7	*	-	-
Not fully understanding the consequences of their actions (e.g. crime leads to jail-time etc)	1	*	2	1	-	3	*	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	6	-
Black boys face more discrimination from Police	1	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	3	-	-	-
Completing education (e.g. getting into, completing university)	*	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	1	-	-
Harder to get into school	*	-	-	-	3	-	-	15	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Support is limited to prevent crime, no community advancement	*	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-

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(Continued)

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PTSD (e.g. from incarceration)	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*
NET: Challenges in finding employment and/or developing a career	20	25	16	21	15	20	20	15	24	-	24	12	33	17	-	15	22	28	14
Not enough jobs	9	12	6	10	4	12	9	15	*	-	23	*	8	17	-	11	9	12	3
Underemployment	5	10	*	6	-	8	3	-	*	-	*	-	15	-	-	1	13	-	-
Lack of representation in senior positions makes youth feel like those are not jobs available to Black people	4	-	7	4	-	-	6	-	12	-	-	11	3	-	-	4	*	11	-
Lack of business connections (within and outside of the Black community) inhibits progress	4	-	7	4	-	-	6	-	11	-	-	11	3	-	-	-	-	16	-
No job experience	2	5	-	3	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	-	-	6	-	-
Glass ceiling limits their potential (i.e. no opportunity to move up)	1	2	-	-	11	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	11
Barriers to minimum wage jobs	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-

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(Continued)

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	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
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Unweighted Total	92	32	59	75	13	19	46	5	19	2	26	14	30	11	7	26	36	17	11
NET: Challenges involving social surroundings and the barriers they can create	20	19	20	13	8 _D	6	36 _F	-	16	-	21	10	21	15	47	24	18	12	33
Lack of equal opportunity and respect	10	14	6	8	26	*	22 _F	-	1	-	18	*	12	15	-	-	18	12	*
Society has low expectations and that hampers their ability to succeed	4	-	7	2	23 _d	1	8	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	33	13	*	-	3
Being labelled	3	3	4	1	21 _d	5	3	-	-	-	-	10	4	-	-	5	-	-	19
Social surroundings (i.e. poor social influences)	3	2	3	2	11	-	3	-	15	-	*	-	4	-	14	5	-	-	11
The mind state that comes with living in certain conditions (e.g. living in metro housing)	3	2	3	2	11	-	3	-	15	-	*	-	4	-	14	5	-	-	11
Invisibility	2	-	5	-	23	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	9	-	-	-
They must work twice as hard to be on par with their non-Black counterparts	*	-	1	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-

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(Continued)

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Having a limited education	*	-	1	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Negative influences from peers, being led in the wrong direction due to lack of parental supervision	*	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-
Access to opportunities is prevented due to red tape and barriers	*	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-
Discrimination against neighborhoods/communities (i.e. geographical location)	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-
NET: Community, cultural barriers black youth face	12	17	7	13	*	7	19 _i	2	*	-	*	*	35 _{KLN}	*	-	*	24 _P	11	*
Don't know their history, not connected to positive aspects of Blackness	12	17	6	13	*	7	19	-	-	-	*	-	35 _K	-	-	-	24	11	-
Black community is so diverse that it's difficult to unify	2	5	*	3	-	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	11	*

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Wanting more for themselves while still being part of Black culture	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-
Youth with identities outside of just Canadian (i.e. Jamaican Canadian) have a hard time finding their place in the GTA	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-
Facing rejection from Black community for acting "white"	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-
Black people isolate themselves	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-
NET: Challenges involving self love, cultural love	11	*	22 B	13	1	18	7	1	1	-	21	15	14	-	-	2	*	27 q	29 q
Doubt themselves	5	*	9	5	-	7	4	-	*	-	10	-	10	-	-	*	-	-	29 p
Feeling excluded, isolated, oppressed, judged	5	-	9	5	-	10	-	1	-	-	-	15	3	-	-	-	*	20 q	-
Fear to try, fear of failure	2	-	3	2	*	-	4	-	*	-	10	*	-	-	-	-	*	7	-

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Negative unhealthy mentality	2	-	3	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Easily discouraged	2	-	3	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Constantly told that they cannot achieve	*	-	1	*	-	1	*	-	-	-	*	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Lack of direction and purpose	*	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-
Lack of motivation	*	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-
Struggle with mental slavery	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-
NET: Challenges caused by portrayals in the media	11	22 C	*	12	-	13	12	-	-	-	*	40 KM	6	-	-	22 q	5	-	29
Media portrayal of Black people	11	22	-	12	-	13	12	-	-	-	-	40 M	6	-	-	22 Q	5	-	29 q
Impact of media portrayl of Black people (ie. imparting negative values, few positive tv programs currently on air)	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-
NET: Challenges relating to resources	9	1	16 b	7	23	12	5	-	11	-	-	3	1	23	30	11	3	20	*

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Unable to access the resources that are available	5	-	10	3	23 _d	5	5	-	5	-	-	-	1	11	25	11	-	10	-
Resources are being offered by non-Black people	2	-	5	3	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	11	-
Lack of access to information	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Lack of access to funding (to form groups)	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Unaware of the resources available	*	-	1	1	-	-	*	-	5	-	-	*	1	-	-	2	-	-	*
Lack of access to extracurriculars (e.g. music or sports)	*	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	1	-	-
NET: Challenges caused by family-related circumstances	7	11	3	8	-	1	15	-	*	-	*	14	1	11	11	6	6	-	29
Broken homes/families, lack of strong male role models	5	11 _c	*	6	-	-	12	-	-	-	*	14	-	11	-	-	6	-	29
Not enough family support, guidance	1	*	3	2	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	11	6	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	107	53	54	96	11	48	47	3	10	0	16	24	36	22	10	28	42	24	12
Unweighted Total	92	32	59	75	13	19	46	5	19	2	26	14	30	11	7	26	36	17	11
Single parent homes	*	-	1	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Parents are failing the youth	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-
NET: Challenges relating to finances	7	6	8	6	11	-	10	-	25	69	*	3	8	11	11	13	4	-	14

Poverty	2	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	-	11	-	9	-	-	-
Financial challenges	2	1	3	2	-	-	4	-	*	-	*	3	*	-	11	4	1	-	3
Lack of financial resources, economic disparities	1	2	*	*	11	-	3	-	*	69	*	*	4	-	-	*	*	-	11
Burned by debt from student loans	1	3	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	3	-	-
NET: Challenges specific to black youth	6	2	10	6	12	7	4	-	18	-	*	2	18	-	-	2	4	*	40
-----																			PqR
Youth don't support each other	4	-	7	4	-	7	1	-	-	-	-	2	10	-	-	-	1	-	29
																			Q
Not enough resources tailored specifically towards Black youth	1	-	2	1	*	-	*	-	13	-	*	-	4	-	-	-	3	*	-
Negative attitudes toward Black youth	1	2	-	-	11	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	11

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(Continued)

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Programs available to youth are not widely publized	*	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-
NET: Challenges regarding leadership, mentorship, role models	6	-	11	6	-	8	2	-	11	69	*	6	3	12	8	3	3	15	-
Lack of Black role models	3	-	6	4	-	5	2	-	-	69	*	-	*	12	8	3	*	11	-
Generation gap between younger and older Black people	1	-	3	2	-	3	*	-	-	-	-	6	*	-	-	*	3	-	-
Lack of Black mentorship	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	5	-
NET: Challenges unique to black youth of this generation	5	*	11b	6	-	12	*	-	-	-	*	-	10	11	-	*	*	10	29pQ
Thinking that the only way to be happy is rich	3	-	6	4	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	29
Lazy and don't want to work hard	2	-	4	2	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	10	-
Lack of drive and focus (often don't complete their goals)	*	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-

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Unweighted Total	92	32	59	75	13	19	46	5	19	2	26	14	30	11	7	26	36	17	11
Having children at a young age	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-
NET: Challenges involving support systems	3	*	6	4	-	2	5	-	*	-	11	3	1	*	8	4	2	-	-
Not enough encouragement	2	-	3	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not enough community support, guidance	1	-	2	1	-	2	*	-	-	-	*	3	1	-	-	1	2	-	-
Service providers don't steer youth in the right direction	1	*	1	1	-	-	2	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	8	3	*	-	-
NET: Challenges relating to being immigrants	3	-	6	3	-	-	7	-	-	69	-	-	*	15	-	*	8	-	-
Parents (who were not born in Canada) have a hard time understanding certain cultural things	3	-	6	3	-	-	7	-	-	69	-	-	*	15	-	*	8	-	-
NET: Challenges involving health and/or mental health	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-

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Lack of support for mental health issues	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
NET: Other	7	8	6	8	-	17g	*	-	*	-	28	-	10	-	-	-	19	-	-
No challenges	4	8	-	5	-	9	-	-	-	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-
No exposure to topics that will broaden their horizons (new career opportunities etc)	3	-	6	4	-	7	-	-	*	-	*	-	10	-	-	-	8	-	-
Conforms to societal expectations	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-
DK/NA	4	4	4	2	14	-	5	59GI	*	31	2	-	4	-	18	6	5	*	*

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	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EaFc	WafC	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	107	52	27	6	3	17	42	29	34	12	19	2	12	70	38	8	29	1	37	70
Unweighted Total	92	47	14	9	3	18	43	25	21	8	9	2	12	66	26	9	15	2	39	52
NET: Challenges resulting from racism, stereotypes	36	15	33	71 b	78	80 BC	44 iK	55 IK	13	36	*	-	67 IK	45	20	62 q	9	-	40	34
Overcoming negative Black stereotypes	11	1	7	70 BC	-	30 BC	6	9	8	23	-	-	-	15	3	16	-	-	8	12
Overcoming stereotypes	9	3	18	1	78 bdf	8	14	20	5	13	*	-	9	6	17	46 q	9	-	7	11
Overcoming subtle prejudices (ie. insidious racism)	6	1	1	-	-	35 BC	6	-	1	3	-	-	29 i	9	1	-	1	-	7	6
Blatant racism	5	5	-	49 b	-	-	*	-	8	23	-	-	20 g	8	*	1	-	-	7	4
Being Black	3	*	13	-	-	-	8	12	*	-	-	-	-	*	10	46 Q	*	-	-	5
System of racism / marginalization, discrimination / disenfranchisement robs and guts youth of actualization	2	5	-	-	-	-	6	8	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	*	3
Systemic Racism (e.g. Barriers to financial, educational success etc)	2	2	-	21	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	8	1	3	16	-	-	*	3
Discrimination	2	*	8	-	-	-	5	7	*	-	-	-	-	3	*	1	-	-	6	*

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(Continued)

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	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
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Unweighted Total	92	47	14	9	3	18	43	25	21	8	9	2	12	66	26	9	15	2	39	52
Racial profiling	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	5	-
Influenced by stereotypes	1	-	-	-	-	7	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
Institutionalized racism	*	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	*	1	-	-	-	-	1	*
Discrimination against names	*	1	-	-	-	*	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Harassed due to skin colour	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	*	*
Discrimination and stereotyping results in a self-fulfilling prophecy for youth	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*
Islamophobia	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-
NET: Challenges caused by the criminal justice system, institutions	35	43	21	9	78	28	46	54 ikm	23	35	18	85	14	37	30	20	33	55	34	35
Crime and the jail system	19	27 F	20	8	-	*	28	39 G	23	35	18	-	-	23	10	2	12	55	20	18
Avoiding contact with law (i.e. unwanted contact, carding, staying out of trouble, etc.)	12	8	8	8	78 bcd	26	29	29	-	-	-	-	10	19	-	-	-	-	14	11

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Unweighted Total	92	47	14	9	3	18	43	25	21	8	9	2	12	66	26	9	15	2	39	52
School system makes it difficult to access opportunities	6	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	21	-	-	9
Unjust criminalization of the youth	2	*	8	1	-	-	5	8	-	-	-	-	*	3	*	2	-	-	6	*
Involvement with gangs and violence	2	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	85 m	3	1	4	17	-	-	-	3
Policies are created to ensure Black people fail	2	*	-	-	-	-	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	5	*
Not fully understanding the consequences of their actions (e.g. crime leads to jail-time etc)	1	*	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	2	-	-	-	-	*	2
Black boys face more discrimination from Police	1	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-
Completing education (e.g. getting into, completing university)	*	-	-	8	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Harder to get into school	*	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	55	1	-
Support is limited to prevent crime, no community advancement	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	*	-	-	-	-	*	-

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PTSD (e.g. from incarceration)	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*
NET: Challenges in finding employment and/or developing a career	20	14	14	90 Bcf	-	30	15	14	21	48	7	85 km	10	21	18	34	13	55	16	23
Not enough jobs	9	4	-	48 B	-	30 b	6	*	10	26	-	-	10	14	1	-	-	55	16	6
Underemployment	5	10	*	1	-	-	10	14	*	-	*	85 gik	-	6	4	18	-	-	*	8
Lack of representation in senior positions makes youth feel like those are not jobs available to Black people	4	-	10	20	-	-	-	-	12	22	6	-	-	2	7	-	9	-	-	6
Lack of business connections (within and outside of the Black community) inhibits progress	4	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	8	22	-	-	-	-	10	-	13	-	-	5
No job experience	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	85 m	10	2	4	17	-	-	-	4
Glass ceiling limits their potential (i.e. no opportunity to move up)	1	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	16	-	-	-	2

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Barriers to minimum wage jobs	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-
NET: Challenges involving social surroundings and the barriers they can create	20	25	21	21	-	5	12	9	36	38	25	15	20	18	23	34	20	-	39 T	10
Lack of equal opportunity and respect	10	9	21	1	-	*	*	*	30 GH	35	17	15	-	7	15	-	20	-	27 T	*
Society has low expectations and that hampers their ability to succeed	4	6	-	-	-	5	3	1	1	3	-	-	20	6	-	-	-	-	11	*
Being labelled	3	7	-	-	-	-	9	8	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	17	-	-	-	5
Social surroundings (i.e. poor social influences)	3	3	-	21	-	-	*	*	4	-	8	-	-	2	3	16	-	-	*	4
The mind state that comes with living in certain conditions (e.g. living in metro housing)	3	3	-	21	-	-	*	*	4	-	8	-	-	2	3	16	-	-	*	4
Invisibility	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	4	-	-	-	-	7	-
They must work twice as hard to be on par with their non-Black counterparts	*	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	1	-

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Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID						BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS		
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	107	52	27	6	3	17	42	29	34	12	19	2	12	70	38	8	29	1	37	70
Unweighted Total	92	47	14	9	3	18	43	25	21	8	9	2	12	66	26	9	15	2	39	52
Having a limited education	*	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	1	-
Negative influences from peers, being led in the wrong direction due to lack of parental supervision	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	2	-	-	*	-
Access to opportunities is prevented due to red tape and barriers	*	-	-	1	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-
Discrimination against neighborhoods/communities (i.e. geographical location)	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-
NET: Community, cultural barriers black youth face	12	13	20	1	1	*	11	7	23	35 m	18	-	*	13	9	*	12	-	27 T	4

Don't know their history, not connected to positive aspects of Blackness	12	13	20	-	1	-	11	7	23	35	18	-	-	13	9	*	12	-	27 T	4
Black community is so diverse that it's difficult to unify	2	5	-	-	-	*	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	4
wanting more for themselves while still being part of Black culture	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q47. As a young person, what do you see as the biggest opportunities and challenges for Black people your age in the GTA, in terms of growing up and preparing to be part of today's society?
Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	107	52	27	6	3	17	42	29	34	12	19	2	12	70	38	8	29	1	37	70
Unweighted Total	92	47	14	9	3	18	43	25	21	8	9	2	12	66	26	9	15	2	39	52
Youth with identities outside of just Canadian (i.e. Jamaican Canadian) have a hard time finding their place in the GTA	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*
Facing rejection from Black community for acting "white"	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*
Black people isolate themselves	*	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*
NET: Challenges involving self love, cultural love	11	11	19	-	1	7	18	14	5	-	9	-	10	7	19	46	11	-	10	12
Doubt themselves	5	10	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	-	6	-	5	5
Feeling excluded, isolated, oppressed, judged	5	*	13	-	-	7	8	12	*	-	-	-	10	2	10	46	-	-	-	7
Fear to try, fear of failure	2	-	6	-	-	*	-	-	5	-	9	-	*	*	4	-	6	-	4	*
Negative unhealthy mentality	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	6	-	4	-
Easily discouraged	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	6	-	4	-

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	107	52	27	6	3	17	42	29	34	12	19	2	12	70	38	8	29	1	37	70
Unweighted Total	92	47	14	9	3	18	43	25	21	8	9	2	12	66	26	9	15	2	39	52
Constantly told that they cannot achieve	*	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Lack of direction and purpose	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	*	*
Lack of motivation	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*
Struggle with mental slavery	*	-	-	-	1	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-
NET: Challenges caused by portrayals in the media	11	12	20	-	-	-	5	7	10	-	18	-	-	3	25 N	-	33	-	6	14
Media portrayal of Black people	11	12	20	-	-	-	5	7	10	-	18	-	-	3	25 N	-	33	-	6	14
Impact of media portrayl of Black people (ie. imparting negative values, few positive tv programs currently on air)	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*
NET: Challenges relating to resources	9	11	-	8	21	14	8	10	2	4	-	-	42 ghI	12	1	-	2	-	17	4
Unable to access the resources that are available	5	6	-	-	-	14	6	8	1	4	-	-	20	7	1	-	2	-	8	3

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	107	52	27	6	3	17	42	29	34	12	19	2	12	70	38	8	29	1	37	70
Unweighted Total	92	47	14	9	3	18	43	25	21	8	9	2	12	66	26	9	15	2	39	52
Resources are being offered by non-Black people	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	4	-	-	-	-	7	-
Lack of access to information	1	-	-	-	21	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-
Lack of access to funding (to form groups)	1	-	-	-	21	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-
Unaware of the resources available	*	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	*	1	-	2	-	1	*
Lack of access to extracurriculars (e.g. music or sports)	*	-	-	8	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
NET: Challenges caused by family-related circumstances	7	3	13	-	78 bc	-	7	9	10	-	18	-	10	6	9	2	12	-	1	10

Broken homes/families, lack of strong male role models	5	*	13	-	78 BC	-	6	8	10	-	18	-	-	3	9	-	12	-	-	8
Not enough family support, guidance	1	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	*	-	-	-	9	2	*	2	-	-	1	2
Single parent homes	*	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	1	-
Parents are failing the youth	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
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NET: Challenges relating to finances	7	6	-	22	-	16	*	-	*	*	*	85 gijk	32 g	6	7	34	-	-	*	10
Poverty	2	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	3	-	-	-	-	-	3
Financial challenges	2	3	-	1	-	2	*	-	*	-	*	-	12	3	-	-	-	-	-	3
Lack of financial resources, economic disparities	1	*	-	22	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	*	4	17	-	-	*	2
Burned by debt from student loans	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	85	-	-	4	17	-	-	-	2
NET: Challenges specific to black youth	6	8	-	21	-	10	8 H	*	5	14	-	-	-	6	8	16	6	-	5	7
Youth don't support each other	4	7	-	-	-	2	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	5
Not enough resources tailored specifically towards Black youth	1	*	-	-	-	8	*	*	4	10	-	-	-	*	3	-	4	-	4	-
Negative attitudes toward Black youth	1	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	16	-	-	-	2
Programs available to youth are not widely publized	*	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	1	-
NET: Challenges regarding leadership, mentorship, role models	6	8	4	-	-	5	6	5	-	-	-	-	21	7	3	1	4	-	9	4

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
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	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	107	52	27	6	3	17	42	29	34	12	19	2	12	70	38	8	29	1	37	70
Unweighted Total	92	47	14	9	3	18	43	25	21	8	9	2	12	66	26	9	15	2	39	52
Lack of Black role models	3	5	-	-	-	5	2	*	-	-	-	-	21 _h	5	*	1	-	-	9	*
Generation gap between younger and older Black people	1	3	-	-	-	-	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
Lack of Black mentorship	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	4	-	-	2
NET: Challenges unique to black youth of this generation	5	7	-	-	-	14	14	8	-	-	-	-	-	8	*	*	-	-	*	8

Thinking that the only way to be happy is rich	3	7	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	5
Lazy and don't want to work hard	2	-	-	-	-	14	5	8	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3
Lack of drive and focus (often don't complete their goals)	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*
Having children at a young age	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-
NET: Challenges involving support systems	3	4	-	-	21	5	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	-	6	-	9	*

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(Continued)

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Unweighted Total	92	47	14	9	3	18	43	25	21	8	9	2	12	66	26	9	15	2	39	52
Not enough encouragement	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	6	-	4	-
Not enough community support, guidance	1	1	-	-	21	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	*
Service providers don't steer youth in the right direction	1	-	-	-	-	5	2	*	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	*
NET: Challenges relating to being immigrants	3	*	12	-	-	-	*	-	9	-	17	-	-	-	9	1	11	-	9	-
Parents (who were not born in Canada) have a hard time understanding certain cultural things	3	*	12	-	-	-	*	-	9	-	17	-	-	-	9	1	11	-	9	-
NET: Challenges involving health and/or mental health	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-
Lack of support for mental health issues	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-
NET: Other	7	9	13	-	-	-	*	*	23 GH	-	42 GHM	-	*	6	9	-	12	-	9	6
No challenges	4	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	24	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	6
No exposure to topics that will broaden their horizons (new career opportunities etc)	3	*	13	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	18	-	*	*	9	-	12	-	9	-

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	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
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	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	107	52	27	6	3	17	42	29	34	12	19	2	12	70	38	8	29	1	37	70
Unweighted Total	92	47	14	9	3	18	43	25	21	8	9	2	12	66	26	9	15	2	39	52
Conforms to societal expectations	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*
DK/NA	4	3	-	1	-	13	8	6	1	2	-	-	-	5	1	-	*	45	*	5

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Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	107	12	10	16	-	50	16	69	36	3	9	41	3	10	41	-
Unweighted Total	92	8	5	13	-	44	20	63	26	3	15	32	6	9	27	-
NET: Challenges resulting from racism, stereotypes -----	36	51	13	-	-	47	28	33	46	-	41	34	83	43	37	-
Overcoming negative Black stereotypes	11	-	13	-	-	16	2	11	10	-	-	15	-	30	6	-
Overcoming stereotypes	9	51	-	-	-	8	*	8	14	-	12	11	-	*	11	-
Overcoming subtle prejudices (ie. insidious racism)	6	3	-	-	-	10	7	8	3	-	-	6	-	12	8	-
Blatant racism	5	-	1	-	-	6	16	8	-	-	28 0	-	-	30	*	-
Being Black	3	30	-	-	-	*	-	*	10	-	*	-	-	-	9	-
System of racism / marginalization, discrimination / disenfranchisement robs and guts youth of actualization	2	-	-	-	-	5	*	*	6	-	*	*	-	-	6	-
Systemic Racism (e.g. Barriers to financial, educational success etc)	2	-	13	-	-	1	3	*	6	-	*	4	-	-	1	-
Discrimination	2	-	1	-	-	4	-	*	6	-	1	-	83 K	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
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(Continued)

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Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	107	12	10	16	-	50	16	69	36	3	9	41	3	10	41	-
Unweighted Total	92	8	5	13	-	44	20	63	26	3	15	32	6	9	27	-
Racial profiling	2	-	-	-	-	4	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
Influenced by stereotypes	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
Institutionalized racism	*	-	-	-	-	1	*	1	-	-	-	*	-	-	1	-
Discrimination against names	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Harassed due to skin colour	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
Discrimination and stereotyping results in a self-fulfilling prophecy for youth	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
Islamophobia	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
NET: Challenges caused by the criminal justice system, institutions	35	-	62	35	-	40	37	33	41	-	5	36 k	99 k10	58 k	34 k	-
Crime and the jail system	19	-	-	25	-	24	26	19	20	-	5	19	88 k10	45 ko	12	-
Avoiding contact with law (i.e. unwanted contact, carding, staying out of trouble, etc.)	12	-	-	-	-	16	32	15	9	-	5	21 0	85 ko	13	2	-

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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Challenges

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	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
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Unweighted Total	92	8	5	13	-	44	20	63	26	3	15	32	6	9	27	-
School system makes it difficult to access opportunities	6	-	62	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	15	-
Unjust criminalization of the youth	2	-	-	1	-	4	*	*	6	-	-	*	88 L	-	-	-
Involvement with gangs and violence	2	-	-	9	-	1	2	2	1	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
Policies are created to ensure Black people fail	2	-	-	-	-	4	-	3	*	-	-	*	-	-	5	-
Not fully understanding the consequences of their actions (e.g. crime leads to jail-time etc)	1	-	-	-	-	-	8	*	3	-	-	-	5	12	-	-
Black boys face more discrimination from Police	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Completing education (e.g. getting into, completing university)	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Harder to get into school	*	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Support is limited to prevent crime, no community advancement	*	-	-	-	-	-	1	*	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-

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PTSD (e.g. from incarceration)	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
NET: Challenges in finding employment and/or developing a career	20	-	24	29	-	22	25	30 I	4	-	13	35 O	6	42	4	-
Not enough jobs	9	-	-	2	-	19	*	15	*	-	-	13	1	30	4	-
Underemployment	5	-	-	9	-	*	25 F	8	-	-	-	13	5	*	*	-
Lack of representation in senior positions makes youth feel like those are not jobs available to Black people	4	-	-	17	-	2	-	6	-	-	13	7	-	*	-	-
Lack of business connections (within and outside of the Black community) inhibits progress	4	-	11	17	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	7	-	11	-	-
No job experience	2	-	-	9	-	2	-	4	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	-
Glass ceiling limits their potential (i.e. no opportunity to move up)	1	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	3	-	-	-	-

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Barriers to minimum wage jobs	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
NET: Challenges involving social surroundings and the barriers they can create	20	22	26	21	-	19	18	19	14	99 hi	46 o	22	5	45 o	9	-
Lack of equal opportunity and respect	10	22	-	20	-	9	-	11	1	99 hi	3	14	-	45 ko	*	-
Society has low expectations and that hampers their ability to succeed	4	-	-	-	-	2	18	6	*	-	27 Lo	1	-	-	3	-
Being labelled	3	-	14	-	-	5	-	-	10	-	-	3	-	-	6	-
Social surroundings (i.e. poor social influences)	3	-	13	-	-	3	*	2	4	-	16	3	-	-	-	-
The mind state that comes with living in certain conditions (e.g. living in metro housing)	3	-	13	-	-	3	*	2	4	-	16	3	-	-	-	-
Invisibility	2	-	-	-	-	-	16	4	-	-	27	-	-	-	-	-
They must work twice as hard to be on par with their non-Black counterparts	*	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-

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Having a limited education	*	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Negative influences from peers, being led in the wrong direction due to lack of parental supervision	*	-	-	1	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
Access to opportunities is prevented due to red tape and barriers	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
Discrimination against neighborhoods/communities (i.e. geographical location)	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
NET: Community, cultural barriers black youth face	12	-	-	22	-	18	*	15	6	-	*	7	83 KL	45 k	-	-
Don't know their history, not connected to positive aspects of Blackness	12	-	-	22	-	18	-	15	6	-	-	6	83 L	45	-	-
Black community is so diverse that it's difficult to unify	2	-	-	-	-	5	*	4	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-

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Wanting more for themselves while still being part of Black culture	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
Youth with identities outside of just Canadian (i.e. Jamaican Canadian) have a hard time finding their place in the GTA	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
Facing rejection from Black community for acting "white"	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
Black people isolate themselves	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
NET: Challenges involving self love, cultural love	11	57 D	-	*	-	7	10	10	14	-	1	13	1	13	13	-

Doubt themselves	5	14	-	-	-	7	-	7	-	-	*	8	-	-	4	-
Feeling excluded, isolated, oppressed, judged	5	29	-	-	-	*	7	-	14	-	*	-	-	12	9	-
Fear to try, fear of failure	2	14	-	-	-	*	-	2	-	-	*	4	-	-	-	-

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Negative unhealthy mentality	2	14	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
Easily discouraged	2	14	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
Constantly told that they cannot achieve	*	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Lack of direction and purpose	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	-	1	-	-	-
Lack of motivation	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Struggle with mental slavery	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-
NET: Challenges caused by portrayals in the media	11	-	62	22	-	4	-	5	23 _h	-	-	9	83 _{LO}	-	15	-
Media portrayal of Black people	11	-	62	22	-	4	-	5	23 _H	-	-	8	83 _{LO}	-	15	-
Impact of media portrayl of Black people (ie. imparting negative values, few positive tv programs currently on air)	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
NET: Challenges relating to resources	9	-	-	3	-	7	32 _f	9	8	-	38	-	-	*	12	-

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Unable to access the resources that are available	5	-	-	3	-	5	16	4	6	-	32 0	-	-	*	6	-
Resources are being offered by non-Black people	2	-	-	-	-	-	16	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
Lack of access to information	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lack of access to funding (to form groups)	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unaware of the resources available	*	-	-	3	-	*	-	1	-	-	5	-	-	-	*	-
Lack of access to extracurriculars (e.g. music or sports)	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
NET: Challenges caused by family-related circumstances	7	-	-	23	-	7	2	11	*	-	12	15	5	-	-	-
Broken homes/families, lack of strong male role models	5	-	-	22	-	5	-	8	*	-	-	14	-	-	-	-
Not enough family support, guidance	1	-	-	1	-	2	2	2	-	-	12	1	5	-	-	-

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Single parent homes	*	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Parents are failing the youth	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
NET: Challenges relating to finances	7	-	13	9	-	8	2	8	4	-	13	8	-	*	6	-

Poverty	2	-	-	-	-	5	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
Financial challenges	2	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	1	-	13	2	-	*	-	-
Lack of financial resources, economic disparities	1	-	13	-	-	*	*	*	4	-	1	3	-	*	*	-
Burned by debt from student loans	1	-	-	9	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
NET: Challenges specific to black youth	6	10	13	3	-	8	*	6	7	-	5	16	-	-	-	-

Youth don't support each other	4	-	-	-	-	8	-	6	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-
Not enough resources tailored specifically towards Black youth	1	10	-	-	-	-	*	*	4	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Negative attitudes toward Black youth	1	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	3	-	-	-	-

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Programs available to youth are not widely publized	*	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
NET: Challenges regarding leadership, mentorship, role models	6	-	12	-	-	2	25 _f	9	*	-	1	*	-	11	12	-
Lack of Black role models	3	-	1	-	-	2	16	5	*	-	1	*	-	-	8	-
Generation gap between younger and older Black people	1	-	-	-	-	*	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
Lack of Black mentorship	1	-	11	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-
NET: Challenges unique to black youth of this generation	5	-	-	*	-	12	-	5	7	-	-	8	1	-	6	-
Thinking that the only way to be happy is rich	3	-	-	-	-	7	-	5	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-
Lazy and don't want to work hard	2	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
Lack of drive and focus (often don't complete their goals)	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	-

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Having children at a young age	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
NET: Challenges involving support systems	3	14	-	-	-	3	2	4	2	-	*	1	-	-	6	-
Not enough encouragement	2	14	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
Not enough community support, guidance	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Service providers don't steer youth in the right direction	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	*	-	-	-	2	-
NET: Challenges relating to being immigrants	3	-	1	20	-	-	-	5	-	-	1	8	-	-	-	-
Parents (who were not born in Canada) have a hard time understanding certain cultural things	3	-	1	20	-	-	-	5	-	-	1	8	-	-	-	-
NET: Challenges involving health and/or mental health	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-

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Lack of support for mental health issues	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
NET: Other	7	-	-	22	-	9	-	5	13	-	-	*	-	-	11	-

No challenges	4	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	11	-
No exposure to topics that will broaden their horizons (new career opportunities etc)	3	-	-	22	-	*	-	5	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
Conforms to societal expectations	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
DK/NA	4	-	-	2	-	*	21	3	4	1	16	*	-	-	5	-

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	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
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Total	107	38	28	30	12	26	36	45	102	5	-	2	106	2	-	3	36	3	63
Unweighted Total	92	23	30	24	15	18	42	32	84	5	-	5	87	5	-	3	27	3	58
NET: Challenges resulting from racism, stereotypes -----	36	27	28	47	58	29	39	38	35	71	-	38	36	38	-	1	28	89 p	41
Overcoming negative Black stereotypes	11	12	-	10	33	11	15	7	11	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	8	68 qs	10
Overcoming stereotypes	9	9	5	12	14	-	11	14	9	25	-	-	10	-	-	-	6	-	12
Overcoming subtle prejudices (ie. insidious racism)	6	6	1	8	13	9	8	4	4	46 i	-	-	6	-	-	-	7	-	7
Blatant racism	5	-	-	18	1	11	*	6	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	15	-	*
Being Black	3	-	*	12	-	*	-	8	4	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	*	-	6
System of racism / marginalization, discrimination / disenfranchisement robs and guts youth of actualization	2	-	8	-	*	-	*	5	2	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	*	-	4
Systemic Racism (e.g. Barriers to financial, educational success etc)	2	-	1	2	11	*	1	4	2	-	-	38	2	38	-	-	*	21	3
Discrimination	2	-	8	-	1	8	-	*	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	*	-	3
Racial profiling	2	-	-	6	-	-	5	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	3

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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Influenced by stereotypes	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
Institutionalized racism	*	-	*	-	3	-	1	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	1
Discrimination against names	*	-	*	-	3	-	1	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	1
Harassed due to skin colour	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-
Discrimination and stereotyping results in a self-fulfilling prophecy for youth	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	1	-	-	-
Islamophobia	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-
NET: Challenges caused by the criminal justice system, institutions	35	34	44	37	13	46	40	24	36	-	-	60	35	60	-	-	33	-	40
Crime and the jail system	19	25	20	18	-	23	15	19	20	-	-	33	19	33	-	-	15	-	23
Avoiding contact with law (i.e. unwanted contact, carding, staying out of trouble, etc.)	12	19	8	10	10	23	13	6	13	-	-	35	12	35	-	-	*	-	21 Q

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School system makes it difficult to access opportunities	6	-	22	-	-	23	-	-	6	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	17	-	-
Unjust criminalization of the youth	2	-	8	-	*	8	*	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	*	-	4
Involvement with gangs and violence	2	-	1	5	3	-	6	-	2	-	-	25	2	25	-	-	1	-	3
Policies are created to ensure Black people fail	2	-	*	6	-	-	5	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	*	-	3
Not fully understanding the consequences of their actions (e.g. crime leads to jail-time etc)	1	*	-	-	10	-	*	3	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
Black boys face more discrimination from Police	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Completing education (e.g. getting into, completing university)	*	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	*	-	-	33	-	33	-	-	-	-	1
Harder to get into school	*	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	1	-	-
Support is limited to prevent crime, no community advancement	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*

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PTSD (e.g. from incarceration)	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*
NET: Challenges in finding employment and/ or developing a career -----	20	24	5	24	37	35	30 h	4	21	-	-	2	21	2	-	-	12	-	27
Not enough jobs	9	*	4	19	26	11	19	1	10	-	-	2	10	2	-	-	9	-	11
Underemployment	5	10	*	5	1	15	4	*	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	9
Lack of representation in senior positions makes youth feel like those are not jobs available to Black people	4	10	*	-	-	4	8	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	3	-	4
Lack of business connections (within and outside of the Black community) inhibits progress	4	10	-	-	-	4	7	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	6
No job experience	2	-	4	5	-	-	7	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	4
Glass ceiling limits their potential (i.e. no opportunity to move up)	1	-	-	-	10	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
Barriers to minimum wage jobs	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-

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NET: Challenges involving social surroundings and the barriers they can create	20	10	18	25	40	*	20	31 F	19	28	-	-	20	-	-	100 QS	15	-	20
Lack of equal opportunity and respect	10	7	*	16	27 C	*	10	16	10	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	8	-	12
Society has low expectations and that hampers their ability to succeed	4	3	-	8	3	*	2	7	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	7	-	2
Being labelled	3	-	13	-	-	-	4	5	4	-	-	-	3	-	-	47	-	-	4
Social surroundings (i.e. poor social influences)	3	-	5	-	11	-	4	3	1	28	-	-	3	-	-	52	-	-	2
The mind state that comes with living in certain conditions (e.g. living in metro housing)	3	-	5	-	11	-	4	3	1	28	-	-	3	-	-	52	-	-	2
Invisibility	2	-	-	8	-	-	-	6	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	7	-	-
They must work twice as hard to be on par with their non-Black counterparts	*	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	1

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Having a limited education	*	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	1
Negative influences from peers, being led in the wrong direction due to lack of parental supervision	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*
Access to opportunities is prevented due to red tape and barriers	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*
Discrimination against neighborhoods/communities (i.e. geographical location)	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-
NET: Community, cultural barriers black youth face	12	7	8	26 b	-	8	*	23 G	12	1	-	2	12	2	-	-	7	-	16
Don't know their history, not connected to positive aspects of Blackness	12	7	8	26 b	-	8	*	23 G	12	1	-	2	12	2	-	-	7	-	16
Black community is so diverse that it's difficult to unify	2	7	*	-	-	-	*	6	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	7	-	*

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Wanting more for themselves while still being part of Black culture	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-
Youth with identities outside of just Canadian (i.e. Jamaican Canadian) have a hard time finding their place in the GTA	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-
Facing rejection from Black community for acting "white"	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-
Black people isolate themselves	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*
NET: Challenges involving self love, cultural love	11	1	6	30 B	10	*	6	22	12	1	-	2	11	2	-	-	5	-	14
Doubt themselves	5	-	6	12	-	-	5	8	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	5
Feeling excluded, isolated, oppressed, judged	5	-	*	12	10	*	-	11	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	*	-	8
Fear to try, fear of failure	2	-	*	6	-	*	-	4	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	5	-	*

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Negative unhealthy mentality	2	-	6	-	-	-	5	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Easily discouraged	2	-	6	-	-	-	5	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Constantly told that they cannot achieve	*	1	-	-	*	-	1	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	1
Lack of direction and purpose	*	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*
Lack of motivation	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*
Struggle with mental slavery	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	*
NET: Challenges caused by portrayals in the media	11	-	42 E	-	*	31	-	8	11	-	-	-	11	-	-	1	17	-	9
Media portrayal of Black people	11	-	42	-	-	31 h	-	8	11	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	17	-	9
Impact of media portrayl of Black people (ie. imparting negative values, few positive tv programs currently on air)	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	1	-	-	-
NET: Challenges relating to resources	9	7	12	10	*	2	14	8	9	-	-	33	8	33	-	-	7	-	10

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Unable to access the resources that are available	5	7	-	8	*	2	6	6	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	7	-	4
Resources are being offered by non-Black people	2	-	9	-	-	-	7	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	4
Lack of access to information	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Lack of access to funding (to form groups)	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Unaware of the resources available	*	1	-	*	-	2	-	*	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Lack of access to extracurriulars (e.g. music or sports)	*	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	*	-	-	33	-	33	-	-	-	-	1
NET: Challenges caused by family-related circumstances	7	7	17	*	*	*	8	10	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	1	-	-	12

Broken homes/families, lack of strong male role models	5	6	12	-	*	*	7	8	6	-	-	-	6	-	-	1	-	-	9
Not enough family support, guidance	1	1	4	*	-	-	1	3	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	3

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Single parent homes	*	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	1
Parents are failing the youth	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*
NET: Challenges relating to finances	7	6	6	5	14	9	6	6	5	47	-	25	6	25	-	-	8	-	7
Poverty	2	6	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	46	-	-	2	-	-	-	7	-	-
Financial challenges	2	-	6	-	3	-	2	3	2	1	-	25	1	25	-	-	1	-	2
Lack of financial resources, economic disparities	1	-	*	*	11	-	*	3	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	*	-	2
Burned by debt from student loans	1	-	-	5	-	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
NET: Challenges specific to black youth	6	1	-	12	24	2	5	11	6	25	-	25	6	25	-	-	5	-	8
Youth don't support each other	4	-	-	12	3	-	1	8	4	-	-	25	3	25	-	-	1	-	5
Not enough resources tailored specifically towards Black youth	1	-	-	-	11	-	4	-	*	25	-	-	1	-	-	-	4	-	-
Negative attitudes toward Black youth	1	-	-	-	10	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q47. As a young person, what do you see as the biggest opportunities and challenges for Black people your age in the GTA, in terms of growing up and preparing to be part of today's society?
Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	107	38	28	30	12	26	36	45	102	5	-	2	106	2	-	3	36	3	63
Unweighted Total	92	23	30	24	15	18	42	32	84	5	-	5	87	5	-	3	27	3	58
Programs available to youth are not widely publized	*	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	1
NET: Challenges regarding leadership, mentorship, role models	6	5	15	*	1	10	7	2	6	-	-	-	6	-	-	1	4	-	7
Lack of Black role models	3	2	9	-	1	*	7	2	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	*	-	5
Generation gap between younger and older Black people	1	-	5	*	-	5	-	*	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	4	-	*
Lack of Black mentorship	1	3	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
NET: Challenges unique to black youth of this generation	5	6	*	12	-	-	7	8	6	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	*	-	9
Thinking that the only way to be happy is rich	3	-	-	12	-	-	-	8	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	5
Lazy and don't want to work hard	2	6	-	-	-	-	6	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	4
Lack of drive and focus (often don't complete their goals)	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*

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Having children at a young age	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-
NET: Challenges involving support systems	3	3	8	-	*	*	6	3	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	3
Not enough encouragement	2	-	6	-	-	-	5	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not enough community support, guidance	1	1	2	-	*	*	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	2
Service providers don't steer youth in the right direction	1	2	*	-	-	*	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
NET: Challenges relating to being immigrants	3	-	-	-	27	-	9	*	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	*	-	5
Parents (who were not born in Canada) have a hard time understanding certain cultural things	3	-	-	-	27	-	9	*	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	*	-	5
NET: Challenges involving health and/or mental health	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-

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	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
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Unweighted Total	92	23	30	24	15	18	42	32	84	5	-	5	87	5	-	3	27	3	58
Lack of support for mental health issues	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-
NET: Other	7	12	*	12	*	17	*	8	8	-	-	-	8	-	-	1	12	-	5
No challenges	4	12	-	-	-	17	-	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	12	-	-
No exposure to topics that will broaden their horizons (new career opportunities etc)	3	-	*	12	-	-	*	8	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	5
Conforms to societal expectations	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	1	-	-	-
DK/NA	4	6	*	*	12	-	1	8	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	*	11	5

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Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
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	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	107	9	74	24	64	30	14	19	40	42	31	24	52	16	49	42	31	36	34
Unweighted Total	92	13	66	13	51	27	14	11	32	46	20	20	51	8	56	27	28	36	25
NET: Challenges resulting from racism, stereotypes	36	48	37	28	40	19	56	10	41	46 _h	22	42	42	60	39	23	46	42	24
Overcoming negative Black stereotypes	11	31 _C	6	18	9	19	3	10	6	14	15	5	10	17	14	5	10	4	21
Overcoming stereotypes	9	13	12	-	10	*	26 _F	-	14	10	4	15	10	23	10	4	17	8	3
Overcoming subtle prejudices (ie. insidious racism)	6	-	6	10	9	-	9	-	9	7	-	10	8	7	6	7	13	8	-
Blatant racism	5	31 _C	4	-	*	10	18 _e	-	-	13	9	-	5	-	11	*	-	7	8
Being Black	3	-	5	-	*	-	26 _E	-	-	9	-	15 _m	*	22	*	-	11 _r	*	*
System of racism / marginalization, discrimination / disenfranchisement robs and guts youth of actualization	2	*	3	-	4	-	*	-	6	*	*	10	*	-	*	6	7	*	-
Systemic Racism (e.g. Barriers to financial, educational success etc)	2	4	3	-	3	*	-	-	1	2	2	7	*	-	4	1	*	6	-

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Discrimination	2	-	3	-	3	*	-	-	-	5	-	-	4	13	*	-	-	6	*
Racial profiling	2	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	-	5	-
Influenced by stereotypes	1	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	3	-	3	-
Institutionalized racism	*	-	1	-	1	*	-	-	-	1	-	*	1	-	*	1	*	1	-
Discrimination against names	*	*	*	-	1	-	-	*	-	1	*	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	*
Harassed due to skin colour	*	*	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	*
Discrimination and stereotyping results in a self-fulfilling prophecy for youth	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-
Islamophobia	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*
NET: Challenges caused by the criminal justice system, institutions	35	4	37 b	40	35	45	15	61	24	39	37	28	37	48	34	31	44	33	34
Crime and the jail system	19	*	16	36 b	24 g	17	3	29	1	34 I	16	17	21	40	17	13	27	18	15
Avoiding contact with law (i.e. unwanted contact, carding, staying out of trouble, etc.)	12	-	17	3	11	18	9	-	18	15	*	10	21 K	21	20	-	24	16	-

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(Continued)

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School system makes it difficult to access opportunities	6	-	8	-	-	20	-	32	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	18
Unjust criminalization of the youth	2	-	3	-	3	*	1	-	*	5	*	*	4	13	*	-	*	6	*
Involvement with gangs and violence	2	4	2	-	1	4	3	-	1	4	-	1	3	-	1	4	4	1	1
Policies are created to ensure Black people fail	2	-	3	-	3	*	-	-	5	*	-	*	4	-	4	-	-	5	*
Not fully understanding the consequences of their actions (e.g. crime leads to jail-time etc)	1	-	2	1	-	*	9	-	3	*	*	-	2	7	*	-	4	-	-
Black boys face more discrimination from Police	1	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	2	-
Completing education (e.g. getting into, completing university)	*	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
Harder to get into school	*	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Support is limited to prevent crime, no community advancement	*	-	-	1	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-

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PTSD (e.g. from incarceration)	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*
NET: Challenges in finding employment and/or developing a career	20	32	25	-	14	38	10	2	16	33	22	27	16	17	26	15	34	12	12
Not enough jobs	9	32	10	-	6	20	*	2	9	14	10	17	6	17	11	5	17	5	8
Underemployment	5	1	7	-	*	18	1	-	*	13	*	-	10	*	8	3	17	-	*
Lack of representation in senior positions makes youth feel like those are not jobs available to Black people	4	-	5	-	4	*	9	-	7	3	9	5	*	-	2	7	-	3	-
Lack of business connections (within and outside of the Black community) inhibits progress	4	-	5	-	6	-	-	-	7	3	12	-	-	-	2	7	-	-	3
No job experience	2	-	3	-	2	4	-	-	3	3	-	5	3	-	-	6	4	3	-
Glass ceiling limits their potential (i.e. no opportunity to move up)	1	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	3	-	-	3	-
Barriers to minimum wage jobs	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*

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NET: Challenges involving social surroundings and the barriers they can create	20	32	23	4	21	12	30	1	26	22	1	32	25	28	25	10	31	27	5	
Lack of equal opportunity and respect	10	32	10	-	12	9	-	-	15	11	1	11	15	28	12	*	22 S	9	1	
Society has low expectations and that hampers their ability to succeed	4	-	4	3	1	3	21	-	2	8	-	-	8	-	7	1	1	10	-	
Being labelled	3	-	5	-	4	-	10	-	9	-	-	15	-	-	-	9	7	-	4	
Social surroundings (i.e. poor social influences)	3	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	4	*	5	3	-	5	*	*	7	-	
The mind state that comes with living in certain conditions (e.g. living in metro housing)	3	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	4	*	5	3	-	5	*	*	7	-	
Invisibility	2	-	3	-	-	-	18	-	-	6	-	-	5	-	5	-	-	7	-	
They must work twice as hard to be on par with their non-Black counterparts	*	-	*	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	

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Unweighted Total	92	13	66	13	51	27	14	11	32	46	20	20	51	8	56	27	28	36	25
Having a limited education	*	-	*	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
Negative influences from peers, being led in the wrong direction due to lack of parental supervision	*	-	-	1	-	*	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	*	-	-	-	*
Access to opportunities is prevented due to red tape and barriers	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-
Discrimination against neighborhoods/communities (i.e. geographical location)	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*
NET: Community, cultural barriers black youth face	12	-	17	-	16 _f	*	19	*	9	22	9	*	19 _L	40	13	-	14	15	8

Don't know their history, not connected to positive aspects of Blackness	12	-	17	-	16	-	19	*	9	22 _i	9	-	19	40	12	-	14	15	8
Black community is so diverse that it's difficult to unify	2	-	4	-	*	-	19 _e	-	-	6	9	-	*	-	5	-	-	-	8

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Wanting more for themselves while still being part of Black culture	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*
Youth with identities outside of just Canadian (i.e. Jamaican Canadian) have a hard time finding their place in the GTA	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*
Facing rejection from Black community for acting "white"	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*
Black people isolate themselves	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-
NET: Challenges involving self love, cultural love	11	-	14	7	8	6	38	*	20	10	*	30 k	10	30	4	12	17	14	*
Doubt themselves	5	-	7	-	5	6	-	-	13	-	-	14	3	-	3	8	-	14 s	*
Feeling excluded, isolated, oppressed, judged	5	-	7	-	*	-	35 E	-	3	9	-	15	2	30	*	-	15	-	*
Fear to try, fear of failure	2	-	-	7	3	-	-	-	4	*	-	-	3	-	-	4	*	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q47. As a young person, what do you see as the biggest opportunities and challenges for Black people your age in the GTA, in terms of growing up and preparing to be part of today's society?
Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
		(A)	(B)	(C)																(D)
Total	107	9	74	24	64	30	14	19	40	42	31	24	52	16	49	42	31	36	34	
Unweighted Total	92	13	66	13	51	27	14	11	32	46	20	20	51	8	56	27	28	36	25	
Negative unhealthy mentality	2	-	2	-	-	6	-	-	4	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	5	-	
Easily discouraged	2	-	2	-	-	6	-	-	4	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	5	-	
Constantly told that they cannot achieve	*	-	1	-	*	-	3	-	-	1	*	-	1	-	1	*	1	-	-	
Lack of direction and purpose	*	-	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	
Lack of motivation	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	
Struggle with mental slavery	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	
NET: Challenges caused by portrayals in the media	11	-	11	15	9	20	-	32	-	13	19m	14	4	13	7	14	*	15q	18Q	

Media portrayal of Black people	11	-	11	15	9	20	-	32	-	13	19m	14	4	13	7	14	-	15	18	
Impact of media portrayl of Black people (ie. imparting negative values, few positive tv programs currently on air)	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	
NET: Challenges relating to resources	9	1	9	10	10	2	18	14	8	6	*	-	17k	-	13	6	4	8	14	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q47. As a young person, what do you see as the biggest opportunities and challenges for Black people your age in the GTA, in terms of growing up and preparing to be part of today's society?
Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
		(A)	(B)	(C)															
Total	107	9	74	24	64	30	14	19	40	42	31	24	52	16	49	42	31	36	34
Unweighted Total	92	13	66	13	51	27	14	11	32	46	20	20	51	8	56	27	28	36	25
Unable to access the resources that are available	5	*	4	10	4	*	18	-	7	6	-	-	10	-	11	-	2	7	7
Resources are being offered by non-Black people	2	-	4	-	4	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	6	-	-	8
Lack of access to information	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-
Lack of access to funding (to form groups)	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-
Unaware of the resources available	*	*	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	*	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-
Lack of access to extracurriulars (e.g. music or sports)	*	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
NET: Challenges caused by family-related circumstances	7	12	4	15	11	*	3	1	9	9	-	15	7	-	13	3	1	16	4

Broken homes/families, lack of strong male role models	5	-	3	15	9	-	-	-	6	8	-	14	5	-	12	-	*	16 Q	-
Not enough family support, guidance	1	12	*	1	2	*	3	1	3	1	-	1	3	-	1	3	1	-	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q47. As a young person, what do you see as the biggest opportunities and challenges for Black people your age in the GTA, in terms of growing up and preparing to be part of today's society?
Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	107	9	74	24	64	30	14	19	40	42	31	24	52	16	49	42	31	36	34
Unweighted Total	92	13	66	13	51	27	14	11	32	46	20	20	51	8	56	27	28	36	25
Single parent homes	*	-	*	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
Parents are failing the youth	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-
NET: Challenges relating to finances	7	17	4	10	8	5	3	-	4	10	*	7	10	*	4	12	4	11	4

Poverty	2	-	-	10	4	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	5	-	-	6	-	7	-
Financial challenges	2	16	1	-	2	*	3	-	4	1	-	1	3	-	1	4	-	1	4
Lack of financial resources, economic disparities	1	1	2	-	2	*	-	-	*	*	*	5	*	*	3	-	*	4	-
Burned by debt from student loans	1	-	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	3	4	-	-
NET: Challenges specific to black youth	6	-	9	-	10	-	3	-	13	1	4	20	2	-	7	8	6	13	1

Youth don't support each other	4	-	5	-	5	-	3	-	9	1	-	14 m	1	-	1	8	-	10	1
Not enough resources tailored specifically towards Black youth	1	-	2	-	2	-	*	-	3	-	4	*	-	-	3	-	4	-	-
Negative attitudes toward Black youth	1	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	3	-	-	3	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q47. As a young person, what do you see as the biggest opportunities and challenges for Black people your age in the GTA, in terms of growing up and preparing to be part of today's society?
Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	107	9	74	24	64	30	14	19	40	42	31	24	52	16	49	42	31	36	34	
Unweighted Total	92	13	66	13	51	27	14	11	32	46	20	20	51	8	56	27	28	36	25	
Programs available to youth are not widely publized	*	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	
NET: Challenges regarding leadership, mentorship, role models	6	-	5	9	8	3	-	21	2	3	8	-	7	-	4	10	*	2	15	
Lack of Black role models	3	-	4	3	4	3	-	14	2	*	-	-	7	-	2	6	*	2	8	
Generation gap between younger and older Black people	1	-	*	6	2	-	-	8	-	*	5	-	*	-	*	3	*	-	4	
Lack of Black mentorship	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	4	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	
NET: Challenges unique to black youth of this generation	5	*	5	10	9	*	-	*	14 J	*	*	15	4	-	5	8	-	10	7	
Thinking that the only way to be happy is rich	3	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	9	-	-	14	-	-	-	8	-	10	-	
Lazy and don't want to work hard	2	-	-	10	4	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	4	-	5	-	-	-	7	
Lack of drive and focus (often don't complete their goals)	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q47. As a young person, what do you see as the biggest opportunities and challenges for Black people your age in the GTA, in terms of growing up and preparing to be part of today's society?
Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	107	9	74	24	64	30	14	19	40	42	31	24	52	16	49	42	31	36	34
Unweighted Total	92	13	66	13	51	27	14	11	32	46	20	20	51	8	56	27	28	36	25
Having children at a young age	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*
NET: Challenges involving support systems	3	*	4	3	1	8	3	-	6	1	-	*	7	-	7	-	3	7	-

Not enough encouragement	2	-	2	-	-	6	-	-	4	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	5	-
Not enough community support, guidance	1	-	1	-	1	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	2	-	3	-	-
Service providers don't steer youth in the right direction	1	*	-	3	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	*	1	-	2	-	-	2	-
NET: Challenges relating to being immigrants	3	-	4	-	5	*	-	-	8	*	-	-	6	-	7	-	-	9	-

Parents (who were not born in Canada) have a hard time understanding certain cultural things	3	-	4	-	5	*	-	-	8	*	-	-	6	-	7	-	-	9	-
NET: Challenges involving health and/or mental health	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q47. As a young person, what do you see as the biggest opportunities and challenges for Black people your age in the GTA, in terms of growing up and preparing to be part of today's society?
Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	107	9	74	24	64	30	14	19	40	42	31	24	52	16	49	42	31	36	34
Unweighted Total	92	13	66	13	51	27	14	11	32	46	20	20	51	8	56	27	28	36	25
Lack of support for mental health issues	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-
NET: Other	7	-	5	19	6	15	-	-	9	*	14	*	7	-	7	11	*	10	13
No challenges	4	-	-	19	-	15	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	13
No exposure to topics that will broaden their horizons (new career opportunities etc)	3	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	9	-	-	*	7	-	7	-	*	10	-
Conforms to societal expectations	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-
DK/NA	4	20	3	*	2	6	2	8	1	5	1	*	7	12	3	1	11	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q47. As a young person, what do you see as the biggest opportunities and challenges for Black people your age in the GTA, in terms of growing up and preparing to be part of today's society?
Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	107	53	-	-	54	-	-	70	-	-	38	-	-
Unweighted Total	92	32	-	-	59	-	-	66	-	-	26	-	-
NET: Challenges resulting from racism, stereotypes	36	25	-	-	47	-	-	45	-	-	20	-	-

Overcoming negative Black stereotypes	11	8	-	-	14	-	-	15	-	-	3	-	-
Overcoming stereotypes	9	5	-	-	14	-	-	6	-	-	17	-	-
Overcoming subtle prejudices (ie. insidious racism)	6	5	-	-	8	-	-	9	-	-	1	-	-
Blatant racism	5	*	-	-	10	-	-	8	-	-	*	-	-
Being Black	3	-	-	-	7	-	-	*	-	-	10	-	-
System of racism / marginalization, discrimination / disenfranchisement robs and guts youth of actualization	2	-	-	-	4	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Systemic Racism (e.g. Barriers to financial, educational success etc)	2	3	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-
Discrimination	2	4	-	-	*	-	-	3	-	-	*	-	-
Racial profiling	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Influenced by stereotypes	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q47. As a young person, what do you see as the biggest opportunities and challenges for Black people your age in the GTA, in terms of growing up and preparing to be part of today's society?
Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	MALE			FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT			
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	107	53	-	-	54	-	-	70	-	-	38	-	-
Unweighted Total	92	32	-	-	59	-	-	66	-	-	26	-	-
Institutionalized racism	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Discrimination against names	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Harassed due to skin colour	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
Discrimination and stereotyping results in a self-fulfilling prophecy for youth	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
Islamophobia	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
NET: Challenges caused by the criminal justice system, institutions	35	65	-	-	5	-	-	37	-	-	30	-	-

Crime and the jail system	19	37	-	-	1	-	-	23	-	-	10	-	-
Avoiding contact with law (i.e. unwanted contact, carding, staying out of trouble, etc.)	12	22	-	-	4	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-
School system makes it difficult to access opportunities	6	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-
Unjust criminalization of the youth	2	4	-	-	*	-	-	3	-	-	*	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q47. As a young person, what do you see as the biggest opportunities and challenges for Black people your age in the GTA, in terms of growing up and preparing to be part of today's society?
Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

		MALE			FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	107	53	-	-	54	-	-	70	-	-	38	-	-
Unweighted Total	92	32	-	-	59	-	-	66	-	-	26	-	-
Involvement with gangs and violence	2	3	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	4	-	-
Policies are created to ensure Black people fail	2	4	-	-	*	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Not fully understanding the consequences of their actions (e.g. crime leads to jail-time etc)	1	*	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Black boys face more discrimination from Police	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Completing education (e.g. getting into, completing university)	*	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Harder to get into school	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Support is limited to prevent crime, no community advancement	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
PTSD (e.g. from incarceration)	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
NET: Challenges in finding employment and/or developing a career	20	25	-	-	16	-	-	21	-	-	18	-	-

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q47. As a young person, what do you see as the biggest opportunities and challenges for Black people your age in the GTA, in terms of growing up and preparing to be part of today's society?
Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	107	53	-	-	54	-	-	70	-	-	38	-	-
Unweighted Total	92	32	-	-	59	-	-	66	-	-	26	-	-
Not enough jobs	9	12	-	-	6	-	-	14	-	-	1	-	-
Underemployment	5	10	-	-	*	-	-	6	-	-	4	-	-
Lack of representation in senior positions makes youth feel like those are not jobs available to Black people	4	-	-	-	7	-	-	2	-	-	7	-	-
Lack of business connections (within and outside of the Black community) inhibits progress	4	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-
No job experience	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	4	-	-
Glass ceiling limits their potential (i.e. no opportunity to move up)	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
Barriers to minimum wage jobs	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
NET: Challenges involving social surroundings and the barriers they can create	20	19	-	-	20	-	-	18	-	-	23	-	-
Lack of equal opportunity and respect	10	14	-	-	6	-	-	7	-	-	15	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q47. As a young person, what do you see as the biggest opportunities and challenges for Black people your age in the GTA, in terms of growing up and preparing to be part of today's society?
Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	MALE			FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT			
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	107	53	-	-	54	-	-	70	-	-	38	-	-
Unweighted Total	92	32	-	-	59	-	-	66	-	-	26	-	-
Society has low expectations and that hampers their ability to succeed	4	-	-	-	7	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Being labelled	3	3	-	-	4	-	-	3	-	-	4	-	-
Social surroundings (i.e. poor social influences)	3	2	-	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	3	-	-
The mind state that comes with living in certain conditions (e.g. living in metro housing)	3	2	-	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	3	-	-
Invisibility	2	-	-	-	5	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
They must work twice as hard to be on par with their non-Black counterparts	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
Having a limited education	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
Negative influences from peers, being led in the wrong direction due to lack of parental supervision	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-
Access to opportunities is prevented due to red tape and barriers	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q47. As a young person, what do you see as the biggest opportunities and challenges for Black people your age in the GTA, in terms of growing up and preparing to be part of today's society?
Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

		MALE			FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	107	53	-	-	54	-	-	70	-	-	38	-	-
Unweighted Total	92	32	-	-	59	-	-	66	-	-	26	-	-
Discrimination against neighborhoods/communities (i.e. geographical location)	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
NET: Community, cultural barriers black youth face	12	17	-	-	7	-	-	13	-	-	9	-	-

Don't know their history, not connected to positive aspects of Blackness	12	17	-	-	6	-	-	13	-	-	9	-	-
Black community is so diverse that it's difficult to unify	2	5	-	-	*	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Wanting more for themselves while still being part of Black culture	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
Youth with identities outside of just Canadian (i.e. Jamaican Canadian) have a hard time finding their place in the GTA	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
Facing rejection from Black community for acting "white"	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q47. As a young person, what do you see as the biggest opportunities and challenges for Black people your age in the GTA, in terms of growing up and preparing to be part of today's society?
Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

		MALE			FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	107	53	-	-	54	-	-	70	-	-	38	-	-
Unweighted Total	92	32	-	-	59	-	-	66	-	-	26	-	-
Black people isolate themselves	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
NET: Challenges involving self love, cultural love	11	*	-	-	22	-	-	7	-	-	19	-	-

Doubt themselves	5	*	-	-	9	-	-	5	-	-	4	-	-
Feeling excluded, isolated, oppressed, judged	5	-	-	-	9	-	-	2	-	-	10	-	-
Fear to try, fear of failure	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	*	-	-	4	-	-
Negative unhealthy mentality	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
Easily discouraged	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
Constantly told that they cannot achieve	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Lack of direction and purpose	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
Lack of motivation	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-
Struggle with mental slavery	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-
NET: Challenges caused by portrayals in the media	11	22	-	-	*	-	-	3	-	-	25	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q47. As a young person, what do you see as the biggest opportunities and challenges for Black people your age in the GTA, in terms of growing up and preparing to be part of today's society?
Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

		MALE			FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	107	53	-	-	54	-	-	70	-	-	38	-	-
Unweighted Total	92	32	-	-	59	-	-	66	-	-	26	-	-
Media portrayal of Black people	11	22	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	25	-	-
Impact of media portrayal of Black people (ie. imparting negative values, few positive tv programs currently on air)	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
NET: Challenges relating to resources	9	1	-	-	16	-	-	12	-	-	1	-	-

Unable to access the resources that are available	5	-	-	-	10	-	-	7	-	-	1	-	-
Resources are being offered by non-Black people	2	-	-	-	5	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Lack of access to information	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Lack of access to funding (to form groups)	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Unaware of the resources available	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	*	-	-	1	-	-
Lack of access to extracurriculars (e.g. music or sports)	*	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q47. As a young person, what do you see as the biggest opportunities and challenges for Black people your age in the GTA, in terms of growing up and preparing to be part of today's society?
Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

		MALE			FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	107	53	-	-	54	-	-	70	-	-	38	-	-
Unweighted Total	92	32	-	-	59	-	-	66	-	-	26	-	-
NET: Challenges caused by family-related circumstances	7	11	-	-	3	-	-	6	-	-	9	-	-

Broken homes/families, lack of strong male role models	5	11	-	-	*	-	-	3	-	-	9	-	-
Not enough family support, guidance	1	*	-	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	*	-	-
Single parent homes	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
Parents are failing the youth	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
NET: Challenges relating to finances	7	6	-	-	8	-	-	6	-	-	7	-	-

Poverty	2	-	-	-	4	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Financial challenges	2	1	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Lack of financial resources, economic disparities	1	2	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	4	-	-
Burned by debt from student loans	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
NET: Challenges specific to black youth	6	2	-	-	10	-	-	6	-	-	8	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q47. As a young person, what do you see as the biggest opportunities and challenges for Black people your age in the GTA, in terms of growing up and preparing to be part of today's society?
Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	MALE			FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT			
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	107	53	-	-	54	-	-	70	-	-	38	-	-
Unweighted Total	92	32	-	-	59	-	-	66	-	-	26	-	-
Youth don't support each other	4	-	-	-	7	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Not enough resources tailored specifically towards Black youth	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	*	-	-	3	-	-
Negative attitudes toward Black youth	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
Programs available to youth are not widely publized	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
NET: Challenges regarding leadership, mentorship, role models	6	-	-	-	11	-	-	7	-	-	3	-	-
Lack of Black role models	3	-	-	-	6	-	-	5	-	-	*	-	-
Generation gap between younger and older Black people	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Lack of Black mentorship	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
NET: Challenges unique to black youth of this generation	5	*	-	-	11	-	-	8	-	-	*	-	-
Thinking that the only way to be happy is rich	3	-	-	-	6	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q47. As a young person, what do you see as the biggest opportunities and challenges for Black people your age in the GTA, in terms of growing up and preparing to be part of today's society?
Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	MALE			FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT			
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	107	53	-	-	54	-	-	70	-	-	38	-	-
Unweighted Total	92	32	-	-	59	-	-	66	-	-	26	-	-
Lazy and don't want to work hard	2	-	-	-	4	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Lack of drive and focus (often don't complete their goals)	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-
Having children at a young age	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
NET: Challenges involving support systems	3	*	-	-	6	-	-	3	-	-	4	-	-

Not enough encouragement	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
Not enough community support, guidance	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Service providers don't steer youth in the right direction	1	*	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
NET: Challenges relating to being immigrants	3	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-

Parents (who were not born in Canada) have a hard time understanding certain cultural things	3	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q47. As a young person, what do you see as the biggest opportunities and challenges for Black people your age in the GTA, in terms of growing up and preparing to be part of today's society?
Challenges

Subsample: Split Sample B and age under 25

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	107	53	-	-	54	-	-	70	-	-	38	-	-
Unweighted Total	92	32	-	-	59	-	-	66	-	-	26	-	-
NET: Challenges involving health and/or mental health	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-

Lack of support for mental health issues	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
NET: Other	7	8	-	-	6	-	-	6	-	-	9	-	-

No challenges	4	8	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
No exposure to topics that will broaden their horizons (new career opportunities etc)	3	-	-	-	6	-	-	*	-	-	9	-	-
Conforms to societal expectations	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
DK/NA	4	4	-	-	4	-	-	5	-	-	1	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q48. Turning now to the future, are there ways in which you hope your childrens' and grandchildrens' lives (or the lives of the next generation) will be different from yours?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	461	244	141	11	27	38	32	70	17	61	36	26	44	95	419	38	81	80	100	117	80
Unweighted Total	520	246	134	12	68	60	54	66	17	42	36	23	49	77	476	34	59	152	138	101	69
Achieve greater financial security/success	51	51 _{eF}	64 _{EF}	53	22	23	42	50	33	53	50	75	55	69	50	53	48 _u	52 _U	66 _U	58 _U	25
Genuine equal opportunity for everyone	48	42	59 _B	74	47	46	35	47	39	48	44	25	67	54	50 _P	23	32	47	61 _Q	47	54 _q
Learn importance of education/finish school	48	39	60 _B	43	58	51	44 _L	48 _L	42	31	56 _L	7	77 _n	53	47	49	31	40	67 _{QRu}	51 _q	45
Live in a society without racism/discrimination	41	34	54 _{Be}	61	28	47	22	35	35	38	35	24	32	63 _M	42	36	46	48	38	43	32
Have a strong sense of identity/where they came from	38	41 _e	38	61 _e	16	34	22	53 _g	24	42	39	40	20	46 _m	38	47	39	32	42	43	36
Be more aware/connected to culture/cultural community	37	35	41 _e	39	15	45 _e	7	53 _{Gl}	28	41 _G	29	20	34	46	36	48	37	46	38	32	33
Lead happier/healthier/more balanced lives	34	30	43 _{bf}	30	36	24	20	33 _I	*	39 _I	27 _i	34 _i	28	50	34	27	35 _u	44 _U	39 _U	35 _u	14
Make better decisions	28	29	27	8	9	46 _{dE}	11	48 _{Gjk}	-	26	21	36	26	27	28	23	33 _t	32 _t	36 _T	15	27
Live without fear	25	21	32	30	21	20	11	28 _L	20	32 _L	16	*	28	34	23	33	24	26	26	22	26
Have a family	21	19 _f	33 _{bEF}	-	4	5	6	24	-	31 _G	18	11	7	45 _M	20	26	24	26	20	21	14
More intergenerational leadership	5	5	6	-	8	-	20 _{HiJ}	2	*	3	7	2	3	7	4	14	3	9	9	4	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q48. Turning now to the future, are there ways in which you hope your childrens' and grandchildrens' lives (or the lives of the next generation) will be different from yours?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	461	244	141	11	27	38	32	70	17	61	36	26	44	95	419	38	81	80	100	117	80
Unweighted Total	520	246	134	12	68	60	54	66	17	42	36	23	49	77	476	34	59	152	138	101	69
Reduction in crime / safe environment	5	5	1	-	29 BC	-	-	*	29 H	7	7	-	-	1	4	6	6	6	4	6	-
Have a strong faith, relationship with God	4	3	6	-	*	8	6	5	-	2	3	-	8	6	5	-	-	9	4	6	3
Better, affordable education system	4	6	3	15	1	*	9	1	*	4	19 H	1	4	2	4	5	*	10 Q	2	5	5
See themselves reflected in academic system	3	5 C	*	-	3	-	24 HJK	*	-	2	1	5	-	*	3	*	2	5	5	2	*
Fewer negative media influences	2	4 C	*	-	-	-	9	1	-	9 h	1	-	*	-	1	15 O	8 st	3	*	*	-
Fear that nothing will change	2	4 C	*	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	*	1	11	-	*	4 R	-	3
Other	1	2	1	8	1	*	3	1	-	-	*	7	1	1	2	*	2	1	3	1	1
DK/NA	2	3	*	-	3	1	*	*	20	6	*	*	-	-	2	*	*	*	*	3	5

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q48. Turning now to the future, are there ways in which you hope your childrens' and grandchildrens' lives (or the lives of the next generation) will be different from yours?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	196	262	436	17	21	139	184	95	21	33	70	111	96	148	143	183	92	33
Unweighted Total	520	176	342	484	26	8	82	142	181	91	74	77	133	92	135	160	181	125	43
Achieve greater financial security/success	51	51	51	50	40	36	39	58 G	59 G	47	43	57	55	49	48	51	52	45	67
Genuine equal opportunity for everyone	48	51	47	48	46	18	43	55	49	62 f	21	38	49 k	63 KL	50 k	60 RS	48	39	26
Learn importance of education/finish school	48	51	46	47	54	82 gJ	44 j	49 J	49 J	17	36	47	41	59	49	46	50	53	33
Live in a society without racism/discrimination	41	41	42	42	22	33	40	43	38	59	37	37	43	47	39	38	43	46	26
Have a strong sense of identity/where they came from	38	38	39	39	20	36	35	40	43	31	40	31	33	37	47	41	38	42	21
Be more aware/connected to culture/cultural community	37	34	39	37	40	38	36	34	45	31	34	40	36	34	38	37	32	51 QS	18
Lead happier/healthier/more balanced lives	34	31	36	33	31	36	26	39	34	31	29	41	36	26	34	27	33	30	73 PQR
Make better decisions	28	29	27	27	39	34	26	33 j	24	10	21	27	35	24	27	28	25	30	39
Live without fear	25	26	24	24	19	75 GHIJ	25	21	21	21	41 N	29 N	32 N	6	25 N	23	27	23	26
Have a family	21	20	22	21	12	3	27 J	21 j	19	6	14	21	23	22	20	24	17	29	11

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q48. Turning now to the future, are there ways in which you hope your childrens' and grandchildrens' lives (or the lives of the next generation) will be different from yours?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Het	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	196	262	436	17	21	139	184	95	21	33	70	111	96	148	143	183	92	33
Unweighted Total	520	176	342	484	26	8	82	142	181	91	74	77	133	92	135	160	181	125	43
More intergenerational leadership	5	5	5	5	16 _d	-	2	7	7	10	2	8	8	4	3	4	4	7	*
Reduction in crime / safe environment	5	5	4	4	21 _D	23	1	3	7 _g	7	27 _{MNO}	-	4	3	3	3	5	3	15 _r
Have a strong faith, relationship with God	4	4	5	5	*	-	2	6	6	1	*	12 _M	*	4	5	8 _q	2	4	*
Better, affordable education system	4	1	6	4	10	-	3	3	10 _h	4	13 _o	7	2	6	2	5	3	2	13 _r
See themselves reflected in academic system	3	*	5 _b	3	-	-	7	1	2	*	*	*	*	6	4	4	3	4	-
Fewer negative media influences	2	*	4 _B	2	17	-	4	2	*	-	10	-	6	-	-	*	2	4	-
Fear that nothing will change	2	4	-	2	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	10 _M	3	-	-	3	3	-	-
Other	1	1	2	1	*	-	*	2	1	5	2	1	1	*	1	2	1	2	*
DK/NA	2	4	1	2	*	-	2	1	*	18 _{GHI}	*	*	3	1	3	3	2	*	1

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q48. Turning now to the future, are there ways in which you hope your childrens' and grandchildrens' lives (or the lives of the next generation) will be different from yours?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	461	275	44	43	17	73	215	117	109	30	48	29	50	172	289	175	77	32	231	230
Unweighted Total	520	314	41	31	23	104	276	146	95	24	29	30	62	225	295	200	61	32	277	240
Achieve greater financial security/success	51	49	52	75 _b	65	46	46	44	63 _{gh}	50	66	50	42	44	55	52 _R	79 _{PR}	22	52	49
Genuine equal opportunity for everyone	48	52	33	50	47	39	52	55	42	32	50	59	56	40	54 _n	50	59	53	48	49
Learn importance of education/finish school	48	51 _d	61 _d	25	59	45	57 _{IJ}	57 _{IJ}	32	22	40	41	58 _{ij}	40	52 _n	53	48	52	42	53
Live in a society without racism/discrimination	41	35	55	51	80 _{Bf}	41	43	42	36	33	43	58	69 _{GHIJ}	38	43	45	46	32	36	46
Have a strong sense of identity/where they came from	38	37	56	35	48	39	37	41	41 _j	23	44	48	48	34	41	43	38	45	41	36
Be more aware/connected to culture/cultural community	37	35	54	37	57	33	34	35	48	34	52	48	39	29	41 _n	42	49	27	39	35
Lead happier/healthier/more balanced lives	34	28	50 _b	64 _{BF}	53	27	38 _L	44 _L	43 _L	26	56 _{Lm}	11	27	31	35	37	36	27	32	35
Make better decisions	28	21	38	62 _{BF}	53 _b	26	27	27	34	28	53 _{ghI}	29	36	30	27	27	23	37	26	30
Live without fear	25	19	47 _{BF}	43 _b	55 _{bf}	19	21	19	26 _j	10	37 _j	32	40 _{hJ}	17	29 _n	26	39	22	21	28
Have a family	21	18	32	29	43	18	24 _L	25 _L	23 _l	30 _l	28	6	23	16	24	26	28	9	14	28 _S
More intergenerational leadership	5	7 _f	3	4	11	*	3	4	10	9	17	-	2	3	6	2	19 _P	-	7	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q48. Turning now to the future, are there ways in which you hope your childrens' and grandchildrens' lives (or the lives of the next generation) will be different from yours?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAFc	WAFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	461	275	44	43	17	73	215	117	109	30	48	29	50	172	289	175	77	32	231	230
Unweighted Total	520	314	41	31	23	104	276	146	95	24	29	30	62	225	295	200	61	32	277	240
Reduction in crime / safe environment	5	2	15 B	-	-	9 B	5	8 GM	6	8	6	-	*	4	5	5	7	2	7 T	2
Have a strong faith, relationship with God	4	5	-	*	-	10	7 I	5	*	-	*	*	5	2	6	5	4	14	3	5
Better, affordable education system	4	4	1	12	*	4	3	2	4	3	8	5	*	5	4	3	7	-	2	6
See themselves reflected in academic system	3	4	1	1	-	3	5	6	2	-	3	-	*	6 O	1	2	*	-	4	2
Fewer negative media influences	2	1	8	-	-	3	*	-	8 Gm	28 GIM	-	-	*	4	1	*	4	-	2	2
Fear that nothing will change	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	5	-	4	-
Other	1	1	1	-	8	1	1	1	1	*	3	4	2	2	1	2	*	*	2	1
DK/NA	2	*	*	-	*	10 BC	*	*	*	-	-	*	9	4	*	1	*	-	3	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q48. Turning now to the future, are there ways in which you hope your childrens' and grandchildrens' lives (or the lives of the next generation) will be different from yours?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	461	7	30	96	153	145	25	270	155	35	261	55	46	26	37	28
Unweighted Total	520	27	27	84	148	194	30	326	163	30	301	55	50	36	35	29
Achieve greater financial security/success	51	42	71 _e	71 _E	42	44	45	48	55	55	57 _P	50 _p	38	47	54 _p	17
Genuine equal opportunity for everyone	48	78	65	42	58	40	35	48	52	30	54 _l	32	55	34	35	42
Learn importance of education/finish school	48	17	57	59	49	37	60	56 _{Ij}	37	29	50	43	45	30	55	45
Live in a society without racism/discrimination	41	79 _e	51	53 _e	35	38	33	44	35	46	41	42	34	32	68 _{kmp}	28
Have a strong sense of identity/where they came from	38	34	33	49	38	34	39	35	44	43	40 _P	26	37 _p	55 _P	56 _{lP}	10
Be more aware/connected to culture/cultural community	37	29	43	53 _e	35	31	18	37	38	32	36 _P	39 _p	28	69 _{KMP}	42 _p	9
Lead happier/healthier/more balanced lives	34	7	74 _{BdE}	41	26	34	7	32	40	20	36 _{mP}	44 _{MP}	15	50 _{MP}	23	10
Make better decisions	28	6	44	29	22	33 _g	10	28	31 _j	12	26	36 _p	26	52 _{kP}	23	8
Live without fear	25	29	47	34	22	16	29	25	26	13	25 _M	22 _m	*	26 _m	41 _M	38 _M
Have a family	21	3	30	34 _{be}	18	17	4	17	29 _h	15	22 _P	20	12	31 _P	26	5

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q48. Turning now to the future, are there ways in which you hope your childrens' and grandchildrens' lives (or the lives of the next generation) will be different from yours?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	YEARS IN CANADA				GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT						
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	461	7	30	96	153	145	25	270	155	35	261	55	46	26	37	28
Unweighted Total	520	27	27	84	148	194	30	326	163	30	301	55	50	36	35	29
More intergenerational leadership	5	*	-	16 E	*	4	*	5	7	1	6	-	5	21 o	*	1
Reduction in crime / safe environment	5	70 CDE	16 dE	5	*	4	*	7 I	1	-	5	10	-	*	5	-
Have a strong faith, relationship with God	4	1	*	5	8	2	*	2	8 h	4	7	1	5	-	-	-
Better, affordable education system	4	*	14 de	2	2	6	2	3	4	12	5	5	5	-	*	-
See themselves reflected in academic system	3	*	*	*	2	7	-	4	2	-	4	1	-	3	4	-
Fewer negative media influences	2	-	-	3	*	4	-	2	2	-	*	12 K	-	12 k	-	-
Fear that nothing will change	2	-	-	4	2	2	-	3	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	10
Other	1	1	*	1	2	2	*	1	2	2	1	2	*	2	4	3
DK/NA	2	1	*	-	1	3	13	2	*	9 i	2	*	7	-	-	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q48. Turning now to the future, are there ways in which you hope your childrens' and grandchildrens' lives (or the lives of the next generation) will be different from yours?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	96	150	128	86	155	182	121	214	186	59	286	173	173	141	212	117	22	97
Unweighted Total	520	105	191	149	72	142	221	152	255	204	55	288	227	187	104	219	174	19	96
Achieve greater financial security/success	51	58 E	57 E	51 e	32	47	62 fH	40	50 k	59 K	29	53	47	59	53	47	62 p	51	46
Genuine equal opportunity for everyone	48	44	61 De	40	43	43	47	57	46	52	44	51	43	50	50	57 RS	53 r	23	36
Learn importance of education/finish school	48	47	59 De	39	42	48	53	40	42	57 i	40	56 M	34	65	59	53 s	47	39	36
Live in a society without racism/discrimination	41	53 d	42	33	41	37	40	50	45	42	28	40	43	38	37	41	44	36	41
Have a strong sense of identity/where they came from	38	41	40	36	37	41	32	44	37	44 k	25	39	37	41	41	41	44	37	28
Be more aware/connected to culture/cultural community	37	36	43	31	37	41	34	36	38	39	27	35	40	35	34	33	45	43	35
Lead happier/healthier/more balanced lives	34	26	40	34	31	28	41	31	41 K	31	17	32	36	33	32	30	36	24	33
Make better decisions	28	21	31	25	33	20	31	32	34 K	26	11	25	33	28	28	26	30	32	29
Live without fear	25	24	31	21	19	29	26	17	28	21	23	24	25	22	25	21	32 s	29	14
Have a family	21	20	27 e	20	14	17	26	19	25 K	22 K	5	20	23	20	24	18	25	26	21

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q48. Turning now to the future, are there ways in which you hope your childrens' and grandchildrens' lives (or the lives of the next generation) will be different from yours?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	96	150	128	86	155	182	121	214	186	59	286	173	173	141	212	117	22	97
Unweighted Total	520	105	191	149	72	142	221	152	255	204	55	288	227	187	104	219	174	19	96
More intergenerational leadership	5	8	7	2	3	6	6	3	7 j	1	10 j	3	8	3	4	3	10	2	5
Reduction in crime / safe environment	5	5	3	6	3	6	2	7 g	5	5	4	6	3	9 o	4	4	4	-	3
Have a strong faith, relationship with God	4	4	7 e	5	*	3	6	3	2	6	6	6	2	7	5	4	7	-	3
Better, affordable education system	4	3	4	6	3	3	5	4	2	7	3	5	3	6	3	4	4	23 pqs	1
See themselves reflected in academic system	3	*	4	6	-	2	3	3	3	4	*	4	1	6	2	1	8 PS	-	1
Fewer negative media influences	2	-	2	3	4	*	2	5	3	-	4	1	4	1	-	-	2	15	3
Fear that nothing will change	2	4	-	3	3	3	3	-	3	-	5	1	4 L	-	-	-	5	-	4
Other	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	-	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	1
DK/NA	2	*	1	3	4	2	3	*	*	2	7	2	2	*	3	2	3	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q48. Turning now to the future, are there ways in which you hope your childrens' and grandchildrens' lives (or the lives of the next generation) will be different from yours?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	461	46	295	120	284	127	50	106	169	178	79	158	223	89	239	125	156	107	186	
Unweighted Total	520	55	354	111	318	147	53	113	182	215	74	159	280	90	264	157	163	154	192	
Achieve greater financial security/success	51	42	55	44	57 _G	49 _G	19	51	54	49	53	63 _M	42	54	49	55	49	46	57	
Genuine equal opportunity for everyone	48	47	49	46	44	55	56	52	45	50	44	47	51	71 _O	38	54 _O	55 _r	38	49	
Learn importance of education/finish school	48	28	49	51	51 _G	48 _G	25	44	53	46	50	47	47	51	47	50	39	46	57 _Q	
Live in a society without racism/discrimination	41	34	45	35	41	41	46	41	32	47 _i	39	37	45	51 _O	33	51 _O	42	41	42	
Have a strong sense of identity/where they came from	38	32	38	42	43	30	31	45	36	39	52	36	36	53 _O	35	38	43	33	37	
Be more aware/connected to culture/cultural community	37	38	39	31	38	39	26	39	32	41	45	30	39	50 _O	30	43 _O	41	38	32	
Lead happier/healthier/more balanced lives	34	56 _D	34	24	33	40	22	26	32	40	34	39	30	52 _O	26	37	27	44 _q	34	
Make better decisions	28	38	29	20	30	26	22	27	27	30	28	35 _m	22	37 _O	20	38 _O	26	36	23	
Live without fear	25	13	22	34 _b	25	28	12	31 _i	17	27	38 _M	24	20	42 _{OP}	22	18	18	28	29 _q	
Have a family	21	18	24	14	23	20	15	24	23	18	23	25	18	24	18	25	20	16	26	
More intergenerational leadership	5	1	5	7	6	3	6	9	3	5	11	4	4	5	6	3	6	3	5	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q48. Turning now to the future, are there ways in which you hope your childrens' and grandchildrens' lives (or the lives of the next generation) will be different from yours?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	46	295	120	284	127	50	106	169	178	79	158	223	89	239	125	156	107	186
Unweighted Total	520	55	354	111	318	147	53	113	182	215	74	159	280	90	264	157	163	154	192
Reduction in crime / safe environment	5	5	5	4	2	12 E	-	8	4	4	9 L	2	4	1	5	7 n	5	7	3
Have a strong faith, relationship with God	4	*	6	3	6	3	-	5	4	4	3	8	2	6	4	4	4	3	6
Better, affordable education system	4	*	6 d	*	6	2	*	2	6	3	10	4	2	*	5	6	4	6	3
See themselves reflected in academic system	3	*	4	2	2	6	1	3	3	3	4	1	4	2	4	2	4	7	1
Fewer negative media influences	2	5	2	-	2	-	6	3	2	2	7 m	2	*	*	3	2	6 S	-	*
Fear that nothing will change	2	-	3	-	2	2	*	-	2	4	-	4	2	-	1	3	2	-	4
Other	1	1	2	1	2	*	*	2	2	*	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	3	1
DK/NA	2	-	*	7 C	*	3	7	4	2	1	-	*	4	*	2	*	*	*	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q48. Turning now to the future, are there ways in which you hope your childrens' and grandchildrens' lives (or the lives of the next generation) will be different from yours?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	461	68	97	31	93	120	49	104	54	11	57	163	68
Unweighted Total	520	64	87	25	146	152	44	125	92	7	86	147	62
Achieve greater financial security/success	51	58d	54d	26	44	67EG	25	46	45	32	58M	67M	24
Genuine equal opportunity for everyone	48	41	55	59	38	53	52	32	55h	46	52	53	56
Learn importance of education/finish school	48	43	60	42	30	57E	47	32	57H	39	42	59	46
Live in a society without racism/discrimination	41	55	34	33	41	46	32	37	43	32	66LM	40	32
Have a strong sense of identity/where they came from	38	34	38	47	36	46	29	36	30	50	35	46	34
Be more aware/connected to culture/cultural community	37	43	28	35	40	41	32	32	28	14	58lm	38	36
Lead happier/healthier/more balanced lives	34	40d	30	12	39G	42G	16	36J	28	*	46M	40M	17
Make better decisions	28	42c	21	26	26	28	27	30	34	14	38	22	29
Live without fear	25	34	22	20	19	25	30	19	19	-	36	25	30
Have a family	21	29	14	17	23	26g	12	21	9	-	33m	25	16
More intergenerational leadership	5	4	8	*	8	4	*	2	6	-	14M	6	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q48. Turning now to the future, are there ways in which you hope your childrens' and grandchildrens' lives (or the lives of the next generation) will be different from yours?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	461	68	97	31	93	120	49	104	54	11	57	163	68
Unweighted Total	520	64	87	25	146	152	44	125	92	7	86	147	62
Reduction in crime / safe environment	5	4	7	-	7	4	-	5	2	-	8	6	-
Have a strong faith, relationship with God	4	*	8	*	7	3	4	3	*	-	6	7	3
Better, affordable education system	4	2	1	-	7	6	7	7	4	-	1	3	5
See themselves reflected in academic system	3	1	*	*	5	7	-	5	10	-	1	2	*
Fewer negative media influences	2	*	*	-	10 F	*	-	6	*	-	5 L	*	-
Fear that nothing will change	2	*	4	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	2	4
Other	1	1	*	3	2	3	*	1	3	-	1	1	1
DK/NA	2	*	4	11	*	*	2	*	7	30 h	*	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q49. Are you currently enrolled in school, either full-time or part-time?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Full-time student	18	18	18	10	22	22	8	20 g	12	22 G	10	23 g	13	21	16	39 O	69 RSTU	13 STU	4	1	*
Part-time student	9	8	12 e	18 e	2	9	15 I	8	1	7	5	8	7	11	9	12	5	14 QU	14 Qu	9	5
Not in school	71	73	68	71	76	69	75	73	86	68	85	69	77	66	74 P	49	26	72 Q	81 Q	89 QR	92 QRS
DK/NA	1	1	2	-	*	1	2	*	*	2	-	-	2	2	1	*	-	1	1	1	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q49. Are you currently enrolled in school, either full-time or part-time?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Full-time student	18	17	18	19	18	42 HIJ	27 HIJ	6	8	7	27 O	29 mNO	18 o	15	11	15	20	19	18
Part-time student	9	8	11	8	21 d	5	6	13 fG	11 g	16 fg	10	9	8	14	8	11	10	8	7
Not in school	71	75	69	72	58	53	66	80 FG	79 FG	77 F	63	61	73 l	69	80 kLN	74	68	72	75
DK/NA	1	*	2 B	1	2	-	1	1	1	*	*	*	1	2	1	1	1	1	1

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q49. Are you currently enrolled in school, either full-time or part-time?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Full-time student	18	17	33 BDF	13	24	12	16 L	16 L	25 GhL	34 GHLM	25 L	5	16 L	31 O	11	5	20 P	12	16	21
Part-time student	9	8	11	10	12	11	9	10	12 K	19 gKl	4	5	9	10	9	8	11	11	11	8
Not in school	71	74 C	56	77 C	58	74 C	74 IJ	73 J	63 J	46	71 ij	89 GHIJKm	74 J	58	79 N	85 Q	68	77	71	71
DK/NA	1	*	*	-	6	3 b	1	1	*	-	-	1	*	1	1	2	1	*	2	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q49. Are you currently enrolled in school, either full-time or part-time?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Full-time student	18	55 cDE	31 dE	15 E	1	29	40	19 J	19 j	6	2	38 KMnP	2	21 KMP	98 KLMNP	*
Part-time student	9	6	18	12	7	11	3	11	8	3	11 Op	12 o	9 o	14 Op	1	1
Not in school	71	39	51	71 BC	90 BCD	60	52	68	72	92 HI	86 LNO	49 O	89 LNO	65 O	1	91 LNO
DK/NA	1	*	*	2	1	*	6 F	1	1	-	1	1	*	*	-	8

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q49. Are you currently enrolled in school, either full-time or part-time?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Full-time student	18	23	18	17	14	14	18	22 f	37 JK	2	2	3	41 L	4 O	*	*	18 P	32 P	51 PQ
Part-time student	9	7	12	10	8	8	11	9	8	12	8	9	10	11	11	12	8	4	7
Not in school	71	70	69	71	77	77 h	71	67	55	85 I	86 I	86 M	50	84	87	85 QrS	73 S	64 S	42
DK/NA	1	1	1	2	*	1	1	1	1	1	3	2 m	*	1	2	2	1	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q49. Are you currently enrolled in school, either full-time or part-time?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Full-time student	18	15	20	15	16	21	27 _e	12	21 _H	19	26 _m	18	16	15	17	22	19	20	17	
Part-time student	9	4	11	8	10 _g	10	2	13	10	8	8	10	9	9	10	9	12 _s	11	6	
Not in school	71	81 _c	69	75	73	70	66	74	68	73	66	72	73	75	71	68	68	68	77 _{qr}	
DK/NA	1	*	1	2	1	*	5 _{eF}	1	1	1	-	*	2 _l	1	1	1	1	2	1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q49. Are you currently enrolled in school, either full-time or part-time?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Full-time student	18	40 C	1	-	45 FG	3	*	47 I	*	-	36 LM	3	*
Part-time student	9	5	10	7	13 g	12	4	10	10	-	8	11	5
Not in school	71	55	89 B	93 B	41	83 E	92 E	42	87 H	100 HI	55	85 K	92 K
DK/NA	1	-	*	-	1	2	4	*	3	-	1	1	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q50. What grade or level of education are you currently enrolled in?

Subsample: Those who full or part time student

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	414	207	127	13	22	46	29	52	4	66	15	40	27	87	338	69	226	76	55	37	11
Unweighted Total	413	210	113	6	32	52	38	59	4	42	24	33	30	77	356	44	163	123	74	38	13
High school	29	19	37 B	-	38 b	52 B	13	32 gJ	-	10	28 J	19	42	31	30	26	46 T	-	-	22	-
Trade, Community College or Nursing School	17	21	12	28	12	8	16	14	-	33	35	11	6	15	16	16	8	39 QS	16	23	40 q
Bachelor or undergraduate degree or teacher's college	36	41	32	23	40	30	21	37	92 gk	43	12	61 GK	26	35	36	40	42 TU	33 u	44 TU	17	1
Post-graduate program	5	8	4	-	1	1	32 HjL	2	8	5	17	*	9	2	5	7	1	8	6	22 q	22
Other - Education enrolled	10	11	8	49 f	7	4	17	13	-	10	8	8	1	11	9	14	1	13 q	33 QR	11	38 q
DK/NA	4	*	9 B	-	2	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	17	8	4	*	3	8	1	6	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q50. What grade or level of education are you currently enrolled in?

Subsample: Those who full or part time student

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	414	164	247	373	29	108	145	93	51	17	61	95	92	80	83	126	154	78	46
Unweighted Total	413	112	299	361	38	39	118	85	120	43	91	83	101	66	57	108	142	99	54
High school	29	43 C	19	28	15	100 G	7	-	-	-	37 no	31	30	24	21	40 RS	28 R	13	18
Trade, Community College or Nursing School	17	13	19	18	10	-	21 j	36 gIJ	11	1	31 no	15	19	10	12	17	11	19	33 Q
Bachelor or undergraduate degree or teacher's college	36	30	41	40 E	5	-	65 hIJ	47 IJ	25 j	1	29	30	40	46	36	31	37	48	29
Post-graduate program	5	7	4	4	23	-	-	*	32 H	29 H	1	7	3	2	12	2	6	10	3
Other - Education enrolled	10	3	14 b	9	31 d	-	4	10	30 GH	69 GHI	*	8	10	15	15	8	16	6	9
DK/NA	4	3	4	3	16 D	-	4	7	4	-	1	9	-	2	5	3	3	4	8

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q50. What grade or level of education are you currently enrolled in?

Subsample: Those who full or part time student

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	414	199	93	25	20	72	173	104	151	60	52	8	35	228	187	72	93	22	193	221
Unweighted Total	413	218	63	18	20	88	201	96	111	31	34	12	40	232	181	98	62	19	229	182
High school	29	27	26	12	39	41 BCD	36 IJKL	44 GIJKL	18	16	21	13	44 IJKL	33 O	23	26	21	20	15	41 S
Trade, Community College or Nursing School	17	20	9	16	13	20	18	12	15	8	19	16	11	16	18	27 R	14	2	15	18
Bachelor or undergraduate degree or teacher's college	36	37	35	67 bceF	25	25	36	31	40 k	56 hiKm	24	28	27	41	31	24	31	56 p	44 t	29
Post-graduate program	5	4	8	-	5	6	3	3	8	4	12	*	3	3	8	5	11	*	10	1
Other - Education enrolled	10	9	16	6	16	7	6	6	15	15	17	43 gh	9	6	16 n	15	16	21	14	7
DK/NA	4	4	6	-	2	1	2	3	6	4	7	-	6	3	4	3	7	1	3	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q50. What grade or level of education are you currently enrolled in?

Subsample: Those who full or part time student

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	414	27	40	77	43	190	33	271	134	10	99	92	19	32	148	1
Unweighted Total	413	28	35	63	53	191	36	256	141	16	128	95	21	31	113	3
High school	29	49 D	30	22	-	27	70 F	30	27	-	-	26	49	36	47 L	-
Trade, Community College or Nursing School	17	13	33 d	6	26 d	17	12	12	26 H	27	20	17	29	9	14	94 kln
Bachelor or undergraduate degree or teacher's college	36	31	19	41	27	45 g	14	36	36	60	33	43	11	47	37	-
Post-graduate program	5	3	2	6	20	4	2	6	4	1	16 LO	*	2	2	2	3
Other - Education enrolled	10	4	15	14	28	7	*	13	6	12	24 LNO	7	13	4	2	3
DK/NA	4	-	-	11	-	3	2	5	1	-	6 O	7	1	1	1	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q50. What grade or level of education are you currently enrolled in?

Subsample: Those who full or part time student

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	414	109	140	108	56	86	169	159	309	80	24	108	306	80	37	77	128	30	173
Unweighted Total	413	80	158	119	52	79	183	146	299	79	30	138	273	102	36	84	143	20	159
High school	29	50 CDE	24 d	14	25	44 GH	27	22	36 J	10	-	8	36 L	10	-	11	20 P	25	45 PQR
Trade, Community College or Nursing School	17	12	17	12	33 bd	11	17	19	17	7	45 IJ	25	14	22	17	15	24 S	20	11
Bachelor or undergraduate degree or teacher's college	36	32	33	49	29	36	34	40	34	48	27	37	36	44	38	32	34	47	37
Post-graduate program	5	2	10	3	3	*	7	6	3	14	4	7	5	6	12	17 S	4	6	1
Other - Education enrolled	10	4	13	14	10	7	13	10	7	18	25	20 m	7	14	31	19 S	16 S	1	4
DK/NA	4	*	4	8	-	2	5	3	4	3	-	4	3	6	2	6	2	1	4

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q50. What grade or level of education are you currently enrolled in?

Subsample: Those who full or part time student

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	414	34	308	73	263	112	39	82	168	156	93	129	190	63	200	150	133	123	142	
Unweighted Total	413	53	293	66	265	104	43	64	141	200	76	116	213	69	216	122	136	148	117	
High school	29	22	26	44 BC	21	44 E	36	29	29	26	35	30	25	45 O	17	37 O	17	17	46 QR	
Trade, Community College or Nursing School	17	38 D	17	7	18	11	25	26	16	13	15	17	16	9	16	21	12	25 q	16	
Bachelor or undergraduate degree or teacher's college	36	22	40	28	40	29	34	31	41	36	41	30	39	33	42	31	49 S	38	25	
Post-graduate program	5	3	6	5	6	5	4	8	3	6	2	6	6	3	6	4	6	4	5	
Other - Education enrolled	10	15	10	9	13	6	6	7	8	16	3	13	12	9	16 P	4	14	13	5	
DK/NA	4	6	2	7	4	4	1	-	4	4	3	5	3	1	4	4	2	5	3	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q50. What grade or level of education are you currently enrolled in?

Subsample: Those who full or part time student

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	414	117	35	6	185	57	5	197	21	-	104	71	11
Unweighted Total	413	78	29	4	207	83	9	183	47	-	103	65	13
High school	29	48 C	24	-	25	-	-	35	-	-	33 L	11	-
Trade, Community College or Nursing School	17	15	7	16	16	26	67 E	16	25	-	16	17	40
Bachelor or undergraduate degree or teacher's college	36	31	38	-	46 f	30	2	44	29	-	33 m	34	1
Post-graduate program	5	2	18	40	3	9	1	2	13	-	3	12	22
Other - Education enrolled	10	*	7	44	7	35 E	30	3	20	-	7	26 k	38
DK/NA	4	3	6	-	5	1	-	2	13 h	-	8 l	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q51. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Elementary	15	8	18 B	-	45 BCF	33 BC	1	15 GJL	-	5 G	17 GJL	6 g	22 n	14	15	24 O	31 STu	-	10	12	23 ST
High school	29	34 C	22	25	24	26	25	34	41	41 G	29	34	18	26	30	26	45 RSTU	28 u	22	28 u	19
Trade, technical or vocational school, or business college	3	3	2	-	2	6	1	7 Gj	9	1	2	1	5	1	3	2	1	3	2	2	8 Qs
Community college or nursing school	30	28	40 BeF	32	22	20	24	32	16	30	21	34	39	41	30	25	15	37 Q	34 Q	35 Q	32 Q
Bachelor or undergraduate degree or teacher's college	17	20 e	16	17	4	14	38 HJL	11	22	14	28	18	13	16	17	14	8	28 QtU	22 Q	16	12
Post-graduate program	3	4	1	15	2	1	7	*	9	6	3	5	1	1	3	3	*	4	5	3	4
Other - Education completed	3	3	3	19 BCeF	*	*	9 jK	1	3	2	*	2	3	2	3	5	*	1	4 q	5 q	3
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q51. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Elementary	15	16	15	15 E	6	100	-	-	-	-	46 LMNO	22 MNO	14 NO	5	7	13	12	13	33 PQR
High school	29	33 C	26	29	32	-	100	-	-	-	36 O	32 O	35 O	28 O	22	22	29 P	37 P	37 P
Trade, technical or vocational school, or business college	3	5 C	1	3	*	-	-	9	-	-	1	2	2	4	4	3	3	3	1
Community college or nursing school	30	25	35 B	31	22	-	-	91	-	-	14	34 K	35 K	33 K	30 K	31	35 S	28	21
Bachelor or undergraduate degree or teacher's college	17	16	18	17	29	-	-	-	100	2	2	10	13	22 KL	27 KLM	22 S	17	16	6
Post-graduate program	3	3	3	3	6	-	-	-	-	62	*	1	1	7	5	5	4	1	*
Other - Education completed	3	3	3	3	5	-	2	1	1	38 GHI	*	3	1	1	8 KMN	5	1	4	2
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q51. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID						BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS		
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EaFc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Elementary	15	13	14 d	8	14	27 BCDE	19 IJKLM	27 GIJKLM	6	9	4	8	10 K	19 O	13	17 QR	11 R	4	13	17 S
High school	29	29	35 f	29	32	23	27 H	22	33 H	40 HI	27	25	27	35 O	26	25	23	39 PQ	28	31
Trade, technical or vocational school, or business college	3	3	5	4	2	2	3	4	3	-	2	*	5 l	3	3	5 q	1	-	3	3
Community college or nursing school	30	34 C	13	41 Cf	43 C	26 C	37 IJ	36 IJ	24 J	15	29 J	34 J	32 J	25	34 N	41 Q	22	34	26	35 S
Bachelor or undergraduate degree or teacher's college	17	17	22	16	4	17	11	10	25 GH	32 GH	28 GH	27 gh	21	16	17	11	29 P	17	23 T	12
Post-graduate program	3	3	7	2	4	2	1	1	5	4	6	5	4	2	4	2	9	3	5	2
Other - Education completed	3	2	5	2	7	5	2	3	5 J	*	4	*	1	2	4	2	6	6	5	1
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q51. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Elementary	15	24 DE	22 DE	6	12 D	14	49 F	15	14	19	6	24 KMN	15 K	12 k	44 KLMNP	26 KMN
High school	29	39	29	26	25	35	31	30	28	28	24	31	34	50 KLmP	38 k	21
Trade, technical or vocational school, or business college	3	3	3	3	3	2	4	2	5 H	1	3	1	5	1	1	10
Community college or nursing school	30	7	23 b	35 B	39 BC	27 G	9	27	35 h	37	38 ImO	27 O	25 o	26 o	11	30
Bachelor or undergraduate degree or teacher's college	17	11	19	20	17	18	6	18	16	10	22 NO	15	16	7	6	8
Post-graduate program	3	16	4	6	2	2	1	4	2	4	5	1	1	4	*	5
Other - Education completed	3	*	*	3	5	2	*	4	1	4	4	1	5	*	*	*
DK/NA	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q51. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Elementary	15	19 CD	9	11	26 bcd	20 G	11	17 G	20 J	7	24 J	14	18 L	7	6	7	12 P	41 PQS	25 PQ
High school	29	29	25	31	35	20	31 F	35 F	37 JK	24	19	25	35 L	29	27	20	31 P	33	45 PQ
Trade, technical or vocational school, or business college	3	2	2	4	3	5	2	2	2	5 i	2	4 M	1	3	5	3	4	3	1
Community college or nursing school	30	24	38 BE	34 be	22	33	32	26	25	34 I	36	36 M	23	39	41	39 qRS	31 S	16	18
Bachelor or undergraduate degree or teacher's college	17	19	20	15	12	15	20	15	13	23 I	14	16	19	18	15	23 S	17	6	10
Post-graduate program	3	4	4	2	1	4	3	3	2	5	2	3	3	3	2	6	3	*	1
Other - Education completed	3	3	2	6	1	4	2	3	1	5 i	4	4	1	4	8	4	4	4	*
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q51. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Elementary	15	15	15	16	15	17 G	11	7	20 HJ	14 H	28 LM	8	15 L	18 O	13	18 O	10	9	22 QR	
High school	29	43 CD	29	23	30 f	23	43 EF	30	34 j	25	31	33 m	26	28	32	26	36 S	30 s	23	
Trade, technical or vocational school, or business college	3	2	3	5	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	4	3	2	2	2	4	
Community college or nursing school	30	30	30	31	30	33	25	40 I	23	32 I	27	35	29	30	28	34	29	34	31	
Bachelor or undergraduate degree or teacher's college	17	8	18	19	16	19	17	17	14	20	11	16	20	15	20	14	18	21	14	
Post-graduate program	3	1	3	4	3	4	2	2	4	4	*	2	5	4	2	3	4	2	3	
Other - Education completed	3	2	3	5	3	2	2	3	4	2	*	2	5 k	1	4	3	3	1	4	
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q51. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Elementary	15	20 C	12	16	14	11	27 EF	19	16	-	12	9	24 KL
High school	29	42 CD	29 d	18	34 FG	23	20	40 I	25	41	33 M	26	18
Trade, technical or vocational school, or business college	3	2	3	21 BC	1	2	1	2	3	24	1	2	8
Community college or nursing school	30	22	29	22	28	39 E	39	24	27	14	27	38 k	34
Bachelor or undergraduate degree or teacher's college	17	12	20	14	21	18	10	14	22	14	22	18	11
Post-graduate program	3	2	3	6	2	4	2	1	3	6	4	4	4
Other - Education completed	3	*	5	3	*	4	3	*	4	-	*	5 k	3
DK/NA	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q51. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

Subsample: Age 25+

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1198	623	340	45	78	112	113	139	24	177	84	82	113	210	1094	88	-	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1266	611	320	31	157	147	155	152	27	105	75	71	113	193	1178	64	-	432	364	291	176
Elementary	11	5	12 B	-	50 BCF	24 BC	-	8 J	-	4	15 HJ	-	16 N	6	11	20 O	-	-	10	12	23 ST
High school	25	30 C	17	25	19	27	21	35 G	25	34 g	32	23	15	20	26	16	-	28 u	22	28 u	19
Trade, technical or vocational school, or business college	3	3	3	-	3	9	1	7 G	12 g	2	2	2	6	1	3	3	-	3	2	2	8 s
Community college or nursing school	34	31	47 BEF	32	21	24	25	37	20	34	19	42 gk	44	51	34	33	-	37	34	35	32
Bachelor or undergraduate degree or teacher's college	19	23 e	18	17	4	16	41 HJl	13	28	16	28	23	16	18	20	15	-	28 tu	22	16	12
Post-graduate program	4	6	1	15	2	1	8	*	11	8	4	8	1	1	4	5	-	4	5	3	4
Other - Education completed	4	4	4	20 bceF	*	*	10 jK	2	4	3	*	3	4	3	4	7	-	1	4	5	3
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q51. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

Subsample: Age 25+

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1198	510	685	1102	48	135	301	453	232	76	113	187	273	235	388	413	396	222	154
Unweighted Total	1266	453	808	1168	63	16	150	344	480	237	152	187	337	262	304	420	418	275	135
Elementary	11	11	12	10	-	100	-	-	-	-	50 LMO	17 MO	11 O	-	4	8 Q	5	11 PQ	37 PQR
High school	25	29 C	22	26	22	-	100	-	-	-	29	28 O	33 nO	25 O	17	17	25 P	33 P	35 P
Trade, technical or vocational school, or business college	3	6 C	1	4	*	-	-	9	-	-	2	3	2	5	4	4	4	2	2
Community college or nursing school	34	28	40 B	36 E	18	-	-	91	-	-	16	40 K	37 K	39 K	33 k	35 s	40 S	31	20
Bachelor or undergraduate degree or teacher's college	19	19	20	19	42 d	-	-	-	100	2	2	11	15	23 k	29 KLM	25 s	19	18	7
Post-graduate program	4	4	4	4	9	-	-	-	-	62	*	1	1	8	6	6	5	1	*
Other - Education completed	4	5	3	4	8	-	2	1	2	38 GHI	*	4	1	1	9 KMN	6	1	6	2
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q51. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

Subsample: Age 25+

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID						BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS		
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EaFc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1198	652	138	88	50	256	580	341	284	59	133	76	106	344	853	520	238	90	594	595
Unweighted Total	1266	724	116	88	53	261	666	345	235	41	77	88	133	512	753	510	149	91	674	586
Elementary	11	8	7	7	13 cd	24 BCDE	14 IL	22 GIL	1	-	-	8 I	-	11	11	15 Q	7	-	12 T	9
High school	25	27	22	25	27	20	27 HIJK	21	19	13	19	24 j	27 J	29	24	25 Q	15	38 PQ	21	29 S
Trade, technical or vocational school, or business college	3	3	5	5	3	3	3	4	4	-	3	*	6 L	4	3	5 q	1	-	4	3
Community college or nursing school	34	37 C	20	43 C	48 C	29	40 ij	39	31	27	32	36	38	29	37	41 Q	27	37	28	41 S
Bachelor or undergraduate degree or teacher's college	19	20	30 e	18	5	17	12	11	32 GH	52 GHIJLM	33 GH	26	23	23	18	12	32 P	19	25 T	14
Post-graduate program	4	3	10	2	4	3	2	1	7	8	8	6	5	2	5	2	11	4	6	2
Other - Education completed	4	2	8	2	8	6	3	3	8 j	*	6	*	1	3	4	2	8	6	6	2
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q51. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

Subsample: Age 25+

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1198	14	62	246	508	294	48	704	386	108	727	94	160	57	34	81
Unweighted Total	1266	55	67	207	403	448	60	799	390	74	752	126	147	93	41	60
Elementary	11	-	15 D	3	12 D	6	39 F	11	9	21 HI	6	26 KM	16 K	-	20 K	26 KM
High school	25	23	27	21	25	28	31	25	26	22	23	12	35 KL	42 KLp	33	21
Trade, technical or vocational school, or business college	3	8	4	4	3	3	6	2	6 h	1	3	*	5	2	6	10
Community college or nursing school	34	2	31 B	39 B	39 B	32	11	32	37	40	38 M	36	22	41 m	30	30
Bachelor or undergraduate degree or teacher's college	19	18	19	22	17	25	10	21	19	11	23	23	16	9	10	8
Post-graduate program	4	48 CDE	5	7	2	3	1	5	2	4	5	1	2	6	1	5
Other - Education completed	4	1	*	4	5	3	*	5	2	5	4	1	5	*	*	*
DK/NA	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q51. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

Subsample: Age 25+

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1198	287	379	309	220	325	490	379	394	567	230	887	306	524	321	590	402	62	113
Unweighted Total	1266	268	463	351	178	319	556	381	546	531	172	797	459	523	259	583	468	37	150
Elementary	11	13 CD	3	9 C	25 BCD	12 G	8	15 fG	10 J	7	24 IJ	14 M	4	7	6	7	9 PS	48 PQS	6
High school	25	25	19	28 C	31 C	20	26	28 f	30 jk	24	19	25	25	29	27	19	29 P	21	47 Pqr
Trade, technical or vocational school, or business college	3	3	2	5	4	6 g	2	3	3	5	2	4 M	1	3	5	3	5	5	2
Community college or nursing school	34	29	46 BDE	33	24	38	35	30	32	35	36	35	31	38	41	40 S	33	20	26
Bachelor or undergraduate degree or teacher's college	19	21	22	18	13	16	23	17	19	22	14	16	31 L	18	15	23	18	6	18
Post-graduate program	4	6	5	3	1	5	3	3	3	5	2	3	6	3	2	6	3	*	2
Other - Education completed	4	4	2	7	1	5	3	4	2	5	4	4	3	4	8	4	5	5	1
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q51. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

Subsample: Age 25+

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
		Low	Med	High				Very	Some						Rare./				
	Total	(0-5)	(6-8)	(9-10)	High	Med	Low	Str.	Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1198	143	797	257	830	275	92	284	405	478	203	351	640	216	584	384	333	305	522
Unweighted Total	1266	155	835	274	839	309	116	261	417	557	162	384	706	210	663	376	364	385	482
Elementary	11	17 CD	11	10	12 G	10	7	2	18 HJ	10 H	26 M	-	13	14 OP	11	10	6	8 q	15 QR
High school	25	41 CD	25 d	18	26 F	18	35 F	28 j	30 J	20	27	31 M	21	21	29 p	22	30 s	25	22
Trade, technical or vocational school, or business college	3	2	3	6	4	3	2	3	4	4	2	4	3	4	3	3	3	2	5
Community college or nursing school	34	29	35	37	34	38	30	44 I	25	37 I	33	41 M	31	36	30	41 O	34	37	35
Bachelor or undergraduate degree or teacher's college	19	10	20	23	18	22	21	20	16	23	12	19	22	18	22	17	20	25	16
Post-graduate program	4	1	4	4	4	6	3	2	5	5	*	3	6	5	3	4	5	3	4
Other - Education completed	4	3	3	6	4	3	3	4	6	2	*	3	6	1	5	3	4	2	5
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q51. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

Subsample: Age 25+

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1198	114	304	83	161	380	144	126	197	11	148	487	214
Unweighted Total	1266	142	241	68	287	413	108	245	256	9	187	399	166
Elementary	11	-	12	16	-	11	27 F	-	16	-	-	9	24 L
High school	25	36 D	29 d	18	23	23	20	33	25	41	24	26	18
Trade, technical or vocational school, or business college	3	5	3	21 BC	1	2	1	4	3	24	2	2	8
Community college or nursing school	34	32	29	22	41	39	39	36	27	14	38	38	34
Bachelor or undergraduate degree or teacher's college	19	23	20	14	31 fG	18	10	26	22	14	29 m	18	11
Post-graduate program	4	4	3	6	4	4	2	2	3	6	7	4	4
Other - Education completed	4	1	5	3	*	4	3	1	4	-	*	5	3
DK/NA	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q53. Where did you go or currently enrolled in high school?

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halton	York	Durham	Downtown	Scarborough	Etobicoke	North York	York	Etobicoke	Mississauga	Brampton	English	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	797	490	199	25	29	53	89	115	14	140	50	81	57	131	690	95	303	266	167	37	10
Unweighted Total	878	476	201	17	81	103	112	126	16	83	59	61	63	131	784	74	232	421	196	19	7
NET: City of Toronto	47	64 CEF	21	-	25	16	61	72	75	62	65	55	21	23	47	49	40	55 Q	46	40	88 q
Toronto	28	38 CEF	20 F	-	5	4	48 H	14	28	45 H	62 HL	32	20	21	31 P	12	22	33 q	34 q	23	38
Scarborough	11	17 C	*	-	2	11	8 GHIJKL	53	12	9 k	*	2	-	1	10	21	13	12	7	5	51 st
North York	3	4	-	-	7	*	2	4	-	8	*	2	-	-	2	9 O	1	5 q	1	11	-
Etobicoke	3	5 C	*	-	12 bCF	1	2	*	24 GHJK	*	*	19 GHJK	-	*	3	7	4	3	3	-	-
Other - City of Toronto	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	*	10	*	2	*	1	1	1	-	*	2	1	-	-
NET: Durham	4	*	*	-	1	48 BCE	*	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	4 p	*	8 RS	1	1	-	-
Ajax	3	*	-	-	1	39 BE	*	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	*	7 RS	1	*	-	-
Oshawa	1	-	*	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	*	-	-
Other Durham	*	*	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	-	-
Halton	1	-	*	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	*	*	*	2	-	-
NET: Peel	21	7 eF	63 BdEF	33 ef	*	*	13	5	24	4	6	8	58	62	22	15	23	19	20	32	-
Brampton	14	4	45 B	-	-	-	9 jk	3	-	2	*	5	16	55 M	14	12	16	10	11	32 RS	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q53. Where did you go or currently enrolled in high school?

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	797	490	199	25	29	53	89	115	14	140	50	81	57	131	690	95	303	266	167	37	10
Unweighted Total	878	476	201	17	81	103	112	126	16	83	59	61	63	131	784	74	232	421	196	19	7
Mississauga	5	2	12 BEF	33 bef	*	*	3	-	6	2	6	1	33 N	4	6	3	3	7	8	-	-
Other - Peel	2	1	5	-	-	-	1	2	17	-	-	2	10	4	2	-	4	1	1	-	-
NET: York -----	6	5 C	1	-	26 C	26 BC	6	3	-	10 l	2	3	*	2	7 P	*	8	9 S	1	-	-
Whitby	1	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3 r	*	-	-	-
Other - York	5	5 C	1	-	26 C	7	6	3	-	10 l	2	3	*	2	6 p	*	4	9 S	1	-	-
Somewhere else in Canada	7	9 C	3	16	*	7	13	10	1	8	10	7	5	1	7	11	6	6	12	11	-
Caribbean	4	3	4	*	23	-	1	4	*	2	2	6	1	5	4	2	3	4	4	5	1
Southern Africa	*	1	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	*	*	1	1	-	-
East Africa	1	2	-	*	-	-	2	3	-	*	-	8 j	-	-	*	8	-	1	4	4	-
Central Africa	*	*	1	-	1	-	2	-	*	-	-	-	-	1	1	*	*	1	*	-	-
West Africa	2	3	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	3	2	3	-	-	2	*	2	2	4	-	*
Middle East, Asia	1	1	-	19 B	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-
Europe	1	1	-	13	-	-	*	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	*	3	1	*	*	9	-
DK/NA	8	6	11	15	24 BF	3	3	3	*	7	13 h	7	16	9	7	12	10 R	3	9 r	*	11

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q53. Where did you go or currently enrolled in high school?

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	797	361	432	717	61	108	273	227	154	34	76	192	211	121	192	245	281	168	88
Unweighted Total	878	287	586	780	76	39	194	195	319	120	151	176	262	129	139	258	309	194	104
NET: City of Toronto	47	55 C	40	48	35	21	57 FIJ	54 FIJ	39 f	29	43	55 o	51	41	39	40	47	46	65 Pqr
Toronto	28	31	27	29	20	9	39 FI	31 F	22 f	24	18	35 ko	37 KO	29 o	17	19	30 p	25	58 PQR
Scarborough	11	15	9	12	4	12	12	14	8	2	17	15	11	9	7	11	11	15	5
North York	3	3	3	3	1	-	1	6 G	3	1	4	1	2	*	7 ln	2	5	2	-
Etobicoke	3	5 C	2	3	10	-	5	2	6	1	4	2	*	3	8 LM	7 QS	*	4	1
Other - City of Toronto	1	2	*	1	*	-	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	*	1	1	1	-	1
NET: Durham	4	3	4	4	*	15	2	3	1	*	1	1	5	2	6	*	8 PR	1	5
Ajax	3	2	4	3	-	11	2	3	*	*	-	1	3	1	6	*	6 PR	*	4
Oshawa	1	1	1	1	*	4	*	*	*	*	*	*	2	*	*	*	1	1	-
Other Durham	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	1	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	1
Halton	1	*	1	1	-	-	*	2	*	-	*	*	*	2	-	1	*	*	*
NET: Peel	21	19	22	21	18	22	18	22	26	14	10	24 K	19	25 k	22 k	30 QRS	17	16	16
Brampton	14	15	12	14 E	3	22	12	11	15	9	9	16	11	15	16	22 QRS	10	8	8

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q53. Where did you go or currently enrolled in high school?

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	797	361	432	717	61	108	273	227	154	34	76	192	211	121	192	245	281	168	88
Unweighted Total	878	287	586	780	76	39	194	195	319	120	151	176	262	129	139	258	309	194	104
Mississauga	5	3	7	5	8	1	3	8f	10Fg	4	1	6	5	9	5	7	5	6	3
Other - Peel	2	2	3	2	7	-	3	3	1	*	1	2	4	*	2	1	2	2	5
NET: York -----	6	3	9B	6	7	7	8	5	5	2	1	3	7	8	10	4	6	12	4
Whitby	1	*	2	1	*	5	1	-	*	*	*	*	2	2	2	*	2	2	*
Other - York	5	2	7b	5	7	2	6	5	5	2	1	3	5	6	7	4	3	10q	4
Somewhere else in Canada	7	5	10	8	6	-	10	4	13H	1	10	10	5	8	5	9	6	9	5
Caribbean	4	3	4	4	4	-	3	5	4	2	6	3	3	5	3	3	5	2	*
Southern Africa	*	1	*	1	-	-	*	1	2	1	*	-	2	-	-	1	1	*	-
East Africa	1	*	2B	1	1	-	1	3i	1	2	5	2	1	-	-	*	1	*	8PQR
Central Africa	*	*	1	*	-	-	*	-	1	4	*	*	1	1	-	*	1	1	1
West Africa	2	3	2	2	5	-	2	2	2	7Hi	9NO	2	-	2	1	1	2	3	2
Middle East, Asia	1	-	2	*	8D	-	3	-	-	*	4	-	2	-	-	-	*	4Q	-
Europe	1	1	1	*	6	-	1	*	-	10GH	2	-	1	-	2	1	*	*	*
DK/NA	8	11	6	7	12	34GHI	1	2	6g	29GHI	7	3	7	10	12L	9	8	7	4

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q53. Where did you go or currently enrolled in high school?

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	797	402	155	56	30	141	320	200	313	99	142	16	65	430	366	138	193	36	359	436
Unweighted Total	878	484	105	57	37	181	451	245	227	59	81	26	80	527	351	184	131	34	444	428
NET: City of Toronto	47	46	42	68 bcf	44	41	48	50	49	54	40	60	50	47	46	59 Q	38	41	47	46

Toronto	28	31	24	44 cF	20	20	30	36 G	31	25	29	50 m	21	28	29	43 QR	22	14	30	28
Scarborough	11	12	11	10	18	10	12 H	7	8	15	5	10	25 gHIK	14	8	12	4	16	8	14
North York	3	2	*	11 BCef	*	3	2	4	4	2	6	-	3	2	3	1	3	10	4	2
Etobicoke	3	2	6	-	-	8 B	1	2	6 GhK	12 GHikM	1	-	1	2	5 n	2	8 P	*	4	3
Other - City of Toronto	1	*	1	3	6	*	1	1	*	-	*	*	-	1	1	2	*	1	2	*
NET: Durham	4	4 C	*	1	-	8 Cd	6 HI	3	1	3	-	*	5	6 O	*	1	*	-	4	4

Ajax	3	4 C	*	1	-	6 C	5 HI	2	1	3	-	-	2	5 O	*	1	*	-	2	3
Oshawa	1	*	-	-	-	3	*	1	*	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	*
Other Durham	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	1	*	-	-	-	-	*	*
Halton	1	1	*	-	-	1	1	2	*	-	*	-	1	1	*	*	*	-	*	1
NET: Peel	21	25	22	11	7	19	24 j	25 j	21 j	12	30 IJ	26	16	22	20	21 r	23 R	5	14	27 S

Brampton	14	17 Df	14	4	5	10	14	17	15	9	22 Ijm	18	6	12	16	17 R	17 R	3	7	19

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q53. Where did you go or currently enrolled in high school?

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	797	402	155	56	30	141	320	200	313	99	142	16	65	430	366	138	193	36	359	436
Unweighted Total	878	484	105	57	37	181	451	245	227	59	81	26	80	527	351	184	131	34	444	428
Mississauga	5	6	6	3	2	6	7	4	6	3	8	8	2	7	4	2	6	2	5	6
Other - Peel	2	2	1	5	-	4	3	4	-	-	-	-	8	3	1	2	-	-	2	2
NET: York -----	6	7	6	6	3	6	4	4	4	3	6	6	16 j	8	4	1	4	21 PQ	6	6
Whitby	1	*	2	5	-	3	1	1	1	-	2	-	*	1	2	*	3 p	-	2	1
Other - York	5	7	4	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	6	16 ghijk	7	3	1	*	21 PQ	4	6
Somewhere else in Canada	7	6	8	6	18 b	10	7	5	7	3	9	-	2	7	8	3	11 p	10	12 T	4
Caribbean	4	4	4	*	*	3	5	6	3	4	3	*	*	1	6	13 q	1	9	4	3
Southern Africa	*	-	1	4	-	*	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	*	1	-	1	-	*	1
East Africa	1	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	3	-	6	-	2	1
Central Africa	*	*	1	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	*	*
West Africa	2	1	8 Bd	*	-	-	-	-	5	6	5	-	-	-	4	-	8	-	4 T	*
Middle East, Asia	1	1	-	-	-	3 B	-	-	2 k	8 IK	*	-	-	1	1	-	-	13	1	1
Europe	1	1	1	-	-	*	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	3	*	1	1
DK/NA	8	7	9	3	28 BCDF	8	9 J	9 J	5	1	9 j	7	15 J	11 O	5	5	5	*	8	8

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q53. Where did you go or currently enrolled in high school?

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	797	41	51	198	73	385	40	491	267	38	353	135	71	68	144	1
Unweighted Total	878	61	51	160	70	465	56	554	293	29	424	157	78	78	111	2
NET: City of Toronto	47	37 C	8	51 C	66 BC	50 G	12	42	51	72 h	50	41	56	52	37	-
Toronto	28	29 C	3	32 C	40 C	30 G	10	22	39 H	30	28	24	29	44 klo	25	-
Scarborough	11	2	2	7	19 BC	15 g	*	15 I	6	3	11	10	22 n	6	10	-
North York	3	-	1	4	6	2	2	1	3	17 HI	4	2	-	2	1	-
Etobicoke	3	6	-	8 e	1	2	-	3	1	24 HI	5 n	4	3	*	1	-
Other - City of Toronto	1	-	3	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	*	2	-	-	-
NET: Durham	4	-	-	1	-	6	5	4	3	-	1	5	7	14 KO	3	-
Ajax	3	-	-	1	-	5	1	4	2	-	1	3	7	12 KLO	2	-
Oshawa	1	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	1	-	*	2	*	2	-	-
Other Durham	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	-
Halton	1	-	-	*	-	1	2	1	*	-	1	*	-	*	-	-
NET: Peel	21	1	35 BE	23 B	14 b	22	22	23	20	8	22	26	22	15	21	-
Brampton	14	1	33 BdE	18 B	7	12	14	15	12	5	12	15	21 n	7	18 n	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q53. Where did you go or currently enrolled in high school?

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	797	41	51	198	73	385	40	491	267	38	353	135	71	68	144	1
Unweighted Total	878	61	51	160	70	465	56	554	293	29	424	157	78	78	111	2
Mississauga	5	-	-	5	7	7	*	6	4	2	8 mo	8	1	3	2	-
Other - Peel	2	-	2	1	*	3	8	1	4	*	2	4	*	6	1	-
NET: York -----	6	-	-	7	3	8	8	7	5	*	6	6	3	*	9	-
Whitby	1	-	-	3	-	1	*	2	1	-	*	3	*	*	2	-
Other - York	5	-	-	4	3	7	8	6	4	*	6 n	3	3	*	7	-
Somewhere else in Canada	7	4	9	8	10	7	8	7	6	15	9 o	9	15 o	5	1	-
Caribbean	4	16	15	2	3	2	*	4	3	*	4	4	*	4	*	3
Southern Africa	*	*	5	*	-	*	-	*	1	1	1	-	-	*	*	-
East Africa	1	2	12 de	2	1	-	-	2 i	*	-	1	-	-	2	4 k	-
Central Africa	*	*	2	1	-	-	-	*	*	-	1	*	-	-	*	-
West Africa	2	24 CDE	4	2	*	-	-	2	1	6	2	1	-	4	3	-
Middle East, Asia	1	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	2	-	1	-	*	4	-	-
Europe	1	7	-	2	-	-	-	1	*	-	1	-	*	-	1	-
DK/NA	8	8	15 d	*	7	7	42 F	8	8	*	3	10 k	3	2	21 klmn	97 klmn

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q53. Where did you go or currently enrolled in high school?

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	797	214	244	234	102	162	344	289	561	196	37	262	533	239	39	167	321	41	260
Unweighted Total	878	182	313	267	112	184	405	284	600	226	41	296	578	267	31	189	372	33	271
NET: City of Toronto	47	45	46	49	45	46	47	47	45	50	51	53	43	51	64	49	47	81 PQS	40
Toronto	28	24	31	27	35	26	27	31	27	31	42	33	26	32	38	25	28	49 ps	27
Scarborough	11	12	8	16 c	8	17 h	13	6	12	10	3	10	12	10	11	8	13	31 PS	9
North York	3	4	*	5 c	1	*	2	5 F	2	4	7	5 m	2	4	10	6 q	2	1	2
Etobicoke	3	4 e	5 dE	2	*	3	3	4	3	4	-	2	4	3	-	9 QS	2	-	2
Other - City of Toronto	1	*	2	*	1	*	1	*	1	1	-	2	*	2	5	1	1	-	*
NET: Durham	4	1	4	4	8	*	4	5	5	1	*	2	5	2	-	1	1	2	10 PQ
Ajax	3	1	4	3	4	*	3	4	4	1	*	1	4	1	-	*	1	-	8 PQ
Oshawa	1	*	*	*	4 C	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	-	*	*	*	2
Other Durham	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	*	1	*
Halton	1	*	1	*	-	2	*	*	*	1	-	*	1	*	-	2	*	-	*
NET: Peel	21	21	21	20	24	23	22	19	23 k	19	8	16	24	19	9	28 q	16	-	27 Q
Brampton	14	18 d	13	9	16	16	15	11	15 K	13 K	1	11	15	12	9	18	11	-	17

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q53. Where did you go or currently enrolled in high school?

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	797	214	244	234	102	162	344	289	561	196	37	262	533	239	39	167	321	41	260
Unweighted Total	878	182	313	267	112	184	405	284	600	226	41	296	578	267	31	189	372	33	271
Mississauga	5	3	7	7	4	7	5	5	6	5	2	4	6	6	*	9	4	-	6
Other - Peel	2	*	2	3 b	4	*	2	4	3	1	4	2	2	2	-	1	1	-	4
NET: York	6	8	3	8	6	5	6	8	7	6	*	8	6	8	-	3	8	-	6
Whitby	1	1	-	3	1	*	2	1	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	*	-	3
Other - York	5	6	3	5	5	5	4	6	5	6	*	8	4	8	-	3	8	-	4
Somewhere else in Canada	7	6	8	9	5	6	8	7	7	6	28 IJ	8	7	8	10	4	12 pS	9	4
Caribbean	4	2	3	4	8	5	4	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	*	3	5	*	3
Southern Africa	*	*	2	*	-	1	*	*	1	*	-	*	1	*	-	-	1	-	-
East Africa	1	1	2	1	1	*	*	4 FG	*	3 I	9 I	4 M	*	3	8	2	1	8 S	*
Central Africa	*	1	*	-	-	1	1	-	*	1	-	1	*	1	-	*	1	-	*
West Africa	2	2	1	5 C	-	*	*	5 FG	2	2	-	3	1	3	6	1	4	-	-
Middle East, Asia	1	2	1	-	*	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	*	-	3 Q
Europe	1	2	1	*	*	-	2	*	*	2	-	1	1	1	-	2	*	-	-
DK/NA	8	9	10 D	3	10 d	11	9	5	9	6	4	5	9	5	2	7	8	*	10 R

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q53. Where did you go or currently enrolled in high school?

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	797	103	572	122	495	228	74	151	279	349	165	262	367	154	379	257	255	240	274
Unweighted Total	878	123	633	121	541	234	101	136	271	448	153	261	453	138	462	265	286	298	273
NET: City of Toronto	47	62 C	43	49	47	46	47	60 J	48	41	61 M	51 M	37	53	45	44	55 r	43	43
Toronto	28	43 CD	28	18	27	28	38	37	29	25	32	32	25	29	27	30	36 S	27	25
Scarborough	11	14	10	14	11	13	7	9	11	13	19 M	12	7	15	12	8	12	11	12
North York	3	2	2	4	3	2	2	7 j	3	1	6 m	3	1	3	2	4	3	2	2
Etobicoke	3	3	2	11 BC	4	3	*	6 J	5	1	4	4	3	4	3	2	2	2	2
Other - City of Toronto	1	-	1	2	1	1	-	2	1	1	*	1	1	2	*	1	1	*	1
NET: Durham	4	*	5	1	4	2	8	1	6 h	3	2	4	4	4	4	2	5	3	3
Ajax	3	*	4 D	*	4	*	6	1	6 h	2	1	4	3	1	4	2	3	3	3
Oshawa	1	*	1	1	*	1	2	-	*	1	-	*	1	3	*	-	2	*	-
Other Durham	*	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Halton	1	1	*	2	1	*	-	*	*	1	*	1	*	-	*	1	*	2	*
NET: Peel	21	14	23	20	21	23	20	15	21	24	17	19	24	16	25	18	18	25	20
Brampton	14	9	15	13	12	17	11	11	14	14	11	11	17	14	14	12	13	10	15

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q53. Where did you go or currently enrolled in high school?

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	797	103	572	122	495	228	74	151	279	349	165	262	367	154	379	257	255	240	274
Unweighted Total	878	123	633	121	541	234	101	136	271	448	153	261	453	138	462	265	286	298	273
Mississauga	5	5	5	7	6	3	6	3	5	7	3	5	6	2	6	5	3	9	5
Other - Peel	2	1	3	*	2	2	3	1	2	3	4	2	1	-	4p	1	1	6QS	*
NET: York	6	9	6	7	7	6	6	1	5	10H	2	6	8	8	6	5	5	11	4
Whitby	1	-	1	3	2	*	*	*	3J	*	-	*	3	*	3P	*	*	2	2
Other - York	5	9	4	4	5	5	6	1	2	10HI	2	6	5	7	4	5	5	9S	2
Somewhere else in Canada	7	2	8	6	7	9	5	5	6	10	5	4	10	8	7	7	3	10	9
Caribbean	4	6	3	4	3	5	4	4	2	5	2	5	3	2	4	4	4	4	3
Southern Africa	*	*	1	-	*	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	*	-	1	1	-	1	*
East Africa	1	4	1	-	2	-	-	2	2	*	4m	1	*	5op	1	*	4S	-	*
Central Africa	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	-	*	1	-	*	1	*	1	*
West Africa	2	3	2	*	2	3	-	2	4J	1	-	2	3	1	2	2	3r	1	2
Middle East, Asia	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	2	*	-	2	-	1	-	1	1	1	2	-
Europe	1	*	1	*	*	2	-	2	1	*	-	-	2	*	*	2	*	1	2
DK/NA	8	2	7	15BC	8	6	11	8	5	9	8	8	8	5	4	15no	4	5	14QR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q53. Where did you go or currently enrolled in high school?

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	797	256	92	4	313	113	6	339	82	-	231	122	10
Unweighted Total	878	209	74	2	440	141	5	412	113	-	241	102	7
NET: City of Toronto	47	59	44	99	37	46	82	45	57	-	49	37	88
-----													1
Toronto	28	31	31	-	24	32	61	26	40	-	29	27	38
									h				
Scarborough	11	16	9	99	10	5	21	15	13	-	9	2	51
				bc									1
North York	3	4	*	-	2	6	-	2	3	-	3	3	-
Etobicoke	3	7	2	-	1	3	-	2	-	-	6	4	-
Other - City of Toronto	1	2	1	-	*	*	-	*	1	-	1	*	-
NET: Durham	4	4	*	-	6	1	-	8	2	-	1	-	-

Ajax	3	3	*	-	5	*	-	6	1	-	1	-	-
					F			i					
Oshawa	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Other Durham	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-
Halton	1	-	*	-	*	3	-	*	4	-	*	*	-
NET: Peel	21	19	24	-	23	20	-	22	19	-	20	24	-

Brampton	14	14	20	-	13	10	-	12	7	-	15	19	-
Mississauga	5	3	4	-	7	9	-	5	12	-	5	3	-
Other - Peel	2	2	-	-	3	1	-	4	*	-	1	1	-
								i					

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q53. Where did you go or currently enrolled in high school?

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	797	256	92	4	313	113	6	339	82	-	231	122	10
Unweighted Total	878	209	74	2	440	141	5	412	113	-	241	102	7
NET: York	6	3	*	-	12	2	-	9	2	-	7	*	-
-----					F						L		
Whitby	1	*	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-
Other - York	5	3	*	-	9	2	-	8	2	-	4	*	-
					f						l		
Somewhere else in Canada	7	3	9	-	8	14	-	6	10	-	6	13	-
Caribbean	4	2	7	-	5	1	1	1	1	-	7	6	1
Southern Africa	*	1	-	-	*	1	-	-	2	-	1	-	-
East Africa	1	*	1	-	1	6	-	-	-	-	2	6	-
						E							
Central Africa	*	*	*	-	1	*	-	-	-	-	1	*	-
West Africa	2	3	2	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	4	5	*
Middle East, Asia	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-
Europe	1	-	4	-	1	*	-	-	-	-	1	3	-
DK/NA	8	9	9	-	5	6	17	9	9	-	3	7	11

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q53. Where did you go or currently enrolled in high school?

Subsample: Those who currently in high school

	REGION												PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	118	39	47	-	8	24	4	17	-	7	4	8	12	27	100	18	103	-	-	8	-
Unweighted Total	45	15	14	-	3	13	2	7	-	2	1	3	4	9	40	5	43	-	-	1	-
NET: City of Toronto	22	66	-	-	-	-	66	84	-	53	100 L	20	-	-	18	41	25	-	-	-	-
Toronto	10	32	-	-	-	-	66	4	-	53	100 HL	20	-	-	12	-	12	-	-	-	-
Scarborough	11	34	-	-	-	-	-	81	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	41	13	-	-	-	-
NET: Durham	15	-	-	-	-	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	17	-	-	-	-
Ajax	11	-	-	-	-	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	13	-	-	-	-
Oshawa	4	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	-
NET: Peel	23	-	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	60	27	-	19	-	-	100 Q	-
Brampton	23	-	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	60	27	-	18	-	-	100 Q	-
Mississauga	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
NET: York	6	-	-	-	20	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	7	-	-	-	-
Whitby	5	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	6	-	-	-	-
Other - York	1	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Somewhere else in Canada	3	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	-	-	-	-	-	18	3	-	-	-	-
DK/NA	31	26	41 F	-	80 f	5	34	16	-	-	-	80	73	40	30	41	29	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q53. Where did you go or currently enrolled in high school?

Subsample: Those who currently in high school

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	118	71	47	105	5	108	10	-	-	-	23	29	28	20	17	50	44	10	8
Unweighted Total	45	17	28	40	4	39	6	-	-	-	8	8	13	7	3	16	16	6	4
NET: City of Toronto	22	18	27	24	1	21	25	-	-	-	50 M	33	*	21	-	30	10	34	31
Toronto	10	4	21	12	1	9	25	-	-	-	18	12	*	21	-	12	-	34	31
Scarborough	11	15	6	13	-	12	-	-	-	-	32	20	-	-	-	18	10	-	-
NET: Durham	15	12	18	16	-	15	12	-	-	-	-	4	36	6	29	1	26	12	42
Ajax	11	9	15	12	-	11	12	-	-	-	-	4	21	6	29	-	19	-	42
Oshawa	4	4	3	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	1	6	12	-
NET: Peel	23	25	20	18	-	22	32	-	-	-	16	49	23	16	-	33	16	7	-
Brampton	23	25	18	18	-	22	32	-	-	-	13	49	23	16	-	33	16	*	-
Mississauga	1	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-
NET: York	6	-	16	6	22	7	-	-	-	-	-	2	12	17	-	2	9	22	-
Whitby	5	-	12	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	12	-	-	8	22	-
Other - York	1	-	4	1	22	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	5	-	2	1	-	-
Somewhere else in Canada	3	4	-	3	-	-	31	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
DK/NA	31	40	19	32	77	34	-	-	-	-	20	13	28	39	71 k]	28	39	25	28

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q53. Where did you go or currently enrolled in high school?

Subsample: Those who currently in high school

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID						BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS		
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	EaFc	WaFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	118	53	24	3	8	30	62	46	27	9	11	1	15	76	42	19	19	4	28	90
Unweighted Total	45	24	8	2	3	8	26	18	10	4	3	1	5	33	12	5	6	1	14	31
NET: City of Toronto	22	12	68 B	100 B	-	-	15	20	44	100 GHIM	-	-	28	13	38	50	13	100 pQ	14	24
Toronto	10	12	25	-	-	-	15	20	12	6	-	-	-	1	28	50	13	-	14	9
Scarborough	11	*	43 B	100 BC	-	-	*	-	32 G	94 G	-	-	28	12	10	-	-	100	*	15
NET: Durham	15	14	-	-	-	34	20	8	-	-	-	-	16	21	3	6	-	-	19	13
Ajax	11	13	-	-	-	21	19	8	-	-	-	-	8	16	3	6	-	-	8	12
Oshawa	4	1	-	-	-	13	1	1	-	-	-	-	8	6	-	-	-	-	11	1
NET: Peel	23	29	12	-	9	28	24	32	22	-	29	-	-	9	48 N	44	62	-	-	31
Brampton	23	29	12	-	-	28	23	32	22	-	29	-	-	8	48 N	44	62	-	-	30
Mississauga	1	-	-	-	9	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
NET: York	6	2	14	-	8	8	5	6	13	-	31	100 GHIK	-	5	8	-	18	-	18	3
Whitby	5	-	14	-	-	8	4	5	13	-	31	-	-	3	8	-	18	-	12	3
Other - York	1	2	-	-	8	-	1	1	-	-	-	100 GH	-	2	-	-	-	-	6	-
Somewhere else in Canada	3	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	11	-
DK/NA	31	43 C	5	-	83 C	20	36	34	21	-	40	-	56	47 O	3	-	7	-	37	29

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q53. Where did you go or currently enrolled in high school?

Subsample: Those who currently in high school

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	118	13	12	17	-	51	23	82	36	-	-	24	9	12	69	-
Unweighted Total	45	5	3	4	-	24	8	28	17	-	-	10	2	5	26	-
NET: City of Toronto	22	90 D	-	26	-	19	-	27	10	-	-	*	-	47	29 1	-
Toronto	10	90	-	-	-	1	-	11	10	-	-	-	-	22	14	-
Scarborough	11	-	-	26	-	17	-	16	-	-	-	*	-	25	15	-
NET: Durham	15	-	-	7	-	26	7	17	10	-	-	27	13	53 0	5	-
Ajax	11	-	-	7	-	21	-	13	6	-	-	15	13	42	5	-
Oshawa	4	-	-	-	-	5	7	4	3	-	-	13	-	10	-	-
NET: Peel	23	-	100 D	47	-	6	17	22	27	-	-	29	87 n	*	18	-
Brampton	23	-	100 D	47	-	5	17	22	25	-	-	29	87 n	*	17	-
Mississauga	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
NET: York	6	-	-	20	-	6	4	5	8	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
Whitby	5	-	-	20	-	5	-	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
Other - York	1	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Somewhere else in Canada	3	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	9	-	-	13	-	-	-	-
DK/NA	31	10	-	-	-	37	72	29	36	-	-	30	-	-	43	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q53. Where did you go or currently enrolled in high school?

Subsample: Those who currently in high school

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	118	55	34	15	14	38	46	35	110	8	-	8	110	8	-	8	25	8	77
Unweighted Total	45	15	16	7	7	11	17	17	44	1	-	1	44	1	-	1	9	2	33
NET: City of Toronto	22	24	12	55 CE	*	35	5	30	23	-	-	-	23	-	-	-	30	58	18
Toronto	10	5	12	37	-	-	5	30	11	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	18	-	10
Scarborough	11	19	-	19	*	35 GH	*	*	12	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	12	58	8
NET: Durham	15	1	25	22	35	*	23	20	16	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	22
Ajax	11	-	25	22	8	*	16	16	12	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	17
Oshawa	4	1	-	-	28	-	7	3	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	6
NET: Peel	23	38	20	-	-	27	30	11	18	100 I	-	100 M	18	100	-	100 QS	27	-	16
Brampton	23	38	18	-	-	27	30	9	17	100 I	-	100 M	17	100	-	100 QS	24	-	16
Mississauga	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	-
NET: York	6	6	2	22	-	3	5	12	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	10
Whitby	5	4	-	22	-	-	5	10	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	7
Other - York	1	2	2	-	-	3	-	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
Somewhere else in Canada	3	-	-	-	22	-	7	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	42	-
DK/NA	31	32	40	-	42	35	31	27	34	-	-	-	34	-	-	-	43	-	34

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q53. Where did you go or currently enrolled in high school?

Subsample: Those who currently in high school

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
		Low	Med	High				Very	Some							Rare./			
	Total	(0-5)	(6-8)	(9-10)	High	Med	Low	Str.	Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	118	8	79	32	54	50	14	24	48	41	32	38	48	29	34	56	22	21	65
Unweighted Total	45	4	32	9	24	14	7	9	16	18	11	12	22	9	17	19	14	11	18
NET: City of Toronto	22	58	18	22	20	22	26	*	18	42 _H	37	25	9	42	15	15	37	20	20

Toronto	10	20	11	8	12	4	26	*	5	24	14	9	9	27	6	5	37	19	-
Scarborough	11	38	8	14	8	18	-	-	12	18	23	16	*	15	9	11	*	*	20
NET: Durham	15	-	22	-	22	5	19	5	22	13	-	28	14	18	19	11	29	28	7

Ajax	11	-	17	-	22	-	8	5	20	6	-	28	5	4	18	11	10	28	7
Oshawa	4	-	5	-	-	5	11	-	3	7	-	-	9	14	1	-	19	-	-
NET: Peel	23	42	28	8	11	43 _e	-	38	28	11	19	6	40 _l	40	20	16	21	30	13

Brampton	23	42	27	8	10	43 _e	-	38	28	10	19	6	38 _l	40	20	15	17	30	13
Mississauga	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	3	-	-
NET: York	6	-	6	7	12	-	7	-	14	-	-	3	13	-	19	2	3	17	5

Whitby	5	-	4	7	11	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	12	-	17	-	-	17	4
Other - York	1	-	2	-	1	-	7	-	2	-	-	3	1	-	2	2	3	-	2
Somewhere else in Canada	3	-	-	10	-	6	-	13	-	-	10	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	5
DK/NA	31	-	26	53	34	24	48	43	17	34	34	38	25	-	18	56 _O	10	6	49 _{QR}

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q53. Where did you go or currently enrolled in high school?

Subsample: Those who currently in high school

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	118	56	8	-	47	-	-	69	-	-	34	8	-
Unweighted Total	45	15	1	-	28	-	-	32	-	-	11	1	-
NET: City of Toronto	22	23	-	-	27	-	-	14	-	-	47	-	-

Toronto	10	4	-	-	21	-	-	1	-	-	34	-	-
Scarborough	11	18	-	-	6	-	-	13	-	-	13	-	-
NET: Durham	15	16	-	-	18	-	-	23	-	-	4	-	-

Ajax	11	11	-	-	15	-	-	17	-	-	4	-	-
Oshawa	4	5	-	-	3	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
NET: Peel	23	18	100	-	20	-	-	10	-	-	35	100	-
-----			B									K	
Brampton	23	18	100	-	18	-	-	9	-	-	35	100	-
			B									K	
Mississauga	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
NET: York	6	-	-	-	16	-	-	6	-	-	10	-	-

Whitby	5	-	-	-	12	-	-	3	-	-	10	-	-
Other - York	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Somewhere else in Canada	3	6	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
DK/NA	31	38	-	-	19	-	-	42	-	-	4	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q53. Where did you go or currently enrolled in high school?

Subsample: Those who left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	REGION												PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	687	457	155	25	21	29	87	98	14	136	46	74	46	107	596	80	209	266	167	29	10
Unweighted Total	838	464	189	17	78	90	111	119	16	82	58	59	59	124	748	70	194	421	196	18	7
NET: City of Toronto	51	63 CeF	27	-	35	29	62	70	75	61	62	58	26	29	52	49	47	55	46	51	88
Toronto	32	38 CEF	25 ef	-	6	8	48 H	16	28	44 H	59 Hl	33	25	26	34 P	14	27	33	34	30	38
Scarborough	11	15 C	1	-	3	20 C	8 GHIJKL	48	12	9 k	*	2	-	1	11	16	12	12	7	7	51 s
North York	3	4	-	-	9	*	2	5	-	8	*	2	-	-	2	11 O	1	5	1	14	-
Etobicoke	4	5 C	*	-	16 BCF	2	2	*	24 GHJK	*	*	21 GHJK	-	*	3	8	6	3	3	-	-
Other - City of Toronto	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	*	10	*	2	*	1	1	1	-	*	2	1	-	-
NET: Durham	2	1	*	-	2	28 BCE	*	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	*	4	1	1	-	-
Ajax	1	*	-	-	2	26 BE	*	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	*	3	1	*	-	-
Oshawa	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	*	-	*	-	*	-	-
Other Durham	*	*	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	-	-
Halton	1	-	*	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	*	*	*	2	-	-
NET: Peel	21	8 ef	65 BdEF	33 ef	*	*	13	5	24	4	7	8	66	64	21	17	26	19	20	12	-
Brampton	12	4	43 B	-	-	-	9 jk	3	-	2	*	6	14	55 M	12	14	16	10	11	12	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q53. Where did you go or currently enrolled in high school?

Subsample: Those who left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	687	457	155	25	21	29	87	98	14	136	46	74	46	107	596	80	209	266	167	29	10
Unweighted Total	838	464	189	17	78	90	111	119	16	82	58	59	59	124	748	70	194	421	196	18	7
Mississauga	6	2	15 BEF	33 bef	*	*	3	-	6	3	6	1	40 N	5	7	3	4	7	8	-	-
Other - Peel	2	1	7 b	-	-	-	1	2	17	-	-	2	12	5	3	-	6 S	1	1	-	-
NET: York -----	6	6 C	1	-	29 bC	28 BC	6	4	-	10 I	2	3	*	2	7 p	*	8	9 S	1	-	-
Whitby	1	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	*	-	-	-
Other - York	6	6 C	1	-	29 bC	12	6	4	-	10 I	2	3	*	2	6 p	*	6	9 S	1	-	-
Somewhere else in Canada	8	10 C	3	16	1	13	13	12	1	8	11	8	6	1	8	14	9	6	12	14	-
Caribbean	4	3	5	*	32 BCD	-	1	4	*	2	2	7	1	7	4	2	4	4	4	7	1
Southern Africa	1	1	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	*	*	1	1	-	-
East Africa	2	2	-	*	-	-	2	3	-	*	-	9 J	-	-	*	9 O	-	1	4	5	-
Central Africa	1	*	1	-	1	-	2	-	*	-	-	-	-	2	1	*	*	1	*	-	-
West Africa	2	4	-	-	-	-	4	5	-	3	2	3	-	-	2	*	2	2	4	-	*
Middle East, Asia	1	1	-	19 B	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-
Europe	1	1	-	13	-	-	*	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	*	*	11	-
DK/NA	4	4	1	15	1	2	2	*	*	7	14 ghL	*	2	1	4	5	1	3	9 qr	*	11

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q53. Where did you go or currently enrolled in high school?

Subsample: Those who left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	687	296	388	621	56	-	272	227	154	34	59	163	183	105	175	198	240	158	83
Unweighted Total	838	272	561	744	73	-	193	195	319	120	145	168	251	123	136	244	294	189	101
NET: City of Toronto	51	63 C	41	52	38	-	57 IJ	54 IJ	39	29	41	58 O	58 O	44	43	42	53	47	70 PR
Toronto	32	37 C	27	32	21	-	39 I	31	22	24	21	39 KO	42 KnO	29	18	20	35 P	25	62 PQR
Scarborough	11	14	9	12	5	-	12	14	8	2	9	14	13	10	8	9	11	17	6
North York	3	3	3	3	1	-	1	6 G	3	1	5	1	2	*	7 lmN	2	5	2	-
Etobicoke	4	6 C	2	3	11	-	5	2	6	1	6 m	2	*	3	9 LM	9 QRS	*	4	1
Other - City of Toronto	1	2	*	1	*	-	1	1	1	1	*	2	1	*	1	1	1	-	1
NET: Durham	2	*	3	2	*	-	1	3	1	*	1	1	*	1	4	*	4	*	1
Ajax	1	*	2	2	-	-	1	3	*	*	-	1	*	*	4	*	4 p	*	-
Oshawa	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	-
Other Durham	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	1	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	1
Halton	1	*	1	1	-	-	*	2	*	-	1	*	*	3	-	1	*	*	*
NET: Peel	21	18	23	21	19	-	18	22	26	14	7	20 K	19 k	28 K	24 K	29 qr	18	17	17
Brampton	12	12	12	13 E	3	-	12	11	15	9	6	10	9	17 K	17 k	19 qRS	10	8	9

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q53. Where did you go or currently enrolled in high school?

Subsample: Those who left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	687	296	388	621	56	-	272	227	154	34	59	163	183	105	175	198	240	158	83
Unweighted Total	838	272	561	744	73	-	193	195	319	120	145	168	251	123	136	244	294	189	101
Mississauga	6	4	8	6	8	-	3	8	10g	4	*	7K	5	11K	5	9	5	6	3
Other - Peel	2	2	3	2	8	-	3	3	1	*	1	3	5	1	2	1	2	3	6
NET: York -----	6	3	8b	6	5	-	8	5	5	2	1	3	6	6	10	5	5	11	4
Whitby	1	*	1	1	*	-	1	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	2	*	1	*	*
Other - York	6	3	8	6	5	-	7	5	5	2	1	3	6	6	8	4	4	11q	4
Somewhere else in Canada	8	6	11	9	6	-	10	4	13H	1	13	12	6	10	5	11	7	9	5
Caribbean	4	4	4	4	4	-	3	5	4	2	8	4	3	6	3	4	5	3	*
Southern Africa	1	1	*	1	-	-	*	1	2	1	*	-	2	-	-	1	1	*	-
East Africa	2	*	3B	2	1	-	1	3i	1	2	6m	3	2	-	-	*	1	*	9PQR
Central Africa	1	*	1	1	-	-	*	-	1	4	*	1	1	1	-	*	1	1	1
West Africa	2	3	2	2	5	-	2	2	2	7Hi	11LNO	3	-	2	1	2	3	3	2
Middle East, Asia	1	-	2	*	8D	-	3	-	-	*	5	-	3	-	-	-	*	5Q	-
Europe	1	1	1	*	6	-	1	*	-	10GH	3	-	1	-	2	2	*	*	*
DK/NA	4	3	4	3	7	-	1	2	6g	29GHI	2	1	4	4	6	4	3	6	2

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q53. Where did you go or currently enrolled in high school?

Subsample: Those who left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAFc	WAFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	687	352	133	53	22	115	257	154	291	90	134	15	50	358	330	119	179	31	337	349
Unweighted Total	838	462	99	55	34	174	426	227	220	56	79	25	75	497	341	179	127	33	432	400
NET: City of Toronto	51	51	39	67 C	59	51	56	59 k	50	49	43	64	57	53	47	61 Q	41	33	50	52
Toronto	32	33	25	47 cf	27	25	34	41 G	33	26	31	53	28	33	30	42 Qr	24	16	31	32
Scarborough	11	14 c	5	5	25	12	15 HIK	10	5	6	5	10	24 hIjk	14 o	8	13 q	4	4	9	13
North York	3	2	*	12 BCe	*	4	3	5	4	3	6	-	4	3	3	1	4	11 p	4	2
Etobicoke	4	2	7 b	-	-	9 B	1	2	7 GhK	14 GHikM	1	-	1	2	6 n	2	9 P	*	4	4
Other - City of Toronto	1	*	1	3	8	*	2	2	1	-	*	*	-	1	1	3	*	1	2	*
NET: Durham	2	3	*	1	-	2	2	1	1	3	-	*	2	3 O	*	*	*	-	2	1
Ajax	1	2	*	1	-	2	2	*	1	3	-	-	*	3 O	*	*	*	-	2	1
Oshawa	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	*
Other Durham	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	2	*	-	-	-	-	*	*
Halton	1	1	*	-	-	1	1	2	*	-	*	-	1	1	*	*	*	-	*	1
NET: Peel	21	25 e	23	12	7	17	24	23	21	13	31 IJ	28	21	24	17	18	19	6	15	27 S
Brampton	12	16 dF	14 f	4	6	5	12	13	15	10	23 qIij	19	8	12	12	13	13	4	7	17

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q53. Where did you go or currently enrolled in high school?

Subsample: Those who left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAFc	WAFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	687	352	133	53	22	115	257	154	291	90	134	15	50	358	330	119	179	31	337	349
Unweighted Total	838	462	99	55	34	174	426	227	220	56	79	25	75	497	341	179	127	33	432	400
Mississauga	6	7	7	3	*	7	8	5	6	3	8	9	2	8	4	3	6	2	5	7
Other - Peel	2	2	2	5	-	5	4	5	-	-	-	-	10	4 O	1	2	-	-	3	2
NET: York -----	6	8	4	6	2	5	4	4	3	3	4	-	21 GHIJK	8	4	2	2	24 PQ	5	7
Whitby	1	*	-	6	-	1	1	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	1	*	2	-	1	*
Other - York	6	8	4	1	2	4	4	4	3	3	4	-	21 GHIJK	8 O	3	2	*	24 PQ	4	7
Somewhere else in Canada	8	6	9	7	24 BC	12	9	7	8	4	9	-	3	8	9	3	12 P	11	13 T	5
Caribbean	4	4	5	*	*	4	6	8	3	4	3	*	*	2	7	15 Q	1	11	4	4
Southern Africa	1	-	1	4	-	*	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	*	1	-	1	-	*	1
East Africa	2	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	2	5	-	-	-	-	3	-	6	-	2	1
Central Africa	1	*	1	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	*	1
West Africa	2	1	10 Bd	*	-	-	-	-	5	7	5	-	-	-	5	-	9	-	4 T	1
Middle East, Asia	1	1	-	-	-	4 B	-	-	3 K	8 IK	*	-	-	1	1	-	-	15	1	1
Europe	1	1	1	-	-	*	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	3	*	1	1
DK/NA	4	1	10 b	3	8	5	2	1	3	1	6	8	2	3	5	6	5	*	5	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q53. Where did you go or currently enrolled in high school?

Subsample: Those who left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	687	31	42	181	73	337	17	415	234	38	353	114	62	59	78	1
Unweighted Total	838	57	49	156	70	444	48	529	278	29	424	148	76	74	88	2
NET: City of Toronto	51	20	10	54	66	54	29	45	56	72	50	48	64	56	43	-
-----				BC	BC	g			h	h			o			
Toronto	32	8	3	35	40	34	23	25	43	30	28	29	33	51	34	-
				BC	BC				H					KI		
Scarborough	11	3	2	5	19	15	1	14	7	3	11	12	26	2	5	-
					BCd			i					kNO			
North York	3	-	1	4	6	3	5	1	4	17	4	3	-	2	2	-
										HI						
Etobicoke	4	9	-	8	1	2	-	4	1	24	5	5	3	*	1	-
		e		e				i		HI	n					
Other - City of Toronto	1	-	3	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	*	2	-	-	-
NET: Durham	2	-	-	*	-	3	3	2	2	-	1	1	6	5	1	-

Ajax	1	-	-	*	-	3	3	2	1	-	1	*	6	5	*	-
Oshawa	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	-	*	*	-	-
Other Durham	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	1	-
Halton	1	-	-	*	-	1	4	1	*	-	1	*	-	*	-	-
NET: Peel	21	1	21	21	14	24	30	24	18	8	22	25	13	18	27	-
-----			B	B												
Brampton	12	1	18	15	7	13	11	14	10	5	12	12	11	8	23	-
			B	B											kN	

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q53. Where did you go or currently enrolled in high school?

Subsample: Those who left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	687	31	42	181	73	337	17	415	234	38	353	114	62	59	78	1
Unweighted Total	838	57	49	156	70	444	48	529	278	29	424	148	76	74	88	2
Mississauga	6	-	-	5	7	8	1	7	5	2	8 m	9	1	3	2	-
Other - Peel	2	-	3	1	*	3	18 f	2	4	*	2	5	*	7	1	-
NET: York	6	-	-	6	3	8	14	8	4	*	6	7	3	*	12 n	-
Whitby	1	-	-	2	-	*	*	1	*	-	*	3	*	*	1	-
Other - York	6	-	-	4	3	8	13	7	4	*	6 n	4	3	*	11 n	-
Somewhere else in Canada	8	5	11	8	10	8	20	8	7	15	9	10	17 o	6	1	-
Caribbean	4	22	18	2	3	2	*	5	4	*	4	5	*	5	*	3
Southern Africa	1	*	6	*	-	*	-	*	1	1	1	-	-	*	*	-
East Africa	2	3	14 DE	2	1	-	-	2 I	*	-	1	-	-	3	8 K	-
Central Africa	1	*	2	1	-	-	-	1	*	-	1	*	-	-	*	-
West Africa	2	33 CDE	5	2	*	-	-	3 i	1	6	2	1	-	5	5	-
Middle East, Asia	1	-	-	3	-	1	-	1	2 h	-	1	-	*	5	-	-
Europe	1	9	-	2	-	-	-	1	*	-	1	-	*	-	2	-
DK/NA	4	7	18 D	1	7	3	1	4	4	*	3	6	3	3	*	97 klmno

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q53. Where did you go or currently enrolled in high school?

Subsample: Those who left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	687	165	211	219	91	124	301	260	460	188	37	254	432	231	39	159	298	36	186
Unweighted Total	838	169	299	260	106	173	389	271	561	225	41	295	539	266	31	188	364	32	241
NET: City of Toronto	51	52	52	49	51	50	53	49	50	53	51	54	48	52	64	52	48	79 PQS	48
Toronto	32	32	34	26	39	34	31	32	31	32	42	34	30	33	38	26	30	55 Pq	34
Scarborough	11	9	9	16	9	12	15 h	7	12	11	3	10	12	11	11	8	13	22	10
North York	3	5 C	*	5 C	1	*	2	6 F	2	5	7	5	2	4	10	6 q	2	1	2
Etobicoke	4	5 E	6 dE	2	*	3	4	4	4	4	-	3	5	3	-	10 QS	2	-	2
Other - City of Toronto	1	*	2	*	2	*	2	*	1	2	-	2	*	2	5	1	1	-	*
NET: Durham	2	1	*	3	3	*	2	2	2	2	*	2	2	2	-	1	1	2	4
Ajax	1	1	*	2	3	*	1	2	2	1	*	1	2	1	-	*	1	-	4
Oshawa	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	-
Other Durham	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	*	2	*
Halton	1	*	2	*	-	2	*	*	*	2	-	*	1	*	-	2	*	-	*
NET: Peel	21	16	22	21	27	22	21	20	24 jK	15	8	14	25 L	17	9	24	15	-	33 Q
Brampton	12	13	12	10	18	13	13	12	15 K	9 k	1	8	15 L	9	9	14	10	-	18 q

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q53. Where did you go or currently enrolled in high school?

Subsample: Those who left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	687	165	211	219	91	124	301	260	460	188	37	254	432	231	39	159	298	36	186
Unweighted Total	838	169	299	260	106	173	389	271	561	225	41	295	539	266	31	188	364	32	241
Mississauga	6	4	7	7	4	9	6	5	7	5	2	4	7	6	*	9	4	-	8
Other - Peel	2	*	2	4 b	4	*	2	4	3	1	4	2	3	2	-	1	1	-	6 pq
NET: York	6	8	4	7	7	5	6	7	7	6	*	8	5	8	-	3	9	-	5
Whitby	1	1	-	1	1	*	1	*	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	*	-	1
Other - York	6	8	4	5	6	5	5	7	6	6	*	8	4	8	-	3	9	-	4
Somewhere else in Canada	8	8	9	10	6	8	9	8	8	6	28 ij	8	9	9	10	4	13 ps	10	5
Caribbean	4	3	3	4	9	7	4	3	4	5	3	4	4	4	*	3	5	*	4
Southern Africa	1	*	2	*	-	2	1	*	1	*	-	*	1	*	-	-	1	-	-
East Africa	2	2	2	1	1	*	*	4 FG	*	4 I	9 I	4 M	*	3	8	2	2	10 pqS	*
Central Africa	1	2	*	-	-	1	1	-	*	1	-	1	*	1	-	*	1	-	*
West Africa	2	2	1	5 C	-	*	*	6 FG	2	2	-	3	2	3	6	1	5	-	-
Middle East, Asia	1	3	1	-	*	-	1	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	*	-	4 Q
Europe	1	2 d	1	*	*	-	2	*	*	2	-	1	1	1	-	2	*	-	-
DK/NA	4	2	6	3	5	4	5	2	3	6	4	5	3	5	2	7 S	5 S	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q53. Where did you go or currently enrolled in high school?

Subsample: Those who left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	687	99	493	96	443	184	60	133	234	308	138	224	322	129	348	204	232	225	212	
Unweighted Total	838	121	602	114	519	222	95	130	257	430	145	250	432	131	447	247	273	289	257	
NET: City of Toronto	51	60	47	57	50	51	52	68 J	55 J	41	66 M	55 M	41	54	48	53	56	45	50	
Toronto	32	44 D	31	23	29	34	41	42 J	34	25	36	35	27	29	29	38	36	28	33	
Scarborough	11	11	11	14	12	11	8	10	11	12	18 m	11	8	15	12	7	13	12	10	
North York	3	3	3	5	4	2	3	8 J	3	1	7 M	3	1	3	2	4	4	2	3	
Etobicoke	4	3	2	14 BC	4	4	*	6 J	6 J	1	4	4	3	5	3	2	3	3	2	
Other - City of Toronto	1	-	1	2	1	1	-	2	1	1	*	1	1	2	1	1	1	*	1	
NET: Durham	2	*	2	1	2	1	5	*	3	2	2	*	3	1	3	*	3	1	1	
Ajax	1	*	2	*	1	1	5	*	2	1	1	*	2	*	3	*	3	*	1	
Oshawa	*	*	*	1	*	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	1	*	-	*	*	-	
Other Durham	*	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Halton	1	1	*	3	1	*	-	*	*	1	*	1	*	-	*	2	*	2	*	
NET: Peel	21	15	22	23	22	18	25	13	19	26 H	16	21	23	13	25 n	19	17	25	22	
Brampton	12	10	13	14	13	11	13	8	11	15	9	12	14	11	14	12	13	10	15	
Mississauga	6	5	6	9	7	4	7	3	6	7	3	6	7	2	7	6	3	10	6	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q53. Where did you go or currently enrolled in high school?

Subsample: Those who left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
		(A)	(B)	(C)																(D)
Total	687	99	493	96	443	184	60	133	234	308	138	224	322	129	348	204	232	225	212	
Unweighted Total	838	121	602	114	519	222	95	130	257	430	145	250	432	131	447	247	273	289	257	
Other - Peel	2	1	3	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	3	2	-	4 p	1	1	6 QS	1	
NET: York	6	10	5	6	6	7	5	1	3	11 HI	3	7	7	9	5	6	5	10	4	
Whitby	1	-	1	1	1	*	*	*	2	*	-	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	1	
Other - York	6	10	5	5	5	7	5	1	2	11 HI	3	7	6	9	4	6	5	9 s	3	
Somewhere else in Canada	8	3	10	7	8	12	6	5	7	11	6	5	12 l	9	8	9	3	10	12 Q	
Caribbean	4	6	3	6	3	6	4	4	3	5	2	6	4	2	5	5	4	4	4	
Southern Africa	1	*	1	-	*	1	-	-	1	1	-	2	*	-	1	1	-	1	1	
East Africa	2	4	1	-	2	-	-	2	3 j	1	5 M	1	*	6 OP	1	*	5 S	-	*	
Central Africa	1	*	*	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	-	*	1	-	*	1	*	1	*	
West Africa	2	3	3	*	2	3	-	2	5 j	1	-	3	3	1	2	3	4 r	1	2	
Middle East, Asia	1	-	2	-	2	-	-	2	*	-	2	-	1	-	1	1	1	2	-	
Europe	1	*	1	*	*	3 e	-	2	1	*	-	-	2	*	*	2	*	1	2	
DK/NA	4	2	5	2	5	1	3	1	2	6 h	1	3	5	6	3	3	3	4	3	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q53. Where did you go or currently enrolled in high school?

Subsample: Those who left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	TOTAL	MALE			FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
		16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	687	205	83	4	269	113	6	273	82	-	202	114	10
Unweighted Total	838	196	73	2	415	141	5	383	113	-	232	101	7
NET: City of Toronto	51	68	48	99	39	46	82	53	57	-	49	40	88
-----		C											I
Toronto	32	38	35	-	25	32	61	32	40	-	29	29	38
Scarborough	11	15	10	99	10	5	21	15	13	-	9	3	51
				bc									kI
North York	3	4	*	-	2	6	-	3	3	-	4	4	-
Etobicoke	4	8	2	-	2	3	-	3	-	-	6	5	-
		C											
Other - City of Toronto	1	2	1	-	*	*	-	*	1	-	2	*	-
NET: Durham	2	*	*	-	3	1	-	4	2	-	*	-	-

Ajax	1	*	*	-	3	*	-	3	1	-	*	-	-
Oshawa	*	-	-	-	*	1	-	*	1	-	-	-	-
Other Durham	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-
Halton	1	-	*	-	*	3	-	*	4	-	*	*	-
NET: Peel	21	19	16	-	24	20	-	25	19	-	18	18	-

Brampton	12	12	12	-	13	10	-	13	7	-	12	14	-
Mississauga	6	4	4	-	8	9	-	7	12	-	5	3	-
Other - Peel	2	3	-	-	3	1	-	5	*	-	1	1	-
								I					

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q53. Where did you go or currently enrolled in high school?

Subsample: Those who left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	687	205	83	4	269	113	6	273	82	-	202	114	10
Unweighted Total	838	196	73	2	415	141	5	383	113	-	232	101	7
NET: York	6	4	*	-	12 F	2	-	10	2	-	6 L	*	-
Whitby	1	*	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-
Other - York	6	4	*	-	10 F	2	-	10	2	-	5 L	*	-
Somewhere else in Canada	8	4	10	-	10	14	-	8	10	-	6	14	-
Caribbean	4	3	7	-	6	1	1	2	1	-	8	6	1
Southern Africa	1	1	-	-	*	1	-	-	2	-	1	-	-
East Africa	2	*	1	-	1	6 E	-	-	-	-	2	7	-
Central Africa	1	1	*	-	1	*	-	-	-	-	2	*	-
West Africa	2	3	3	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	5	5	*
Middle East, Asia	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-
Europe	1	-	4	-	1	*	-	-	-	-	1	3	-
DK/NA	4	1	10	-	3	6	17	1	9 h	-	3	7	11

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q54A. Thinking about your high school experience, how do you feel about the following? would you say you almost, often, sometimes or never?
Enjoyed being at school

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	797	490	199	25	29	53	89	115	14	140	50	81	57	131	690	95	303	266	167	37	10
Unweighted Total	878	476	201	17	81	103	112	126	16	83	59	61	63	131	784	74	232	421	196	19	7
Always	26	25	27	32	31	19	24	22	17	28	38	21	20	26	25	33	19	26	29	56 QR	88 QRS
Often	33	31	37	28	29	34	35 i	30	3	38 Ik	17	31	44	36	34	28	35 t	35 t	31	15	-
Sometimes	27	29	22	25	17	31	28	32	80 GHJKL	21	25	35	13	27	27	23	28 T	29 T	28 t	10	-
Never	6	6	3	15	7	14 C	5	12	-	5	1	5	6	2	6	8	6	7	5	9	-
DK/NA	8	8	11 f	-	16	2	7	5	*	8	18 h	7	16	9	8	9	12 R	4	7	9	12

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q54A. Thinking about your high school experience, how do you feel about the following? would you say you almost, often, sometimes or never?
Enjoyed being at school

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	797	361	432	717	61	108	273	227	154	34	76	192	211	121	192	245	281	168	88
Unweighted Total	878	287	586	780	76	39	194	195	319	120	151	176	262	129	139	258	309	194	104
Always	26	32 C	21	25	27	21	29	25	23	37	25	26	27	21	28	23	25	31	30
Often	33	33	33	35	20	30	28	37	41 g	20	38	35	33	34	28	38 r	36	25	22
Sometimes	27	21	31 b	27	28	14	34 Fij	30 j	23	9	24	26	29	31	25	28	22	30	30
Never	6	3	9 B	6	14	7	8	5	4	12	2	9	6	3	7	2	7	7	13 p
DK/NA	8	10	7	8	11	28 GHI	1	4	10 G	22 Gh	11	4	5	11	12	8	10	7	5

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q54A. Thinking about your high school experience, how do you feel about the following? would you say you almost, often, sometimes or never?
Enjoyed being at school

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	797	402	155	56	30	141	320	200	313	99	142	16	65	430	366	138	193	36	359	436
Unweighted Total	878	484	105	57	37	181	451	245	227	59	81	26	80	527	351	184	131	34	444	428
Always	26	23	28	34	24	28	26	26	25	18	28	19	22	16	38 N	44	36	25	21	30 S
Often	33	34	34	29	42	30	33	29	35	41	29	26	27	37 O	28	15	37 P	25	36	31
Sometimes	27	29	22	31	24	27	27	30	29	32	32	32	28	30	23	28	18	33	27	27
Never	6	7 d	8 d	*	2	6	7	8	5	8	3	18	5	8	4	4	3	13	9 t	4
DK/NA	8	8	8	6	8	8	7	7	6	2	8	5	18 GhIJ	9	7	9	5	4	8	8

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q54A. Thinking about your high school experience, how do you feel about the following? would you say you almost, often, sometimes or never?
Enjoyed being at school

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	797	41	51	198	73	385	40	491	267	38	353	135	71	68	144	1
Unweighted Total	878	61	51	160	70	465	56	554	293	29	424	157	78	78	111	2
Always	26	32	32	39	40	15	26	28 i	19	50 I	29	23	35	27	18	-
Often	33	25	29	35 E	9	39	24	34	33	21	34	28	26	34	37	-
Sometimes	27	20	21	24	26	31	21	25	30	29	29	27	28	33	22	-
Never	6	-	2	1	18 CD	8	5	5	9	-	4	10 k	8	2	6	-
DK/NA	8	22 d	16	1	6	8	25 F	8	9	*	5	12 km	3	5	17 KMn	100 KLMNO

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q54A. Thinking about your high school experience, how do you feel about the following? would you say you almost, often, sometimes or never?
Enjoyed being at school

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	797	214	244	234	102	162	344	289	561	196	37	262	533	239	39	167	321	41	260
Unweighted Total	878	182	313	267	112	184	405	284	600	226	41	296	578	267	31	189	372	33	271
Always	26	43 CDE	26 D	13	20	28	24	28	23	33 i	42	36 M	21	34	46	28	29	38	20
Often	33	25	33	40 b	33	44 H	33	26	32	35	28	28	35	30	31	35	29	26	36
Sometimes	27	20	29	32 b	27	14	32 F	28 F	29	22	30	25	28	25	12	24	28	21	29
Never	6	4	1	12 BC	8	2	4	11 Fg	8 j	3	*	5	7	4	9	6	5	15	6
DK/NA	8	8	11 D	3	12 d	13	7	7	9	7	*	6	9	7	2	8	8 r	*	9 R

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q54A. Thinking about your high school experience, how do you feel about the following? would you say you almost, often, sometimes or never?
Enjoyed being at school

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
		(A)	(B)	(C)															
Total	797	103	572	122	495	228	74	151	279	349	165	262	367	154	379	257	255	240	274
Unweighted Total	878	123	633	121	541	234	101	136	271	448	153	261	453	138	462	265	286	298	273
Always	26	42 _{CD}	25	16	29 _g	22	15	36 _j	25	23	26	22	29	27	25	25	25	21	29
Often	33	22	35	33	31	35	40	23	36 _h	35	37	33	31	22	35 _n	37 _n	23	32	44 _{Qr}
Sometimes	27	28	26	28	27	24	38	25	26	28	18	31 _k	28	31	30	21	37 _S	35 _S	11
Never	6	7	6	5	5	10 _G	1	6	7	6	10	5	6	12 _p	5	4	12 _{RS}	3	4
DK/NA	8	2	7	18 _{BC}	8	8	6	10	5	9	9	9	7	7	5	14 _O	3	9 _q	11 _Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q54A. Thinking about your high school experience, how do you feel about the following? would you say you almost, often, sometimes or never?
Enjoyed being at school

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	797	256	92	4	313	113	6	339	82	-	231	122	10
Unweighted Total	878	209	74	2	440	141	5	412	113	-	241	102	7
Always	26	26	46 b	99	18	24	82 ef	14	25	-	34	40	88 kl
Often	33	36	25	-	34	31	-	37	36	-	31	23	-
Sometimes	27	24	17	-	32	30	-	31	26	-	25	23	-
Never	6	4	*	-	8	10	-	9	4	-	3	7	-
DK/NA	8	10	12	1	7	4	18	10	9	-	6	7	12

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q54B. Thinking about your high school experience, how do you feel about the following? would you say you almost, often, sometimes or never?
School was a welcoming and friendly place

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	797	490	199	25	29	53	89	115	14	140	50	81	57	131	690	95	303	266	167	37	10
Unweighted Total	878	476	201	17	81	103	112	126	16	83	59	61	63	131	784	74	232	421	196	19	7
Always	21	20	27 F	*	31	7	14	17	7	24	23	25	23	25	19	30	12	24 Q	26 Q	35 q	38
Often	29	29	29	31	22	32	42 hL	22	13	36	24	17	23	34	30	21	29	26	35	34	13
Sometimes	33	34	26	53	25	51 C	28	44 k	80 GJKl	29	23	36	32	24	35	26	38 ST	39 ST	24	12	-
Never	9	9	7	15	7	8	9	12 J	-	3	15 j	15 J	6	8	8	14	9	7	8	9	38
DK/NA	8	7	11 f	-	16	2	7	5	*	8	15	7	16	9	8	9	12 R	4	7	9	12

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q54B. Thinking about your high school experience, how do you feel about the following? would you say you almost, often, sometimes or never?
School was a welcoming and friendly place

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	797	361	432	717	61	108	273	227	154	34	76	192	211	121	192	245	281	168	88
Unweighted Total	878	287	586	780	76	39	194	195	319	120	151	176	262	129	139	258	309	194	104
Always	21	24	18	21	13	23	17	26	19	19	21	21	22	19	21	23	20	24	15
Often	29	28	30	30	18	24	29	25	38 _h	34	32	30	27	28	29	35	29	25	21
Sometimes	33	31	35	33	42	22	38 _{fj}	37 _j	32	13	31	32	42 _o	34	26	28	35	31	47 _p
Never	9	7	10	8	17	3	15 _{fhI}	8	2	13 _i	6	13 _m	4	8	11 _m	6	7	14 _{pq}	11
DK/NA	8	10	6	7	11	28 _{GHI}	1	4	9 _G	22 _{Gh}	11	4	4	11	12 _m	8	9	7	5

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q54B. Thinking about your high school experience, how do you feel about the following? would you say you almost, often, sometimes or never?
School was a welcoming and friendly place

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	797	402	155	56	30	141	320	200	313	99	142	16	65	430	366	138	193	36	359	436
Unweighted Total	878	484	105	57	37	181	451	245	227	59	81	26	80	527	351	184	131	34	444	428
Always	21	22	21	14	42 _d	19	22	24	17	14	21	14	28	14	29 _N	29	29	25	18	23
Often	29	33 _e	22	36	10	25	25	26	36 _g	34	36	33	23	30	28	26	31	13	28	30
Sometimes	33	29	38	43	38	36	37	32	31	38	32	44	21	38 _o	28	25	27	47	37	31
Never	9	8 _D	12 _D	*	2	11 _D	9	10	11 _K	13 _k	5	5	10	9	9	11	7	11	10	8
DK/NA	8	8	7	6	8	8	7	7	5	2	7	5	18 _{GhIJK}	9	7	9	5	4	8	8

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q54B. Thinking about your high school experience, how do you feel about the following? would you say you almost, often, sometimes or never?
School was a welcoming and friendly place

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	797	41	51	198	73	385	40	491	267	38	353	135	71	68	144	1
Unweighted Total	878	61	51	160	70	465	56	554	293	29	424	157	78	78	111	2
Always	21	33	26	32	20	12	39 F	23	16	29	25 L	11	32 L	19	18	-
Often	29	15	44 BE	29	19	33 g	10	31 j	28	10	30	25	35	31	30	-
Sometimes	33	23	10	34 C	27	39	20	30	36	54	33	41 m	20	39	29	-
Never	9	7	5	4	28 BCD	9	5	8	11	7	7	11	10	6	6	-
DK/NA	8	22 d	16	1	6	8	25 F	8	9	*	4	12 km	3	5	17 KMn	100 KLMNO

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q54B. Thinking about your high school experience, how do you feel about the following? would you say you almost, often, sometimes or never?
School was a welcoming and friendly place

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	797	214	244	234	102	162	344	289	561	196	37	262	533	239	39	167	321	41	260
Unweighted Total	878	182	313	267	112	184	405	284	600	226	41	296	578	267	31	189	372	33	271
Always	21	31 DE	20	15	13	27 g	16	23	17	31 I	28	29 M	17	29	16	22	25 s	16	16
Often	29	20	35 b	28	36 b	35 H	36 H	17	28	35 k	16	27	30	26	34	31	29	19	28
Sometimes	33	31	29	43 Ce	25	20	37 F	37 F	36 J	21	56 J	29	35	32	30	28	29	46	39
Never	9	9	5	10	15 c	6	4	16 FG	10 k	6	*	9	9	6	19	11	7	19	8
DK/NA	8	8	11 D	3	12 d	13	6	7	9	7	*	6	9	7	2	7	8 r	*	9 R

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q54B. Thinking about your high school experience, how do you feel about the following? would you say you almost, often, sometimes or never?
School was a welcoming and friendly place

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	797	103	572	122	495	228	74	151	279	349	165	262	367	154	379	257	255	240	274
Unweighted Total	878	123	633	121	541	234	101	136	271	448	153	261	453	138	462	265	286	298	273
Always	21	23	21	17	22	18	20	18	20	24	24	19	21	27	17	23	20	19	20
Often	29	28	31 _d	18	27	33	30	26	33	27	26	30	30	17	29 _n	36 _N	26	31	32
Sometimes	33	29	34	33	35	30	38	36	32	33	35	33	33	34	39 _P	24	37	37	30
Never	9	18 _C	6	13 _C	8	11	6	11	9	8	7	9	10	15 _P	10 _P	3	14 _{RS}	4	6
DK/NA	8	2	7	18 _{BC}	8	8	6	10	5	8	9	9	7	7	5	14 _O	3	9	11 _Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q54B. Thinking about your high school experience, how do you feel about the following? would you say you almost, often, sometimes or never?
School was a welcoming and friendly place

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	797	256	92	4	313	113	6	339	82	-	231	122	10
Unweighted Total	878	209	74	2	440	141	5	412	113	-	241	102	7
Always	21	17	35 b	99	18	22	-	12	19	-	26	34	38
Often	29	27	34	-	28	36	21	27	46 H	-	28	28	13
Sometimes	33	39 C	14	-	38	28	-	42 I	22	-	33	22	-
Never	9	7	4	-	8	12	61 Ef	9	6	-	6	10	38
DK/NA	8	10	12	1	7	3	18	10	7	-	6	7	12

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q54C. Thinking about your high school experience, how do you feel about the following? would you say you almost, often, sometimes or never?
Felt accepted by other students at school

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	797	490	199	25	29	53	89	115	14	140	50	81	57	131	690	95	303	266	167	37	10
Unweighted Total	878	476	201	17	81	103	112	126	16	83	59	61	63	131	784	74	232	421	196	19	7
Always	35	37	32	12	49	25	41 I	29 i	*	48 HI	34 I	35 I	33	28	33	44	27	36	43 Q	45	38
Often	27	26	31 e	7	6	46 bDE	23	36	45	20	27	21	26	35	27	29	34 st	27	22	15	-
Sometimes	26	25	25	65 BCeF	22	26	24	24	54 k	23	16	30	21	29	28 P	13	25	29	25	21	38
Never	4	5 c	1	15	7	*	5	6	-	1	8	7	5	-	4	6	2	5	4	9	-
DK/NA	8	8	11 f	-	16	2	7	6	*	8	15	7	16	9	8	9	12 R	4	7	9	24

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q54C. Thinking about your high school experience, how do you feel about the following? would you say you almost, often, sometimes or never?
Felt accepted by other students at school

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	797	361	432	717	61	108	273	227	154	34	76	192	211	121	192	245	281	168	88
Unweighted Total	878	287	586	780	76	39	194	195	319	120	151	176	262	129	139	258	309	194	104
Always	35	44 C	28	36 E	13	25	40 I	40 I	25	29	36	32	36	32	38	37	33	37	35
Often	27	27	28	29	17	35	22	25	39 GHJ	13	30	31	32 O	26	18	31	31	21	20
Sometimes	26	17	33 B	25	43 d	12	34 F	24	26	24	16	28	28	27	25	23	22	25	38
Never	4	2	5 b	3	16 D	-	4	7 I	1	12 I	7	4	*	4	6 m	1	4	9 P	2
DK/NA	8	10	7	8	11	28 GHI	1	5	9 G	22 Gh	11	5	4	11	12 m	8	9	8	5

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q54C. Thinking about your high school experience, how do you feel about the following? would you say you almost, often, sometimes or never?
Felt accepted by other students at school

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	797	402	155	56	30	141	320	200	313	99	142	16	65	430	366	138	193	36	359	436
Unweighted Total	878	484	105	57	37	181	451	245	227	59	81	26	80	527	351	184	131	34	444	428
Always	35	32	34	32	42	43	35	39	34	38	29	26	31	32	39	40	39	27	29	39 _S
Often	27	28	31	33	18	23	24	21	31	29	33	41	27	30	24	17	30 _p	19	27	28
Sometimes	26	26	26	28	31	23	27	26	26	29	26	24	25	25	27	30	23	39	32 _T	21
Never	4	5	3	-	2	3	6 _M	7 _M	3	3	5	4	*	5	3	2	2	11	4	4
DK/NA	8	8	7	6	8	8	7	7	6	2	7	5	18 _{GhIJK}	9	7	10	5	4	8	9

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q54C. Thinking about your high school experience, how do you feel about the following? would you say you almost, often, sometimes or never?
Felt accepted by other students at school

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	797	41	51	198	73	385	40	491	267	38	353	135	71	68	144	1
Unweighted Total	878	61	51	160	70	465	56	554	293	29	424	157	78	78	111	2
Always	35	43	27	40	40	32	28	37 i	28	48	41 L	21	43 l	36	30	-
Often	27	12	29	29	15	30	20	28	28	17	26	31	35	20	28	-
Sometimes	26	22	28	28	25	25	20	23	30	34	26	30	16	32	22	-
Never	4	*	-	2	11 BD	4	7	4	5	-	3	5	3	8	2	-
DK/NA	8	22 d	16	1	8	8	25 F	8	9	*	4	13 km	3	5	17 KMn	100 KLMNO

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q54C. Thinking about your high school experience, how do you feel about the following? would you say you almost, often, sometimes or never?
Felt accepted by other students at school

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	797	214	244	234	102	162	344	289	561	196	37	262	533	239	39	167	321	41	260
Unweighted Total	878	182	313	267	112	184	405	284	600	226	41	296	578	267	31	189	372	33	271
Always	35	44 D	35	27	33	37	28	41 G	29	49 I	48	44 M	31	42	33	39 s	37 s	60 qS	26
Often	27	27	29	28	20	38 H	33 H	15	30	23	14	20	31 L	21	21	27	26	27	27
Sometimes	26	17	22	35 BC	34 b	10	30 F	29 F	27	20	38	27	25	29	32	25	23	11	33 r
Never	4	3	3	7	1	2	2	8 fG	5 j	1	*	2	5	1	9	2	5	3	4
DK/NA	8	9	11 D	3	12 d	13	7	7	9	7	*	7	9	7	5	7	9 r	*	9 R

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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Felt accepted by other students at school

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	797	103	572	122	495	228	74	151	279	349	165	262	367	154	379	257	255	240	274	
Unweighted Total	878	123	633	121	541	234	101	136	271	448	153	261	453	138	462	265	286	298	273	
Always	35	44	31	44	39 fg	28	25	42	38	30	43	34	32	43 o	27	41 o	35	28	37	
Often	27	18	31	19	26	32	23	20	33	26	33	24	27	20	30	27	24	27	32	
Sometimes	26	29	28 D	14	23	26	42 E	22	20	31 i	12	29 K	30 K	26	33 P	16	30 S	34 S	17	
Never	4	6	3	6	3	5	4	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	2	7 rs	2	3	
DK/NA	8	3	7	18 BC	8	8	6	10	5	8	9	10	7	7	5	14 o	3	9	12 Q	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q54C. Thinking about your high school experience, how do you feel about the following? would you say you almost, often, sometimes or never?
Felt accepted by other students at school

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	797	256	92	4	313	113	6	339	82	-	231	122	10
Unweighted Total	878	209	74	2	440	141	5	412	113	-	241	102	7
Always	35	37	55 b	99	26	33	-	29	39	-	34	46	38
Often	27	32	17	-	30	24	-	31	27	-	30	16	-
Sometimes	26	19	16	-	33	30	61	25	23	-	29	24	38
Never	4	3	-	-	4	10	-	5	3	-	1	7	-
DK/NA	8	10	12	1	7	3	39	10	7	-	6	7	24

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q54D. Thinking about your high school experience, how do you feel about the following? would you say you almost, often, sometimes or never?
Felt accepted by the teachers at school

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	797	490	199	25	29	53	89	115	14	140	50	81	57	131	690	95	303	266	167	37	10
Unweighted Total	878	476	201	17	81	103	112	126	16	83	59	61	63	131	784	74	232	421	196	19	7
Always	26	26	33	12	22	16	29	18	17	34 _h	25	20	31	29	25	35	23	26	31	44	38
Often	27	28	23	29	41	15	29	32 _k	26	27	14	33	30	22	25	35	31 _T	25 _t	24	5	-
Sometimes	36	35	33	59 _E	14	66 _{BCE}	32	37	57	28	43	36	23	40	39 _P	22	31	42 _q	37	32	38
Never	3	4 _C	*	-	6	*	3	6	-	3	3	3	1	*	3	*	3	2	2	9	-
DK/NA	8	8	11 _f	-	16	2	7	6	*	8	15	7	16	9	8	9	12 _R	4	7	9	24

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q54D. Thinking about your high school experience, how do you feel about the following? would you say you almost, often, sometimes or never?
Felt accepted by the teachers at school

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	797	361	432	717	61	108	273	227	154	34	76	192	211	121	192	245	281	168	88
Unweighted Total	878	287	586	780	76	39	194	195	319	120	151	176	262	129	139	258	309	194	104
Always	26	30	24	27 E	8	24	28	24	27	33	23	23	29	27	28	32	25	24	20
Often	27	24	28	27	24	28	28	23	30	16	40 Lo	19	34 l	25	22	29	27	24	23
Sometimes	36	33	38	36	51	20	39 f	46 FI	31	29	21	51 KMnO	33	35	33	30	34	41	48 p
Never	3	2	3	3	4	-	5	2	2	*	6	2	*	2	5	*	3	4	4
DK/NA	8	10	7	8	12	28 GHI	1	5	9 G	22 Gh	11	5	4	11	13 m	8	9	8	5

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q54D. Thinking about your high school experience, how do you feel about the following? would you say you almost, often, sometimes or never?
Felt accepted by the teachers at school

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID						BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS		
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	797	402	155	56	30	141	320	200	313	99	142	16	65	430	366	138	193	36	359	436
Unweighted Total	878	484	105	57	37	181	451	245	227	59	81	26	80	527	351	184	131	34	444	428
Always	26	25	32 _e	24	9	31 _e	29 _L	31 _L	27 _L	18 _l	29 _L	*	18 _l	20	34 _N	33	36	25	21	31 _s
Often	27	23	30	25	36	33	26	26	31	47 _{GHIKM}	28	35	17	32 _O	21	17	18	48 _{pq}	25	28
Sometimes	36	42 _{CF}	28	45 _f	46	23	35	33	35	31	36	60 _{ghij}	43	38	35	37	37 _r	12	41 _t	32
Never	3	2	2	*	2	5	2	3	2	3	*	*	5	2	4	3	3	10	5 _T	1
DK/NA	8	8	7	6	8	8	8	7	6	2	7	5	18 _{ghIJK}	9	7	10	5	4	8	9

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q54D. Thinking about your high school experience, how do you feel about the following? would you say you almost, often, sometimes or never?
Felt accepted by the teachers at school

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	797	41	51	198	73	385	40	491	267	38	353	135	71	68	144	1
Unweighted Total	878	61	51	160	70	465	56	554	293	29	424	157	78	78	111	2
Always	26	32	34	38	25	19	21	28	20	43	30	20	40 ln	17	23	-
Often	27	30	19	21	14	31	30	28	26	15	25	29	17	26	34	-
Sometimes	36	6	32 B	38 B	43 B	40 g	17	34	42	35	39 O	35	35	50 O	21	-
Never	3	9 d	-	1	10 D	1	5	2	3	7	2	3	5	2	4	-
DK/NA	8	22 d	16	1	8	8	28 F	8	9	*	5	13 km	3	5	17 KMn	100 KLMNO

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q54D. Thinking about your high school experience, how do you feel about the following? would you say you almost, often, sometimes or never?
Felt accepted by the teachers at school

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	797	214	244	234	102	162	344	289	561	196	37	262	533	239	39	167	321	41	260
Unweighted Total	878	182	313	267	112	184	405	284	600	226	41	296	578	267	31	189	372	33	271
Always	26	39 DE	28 d	16	19	33	22	27	24	30	38	29	25	28	30	30	27	20	25
Often	27	27	24	27	30	23	30	24	29 k	22	8	21	29	22	8	25	26	33	28
Sometimes	36	22	37 B	48 B	40 b	31	41	34	34	40	46	38	35	40	48	34	36	36	37
Never	3	4	*	5 C	*	*	*	7 FG	3	2	7	4	2	3	9	4	2	11	1
DK/NA	8	9	11 D	4	12	13	7	7	9	7	*	7	9	7	5	7	9 r	*	10 R

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q54D. Thinking about your high school experience, how do you feel about the following? would you say you almost, often, sometimes or never?
Felt accepted by the teachers at school

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	797	103	572	122	495	228	74	151	279	349	165	262	367	154	379	257	255	240	274
Unweighted Total	878	123	633	121	541	234	101	136	271	448	153	261	453	138	462	265	286	298	273
Always	26	23	27	28	29	21	23	22	28	28	27	28	25	32 O	17	36 O	24	25	27
Often	27	22	27	28	23	29	39	24	25	27	24	23	30	18	28	30	23	32	24
Sometimes	36	46 D	37 D	23	36	38	33	39	37	35	35	37	36	35 p	47 P	21	43	34	36
Never	3	6	2	3	3	4	-	3	4	1	5	3	2	8	2	-	6 RS	*	1
DK/NA	8	3	7	18 BC	9	8	6	10	6	8	9	10	7	7	5	14 O	3	9 q	12 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q54D. Thinking about your high school experience, how do you feel about the following? would you say you almost, often, sometimes or never?
Felt accepted by the teachers at school

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	797	256	92	4	313	113	6	339	82	-	231	122	10
Unweighted Total	878	209	74	2	440	141	5	412	113	-	241	102	7
Always	26	27	38	99	22	29	-	19	24	-	31	40	38
Often	27	25	20	-	32	20	-	30	33	-	27 L	12	-
Sometimes	36	35	29	-	37	42	61	38	36	-	33	36	38
Never	3	3	*	-	2	6	-	2	*	-	3	5	-
DK/NA	8	10	12	1	8	3	39	10	7	-	6	7	24

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q54E. Thinking about your high school experience, how do you feel about the following? would you say you almost, often, sometimes or never?
Felt you received a good education

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	797	490	199	25	29	53	89	115	14	140	50	81	57	131	690	95	303	266	167	37	10
Unweighted Total	878	476	201	17	81	103	112	126	16	83	59	61	63	131	784	74	232	421	196	19	7
Always	30	28	32 _f	49 _f	43 _f	14	21	29	33	35	21	28	33	28	27	44 _o	21	27	39 _{Qr}	42	51
Often	29	30	29	30	25	26	52 _{HIJl}	28	12	19	32	28	26	33	30	24	32	29	30	19	-
Sometimes	27	26	24	20	14	56 _{BCdE}	20	31	11	29	15	31	25	24	29 _p	16	27	35 _S	19	21	-
Never	6	7	4	-	2	*	*	7	28 _g	9 _g	17 _G	4	*	6	6	5	6	4	5	9	38 _{rs}
DK/NA	9	8	11	-	16	5	7	5	18	8	15	10	16	9	9	11	14 _{RS}	5	7	9	12

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q54E. Thinking about your high school experience, how do you feel about the following? would you say you almost, often, sometimes or never?
Felt you received a good education

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	797	361	432	717	61	108	273	227	154	34	76	192	211	121	192	245	281	168	88
Unweighted Total	878	287	586	780	76	39	194	195	319	120	151	176	262	129	139	258	309	194	104
Always	30	31	28	30	25	23	29	31	32	34	34	27	29	32	30	34	28	30	24
Often	29	26	32	29	40	27	28	24	38 H	42	35	28	26	32	31	37 rS	30	24	15
Sometimes	27	30	25	29 E	5	22	34 IJ	31 ij	18 j	2	12	30 k	37 KO	25	20	18	29 p	29	41 P
Never	6	3	8	5	15 d	-	7	10 IJ	2	*	8	10 m	3	-	6	2	3	10 pq	15 PQ
DK/NA	9	11	7	8	15	28 GHI	3	4	9 g	22 Gh	11	5	4	12 m	14 M	9	10	8	5

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q54E. Thinking about your high school experience, how do you feel about the following? would you say you almost, often, sometimes or never?
Felt you received a good education

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID						BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS		
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	797	402	155	56	30	141	320	200	313	99	142	16	65	430	366	138	193	36	359	436
Unweighted Total	878	484	105	57	37	181	451	245	227	59	81	26	80	527	351	184	131	34	444	428
Always	30	24	36 b	35	36	37	25	26	36 g	32	40 gm	24	19	22	39 N	31	45	39	25	33
Often	29	32 e	25	28	13	27	30	28	29	38	24	20	23	30	28	19	33 p	37	31	28
Sometimes	27	31	22	30	33	22	31	32	23	24	22	52 ik	34	34 O	19	35 Qr	9	9	31	24
Never	6	4	9 b	1	10	5	6	6	6	3	7	*	*	4	7	6	8	10	4	7
DK/NA	9	9	7	6	8	10	8	8	5	2	7	5	23 GHIJKL	10	7	9	5	4	9	9

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q54E. Thinking about your high school experience, how do you feel about the following? would you say you almost, often, sometimes or never?
Felt you received a good education

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	797	41	51	198	73	385	40	491	267	38	353	135	71	68	144	1
Unweighted Total	878	61	51	160	70	465	56	554	293	29	424	157	78	78	111	2
Always	30	47	35	37	38	21	27	31	25	49	37 L	16	23	32	28	-
Often	29	13	39 be	33 be	17	30	34	30	30	9	31	33	16	31	27	-
Sometimes	27	9	10	20 b	28 Bc	36 G	6	27	28	22	21	29	51 K10	32	24	-
Never	6	9	-	8	11	4	1	3	8	20 h	5	10	4	1	3	-
DK/NA	9	22 d	16	1	6	8	32 F	9	10	*	5	12	5	5	18 Kmn	100 KLMNO

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q54E. Thinking about your high school experience, how do you feel about the following? would you say you almost, often, sometimes or never?
Felt you received a good education

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	797	214	244	234	102	162	344	289	561	196	37	262	533	239	39	167	321	41	260
Unweighted Total	878	182	313	267	112	184	405	284	600	226	41	296	578	267	31	189	372	33	271
Always	30	46 CDE	29	22	16	26	25	36 g	27	35	34	34	27	35	35	36 s	32	33	22
Often	29	27	36 e	28	20	40 H	33 H	18	29	33	15	26	31	27	23	34	25	33	30
Sometimes	27	15	20	38 BC	42 BC	14	33 F	27 F	28	20	40	25	28	27	14	17	26	22	34 P
Never	6	3	4	7	11	6	2	10 G	6	4	11	8	4	5	26 N	6	7	11	3
DK/NA	9	9	11 d	4	12	14	7	8	10	7	*	6	10	7	2	7	9 r	*	11 R

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q54E. Thinking about your high school experience, how do you feel about the following? would you say you almost, often, sometimes or never?
Felt you received a good education

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	797	103	572	122	495	228	74	151	279	349	165	262	367	154	379	257	255	240	274
Unweighted Total	878	123	633	121	541	234	101	136	271	448	153	261	453	138	462	265	286	298	273
Always	30	34	29	29	35 F	20	24	32	29	29	26	31	30	40 O	23	32	28	25	30
Often	29	16	33 B	24	23	45 EG	23	28	29	30	28	26	31	16	35 N	30 n	25	33	32
Sometimes	27	33	27	22	30 F	18	34	21	29	28	30	25	27	29	29	24	34 S	28	23
Never	6	16 C	3	8	4	8	10	9	6	4	7	7	4	9 p	8 P	1	9 r	3	4
DK/NA	9	2	8	18 BC	9	8	9	10	6	9	9	10	8	7	6	14 O	3	11 Q	11 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q54E. Thinking about your high school experience, how do you feel about the following? would you say you almost, often, sometimes or never?
Felt you received a good education

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	797	256	92	4	313	113	6	339	82	-	231	122	10
Unweighted Total	878	209	74	2	440	141	5	412	113	-	241	102	7
Always	30	25	38	99	23	41 E	21	15	42 H	-	38	38	51
Often	29	24	32	-	36	25	-	33	21	-	27	33	-
Sometimes	27	36 C	17	-	27	22	-	37	26	-	22	16	-
Never	6	4	*	-	6	10	61 Ef	4	5	-	7	6	38
DK/NA	9	11	12	1	8	3	18	11	7	-	6	7	12

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q54F. Thinking about your high school experience, how do you feel about the following? would you say you almost, often, sometimes or never?
Being Black has challenges not faced by others

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	797	490	199	25	29	53	89	115	14	140	50	81	57	131	690	95	303	266	167	37	10
Unweighted Total	878	476	201	17	81	103	112	126	16	83	59	61	63	131	784	74	232	421	196	19	7
Always	27	28	22	35	30	33	27	32	28	23	43 j	24	20	25	27	31	31	22	25	36	38
Often	21	20	19	49 CE	3	39 bcE	29 JK	29 JK	37	12	6	16	18	20	22	12	21	24	22	9	13
Sometimes	26	24	35 bD	4	19	18	17	12	11	42 GHik	16	26	33	31	26	24	24	30	22	41	-
Never	15	17	12	12	31	8	16	20 i	*	12	17	23 i	12	12	13	24	12	15	20 t	5	38
DK/NA	11	11 F	12 f	*	18	2	11	7	24	11	17	10	16	11	11	9	13	8	10	9	12

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q54F. Thinking about your high school experience, how do you feel about the following? would you say you almost, often, sometimes or never?
Being Black has challenges not faced by others

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	797	361	432	717	61	108	273	227	154	34	76	192	211	121	192	245	281	168	88
Unweighted Total	878	287	586	780	76	39	194	195	319	120	151	176	262	129	139	258	309	194	104
Always	27	26	28	27	33	16	39 FHIJ	24	24	17	33	32	24	28	25	25	24	29	39 q
Often	21	21	21	21	32	23	22	20	16	37 I	17	17	27	17	23	25	22	18	16
Sometimes	26	27	25	26	15	23	24	30	26	11	14	30 k	30 k	24	22	21	26	37 PS	18
Never	15	13	17	17 E	4	10	14	19	19	5	20	16	12	20	14	16	19 r	8	18
DK/NA	11	12	9	10	17	28 GH	2	6	16 GH	29 GH	17	5	8	11	15 l	14	10	8	8

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q54F. Thinking about your high school experience, how do you feel about the following? would you say you almost, often, sometimes or never?
Being Black has challenges not faced by others

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	797	402	155	56	30	141	320	200	313	99	142	16	65	430	366	138	193	36	359	436
Unweighted Total	878	484	105	57	37	181	451	245	227	59	81	26	80	527	351	184	131	34	444	428
Always	27	29	30	16	37	19	28	28	29	31	27	29	25	26	29	29	31	19	32 _t	23
Often	21	24 _c	13	30	16	22	22	20	21	30	17	27	24	25 _o	17	13	19	17	23	20
Sometimes	26	25	21	27	17	34	25	26	26	17	29	39	16	26	25	30 _q	18	38	20	30 _s
Never	15	13	22	16	22	14	17	19	14	16	14	1	17	13	18	15	20	17	15	15
DK/NA	11	9	13	11	8	11	8	7	10	6	13	5	18 _{ghj}	9	12	12	12	9	10	11

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q54F. Thinking about your high school experience, how do you feel about the following? would you say you almost, often, sometimes or never?
Being Black has challenges not faced by others

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	797	41	51	198	73	385	40	491	267	38	353	135	71	68	144	1
Unweighted Total	878	61	51	160	70	465	56	554	293	29	424	157	78	78	111	2
Always	27	35	17	24	51 CD	28	11	27	25	55 hi	28	26	25	19	29	-
Often	21	7	10	22 B	13	25	25	23 j	19	8	22	20	25	30	16	-
Sometimes	26	12	20	32 Be	15	28	13	23 j	33 hJ	3	26	32 o	28	30	18	-
Never	15	10	30	17	14	12	26 f	17 i	10	28	15	9	20	16	18	-
DK/NA	11	36 DE	22	6	9	8	25 F	10	13	6	9	13	3	5	19 Mn	100 KLMNO

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q54F. Thinking about your high school experience, how do you feel about the following? would you say you almost, often, sometimes or never?
Being Black has challenges not faced by others

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	797	214	244	234	102	162	344	289	561	196	37	262	533	239	39	167	321	41	260
Unweighted Total	878	182	313	267	112	184	405	284	600	226	41	296	578	267	31	189	372	33	271
Always	27	24	30	30	22	17	23	38 FG	30	20	33	19	31 L	16	40 N	22	27	26	32
Often	21	20	15	28 C	21	24	22	18	21	23	16	25	19	27 O	3	16	24	8	23
Sometimes	26	24	22	24	38 C	22	33 H	19	25	25	27	25	26	27	36	31	21	35	26
Never	15	20 E	18 e	12	7	21	13	16	13	20	22	20	13	19	18	20	15	31 S	10
DK/NA	11	11	15 D	5	13	16	9	10	11	11	3	10	11	11	2	11	13	*	9

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q54F. Thinking about your high school experience, how do you feel about the following? would you say you almost, often, sometimes or never?
Being Black has challenges not faced by others

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	797	103	572	122	495	228	74	151	279	349	165	262	367	154	379	257	255	240	274	
Unweighted Total	878	123	633	121	541	234	101	136	271	448	153	261	453	138	462	265	286	298	273	
Always	27	32	25	34	29	25	23	36	26	26	31	27	26	43 oP	28 P	17	44 RS	23	16	
Often	21	18	23	16	19	25	21	11	22 h	24 H	8	20 k	28 K	14	30 NP	13	20	26	21	
Sometimes	26	37 D	27 D	10	25	26	31	30	29	22	32	25	23	23	25	28	19	29	26	
Never	15	9	16	19	17	11	19	10	13	18	21	14	13	13	9	25 no	12	12	23 Qr	
DK/NA	11	3	10	20 b	10	13	6	13	9	10	9	13	10	8	8	16 o	6	11	14 q	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q54F. Thinking about your high school experience, how do you feel about the following? would you say you almost, often, sometimes or never?
Being Black has challenges not faced by others

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	797	256	92	4	313	113	6	339	82	-	231	122	10
Unweighted Total	878	209	74	2	440	141	5	412	113	-	241	102	7
Always	27	23	35	-	29	21	61	27	21	-	26	32	38
Often	21	23	20	-	22	19	21	25	28	-	19	14	13
Sometimes	26	29	24	-	24	27	-	27	28	-	26	24	-
Never	15	11	10	99 bc	15	24	-	11	16	-	16	19	38
DK/NA	11	13	12	1	9	8	18	10	8	-	12	11	12

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q55. How many of the teachers in your high school were Black?

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	797	490	199	25	29	53	89	115	14	140	50	81	57	131	690	95	303	266	167	37	10
Unweighted Total	878	476	201	17	81	103	112	126	16	83	59	61	63	131	784	74	232	421	196	19	7
Most	5	7	3	*	14	-	1	7	*	10	2	12	*	5	5	7	3	8	8	-	-
Some	7	9 e	5	-	*	4	9	4	11	19 HKL	4	2	7	4	6	8	5	8	10	-	-
A few	54	47	63 Bd	31	63	80 BD	38 I	67 GIJ	4	32 i	66 GIJ	53 Ij	56	65	56	42	62 rS	50	40	69 s	38
None	25	29 C	15	69 BCEF	6	14	45 HKL	18	61 HK	31 k	12	25	22	13	24	34	15	29 Q	34 Q	22	51
DK/NA	9	8	14 F	-	16	2	7	5	24	8	15	7	16	13	9	9	14 R	4	9	9	12

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q55. How many of the teachers in your high school were Black?

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20k	\$20k - \$40k	\$40k - \$70k	\$70k - \$100k	\$100k+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	797	361	432	717	61	108	273	227	154	34	76	192	211	121	192	245	281	168	88
Unweighted Total	878	287	586	780	76	39	194	195	319	120	151	176	262	129	139	258	309	194	104
Most	5	6	5	6	5	-	5	7	6	8	15	6	4	5	3	5	5	6	10
Some	7	6	8	7	3	1	11 FJ	7 J	6 j	*	12 N	8 N	7 n	1	7 n	5	7	9	8
A few	54	54	53	55	41	59 J	56 J	56 J	49 j	27	43	54	56	58	52	53	57	48	50
None	25	22	27	24	35	6	28 F	25 F	28 F	43 F	20	24	28	25	23	25	22	30	26
DK/NA	9	12	7	8	16	34 GHI	1	5	11 Gh	22 Gh	11	7	5	11	14 M	12	10	7	5

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q55. How many of the teachers in your high school were Black?

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID						BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS		
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	797	402	155	56	30	141	320	200	313	99	142	16	65	430	366	138	193	36	359	436
Unweighted Total	878	484	105	57	37	181	451	245	227	59	81	26	80	527	351	184	131	34	444	428
Most	5	6	9	4	*	1	4	3	6	8	8	*	6	2	9 N	7	13	1	5	5
Some	7	6	12	4	6	5	5	3	9 hm	8	8	-	3	6	8	4	9	20 P	6	8
A few	54	52	54	36	70 d	60 d	59	62 k	52	68 Ik	46	84 IKM	49	57	49	59 q	44	39	50	57
None	25	27	17	50 bCEF	15	22	25	24	28 J	15	31 j	12	25	25	24	22	24	35	31 T	20
DK/NA	9	9	7	6	8	11	8	7	5	2	7	5	18 ghIJK	9	9	9	10	4	9	10

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q55. How many of the teachers in your high school were Black?

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	797	41	51	198	73	385	40	491	267	38	353	135	71	68	144	1
Unweighted Total	878	61	51	160	70	465	56	554	293	29	424	157	78	78	111	2
Most	5	23	28 D	4	-	2	-	6	4	6	7	1	-	5	9	-
Some	7	6	4	13 E	1	5	6	8	6	-	8	6	14 O	10	2	-
A few	54	31	25	54 BC	62 BC	58	50	55	51	57	49	62	60	61	49	-
None	25	18	15	26	31	26	18	22	28	37	30 lo	18	24	20	18	-
DK/NA	9	22 d	28 De	3	6	8	25 F	9	12 j	*	5	13 km	3	5	22 KMN	100 KLMNO

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q55. How many of the teachers in your high school were Black?

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	797	214	244	234	102	162	344	289	561	196	37	262	533	239	39	167	321	41	260
Unweighted Total	878	182	313	267	112	184	405	284	600	226	41	296	578	267	31	189	372	33	271
Most	5	6	5	7	1	6	3	8	4	9	12	10 m	3	9	14	6	8 s	9	2
Some	7	11	5	6	6	4	7	8	7	5	12	6	7	6	12	7	11 s	8	2
A few	54	52	47	56	67 c	54	55	52	55	48	54	52	54	53	68	55 q	42	65 q	65 Q
None	25	23	28	27	15	20	27	25	24	29	22	24	25	24 o	5	23	29	17	21
DK/NA	9	8	15 d	4	12	16 gh	8	7	10	9	*	8	10	8	2	9	10 R	*	9 R

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q55. How many of the teachers in your high school were Black?

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	797	103	572	122	495	228	74	151	279	349	165	262	367	154	379	257	255	240	274	
Unweighted Total	878	123	633	121	541	234	101	136	271	448	153	261	453	138	462	265	286	298	273	
Most	5	7	6	2	6 g	7	*	7	8	3	8	7	3	5	5	6	6	4	6	
Some	7	12 D	7 d	2	10 F	1	6	9	6	7	13 m	5	5	9	4	10 o	5	8	8	
A few	54	58	51	61	51	54	70 e	48	56	55	47	52	58	58	58 p	44	58	53	48	
None	25	20	27	17	25	26	17	23	23	26	20	26	26	21	27	25	26	26	24	
DK/NA	9	2	9	18 BC	8	13	6	14	7	8	12	9	8	7	5	16 nO	4	9	14 Q	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q55. How many of the teachers in your high school were Black?

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	797	256	92	4	313	113	6	339	82	-	231	122	10
Unweighted Total	878	209	74	2	440	141	5	412	113	-	241	102	7
Most	5	7	6	-	4	7	-	2	1	-	10	10	-
Some	7	6	6	-	7	10	-	5	8	-	9	8	-
A few	54	56	51	-	57 F	40	61	59	45	-	52	45	38
None	25	19	26	99	24	36	21	23	39 h	-	20	27	51
DK/NA	9	12	12	1	7	7	18	10	8	-	9	10	12

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q56. In general, how involved were your parents or guardians in your high school education?

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	797	490	199	25	29	53	89	115	14	140	50	81	57	131	690	95	303	266	167	37	10
Unweighted Total	878	476	201	17	81	103	112	126	16	83	59	61	63	131	784	74	232	421	196	19	7
Very involved	32	30	29	58	54	33	27	40 ik	7	31	19	30	31	30	29	47 o	34 t	27	40 rT	14	-
Somewhat involved	32	35	27	7	18	34	34	34	39	29	39	46	22	25	33 p	20	30	36 s	23	48 s	38
Not very involved	18	18	20	19	10	19	20	16	26	24	12	12	21	19	19	17	15	25	18	7	-
Not at all involved	9	8	11	16	1	11	11	5	4	9	12	5	10	12	9	7	7	8	10	21	13
DK/NA	9	9	14 F	-	16	2	7	6	24	8	18	7	16	13	10	9	13 R	4	9	9	49 r

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q56. In general, how involved were your parents or guardians in your high school education?

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	797	361	432	717	61	108	273	227	154	34	76	192	211	121	192	245	281	168	88
Unweighted Total	878	287	586	780	76	39	194	195	319	120	151	176	262	129	139	258	309	194	104
Very involved	32	33	31	33	32	37	25	32	35	58 Ghi	47 Ln	26	34	28	32	40 RS	36 RS	21	21
Somewhat involved	32	37 C	27	32 e	16	20	37 fJ	34 J	32 j	10	22	35	29	42 K	28	34	32	22	39 r
Not very involved	18	13	23 B	18	19	8	25 Fj	17	16	10	13	19	20	16	20	12	13	34 PQ	25
Not at all involved	9	5	12 B	8	17	3	11 fJ	13 fJ	5	*	7	13	11	5	6	3	8	18 PQ	10
DK/NA	9	13 C	7	9	16	31 GHI	2	4	12 GH	22 Gh	11	7	7	9	14	12	11	5	5

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q56. In general, how involved were your parents or guardians in your high school education?

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAFc	WAFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	797	402	155	56	30	141	320	200	313	99	142	16	65	430	366	138	193	36	359	436
Unweighted Total	878	484	105	57	37	181	451	245	227	59	81	26	80	527	351	184	131	34	444	428
Very involved	32	26	45 B	34	37	35	29	29	36	44	40	18	27	32	32	19	41 P	42	36	29
Somewhat involved	32	30	26	44	24	36	31	32	34	29	34	43	32	30	33	42	30	19	32	32
Not very involved	18	26 CEF	11	11	3	12	20	19	15	19	11	23	21	23 O	13	12	10	34 pQ	14	21
Not at all involved	9	9	10	4	29	5	11	13	8	6	7	12	7	7	11	16 r	10	*	10	8
DK/NA	9	10	8	6	8	11	8 J	7	6	2	8	5	14 J	9	10	12	10	4	8	11

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q56. In general, how involved were your parents or guardians in your high school education?

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	797	41	51	198	73	385	40	491	267	38	353	135	71	68	144	1
Unweighted Total	878	61	51	160	70	465	56	554	293	29	424	157	78	78	111	2
Very involved	32	37	37	35	20	30	52	35	28	26	33	31	27	25	38	-
Somewhat involved	32	21	33	34	38	32 g	13	32	30	36	34	25	50 LO	30	21	-
Not very involved	18	11	3	17 C	12	24	13	18	20	10	17	21	14	29	19	-
Not at all involved	9	9	*	12 C	18 C	7	3	6	10	28	10 O	11 o	5	11	2	-
DK/NA	9	22 d	28 D	3	11	8	19	9	11 j	*	7	12 m	3	5	20 KMN	100 KLMNO

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q56. In general, how involved were your parents or guardians in your high school education?

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	797	214	244	234	102	162	344	289	561	196	37	262	533	239	39	167	321	41	260
Unweighted Total	878	182	313	267	112	184	405	284	600	226	41	296	578	267	31	189	372	33	271
Very involved	32	42 C	25	32	29	35	28	35	31	36	34	29	34	26	23	31	30	51	34
Somewhat involved	32	25	37 b	34	28	27	37 h	27	30	35	36	35	30	35	32	41 R	30 R	7	31 R
Not very involved	18	16	20	17	20	19	16	20	21 J	10	17	16	19	18	7	11	19	21	22 p
Not at all involved	9	9	4	12 C	12	3	10 f	10	8	10	12	12	7	14	36 N	8	10	21	5
DK/NA	9	8	14 D	5	12	16 gH	8	7	10 k	9	*	8	10	8	2	10 r	12 R	*	8 r

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q56. In general, how involved were your parents or guardians in your high school education?

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	797	103	572	122	495	228	74	151	279	349	165	262	367	154	379	257	255	240	274	
Unweighted Total	878	123	633	121	541	234	101	136	271	448	153	261	453	138	462	265	286	298	273	
Very involved	32	26	32	36	35	30	22	43 J	32	28	34	26	36	27	30	39	32	27	37	
Somewhat involved	32	39	30	31	32	33	26	25	38 h	30	26	34	33	45 OP	29	27	32	35	25	
Not very involved	18	16	19	14	16	18	32 e	9	15	24 Hi	19	20	17	14	24 P	13	20	24 S	13	
Not at all involved	9	18 D	9 d	2	9	6	14	11	8	8	9	10	8	7	11	6	11 r	4	12 r	
DK/NA	9	2	9	18 BC	9	13	6	12	7	10	12	10	8	7	6	15 O	4	9	14	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q56. In general, how involved were your parents or guardians in your high school education?

Subsample: Those who currently in high school or left completed high school in Canada in 1994 or more recently

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	797	256	92	4	313	113	6	339	82	-	231	122	10
Unweighted Total	878	209	74	2	440	141	5	412	113	-	241	102	7
Very involved	32	31	36	-	31	34	-	33	23	-	29	43	-
Somewhat involved	32	40	32	-	27	24	61	31	24	-	35	30	38
Not very involved	18	12	18	-	26 f	15	-	22	28	-	16	8	-
Not at all involved	9	5	2	-	9	20 e	21	5	17 h	-	11	9	13
DK/NA	9	12	12	100 BC	6	7	18	9	9	-	9	10	49

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q57. Why do you think your parents might not have been more involved in your high school education?

Subsample: Those who Not Very Involved / Not At All Involved

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	215	126	61	9	3	16	28	24	4	45	12	13	18	42	190	23	67	86	47	11	1
Unweighted Total	239	129	64	2	17	27	32	34	4	26	16	11	16	45	215	18	58	124	48	7	1
Too busy with work/ supporting family	51	52	48	54	98 bcf	38	36	49	86	59	61	50	62	42	49	69	51 t	63 T	45	5	-
Didn't understand education system	23	16	41 B	-	5	22	36	15	12	9	14	4	26	50	25	5	22	21	31	1	100 QRST
Didn't need to be, I was a good student / self- driven	10	12	11	-	2	1	1	22	-	7	23	30	*	16	9	22	13	8	14	-	-
Parents not around (ie. in another country, moved out at young age, deceased)	10	12	5	46	1	*	12	10	86 ghj	11	-	-	-	7	9	20	10	4	4	57 qRS	-
Parent believed student should be self-reliant	9	8	9	-	-	23	*	12	-	16 g	3	*	20	5	10	-	9	12	7	-	-
Not interested	7	6	7	46	2	*	-	*	1	13	10	*	*	11	8	*	8	7	*	42 s	-
Parents did not want to overstep boundaries / trust in system	6	4	8	-	3	12	4	3	-	8	-	-	-	12	6	4	-	12	4	-	-
Parents do not have education	5	4	7	-	1	1	3	*	-	8	3	3	23 N	1	5	*	1	2	16 q	*	-
Health or personal reasons/struggles	4	3	6	-	-	3	9	*	1	3	*	-	-	8	4	-	2	3	8	-	-
Student would not let them	2	4	*	-	-	*	10	-	-	-	-	13	*	-	1	7	4	2	-	-	-
Parents didn't place value in the system	2	4	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	10	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q57. Why do you think your parents might not have been more involved in your high school education?

Subsample: Those who Not Very Involved / Not At All Involved

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	215	126	61	9	3	16	28	24	4	45	12	13	18	42	190	23	67	86	47	11	1
Unweighted Total	239	129	64	2	17	27	32	34	4	26	16	11	16	45	215	18	58	124	48	7	1
Other	2	1	6 b	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	9	2	-	*	1	-	34 qr	-
None of the above	3	3	3	-	-	-	*	2	1	8	-	-	5	*	3	-	5	2	-	-	-
DK/NA	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	1	*	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q57. Why do you think your parents might not have been more involved in your high school education?

Subsample: Those who Not Very Involved / Not At All Involved

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	215	64	151	192	21	12	99	68	32	4	15	60	64	26	49	36	58	86	31
Unweighted Total	239	63	174	206	26	6	62	73	77	18	44	52	81	25	33	55	68	68	44
Too busy with work/ supporting family	51	40	56	49	68	15	60 f	46	53	12	41	51	47	64	52	32	62 P	51	55
Didn't understand education system	23	24	23	24	9	28	17	28	32	4	34	28	26	17	12	24	14	26	29
Didn't need to be, I was a good student / self- driven	10	20 c	6	10	13	-	10	10	12	59 ghi	18	3	14	12	12	34 QRS	2	9	4
Parents not around (ie. in another country, moved out at young age, deceased)	10	9	11	11	5	-	12	11	7	-	8	13	6	34 KLM	-	3	17 p	8	11
Parent believed student should be self-reliant	9	4	11	10	*	28	10	6	7	10	*	1	6	17	22 KLm	8	12	11	2
Not interested	7	10	6	8	*	-	8	11	1	-	3	12	12	*	-	3	2	15	2
Parents did not want to overstep boundaries / trust in system	6	6	6	7	*	-	2	7	15 G	23	*	11	3	8	4	10	9	2	6
Parents do not have education	5	8	3	5	*	-	8	2	1	3	9	6	1	*	8	1	6	2	14
Health or personal reasons/struggles	4	6	3	4	1	-	4	3	4	1	9	3	3	10	1	*	8	2	5
Student would not let them	2	3	2	1	13	-	5	-	*	-	*	3	4	-	-	*	*	2	-
Parents didn't place value in the system	2	-	3	2	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	8	-	-

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q57. Why do you think your parents might not have been more involved in your high school education?

Subsample: Those who Not Very Involved / Not At All Involved

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	215	64	151	192	21	12	99	68	32	4	15	60	64	26	49	36	58	86	31
Unweighted Total	239	63	174	206	26	6	62	73	77	18	44	52	81	25	33	55	68	68	44
Other	2	-	3	2	5	-	*	5g	4	-	*	-	-	4	7	3	6	-	*
None of the above	3	2	3	3	-	29	*	1	3	1	*	7	1	*	2	3	*	5	*
DK/NA	*	-	*	*	-	5	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	2	*	-	-

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q57. Why do you think your parents might not have been more involved in your high school education?

Subsample: Those who Not Very Involved / Not At All Involved

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID						BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS		
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	215	139	33	9	10	25	101	65	74	25	26	6	18	127	88	39	37	12	87	128
Unweighted Total	239	148	20	14	14	41	132	77	56	14	18	8	20	156	83	50	26	7	107	130
Too busy with work/ supporting family	51	53	33	54	48	65	44	41	56	79 GHikM	39	99 GHIKM	27	55	44	43	27	100 PQ	47	53
Didn't understand education system	23	25	20	37	15	14	20	23	26	14	50 gIj	59 j	20	24	21	27	23	-	25	22
Didn't need to be, I was a good student / self- driven	10	11	13	23	*	*	11	11	8	-	14	-	26	11	9	4	17	*	7	12
Parents not around (ie. in another country, moved out at young age, deceased)	10	5	10	43 BCf	42 BCf	13	10	13	11	*	4	-	16	10	11	16	9	-	17 T	5
Parent believed student should be self-reliant	9	10 f	17 f	4	3	*	7	9	7	-	13	-	*	7	13	*	10	59 Pq	9	9
Not interested	7	8	-	*	42 bdf	3	10	7	4	-	11	1	16	6	9	13	7	-	6	8
Parents did not want to overstep boundaries / trust in system	6	6	11	9	-	*	1	*	8	6	8	-	26 GH	4	8	*	20 p	-	6	6
Parents do not have education	5	6	-	6	14	2	6	7	5	-	3	-	*	6	2	5	*	-	2	7
Health or personal reasons/struggles	4	3	-	*	10	10	7	6	*	-	-	1	*	3	5	11	-	-	8	1
Student would not let them	2	2	-	-	-	7	2	3	4	11	-	-	-	1	3	-	7	-	5	*
Parents didn't place value in the system	2	3	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q57. Why do you think your parents might not have been more involved in your high school education?

Subsample: Those who Not Very Involved / Not At All Involved

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAFc	WAFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	215	139	33	9	10	25	101	65	74	25	26	6	18	127	88	39	37	12	87	128
Unweighted Total	239	148	20	14	14	41	132	77	56	14	18	8	20	156	83	50	26	7	107	130
Other	2	3	-	*	-	5	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	9	-	-	1	3
None of the above	3	1	11	-	-	4	5	6 i	*	-	-	1	*	2	4	9	-	-	1	4
DK/NA	*	*	-	-	*	-	*	*	1	2	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q57. Why do you think your parents might not have been more involved in your high school education?

Subsample: Those who Not Very Involved / Not At All Involved

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	215	8	1	56	22	119	7	120	80	15	94	44	14	27	30	-
Unweighted Total	239	7	4	44	26	134	19	120	105	14	96	48	27	29	30	-
Too busy with work/ supporting family	51	23	12	54	29	57 g	15	48	57	40	43	63	49	52	58	-
Didn't understand education system	23	11	78 b	23	16	25	1	27	18	20	27 o	28 o	21	23	5	-
Didn't need to be, I was a good student / self- driven	10	32	-	5	8	12	3	11	6	32	12	6	28	6	7	-
Parents not around (ie. in another country, moved out at young age, deceased)	10	-	-	4	33 D	9	18	4	12	52 HI	12	5	3	*	25 LMN	-
Parent believed student should be self-reliant	9	1	-	19 E	1	5	37 F	14 i	4	-	14 L	*	*	2	8	-
Not interested	7	-	20	5	20	6	17	6	6	28	9	9	*	1	9	-
Parents did not want to overstep boundaries / trust in system	6	12	-	8	9	4	-	7	6	-	9	4	*	7	-	-
Parents do not have education	5	12	-	1	2	7	1	1	9	6	1	1	*	27 KLMNO	1	-
Health or personal reasons/struggles	4	11	10	3	8	3	1	4	2	7	3	1	13	6	*	-
Student would not let them	2	-	-	5	-	2	*	2	2	-	-	*	12	10	-	-
Parents didn't place value in the system	2	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q57. Why do you think your parents might not have been more involved in your high school education?

Subsample: Those who Not Very Involved / Not At All Involved

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	215	8	1	56	22	119	7	120	80	15	94	44	14	27	30	-
Unweighted Total	239	7	4	44	26	134	19	120	105	14	96	48	27	29	30	-
Other	2	-	-	6	-	*	17 f	4	-	*	4	3	-	-	*	-
None of the above	3	44 D	-	*	-	1	9	1	5	*	1	2	-	*	12 kl	-
DK/NA	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	2	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q57. Why do you think your parents might not have been more involved in your high school education?

Subsample: Those who Not Very Involved / Not At All Involved

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	215	54	59	68	32	35	90	88	164	39	11	75	139	75	16	32	92	17	70
Unweighted Total	239	41	70	81	45	52	106	78	176	49	11	93	144	85	11	42	108	15	71
Too busy with work/ supporting family	51	63	46	44	57	47	41	63 _g	56 _j	34	33	45	54	44 _o	15	43	50	69	49
Didn't understand education system	23	14	27	29	18	40 _h	23	17	25	17	14	18	25	19	20	24	21	8	29
Didn't need to be, I was a good student / self- driven	10	11	18 _e	8	*	8	16	6	12	5	12	4	14	4	-	10	16	-	6
Parents not around (ie. in another country, moved out at young age, deceased)	10	17 _e	4	15 _{CE}	*	*	13 _F	11 _f	7	17	40 _i	21 _M	4	21	36	16 _S	12 _S	28 _S	*
Parent believed student should be self-reliant	9	13	6	6	16	8	3	16 _G	9	14	-	8	10	8	19	16	11	-	7
Not interested	7	5	7	13	*	4	12	4	6	3	37 _j	10	6	10	24	*	15 _P	3	2
Parents did not want to overstep boundaries / trust in system	6	4	13	5	*	14 _H	6	2	6	8	-	3	8	3	-	*	3	5	12 _p
Parents do not have education	5	*	1	7	13	3	4	6	6	1	*	7	3	7	-	1	3	*	6
Health or personal reasons/struggles	4	*	*	7	9	*	2	7	3	5	14	7	2	7	-	13	4	-	1
Student would not let them	2	3	5	-	*	5	3	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	*	-	-	6
Parents didn't place value in the system	2	-	-	7	-	-	5	-	3	-	-	6	-	6	-	-	5	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q57. Why do you think your parents might not have been more involved in your high school education?

Subsample: Those who Not Very Involved / Not At All Involved

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	215	54	59	68	32	35	90	88	164	39	11	75	139	75	16	32	92	17	70
Unweighted Total	239	41	70	81	45	52	106	78	176	49	11	93	144	85	11	42	108	15	71
Other	2	-	2	*	11 CD	-	5 h	*	*	12 I	-	5	1	5	22	15 S	-	-	*
None of the above	3	-	1	6	*	*	*	5	3	*	-	1	4	1	-	-	1	-	7
DK/NA	*	-	-	1	-	-	1	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	1	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q57. Why do you think your parents might not have been more involved in your high school education?

Subsample: Those who Not Very Involved / Not At All Involved

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
		(A)	(B)	(C)															
Total	215	35	161	19	125	56	34	30	65	113	46	77	88	32	132	49	80	67	67
Unweighted Total	239	39	177	23	140	61	38	33	62	140	57	66	110	39	133	64	80	83	73
Too busy with work/ supporting family	51	60	48	59	49	56	49	54	44	51	60 L	35	60 L	61	47	55	55	46	50
Didn't understand education system	23	22	25	7	25	23	14	33	19	23	15	31	19	11	23	31	21	21	27
Didn't need to be, I was a good student / self- driven	10	12	8	27	9	14	10	5	16	9	11	10	8	*	12 n	13	12	10	7
Parents not around (ie. in another country, moved out at young age, deceased)	10	10	10	10	11	12	3	21 J	16 J	4	5	11	12	*	11	14	16 R	*	13 R
Parent believed student should be self-reliant	9	22	8	-	14 G	5	*	2	7	13	6	15	6	33 OP	5	6	1	20 Q	8
Not interested	7	1	9	6	7	7	8	9	12	4	15	6	5	1	9	8	2	1	20 QR
Parents did not want to overstep boundaries / trust in system	6	6	7	*	1	13 E	11	7	4	7	6	3	8	6	4	10	5	5	9
Parents do not have education	5	12	3	6	5	7	-	*	7	5	7	6	1	9	4	3	9	1	4
Health or personal reasons/struggles	4	1	5	*	5	3	*	*	*	7	3	4	3	2	2	10	5	1	5
Student would not let them	2	-	3	-	1	*	8 f	-	3	3	-	6	*	-	3	*	3	3	-
Parents didn't place value in the system	2	-	3	-	-	8	-	-	-	4	-	-	5	-	3	-	-	7	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q57. Why do you think your parents might not have been more involved in your high school education?

Subsample: Those who Not Very Involved / Not At All Involved

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	215	35	161	19	125	56	34	30	65	113	46	77	88	32	132	49	80	67	67
Unweighted Total	239	39	177	23	140	61	38	33	62	140	57	66	110	39	133	64	80	83	73
Other	2	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	5	1	-	5	1	-	3	2	1	*	5 r
None of the above	3	2	3	*	1	1	11	-	1	5	-	7	*	11	1	1	5	3	*
DK/NA	*	-	*	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	*	*	*	-	1	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q57. Why do you think your parents might not have been more involved in your high school education?

Subsample: Those who Not Very Involved / Not At All Involved

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	215	43	18	-	110	39	1	91	37	-	63	21	1
Unweighted Total	239	51	11	-	129	44	1	122	34	-	60	21	1
Too busy with work/ supporting family	51	40	46	-	64 F	34	-	60	45	-	54	25	-
Didn't understand education system	23	29	16	-	19	30	100 EF	24	24	-	19	28	100 KL
Didn't need to be, I was a good student / self- driven	10	18	28	-	7	4	-	11	13	-	9	9	-
Parents not around (ie. in another country, moved out at young age, deceased)	10	*	11	-	9	15	-	11	5	-	*	29 K	-
Parent believed student should be self-reliant	9	6	-	-	13	8	-	6	8	-	18 I	*	-
Not interested	7	15	-	-	4	11	-	9	*	-	5	21	-
Parents did not want to overstep boundaries / trust in system	6	10	-	-	6	5	-	4	5	-	12	*	-
Parents do not have education	5	2	23	-	1	9	-	1	21 H	-	3	*	-
Health or personal reasons/struggles	4	9	-	-	*	9	-	2	6	-	5	7	-
Student would not let them	2	4	-	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	4	-	-
Parents didn't place value in the system	2	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	12	-	-	-	-
Other	2	-	-	-	1	9 e	-	1	-	-	-	17	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q57. Why do you think your parents might not have been more involved in your high school education?

Subsample: Those who Not Very Involved / Not At All Involved

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	215	43	18	-	110	39	1	91	37	-	63	21	1
Unweighted Total	239	51	11	-	129	44	1	122	34	-	60	21	1
None of the above	3	2	-	-	4	-	-	2	-	-	6	-	-
DK/NA	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q58. Do you plan to go on to postsecondary education, either college or university?

Subsample: Elementary/High School Students

	REGION												PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bram	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	473	234	113	11	41	75	25	72	5	60	39	31	29	75	428	45	140	55	57	126	83
Unweighted Total	195	90	36	4	34	31	13	31	3	19	13	9	12	23	181	13	73	37	34	29	19
NET: Yes	53	52	78 BEF	-	40	37	66	53	76	58	37	36	70	79	54	44	91 RSTU	54 U	46 u	38	14
Yes - college	19	13	43 BEF	-	13	8	-	8	28	27	13	5	16	47 m	21	-	19	9	28 U	30 rU	4
Yes - university	27	33	18	-	27	25	57	30	48	31	24	32	23	18	25	44	57 rSTU	33 sTu	11	5	10
Yes - either college or university	8	5	18	-	*	4	9	15	-	-	-	-	31	15	8	-	15 t	13	7	4	-
No	20	15	13	21	19	49 BCe	14	7	24	15	15	36	27	8	20	28	*	3	19 q	29 QR	54 QRS
Undecided/too soon to say	11	10	3	38	39 bCF	2	8	8	-	16	14	7	-	5	12	-	4	28 Q	22 q	14	-
DK/NA	16	23 Ce	6	41	2	12	12	33	-	12	34	21	4	7	14	29	5	14	14	19	32 q

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q58. Do you plan to go on to postsecondary education, either college or university?

Subsample: Elementary/High School Students

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	473	237	233	420	23	199	274	-	-	-	106	88	107	66	104	119	153	83	110
Unweighted Total	195	97	97	172	14	50	145	-	-	-	55	31	52	23	24	55	63	38	34
NET: Yes	53	54	53	53	70	64 _g	46	-	-	-	40	62	50	51	64	64 _r	60	39	41

Yes - college	19	25 _c	13	19	1	24	15	-	-	-	14	31	16	14	20	19 _r	24 _R	2	24 _R
Yes - university	27	20	33	26	59 _d	29	25	-	-	-	23	21	25	34	33	39 _s	23	32	14
Yes - either college or university	8	8	7	8	10	10	6	-	-	-	3	10	10	4	10	6	13	5	2
No	20	16	25	23	-	17	23	-	-	-	17	27	18	16	24	13	23	23	24
Undecided/too soon to say	11	19 _C	3	10	9	8	13	-	-	-	18	7	12	17	-	9	7	24 _q	9
DK/NA	16	12	20	13	21	12	18	-	-	-	25 _l	4	19	15	12	14	10	14	27

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q58. Do you plan to go on to postsecondary education, either college or university?

Subsample: Elementary/High School Students

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	473	216	68	26	22	134	231	150	82	22	34	18	43	180	294	186	72	31	174	291
Unweighted Total	195	98	24	11	15	45	109	69	31	6	9	9	17	86	109	79	20	9	73	118
NET: Yes -----	53	51	71	49	70	46	50	44	58	48	64	57	63	74 O	41	36	50	40	52	55
Yes - college	19	17	29	6	29	19	21	18	23	3	36	23	-	26	14	18	11	-	14	22
Yes - university	27	28	33	29	31	19	23	24	28	18	28	13	60 GHIL	31	25	15	39	37	29	26
Yes - either college or university	8	6	9	15	10	7	7	3	7	28	-	21	3	17 O	2	2	-	3	9	7
No	20	25 C	5	24	9	23 C	30 IM	35 IM	4	-	-	37 im	1	6	29 N	32	25	28	19	22
Undecided/too soon to say	11	11	21	-	18	3	13	14	21	-	32	*	9	10	11	15	6	-	9	9
DK/NA	16	12	3	27	3	28 C	7	7	17	52 ghikl	4	6	26	10	19	17	18	32	19	14

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q58. Do you plan to go on to postsecondary education, either college or university?

Subsample: Elementary/High School Students

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	473	20	36	66	159	128	49	293	153	28	171	66	69	35	69	36
Unweighted Total	195	15	14	26	43	66	18	109	73	13	68	28	31	19	26	9
NET: Yes	53	100	70	74	15	68	92	57	54	13	42	71	39	70	100	12
-----		E	E	E				J	J		p	kP		kmP	KLMNP	
Yes - college	19	13	23	41	3	23	36	18	24	3	21	25	21	23	20	-
			e	E												
Yes - university	27	86	37	32	12	31	30	32	20	9	15	41	13	33	58	12
		CDE						J							KMP	
Yes - either college or university	8	*	10	*	1	14	26	7	10	*	5	5	5	14	22	-
No	20	*	17	8	47	7	1	15	23	58	22	*	33	19	-	78
					BCD					Hi	L		L	l		KLMN
Undecided/too soon to say	11	*	12	11	6	13	-	7	15	29	19	3	15	9	-	-
DK/NA	16	-	-	7	31	12	7	21	8	-	16	26	14	2	-	10
					d			i				n				

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q58. Do you plan to go on to postsecondary education, either college or university?

Subsample: Elementary/High School Students

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	473	137	113	124	99	126	174	173	275	130	67	272	201	132	88	132	134	51	128
Unweighted Total	195	53	54	51	36	48	87	60	123	52	17	100	94	66	33	35	71	14	62
NET: Yes -----	53	69 E	51	59 E	28	66	45	53	70 JK	34	21	33	81 L	41	37	22	73 PR	20	81 PR
Yes - college	19	31 E	16	21 e	3	33 H	19	9	20	25	-	18	20	22	17	9	33 PR	*	19 r
Yes - university	27	32	27	31	15	21	22	36	40 J	6	15	10	50 L	14	11	7	36 P	20	44 P
Yes - either college or university	8	5	8	8	10	12	4	8	10	3	7	4	12	6	9	6	3	*	18 q
No	20	10	13	25	37 BC	22	21	19	6	35 I	53 I	35 M	1	27	41	49 QS	6	32	6
Undecided/too soon to say	11	4	20 b	14	5	10	16	6	9	17	6	13	7	20 O	5	11	10	-	5
DK/NA	16	17 d	15	3	30 D	3	18 f	23 F	15	14	20	19	11	12	17	18	11	47 QS	8

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q58. Do you plan to go on to postsecondary education, either college or university?

Subsample: Elementary/High School Students

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
		(A)	(B)	(C)																(D)
Total	473	88	288	97	327	107	40	88	188	174	119	148	205	89	244	137	115	102	228	
Unweighted Total	195	33	125	37	134	41	20	37	71	81	44	58	90	36	96	60	57	43	82	
NET: Yes	53	34	61 _b	49	45	77 _E	57	49	49	64	43	61	53	60	49	58	61	47	55	
Yes - college	19	4	22 _b	24	18	28 _G	3	17	13	26	19	20	17	17	21	17	16 _r	2	27 _R	
Yes - university	27	27	30	19	25	28	42	28	30	26	23	28	29	38	20	33	33	38	22	
Yes - either college or university	8	3	9	6	3	20 _E	12	4	6	12	1	14 _k	7	6	8	8	12	7	7	
No	20	25	14	35 _C	27 _F	1	20	21	29 _J	6	23	20	19	6	25 _N	22 _n	19	9	29 _R	
Undecided/too soon to say	11	13	12	4	9	19 _g	1	10	8	15	11	11	10	13	13	5	7	16	9	
DK/NA	16	28	13	12	19 _F	3	22	20	13	15	23	8	17	20	13	16	12	28 _S	8	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q58. Do you plan to go on to postsecondary education, either college or university?

Subsample: Elementary/High School Students

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	473	116	96	15	79	87	67	117	52	1	78	131	81
Unweighted Total	195	58	33	4	52	30	15	66	17	1	44	46	18
NET: Yes	53	75	30	24	88	52	12	78	62	-	85	32	14
-----		CD			FG	G					LM		
Yes - college	19	24	30	24	6	29	-	24	37	-	5	26	4
						E						KM	
Yes - university	27	35	*	-	73	14	12	35	9	-	72	6	10
		C			FG			I			LM		
Yes - either college or university	8	17	-	-	10	10	-	19	16	-	7	-	-
No	20	2	25	58	-	26	53	1	16	-	*	29	55
			B	B								K	K
Undecided/too soon to say	11	16	27	-	3	5	-	12	8	-	9	20	-
DK/NA	16	7	18	18	9	17	35	9	14	100	6	19	31
										HI			

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q59. Is there any particular reason why not?

Subsample: Those who do not plan to go on to postsecondary education, either college or university

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	147	60	18	7	24	39	5	10	1	18	11	13	8	10	135	12	6	17	23	54	45
Unweighted Total	59	26	6	3	15	9	3	7	1	6	4	4	3	3	54	4	6	13	14	16	9
Too late in my life	42	30	57	36	64	42	-	47	-	10	15	71 j	52	62	43	29	-	-	54	48	54
Cannot afford post-secondary education	24	24	-	64	17	32	99 hjl	31	-	8	-	29	-	-	26	-	-	40	3	22	27
Not ready to decide/will consider later	12	8	22	60	19	-	-	31	-	8	-	-	-	38	13	-	-	29	*	23	-
Not enough time	10	15	-	-	21	-	-	-	100	-	70	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	22	17	-
Not a priority right now	8	16	-	-	11	-	62	*	-	-	38	16	-	-	9	-	38	-	11	8	*
Dyslexia	8	-	-	-	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	27
Do not see the value/purpose	8	8	-	-	6	14	-	29	-	-	-	13	-	-	7	14	1	10	8	7	10
No need - happy with where I am	5	13	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	43	-	-	-	-	6	-	59	27	-	-	-
Do not have the grades needed to be accepted	4	3	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	9	-	8	-
Family issues	3	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	9	-
Educational programs offered through work	2	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	2	-	-	-	-	6	-
Other	14	21	3	-	16	9	1	21	-	39	30	-	8	-	9	71 o	2	23	21	7	19

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q59. Is there any particular reason why not?

Subsample: Those who do not plan to go on to postsecondary education, either college or university

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	147	82	65	140	2	49	98	-	-	-	37	30	32	22	25	27	46	39	36
Unweighted Total	59	36	23	53	2	6	53	-	-	-	18	12	14	8	4	15	17	15	11
Too late in my life	42	32	55	41	-	53	37	-	-	-	47	16	43	33	72	47	52	49	18
Cannot afford post-secondary education	24	15	35	23	99	33	19	-	-	-	12	71 Km	28	-	-	-	*	27	69 Qr
Not ready to decide/will consider later	12	16	6	12	-	8	13	-	-	-	12	13	15	18	-	*	*	20	26
Not enough time	10	10	9	7	-	10	9	-	-	-	25	-	4	16	-	37	-	-	12
Not a priority right now	8	10	7	9	-	-	13	-	-	-	12	11	7	-	10	9	5	-	21
Dyslexia	8	-	19	9	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	34
Do not see the value/purpose	8	9	7	8	-	-	12	-	-	-	*	20	-	24	-	7	14	8	-
No need - happy with where I am	5	10	-	6	-	-	8	-	-	-	9	*	15	-	-	*	10	8	-
Do not have the grades needed to be accepted	4	7	-	4	-	8	2	-	-	-	11	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	16
Family issues	3	6	-	3	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	17	-	-	-
Educational programs offered through work	2	-	5	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	8	-
Other	14	23	3	15	1	14	14	-	-	-	19	7	10	25	10	10	37	4	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q59. Is there any particular reason why not?

Subsample: Those who do not plan to go on to postsecondary education, either college or university

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID						BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS		
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	147	78	18	6	6	35	98	73	20	-	11	7	5	28	119	87	23	9	50	90
Unweighted Total	59	28	7	2	4	17	39	26	9	-	3	3	2	17	42	33	6	3	21	37
Too late in my life	42	62	-	32	32	28	60	63	-	-	-	-	-	15	49 N	56	16	64	23	49
Cannot afford post-secondary education	24	3	60 B	-	67 b	50 B	25	30	52	-	30	-	-	24	24	24	15	44	45 T	14
Not ready to decide/will consider later	12	5	43	-	67 bf	5	6	6	36	-	30	1	86 gh	31	7	10	-	-	15	11
Not enough time	10	8	-	68	-	-	10	7	-	-	-	-	-	4	11	10	19	-	3	14
Not a priority right now	8	3	31	68 bf	1	*	2	3	16	-	-	-	-	16	7	*	33	-	16	5
Dyslexia	8	-	-	-	-	34	12	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	14	-	-	24	-
Do not see the value/ purpose	8	13	-	-	-	5	8	2	-	-	-	53	-	6	8	11	-	-	6	9
No need - happy with where I am	5	4	26	-	1	-	-	-	39	-	70 i	-	-	11	4	*	20	-	7	5
Do not have the grades needed to be accepted	4	-	23	-	-	4	2	-	20	-	-	-	-	5	3	5	-	-	-	6
Family issues	3	6	-	-	-	-	5	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	-	-	-	5
Educational programs offered through work	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	-	-	3	-	-	36	-	3
other	14	12	*	-	1	33	4	*	9	-	-	53	14	18	13	8	38	-	19	13

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q59. Is there any particular reason why not?

Subsample: Those who do not plan to go on to postsecondary education, either college or university

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	147	0	11	12	84	26	1	65	58	24	71	2	33	10	-	28
Unweighted Total	59	3	4	9	21	15	1	23	27	9	29	4	13	4	-	6
Too late in my life	42	-	18	39	47	16	-	27	65 H	30	38	-	23	67	-	69
Cannot afford post- secondary education	24	33	39	6	28	20	-	24	19	33	21	93 k	49	-	-	-
Not ready to decide/will consider later	12	33	42	*	5	28	-	12	3	33	17	-	12	*	-	-
Not enough time	10	-	40	-	4	5	-	2	15	18	18	-	4	-	-	-
Not a priority right now	8	33	40	-	4	18	-	4	10	18	14	-	6	-	-	*
Dyslexia	8	-	-	-	14	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	37	-	-	-
Do not see the value/ purpose	8	-	-	*	12	7	-	15	3	-	5	-	11	-	-	16
No need - happy with where I am	5	-	-	38	-	12	-	12	*	-	6	2	*	33	-	-
Do not have the grades needed to be accepted	4	-	39	-	-	-	-	-	3	17	6	-	-	-	-	-
Family issues	3	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	19	6	-	-	-	-	-
Educational programs offered through work	2	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	5	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Other	14	33	-	31	14	17	100	26	7	-	12	7	12	-	-	31

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q59. Is there any particular reason why not?

Subsample: Those who do not plan to go on to postsecondary education, either college or university

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	147	19	38	48	42	40	65	43	40	67	39	131	16	62	40	79	21	17	15
Unweighted Total	59	12	19	17	11	12	34	13	24	24	9	45	13	28	16	21	17	5	10
Too late in my life	42	39	32	39	57	56	42	29	46	31	58	47	-	29	47	47	26	11	40
Cannot afford post- secondary education	24	39 C	1	20	41 C	-	15	60 G	27	11	42	24	24	18	10	16	64 PS	20	10
Not ready to decide/will consider later	12	2	11	20	8	1	14	19	12	12	10	12	10	19	11	5	35	-	10
Not enough time	10	-	13	19	-	9	16	-	12	14	-	11	-	23	11	6	-	26	-
Not a priority right now	8	17	6	14	*	12	7	8	5	15	*	8	13	16	11	3	*	46	14
Dyslexia	8	-	-	-	29	-	-	28	-	-	31	9	-	-	-	15	-	-	-
Do not see the value/ purpose	8	16	5	14	-	4	15	-	4	10	8	7	11	9	20	11	7	-	12
No need - happy with where I am	5	24	8	*	-	-	12	-	20	-	-	*	50 L	*	-	6	-	-	23
Do not have the grades needed to be accepted	4	-	-	12	-	-	2	10	4	6	-	3	10	-	-	-	-	-	10
Family issues	3	-	12	-	-	-	-	11	-	7	-	4	-	7	-	6	-	-	-
Educational programs offered through work	2	-	8	-	-	-	5	-	-	5	-	2	-	5	-	4	-	-	-
Other	14	16	5	32	2	24	17	*	7	27	-	16	1	19	31	8	36	42	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q59. Is there any particular reason why not?

Subsample: Those who do not plan to go on to postsecondary education, either college or university

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
		(A)	(B)	(C)															
Total	147	33	76	38	117	22	8	27	71	37	40	46	61	17	93	37	31	25	86
Unweighted Total	59	9	34	16	43	11	5	14	23	21	13	22	24	9	31	17	11	11	31
Too late in my life	42	66 C	11	83 C	47	22	24	50	39	55	21	34	63 k	24	39	58	26	54	41
Cannot afford post-secondary education	24	23	35 D	1	23	36	-	27	9	25	35	20	19	35 p	31 P	*	41	-	26
Not ready to decide/will consider later	12	-	22	1	6	43 e	4	-	11	25	*	11	20	24	14	1	11	-	16
Not enough time	10	15	6	13	5	39 E	-	5	11	13	23	11	-	28	10	-	14	15	1
Not a priority right now	8	10	12	*	8	*	29	13	10	6	11	*	13	12	11	*	33 S	8	*
Dyslexia	8	-	16	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	14
Do not see the value/ purpose	8	-	11	8	6	6	43	18	7	4	-	16	7	-	10	5	12	19	4
No need - happy with where I am	5	-	10	*	7	1	-	18	*	9	12	7	-	-	4	12	10	*	6
Do not have the grades needed to be accepted	4	-	7	-	-	26	-	-	-	15	-	3	7	24 o	2	-	-	-	7
Family issues	3	14	-	-	4	-	-	-	7	-	-	10	-	-	-	12	-	-	5
Educational programs offered through work	2	9	-	-	3	-	-	-	4	-	-	7	-	-	-	9	-	-	4
other	14	-	27	2	11	6	72 EF	14	22	4	26	12	7	-	22	2	22	16	12

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q59. Is there any particular reason why not?

Subsample: Those who do not plan to go on to postsecondary education, either college or university

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	147	21	49	9	2	27	36	16	12	-	7	64	45
Unweighted Total	59	15	18	2	4	12	7	11	6	-	8	24	9
Too late in my life	42	-	50	21	-	49	62	-	33	-	-	53	54
Cannot afford post-secondary education	24	23	9	-	95	31	34	43	-	-	-	20	27
Not ready to decide/will consider later	12	24	17	-	3	15	-	31	32	-	1	13	-
Not enough time	10	-	17	-	-	21	-	-	10	-	-	20	-
Not a priority right now	8	10	5	-	-	16	*	13	20	-	-	7	*
Dyslexia	8	-	-	-	-	-	34	-	-	-	-	-	27
Do not see the value/purpose	8	9	11	-	-	-	12	11	-	-	*	8	10
No need - happy with where I am	5	39	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	67	-	-
Do not have the grades needed to be accepted	4	7	8	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	6	-
Family issues	3	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-
Educational programs offered through work	2	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
other	14	19	15	79	1	2	4	12	25	-	31	8	19

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q60. What are the main reasons why you plan to get a postsecondary education?

Subsample: Those who plan to go on to postsecondary education, either college or university

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	253	121	88	-	16	27	16	38	4	35	14	11	20	60	233	20	128	30	26	48	12
Unweighted Total	108	52	26	-	14	16	8	20	2	10	7	4	8	17	102	6	64	18	13	8	3
Improve job/career opportunities - non-specific	53	50	58	-	42	57	64	43	100 gHJL	53	71 l	11	79	58	55	25	62	36	76 r	44	31
To pursue particular career/job opportunities	43	40	58 e	-	8	29	14	51	37	28	54	66	73	60	40	77 o	64 ST	39	14	17	32
Personal interest in particular field of study	30	26	39	-	43	10	19	42 j	-	12	-	53	4	42	28	52	26	30	31	30	31
Encouraged/supported by parents/family	15	23	8	-	-	8	35	43	-	-	-	53	-	12	10	68 O	26	-	-	8	-
Personal goal	7	8	5	-	8	11	28	8	-	-	-	23	21	-	8	-	4	-	22	-	37
Personal / professional development	5	*	12	-	-	13	-	*	-	-	-	-	21	10	6	-	7	-	*	-	37
To become my own boss / start my own business	5	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	5	-	-	-	-	26	-
Enjoy learning	3	6	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	21 h	-	-	-	-	3	-	*	24 Q	-	-	-
Societal pressure / influence	2	3	-	-	-	4	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	*	-	8	-
To set an example to my children	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	32
To get an education	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	-
Other	8	10	-	-	33	13	-	17	-	8	2	24	-	-	9	-	8	10	-	10	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q60. What are the main reasons why you plan to get a postsecondary education?

Subsample: Those who plan to go on to postsecondary education, either college or university

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	253	127	123	225	16	127	126	-	-	-	42	54	54	34	66	76	91	33	45
Unweighted Total	108	46	61	94	11	41	67	-	-	-	27	16	28	12	18	33	36	19	16
Improve job/career opportunities - non-specific	53	63	44	54	51	49	57	-	-	-	50	38	68	63	50	54 R	64 R	11	64 R
To pursue particular career/job opportunities	43	53	34	44	58	58 G	28	-	-	-	44	46	28	65 m	40	50	45	37	32
Personal interest in particular field of study	30	34	26	30 E	*	37	23	-	-	-	21	31	40	31	23	48 S	26 S	21	*
Encouraged/supported by parents/family	15	16	14	14	11	23	7	-	-	-	17	13	17	17	12	20	15	12	9
Personal goal	7	2	11	7	17	-	15	-	-	-	6	5	-	13	13	2	16 P	8	-
Personal / professional development	5	5	6	6	-	7	3	-	-	-	*	11	6	13	-	8	8	*	-
To become my own boss / start my own business	5	-	10	6	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
Enjoy learning	3	-	6	3	-	*	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	*	-	22 P	-
Societal pressure / influence	2	*	4	1	*	1	3	-	-	-	*	-	9	-	-	-	-	4	9
To set an example to my children	2	-	3	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	2	8
To get an education	2	-	3	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	5	-	-	-
Other	8	9	6	9	9	5	11	-	-	-	18	9	5	7	5	4	7	16	14

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q60. What are the main reasons why you plan to get a postsecondary education?

Subsample: Those who plan to go on to postsecondary education, either college or university

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	253	111	48	13	16	61	117	67	48	10	22	10	27	133	120	67	36	13	91	161
Unweighted Total	108	55	16	7	8	21	58	35	18	4	5	5	12	59	49	34	11	3	40	67
Improve job/career opportunities – non-specific	53	66 F	69 F	54	37	25	55	45	73 M	72	87 hM	78 m	26	54	52	58	64	–	39	60
To pursue particular career/job opportunities	43	55 EF	53 e	34	5	22	44	55 l	62 l	91 L	84 gL	10	64 l	47	39	33	56	35	15	59 S
Personal interest in particular field of study	30	26	9	52	56	42 c	30	40	15	28	–	76 I	54 i	32	27	32	29	–	32	28
Encouraged/supported by parents/family	15	14	22	22	–	15	9	16	27	91 GHIK	14	–	53 GH	20	10	6	9	35	8	19
Personal goal	7	12	5	23	–	–	7	–	6	–	–	12	–	6	9	2	16	–	10	6
Personal / professional development	5	9	7	*	–	–	4	–	7	–	16	–	–	*	11 N	–	26	–	4	6
To become my own boss / start my own business	5	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	14	–
Enjoy learning	3	7	–	–	–	–	*	–	–	–	–	–	–	*	6 n	–	–	57	–	5
Societal pressure / influence	2	3	–	–	–	2	3	6	–	–	–	–	4	1	3	6	–	–	4	1
To set an example to my children	2	–	–	–	3	–	3	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	6	–	–	1	2
To get an education	2	4	–	–	–	–	4	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	6	–	–	–	3
other	8	6	11	33	8	7	11	14	–	–	–	2	–	5	12	16	8	8	20 t	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q60. What are the main reasons why you plan to get a postsecondary education?

Subsample: Those who plan to go on to postsecondary education, either college or university

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	253	20	25	48	25	87	45	167	82	4	71	47	27	24	69	4
Unweighted Total	108	12	10	14	10	43	15	63	41	4	28	20	13	14	26	1
Improve job/career opportunities - non-specific	53	35	84 Bde	46	40	67 g	28	54	54	1	64 l	25	46	60	67 L	-
To pursue particular career/job opportunities	43	62 E	60 E	32	15	54	34	46	39	-	27	31	11	42	83 KLMN	-
Personal interest in particular field of study	30	7	46	17	43	25	48	28	34	-	25	28	55	31	30	-
Encouraged/supported by parents/family	15	-	13	9	16	21	17	20	5	-	-	21	14	24	26	-
Personal goal	7	13	-	6	23	9	-	8	4	73 hI	12	12	-	-	-	100 KL
Personal / professional development	5	-	24	7	17	*	*	5	7	-	-	-	-	*	9	100 NO
To become my own boss / start my own business	5	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	15	-	-	26	-	-	-	-
Enjoy learning	3	-	-	15	-	*	-	4	-	-	10	*	-	-	-	-
Societal pressure / influence	2	*	-	-	16	-	3	2	2	-	-	-	15	5	-	-
To set an example to my children	2	-	-	-	17	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
To get an education	2	21	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
Other	8	12	29	10	-	7	2	9	6	26	13	16	*	-	2	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q60. What are the main reasons why you plan to get a postsecondary education?

Subsample: Those who plan to go on to postsecondary education, either college or university

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	253	94	58	73	27	83	79	91	193	44	14	90	163	55	33	29	98	10	104
Unweighted Total	108	34	29	30	14	31	41	36	84	17	6	36	72	28	10	7	44	6	46
Improve job/career opportunities – non-specific	53	52	83 bd	29	56	69	48	43	52	64	30	45	57	59	56	28	50	57	60
To pursue particular career/job opportunities	43	46 D	64 D	16	61 D	61 gh	34	34	50 K	26	9	20	55 L	12	41	-	37	60	64 q
Personal interest in particular field of study	30	27	28	27	49	29	38	23	26	47	31	28	31	34	32	67 qs	25	-	30
Encouraged/supported by parents/family	15	19	14	5	30	21 g	4	19	18	-	27	4	21 L	7	-	-	7	42	25 q
Personal goal	7	3	7	16	-	7	13	3	7	3	30	11	5	10	13	19	10	-	-
Personal / professional development	5	-	18	5	*	12 g	*	4	5	-	30	5	6	-	13	14	6	*	3
To become my own boss / start my own business	5	-	-	17	-	-	-	14	6	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	13	-	-
Enjoy learning	3	8	-	*	-	-	-	8	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	7 s	-	*
Societal pressure / influence	2	*	7	-	4	-	*	6	1	-	27	4	1	7	-	-	4	-	1
To set an example to my children	2	-	-	1	13	-	-	5	2	-	-	5	-	1	11	-	4	-	-
To get an education	2	-	7	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	4
Other	8	8	1	17	5	7	16	2	11	*	-	8	9	12	15	-	8	*	5

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q60. What are the main reasons why you plan to get a postsecondary education?

Subsample: Those who plan to go on to postsecondary education, either college or university

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	253	30	175	48	148	82	23	43	92	111	51	91	109	54	120	79	70	48	125
Unweighted Total	108	16	76	16	69	28	11	17	41	47	24	31	51	20	53	35	38	24	43
Improve job/career opportunities – non-specific	53	25	51	79 BC	54 G	63 G	13	83 IJ	46	45	71 M	66 M	34	39	46	72 no	50	48	60
To pursue particular career/job opportunities	43	60	35	62 C	35	61 e	30	60	34	42	55	44	37	54 o	25	62 O	49 r	21	51 r
Personal interest in particular field of study	30	19	38 D	7	23	34	56	40	26	30	30	19	39	26	27	35	33	23	25
Encouraged/supported by parents/family	15	20	15	9	11	22	10	13	19	13	15	17	13	16	7	26 o	18	7	18
Personal goal	7	9	8	3	7	10	-	-	11	8	-	6	12	-	16	-	8	12	6
Personal / professional development	5	-	8	-	5	7	-	14 j	8	*	12 l	*	7	-	6	8	-	7	8
To become my own boss / start my own business	5	-	7	-	8	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	11	-	10	-	-	-	10
Enjoy learning	3	24 C	*	-	5	-	-	-	-	6	-	8	*	13 O	*	-	*	15 Q	-
Societal pressure / influence	2	-	3	-	3	-	5	-	5	*	-	4	1	2	-	5	7	-	-
To set an example to my children	2	14	-	-	*	4	-	-	4	*	-	1	3	7	*	-	5	1	-
To get an education	2	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	4	8	-	-	6	-	-
Other	8	6	8	10	9	9	2	16	8	5	15	7	5	*	15	4	8	6	10

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q60. What are the main reasons why you plan to get a postsecondary education?

Subsample: Those who plan to go on to postsecondary education, either college or university

	MALE			FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT			
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	253	88	29	4	70	45	8	91	32	-	66	42	12
Unweighted Total	108	37	7	1	45	14	2	50	7	-	32	14	3
Improve job/career opportunities – non-specific	53	63	72	100 BC	49	45	-	67	33	-	43	72	31
To pursue particular career/job opportunities	43	63	40	-	54 F	*	46	68	-	-	47	28	32
Personal interest in particular field of study	30	28	29	100 BC	25	32	-	26	39	-	27	25	31
Encouraged/supported by parents/family	15	23	-	-	19	8	-	29	-	-	11	9	-
Personal goal	7	3	-	-	4	13	54	-	14	-	9	3	37
Personal / professional development	5	7	-	-	5	*	54	*	*	-	14	-	37
To become my own boss / start my own business	5	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	39	-	-	-	-
Enjoy learning	3	-	-	-	10	-	-	*	-	-	11	-	-
Societal pressure / influence	2	*	-	-	2	8	-	1	-	-	*	9	-
To set an example to my children	2	-	-	-	-	1	46	-	-	-	-	1	32
To get an education	2	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
Other	8	7	17	-	10	-	-	4	-	-	15	12	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q61. What are the main reasons why you decided to get a (college/university) education?

Subsample: Those who currently in college or university

	REGION												PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	245	147	61	7	11	18	21	28	4	55	10	29	11	46	195	46	116	61	36	23	10
Unweighted Total	303	164	76	3	24	36	27	42	4	36	20	26	20	52	259	33	111	100	54	26	12
Improve job/career opportunities - non-specific	28	34 CE	17 e	*	*	41 cE	17	36 K	90 gK	30 K	*	56 GK	11	21	28	29	41 rS	24	21	-	-
To pursue particular career/job opportunities	21	16	28	*	-	63 BCd	*	16	90 GhJkL	23 G	4	7	40	28	23	14	40 RS	3	12	-	-
It is a necessity to succeed/get a job	15	14	11	*	16	38 bc	-	3	91 hjk	15	*	25 hk	*	15	16	10	31 R	1	-	-	-
Encouraged/supported by parents/family	13	17 F	10	-	1	*	10	14	-	14	-	38 ghj	*	13	11	22	22 RS	3	8	-	-
Education is highly valued/big priority for me/my family	12	11	13	-	23	16	10	14	-	3	-	27 J	29	11	14 P	1	20 R	4	10	-	-
Love to learn/personal interest in learning/field of study	11	11	14	-	16	1	*	2	-	15	-	22	11	16	13 P	*	16	8	-	10	-
Parents/other family members have post-secondary education/degrees	4	5	2	-	17	-	*	17 g	-	4	*	-	-	3	4	4	6	1	-	10	-
Personal goal / accomplishment	3	-	3	-	-	25 C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	-	4	-	4	-	-
To set a good example	2	1	-	-	-	16 b	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	-	2	-	1	1	8 QR	-	-
Other	6	5	3	-	39 BCF	3	-	8	-	9	*	-	-	4	7	-	12 R	1	-	-	-
None of the above	50	47	59	100 f	44	34	73 jL	48	9	40	95 HiJL	30	60	54	48	58	21	66 Q	78 Q	90 QR	100 QRSt

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q61. What are the main reasons why you decided to get a (college/university) education?

Subsample: Those who currently in college or university

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	245	85	160	230	11	-	124	78	34	8	37	50	57	49	50	64	86	61	30
Unweighted Total	303	79	223	270	22	-	105	75	85	30	76	63	73	43	39	72	100	82	43
Improve job/career opportunities - non-specific	28	34	25	29	14	-	55	-	-	-	24	43 0	25	29	19	34	31	21	16
To pursue particular career/job opportunities	21	21	22	22	12	-	42	-	-	-	18	13	27	21	27	19	25	18	24
It is a necessity to succeed/get a job	15	11	17	15	2	-	29	-	-	-	8	13	15	7	29 kN	18 R	20 R	4	14
Encouraged/supported by parents/family	13	12	13	13	*	-	25	-	-	-	19 No	14 n	25 NO	2	2	5	12	14	24 p
Education is highly valued/big priority for me/my family	12	13	11	12	*	-	23	-	-	-	8	10	11	13	17	13	17 R	5	7
Love to learn/personal interest in learning/field of study	11	19 c	6	11	*	-	21	-	-	-	20	13	12	-	11	13	7	16	4
Parents/other family members have post-secondary education/degrees	4	8	2	4	-	-	8	-	-	-	7	4	1	5	6	5	8	-	1
Personal goal / accomplishment	3	-	4	3	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	4	-	3	6	-	6	2	-
To set a good example	2	3	1	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	*	1	-	6	4	*	1	-
Other	6	11	3	6	5	-	12	-	-	-	*	9 K	5	6	9	7	8	5	-
None of the above	50	45	53	48	81	-	2	100 G	100 G	100 G	42	44	48	57	56	54	48	46	58

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q61. What are the main reasons why you decided to get a (college/university) education?

Subsample: Those who currently in college or university

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	245	122	49	21	9	39	98	49	98	41	31	4	14	136	109	40	55	13	136	109
Unweighted Total	303	159	43	15	13	68	147	63	83	21	25	6	27	171	132	73	48	10	181	120
Improve job/career opportunities – non-specific	28	30	33	24	10	25	27 m	21	31 M	32	31 m	74 hM	9	32	23	20	20	49	33	22
To pursue particular career/job opportunities	21	17	32	39	15	15	17 H	2	29 H	21	39 gHm	37	12	22	21	10	22	49 p	24	17
It is a necessity to succeed/get a job	15	12	20	42 BF	-	3	8	8	24 GHKM	34 GhKM	11	-	3	20 O	8	*	10	27	21 T	6
Encouraged/supported by parents/family	13	14	27 F	-	-	1	7	7	16	27 gh	12	37	-	16	8	5	12	1	12	13
Education is highly valued/big priority for me/my family	12	9	19	10	37 Bdf	8	12	13	16	24	10	37	-	14	9	5	9	23	10	14
Love to learn/personal interest in learning/field of study	11	10	13	-	10	11	8	4	15	14	6	-	12	15 O	5	8	4	1	11	10
Parents/other family members have post-secondary education/degrees	4	*	6	-	27 BC	11	5	9	1	-	*	-	-	6	2	6	*	1	2	7
Personal goal / accomplishment	3	3	-	15	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	4	4	5	-	2	3
To set a good example	2	*	-	-	4	7 b	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	*	3	1	-	22	1	3
Other	6	7	4	-	27 bCF	5	10	9	5	6	6	-	4	9 O	2	-	4	-	*	13 S
None of the above	50	50	41	51	48	60	57 ij	57	38	33	41	26	84 gIJKL	40	63 N	70	61	51	48	53

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q61. What are the main reasons why you decided to get a (college/university) education?

Subsample: Those who currently in college or university

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	245	13	22	43	31	124	9	147	89	9	72	56	8	19	77	1
Unweighted Total	303	19	27	44	41	143	24	183	107	13	96	71	17	22	79	3
Improve job/career opportunities - non-specific	28	27	34	24	14	30	38	30	24	43	12	27	-	68 KLo	35 K	-
To pursue particular career/job opportunities	21	44 C	6	26 C	14	21	29	21	20	43	8	30 K	2	34 k	31 Km	-
It is a necessity to succeed/get a job	15	19	-	15	-	22	5	16	8	66 HI	3	7	-	57 KLO	22 K	-
Encouraged/supported by parents/family	13	28	13	5	-	15	11	15	10	-	-	19	25	23	15	-
Education is highly valued/big priority for me/my family	12	17	*	12	9	15 g	*	14	8	23	7	19 ko	25 o	23	5	-
Love to learn/personal interest in learning/field of study	11	8	9	*	8	15	18	6	18 H	11	2	4	32 k	25 k	16 K	-
Parents/other family members have post-secondary education/degrees	4	*	*	*	8	3	20	5	4	-	-	8	30 1NO	*	5	-
Personal goal / accomplishment	3	-	-	7	5	2	-	3	2	-	2	5	-	-	3	-
To set a good example	2	-	-	1	9	*	-	*	4	-	4	1	*	-	1	-
Other	6	-	9	-	-	9	20	6	6	-	1	14 K	-	10	6	-
None of the above	50	32	66	60	78 B	42	24	48	56	23	84 LMNO	38	43	17	36	100 KLMNO

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q61. What are the main reasons why you decided to get a (college/university) education?

Subsample: Those who currently in college or university

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	245	50	88	70	37	41	99	104	168	58	18	77	167	58	25	50	83	22	84
Unweighted Total	303	51	117	91	40	55	132	111	215	62	22	108	193	79	24	64	110	15	108
Improve job/career opportunities – non-specific	28	41	24	25	26	22	32	26	34 J	18	–	19	32 I	26	18	12	35 P	19	32 P
To pursue particular career/job opportunities	21	29	16	23	20	17	23	21	28 J	8	–	6	28 L	8	18	9	19	15	30 P
It is a necessity to succeed/get a job	15	19	7	25 C	10	10	15	17	21	–	–	–	21	–	–	*	15 P	15 p	20 P
Encouraged/supported by parents/family	13	26 Ce	3	16 C	10	3	10	19 F	17 J	5	–	4	17 L	5	–	–	15	24	14
Education is highly valued/big priority for me/my family	12	13	6	20 C	9	3	16 F	11	15 J	5	4	4	15 L	5	12	6	9	–	22 Pq
Love to learn/personal interest in learning/field of study	11	14	8	11	14	18	12	7	15 J	1	–	4	14 L	1	–	–	11	–	20
Parents/other family members have post-secondary education/degrees	4	21 CDE	*	*	*	9	3	4	6	–	–	3	5	–	–	–	3	9	7
Personal goal / accomplishment	3	–	2	7 C	–	4	3	2	3	3	–	2	3	3	6	3	–	–	2
To set a good example	2	–	*	5	–	1	3	1	1	5	–	4	*	6	12	6 q	*	–	1
Other	6	19 CD	6	*	–	6	5	7	8 J	1	–	1	8 L	1	–	1	5	–	11

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q61. What are the main reasons why you decided to get a (college/university) education?

Subsample: Those who currently in college or university

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	245	50	88	70	37	41	99	104	168	58	18	77	167	58	25	50	83	22	84
Unweighted Total	303	51	117	91	40	55	132	111	215	62	22	108	193	79	24	64	110	15	108
None of the above	50	35	63 B	50	42	77 GH	44	45	35	80 I	96 Ij	76 M	39	72	82	87 QRS	49	51	33

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q61. What are the main reasons why you decided to get a (college/university) education?

Subsample: Those who currently in college or university

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
		(A)	(B)	(C)															
Total	245	21	192	32	169	51	25	53	103	87	54	71	116	29	131	83	89	85	65
Unweighted Total	303	41	213	49	195	76	31	50	103	147	58	85	153	48	160	89	98	111	86
Improve job/career opportunities – non-specific	28	16	32 d	14	25	41 e	22	25	31	26	32	30	26	21	28	32	34	25	22
To pursue particular career/job opportunities	21	15	23	17	19	23	36	9	28 H	20	17	20	25	26	23	18	24	19	20
It is a necessity to succeed/get a job	15	4	17	6	11	23 e	23	6	18	17	7	17	17	30 OP	13	12	23 r	10	11
Encouraged/supported by parents/family	13	14	13	10	12	15	11	9	10	18	22 L	6	13	25 P	14	6	23 R	3	13
Education is highly valued/big priority for me/my family	12	4	13	12	9	15	21	*	13 H	18 H	1	16 K	15 K	19 p	15 p	5	16	12	7
Love to learn/personal interest in learning/field of study	11	27	8	15	6	15	32 E	12	11	10	14	15	6	4	9	16 n	8	10	17
Parents/other family members have post-secondary education/degrees	4	9	2	17 C	3	4	13	8	3	4	9	2	4	10	4	2	3	6	5
Personal goal / accomplishment	3	-	3	-	4	-	-	-	5	2	-	-	6	-	5	-	2	2	5
To set a good example	2	-	2	-	2	*	-	-	3	1	2	4	-	-	3	-	4	-	1
Other	6	9	5	8	4	4	23 ef	1	5	10 h	9 l	1	8 L	8	6	5	3	8	8
None of the above	50	35	50	62	57 G	48 G	8	58	43	55	45	58	48	49	48	54	41	55	59

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q61. What are the main reasons why you decided to get a (college/university) education?

Subsample: Those who currently in college or university

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	245	57	22	6	119	37	4	122	14	-	54	45	10
Unweighted Total	303	59	17	3	151	63	9	137	34	-	74	46	12
Improve job/career opportunities – non-specific	28	46 C	13	-	29 F	12	-	35	-	-	34 I	16	-
To pursue particular career/job opportunities	21	26	13	-	28 F	4	-	24	-	-	33 L	10	-
It is a necessity to succeed/get a job	15	17	-	-	22	-	-	22	-	-	16	-	-
Encouraged/supported by parents/family	13	18	-	-	15	8	-	18	-	-	11	7	-
Education is highly valued/big priority for me/my family	12	14	13	-	14 F	2	-	15	-	-	12	8	-
Love to learn/personal interest in learning/field of study	11	24	11	-	9	-	-	17	-	-	6	5	-
Parents/other family members have post-secondary education/degrees	4	8	11	-	3	-	-	6	-	-	*	5	-
Personal goal / accomplishment	3	-	-	-	4	4	-	2	-	-	6	3	-
To set a good example	2	-	13	-	1	-	-	*	-	-	1	6	-
Other	6	17	-	-	4	-	-	10	-	-	4	-	-
None of the above	50	27	76 B	100 BC	42	86 E	100 EF	33	100 H	-	46	77 K	100 KL

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q62. What challenges, if any, do you think you might have to overcome in order to complete your (college/university) degree?

Subsample: Those who currently in college or university

	REGION												PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	245	147	61	7	11	18	21	28	4	55	10	29	11	46	195	46	116	61	36	23	10
Unweighted Total	303	164	76	3	24	36	27	42	4	36	20	26	20	52	259	33	111	100	54	26	12
Cost/May not be able to afford it	21	21	17	*	1	61 BCdE	27	13	90 hjkL	20	4	21	11	20	20	28	29	17	23	-	-
Having enough time to study/balancing with family or other responsibilities	18	20 C	9	*	23	40 C	17	12	-	31 K	1	18	-	12	20	8	29 RST	9	8	10	-
Balancing with other commitments/responsibilities	16	15	13	*	23	33	*	13	-	20 g	4	23 g	*	18	18 p	6	23 r	8	15	10	-
Doing well enough with courses/getting good grades	13	12	17 e	-	*	18	-	25	1	8	-	22	29	16	13	11	20 rs	8	8	-	-
Loss of interest	8	12 C	*	-	17	-	*	6	-	23 Gh	-	9	-	*	9	4	15 R	3	-	-	-
Discipline, procrastination, lack of motivation	7	8 C	*	-	27 C	8	*	*	-	20 gH	2	-	-	*	8	-	8	12	-	-	-
Difficulties with the system (getting financial support/access to other support)	6	3	9	-	*	28 BCE	-	9	-	2	-	2	11	10	6	5	10 r	2	4	-	-
Racism, white privilege, feeling unwelcome	4	4	5	-	-	-	*	-	8	4	*	12	-	7	3	7	3	6	6	-	-
Self-doubt, confidence in myself	3	3	-	-	*	17 b	4	*	-	-	-	15 H	-	-	4	-	6 R	*	-	3	-
Being a single mother / childcare	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	12	5	-	1	6	-	4	8	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q62. What challenges, if any, do you think you might have to overcome in order to complete your (college/university) degree?

Subsample: Those who currently in college or university

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Hal	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	245	147	61	7	11	18	21	28	4	55	10	29	11	46	195	46	116	61	36	23	10
Unweighted Total	303	164	76	3	24	36	27	42	4	36	20	26	20	52	259	33	111	100	54	26	12
Other	13	15	10	*	18	13	29	15	1	16	19	4	36 n	5	13	17	13	15	9	8	38
DK/NA	52	51	59	100 f	44	34	73 j	66 j	9	35	95 hi jL	40	60	54	49	64	26	66 Q	78 Q	90 QR	100 QRSt

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q62. What challenges, if any, do you think you might have to overcome in order to complete your (college/university) degree?

Subsample: Those who currently in college or university

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	245	85	160	230	11	-	124	78	34	8	37	50	57	49	50	64	86	61	30
Unweighted Total	303	79	223	270	22	-	105	75	85	30	76	63	73	43	39	72	100	82	43
Cost/May not be able to afford it	21	12	26 b	21	19	-	42 IJ	-	*	*	28	22	20	22	18	14	17	25	41 Pq
Having enough time to study/balancing with family or other responsibilities	18	24	15	19	6	-	36 I	-	*	-	21	16	25 n	9	18	15	20	18	19
Balancing with other commitments/responsibilities	16	10	19	16	5	-	31 HI	*	*	-	33 MNO	21	10	8	13	11	15	16	29 p
Doing well enough with courses/getting good grades	13	12	13	13	*	-	25	-	-	-	35 LMNO	4	9	11	11	9	9	20 p	17
Loss of interest	8	11	6	8	-	-	14 HI	2	*	-	12	9	15 O	-	4	8	5	10	6
Discipline, procrastination, lack of motivation	7	12	4	7	-	-	8 i	7	*	1	*	16 KNO	11 kN	*	3	7	14 RS	*	*
Difficulties with the system (getting financial support/access to other support)	6	5	7	6	5	-	12 I	-	*	-	7	3	9	4	6	*	6 p	11 P	7
Racism, white privilege, feeling unwelcome	4	2	4	3	4	-	2	7	1	*	*	11 kn	4	1	2	2	5	*	12
Self-doubt, confidence in myself	3	5	2	3	6	-	6	-	*	9	*	*	8 kI	-	7	-	9 s	-	*
Being a single mother / childcare	2	-	3	2	-	-	4	1	-	-	9 M	3	1	-	-	-	2	-	11

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q62. What challenges, if any, do you think you might have to overcome in order to complete your (college/university) degree?

Subsample: Those who currently in college or university

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	245	85	160	230	11	-	124	78	34	8	37	50	57	49	50	64	86	61	30
Unweighted Total	303	79	223	270	22	-	105	75	85	30	76	63	73	43	39	72	100	82	43
Other	13	13	14	13	14	-	12	6	25 _h	44 _h	17	21 _m	2	18	12	6	15	17	16
DK/NA	52	48	55	51	81	-	6	100 _G	100 _G	100 _G	42	45	48	67 _k	57	58	48	50	58

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q62. What challenges, if any, do you think you might have to overcome in order to complete your (college/university) degree?

Subsample: Those who currently in college or university

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	245	122	49	21	9	39	98	49	98	41	31	4	14	136	109	40	55	13	136	109
Unweighted Total	303	159	43	15	13	68	147	63	83	21	25	6	27	171	132	73	48	10	181	120
Cost/May not be able to afford it	21	19	25	39	25	16	19	17	25	30	19	2	15	22	20	17	22	22	24	18
Having enough time to study/balancing with family or other responsibilities	18	22	20	-	10	16	17	10	23	41 ghIKM	12	38	6	25 0	10	9	7	22	18	18
Balancing with other commitments/responsibilities	16	17	22	-	25	13	12	7	20	28 h	19	38	7	15	17	25	15	-	18	13
Doing well enough with courses/getting good grades	13	10	25 bf	15	10	8	8 H	1	14 hm	8	28 ghIM	37	1	11	15	6	26 P	-	17 t	8
Loss of interest	8	7 f	16 F	-	10	*	5	4	13 gh	7	17	-	-	8	7	2	6	26	8	8
Discipline, procrastination, lack of motivation	7	7	7	-	10	*	8	9	8	-	25 Gh	-	-	7	7	10 q	*	26 q	10 t	2
Difficulties with the system (getting financial support/access to other support)	6	7	8	*	10	3	4	1	9	13	12	-	15	7	5	8	3	-	7	5
Racism, white privilege, feeling unwelcome	4	5	2	*	-	5	*	1	3	-	*	-	-	3	5	5	6	-	2	6
Self-doubt, confidence in myself	3	4	2	15	-	*	*	-	5	11 g	*	-	-	3	3	2	5	-	6	-
Being a single mother / childcare	2	4	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	36	-	2	3	-	5	-	4	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q62. What challenges, if any, do you think you might have to overcome in order to complete your (college/university) degree?

Subsample: Those who currently in college or university

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAFc	WAFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	245	122	49	21	9	39	98	49	98	41	31	4	14	136	109	40	55	13	136	109
Unweighted Total	303	159	43	15	13	68	147	63	83	21	25	6	27	171	132	73	48	10	181	120
Other	13	9	14	14	46 BC	19	14	21	17	8	34 im	-	4	11	16	11	22	1	14	12
DK/NA	52	50	47	51	75	61	59 i	67 Ij	41	39	41	26	84 gIJKl	42	66 N	70	66	52	50	56

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q62. What challenges, if any, do you think you might have to overcome in order to complete your (college/university) degree?

Subsample: Those who currently in college or university

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	245	13	22	43	31	124	9	147	89	9	72	56	8	19	77	1
Unweighted Total	303	19	27	44	41	143	24	183	107	13	96	71	17	22	79	3
Cost/May not be able to afford it	21	41	28	14	14	22	28	17	25	54	13	21	25	27	27	-
Having enough time to study/balancing with family or other responsibilities	18	31 Cd	*	3	17 Cd	26	5	16	23	-	9	21	30 k	39 K	21	-
Balancing with other commitments/responsibilities	16	35 d	28	9	13	15	15	12	23	11	4	13	30 k	26	20 K	-
Doing well enough with courses/getting good grades	13	49 Cd	13	18	-	9	14	18 I	5	11	2	26 Km	1	15	16 K	-
Loss of interest	8	35 d	-	8	-	9	*	6	11	11	*	*	-	18	16 KL	-
Discipline, procrastination, lack of motivation	7	24 c	*	10	-	7	1	7	6	-	1	6	-	18 k	11 k	-
Difficulties with the system (getting financial support/access to other support)	6	22	-	1	5	8	4	5	7	11	3	4	-	16	9	-
Racism, white privilege, feeling unwelcome	4	-	9	8	*	3	-	4	3	1	3	*	-	-	9 l	-
Self-doubt, confidence in myself	3	*	-	7	2	4	-	6 I	*	-	1	5 o	*	23 KLO	*	-
Being a single mother / childcare	2	-	13	-	-	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	3	6	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q62. What challenges, if any, do you think you might have to overcome in order to complete your (college/university) degree?

Subsample: Those who currently in college or university

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	245	13	22	43	31	124	9	147	89	9	72	56	8	19	77	1
Unweighted Total	303	19	27	44	41	143	24	183	107	13	96	71	17	22	79	3
Other	13	28	8	22	7	11	22	14	8	54 i	14	15	26	8	8	94 klno
DK/NA	52	32	66	67	78 B	42	50	54	53	23	84 LMNO	47	43	17	36	100 KLMNO

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q62. What challenges, if any, do you think you might have to overcome in order to complete your (college/university) degree?

Subsample: Those who currently in college or university

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	245	50	88	70	37	41	99	104	168	58	18	77	167	58	25	50	83	22	84
Unweighted Total	303	51	117	91	40	55	132	111	215	62	22	108	193	79	24	64	110	15	108
Cost/May not be able to afford it	21	27	18	21	23	8	20	28 F	24 K	19 k	4	17	23	23	18	10	26 P	30	18
Having enough time to study/balancing with family or other responsibilities	18	22	13	22	18	12	10	28 FG	22	12	-	13	20	14	12	7	14	35 P	25 P
Balancing with other commitments/responsibilities	16	21	14	18	8	11	16	18	19	9	4	14	16	14	6	7	21 P	20	16
Doing well enough with courses/getting good grades	13	21 C	6	16	11	9	16	12	17 J	5	-	4	17 L	5	-	*	12 P	9	19 P
Loss of interest	8	*	8 b	11 b	13 B	*	12 F	7 f	10 J	3	-	-	11	-	-	-	13	-	8
Discipline, procrastination, lack of motivation	7	7	6	5	12	7	9	4	10	-	-	2	9 I	3	-	*	11 P	-	9 p
Difficulties with the system (getting financial support/access to other support)	6	5	5	7	8	4	6	7	7	3	-	3	7	4	6	4	3	-	11
Racism, white privilege, feeling unwelcome	4	3	4	3	6	3	2	6	2	4	19 IJ	7	2	10	-	1	2	16	4
Self-doubt, confidence in myself	3	*	*	11 BC	-	*	3	5	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	1	*	-	5 q
Being a single mother / childcare	2	6	2	1	-	-	1	4	1	6	-	7	-	9	-	-	4	6	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q62. What challenges, if any, do you think you might have to overcome in order to complete your (college/university) degree?

Subsample: Those who currently in college or university

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	245	50	88	70	37	41	99	104	168	58	18	77	167	58	25	50	83	22	84
Unweighted Total	303	51	117	91	40	55	132	111	215	62	22	108	193	79	24	64	110	15	108
Other	13	13	12	11	22	2	18 f	13	15	10	13	11	15	3	7	5	16	11	16
DK/NA	52	40	66 Be	50	42	71 gH	49	48	38	80 I	96 Ij	76 M	42	72	82	87 QRS	52	51	36

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q62. What challenges, if any, do you think you might have to overcome in order to complete your (college/university) degree?

Subsample: Those who currently in college or university

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	245	21	192	32	169	51	25	53	103	87	54	71	116	29	131	83	89	85	65
Unweighted Total	303	41	213	49	195	76	31	50	103	147	58	85	153	48	160	89	98	111	86
Cost/May not be able to afford it	21	32 _d	23 _D	4	19	25	26	18	25	18	24	18	22	20	25	16	34 _R	13	17
Having enough time to study/balancing with family or other responsibilities	18	4	20	18	15	14	48 _{EF}	14	18	21	30 _L	10	18	39 _{OP}	22 _P	6	33 _{RS}	9	10
Balancing with other commitments/responsibilities	16	21	15	19	12	15	43 _{Ef}	23	9	20	20	11	16	20	18	11	23 _S	14	9
Doing well enough with courses/getting good grades	13	14	12	15	14 _g	15	2	14	17	8	17	7	14	8	14	12	16	7	15
Loss of interest	8	23 _{CD}	7 _d	*	5	11	20 _E	-	11	8	-	11	9	6	6	11	5	10	9
Discipline, procrastination, lack of motivation	7	*	8 _d	*	8	6	-	9	7	5	5	*	12 _L	5	4	11	*	16 _{QS}	4
Difficulties with the system (getting financial support/access to other support)	6	11	6	-	4	2	25 _{ef}	3	3	11 _i	4	1	9 _L	8	8	3	10 _S	6	1
Racism, white privilege, feeling unwelcome	4	-	4	4	5	*	-	*	6	4	10 _m	2	2	25 _O	2	-	6	3	2
Self-doubt, confidence in myself	3	-	4	2	4	1	*	-	3	6	*	*	7 _{KL}	15 _O	3	-	5	1	5
Being a single mother / childcare	2	16 _C	1	-	3	-	-	7	2	-	6	3	-	-	4	-	4	2	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q62. What challenges, if any, do you think you might have to overcome in order to complete your (college/university) degree?

Subsample: Those who currently in college or university

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	245	21	192	32	169	51	25	53	103	87	54	71	116	29	131	83	89	85	65
Unweighted Total	303	41	213	49	195	76	31	50	103	147	58	85	153	48	160	89	98	111	86
Other	13	16	13	14	11	19	15	5	16	15	8	17	13	13	15	10	9	17	13
DK/NA	52	35	53	63	59 G	52 G	10	58	46	58	50	58	50	49	50	57	41	61 q	55

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q62. What challenges, if any, do you think you might have to overcome in order to complete your (college/university) degree?

Subsample: Those who currently in college or university

	MALE			FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT			
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	245	57	22	6	119	37	4	122	14	-	54	45	10
Unweighted Total	303	59	17	3	151	63	9	137	34	-	74	46	12
Cost/May not be able to afford it	21	13	13	-	31 F	14	-	25 I	*	-	26	18	-
Having enough time to study/balancing with family or other responsibilities	18	26	24	-	20	-	-	28	-	-	10	12	-
Balancing with other commitments/responsibilities	16	11	11	-	21	14	-	17 i	*	-	20	17	-
Doing well enough with courses/getting good grades	13	18	-	-	15	8	-	12	-	-	26 L	7	-
Loss of interest	8	17	-	-	8	-	-	9	-	-	14	-	-
Discipline, procrastination, lack of motivation	7	18	-	-	5	-	-	7	-	-	13	-	-
Difficulties with the system (getting financial support/access to other support)	6	8	-	-	7	4	-	8	-	-	6	3	-
Racism, white privilege, feeling unwelcome	4	*	9	-	6	-	-	3	-	-	6	5	-
Self-doubt, confidence in myself	3	8	-	-	3	2	-	4	-	-	6	2	-
Being a single mother / childcare	2	-	-	-	2	8 e	-	2	-	-	-	7	-
Other	13	13	3	44	14	12	28	11	13	-	19	7	38

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q62. What challenges, if any, do you think you might have to overcome in order to complete your (college/university) degree?

Subsample: Those who currently in college or university

	MALE			FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT			
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	245	57	22	6	119	37	4	122	14	-	54	45	10
Unweighted Total	303	59	17	3	151	63	9	137	34	-	74	46	12
DK/NA	52	32	76 B	100 BC	44	86 E	100 EF	35	100 H	-	51	77 K	100 KL

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q63. Is there any type of support or help that you would have liked to have had, that would have made it easier for you to achieve your post-secondary educational goals?

Subsample: Those who have completed college or university

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	106	70	25	2	1	8	26	1	2	15	10	16	10	15	95	10	10	26	32	24	14
Unweighted Total	247	127	58	4	26	32	47	21	3	18	12	20	24	34	225	14	21	82	60	58	26
More financial support - from government/school/ parents	45	48	45	61	44	22	60 H1	9	97 h	39	67 H	21	29	55	46	43	55	30	59 r	47	34
Black role models/ examples	22	23	27	-	22	9	28	9	1	35	10	14	31	24	23	14	29	23 u	30 U	21	*
Better advice/guidance from high school about post-secondary choices	21	22	13	-	34	36	19	18	1	26	12	35	5	19	21	19	36	33 u	25	8	1
More information about grants/financial support/ educational options	17	11	32	38	11	9	20	15	1	16	-	*	35	30	17	6	10	15	28	15	1
Better access to networks	15	15	9	-	7	41 e	15	12	-	6	10	27	3	13	14	29	16	14	19	12	12
Fewer outside distractions/ responsibilities	9	9	12	-	4	7	*	-	-	-	40 G	15	*	19 m	10	-	5	9	13	5	12
Easier commuting situation/better proximity to campus	8	12 e	-	-	4	*	10	-	-	14	40 GL	*	-	-	9	*	*	*	27 QR	-	-
More family support/ encouragement	8	8	9	-	15	2	8	-	-	14	17	1	4	13	9	*	12	3	17	4	*
Access to child care	4	7	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	40 G	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	12 T	3	-
Better job prospects	4	5	2	-	-	*	10	3	-	-	10	-	3	1	4	-	10	1	9	*	-
Stable living situation	4	3	5	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	15	*	8	4	*	*	9	*	*	9

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q63. Is there any type of support or help that you would have liked to have had, that would have made it easier for you to achieve your post-secondary educational goals?

Subsample: Those who have completed college or university

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	106	70	25	2	1	8	26	1	2	15	10	16	10	15	95	10	10	26	32	24	14
Unweighted Total	247	127	58	4	26	32	47	21	3	18	12	20	24	34	225	14	21	82	60	58	26
Social and health supports for black	3	5	*	-	7	1	10	3	1	*	5	*	*	*	4	-	1	3	4	6	-
Other	2	3	*	-	4	*	5	12	-	5	1	-	*	1	2	-	12	*	*	*	6
None of the above	27	29	26	39	26	10	12	61 G	-	34	33	51 g	40	17	26	28	26	35	19	20	39

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q63. Is there any type of support or help that you would have liked to have had, that would have made it easier for you to achieve your post-secondary educational goals?

Subsample: Those who have completed college or university

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	106	47	59	97	9	-	-	-	75	31	2	5	15	34	51	44	40	17	5
Unweighted Total	247	76	169	219	20	-	-	-	168	79	21	18	75	71	60	88	89	46	21
More financial support - from government/school/parents	45	50	42	44	57	-	-	-	51	31	75	24	59	34	50	42	41	70	34
Black role models/examples	22	22	22	24	1	-	-	-	22	23	7	24	35	19	21	33q	13	17	21
Better advice/guidance from high school about post-secondary choices	21	23	19	23	2	-	-	-	21	20	4	43	46KN	5	22	30	11	9	62Qr
More information about grants/financial support/educational options	17	16	17	18	2	-	-	-	19	11	5	4	21	19	15	26	10	6	18
Better access to networks	15	11	18	16	1	-	-	-	12	21	2	64KMNO	9	8	17	17	7	33q	1
Fewer outside distractions/responsibilities	9	17C	3	10	*	-	-	-	8	13	-	-	*	*	19MN	5	9	24p	-
Easier commuting situation/better proximity to campus	8	9	8	9	-	-	-	-	12J	*	-	-	15	8	8	5	*	39PQ	-
More family support/encouragement	8	8	8	9	1	-	-	-	11	*	7	-	25	4	6	12	4	8	3
Access to child care	4	8C	1	4	8	-	-	-	6	-	44O	-	-	-	8	-	-	24	16
Better job prospects	4	1	6	4	*	-	-	-	5	*	-	22	2	8	1	2	1	16	1

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q63. Is there any type of support or help that you would have liked to have had, that would have made it easier for you to achieve your post-secondary educational goals?

Subsample: Those who have completed college or university

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	106	47	59	97	9	-	-	-	75	31	2	5	15	34	51	44	40	17	5
Unweighted Total	247	76	169	219	20	-	-	-	168	79	21	18	75	71	60	88	89	46	21
Stable living situation	4	8	*	4	1	-	-	-	2	8	2	-	1	*	7	5	3	*	1
Social and health supports for black	3	1	5	2	16	-	-	-	3	4	5	1	1	6	2	3	5	*	1
Other	2	*	4	2	*	-	-	-	2	3	2	1	9	1	2	4	*	1	1
None of the above	27	23	29	27	27	-	-	-	22	38	15	31	21	49 mo	13	26	36	11	3

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q63. Is there any type of support or help that you would have liked to have had, that would have made it easier for you to achieve your post-secondary educational goals?

Subsample: Those who have completed college or university

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	106	49	32	4	1	19	27	14	50	11	28	2	10	29	77	25	46	6	67	39
Unweighted Total	247	133	34	15	10	50	117	57	61	10	23	13	24	112	135	76	41	18	147	100
More financial support – from government/school/parents	45	51	41	15	91 _d	43	40	33	42	26	42	8	38	47	45	48	45	29	47	42
Black role models/examples	22	24	8	27	4	42 _C	23	27	25	20	31	5	2	20	23	18	25	25	23	21
Better advice/guidance from high school about post-secondary choices	21	18	26	35	7	16	18	24	30	25	29	5	2	13	24	11	27	49 _p	21	21
More information about grants/financial support/educational options	17	19	5	27	84 _{bc}	22	22	14	13	5	18	6	33	36 _O	9	18	4	8	13	22
Better access to networks	15	5	28 _b	16	82 _{Bdf}	16	10	14	16	10	24	6	11	4	19	13	25	2	20	7
Fewer outside distractions/responsibilities	9	6	20 _{bF}	14	–	*	13	22 _{GM}	13	–	22 _m	1	*	16	7	12	5	–	4	19 _S
Easier commuting situation/better proximity to campus	8	4	12	–	–	13	*	*	8 _g	–	14	1	21 _{GH}	21 _O	3	–	6	–	7	10
More family support/encouragement	8	13	4	–	4	3	12	20 _k	3	–	*	1	27	12	6	15	2	1	10	4
Access to child care	4	–	12	–	–	4	–	–	9	7	14	–	–	14 _O	1	–	2	–	–	12
Better job prospects	4	*	3	1	–	15	1	*	*	*	*	1	–	1	5	*	8	1	6	1
Stable living situation	4	3	7	–	–	–	*	*	5	*	8	–	12	*	5	5	5	1	6	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q63. Is there any type of support or help that you would have liked to have had, that would have made it easier for you to achieve your post-secondary educational goals?

Subsample: Those who have completed college or university

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	106	49	32	4	1	19	27	14	50	11	28	2	10	29	77	25	46	6	67	39
Unweighted Total	247	133	34	15	10	50	117	57	61	10	23	13	24	112	135	76	41	18	147	100
Social and health supports for black	3	4	*	-	82 BCF	1	1	1	*	*	*	59 GhIjk	16	3	3	10	*	1	3	4
Other	2	2	*	32 BCF	-	1	1	-	2	-	4	32	-	4	1	4	-	2	1	5
None of the above	27	24	28	29	4	32	33	36	23	66 IKL	12	3	48	23	28	25	33	3	29	22

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q63. Is there any type of support or help that you would have liked to have had, that would have made it easier for you to achieve your post-secondary educational goals?

Subsample: Those who have completed college or university

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	106	8	4	29	34	28	1	76	20	9	69	10	9	4	3	6
Unweighted Total	247	11	17	35	70	97	15	169	66	11	149	34	25	13	8	10
More financial support – from government/school/parents	45	46	33	38	53	48	21	44	53	38	45	68	50	95 _k	-	36
Black role models/examples	22	28	1	25	20	20	16	23	28	*	24	37	32	3	-	-
Better advice/guidance from high school about post-secondary choices	21	44	37	25	17	13	21	17	32	26	18	26	44 _p	33	-	*
More information about grants/financial support/educational options	17	18	1	3	13	37	16	15	25	12	19	5	26	40	-	-
Better access to networks	15	41	7	18	17	4	-	15	3	39	13	20	24	2	1	*
Fewer outside distractions/responsibilities	9	29	-	-	9	16	4	10	*	25 _i	9	41 _k	-	-	-	-
Easier commuting situation/better proximity to campus	8	-	-	9 _e	*	22	-	9	10	-	7	41 _k	-	-	-	-
More family support/encouragement	8	-	27	10	2	12	4	8	13	1	7	1	23	32	-	-
Access to child care	4	-	-	-	2	14	-	5	4	-	-	41	-	21	-	-
Better job prospects	4	12	-	9	1	1	-	5	2	-	4	10	4	-	-	-
Stable living situation	4	29 _e	-	-	4	*	-	*	7	25 _h	5	-	-	1	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q63. Is there any type of support or help that you would have liked to have had, that would have made it easier for you to achieve your post-secondary educational goals?

Subsample: Those who have completed college or university

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	106	8	4	29	34	28	1	76	20	9	69	10	9	4	3	6
Unweighted Total	247	11	17	35	70	97	15	169	66	11	149	34	25	13	8	10
Social and health supports for black	3	-	31 DE	*	3	3	4	3	*	12	5	1	1	2	-	-
Other	2	*	-	*	3	5	-	3	1	-	3	1	2	-	1	*
None of the above	27	25	26	38	21	22	59	25	28	36	25	18	14	3	99 KLMN	64 mn

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q63. Is there any type of support or help that you would have liked to have had, that would have made it easier for you to achieve your post-secondary educational goals?

Subsample: Those who have completed college or university

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	106	33	44	21	8	28	46	32	31	64	10	57	49	35	22	56	38	1	10
Unweighted Total	247	47	95	75	29	57	103	86	127	96	20	120	125	80	38	112	90	3	40
More financial support – from government/school/ parents	45	34	60 bD	25	69 d	43	43	50	44	45	55	42	50	49	35	45	48	-	48
Black role models/ examples	22	15	19	37	29	15	23	27	28	17	36	21	24	32 o	6	19	32	-	7
Better advice/guidance from high school about post-secondary choices	21	23	21	18	23	13	26	20	26	19	19	13	30	20	3	13	25	-	48 p
More information about grants/financial support/ educational options	17	10	15	31	14	26	14	12	19	15	16	17	16	16	14	13	16	-	41
Better access to networks	15	32 Ce	6	12	2	4	13	27 f	9	13	46 i	19	11	17	21	15	18	-	6
Fewer outside distractions/ responsibilities	9	7	9	17	-	4	9	15	2	14 I	*	17 M	*	23 o	8	16 Q	*	-	6
Easier commuting situation/better proximity to campus	8	14 d	9	*	-	*	9 F	15 F	*	9 I	26 i	12 m	4	19	-	7	12	-	1
More family support/ encouragement	8	12	8	2	9	11	6	8	11	7	1	4	12	1	3	8	7	-	13
Access to child care	4	-	9	-	9	-	9 h	2	2	6	-	8	-	13	-	7 q	2	-	-
Better job prospects	4	11	1	1	1	*	1	11	4	*	26 IJ	5	3	8	-	1	10	-	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q63. Is there any type of support or help that you would have liked to have had, that would have made it easier for you to achieve your post-secondary educational goals?

Subsample: Those who have completed college or university

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	106	33	44	21	8	28	46	32	31	64	10	57	49	35	22	56	38	1	10
Unweighted Total	247	47	95	75	29	57	103	86	127	96	20	120	125	80	38	112	90	3	40
Stable living situation	4	7	*	6	*	-	3	8	*	6	-	6	*	7	6	6	*	-	*
Social and health supports for black	3	2	3	1	18	6	*	5	1	5	*	*	7	*	-	4	2	-	1
Other	2	4	*	4	1	4	*	3	7	*	2	*	4	1	1	*	5	-	*
None of the above	27	33	24	29	3	32	28	20	22	29	24	32	20	26	38	22	33	100 PQS	19

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q63. Is there any type of support or help that you would have liked to have had, that would have made it easier for you to achieve your post-secondary educational goals?

Subsample: Those who have completed college or university

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	106	6	78	22	76	23	7	14	40	52	9	31	65	15	66	24	35	37	31
Unweighted Total	247	25	172	48	154	64	29	28	95	118	15	79	149	35	153	56	81	91	70
More financial support – from government/school/parents	45	18	53 _d	27	47	42	38	73 _I	27	52 _i	54	41	46	50	49	34	42	49	47
Black role models/examples	22	4	28 _d	6	24	20	7	18	25	21	38	22	20	14	23	21	22	19	24
Better advice/guidance from high school about post-secondary choices	21	4	25	12	15	42 _e	18	29	26	15	50	18	18	10	20	28	18	25	21
More information about grants/financial support/educational options	17	3	19	11	15	15	37	23	16	15	*	27	14	13	21	6	23	12	17
Better access to networks	15	51 _D	16	1	16	17	1	*	23 _H	13	1	9	20	2	16	18	9	6	31 _{qR}
Fewer outside distractions/responsibilities	9	-	13	-	9	12	-	-	15	8	-	12	10	27 _O	3	15 _O	5	12	12
Easier commuting situation/better proximity to campus	8	-	11 _D	*	11	-	-	-	*	17 _I	-	7	10	27 _O	7	-	6	11	8
More family support/encouragement	8	3	9	5	10	2	1	19	1	11	12	8	7	3	9	9	14	6	4
Access to child care	4	13	5	-	6	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	7	32	-	-	2	11 _Q	-
Better job prospects	4	1	5	*	5	*	1	-	3	6	*	*	6	2	6	1	1	*	9

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q63. Is there any type of support or help that you would have liked to have had, that would have made it easier for you to achieve your post-secondary educational goals?

Subsample: Those who have completed college or university

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	106	6	78	22	76	23	7	14	40	52	9	31	65	15	66	24	35	37	31	
Unweighted Total	247	25	172	48	154	64	29	28	95	118	15	79	149	35	153	56	81	91	70	
Stable living situation	4	1	5	-	2	10	*	-	9 j	*	-	8	2	1	2	10 o	*	4	8	
Social and health supports for black	3	2	4	*	4	1	1	*	3	4	-	4	3	*	5	*	2	7	*	
Other	2	13	2	1	1	1	19	-	*	4	-	7	*	*	3	*	3	3	*	
None of the above	27	18	18	60 c	27	22	32	12	40	20	45	22	26	36	23	32	27	32	16	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q63. Is there any type of support or help that you would have liked to have had, that would have made it easier for you to achieve your post-secondary educational goals?

Subsample: Those who have completed college or university

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	106	12	26	9	24	30	6	12	17	0	23	39	14
Unweighted Total	247	26	42	8	75	76	18	63	48	1	40	70	25
More financial support - from government/school/ parents	45	24	70 Bd	28	44	40	43	43	50	-	34	55	34
Black role models/ examples	22	25	27	*	25	25	-	13	25	-	31 M	26 M	*
Better advice/guidance from high school about post-secondary choices	21	30	28	*	36 f	9	2	8	17	100	48 M	18	1
More information about grants/financial support/ educational options	17	28	16	*	7	28	2	35	38	-	3	16	1
Better access to networks	15	24	8	-	10	23	31	6	3	-	19	22	12
Fewer outside distractions/ responsibilities	9	24	20	-	-	*	30 F	4	24 h	-	10	3	12
Easier commuting situation/better proximity to campus	8	*	15 b	-	*	16 E	-	1	36 H	-	*	6	-
More family support/ encouragement	8	5	13	*	6	11	-	6	17	-	5	9	*
Access to child care	4	-	15	-	-	2	-	-	24	-	-	2	-
Better job prospects	4	1	1	-	5	9	-	1	2	-	5	7	-
Stable living situation	4	20	*	14	-	*	-	*	*	-	10	*	9
Social and health supports for black	3	5	*	-	1	9	-	6	1	-	*	6	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q63. Is there any type of support or help that you would have liked to have had, that would have made it easier for you to achieve your post-secondary educational goals?

Subsample: Those who have completed college or university

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	106	12	26	9	24	30	6	12	17	0	23	39	14
Unweighted Total	247	26	42	8	75	76	18	63	48	1	40	70	25
Other	2	*	*	1	5	*	14	10	*	-	*	*	6
None of the above	27	26	11	57 C	36	28	11	33	15	-	33	22	39

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q64. Which best describes your own present employment status?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Working full time	51	47	56	76 BF	54	44	62 Hik	43	37	48	40	46	56	58	53 P	29	12	61 QU	73 QrU	68 QU	32 Q
Working part time	9	10 D	11 D	*	5	6	*	8	*	9 G	20 Ghi	18 Gi	6	14	8	17	22 RSTU	7	3	4	11 st
Working part time (multiple jobs)	3	4	2	4	6	2	6	2	-	3	6	2	5	*	3	3	8 STU	6 t	1	1	1
Unemployed or looking for work	6	8	4	5	1	6	10	7	4	8	6	10	4	4	7	4	12 tU	6 u	7 U	4	1
Self-employed	12	12	10	5	11	19	18 J	14	20	7	14	10	8	7	12	5	6	9	11	17 Qr	17 Q
Student	10	10	12	-	13	5	2	12 G	12 g	13 G	7	11	10	14	9	20	38 RSTU	8 STU	2	*	1
Retired	5	5	3	-	8	12 BC	1	8 l	27 GHJKL	8 gl	2	*	8 n	1	5	6	-	-	-	*	35 T
Other	3	4	2	1	1	5	*	7 G	-	4	4	3	1	1	2	14 O	3	3	1	6 S	2
DK/NA	1	*	1	9 bcf	1	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	1	1	*	3	*	*	2	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q64. Which best describes your own present employment status?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Working full time	51	53	49	52	48	20	42 F	62 FG	66 FG	70 FG	27	30	52 KL	57 KL	67 KLMn	60 rS	53 S	49 S	27
Working part time	9	9	10	9	9	18 J	10 J	6	7	2	16 no	14 no	12 no	5	4	5	8	11	21 PQr
Working part time (multiple jobs)	3	2	4	3	13 d	1	3	4	4	2	3	3	5	2	2	2	2	5	6
Unemployed or looking for work	6	5	7	6	14	5	11 hI	5	2	5	17 No	8	5	3	4	3	6	9	9
Self-employed	12	16 C	8	11	3	12	14	11	11	11	5	18 Ko	14	14	9	15 q	9	10	13
Student	10	11	9	10	7	28 HIJ	13 HIJ	4	3	*	16 o	18 MO	7	11 O	4	8	11	9	11
Retired	5	4	7	6	-	9 i	4	6 i	2	5	5	6	3	7	7	6	9 RS	2	1
Other	3	1	5 B	3 e	*	6	4	1	3	*	13 MNO	5 n	2	*	2	1	2	4	12 PQ
DK/NA	1	*	1	*	6	-	*	1	*	5 GHI	*	*	*	1	1	*	*	3	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q64. Which best describes your own present employment status?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Working full time	51	57 CF	43	57	44	41	54	52	50	43	52	61	50	46	54	53	53	62	51	51
Working part time	9	5	13 b	12	10	16 B	5	5	12 gh	14	12	5	7	14 O	6	7	8	2	10	8
Working part time (multiple jobs)	3	3	5	3	3	2	4	3	3	5	3	8 m	1	4	2	3	3	*	3	3
Unemployed or looking for work	6	6	8	10	5	6	5	5	11 gL	16 gLm	9	2	4	9	5	3	6	9	6	7
Self-employed	12	10	9	15	3	19 BCE	12 J	14 J	8	4	8	14 j	20 IJK	7	14 N	18 Q	7	16	14	10
Student	10	12 DF	13 dF	3	14 df	4	9	11	13 l	15	10	5	10	18 O	5	2	11 P	5	8	12 S
Retired	5	6 CD	2	*	19 bCdF	6 d	8 hI	6 I	*	-	-	4	7 I	1	8 N	12 QR	3	*	5	6
Other	3	1	6 B	*	3	8 Bd	2	3	4	2	5	1	*	2	4	2	8 P	6	2	4
DK/NA	1	1	2	-	-	*	1	1	1	-	2	-	*	*	1	1	1	1	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q64. Which best describes your own present employment status?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Working full time	51	19	52 B	62 B	51 B	50 g	26	45	55 H	75 Hi	100	-	-	-	-	-
Working part time	9	13	9	5	6	12	22	10	9	2	-	75	-	-	-	-
Working part time (multiple jobs)	3	9 e	5	4	1	5	2	2	5	2	-	25	-	-	-	-
Unemployed or looking for work	6	18 e	11	4	3	9	5	7	6	2	-	-	-	100	-	-
Self-employed	12	*	6	15 BC	17 BC	7	11	14	9	6	-	-	100	-	-	-
Student	10	38 CDE	17 dE	6 E	*	16	30	10	12 j	3	-	-	-	-	100	-
Retired	5	-	-	*	15 D	*	4	7 I	2	8	-	-	-	-	-	100
Other	3	2	*	4	5	1	*	4	2	1	*	-	1	*	*	-
DK/NA	1	-	*	*	1	*	-	1	1	-	*	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q64. Which best describes your own present employment status?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Working full time	51	47	56 E	56 E	39	54	51	49	36	70 IK	47	60 M	38	70	64	66 QRS	55 RS	17	21
Working part time	9	9	6	11	12	6	12 f	8	16 JK	2	6	6	14 L	3	4	2	7 p	26 PQ	23 PQ
Working part time (multiple jobs)	3	3	4	3	2	1	3	5 f	5 j	2	1	1	6 L	2	1	1	4	4	6 p
Unemployed or looking for work	6	4	7	7	7	4	7	7	9 j	3	6	4	9 l	6	3	2	7	4	14 p
Self-employed	12	16 D	11	7	15	8	13	13	9	14 i	15	14 M	8	14	12	16 S	12 S	5	5
Student	10	16 DE	11 de	6	4	11	8	11	20 JK	2	2	2	22 L	3 O	*	*	10 P	20 p	27 PQ
Retired	5	2	4	5	13 BCD	14 GH	4 H	*	1	5 I	17 IJ	9 M	1	*	11 N	10 QS	2	8	*
Other	3	2	1	4	8 bC	2	2	5	3	2	6	4	3	2	5 n	1	4	17 PqS	3
DK/NA	1	*	1	1	*	*	*	1	1	1	-	*	1	1	1	1	1	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q64. Which best describes your own present employment status?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Working full time	51	42	53	50	51	53	42	58 I	43	55 I	36	58 K	52 K	57	50	48	55	51	49	
Working part time	9	17 CD	9	5	11 G	7	2	4	11 H	11 H	14	9	8	3	11 N	11 n	7	11	9	
Working part time (multiple jobs)	3	3	4	1	2	4	8 E	3	3	3	6	2	3	2	4	3	3	5	2	
Unemployed or looking for work	6	14 D	6 D	1	6	5	9	3	6	8 h	8	6	6	7	6	7	9 S	7	4	
Self-employed	12	6	12	15	12	11	15	14 j	13	8	12	12	12	14	13	9	10	10	13	
Student	10	10	10	10	8	13	16	10	11	9	16 m	10	8	13	7	14 O	10	9	11	
Retired	5	-	4	14 C	6	4	7	5	9 J	2	4	2	8 KL	4	5	7	2	1	10 QR	
Other	3	7	3	1	3	4	*	2	4	3	6 l	1	3	3	5 p	1	3	5	2	
DK/NA	1	-	1	1	1	*	*	1	*	1	*	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	*	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q64. Which best describes your own present employment status?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Working full time	51	35	72 BD	42	36	69 EG	27	31	75 HJ	14	42	68 KM	33
Working part time	9	18 CD	2	6	13 F	5	15	17 i	9	-	12 L	1	12 L
Working part time (multiple jobs)	3	4	1	2	9 FG	1	*	6	2	-	7 Lm	1	1
Unemployed or looking for work	6	8 d	4	*	10 G	7 g	1	10	7	-	8 M	5	1
Self-employed	12	10	21 B	19	5	8	16	6	7	55 HI	9	17 k	15
Student	10	24 C	*	-	23 FG	1	1	27 I	*	-	18 LM	1	1
Retired	5	-	-	31	-	*	37 F	-	-	31	-	*	35 L
Other	3	2	1	-	4	6	4	2	*	-	3	5	3
DK/NA	1	-	*	-	*	2	-	*	*	-	*	2	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q65. Which of the following best describes the job/contract that paid you the most in the last 3 months?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1127	582	331	38	69	107	110	127	17	150	78	96	104	214	1038	74	145	229	270	337	139
Unweighted Total	1158	537	292	28	142	159	138	136	22	90	64	62	97	180	1075	60	133	352	311	251	109
Casual (on-call, day labour)	1	2	*	2	*	1	-	*	8	2	1	6 h	*	*	1	12 o	7 rSu	1	*	-	*
Temporary/short term contract (less than a year)	5	3	1	*	46 BCDF	2	4	5	*	4	*	1	1	1	5	6	6	7	6 u	4	*
Fixed term contract, one year or more	4	5	2	-	*	7	5	5	5	3	8	4	*	3	3	7	4	5	5	3	1
Self-employed - no employees	9	9	7	2	9	21 bCDe	18 jL	9	20	7	7	2	4	5	10	5	5	6	8	11	17 qr
Self-employed - others work for me	7	9 E	6	4	*	7	8	19 GJKl	7	4	7	9	7	5	7	5	8	6	4	9	13
Permanent part-time - less than 30 hour per week	12	14	12	-	10	5	4	13	-	17 G	22 G	18 g	10	14	12	15	44 RSTU	9 S	1	6	16 ST
Permanent full-time- hours vary from week to week and could sometimes be less than 30	2	2	4	8	*	1	3	1	15	1	*	2	5	3	3	*	2	2	1	4	1
Permanent full time - 30 hours or more per week	58	56 E	66 bE	81 bEf	30	55 e	59	47	44	63	49	57	70	67	59	50	24	65 Q	71 QU	61 Q	49 Q
Other	1	1	1	-	2	*	*	*	-	-	5 h	-	2	-	1	*	-	*	2	-	1
DK/NA	1	*	2	2	3	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	3	1	1	-	*	*	1	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q65. Which of the following best describes the job/contract that paid you the most in the last 3 months?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1127	523	601	1028	55	118	301	417	227	64	85	159	299	218	366	411	366	213	127
Unweighted Total	1158	435	720	1058	72	22	169	284	450	198	108	159	332	241	294	406	405	242	89
Casual (on-call, day labour)	1	2	1	1	2	6	2	*	*	*	5	1	1	1	2	3 Q	*	*	*
Temporary/short term contract (less than a year)	5	7	3	5	4	23 h	4	2	4	2	36 LMNO	4	3	2	1	5	3	6	9
Fixed term contract, one year or more	4	4	3	4	3	2	4	2	6	7	*	7	3	4	3	7 qR	2	*	3
Self-employed - no employees	9	12	7	9	*	23	9	7	7	7	9	22 MnO	9	11 O	4	8	7	11	19
Self-employed - others work for me	7	9	6	7	12	-	10	8	7	6	*	5	7 k	9 K	10 K	10 rS	7 S	4	*
Permanent part-time - less than 30 hour per week	12	8	14 b	11	23 d	30 ij	17 IJ	9 J	4	*	29 NO	24 NO	15 NO	7	3	2	10 P	18 P	38 PQR
Permanent full-time- hours vary from week to week and could sometimes be less than 30	2	1	4 b	2	8	-	2	1	4	6 h	*	3	1	1	5 m	2	4	1	-
Permanent full time - 30 hours or more per week	58	55	61	61	46	16	52 F	69 FG	64 Fg	69 Fg	21	34	62 KL	64 KL	70 KL	62 S	65 S	57 S	30
Other	1	1	*	1	-	-	-	*	3 Hj	*	*	*	*	*	2	1	*	2	-
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	*	-	*	2	*	1	*	*	*	2	1	1	1	*	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q65. Which of the following best describes the job/contract that paid you the most in the last 3 months?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1127	597	147	96	34	240	521	302	298	74	136	71	106	401	725	435	211	78	562	557
Unweighted Total	1158	664	113	85	45	231	609	324	222	42	73	81	124	537	620	409	132	77	607	544
Casual (on-call, day labour)	1	*	*	2	-	4 bc	1	*	1	-	*	* ghikl	6	3	*	1	*	-	1	1
Temporary/short term contract (less than a year)	5	5	10	1	4	2	7 l	8	5	7	3	1	1	5	5	8 q	1	3	3	6
Fixed term contract, one year or more	4	4	5	*	3	3	3	3	6 l	9	6	*	3	3	4	3	8 R	*	4	3
Self-employed - no employees	9	8 e	5	11	*	18 BCE	9	13 GiJ	6	2	8	11	18 gIJ	6	11	12	7	14	12 t	7
Self-employed - others work for me	7	6	12	10	4	8	7 k	7	5 k	5	2	5 ghIJKl	15	5	9 n	11 Q	5	8	9	6
Permanent part-time - less than 30 hour per week	12	9	17	13	18	14	8 m	7	15 hM	19 M	14 M	11	1	16 o	10	9	11	9	12	12
Permanent full-time-hours vary from week to week and could sometimes be less than 30	2	2	1	2	1	4	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	3	2	1	3	-	4	1
Permanent full time - 30 hours or more per week	58	63 CF	47	60	69	48	62	59	59	55	63	71 m	53	58	58	54	65	63	55	62
Other	1	*	3 f	-	-	*	*	1	1	-	3	*	-	1	*	1	*	-	*	1
DK/NA	1	1	*	-	*	*	1	2	*	-	-	*	1	1	1	1	*	4	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q65. Which of the following best describes the job/contract that paid you the most in the last 3 months?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1127	18	59	246	379	350	48	638	388	101	764	185	178	-	-	-
Unweighted Total	1158	46	58	195	301	461	71	735	358	64	792	204	162	-	-	-
Casual (on-call, day labour)	1	-	*	1	1	3	1	1	1	*	*	7 k	1	-	-	-
Temporary/short term contract (less than a year)	5	4	19 DE	1	*	5	1	3	8	4	5	10	*	-	-	-
Fixed term contract, one year or more	4	13	4	5	4	3	1	4 i	*	12 I	4	4	3	-	-	-
Self-employed - no employees	9	1	10	12	11	5	14	11	7	5	1	2	53 KL	-	-	-
Self-employed - others work for me	7	-	-	6	13 D	5	6	9	6	2	2	1	39 KL	-	-	-
Permanent part-time - less than 30 hour per week	12	40 CDE	14	10	8	13	35 F	13	13	3	2	65 K	-	-	-	-
Permanent full-time- hours vary from week to week and could sometimes be less than 30	2	*	-	3	2	2	15 f	3	3	-	3	1	1	-	-	-
Permanent full time - 30 hours or more per week	58	42	53	62	61	62 G	27	54	61	73	84 LM	6	1	-	-	-
Other	1	-	*	*	1	1	-	1	-	*	*	3	*	-	-	-
DK/NA	1	*	*	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	2	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q65. Which of the following best describes the job/contract that paid you the most in the last 3 months?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1127	282	359	311	173	271	469	385	457	504	159	726	398	469	260	511	377	43	168
Unweighted Total	1158	248	431	329	144	277	514	359	564	451	127	648	502	455	209	510	406	27	191
Casual (on-call, day labour)	1	*	*	*	6 Bcd	*	1	2	3 J	*	1	*	3 I	1	1	*	1	7	5 Pq
Temporary/short term contract (less than a year)	5	8	4	5	2	9	3	5	7	4	2	4	6	4	3	1	4	6	7
Fixed term contract, one year or more	4	2	2	6	6	3	3	5	3	4	5	4	4	4	2	3	5	-	5
Self-employed - no employees	9	12 d	10	5	13	6	11	10	9	9	15	11 m	6	10	7	11	9	7	8
Self-employed - others work for me	7	9	9	6	6	5	8	8	5	10 i	4	7	7	7	8	10 S	6	4	3
Permanent part-time - less than 30 hour per week	12	15 C	7	16 C	8	8	13	13	24 JK	2	8	7	21 L	2	4	2	13 P	44 PQ	33 PQ
Permanent full-time- hours vary from week to week and could sometimes be less than 30	2	3	2	3	*	2	2	3	2	1	7 j	2	2	1	4 n	3	3	-	1
Permanent full time - 30 hours or more per week	58	50	64 b	59	57	64	59	53	47	69 I	56	63 M	50	68	69	70 qRS	59 S	31	36
Other	1	-	2	*	1	1	1	*	*	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	-	1
DK/NA	1	1	*	1	1	2	*	1	*	1	3	1	*	1	3	2	*	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q65. Which of the following best describes the job/contract that paid you the most in the last 3 months?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1127	126	774	227	760	278	90	261	378	460	187	370	568	202	569	345	323	311	451	
Unweighted Total	1158	120	796	240	755	288	113	230	371	532	151	363	630	185	616	343	347	360	418	
Casual (on-call, day labour)	1	1	1	1	1	2	-	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	
Temporary/short term contract (less than a year)	5	13	4	4	3	11 EG	1	5	5	5	12 l	1	5	3	5	6	2	5	6	
Fixed term contract, one year or more	4	8	3	3	3	4	7	2	4	4	7	4	2	2	3	5	4	4	4	
Self-employed - no employees	9	5	10	9	9	10	10	12 j	12 j	4	15	7	9	10	11	6	5	9	11	
Self-employed - others work for me	7	10	6	11 c	9 F	3	9	9	9	6	3	10 K	7	10	7	7	10 r	5	7	
Permanent part-time - less than 30 hour per week	12	32 CD	10	6	13	8	14	4	13 H	16 H	19 m	12	9	4	14 N	13	10	17 qs	10	
Permanent full-time- hours vary from week to week and could sometimes be less than 30	2	*	3	1	2	2	10 EF	1	1	4	*	1	4 K	2	3	1	*	4	3	
Permanent full time - 30 hours or more per week	58	32	61 B	64 B	59 g	60 g	44	64 i	52	60	42	61 K	61 K	63	55	59	68 RS	54	56	
Other	1	*	1	1	1	1	-	*	-	1	-	*	1	2	*	*	*	1	1	
DK/NA	1	*	1	1	*	1	6 e	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	*	*	1	1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q65. Which of the following best describes the job/contract that paid you the most in the last 3 months?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1127	174	289	57	201	318	82	207	183	8	167	424	130
Unweighted Total	1158	170	219	45	313	343	64	303	226	7	182	336	101
Casual (on-call, day labour)	1	6 C	*	-	1	*	1	5 I	*	-	1	*	*
Temporary/short term contract (less than a year)	5	4	10 D	*	8 fg	1	*	8	1	-	4	7 M	*
Fixed term contract, one year or more	4	4	5	-	5	2	2	3	2	*	6	5	1
Self-employed - no employees	9	7	14	19	5	6	16	4	7	59 HI	7	11	15
Self-employed - others work for me	7	7	10	11	6	3	14	8 i	1	21	6	9	12
Permanent part-time - less than 30 hour per week	12	21 C	*	11 C	24 F	7	20 f	23 I	8	-	22 L	2	17 L
Permanent full-time- hours vary from week to week and could sometimes be less than 30	2	1	1	*	3	5	2	2	5	-	1	2	1
Permanent full time - 30 hours or more per week	58	50	56	59	48	75 EG	43	46	74 Hj	20	53	62	51
Other	1	-	2	-	*	*	2	*	2	-	*	*	1
DK/NA	1	*	2	*	*	*	3	*	2	-	*	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q66. Have you previously worked full or part time in a job that was more than a summer job or internship?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	319	185	77	2	20	35	17	51	13	62	15	27	27	50	279	40	151	38	24	18	82
Unweighted Total	287	172	61	3	29	22	29	51	9	29	21	26	22	39	257	28	95	64	37	27	63
Yes	71	75	64	99	51	73	76	65	100 gHJK	79	59	84	79	57	72	67	51	96 Q	85 Q	100 Q	92 Q
No	25	20	31	-	48 b	27	23	24	-	21	38 l	5	12	42 M	25	22	46 RU	1	-	-	3
DK/NA	4	5	4	1	*	-	1	12	-	-	3	11	9	2	3	11	3	2	15	*	5

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q66. Have you previously worked full or part time in a job that was more than a summer job or internship?

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	319	125	194	298	16	97	117	75	21	8	62	77	57	59	61	85	132	57	35
Unweighted Total	287	83	203	259	16	29	78	74	67	34	93	56	55	42	30	71	88	62	57
Yes	71	61	78 _b	70	93 _d	45	78 _F	86 _F	89 _F	94 _F	69	71	72	67	81	53	76 _P	81 _P	82 _P
No	25	33 _c	19	26	7	50 _{GHIJ}	22 _{Hij}	4	5	5	18	29	26	29	17	42 _{QRS}	17	18	18
DK/NA	4	6	3	4	-	5	*	9 _g	5	1	13 _l	*	3	4	1	5	6	1	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q66. Have you previously worked full or part time in a job that was more than a summer job or internship?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	319	187	49	15	21	46	147	81	96	35	34	8	29	148	172	94	60	13	133	186
Unweighted Total	287	152	37	15	14	65	133	59	77	22	21	11	24	127	160	101	43	14	142	144
Yes	71	78 C	48	80 c	48	80 C	71	67	69	55	78	88 j	77	65	76	84	65	65	75	68
No	25	22	37	20	37	16	27 m	33 m	28 km	45 kLM	13	12	8	34 o	17	11	30 pr	2	19	29
DK/NA	4	1	15 b	1	15	3	2	*	3	*	9	-	15 ghij	1	7	5	5	33 pQ	6	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q66. Have you previously worked full or part time in a job that was more than a summer job or internship?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	319	25	23	30	94	116	30	212	92	15	-	-	-	89	149	81
Unweighted Total	287	29	17	30	83	105	19	173	99	14	-	-	-	113	114	60
Yes	71	36	43	84 BC	93 BC	64	70	71	67	98 HI	-	-	-	82 O	53	92 O
No	25	63 DE	45 DE	1	3	35	30	23 j	32 j	2	-	-	-	14 p	43 NP	3
DK/NA	4	*	13	15	5	1	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	4	4	5

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q66. Have you previously worked full or part time in a job that was more than a summer job or internship?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	319	86	105	70	58	115	114	88	204	56	57	130	188	47	45	78	90	27	118
Unweighted Total	287	65	96	75	49	83	116	84	177	69	37	127	158	59	36	63	99	18	100
Yes	71	48	76 B	75 B	92 B	71	73	70	59	91 I	95 I	92 M	56	92	93	94 QS	74 S	71	56
No	25	42 CDE	23	20	8	25	24	26	38 JK	4	*	2	41 L	1	-	3	22 P	13	44 PQR
DK/NA	4	10	1	5	*	4	3	4	3	5	5	6	3	7	7	3	4	16 S	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q66. Have you previously worked full or part time in a job that was more than a summer job or internship?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	319	40	198	81	197	79	43	62	137	111	75	79	165	62	123	131	87	70	157	
Unweighted Total	287	51	180	56	175	78	34	51	106	122	55	70	159	47	142	90	80	95	105	
Yes	71	70	70	75	75	69	56	56	77 _h	70	60	69	77	64	78	68	83 _S	73	64	
No	25	21	30 _d	14	20	31	37	33	22	26	34	28	19	29	18	30	17	25	29	
DK/NA	4	9	1	10	5	*	7	11	1	4	6	2	4	7	4	2	*	2	7	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q66. Have you previously worked full or part time in a job that was more than a summer job or internship?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	319	85	8	26	105	33	56	127	10	3	62	31	78
Unweighted Total	287	44	15	23	115	48	40	103	21	2	56	43	61
Yes	71	56	64	90 b	63	98 E	93 E	65	99 h	100 H	50	89 K	92 K
No	25	39 d	-	9	36	-	-	34	-	-	42 M	-	3
DK/NA	4	5	36 bd	*	1	2	7	1	1	-	7	11	5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q67. As a rule what is/was your principal type of work or occupation?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Professional (doctor, lawyer, dentist, engineer, teacher, nurse, engineer, accountant, computer programmer, ministers of religion)	23	24	26	20	16	14	37 hL	23	19	24	21	16	43 N	16	23	20	7	26 Q	38 QrTu	22 Q	22 Q
Office worker/service industry/sales(admin. Assistant, loan officer, medical secretary, retail sales)	17	17	18	35 eF	12	10	15	15	38 ghK	25 K	5	15	9	23 m	17	20	30 rSTU	18 t	13	10	14
Self-employed(business owner, real estate, mortgage broker, consultant)	9	9 E	6	5	2	18 CE	11	14	4	6	9	8	7	6	9 p	4	5	7	7	13 Qr	11
Administrator or owner of a business (executive, manager, human resources, sales)	8	8	10	7	3	4	12	11	3	5	4	11	11	11	9 P	*	5	10	8	10	7
Semi-skilled worker (foster parent, home/childcare, general labourer, security guard)	7	4	8	1	16 Bd	15 BD	4	4	-	2	3	11 GHJK	5	10	7	4	7	4	3	11 RS	10 RS
Tradesperson/skilled/semi-skilled (electrician, plumber, mechanic, barber/hairstylist-salaried)	6	5	7	-	4	5	5	2	5	4	10	10 H	1	8 M	6	5	2	6 Q	5	9 Qrs	6

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q67. As a rule what is/was your principal type of work or occupation?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Downtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bram	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Technician/semi-professional (technologist, technicians, inspectors, dental hygienist, paralegal, graphic designer, police/fire officer, real estate agent, nurse's aide)	5	3	4	22 BCE	4	16 Bce	*	4	*	3	6	1	1	6	6 p	1	2	4	4	8 q	9
Farm worker, labourer	2	1	-	-	22 B	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	2	-	2	1	4 RT	1	-
Other	15	20 CDeF	12	4	8	8	19	18	19	21	36 ghjL	11	17	9	14	26 o	13	23 QS	9	16	16
DK/NA	10	9	10	9	19 bc	12	5	13	11	9	6	11	8	11	10	19	28 RSTU	4	9 t	2	6

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q67. As a rule what is/was your principal type of work or occupation?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Professional (doctor, lawyer, dentist, engineer, teacher, nurse, engineer, accountant, computer programmer, ministers of religion)	23	21	24	23	18	11	7	22 FG	48 FGH	70 FGHI	3	15 k	22 K	24 K	35 KLMn	24 S	26 S	27 S	7
Office worker/service industry/sales(admin. Assistant, loan officer, medical secretary, retail sales)	17	10	23 B	17	23	4	29 FHIJ	19 FIJ	9 J	*	18	23 O	20 O	18 o	10	13	15	24 P	18
Self-employed(business owner, real estate, mortgage broker, consultant)	9	10	8	9	2	5	11 fIJ	10 iJ	5	3	3	12 k	10	10 k	7	9	5	12 q	10
Administrator or owner of a business (executive, manager, human resources, sales)	8	7	9	8	9	3	5	13 FG	9	7	6	3	8	10	11 l	9 s	10 S	8	1
Semi-skilled worker (foster parent, home/childcare, general labourer, security guard)	7	11 C	4	7	7	17 hI	8 I	6 I	1	-	14 M	6	3	6	9 M	6	9 r	4	12
Tradesperson/skilled/semi-skilled (electrician, plumber, mechanic, barber/hairstylist-salaried)	6	10 C	2	6	-	9 i	5 I	6 I	1	5 I	2	11 KNO	7	4	4	8 QR	4	1	9 R

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q67. As a rule what is/was your principal type of work or occupation?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20k	\$20k - \$40k	\$40k - \$70k	\$70k - \$100k	\$100k+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Technician/semi-professional (technologist, technicians, inspectors, dental hygienist, paralegal, graphic designer, police/fire officer, real estate agent, nurse's aide)	5	5	6	6	5	1	4	8 F	6	4	3	3	3	7	8	5	8	4	3
Farm worker, labourer	2	4	-	2	-	8 h	2	*	-	-	11 LO	*	-	-	2 l	4 Q	*	2 Q	-
Other	15	13	17	14	27 d	18 j	19 j	13 j	15 j	2	30 NO	17 O	19 O	13	7	13	13	13	35 PQR
DK/NA	10	12	9	10	14	27 gHIj	9	6	8	8	14	13	10	10	8	13	11	8	5

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q67. As a rule what is/was your principal type of work or occupation?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Professional (doctor, lawyer, dentist, engineer, teacher, nurse, engineer, accountant, computer programmer, ministers of religion)	23	26	21	20	25	17	25	25	21	14	24	25	19	22	23	20	30	21	27 t	19
Office worker/service industry/sales(admin. Assistant, loan officer, medical secretary, retail sales)	17	18 f	17	23 f	24 f	9	16	15	18	18	16	21	20	24 o	13	13	12	12	15	19
Self-employed(business owner, real estate, mortgage broker, consultant)	9	8	8	8	4	12	10 ijkl	13 gIJKL	5	3	4	2	19 GIJKL	6	10 n	14 Q	4	11	11 t	7
Administrator or owner of a business (executive, manager, human resources, sales)	8	11 C	4	3	6	7	9	8	8	4	12	17 j	9	9	7	9	4	11	7	9
Semi-skilled worker (foster parent, home/childcare, general labourer, security guard)	7	7	10	7	7	6	10 ikm	12 IKlm	5	-	4	5	6	5	9 N	13 QR	4	*	4	10 S
Tradesperson/skilled/semi-skilled (electrician, plumber, mechanic, barber/hairstylist-salaried)	6	3	8 d	2	5	10 BD	4 M	4 M	8 GhjlM	4 m	8 M	2	*	4	7 n	7	7	-	6	5

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q67. As a rule what is/was your principal type of work or occupation?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Technician/semi-professional (technologist, technicians, inspectors, dental hygienist, paralegal, graphic designer, police/fire officer, real estate agent, nurse's aide)	5	6	3	4	6	6	7 J	5	4	1	5	8	5	3	7 n	8	5	7	5	6
Farm worker, labourer	2	2	1	-	*	2	3	3	2	6	-	-	-	1	2	4	-	-	*	2 S
Other	15	12	14	24 b	8	20	10	9	20 GH	31 GHILM	23 GH	13	12	16	15	11	21 P	22 p	15	16
DK/NA	10	9	14	10	15	10	8	10	12	19	9	11	10	13	9	5	14 P	17 p	11	10

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q67. As a rule what is/was your principal type of work or occupation?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Professional (doctor, lawyer, dentist, engineer, teacher, nurse, engineer, accountant, computer programmer, ministers of religion)	23	17	16	24	25	24	13	24	18	34	31 LMNO	13	10	13	9	33 MO
Office worker/service industry/sales(admin. Assistant, loan officer, medical secretary, retail sales)	17	24	12	16	11	24	20	15	20	15	16 M	23 M	1	27 M	26 M	21 M
Self-employed(business owner, real estate, mortgage broker, consultant)	9	2	-	10	13 B	6	7	11 ij	6	1	1	3	63 KLN	*	-	-
Administrator or owner of a business (executive, manager, human resources, sales)	8	8	6	4	10	10	7	8	9	7	11 MO	6	2	17 MOp	4	2
Semi-skilled worker (foster parent, home/childcare, general labourer, security guard)	7	7	14	8	7	4	7	7	8	7	8 MO	13 MnO	*	4	*	19 KMNO
Tradesperson/skilled/semi-skilled (electrician, plumber, mechanic, barber/hairstylist-salaried)	6	*	6	10 Be	5 b	2	16 F	4	7 H	14 h	6	9	8	7	-	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q67. As a rule what is/was your principal type of work or occupation?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Technician/semi-professional (technologist, technicians, inspectors, dental hygienist, paralegal, graphic designer, police/fire officer, real estate agent, nurse's aide)	5	6	6	7	7	3	3	6	4	4	7 M	4	*	9 M	3	2
Farm worker, labourer	2	*	-	-	-	1	-	1	4 H	*	3 L	*	-	-	-	-
Other	15	1	18	15 b	16 b	16	16	16	13	18	12	29 KmNO	16	6	10	16
DK/NA	10	36 DE	22 DE	7	6	13	13	11 J	12 J	*	5	3	5	17 KLM	48 KLMNP	5

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q67. As a rule what is/was your principal type of work or occupation?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Professional (doctor, lawyer, dentist, engineer, teacher, nurse, engineer, accountant, computer programmer, ministers of religion)	23	21	28	20	21	25	21	23	17	27 I	30	27 M	17	29	25	31 RS	23 RS	5	13
Office worker/service industry/sales(admin. Assistant, loan officer, medical secretary, retail sales)	17	15	15	20	18	14	17	19	22 J	10	20	13	23 L	13	16	11	17	26	27 Pq
Self-employed(business owner, real estate, mortgage broker, consultant)	9	9	9	5	13 d	7	8	11	7	9	12	11 M	5	11	9	11	8	3	6
Administrator or owner of a business (executive, manager, human resources, sales)	8	7	9	9	7	8	9	7	5	12 I	6	10	6	11	10	12 S	7	2	4
Semi-skilled worker (foster parent, home/ childcare, general labourer, security guard)	7	5	6	9	9	12 GH	6	4	7	6	9	8	6	5	7	7 Q	3	1	11 Q
Tradesperson/skilled/ semi-skilled (electrician, plumber, mechanic, barber/ hairstylist-salaried)	6	11 CDE	3	6 C	2	6	5	6	5	8 IK	2	8 M	3	6	7	7 S	8 S	*	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q67. As a rule what is/was your principal type of work or occupation?

	HEALTH STATUS				STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE				
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Technician/semi- professional (technologist, technicians, inspectors, dental hygienist, paralegal, graphic designer, police/fire officer, real estate agent, nurse's aide)	5	2	7 b	5	7	4	7	4	4	8 i	3	7	3	8	9	8 s	5	1	3
Farm worker, labourer	2	2	3 dE	1	*	3 G	1	2	2	3	-	1	2	1	-	1	2	-	-
Other	15	14	12	16	21	10	16	18 f	18 j	12	16	14	17	12	13	7	21 P	52 PQS	14
DK/NA	10	15 CE	9	11	5	12	11	8	16 JK	7	3	4	19 L	5	7	6	9	11	22 PQ

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q67. As a rule what is/was your principal type of work or occupation?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Professional (doctor, lawyer, dentist, engineer, teacher, nurse, engineer, accountant, computer programmer, ministers of religion)	23	14	22	30 _b	23	23	20	25	20	25	14	19	29 _{KL}	32 _{op}	21	20	26	19	23	
Office worker/service industry/sales(admin. Assistant, loan officer, medical secretary, retail sales)	17	21	18 _d	12	17	14	23	12	16	20 _H	16	19	16	6	20 _N	18 _N	18	21 _s	13	
Self-employed(business owner, real estate, mortgage broker, consultant)	9	9	8	10	10 _f	6	9	13 _J	8	6	8	11	7	7	10	8	8	8	10	
Administrator or owner of a business (executive, manager, human resources, sales)	8	4	9	8	8	9	5	9	9	6	4	10 _k	8	7	9	9	10	10	7	
Semi-skilled worker (foster parent, home/childcare, general labourer, security guard)	7	6	6	10 _C	6	9	7	6	8	7	7	8	6	4	7	8	6 _r	2	11 _{QR}	
Tradesperson/skilled/semi-skilled (electrician, plumber, mechanic, barber/hairstylist-salaried)	6	7	6	4	6	4	3	6	5	6	4	3	8 _L	9 _O	3	6	4 _r	2	8 _{QR}	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q67. As a rule what is/was your principal type of work or occupation?

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Technician/semi-professional (technologist, technicians, inspectors, dental hygienist, paralegal, graphic designer, police/fire officer, real estate agent, nurse's aide)	5	3	6	4	5	7	2	7	5	5	4	6	6	3	5	8	4	5	7
Farm worker, labourer	2	6 cd	1	2	1	3 G	*	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	*	2 Q	1
Other	15	25 cd	14	12	15	16	14	13	17	15	30 LM	15	10	17	16	12	17 s	23 s	10
DK/NA	10	9	11	9	9	12	17 e	9	10	11	15	10	9	13	9	11	10	10	11

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q67. As a rule what is/was your principal type of work or occupation?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Professional (doctor, lawyer, dentist, engineer, teacher, nurse, engineer, accountant, computer programmer, ministers of religion)	23	17	25	21	15	32 E	23	12	41 Hj	7	21	24	23
Office worker/service industry/sales(admin. Assistant, loan officer, medical secretary, retail sales)	17	17 CD	4	4	30 F	18	19	27	19	25	20 L	9	13
Self-employed(business owner, real estate, mortgage broker, consultant)	9	7	14	6	5	8	14 e	6	6	26	6	12 k	10
Administrator or owner of a business (executive, manager, human resources, sales)	8	8	7	7	7	11	8	8	12	13	7	8	7
Semi-skilled worker (foster parent, home/childcare, general labourer, security guard)	7	10	13	8	2	3	12 EF	6	2	-	5	9	11 k
Tradesperson/skilled/semi-skilled (electrician, plumber, mechanic, barber/hairstylist-salaried)	6	7	11	13	1	4 E	1	3	6	-	5	8	6

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q67. As a rule what is/was your principal type of work or occupation?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Technician/semi-professional (technologist, technicians, inspectors, dental hygienist, paralegal, graphic designer, police/fire officer, real estate agent, nurse's aide)	5	1	6	14 B	6	6	6	3	3	-	4	7	9
Farm worker, labourer	2	3	6	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	4	-
Other	15	13	12	16	22 F	14	16	19	10	41	17	14	15
DK/NA	10	18 C	5	12	15 FG	6	3	17 I	3	*	16 Lm	7	6

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q68. Are you currently employed in the following

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	950	486	291	36	59	79	88	101	11	135	64	83	92	194	871	67	128	203	237	274	101
Unweighted Total	996	451	253	25	135	132	118	109	16	79	53	55	85	158	922	53	118	309	269	213	85
Public Sector (government, schools, hospitals)	38	39	34	40	23	57 bCE	28	42	62	36	60 gjl	29	33	33	37	53	24	35	35	40 q	59 QRSt
Private sector	48	46	49	45	71 BCF	33	54 hk	36	26	57 HK	27	53	36	56	48	43	58 U	56 U	45	45	30
Non-profit sector (charities, NGOS, etc.)	14	16 f	14	16	5	4	14	20	12	11	19	22	29 N	6	13	18	14	13	19	12	7
DK/NA	3	2	4	-	*	6	7 l	2	-	1	2	*	3	5	3	-	4	1	2	4	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q68. Are you currently employed in the following

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	950	417	530	871	53	91	241	363	198	56	77	116	249	180	327	337	320	185	102
Unweighted Total	996	354	641	918	60	18	134	244	397	176	87	123	291	212	262	358	356	201	69
Public Sector (government, schools, hospitals)	38	29	44 B	38	22	17	32	42 f	43 f	53 Fg	39	22	31	44 L	45 Lm	36	40	43	25
Private sector	48	61 C	37	48	55	53	58 IJ	47	38	35	58	67 MNO	46	35	46	54 Q	39	41	67 Qr
Non-profit sector (charities, NGOS, etc.)	14	10	17 b	14	14	27 g	9	12	18 g	12	7	10	22 O	20 O	8	10	17	16	10
DK/NA	3	4	2	3	10 d	3	3	3	4	*	*	1	2	5	4	1	6 PR	1	1

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q68. Are you currently employed in the following

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	950	515	129	79	33	182	438	245	264	69	121	60	79	359	590	336	190	63	459	483
Unweighted Total	996	576	96	72	42	193	528	283	193	39	62	71	106	468	528	346	118	62	505	484
Public Sector (government, schools, hospitals)	38	42 C	19	29	47 C	42 C	38 H	30	36	23	41	53 HJ	36	36	39	38	34	57 q	39	37
Private sector	48	44	65 BEF	70 BEF	31	38	45	52 G	56 g	60	54	41	44	42	51	51	55 r	35	42	52 s
Non-profit sector (charities, NGOS, etc.)	14	14	12	12	18	15	16 l	16	12	25 l	10	6	17	17	12	11	15	7	16	12
DK/NA	3	2	5	*	4	6	2	2	1	-	*	*	4	4	2	1	2	4	5 T	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q68. Are you currently employed in the following

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	950	18	54	202	294	317	40	514	342	94	764	185	-	-	-	-
Unweighted Total	996	41	55	167	246	402	61	630	311	54	792	204	-	-	-	-
Public Sector (government, schools, hospitals)	38	10	16	30	53 BCD	39	10	43 I	31	32	39	34	-	-	-	-
Private sector	48	82 E	64 E	63 E	35	39	72 f	43	56 H	45	47	50	-	-	-	-
Non-profit sector (charities, NGOS, etc.)	14	8	25	9	12	19	4	11	12	34 HI	14	14	-	-	-	-
DK/NA	3	*	*	2	3	3	14	3	3	*	3	4	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q68. Are you currently employed in the following

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	950	222	309	282	135	238	393	317	396	426	124	597	352	394	222	417	317	39	152
Unweighted Total	996	206	376	292	118	238	446	307	493	391	101	541	450	385	174	445	340	23	166
Public Sector (government, schools, hospitals)	38	41	36	39	32	33	40	38	32	43 i	40	43 M	29	48	41	45 QS	32	67 qS	26
Private sector	48	53	51	45	37	59 Gh	43	46	57 JK	44	29	42	57 L	40	38	42	50	28	56 p
Non-profit sector (charities, NGOS, etc.)	14	8	12	13	30 BCd	10	14	16	10	13	28 Ij	15	11	14	18	11	18	12	15
DK/NA	3	1	3	4	2	1	4	3	2	3	6	3	3	3	4	5 q	1	-	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q68. Are you currently employed in the following

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	950	114	655	180	642	238	69	213	309	414	153	316	478	165	471	302	279	270	372	
Unweighted Total	996	104	685	205	650	249	96	182	321	471	122	317	546	156	530	296	297	318	353	
Public Sector (government, schools, hospitals)	38	42	37	40	40	34	31	45 i	30	41	44	33	39	44	37	37	39	39	38	
Private sector	48	54	46	48	45	56 e	44	43	47	49	45	52	46	31	50 N	52 N	35	49 Q	54 Q	
Non-profit sector (charities, NGOS, etc.)	14	6	15	12	15	12	13	13	23 hJ	8	17	14	13	23	12	12	23 rS	13	8	
DK/NA	3	*	3	3	3	1	12 EF	3	4	2	2	4	3	4	3	2	4	3	2	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q68. Are you currently employed in the following

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	950	148	225	41	184	286	60	186	168	2	145	343	99
Unweighted Total	996	147	173	33	280	309	52	266	197	4	161	285	81
Public Sector (government, schools, hospitals)	38	25	29	46	36	45	68 Ef	34	38	4	26	38	60 KL
Private sector	48	62	62	49	52 FG	32	16	45	40	94	72 LM	48 m	29
Non-profit sector (charities, NGOS, etc.)	14	15	8	2	12	22 e	11	17	17	-	8	15	8
DK/NA	3	4	3	3	1	3	4	4	4	2	*	2	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q69. In the past three months, on average how many paid hours have you been working per week?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1127	582	331	38	69	107	110	127	17	150	78	96	104	214	1038	74	145	229	270	337	139
Unweighted Total	1158	537	292	28	142	159	138	136	22	90	64	62	97	180	1075	60	133	352	311	251	109
0	*	1	*	-	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	3	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	1	*
Less than 15 hours	3	4	1	4	7	2	*	10 G	*	-	2	11 G	2	*	3	4	14 RSTU	2	1	1	1
15 to 24 hours	10	11 D	9	*	7	6	6	12	7	13	21 g	9	8	11	8	34 O	33 RSTU	5	2	7 S	14 rS
25 to 34 hours	8	10 e	7	2	1	4	12	8	18	10	10	11	8	7	8	4	19 ST	11 T	6	3	8
35 to 40 hours	52	53 E	53 E	88 BCEF	27	50	63	52	42	51	49	49	41	60	53	41	14	57 Q	58 Q	61 Q	50 Q
more than 40 hours	22	16	26 bd	6	47 BCD	26 d	16	12	32	22	15	13	37 n	19	23	14	13	20	30 Qru	23 q	15
DK/NA	5	4	3	-	12	12 bc	3	6	*	4	3	5	5	3	5	2	7	6	3	3	11
MEAN	38.5	36.5	39.5 b	39.8	46.0 B	41.3 b	38.8 H	33.3	44.5 h	38.1 h	35.1	35.0	40.1	39.2	38.9 P	32.6	27.8	38.6 Q	42.5 Qr	40.2 Q	37.5 Q

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q69. In the past three months, on average how many paid hours have you been working per week?

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1127	523	601	1028	55	118	301	417	227	64	85	159	299	218	366	411	366	213	127
Unweighted Total	1158	435	720	1058	72	22	169	284	450	198	108	159	332	241	294	406	405	242	89
0	*	*	1	*	-	-	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	2	*	1	*	*	-
Less than 15 hours	3	3	3	3	6	1	5	3	2	2	1	6	3	5	1	3	2	4	7
15 to 24 hours	10	7	12 b	8	10	34 gHIJ	11	5	5	4	32 lmNO	12 o	13 NO	5	3	7	8	4	30 PQR
25 to 34 hours	8	10	6	8	13	3	11 j	8	9	1	11	15 o	9	7	4	3	9	15 P	8
35 to 40 hours	52	47	57 b	53	56	10	55 F	56 F	58 F	71 Fgh	16	49 K	47 K	59 K	61 KM	56	54	49	38
more than 40 hours	22	28 C	16	22	9	46 Ghj	13	21	22 g	18	36 Ln	14	23	17	24	24	21	25	13
DK/NA	5	5	5	5	5	6	5	6	3	3	4	3	5	5	6	6	6	3	4
MEAN	38.5	41.0 C	36.4	38.6	35.7	39.1	37.4	38.1	39.7	40.4	38.3	34.5	36.9	38.1	41.7 LMN	40.7 S	38.4	37.8	33.3

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q69. In the past three months, on average how many paid hours have you been working per week?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1127	597	147	96	34	240	521	302	298	74	136	71	106	401	725	435	211	78	562	557
Unweighted Total	1158	664	113	85	45	231	609	324	222	42	73	81	124	537	620	409	132	77	607	544
0	*	1	*	*	-	*	1	1	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	1	*	-	*	1
Less than 15 hours	3	2	4	10 Be	1	3	2	1	6	11	6	*	3	6 o	2	1	1	3	5	2
15 to 24 hours	10	6	11	6	16	18 Bd	7	7	8	13	7	10	7	13 o	8	9	8	3	11	8
25 to 34 hours	8	8	13	7	1	7	6	7	11 l	5	14 l	4	11	10	7	4	10	12	8	9
35 to 40 hours	52	54	50	48	74 cdf	47	52	47	56	46	54	62	54	48	55	54	60	43	51	54
more than 40 hours	22	24 e	19	21	8	19	27 iM	30 IkIM	18	24	18	15	12	18	24	26 q	17	32	20	23
DK/NA	5	5	3	8	*	5	5	6	2	1	2	9	13 gIJK	5	5	5	4	7	6	4
MEAN	38.5	39.5	38.7	36.1	34.7	36.8	39.5	39.7	38.3	40.0	36.4	39.3	36.8	36.0	39.8 N	40.5	38.3	40.3	37.0	39.6 S

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q69. In the past three months, on average how many paid hours have you been working per week?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1127	18	59	246	379	350	48	638	388	101	764	185	178	-	-	-
Unweighted Total	1158	46	58	195	301	461	71	735	358	64	792	204	162	-	-	-
0	*	*	-	*	1	*	-	*	1	*	*	*	*	-	-	-
Less than 15 hours	3	2	*	2	1	7	5	3	4	1	*	13 K	5	-	-	-
15 to 24 hours	10	26 De	16	5	8	11	27 f	11 j	9	*	*	51 KM	7 k	-	-	-
25 to 34 hours	8	22 e	10	7	6	9	16	10	6	6	3	19 K	18 K	-	-	-
35 to 40 hours	52	26	45	60 B	57 b	51	28	52	52	51	68 LM	11	24 l	-	-	-
more than 40 hours	22	13	29	23	20	18	17	17	24 h	41 H	26 L	3	22 L	-	-	-
DK/NA	5	11	*	3	7 c	5	7	6 j	4	*	1	2	24 KL	-	-	-
MEAN	38.5	30.6	40.5	39.9	38.8	36.1	35.6	37.2	38.6	45.0 h	42.2 L	22.7	38.6 L	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q69. In the past three months, on average how many paid hours have you been working per week?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1127	282	359	311	173	271	469	385	457	504	159	726	398	469	260	511	377	43	168
Unweighted Total	1158	248	431	329	144	277	514	359	564	451	127	648	502	455	209	510	406	27	191
0	*	*	1	*	-	*	1	*	*	1	-	1	*	*	1	1	*	-	*
Less than 15 hours	3	3	2	6	1	1	6 f	2	7 JK	1	*	1	6 L	1	1	1	2	5	13 PQ
15 to 24 hours	10	8	6	12 c	14	5	11 f	11 f	17 J	2	13 j	7	14 L	3	4	2	9 P	57 PQS	22 PQ
25 to 34 hours	8	10	9	7	4	6	8	9	14 Jk	4	4	6	12 l	5	2	2	12 P	4	17 P
35 to 40 hours	52	51	55	51	49	61 H	53	45	38	64 I	53	56 M	44	59	66	64 qRS	52 S	30	31
more than 40 hours	22	21	22	20	26	22	17	28 G	19	24	22	24	18	27	19	24 rS	23 S	2	10
DK/NA	5	6	5	4	6	5	4	6	6	4	7	4	6	5	6	7	2	2	7
MEAN	38.5	38.1	39.5	36.9	39.8	40.3 G	36.1	40.1 G	34.8	41.7 I	38.3	39.8 M	35.9	41.3	39.6	42.1 QRS	38.1 RS	25.8	28.9

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q69. In the past three months, on average how many paid hours have you been working per week?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1127	126	774	227	760	278	90	261	378	460	187	370	568	202	569	345	323	311	451	
Unweighted Total	1158	120	796	240	755	288	113	230	371	532	151	363	630	185	616	343	347	360	418	
0	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	1	*	*	-	1	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	
Less than 15 hours	3	9	3	2	4	2	3	2	5	3	2	5	2	1	4	4	4	5 s	1	
15 to 24 hours	10	12	10	8	11 g	8	4	7	12	10	20 LM	7	8	2	10 N	14 N	7	10	11	
25 to 34 hours	8	11	8	5	6	11	15 e	6	8	10	11	8	7	9	8	7	8	9	8	
35 to 40 hours	52	45	53	54	55 f	44	53	56	47	52	41	55 k	53	38	55 N	54 n	57 r	45	57 r	
more than 40 hours	22	22	22	22	19	32 EG	16	23	21	22	20	20	24	43 OP	18	17	18	23	21	
DK/NA	5	1	4	9 b	5	3	9	6	7	4	6	4	5	7	5	5	5	7 s	2	
MEAN	38.5	35.7	38.2	40.9	37.6	41.0 E	38.0	40.4	37.4	38.2	36.0	38.2	39.4	45.1 OP	37.2	36.6	37.4	36.5	39.5 r	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q69. In the past three months, on average how many paid hours have you been working per week?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1127	174	289	57	201	318	82	207	183	8	167	424	130
Unweighted Total	1158	170	219	45	313	343	64	303	226	7	182	336	101
0	*	*	*	*	*	1	-	-	*	-	*	1	*
Less than 15 hours	3	7 C	1	*	6 f	1	2	10 I	1	21	4	1	*
15 to 24 hours	10	15 C	1	10	16 f	8	17	18 I	8	-	12 L	4	15 L
25 to 34 hours	8	18 C	6	8	11 f	3	8	14	6	16	15 L	4	7
35 to 40 hours	52	35	54 B	46	45	65 E	54	35	65 HJ	1	47	57	54
more than 40 hours	22	20	35 B	21	14	18	11	16	18	62 hi	18	30 KM	12
DK/NA	5	4	3	15	7	3	8	7	3	*	4	3	11
MEAN	38.5	35.6	44.4 B	40.1	33.3	38.3 E	35.8	33.1	39.0 H	47.0	36.0	42.2 Km	36.9

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q70. And in the past three months, has your paid work been for just one job, or for more than one job at the same time?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1127	582	331	38	69	107	110	127	17	150	78	96	104	214	1038	74	145	229	270	337	139
Unweighted Total	1158	537	292	28	142	159	138	136	22	90	64	62	97	180	1075	60	133	352	311	251	109
One job	69	68	67	96 BCF	78	67	73	73	50	67	59	68	51	75 M	69	76	63	64	68	77 qR	65
More than one	28	29 DE	31 DE	4	10	31 De	26	23	31	29	41	30	47 n	25	28	22	35 t	32	30	22	24
DK/NA	3	3	1	-	12 bCf	2	1	4	19 gl	4	-	2	3	1	3	2	1	4	2	1	10 qt

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q70. And in the past three months, has your paid work been for just one job, or for more than one job at the same time?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1127	523	601	1028	55	118	301	417	227	64	85	159	299	218	366	411	366	213	127
Unweighted Total	1158	435	720	1058	72	22	169	284	450	198	108	159	332	241	294	406	405	242	89
One job	69	69	69	69	65	65	66	68	75	72	88 mn	66	64	65	73	75	67	63	65
More than one	28	27	29	28	30	30	31	29	23	22	12	33	31 k	32 k	24	22	29	34	34
DK/NA	3	4	2	3	5	5	3	3	2	6	1	1	4	3	3	3	4	3	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q70. And in the past three months, has your paid work been for just one job, or for more than one job at the same time?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1127	597	147	96	34	240	521	302	298	74	136	71	106	401	725	435	211	78	562	557
Unweighted Total	1158	664	113	85	45	231	609	324	222	42	73	81	124	537	620	409	132	77	607	544
One job	69	71	74	58	61	71	70	70	72 K	84 Kl	61	61	69	66	71	73	72	60	62	76 S
More than one	28	27	24	35	39	24	28	27	27	16	39 IJm	30	21	31	26	24	27	36	33 T	23
DK/NA	3	2	2	8 b	*	5	2	3	1	-	*	9 GhIK	10 GHIK	3	3	3	1	4	4	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q70. And in the past three months, has your paid work been for just one job, or for more than one job at the same time?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1127	18	59	246	379	350	48	638	388	101	764	185	178	-	-	-
Unweighted Total	1158	46	58	195	301	461	71	735	358	64	792	204	162	-	-	-
One job	69	51	80 b	74	68	64	76	71	68	60	76 M	65 M	43	-	-	-
More than one	28	38	20	26	27	34	12	26	29	37	23	34	45 K	-	-	-
DK/NA	3	11	*	*	4 d	2	12	3	3	3	1	1	13 KL	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q70. And in the past three months, has your paid work been for just one job, or for more than one job at the same time?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1127	282	359	311	173	271	469	385	457	504	159	726	398	469	260	511	377	43	168
Unweighted Total	1158	248	431	329	144	277	514	359	564	451	127	648	502	455	209	510	406	27	191
One job	69	66	74 E	73 e	57	76 H	71	62	70	73 K	55	69	70	68	70	70	67	86	64
More than one	28	29	24	25	39 C	21	26	35 F	29	23	40 J	28	28	29	25	26	31	14	34
DK/NA	3	4	2	2	4	3	3	3	1	4	5	3	3	3	5	4	2	-	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q70. And in the past three months, has your paid work been for just one job, or for more than one job at the same time?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1127	126	774	227	760	278	90	261	378	460	187	370	568	202	569	345	323	311	451	
Unweighted Total	1158	120	796	240	755	288	113	230	371	532	151	363	630	185	616	343	347	360	418	
One job	69	64	69	73	71	67	58	64	68	74	65	73	68	57	67	79 NO	65	66	74	
More than one	28	36	29 d	20	26	31	34	33	27	25	30	25	29	40 P	29 P	19	33	29	24	
DK/NA	3	*	2	7 b	3	2	8 ef	3	5 j	1	5	2	3	3	4	2	2	5	2	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q70. And in the past three months, has your paid work been for just one job, or for more than one job at the same time?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1127	174	289	57	201	318	82	207	183	8	167	424	130
Unweighted Total	1158	170	219	45	313	343	64	303	226	7	182	336	101
One job	69	63	74	58	64	72	70	64	67	58	63	76 k	66
More than one	28	34	24	24	34	27	25	34	31	-	33	23	26
DK/NA	3	3	2	18 bc	2	1	5	2	2	42 HI	3	1	8

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q71. Thinking now about how your formal education, training and skills match with your current job, which of the following statements best applies to you?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1127	582	331	38	69	107	110	127	17	150	78	96	104	214	1038	74	145	229	270	337	139
Unweighted Total	1158	537	292	28	142	159	138	136	22	90	64	62	97	180	1075	60	133	352	311	251	109
My education, training and skills are a good match for my current job	59	60	60	50	58	56	40	66 G	73 g	59 g	73 G	64 G	55	60	59	61	37	53 q	59 Q	72 QRS	65 Q
My education, training and skills are less than what is needed - I feel undertrained for my job	7	8	5	-	4	11	18 HKL	6	-	11 L	3	*	3	7	7	6	9 U	9 U	10 tU	5	1
My education, training and skills are more than what is needed - I feel overqualified for my job	28	25	30	50 b	27	29	34	20	20	24	16	32	32	31	28	22	47 rSTU	31 T	28	18	24
DK/NA	6	7	4	-	12	5	8	8	7	6	7	5	10	2	6	11	7	7	3	5	10

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q71. Thinking now about how your formal education, training and skills match with your current job, which of the following statements best applies to you?

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1127	523	601	1028	55	118	301	417	227	64	85	159	299	218	366	411	366	213	127
Unweighted Total	1158	435	720	1058	72	22	169	284	450	198	108	159	332	241	294	406	405	242	89
My education, training and skills are a good match for my current job	59	62	57	60 E	27	54	52	65 g	62	62	61	43	54	62 L	69 LM	68 R	60 r	46	52
My education, training and skills are less than what is needed - I feel undertrained for my job	7	7	7	7	10	3	9 j	9 ij	4	3	7	11	9	5	5	7	7	6	10
My education, training and skills are more than what is needed - I feel overqualified for my job	28	25	30	28	46 d	36	31	23	28	30	22	41 o	31	26	22	21	28	38 p	34
DK/NA	6	6	6	6	16 d	7	8	4	6	5	10	5	7	7	4	4	6	9	3

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q71. Thinking now about how your formal education, training and skills match with your current job, which of the following statements best applies to you?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1127	597	147	96	34	240	521	302	298	74	136	71	106	401	725	435	211	78	562	557
Unweighted Total	1158	664	113	85	45	231	609	324	222	42	73	81	124	537	620	409	132	77	607	544
My education, training and skills are a good match for my current job	59	60 C	44	67 c	60	63 c	61 J	58 J	55 J	34	64 J	48	67 J	55	62	65 q	52	69	57	61
My education, training and skills are less than what is needed – I feel undertrained for my job	7	7 f	11 f	11	7	2	6 H	2	9 H	19 gHim	9	8	5	8	6	5	10	6	6	8
My education, training and skills are more than what is needed – I feel overqualified for my job	28	28	32	15	29	30	29	33	30	39	26	29	22	32	26	25	31	15	30	26
DK/NA	6	5	13 b	7	5	5	5	7	6 k	9	1	15 Gik	6	5	6	5	7	10	7	5

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q71. Thinking now about how your formal education, training and skills match with your current job, which of the following statements best applies to you?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1127	18	59	246	379	350	48	638	388	101	764	185	178	-	-	-
Unweighted Total	1158	46	58	195	301	461	71	735	358	64	792	204	162	-	-	-
My education, training and skills are a good match for my current job	59	41	42	60	65 C	53	67	59	59	61	63 L	45	58	-	-	-
My education, training and skills are less than what is needed - I feel undertrained for my job	7	6	15	7	4	9	6	8	6	5	7	6	9	-	-	-
My education, training and skills are more than what is needed - I feel overqualified for my job	28	27	36	30	22	33	25	28	27	31	27	42 KM	19	-	-	-
DK/NA	6	25 cDe	6	2	9 d	5	2	6	7	3	3	8	15 K	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q71. Thinking now about how your formal education, training and skills match with your current job, which of the following statements best applies to you?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1127	282	359	311	173	271	469	385	457	504	159	726	398	469	260	511	377	43	168
Unweighted Total	1158	248	431	329	144	277	514	359	564	451	127	648	502	455	209	510	406	27	191
My education, training and skills are a good match for my current job	59	65	58	59	55	59	64 h	54	52	68 IK	50	65 M	49	63	69	67 qS	56	60	43
My education, training and skills are less than what is needed - I feel undertrained for my job	7	*	8 B	14 Bce	4	7	7	6	8	6	6	6	8	8 O	4	6	9	9	6
My education, training and skills are more than what is needed - I feel overqualified for my job	28	28	29	24	32	30	23	32	33 J	20	38 J	23	36 L	24	21	20	31 p	21	46 Pq
DK/NA	6	7	6	4	8	4	5	8	6	5	7	5	7	6	6	7	4	10	5

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q71. Thinking now about how your formal education, training and skills match with your current job, which of the following statements best applies to you?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1127	126	774	227	760	278	90	261	378	460	187	370	568	202	569	345	323	311	451	
Unweighted Total	1158	120	796	240	755	288	113	230	371	532	151	363	630	185	616	343	347	360	418	
My education, training and skills are a good match for my current job	59	72 C	54	68 C	61 G	61 G	36	59	57	64	46	63 K	61 k	63	53	66 O	50	59	66 Q	
My education, training and skills are less than what is needed – I feel undertrained for my job	7	5	8 D	3	6	7	16 e	6	7	7	8	9	6	5	7	9	10	6	6	
My education, training and skills are more than what is needed – I feel overqualified for my job	28	14	32 bd	22	27	28	36	27	26	26	39 L	23	28	28	33 P	20	32	28	25	
DK/NA	6	8	5	7	6	3	12 f	8	9 J	3	7	6	6	4	7	5	8	7	3	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q71. Thinking now about how your formal education, training and skills match with your current job, which of the following statements best applies to you?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1127	174	289	57	201	318	82	207	183	8	167	424	130
Unweighted Total	1158	170	219	45	313	343	64	303	226	7	182	336	101
My education, training and skills are a good match for my current job	59	54	65	72	40	67 E	60	47	62	83	46	68 K	64 k
My education, training and skills are less than what is needed - I feel undertrained for my job	7	8	8	-	10 G	6	2	7	9	16	11	6	-
My education, training and skills are more than what is needed - I feel overqualified for my job	28	33	22	15	41 F	22	30	39 J	25	*	35 L	21	25
DK/NA	6	5	4	13	9	4	8	7	3	-	8	5	10

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q72. What about the income you earn from your current employment? In terms of your education, training and skills, do you feel the income you earn is:

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1127	582	331	38	69	107	110	127	17	150	78	96	104	214	1038	74	145	229	270	337	139
Unweighted Total	1158	537	292	28	142	159	138	136	22	90	64	62	97	180	1075	60	133	352	311	251	109
About right for your education training and skills	42	44	41	32	32	46	36	40	66	51	51	37	37	41	42	38	28	45 Q	43 q	46 Q	44
Lower than what you would expect	44	42	47	62 f	54	30	45	45	19	40	45	41	47	50	45	37	51	45	43	42	37
Higher than what you would expect	10	10	8	6	6	21 BCdE	13 j	11	15	6	2	18 JK	10	8	9	23 O	19 RT	6	11	7	12
DK/NA	4	4	3	-	9	3	6	4	*	4	2	5	6	1	4	2	2	4	3	4	7

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q72. What about the income you earn from your current employment? In terms of your education, training and skills, do you feel the income you earn is:

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1127	523	601	1028	55	118	301	417	227	64	85	159	299	218	366	411	366	213	127
Unweighted Total	1158	435	720	1058	72	22	169	284	450	198	108	159	332	241	294	406	405	242	89
About right for your education training and skills	42	44	41	43 E	21	26	42	43	50 f	36	24	34	38	46 k	50 klm	55 QRS	43 RS	26	22
Lower than what you would expect	44	42	45	43	50	50	44	45	38	42	66 NO	50 O	53 NO	37	32	24	46 P	69 PQ	63 P
Higher than what you would expect	10	9	11	10	15	19	10	9	7	14 i	4	12	7	10	13 km	17 QR	7 R	2	11 R
DK/NA	4	5	3	3	14 D	5	3	3	6	8	6	3	2	7 m	4	4	5	3	3

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q72. What about the income you earn from your current employment? In terms of your education, training and skills, do you feel the income you earn is:

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID						BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS		
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1127	597	147	96	34	240	521	302	298	74	136	71	106	401	725	435	211	78	562	557
Unweighted Total	1158	664	113	85	45	231	609	324	222	42	73	81	124	537	620	409	132	77	607	544
About right for your education training and skills	42	43	35	37	43	44	42 H	30	46 H	41	51 H1	31	44	44	41	43	41	32	41	44
Lower than what you would expect	44	46 f	52 f	46	52	33	45 m	55 GM	43	48	45	50	31	42	45	45	46	40	43	44
Higher than what you would expect	10	8	6	7	5	19 BCDE	11 K	11 K	8 K	11 k	2	10	17 iK	11	10	9	7	20 pQ	10	10
DK/NA	4	3	8	9	1	4	2	4	3	-	2	9 g	8	3	5	3	6	8	6	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q72. What about the income you earn from your current employment? In terms of your education, training and skills, do you feel the income you earn is:

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1127	18	59	246	379	350	48	638	388	101	764	185	178	-	-	-
Unweighted Total	1158	46	58	195	301	461	71	735	358	64	792	204	162	-	-	-
About right for your education training and skills	42	27	15	43 C	45 C	43	51	42	45	32	46 l	32	38	-	-	-
Lower than what you would expect	44	41	65 E	48	38	43	31	40	46	63 h	43	60 KM	31	-	-	-
Higher than what you would expect	10	6	15	7	11	10	16	14 IJ	5	3	9	6	17 KL	-	-	-
DK/NA	4	26 cDe	5	1	6 d	3	2	4	4	3	2	3	14 Kl	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q72. What about the income you earn from your current employment? In terms of your education, training and skills, do you feel the income you earn is:

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1127	282	359	311	173	271	469	385	457	504	159	726	398	469	260	511	377	43	168
Unweighted Total	1158	248	431	329	144	277	514	359	564	451	127	648	502	455	209	510	406	27	191
About right for your education training and skills	42	45	44	44	31	46	43	38	36	51 IK	30	43	40	46	44	51 qRS	41 R	11	32
Lower than what you would expect	44	38	44	46	49	41	43	47	49 j	38	49	43	46	41	46	32	47 P	89 PQS	53 P
Higher than what you would expect	10	9	9	7	19 bcd	9	10	11	12 j	7	15 j	10	11	9	5	12	9	-	11
DK/NA	4	8 e	4	3	*	4	3	4	3	4	5	4	4	4	5	6	3	-	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q72. What about the income you earn from your current employment? In terms of your education, training and skills, do you feel the income you earn is:

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1127	126	774	227	760	278	90	261	378	460	187	370	568	202	569	345	323	311	451	
Unweighted Total	1158	120	796	240	755	288	113	230	371	532	151	363	630	185	616	343	347	360	418	
About right for your education training and skills	42	30	40	54 BC	40	44	50	41	41	44	32	44	44	45	35	53 O	39	42	45	
Lower than what you would expect	44	66 CD	45 D	27	45	43	38	43	43	47	54	41	42	38	51 P	36	48	44	42	
Higher than what you would expect	10	2	11 B	13 B	10	11	7	11	10	7	9	12	9	11	10	9	7	9	12	
DK/NA	4	2	4	6	5	2	5	5	6	2	4	3	4	6	4	2	6	5	2	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q72. What about the income you earn from your current employment? In terms of your education, training and skills, do you feel the income you earn is:

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1127	174	289	57	201	318	82	207	183	8	167	424	130
Unweighted Total	1158	170	219	45	313	343	64	303	226	7	182	336	101
About right for your education training and skills	42	32	47 b	64 B	43	43	30	42	47	44	33	44	44
Lower than what you would expect	44	50 D	40	24	45	45	47	40	45	16	56 I	42	39
Higher than what you would expect	10	12	9	-	10	9	20 f	14 i	6	40	7	11	10
DK/NA	4	5	4	12	3	3	3	3	3	-	5	4	7

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q73A. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Overall, I am happy in my workplace

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1127	582	331	38	69	107	110	127	17	150	78	96	104	214	1038	74	145	229	270	337	139
Unweighted Total	1158	537	292	28	142	159	138	136	22	90	64	62	97	180	1075	60	133	352	311	251	109
Strongly agree	30	33 _d	29	11	27	28	30	30	28	35	41	33	30	27	29	48 _o	21	27	27	37 _q	37
Agree	44	46 _E	47 _E	53 _E	13	40 _e	34	49	51	48	40	57 _g	53	45	44	41	44	44	49	41	39
Disagree	16	13	13	13	42 _{BCD}	25 _b	24 _{hL}	9	16	13 _l	15	3	10	16	17	10	28 _{rsT}	16	14	12	17
Strongly disagree	7	5	10 _b	22 _{BCF}	10	5	10	6	-	3	3	4	5	12	8	-	5	9	8	9	-
DK/NA	2	3	1	-	9 _C	2	1	6	5	2	1	3	2	*	3	-	2	4 _t	1	1	6
NET: Agree	74	79 _E	76 _E	64	40	68 _E	65	80 _g	79	83 _G	81	90 _G	83	72	73	90 _O	66	71	76	78 _q	77
NET: Disagree	23	18	23	36	51 _{BCF}	30	34 _{HJL}	15	16	16	19	7	15	28	24 _p	10	32 _u	25	22	21	17

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q73A. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Overall, I am happy in my workplace

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1127	523	601	1028	55	118	301	417	227	64	85	159	299	218	366	411	366	213	127
Unweighted Total	1158	435	720	1058	72	22	169	284	450	198	108	159	332	241	294	406	405	242	89
Strongly agree	30	32	29	30	17	23	24	37 G	33	23	23	25	24	37 m	35 m	43 QRS	31 R	15	16
Agree	44	41	47	45	40	23	48 f	43	48 f	59 Fh	33	32	47	48 l	47 l	40	45	53 p	37
Disagree	16	18	15	15	26	30	15	15	14	10	31 NO	24 no	18	10	11	12	16	19	26
Strongly disagree	7	6	8	7	13	19	9 i	5	4	3	8	19 MNO	8 n	2	5	4	4	11 pq	19 pq
DK/NA	2	3	2	2	5	5	3	1	2	4	4	1	4	2	2	2	3	2	3
NET: Agree	74	73	76	75 E	56	46	72 f	79 F	81 F	82 F	57	56	71 l	85 KLM	83 KLm	82 RS	76 S	68	53
NET: Disagree	23	23	23	22	39 d	49 gHIJ	25	19	18	13	39 NO	43 MNO	25 No	13	16	16	21	30 P	44 PQ

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q73A. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Overall, I am happy in my workplace

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1127	597	147	96	34	240	521	302	298	74	136	71	106	401	725	435	211	78	562	557
Unweighted Total	1158	664	113	85	45	231	609	324	222	42	73	81	124	537	620	409	132	77	607	544
Strongly agree	30	30	25	34	25	34	28 _h	23	29	26	33	29	36	27	32	30	35	34	31	30
Agree	44	47	43	34	53	41	45	44	46	49	40	49	39	46	43	41	46	46	45	44
Disagree	16	14	23	20	9	13	17	19	17	16	20	11	17	15	17	20 _R	14	6	14	18
Strongly disagree	7	8	4	4	13	9	9 _{LM}	13 _{GIKLM}	6	9	4	2	2	10 _o	5	6	3	10	6	7
DK/NA	2	1	6	8 _b	*	2	1	1	3	1	3	9 _{GHIj}	6 _{gh}	2	3	2	2	4	4 _t	1
NET: Agree	74	77	68	68	77	75	74 _H	67	75	75	73	78	75	73	75	72	81	80	76	74
NET: Disagree	23	22	27	24	22	23	25	32 _{GLm}	23	24	25	13	19	25	22	26	16	16	20	25

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q73A. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Overall, I am happy in my workplace

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1127	18	59	246	379	350	48	638	388	101	764	185	178	-	-	-
Unweighted Total	1158	46	58	195	301	461	71	735	358	64	792	204	162	-	-	-
Strongly agree	30	5	25	34 B	35 B	27	25	32	29	23	28	23	49 KL	-	-	-
Agree	44	45	52	46	42	48	31	44	41	56	49 M	39	28	-	-	-
Disagree	16	24	23	15	13	16	6	17	17	8	15	23	13	-	-	-
Strongly disagree	7	1	-	4	6	7	38 F	5	11 H	10	7 m	12 M	3	-	-	-
DK/NA	2	25 CDE	*	*	4 d	2	-	3	2	3	2	2	6	-	-	-
NET: Agree	74	50	77	81 b	77 b	75	56	76	70	79	77 L	62	78 l	-	-	-
NET: Disagree	23	24	23	19	19	23	44 f	21	28	19	22	36 KM	16	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q73A. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Overall, I am happy in my workplace

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1127	282	359	311	173	271	469	385	457	504	159	726	398	469	260	511	377	43	168
Unweighted Total	1158	248	431	329	144	277	514	359	564	451	127	648	502	455	209	510	406	27	191
Strongly agree	30	44 CDE	27	27	21	37 H	33 h	23	29	34	24	34 M	24	31	38	36 S	29	30	20
Agree	44	33	51 B	47 b	43	42	44	46	39	45	57 i	43	45	47	47	46	42	52	48
Disagree	16	15	13	14	27 c	14	14	19	20 k	14	10	14	20	15	10	12	15	17	24 P
Strongly disagree	7	5	6	11 b	6	5	6	10	10 j	6	6	6	10	5 o	2	3	12 P	-	8
DK/NA	2	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	*
NET: Agree	74	77	79 e	74	64	79 h	77	69	68	78 I	81 i	78 m	69	77	84	82 QS	71	81	68
NET: Disagree	23	20	20	24	33	19	20	29	30 Jk	19	17	20	30 L	20 o	12	15	27 P	17	32 P

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q73A. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Overall, I am happy in my workplace

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1127	126	774	227	760	278	90	261	378	460	187	370	568	202	569	345	323	311	451
Unweighted Total	1158	120	796	240	755	288	113	230	371	532	151	363	630	185	616	343	347	360	418
Strongly agree	30	17	28 _b	46 _{BC}	31	28	36	41 _{IJ}	27	28	32	27	32	33	25	37 _O	28	28	33
Agree	44	45	46	39	46	38	44	43	48	43	39	52 _M	40	42	44	46	47	43	45
Disagree	16	18	17 _d	11	12	27 _E	15	12	16	17	22 _I	11	18 _I	18	20 _P	9	14	18	15
Strongly disagree	7	18 _D	7 _D	1	9 _g	5	2	3	5	11 _{HI}	4	7	8	3	9	6	8	8	7
DK/NA	2	2	2	4	2	2	3	1	4	2	4	3	2	4	2	1	4	3	1
NET: Agree	74	62	74	84 _{BC}	77 _f	66	80 _f	85 _{IJ}	75	71	71	80	72	75	69	84 _O	74	71	77
NET: Disagree	23	36 _D	25 _D	12	21	32 _{Eg}	17	14	21	28 _H	26	18	26 _I	22	29 _P	15	22	26	22

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q73A. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Overall, I am happy in my workplace

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1127	174	289	57	201	318	82	207	183	8	167	424	130
Unweighted Total	1158	170	219	45	313	343	64	303	226	7	182	336	101
Strongly agree	30	26	35	35	23	30	39	26	28	41	23	35 k	36
Agree	44	45	37	49	44	52	33	45	47	59	44	44	39
Disagree	16	17	21 D	5	23 F	6	26 F	21 i	8	-	19	15	18
Strongly disagree	7	7	6	-	7	11	-	6	14 h	-	9	6	-
DK/NA	2	5 C	1	10 C	1	1	3	2	2	-	5 l	*	7
NET: Agree	74	71	73	84	68	82 E	71	71	75	100 HI	67	78 k	75
NET: Disagree	23	24 D	27 D	5	31 F	17	26	27	22	-	28	21	18

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q73B. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Overall, I get along with my colleagues at work

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1127	582	331	38	69	107	110	127	17	150	78	96	104	214	1038	74	145	229	270	337	139
Unweighted Total	1158	537	292	28	142	159	138	136	22	90	64	62	97	180	1075	60	133	352	311	251	109
Strongly agree	42	43	47 _e	43	25	36	40	24	42	48 _H	53 _H	56 _H	64 _n	39	41	54	27	42 _q	50 _Q	43 _q	42
Agree	50	49	48	55	64	46	52	66 _{JKL}	54	45	34	41	30	59 _M	51	42	64 _{SU}	52	44	50	41
Disagree	1	2	1	-	-	*	4	3	4	*	2	*	1	1	1	-	2	3	2	*	-
Strongly disagree	*	1	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	2	-	-	*	*	*	5 _O	2 _r	*	*	*	-
DK/NA	6	5	4	2	12 _C	17 _{BCD}	4	6	*	4	11	3	5	*	7 _p	*	5	4	5	6	17 _{QRST}
NET: Agree	92	92 _f	95 _F	98 _F	88	82	91	90	96	93	87	97	94	98	92	95	91	93 _u	94 _u	93 _u	83
NET: Disagree	2	2	1	-	-	1	4	3	4	2	2	*	1	1	1	5	4	3	2	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q73B. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Overall, I get along with my colleagues at work

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1127	523	601	1028	55	118	301	417	227	64	85	159	299	218	366	411	366	213	127
Unweighted Total	1158	435	720	1058	72	22	169	284	450	198	108	159	332	241	294	406	405	242	89
Strongly agree	42	39	46	43	39	33	32	47 G	51 G	41	29	40	41	46	45	50 Q	37	42	31
Agree	50	53	46	50	51	45	60 hI	47	43	47	64	43	50	48	50	44	54 p	49	57
Disagree	1	1	2	1	*	-	1	1	2	1	*	1	2	1	1	*	2	2	*
Strongly disagree	*	*	1	*	-	-	1	*	-	*	-	-	1	-	*	*	*	2	*
DK/NA	6	7	6	6	10	22 ghi	5	5	3	10 i	7	16 MNO	5	5	4	6	6	5	11
NET: Agree	92	92	92	93	90	78	92	94	95 f	89	93	83	92	93 l	95 L	93	92	92	88
NET: Disagree	2	1	2	2	*	-	3	1	2	1	*	1	3	1	1	1	2	3	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q73B. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Overall, I get along with my colleagues at work

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	EAFc	WAFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1127	597	147	96	34	240	521	302	298	74	136	71	106	401	725	435	211	78	562	557
Unweighted Total	1158	664	113	85	45	231	609	324	222	42	73	81	124	537	620	409	132	77	607	544
Strongly agree	42	43	40	45	48	40	43	39	40	40	42	44	37	38	44	40	52	47	45	41
Agree	50	52	50	42	41	46	49	50	55	51	56	46	46	55	46	48	44	47	47	52
Disagree	1	1	1	-	11 bcf	*	1	2	1	2	1	1	3	3	*	*	1	1	1	2
Strongly disagree	*	*	2	-	-	*	*	*	1	5	-	*	*	1	*	-	-	*	*	1
DK/NA	6	3	6	13 b	*	13 Be	7	9 Gijk	3	1	1	9	13 IJK	2	9 N	12 Q	4	5	8	5
NET: Agree	92	95 F	90	87	88	86	92 H	89	95 m	92	98 hM	90	84	94	91	88	96 P	94	91	92
NET: Disagree	2	1	3	-	11 bf	1	1	2	2	7	1	1	3	4	*	*	1	1	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q73B. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Overall, I get along with my colleagues at work

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1127	18	59	246	379	350	48	638	388	101	764	185	178	-	-	-
Unweighted Total	1158	46	58	195	301	461	71	735	358	64	792	204	162	-	-	-
Strongly agree	42	27	41	42	50	41	18	40	41	61 _h	45	34	40	-	-	-
Agree	50	47	55	49	40	52	77	50	52	36	53 _M	58 _M	27	-	-	-
Disagree	1	-	*	*	1	3	1	2	1	-	1	3	1	-	-	-
Strongly disagree	*	-	-	-	*	1	1	*	1	-	*	2	-	-	-	-
DK/NA	6	26 _C	4	9	9	2	3	8	4	3	1	4	32 _{KL}	-	-	-
NET: Agree	92	74	96 _b	90	90	94	95	90	94	97	98 _M	92 _M	67	-	-	-
NET: Disagree	2	-	*	*	1	4	2	2	2	-	1	4	1	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q73B. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Overall, I get along with my colleagues at work

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1127	282	359	311	173	271	469	385	457	504	159	726	398	469	260	511	377	43	168
Unweighted Total	1158	248	431	329	144	277	514	359	564	451	127	648	502	455	209	510	406	27	191
Strongly agree	42	47	46	36	38	44	44	39	36	47 i	45	46 m	36	47	42	45	44	51	34
Agree	50	39	50	59 B	48	49	49	51	56 jk	47	40	45	58 L	43	50	44	51	36	60 P
Disagree	1	2	1	1	3	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	*	1	2	-	3
Strongly disagree	*	*	*	*	2	-	*	1	1	*	-	*	1	*	*	*	*	8	-
DK/NA	6	12 CD	3	4	9	7	6	8	5	6	14 i	8 M	3	8	7	10 QS	3	5	3
NET: Agree	92	86	96 B	95 B	86	93	92	90	92	93	85	91	94	90	92	89	95 p	87	94
NET: Disagree	2	2	1	1	5	1	2	2	3	1	1	1	3	1	*	1	2	8	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q73B. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Overall, I get along with my colleagues at work

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1127	126	774	227	760	278	90	261	378	460	187	370	568	202	569	345	323	311	451	
Unweighted Total	1158	120	796	240	755	288	113	230	371	532	151	363	630	185	616	343	347	360	418	
Strongly agree	42	34	41	51 bc	45 f	34	39	49 j	43	38	43	39	44	39	34	58 NO	44	35	48 R	
Agree	50	60 d	51	41	46	58 e	53	45	46	57 h	41	55 k	49	50	56 P	40	50	57 s	45	
Disagree	1	1	2	*	1	1	*	*	1	2	*	1	2	*	2	1	2	2	*	
Strongly disagree	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	1	*	2	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	-	
DK/NA	6	5	6	8	6	6	7	6	9 j	3	14 LM	5	5	10 p	8 P	2	4	6	7	
NET: Agree	92	93	92	92	92	92	92	94	90	95	84	94 k	93 k	89	90	97 O	93	92	92	
NET: Disagree	2	2	2	*	2	1	*	*	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	3	2	*	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q73B. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Overall, I get along with my colleagues at work

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1127	174	289	57	201	318	82	207	183	8	167	424	130
Unweighted Total	1158	170	219	45	313	343	64	303	226	7	182	336	101
Strongly agree	42	37	39	37	35	52 E	45	32	47	19	41	46	44
Agree	50	56	52	52	57 fg	43	33	61	48	64	50	47	39
Disagree	1	2	*	-	3	1	-	4	2	-	1	*	-
Strongly disagree	*	*	*	-	2 F	*	-	2	*	-	-	*	-
DK/NA	6	5	8	11	3	3	21 EF	1	4	16	8	7	17 L
NET: Agree	92	93	91	89	92 g	95 G	79	94	94	84	91	93 m	83
NET: Disagree	2	2	*	-	4	1	-	5	2	-	1	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q73C. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
My work environment is supportive as an individual

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1127	582	331	38	69	107	110	127	17	150	78	96	104	214	1038	74	145	229	270	337	139
Unweighted Total	1158	537	292	28	142	159	138	136	22	90	64	62	97	180	1075	60	133	352	311	251	109
Strongly agree	31	32	34	22	18	29	31	21	40	35	40	36	44	27	31	32	25	25	37	33	33
Agree	46	43	48	49	40	57	43	50	41	41	37	39	47	49	45	61	33	50 _q	44	47	50
Disagree	15	16	12	27 _f	28 _F	6	15	13	4	18	15	19	6	15	16 _P	2	30 _{RSTU}	15	13	13	5
Strongly disagree	4	3	5	-	*	6	6	3	-	3	2	3	1	8 _m	4	5	3	5 _u	3	6 _U	*
DK/NA	5	6 _C	1	2	14 _{Cf}	3	4	12 _{Jl}	15	2	6	3	3	1	5 _p	*	9 _T	5	4	1	11 _T
NET: Agree	77	75	82 _E	71	57	85 _E	75	71	81	77	77	75	91	76	75	93 _O	59	75 _Q	80 _Q	81 _Q	83 _Q
NET: Disagree	19	19	17	27	28	12	21	17	4	21	17	23	7	23 _m	20 _p	7	33 _{rSTU}	20 _U	16	19 _U	5

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q73C. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
My work environment is supportive as an individual

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1127	523	601	1028	55	118	301	417	227	64	85	159	299	218	366	411	366	213	127
Unweighted Total	1158	435	720	1058	72	22	169	284	450	198	108	159	332	241	294	406	405	242	89
Strongly agree	31	28	34	30	33	42	21	33 G	36 G	26	27	26	31	37	31	39 QS	25	34	17
Agree	46	49	43	48 E	26	26	51 f	45	45	57 F	40	44	43	42	52	42	52 pr	38	52
Disagree	15	15	14	14	25	16	17	15	13	7	26 o	17	20 O	12	9	11	16	18	20
Strongly disagree	4	3	5	4	1	10	4	3	3	2	*	9 k	2	3	4	3	1	6	11
DK/NA	5	4	5	4	15 d	5	7	4	3	7	7	4	4	5	4	5	5	4	2
NET: Agree	77	77	77	77 E	59	68	73	78	81	84	67	70	74	79	83	81	77	72	68
NET: Disagree	19	19	18	18	26	27	21	18	16	9	26	27 o	22	16	13	14	18	24	30

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q73C. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
My work environment is supportive as an individual

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID						BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS		
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1127	597	147	96	34	240	521	302	298	74	136	71	106	401	725	435	211	78	562	557
Unweighted Total	1158	664	113	85	45	231	609	324	222	42	73	81	124	537	620	409	132	77	607	544
Strongly agree	31	33	31	24	23	31	30	31	26	31	23	26	32	28	33	30	35	39	33	30
Agree	46	47	45	44	50	44	47	43	49	37	54	50	47	41	48	48	50	42	45	46
Disagree	15	12	17	21	27	16	15	16	19	23	21	12	9	19	12	14	10	12	12	18
Strongly disagree	4	4	3	*	-	6	4	7 gk	2	7	*	*	2	8 O	2	2	2	*	4	4
DK/NA	5	4	5	12	*	3	3	3	4	2	2	11	9 gh	4	5	6	2	7	7 t	3
NET: Agree	77	80	75	68	72	75	77	74	75	68	76	76	79	69	81 N	79	86	81	78	75
NET: Disagree	19	16	20	21	27	22	20	23	21	30 m	21	12	11	27 O	14	15	12	12	16	22

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q73C. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
My work environment is supportive as an individual

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1127	18	59	246	379	350	48	638	388	101	764	185	178	-	-	-
Unweighted Total	1158	46	58	195	301	461	71	735	358	64	792	204	162	-	-	-
Strongly agree	31	15	34	38	32	31	14	33	28	34	28	28	47 KL	-	-	-
Agree	46	41	51	46	50	41	36	47	44	41	51 LM	34	35	-	-	-
Disagree	15	17	13	12	10	19	17	12	19 h	17	15 M	23 M	4	-	-	-
Strongly disagree	4	1	*	*	3	5	26 F	3	6	5	4	9 k	-	-	-	-
DK/NA	5	25 CDE	3	4	5	3	8	5	4	3	2	6	14 K	-	-	-
NET: Agree	77	56	85 b	84 b	82 b	72 g	50	80 i	72	75	79 L	62	82 L	-	-	-
NET: Disagree	19	18	13	12	13	25	42	14	25 H	22	19 M	32 KM	4	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q73C. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
My work environment is supportive as an individual

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1127	282	359	311	173	271	469	385	457	504	159	726	398	469	260	511	377	43	168
Unweighted Total	1158	248	431	329	144	277	514	359	564	451	127	648	502	455	209	510	406	27	191
Strongly agree	31	40 cd	28	28	30	36	31	28	27	35	30	34 m	26	33	35	33	34	30	23
Agree	46	40	53 bd	41	48	47	48	42	40	48	53	48	41	48	51	52 Q	36	54	44
Disagree	15	13	13	19	13	13	16	15	20 J	11	12	11	22 L	13	9	8	18 PR	2	27 PR
Strongly disagree	4	1	3	7 b	4	2	1	8 FG	5	4	1	3	5	2	*	2	7 P	8	2
DK/NA	5	6	3	5	5	3	4	6	7	3	4	4	6	4	5	5	4	7	4
NET: Agree	77	80 d	81 D	69	78	82 h	79	70	67	83 I	84 i	82 M	67	81	86	85 QS	70	83	67
NET: Disagree	19	14	16	26 bc	17	15	17	24	26 Jk	14	12	14	27 L	15	9	10	25 P	10	29 Pr

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q73C. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
My work environment is supportive as an individual

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1127	126	774	227	760	278	90	261	378	460	187	370	568	202	569	345	323	311	451
Unweighted Total	1158	120	796	240	755	288	113	230	371	532	151	363	630	185	616	343	347	360	418
Strongly agree	31	33	28	40 _c	34	25	27	33	33	29	22	33	33	39 _o	24	38 _o	36 _r	26	30
Agree	46	33	47	46	45	50	36	50	43	44	51	46	43	35	48	49	40	45	53 _q
Disagree	15	20 _d	17 _D	6	13	18	18	11	13	18	16	14	15	18	18 _P	8	15	20 _S	10
Strongly disagree	4	9	4 _d	*	5	2	3	*	4	6 _H	3	4	4	4	5 _P	2	6	2	4
DK/NA	5	5	4	8	3	5	16 _{EF}	5	7	3	8	3	4	4	6	3	3	7	3
NET: Agree	77	66	76	86 _{BC}	79 _g	75	64	83 _j	76	74	73	79	76	74	71	87 _{no}	76	71	83 _R
NET: Disagree	19	29 _D	21 _D	6	18	20	20	12	17	24 _H	19	18	19	22	23 _P	10	21	22	14

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q73C. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
My work environment is supportive as an individual

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1127	174	289	57	201	318	82	207	183	8	167	424	130
Unweighted Total	1158	170	219	45	313	343	64	303	226	7	182	336	101
Strongly agree	31	15	34 B	39 b	34	35	29	23	36 j	*	28	34	35
Agree	46	52	47	50	36	45	50	42	39	83 hi	45	49	49
Disagree	15	23 D	14 D	*	19	12	9	26 I	11	-	14	14	6
Strongly disagree	4	4	3	-	4	6	*	6	11	-	3	2	*
DK/NA	5	6	2	11	7	2	12	3	4	16	10 L	1	11 l
NET: Agree	77	67	81 b	89 B	70	80	79	65	75	84	73	83	83
NET: Disagree	19	27 D	17 D	*	23	18	9	32	21	-	17	16	6

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q73D. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Feel supported/respected by person/persons I report to

	REGION												PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1127	582	331	38	69	107	110	127	17	150	78	96	104	214	1038	74	145	229	270	337	139
Unweighted Total	1158	537	292	28	142	159	138	136	22	90	64	62	97	180	1075	60	133	352	311	251	109
Strongly agree	31	34	28	30	23	33	40 _h	24	40	36	33	34	25	31	30	44	26	35	29	35	25
Agree	43	44	43	52	25	47	36	45	23	44	40	57 _{gi}	38	46	43	46	51	45	41	37	47
Disagree	11	9	15	16	19	8	12 _l	10	*	10	7	*	27 _N	9	12 _P	*	16 _u	11	15 _u	9	5
Strongly disagree	6	4	8	-	18 _{BF}	5	4	3	3	3	8	3	*	12 _M	6	-	2	4	8 _q	9 _{QRu}	2
DK/NA	9	11	7	2	15	7	7	18 _{gjl}	34 _{GJL}	7	11	6	10	3	9	10	5	5	7	11	21 _{QRS}
NET: Agree	74	77 _E	70 _e	82 _E	49	80 _E	77	69	63	80	74	91 _{Hi}	63	76	73	90 _O	77	80	71	71	72
NET: Disagree	17	12	22 _B	16	37 _{BF}	13	16 _l	13	3	13	15	3	28	21	18 _P	*	18	15	23 _U	18 _u	7

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q73D. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Feel supported/respected by person/persons I report to

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1127	523	601	1028	55	118	301	417	227	64	85	159	299	218	366	411	366	213	127
Unweighted Total	1158	435	720	1058	72	22	169	284	450	198	108	159	332	241	294	406	405	242	89
Strongly agree	31	28	34	30	33	18	28	34	37	27	27	22	24	32	41 LM	38 RS	33 R	19	19
Agree	43	47	39	44	38	16	48 F	43 F	46 F	54 F	41	44	41	47	41	39	42	48	51
Disagree	11	9	13	11	16	33 ghij	9	8	9	6	14	11	19 NO	7	6	6	11	21 Pq	15
Strongly disagree	6	4	7	5	7	20 ij	4	5	2	2	14 mNo	12 N	5	1	5	4	5	6	13
DK/NA	9	12	7	9	5	12	11	9	6	10	4	11	11	12	6	13	9	6	2
NET: Agree	74	74	73	74	71	35	76 F	77 F	83 F	82 F	68	66	65	79 M	83 LM	77	76	67	70
NET: Disagree	17	14	20	17	24	53 GHIJ	13	14	11	8	28 no	23 No	24 NO	9	11	10	16	27 Pq	28

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q73D. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Feel supported/respected by person/persons I report to

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1127	597	147	96	34	240	521	302	298	74	136	71	106	401	725	435	211	78	562	557
Unweighted Total	1158	664	113	85	45	231	609	324	222	42	73	81	124	537	620	409	132	77	607	544
Strongly agree	31	30	34	31	30	31	28 H	22	30	40	30	39 h	28	30	32	27	40 p	33	30	33
Agree	43	45	40	44	40	37	42	39	50	48	54	42	42	41	44	42	47	46	43	43
Disagree	11	12	14	6	25 Df	8	14 M	15 M	12	8	13	8	4	14	9	10	10	6	12	10
Strongly disagree	6	6 D	3	*	4	8 D	8 IK	13 GIJKLM	2	2	1	1	3	8	5	7	-	2	4	7
DK/NA	9	6	9	19 bE	*	15 bE	9	11 jK	6	2	1	9 GhIJKl	22	6	11	14 Q	3	12	11	8
NET: Agree	74	75	75	75	70	68	69 H	61	81 GH	88 GHM	85 GH	82 H	71	71	75	69	87 P	79	73	75
NET: Disagree	17	19 D	17	6	30 D	16 d	22 iLM	28 GIJKLM	14	10	14	9	7	22 o	14	17	10	8	16	17

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q73D. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Feel supported/respected by person/persons I report to

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1127	18	59	246	379	350	48	638	388	101	764	185	178	-	-	-
Unweighted Total	1158	46	58	195	301	461	71	735	358	64	792	204	162	-	-	-
Strongly agree	31	12	33	32	34	32	23	31	32	28	34	27	25	-	-	-
Agree	43	75 dE	53	47	41	45 g	13	46 j	42	24	47 M	44 M	25	-	-	-
Disagree	11	1	10	9	9	14	15	10	6	38 HI	12 M	17 M	3	-	-	-
Strongly disagree	6	1	1	2	4	5	30 F	3	11 H	5	6	11 K	-	-	-	-
DK/NA	9	11	4	10	13	5	18	10	10	5	2	1	48 KL	-	-	-
NET: Agree	74	87	86	79	75	76 G	36	77 J	74 j	52	80 M	71 M	50	-	-	-
NET: Disagree	17	2	10	11	13	19	45 F	13	16	43 HI	17 M	28 KM	3	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q73D. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Feel supported/respected by person/persons I report to

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1127	282	359	311	173	271	469	385	457	504	159	726	398	469	260	511	377	43	168
Unweighted Total	1158	248	431	329	144	277	514	359	564	451	127	648	502	455	209	510	406	27	191
Strongly agree	31	36	32	31	24	35	29	31	29	34	27	32	29	31	36	35	29	45	24
Agree	43	37	49 b	42	41	43	46	38	47	40	41	40	48	41	42	44	39	42	53 q
Disagree	11	8	7	13	20 bc	8	9	16 f	9	9	22 IJ	11	12	13 o	7	6	16 P	5	17 P
Strongly disagree	6	1	6 b	9 B	8	5	5	8	7 k	6	1	6	5	5	4	3	8 pS	-	2
DK/NA	9	17 CD	7	6	7	9	11	7	8	11	10	11	6	11	11	12 s	9	8	4
NET: Agree	74	73	80 e	73	64	78	76	69	76	74	67	72	77	72	78	79 Q	67	87	76
NET: Disagree	17	10	13	21 BC	28 BC	13	13	24 FG	17	15	23	17	17	18 o	11	9	24 Pr	5	20 p

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q73D. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Feel supported/respected by person/persons I report to

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
		(A)	(B)	(C)															
Total	1127	126	774	227	760	278	90	261	378	460	187	370	568	202	569	345	323	311	451
Unweighted Total	1158	120	796	240	755	288	113	230	371	532	151	363	630	185	616	343	347	360	418
Strongly agree	31	24	30	39	32	26	38	42 IJ	28	28	29	35	29	25	25	43 NO	39 R	24	31
Agree	43	42	43	41	42 g	49 G	26	37	41	45	48	43	41	36	46	42	35	47 q	47 q
Disagree	11	8	14 D	3	10	14	14	9	15	10	9	8	14 l	21 OP	11	6	16 S	11	9
Strongly disagree	6	22 CD	4 d	1	7	4	5	2	3	10 HI	6	5	7	4	8 P	3	4	8	5
DK/NA	9	4	8	16 bc	9	7	18 f	10	12	7	9	10	9	13	10	6	6	10	9
NET: Agree	74	66	73	80	75	75	64	79	69	73	77	78 m	70	61	72	85 NO	74	71	78
NET: Disagree	17	30 D	18 D	4	16	18	18	11	19 h	20 h	14	12	21 L	25 P	19 P	9	20	20	13

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q73D. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Feel supported/respected by person/persons I report to

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1127	174	289	57	201	318	82	207	183	8	167	424	130
Unweighted Total	1158	170	219	45	313	343	64	303	226	7	182	336	101
Strongly agree	31	25	30	18	36	34	30	33	28	20	29	34	26
Agree	43	55 C	41	54	41	37	41	43 J	39 J	*	53 I	39	50
Disagree	11	11	10	-	15	13	8	16	13	-	9	11	5
Strongly disagree	6	1	7 b	-	4	9	4	2	14 H	-	4	6	2
DK/NA	9	8	12	28 B	3	7	16	5	5	79 HI	6	11	17
NET: Agree	74	80	71	72	77	71	72	77 J	67 J	21	81	73	76
NET: Disagree	17	12	17	-	19	22	12	19	27	-	13	17	8

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q73E. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Satisfied progress towards meeting overall career goals

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1127	582	331	38	69	107	110	127	17	150	78	96	104	214	1038	74	145	229	270	337	139
Unweighted Total	1158	537	292	28	142	159	138	136	22	90	64	62	97	180	1075	60	133	352	311	251	109
Strongly agree	19	19	16	11	40 bcdF	14	12	21	3	21	29 i	20	13	14	18	27	15	21	14	19	28
Agree	44	42	47 e	45	26	51 e	52 KL	48 kl	56	48 kl	26	26	56	44	44	38	31	42	50 Q	44	44
Disagree	28	27	29	41	18	27	22	22	37	24	35	35	24	34	28	30	28	28	28	30	19
Strongly disagree	8	10	6	-	8	5	12	6	4	7	9	19 Hj	3	8	8	5	26 RSTU	5	6	6	1
DK/NA	2	2	1	2	9 bc	3	1	3	-	2	1	*	4	*	2	-	*	3 q	1	1	8 q
NET: Agree	62	62	63	56	65	65	64	69 L	59	68 l	55	46	69	58	62	64	45	64 Q	65 Q	63 Q	72 Q
NET: Disagree	35	37	36	41	26	32	34	28	41	30	45	54 ghJ	27	42	36	36	54 RSTU	33	34	37 u	20

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q73E. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Satisfied progress towards meeting overall career goals

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1127	523	601	1028	55	118	301	417	227	64	85	159	299	218	366	411	366	213	127
Unweighted Total	1158	435	720	1058	72	22	169	284	450	198	108	159	332	241	294	406	405	242	89
Strongly agree	19	19	18	17	16	27	14	19	20	24	37 LMO	13	16	21	19	28 QR	16	9	16
Agree	44	44	43	45	47	54	42	40	49	37	37	50	44	39	45	39	52 Pr	39	42
Disagree	28	26	29	29	26	13	32	30	22	34	19	24	27	30	30	27	22	43 PQS	21
Strongly disagree	8	8	8	7	12	-	10 j	10 j	7	2	6	13	10 o	7	4	4	7	9	21 p
DK/NA	2	3	2	2	-	5	1	2	1	3	1	1	3	3	2	3	3	*	1
NET: Agree	62	64	61	62	63	82 gh	56	58	69 gh	61	74	63	60	59	64	67 R	69 R	48	58
NET: Disagree	35	34	37	36	37	13	42 Fi	40 Fi	30	36	25	36	37	38	34	31	28	52 PQ	41

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q73E. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Satisfied progress towards meeting overall career goals

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID						BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS		
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1127	597	147	96	34	240	521	302	298	74	136	71	106	401	725	435	211	78	562	557
Unweighted Total	1158	664	113	85	45	231	609	324	222	42	73	81	124	537	620	409	132	77	607	544
Strongly agree	19	16	21	16	31	25	21	21	14	18	12	12	21	17	20	25 Q	13	12	18	20
Agree	44	46	41	37	48	42	45 m	46 m	43	43	40	37	29	44	43	40	50	41	49 T	38
Disagree	28	29	30	28	15	23	25	25	33	28	34	39	42 Gh	27	28	25	32	36	23	32 S
Strongly disagree	8	7	7	13	6	8	8	7	10	10	14 m	4	4	11	6	7	5	3	7	9
DK/NA	2	2	2	7	*	2	1	1	1	2	*	9 GHIK	6 g	1	3	3	1	7	3	1
NET: Agree	62	62	62	53	79 d	67	66 lM	67 lm	57	60	52	48	49	61	63	65	63	54	67 t	58
NET: Disagree	35	36	37	40	21	31	33	32	42	38	48 gh	43	45	38	34	32	36	40	30	41

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q73E. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Satisfied progress towards meeting overall career goals

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1127	18	59	246	379	350	48	638	388	101	764	185	178	-	-	-
Unweighted Total	1158	46	58	195	301	461	71	735	358	64	792	204	162	-	-	-
Strongly agree	19	16	25	20	17	17	20	22	16	9	18	19	22	-	-	-
Agree	44	47	51	40	44	42	58	42	40	70 HI	48 L	31	39	-	-	-
Disagree	28	10	24	32	28	28	15	27	31	18	27	32	25	-	-	-
Strongly disagree	8	16 Cde	*	7	6	12	7	7	11	3	6	15 k	8	-	-	-
DK/NA	2	11	*	1	4	1	-	2	3	*	1	2	6	-	-	-
NET: Agree	62	62	76	60	61	59	78	64	56	79 i	66 l	51	61	-	-	-
NET: Disagree	35	27	24	39	35	40	22	34	42 j	21	33	47 k	32	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q73E. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Satisfied progress towards meeting overall career goals

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1127	282	359	311	173	271	469	385	457	504	159	726	398	469	260	511	377	43	168
Unweighted Total	1158	248	431	329	144	277	514	359	564	451	127	648	502	455	209	510	406	27	191
Strongly agree	19	30 CDE	16	16	13	23	20	15	20	19	17	20	17	16	24	20	17	37 s	13
Agree	44	37	44	49 b	44	39	46	44	37	48 i	48	46	39	48	39	44 s	50 s	32	30
Disagree	28	25	30	24	32	30	26	28	29	28	23	27	29	28	29	28	22	28	40 pQ
Strongly disagree	8	5	8	8	11	6	5	12 g	13 j	3	10	5	13 L	6	5	4	9	2	17 Pr
DK/NA	2	2	2	3	*	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	1	2	3	3	1	-	1
NET: Agree	62	67	59	65	57	62	66	58	57	67 i	65	66 M	56	64	63	64 s	67 s	70	43
NET: Disagree	35	31	39	32	43	36	31	40	42 j	30	33	31	43 L	33	34	32	32	30	57 PQ

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q73E. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Satisfied progress towards meeting overall career goals

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1127	126	774	227	760	278	90	261	378	460	187	370	568	202	569	345	323	311	451	
Unweighted Total	1158	120	796	240	755	288	113	230	371	532	151	363	630	185	616	343	347	360	418	
Strongly agree	19	16	16	30 _{bc}	18	21	17	19	17	21	24	14	20	22	15	22	13	17	22	
Agree	44	33	45	46	44	45	37	42	43	45	32	47 _k	45 _k	44	45	42	43	43	46	
Disagree	28	31 _d	31 _D	14	28	26	26	26	31	25	35	28	25	25	30	26	35 _{rs}	24	25	
Strongly disagree	8	19 _{cd}	7	6	7	6	17 _{ef}	11 _i	5	9	6	10	8	5	9	8	7	12 _s	6	
DK/NA	2	1	2	4	2	1	3	1	4 _j	1	4	1	2	3	2	2	2	3	1	
NET: Agree	62	50	61	76 _{BC}	62	66	54	61	60	65	56	61	65	66	60	64	56	61	68 _q	
NET: Disagree	35	50 _D	38 _D	20	36	33	43	38	36	34	40	38	32	30	39	34	42 _S	36	31	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q73E. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Satisfied progress towards meeting overall career goals

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1127	174	289	57	201	318	82	207	183	8	167	424	130
Unweighted Total	1158	170	219	45	313	343	64	303	226	7	182	336	101
Strongly agree	19	18	20	22	19	14	32	20	13	40	17	19	27
Agree	44	41	45	47	34	48 _e	42	38	50	44	37	45	44
Disagree	28	21	31	16	34	28	21	26	29	16	31	30	19
Strongly disagree	8	17 _{CD}	4	* _C	10 _g	8	2	16 _i	7	-	10 _M	6	1
DK/NA	2	2	1	14 _C	2	1	3	* _i	2	-	4	1	8
NET: Agree	62	60	65	70	54	63	74	58	63	84	54	64	72
NET: Disagree	35	38 _D	35 _d	16	44 _g	36	23	42	35	16	41 _M	36 _m	20

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q73F. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Feel supported/respected by others working at same level

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1127	582	331	38	69	107	110	127	17	150	78	96	104	214	1038	74	145	229	270	337	139
Unweighted Total	1158	537	292	28	142	159	138	136	22	90	64	62	97	180	1075	60	133	352	311	251	109
Strongly agree	32	29	36	46	25	31	31 _h	16	45 _h	24	41 _H	43 _H	35	36	31	32	19	28	40 _Q	31	37 _q
Agree	52	52	54	36	63	41	49	58	36	56	44	47	57	56	52	53	60 _U	61 _U	49	49	37
Disagree	6	8	5	2	*	8	13 _L	10 _L	4	11 _l	2	*	2	6	6	5	7	5	5	8	6
Strongly disagree	1	1	1	-	*	*	*	*	-	2	-	-	*	2	*	5	4 _{rst}	*	*	*	-
DK/NA	10	11 _C	5	15	12	19 _C	7	15	15	7	13	10	6	*	10	5	11	6	6	11	20 _{RS}
NET: Agree	83	81	90 _{bF}	83	88	72	80	74	81	80	85	90 _h	92	92	83	86	78	89 _u	89 _u	80	74
NET: Disagree	7	8	6	2	*	9	13 _L	10 _l	4	13 _L	2	*	2	8	7	9	11	5	5	9	6

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q73F. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Feel supported/respected by others working at same level

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1127	523	601	1028	55	118	301	417	227	64	85	159	299	218	366	411	366	213	127
Unweighted Total	1158	435	720	1058	72	22	169	284	450	198	108	159	332	241	294	406	405	242	89
Strongly agree	32	27	36 _b	31	23	40	19	35 _G	38 _G	38 _G	28	28	34	34	31	34	29	36	27
Agree	52	57 _C	46	54	37	36	58	51	52	50	61	52	40	52 _m	59 _M	51	55	49	46
Disagree	6	6	7	6	6	2	10	7	4	4	4	3	14 _{LNO}	2	5	4	7	5	14
Strongly disagree	1	*	1	1	-	-	2	*	*	*	-	-	2	*	1	*	*	2	*
DK/NA	10	10	9	8	34 _D	22	12	7	6	8	7	17 _O	11	12	5	11	8	8	13
NET: Agree	83	84	83	85 _E	60	76	77	86 _g	90 _G	88	89	80	74	86 _M	89 _M	85	84	85	73
NET: Disagree	7	6	8	7	6	2	12 _i	7	4	4	4	3	15 _{KLNO}	2	5	4	8	7	14

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q73F. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Feel supported/respected by others working at same level

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID						BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS		
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1127	597	147	96	34	240	521	302	298	74	136	71	106	401	725	435	211	78	562	557
Unweighted Total	1158	664	113	85	45	231	609	324	222	42	73	81	124	537	620	409	132	77	607	544
Strongly agree	32	32	29	27	27	34	32	30	27	32	24	30	39	32	31	32	32	25	34	30
Agree	52	54	53	48	60	44	50	45	62 gHjM	46	73 GHIJLM	53	37	54	50	45	59 p	54	50	52
Disagree	6	6	4	10	13	5	7	9	5	10	2	5	10 k	7	6	7	4	2	5	7
Strongly disagree	1	*	2	2	-	*	1	1	1	5	-	*	*	1	*	*	-	-	*	1
DK/NA	10	7	12	12	*	17 BE	11 K	16 GIK	5	8	1	12	14 k	5	13 N	15 Q	6	19 q	10	9
NET: Agree	83	86	81	75	87	78	82 H	75	88 Hjm	77	97 GHIJM	83	76	86	81	77	91 P	79	84	82
NET: Disagree	7	7	6	12	13	5	7	10 k	7 K	15 iK	2	5	11	9	6	8	4	2	6	8

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q73F. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Feel supported/respected by others working at same level

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1127	18	59	246	379	350	48	638	388	101	764	185	178	-	-	-
Unweighted Total	1158	46	58	195	301	461	71	735	358	64	792	204	162	-	-	-
Strongly agree	32	10	33	29	35 b	34	24	31	29	51 i	35 m	25	23	-	-	-
Agree	52	61	53	57 e	43	53	57	51	57 j	35	55 M	59 M	28	-	-	-
Disagree	6	3	5	3	8	7	8	7	5	8	5	10	7	-	-	-
Strongly disagree	1	-	-	-	*	2	*	*	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	-
DK/NA	10	26	9	12	14	4	12	11	9	4	4	5	42 KL	-	-	-
NET: Agree	83	71	86	85	78	87	80	81	86	86	91 M	84 M	51	-	-	-
NET: Disagree	7	3	5	3	8	9	8	7	6	10	6	12	7	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q73F. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Feel supported/respected by others working at same level

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1127	282	359	311	173	271	469	385	457	504	159	726	398	469	260	511	377	43	168
Unweighted Total	1158	248	431	329	144	277	514	359	564	451	127	648	502	455	209	510	406	27	191
Strongly agree	32	31	36 d	25	35	36	29	32	25	34 i	42 i	36 M	24	33	40	35	30	37	25
Agree	52	49	50	62 bCE	42	52	55	47	58 K	51	36	47	60 L	50	44	47	55	36	57
Disagree	6	4	7	6	10	4	6	8	6	5	9	7	6	7	7	5	6	11	11
Strongly disagree	1	*	1	1	2	-	1	1	1	*	-	*	1	*	-	*	*	8	1
DK/NA	10	17 CD	7	6	11	8	8	13	9	9	14	11	8	10	10	13	8	8	6
NET: Agree	83	80	86	88	77	88 h	85	79	83	86	77	83	84	83	83	82	85	73	82
NET: Disagree	7	4	7	6	12	4	7	9	8	6	9	7	7	7	7	5	6	19	12

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q73F. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Feel supported/respected by others working at same level

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1127	126	774	227	760	278	90	261	378	460	187	370	568	202	569	345	323	311	451
Unweighted Total	1158	120	796	240	755	288	113	230	371	532	151	363	630	185	616	343	347	360	418
Strongly agree	32	27	31	38	34	25	31	38	31	30	25	26	38 _L	39 _O	23	40 _O	36	29	31
Agree	52	53	52	49	50	57	46	49	50	57	55	56	47	43	57 _n	48	46	52	56
Disagree	6	12	7 _D	1	5	9	6	2	7	8 _h	4	8	6	8	6	5	8	8	4
Strongly disagree	1	*	1	-	1	*	2	*	1	1	2	1	*	*	1	1	2	1	*
DK/NA	10	8	9	12	9	9	15	12 _j	11 _j	5	14	9	9	10	12	6	8	9	9
NET: Agree	83	80	83	87	85	82	77	86	81	87	80	82	85	82	81	88 _O	82	82	87
NET: Disagree	7	12	8 _D	1	6	9	8	2	8 _h	9 _H	6	9	6	8	7	6	10	9	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q73F. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Feel supported/respected by others working at same level

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1127	174	289	57	201	318	82	207	183	8	167	424	130
Unweighted Total	1158	170	219	45	313	343	64	303	226	7	182	336	101
Strongly agree	32	22	29	27	27	40 _e	44	25	42 _h	19	24	32	38
Agree	52	65	52	63	56 _G	47 _G	20	59	48	44	62 _{LM}	50	37
Disagree	6	6	7	-	6	6	9	9	6	-	3	7	6
Strongly disagree	1	*	*	-	3	*	-	3	*	-	-	*	-
DK/NA	10	7	12	11	8	6	26 _{eF}	5	3	37	11	11	19
NET: Agree	83	87	80	89	83 _g	88 _G	64	84	90	63	86	81	75
NET: Disagree	7	6	7	-	9	7	9	11	6	-	3	7	6

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q73G. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Meeting goals for the development of new skills

	REGION												PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1127	582	331	38	69	107	110	127	17	150	78	96	104	214	1038	74	145	229	270	337	139
Unweighted Total	1158	537	292	28	142	159	138	136	22	90	64	62	97	180	1075	60	133	352	311	251	109
Strongly agree	23	25	20	26	21	15	25 i	29 I	2	25 i	36 I	18	16	22	21	40 o	21	28 S	15	22	28
Agree	45	44	44	56	53	47	43	48	62	46	35	39	41	44	46	42	49	46	47	41	47
Disagree	25	23	32 E	17	11	26	20	18	9	22	27	34	39	31	26	16	21	21	30 u	30 U	15
Strongly disagree	4	6 C	1	-	2	7	10 H	2	12	6	2	8 h	*	1	4	3	6 u	2	5	5	*
DK/NA	3	2	2	-	12 BC	5	2	3	14 gijkl	2	1	1	4	1	3	-	2	2	2	2	10 rt
NET: Agree	68	69	65	83 cf	74	62	68	77 l	64	71	71	57	56	66	67	82	70	74 st	63	64	75
NET: Disagree	29	29	33 e	17	14	33	30	20	21	27	28	42 H	39	32	30	18	27	23	35 rU	35 rU	15

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q73G. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Meeting goals for the development of new skills

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1127	523	601	1028	55	118	301	417	227	64	85	159	299	218	366	411	366	213	127
Unweighted Total	1158	435	720	1058	72	22	169	284	450	198	108	159	332	241	294	406	405	242	89
Strongly agree	23	19	25	22	17	25	23	22	21	31	21	29	23	23	20	25	21	17	31
Agree	45	52 C	40	45	62	47	35	48 G	52 G	45	59 m	43	37	45	50 m	49 S	53 rS	38	25
Disagree	25	21	28	26	17	20	30	26	21	17	16	24	31	25	23	20	20	38 PQ	37 p
Strongly disagree	4	4	4	4	*	2	8 H	1	4	3	3	4	5	4	3	3	3	6	8
DK/NA	3	3	3	3	5	5	3	3	2	4	1	*	4	3	4	4	3	2	*
NET: Agree	68	71	65	67	79	72	58	70 g	73 G	76 G	80 m	72	60	68	70	74 R	74 R	55	56
NET: Disagree	29	25	32	30 e	17	23	39 hIJ	27	25	19	19	28	36 ko	29	26	23	23	43 PQ	44 PQ

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q73G. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Meeting goals for the development of new skills

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1127	597	147	96	34	240	521	302	298	74	136	71	106	401	725	435	211	78	562	557
Unweighted Total	1158	664	113	85	45	231	609	324	222	42	73	81	124	537	620	409	132	77	607	544
Strongly agree	23	22	25	15	34	27	18	18	22	22	19	12	20	23	22	22	23	24	26	19
Agree	45	45	39	47	37	51	50	45	46	46	50	48	41	43	47	45	48	49	42	48
Disagree	25	27 F	29 f	30 f	29	14	27	31 g	27	23	30	28	24	26	24	25	25	21	23	27
Strongly disagree	4	4	3	2	-	6	3	3	4	9	1	2	5	6	3	4	1	2	4	4
DK/NA	3	3	4	7	*	2	2	3	1	-	*	9 ik	10 ghIK	2	4	4	2	4	4	2
NET: Agree	68	66	64	62	70	77	68 h	63	68	68	69	60	61	66	69	67	71	73	69	67
NET: Disagree	29	31 f	32	32	29	20	30	35 g	31	32	31	30	29	32	27	29	27	23	28	31

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q73G. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Meeting goals for the development of new skills

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1127	18	59	246	379	350	48	638	388	101	764	185	178	-	-	-
Unweighted Total	1158	46	58	195	301	461	71	735	358	64	792	204	162	-	-	-
Strongly agree	23	10	18	28	21	21	44	25	22	13	21	31	20	-	-	-
Agree	45	57	51	46	43	45	34	47	46	30	46	36	50	-	-	-
Disagree	25	20	31	22	27	28	12	20	25	54 HI	27 M	27	15	-	-	-
Strongly disagree	4	1	-	2	4	6	5	5	4	-	3	4	7	-	-	-
DK/NA	3	11	*	3	4	1	5	3	3	3	2	2	8	-	-	-
NET: Agree	68	68	69	73	65	65	78	72 J	68 J	43	68	68	70	-	-	-
NET: Disagree	29	21	31	23	31	34	17	25	29	54 HI	30	31	22	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q73G. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Meeting goals for the development of new skills

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1127	282	359	311	173	271	469	385	457	504	159	726	398	469	260	511	377	43	168
Unweighted Total	1158	248	431	329	144	277	514	359	564	451	127	648	502	455	209	510	406	27	191
Strongly agree	23	34 cdE	21 e	22 e	9	25	21	23	29 j	17	24	22	24	15	29 N	20	26	47 p	21
Agree	45	46	42	48	44	45	50 h	39	43	53 iK	29	43	50	47 o	36	49	44	21	41
Disagree	25	14	29 B	24	38 Bd	25	22	29	21	24	37 Ij	28 m	20	30	27	23	23	29	35
Strongly disagree	4	3	5	1	8	2	3	6 f	5	2	6	3	5	4	2	3	6	3	2
DK/NA	3	3	2	5	1	4	3	2	2	4	4	4	1	4	6	5 S	2	-	*
NET: Agree	68	80 CE	64	70 e	53	70	72	62	72 K	70 K	52	65	74 l	62	65	69	69	68	63
NET: Disagree	29	17	34 B	25	46 BD	26	25	36 g	27	26	43 iJ	31	25	35	29	26	29	32	37

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q73G. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Meeting goals for the development of new skills

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
		Low	Med	High				Very	Some								A	Lot	Some	Not
	Total	(0-5)	(6-8)	(9-10)	High	Med	Low	Str.	Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./				
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1127	126	774	227	760	278	90	261	378	460	187	370	568	202	569	345	323	311	451	
Unweighted Total	1158	120	796	240	755	288	113	230	371	532	151	363	630	185	616	343	347	360	418	
Strongly agree	23	25	19	32 C	27 F	11	22	25	18	26	22	18	26	21	21	25	20	22	26	
Agree	45	29	48 B	46 b	41	58 Eg	41	48	44	43	42	50	44	40	48	46	38	49 q	47	
Disagree	25	42 D	26 D	12	25	26	24	19	33 Hj	23	29	27	23	29	24	25	34 RS	22	22	
Strongly disagree	4	4	4	5	4	3	7	6 i	1	5 i	4	3	5	7	4	2	7 s	2	2	
DK/NA	3	*	3	6	3	1	6	3	4	2	4	3	3	3	4	2	2	4	3	
NET: Agree	68	54	67	78 BC	68	70	63	73 i	62	70	64	68	69	61	69	71	58	72 Q	73 Q	
NET: Disagree	29	46 D	30 D	16	29	29	32	24	34	28	32	29	28	36	28	27	41 RS	24	24	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q73G. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
Meeting goals for the development of new skills

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1127	174	289	57	201	318	82	207	183	8	167	424	130
Unweighted Total	1158	170	219	45	313	343	64	303	226	7	182	336	101
Strongly agree	23	22	17	16	28	21	36	25	19	40	25	19	27
Agree	45	52	53	52	43	36	44	48	38	59	48	46	47
Disagree	25	18	25	18	24	35 eG	13	20	35 hj	*	22	28 m	16
Strongly disagree	4	6	3	*	2	6	-	6	6	-	1	4	*
DK/NA	3	2	2	14	3	1	7	1	2	-	3	2	11 l
NET: Agree	68	74	70	68	72 F	57	80 F	73 i	57	100 I	73	66	74
NET: Disagree	29	24	28	18	26	41 EG	13	26	40 hJ	*	24	33 M	16

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q74. Thinking back over your life, what has been the biggest success you have had in your working life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	461	244	141	11	27	38	32	70	17	61	36	26	44	95	419	38	81	80	100	117	80
Unweighted Total	520	246	134	12	68	60	54	66	17	42	36	23	49	77	476	34	59	152	138	101	69
NET: Successes in my position at work and/or career advancement	43	46 _d	41	6	47	46	68 _{Hj}	33	54	37	39	71 _h	37	43	44	37	55 _u	39	51 _u	39	31
Getting a particular job	23	26	21	1	12	27	27	19	15	30	18	45	18	22	23	19	41 _{TU}	25 _U	26 _U	18	7
Being in management, senior positions	15	15	12	4	22	25	17	14	22	3	25 _J	22	9	14	15	16	13	3	13	20 _R	20 _R
Job promotion, upward career mobility	10	8	13	6	13	6	26 _{HjI}	4	18	7	-	5	12	14	9	11	3	12	18 _Q	8	8
NET: Successes relating to accomplishments at work	41	44	36	62	42	31	56 _h	28	62	45	46	50	44	32	43 _P	19	31	53 _{qu}	44	45	30
Doing my job well	12	14 _C	5	54 _{BCEf}	19	10	9	10	26	15	15	17	3	6	12	11	12	13	12	13	8
Gaining career experience	11	9	16	-	12	8	37 _{HIJKL}	5	2	4	3	6	23	13	12	2	10	18 _u	12	12	4
Starting my own business / self-employment	9	11	10	8	8	1	5	7	17	11	18	11	6	11	10	6	3	13 _q	11	7	14
Staying within my field / area of interest	5	5	5	8	8	2	7	10	*	2	8	1	6	5	6	-	2	8	8	7	-
Longevity at workplace	4	4	4	-	*	3	*	-	-	8 _g	3	17	8	2	4	*	1	4	6	7	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q74. Thinking back over your life, what has been the biggest success you have had in your working life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	461	244	141	11	27	38	32	70	17	61	36	26	44	95	419	38	81	80	100	117	80
Unweighted Total	520	246	134	12	68	60	54	66	17	42	36	23	49	77	476	34	59	152	138	101	69
Overcoming adversities at work	3	4	1	*	-	12 C	14 Hj	*	18 h	4	-	-	*	1	4	-	7	2	5	*	4
Being the only Black person at place of work	3	2	3	-	1	6	1	1	-	4	3	2	6	1	3	-	4	6	1	2	-
NET: Successes relating to my involvement in the community	23	25	19	59 cef	19	16	14	32	11	25	32	22	10	23	22	33	23	28 S	11	19	35 S
Helping others	12	11	11	54 BCF	18	9	7	19	8	11	3	5	6	13	13	5	7	15	7	13	20
Give back to community	7	8 F	6	-	3	*	2	7	*	15	11	5	*	9	6	9	10	14 St	1	4	7
Working successfully with others	4	5	3	-	-	6	9	*	*	5	17 h	5	*	4	4	12	4	3	*	*	18 QRST
Interacting with others	3	5	1	-	-	-	*	10 Gj	-	2	8	-	-	2	2	10 o	2	*	4 R	3	1
Building networks	3	2	4	4	*	*	*	3	2	-	*	11	4	4	3	2	5	6 S	*	3	1
NET: Successes in workplace recognition/achievements	18	19	12	56 c	21	23	25 l	29 L	31	17	6	*	8	14	19	8	11	13	15	19	34 QRS
Gaining recognition	9	7	9	32	4	15	11 j	18 j	-	*	5	-	4	11	9	5	4	6	5	8	23 QRSt
Completing successful projects	7	11 c	2	24 c	4	3	14	12	29	14	2	-	5	*	8	*	6	2	12	7	9

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q74. Thinking back over your life, what has been the biggest success you have had in your working life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	461	244	141	11	27	38	32	70	17	61	36	26	44	95	419	38	81	80	100	117	80
Unweighted Total	520	246	134	12	68	60	54	66	17	42	36	23	49	77	476	34	59	152	138	101	69
Being awarded for performance	4	3	2	*	17 BC	10	-	2	21	3	*	*	*	3	4	3	2	6 S	*	5	8 S
NET: Successes relating to personal empowerment, fulfillment through work	12	14	6	45 bce	12	17	3	11	46 ghjL	15	25 gL	*	10	4	12	14	9	13	8	7	28 QrST
Responsibilities associated with job	6	7	4	30 bcF	11	*	3	1	25	8	17	*	10	2	6	14	8	4	4	3	15 rst
Being respected at work	6	7 C	2	15	*	17 Ce	-	10	20	7	7	-	*	2	7	-	1	9 q	4	4	14 Qst
NET: Successes relating to job, financial security	10	10	15 F	-	1	5	1	24 GJKL	-	6	3	*	7	19	10	10	3	4	16 QR	17 QR	7
Financial stability	5	6	3	-	*	5	*	16 GJk	-	2	3	-	*	4	5	-	3	4	2	8	7
Being paid well / adequate compensation	3	*	8 BE	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	2	10 O	-	*	9 RTU	3	*
Home ownership	2	3	2	-	1	-	-	8	-	3	-	*	*	3	3	-	-	*	2	8 R	-
Consistent employment, career experience	2	*	6 B	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	7	6	1	10 O	-	*	7 RU	2	*
NET: Successes relating to education	6	7	4	8	19 C	-	1	7	*	11	3	17	7	2	7	5	3	1	8	12 R	6
Completing my degree	5	6	4	8	1	-	1	3	*	11	3	17	7	2	5	5	3	1	8	8	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q74. Thinking back over your life, what has been the biggest success you have had in your working life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	461	244	141	11	27	38	32	70	17	61	36	26	44	95	419	38	81	80	100	117	80
Unweighted Total	520	246	134	12	68	60	54	66	17	42	36	23	49	77	476	34	59	152	138	101	69
Ensuring her children's education	2	1	-	-	18 B	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	4	4
NET: Successes relating to being courageous and taking risks	6	5	7	-	4	5	9	2	3	4	13	*	4	9	6	2	10	6	1	9 Su	2

Standing up for what I believe it	3	2	5	-	*	5	-	*	3	*	12 HJ	*	-	8	3	-	3	3	1	7 S	2
Taking advantage of opportunities	2	3	2	-	4	-	9	2	-	4	2	-	4	1	2	2	7	3	*	2	-
Doing work I enjoy that is meaningful, challenging and valued	4	5	4	-	1	3	2	4	*	12	3	5	3	5	4	7	3	7	1	5	7
Other	2	4	1	-	*	*	12	-	-	8	-	-	-	1	2	-	*	1	1	5	2
DK/NA	7	6	10	-	*	11	*	7	-	3	21 GJ	*	29 N	1	6	24 O	19 RST	3	4	4	9

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q74. Thinking back over your life, what has been the biggest success you have had in your working life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	196	262	436	17	21	139	184	95	21	33	70	111	96	148	143	183	92	33
Unweighted Total	520	176	342	484	26	8	82	142	181	91	74	77	133	92	135	160	181	125	43
NET: Successes in my position at work and/or career advancement	43	48	40	44	49	-	35	50g	56Gj	27	11	34	43K	52K	50K	48	43	40	38
Getting a particular job	23	26	21	22	48	-	21	23	32	15	8	23	33k	21	20	20	23	22	30
Being in management, senior positions	15	21C	9	15	*	-	6	19G	24Gj	6	*	9	9	23klm	20K	21s	11	16	6
Job promotion, upward career mobility	10	7	12	10	*	-	8	13	9	6	2	5	5	12	17lm	12	11	6	6
NET: Successes relating to accomplishments at work	41	34	46	41	61	20	39	42	46	42	34	45m	26	46m	49M	47S	37	47S	14
Doing my job well	12	9	14	12	21	10	13	8	16	24	20	11	5	16	14	14	11	12	10
Gaining career experience	11	5	16B	11	28	10	12	8	17	8	5	9	10	16	11	13	7	15	-
Starting my own business / self-employment	9	10	9	10	*	-	9	12	8	7	11	17	7	8	9	8	10	11	3
Staying within my field / area of interest	5	5	5	5	11	-	2	9g	5	5	1	1	6	4	9l	4	8	6	*
Longevity at workplace	4	3	4	4	*	-	4	5	2	*	-	5	1	2	7	8O	1	4	1

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q74. Thinking back over your life, what has been the biggest success you have had in your working life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	196	262	436	17	21	139	184	95	21	33	70	111	96	148	143	183	92	33
Unweighted Total	520	176	342	484	26	8	82	142	181	91	74	77	133	92	135	160	181	125	43
Overcoming adversities at work	3	1	5	4	*	-	7 I	3	*	1	*	4	1	3	6 m	2	6	3	*
Being the only Black person at place of work	3	4	2	3	-	-	2	3	3	2	*	9 ko	2	-	2	2	1	7	*
NET: Successes relating to my involvement in the community	23	23	22	22	30	-	19	27	23	37	12	41 kmno	22	23	17	19	28	25	14

Helping others	12	11	14	11	16	-	7	18 g	8	33 GI	3	19	14	7	13	8	18 p	9	8
Give back to community	7	8	5	7	5	-	7	5	9	12	*	12	8	5	5	4	8	10	3
Working successfully with others	4	6	3	4	11	-	1	6 g	6	7	7	*	4	9 L	3	7	2	5	3
Interacting with others	3	4	1	3	*	-	6 h	1	3	-	3	13 N	-	3	-	3	4 r	*	3
Building networks	3	2	3	2	14	-	3	2	4	*	2	8	2	3	1	1	3	5	3
NET: Successes in workplace recognition/achievements	18	12	23 b	18	13	6	21	17	20	10	8	16	28 o	24	11	16	23	18	9

Gaining recognition	9	6	11	9	10	-	12	6	15 j	1	1	5	12	15	6	10	10	8	3
Completing successful projects	7	6	9	7	1	6	5	10	6	9	7	8	11	8	4	2	12 p	9	1

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q74. Thinking back over your life, what has been the biggest success you have had in your working life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	196	262	436	17	21	139	184	95	21	33	70	111	96	148	143	183	92	33
Unweighted Total	520	176	342	484	26	8	82	142	181	91	74	77	133	92	135	160	181	125	43
Being awarded for performance	4	4	4	4	2	-	6	4	3	1	*	3	8	4	3	4	5	2	6
NET: Successes relating to personal empowerment, fulfillment through work	12	14	12	12	31	6	8	13	16	28 _g	*	3	16 _{kl}	20 _{KL}	12	23 _{QR}	8	7	10
Responsibilities associated with job	6	9	5	6	1	-	4	8	4	28 _{ghI}	*	*	12 _l	7	7	9	6	5	5
Being respected at work	6	5	7	5	30 _D	6	4	5	12 _{ghJ}	*	*	3	4	12 _{Klm}	6	14 _{QR}	2	2	5
NET: Successes relating to job, financial security	10	14	7	10	*	10	13 _J	11 _J	6	1	7	3	12	13	12	15	9	8	4
Financial stability	5	6	4	5	*	10	7	3	6	1	6	3	4	6	6	7	3	6	3
Being paid well / adequate compensation	3	3	2	3	-	-	2	5 _I	*	-	*	*	6 _L	5	-	3	3	2	*
Home ownership	2	4	1	2	-	-	7 _{hI}	1	*	-	*	*	5	-	4	4 _r	3	*	*
Consistent employment, career experience	2	3	1	2	*	-	*	5 _{gI}	*	*	*	-	3	2	2	4 _r	2	*	-
NET: Successes relating to education	6	7	6	6	12	23	5	7	2	9	17 _o	7	8	4	4	4	5	9	15
Completing my degree	5	5	5	4	12	-	3	7	2	9	2	3	8	4	4	4	3	9	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q74. Thinking back over your life, what has been the biggest success you have had in your working life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	196	262	436	17	21	139	184	95	21	33	70	111	96	148	143	183	92	33
Unweighted Total	520	176	342	484	26	8	82	142	181	91	74	77	133	92	135	160	181	125	43
Ensuring her children's education	2	3	1	2	-	23	2	-	-	-	15 L	4	-	-	-	-	2	-	15 Q
NET: Successes relating to being courageous and taking risks	6	4	7	4	34 D	5	11 hj	3	5	*	7	9	9 0	4	2	1	6	10 P	-

Standing up for what I believe it	3	2	4	3	-	-	6	2	2	*	*	3	6	2	2	*	4 p	7 P	-
Taking advantage of opportunities	2	2	3	1	34 D	5	5	*	2	-	7	6	2	2	-	1	2	3	-
Doing work I enjoy that is meaningful, challenging and valued	4	3	6	4	*	-	2	4	8	8	11	2	5	1	6	3	6	2	7
Other	2	2	2	2	-	-	*	3	1	18 GHI	1	7 mn	*	*	3	5	1	-	1
DK/NA	7	6	8	8	-	57 GHIJ	8	2	3	8	33 LMNO	4	1	7	8	1	11 PR	2	23 PR

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q74. Thinking back over your life, what has been the biggest success you have had in your working life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	461	275	44	43	17	73	215	117	109	30	48	29	50	172	289	175	77	32	231	230
Unweighted Total	520	314	41	31	23	104	276	146	95	24	29	30	62	225	295	200	61	32	277	240
NET: Successes in my position at work and/or career advancement	43	42	44	50	41	39	42	47	53	72 GL	50	30	45	50	40	32	56 P	48	43	44
Getting a particular job	23	21	26	37 e	3	24	21	22	35	59 GHILM	30	21	21	29	19	15	27	26	25	21
Being in management, senior positions	15	16	16	13	10	7	13	16	16	10	18	6	13	10	18	13	29 p	19	15	15
Job promotion, upward career mobility	10	11	6	4	28	9	11	14	7	3	2	3	12	12	8	10	7	4	9	11
NET: Successes relating to accomplishments at work	41	45 cd	24	19	77 CD	44	39	37	39	47	26	44	40	46	38	41	32	41	38	44
Doing my job well	12	13	11	8	6	13	8	6	20 gHK	27 GHl	8	5	13	15	10	7	17	11	12	12
Gaining career experience	11	12	10	10	6	10	13	13	8	12	6	17	8	12	11	8	12	21	13	10
Starting my own business / self-employment	9	12 c	3	*	17	7	10 i	11 i	2	8	-	16	11	10	9	14 Qr	*	2	8	11
Staying within my field / area of interest	5	5	-	7	-	12	7	9	3	-	8	2	6	7	4	4	-	14	4	7
Longevity at workplace	4	3	-	-	30 BF	5	6	5	4	-	-	2	*	2	5	8	-	-	3	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q74. Thinking back over your life, what has been the biggest success you have had in your working life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	461	275	44	43	17	73	215	117	109	30	48	29	50	172	289	175	77	32	231	230
Unweighted Total	520	314	41	31	23	104	276	146	95	24	29	30	62	225	295	200	61	32	277	240
Overcoming adversities at work	3	4	-	-	18	2	3 H	*	3	10 h	-	5	8	7 O	1	2	-	*	2	4
Being the only Black person at place of work	3	4	1	2	2	-	2	2	4	-	8	-	2	4	1	1	3	*	2	3
NET: Successes relating to my involvement in the community	23	23	26	10	5	22	18	20	34 g	40	30	22	29	19	25	23	34	19	25	20

Helping others	12	14 C	1	6	*	17 C	13	12	8	3	9	19	19 j	7	15 n	16	13	19	13	12
Give back to community	7	7	10	2	5	8	4	2	10 h	21 gh	10	7	11	7	6	5	10	1	7	6
Working successfully with others	4	2	11	3	-	4	3	3	12 GHm	10	19 ghm	3	*	2	6	4	10	6	5	3
Interacting with others	3	4	-	*	-	4	*	-	6 g	*	-	*	6 G	3	3	1	9 p	-	5 T	1
Building networks	3	3	6	2	*	*	3	5	5	9	2	-	*	4	2	2	2	-	2	4
NET: Successes in workplace recognition/achievements	18	21	24	11	5	14	19	21	15	8	17	17	25	18	18	20	13	23	18	18

Gaining recognition	9	10	16	*	1	8	9	11	8	8	12	17 m	*	4	12 n	14	11	4	10	8
Completing successful projects	7	8	8	7	4	5	6	8	6	7	3	*	21 l	11	5	4	5	13	9	6

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q74. Thinking back over your life, what has been the biggest success you have had in your working life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	461	275	44	43	17	73	215	117	109	30	48	29	50	172	289	175	77	32	231	230
Unweighted Total	520	314	41	31	23	104	276	146	95	24	29	30	62	225	295	200	61	32	277	240
Being awarded for performance	4	3	4	5	-	8	5	5	3	*	2	-	10	6	3	4	*	7	3	5
NET: Successes relating to personal empowerment, fulfillment through work	12	10	19	10	6	10	12	11	20 _l	22	20	5	12	10	14	13	21 _r	2	14	11
Responsibilities associated with job	6	5	11	*	6	5	5	3	12	14	10	-	12	7	6	3	14 _p	2	9	4
Being respected at work	6	6	8	10	-	5	6 _m	7 _m	8	8	10	5	*	3	8	10	8	-	6	6
NET: Successes relating to job, financial security	10	11 _C	1	14	7	13 _C	14 _I	15 _I	4	-	8	8	16 _i	4	14 _N	19 _{Qr}	8	5	11	10
Financial stability	5	5	1	-	7	10	7 _I	5 _i	*	-	-	8	4	2	6 _n	8 _q	3	5	6	4
Being paid well / adequate compensation	3	4	-	*	-	-	4	5	4	-	8	-	-	-	4	5	5	-	2	3
Home ownership	2	1	-	14 _{Bf}	*	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	12 _{Gh}	*	4 _N	6	-	-	3	1
Consistent employment, career experience	2	3	-	-	-	*	2	4	4	-	8	*	*	2	2	1	5	-	2	2
NET: Successes relating to education	6	7	12	*	7	3	8	9	5	-	4	11	4	2	9 _n	11 _q	1	16 _q	7	6
Completing my degree	5	6	1	*	7	3	5	5	5	-	4	11	4	2	6	7	1	16 _q	5	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q74. Thinking back over your life, what has been the biggest success you have had in your working life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	461	275	44	43	17	73	215	117	109	30	48	29	50	172	289	175	77	32	231	230
Unweighted Total	520	314	41	31	23	104	276	146	95	24	29	30	62	225	295	200	61	32	277	240
Ensuring her children's education	2	1	11 B	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	-	-	2	1
NET: Successes relating to being courageous and taking risks	6	6	14	3	-	3	3	4	10	18	6	4	-	5	6	7	5	3	7	4

Standing up for what I believe it	3	4 f	9 f	*	-	*	3	3	4	-	4	*	-	3	3	6	-	*	3	3
Taking advantage of opportunities	2	2	4	3	-	3	*	*	6 g	18 ghi	2	4	-	2	2	1	5	3	5 T	*
Doing work I enjoy that is meaningful, challenging and valued	4	4	1	*	4	13 bc	5	5	4	11	3	15	*	4	5	6	4	3	6	3
Other	2	1	-	-	9	8 B	3	*	-	-	-	1	-	2	2	3	-	-	2	2
DK/NA	7	6 f	20 beF	17 F	*	*	7	4	3	2	3	-	9	6	8	1	14 P	22 P	5	9

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q74. Thinking back over your life, what has been the biggest success you have had in your working life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	461	7	30	96	153	145	25	270	155	35	261	55	46	26	37	28
Unweighted Total	520	27	27	84	148	194	30	326	163	30	301	55	50	36	35	29
NET: Successes in my position at work and/or career advancement	43	91 De	43	29	43	53	30	38	55 H	34	48 M	57 M	23	38	33	30
Getting a particular job	23	80 cDE	31	16	17	32 G	6	18	33 Hj	15	23 MP	41 kMoP	3	37 MP	17	5
Being in management, senior positions	15	11	12	13	22	8	20	14	16	19	17 N	12	20 N	*	12	15
Job promotion, upward career mobility	10	*	*	2	13 cD	13	7	10	11	1	13 MN	9	*	*	8	11 m
NET: Successes relating to accomplishments at work	41	16	23	46 C	37	47	43	40	44	34	39	35	54 o	77 KLOP	23	38
Doing my job well	12	7	8	15	8	14	21	12	13	12	12	6	12	30 kLp	12	7
Gaining career experience	11	8	15	9	11	14	4	13	9	4	12 o	10	7	39 KLMOP	3	*
Starting my own business / self- employment	9	*	9	11	8	9	17	9	11	6	5	9	30 klnO	10	2	20 ko
Staying within my field / area of interest	5	8	*	3	6	9	*	4	8	2	6	4	8	8	*	-
Longevity at workplace	4	-	-	8	4	3	-	3	3	11	6	1	1	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q74. Thinking back over your life, what has been the biggest success you have had in your working life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	461	7	30	96	153	145	25	270	155	35	261	55	46	26	37	28
Unweighted Total	520	27	27	84	148	194	30	326	163	30	301	55	50	36	35	29
Overcoming adversities at work	3	-	-	*	2	9	-	5	2	-	3	-	-	12	7	11
Being the only Black person at place of work	3	-	-	2	1	5	1	3	3	-	2	7	1	*	7	-
NET: Successes relating to my involvement in the community	23	55 c	10	29	25	19	19	25	21	12	22	26	16	8	28	44 mN

Helping others	12	46 c	7	15	16	6	10	15	8	9	12	7	10	*	9	38 kLmNo
Give back to community	7	1	3	10	5	8	7	7	7	*	5	12	4	*	13	18
Working successfully with others	4	7	-	4	8	1	5	5	4	1	4	4	3	*	8	9
Interacting with others	3	-	*	7 e	1	3	-	4	2	-	4	-	-	-	5	4
Building networks	3	*	3	1	2	5	*	4	1	2	2	5	-	7	5	*
NET: Successes in workplace recognition/ achievements	18	5	14	15	21	17	29	17	18	25	15	20	42 kO	23	4	19

Gaining recognition	9	3	14	12	12	3	4	10	5	16	8	9	15	11	4	15
Completing successful projects	7	4	8	3	5	9	25	6	9	9	7	1	22 kLp	15	1	5

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q74. Thinking back over your life, what has been the biggest success you have had in your working life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	461	7	30	96	153	145	25	270	155	35	261	55	46	26	37	28
Unweighted Total	520	27	27	84	148	194	30	326	163	30	301	55	50	36	35	29
Being awarded for performance	4	-	-	2	5	4	13	3	4	10	3	11	12	*	-	-
NET: Successes relating to personal empowerment, fulfillment through work	12	45 CDE	8	13	14	9	11	13	15	-	13 n	20 no	15 n	*	2	17
Responsibilities associated with job	6	45 CDE	*	6	5	6	11	6	9	-	5	16 o	-	*	2	17
Being respected at work	6	*	8	7	9	3	*	7	5	-	7	4	15 o	-	*	-
NET: Successes relating to job, financial security	10	3	16	8	18 d	3	9	10	11	11	11	6	17 l	16	-	6
Financial stability	5	-	-	*	12 D	1	9	5	3	11	3	6	17 K1	8	-	6
Being paid well / adequate compensation	3	-	9	6	2	-	-	1	6 H	-	4	-	-	8	-	*
Home ownership	2	2	7	*	6 D	*	-	2	3	-	4	-	-	*	-	-
Consistent employment, career experience	2	*	-	6 E	*	2	-	1	4	*	3	-	-	-	-	*
NET: Successes relating to education	6	3	17	5	10	3	*	5	7	13	9 M	2	*	*	*	11

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q74. Thinking back over your life, what has been the biggest success you have had in your working life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	461	7	30	96	153	145	25	270	155	35	261	55	46	26	37	28
Unweighted Total	520	27	27	84	148	194	30	326	163	30	301	55	50	36	35	29
Completing my degree	5	3	1	5	8	3	*	2	7	13	7 m	2	*	*	*	*
Ensuring her children's education	2	-	16 E	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	11 k
NET: Successes relating to being courageous and taking risks -----	6	*	*	13 cE	3	5	4	6	3	15	3	5	17 k	10	9	6
Standing up for what I believe it	3	*	-	8 E	1	3	-	3	1	15 hi	2	-	9	-	6	6
Taking advantage of opportunities	2	-	*	5	2	2	4	3	2	-	*	5	7	10 K	3	-
Doing work I enjoy that is meaningful, challenging and valued	4	2	4	*	8	4	-	5	4	*	4	12	2	1	4	4
Other	2	*	-	1	3	3	-	1	4	-	4	*	-	-	-	-
DK/NA	7	1	21 e	10	4	2	24 F	9 i	3	12	3	6	*	9	38 KLMNp	15 m

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q74. Thinking back over your life, what has been the biggest success you have had in your working life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	96	150	128	86	155	182	121	214	186	59	286	173	173	141	212	117	22	97
Unweighted Total	520	105	191	149	72	142	221	152	255	204	55	288	227	187	104	219	174	19	96
NET: Successes in my position at work and/or career advancement	43	38	43	49	43	35	45	52 f	43	49 k	28	43	45	46	48	45	42	28	50
Getting a particular job	23	13	23	34 Be	18	16	25	29 f	30 K	20	7	18	31 L	20	23	18	22	28	36 P
Being in management, senior positions	15	23	14	10	14	16	14	14	9	22 I	14	17	11	15	21	21	12	-	11
Job promotion, upward career mobility	10	7	11	10	11	6	11	12	7	13	11	12	6	16 o	8	12	11	-	7
NET: Successes relating to accomplishments at work	41	52	38	38	37	50	37	35	37	46	41	45	34	50 O	34	48 r	41	16	33
Doing my job well	12	17	10	10	13	17	8	11	14	12	5	11	13	12 O	3	14	8	10	10
Gaining career experience	11	10	10	12	14	9	14	9	11	10	14	11	11	12	8	11	13	6	13
Starting my own business / self- employment	9	9	11	10	7	10	9	9	5	12	17	12	6	14	10	12	12	-	4
Staying within my field / area of interest	5	4	6	6	5	*	7 F	9 F	5	7 k	*	6	4	8	9	8	3	*	3
Longevity at workplace	4	11 C	1	4	-	7 G	*	5	1	8 I	1	6 M	*	8	5	3	8 S	-	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q74. Thinking back over your life, what has been the biggest success you have had in your working life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	96	150	128	86	155	182	121	214	186	59	286	173	173	141	212	117	22	97
Unweighted Total	520	105	191	149	72	142	221	152	255	204	55	288	227	187	104	219	174	19	96
Overcoming adversities at work	3	3	1	4	9 C	4	3	3	5 J	1	5	3	4	3 O	*	3	4	-	6
Being the only Black person at place of work	3	4	5 d	*	*	4	2	2	4	2	-	2	4	2	2	2	1	-	6
NET: Successes relating to my involvement in the community	23	29	20	23	21	20	20	31	26	19	24	19	28	12	18	18	24	34	31

Helping others	12	12	11	12	16	10	12	16	13	9	20	12	12	5	9	13	11	8	14
Give back to community	7	6	8	4	7	4	9	6	8	5	6	5	10	5	3	2	11 P	18	9
Working successfully with others	4	9 de	5	2	1	6	2	5	4	5	4	5	4	2	5	5	3	6	3
Interacting with others	3	4	2	4	1	3	2	4	5 J	2	*	1	5 I	2	2	-	6	-	6
Building networks	3	3	2	5	1	1	2	5	3	3	3	1	5	1	2	1	4	6	4
NET: Successes in workplace recognition/ achievements	18	10	16	15	35 BCD	17	17	21	21	14	22	17	21	9	18	21 r	19	6	13

Gaining recognition	9	5	9	7	16	10	8	9	7	7	22 Ij	10	7	5	10	11	7	-	9
Completing successful projects	7	2	6	10	11	6	6	11	11 K	6	*	6	10	4	7	7	12	6	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q74. Thinking back over your life, what has been the biggest success you have had in your working life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	96	150	128	86	155	182	121	214	186	59	286	173	173	141	212	117	22	97
Unweighted Total	520	105	191	149	72	142	221	152	255	204	55	288	227	187	104	219	174	19	96
Being awarded for performance	4	3	3	-	12 C	2	6	3	4	4	3	3	6	1	3	4	5	-	4
NET: Successes relating to personal empowerment, fulfillment through work	12	9	12	12	18	17 g	7	15	11 k	18 K	*	12	13	8	9	20 QS	5	15	6
Responsibilities associated with job	6	9	3	8	7	10 g	2	9	5	10 k	*	6	6	2	7	9 q	1	15	5
Being respected at work	6	*	9 B	4	11 B	7	5	6	6 k	8 K	*	6	7	6	2	10 qS	4	-	2
NET: Successes relating to job, financial security	10	7	12	8	16	13	10	7	8	14	8	12	7	12	16	12	12	*	7
Financial stability	5	7	2	3	10 C	6	3	7	4	4	8	5	5	3	6	4	5	-	7
Being paid well / adequate compensation	3	*	6 B	3	-	5	2	-	3	3	-	3	2	3	2	3	5	-	-
Home ownership	2	*	4	2	2	*	6 FH	*	1	4	-	4 M	*	5	6	4 S	2	*	*
Consistent employment, career experience	2	*	3	2	4	4	2	*	2	3	-	2	2	2	4	2	3	-	-
NET: Successes relating to education	6	12	8	5	-	8	7	4	6	6	10	9	2	12	11	8	5	8	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q74. Thinking back over your life, what has been the biggest success you have had in your working life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	96	150	128	86	155	182	121	214	186	59	286	173	173	141	212	117	22	97
Unweighted Total	520	105	191	149	72	142	221	152	255	204	55	288	227	187	104	219	174	19	96
Completing my degree	5	7	8	3	-	5	5	4	4	6	5	6	2	9	6	6	5	8	*
Ensuring her children's education	2	5	-	2	-	3	2	-	2	-	5	3	-	3	6 N	1	-	-	-
NET: Successes relating to being courageous and taking risks	6	10	3	3	9	7	5	4	6	6	3	5	6	5	4	6	2	3	10

Standing up for what I believe it	3	7 cd	*	*	9 CD	4	2	3	1	5 i	3	4	1	5	4	6 q	*	-	2
Taking advantage of opportunities	2	4	3	3	*	3	3	1	5 j	*	-	1	4	-	-	*	2	3	7 p
Doing work I enjoy that is meaningful, challenging and valued	4	*	4	9 b	2	2	6	4	3	4	13	5	4	5	5	3	5	4	6
Other	2	1	3	3	-	2	3	1	1	*	10 IJ	3	1	1	4	2	5	-	*
DK/NA	7	10	8	7	3	12 H	5	4	10 J	2	12 j	5	11 l	6	8	4	3	48 PQS	8

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q74. Thinking back over your life, what has been the biggest success you have had in your working life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	46	295	120	284	127	50	106	169	178	79	158	223	89	239	125	156	107	186
Unweighted Total	520	55	354	111	318	147	53	113	182	215	74	159	280	90	264	157	163	154	192
NET: Successes in my position at work and/or career advancement	43	47	47 d	33	36	62 EG	37	46	41	43	27	52 K	43 k	44	43	45	54 S	51 S	32

Getting a particular job	23	31	25	14	18	36 Eg	18	27	23	21	20	32 m	18	15	25	27	26	30	17
Being in management, senior positions	15	15	13	19	15	18	9	21	12	15	4	17 k	17 K	16	14	16	24 rS	12	9
Job promotion, upward career mobility	10	*	13 b	6	7	16	11	2	10	13 H	5	6	15 kl	20 Op	7	8	11	16 s	6
NET: Successes relating to accomplishments at work	41	38	38	49	45	33	41	54 I	32	41	31	42	43	38	44	38	41	48	39

Doing my job well	12	6	12	14	11	11	20	13	12	12	10	10	14	11	15	8	17	11	9
Gaining career experience	11	15	12	7	13	9	9	13	7	14	8	14	11	12	12	9	8	18	10
Starting my own business / self-employment	9	19	6	14	11 g	10	2	16	8	7	5	8	12	7	11	9	5	11	13
Staying within my field / area of interest	5	6	5	6	7	4	2	8	5	5	2	5	7	7	6	3	6	7	4
Longevity at workplace	4	-	4	4	5	1	4	4	1	7 i	2	9 M	1	7	1	7 O	4	3	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q74. Thinking back over your life, what has been the biggest success you have had in your working life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
		(A)	(B)	(C)															
Total	461	46	295	120	284	127	50	106	169	178	79	158	223	89	239	125	156	107	186
Unweighted Total	520	55	354	111	318	147	53	113	182	215	74	159	280	90	264	157	163	154	192
Overcoming adversities at work	3	*	4	3	2	4	12 E	*	2	5	5	*	5 L	4	4	3	3	5	3
Being the only Black person at place of work	3	2	2	4	4 f	*	-	4	2	2	5	2	2	-	4	3	3	4	1
NET: Successes relating to my involvement in the community	23	17	25	19	25 G	25 G	4	22	24	22	26	18	25	24	19	28	27	19	22

Helping others	12	2	13	15	10	20 G	3	13	12	11	11	9	15	16	9	14	9	13	15
Give back to community	7	*	9	3	6	9	2	8	10 j	3	17 lm	3	5	2	5	10	7	2	8
Working successfully with others	4	11	4	3	6	2	3	4	4	5	3	6	4	9 p	4	2	8	3	2
Interacting with others	3	*	4	-	5 F	*	-	4	1	4	4	3	3	-	2	6	5 R	*	3
Building networks	3	4	3	1	3	2	*	2	5	1	3	3	3	1	3	4	5	2	1
NET: Successes in workplace recognition/achievements	18	13	17	22	18	17	20	21	16	19	12	17	21	14	16	24	15	19	20

Gaining recognition	9	3	10	9	10	6	9	18 I	4	7	2	11	10	2	7	15 N	4	10	10
Completing successful projects	7	6	6	10	6	10	7	5	10	6	9	5	8	11	6	7	8	3	10

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q74. Thinking back over your life, what has been the biggest success you have had in your working life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	461	46	295	120	284	127	50	106	169	178	79	158	223	89	239	125	156	107	186	
Unweighted Total	520	55	354	111	318	147	53	113	182	215	74	159	280	90	264	157	163	154	192	
Being awarded for performance	4	4	3	6	3	3	11	2	4	6	1	3	6	1	5	4	4	7	3	
NET: Successes relating to personal empowerment, fulfillment through work	12	16	14	7	11	15	15	11	9	17	5	9	18 K	15	12	13	12	16	9	
Responsibilities associated with job	6	11	8	1	7	8	3	3	6	9	5	1	11 L	11	6	4	8	5	6	
Being respected at work	6	5	6	6	4	8	12 e	8	3	8	-	8	7	4	5	10	4	11 qs	3	
NET: Successes relating to job, financial security	10	17	9	11	11	7	16	8	7	13	14	10	9	25 Op	4	12 O	10	8	10	
Financial stability	5	4	5	5	4	3	12 eF	8 i	2	4	6	5	4	6	3	8 O	4	6	3	
Being paid well / adequate compensation	3	-	2	6	2	4	-	*	2	5 Hi	5	2	2	4	1	4	2	*	4 R	
Home ownership	2	13 Cd	1	3	4 f	*	-	-	3	3	3	-	4	9 O	1	-	4	2	2	
Consistent employment, career experience	2	-	2	3	2	*	4	*	*	5 HI	5	3 m	*	10 OP	*	*	2	*	3	
NET: Successes relating to education	6	13	2	14 C	8	6	*	17 IJ	5	2	12	7	4	3	8	6	7	5	7	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q74. Thinking back over your life, what has been the biggest success you have had in your working life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	46	295	120	284	127	50	106	169	178	79	158	223	89	239	125	156	107	186
Unweighted Total	520	55	354	111	318	147	53	113	182	215	74	159	280	90	264	157	163	154	192
Completing my degree	5	13	2	7	7	2	*	9	5	2	6	7	2	3	5	6	7	3	4
Ensuring her children's education	2	-	-	7	1	4 E	-	7	-	-	6 M	-	1	-	3	-	-	3	3
NET: Successes relating to being courageous and taking risks	6	4	5	8	6	2	14 f	3	7	6	4	8	4	2	7	6	6	6	5

Standing up for what I believe it	3	*	3	6	5 f	*	1	*	5 h	4	*	5 k	3	2	4	3	2	4	4
Taking advantage of opportunities	2	4	2	2	1	2	13 EF	3	2	2	4	3	1	*	3	3	4	3	1
Doing work I enjoy that is meaningful, challenging and valued	4	6	5	2	6	2	1	5	5	4	11	3	3	8	4	4	3	7	4
Other	2	*	2	3	1	3	4	3	2	1	-	2	3	*	*	4	*	1	2
DK/NA	7	*	7	11	7	5	11	*	11 H	8 H	19 LM	4	5	8	9	4	5	2	12 qR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q74. Thinking back over your life, what has been the biggest success you have had in your working life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	461	68	97	31	93	120	49	104	54	11	57	163	68
Unweighted Total	520	64	87	25	146	152	44	125	92	7	86	147	62
NET: Successes in my position at work and/or career advancement	43	48	47	49	46 _G	43 _G	20	45	62	25	50	39	32
Getting a particular job	23	36 _D	24	8	31 _G	20	6	34 _J	27	*	30 _M	20	8
Being in management, senior positions	15	9	24	41 _B	7	12	7	3	16	25	17	17	20
Job promotion, upward career mobility	10	3	12	1	11	13	12	8	23 _h	-	6	9	9
NET: Successes relating to accomplishments at work	41	32	38	26	49	50	32	44	47	70	38	44 _m	23
Doing my job well	12	14	9	1	12	16	13	12	18	32	14	11	4
Gaining career experience	11	2	6	11	22 _G	17 _G	*	12	16	-	17	10	5
Starting my own business / self-employment	9	5	11	15	10	7	13	8	9	38	8	9	10
Staying within my field / area of interest	5	4	7	-	6	8	-	7	9	-	1	7	-
Longevity at workplace	4	-	6	*	5	6	*	3	*	-	1	8 _{km}	*
Overcoming adversities at work	3	4	*	-	5	4	6	7	10	-	*	*	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q74. Thinking back over your life, what has been the biggest success you have had in your working life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	461	68	97	31	93	120	49	104	54	11	57	163	68
Unweighted Total	520	64	87	25	146	152	44	125	92	7	86	147	62
Being the only Black person at place of work	3	8	2	-	3	1	-	6	2	-	3	2	-
NET: Successes relating to my involvement in the community	23	30	13	41 _c	22	17	32	19	11	32	36 _l	17	36 _l

Helping others	12	15	5	18	8	15	21	4	11	14	23	10	21
Give back to community	7	14 _c	3	12	11	2	3	12 _i	*	6	13	3	7
Working successfully with others	4	6	-	22 _b	1	*	15 _f	1	*	18	8	-	18
Interacting with others	3	*	7 _b	-	2	*	2	2	-	-	*	4	2
Building networks	3	4	1	-	6	2	1	7 _i	*	-	3	2	1
NET: Successes in workplace recognition/achievements	18	5	9	36 _{BC}	17	24	32	13	23	55 _h	11	15	30 _{k1}

Gaining recognition	9	3	3	21	6	10	24 _{Ef}	3	5	-	7	7	27 _{KL}
Completing successful projects	7	1	6	15	5	12	6	3	18	55 _H	4	7	2
Being awarded for performance	4	1	3	17 _{bc}	6	3	3	6	*	30 _i	*	3	5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q74. Thinking back over your life, what has been the biggest success you have had in your working life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	461	68	97	31	93	120	49	104	54	11	57	163	68
Unweighted Total	520	64	87	25	146	152	44	125	92	7	86	147	62
NET: Successes relating to personal empowerment, fulfillment through work	12	12	4	48 BC	11	10	16	10	8	25	14	7	29 KL
Responsibilities associated with job	6	8	1	36 BC	5	6	1	5	8	25	7	2	13 l
Being respected at work	6	3	3	12	7	4	15 f	5	*	-	6	5	16 l
NET: Successes relating to job, financial security	10	8	21	5	*	12 E	9	3	6	-	4	20 Km	9
Financial stability	5	8	4	5	*	6 E	9 E	3	*	-	4	7	9
Being paid well / adequate compensation	3	*	7 b	-	-	4	*	-	-	-	*	7 KM	*
Home ownership	2	-	8	-	*	3	-	*	-	-	-	7	-
Consistent employment, career experience	2	*	6	-	-	3	*	-	6	-	*	4	*
NET: Successes relating to education	6	1	14 bd	*	2	7	10	2	4	*	1	12	7
Completing my degree	5	1	9	*	2	7	4	2	4	*	1	9	3
Ensuring her children's education	2	-	5	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	3	4
NET: Successes relating to being courageous and taking risks	6	2	7	-	12 Fg	3	4	8	1	-	8	6	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q74. Thinking back over your life, what has been the biggest success you have had in your working life so far?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	461	68	97	31	93	120	49	104	54	11	57	163	68
Unweighted Total	520	64	87	25	146	152	44	125	92	7	86	147	62
Standing up for what I believe it	3	*	5	-	4	3	4	4	1	-	*	5 k	3
Taking advantage of opportunities	2	2	2	-	8 F	*	-	4	*	-	8	1	-
Doing work I enjoy that is meaningful, challenging and valued	4	3	*	9	6	6	6	6	*	-	3	4	8
Other	2	*	4	-	1	2	4	*	7 h	-	2	2	3
DK/NA	7	16 C	2	-	8	5	14	8	2	-	16 L	5	10

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q75. What has been the biggest challenge you have faced in finding meaningful employment or a satisfying type of work?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	461	244	141	11	27	38	32	70	17	61	36	26	44	95	419	38	81	80	100	117	80
Unweighted Total	520	246	134	12	68	60	54	66	17	42	36	23	49	77	476	34	59	152	138	101	69
NET: Challenges in finding opportunities/ job searching	31	32	25	56	22	42	36	32	26	32	15	53 k	21	28	31	31	43 tU	49 sTU	31 u	21	14
Lack of work opportunity	10	7	11	31	9	14	1	5	9	17	3	2	8	12	9	10	12	16 u	12	5	4
Factors beyond my control (e.g. downsizing, lay-off or program cuts, weak economy)	9	7	12	*	5	17	10	11	11	1	*	15	6	15	9	3	10	22 StU	5	8	2
Finding a career to be passionate about	9	11 C	2	25	8	14	19	14	13	8	4	2	6	*	8	15	9	8	15 tU	5	3
Getting into the field of their interest	5	7	2	*	1	13 C	*	3	4	7	4	29 GHIJK	5	*	5	6	17 STu	8	*	1	5
Figuring out the right process to finding employment / work	4	6 C	1	-	-	*	9	1	5	2	3	34 ghIJK	-	1	4	3	14 RST	1	4	*	-
The job search itself	3	4	1	-	-	3	*	*	*	*	3	29 GHIJK	-	2	3	-	12 rSTU	3	*	*	*
Finding work that challenges me enough	2	2	-	24 be	*	-	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	12 O	5 su	-	*	2	*
Other - Challenges in finding opportunities/ job searching	2	3	1	-	*	4	6	2	-	3	5	-	-	2	2	*	*	4	2	3	3
NET: Challenges relating to my qualifications, experience	26	17	37 B	49	24	40 B	26	18	6	19	20	7	40	36	27	17	28	27	21	21	41 st

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q75. What has been the biggest challenge you have faced in finding meaningful employment or a satisfying type of work?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	461	244	141	11	27	38	32	70	17	61	36	26	44	95	419	38	81	80	100	117	80
Unweighted Total	520	246	134	12	68	60	54	66	17	42	36	23	49	77	476	34	59	152	138	101	69
Not enough job-specific skills, credentials	12	6	23 BF	34 bf	11	*	8	4	*	6	15	-	21	25	12	6	10	12	11	16	8
Getting experience	4	3	3	30 BCf	15	4	2	1	-	4	7	-	2	4	5	2	6	7	4	3	3
Being considered too old, too qualified	3	2	6	-	4	8 B	-	2	-	1	-	7	7	5	4	-	4	1	2	3	9 r
Having to constantly prove capabilities	3	3	3	*	3	2	5	2	-	4	4	*	-	5	3	2	3	4	5	2	1
Being passed over for less qualified non-Black peers	3	4	*	15	*	5	12 hk	2	5	4	*	-	*	*	3	-	-	4	1	*	11 t
Consider too young, inexperienced	3	1	3	-	4	12 b	2	1	-	-	1	1	*	4	2	8	9	2	3	1	-
Not having Canadian experience	2	2	3	-	*	5	2	6	-	-	-	-	10	*	3	*	*	1	-	*	13 QRT
Being a newcomer	2	1	1	-	11 bc	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	5	1	*	-	3
NET: Challenges resulting from racism, bias, discrimination	19	19	22	39	4	13	15	25	25	12	25	14	16	25	19	26	3	17 Q	23 Q	21 Q	27 Q
Racism and discrimination in general	12	11	16 e	15	1	13	12	12	5	12	16	2	11	19	12	21	*	14 Q	18 Q	11	18 Q
Lack of progress, promotion due to racism, discrimination	6	7	6	17	*	*	3	8	19	5	5	12	7	6	6	5	2	3	4	7	11

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q75. What has been the biggest challenge you have faced in finding meaningful employment or a satisfying type of work?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	461	244	141	11	27	38	32	70	17	61	36	26	44	95	419	38	81	80	100	117	80
Unweighted Total	520	246	134	12	68	60	54	66	17	42	36	23	49	77	476	34	59	152	138	101	69
Other people's low expectations	3	4	1	8	3	1	3	5	-	-	17	-	1	*	3	2	-	1	2	4	8
NET: Challenges resulting from uncomfortable workplace cultures/environments	17	17	16	15	25	9	4	15	20	26 _g	20	12	5	22 _m	17	13	13	12	18	23	14
Not being respected/ viewed as a professional	9	10	12	-	4	2	4	11	-	15	17	*	5	15	10 _p	1	1	6	8	16 _Q	12
Afraid of not fitting in / not being comfortable at workplace	5	4	4	15	21 _{BCF}	*	*	1	20 _{GHj}	3	-	10	*	6	5	1	1	4	6	9	2
Working effectively with others	4	3	4	15	*	7	-	3	-	6	*	3	-	6	3	9	7	*	5	4	2
Challenging because no connection / bond with peers	3	5	*	-	3	6	*	3	-	14 _g	4	-	*	*	2	13	11 _t	2	3	*	2
NET: My own personal challenges	13	10	17	-	15	15	7	4	20	17	7	6	6	21	12	20	14	18	9	11	13
My "foreign" sounding name, appearance	5	4	7	-	-	5	5	4	-	6	-	6	*	11 _M	4	13	8	6	4	2	4
Balancing work with personal life	4	2	6	-	7	4	1	*	-	4	3	-	3	7	4	6	6	5	2	4	3
Overcoming personal challenges (e.g. health / mental health issues)	4	3	3	-	12	6	1	*	*	7	4	-	-	4	4	*	-	7 _u	4	7 _u	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q75. What has been the biggest challenge you have faced in finding meaningful employment or a satisfying type of work?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	461	244	141	11	27	38	32	70	17	61	36	26	44	95	419	38	81	80	100	117	80
Unweighted Total	520	246	134	12	68	60	54	66	17	42	36	23	49	77	476	34	59	152	138	101	69
Language barriers (e.g. having an accent, etc.)	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	19 j	3	3	-	3	-	2	*	2	1	-	-	6
NET: Challenges relating to social networks, leadership, mentorship	12	14	13	1	3	10	29 iJL	20 jL	4	8	12	*	11	14	11	32 O	16 U	13 U	18 U	13 U	*
Not enough social networks	8	9 eF	10 F	-	*	*	28 IJL	13	4	8	-	*	2	14 m	7	18	7	13	11	9	-
Not enough Black mentors	2	2	3	*	*	*	2	6	-	-	-	-	10	*	1	10 O	2	1	6 tu	*	*
Other - Challenges relating to social networks, leadership, mentorship	3	3	1	*	3	10	8	2	-	-	12 h	-	2	*	3	4	7	1	3	4	*
NET: Challenges involving compensation, finances	10	15 CE	5	-	*	3	13	7	*	24 hI	27 hI	9	6	3	10 P	*	2	15 qu	9	14 qu	5
Obtaining a fair and equal wage based on experience	7	10 e	5	-	*	*	11	7	*	14	15	9	6	3	8	*	2	12	7	8	5
Lack of finances	3	5 C	*	-	-	2	2	-	-	10	12	2	*	*	3	-	-	4	2	6	-
NET: Other	5	6	3	8	8	10	12	3	-	2	12	10	*	3	6	*	*	8	2	13 QSU	2
Other - Challenges relating to my own personal satisfaction	4	3	2	8	8	8	12 h	*	-	*	12 Hj	-	-	2	4	*	*	3	1	12 QS	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q75. What has been the biggest challenge you have faced in finding meaningful employment or a satisfying type of work?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	461	244	141	11	27	38	32	70	17	61	36	26	44	95	419	38	81	80	100	117	80
Unweighted Total	520	246	134	12	68	60	54	66	17	42	36	23	49	77	476	34	59	152	138	101	69
Other - Challenges relating to support from the community	2	2	1	-	7 C	3	-	3	-	2	-	10	*	1	2	-	-	4	1	3	2
Systemic issues in education	8	8	12	-	*	4	12	7	*	17	4	-	*	17 M	7	15	3	17 QTU	17 QTU	4	2
Never had a challenge	8	8	8	*	7	5	7	10	16	5	4	15	5	10	8	4	2	1	1	13 RS	22 QRS
DK/NA	6	4	9	-	11	8	-	1	18 hj	1	13	*	28	-	6	5	10 t	5	9 t	*	8

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q75. What has been the biggest challenge you have faced in finding meaningful employment or a satisfying type of work?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	196	262	436	17	21	139	184	95	21	33	70	111	96	148	143	183	92	33
Unweighted Total	520	176	342	484	26	8	82	142	181	91	74	77	133	92	135	160	181	125	43
NET: Challenges in finding opportunities/ job searching	31	33	29	31	34	31	25	32	33	50g	26	35	34	27	31	27	29	36	35
Lack of work opportunity	10	10	10	10	6	5	8	7	13	26gh	2	7	14	12	8	7	8	14	6
Factors beyond my control (e.g. downsizing, lay-off or program cuts, weak economy)	9	9	9	9	20	6	4	12	12	11	6	7	9	8	12	12	8	9	2
Finding a career to be passionate about	9	9	7	9	8	20	11	4	10	14	14	12	2	6	12	7	11	9	1
Getting into the field of their interest	5	8	3	5	1	-	4	7	5	4	*	9	8	2	4	2	5	6	23PQR
Figuring out the right process to finding employment / work	4	4	3	3	16d	-	3	4	2	11	3	1	10LNO	1	2	1	1	3	26PQR
The job search itself	3	4	2	3	-	6	1	4	2	*	4	-	8n	2	-	*	1	2	27PQR
Finding work that challenges me enough	2	2	1	2	-	20	-	1	*	*	13MNO	-	*	3	*	-	4r	*	-
Other - Challenges in finding opportunities/ job searching	2	2	3	2	-	-	*	4	3	*	*	7	1	3	1	2	1	4	*
NET: Challenges relating to my qualifications, experience	26	24	28	26	27	10	21	30	28	34	3	25	31K	41KO	19	19	32	36p	14

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q75. What has been the biggest challenge you have faced in finding meaningful employment or a satisfying type of work?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	196	262	436	17	21	139	184	95	21	33	70	111	96	148	143	183	92	33
Unweighted Total	520	176	342	484	26	8	82	142	181	91	74	77	133	92	135	160	181	125	43
Not enough job-specific skills, credentials	12	13	11	11	11	-	8	15	11	20	3	15	17	13	7	6	16P	14	12
Getting experience	4	4	4	4	6	5	*	6g	5	20GHI	*	3	7	6	3	2	5	7	3
Being considered too old, too qualified	3	2	5	4	-	-	2	6i	1	*	2	-	5	7	2	*	4	10Pq	2
Having to constantly prove capabilities	3	1	4	3	-	-	1	5	2	4	*	4	2	4	3	4	*	7q	*
Being passed over for less qualified non-Black peers	3	2	3	3	9	-	2	1	6h	8	-	*	2	5	4	6	3	*	-
Consider too young, inexperienced	3	2	3	2	7	5	2	2	5	2	*	1	1	7	2	1	3	4	2
Not having Canadian experience	2	2	3	3	-	-	5	2	1	*	*	4	1	5	1	1	4	1	-
Being a newcomer	2	3	1	1	*	6	*	2	2	*	*	1	5	1	-	1	3	*	-
NET: Challenges resulting from racism, bias, discrimination	19	20	17	19	21	-	12	25G	23	17	13	14	19	18	24	23	18	17	7
Racism and discrimination in general	12	16	10	12	21	-	6	17G	15g	9	12	7	12	17	12	16	10	11	7
Lack of progress, promotion due to racism, discrimination	6	5	6	6	*	-	6	7	8	5	3	7	9	1	8	6	8	5	3

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q75. what has been the biggest challenge you have faced in finding meaningful employment or a satisfying type of work?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	196	262	436	17	21	139	184	95	21	33	70	111	96	148	143	183	92	33
Unweighted Total	520	176	342	484	26	8	82	142	181	91	74	77	133	92	135	160	181	125	43
Other people's low expectations	3	3	3	3	*	-	*	5g	2	8	*	*	1	6	5	6	2	2	*
NET: Challenges resulting from uncomfortable workplace cultures/environments	17	16	17	16	41D	33	8	20g	18	24	24	12	17	15	19	17	16	16	23
Not being respected/ viewed as a professional	9	8	10	9	11	-	1	16Gi	7	18G	1	5	10	8	14	11	10	6	7
Afraid of not fitting in / not being comfortable at workplace	5	5	5	4	30D	23	2	4	8	1	15Lo	1	6	4	4	5	6	*	15R
Working effectively with others	4	2	5	3	9	10	3	3	5	*	9	-	3	4	4	3	2	9pq	*
Challenging because no connection / bond with peers	3	4	3	3	11	10	4	1	4	5	7	6	5	*	2	2	3	8	*
NET: My own personal challenges	13	13	12	13	1	-	15	12	15	3	14	8	16	15	11	13	11	15	8
My "foreign" sounding name, appearance	5	6	4	4	*	-	5	4	9j	*	5	*	7l	9Lo	2	1	5	8p	2
Balancing work with personal life	4	2	5	4	-	-	5	5	2	2	7	3	3	3	5	9q	1	3	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q75. What has been the biggest challenge you have faced in finding meaningful employment or a satisfying type of work?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	196	262	436	17	21	139	184	95	21	33	70	111	96	148	143	183	92	33
Unweighted Total	520	176	342	484	26	8	82	142	181	91	74	77	133	92	135	160	181	125	43
Overcoming personal challenges (e.g. health / mental health issues)	4	3	4	4	*	-	4	4	3	*	1	4	2	4	5	5	2	4	6
Language barriers (e.g. having an accent, etc.)	2	2	1	1	-	-	4	1	1	-	5	2	4	-	-	-	3	3	-
NET: Challenges relating to social networks, leadership, mentorship	12	16	10	13	12	-	15	10	16	7	*	19 KO	17 KO	16 k	6	11	14	15	7
Not enough social networks	8	11	6	9	*	-	5	8	16 GHj	4	*	9	12 KO	16 KO	2	6	9	13	3
Not enough Black mentors	2	2	2	2	12	-	4	1	1	1	*	8 KMNO	*	1	2	4	*	2	*
Other - Challenges relating to social networks, leadership, mentorship	3	3	3	3	*	-	5	1	3	2	*	2	6	1	3	*	6 pR	*	4
NET: Challenges involving compensation, finances	10	8	11	10	6	-	12	4	20 H	5	22	9	9	8	7	9	9	12	13
Obtaining a fair and equal wage based on experience	7	3	10 b	7	6	-	8	3	15 H	3	15	9	3	7	7	6	5	12	13
Lack of finances	3	6 c	1	3	-	-	5	*	5	2	9	*	6 Lo	1	1	3	4	*	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q75. what has been the biggest challenge you have faced in finding meaningful employment or a satisfying type of work?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	196	262	436	17	21	139	184	95	21	33	70	111	96	148	143	183	92	33
Unweighted Total	520	176	342	484	26	8	82	142	181	91	74	77	133	92	135	160	181	125	43
NET: Other	5	7	4	6	-	-	5	6	6	6	1	3	6	10	5	5	8	2	3
-----																	r		
other - Challenges relating to my own personal satisfaction	4	4	3	4	-	-	5	3	5	6	1	*	6	5	4	4	6	2	*
													l						
other - Challenges relating to support from the community	2	4	1	2	-	-	2	3	1	-	-	3	2	5	*	3	3	*	3
Systemic issues in education	8	6	10	9	*	-	10	10	6	1	11	11	11	13	2	2	12	7	12
												o	o	o			P		
Never had a challenge	8	8	8	8	1	-	11	8	4	7	*	10	5	10	9	13	7	6	*
DK/NA	6	6	6	6	-	36	2	6	5	4	6	2	2	6	11	7	7	*	9
															Lm	r	R		

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q75. What has been the biggest challenge you have faced in finding meaningful employment or a satisfying type of work?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	461	275	44	43	17	73	215	117	109	30	48	29	50	172	289	175	77	32	231	230
Unweighted Total	520	314	41	31	23	104	276	146	95	24	29	30	62	225	295	200	61	32	277	240
NET: Challenges in finding opportunities/ job searching -----	31	32	29	37	7	32	29	27	39	50 l	31	18	40	39 o	26	22	33	38	35	27
Lack of work opportunity	10	11	7	5	6	10	10	13	12 k	30 giKM	2	13	2	13	8	7	12	4	11	8
Factors beyond my control (e.g. downsizing, lay-off or program cuts, weak economy)	9	11	9	*	*	11	4	3	19 GHl	25 ghl	10	4	17	11	8	8	13	*	10	8
Finding a career to be passionate about	9	9	13	3	-	10	11 l	6	3	3	3	*	21 hIjKL	14 o	6	3	4	23 PQ	7	10
Getting into the field of their interest	5	3	3	27 BCeF	*	3	3	1	9 h	3	19 GHIjLM	*	4	7	4	2	9	2	7	3
Figuring out the right process to finding employment / work	4	2	*	18 BCF	-	3	2	2	11 GH	12	18 GH	-	-	7 O	1	*	4	4	7 T	*
The job search itself	3	1	5	18 BCF	-	1	1	1	10 GHlM	3	16 GHijLM	1	*	6 O	*	1	-	-	5 T	*
Finding work that challenges me enough	2	1	10 bf	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	14 GHI	2	2	*	-	14 P	*	3 S
Other - Challenges in finding opportunities/ job searching	2	3	*	2	-	*	4	3	1	3	-	-	4	*	3	4	1	6	3	1
NET: Challenges relating to my qualifications, experience	26	31	20	18	25	18	31	35	21	30	21	43	22	22	29	29	30	22	27	26

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q75. What has been the biggest challenge you have faced in finding meaningful employment or a satisfying type of work?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	461	275	44	43	17	73	215	117	109	30	48	29	50	172	289	175	77	32	231	230
Unweighted Total	520	314	41	31	23	104	276	146	95	24	29	30	62	225	295	200	61	32	277	240
Not enough job-specific skills, credentials	12	12	13	-	15	12	13	17g	12	-	21	12	16	7	15n	14	18	12	11	13
Getting experience	4	5	1	3	13	*	5	6	6	10	-	6	2	6	3	3	5	*	6	2
Being considered too old, too qualified	3	3	1	11	10	1	5	8Gi	1	-	1	6	2	1	5N	5	5	8	6T	1
Having to constantly prove capabilities	3	5	-	-	-	1	3	1	*	-	-	3	6	5	2	3	-	*	1	5
Being passed over for less qualified non-Black peers	3	4	*	*	-	3	4	6	*	-	*	17ikm	*	3	3	3	3	-	4	1
Consider too young, inexperienced	3	3	7	1	*	1	1	*	6	20gHIkm	*	8	*	5	1	*	4	2	4	1
Not having Canadian experience	2	3	*	5	-	*	5H	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	4	3	*	-	1	4
Being a newcomer	2	1	3	-	-	1	3	4	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	3	2	2	3	*
NET: Challenges resulting from racism, bias, discrimination	19	19	16	16	16	21	18	23	20	16	32	26	22	14	22	21	20	33	23	15

Racism and discrimination in general	12	10	11	14	5	16	11	13	17	15	26	11	14	7	15n	16	18	9	15	9
Lack of progress, promotion due to racism, discrimination	6	6	5	2	10	9	4	8	4	*	6	15	7	6	6	7	3	13	8	5

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q75. What has been the biggest challenge you have faced in finding meaningful employment or a satisfying type of work?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAFc	WAFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	461	275	44	43	17	73	215	117	109	30	48	29	50	172	289	175	77	32	231	230
Unweighted Total	520	314	41	31	23	104	276	146	95	24	29	30	62	225	295	200	61	32	277	240
Other people's low expectations	3	3	*	-	*	1	4	4	5	-	10	-	2	2	4	1	6	12	5	1
NET: Challenges resulting from uncomfortable workplace cultures/environments	17	13	25	8	5	28 Be	20	25 im	12	14	17	7	6	12	19	18	18	30	17	17
Not being respected/ viewed as a professional	9	7	2	6	*	20 BCE	11 j	14 J	6	*	14	*	4	5	12 n	11	8	29 q	8	10
Afraid of not fitting in / not being comfortable at workplace	5	4	12	2	5	8	6	10 GIm	1	3	-	5	2	2	6	7	6	6	7	3
Working effectively with others	4	3	8	-	-	8	4	5	3	11 m	-	7	*	3	4	5	3	-	3	5
Challenging because no connection / bond with peers	3	2	11	*	-	6	4	1	5	11 h	3	-	*	6	2	*	5	6	2	4
NET: My own personal challenges	13	10	31 BE	11	4	17	10	14 g	18 k	39 GHIKl	7	13	20	13	13	14	16	2	12	13
My "foreign" sounding name, appearance	5	3	18 bd	*	-	6	3	6	9	24 GHikM	2	7	*	2	6	5	10	2	5	5
Balancing work with personal life	4	4	6	*	4	6	4	4	5	8	4	5	2	5	3	5	1	-	3	4
Overcoming personal challenges (e.g. health / mental health issues)	4	3	5	10	-	3	3	6	4	8	-	1	9	4	4	5	3	*	3	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q75. What has been the biggest challenge you have faced in finding meaningful employment or a satisfying type of work?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	461	275	44	43	17	73	215	117	109	30	48	29	50	172	289	175	77	32	231	230
Unweighted Total	520	314	41	31	23	104	276	146	95	24	29	30	62	225	295	200	61	32	277	240
Language barriers (e.g. having an accent, etc.)	2	*	7	-	-	5 B	*	1	2	-	-	-	9 Gh	2	1	1	4	-	3	-
NET: Challenges relating to social networks, leadership, mentorship	12	15 F	19	4	4	6	7	9	23 GHLM	26 ghlm	24	4	3	9	15	9	31 Pr	9	16	9
Not enough social networks	8	9	13	3	4	6	7	8	13 l	10	24 ilm	2	3	5	10	6	23 PR	2	11	5
Not enough Black mentors	2	3	4	-	-	-	*	*	5 gh	6	*	-	*	2	2	*	5	7	3	1
Other - Challenges relating to social networks, leadership, mentorship	3	4	2	4	4	*	1	1	5	10	*	4	3	4	3	3	3	*	3	3
NET: Challenges involving compensation, finances	10	7	6	17	31 bc	11	8	8	6	10	3	11	*	6	12	11	18	1	10	9
Obtaining a fair and equal wage based on experience	7	5	5	12	31 Bcf	8	8 m	8	4	3	3	9	*	6	7	6	15	1	8	6
Lack of finances	3	2	1	5	-	4	*	*	3	8	-	2	*	*	4 n	5	4	*	2	3
NET: Other	5	7	1	5	9	3	5	3	3	-	1	5	2	3	7	9	5	-	5	6
Other - Challenges relating to my own personal satisfaction	4	5	1	5	-	3	2	1	2	-	-	5	2	2	5	6	5	-	4	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q75. what has been the biggest challenge you have faced in finding meaningful employment or a satisfying type of work?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAFc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	461	275	44	43	17	73	215	117	109	30	48	29	50	172	289	175	77	32	231	230
Unweighted Total	520	314	41	31	23	104	276	146	95	24	29	30	62	225	295	200	61	32	277	240
Other - Challenges relating to support from the community	2	2	-	5	9	-	4	2	*	-	1	-	-	1	2	4	-	-	1	4
Systemic issues in education	8	8	5	17	6	8	9	11	11	10	8	17	4	13 o	5	8	1	4	7	10
Never had a challenge	8	10	4	*	1	8	10	11	3	*	-	17	6	3	10 n	16 Q	*	6	5	11
DK/NA	6	7 f	9	-	24 f	1	6	5	5	2	10	-	6	10 o	4	5	3	1	3	10

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q75. What has been the biggest challenge you have faced in finding meaningful employment or a satisfying type of work?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	461	7	30	96	153	145	25	270	155	35	261	55	46	26	37	28
Unweighted Total	520	27	27	84	148	194	30	326	163	30	301	55	50	36	35	29
NET: Challenges in finding opportunities/ job searching	31	10	13	32	25	43 g	15	31	34	20	30 P	49 mP	21	41 P	35 p	4
Lack of work opportunity	10	4	12	9	6	13	4	11	8	6	9	15	*	22 m	12	3
Factors beyond my control (e.g. downsizing, lay-off or program cuts, weak economy)	9	4	*	12	8	11	6	8	10	15	10	9	8	25 op	2	*
Finding a career to be passionate about	9	*	1	7	6	16	4	9	9	-	10	6	5	6	19 MP	*
Getting into the field of their interest	5	1	*	6	4	8	*	4	9	*	2	25 KMnOP	*	6	7	1
Figuring out the right process to finding employment / work	4	*	*	3	1	9	-	2	6	-	1	16 KmO	4	10 k	*	-
The job search itself	3	-	-	1	*	7	*	1	6 H	-	1	14 KmP	5	-	-	*
Finding work that challenges me enough	2	-	*	5 E	*	2	-	3 i	*	-	1	-	-	-	12 K	-
Other - Challenges in finding opportunities/ job searching	2	1	-	3	5	*	-	2	4	*	2	*	4	-	2	-
NET: Challenges relating to my qualifications, experience	26	55	25	31	27	23	17	32	20	12	22	45 kmo	18	45 o	15	42

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q75. What has been the biggest challenge you have faced in finding meaningful employment or a satisfying type of work?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	461	7	30	96	153	145	25	270	155	35	261	55	46	26	37	28
Unweighted Total	520	27	27	84	148	194	30	326	163	30	301	55	50	36	35	29
Not enough job-specific skills, credentials	12	54 E	25	20 e	8	6	10	11	13	12	13	16	4	22 m	4	7
Getting experience	4	45 DE	-	4	2	6	4	6	2	-	4	17	-	-	3	-
Being considered too old, too qualified	3	-	-	3	7	1	-	4	3	*	2	14 kmp	1	9	2	*
Having to constantly prove capabilities	3	-	-	3	1	6	*	2	5	*	2	3	7	8	-	3
Being passed over for less qualified non-Black peers	3	-	-	2	4	4	*	5	-	*	3	5	3	*	-	3
Consider too young, inexperienced	3	*	*	3	1	5	4	4	1	*	1	1	-	14	11	-
Not having Canadian experience	2	1	*	*	7 D	-	2	4 i	*	*	1	-	-	*	-	30 KN
Being a newcomer	2	53 CDE	*	3	1	-	-	2	*	*	*	5	3	-	-	8
NET: Challenges resulting from racism, bias, discrimination	19	8	29	20	23	13	19	19	20	13	22 O	15	19 O	33 O	*	9
Racism and discrimination in general	12	8	23	15	15	7	6	13 j	13 j	1	15 O	10	7	25 O	*	6

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q75. What has been the biggest challenge you have faced in finding meaningful employment or a satisfying type of work?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	461	7	30	96	153	145	25	270	155	35	261	55	46	26	37	28
Unweighted Total	520	27	27	84	148	194	30	326	163	30	301	55	50	36	35	29
Lack of progress, promotion due to racism, discrimination	6	-	13	5	6	5	13	6	6	9	6	3	14 _o	8	*	6
Other people's low expectations	3	7	-	*	7 _d	2	*	1	6	4	4	2	*	*	*	3
NET: Challenges resulting from uncomfortable workplace cultures/environments	17	8	26	15	20	12	9	12	28 _{Hj}	6	21	9	10	14	7	9

Not being respected/ viewed as a professional	9	7	9	8	14	4	-	6	16 _H	5	14 _{Lm}	1	5	1	*	8
Afraid of not fitting in / not being comfortable at workplace	5	1	23 _{DE}	5	4	3	*	5	5	*	8	2	3	*	-	-
Working effectively with others	4	-	-	1	6 _d	2	9	1	9 _H	-	2	6	5	8	*	*
Challenging because no connection / bond with peers	3	-	*	2	3	5	9	1	8 _h	*	2	7	*	14	7	*
NET: My own personal challenges	13	25	30 _e	16	7	10	28	15	7	20	10	10	15	19	31 _k	12

My "foreign" sounding name, appearance	5	25 _{dE}	23 _E	7	1	2	6	7 _i	2	-	4	-	*	18 _m	18 _{kM}	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q75. What has been the biggest challenge you have faced in finding meaningful employment or a satisfying type of work?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	461	7	30	96	153	145	25	270	155	35	261	55	46	26	37	28
Unweighted Total	520	27	27	84	148	194	30	326	163	30	301	55	50	36	35	29
Balancing work with personal life	4	*	-	2	5	6	*	6	2	*	2	7	3	*	13	8
Overcoming personal challenges (e.g. health / mental health issues)	4	-	8	5	2	3	9	3	3	10	4	5	5	2	*	-
Language barriers (e.g. having an accent, etc.)	2	25 D	-	2	-	-	13	1	1	9 i	*	-	7 K	-	4	5
NET: Challenges relating to social networks, leadership, mentorship	12	1	12	29 bE	7	10	2	15 J	10	*	12 P	11	25 P	12	12	*
Not enough social networks	8	-	12	18 E	5	6	2	9	9	-	10	6	8	-	8	-
Not enough Black mentors	2	-	-	4	1	1	2	3 i	*	*	2	4	5	*	-	*
Other - Challenges relating to social networks, leadership, mentorship	3	1	*	7	1	4	2	5	1	-	1	2	12	11 K	4	-
NET: Challenges involving compensation, finances	10	1	22	17	7	7	3	8	10	16	11	7	22 N	*	5	-
Obtaining a fair and equal wage based on experience	7	1	14	12	4	7	3	7	7	12	10	7	2	*	5	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q75. what has been the biggest challenge you have faced in finding meaningful employment or a satisfying type of work?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	461	7	30	96	153	145	25	270	155	35	261	55	46	26	37	28
Unweighted Total	520	27	27	84	148	194	30	326	163	30	301	55	50	36	35	29
Lack of finances	3	-	8	5	3	*	-	2	4	4	1	*	20 KLo	-	2	-
NET: Other -----	5	*	1	12	5	4	*	7	4	2	6	2	17	1	*	3
Other - Challenges relating to my own personal satisfaction	4	-	1	9	4	2	*	5	1	2	3	2	16 klno	1	*	-
Other - Challenges relating to support from the community	2	*	-	3	3	2	*	1	4	-	2	-	5	*	-	3
Systemic issues in education	8	8	17 e	7	1	14	5	7	12	*	7	16 op	3	23 kmOP	*	*
Never had a challenge	8	1	*	6	16 cd	2	11	5	7	32 HI	7	2	14 N	*	5	31 KLNO
DK/NA	6	1	7	1	5	7	26 f	8	3	3	5	1	1	3	27 KLMN	11

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q75. What has been the biggest challenge you have faced in finding meaningful employment or a satisfying type of work?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	96	150	128	86	155	182	121	214	186	59	286	173	173	141	212	117	22	97
Unweighted Total	520	105	191	149	72	142	221	152	255	204	55	288	227	187	104	219	174	19	96
NET: Challenges in finding opportunities/ job searching	31	34	22	40 C	30	24	38	30	40 JK	25	16	24	42 L	28 O	15	23	30	35	49 Pq
Lack of work opportunity	10	10	8	10	11	7	11	10	11	9	7	8	12	8	2	6	9	4	21 P
Factors beyond my control (e.g. downsizing, lay-off or program cuts, weak economy)	9	11	8	8	10	8	10	9	11	9	2	8	12	9	7	8	6	4	18
Finding a career to be passionate about	9	12 C	2	14 C	8	8	11	6	12	6	4	6	13	8	5	7	11	23	6
Getting into the field of their interest	5	8	2	10 CE	1	4	8	3	9 K	3	*	2	11 L	2	*	2	3	4	13 Pq
Figuring out the right process to finding employment / work	4	1	4	6 e	1	*	7 F	3	7 jk	1	*	1	8 L	1	*	2	1	4	12 PQ
The job search itself	3	*	2	6 B	2	1	5 h	1	5	1	*	1	6 L	1	*	1	*	5	9 PQ
Finding work that challenges me enough	2	5 c	*	-	3	3 g	*	2	3 J	*	*	*	4 L	*	*	1	-	20 p	-
Other - Challenges in finding opportunities/ job searching	2	1	3	1	4	-	3	5	1	3	3	3	*	4 O	1	2	3	4	-
NET: Challenges relating to my qualifications, experience	26	20	35	25	21	27	26	26	24	25	39	28	24	23	25	26 R	29 R	3	30 R

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q75. What has been the biggest challenge you have faced in finding meaningful employment or a satisfying type of work?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	96	150	128	86	155	182	121	214	186	59	286	173	173	141	212	117	22	97
Unweighted Total	520	105	191	149	72	142	221	152	255	204	55	288	227	187	104	219	174	19	96
Not enough job-specific skills, credentials	12	9	18 _d	7	10	11	11	14	11 _K	16 _K	1	12	11	10	10	13	14	-	10
Getting experience	4	4	7	3	1	6	2	5	5	4	4	4	5	3	2	3	2	3	11
Being considered too old, too qualified	3	4	5	4	-	5	4	1	3	2	11 _{ij}	4	2	5	7	2	5	-	3
Having to constantly prove capabilities	3	1	2	5	3	5	3	*	3	3	3	3	4	4	1	2	6	-	2
Being passed over for less qualified non-Black peers	3	1	4	4	2	1	3	4	*	3	12 _I	5 _m	*	3	1	2	5	-	2
Consider too young, inexperienced	3	4	1	2	4	1	1	6	4	1	*	1	5	2	-	1	1	-	9
Not having Canadian experience	2	1	4	3	1	4	2	*	*	2	12 _{II}	4	*	*	6 _n	5	1	-	-
Being a newcomer	2	1	1	3	2	1	1	3	2	1	-	1	3	*	1	1	*	-	4 _q
NET: Challenges resulting from racism, bias, discrimination	19	11	22	18	24	15	22	20	16	23	17	21	15	21	25	22 _{rs}	26 _{RS}	2	10
Racism and discrimination in general	12	9	17	8	14	14	10	14	9	15	13	15 _m	8	15	14	12	18	2	9
Lack of progress, promotion due to racism, discrimination	6	1	6	5	14 _b	2	12 _{FH}	3	5	8	4	6	7	7	8	7 _s	12 _S	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q75. what has been the biggest challenge you have faced in finding meaningful employment or a satisfying type of work?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	96	150	128	86	155	182	121	214	186	59	286	173	173	141	212	117	22	97
Unweighted Total	520	105	191	149	72	142	221	152	255	204	55	288	227	187	104	219	174	19	96
Other people's low expectations	3	6	*	5	1	4	2	4	3	4	*	4	1	1	7 n	6 qS	*	*	*
NET: Challenges resulting from uncomfortable workplace cultures/environments	17	18	15	19	15	15	18	18	15	20	13	20	12	19	22	22 S	12	19	7
Not being respected/ viewed as a professional	9	7	9	11	8	7	12	7	5	13	12	13 M	3	10	16	15 rS	7	*	2
Afraid of not fitting in / not being comfortable at workplace	5	6	4	5	5	3	7	4	5	7 k	*	6	3	8	6	6 S	4	4	*
Working effectively with others	4	1	5	2	6	1	2	8 f	3	5	1	3	4	5	3	5	1	15 q	2
Challenging because no connection / bond with peers	3	5	3	3	4	4	1	6 g	5	1	3	2	6	2	*	1	4	15 p	5
NET: My own personal challenges	13	13	10	6	28 CD	9	13	17	13	13	12	11	15	9	9	8	21 P	5	16
My "foreign" sounding name, appearance	5	7	5	2	5	3	5	6	6	3	6	3	7	2	3	1	7 p	-	10 p
Balancing work with personal life	4	6	2	3	5	4	3	5	4	3	6	4	3	5	1	2	7	*	6

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q75. What has been the biggest challenge you have faced in finding meaningful employment or a satisfying type of work?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	96	150	128	86	155	182	121	214	186	59	286	173	173	141	212	117	22	97
Unweighted Total	520	105	191	149	72	142	221	152	255	204	55	288	227	187	104	219	174	19	96
Overcoming personal challenges (e.g. health / mental health issues)	4	*	2	2	13 Bcd	3	3	6	3	6	*	4	3	3	6	4	6	5	1
Language barriers (e.g. having an accent, etc.)	2	*	2	-	5 b	1	2	2	1	3	-	1	3	1	1	1	4 p	5	-
NET: Challenges relating to social networks, leadership, mentorship	12	24 De	14 d	4	10	16	9	13	15	9	11	10	17	11	8	9	17	-	18
Not enough social networks	8	14 D	12 D	*	6	9	6	10	9	6	11	8	9	8	8	5	17 Ps	-	7
Not enough Black mentors	2	5	*	3	*	3	2	*	4	*	-	*	5 L	*	*	1	*	-	6 q
Other - Challenges relating to social networks, leadership, mentorship	3	6	2	1	5	4	2	4	4	3	*	2	5	3 o	1	4	*	-	4
NET: Challenges involving compensation, finances	10	19 CE	5	11	4	15	7	6	6	12	15	13 m	4	15 o	8	7	17 ps	25	4
Obtaining a fair and equal wage based on experience	7	10	3	11	4	8	7	5	3	9	12	10	3	11	8	5	11	25	4
Lack of finances	3	9 cd	2	1	-	7 G	*	1	2	3	2	3	2	4 o	1	3	6	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q75. what has been the biggest challenge you have faced in finding meaningful employment or a satisfying type of work?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	96	150	128	86	155	182	121	214	186	59	286	173	173	141	212	117	22	97
Unweighted Total	520	105	191	149	72	142	221	152	255	204	55	288	227	187	104	219	174	19	96
NET: Other -----	5	14 Cde	2	4	4	6	5	6	2	9	6	7	3	7	6	9 s	5	-	1
other - Challenges relating to my own personal satisfaction	4	11 CDe	1	2	3	5	3	3	2	5	6	5	1	6	4	8 QS	1	-	*
other - Challenges relating to support from the community	2	5	*	2	1	*	2	4	*	5 i	*	2	2	2	4	2	4	-	1
Systemic issues in education	8	3	8	10	13 b	4	11 f	11	11	6	4	8	10	13 o	7	7	10	17	7
Never had a challenge	8	8	3	8	14 c	8	7	9	4	11	10	8	7	4	11 n	13 qS	5	-	2
DK/NA	6	1	9 b	5	8	12 Gh	3	3	6	5	8	6	5	8	3	7 q	1	9	10 q

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q75. What has been the biggest challenge you have faced in finding meaningful employment or a satisfying type of work?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	461	46	295	120	284	127	50	106	169	178	79	158	223	89	239	125	156	107	186	
Unweighted Total	520	55	354	111	318	147	53	113	182	215	74	159	280	90	264	157	163	154	192	
NET: Challenges in finding opportunities/ job searching	31	34	35 _d	20	32	29	29	24	32	36	32	35	28	30	33	28	27	33	35	
Lack of work opportunity	10	6	12	4	9	9	14	3	11	12	11	9	9	10	9	10	7	9	13	
Factors beyond my control (e.g. downsizing, lay-off or program cuts, weak economy)	9	6	11	6	6	13	16	13	4	12	1	11 _k	11 _k	10	9	10	12	5	10	
Finding a career to be passionate about	9	6	9	8	9	9	6	7	7	12	15	6	8	9	9	7	7	10	9	
Getting into the field of their interest	5	21 _{CD}	5 _d	*	8 _f	*	4	2	10 _{hj}	2	8	5	4	3	8	2	2	9	6	
Figuring out the right process to finding employment / work	4	17 _{CD}	3	*	4	1	7	1	6	3	2	8 _M	1	1	6 _p	1	4	8 _S	1	
The job search itself	3	17 _{CD}	1	*	4 _F	*	*	1	5	2	1	6 _m	1	2	5	-	1	8 _{QS}	1	
Finding work that challenges me enough	2	-	*	6 _C	3	*	-	-	*	4 _I	6 _m	-	1	5 _o	*	2	-	*	4	
Other - Challenges in finding opportunities/ job searching	2	4	2	3	3	2	1	4	3	1	2	5	1	*	2	4	3	2	2	
NET: Challenges relating to my qualifications, experience	26	13	31	19	28	25	23	23	29	27	23	23	30	15	25	39 _{No}	19	32	30	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFJ/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q75. What has been the biggest challenge you have faced in finding meaningful employment or a satisfying type of work?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	46	295	120	284	127	50	106	169	178	79	158	223	89	239	125	156	107	186
Unweighted Total	520	55	354	111	318	147	53	113	182	215	74	159	280	90	264	157	163	154	192
Not enough job-specific skills, credentials	12	7	14	8	14 _G	11	2	8	8	17 _i	12	10	13	8	7	25 _{NO}	6	15 _q	15
Getting experience	4	*	6	1	4	6	4	1	6	5	1	3	6	5	2	9 _O	1	7	6
Being considered too old, too qualified	3	-	4	4	5	-	5	2	8 _{hJ}	*	5	1	4	3	3	5	1	6	5
Having to constantly prove capabilities	3	6	3	2	2	5	4	1	2	5	*	2	5	*	3	4	1	3	4
Being passed over for less qualified non-Black peers	3	-	4	2	3	3	1	6	4	1	3	2	3	2	5 _p	*	5	2	2
Consider too young, inexperienced	3	*	4	*	2	1	10	2	3	2	*	5	2	1	4	2	4	3	1
Not having Canadian experience	2	*	2	5	3	3	-	3	3	1	1	1	4	*	4	2	*	4	3
Being a newcomer	2	-	2	-	1	3	-	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	3	2	3	1
NET: Challenges resulting from racism, bias, discrimination	19	45 _C	14	22	22	14	12	23	17	20	14	22	19	37 _{OP}	17	10	30 _S	18	11
Racism and discrimination in general	12	39 _{CD}	9	9	15 _G	9	4	17	7	15	14	8	15	27 _{OP}	10	6	22 _S	13	4
Lack of progress, promotion due to racism, discrimination	6	6	5	9	8 _f	1	8	7	7	6	3	12 _m	4	8	7	4	6	6	7

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q75. what has been the biggest challenge you have faced in finding meaningful employment or a satisfying type of work?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	46	295	120	284	127	50	106	169	178	79	158	223	89	239	125	156	107	186
Unweighted Total	520	55	354	111	318	147	53	113	182	215	74	159	280	90	264	157	163	154	192
Other people's low expectations	3	11	1	4	3	4	1	*	4	4	*	3	4	10 _p	2	1	5 _S	3	*
NET: Challenges resulting from uncomfortable workplace cultures/environments	17	16	15	22	18 _g	19 _g	5	20	17	14	23	18	14	23	16	11	21	9	16
Not being respected/ viewed as a professional	9	14	7	13	10	10	3	12	7	9	4	12	9	20 _{OP}	6	4	10	7	8
Afraid of not fitting in / not being comfortable at workplace	5	*	5	7	5	7 _g	*	8	4	4	10	4	4	5	7 _P	1	6	4	5
working effectively with others	4	1	4	2	5	2	-	4	3	4	7	4	2	6	3	2	5	5	1
Challenging because no connection / bond with peers	3	*	5	2	4	2	2	2	6	2	12 _{LM}	3	1	5	3	4	7 _r	*	3
NET: My own personal challenges	13	20	13	8	12	14	15	15	14	10	13	11	14	8	17	8	16	18 _S	7
My "foreign" sounding name, appearance	5	10 _d	6 _D	*	4	8	4	5	5	4	4	6	4	8	6	-	6	10 _S	1
Balancing work with personal life	4	5	4	2	4	4	*	6	5	2	7	2	4	*	5	5	6	1	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q75. What has been the biggest challenge you have faced in finding meaningful employment or a satisfying type of work?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	461	46	295	120	284	127	50	106	169	178	79	158	223	89	239	125	156	107	186	
Unweighted Total	520	55	354	111	318	147	53	113	182	215	74	159	280	90	264	157	163	154	192	
Overcoming personal challenges (e.g. health / mental health issues)	4	5	3	4	4	2	4	5	1	5	4	4	4	*	5	4	5	7 S	1	
Language barriers (e.g. having an accent, etc.)	2	-	1	4	1	1	7	1	4	-	1	1	2	-	3 p	*	1	2	2	
NET: Challenges relating to social networks, leadership, mentorship	12	4	12	15	14	11	8	12	14	11	14	12	12	13	12	12	16	7	13	
Not enough social networks	8	-	9	10	9	8	2	10	9	6	14	7	7	11	8	6	10	6	8	
Not enough Black mentors	2	4	1	2	2	2	*	-	2	3	*	1	3	*	1	5	3	*	2	
Other - Challenges relating to social networks, leadership, mentorship	3	*	3	5	2	4	6	2	3	4	*	4	3	3	4	1	4	2	3	
NET: Challenges involving compensation, finances	10	1	10	11	13 f	3	5	10	9	10	18 m	11	6	5	12	9	5	12	13	
Obtaining a fair and equal wage based on experience	7	1	9	5	11 FG	1	*	7	6	8	14	7	5	5	7	8	5	7	9	
Lack of finances	3	*	2	6	3	2	5	3	3	2	5	5	1	*	5 np	1	*	6 q	3	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q75. what has been the biggest challenge you have faced in finding meaningful employment or a satisfying type of work?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	46	295	120	284	127	50	106	169	178	79	158	223	89	239	125	156	107	186
Unweighted Total	520	55	354	111	318	147	53	113	182	215	74	159	280	90	264	157	163	154	192
NET: Other	5	1	4	11	7	3	4	6	7	4	2	6	6	3	8	4	6	3	5
-----				C															
other - Challenges relating to my own personal satisfaction	4	*	3	8	4	3	4	3	4	4	2	4	4	3	5	2	3	2	5
				C															
other - Challenges relating to support from the community	2	*	2	4	3	*	4	2	3	1	-	2	3	-	3	1	3	1	1
Systemic issues in education	8	20	9	2	6	16	*	11	7	9	14	9	6	7	9	9	13	9	5
		d	D			EG											S		
Never had a challenge	8	-	7	12	6	9	16	13	8	3	*	8	11	4	6	11	4	6	10
							E	j				k	K						
DK/NA	6	2	5	10	4	7	14	*	4	10	4	7	6	7	5	7	3	7	9
										Hi									

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q75. What has been the biggest challenge you have faced in finding meaningful employment or a satisfying type of work?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	461	68	97	31	93	120	49	104	54	11	57	163	68
Unweighted Total	520	64	87	25	146	152	44	125	92	7	86	147	62
NET: Challenges in finding opportunities/ job searching	31	50 cd	25	19	42 fg	26	11	40	40	14	56 LM	21	14

Lack of work opportunity	10	13	7	11	15 G	9	*	16	10	-	12	7	5
Factors beyond my control (e.g. downsizing, lay-off or program cuts, weak economy)	9	13	9	*	18 Fg	5	4	14	5	14	21 M	7	*
Finding a career to be passionate about	9	13	6	7	5	12 g	*	5	29 H	-	15 Lm	3	3
Getting into the field of their interest	5	18 C	1	7	8 f	*	3	12 i	*	-	13 l	*	5
Figuring out the right process to finding employment / work	4	11 C	1	-	5	3	-	9	5	-	5	1	-
The job search itself	3	11 Cd	*	*	5	*	-	10 I	*	-	2	*	*
Finding work that challenges me enough	2	7 C	*	-	-	2	*	-	5	-	8 LM	*	*
Other - Challenges in finding opportunities/ job searching	2	3	2	-	1	3	4	1	-	-	5	3	3
NET: Challenges relating to my qualifications, experience	26	25	18	43	29	23	39	25	17	21	32	22	44 L

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q75. What has been the biggest challenge you have faced in finding meaningful employment or a satisfying type of work?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	461	68	97	31	93	120	49	104	54	11	57	163	68
Unweighted Total	520	64	87	25	146	152	44	125	92	7	86	147	62
Not enough job-specific skills, credentials	12	15	11	13	8	16 _g	4	8	4	14	17	17	7
Getting experience	4	10	2	-	4	5	5	6	8	-	7	2	4
Being considered too old, too qualified	3	1	2	6	3	3	10	-	2	-	7	3	10
Having to constantly prove capabilities	3	2	1	-	5	5	2	6	4	*	-	3	1
Being passed over for less qualified non-Black peers	3	*	-	15 _b	4	1	8	3	2	7	*	*	11 _{KL}
Consider too young, inexperienced	3	4	2	-	6	1	-	6	4	-	5	1	-
Not having Canadian experience	2	*	*	10	1	*	15 _{EF}	*	-	-	*	*	15 _{KL}
Being a newcomer	2	4	*	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	8 _l	*	3
NET: Challenges resulting from racism, bias, discrimination	19	8	22	39 _B	11	21	20	7	15	50 _h	14	24	23
Racism and discrimination in general	12	6	20	22	8	9	15	6	7	14	8	17	18
Lack of progress, promotion due to racism, discrimination	6	2	4	17	3	7	7	1	4	36 _h	6	6	7

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q75. What has been the biggest challenge you have faced in finding meaningful employment or a satisfying type of work?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	461	68	97	31	93	120	49	104	54	11	57	163	68
Unweighted Total	520	64	87	25	146	152	44	125	92	7	86	147	62
Other people's low expectations	3	*	*	16 bc	1	6	2	1	4	-	*	3	9 k
NET: Challenges resulting from uncomfortable workplace cultures/environments	17	14	18	16	12	23	13	15	11	-	8	24 K	17
Not being respected/ viewed as a professional	9	3	10	16	5	14 e	10	4	7	-	4	14 k	14
Afraid of not fitting in / not being comfortable at workplace	5	5	7	-	2	8	3	3	2	-	2	9 m	2
Working effectively with others	4	3	2	*	4	6	3	5	*	-	-	5	2
Challenging because no connection / bond with peers	3	7	3	-	6	*	4	9	2	-	3	1	3
NET: My own personal challenges	13	15	9	21	17	11	8	12	9	43	25 LM	10	8
My "foreign" sounding name, appearance	5	8	4	6	7	2	3	2	*	14	17 LM	4	3
Balancing work with personal life	4	4	2	-	7	4	4	8	*	-	2	4	3
Overcoming personal challenges (e.g. health / mental health issues)	4	3	3	*	3	7	-	2	8	-	6	4	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q75. What has been the biggest challenge you have faced in finding meaningful employment or a satisfying type of work?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	461	68	97	31	93	120	49	104	54	11	57	163	68
Unweighted Total	520	64	87	25	146	152	44	125	92	7	86	147	62
Language barriers (e.g. having an accent, etc.)	2	*	-	15 b	3	-	-	-	-	30	5	-	2
NET: Challenges relating to social networks, leadership, mentorship -----	12	15	22	-	14 G	10	*	11	6	*	21 M	18 M	*
Not enough social networks	8	14	13	-	7	7	-	5	6	-	18	11	-
Not enough Black mentors	2	-	4	-	3	2	*	2	*	-	*	4	*
Other - Challenges relating to social networks, leadership, mentorship	3	1	5	-	6	3	*	4	4	*	3	3	*
NET: Challenges involving compensation, finances -----	10	4	10	12	13	13	-	9	2	-	9	15 m	6
Obtaining a fair and equal wage based on experience	7	*	1	12	13	12	-	9	2	-	5	9	6
Lack of finances	3	4	9	-	1	1	-	1	*	-	4	6	-
NET: Other -----	5	4	11	1	4	6	2	5	2	-	2	10 km	2
Other - Challenges relating to my own personal satisfaction	4	*	9 b	-	3	5	-	2	2	-	*	9 k	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q75. What has been the biggest challenge you have faced in finding meaningful employment or a satisfying type of work?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	461	68	97	31	93	120	49	104	54	11	57	163	68
Unweighted Total	520	64	87	25	146	152	44	125	92	7	86	147	62
Other - Challenges relating to support from the community	2	4	4	1	1	1	2	2	*	-	2	3	2
Systemic issues in education	8	2	10	-	15 G	10	3	11	18	11	7	7 m	*
Never had a challenge	8	*	10	18	2	5	24 EF	2	1	25	*	9	21 K
DK/NA	6	10	3	6	6	5	10	11	10	-	1	2	10

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q76. In what way, if any, do you feel that being Black has made a difference in your work experience?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	421	231	110	18	27	35	48	39	8	50	41	45	31	78	379	34	107	90	79	88	46
Unweighted Total	470	230	113	10	53	64	63	52	8	35	28	33	39	73	431	27	92	150	91	94	41
NET: Having my competency challenged at work	25	20	32	42	9	39	32 j	23	33	5	14	23	30	33	24	35	30	19	29	32	8
Always have to work harder than non-Black colleagues	13	6	20 B	42 Be	8	22 b	14	2	-	*	7	7	21	21	12	22	15	11	11	17	6
Not taken seriously, ignored, treated disrespectfully during meetings, given worst tasks	6	8	4	-	*	2	8	21	33	-	2	10	*	5	6	-	12 R	1	10	2	*
Being scrutinized more at work by colleagues	5	5	4	-	7	8	17 h	*	-	-	-	6	2	6	5	*	*	5	9 q	10 q	2
Assumed to be less competent than non-Black counterparts	4	4	7	-	*	-	6	6	-	4	1	-	9	7	4	8	2	4	3	9 q	*
Prejudices set expectations that are easy to exceed	2	2	*	-	*	8 bC	5	-	-	-	4	-	-	*	1	5	3	*	5 t	*	-
NET: Dealing with racism, stereotypes, and/or barriers at work	20	25	13	4	21	12	24	25	79 GHJKL	16	21	31	10	14	19	22	20	18	29	16	19
Prejudices set limits which prohibits growth	9	14 c	3	4	8	4	18	6	46 h	12	15	12	2	3	10	-	4	5	20 Qr	10	13
Insidious/subtle racism	8	10	4	-	14	3	6	19	33	4	4	15	1	5	6	15	7	16	7	6	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q76. In what way, if any, do you feel that being Black has made a difference in your work experience?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	421	231	110	18	27	35	48	39	8	50	41	45	31	78	379	34	107	90	79	88	46
Unweighted Total	470	230	113	10	53	64	63	52	8	35	28	33	39	73	431	27	92	150	91	94	41
More frequently asked to perform menial tasks (ie. deliver letters, get coffee, etc.)	3	4	4	-	-	5	*	-	-	-	9	10 g	-	5	4	-	8 RT	*	7 RT	*	-
Other - Dealing with racism, stereotypes, and/or barriers at work	1	1	2	-	*	*	*	-	-	*	3	-	8	-	*	7	1	*	*	*	5
NET: My qualifications, receiving recognition at work	17	22 CE	10	28	*	11	23	15	46	24	21	20	17	7	17	15	9	31 QT	18	9	17
Overlooked and not given fair chance	13	17 CEf	7	28	*	5	21	15	46	11	14	20	17	2	13	10	4	22 QT	17 Q	6	17
Not being recognized or respected for my work.	2	3	2	-	-	*	*	-	-	8 g	5	-	*	3	2	5	-	7 S	*	3	-
Other - My qualifications, receiving recognition at work	3	4	3	-	-	5	2	*	-	13 ghl	2	*	8	1	4	*	4	7	1	3	-
NET: Positive or neutral impacts at work	12	12	15	3	10	13	9	12	20	14	5	18	8	18	13	8	6	14	9	19 q	20
More accepted/appreciated because I am Black	5	6	2	-	4	12	9	-	20	10	-	6	2	1	5	8	6	9	2	1	8

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q76. In what way, if any, do you feel that being Black has made a difference in your work experience?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	421	231	110	18	27	35	48	39	8	50	41	45	31	78	379	34	107	90	79	88	46
Unweighted Total	470	230	113	10	53	64	63	52	8	35	28	33	39	73	431	27	92	150	91	94	41
It has prepared me mentally to face and adopt to any challenges, allows me to work easily in multicultural settings	4	2	10 BF	3	-	*	-	11	-	-	1	*	-	14	4	-	-	1	5	9 r	8
More able to relate to marginalized groups at work	2	3	2	3	-	1	*	1	*	9	5	-	-	3	3	*	*	5	3	1	4
It's been a benefit, my physical strength due to my race has given me the ability to work harder and longer	2	2	2	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	6	-	2	-	-	2	-	8 R	-
NET: Using difference as an opportunity to represent, connect with the black community	11	14	11	*	2	7	12	17	19	20	9	14	12	9	11	14	5	15 t	24 QT	3	17
Allows me to connect more with my clients	5	4	9	-	*	7	*	2	19	8	-	7	10	8	5	9	4	4	12 t	2	7
Gives an opportunity to represent Black people / provide a different perspective	5	7	4	-	*	1	9	8	-	8	-	9	10	1	5	-	1	7 q	15 Q	-	1
Use work experience as a way to support the community	4	6	3	*	2	-	2	3	-	9	9	6	3	3	3	13	2	7	2	3	13

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q76. In what way, if any, do you feel that being Black has made a difference in your work experience?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	421	231	110	18	27	35	48	39	8	50	41	45	31	78	379	34	107	90	79	88	46
Unweighted Total	470	230	113	10	53	64	63	52	8	35	28	33	39	73	431	27	92	150	91	94	41
Gives an opportunity to challenge inequality and racism	2	2	3	-	-	2	*	4	-	*	5	1	10	-	2	-	*	*	4	-	8
NET: Defining Blackness at work	9	9	10	4	7	9	6	6	29	7	15	9	20	6	10	*	10	4	9	9	19

Opportunities not given due to the perception of what being Black is	7	6	10 f	4	7	*	3	*	29 h	7	15	3	20	6	8	-	6	3	7	8	16
Expected to represent the experiences, speak on behalf of all Black people	3	3	-	-	*	9	3	6	-	-	-	9	-	-	3	*	4	2	2	2	3
NET: Black leadership at work	4	4	2	-	5	11	5	6	-	5	-	5	2	2	5	-	7	5	1	2	8

Less commonality in work places where hardly any of the employees or management are Black	4	4	2	-	5	11	5	6	-	5	-	5	2	2	5	-	7	5	1	2	8
Lack of inclusion by non-Black colleagues	4	3	8	-	*	*	4	*	-	6	1	5	-	11	4	-	1	5	1	6	10
Become the token Black person, Blackness is tolerated	3	2	7	-	*	7	*	5	1	4	*	-	12	5	3	6	3	5	4	4	*
NET: Other	12	16	7	6	*	15	26 h	2	17	17	18	12	12	5	12	12	7	18 u	16	16	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q76. In what way, if any, do you feel that being Black has made a difference in your work experience?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	421	231	110	18	27	35	48	39	8	50	41	45	31	78	379	34	107	90	79	88	46
Unweighted Total	470	230	113	10	53	64	63	52	8	35	28	33	39	73	431	27	92	150	91	94	41
Given me the opportunity to challenge my Non-Black coworkers perceptions of Blackness and inform them	3	4	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	7	10	4	-	-	2	8	2	2	7 qr	3	-
Other - Dealing with cultural misunderstandings and/or an inability to be true to myself at work	2	1	3	4	-	5	2	*	-	2	-	-	*	3	2	-	1	5	1	1	-
Other - Dealing with my personal identity at work	2	3	*	-	-	-	10	1	17	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	2	5	*	*
Other	6	8	4	2	*	2	14	1	-	8	8	8	12	1	6	1	4	9	3	11	*
It has not affected me	9	5	11	42 BCF	21	*	7	10	*	2	11	-	26 N	6	10	-	1	11 q	8	19 Q	8
DK/NA	15	15	14	-	32	11	2	14	-	14	30 G	17	*	20 M	14	17	32 RST	5	2	2	27 RST

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q76. In what way, if any, do you feel that being Black has made a difference in your work experience?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	421	180	240	365	31	71	116	127	75	31	46	67	109	93	105	147	143	76	51
Unweighted Total	470	156	310	416	36	22	84	102	169	79	69	64	138	101	87	154	163	89	58
NET: Having my competency challenged at work	25	27	23	26	17	19	27	31	19	19	27	21	22	23	30	22	22	35	26

Always have to work harder than non-Black colleagues	13	9	15	13	1	15	11	14	12	10	14	12	11	11	16	7	15	20	12
Not taken seriously, ignored, treated disrespectfully during meetings, given worst tasks	6	10	3	6	8	-	12	5	4	5	2	5	5	7	7	7	4	7	7
Being scrutinized more at work by colleagues	5	6	4	5	-	-	6	8	4	5	6	*	5	3	9 1	4	3	7	10
Assumed to be less competent than non-Black counterparts	4	5	3	4	9	-	2	10 GIJ	1	*	6	4	2	3	5	6	1	6	5
Prejudices set expectations that are easy to exceed	2	2	1	2	-	4	1	*	4	-	-	*	4	3	*	*	3	3	-
NET: Dealing with racism, stereotypes, and/or barriers at work	20	25	16	20	25	6	32 Fi	18	16	22	17	16	27	15	20	17	23	21	18

Prejudices set limits which prohibits growth	9	9	10	9	9	-	18	7	11	4	15	2	13 1	7	10	9	8	14	9
Insidious/subtle racism	8	10	6	8	16	*	13	10	3	9	8	14	5	7	7	7	9	7	8

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q76. In what way, if any, do you feel that being Black has made a difference in your work experience?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	421	180	240	365	31	71	116	127	75	31	46	67	109	93	105	147	143	76	51
Unweighted Total	470	156	310	416	36	22	84	102	169	79	69	64	138	101	87	154	163	89	58
More frequently asked to perform menial tasks (ie. deliver letters, get coffee, etc.)	3	8 C	*	4	-	5	7 HIj	1	*	*	*	-	8 ko	4	2	3	7 p	-	*
Other - Dealing with racism, stereotypes, and/or barriers at work	1	1	1	1	*	-	*	*	2	8	*	*	1	*	2	*	*	5	*
NET: My qualifications, receiving recognition at work	17	13	19	18	14	-	15	26 j	22	11	5	27 kn	16	11	22 k	14	17	13	32
Overlooked and not given fair chance	13	12	14	14	14	-	12	20	17	7	1	19 K	14 K	8	18 K	12	14	9	17
Not being recognized or respected for my work.	2	*	3	2	*	-	-	7 i	1	*	4	6	*	3	*	*	2	*	11
Other - My qualifications, receiving recognition at work	3	1	5	4	-	-	3	5	4	4	*	7	2	3	4	2	2	3	11
NET: Positive or neutral impacts at work	12	17	9	13	9	5	17	12	12	15	7	9	13	18	11	13	17 s	11	1
More accepted/appreciated because I am Black	5	6	4	5	9	5	4	6	3	9	6	9	7	4	-	4	5	10	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q76. In what way, if any, do you feel that being Black has made a difference in your work experience?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	421	180	240	365	31	71	116	127	75	31	46	67	109	93	105	147	143	76	51
Unweighted Total	470	156	310	416	36	22	84	102	169	79	69	64	138	101	87	154	163	89	58
It has prepared me mentally to face and adopt to any challenges, allows me to work easily in multicultural settings	4	4	3	4	-	-	7 I	6	1	*	1	*	4	3	8 l	2	9 pRs	*	*
More able to relate to marginalized groups at work	2	2	2	3	*	-	*	*	9 GH	6	*	1	5	4	*	5	2	*	1
It's been a benefit, my physical strength due to my race has given me the ability to work harder and longer	2	4 C	1	2	-	-	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	6	3	5 Q	1	-	-
NET: Using difference as an opportunity to represent, connect with the black community	11	13	10	12	4	-	10	14	15	23	9	12	11	14	10	14	12	10	4
Allows me to connect more with my clients	5	6	4	6	4	-	4	6	10	9	5	5	3	4	8	6	7	1	4
Gives an opportunity to represent Black people / provide a different perspective	5	4	5	5	4	-	5	6	9	1	*	5	6	7	3	7	3	5	3
Use work experience as a way to support the community	4	6	3	5	-	-	3	3	5	21 GHl	4	2	3	9	2	4	5	3	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q76. In what way, if any, do you feel that being Black has made a difference in your work experience?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	421	180	240	365	31	71	116	127	75	31	46	67	109	93	105	147	143	76	51
Unweighted Total	470	156	310	416	36	22	84	102	169	79	69	64	138	101	87	154	163	89	58
Gives an opportunity to challenge inequality and racism	2	1	2	2	*	-	-	1	5	8	*	*	1	2	3	4	1	*	-
NET: Defining Blackness at work	9	9	10	10	10	-	12	11	8	15	3	3	9	16 1	10	7	19 PRS	1	1
Opportunities not given due to the perception of what being Black is	7	5	8	7	10	-	9	9	7	8	3	3	7	11	7	6	13 R	1	1
Expected to represent the experiences, speak on behalf of all Black people	3	4	1	3	*	-	4	2	2	7	*	-	2	5	3	*	8 P	-	-
NET: Black leadership at work	4	4	5	4	4	5	4	*	4	21 GHI	*	3	5	6	5	4	4	2	7
Less commonality in work places where hardly any of the employees or management are Black	4	4	5	4	4	5	4	*	4	21 GHI	*	3	5	6	5	4	4	2	7
Lack of inclusion by non-Black colleagues	4	2	6	4	7	-	4	3	3	18 gHi	2	-	4	2	9	3	6	4	2
Become the token Black person, Blackness is tolerated	3	2	4	4	1	-	3	4	3	12	*	3	1	3	8	8	1	*	4

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q76. In what way, if any, do you feel that being Black has made a difference in your work experience?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	421	180	240	365	31	71	116	127	75	31	46	67	109	93	105	147	143	76	51
Unweighted Total	470	156	310	416	36	22	84	102	169	79	69	64	138	101	87	154	163	89	58
NET: Other	12	11	12	11	31	3	9	5	32	23	11	9	7	13	18	10	12	17	11
-----									FGH	fh									
Given me the opportunity to challenge my Non-Black coworkers perceptions of Blackness and inform them	3	3	3	3	6	-	1	1	11	-	4	3	2	*	6	1	1	11	-
									GH						mN			PQ	
Other - Dealing with cultural misunderstandings and/or an inability to be true to myself at work	2	1	2	2	-	-	2	2	2	4	2	-	2	1	3	1	3	1	*
Other - Dealing with my personal identity at work	2	-	3	2	*	-	3	-	4	*	1	3	2	3	-	1	*	3	4
Other	6	7	5	5	25	3	2	2	14	19	4	4	2	9	8	6	7	2	6
					d				gH	fGH									
It has not affected me	9	7	11	8	16	8	9	14	5	3	13	3	12	8	9	15	7	8	1
DK/NA	15	13	16	13	-	60	7	5	6	1	33	25	10	16	2	15	9	14	25
						GHIJ					MO	mO		O					

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q76. In what way, if any, do you feel that being Black has made a difference in your work experience?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID						BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS		
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	EAFc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	421	214	78	25	20	79	185	104	126	34	58	19	34	159	262	136	106	20	216	203
Unweighted Total	470	253	56	35	21	94	236	119	98	21	33	30	48	229	241	150	62	28	245	223
NET: Having my competency challenged at work	25	23	20	22	42	31	23	21	32 L	34 l	36 L	3	20	25	24	18	32	24	29	20

Always have to work harder than non-Black colleagues	13	11	13	3	33	15	17 M	17 m	14 m	5	20 M	3	*	12	13	12	14	14	17	8
Not taken seriously, ignored, treated disrespectfully during meetings, given worst tasks	6	6	5	10	8	6	4	4	8	13	6	*	11	8	4	2	6	10	7	4
Being scrutinized more at work by colleagues	5	7	2	*	3	6	9 k	6	2	8	*	-	*	5	5	7	1	10	7	3
Assumed to be less competent than non-Black counterparts	4	4	*	11 C	-	6	2	*	8 GH	8	9 gh	-	8	2	5	2	10 p	-	3	5
Prejudices set expectations that are easy to exceed	2	*	-	-	*	9 B	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	2	2	*	4	-	3	*
NET: Dealing with racism, stereotypes, and/or barriers at work	20	20	24	25	2	14	20 k	21	25 K	39 Kl	6	3	33 Kl	23	18	18	18	18	24	15

Prejudices set limits which prohibits growth	9	12 D	7	*	2	5	12 l	11	7	8	-	*	20 l	9	10	16 Q	3	6	13	6
Insidious/subtle racism	8	4	16 b	25 be	*	7	5	4	15 gk	26 ghl	6	2	13	9	7	2	12	12	9	6

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q76. In what way, if any, do you feel that being Black has made a difference in your work experience?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	421	214	78	25	20	79	185	104	126	34	58	19	34	159	262	136	106	20	216	203
Unweighted Total	470	253	56	35	21	94	236	119	98	21	33	30	48	229	241	150	62	28	245	223
More frequently asked to perform menial tasks (ie. deliver letters, get coffee, etc.)	3	5	-	-	-	-	5	5	3	13	-	-	-	60	1	3	-	-	3	4
Other - Dealing with racism, stereotypes, and/or barriers at work	1	*	1	*	-	3	*	*	2	-	*	1	-	*	1	*	3	1	1	1
NET: My qualifications, receiving recognition at work	17	20df	24df	4	20	5	17	14	19	17	14	15	10	18	16	15	18	16	16	18
Overlooked and not given fair chance	13	18df	13	4	2	5	14m	14	14km	17	7	15	2	15	12	12	12	6	14	12
Not being recognized or respected for my work.	2	*	7bf	-	13	*	1	*	3	-	7	-	1	*	3	2	5	-	1	3
Other - My qualifications, receiving recognition at work	3	3	9f	-	6	*	3	2	5	-	7	-	7	2	4	3	5	10	2	5
NET: Positive or neutral impacts at work	12	12	12	23	4	12	11H	4	15H	-	25Hi	3	22h	7	15	15	15	14	16t	7
More accepted/appreciated because I am Black	5	4	8	6	4	5	2	-	13Gm	-	21GLM	2	1	1	7n	2	14P	-	6	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q76. In what way, if any, do you feel that being Black has made a difference in your work experience?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	421	214	78	25	20	79	185	104	126	34	58	19	34	159	262	136	106	20	216	203
Unweighted Total	470	253	56	35	21	94	236	119	98	21	33	30	48	229	241	150	62	28	245	223
It has prepared me mentally to face and adopt to any challenges, allows me to work easily in multicultural settings	4	3	*	17 bc	-	6 c	4	4	-	-	-	*	9	3	4	6	*	13	5	2
More able to relate to marginalized groups at work	2	3	2	-	*	1	*	*	4	-	8	*	12 gh	3	2	*	4	1	2	2
It's been a benefit, my physical strength due to my race has given me the ability to work harder and longer	2	3	2	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	-	-	3	-
NET: Using difference as an opportunity to represent, connect with the black community	11	11	10	25	*	14	4	2	19 GH	18	23 gh	34 GH	8	13	11	5	18	14	12	11
Allows me to connect more with my clients	5	2	3	21	*	12	3	2	9	-	16	12	2	7	4	3	5	9	5	5
Gives an opportunity to represent Black people / provide a different perspective	5	6	4	9	*	4	*	*	11 GH	18 gh	12 gh	26 GH	-	5	4	1	9	-	3	7
Use work experience as a way to support the community	4	5	3	9	*	3	1	*	7	8	5	8	6	2	5	1	9	12	6	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q76. In what way, if any, do you feel that being Black has made a difference in your work experience?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	421	214	78	25	20	79	185	104	126	34	58	19	34	159	262	136	106	20	216	203
Unweighted Total	470	253	56	35	21	94	236	119	98	21	33	30	48	229	241	150	62	28	245	223
Gives an opportunity to challenge inequality and racism	2	*	3	1	-	5	*	1	2	1	5	-	6	2	2	1	2	-	2	2
NET: Defining Blackness at work -----	9	10	9	7	14	3	15 I	16 i	4	*	6	6	5	8	10	15 q	4	6	11	8
Opportunities not given due to the perception of what being Black is	7	7	6	7	2	3	11 I	10	3	-	6	6	5	4	9	13 q	3	6	7	6
Expected to represent the experiences, speak on behalf of all Black people	3	3	4	*	12	-	4	6	2	*	-	-	-	4	2	2	1	6	4	1
NET: Black leadership at work -----	4	5	3	5	12	1	5	4	4	*	9	11	2	5	4	4	4	*	3	6
Less commonality in work places where hardly any of the employees or management are Black	4	5	3	5	12	1	5	4	4	*	9	11	2	5	4	4	4	*	3	6
Lack of inclusion by non-Black colleagues	4	4	3	*	-	7	2	2	3	2	4	15 ghim	1	5	3	3	4	-	4	3
Become the token Black person, Blackness is tolerated	3	4	5	4	-	*	2	4	5	*	6	5	3	3	4	3	3	10	4	3
NET: Other -----	12	10	22 d	1	8	11	10	14	13	11	21	8	6	12	12	7	19	13	14	10

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q76. In what way, if any, do you feel that being Black has made a difference in your work experience?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	421	214	78	25	20	79	185	104	126	34	58	19	34	159	262	136	106	20	216	203
Unweighted Total	470	253	56	35	21	94	236	119	98	21	33	30	48	229	241	150	62	28	245	223
Given me the opportunity to challenge my Non-Black coworkers perceptions of Blackness and inform them	3	*	13 BF	-	-	2	1	2	8 Gh	-	18 GH	-	-	3	3	1	6	-	3	3
Other - Dealing with cultural misunderstandings and/or an inability to be true to myself at work	2	3	-	-	-	1	3	4	*	-	-	7	*	3	1	1	-	5	2	2
Other - Dealing with my personal identity at work	2	2	*	-	-	4	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	2	1	*	3	2	2	1
Other	6	6	9	1	8	4	5	7	4	9	3	*	6	4	7	4	10	6	7	5
It has not affected me	9	14 C	3	2	4	7	15 iKM	17 IKM	5	17	*	26 KM	*	4	12 n	19 Q	1	24 Q	8	10
DK/NA	15	10	9	12	34 BCD	27 Bcd	15 i	21 qI	6	16	-	-	23 i	19	12	16	9	-	13	17

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q76. In what way, if any, do you feel that being Black has made a difference in your work experience?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	421	18	22	81	133	123	33	258	137	26	207	71	41	21	57	14
Unweighted Total	470	19	26	70	120	181	45	299	146	24	233	80	52	35	39	15
NET: Having my competency challenged at work	25	20	21	31	23	30	10	25	24	26	24	27	35 o	47 Op	12	7

Always have to work harder than non-Black colleagues	13	12	8	17	12	15	2	12	12	22	13	11	20 n	3	12	*
Not taken seriously, ignored, treated disrespectfully during meetings, given worst tasks	6	-	*	8	3	9	8	8	2	4	5	8	5	24 kO	*	-
Being scrutinized more at work by colleagues	5	8	1	3	6	7	*	6	4	-	5	*	14 Lo	22 kLO	*	6
Assumed to be less competent than non-Black counterparts	4	-	12	3	6	3	-	3	6	-	4	7	5	*	-	*
Prejudices set expectations that are easy to exceed	2	-	-	5	-	2	-	2	1	-	1	4	4	-	-	-
NET: Dealing with racism, stereotypes, and/or barriers at work	20	15	20	20	17	20	34	23	12	32	18	17	34 o	54 KLO	7	36

Prejudices set limits which prohibits growth	9	14	1	2	15 d	9	12	10	7	19	8	5	19	17	4	35 KLO
Insidious/subtle racism	8	-	14	15 e	3	9	9	9	4	13	7	6	15	24 o	3	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q76. In what way, if any, do you feel that being Black has made a difference in your work experience?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	421	18	22	81	133	123	33	258	137	26	207	71	41	21	57	14
Unweighted Total	470	19	26	70	120	181	45	299	146	24	233	80	52	35	39	15
More frequently asked to perform menial tasks (ie. deliver letters, get coffee, etc.)	3	-	1	-	3	5	12	3	4	-	3	6	-	20 K1	-	-
Other - Dealing with racism, stereotypes, and/or barriers at work	1	*	5	3	*	*	*	1	*	-	1	*	*	5	-	-
NET: My qualifications, receiving recognition at work	17	13	8	21	16	22 G	2	19 i	9	34 i	17	14	17	27	9	35 o
Overlooked and not given fair chance	13	8	*	14	13	19 G	2	15	9	8	13	7	17	27 l	9	35 kLo
Not being recognized or respected for my work.	2	-	8	5	2	*	-	1	*	22 HI	3	2	-	-	-	-
Other - My qualifications, receiving recognition at work	3	5	-	7	3	3	-	4	*	20 i	4	5	-	-	*	-
NET: Positive or neutral impacts at work	12	16	*	20 c	15	6	14	9	18	14	17 o	6	12	5	*	26 o
More accepted/appreciated because I am Black	5	14	-	14 E	3	1	1	5	3	14	4	4	12	3	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q76. In what way, if any, do you feel that being Black has made a difference in your work experience?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	421	18	22	81	133	123	33	258	137	26	207	71	41	21	57	14
Unweighted Total	470	19	26	70	120	181	45	299	146	24	233	80	52	35	39	15
It has prepared me mentally to face and adopt to any challenges, allows me to work easily in multicultural settings	4	-	*	5	5	*	14 F	3	6	*	7 m	1	*	1	-	-
More able to relate to marginalized groups at work	2	1	-	-	4	4	-	1	5	-	3	1	*	*	-	14
It's been a benefit, my physical strength due to my race has given me the ability to work harder and longer	2	-	-	-	5	-	-	1	5 H	-	3	-	-	-	-	12
NET: Using difference as an opportunity to represent, connect with the black community	11	11	25	16	5	16	2	12	10	12	14 N	4	20 N	*	8	24
Allows me to connect more with my clients	5	2	6	8	1	9	*	6	4	-	7	2	9	*	4	*
Gives an opportunity to represent Black people / provide a different perspective	5	-	22	8 e	*	7	-	5	4	12	7	2	8	-	-	*
Use work experience as a way to support the community	4	9	4	7	4	2	2	4	3	11	5	2	3	*	4	14

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q76. In what way, if any, do you feel that being Black has made a difference in your work experience?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	421	18	22	81	133	123	33	258	137	26	207	71	41	21	57	14
Unweighted Total	470	19	26	70	120	181	45	299	146	24	233	80	52	35	39	15
Gives an opportunity to challenge inequality and racism	2	-	1	1	2	3	*	2	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	24 k
NET: Defining Blackness at work	9	-	*	7	15	7	10	10	8	8	9	9	8	14	4	35 KLMO

Opportunities not given due to the perception of what being Black is	7	-	*	6	13	2	10	8	4	8	6	6	3	14	4	35 KLMO
Expected to represent the experiences, speak on behalf of all Black people	3	-	-	3	2	5	*	2	3	-	3	3	5	-	-	-
NET: Black leadership at work	4	13	6	2	3	6	3	6	1	9	5	9	*	*	*	10

Less commonality in work places where hardly any of the employees or management are Black	4	13	6	2	3	6	3	6	1	9	5	9	*	*	*	10
Lack of inclusion by non- Black colleagues	4	13	-	2	4	1	18	3	5	9	7	*	-	4	-	-
Become the token Black person, Blackness is tolerated	3	*	*	5	4	2	*	4	3	*	5	3	*	*	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q76. In what way, if any, do you feel that being Black has made a difference in your work experience?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	421	18	22	81	133	123	33	258	137	26	207	71	41	21	57	14
Unweighted Total	470	19	26	70	120	181	45	299	146	24	233	80	52	35	39	15
NET: Other	12	22	*	18	9	15	1	15	5	16	11	13	17	3	11	*

Given me the opportunity to challenge my Non-Black coworkers perceptions of Blackness and inform them	3	9	-	5	2	3	-	5	-	-	*	11 K	5	-	-	-
Other - Dealing with cultural misunderstandings and/or an inability to be true to myself at work	2	-	-	2	*	4	*	2	2	-	1	2	3	-	5	-
Other - Dealing with my personal identity at work	2	*	-	4	*	3	-	3	-	-	1	*	8	-	1	-
Other	6	12	*	7	7	5	1	6	3	16	9	1	1	3	6	*
It has not affected me	9	*	6	8	14	5	3	7	15 J	*	14	2	14	*	2	9
DK/NA	15	20	35 De	4	13	14	37 F	15	17	2	1	26 Kmp	6	28 Kmp	56 KLMnP	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q76. In what way, if any, do you feel that being Black has made a difference in your work experience?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	421	121	158	107	34	85	197	138	218	144	54	202	216	131	66	148	142	27	94
Unweighted Total	470	102	176	128	63	97	206	165	265	149	46	226	241	155	64	171	172	15	106
NET: Having my competency challenged at work	25	19	22	32	32	17	28	25	23	25	33	24	25	30	34	25	23	11	32

Always have to work harder than non-Black colleagues	13	10	10	16	22	10	14	12	12	12	16	13	12	21	21	16	11	2	15
Not taken seriously, ignored, treated disrespectfully during meetings, given worst tasks	6	4	3	12 C	2	2	5	10	6	5	5	3	8	3	3	3	7	-	11
Being scrutinized more at work by colleagues	5	1	8	4	8	2	6	5	2	7	10	8	2	10	4	7	4	-	4
Assumed to be less competent than non- Black counterparts	4	2	5	5	*	4	5	2	2	4	9	5	3	2	8 N	5	2	10	3
Prejudices set expectations that are easy to exceed	2	4	*	-	8 C	*	2	2	1	1	5	2	1	3	*	*	3	-	3
NET: Dealing with racism, stereotypes, and/ or barriers at work	20	21	21	18	13	22	16	24	23	19	12	20	20	21	20	24	17	6	23

Prejudices set limits which prohibits growth	9	9	13	6	7	10	9	10	9	11	7	11	8	15	4	12	10	5	6
Insidious/subtle racism	8	8	8	8	6	6	6	10	10	5	5	6	9	3	12	9	7	2	10

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q76. In what way, if any, do you feel that being Black has made a difference in your work experience?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	421	121	158	107	34	85	197	138	218	144	54	202	216	131	66	148	142	27	94
Unweighted Total	470	102	176	128	63	97	206	165	265	149	46	226	241	155	64	171	172	15	106
More frequently asked to perform menial tasks (ie. deliver letters, get coffee, etc.)	3	3	3	4	*	9 Gh	1	3	4	4	-	3	4	4	-	4 q	*	-	9 pQ
Other - Dealing with racism, stereotypes, and/or barriers at work	1	1	2	*	*	1	1	*	1	2	*	1	1	2	4	2	*	-	1
NET: My qualifications, receiving recognition at work	17	12	16	23	16	11	12	27 FG	15	16	26	18	15	24	12	15	20	29	13
Overlooked and not given fair chance	13	9	11	19	16	9	10	19 g	11	13	19	15	11	19	9	12	14	29	8
Not being recognized or respected for my work.	2	*	3	4	*	1	1	4	1	2	7 i	3	1	5	4	2	3	-	2
Other - My qualifications, receiving recognition at work	3	3	3	6	-	1	1	8 FG	3	1	12 ij	3	4	3	4	1	7 P	-	3
NET: Positive or neutral impacts at work	12	8	15	14	10	11	14	11	9	18	10	12	12	10	19	14	17	*	7
More accepted/ appreciated because I am Black	5	3	6	4	9	2	6	5	6	4	1	3	7	2	2	2	10 p	-	4

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q76. In what way, if any, do you feel that being Black has made a difference in your work experience?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	421	121	158	107	34	85	197	138	218	144	54	202	216	131	66	148	142	27	94
Unweighted Total	470	102	176	128	63	97	206	165	265	149	46	226	241	155	64	171	172	15	106
It has prepared me mentally to face and adopt to any challenges, allows me to work easily in multicultural settings	4	*	3	10 BCE	*	5	4	4	2	5	8	4	4	2	11 N	6 S	4	*	1
More able to relate to marginalized groups at work	2	2	4	*	*	3	3	2	1	5	-	1	3	*	4	2	3	-	3
It's been a benefit, my physical strength due to my race has given me the ability to work harder and longer	2	3	4	-	-	2	3	1	-	6	-	4	-	5	3	5 Q	1	-	-
NET: Using difference as an opportunity to represent, connect with the black community	11	7	13	15	8	9	16	6	8	19 i	6	15	9	13	13	12	17 S	6	3
Allows me to connect more with my clients	5	4	3	9	8	3	8	2	3	8	6	7	3	8	3	7	5	6	2
Gives an opportunity to represent Black people / provide a different perspective	5	1	5	10 b	4	5	5	4	3	9 ik	2	5	5	5	5	4	9 S	-	1
Use work experience as a way to support the community	4	3	7	3	*	3	7	1	3	7	*	7	2	5	5	3	7	-	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q76. In what way, if any, do you feel that being Black has made a difference in your work experience?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	421	121	158	107	34	85	197	138	218	144	54	202	216	131	66	148	142	27	94
Unweighted Total	470	102	176	128	63	97	206	165	265	149	46	226	241	155	64	171	172	15	106
Gives an opportunity to challenge inequality and racism	2	1	2	3	-	1	3	*	*	4	-	3	*	2	4	4	*	-	*
NET: Defining Blackness at work	9	9	9	5	21 d	13	7	10	11	9	6	10	8	9	8	13 q	4	6	13
Opportunities not given due to the perception of what being Black is	7	6	6	5	21 bcd	8	5	9	8	6	5	8	6	7	6	10	3	6	8
Expected to represent the experiences, speak on behalf of all Black people	3	4	4	*	-	5	2	2	3	3	2	2	3	3	1	3	1	-	5
NET: Black leadership at work	4	6	1	6	6	4	2	7	5	5	*	3	5	2	6	5	3	-	7
Less commonality in work places where hardly any of the employees or management are Black	4	6	1	6	6	4	2	7	5	5	*	3	5	2	6	5	3	-	7
Lack of inclusion by non- Black colleagues	4	3	*	7	15 bc	2	*	10 fg	2	4	13 ij	6	2	3	14 n	6	4	-	2
Become the token Black person, Blackness is tolerated	3	2	6	2	1	3	3	4	3	2	8	3	4	4	*	4	2	7	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q76. In what way, if any, do you feel that being Black has made a difference in your work experience?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	421	121	158	107	34	85	197	138	218	144	54	202	216	131	66	148	142	27	94
Unweighted Total	470	102	176	128	63	97	206	165	265	149	46	226	241	155	64	171	172	15	106
NET: Other	12	14	13	11	3	10	12	14	11	15	8	12	12	15	8	14	14	5	8

Given me the opportunity to challenge my Non-Black coworkers perceptions of Blackness and inform them	3	4	4	2	-	-	5 h	1	1	6 I	3	4	2	4	4	5	4	-	-
Other - Dealing with cultural misunderstandings and/ or an inability to be true to myself at work	2	1	2	4	-	*	2	2	3	1	*	2	2	3	-	1	1	4	4
Other - Dealing with my personal identity at work	2	4	1	*	*	1	1	3	1	1	5	2	1	3	-	1	3	1	1
Other	6	4	7	6	3	9	3	7	6	7	*	4	7	5	4	8	6	-	4
It has not affected me	9	4	13	8	12	11	9	8	7	8	22	12	7	14	7	14 q	5	-	7
DK/NA	15	26 CDE	11	9	9	16	19 H	8	24 JK	4	*	8	20 L	3	4	4	13 P	45 Pq	24 P

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q76. In what way, if any, do you feel that being Black has made a difference in your work experience?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
		(A)	(B)	(C)												(D)			
Total	421	48	297	77	273	106	42	89	128	191	91	113	216	63	221	133	127	132	150
Unweighted Total	470	56	324	88	298	119	53	73	162	223	63	141	259	71	271	123	144	160	156
NET: Having my competency challenged at work	25	11	29	17	27	24	9	25	29	21	23	20	28	30	27	19	30	28	18

Always have to work harder than non-Black colleagues	13	1	15	12	16	8	3	14	23 _J	3	9	10	15	7	14	13	11	16	12
Not taken seriously, ignored, treated disrespectfully during meetings, given worst tasks	6	10	5	5	8 _f	1	6	3	3	9	1	9	6	14 _p	6	2	10	6	3
Being scrutinized more at work by colleagues	5	1	7 _d	*	5	6	*	10	5	2	4	4	6	10	2	8	11 _r	2	3
Assumed to be less competent than non-Black counterparts	4	*	5 _D	*	2	10 _{Eg}	1	3	4	4	8	2	3	-	7 _P	*	5	6 _S	2
Prejudices set expectations that are easy to exceed	2	*	2	*	2	3	*	2	*	3	2	*	2	4	2	*	2	*	3
NET: Dealing with racism, stereotypes, and/or barriers at work	20	15	19	25	20	22	9	13	23	21	10	27 _k	20	42 _{OP}	19	9	32 _S	21	10

Prejudices set limits which prohibits growth	9	13	7	15	9	13	1	6	14	9	8	14	7	23 _p	8	5	18 _S	8	4
Insidious/subtle racism	8	2	8	10	9	3	9	10	8	7	3	13	7	9	8	4	10	12	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q76. In what way, if any, do you feel that being Black has made a difference in your work experience?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	421	48	297	77	273	106	42	89	128	191	91	113	216	63	221	133	127	132	150	
Unweighted Total	470	56	324	88	298	119	53	73	162	223	63	141	259	71	271	123	144	160	156	
More frequently asked to perform menial tasks (ie. deliver letters, get coffee, etc.)	3	*	3	5	2	9 Eg	*	-	3	5	-	3	5	15 O	2	-	7 S	4 S	*	
Other - Dealing with racism, stereotypes, and/or barriers at work	1	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	2	1	1	*	1	*	1	2	*	*	3	
NET: My qualifications, receiving recognition at work	17	27	18 D	7	17	15	17	22	10	20 i	18	13	18	39 OP	18 P	5	21	19	12	
Overlooked and not given fair chance	13	17	14	7	14 g	13	1	16	7	16	9	13	14	39 OP	13 P	*	18	13	9	
Not being recognized or respected for my work.	2	8	2	-	2	*	9 eF	6	*	2	6	*	1	*	2	3	4	3	*	
Other - My qualifications, receiving recognition at work	3	11	3	-	2	2	16 EF	4	2	4	7	-	4	-	6 P	1	3	4	3	
NET: Positive or neutral impacts at work	12	7	11	19	13	11	11	7	19 h	12	3	16	14	10	15	9	14	11	13	
More accepted/ appreciated because I am Black	5	6	4	6	4	8	-	*	9 h	4	3	5	5	2	7	3	4	7	4	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q76. In what way, if any, do you feel that being Black has made a difference in your work experience?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	421	48	297	77	273	106	42	89	128	191	91	113	216	63	221	133	127	132	150
Unweighted Total	470	56	324	88	298	119	53	73	162	223	63	141	259	71	271	123	144	160	156
It has prepared me mentally to face and adopt to any challenges, allows me to work easily in multicultural settings	4	1	5	1	4	1	11 F	4	1	6 i	*	7	4	5	6 P	*	5	3	3
More able to relate to marginalized groups at work	2	-	2	3	2	4	*	2	4	1	3	2	2	4	3	1	3	2	2
It's been a benefit, my physical strength due to my race has given me the ability to work harder and longer	2	-	1	9 C	3	-	-	-	7	-	-	1	3	-	1	5 O	1	-	5
NET: Using difference as an opportunity to represent, connect with the black community	11	4	11	16	14 G	10	*	9	16	9	7	13	12	19	13	6	16	12	8
Allows me to connect more with my clients	5	*	6	7	6	4	-	6	6	4	2	8	5	9	6	2	8	6	2
Gives an opportunity to represent Black people / provide a different perspective	5	*	5	6	6	3	-	-	8	5	3	7	4	6	6	3	8	3	4
Use work experience as a way to support the community	4	4	2	12	6	2	-	1	9 h	2	5	5	3	5	6	1	2	9	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q76. In what way, if any, do you feel that being Black has made a difference in your work experience?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	421	48	297	77	273	106	42	89	128	191	91	113	216	63	221	133	127	132	150	
Unweighted Total	470	56	324	88	298	119	53	73	162	223	63	141	259	71	271	123	144	160	156	
Gives an opportunity to challenge inequality and racism	2	-	1	4	3	-	*	2	4	*	-	4	1	4	2	*	4	*	1	
NET: Defining Blackness at work	9	10	8	11	9g	13G	*	4	12	10	2	8	13	24oP	10p	1	9	17S	3	

Opportunities not given due to the perception of what being Black is	7	10	6	8	7	8	*	2	10	7	2	8	8	18P	8P	*	9	10	3	
Expected to represent the experiences, speak on behalf of all Black people	3	-	3	3	2	5	-	1	2	4	*	1	4	6	3	1	*	8Qs	1	
NET: Black leadership at work	4	2	5	1	4	4	4	*	8h	4	-	8	4	*	4	6	3	6	4	

Less commonality in work places where hardly any of the employees or management are Black	4	2	5	1	4	4	4	*	8h	4	-	8	4	*	4	6	3	6	4	
Lack of inclusion by non-Black colleagues	4	2	5	2	2	6	11	2	3	6	*	2	6	1	5	3	3	5	3	
Become the token Black person, Blackness is tolerated	3	2	3	4	3	6	*	6	1	4	2	2	5	*	2	7	1	3	6	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q76. In what way, if any, do you feel that being Black has made a difference in your work experience?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	421	48	297	77	273	106	42	89	128	191	91	113	216	63	221	133	127	132	150
Unweighted Total	470	56	324	88	298	119	53	73	162	223	63	141	259	71	271	123	144	160	156
NET: Other	12	8	13	10	15	6	9	14	12	12	7	11	15	14	12	12	11	14	9

Given me the opportunity to challenge my Non-Black coworkers perceptions of Blackness and inform them	3	6	3	2	4	-	4	2	3	4	-	-	6	6 0	1	4	-	4	3
Other - Dealing with cultural misunderstandings and/or an inability to be true to myself at work	2	*	2	*	2	1	*	2	1	3	1	1	2	5	1	2	3	3	*
Other - Dealing with my personal identity at work	2	*	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	*	1	2	2	2	*	*	*	4
Other	6	2	6	6	7	3	4	8	6	4	6	8	5	*	7	6	8	7	2
It has not affected me	9	11	8	13	7	13	12	11	5	9	10	13	6	*	9 N	13 n	5	6	13
DK/NA	15	33 C	12	13	12	11	38 EF	20 I	7	18 i	34 LM	6	11	9	3	38 NO	5	8	28 QR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q76. In what way, if any, do you feel that being Black has made a difference in your work experience?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	TOTAL	MALE			FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
		16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	421	85	72	13	112	95	33	104	48	0	93	119	46
Unweighted Total	470	82	62	10	157	122	31	154	73	1	88	112	40
NET: Having my competency challenged at work	25	24	34	26	26	27	1	29	20	-	21	34 _m	8

Always have to work harder than non-Black colleagues	13	8	10	19	18	18	*	14	10	-	13	16	6
Not taken seriously, ignored, treated disrespectfully during meetings, given worst tasks	6	13	9	-	3	4	*	9	8	-	5	6	*
Being scrutinized more at work by colleagues	5	*	14 _b	7	4	6	-	3	10	-	1	9 _k	2
Assumed to be less competent than non-Black counterparts	4	3	7	-	2	6	*	3	1	-	3	9	*
Prejudices set expectations that are easy to exceed	2	3	2	-	*	3	-	3	-	-	-	4	-
NET: Dealing with racism, stereotypes, and/or barriers at work	20	31	22	28	10	22	15	22	27	-	15	20	19

Prejudices set limits which prohibits growth	9	6	14	10	4	15	15	5	19	-	4	13	13
Insidious/subtle racism	8	15	6	-	7	7	*	11	4	-	10	8	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q76. In what way, if any, do you feel that being Black has made a difference in your work experience?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	421	85	72	13	112	95	33	104	48	0	93	119	46
Unweighted Total	470	82	62	10	157	122	31	154	73	1	88	112	40
More frequently asked to perform menial tasks (ie. deliver letters, get coffee, etc.)	3	10	7	-	*	*	-	8	3	-	*	3	-
Other - Dealing with racism, stereotypes, and/or barriers at work	1	*	*	18	1	*	*	*	*	-	1	*	5
NET: My qualifications, receiving recognition at work	17	12	15	-	24 f	12	23	17	22	-	21	10	17
Overlooked and not given fair chance	13	8	15	-	15	8	23	12	22	-	12	7	17
Not being recognized or respected for my work.	2	1	*	-	5	3	-	1	*	-	6	2	-
Other - My qualifications, receiving recognition at work	3	3	-	-	7	4	-	4	-	-	7	3	-
NET: Positive or neutral impacts at work	12	14	14	62 BC	6	14	3	4	15	-	16	14	20
More accepted/appreciated because I am Black	5	9	2	20	6	2	3	1	2	-	14 L	2	8
It has prepared me mentally to face and adopt to any challenges, allows me to work easily in multicultural settings	4	1	5	28 BC	*	8 E	*	1	9 H	-	*	6	8

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q76. In what way, if any, do you feel that being Black has made a difference in your work experience?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	421	85	72	13	112	95	33	104	48	0	93	119	46
Unweighted Total	470	82	62	10	157	122	31	154	73	1	88	112	40
More able to relate to marginalized groups at work	2	3	-	15	2	3	-	3	4	-	2	1	4
It's been a benefit, my physical strength due to my race has given me the ability to work harder and longer	2	2	8 b	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	6	-
NET: Using difference as an opportunity to represent, connect with the black community	11	13	10	34	7	15	10	7	26 h	100	12	7	17
Allows me to connect more with my clients	5	4	8	20	3	6	2	4	16 h	100	3	3	7
Gives an opportunity to represent Black people / provide a different perspective	5	9	-	-	*	12 E	2	*	18 H	-	9	3	1
Use work experience as a way to support the community	4	5	3	34 bc	3	2	4	3	1	100	5	3	13
Gives an opportunity to challenge inequality and racism	2	-	-	15	*	3	6	*	6	-	*	-	8
NET: Defining Blackness at work	9	8	12	-	7	6	26	9	7	-	6	10	19

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q76. In what way, if any, do you feel that being Black has made a difference in your work experience?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	421	85	72	13	112	95	33	104	48	0	93	119	46
Unweighted Total	470	82	62	10	157	122	31	154	73	1	88	112	40
Opportunities not given due to the perception of what being Black is	7	2	10	-	6	6	22	4	4	-	5	9	16
Expected to represent the experiences, speak on behalf of all Black people	3	5	4	-	1	1	4	4	4	-	1	2	3
NET: Black leadership at work	4	8	*	*	5	2	12	7	2	-	4	1	8
Less commonality in work places where hardly any of the employees or management are Black	4	8	*	*	5	2	12	7	2	-	4	1	8
Lack of inclusion by non-Black colleagues	4	3	*	-	3	6	14	2	11	-	4	1	10
Become the token Black person, Blackness is tolerated	3	3	3	-	5	5	*	4	2	-	4	5	*
NET: Other	12	9	18	-	14	14	*	10	16	-	14	16	*
Given me the opportunity to challenge my Non-Black coworkers perceptions of Blackness and inform them	3	-	8	-	3	3	-	*	8 H	-	4	4	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q76. In what way, if any, do you feel that being Black has made a difference in your work experience?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	421	85	72	13	112	95	33	104	48	0	93	119	46
Unweighted Total	470	82	62	10	157	122	31	154	73	1	88	112	40
Other - Dealing with cultural misunderstandings and/or an inability to be true to myself at work	2	2	2	-	4	1	-	4	2	-	2	1	-
Other - Dealing with my personal identity at work	2	-	-	-	3	4	*	2	3	-	1	2	*
Other	6	7	8	-	5	6	*	4	4	-	8	9	*
It has not affected me	9	3	13	-	8	15	11	4	6	-	8	17	8
DK/NA	15	19 C	*	3	20 F	4	37 eF	21 I	4	-	18 L	1	27 L

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q77. In general, would you say your health is?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Excellent	25	27 cf	20	31	39 CF	15	30	22	14	26	36 i	32	18	18	24	34	28	26	22	25	21
Very good	31	30	37	23	25	31	37 h	23	34	28	38	30	31	41	32	29	30	34	34	31	30
Good	27	29	24	36	26	22	24	37 Ik	12	32	16	27	24	24	27	17	30	30	23	28	21
Fair	14	10	18 B	9	10	23 Bde	7	11	40 GHJKL	12	6	6	26	14	14	7	9	9	19 QR	12	20 qr
Poor	3	4	1	-	*	9 BCE	1	7 G	-	3	4	5	-	2	2	14 O	2	1	2	4	9 QRS
DK/NA	*	*	*	-	*	-	1	*	-	-	-	*	1	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q77. In general, would you say your health is?

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Excellent	25	31 C	20	24	25	32	24	20	28 h	32 h	34	23	23	28	22	28	24	22	19
Very good	31	33	30	32	29	19	27	38 FG	36 f	34	19	26	31	40 KL	35 k	39 QS	27	31	21
Good	27	25	28	27	32	20	28	30	23	28	33	34 n	23	21	26	23	31 p	25	32
Fair	14	9	17 B	14	13	16 j	16 J	12	12	5	5	9	20 KLN	11	15	8	16 P	21 P	10
Poor	3	1	5 B	4	*	12 gHIJ	4 HIj	1	*	*	8 NO	8 mNO	3 n	*	1	1	2	1	18 PQR
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	1	-	*	-	1	1	*	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	-

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q77. In general, would you say your health is?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EaFc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Excellent	25	20	38 Bf	26	32	25	21	18	30 gHJ	17	30	21	20	20	28 N	23	33 p	38 p	23	27
Very good	31	35 F	28	35	38	22	33	31	31	30	38	39	33	27	34	35	35	22	30	32
Good	27	26	23	26	21	33	26	24	29 ghiklM	42	25	23	21	33 O	23	22	24	29	31 t	23
Fair	14	18 CF	9	9	10	9	17 IK	22 GIjkl	9	11	7	11	20 IK	18 O	11	16 Q	3	11	13	14
Poor	3	1	1	4	-	11 BCD	3	4 gik	1	-	*	5 k	6 IK	3	4	4 R	4 r	*	3	4
DK/NA	*	*	*	-	-	1	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q77. In general, would you say your health is?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Excellent	25	29	32	37 E	21	19	23	25	23	32	23	24	34 knP	18	41 KLNP	10
Very good	31	28	35	34	35	26	29	31 j	37 j	13	34	25	28	34	35	26
Good	27	37	24	21	23	33	34	27	27	28	29 Mo	31	16	29	16	23
Fair	14	6	9	8	14	19	12	13	10	27 hI	12	15	14	20 o	7	36 KLMO
Poor	3	-	-	*	7 D	3	3	4	3	*	1	4	7 KNO	*	*	5
DK/NA	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	1	*	-	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q77. In general, would you say your health is?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Excellent	25	100	-	-	-	37 GH	20	21	28	24	18	22	28	23	18	21	28	34	26
Very good	31	-	100	-	-	35 H	37 H	22	28	38 I	26	31	33	32	35	37 Q	26	21	32
Good	27	-	-	100	-	18	30 F	29 F	30	27	18	27	26	28	29	23	31	22	26
Fair	14	-	-	-	80	10	11	19 FG	11	11	26 IJ	15	11	15	15	16	12	8	14
Poor	3	-	-	-	20	*	2	8 FG	2	1	13 IJ	5 M	1	2	3	3	3	15 PQS	2
DK/NA	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q77. In general, would you say your health is?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Excellent	25	34 C	21	32 C	25	24	29	35 IJ	21	22	33 L	20	25	23	21	31 O	19	20	31 QR	
Very good	31	18	32 B	36 B	32 g	34 g	20	32	31	33	24	35	32	29	29	37	29	36	31	
Good	27	28	29 D	18	26	29	28	21	28	29	26	31	24	28	32 P	18	32 S	26	23	
Fair	14	14	13	14	14	10	21 f	10	15	14	8	11	17 KL	19	12	12	17	13	11	
Poor	3	5	4 D	*	4	3	2	2	4 j	1	9 LM	4	1	1	5 P	2	3	4	4	
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q77. In general, would you say your health is?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Excellent	25	29	32	22	25	17	19	22	12	34	34 M	28	20
Very good	31	31	37	30	32	28	29	30	22	36	35	36	30
Good	27	27	22	33	32 g	29	14	33 j	35 j	1	26	22	22
Fair	14	9	10	11	10	20 E	25 E	12	27 H	29	5	11	20 K
Poor	3	2	*	3	1	6 E	12 E	2	4	-	*	3 k	9 KL
DK/NA	*	1	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q78. In general, would you say your mental health is...?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	HalT	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Excellent	33	34	30	38	47 f	26	33	30	16	31	41 i	43 I	32	26	31	49 O	29	26	31	36	40 r
Very good	30	29	35	22	23	27	32	30	30	28	33	24	23	41 m	32 P	11	26	36	28	32	27
Good	25	26	22	19	23	32	26	27	38	31	20	18	20	24	25	25	32 T	29 T	24	17	27
Fair	11	10	12	16	5	13	7	12 k	17	10	1	15 k	21 N	8	10	15	11	8	15 U	14 U	4
Poor	1	1	1	5	2	1	1	1	*	-	4	*	3	*	1	*	1	1	2	1	2
DK/NA	*	*	*	-	*	-	1	*	-	-	-	*	1	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	-
NET: Excellent/Very good	63	63	65	59	70	54	65	60	46	59	75 i	67	55	67	63	60	55	62	59	68 q	67
NET: Fair/Poor	12	11	13	21	7	14	8	13	17	10	5	15	24 N	8	12	15	12	9	17 rU	14 u	6

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q78. In general, would you say your mental health is...?

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Excellent	33	43 C	25	32 E	12	35	29	35	32	39	36	28	26	42 LM	33	42 qRS	33 r	22	23
Very good	30	27	32	31	29	24	31	31	33	24	19	34	29	32	31	34	30	28	23
Good	25	21	28 b	25	39 d	21	27	25	26	26	30	21	30 n	20	26	16	31 P	33 P	20
Fair	11	7	14 B	11	16	21 HI	10	8	8	10	13	15 No	15 NO	6	8	7	5	16 PQ	29 PQR
Poor	1	1	1	1	3	-	3	1	1	*	2	3	*	*	2 m	*	1	1	6
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	1	-	*	-	1	1	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NET: Excellent/Very good	63	70 C	57	63 E	41	58	60	66	65	63	56	62	55	74 KLMo	64	77 QRS	62 rs	50	45
NET: Fair/Poor	12	9	15 B	12	19	21 hi	13	9	9	10	14	18 No	15 N	6	10	7	6	17 PQ	35 PQR

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q78. In general, would you say your mental health is...?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EaFc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Excellent	33	31	36	32	49	32	31 _H	26	35 _{hJ}	23	34	30	28	22	39 _N	40 _r	41 _r	24	32	33
Very good	30	34 _F	30	33	23	21	32	34	26	24	28	40	26	29	31	31	29	34	27	33
Good	25	23	26	23	27	30	24	27	29	44 _{GhIkI}	25	25	28	30 _o	22	21	21	35	26	23
Fair	11	11 _E	7	12 _e	2	14 _E	10	10	9	8	14	5	16 _l	17 _O	7	7	9	7	14 _T	8
Poor	1	1	*	-	-	2	2	3 _{gIk}	*	*	*	*	1	2	1	1	1	*	1	2
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	-	1	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	*
NET: Excellent/Very good	63	65 _f	67	65	72	53	64 _j	60	62 _j	48	62	70 _j	54	51	70 _N	71	70	58	59	66
NET: Fair/Poor	12	13 _E	8	12 _e	2	15 _E	12	14	9	8	14	5	18 _l	19 _O	8	8	10	7	15	10

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q78. In general, would you say your mental health is...?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Excellent	33	26	42	44	36	20	30	34	30	33	32	26	47 KLN	20	43 LN	27
Very good	30	32	38	30	31	29	26	28	35	24	34 LN	19	30	18	31	38
Good	25	38 ce	15	23	20	32	20	29 i	20	19	24	35 Mo	17	45 KMO	18	28
Fair	11	4	4	3	11 D	16	22	8	13	22 h	10	19 KMO	6	9	6	7
Poor	1	*	*	*	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	*	*	7 kln	1	-
DK/NA	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	1	*	-	*	-
NET: Excellent/Very good	63	59	80	74	67	50	55	62	65	57	66 LN	45	77 LN	38	75 LN	65 n
NET: Fair/Poor	12	4	5	3	13 D	18	25	9	14	24 h	10	19 kMo	6	16	7	7

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q78. In general, would you say your mental health is...?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Excellent	33	78 CDE	29 DE	12	6	53 GH	29 h	21	28	39 I	30	34	30	34	34	37 S	30	37	26
Very good	30	14	46 BDE	31 B	22	30	35 H	24	30	30	28	30	30	31	30	32	30	21	29
Good	25	6	19 B	40 BC	41 BC	16	28 F	29 F	28	24	20	22	29 I	20	27	25	21	23	31 q
Fair	11	1	6 B	16 BC	26 BC	1	7 F	23 FG	11	7	21 IJ	12	9	14 O	7	6	17 P	19	10
Poor	1	1	*	1	4	*	*	3 f	2 J	*	1	1	1	1	2	*	2	-	3
DK/NA	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	*
NET: Excellent/Very good	63	92 CDE	75 DE	42 e	29	83 GH	64 H	45	58	69 I	59	64	60	65	64	69 S	61	58	55
NET: Fair/Poor	12	2	6	18 BC	30 BCd	1	8 F	26 FG	13 J	7	21 J	14	10	15 o	9	6	18 P	19	13 p

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q78. In general, would you say your mental health is...?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Excellent	33	30	27	52 BC	34	27	40 f	47 IJ	29	28	43 Lm	30	31	26	27	45 NO	23	21	44 QR	
Very good	30	18	31 b	33 B	30	32	22	28	31	31	23	31	32	34	28	32	33	30	30	
Good	25	28 D	29 D	12	24	28	24	16	26 h	27 H	23	27	25	23	31 P	17	24	35 qS	19	
Fair	11	14 D	13 D	2	11	12	10	8	13	12	11	10	11	13	13 P	6	16 S	13 s	7	
Poor	1	9 CD	*	*	1	2	3	*	1	2 h	*	2	1	4	1	*	4 rS	1	*	
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	
NET: Excellent/Very good	63	48	58	86 BC	64	59	62	76 IJ	60	59	66	61	63	60	55	77 NO	56	51	74 QR	
NET: Fair/Poor	12	23 D	13 D	2	11	14	13	8	14	14	11	12	12	17 P	14 P	6	20 S	13 S	7	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q78. In general, would you say your mental health is...?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Excellent	33	35	47	44	21	23	38 _e	23	17	28	34	40	40
Very good	30	28	27	28	33	33	26	29	29	12	33	31	28
Good	25	25	18	25	35 _F	22	29	33	25	60	27	18	26
Fair	11	9	7	3	10	20 _{EG}	5	13	26 _{Hj}	*	5	10	4
Poor	1	1	1	*	1	1	3	1	3	-	1	1	2
DK/NA	*	1	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	-
NET: Excellent/Very good	63	63	74	72	54	56	64	52	47	40	67	71	68
NET: Fair/Poor	12	11	8	3	11	21 _{EG}	7	14	29 _{Hj}	*	6	10	6

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q79. Stress in your life, most days are ...?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	HalT	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Not at all stressful	9	10	11	-	9	6	9	9	-	13 _l	14	4	9	12	9	14	9	10	5	8	18 _{St}
Not very stressful	17	15	18	19	31 _B	16	17	17	25	12	12	13	16	18	17	15	14	11	23 _{qR}	17	23 _r
A bit stressful	40	40	41	30	32	42	33	41	45	41	43	42	39	40	42 _P	24	35	47 _q	36	41	38
Quite a bit stressful	29	30	27	42	25	32	32	26	30	30	27	34	31	26	28	36	38 _{tU}	30 _U	31 _U	27	17
Extremely stressful	5	5	4	10	2	3	7	6	-	3	5	7	4	3	4	11 _O	4	2	5	7 _r	4
DK/NA	*	*	*	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	*	*	1	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q79. Stress in your life, most days are ...?

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Not at all stressful	9	14 C	5	10 E	*	11	6	11 g	8	19 ghI	13	6	7	10	10	11 R	12 RS	4	5
Not very stressful	17	20	15	18 E	4	24	12	19 g	15	17	22	12	11	22 lM	20 m	25 qRS	17 S	12	5
A bit stressful	40	40	39	39	38	28	42	41	47 Fj	30	31	41	47 k	37	38	43 s	40	40	26
Quite a bit stressful	29	21	35 B	29	54 D	33	34 h	25	26	29	23	38 ko	30	29	26	17	28 P	41 PQ	47 PQ
Extremely stressful	5	4	5	5	4	5	6	4	3	3	12 lN	3	4	2	5	3	3	2	17 PQR
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q79. Stress in your life, most days are ...?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EaFc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Not at all stressful	9	9	13	10	-	8	7 J	7 j	10 J	*	15 giJL	4	11 J	7	11	8	15	10	8	11
Not very stressful	17	20 cf	12	13	29 f	11	22 iKM	20 k	14	16	8	17	11	13	19	25 QR	12	8	13	20 S
A bit stressful	40	39	33	51 c	57 c	40	38	36	40	33	47	51	46	42	39	42	34	37	42	38
Quite a bit stressful	29	28 E	40 bE	26	9	30 E	28	31	32	43 gikl	26	22	29	33	27	20	33 P	42 P	34 T	25
Extremely stressful	5	4	2	*	5	10 bcd	4	6	4	8	3	6	4	4	5	5	6	2	3	6
DK/NA	*	*	*	-	-	1	*	-	*	-	-	1	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q79. Stress in your life, most days are ...?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Not at all stressful	9	8	6	16 _e	9	6	15	10	7	10	10 _L	3	10	3	13 _L	21 _l
Not very stressful	17	5	28 _B	15	20 _b	13	14	16	21	8	18 _m	11	8	14	17 _{KLMNO}	47
A bit stressful	40	19	32	42 _b	40 _b	43	33	41	40	26	40	49	43	46	32	28
Quite a bit stressful	29	61 _{CDE}	34	25	24	33	34	27	28	46 _{hi}	30 _P	34 _P	30 _P	29 _P	36 _P	2
Extremely stressful	5	8	*	1	7 _{CD}	4	4	5	3	10	3	2	8	8	1	*
DK/NA	*	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	1	*	-	*	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q79. Stress in your life, most days are ...?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Not at all stressful	9	17 CDE	9 E	6	2	35	-	-	9	10	9	9	9	6	11 N	9	9	16	10
Not very stressful	17	22 d	20	12	13	65	-	-	13	21 I	21	17	16	12	19 n	20 r	14	5	16
A bit stressful	40	32	47 BE	45 Be	30	-	100	-	41 k	45 K	26	40	40	47	43	43	39	36	36
Quite a bit stressful	29	24	20	35 bc	44 BC	-	-	86	34 J	21	34 j	27	32	29	23	23	34 P	30	34 P
Extremely stressful	5	4	4	2	11 d	-	-	14	4	3	11	6 m	2	7	3	5	4	13	3
DK/NA	*	1	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q79. Stress in your life, most days are ...?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Not at all stressful	9	5	7	20 BC	9	9	8	7	8	11	11	8	9	8	8	10	4	3	16 QR	
Not very stressful	17	7	15 b	30 BC	17	18	14	17	16	19	14	18	18	11	16	22 N	14	14	21	
A bit stressful	40	39	42	33	40	41	31	38	43	39	37	37	42	33	42	41	35	46 q	39	
Quite a bit stressful	29	34 D	33 D	13	28	27	45 EF	30	28	28	32	30	28	42 OP	29	23	40 rS	30 s	22	
Extremely stressful	5	14 CD	3	3	5 g	4	1	7	5	3	7	6 m	3	7	4	5	6	6 s	2	
DK/NA	*	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q79. Stress in your life, most days are ...?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Not at all stressful	9	13	13	25	6 F	1	14 f	7	5	28	12	7	17 l
Not very stressful	17	17	22	23	8	17 e	23 e	15	10	25	8	23 K	23 K
A bit stressful	40	36	40	48	45	38	32	42	39	30	40	39	38
Quite a bit stressful	29	29 D	19 D	3	39 g	36	25	31	40	11	39 LM	24	17
Extremely stressful	5	5	5	1	2	7 E	5	4	5	-	1	7 k	4
DK/NA	*	1	*	-	*	*	1	*	*	6	*	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q80. Has the topic of your race or ethnic identity and its relation to your health ever been a topic of discussion with a health care provider?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Yes	33	35 E	35 e	26	16	31	37	41	38	34	31	30	31	39	34	33	13	35 Q	45 QU	43 QU	26
No	66	65	64	74	69	69	62	59	62	66	69	70	68	61	65	67	87 RST	64 S	50	56	74 ST
DK/NA	1	*	*	-	15 BC	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	*	4 RT	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q80. Has the topic of your race or ethnic identity and its relation to your health ever been a topic of discussion with a health care provider?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Yes	33	31	35	35	26	25	33	37 f	35	29	29	32	36	32	34	30	34	35	41
No	66	67	65	64	74	70	67	62	64	71	63	68	64	67	66	68	66	63	59
DK/NA	1	2 C	*	1	-	6	*	*	1	-	8 NO	-	-	*	*	1 q	*	3 Q	-

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q80. Has the topic of your race or ethnic identity and its relation to your health ever been a topic of discussion with a health care provider?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Yes	33	34 C	22	42 C	35	36 C	35 IJ	36 IJ	23	16	33 Ij	38 J	45 IJ	36	32	34	29	33	37	30
No	66	64	78 BDF	58	65	64	62	62	77 GHKM	84 GHKLM	67	62	55	64	66	63	71	66	63	69
DK/NA	1	2	*	-	*	*	2 I	2	*	-	-	-	-	*	2 n	3 Q	*	*	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q80. Has the topic of your race or ethnic identity and its relation to your health ever been a topic of discussion with a health care provider?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Yes	33	16	36	28	36 b	34	44	32	35	40	40 lop	28 o	34 o	30 o	10	18
No	66	84 e	64	72	63	66	56	68	63	60	58	72 k	65	70	90 KLMn	82 K
DK/NA	1	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	3 H	*	2	1	*	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q80. Has the topic of your race or ethnic identity and its relation to your health ever been a topic of discussion with a health care provider?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Exc1	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Yes	33	18	35 B	37 B	47 B	28	32	39 f	30	34	45 i	40 M	24	45	41	35 S	42 S	27	20
No	66	81 CDE	63	63	53	69	68	60	70 k	64	54	59	75 L	54	58	65	56	73	80 PQ
DK/NA	1	2	2	-	*	3 GH	*	*	*	2 I	*	1	1	*	*	*	1	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q80. Has the topic of your race or ethnic identity and its relation to your health ever been a topic of discussion with a health care provider?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Yes	33	31	34	34	35	32	28	33	36	33	33	34	34	42 P	36 P	25	39 S	40 S	27	
No	66	65	65	66	65	66	71	67	63	65	67	66	64	58	63	73 NO	61	58	71 qR	
DK/NA	1	4	1	*	1	2	*	-	1	1	*	*	2 kL	*	1	2	*	2 Q	1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q80. Has the topic of your race or ethnic identity and its relation to your health ever been a topic of discussion with a health care provider?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Yes	33	24	37 b	31	23	50 EG	24	22	57 H	79 H	26	39 KM	23
No	66	76 C	58	69	77 F	50	76 F	78 IJ	43	21	74 L	58	77 L
DK/NA	1	*	4 b	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	3 k	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q81. With what type or types of health care providers did this discussion take place?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	503	281	149	12	14	47	48	78	12	75	30	38	42	103	454	45	40	97	139	164	59
Unweighted Total	562	287	133	9	59	74	73	73	11	46	37	32	39	91	520	32	49	150	160	131	71
Family doctor/GP	83	82	88	75	75	79	69	83	94	91 gk	68	89	95	85	84	85	74	76	80	96 qRSU	77
Other type of doctor/ specialist	28	31	25	25	42	18	37 i	25	1	39 i	52 IL	14	7	34	30	17	18	40 q	27	25	27
Psychologist/ Psychiatrist/Therapist	13	14	14	4	16	9	26 h	6	7	16	17	10	46 N	2	14	11	16	16	19	7	13
Nurse	3	5	1	-	8	*	1	8	*	3	7	7	3	*	2	4	1	5	5	1	2
None of above	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q81. With what type or types of health care providers did this discussion take place?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	503	202	298	479	20	57	146	187	90	22	49	79	132	91	152	152	171	100	76
Unweighted Total	562	191	366	518	33	8	76	142	211	107	72	85	143	113	138	179	185	127	64
Family doctor/GP	83	82	85	83	81	93	84	78	85	87	92	74	78	82	91	87	78	84	86
Other type of doctor/specialist	28	23	31	28	31	29	31	26	30	20	13	51 KO	31	29	19	22	29	25	44
Psychologist/Psychiatrist/Therapist	13	10	15	13	32	33	4	10	19 G	25 G	3	10	26 kno	9	10	12	10	25	10
Nurse	3	3	4	3	*	-	2	6	3	2	3	6	4	3	1	2	3	5	4
None of above	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	-	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q81. With what type or types of health care providers did this discussion take place?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	503	270	46	47	20	112	245	146	95	18	59	31	61	199	303	184	86	33	267	236
Unweighted Total	562	311	51	49	23	117	291	149	108	16	40	38	61	246	315	212	60	41	312	247
Family doctor/GP	83	84	89	79	79	86	84	87	79	71	82	79	87	81	85	82	89	89	84	82
Other type of doctor/ specialist	28	25	27	25	42	34	25	20	32	38	31	29	13	35	24	25	26	17	27	30
Psychologist/ Psychiatrist/Therapist	13	15	3	17	6	10	17	17	13	22	13	4	13	17	11	7	11	29	18	8
Nurse	3	2	7	3	6	4	3	3	3	17 ik	*	4	4	4	3	2	4	3	4	3
None of above	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q81. With what type or types of health care providers did this discussion take place?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	503	7	30	79	184	163	34	284	172	47	309	51	61	28	16	14
Unweighted Total	562	19	30	87	174	212	31	343	188	31	324	60	62	49	23	21
Family doctor/GP	83	80	85	81	86	78	95	81	82	98	85	69	86	75	92	92
Other type of doctor/ specialist	28	21	18	39 _e	19	31	55	26	36	18	27	58 _{KMO}	20	30	13	38
Psychologist/ Psychiatrist/Therapist	13	2	18	4	12	20	1	13	6	43 _{hI}	12	6	24	10	21	6
Nurse	3	*	10	1	2	4	2	3	4	3	1	3	7	16	*	9
None of above	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	-	*	*	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q81. With what type or types of health care providers did this discussion take place?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	503	66	167	150	120	110	192	200	206	192	104	360	143	240	133	210	206	23	59
Unweighted Total	562	94	198	168	100	131	244	185	273	211	73	335	224	223	113	250	205	17	83
Family doctor/GP	83	93	81	84	78	81	81	86	79	83	92	88 M	70	89	88	88	80	100	71
Other type of doctor/ specialist	28	22	22	34	33	34	25	28	31	22	34	26	36	21	20	23	35	4	38
Psychologist/ Psychiatrist/Therapist	13	4	14	6	25 Bd	5	11	21 f	14	8	22	13	15	13	7	5	23 P	*	14
Nurse	3	4	2	3	6	3	2	4	4	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	4	10
None of above	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	*	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q81. With what type or types of health care providers did this discussion take place?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	503	57	339	106	345	120	37	108	194	199	91	155	257	113	269	121	166	162	171	
Unweighted Total	562	72	374	115	373	135	53	115	185	251	73	173	312	120	303	133	182	187	181	
Family doctor/GP	83	85	84	79	84	82	82	87	84	80	87	85	81	77	86	82	79	86	86	
Other type of doctor/ specialist	28	21	30	28	28	28	33	28	17	40 I	34	27	27	24	28	32	23	30	30	
Psychologist/ Psychiatrist/Therapist	13	13	15	7	13	13	16	12	21 J	7	8	8	18	35 OP	9	3	25 RS	9	5	
Nurse	3	6	3	2	4	3	*	4	3	3	2	8	1	6	3	1	3	4	2	
None of above	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	-	*	*	-	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q81. With what type or types of health care providers did this discussion take place?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	503	63	114	25	75	189	34	76	112	9	62	191	50
Unweighted Total	562	63	101	27	132	190	44	119	120	6	80	171	64
Family doctor/GP	83	78	86	75	74	90 _e	78	69	91 _h	100 _H	84	87	74
Other type of doctor/ specialist	28	34	17	22	32	31	30	32	38	*	35	19	32
Psychologist/ Psychiatrist/Therapist	13	16	9	3	16	14	21	11	22	-	22 _l	6	14
Nurse	3	4	3	-	4	3	4	7	2	-	1	4	3
None of above	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q82. And was this discussion initiated by you or by the health care provider?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	503	281	149	12	14	47	48	78	12	75	30	38	42	103	454	45	40	97	139	164	59
Unweighted Total	562	287	133	9	59	74	73	73	11	46	37	32	39	91	520	32	49	150	160	131	71
Initiate by health care provider	59	59	52	93 bc	72	67	39	52	93 G	69 G	61	65	42	55	61	36	69	54	62	56	58
Initiated by you	24	21	28	6	26	27	42 JL	22	6	15	21	10	49	21	24	22	11	27	28	19	28
Both (multiple discussions)	17	20	17	*	1	6	19	26	*	16	19	25	10	21	15	42 O	19	19	10	22	14
DK/NA	1	*	2	-	1	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	1	*	*	2	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q82. And was this discussion initiated by you or by the health care provider?

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	503	202	298	479	20	57	146	187	90	22	49	79	132	91	152	152	171	100	76
Unweighted Total	562	191	366	518	33	8	76	142	211	107	72	85	143	113	138	179	185	127	64
Initiate by health care provider	59	68 _c	53	59	44	16	70 _{Fj}	66 _F	57 _f	47	56	55	59	63	59	66	58	56	50
Initiated by you	24	22	25	23	46	33	18	23	23	44 _{gh}	16	15	24	31	27	19	28	33	10
Both (multiple discussions)	17	11	21 _b	17	10	52 _{ghj}	11	11	18	9	28 _n	31 _{No}	16	6	13	15	12	12	40 _{PQR}
DK/NA	1	*	1	1	-	-	*	1	2	1	1	-	1	*	1	*	2	-	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q82. And was this discussion initiated by you or by the health care provider?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	503	270	46	47	20	112	245	146	95	18	59	31	61	199	303	184	86	33	267	236
Unweighted Total	562	311	51	49	23	117	291	149	108	16	40	38	61	246	315	212	60	41	312	247
Initiate by health care provider	59	56	82 BF	63	69	50	56	62	73 g	69	77 g	51	55	56	61	61	70 r	37	53	66
Initiated by you	24	31 CD	9	10	26	19	33 L	27	18	16	16	12	17	21	25	24	14	57 PQ	32 T	14
Both (multiple discussions)	17	12	9	25	5	31 BC	12	11	8	13	7	26	27 iK	22	13	14	16	1	15	19
DK/NA	1	1	-	3	-	*	*	*	*	2	-	10	-	*	1	1	-	4	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q82. And was this discussion initiated by you or by the health care provider?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	503	7	30	79	184	163	34	284	172	47	309	51	61	28	16	14
Unweighted Total	562	19	30	87	174	212	31	343	188	31	324	60	62	49	23	21
Initiate by health care provider	59	54	85 E	73 e	52	56	55	54	69 h	51	64	42	57	57	65	46
Initiated by you	24	44	7	18	30	26	2	26 I	12	49 i	24	13	33	34	16	26
Both (multiple discussions)	17	2	8	9	17	18	44	19	18	*	12	45 KMN	10	9	17	28
DK/NA	1	-	-	-	2	*	-	1	1	-	1	-	*	-	2	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q82. And was this discussion initiated by you or by the health care provider?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	503	66	167	150	120	110	192	200	206	192	104	360	143	240	133	210	206	23	59
Unweighted Total	562	94	198	168	100	131	244	185	273	211	73	335	224	223	113	250	205	17	83
Initiate by health care provider	59	79 DE	71 dE	51	41	75 H	61	48	54	72 IK	44	55	68	60	72	64	55	40	59
Initiated by you	24	13	18	31 b	28	17	21	30	22	20	33	26	18	26	19	21	30	6	20
Both (multiple discussions)	17	6	11	17	31 Bc	7	18	21 f	23 j	7	23	18	14	14	9	13	16	54	21
DK/NA	1	2	*	1	*	1	*	1	1	1	-	1	*	*	*	2	-	-	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q82. And was this discussion initiated by you or by the health care provider?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====																			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	503	57	339	106	345	120	37	108	194	199	91	155	257	113	269	121	166	162	171	
Unweighted Total	562	72	374	115	373	135	53	115	185	251	73	173	312	120	303	133	182	187	181	
Initiate by health care provider	59	78 C	52	70 C	56	64	72	66	59	55	59	66	54	54	60	61	51	55	70 q	
Initiated by you	24	15	26	22	25	22	15	20	27	21	19	15	30 l	40 op	18	20	38 rS	20	12	
Both (multiple discussions)	17	7	22 D	6	18	14	13	12	14	22	22	17	15	6	21 n	18	11	23	17	
DK/NA	1	*	1	1	1	*	-	2	*	1	-	2	*	*	1	2	*	1	1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q82. And was this discussion initiated by you or by the health care provider?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	503	63	114	25	75	189	34	76	112	9	62	191	50
Unweighted Total	562	63	101	27	132	190	44	119	120	6	80	171	64
Initiate by health care provider	59	50	77 B	67	66	48	51	59	51	82	57	64	54
Initiated by you	24	26	17	32	18	27	26	15	28	*	31	21	32
Both (multiple discussions)	17	23 C	6	1	16	23	23	25	21	17	12	14	13
DK/NA	1	-	-	*	1	2	-	1	*	-	-	2	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q83. Was this health care provider [any of these health care providers] Black?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	503	281	149	12	14	47	48	78	12	75	30	38	42	103	454	45	40	97	139	164	59
Unweighted Total	562	287	133	9	59	74	73	73	11	46	37	32	39	91	520	32	49	150	160	131	71
Yes	18	21 f	17	-	36 F	5	14	17	24	22	19	33	19	16	17	27	32 T	25 t	16	10	24
No	82	79	83	100 BCE	64	95 bE	86	83	76	78	81	67	81	84	83	73	68	75	84	90 Qr	76
DK/NA	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	1	-	*	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q83. Was this health care provider [any of these health care providers] Black?

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20k	\$20k - \$40k	\$40k - \$70k	\$70k - \$100k	\$100k+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	503	202	298	479	20	57	146	187	90	22	49	79	132	91	152	152	171	100	76
Unweighted Total	562	191	366	518	33	8	76	142	211	107	72	85	143	113	138	179	185	127	64
Yes	18	23	15	18	17	19	19	18	15	26	29	14	17	16	18	23	13	15	20
No	82	77	85	82	83	81	81	82	85	74	70	86	83	84	82	77	87	85	80
DK/NA	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	*	*	1	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q83. Was this health care provider [any of these health care providers] Black?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	503	270	46	47	20	112	245	146	95	18	59	31	61	199	303	184	86	33	267	236
Unweighted Total	562	311	51	49	23	117	291	149	108	16	40	38	61	246	315	212	60	41	312	247
Yes	18	15	31	26	37	14	18	16	19	4	25	26	31	23	14	19	10	2	17	19
No	82	85	69	74	63	86	82	84	81	94	75	74	69	76	86	81	90	98	83	81
DK/NA	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	2	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q83. Was this health care provider [any of these health care providers] Black?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	503	7	30	79	184	163	34	284	172	47	309	51	61	28	16	14
Unweighted Total	562	19	30	87	174	212	31	343	188	31	324	60	62	49	23	21
Yes	18	34	25	26 E	7	26	14	19	18	15	16	22	18	23	18	61 KLMNO
No	82	66	75	74	93 D	74	86	81	82	85	84 P	78 p	82 P	77 p	80 p	39
DK/NA	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	2	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q83. Was this health care provider [any of these health care providers] Black?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	503	66	167	150	120	110	192	200	206	192	104	360	143	240	133	210	206	23	59
Unweighted Total	562	94	198	168	100	131	244	185	273	211	73	335	224	223	113	250	205	17	83
Yes	18	37 CD	18	7	21	31 GH	16	13	28 JK	14	7	15	26 l	16	18	17	15	8	31
No	82	63	82 B	93 B	78	69	84 F	87 F	72	86 I	93 i	85 m	74	84	82	83	85	92	68
DK/NA	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q83. Was this health care provider [any of these health care providers] Black?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	503	57	339	106	345	120	37	108	194	199	91	155	257	113	269	121	166	162	171	
Unweighted Total	562	72	374	115	373	135	53	115	185	251	73	173	312	120	303	133	182	187	181	
Yes	18	13	18	22	16	25 _g	8	25	16	16	20	27 _M	12	11	18	23	11	15	26 _q	
No	82	87	82	78	83	75	92 _f	75	83	84	80	73	88 _L	89	82	77	89 _S	85	74	
DK/NA	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q83. Was this health care provider [any of these health care providers] Black?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	503	63	114	25	75	189	34	76	112	9	62	191	50
Unweighted Total	562	63	101	27	132	190	44	119	120	6	80	171	64
Yes	18	32	20	16	23	9	30 f	32	17	45	21	11	20
No	82	68	80	84	77	91 g	70	68	83	55	79	89	80
DK/NA	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q84. Overall, how would you rate the availability of health care services in your community? Would you say that it's...

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Excellent	25	22	24	67 BCEF	36	31	21	28 j	32	15	20	24	32	18	26	20	29 s	22	17	27 s	34 s
Good	44	41 D	51 bD	17	51 D	40 d	34	42	42	44	42	42	52	51	43	49	37	40	47	41	55 Qr
Fair	19	23 CdE	14	9	5	22 e	37 HJK	15	17	24	16	24	9	17	19	18	21 U	23 U	20 U	20 U	7
Poor	8	10 e	9	-	1	4	3	12 g	2	12	13	6	5	11	7	11	12 U	7	11 U	6	2
DK/NA	4	5	3	7	7	3	4	3	8	6	9	4	2	3	5	2	2	7 q	4	6	3
NET: Excellent/Good	69	63	75 B	84 B	88 B	71	56	70	73	58	62	66	84	70	69	69	65	62	64	68	88 QRST
NET: Fair/Poor	26	32 CDE	22 E	9	5	25 e	40	27	19	36	29	30	14	28	26	29	33 U	31 U	32 U	26 U	9

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q84. Overall, how would you rate the availability of health care services in your community? Would you say that it's...

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Excellent	25	24	27	25	34	35 g	18	26 g	27 g	28	19	21	21	36 KLM	28	36 qRS	27 rS	18	8
Good	44	45	42	45	34	52	43	43	40	43	54 N	41	46	36	45	42	39	48	55 q
Fair	19	18	19	19	16	6	24 F	20 F	17	20	14	23	19	20	16	12	21 P	21	24
Poor	8	9	7	8	11	2	11 f	8	8	4	8	10	10	7	6	6	7	11	10
DK/NA	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	3	9 H	4	6	5	5	1	6	4	6	3	3
NET: Excellent/Good	69	69	69	69	69	87 GHI	61	69	66	72	73	62	66	72	72	78 Qr	66	65	63
NET: Fair/Poor	26	26	27	27	27	9	34 Fi	29 F	25 F	24	22	33 o	29	27	22	18	28 P	32 P	33 p

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q84. Overall, how would you rate the availability of health care services in your community? Would you say that it's...

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Excellent	25	26	28	17	15	27	30	28	23	24	23	24	26	23	27	31 Q	20	25	23	28
Good	44	43	35	48	60 C	48 C	43	46	37	33	40	48	41	43	44	42	46	54	47	40
Fair	19	20	16	29 f	15	13	17	15	22	23	23	15	23	23 O	16	15	20	10	19	18
Poor	8	7	17 BDF	2	10	4	7	7	12	12	11	7	8	8	8	6	11	10	7	9
DK/NA	4	3	5	4	*	8	3	4	5	8	3	6	3	3	5	6	4	2	5	4
NET: Excellent/Good	69	69	62	65	75	75	73 Ij	74 Ij	61	57	63	72	66	66	71	73	65	78	69	69
NET: Fair/Poor	26	28 f	33 F	31	24	17	24	22	34 GH	35	34	22	31	31 O	24	21	30	20	26	27

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q84. Overall, how would you rate the availability of health care services in your community? Would you say that it's...

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Excellent	25	30	16	26	30 _c	24	20	27 _j	27 _j	8	27 _{LN}	8	29 _{Ln}	13	39 _{LN}	36 _{Ln}
Good	44	32	41	36	49 _d	41	52	42	43	59	42 _m	59 _{KMO}	30	51 _M	35	55 _m
Fair	19	10	21	21 _e	13	26	10	20	17	17	20 _P	17	19 _p	20	16	5
Poor	8	13	16 _e	10	5	7	11	8	7	10	7 _p	13 _P	14 _P	8	6	*
DK/NA	4	14	6	6	3	2	7	3	7 _h	6	4	3	8	9	4	4
NET: Excellent/Good	69	62	57	63	79 _{CD}	65	72	69	69	67	69	67	59	64	74	91 _{KLMN}
NET: Fair/Poor	26	24	37 _E	31 _E	18	33	21	28	24	26	27 _P	30 _P	33 _P	27 _P	22 _p	5

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q84. overall, how would you rate the availability of health care services in your community? would you say that it's...

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Exc1	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Excellent	25	38 CDE	26 d	18	19	39 GH	21	21	26	25	26	25	26	22	25	32 QR	20	12	25
Good	44	39	43	46	48	35	46 f	48 F	40	43	57 Ij	47	39	42	47	41	44	58	43
Fair	19	13	20	20	21	16	21	18	21 k	19	10	17	21	21	18	13	24 P	22	21 p
Poor	8	7	8	8	9	6	7	10	8	9	4	7	9	10	6	7	9	8	8
DK/NA	4	4	2	8 C	3	4	5	4	5	5	2	4	5	5	4	6	3	*	3
NET: Excellent/Good	69	76 D	69	64	66	74	67	69	66	67	83 IJ	72	65	64	72	74 q	64	70	68
NET: Fair/Poor	26	20	28	28	30	22	29	27	29 K	28 k	14	24	30	31	24	20	33 P	30	29 p

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q84. Overall, how would you rate the availability of health care services in your community? Would you say that it's...

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Excellent	25	19	21	42 BC	26	24	23	32 J	23	23	20	23	29	23	22	31 o	21	20	30 qR	
Good	44	49	45	36	46	37	47	41	48	42	50	42	42	46	45	41	42	42	45	
Fair	19	12	22 D	11	18	21	19	18	17	21	16	20	18	13	21	18	23 S	23 S	14	
Poor	8	13	7	7	7	11 g	4	6	9	9	7	10	7	11	8	6	10	8	7	
DK/NA	4	6	4	4	3	7	8	2	3	6	6	5	4	7	4	4	4	5	3	
NET: Excellent/Good	69	68	66	78 C	72 F	61	70	74	71	65	71	65	71	69	67	72	64	63	76 QR	
NET: Fair/Poor	26	26	29 D	18	25	32	22	24	26	30	24	30	25	24	29	24	32 S	32 S	21	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q84. overall, how would you rate the availability of health care services in your community? would you say that it's...

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Excellent	25	23	22	38 C	28	23	31	27	17	13	24	25	35
Good	44	41	46	52	36	42	56 E	38	47	75	38	43	54 K
Fair	19	21	17	9	22 G	22 G	6	25	23	11	18 M	19 M	7
Poor	8	11 D	9 D	1	8	8	3	9	7	*	11 M	9 M	2
DK/NA	4	3	7 d	*	5	4	4	1	6	*	9	5	3
NET: Excellent/Good	69	64	68	90 BC	64	66	87 EF	65	64	88	62	68	89 KL
NET: Fair/Poor	26	33 D	26 d	10	31 G	30 G	8	33	30	12	29 M	28 M	8

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFH/IJK/LM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q85A. I am going to read you a list of statements dealing with your general feelings about yourself.
Please indicate if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree.
When faced with a problem, I can figure out the right solution and fix the problem.

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Strongly agree	44	45	43	51	42	46	54 j	51 j	51	32	40	51 j	47	39	43	52	38	44	41	51 q	47
Agree	53	53	54	44	58	53	46	48	41	68 GHIL	53	46	53	56	54	48	58	55	57	47	50
Disagree	1	1	2	5	*	*	*	1	-	-	7	*	*	3	1	*	2	*	*	1	2
Strongly disagree	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-
Neither agree/diss	1	1	1	-	*	1	*	1	7	-	-	*	*	1	1	-	1	*	1	*	2
DK/NA	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	2	-	*	*	-	1	*	*	*	-
NET: Agree	98	98	97	95	100	99	100	98	93	100 k	93	97	100	96	98	100	96	99	98	98	97
NET: Disagree	1	1	2	5	*	*	*	1	-	-	7	1	*	3	1	*	3	*	*	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Strongly agree	44	46	43	44	38	37	42	48	48	49	32	35	42	56 KLM	49 kl	56 QRS	45 rs	33	29
Agree	53	53	54	53	59	61	54	51	49	50	60 n	60 N	58 N	43	50	43	54 p	65 P	64 P
Disagree	1	1	2	1	-	1	2	*	1	*	4	4	*	*	*	*	*	1	6
Strongly disagree	*	-	*	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-
Neither agree/diss	1	*	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	*	1	1	*	1	*	-	1	*	2
DK/NA	*	1	*	*	4 d	-	1	-	1	*	2	-	*	-	*	*	*	1	-
NET: Agree	98	98	97	98	96	98	96	99	97	100	92	96	100 k	99	99	100	98	98	92
NET: Disagree	1	1	2	1	-	2	2	*	1	*	5	4	*	*	*	*	*	1	6

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q85A. I am going to read you a list of statements dealing with your general feelings about yourself.
Please indicate if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree.
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	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID						BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS		
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Strongly agree	44	44 E	45 e	38	21	49 E	46	45	42	45	37	50	42	39	48 n	50	42	49	44	45
Agree	53	54	50	61	78 BCF	49	51	51	55	53	60	50	58	61 O	49	47	54	48	53	53
Disagree	1	*	3	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	-	*	*	2	1	2	2	1	1
Strongly disagree	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-
Neither agree/diss	1	1	1	*	*	*	1	1	*	-	1	-	*	*	1	1	1	-	1	1
DK/NA	*	*	1	-	-	*	*	*	1	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	1	*	*	*
NET: Agree	98	98	95	99	99	99	97	96	97	98	97	100 GH	100	100 O	97	97	96	98	98	98
NET: Disagree	1	1	3	1	1	1	2	3	2	2	2	-	*	*	2	2	2	2	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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Please indicate if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree.
When faced with a problem, I can figure out the right solution and fix the problem.

	YEARS IN CANADA				GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT						
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Strongly agree	44	34	51	39	53 bD	38	44	45	46	31	45 n	34	66 KLNO	29	42	46
Agree	53	53	45	58 E	44	62	56	53	52	62	54 M	61 M	33	66 M	55 M	52
Disagree	1	*	4	2	2	*	*	1	1	2	*	4	1	3	*	*
Strongly disagree	*	3	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Neither agree/diss	1	4	*	1	1	*	-	*	1	2	*	*	-	2	1	3
DK/NA	*	6 E	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	2	*	1	*	-	-	-
NET: Agree	98	86	96	97 b	97 b	100	100	98	98	94	99	95	99	95	98	97
NET: Disagree	1	3	4	2	2	*	*	1	1	2	*	4	1	3	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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Please indicate if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree.
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	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Strongly agree	44	61 CDE	48 DE	34	31	55 Gh	38	43	40	47	50	46	43	43	46	50 S	43	36	38
Agree	53	38	51 B	64 BC	64 BC	44	60 F	53	56	52	49	53	55	55	50	47	55	62	60 P
Disagree	1	1	1	1	3	*	1	3	2	*	*	1	1	1	3 n	1	1	2	2
Strongly disagree	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-
Neither agree/diss	1	*	*	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	-	*
DK/NA	*	1	*	*	-	*	-	1	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	1	*	-
NET: Agree	98	98	99	98	96	100 h	98	96	96	99 i	99	98	97	98	97	98	98	98	98
NET: Disagree	1	1	1	1	3	*	1	3	2 j	*	*	1	2	1	3 n	1	1	2	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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Please indicate if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree.
When faced with a problem, I can figure out the right solution and fix the problem.

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Strongly agree	44	36	40	64 BC	46	40	43	52 J	48 J	38	39	45	46	54 O	39	48 O	47	40	44
Agree	53	55 D	59 D	35	52	56	57	46	50	60 Hi	59	52	52	44	58 N	51	50	56	55
Disagree	1	5	1	1	1	1	*	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	*	1	3 S	*
Strongly disagree	*	1	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	1	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-
Neither agree/diss	1	1	1	*	1	1	*	1	*	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	*	*
DK/NA	*	1	*	-	*	1	*	*	1	*	-	1	*	-	*	*	1	*	*
NET: Agree	98	91	99 b	99 b	98	97	100	98	97	98	98	97	98	97	97	99	97	96	99
NET: Disagree	1	6	1	1	1	2	*	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	*	1	4 S	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q85A. I am going to read you a list of statements dealing with your general feelings about yourself.
Please indicate if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree.
When faced with a problem, I can figure out the right solution and fix the problem.

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Strongly agree	44	42	51	39	40	43	51	41	34	68	41	52 k	45
Agree	53	55	48	61	58	55	44	58	66	32	54	46	51
Disagree	1	1	1	*	2	1	3	*	*	-	3	1	2
Strongly disagree	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Neither agree/diss	1	1	*	-	*	1	2	*	-	-	1	1	2
DK/NA	*	1	1	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	1	*	-
NET: Agree	98	97	99	100	98	98	95	100	100	100	94	98	97
NET: Disagree	1	1	1	*	2	1	3	*	*	-	4	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Strongly agree	38	38	38	40	27	43	44 j	42 j	48	28	37	41	40	36	37	45	32	35	37	44 q	37
Agree	57	57	57	46	65	54	47	54	44	69 Ghi	54	56	55	59	58	46	64 T	58	58	49	57
Disagree	4	4	4	14 bf	8	2	6	4	8	3	2	3	4	4	4	4	4	7	2	5	3
Strongly disagree	*	1	1	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	4	-	-	1	1	-	-	*	1	*	2
Neither agree/diss	1	1	*	-	*	1	2	-	-	1	2	-	1	*	*	5	*	*	1	1	1
DK/NA	*	*	1	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	1	*	-	-	*	*	*	-
NET: Agree	95	95	94	86	92	97	91	96	92	97	92	97	95	94	95	91	96	93	96	93	94
NET: Disagree	5	4	5	14 f	8	2	6	4	8	3	6	3	4	5	5	4	4	7	3	5	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
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	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Strongly agree	38	40	36	38	39	22	36	43 F	46 Fg	36	21	33	35	48 KLM	42 K	45 RS	41 rS	30	24
Agree	57	57	57	57	57	74 gHI	56	53	49	63	63	59	62 N	48	55	52	56	61	62
Disagree	4	2	6 b	4	4	4	7 h	2	4	1	12 mno	6	3	2	3	3	1	9 pQ	8
Strongly disagree	*	*	1	*	-	-	1	1	*	-	*	2	*	1	-	-	*	*	2
Neither agree/diss	1	*	1	1	-	*	*	2	*	*	4	*	1	1	-	*	*	1	4
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	1	*	*	-	*	*	1	*	*	*	-
NET: Agree	95	97 C	92	95	96	96	92	96	95	98	84	92	97 K	96 K	97 K	97 RS	98 rs	90	86
NET: Disagree	5	2	6 B	4	4	4	8 h	3	4	1	12 mno	8	3	3	3	3	2	9 pQ	11

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
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	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Strongly agree	38	35	38	34	33	47 b	37	35	35	42	32	46	42	33	40	39	42	43	40	36
Agree	57	60 f	57	58	59	49	58	57	60 j	48	64	47	52	62 o	54	56	52	51	56	57
Disagree	4	4	4	5	8	3	4	6 g	4	7	3	7	6	4	4	4	4	6	4	5
Strongly disagree	*	*	-	-	-	*	1	2	*	-	-	-	*	*	1	1	-	-	*	1
Neither agree/diss	1	*	1	2	-	1	*	*	1	2	*	*	*	*	1	*	2	-	*	1
DK/NA	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	*
NET: Agree	95	95	95	92	92	96	94	92	95	91	97	93	94	95	94	94	94	94	96	93
NET: Disagree	5	5	4	5	8	3	5	7 G	4	7	3	7	6	4	5	5	4	6	4	5

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
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	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Strongly agree	38	19	38	42 B	43 B	34	26	38	40	29	42 LO	24	49 LnO	30	27	33
Agree	57	73 de	56	53	52	60	73	57	56	57	53	73 KM	48	57	68 kM	64
Disagree	4	8	*	5	3	5	1	3	4	13 h	4	1	3	13 kLm	4	4
Strongly disagree	*	-	-	1	1	*	*	1	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	-
Neither agree/diss	1	*	6	-	1	*	-	1	1	-	*	1	-	*	1	-
DK/NA	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	-
NET: Agree	95	92	94	94	95	95	99	95	95	87	95	97	96	86	94	96
NET: Disagree	5	8	*	6	4	5	1	4	4	13	4	1	3	14 kLm	4	4

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
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	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Strongly agree	38	50 DE	42 DE	29	25	41	33	41	33	43 I	38	38	37	40	42	45 qS	35	36	31
Agree	57	48	52	62 BC	68 BC	57	61 h	52	60	53	56	55	59	53	52	50	60	55	65 P
Disagree	4	1	4	7 B	4	1	5 F	5	5	2	5	4	4	6	3	3	4	4	4
Strongly disagree	*	-	-	1	2	-	*	1	1	*	*	1	*	1	2 N	*	1	-	*
Neither agree/diss	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	2	1	*	1	1	*	1	6	*
DK/NA	*	-	*	*	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-
NET: Agree	95	99 CD	94	92	94	98 gh	94	93	93	97	93	94	96	92	94	96	94	91	95
NET: Disagree	5	1	4	7 B	6	1	6 F	6 f	6 j	2	5	5	4	6	5	4	5	4	4

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
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	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
		(A)	(B)	(C)															
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Strongly agree	38	31	35	50 BC	38	36	42	45 J	40 J	31	32	41	38	49 OP	36	34	41	33	38
Agree	57	52	60 d	49	58	55	53	50	53	64 Hi	60	55	57	47	56	63 N	53	63	57
Disagree	4	12 CD	4	1	3	7	5	3	5	4	6	3	4	2	6 p	2	4	3	4
Strongly disagree	*	4	*	-	*	1	-	1	1	*	-	*	1	1	*	-	1	*	*
Neither agree/diss	1	2	1	*	1	1	*	1	1	1	2	1	*	-	1	1	1	1	*
DK/NA	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NET: Agree	95	83	95 B	99 BC	96 f	91	95	95	93	95	92	96	94	96	93	96	94	95	95
NET: Disagree	5	16 CD	4	1	3	8 e	5	4	5	5	6	3	5	4	7 P	2	5	3	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
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	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Strongly agree	38	33	49 B	31	34	35	40	33	32	69	35	45	35
Agree	57	66 C	47	69 C	57	58	51	62	64	31	60	49	59
Disagree	4	1	4	-	8	4	4	5	3	-	5	4	3
Strongly disagree	*	-	*	-	*	1	3	*	-	-	-	1	2
Neither agree/diss	1	*	-	-	*	2	2	*	1	-	*	1	2
DK/NA	*	-	1	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	-
NET: Agree	95	99	95	100 C	91	94	91	95	96	100 H	95	94	94
NET: Disagree	5	1	4	-	8	4	7	5	3	-	5	5	5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
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	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Strongly agree	48	52 C	41	53	39	50	58 J	50	59	40	66 J	61 J	48	39	47	53	49	46	53	47	46
Agree	47	44	56 BF	47	54	38	38	47 K	39	59 GKL	25	31	52	56	48	46	44	53	45	48	43
Disagree	4	4	2	-	7	11 BC	4	2	*	1	8	8 J	*	4 M	5	1	7 RS	1	2	4	8 RS
Strongly disagree	*	*	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-
Neither agree/diss	*	*	*	-	*	1	*	*	2	-	1	-	*	1	*	-	*	*	*	*	2
DK/NA	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	1	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	*	1	1
NET: Agree	95	96 F	97 F	100 BCeF	93	88	96	97	98	98	90	92	100	95	95	99 O	93	99 QU	98 QU	95	89
NET: Disagree	4	4	2	-	7	11 BC	4	2	*	1	8	8 J	*	4	5	1	7 RS	1	2	4	8 RS

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
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	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Strongly agree	48	48	49	47	63 _d	49	44	49	51	51	47	40	47	57 _L	48	50	50	43	50
Agree	47	48	46	48	36	43	50	48	47	43	47	50	49	40	49	48 _S	48 _S	54 _S	30
Disagree	4	4	4	4 _E	*	9 _i	6 _{hIj}	3	*	1	6	9 _{MNO}	3	3	2	2	1	3	20 _{PQR}
Strongly disagree	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*
Neither agree/diss	*	*	1	*	1	-	*	*	*	2	*	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	*
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	1	2	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	-	-
NET: Agree	95	96	95	95	99	91	93	97	98 _g	94	94	90	96 _l	96 _l	97 _L	98 _S	97 _S	97 _S	80
NET: Disagree	4	4	4	4	*	9 _i	6 _{hIj}	3	*	1	6	10 _{MNO}	3	3	2	2	1	3	20 _{PQR}

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
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	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID						BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS		
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Strongly agree	48	48 _D	50 _D	29	38	55 _D	48 _h	43	45	47	44	38	44	49	47	45	52	46	48	48
Agree	47	48	48	59 _f	59	40	47	51	51	50	50	60	51	46	48	48	46	54	47	47
Disagree	4	4	2	11 _{BCf}	3	4	5	6	4	3	6 _i	2	5	5	4	5 _r	3	*	4	4
Strongly disagree	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*
Neither agree/diss	*	1	-	-	-	*	1	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*
DK/NA	*	*	-	1	-	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	-	*	*	1	-	*	*	*
NET: Agree	95	96 _D	98 _{bd}	88	97	96 _d	94	94	96	97	94	98	95	95	95	94	97	100	95	95
NET: Disagree	4	4	2	11 _{BCf}	3	4	5	6	4	3	6 _i	2	5	5	4	5 _r	3	*	4	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
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	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Strongly agree	48	45	38	44	52	49	53	50	47	37	48	46	50	44	46	51
Agree	47	55	57	55 _e	43	46	44	45	48	60	49	45	40	56	47	47
Disagree	4	*	5	1	4	5	3	4	4	4	2	8 _{kN}	9 _{kN}	*	7 _n	2
Strongly disagree	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	-
Neither agree/diss	*	-	*	*	1	*	-	1	*	-	*	1	*	-	*	-
DK/NA	*	-	-	*	1	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	1	-	-	-
NET: Agree	95	100 _e	95	98	94	94	97	95	95	96	97 _M	91	90	100 _{LMO}	93	98
NET: Disagree	4	*	5	1	4	5	3	4	4	4	2	8 _{kN}	9 _{kN}	*	7 _n	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
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Please indicate if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree.
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	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Strongly agree	48	62 CDE	47	43	37	53 G	40	54 G	49	45	51	46	50	45	41	48	48	48	50
Agree	47	37	49 B	50 B	55 B	45	55 FH	39	45	51	43	48	46	51	55	47	49	43	43
Disagree	4	1	3	7 BC	8 b	1	5 F	6 F	5	3	5	5	3	5	3	3	2	9	7 pq
Strongly disagree	*	*	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*
Neither agree/diss	*	*	*	1	-	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	*	1	1	*	-	*
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	-	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	1	1	*	*	-
NET: Agree	95	99 D	97 d	92	92	98 h	95	93	95	96	95	95	96	95	96	96	98 s	91	93
NET: Disagree	4	1	3	7 BC	8 b	1	5 F	6 F	5	3	5	5	3	5	3	3	2	9	7 pq

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q85C. I am going to read you a list of statements dealing with your general feelings about yourself.
Please indicate if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree.
I am able to do things as well as most other people.

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
		(A)	(B)	(C)															
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Strongly agree	48	42	45	61 BC	50	43	49	56 J	46	46	48	48	48	54	45	49	50	43	51
Agree	47	49	50 D	36	46	50	49	41	48	50	43	48	48	42	48	49	46	52	45
Disagree	4	9 d	4	2	4	5	2	2	4	3	9 LM	2	3	3	6 P	1	3	5	4
Strongly disagree	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	-	*
Neither agree/diss	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	-	1	*	1	*	*
DK/NA	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	-	*	1
NET: Agree	95	91	95	97	96	94	98	97	94	97	91	97 K	96 k	97	93	98 O	96	95	96
NET: Disagree	4	9 d	4	2	4	5	2	2	4	3	9 LM	2	4	3	6 P	1	3	5	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q85C. I am going to read you a list of statements dealing with your general feelings about yourself.
Please indicate if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree.
I am able to do things as well as most other people.

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Strongly agree	48	50	50 _d	32	46	49	54	50	49	56	44	50	45
Agree	47	45	46	65 _{bc}	51 _g	48	31	44	47	44	55	47	43
Disagree	4	5	3	2	3	3	12 _{Ef}	5	4	-	1	3	9 _{Kl}
Strongly disagree	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
Neither agree/diss	*	*	*	1	*	-	2	*	-	-	*	*	2
DK/NA	*	*	1	-	*	*	1	*	*	-	-	*	1
NET: Agree	95	95	96	97	97 _G	97 _G	85	94	96	100 _H	98 _M	97 _M	89
NET: Disagree	4	5	3	2	3	3	12 _{Ef}	5	4	-	1	3	9 _{Kl}

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q85D. I am going to read you a list of statements dealing with your general feelings about yourself.
Please indicate if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree.
On the whole, I am satisfied with myself

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Strongly agree	36	38 _d	38 _d	16	36	27	44 _J	40 _J	30	24	49 _J	47 _J	37	36	36	41	37	30	32	41 _r	42
Agree	49	51	44	63	53	49	45	52	65 _I	63 _{GKL}	39	38	42	47	49	56	45	57 _{qt}	49	46	48
Disagree	10	8	13	15	11	14	8	5	5	12	5	8	21	10	11 _P	1	15 _U	9 _u	16 _{rTU}	8 _u	2
Strongly disagree	1	1	*	2	*	2	1	*	-	1	4	-	*	*	1	-	*	1	1	*	2
Neither agree/diss	3	2	4	-	*	8 _{BCE}	*	2	*	*	3	6 _{gJ}	*	6 _M	3	1	3	2	1	4 _S	5 _{rS}
DK/NA	*	*	*	4	-	-	1	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	1
NET: Agree	86	89 _{CF}	82	79	89	76	89	93	95	87	88	86	79	83	84	97 _O	82	88	81	87	90 _{qs}
NET: Disagree	11	9	13	17	11	16	10	5	5	12	9	8	21	10	12 _P	1	15 _U	10 _u	17 _{TU}	8	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q85D. I am going to read you a list of statements dealing with your general feelings about yourself.
Please indicate if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree.
On the whole, I am satisfied with myself

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Strongly agree	36	39	35	36 _e	22	35	33	39	40	36	42 _m	32	27	49 _{LMO}	36	46 _{qRS}	36 _r	25	31
Agree	49	47	51	49	67 _d	41	50	49	51	58	53	40	52	43	54 _l	49	53 _s	53 _s	35
Disagree	10	12	9	11	6	12	14 _{Ij}	10 _i	5	5	3	12	18 _{KNO}	6	9	4	10 _P	20 _{PQ}	15 _p
Strongly disagree	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	*	2	*	*	3 _n	1	*	1	*	*	1	5
Neither agree/diss	3	1	4 _B	3	4	12 _{GHIJ}	1	1	1	*	2	12 _{KMNO}	2	2	*	1	1	1	14 _{PQR}
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	2	-	-	*	1	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	1	-	-
NET: Agree	86	86	86	85	88	76	83	88 _f	91 _{Fg}	94 _{FG}	95 _{LM}	73	79	92 _{LM}	90 _{LM}	94 _{qRS}	89 _{RS}	78	66
NET: Disagree	11	13	10	12	6	12	16 _{Ij}	10	7	5	3	15 _{KN}	19 _{KNO}	6	10	4	10 _P	21 _{PQ}	20 _P

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q85D. I am going to read you a list of statements dealing with your general feelings about yourself.
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On the whole, I am satisfied with myself

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Strongly agree	36	37 _d	36	21	26	44 _D	38 _h	33	35	32	30	38	28	32	39	41	38	27	36	37
Agree	49	49	55	58	63 _f	42	48	50	50	54	53	50	52	45	51	50	52	62	47	51
Disagree	10	12 _c	6	20 _{CF}	11	6	10	12	11	7	16	9	16	18 _O	6	5	7	9	11	10
Strongly disagree	1	*	2	*	-	*	1	1	1	-	1	*	2	1	1	1	1	1	*	1
Neither agree/diss	3	2	1	1	*	8 _{BCD}	2	3	3	7 _k	*	1	2	4	2	3	2	-	5 _T	1
DK/NA	*	1	-	-	-	*	*	1	*	-	-	2	-	*	*	1	-	*	*	*
NET: Agree	86	85	91 _d	79	89	86	86 _h	83	85	86	83	88	80	78	90 _N	90	90	89	83	88
NET: Disagree	11	12 _f	7	20 _{CF}	11	6	11	13	12	7	17	9	18 _j	18 _O	7	6	8	10	12	11

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q85D. I am going to read you a list of statements dealing with your general feelings about yourself.
Please indicate if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree.
On the whole, I am satisfied with myself

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Strongly agree	36	36	35	35	42	33	31	39	34	31	35 N	27	55 KLN	15	45 LN	32
Agree	49	52	60	55	48	45	44	49	52	40	52 M	49 m	32	61 M	44	64 M
Disagree	10	12	2	8	6	19	9	9	9	27 HI	11 m	12	5	17 mp	11	4
Strongly disagree	1	-	-	*	1	1	-	1	1	-	*	2	*	1	-	-
Neither agree/diss	3	*	4	2	3	2	16 F	2	4 h	3	1	10 KO	7 KO	6	*	-
DK/NA	*	-	-	-	1	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	1	-	-	-
NET: Agree	86	88	95	90	90	78	75	88 J	85 j	71	87 L	76	87 l	76	89 l	96 kLN
NET: Disagree	11	12	2	8	7	20	9	10	10	27 HI	12 m	14	5	18 mp	11	4

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q85D. I am going to read you a list of statements dealing with your general feelings about yourself.
Please indicate if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree.
On the whole, I am satisfied with myself

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Strongly agree	36	62 CDE	35 E	27	16	48 GH	32	33	33	40	38	37	35	34	38	40 S	34	52 S	29
Agree	49	33	57 B	56 B	49 b	50	57 H	40	50	53	40	49	50	49	54	50	46	45	50
Disagree	10	2	8 B	11 B	26 BCD	2	10 F	18 FG	12 J	6	15 j	10	11	15 O	6	7	13 Pr	2	17 PR
Strongly disagree	1	1	*	*	2	-	1	2	2	-	1	1	1	1	1	*	2 p	-	1
Neither agree/diss	3	2	*	6 BC	5 C	*	1	7 FG	4 J	1	5 j	3	2	1	*	2	5 p	1	3
DK/NA	*	-	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	*	1	-	*	*	*	-
NET: Agree	86	95 DE	92 DE	82 E	65	98 GH	89 H	73	82	93 IK	78	86	86	83	92 N	91 QS	80	97 QS	79
NET: Disagree	11	3	8 b	12 B	28 BCD	2	10 F	20 FG	14 J	6	16 j	11	12	16 O	8	7	15 Pr	2	18 PR

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q85D. I am going to read you a list of statements dealing with your general feelings about yourself.
Please indicate if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree.
On the whole, I am satisfied with myself

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Strongly agree	36	28	30	62 BC	38	31	42	50 IJ	35	30	36	33	39	37	32	43 O	33	31	41 r	
Agree	49	41	56 bD	33	48	57 eG	39	40	49	56 H	52	52	46	48	49	51	48	55	47	
Disagree	10	22 CD	10 D	4	10	10	15	8	14 hj	9	6	13 k	10	11	13 P	6	16 S	11	7	
Strongly disagree	1	6 C	*	-	*	2	1	1	1	1	*	*	2	2	*	1	2	1	*	
Neither agree/diss	3	2	4 D	1	4 F	1	2	1	1	4 Hi	6 L	*	3 L	2	5 NP	*	1	2	5 Qr	
DK/NA	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	1	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	
NET: Agree	86	69	86 B	95 BC	85	88	81	90 i	83	87	88	86	85	85	81	93 nO	81	86	88	
NET: Disagree	11	29 CD	10 D	4	10	11	17	9	15 hj	9	6	13 k	12	13	14 P	6	17 S	12	7	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q85D. I am going to read you a list of statements dealing with your general feelings about yourself.
Please indicate if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree.
On the whole, I am satisfied with myself

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Strongly agree	36	36	44	29	31	32	48 _e	35	27	68 _i	31	41	40
Agree	49	42	45	67 _{BC}	59 _G	50	38	48	40	25	55	51	50
Disagree	10	18 _{CD}	10	3	7	13 _{eG}	2	15	25 _h	7	9 _m	7	2
Strongly disagree	1	1	1	-	1	1	3	1	1	-	1	*	2
Neither agree/diss	3	3	-	*	2	4	8 _{Ef}	2	7 _H	-	4 _l	*	6 _L
DK/NA	*	-	1	*	*	*	1	*	1	-	-	*	1
NET: Agree	86	78	89 _B	96 _B	90 _f	82	86	83 _I	66	93	87	92	90
NET: Disagree	11	19 _{CD}	11	3	8	14 _G	4	15	26 _h	7	9	7	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q85F. I am going to read you a list of statements dealing with your general feelings about yourself.
Please indicate if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree.
All in all, I tend NOT to think of myself as successful

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Strongly agree	22	18	26	17	20	31	9	24 GI	10	16	25 Gi	19	32	20	22	13	18	17	20	21	37 QRST
Agree	45	51 CdF	39	29	44	31	56 h	40	33	59 Hi	45	59 h	27	46 m	44	53	43	49 u	40	53 SU	34
Disagree	22	18	25	35	25	26	16	22	38 k	15	10	19	34	23	22	22	29 TU	22	24	16	16
Strongly disagree	9	10	7	10	11	8	15 L	13 L	11	7	12	1	7	6	9	6	8	9	12	6	9
Neither agree/diss	3	2	3	8	*	3	2	1	*	2	7	2	*	5 m	2	5	1	3	3	3	5
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	*	*	1	-	8	*	1	*	-	*	1	*	1	*	1	1	*
NET: Agree	66	70 d	64	46	64	62	66	65	43	76 I	70	77 I	59	66	66	66	61	66	60	74 qS	70
NET: Disagree	30	27	32	45	36	34	31	34	49 jl	22	22	20	41	28	31	28	37 T	31	36 T	22	25

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Strongly agree	22	21	22	21 _e	11	30	18	22	23	13	23	18	18	23	26	28 _{RS}	23 _{rs}	15	12
Agree	45	49	41	45	40	40	45	47	42	43	59 _{MO}	43	40	47	42	41	46	39	56 _r
Disagree	22	19	24	22	27	27	26 _{hi}	18	17	19	10	28 _{KO}	31 _{KNO}	19	17	18	22	30 _P	20
Strongly disagree	9	9	8	8	15	2	8	9	13 _F	18 _F	3	8	9	8	12 _k	10	7	11	8
Neither agree/diss	3	2	3	3	4	-	2	4	3	7	5	2	2	3	3	2	2	5	4
DK/NA	1	*	1	*	3	-	1	*	2	1	*	*	1	*	1	1	1	*	*
NET: Agree	66	70	64	66 _e	51	70	63	69	66	56	82 _{LM}	61	58	70 _m	68	70 _R	69 _R	54	67
NET: Disagree	30	28	32	30	42	30	34	27	30	37	14	36 _K	40 _{KNO}	27	28 _k	28	29	41 _{Pq}	28

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Strongly agree	22	26 Cd	15	12	22	21	25 I	24	16	15	21	24	17	18	24	28 Q	17	18	18	25 S
Agree	45	39	54 B	46	39	52 B	43	42	47	48	49	49	34	40	47	46	49	52	40	49 S
Disagree	22	24 C	12	29 C	23	18	24 K	27 K	20 K	34 IK	10	18	22	29 O	17	16	18	21	28 T	16
Strongly disagree	9	7	16 bf	8	16	7	5	4	10 ghJ	1	12 hJ	8	23 GHIJL	11	8	7	9	8	11	7
Neither agree/diss	3	3	3	4	*	1	2	2	6 gm	2	8 m	1	1	1	4	2	8 pR	*	2	3
DK/NA	1	1	*	1	-	1	*	*	*	1	*	1	3	1	*	1	*	*	1	*
NET: Agree	66	65	69	58	61	74	68 M	66 m	63	63	70 M	73 M	51	58	71 N	74	65	70	58	74 S
NET: Disagree	30	32	28	37	39	25	29	31	31 K	35	22	26	45 ghikL	40 O	25	23	27	29	39 T	23

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Strongly agree	22	23	14	22	26	18	20	24	20	13	19	19	26	14	28 n	47 KLN
Agree	45	50	58	47	45	41	37	43	46	50	49 M	46	34	39	40	33
Disagree	22	19	22	21	15	30	23	21	22	27	21 p	19	25 p	37 klP	28 P	8
Strongly disagree	9	1	2	7	10	10	15	9	8	7	7	12	15 O	7	4	12
Neither agree/diss	3	6	3	4	3	1	*	2	3	2	3	3	*	3	*	-
DK/NA	1	-	-	*	1	*	4	1	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*
NET: Agree	66	73	72	69	71	58	57	67	66	63	68 n	66	60	53	68	79 N
NET: Disagree	30	20	24	28	25	40	38	30	30	35	28	31	40 k	44 kp	32	21

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Strongly agree	22	37 CDE	18	15	16	34 GH	17	18	17	24 i	33 I	24	18	21	28	28 QS	18	32	15
Agree	45	40	48	47	41	42	45	46	46	46	35	46	42	48	45	40	46	55	42
Disagree	22	10	21 B	25 B	34 BC	13	25 F	25 F	25 J	15	26 j	19	26 l	21	16	17	23	10	35 PqR
Strongly disagree	9	8	10	10	6	7	10	8	9	11	4	8	10	8	7	10 r	10 r	*	8
Neither agree/diss	3	4	3	2	3	4	3	2	2	4	2	3	2	1	4	4 s	2	4	*
DK/NA	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	1	1	*	*
NET: Agree	66	77 CDE	66	63	57	76 Gh	62	64	63	70	68	70 M	61	69	73	68 s	64	86 qS	57
NET: Disagree	30	19	31 B	35 B	40 B	20	35 F	33 F	34 j	26	30	27	36 L	30	23	27	33 r	10	42 PR

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Strongly agree	22	16	16	43 BC	22	18	29 f	27	21	19	21	21	23	22	17	29 O	17	15	28 QR	
Agree	45	51 D	47 D	34	43	49	43	45	45	46	51	48	40	47	42	47	44	49	42	
Disagree	22	18	27 D	8	21	25	21	18	23	20	19	21	23	18	25 p	18	25	21	21	
Strongly disagree	9	7	7	16 bC	11 f	5	5	8	8	10	5	8	11	8	12 P	4	10	11	7	
Neither agree/diss	3	8 D	2 D	*	3	3	*	2	2	4	3	2	3	3	3	1	4	3	2	
DK/NA	1	*	1	*	*	1	2	*	1	1	*	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	
NET: Agree	66	66	63	76 C	65	67	72	73	66	65	72	69	63	69	59	76 O	61	64	70	
NET: Disagree	30	25	33 d	24	31	30	26	26	31	30	24	29	34	27	37 P	22	35	32	28	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Strongly agree	22	18	25	16	17	17	48 EF	21	14	28	13	23 k	37 kl
Agree	45	50	48	51	43 g	47 G	24	42	40	18	52 m	50 m	35
Disagree	22	21	16	18	29 G	22	15	27	29	25	23	16	16
Strongly disagree	9	9	10	9	8	8	9	8	13	29	8	7	8
Neither agree/diss	3	2	1	7	2	4	3	1	2	-	4	3	5
DK/NA	1	*	1	*	1	1	*	1	1	*	*	1	*
NET: Agree	66	68	73	67	60	64	73	63	54	46	65	73	72
NET: Disagree	30	29	26	27	37	31	24	36	42	54	31	23	23

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q86. What do you think makes the Black community unique or distinct from the many diverse groups that make up the Greater Toronto Area?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
NET: Our culture, historical attributes as strengths	80	82 EF	84 EF	94 bEF	61	67	81	83	78	74	91 J	90 J	85	82	81	78	85	79	81	80	75
Our diversity, different backgrounds (including social status)	39	43 ef	36	56 ef	25	29	49	36	62 h	43	37	50	27	40	39	43	48 U	47 U	40 U	37 u	22
Our rich cultures, heritage	26	24	30	38	16	26	16	19	33	25	28	29	34	29	26	24	29	26	28	22	24
Our history, shared experience	24	23	30 E	24	10	21	27	20	22	22	18	26	30	31	25	19	21	18	32 qRU	30 RU	14
Our food	14	14	13	12	16	15	8	16	2	13	23 gi	14	23 n	9	15	7	9	14	20 Qt	10	18 q
Our music, dance	11	11	11	32 BCeF	14	9	8	13	9	10	13	9	21 N	6	12	6	13	10	15 t	8	12
Our languages, the way we speak	9	8	14 bF	4	14	3	4	10	2	3	12	17 GJ	21 n	11	10	7	7	5	14 R	11	8
Our fashion, style	7	8 eF	9 EF	-	*	*	4	7	*	9	9	12	17 N	5	6	18 O	11 RU	4	8	7	4
Religious/spiritual	7	6	8	*	1	10	9	9	*	3	11	2	7	9	7 p	2	5	5	8	7	9
Our sociability, fun	6	6	5	19 f	4	3	8 l	2	5	7 l	16 hL	1	2	3	6	1	4	6	5	7	6
Our creativity	5	4	7	4	5	3	5	4	12	3	6	5	9	7	5	8	5	5	5	8 u	2
Our art	3	3	3	-	1	*	6	5	2	4	1	*	3	3	2	8 O	4	1	3	2	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q86. What do you think makes the Black community unique or distinct from the many diverse groups that make up the Greater Toronto Area?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Strong family ties	2	2	1	7	*	3	3	*	3	*	*	10 hjk	*	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	-
Our values	2	2	2	*	1	3	2	2	*	4	2	-	1	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	1
Strong sense of racial, ethnic identity	2	1	4 b	-	-	3	3	1	*	-	*	1	9 n	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	1
Other - Our culture, historical attributes as strengths	5	6	5	1	9	2	1	10 GK	2	6 gk	*	9 GK	4	5	4	15 O	2	2	5	8 QR	6
NET: Our characteristics	31	27	36 b	50 b	32	28	30	39 Jl	20	21	22	23	36	38	32 p	18	26	32	38 q	28	32
Resilient, adaptive, hopeful	16	15	22 f	26	11	9	17 j	21 J	8	6	19	16	17	26	17	10	10	18	24 Q	17	12
Talented	4	2	5	5	6 b	3	3	5	-	2	3	*	8	4	4	4	5	2	3	3	5
Activism (we make change that affects all racialized groups)	3	3	3	*	10 bdf	1	2	*	11 gHK	5	*	5	1	5	3	2	1	4	6 q	2	3
Hardworkers	3	1	1	9 bc	9 BC	10 BC	-	*	-	3	-	1	*	1	3	*	*	2	3 Q	2	6 QRt
Well established (ie. highly educated), ambitious	2	3	1	-	*	2	6	6	11 kl	-	1	1	*	2	2	2	*	*	3	3	4
Our "swagger", confidence	2	3	1	-	3	1	*	9 GJL	*	*	-	1	3	1	2	1	5 st	2	1	*	2
Other - Our characteristics	8	6	9	27 BCE	1	14 E	6	7	2	9	6	4	8	10	9 p	2	7	12 s	5	6	13 s

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q86. What do you think makes the Black community unique or distinct from the many diverse groups that make up the Greater Toronto Area?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
NET: Our physical attributes, aesthetics	14	13	19 _e	18	6	10	12	20 _j	9	9	8	12	26	17	14	14	22 _{RTU}	10	19 _{rT}	8	10
Visibly distinct	8	6	12 _{bE}	15	2	6	6	11 _j	7	3	5	6	22 _N	7	8	10	10	6	13 _{RT}	4	8
Different shades of skin, shadeism	4	2	9 _{BEF}	-	1	2	3	2	*	2	*	5	18 _N	5	5	-	3	3	9 _{QRTU}	3	2
Our hair	2	1	7 _{BEf}	-	*	1	1	1	-	*	1	*	14 _N	4	3	1	2	2	7 _{QRTU}	1	1
Beautiful, vibrant	2	2	1	9	3	3	2	2	1	4	1	*	*	2	2	2	4	2	3	1	2
Our skin and facial features	2	2	2	-	*	-	2	6 _L	*	-	2	*	1	4	2	3	6 _{RSTU}	1	1	1	*
NET: Our contributions to the GTA as a whole	9	11	8	4	11	5	13	10	27 _j	8	10	9	6	9	9	12	9	12	10	7	8
Cultural appreciation and events (ie. Caribana, etc.)	4	4	4	2	3	2	6	5	14	5	1	1	3	5	4	8	3	7 _t	3	2	5
Constant appropriation of our culture (ie. our fashion, slang, music etc.)	4	4	3	1	8	1	6	4	*	2	1	8 _j	2	4	4	1	5 _t	6 _T	5 _T	1	1
Have made many positive contributions	2	3	2	1	*	2	*	2	12 _{ghL}	3	7 _{gl}	*	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	4	1
NET: Views from outside the Community	6	5	4	2	2	17 _{BCDE}	11	2	16	2	4	5	1	5	6	3	1	7	6	6	11 _Q

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q86. What do you think makes the Black community unique or distinct from the many diverse groups that make up the Greater Toronto Area?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Regarded as unequal to other cultural, ethnic groups	4	2	3	2	*	14 BCdE	6	1	10	*	3	2	*	4	4	3	1	3	2	4	8 Q
Viewed homogeneously without appreciating regional, racialized complexities	2	3	2	-	2	3	4	2	16	2	2	3	1	1	3	1	1	4	4	2	3
Our lack of community, divisiveness, little support	14	17	12	20	9	10	7	15	24	13	35 GHJl	20 G	9	14	15 p	5	10	8	14	16 r	27 QRSt
Our sense of community	11	11	9	16	11	15	14	13	15	9	4	10	7	10	11	8	20 RSTU	9	10	5	9
Our inclusiveness of non-Blacks, accepting	5	5 e	3	18 BCE	*	6	12 hJK	5	7	4	2	4	1	4	5	1	7	4	5	5	2
We support each other	4	3	5	1	11 Bd	4	4	*	*	6	1	*	3	6	4	1	6	3	4	2	1
Large presence	2	1	3	-	-	2	*	1	-	5 gl	*	*	5	3	2	6 o	1	4 q	3	1	1
Other	8	9 d	7	*	16 CD	7	4	13 g	*	8	10	11	10	6	8	15	7	8	9	4	13 t
DK/NA	2	2 c	*	-	6	*	3 h	*	-	2	1	6 H	*	*	1	*	*	1	1	3 Q	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q86. What do you think makes the Black community unique or distinct from the many diverse groups that make up the Greater Toronto Area?

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
NET: Our culture, historical attributes as strengths	80	75	84 B	80	85	75	79	79	88 gH	86	64	87 ko	85 ko	82 K	77 k	80	79	82	80
Our diversity, different backgrounds (including social status)	39	31	45 B	39	60 D	19	43 F	40 F	48 F	43 F	23	40 k	38	45 K	41 K	44	36	37	33
Our rich cultures, heritage	26	21	29 b	27 E	12	21	24	27	32 J	16	12	31 K	28 K	30 K	23	23	24	32	26
Our history, shared experience	24	24	24	24	31	27	18	23	30 G	39 Gh	14	26	26	24	24	20	20	31 pq	30
Our food	14	12	15	13	12	26 GHj	10	11	15	11	12	16	19 O	13	10	14 q	8	19 Q	20 q
Our music, dance	11	9	13	12	11	17	10	10	12	10	4	10	16 K	11	10	14 QS	6	19 QS	4
Our languages, the way we speak	9	9	9	10	5	14	9	10	6	6	7	4	13 L	10	9	12 S	8	11	3
Our fashion, style	7	6	7	7 E	2	18 gHIJ	7 I	4	2	2	15 lNO	6	12 lNO	3	1	4	4	12 PQ	12 Pq
Religious/spiritual	7	6	7	7	2	1	9 F	7 f	8 F	5	5	4	8	6	8	8 r	9 R	3	3
Our sociability, fun	6	4	7	5	6	7	4	4	10 GH	8	1	10 ko	4	9	4	8	5	4	4
Our creativity	5	5	5	5	7	1	5	6	7	3	4	5	5	5	5	7	3	6	4
Our art	3	2	3	3	3	-	3	3	4	3	*	5	4	3	1	2	3	6 S	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q86. What do you think makes the Black community unique or distinct from the many diverse groups that make up the Greater Toronto Area?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Strong family ties	2	1	3	2	*	-	2	3	2	8 gi	1	3	1	3	3	2	3	1	3
Our values	2	3	2	2	1	-	3	2	4	1	2	1	4	1	2	3	2	2	1
Strong sense of racial, ethnic identity	2	1	2	2	7	-	2	3	2	*	*	2	1	1	3	2	2	2	*
Other - Our culture, historical attributes as strengths	5	5	5	5	5	11 j	4	5	5	1	14 LMNO	1	5 l	6 L	4	4	6	4	8
NET: Our characteristics	31	32	30	31	29	25	30	32	34	28	40	25	29	28	34	25	37 P	34	24
Resilient, adaptive, hopeful	16	15	17	17	11	3	13 f	20 Fg	23 FG	24 F	12	14	16	19	18	15	18	20	10
Talented	4	5	3	4	1	7	3	3	3	*	7	2	3	4	3	1	6 Pr	2	7
Activism (we make change that affects all racialized groups)	3	3	3	3	5	3	3	3	5	3	8 n	4	2	1	4	4	3	4	1
Hardworkers	3	2	3	3	-	9 gHIJ	2	1	1	*	7 MN	2	1	1	4 mn	1	4 P	4 p	2
Well established (ie. highly educated), ambitious	2	1	3	2	5	1	1	3	4	*	2	*	1	5 l	3	3	2	2	2
Our "swagger", confidence	2	4 c	1	2	2	4	2	2	1	*	1	5	2	2	1	3	2	3	1
Other - Our characteristics	8	8	8	8	11	10	10 j	8 j	5	1	15 N	7	10	5	8	4	14 PS	10	5

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q86. What do you think makes the Black community unique or distinct from the many diverse groups that make up the Greater Toronto Area?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
NET: Our physical attributes, aesthetics	14	11	16	15	4	27 Gh	8	10	17 Gh	22 Gh	15	11	17	11	14	15 s	14 s	18 s	4
Visibly distinct	8	7	9	9 E	1	16 gh	4	6	8	19 GHI	8	3	12 L	7	8	9 s	8	9	3
Different shades of skin, shadeism	4	1	7 B	4	1	11	2	4	3	1	2	2	9 KLNO	2	3	3	4	10 PQS	1
Our hair	2	*	4 B	3	*	9 GhJ	*	2	2	*	2	2	5 NO	*	2	2	1	7 PQS	*
Beautiful, vibrant	2	1	3 b	2	2	2	2	1	3	6 h	3	4 n	2	*	2	2	3	3	*
Our skin and facial features	2	3 C	1	2	1	7	*	1	4 GHJ	*	2	3 m	*	3 M	2	2	2	2	*
NET: Our contributions to the GTA as a whole	9	11	7	10	3	4	8	12	11	10	9	7	11	10	9	8	9	11	9
Cultural appreciation and events (ie. Caribana, etc.)	4	4	4	4	*	1	3	5	7 gj	1	3	2	3	8	3	4	4	5	2
Constant appropriation of our culture (ie. our fashion, slang, music etc.)	4	6 C	2	4	2	3	3	5	3	6	6	6 n	5 n	1	2	2	3	5	7
Have made many positive contributions	2	2	3	3	*	-	3	3	3	4	1	1	3	3	3	2	3	3	1

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q86. What do you think makes the Black community unique or distinct from the many diverse groups that make up the Greater Toronto Area?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
NET: Views from outside the Community	6	4	7	6	7	6	4	3	12 GH	11	2	8	4	3	9 k	5	5	4	12 PQR
Regarded as unequal to other cultural, ethnic groups	4	2	4	4	6	6	2	2	7 GH	5	2	8 kN	2	*	5 n	1	3	3	12 PQR
Viewed homogeneously without appreciating regional, racialized complexities	2	2	3	3	1	-	2	2	6 GH	8 gh	*	1	2	3	4	4	3	1	-
Our lack of community, divisiveness, little support	14	13	15	14	8	5	16 Fj	18 FJ	16 Fj	6	10	6	17 L	19 L	15 L	17	12	13	18
Our sense of community	11	11	10	11	16	11	7	11	14 g	11	7	7	12	14	11	10	13	8	7
Our inclusiveness of non-Blacks, accepting	5	5	4	5	12 d	4	6	4	5	2	4	9 o	5	4	3	3	6	6	6
We support each other	4	5	3	3	12 d	5	3	3	4	3	2	1	7 L	3	3	4	5	2	2
Large presence	2	3	1	2	4	1	1	3 G	2	2	1	1	2	*	4 N	2	3	1	4
Other	8	10	7	8	7	8	11 hi	6	6	7	6	10	11	9	6	11 Q	5	8	9
DK/NA	2	2	1	1	*	2	1	2	1	*	3	2	*	3 m	1	3 RS	1	*	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q86. What do you think makes the Black community unique or distinct from the many diverse groups that make up the Greater Toronto Area?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
NET: Our culture, historical attributes as strengths	80	78	80	81	83	86	80	81	80	83	80	80	76	81	80	75	84 p	89 p	82	79
Our diversity, different backgrounds (including social status)	39	41	45 f	43	38	30	38	34	45 h	49	48 h	36	41	41	38	30	44 P	60 P	37	41
Our rich cultures, heritage	26	26	22	26	13	29	28 M	31 M	28 M	32 M	25	24	13	26	25	24	28	23	32 T	20
Our history, shared experience	24	22	26	27	31	25	24	27	26 J	14	30 j	28	18	25	23	22	27	18	31 T	18
Our food	14	11	16	23 be	6	16	12	15 g	17	32 GHIKM	14	24 gM	9	15	13	13	12	17	20 T	9
Our music, dance	11	11	12	8	13	14	12	12	12	23 gIKm	7	20 k	10	15 O	9	9	5	18 q	12	11
Our languages, the way we speak	9	10	8	12	3	7	13 IJ	13 ij	6	1	6	12	6	10	9	11	6	10	11	7
Our fashion, style	7	7	4	8	3	8	5 j	6 J	8 J	1	10 Jm	4	3	8	6	3	12 P	5	6	7
Religious/spiritual	7	7 c	2	19 BCeF	6	5	7 h	5	5	2	8	7	8	5	8	9 R	7	1	7	7
Our sociability, fun	6	6	4	4	5	6	7 J	9 gJ	5 J	*	8 j	5	7	5	6	8	4	3	3	8 s
Our creativity	5	6 D	4	*	3	6	5	5	7	7	6	5	3	4	6	6	5	4	5	5
Our art	3	3	5	*	8	1	2	2	4	7	2	1	3	2	3	3	4	1	3	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q86. What do you think makes the Black community unique or distinct from the many diverse groups that make up the Greater Toronto Area?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Strong family ties	2	3	4	*	1	1	2	2	3	4	1	*	1	3	2	1	2	5	3	2
Our values	2	2	2	3	-	3	2	3	2	4	2	4	4	2	2	2	1	2	2	2
Strong sense of racial, ethnic identity	2	2	2	-	*	4	2	3	2	3	2	*	1	2	2	2	*	3	2	2
Other - Our culture, historical attributes as strengths	5	3	6	1	16 BCD	11 BD	4	6 G	3	4	3	2	6	4	6	4	9 p	5	5	6
NET: Our characteristics	31	33 f	38 F	28	37	22	33 m	37 LM	33 m	34	29	21	20	28	32	36	26	30	29	32
Resilient, adaptive, hopeful	16	18 f	21 f	15	24	9	16	20 m	19 m	18	15	21	8	16	17	17	16	14	17	16
Talented	4	3	7 f	5	5	2	5 IL	6 iL	2	-	2	*	5 l	3	4	5 Q	*	5	4	3
Activism (we make change that affects all racialized groups)	3	4	3	*	2	3	3	4	3	2	3	*	3	2	4	5	3	1	3	3
Hardworkers	3	4	1	-	7	1	4 IL	7 GIKLM	1	-	2	1	2	*	4 N	6 QR	*	1	1	3
well established (ie. highly educated), ambitious	2	3	1	2	1	2	3	4	1	2	1	-	1	1	3	2	3	5	3	2
Our "swagger", confidence	2	2	4	1	7	1	2	1	3	8 gHiM	2	-	*	3	1	2	1	1	1	3
Other - Our characteristics	8	9	8	5	13	7	9	10	10	7	12	6	3	6	10	12	7	6	8	9

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q86. What do you think makes the Black community unique or distinct from the many diverse groups that make up the Greater Toronto Area?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
NET: Our physical attributes, aesthetics	14	17 F	19 df	7	6	8	15	16	13	17	10	13	16	19 O	11	8	15	13	14	14
Visibly distinct	8	10 EF	10 f	7	1	3	9	9	5	6	4	11	10	11 O	6	3	10 p	8	9	7
Different shades of skin, shadeism	4	6 Cf	1	4	2	2	6 IK	8 gIjK	1	3	*	6 ik	7 IK	8 O	2	2	*	5 q	5	3
Our hair	2	4 d	2	*	-	1	3	5 g	2	1	1	-	3	4 O	1	1	3	1	3	2
Beautiful, vibrant	2	2	4	-	3	2	2	2	3	1	5	*	3	1	3	2	5	*	2	2
Our skin and facial features	2	2	3	3	-	1	2	3 g	3	10 gikM	2	-	*	3 O	1	*	2	2	1	2
NET: Our contributions to the GTA as a whole	9	8	9	21 Bcf	12	9	7	8	14 g	9	17 ghl	5	10	9	9	9	10	8	10	8
Cultural appreciation and events (ie. Caribana, etc.)	4	3	4	11 b	10	2	4	4	5	5	6	1	6	3	4	4	5	1	3	5
Constant appropriation of our culture (ie. our fashion, slang, music etc.)	4	3	3	7	-	5	2	2	7 GHm	4	9 ghm	2	2	4	3	3	5	1	5 T	2
Have made many positive contributions	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	-	2	2	3	3	2	3	1	5	3	2
NET: Views from outside the Community	6	5	8	2	2	7	6	7	7	8	9	8	4	3	7	5	10	5	7	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q86. What do you think makes the Black community unique or distinct from the many diverse groups that make up the Greater Toronto Area?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Regarded as unequal to other cultural, ethnic groups	4	2	6	1	2	6	4	4	6 l	6	9 Lm	*	1	2	5	4	7	1	5	3
viewed homogeneously without appreciating regional, racialized complexities	2	3	2	*	*	2	3	2	1	2	1	8	3	2	3	2	4	4	3	2
Our lack of community, divisiveness, little support	14	15	9	18	24 c	12	13	11	13	16	17	16 GHijkl	29	15	14	18 Q	9	9	15	14
Our sense of community	11	10	10	11	10	12	11 h	7	10	12	6	10	12	12	10	9	12	9	13	9
Our inclusiveness of non-Blacks, accepting	5	4	10 bE	4	*	5	4	4	6 K	7	1	3	2	3	6	5	7	11	5	5
We support each other	4	4	3	4	12 BCdF	2	5	5	3	3	4	3	2	5	3	3	5	1	4	3
Large presence	2	2	*	6 C	3	2	2	1	3	-	4	-	3	2	2	1	4 P	-	1	3
Other	8	8	10	8	16 bF	6	7	9	8	4	7 GHIJKM	29	4	9	8	8	8	8	9	8
DK/NA	2	2	2	*	9 d	1	3 i	2	1	3	-	-	-	*	2 N	4 r	1	*	2	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q86. What do you think makes the Black community unique or distinct from the many diverse groups that make up the Greater Toronto Area?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
NET: Our culture, historical attributes as strengths	80	78	83	83	80	81	82	79	80	86	80 NP	86 NP	84 NP	66	88 NP	57
Our diversity, different backgrounds (including social status)	39	45	44	50 E	31	44 G	19	39	39	37	41 P	35	38	30	48 NP	19
Our rich cultures, heritage	26	21	35	23	26	29 G	6	23	29	30	26 p	24	32 P	22	32 P	7
Our history, shared experience	24	10	41 BdE	24	22	25	25	23	23	40 hi	26 P	31 P	17	22	17	8
Our food	14	10	11	12	15	17	6	12	15	23 H	15 np	14	21 NP	4	15	3
Our music, dance	11	11	1	7	12 C	16	12	9	14 h	17	12	10	13	8	15	9
Our languages, the way we speak	9	13	8	6	11	10	9	6	11 h	27 HI	10 n	6	16 Np	2	8	2
Our fashion, style	7	15 D	5	3	7	10 G	*	5	7	19 HI	5	11 KM	2	5	9 m	9
Religious/spiritual	7	4	-	5	11	5	2	7	7	2	7 O	9 o	6	8	1	12
Our sociability, fun	6	18 CdE	1	7	5	4	8	6	5	3	5	3	7	2	8	9
Our creativity	5	*	-	7	7	4	3	5	5	7	6	6	5	2	3	2
Our art	3	*	*	6 bc	2	3	1	2	3	4	3	4	2	2	3	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q86. What do you think makes the Black community unique or distinct from the many diverse groups that make up the Greater Toronto Area?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Strong family ties	2	*	*	2	2	3	*	2	2	3	3	*	4	1	*	*
Our values	2	-	2	1	3	2	2	1	3	6	2	4	2	5	*	2
Strong sense of racial, ethnic identity	2	3	2	*	3 d	2	2	1	3	1	2	3	2	*	1	2
Other - Our culture, historical attributes as strengths	5	*	4	3	8 d	3	14 F	5	6	4	3	4	10 K	3	5	10
NET: Our characteristics	31	31	40	38 e	27	29	25	31	32	23	33	27	28	39	30	28
Resilient, adaptive, hopeful	16	14	23	23 e	12	17	11	16	17	14	20 p	12	15	18	13	3
Talented	4	*	6	4	4	2	8	4	3	3	2	5	4	3	7 k	7
Activism (we make change that affects all racialized groups)	3	4	*	3	4	3	1	3	3	5	4	3	1	2	4	1
Hardworkers	3	*	1	1	5 D	*	-	3	2	3	2 l	*	3	1	*	18 KLMNO
well established (ie. highly educated), ambitious	2	-	3	3	3	1	2	2	3	*	3	3	4	2	*	*
Our "swagger", confidence	2	*	3	2	1	4	3	3	2	-	1	6 m	*	2	5 M	*
Other - Our characteristics	8	13	9	12	9	7	3	8	8	8	9 o	6	7	17 kLO	3	18 kLMo

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q86. What do you think makes the Black community unique or distinct from the many diverse groups that make up the Greater Toronto Area?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
NET: Our physical attributes, aesthetics	14	38 CDE	11	10	9	18	22	13	13	22	14	10	10	14	31 KLMNP	10
visibly distinct	8	21 CDE	3	8	4	10	19	8	5	20 HI	9	7	4	8	10	6
Different shades of skin, shadeism	4	*	1	1	3	9	6	2	5 h	16 HI	6	-	2	4	7	*
Our hair	2	*	4	1	1	5 g	*	1	2	16 HI	4 n	3	1	1	1	*
Beautiful, vibrant	2	16 DE	-	3	2	2	*	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	6	4
Our skin and facial features	2	*	3	*	1	4	2	2	2	-	1	-	3	4	8 Kp	*
NET: Our contributions to the GTA as a whole	9	12	7	11	7	11	2	9	8	14	10	13	10	6	4	6
Cultural appreciation and events (ie. Caribana, etc.)	4	6	7	5	3	4	2	4	3	10	4	5	5	2	2	6
Constant appropriation of our culture (ie. our fashion, slang, music etc.)	4	6	*	5	1	5	1	3	5	-	4	7 o	3	-	1	-
Have made many positive contributions	2	4	*	2	3	3	*	3	1	4	3	1	4	4	3	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q86. What do you think makes the Black community unique or distinct from the many diverse groups that make up the Greater Toronto Area?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
NET: Views from outside the Community	6	6	-	8	8	3	4	7	3	4	6	4	10 no	2	3	6
Regarded as unequal to other cultural, ethnic groups	4	*	-	6	5	2	*	4	2	4	3	2	8 kNo	1	2	6
viewed homogeneously without appreciating regional, racialized complexities	2	6	-	1	3	2	4	3	1	2	3	3	1	2	1	3
Our lack of community, divisiveness, little support	14	5	7	8	20 bcd	14	18	16	12	16	14 0	17 0	16 0	15 0	3	28 0
Our sense of community	11	13	23 E	11	7	11	20	11	11	6	11	18 Mo	5	20 kMOp	7	5
Our inclusiveness of non-Blacks, accepting	5	20 DE	12	6	4	3	1	3	9 HJ	2	5	5	2	7	8	1
We support each other	4	11 e	11 e	3	1	3	16 f	4	3	1	3	5	2	6	7	*
Large presence	2	-	-	4	1	3	*	2	1	6	2	2	2	*	-	2
Other	8	*	10	8	8	8	12	9	8	3	6	9	12	4	14 kn	8
DK/NA	2	*	*	1	3	*	*	1	3	-	2	1	1	-	*	6 0

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q86. What do you think makes the Black community unique or distinct from the many diverse groups that make up the Greater Toronto Area?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
NET: Our culture, historical attributes as strengths	80	82	80	83	74	74	81	84 F	81	80	77	79	82	79	79	79	81	90	83
Our diversity, different backgrounds (including social status)	39	43 E	41 e	41 e	27	40	40	37	44	37	32	33	47 L	37	32	36	41	33	43
Our rich cultures, heritage	26	21	29	24	28	22	24	30	23	25	34	26	25	29	22	27	28	19	22
Our history, shared experience	24	15	25 b	30 B	25	18	26	26	20	28 i	25	27 m	20	32 O	22	24	28 r	8	22
Our food	14	14	9	15	19 C	8	17 F	14	12	15	17	15	12	14	14	13	16	29 S	9
Our music, dance	11	10	13	8	15	11	11	12	10	12	14	11	11	10	13	10	12	7	14
Our languages, the way we speak	9	7	9	6	17 bcd	10	8	11	7	10	14	11	7	10	11	10	11	5	7
Our fashion, style	7	3	5	5	18 BCD	6	4	11 fg	6	4	17 IJ	7	6	7	5	2	7 P	27 PQS	11 P
Religious/spiritual	7	3	7	7	10	7	6	7	5	8	8	8	5	6	10	8	5	11	6
Our sociability, fun	6	8	6	3	6	5	6	5	5	7	4	7	4	9	6	7	5	2	5
Our creativity	5	5	8 E	4	2	5	6	4	5	6	3	5	5	7	6	6	4	1	6
Our art	3	3	2	3	3	4	2	2	4	2	3	2	3	1	5 n	3	2	4	4

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q86. What do you think makes the Black community unique or distinct from the many diverse groups that make up the Greater Toronto Area?

	HEALTH STATUS				STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE				
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Strong family ties	2	3	2	3	*	1	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	1	2
Our values	2	1	3	1	3	2	2	2	3	2	*	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	1
Strong sense of racial, ethnic identity	2	*	2	3 b	2	*	3 F	1	1	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	-	2
Other - Our culture, historical attributes as strengths	5	7 C	2	6	8 C	2	5	8 F	4	5	10 i	6	4	3	9 N	5	4	24 PQS	4
NET: Our characteristics	31	35	31	30	26	40 GH	29	25	32	28	35	31	30	31	35	34 Q	24	24	33
Resilient, adaptive, hopeful	16	17	16	17	14	16	18	14	15	18	17	17	15	20	21	20 q	13	12	16
Talented	4	5 de	6 DE	1	1	8 GH	1	2	4	2	5	3	4	4	7	3	2	9	4
Activism (we make change that affects all racialized groups)	3	3	4	3	3	6 gh	2	2	3	5	2	4	2	5	2	3	2	1	3
Hardworkers	3	1	3	1	7 BCD	7 GH	1	1	1	2	9 IJ	4 M	1	2	2	3	3	*	1
Well established (ie. highly educated), ambitious	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	4	3	2	2	4	3	2	3	1
Our "swagger", confidence	2	3	2	3	1	4	2	1	4 j	1	*	1	4 L	1	*	1	1	1	7 PQ
Other - Our characteristics	8	11	7	7	8	10	9	7	8	6	14	8	8	7	10	9	8	1	7

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q86. What do you think makes the Black community unique or distinct from the many diverse groups that make up the Greater Toronto Area?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
NET: Our physical attributes, aesthetics -----	14	18 d	13	10	16	19 g	11	14	16	11	16	11	18 L	13	11	13	15	13	15
visibly distinct	8	9	7	5	11	11 G	4	9 g	8	6	13	7	9	9	6	8	9	11	6
Different shades of skin, shadeism	4	3	4	1	9 bD	4	3	6	3	3	10 IJ	5	3	7 O	3	4	6	2	3
Our hair	2	2	2	1	8 BCD	2	1	4 g	2	1	9 IJ	3	2	4 O	1	1	5 P	*	3
Beautiful, vibrant	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	1	2	2	3	1	3	2	1	*	4
Our skin and facial features	2	3 C	1	1	2	4 G	1	1	3 K	1	*	1	4 L	*	1	1	3 P	-	2
NET: Our contributions to the GTA as a whole -----	9	11	7	11	7	13	8	7	8	12 k	4	8	10	8	6	10	9	5	10
Cultural appreciation and events (ie. Caribana, etc.)	4	5	3	3	5	6	3	3	3	5	3	4	4	3	3	5	3	4	4
Constant appropriation of our culture (ie. our fashion, slang, music etc.)	4	4	2	6 CE	1	5	4	2	4	4	1	2	5 I	2	2	1	6 P	1	6 P
Have made many positive contributions	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	1	4	1	3	2	4	1	4	3	-	1
NET: Views from outside the Community -----	6	4	7	5	7	6	4	7	4	6	10	7	4	4	7	7 r	5	*	6

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q86. What do you think makes the Black community unique or distinct from the many diverse groups that make up the Greater Toronto Area?

	HEALTH STATUS				STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE				
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Regarded as unequal to other cultural, ethnic groups	4	3	4	3	7	4	2	5	3	3	7	4	3	1	5	4	3	*	5
viewed homogeneously without appreciating regional, racialized complexities	2	2	4	3	1	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	4	2	-	1
Our lack of community, divisiveness, little support	14	15	13	11	22	14	14	14	13	17	12	16	12	12	17	17	12	15	15
Our sense of community	11	9	13	11	8	11	13	8	12	10	7	8	15 L	8	7	8	11 r	3	19 PqR
Our inclusiveness of non- Blacks, accepting	5	7	5	4	3	3	5	7	5	6	3	5	5	6	4	5	5	7	4
We support each other	4	5	3	4	3	4	4	2	5 K	4	*	2	7 L	3	2	2	3	*	8 P
Large presence	2	3 C	*	3 C	1	1	2	3	1	4 ik	*	2	1	3	1	3	2	-	2
Other	8	9	8	9	7	6	10	8	8	8	8	8	9	5	9	6	11	8	9
DK/NA	2	1	2	3	-	2	2	1	1	1	2	2 m	*	3	2	2	1	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q86. What do you think makes the Black community unique or distinct from the many diverse groups that make up the Greater Toronto Area?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
NET: Our culture, historical attributes as strengths	80	76	83 D	73	82 g	78	72	78	80	82	78	82	80	86 p	82 p	76	82	85 s	77	
Our diversity, different backgrounds (including social status)	39	36	41	36	38	44 g	30	41	34	42	42	36	40	44	38	38	43 s	45 s	33	
Our rich cultures, heritage	26	12	29 B	22	25	28	20	27	26	23	28	25	25	38 OP	24	21	31 s	30 s	18	
Our history, shared experience	24	26	26 D	16	25 G	25 g	11	21	28	23	17	22	27 k	32 o	21	23	29	25	22	
Our food	14	13	16 D	8	15	11	11	9	12	16 h	16	16	12	18 p	15 p	9	18	13	12	
Our music, dance	11	5	13 B	9	13 fg	8	6	7	13	12	7	10	13	23 OP	8	9	15	11	10	
Our languages, the way we speak	9	5	9	14 b	9	11	8	7	10	10	7	10	10	18 OP	7	8	13 s	10	6	
Our fashion, style	7	12	6	5	8 F	3	4	4	12 HJ	4	10	8	5	10 p	6	5	7	9 s	5	
Religious/spiritual	7	3	7	7	7	7	4	12 Ij	5	6	8	8	6	3	7	8	8	8	5	
Our sociability, fun	6	6	5	7	5	6	9	6	5	6	4	4	7	13 Op	3	5	6	5	5	
Our creativity	5	4	5	5	5	5	8	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	4	5	6	5	
Our art	3	3	3	3	3	1	1	4	3	2	2	2	3	1	3	3	3	1	4	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q86. What do you think makes the Black community unique or distinct from the many diverse groups that make up the Greater Toronto Area?

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Strong family ties	2	3	3	*	2	3	*	2	3	2	1	2	3	4	2	1	3	1	2
Our values	2	3	2	2	2	4 g	*	2	3	1	3	1	2	1	2	3	1	3	2
Strong sense of racial, ethnic identity	2	2	2	*	2	3	*	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	3	2	1
Other - Our culture, historical attributes as strengths	5	6	7 D	*	6 F	2	12 EF	6	5	5	9 lm	4	4	4	7	4	4	8	5
NET: Our characteristics	31	33	28	38 C	34 F	22	27	36	32	27	22	34 k	32	25	36 P	26	28	31	34
Resilient, adaptive, hopeful	16	20	16	16	20 Fg	7	11	20	16	15	5	20 K	18 K	14	20 P	11	15	17	18
Talented	4	4	2	7 C	3 G	5 G	*	4	3	4	5	4	3	4	4	2	2	4	5
Activism (we make change that affects all racialized groups)	3	6	3	2	3	3	5	3	3	4	3	2	4	*	5 N	2	4	4	2
Hardworkers	3	5 C	1	6 C	3 f	1	2	3	4 j	1	1	2	4	1	3	3	*	3 q	4 Q
Well established (ie. highly educated), ambitious	2	3	2	4	2	3	4	3	3	1	1	2	3	3	2	2	4 S	2	1
Our "swagger", confidence	2	*	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	2	*	4 km	1	1	3	1	1	3	2
Other - Our characteristics	8	5	8	12 b	10 f	5	5	9	11 j	4	10	7	8	4	8	11 n	6	6	12 qr

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q86. What do you think makes the Black community unique or distinct from the many diverse groups that make up the Greater Toronto Area?

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
NET: Our physical attributes, aesthetics	14	6	14 _b	19 _B	13	16	15	11	14	15	12	18	12	21 _o	12	13	14	11	16
visibly distinct	8	3	8	11 _B	7	11	8	4	8	9	8	10	7	14 _{Op}	6	7	9 _r	4	10 _R
Different shades of skin, shadeism	4	1	5 _B	4	5	3	3	3	7 _J	2	3	4	5	10 _{OP}	2	4	8 _{RS}	3	3
Our hair	2	1	3	1	3	1	1	*	4 _H	2	*	2	3	8 _{OP}	1	1	5 _{RS}	2	1
Beautiful, vibrant	2	1	2	2	2	2	5	2	2	3	*	2	3	4	3	1	2	2	2
Our skin and facial features	2	3	1	3	1	3	1	3	2	2	3 _m	3 _M	*	2	1	3	*	1	3 _Q
NET: Our contributions to the GTA as a whole	9	7	9	9	9	10	7	10	10	8	6	12	8	8	10	9	6	10	11
Cultural appreciation and events (ie. Caribana, etc.)	4	1	4	5	4	3	5	6	2	4	5	3	4	3	5	3	3	3	6
Constant appropriation of our culture (ie. our fashion, slang, music etc.)	4	4	4	2	4	4	1	2	5	3	1	5	4	3	4	3	2	6	3
Have made many positive contributions	2	2	2	3	2	3	1	2	3	3	1	4	2	2	3	3	2	3	3
NET: Views from outside the Community	6	4	6	5	5	7	3	3	4	7	8	4	6	6	9 _P	1	7	3	6

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q86. What do you think makes the Black community unique or distinct from the many diverse groups that make up the Greater Toronto Area?

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Regarded as unequal to other cultural, ethnic groups	4	3	4	1	4	3	1	3	1	5 i	6	3	3	2	6 p	*	4	2	5
viewed homogeneously without appreciating regional, racialized complexities	2	1	2	4	2	5	2	*	4	3	2	1	3	4	3	1	4	2	2
Our lack of community, divisiveness, little support	14	28 cd	11	15	15	12	14	11	14	17	11	14	16	17	13	15	17	13	13
Our sense of community	11	4	13 b	8	10	13	10	6	13	12	6	10	13	6	11	13	10	14	10
Our inclusiveness of non-Blacks, accepting	5	6	5	4	5	5	6	11 ij	3	3	5	5	5	4	4	7	5	4	6
We support each other	4	4	5	1	3	4	11 ef	3	3	5	*	2	6 kl	3	4	4	6 r	2	3
Large presence	2	2	2	1	2	3	1	4 i	1	2	3	3	1	2	1	3	1	2	2
Other	8	9	9	7	9	6	10	10	7	8	9	8	8	12	8	6	9	11 s	5
DK/NA	2	3	1	3	1	1	6 e	1	2	2	2	*	2 l	*	1	4 no	1	*	2 r

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q86. What do you think makes the Black community unique or distinct from the many diverse groups that make up the Greater Toronto Area?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
NET: Our culture, historical attributes as strengths	80	78	71	80	86	88 g	72	83	78	86	82	81	75
Our diversity, different backgrounds (including social status)	39	35	29	29	57 fG	45 G	18	45	36	55	52 lM	39 M	20
Our rich cultures, heritage	26	21	22	20	33	27	26	27 j	27 j	*	28	24	25
Our history, shared experience	24	17	30 B	24	22 g	32 eG	8	19	38 HJ	*	20	29 m	15
Our food	14	11	11	20	11	17	17	11	23 H	*	11	11	19
Our music, dance	11	11	5	17	12	16	9	13	20	24	10	8	12
Our languages, the way we speak	9	9	8	15	4	15 Eg	4	7	14	-	5	11 k	9
Our fashion, style	7	9 c	3	9 c	5	11 EG	1	7	11	-	8	6	4
Religious/spiritual	7	5	7	5	4	8	11	5	5	18	5	9	8
Our sociability, fun	6	3	7	1	7	6	8	4	6	6	6	6	6
Our creativity	5	5	6	-	4	7	2	6	1	-	3	9 M	2
Our art	3	3	2	2	3	3	4	4	*	-	2	3	3
Strong family ties	2	1	2	-	4	3	-	4	1	-	1	3	-
Our values	2	2	3	2	2	1	1	3	1	15	2	3	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q86. What do you think makes the Black community unique or distinct from the many diverse groups that make up the Greater Toronto Area?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Strong sense of racial, ethnic identity	2	1	2	*	2	3	1	2	2	-	1	3	1
Other - Our culture, historical attributes as strengths	5	3	3	14 bc	2	9 EG	1	2	5	-	2	7 K	6
NET: Our characteristics	31	31	36	21	27	29	39	28	31	20	31	33	33
Resilient, adaptive, hopeful	16	10	21 b	12	16	20	12	13	22	20	15	19	12
Talented	4	6	5	3	1	2	6	4	2	-	3	4	5
Activism (we make change that affects all racialized groups)	3	*	6 B	2	4	2	4	2	2	-	3	4	4
Hardworkers	3	1	4	-	1	2	10 EF	*	1	-	2	3	7 K
Well established (ie. highly educated), ambitious	2	-	2	3	1	4	5	1	2	-	*	4 K	4
Our "swagger", confidence	2	7 C	1	4	2	1	*	5 i	1	-	2	1	2
Other - Our characteristics	8	11 d	7	3	8	5	19 eF	8	3	-	12	7	14
NET: Our physical attributes, aesthetics	14	16	8	10	18	17	10	17	23	34	16	9	9
Visibly distinct	8	9	4	9	7	11	7	8	16 H	34	8	5	7

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q86. What do you think makes the Black community unique or distinct from the many diverse groups that make up the Greater Toronto Area?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Different shades of skin, shadeism	4	*	2	*	5	10 E	3	4	15 H	14	1	2	1
Our hair	2	*	*	-	3	7 eg	1	1	10 H	-	3	1	1
Beautiful, vibrant	2	*	2	-	5	2	2	1	2	-	5	2	2
Our skin and facial features	2	6 Cd	1	*	1	1	-	5 I	2	-	2	1	*
NET: Our contributions to the GTA as a whole	9	13	11	6	8	6	8	11	7	-	10	9	8

Cultural appreciation and events (ie. Caribana, etc.)	4	6	3	4	4	2	7	4	2	-	6	3	6
Constant appropriation of our culture (ie. our fashion, slang, music etc.)	4	8 D	5	*	3	*	2	6 i	1	-	4	3	1
Have made many positive contributions	2	*	4	3	3	3	*	3	4	-	1	3	1
NET: Views from outside the Community	6	3	4	9	4	7	11	3	5	*	5	6	11

Regarded as unequal to other cultural, ethnic groups	4	2	3	3	2	4	11 Ef	1	3	*	3	4	9
Viewed homogeneously without appreciating regional, racialized complexities	2	1	1	6	3	4	2	2	3	-	2	3	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q86. What do you think makes the Black community unique or distinct from the many diverse groups that make up the Greater Toronto Area?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Our lack of community, divisiveness, little support	14	10	13	25 b	7	17 E	29 E	11	18	75 HI	5	14 k	25 Kl
Our sense of community	11	18 C	7	7	13	8	10	15	7	-	16 l	7	9
Our inclusiveness of non-Blacks, accepting	5	5	6 d	*	6	4	4	2	4	-	10 lM	5	2
We support each other	4	3	5	*	6 F	1	1	4	3	-	6	3	1
Large presence	2	2	4	*	2	1	1	1	4	-	4 l	1	1
Other	8	7	8	17	8	5	11	7	9	-	9	5	14 l
DK/NA	2	*	4 b	*	1	1	3	*	*	-	1	3	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q87. What do you see as some of the strengths of the Black community in the GTA?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	421	231	110	18	27	35	48	39	8	50	41	45	31	78	379	34	107	90	79	88	46
Unweighted Total	470	230	113	10	53	64	63	52	8	35	28	33	39	73	431	27	92	150	91	94	41
NET: Perseverance, resilience, and success -----	50	45	68 BE	51	18	46	38	68 gI	17	52	36	40	51	75	49	60	56 r	36	62 R	54	44
Our resilience, overcome adversity	25	24	34	6	10	26	18	39 i	*	30	22	15	13	41 m	24	24	25	13	40 Rt	20	35
Hard working and skillful	16	12	23	26	8	19	12	18	-	14	5	16	11	28	14	31	23	14	14	14	14
Have strengths as individuals	7	6	10	-	*	15 e	4	8	-	10	5	6	8	10	7	15	11 R	1	10	5	11
Our vocalness	7	6	13 f	7	*	*	4	7	-	9	6	6	18	11	8	*	2	9	5	18 QSU	*
Value education	5	4	5	16	*	8	-	3	-	8	3	7	12	3	4	13	2	7	5	8	5
History	3	4	3	4	*	1	5	5	-	-	6	6	*	4	3	8	3	1	3	4	8
Many success stories	2	4	1	-	*	-	6	1	17	7	1	-	-	1	2	*	*	*	4	2	8
NET: Community values -----	49	44	55	66	49	51	55 j	57 j	51	28	37	45	80 N	46	50	41	53	54	45	49	32
Support each other	20	21	14	21	34	26	23	25	50	19	16	15	39 N	5	21	13	24	25	16	16	9
Our sense of community	15	13	13	20	31	16	16	19	17	1	13	19 j	11	14	16 p	*	19	13	16	6	15
Our many cultures, diversity	9	5	14	24	7	16	12	7	1	*	4	4	4	18	10	10	10	5	7	20 ru	3
Our solidarity	9	8	8	-	25 bcf	5	*	14	-	6	8	15	18	4	10	*	10	5	7	5	11

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q87. What do you see as some of the strengths of the Black community in the GTA?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	421	231	110	18	27	35	48	39	8	50	41	45	31	78	379	34	107	90	79	88	46
Unweighted Total	470	230	113	10	53	64	63	52	8	35	28	33	39	73	431	27	92	150	91	94	41
Various organizations	6	8	6	-	*	2	9	6	-	-	14	15	9	4	5	15	6	12	5	6	-
Cultural background	5	3	11 _b	-	7	*	3	*	-	5	3	5	35 _N	3	5	9	3	2	8	10	6
Family oriented	5	4	2	16	8	11	11	*	-	-	7	*	3	2	5	-	4	4	6	8	*
NET: Creativity and cultural influence	24	25	25	33	8	19	20	29	1	42 _{ik}	14	21	19	27	24	26	19	29	32	25	14
Development of cultural acitivities (ex. Caribana, etc.)	8	5	13	26	*	8	5	5	*	15	-	-	17	11	8	13	3	11	6	18 _{QSU}	*
Our creativity	7	6	10	4	*	4	4	7	-	14	9	*	1	13	7	5	9	5	15 _T	*	5
Artistic excellence (music, fashion, "we never disappoint")	7	7	8	-	7	*	2	14	-	11	1	10	*	12	6	14	11 _t	9	10	*	*
Versatile talent	5	4	8	7	*	*	8	*	*	5	-	5	12	7	5	-	*	5	8 _Q	9 _q	-
Our contributions to the greater society	4	4	5	3	*	6	-	3	*	10	1	6	12	2	5	*	3	3	2	6	10
Our influence on other cultures (music, food)	2	3	1	-	*	*	2	-	-	-	4	10	*	1	2	5	*	9 _{qSt}	*	*	-
NET: Advocacy work	16	12	28 _B	7	6	14	12	11	29	9	9	15	31	27	17	4	12	14	21	25	7
Support social justices issues	5	2	14 _B	3	3	7	-	*	-	-	3	6	20	12	6	*	10 _R	*	8 _r	7	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q87. What do you see as some of the strengths of the Black community in the GTA?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	421	231	110	18	27	35	48	39	8	50	41	45	31	78	379	34	107	90	79	88	46
Unweighted Total	470	230	113	10	53	64	63	52	8	35	28	33	39	73	431	27	92	150	91	94	41
Taking leadership/ political roles	4	4	5	4	4	6	4	2	29	4	5	-	12	2	4	*	*	6	*	10 q	7
Engaged and involved	4	3	9 f	-	*	1	7	*	-	4	-	3	-	12	4	4	1	3	8	7	-
Influence/impact on policy changes	3	6	*	-	3	*	2	10	-	5	6	7	-	1	4	*	*	6	5	4	2
NET: Black professionals and business leaders	15	17	12	4	8	30 c	31 kl	11	-	22	10	10	9	12	17 p	*	13	12	10	19	25
Intelligent professionals	5	7	4	4	*	7	13	11	-	11	-	-	*	5	6	-	-	6	7	*	18
Black-owned Businesses	3	4	2	-	7	*	12 hj	*	-	*	5	-	*	3	3	*	*	2	4	5	-
The potential within our youth	3	4	1	-	*	1	11 h	*	-	-	-	10 h	*	-	3	-	4	1	2	4	*
work in various job fields	2	2	1	-	-	4	4	-	-	7	-	-	-	1	2	-	3	2	*	1	3
Ambitious	2	1	*	-	*	16 BC	3	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	2	-	5	*	*	2	*
Other - Leadership, mentorship and role models	3	3	5	-	-	1	5	-	-	4	5	*	8	3	3	-	-	1	3	8 r	4
NET: Characteristics and general attributes	14	15	18	38 f	1	1	14	16	1	20	2	21	21	17	15	12	17	10	27 ru	11	6

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q87. What do you see as some of the strengths of the Black community in the GTA?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	421	231	110	18	27	35	48	39	8	50	41	45	31	78	379	34	107	90	79	88	46
Unweighted Total	470	230	113	10	53	64	63	52	8	35	28	33	39	73	431	27	92	150	91	94	41
Strong-willed and resourceful	7	9 F	4	22	*	*	11	16	-	3	*	18 k	1	5	7	12	10 R	1	12 r	8	5
Spiritual values and moral integrity	4	4	3	16	*	*	3	8	-	4	1	3	4	3	4	-	-	2	12	2	5
Compassionate and respectful	3	2	7	-	*	1	*	*	1	9	-	3	12	5	4	*	3	5	5	2	*
Other - Characteristics and general attributes	3	2	8	-	*	*	1	-	*	8	1	*	5	9	4	-	5	3	7	*	-
NET: Physical attributes	6	2	15 B	-	2	4	5	5	-	*	-	3	8	17	6	4	8	1	9	8	-
Our physical strength / athleticism	6	2	15 B	-	2	4	5	5	-	*	-	3	8	17	6	4	8	1	9	8	-
Don't have any	2	2	*	-	13 bCf	*	*	3	-	4	4	-	1	*	1	10	*	8 Qst	*	*	3
DK/NA	10	13 CF	3	-	26 CF	*	14 HJ	*	19	2	30 HJ	19 Hj	-	4	9	8	3	5	1	22 QRS	26 QRS

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q87. What do you see as some of the strengths of the Black community in the GTA?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	421	180	240	365	31	71	116	127	75	31	46	67	109	93	105	147	143	76	51
Unweighted Total	470	156	310	416	36	22	84	102	169	79	69	64	138	101	87	154	163	89	58
NET: Perseverance, resilience, and success	50	51	49	54	39	50	35	57 G	54 g	68 G	39	48	47	52	57	52	53	52	34
Our resilience, overcome adversity	25	31	21	26	26	13	19	25	34	51 FGH	15	9	26	29	34 L	21	29	36	8
Hard working and skillful	16	13	18	17	21	28	9	18	10	21	14	31 NO	16	10	12	11	15	23	25
Have strengths as individuals	7	8	7	8	9	9	5	10	4	9	12	1	10	4	9	5	9 S	13 S	*
Our vocalness	7	6	8	8	1	-	3	14 g	11	2	2	3	6	12	9	9 r	11 r	1	1
Value education	5	3	7	6	-	-	2	7	10 g	9	4	4	2	9	7	10 Q	1	4	1
History	3	2	4	4	3	-	3	2	6	14	3	4	*	6	4	3	3	5	1
Many success stories	2	2	2	2	1	-	1	2	5	3	1	*	4	2	3	4	*	1	3
NET: Community values	49	45	52	52	56	40	46	57	50	45	21	69 Kn	49	47	49	53	54	37	44
Support each other	20	13	26 b	21	34	21	20	22	18	18	7	22	29 k	22	15	24	26 r	11	10
Our sense of community	15	19	12	16	12	16	17	11	16	19	5	6	22 l	22 l	12	16	24 R	4	3
Our many cultures, diversity	9	11	8	11	3	13	8	7	10	11	1	20	7	6	11	11	7	14	5

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q87. What do you see as some of the strengths of the Black community in the GTA?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	421	180	240	365	31	71	116	127	75	31	46	67	109	93	105	147	143	76	51
Unweighted Total	470	156	310	416	36	22	84	102	169	79	69	64	138	101	87	154	163	89	58
Our solidarity	9	10	7	9	9	11	7	7	10	12	10	4	12	11	4	12	8	8	2
Various organizations	6	4	8	6	9	-	9	10 i	2	4	5	16 NO	7	1	4	8 R	4	*	17 qR
Cultural background	5	3	7	5	8	3	*	9 G	7 g	10	*	8	3	3	10 k	4	8	3	5
Family oriented	5	2	7	5	4	5	3	6	6	*	-	6	6	5	4	4	6	4	4
NET: Creativity and cultural influence	24	24	24	24	33	10	34 F	27	17	24	23	9	34 L	27 l	20	25	20	39 qS	8
Development of cultural acitivities (ex. Caribana, etc.)	8	7	9	8	18	*	11	11	4	13	4	2	8	10	12 l	12 QS	2	13 qs	*
Our creativity	7	9	5	7	6	5	8	7	7	3	4	1	12	9	5	5	9	7	*
Artistic excellence (music, fashion, "we never disappoint")	7	10	4	8	2	10	10	4	4	*	14	3	10	3	5	5	9	11	*
Versatile talent	5	2	6	4	*	-	3	7	5	8	*	-	6	5	7	5	5	1	8
Our contributions to the greater society	4	3	5	4	10	-	2	9	5	*	7	2	6	*	6	5	3	8	*
Our influence on other cultures (music, food)	2	2	2	2	*	-	5	1	*	*	6	4	2	*	*	*	2	6	*
NET: Advocacy work	16	16	15	17	11	8	4	25 G	28 fG	14	7	4	9	22 L	29 kLM	19	19	11	6

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q87. What do you see as some of the strengths of the Black community in the GTA?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	421	180	240	365	31	71	116	127	75	31	46	67	109	93	105	147	143	76	51
Unweighted Total	470	156	310	416	36	22	84	102	169	79	69	64	138	101	87	154	163	89	58
Support social justices issues	5	4	6	6	9	8	3	7	6	*	6	2	3	10	7	3	9	7	1
Taking leadership/ political roles	4	3	5	5	*	-	*	6	11G	6	*	*	3	5	9L	6	4	*	5
Engaged and involved	4	6	2	5	2	-	-	8	5	10	*	-	2	6	9k	5	5	3	-
Influence/impact on policy changes	3	4	3	4	2	-	*	7g	5	6	1	3	3	4	5	6	3	1	*
NET: Black professionals and business leaders	15	12	18	16	4	13	16	18	10	21	1	17	21O	25kO	6	11	14	19	27
Intelligent professionals	5	7	5	6	-	-	6	6	7	10	*	6	6	9	4	6	4	7	7
Black-owned Businesses	3	3	3	3	*	-	4	4	4	*	*	6	4	3	2	1	2	7	7
The potential within our youth	3	4	2	2	-	-	7hI	1	*	5i	*	-	8	2	-	1	3	1	7
Work in various job fields	2	-	3	2	-	5	2	1	1	-	*	8	-	2	-	-	1	5	5
Ambitious	2	*	3	2	4	8	-	*	2	*	*	*	3	4	*	*	1	3	7
Other - Leadership, mentorship and role models	3	1	4	3	-	-	-	6	3	6	*	3	-	11kl	-	3	3	3	*
NET: Characteristics and general attributes	14	10	17	16	6	11	12	16	16	20	11	15	12	25O	9	10	20	17	9

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q87. What do you see as some of the strengths of the Black community in the GTA?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	421	180	240	365	31	71	116	127	75	31	46	67	109	93	105	147	143	76	51
Unweighted Total	470	156	310	416	36	22	84	102	169	79	69	64	138	101	87	154	163	89	58
Strong-willed and resourceful	7	4	9	8	*	4	9	6	9	8	10	6	7	11	3	5	9 s	13 s	*
Spiritual values and moral integrity	4	2	5	4	-	-	-	8	4	7	1	1	3	6	4	4	4	4	1
Compassionate and respectful	3	3	4	4	*	-	3	4	4	7	*	8	*	4	4	3	4	*	8
Other - Characteristics and general attributes	3	5	2	3	6	7	*	4	1	10	*	1	4	7	2	1	6	4	*
NET: Physical attributes	6	9	3	6	*	6	2	8	5	6	10	*	4	7	7	4	11	3	1
Our physical strength / athleticism	6	9	3	6	*	6	2	8	5	6	10	*	4	7	7	4	11	3	1
Don't have any	2	3	1	2	*	-	1	4	*	7	*	4	*	2	3	5	*	2	*
DK/NA	10	12	8	5	14	24 gHij	9 j	4	10 j	*	43 LMNO	2	1	10 M	8 m	9 R	7	*	29 PQR

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q87. What do you see as some of the strengths of the Black community in the GTA?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EaFc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	421	214	78	25	20	79	185	104	126	34	58	19	34	159	262	136	106	20	216	203
Unweighted Total	470	253	56	35	21	94	236	119	98	21	33	30	48	229	241	150	62	28	245	223
NET: Perseverance, resilience, and success	50	51	40	71 c	57	48	51	55	51	43	63	46	47	51	49	44	56	51	55	45
Our resilience, overcome adversity	25	19	29	20	31	36	25	21	24	18	27	24	38	32	21	18	24	20	30	20
Hard working and skillful	16	18	14	29 f	29	7	14	15	14	9	25 i	36 j	12	14	17	12	23	17	14	18
Have strengths as individuals	7	5	8	12	*	13	7	4	9	9	6	-	18 h	6	8	7	8	13	10 t	4
Our vocalness	7	8 c	*	6	15	9	7	8	11	10	15	*	1	2	10 n	12	10	1	6	8
Value education	5	8 f	5	1	-	*	6	9	6	9	8	11	*	3	6	6	9	-	8 t	2
History	3	2	6	12	*	2	2	3	5	10	-	*	6	2	4	2	5	10	3	3
Many success stories	2	4	-	-	*	1	4	5	-	-	-	4	1	2	2	4	-	2	3	1
NET: Community values	49	57 DF	52 f	27	69 df	28	49	51	50	32	60	38	68 j	54	46	37	56 p	52	51	46
Support each other	20	24 d	20	7	44 df	10	18	20	22	19	27	21	50 GHIJL	27	16	14	21 r	3	22	18
Our sense of community	15	18 f	15	4	41 dF	4	16	14	17	22	14	9	25	24 O	10	9	11	2	16	14
Our many cultures, diversity	9	9	8	9	26	8	6	8	11	1	15	1	6	3	13 n	8	18	26	11	8
Our solidarity	9	6	13 d	*	34 BCDF	9	10	13	7	2	8	20	13	13	6	6	8	*	13 T	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q87. What do you see as some of the strengths of the Black community in the GTA?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAFc	WAFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	421	214	78	25	20	79	185	104	126	34	58	19	34	159	262	136	106	20	216	203
Unweighted Total	470	253	56	35	21	94	236	119	98	21	33	30	48	229	241	150	62	28	245	223
Various organizations	6	7	11 f	*	2	1	5	3	7	-	6	*	6	4	7	4	12	6	5	7
Cultural background	5	7	6	1	-	3	9	11	4	1	8	*	-	2	7	9	5	10	9 T	1
Family oriented	5	6	6	6	4	*	6	6	4	*	6	15	*	5	5	4	3	17	5	4
NET: Creativity and cultural influence	24	27 c	11	45 Cf	19	16	22	25	28	42	21	74 GHIKM	23	25	23	22	21	44	24	24
Development of cultural activities (ex. Caribana, etc.)	8	10	4	8	4	6	3	4	15 GHM	14 m	17 ghM	36 GHM	*	4	11 n	6	12	34 Pq	7	9
Our creativity	7	7	*	16 c	3	7	9	9	1	5	-	11	13	7	7	10	3	1	7	6
Artistic excellence (music, fashion, "we never disappoint")	7	7	*	31 BCF	12	2	8	14 g	6	17	4	5	10	13 o	3	3	2	2	6	8
Versatile talent	5	6	3	15 bCF	-	1	8	11 i	4	7	4	-	-	2	6	9	4	*	6	3
Our contributions to the greater society	4	6	3	6	*	*	3	6	4	-	4	29 GHIKM	*	1	6	6	5	9	5	4
Our influence on other cultures (music, food)	2	3	*	*	-	2	2	2	4	8	-	-	*	5	*	*	-	*	3	1
NET: Advocacy work	16	18	10	8	19	18	21 m	22 m	17	15	17	8	3	14	17	16	18	18	16	15
Support social justices issues	5	5	5	6	16	5	7	10 m	4	-	5	8	1	6	5	6	4	7	4	7

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q87. What do you see as some of the strengths of the Black community in the GTA?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	421	214	78	25	20	79	185	104	126	34	58	19	34	159	262	136	106	20	216	203
Unweighted Total	470	253	56	35	21	94	236	119	98	21	33	30	48	229	241	150	62	28	245	223
Taking leadership/ political roles	4	6	2	-	-	4	7	7	3	-	3	-	2	*	6	9	2	10	6	2
Engaged and involved	4	4	1	*	-	10	3	1	7	4	12 hm	*	*	3	5	1	11 p	1	5	3
Influence/impact on policy changes	3	4	2	2	3	3	5	6	4	11	-	-	-	4	3	3	4	-	3	4
NET: Black professionals and business leaders	15	20 e	13	4	*	13	22 IK	24 iK	9	13	3	21	14	14	16	19	11	23	17	14
Intelligent professionals	5	7	4	*	*	5	8	7	4	-	3	4	*	4	6	6	7	*	7	4
Black-owned Businesses	3	2	4	4	-	6	3	2	3	*	*	7	*	1	4	2	6	10	4	2
The potential within our youth	3	4	2	*	-	*	3	4	3	13	-	-	-	3	2	3	1	-	4	1
Work in various job fields	2	2	5	-	-	*	4	6	-	-	-	*	-	1	2	4	-	-	1	3
Ambitious	2	2	*	*	-	3	3	2	-	-	-	7	*	4	1	1	-	-	*	4
Other - Leadership, mentorship and role models	3	2	2	-	-	6	1	2	1	-	-	3	13 GHI	*	4 n	3	4	13	5	1
NET: Characteristics and general attributes	14	14	15	22	24	11	10	17 g	20	32 g	20	19	21	14	14	12	17	21	17	11
Strong-willed and resourceful	7	6	5	15	20	5	4	6	11 k	32 GHIK	4	18	10	7	7	6	7	13	11 T	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q87. What do you see as some of the strengths of the Black community in the GTA?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAFc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	421	214	78	25	20	79	185	104	126	34	58	19	34	159	262	136	106	20	216	203
Unweighted Total	470	253	56	35	21	94	236	119	98	21	33	30	48	229	241	150	62	28	245	223
Spiritual values and moral integrity	4	5	*	2	4	3	3	3	3	-	3	14	8	4	3	4	2	6	5	2
Compassionate and respectful	3	2	9	2	-	1	*	*	8 g	-	15 GHm	1	2	1	5	2	8	7	4	3
Other - Characteristics and general attributes	3	4	*	3	4	5	4	7	2	1	3	*	8	4	3	4	3	*	2	4
NET: Physical attributes	6	7	-	27 BF	-	2	3	5	7	4	8	12	11	6	5	5	2	28 pQ	6	5
Our physical strength / athleticism	6	7	-	27 BF	-	2	3	5	7	4	8	12	11	6	5	5	2	28 pQ	6	5
Don't have any	2	1	7	6	*	*	1	2	4	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	5	1	1	3
DK/NA	10	7	5	17	*	21 BCE	11 I	8	3	8	-	1	-	3	14 N	22 QR	6	3	12	7

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q87. What do you see as some of the strengths of the Black community in the GTA?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	421	18	22	81	133	123	33	258	137	26	207	71	41	21	57	14
Unweighted Total	470	19	26	70	120	181	45	299	146	24	233	80	52	35	39	15
NET: Perseverance, resilience, and success	50	54	56	46	53	54	39	50	48	55	51	43	49	40	55	52
Our resilience, overcome adversity	25	32	22	15	24	34	23	29	19	19	27	31	21	14	16	24
Hard working and skillful	16	22	54 bDE	16	12	14	17	14	16	29	15	9	10	5	36 KLMNp	9
Have strengths as individuals	7	15	1	9	7	8	1	10 I	1	11	7	8	11	13	-	-
Our vocalness	7	*	*	7	16	2	1	6	8	11	11 O	2	5	11	1	-
Value education	5	9	-	6	8	3	3	5	4	11	7 I	*	3	-	3	9
History	3	-	*	3	6	2	*	3	5	*	3	5	5	3	-	14
Many success stories	2	-	*	3	3	2	1	3	1	-	1	-	8	-	-	20
NET: Community values	49	23	67 b	54	41	53	57	49	48	56	49	30	61 I	44	64 L	37
Support each other	20	3	8	28 be	12	20	50 f	26 I	8	23	18	9	26	40 L	30	12
Our sense of community	15	1	23	8	10	24	25	15	16	5	15	6	8	24	29 Im	24
Our many cultures, diversity	9	*	29 b	12	13	3	3	7	13	20	9	1	16	*	11	10

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q87. What do you see as some of the strengths of the Black community in the GTA?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	421	18	22	81	133	123	33	258	137	26	207	71	41	21	57	14
Unweighted Total	470	19	26	70	120	181	45	299	146	24	233	80	52	35	39	15
Our solidarity	9	20	1	3	7	10	24	10	6	10	6	10	10	6	15	14
Various organizations	6	-	8	17 E	3	4	6	7	4	7	4	9	14 K	-	8	-
Cultural background	5	-	6	6	10	2	-	4	9	-	7 1	*	8	*	4	12
Family oriented	5	-	6	5	5	6	1	7	2	*	5	1	13 10	3	*	*
NET: Creativity and cultural influence	24	24	*	24 C	27 C	28	18	22	30	10	29 0	20	26	31	6	9
Development of cultural activities (ex. Caribana, etc.)	8	9	-	13	12	3	5	4	16 H	-	12 1	2	5	4	3	*
Our creativity	7	9	-	9	6	5	12	7	8	*	7	11	8	*	3	-
Artistic excellence (music, fashion, "we never disappoint")	7	-	*	5	2	14	12	7	6	*	6	9	4	27 KMO	3	-
Versatile talent	5	-	-	8	8	2	*	4	7	-	7	*	9	-	-	-
Our contributions to the greater society	4	15	-	1	9	2	*	3	6	10	6	4	-	*	*	9
Our influence on other cultures (music, food)	2	-	*	*	*	7	*	1	4	-	1	2	4	13 K	-	-
NET: Advocacy work	16	22	7	13	22	17	2	14	16	31	21 m	10	5	8	13	16

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q87. What do you see as some of the strengths of the Black community in the GTA?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	421	18	22	81	133	123	33	258	137	26	207	71	41	21	57	14
Unweighted Total	470	19	26	70	120	181	45	299	146	24	233	80	52	35	39	15
Support social justices issues	5	14 d	5	*	7	8	2	4	7	10	6	5	*	5	10	-
Taking leadership/ political roles	4	*	*	5	10	1	-	4	4	8	5	2	5	*	-	16
Engaged and involved	4	7	1	6	5	4	*	4	5	1	8	2	-	-	-	-
Influence/impact on policy changes	3	-	*	5	3	5	*	4	*	11	5	1	*	3	3	-
NET: Black professionals and business leaders	15	28 d	6	6	23 D	17	5	17	14	2	17	7	15	35 Lo	10	42 lo
Intelligent professionals	5	-	*	5	9	5	*	6	5	2	9	2	-	-	-	28
Black-owned Businesses	3	-	-	4	6	1	3	3	4	-	6	*	*	-	*	-
The potential within our youth	3	8	-	-	3	4	2	3	1	*	1	*	9	27 KLm	-	-
Work in various job fields	2	20 E	-	-	1	2	-	1	3	-	1	-	5	-	6	-
Ambitious	2	-	6	-	*	5	*	2	2	*	1	5	*	*	4	-
Other - Leadership, mentorship and role models	3	-	-	3	7	*	-	4	1	-	4	-	-	8	-	14
NET: Characteristics and general attributes	14	16	5	24	11	18	3	16	8	31 i	15	14	12	42 klmOP	9	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q87. What do you see as some of the strengths of the Black community in the GTA?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	421	18	22	81	133	123	33	258	137	26	207	71	41	21	57	14
Unweighted Total	470	19	26	70	120	181	45	299	146	24	233	80	52	35	39	15
Strong-willed and resourceful	7	16	1	8	7	9	1	9	2	15 i	8	6	5	34 KLMP	-	*
Spiritual values and moral integrity	4	-	-	3	5	5	*	5	2	*	5	1	5	8	-	-
Compassionate and respectful	3	*	*	12	2	*	2	3	1	15 hI	5	5	1	*	-	-
Other - Characteristics and general attributes	3	*	5	3	3	5	*	3	4	1	2	3	6	4	9	-
NET: Physical attributes	6	7	4	6	4	8	*	3	11	-	5	5	8	3	10	-
Our physical strength / athleticism	6	7	4	6	4	8	*	3	11	-	5	5	8	3	10	-
Don't have any	2	10	-	4	1	1	*	2	*	13 i	3	2	*	*	-	*
DK/NA	10	*	18	2	20 bD	2	6	8	14	-	8	23 KO	11	-	5	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q87. What do you see as some of the strengths of the Black community in the GTA?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	421	121	158	107	34	85	197	138	218	144	54	202	216	131	66	148	142	27	94
Unweighted Total	470	102	176	128	63	97	206	165	265	149	46	226	241	155	64	171	172	15	106
NET: Perseverance, resilience, and success -----	50	41	51	56	54	54	48	50	41	60 I	58	54	47	47	77 N	58 S	58 S	18	36
Our resilience, overcome adversity	25	24	19	32	34	13	27	28	17	34 I	29	28	22	21	45 N	28	30	6	19
Hard working and skillful	16	12	18	12	29 bd	24 g	10	20 g	15	16	21	15	17	12	23	16	19	13	14
Have strengths as individuals	7	7	4	15 CE	*	6	7	9	7	8	5	8	6	9	13	9	9	-	4
Our vocalness	7	1	9 b	10 b	9	4	10	5	4	13 i	5	12 M	2	10	23	10	10 S	*	1
Value education	5	4	8 e	3	*	8	6	2	3	7	9	7	4	7	5	9 S	3	5	1
History	3	5	2	2	4	2	5	2	2	6	1	4	3	2	9	6	1	-	4
Many success stories	2	1	4	2	*	3	2	2	3	2	*	3	1	2	1	5	1	-	*
NET: Community values -----	49	47	48	52	50	38	49	56	50	47	55	44	54	49	49	46	54	32	55
Support each other	20	21	14	25	31 C	17	19	25	21	18	24	15	26 l	16	13	17	21	11	29
Our sense of community	15	18	10	16	21	11	18	14	19 k	14	4	9	21 L	11	11	14	14	4	23
Our many cultures, diversity	9	10	11	7	3	11	11	6	8	11	12	11	8	9	21	10	12	-	9

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q87. What do you see as some of the strengths of the Black community in the GTA?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	421	121	158	107	34	85	197	138	218	144	54	202	216	131	66	148	142	27	94
Unweighted Total	470	102	176	128	63	97	206	165	265	149	46	226	241	155	64	171	172	15	106
Our solidarity	9	11	6	11	4	4	11	9	10	5	13	7	10	6	11	8	7	6	13
various organizations	6	3	7	7	11	5	6	8	7	2	13 J	6	6	10 O	*	5	5	13	9
Cultural background	5	4	9 D	*	6	3	6	6	1	9 i	10	8	3	9	6	8	4	5	3
Family oriented	5	4	3	5	12	8	1	8 g	3	8	1	4	5	4	6	6	4	5	4
NET: Creativity and cultural influence	24	25	32 D	12	16	36 h	22	19	22	23	34	20	27	16	25	27	24	2	25
Development of cultural acitivities (ex. Caribana, etc.)	8	9	12 D	2	4	11	9	5	7	10	8	8	8	4	15 n	12	5	2	8
Our creativity	7	8	8	5	2	15 g	4	5	6	8	5	4	9	6	*	9	3	-	9
Artistic excellence (music, fashion, "we never disappoint")	7	7	8	6	2	15 H	7	1	9	4	2	*	13 L	*	*	3	7	*	14 p
Versatile talent	5	*	12 BDE	*	*	5	4	5	2	4	18 IJ	5	4	6	4	8 S	4	-	1
Our contributions to the greater society	4	3	6	1	8	4	4	4	2	3	14 i	6	3	4	6	6	6	-	*
Our influence on other cultures (music, food)	2	1	3	2	*	2	3	*	3	1	*	1	3	1	-	*	2	-	5

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q87. What do you see as some of the strengths of the Black community in the GTA?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	421	121	158	107	34	85	197	138	218	144	54	202	216	131	66	148	142	27	94
Unweighted Total	470	102	176	128	63	97	206	165	265	149	46	226	241	155	64	171	172	15	106
NET: Advocacy work -----	16	13	16	18	14	11	22 _h	10	12	23	12	19	13	19	23	23 _s	18	-	7
Support social justices issues	5	10 _e	5	3	*	3	7	5	6	7	*	6	5	8	7	8	5	-	4
Taking leadership/ political roles	4	1	6	4	8	7	5	2	5	2	7	5	3	3	8	7	3	-	4
Engaged and involved	4	2	5	4	4	3	6	3	2	8 _i	5	6	2	5	8	9 _s	3	-	*
Influence/impact on policy changes	3	-	2	9	1	2	5	1	2	6	*	3	3	3	4	2	8 _s	-	*
NET: Black professionals and business leaders -----	15	11	13	24	16	13	10	25 _G	15	13	21	17	14	16	23	15	16	14	17
Intelligent professionals	5	6	6	6	*	6	5	5	6	5	5	6	5	7	2	8	5	12	1
Black-owned Businesses	3	6	1	2	7	4	*	6	2	4	6	5	1	6	6	1	4	14	1
The potential within our youth	3	*	4	5 _b	*	2	*	6 _G	2	*	10 _j	3	2	3	-	*	4	*	5 _P
Work in various job fields	2	2	1	3	-	-	*	5 _G	3	1	-	1	3	1	1	1	1	-	4
Ambitious	2	2	*	3	4	*	1	3	3	1	*	*	3	*	*	1	*	-	6
Other - Leadership, mentorship and role models	3	3	1	5	5	1	3	4	*	4 _i	10	6 _M	*	5	13 _n	3	5 _S	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q87. What do you see as some of the strengths of the Black community in the GTA?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	421	121	158	107	34	85	197	138	218	144	54	202	216	131	66	148	142	27	94
Unweighted Total	470	102	176	128	63	97	206	165	265	149	46	226	241	155	64	171	172	15	106
NET: Characteristics and general attributes	14	12	11	21	19	11	13	19	10	13	37 IJ	16	13	19	20	14	22 S	-	9
Strong-willed and resourceful	7	3	5	15 BCE	4	4	6	11	5	4	23 IJ	8	7	8	18 n	5	12	-	5
Spiritual values and moral integrity	4	4	4	2	2	5	*	7	*	6	10	5	2	5	4	8	2	-	1
Compassionate and respectful	3	1	1	6	12	1	3	5	2	3	8	5	2	6	2	2	5	-	3
Other - Characteristics and general attributes	3	6	2	2	3	1	4	4	2	4	5	4	3	6 O	*	3	7	-	*
NET: Physical attributes	6	8	5	4	4	13 h	5	2	5	9	*	4	7	4	8	7	7	-	3
Our physical strength / athleticism	6	8	5	4	4	13 h	5	2	5	9	*	4	7	4	8	7	7	-	3
Don't have any	2	5 d	1	*	*	8	*	1	4	*	*	1	3	*	2	2	3	-	*
DK/NA	10	14 d	10	6	6	5	14 Fh	7	11	8	5	15 M	4	11 O	2	9 QS	1	54 PQS	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q87. What do you see as some of the strengths of the Black community in the GTA?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	421	48	297	77	273	106	42	89	128	191	91	113	216	63	221	133	127	132	150	
Unweighted Total	470	56	324	88	298	119	53	73	162	223	63	141	259	71	271	123	144	160	156	
NET: Perseverance, resilience, and success -----	50	37	51	54	50	52	40	63 J	55 J	40	48	54	48	59	49	48	47	54	50	
Our resilience, overcome adversity	25	28	25	24	28	17	26	23	26	26	14	28	27	44 P	25	16	31	25	20	
Hard working and skillful	16	7	17	17	17 G	19 G	1	21 J	25 J	5	20	22 m	10	11	15	21	12	10	25 qR	
Have strengths as individuals	7	12	8 d	*	6	10	7	12	8	5	11	3	8	10	9	3	9	8	6	
Our vocalness	7	3	8	5	5	9	13	9	5	8	8	7	7	2	11	4	3	17 QS	3	
Value education	5	7	3	11	5	7	1	6	4	6	5	5	5	2	4	9	2	6	7	
History	3	2	3	4	4	1	*	5	6	1	4	1	4	4	2	4	7	1	*	
Many success stories	2	2	1	5	3	1	1	5	2	1	*	2	3	8	*	2	3	2	1	
NET: Community values -----	49	23	53 b	50	49	48	54	55	51	47	41	55	49	40	54	45	43	54	53	
Support each other	20	12	21	24	21	12	38 F	17	17	25	18	17	23	15	22	21	19	24	20	
Our sense of community	15	4	15	20	16	11	16	19	14	15	9	14	18	21	12	17	11	16	19	
Our many cultures, diversity	9	1	13	2	8	15	4	12	9	9	9	3	13	3	13	7	3	14	11	
Our solidarity	9	8	9	6	9	4	20	2	11	10	2	11	10	9	9	7	11	6	8	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q87. What do you see as some of the strengths of the Black community in the GTA?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
		(A)	(B)	(C)															
Total	421	48	297	77	273	106	42	89	128	191	91	113	216	63	221	133	127	132	150
Unweighted Total	470	56	324	88	298	119	53	73	162	223	63	141	259	71	271	123	144	160	156
Various organizations	6	*	6	10 _b	6	9	1	2	8	7	13	7	3	9	6	6	6	10 _s	3
Cultural background	5	*	6	6	5	5	8	9	9	2	2	7	6	2	4	8	5	3	8
Family oriented	5	*	4	8	5	2	5	*	7	5	3	8	4	2	7	2	2	8	4
NET: Creativity and cultural influence	24	20	27	14	19	44 _{EG}	1	22	24	23	17	28	24	12	31 _n	18	29	29	16

Development of cultural activities (ex. Caribana, etc.)	8	7	9	4	6	16 _g	1	6	2	11 _I	*	3	14 _{KL}	*	10 _N	9	7	11	7
Our creativity	7	2	8	5	5	14 _g	*	11	7	5	3	14 _m	4	7	10 _p	1	12 _s	8	2
Artistic excellence (music, fashion, "we never disappoint")	7	6	8	1	6	10	*	8	7	6	12	6	5	1	10	3	11	7	3
Versatile talent	5	-	6 _D	1	4	8	*	9 _j	9 _J	*	3	8	3	1	4	7	8	2	4
Our contributions to the greater society	4	6	4	4	1	14 _{Eg}	*	6	4	3	3	5	4	5	4	4	2	4	6
Our influence on other cultures (music, food)	2	*	3	*	3	1	*	4	3	1	5	2	1	1	2	3	2	4	*
NET: Advocacy work	16	18	15	19	13	22	15	21	11	17	14	16	17	14	19	11	17	17	15

Support social justices issues	5	6	4	10	6	3	8	9	7	3	7	9	3	1	7	6	5	5	7

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q87. What do you see as some of the strengths of the Black community in the GTA?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	421	48	297	77	273	106	42	89	128	191	91	113	216	63	221	133	127	132	150
Unweighted Total	470	56	324	88	298	119	53	73	162	223	63	141	259	71	271	123	144	160	156
Taking leadership/ political roles	4	3	5	4	3	8	5	8	*	5	2	3	6	1	5	5	3	3	7
Engaged and involved	4	*	5	1	2	10 _e	1	4	1	6	1	*	7 _L	6	5	1	5	5	3
Influence/impact on policy changes	3	9	2	6	4	2	1	3	2	5	5	4	2	6	4	-	5	5	*
NET: Black professionals and business leaders	15	10	17	12	19	9	9	9	18	18	2	18 _K	19 _K	31 _{Op}	13	13	22	13	13
Intelligent professionals	5	9	5	4	8	2	*	4	6	6	-	6	7	9	6	4	6	4	7
Black-owned Businesses	3	7	2	3	4	1	*	6	2	3	2	1	4	*	5	2	4	*	5
The potential within our youth	3	1	3	*	4	1	-	-	3	4	*	4	3	9 _O	*	3	8 _{RS}	*	*
work in various job fields	2	*	3	-	*	3	9 _E	2	2	2	*	3	2	6	2	1	3	1	1
Ambitious	2	*	2	3	3	*	*	*	5	1	*	4	1	*	2	3	*	4	2
Other - Leadership, mentorship and role models	3	*	3	3	4	2	-	-	2	5	-	*	5 _L	7	3	1	4	3	2
NET: Characteristics and general attributes	14	17	12	23	17	8	16	20	13	14	18	9	16	13	16	12	17	12	14
Strong-willed and resourceful	7	7	7	8	9	6	1	2	9	9 _h	5	2	11 _L	13	8	4	10 _r	2	9 _r

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q87. What do you see as some of the strengths of the Black community in the GTA?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	421	48	297	77	273	106	42	89	128	191	91	113	216	63	221	133	127	132	150
Unweighted Total	470	56	324	88	298	119	53	73	162	223	63	141	259	71	271	123	144	160	156
Spiritual values and moral integrity	4	2	2	10	4	3	*	5	*	5	3	8	1	*	5	2	3	6	2
Compassionate and respectful	3	8	2	3	3	1	10	5	3	2	4	3	3	*	6	1	5	5	1
Other - Characteristics and general attributes	3	*	3	7	4	*	4	10 i	*	2	8	3	2	*	3	6	1	5	4
NET: Physical attributes	6	1	6	8	6	8	*	9	3	4	7	6	5	8	4	7	12 R	1	4
Our physical strength / athleticism	6	1	6	8	6	8	*	9	3	4	7	6	5	8	4	7	12 R	1	4
Don't have any	2	3	1	5	3	*	*	3	*	3	*	3	3	3	1	2	*	1	3
DK/NA	10	40 CD	5	7	10	9	9	7	9	12	22 LM	6	6	6	6	18 NO	9 R	1	16 R

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q87. What do you see as some of the strengths of the Black community in the GTA?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	421	85	72	13	112	95	33	104	48	0	93	119	46
Unweighted Total	470	82	62	10	157	122	31	154	73	1	88	112	40
NET: Perseverance, resilience, and success	50	54	52	63	41	62 _E	37	51	58	100	43	58	44
Our resilience, overcome adversity	25	30	30	63	12	29 _e	24	28	43	100	10	24	35
Hard working and skillful	16	18	8	20	20	18	12	21 _I	1	-	17	19	14
Have strengths as individuals	7	6	8	28	7	7	4	6	8	-	7	7	11
Our vocalness	7	6	8	-	5	14	*	2	1	-	9	16 _M	*
Value education	5	7	-	*	2	12 _E	6	2	6	-	7	7	5
History	3	*	3	15	3	4	5	1	4	-	3	3	8
Many success stories	2	-	4	-	*	2	10	*	5	-	*	2	8
NET: Community values	49	50	34	63	57 _g	57 _g	20	57	42	100	50	49	32
Support each other	20	13	9	-	33	21	13	24	24	100	24	13	9
Our sense of community	15	19	9	42 _C	14	12	4	25	11	-	6	10	15
Our many cultures, diversity	9	10	16	1	6	12	4	3	5	-	13	18 _m	3
our solidarity	9	9	3	15	6	8	10	10	8	100	5	5	11
Various organizations	6	7	2	-	10	8	-	4	4	-	13	6	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q87. What do you see as some of the strengths of the Black community in the GTA?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	421	85	72	13	112	95	33	104	48	0	93	119	46
Unweighted Total	470	82	62	10	157	122	31	154	73	1	88	112	40
Cultural background	5	2	3	20	3	14 E	-	3	*	-	2	12 k	6
Family oriented	5	2	3	-	5	10	*	4	6	-	4	7	*
NET: Creativity and cultural influence	24	26	29	1	22	27	20	26	26	-	21	29	14

Development of cultural activities (ex. Caribana, etc.)	8	5	12	*	8	13	*	2	8	-	12	14	*
Our creativity	7	9	11	1	5	5	6	8	5	-	6	8	5
Artistic excellence (music, fashion, "we never disappoint")	7	12	10	-	8	1	*	16	9	-	3	3	*
Versatile talent	5	*	5	-	4	11	-	2	1	-	2	12 K	-
Our contributions to the greater society	4	3	2	*	2	6	13	*	3	-	6	5	10
Our influence on other cultures (music, food)	2	4	*	-	4	*	-	8	-	-	*	*	-
NET: Advocacy work	16	16	21	-	10	24 e	10	11	22	-	15	23	7

Support social justices issues	5	9 c	*	-	3	12 e	*	7	6	-	4	7	*
Taking leadership/ political roles	4	3	3	-	3	7	9	1	*	-	5	8	7

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q87. What do you see as some of the strengths of the Black community in the GTA?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	421	85	72	13	112	95	33	104	48	0	93	119	46
Unweighted Total	470	82	62	10	157	122	31	154	73	1	88	112	40
Engaged and involved	4	3	13	-	2	4	-	1	8 h	-	4	8	-
Influence/impact on policy changes	3	3	6	-	3	3	3	2	8	-	4	3	2
NET: Black professionals and business leaders	15	9	5	52 bc	15	23	15	18	9	-	6	18	25
Intelligent professionals	5	2	3	37 bc	3	4	11	3	7	-	2	2	18
Black-owned Businesses	3	1	*	-	*	8	-	1	2	-	*	6	-
The potential within our youth	3	6	2	*	*	4 e	-	5	-	-	*	4	*
Work in various job fields	2	-	-	-	5	1	4	2	-	-	4	1	3
Ambitious	2	*	*	-	5	1	*	6	*	-	-	1	*
Other - Leadership, mentorship and role models	3	-	-	15	*	10 E	-	*	*	-	-	8	4
NET: Characteristics and general attributes	14	12	11	-	15	24	8	14	17	-	14	19	6
Strong-willed and resourceful	7	6	3	-	5	14 e	8	8	6	-	3	11	5
Spiritual values and moral integrity	4	1	4	-	1	8	8	1	9	-	*	5	5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q87. What do you see as some of the strengths of the Black community in the GTA?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	421	85	72	13	112	95	33	104	48	0	93	119	46
Unweighted Total	470	82	62	10	157	122	31	154	73	1	88	112	40
Compassionate and respectful	3	*	6	-	7	1	*	*	2	-	8	4	*
Other - Characteristics and general attributes	3	7	4	-	2	3	-	6	*	-	2	5	-
NET: Physical attributes	6	8	12	-	2	5	-	7	6	-	3	9	-
Our physical strength / athleticism	6	8	12	-	2	5	-	7	6	-	3	9	-
Don't have any	2	6	*	-	2	*	4	2	*	-	6	*	3
DK/NA	10	6	22 B	-	3	4	37 EF	3	2	-	6	16 k	26 K

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q88. What do you believe are the Black community's most important contributions to making the GTA a better place to live?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	622	322	170	16	36	77	47	83	6	112	19	55	62	94	554	64	119	104	127	172	100
Unweighted Total	514	258	126	11	54	65	53	76	6	51	23	35	39	80	472	35	87	130	135	96	66
NET: Our cultural, social, and societal influence	67	71 F	76 F	100 BCEF	55	30	69	80	33	69	68	68	76	80	64	90 o	69 U	70 U	80 U	70 U	40

Cultural influence (ie. Caribana, arts, music, entertainment)	42	44 e	54 EF	49	13	21	58	36	33	39	41	53	64	56	42	35	35	60 QTU	53 u	36	27
Diversity, vibrancy	18	20	19	31	5	7	20 k	30 K	-	22 K	*	13	14	25	14	48 O	23 u	9	13	29 RSU	7
Our food	11	14 c	5	43 bCEf	1	10	9	10	32	13	41 GHJl	14	1	5	10	18	11	15	9	8	14
General financial contributions to the GTA	7	3	17 B	15	4	2	*	6	-	3	7	*	38 N	5	8	3	1	4	21 QRTu	4	6
Labour contributions, building infrastructure	7	5	10	*	31 BF	*	8	4	-	6	6	-	4	15	7	-	2	8	13 q	8	2
Sports	6	6	3	21	3	5	26 HJL	5	-	3	-	2	3	4	6	-	3	5	6	10	1
Establishing ways to improve society	4	5	6	10	*	1	15 j	5	-	2	*	5	5	7	4	6	5	10 U	4	4	*
Knowledge of Black history (including immigrant experience)	4	5	3	12	2	*	3	11	13	4	*	3	6	2	5	*	3	4	1	9	2
Just by being here	2	*	5 b	-	7	-	*	*	-	-	-	3	4	3	2	-	5	*	*	4	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q88. What do you believe are the Black community's most important contributions to making the GTA a better place to live?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	622	322	170	16	36	77	47	83	6	112	19	55	62	94	554	64	119	104	127	172	100
Unweighted Total	514	258	126	11	54	65	53	76	6	51	23	35	39	80	472	35	87	130	135	96	66
Our talents	2	3	*	-	*	1	9	4	-	2	*	-	-	*	2	-	*	5	2	1	-
Understanding societal needs	2	1	-	-	*	6	3	-	-	*	-	5	-	-	2	-	4	1	2	*	-
Other - Our cultural, social, and societal influence	3	3	5	-	*	*	4	2	-	2	-	8	7	4	3	5	*	-	12 QT	*	1
NET: Our involvement in the community and mentorship	36	28	49 B	30	30	42	24	25	67	23	79 GHJL	27	61	46	38 P	15	43 r	22	44 r	31	39
Black businesses (ie. entrepreneurship)	9	4	19 B	5	7	7	4	9	-	3	-	*	17	20	10	-	7	6	6	13	10
Leadership	7	9	6	5	*	7	9	3	-	5	37 hj	16	3	9	7	10	12	4	9	7	1
Supporting Black youth (ie. outreach programs)	6	8	3	-	7	*	5	4	67 GHJL	5	20	15	1	4	4	15	17 RSTU	2	2	3	4
Religious community	5	5	2	-	-	18 BC	-	1	-	7	22 HJL	5	-	4	6	-	6	-	2	3	17 QST
Community led programming	5	6	1	25	4	*	4	7	-	8	15	1	2	1	5	*	10	7	4	1	4
Social networks	4	1	12 BEF	-	*	2	4	1	-	-	7	-	30 N	2	5	-	1	2	18 QRU	-	*
Strong sense of community	3	3	2	-	1	9	1	6	-	3	7	-	1	4	4	-	4	*	4	4	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q88. What do you believe are the Black community's most important contributions to making the GTA a better place to live?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	622	322	170	16	36	77	47	83	6	112	19	55	62	94	554	64	119	104	127	172	100
Unweighted Total	514	258	126	11	54	65	53	76	6	51	23	35	39	80	472	35	87	130	135	96	66
Success stories	3	4	3	5	-	2	*	1	-	4	*	11gh	5	2	2	9	6	3	1	5	*
Support from Black organizations (ie. scholarships, JCA)	3	1	5	2	22BCF	*	4	*	-	-	-	-	10	1	3	-	3	4	5	-	3
Other - Our involvement in the community and mentorship	4	6C	*	-	*	3	10	5	-	5	20	4	-	*	4	*	5	6	*	3	5
NET: Our behaviours, attitudes, and identity	19	12	36BF	39	11	10	4	5	12	21gh	7	12	34	32	21	7	6	21Q	27Q	25Q	13
Our personalities, friendly	8	7	8	24	9	7	2	2	-	15ghl	*	2	1	10	8	7	5	11	6	11	3
Strong work ethics	5	2	12	15	2	3	*	*	-	6	-	*	2	11	6	*	*	9	1	10	5
Resilience, preseverance	4	4	6	-	9	*	2	1	-	6	-	7	-	11	5	*	*	9Q	3	5	4
Other - Our behaviours, attitudes, and identity	5	2	13B	-	*	3	2	2	12	*	7	3	31N	3	5	1	3	*	17QRT	1	4
Our involvement in education, research, and employment	18	20C	6	58BCE	6	32C	16	23	-	13	32	29	5	8	18	12	17	7	21	16	29r
NET: Our work in activism and advocacy	17	15	17	57BCf	21	14	16	9	-	13	47hj	15	16	20	17	15	6	20	17	17	25

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q88. What do you believe are the Black community's most important contributions to making the GTA a better place to live?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	622	322	170	16	36	77	47	83	6	112	19	55	62	94	554	64	119	104	127	172	100
Unweighted Total	514	258	126	11	54	65	53	76	6	51	23	35	39	80	472	35	87	130	135	96	66
Our activism, challenging norms, pioneers	5	5	7	-	5	*	6	1	-	8	6	5	6	10	6	1	4	12	3	3	4
Political determination	5	3	4	33 bce	*	7	*	5	-	1	15	5	10	*	5	5	-	2	5	5	11
Self awareness	3	1	4	-	16 BC	-	-	2	-	-	*	5	-	7	3	-	-	*	2	5	6 r
Fighting for universal equality (not just for the Blacks)	2	3	2	-	*	1	6	*	-	1	20	*	*	4	2	1	1	4	2	1	3
Civic participation	2	3	3	-	-	-	3	4	-	-	19 ghL	*	*	5	2	3	1	2	2	2	5
Other - Our work in activism and advocacy	2	2	*	24 bce	*	6	2	-	-	5	-	1	*	*	2	6	1	2	5	2	1
DK/NA	7	12 C	3	-	2	4	12	7	1	11	8	23	2	4	8	3	15	7	3	4	12

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q88. What do you believe are the Black community's most important contributions to making the GTA a better place to live?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	283	339	578	28	137	185	190	86	24	86	112	142	90	191	211	180	121	102
Unweighted Total	514	200	314	469	31	24	99	125	183	70	75	88	130	95	110	170	163	111	61
NET: Our cultural, social, and societal influence	67	64	69	68	67	65	68	65	72	73	73	60	69	72	65	64	63	71	78

cultural influence (ie. Caribana, arts, music, entertainment)	42	34	49 b	43	45	33	45	42	47	47	18	51 K	45 k	51 K	41 k	40	42	46	42
Diversity, vibrancy	18	16	19	18	20	30 i	13	16	8	38 ghI	30 o	24	15	15	12	17	16	12	30
Our food	11	9	12	11	19	5	13	11	12	14	6	13	6	18	12	14 r	13	3	7
General financial contributions to the GTA	7	4	10	7	*	14	6	5	6	1	3	5	16 ko	8	3	5	4	20 PQS	2
Labour contributions, building infrastructure	7	10	4	7	7	8	7	5	11	3	15 lN	3	7	*	9	3	7	6	16
Sports	6	9 c	3	5	12	-	6	5	8	34 GHI	4	-	6	11	7	7	6	2	6
Establishing ways to improve society	4	7	2	5	7	-	4	7	9	1	3	3	8	2	4	3	9	*	5
Knowledge of Black history (including immigrant experience)	4	5	3	4	3	-	3	6	9	9	3	1	4	7	6	6	7	1	1
Just by being here	2	*	4 b	2	-	-	3	3	2	-	*	-	-	8	3	4	2	1	-

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q88. What do you believe are the Black community's most important contributions to making the GTA a better place to live?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	283	339	578	28	137	185	190	86	24	86	112	142	90	191	211	180	121	102
Unweighted Total	514	200	314	469	31	24	99	125	183	70	75	88	130	95	110	170	163	111	61
Our talents	2	2	1	1	6	-	3	*	5 _h	*	-	1	4	1	1	2	-	*	5
Understanding societal needs	2	3	*	1	5	4	-	2	2	-	3	1	*	-	3	1	4 _r	*	-
Other - Our cultural, social, and societal influence	3	4	2	3	-	-	5	2	7 _h	*	4	1	3	1	5	2	1	2	9
NET: Our involvement in the community and mentorship	36	27	43 _B	37	29	45	30	34	41	32	15	37	45 _K	34	39 _K	37	35	38	35

Black businesses (ie. entrepreneurship)	9	4	12 _b	9	4	9	4	12 _g	12	7	*	14 _K	7	16 _K	7	9	5	10	13
Leadership	7	10	5	7	10	4	5	7	12	21	4	6	2	3	14 _{mn}	6	9	5	9
Supporting Black youth (ie. outreach programs)	6	4	7	5	14	4	9 _j	3	6	*	1	5	9	7	5	8	5	3	5
Religious community	5	2	8 _B	6	-	13 _i	3	4	*	3	-	4	6	5	8	3	15 _{PR}	*	-
Community led programming	5	2	7	4	22 _d	-	4	8	3	5	*	13	5	2	3	3	5	5	6
Social networks	4	1	7 _B	5	-	14 _{GH}	1	1	6 _{gh}	-	*	*	16 _{KLO}	-	2	1	1	18 _{PQ}	-
Strong sense of community	3	3	4	4	*	-	5	4	5	7	3	2	4	2	4	5	1	4	2

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q88. What do you believe are the Black community's most important contributions to making the GTA a better place to live?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	283	339	578	28	137	185	190	86	24	86	112	142	90	191	211	180	121	102
Unweighted Total	514	200	314	469	31	24	99	125	183	70	75	88	130	95	110	170	163	111	61
Success stories	3	5	1	3	*	4	*	5g	2	*	*	1	3	1	7	6r	3	*	1
Support from Black organizations (ie. scholarships, JCA)	3	4	2	3	-	5	2	3	2	1	8	1	4	3	1	5	3	*	1
Other - Our involvement in the community and mentorship	4	1	6	3	7	-	7	1	8H	2	*	6	6	7	*	2	2	2	10
NET: Our behaviours, attitudes, and identity	19	19	19	17	29	22	14	18	20	43Gh	17	15	27	15	18	16	19	29	9
Our personalities, friendly	8	9	7	7	25D	2	9	9	6	20f	12	5	6	9	8	6	10	10	1
Strong work ethics	5	6	5	4	*	6	6	5	1	14	8	7	7	2	3	7	7	1	4
Resilience, perseverance	4	6	2	4	2	-	4	4	9	10	*	5	1	7	7	4	5	1	4
Other - Our behaviours, attitudes, and identity	5	1	8B	5	2	16Gh	*	2	4	4	4	3	14INO	1	2	1	2	18PQS	*
Our involvement in education, research, and employment	18	14	20	18	21	13	12	22	21	39g	10	24	16	17	19	20	18	8	24
NET: Our work in activism and advocacy	17	18	16	16	40d	4	14	22F	30FG	19	13	17	16	20	17	16	19	12	17

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q88. What do you believe are the Black community's most important contributions to making the GTA a better place to live?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	283	339	578	28	137	185	190	86	24	86	112	142	90	191	211	180	121	102
Unweighted Total	514	200	314	469	31	24	99	125	183	70	75	88	130	95	110	170	163	111	61
Our activism, challenging norms, pioneers	5	7	3	5	11	-	5	6	12	1	4	8	6	1	5	3	7	5	4
Political determination	5	4	5	5	2	-	4	8	8	1	3	*	3	13 kL	4	4	8	1	3
Self awareness	3	4	1	3	-	4	-	6 I	*	*	3	-	5	-	4	4	2	1	3
Fighting for universal equality (not just for the Blacks)	2	1	3	2	8	-	*	4	7 G	1	*	3	1	3	3	3	3	2	*
Civic participation	2	2	2	2	6	-	3	3	2	*	*	5	1	2	2	2	1	-	4
Other - Our work in activism and advocacy	2	2	3	2	14 d	-	3	*	6 H	17 gH	2	2	3	1	3	2	*	5	4
DK/NA	7	8	7	8	2	1	10	10	8	*	11	7	4	1	11 n	9	5	11	4

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q88. What do you believe are the Black community's most important contributions to making the GTA a better place to live?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	622	306	90	43	20	158	293	182	176	46	76	33	52	230	391	231	113	47	272	343
Unweighted Total	514	271	61	38	17	119	259	135	118	21	39	34	45	232	281	180	63	37	260	251
NET: Our cultural, social, and societal influence	67	66	75	66	47	66	62	60	71	77	71	49	66	73	63	52	84 _P	68	69	65

Cultural influence (ie. Caribana, arts, music, entertainment)	42	44	40	47	27	39	41	39	39	45	41	37	54	51	37	32	43	44	50	36
Diversity, vibrancy	18	14	12	27 _E	*	29 _{bce}	14 _m	10	17 _M	24 _M	12	7	2	20	16	8	32 _P	20	18	18
Our food	11	10	12	25 _e	3	8	12	11	13	9	19 _l	1	10	7	13	11	17	14	9	12
General financial contributions to the GTA	7	10	6	*	10	3	10	14 _{gm}	6	-	2	12	1	11	5	8	*	1	14 _T	2
Labour contributions, building infrastructure	7	4	21 _{BDEF}	*	*	6	4	6	14 _G	17	17 _g	9	6	2	10 _n	9	16 _R	*	4	7
Sports	6	5	6	8	5	5	3	2	9	5	9	16 _{gh}	10	3	7	7	11	*	8	4
Establishing ways to improve society	4	6 _f	7	8	*	*	6	6	4	4	4	6	1	5	4	4	3	7	4	5
Knowledge of Black history (including immigrant experience)	4	5	3	14	8	1	5	4	4	10	*	1	1	4	4	3	4	15	5	3
Just by being here	2	3	*	-	-	2	3	3	3	6	4	-	-	1	3	2	3	8	1	3
Our talents	2	1	4	*	-	2	*	*	3	-	6	-	8	4	1	1	-	-	3	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q88. What do you believe are the Black community's most important contributions to making the GTA a better place to live?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	622	306	90	43	20	158	293	182	176	46	76	33	52	230	391	231	113	47	272	343
Unweighted Total	514	271	61	38	17	119	259	135	118	21	39	34	45	232	281	180	63	37	260	251
Understanding societal needs	2	1	3	*	-	3	2 _h	*	2	-	6	-	*	3	1	-	3	-	2	1
Other - Our cultural, social, and societal influence	3	4	4	-	-	1	3	3	2	8	-	-	4	4	2	1	6	4	2	3
NET: Our involvement in the community and mentorship	36	38	38	38	43	27	37	38	33	32	29	33	56 _{ik}	46 _o	30	34	24	29	42	32

Black businesses (ie. entrepreneurship)	9	6	8	12	33 _{bc}	10	6	6	6 _k	9	*	5	22 _{ghik}	14	6	9	2	2	13	5
Leadership	7	3	15 _B	8	9	9	4 _h	*	11 _H	-	16 _{gH}	14	17 _{gH}	7	7	3	18 _{Pr}	2	8	7
Supporting Black youth (ie. outreach programs)	6	5	4	9	-	4	4	4	6	6	5	8	14	9	3	4	-	10	6	5
Religious community	5	8	3	10	10	-	8	13 _{GiIm}	4	16	-	2	2	2	7 _n	10 _q	4	-	3	7
Community led programming	5	4	5	*	10	5	6	4	4	7	2	3	2	7	3	5	*	5	7	3
Social networks	4	7 _F	3	-	-	*	7	10 _{GiIm}	3	4	4	*	1	11 _O	*	*	2	-	9 _T	1
Strong sense of community	3	4	2	4	-	2	4	2	2	-	1	*	5	3	4	3	1	11	2	4
Success stories	3	2	-	11	4	4	2	1	3	10	*	9	13 _{GHIK}	3	3	2	4	5	4	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q88. What do you believe are the Black community's most important contributions to making the GTA a better place to live?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	622	306	90	43	20	158	293	182	176	46	76	33	52	230	391	231	113	47	272	343
Unweighted Total	514	271	61	38	17	119	259	135	118	21	39	34	45	232	281	180	63	37	260	251
Support from Black organizations (ie. scholarships, JCA)	3	3	*	3	13	2	5 _h	2	1	-	2	1	3	2	3	5	-	3	2	3
Other - Our involvement in the community and mentorship	4	4	3	*	12	*	4	3	3	7	4	6	5	5	3	4	*	-	4	3
NET: Our behaviours, attitudes, and identity	19	21 _E	23 _E	15	*	17	21	25	25	21	30 _l	6	16	17	20	19	27	13	27 _T	13
Our personalities, friendly	8	9	10	14	-	3	6	4	12	11	18 _{ghl}	1	15	6	8	6	13	8	11	5
Strong work ethics	5	4	8	*	*	8	6	9	7	1	15 _i	4	4	1	8	8	9	*	2	8
Resilience, preseverance	4	3	6	*	-	6	3	3	8 _m	8	6	-	*	3	5	5	4	4	8 _t	1
Other - Our behaviours, attitudes, and identity	5	8	3	*	-	2	8 _{km}	11 _{GIKM}	3	2	*	*	*	9 _O	2	2	4	1	9 _T	2
Our involvement in education, research, and employment	18	13	22	7	19	24	21 _j	20	13	1	17	28 _j	28 _j	14	20	24	15	12	21	15
NET: Our work in activism and advocacy	17	14	25	28	5	14	12	10	23	8	27	42 _{GHJm}	13	13	19	22	19	7	24 _t	11
Our activism, challenging norms, pioneers	5	4	4	7	*	8	3	3	10	5	14	5	3	7	4	3	5	6	7	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q88. What do you believe are the Black community's most important contributions to making the GTA a better place to live?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	622	306	90	43	20	158	293	182	176	46	76	33	52	230	391	231	113	47	272	343
Unweighted Total	514	271	61	38	17	119	259	135	118	21	39	34	45	232	281	180	63	37	260	251
Political determination	5	4	8	7	*	3	3	2	4	-	2	16	5	2	6	8	3	1	8	2
Self awareness	3	2	7 f	13 BF	-	*	2	1	3	-	4	18 GHIK	-	-	4	6	3	-	3	2
Fighting for universal equality (not just for the Blacks)	2	2	1	3	-	3	2	2	2	1	2	4	1	3	2	2	*	*	4	1
Civic participation	2	2	1	-	*	2	2	2	3	3	-	*	3	1	3	4	1	-	3	1
Other - Our work in activism and advocacy	2	1	7	*	5	3	1	*	4	-	5	*	4	1	3	1	7	-	3	2
DK/NA	7	7	4	*	30 BCDF	10	6	4	11	14	9	16	8	9	6	7	4	11	6	9

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q88. What do you believe are the Black community's most important contributions to making the GTA a better place to live?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	622	19	30	107	221	210	20	362	205	56	296	60	90	46	55	39
Unweighted Total	514	31	24	85	135	210	17	321	165	27	258	69	60	44	41	16
NET: Our cultural, social, and societal influence	67	56	67	71	60	72	93	66	63	91	72 M	78 Mp	45	69	66	36

Cultural influence (ie. Caribana, arts, music, entertainment)	42	28	28	56 CE	31	48	80	37	44	67	52 mo	54	29	38	27	14
Diversity, vibrancy	18	9	15	15	19	14	77 F	17	22	5	12	32 KM	5	10	42 KMN	18
Our food	11	22	10	15	12	6	18	10	8	23	12	7	5	12	12	5
General financial contributions to the GTA	7	*	1	2	7	12	-	4	5	38 HI	10	4	5	5	4	-
Labour contributions, building infrastructure	7	*	14	18 e	4	2	-	8	5	10	11 no	5	8	*	*	-
Sports	6	19	*	8	7	3	-	9 I	*	7	10 O	-	-	6	*	-
Establishing ways to improve society	4	-	10	3	5	5	-	3	5	8	6	4	6	6	-	-
Knowledge of Black history (including immigrant experience)	4	*	-	6	5	4	2	4	4	3	6	3	4	8	*	-
Just by being here	2	*	10	*	3	1	-	3	2	-	*	4	3	-	6	-
Our talents	2	-	-	*	1	3	10	2	1	-	3	*	1	-	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q88. What do you believe are the Black community's most important contributions to making the GTA a better place to live?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	622	19	30	107	221	210	20	362	205	56	296	60	90	46	55	39
Unweighted Total	514	31	24	85	135	210	17	321	165	27	258	69	60	44	41	16
Understanding societal needs	2	-	10	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	1	*	-	17 KLO	*	-
Other - Our cultural, social, and societal influence	3	-	10	4	1	4	-	3	3	3	1	1	8	9 KL	5	3
NET: Our involvement in the community and mentorship	36	27	15	33	30	43	73	34	37	44	34	71 KMNO	28	29	28	47
Black businesses (ie. entrepreneurship)	9	*	-	2	9	8	69 F	7	13	-	4	36 KNOP	19 kNO	*	*	7
Leadership	7	5	10	17 E	3	7	*	10 i	3	2	7	17 o	9	10	*	*
Supporting Black youth (ie. outreach programs)	6	-	-	3	5	10	*	6	4	7	3	17 Km	2	9	7	-
Religious community	5	22 DE	-	4	9	2	-	8 i	2	-	2	9	*	-	7	37 KLMO
Community led programming	5	-	5	3	4	7	10	2	10	*	3	19	3	7	6	-
Social networks	4	-	-	*	1	12	-	2	*	34 HI	8 LN	*	-	*	2	-
Strong sense of community	3	*	*	2	5	3	*	3	4	2	4	*	4	1	5	3
Success stories	3	-	-	9 e	1	3	-	4	1	-	2	16 KN	3	*	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q88. What do you believe are the Black community's most important contributions to making the GTA a better place to live?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	622	19	30	107	221	210	20	362	205	56	296	60	90	46	55	39
Unweighted Total	514	31	24	85	135	210	17	321	165	27	258	69	60	44	41	16
Support from Black organizations (ie. scholarships, JCA)	3	-	5	-	2	3	2	2	5	-	4	3	2	3	-	7
Other - Our involvement in the community and mentorship	4	-	-	*	5	5	*	3	5	*	3	5	4	1	6	*
NET: Our behaviours, attitudes, and identity	19	20	17	32	16	18	1	18	14	46 i	22	11	22	15	18	11
Our personalities, friendly	8	20	10	8	8	7	-	8	8	*	8 m	5	*	8	16 M	8
Strong work ethics	5	*	*	21 bcE	3	2	*	7	3	4	4	6	14	5	3	-
Resilience, pre perseverance	4	-	7	4	5	3	*	5	3	6	4	*	7	-	8	8
Other - Our behaviours, attitudes, and identity	5	4	10	2	1	10	*	1	2	36 HI	8	5	1	3	-	3
Our involvement in education, research, and employment	18	*	34 B	20	21 b	14	13	21	15	8	18 O	21	26 O	21 o	*	7
NET: Our work in activism and advocacy	17	21	32	8	23	14	2	16	19	12	16	10	21	25	19	2
Our activism, challenging norms, pioneers	5	15	5	2	3	8	2	6	4	1	4	8	5	11	8	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q88. What do you believe are the Black community's most important contributions to making the GTA a better place to live?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	622	19	30	107	221	210	20	362	205	56	296	60	90	46	55	39
Unweighted Total	514	31	24	85	135	210	17	321	165	27	258	69	60	44	41	16
Political determination	5	*	10	2	8	2	*	5	5	3	6	*	7	3	5	-
Self awareness	3	-	10	*	6 d	-	-	1	5 H	6	3	-	6	6	-	-
Fighting for universal equality (not just for the Blacks)	2	*	-	1	2	4	-	3	2	*	3	3	*	3	*	*
Civic participation	2	-	*	2	4	1	-	3	2	-	1	*	4	-	5	*
Other - Our work in activism and advocacy	2	5	7	2	3	1	-	2	3	2	1	1	4	4	*	-
DK/NA	7	24	2	2	8	10	4	6	11	2	9	1	6	11	8	13

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q88. What do you believe are the Black community's most important contributions to making the GTA a better place to live?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	156	164	167	134	154	220	248	260	243	117	404	217	226	114	241	228	34	107
Unweighted Total	514	113	175	151	71	134	226	149	250	186	72	291	220	190	91	198	187	15	100
NET: Our cultural, social, and societal influence	67	70	68	63	67	64	62	73	71	67	59	66	69	70	68	52	72 P	95 P	78 P

Cultural influence (ie. Caribana, arts, music, entertainment)	42	50	37	35	47	27	43	51 F	46	41	36	41	44	51 O	26	37	54 p	28	38
Diversity, vibrancy	18	16	14	19	22	21	13	20	23 j	13	15	17	19	11	14	6	18 p	70 PQS	28 P
Our food	11	16 D	18 D	3	5	4	16 F	11	11	12	9	11	10	12	13	14	10	9	7
General financial contributions to the GTA	7	5	6	4	16	2	8	10	3	5	19 i	10 m	2	13	11	5	13 s	4	1
Labour contributions, building infrastructure	7	3	12 b	9	3	15 G	2	6	5	11 k	1	8	5	5	10	5	5	-	9
Sports	6	11 C	2	5	4	7	7	4	4	8	3	7	3	10	4	7	7	-	*
Establishing ways to improve society	4	5	6	4	3	6	3	5	4	6	3	3	7	6	5	3	8	-	3
Knowledge of Black history (including immigrant experience)	4	5	3	6	2	5	7	1	3	7	1	5	3	7	3	6	2	*	6
Just by being here	2	4	2	2	-	4	1	2	3	1	1	2	3	2	7 n	1	1	-	8 pq

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q88. What do you believe are the Black community's most important contributions to making the GTA a better place to live?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	156	164	167	134	154	220	248	260	243	117	404	217	226	114	241	228	34	107
Unweighted Total	514	113	175	151	71	134	226	149	250	186	72	291	220	190	91	198	187	15	100
Our talents	2	*	2	1	4	1	4	*	1	3	-	2	*	4	-	1	3	-	*
Understanding societal needs	2	2	3	1	-	*	3	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	3	*	2	-	5
Other - Our cultural, social, and societal influence	3	4	*	1	7	1	1	5	3	3	2	3	2	3	1	3	2	-	6
NET: Our involvement in the community and mentorship	36	29	36	36	43	34	35	38	35	32	47	37	34	36	34	29	45 pr	15	42

Black businesses (ie. entrepreneurship)	9	8	11	13	2	3	12	9	10	7	10	10	6	8	8	8	11	-	9
Leadership	7	11	10	3	5	10	6	7	8	8	4	6	10	4	11	4	7	-	18 P
Supporting Black youth (ie. outreach programs)	6	3	6	4	9	2	4	9	10 J	2	3	3	10 I	4	5	1	10 P	1	9 p
Religious community	5	*	4	4	13 B	9 g	4	4	5	2	14 IJ	6	4	3	5	8 q	2	-	7
Community led programming	5	4	7	7	1	2	6	5	7	4	2	3	8	3	6	3	5	9	7
Social networks	4	1	1	1	16 BCD	2	2	8 G	2	1	17 IJ	5	2	9 O	2	1	10 PS	-	1
Strong sense of community	3	1	3	7	1	2	4	4	2	5	3	4	1	7	3	5	2	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q88. What do you believe are the Black community's most important contributions to making the GTA a better place to live?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	156	164	167	134	154	220	248	260	243	117	404	217	226	114	241	228	34	107
Unweighted Total	514	113	175	151	71	134	226	149	250	186	72	291	220	190	91	198	187	15	100
Success stories	3	*	2	4	6	1	5	3	3	5	-	3	4	5	*	5	*	-	7 q
Support from Black organizations (ie. scholarships, JCA)	3	5 c	*	5	1	5	2	2	2	5	*	1	5	1	*	1	4	-	5
Other - Our involvement in the community and mentorship	4	3	2	4	4	1	4	4	5	2	3	3	4	4	6	1	6	13	1
NET: Our behaviours, attitudes, and identity -----	19	19	13	22	24	14	23	18	15	21	25	21	15	30	17	28 rS	19	*	8
Our personalities, friendly	8	7	6	12	5	8	10	5	9	8	3	7	9	8 o	*	9	8	-	4
Strong work ethics	5	10	4	4	3	4	8	3	7	6	1	6	4	8	8	10	2	*	3
Resilience, perseverance	4	1	3	8	5	3	7	2	2	7	1	4	4	6	6	8 s	2	-	*
Other - Our behaviours, attitudes, and identity	5	4	2	1	14 bcd	2	2	9 G	1	1	20 IJ	6	2	9 o	3	2	9 p	*	3
Our involvement in education, research, and employment	18	21	18	13	20	15	23	15	15	18	22	18	16	14	24	20	17	14	17
NET: Our work in activism and advocacy -----	17	16	19	19	12	12	20	17	14	23	9	17	16	16	31 n	20	20	4	9

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q88. What do you believe are the Black community's most important contributions to making the GTA a better place to live?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	156	164	167	134	154	220	248	260	243	117	404	217	226	114	241	228	34	107
Unweighted Total	514	113	175	151	71	134	226	149	250	186	72	291	220	190	91	198	187	15	100
Our activism, challenging norms, pioneers	5	5	5	6	5	4	6	5	8	4	1	3	9	4	6	4	7	-	6
Political determination	5	7	7	3	1	3	8	3	1	9 I	2	6	2	6	9	7	4	4	-
Self awareness	3	2	6 bd	2	1	2	3	3	*	5 I	4	4	-	3	12 N	5 S	2	-	*
Fighting for universal equality (not just for the Blacks)	2	3	3	1	1	3	3	1	1	3	3	2	2	2	4	3	2	-	1
Civic participation	2	1	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	1	1	2	2	2	7	1	3	4	1
Other - Our work in activism and advocacy	2	2	2	4	1	2	1	4	3	3	1	2	4	3	*	2	3	-	2
DK/NA	7	5	10	11	2	9	7	7	11 J	3	9	6	10	3	8	10	8	-	5

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q88. What do you believe are the Black community's most important contributions to making the GTA a better place to live?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====																			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	622	88	416	118	443	139	40	135	241	228	107	191	323	117	276	226	144	163	289	
Unweighted Total	514	76	332	106	354	115	45	106	156	239	77	149	283	83	253	170	136	158	200	
NET: Our cultural, social, and societal influence	67	78 D	70 D	48	67	67	64	63	68	71	77	64	65	73	69	61	70	71	68	

Cultural influence (ie. Caribana, arts, music, entertainment)	42	47 d	46 D	23	45	36	26	43	44	41	45	40	42	54	34	45	53	42	39	
Diversity, vibrancy	18	24	19	9	16	23	13	13	22	17	32 lm	16	14	8	23	16	16	19	19	
Our food	11	15	11	6	12	10	3	18	9	9	18	7	11	10	6	17 O	11	10	12	
General financial contributions to the GTA	7	3	8	6	9	3	1	5	10	6	3	6	9	23 OP	3	4	13	4	6	
Labour contributions, building infrastructure	7	9	8	2	7	6	6	2	6	11 H	4	5	9	7	10	3	6	6	9	
Sports	6	*	7 b	6	5	4	14	9	5	5	2	5	7	2	5	8	8	5	5	
Establishing ways to improve society	4	9	2	10 c	2	10 e	12	6	4	5	*	3	7 k	5	2	7	6	6	3	
Knowledge of Black history (including immigrant experience)	4	2	4	6	3	8	4	4	4	4	2	7	3	4	5	4	5	5	4	
Just by being here	2	4	1	5	2	2	7	5	2	1	*	*	4 L	3	4	-	3	4	1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q88. What do you believe are the Black community's most important contributions to making the GTA a better place to live?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	622	88	416	118	443	139	40	135	241	228	107	191	323	117	276	226	144	163	289	
Unweighted Total	514	76	332	106	354	115	45	106	156	239	77	149	283	83	253	170	136	158	200	
Our talents	2	2	1	2	1	3	-	*	*	4	*	3	1	*	2	2	2	3	1	
Understanding societal needs	2	3	2	*	1	1	7	2	2	1	-	3	1	-	2	1	*	1	3	
Other - Our cultural, social, and societal influence	3	12 C	1	2	4	2	-	5	2	3	4	5	2	2	6 P	*	5	3	2	
NET: Our involvement in the community and mentorship	36	15	40 B	37 b	35	38	40	24	41 h	40 h	18	37	41 k	39	35	35	46	28	39	

Black businesses (ie. entrepreneurship)	9	1	10 b	10	9	6	9	4	6	15 Hi	4	5	12	7	14 P	4	7	7	11	
Leadership	7	8	8	5	7	4	15	7	8	7	5	11	5	3	7	9	3	5	11	
Supporting Black youth (ie. outreach programs)	6	5	6	3	5	7	12	2	8	6	*	8	6	4	4	8	11	6	3	
Religious community	5	-	4	13 C	6	6	-	*	9 H	4 H	2	4	7	4	4	8	5	5	6	
Community led programming	5	3	5	2	4	1	20 eF	6	4	5	14	2	3	3	4	6	7	5	3	
Social networks	4	-	6	3	6 F	*	*	1	8 Hj	3	-	2	7 l	17 OP	1	1	14 RS	1	1	
Strong sense of community	3	1	4	4	2	8	5	5	3	3	2	7	1	2	5	3	2	2	5	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q88. What do you believe are the Black community's most important contributions to making the GTA a better place to live?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	88	416	118	443	139	40	135	241	228	107	191	323	117	276	226	144	163	289
Unweighted Total	514	76	332	106	354	115	45	106	156	239	77	149	283	83	253	170	136	158	200
Success stories	3	3	3	2	2	6	*	1	5	2	*	7 k	2	2	3	4	4	3	3
Support from Black organizations (ie. scholarships, JCA)	3	*	3	3	2	7 e	-	2	3	4	-	2	4	*	3	4	1	4	3
Other - Our involvement in the community and mentorship	4	4	3	4	3	4	6	5	2	4	3	2	5	6	4	2	12 RS	*	2
NET: Our behaviours, attitudes, and identity -----	19	19	20	15	21 G	18 g	1	22	22	14	6	17	25 K	37 oP	16	14	26 S	23	11
Our personalities, friendly	8	8	8	5	9	5	-	12	6	7	*	7	10 K	3	11	5	9	14 S	3
Strong work ethics	5	4	5	7	5	6	1	9	7	*	6	6	4	11	2	6	2	5	5
Resilience, perseverance	4	6	4	2	4	5	*	7	1	5	*	4	6	7	4	3	2	6	3
Other - Our behaviours, attitudes, and identity	5	2	6	4	6 f	1	*	1	10 Hj	2	*	2	8 K	16 OP	3	2	14 RS	4	1
Our involvement in education, research, and employment	18	20	19	13	18	16	22	18	19	12	17	17	18	9	18	23	18	14	21
NET: Our work in activism and advocacy -----	17	22	15	20	16	14	32	19	12	21	6	15	21	17	19	13	21	24	12

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q88. What do you believe are the Black community's most important contributions to making the GTA a better place to live?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	88	416	118	443	139	40	135	241	228	107	191	323	117	276	226	144	163	289
Unweighted Total	514	76	332	106	354	115	45	106	156	239	77	149	283	83	253	170	136	158	200
Our activism, challenging norms, pioneers	5	7	5	4	5	6	*	6	3	7	1	5	7	3	8	2	5	11	3
Political determination	5	3	4	7	5	*	13 F	7	4	4	3	8	3	5	5	4	5	4	5
Self awareness	3	7	1	5 C	2	2	7	3	2	3	*	1	5 L	3	2	3	2	4	3
Fighting for universal equality (not just for the Blacks)	2	2	3	1	2	2	1	2	1	3	1	2	3	1	3	2	2	4	1
Civic participation	2	4	2	2	2	4	*	1	2	3	*	3	2	5	2	*	4	2	2
Other - Our work in activism and advocacy	2	*	3	3	2	1	10	1	2	4	2	1	3	1	2	3	4	3	1
DK/NA	7	6	5	16 C	7	5	18	10	3	12 i	6	12	5	10	5	9	9	4	6

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q88. What do you believe are the Black community's most important contributions to making the GTA a better place to live?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	622	110	134	39	113	164	62	136	95	0	87	204	99
Unweighted Total	514	75	92	33	142	139	33	140	91	1	77	140	64
NET: Our cultural, social, and societal influence	67	69	63	55	69 _G	84 _G	31	64	87	100	77 _M	69 _M	39

Cultural influence (ie: Caribana, arts, music, entertainment)	42	39	30	33	54 _g	54	23	37	71 _H	100	62 _{LM}	30	26
Diversity, vibrancy	18	19	14	19	15	29 _G	*	18	22	100	14	22 _m	7
Our food	11	13	8	4	13	8	20	6	8	-	23 _l	9	13
General financial contributions to the GTA	7	*	3	14	4	18 _{Eg}	*	2	24 _H	-	2	5	6
Labour contributions, building infrastructure	7	4	18 _{Bd}	1	6	3	3	3	*	-	7	15 _m	2
Sports	6	8	13 _d	*	*	5	1	2	4	-	6	11 _m	1
Establishing ways to improve society	4	11	6	*	4	2	-	7	2	-	8	5	*
Knowledge of Black history (including immigrant experience)	4	6	5	2	1	6	3	5	2	-	*	7	2
Just by being here	2	*	*	-	5	5	-	2	-	-	4	4	-
Our talents	2	3	2	-	2	1	-	4	3	-	*	1	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q88. What do you believe are the Black community's most important contributions to making the GTA a better place to live?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	622	110	134	39	113	164	62	136	95	0	87	204	99
Unweighted Total	514	75	92	33	142	139	33	140	91	1	77	140	64
Understanding societal needs	2	4	2	-	1	-	-	5	*	-	-	1	-
Other - Our cultural, social, and societal influence	3	-	8	1	*	3	2	*	9	-	*	4	1
NET: Our involvement in the community and mentorship	36	22	34	15	45	39	54	38	57	100	27	27	39
Black businesses (ie. entrepreneurship)	9	2	5	11	11	14	9	8	21	-	4	5	10
Leadership	7	8	13	3	8	4	*	9	4	-	7	10	1
Supporting Black youth (ie. outreach programs)	6	7	2	*	12	3	6	12	4	-	6	2	4
Religious community	5	-	3	-	6	2	28 EF	2	2	-	5	3	18 KL
Community led programming	5	4	*	-	13	4	6	9	3	-	7	1	4
Social networks	4	2	*	-	1	14 EG	*	1	24 H	-	2	-	*
Strong sense of community	3	2	5	*	3	4	5	4	1	100	*	5	3
Success stories	3	8	5	*	1	2	-	5	*	-	3	4	*
Support from Black organizations (ie. scholarships, JCA)	3	5	5	-	3	*	4	4	*	-	4	3	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q88. What do you believe are the Black community's most important contributions to making the GTA a better place to live?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	622	110	134	39	113	164	62	136	95	0	87	204	99
Unweighted Total	514	75	92	33	142	139	33	140	91	1	77	140	64
Other - Our involvement in the community and mentorship	4	2	1	*	9	2	8	8	1	-	2	2	5
NET: Our behaviours, attitudes, and identity	19	11	26	17	15	26	11	7	31 _h	100	23	23	12
Our personalities, friendly	8	7	10	8	9	7	-	6	7	100	11	10	3
Strong work ethics	5	4	10	*	4	3	9	*	3	-	10	7	5
Resilience, perseverance	4	4	7	10	4	2	-	4	1	-	5	5	3
Other - Our behaviours, attitudes, and identity	5	*	1	7	3	13 _E	2	*	21 _H	-	3	1	4
Our involvement in education, research, and employment	18	9	19	13	15	17	39	16	11	-	7	21 _k	29 _k
NET: Our work in activism and advocacy	17	13	15	38	12	18	17	13	13	-	13	19	24
Our activism, challenging norms, pioneers	5	11	4	8	6	3	1	9	5	-	8	2	3
Political determination	5	*	4	15	1	6	8	1	3	-	*	6	11
Self awareness	3	-	4	15 _C	*	3	-	-	-	-	*	5	6

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q88. What do you believe are the Black community's most important contributions to making the GTA a better place to live?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	622	110	134	39	113	164	62	136	95	0	87	204	99
Unweighted Total	514	75	92	33	142	139	33	140	91	1	77	140	64
Fighting for universal equality (not just for the Blacks)	2	*	1	6	5	2	1	3	3	-	1	1	3
Civic participation	2	1	3	*	1	1	8	1	2	-	2	2	5
Other - Our work in activism and advocacy	2	1	2	2	2	5	-	*	2	-	4	4	-
DK/NA	7	14	1	12	9	5	12	16 i	1	-	5	4	12

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q89. What political or civic leaders, or organizations, if any, do you believe do a good job of representing the interests of the Black community in the GTA or your community, and why?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	461	244	141	11	27	38	32	70	17	61	36	26	44	95	419	38	81	80	100	117	80
Unweighted Total	520	246	134	12	68	60	54	66	17	42	36	23	49	77	476	34	59	152	138	101	69
NET: Heads of state, politicians, public officials, and organizations focused on politics	27	27 D	25 d	*	14	51 BCDE	21	23	48 l	29	31	15	26	24	27	33	18	15	36 qR	31 r	33 r
Liberal Party	4	5	3	-	1	10	*	-	-	2	27 GJ	-	10	-	5	-	-	1	3	9 R	5
NDP	4	5 c	1	-	*	8	16 h	3	-	7	3	-	-	2	4	-	4	4	7 t	1	3
Olivia Chow	3	3	2	-	-	8	14 K	5	-	-	*	-	-	3	3	8	5	*	5 RT	*	6 rt
Rob Ford	3	2	3	-	1	5	*	1	-	5	*	-	3	3	3	*	-	4	3	2	6
Garnett Manning	2	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	2	3	-	1	5 r	5	-
Michaelle Jean	1	2	*	-	*	7	-	-	-	6	-	-	*	-	1	9 o	6	*	*	1	-
Michael Thompson	1	3	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	*	15 g	-	*	1	-	*	*	*	5 s	*
Other - Heads of state, politicians, public officials, and organizations focused on politics	14	13	15	*	12	23	5	19 l	48 GJKL	9	5	1	26	8	14	13	5	7	20 qr	15	23 QR
NET: Community service providers, role models, volunteers, and organizations that provide community services	10	9	13	8	4	12	14	6	11	13	12	*	25 n	7	11	*	11	14	8	7	13

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q89. What political or civic leaders, or organizations, if any, do you believe do a good job of representing the interests of the Black community in the GTA or your community, and why?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	461	244	141	11	27	38	32	70	17	61	36	26	44	95	419	38	81	80	100	117	80
Unweighted Total	520	246	134	12	68	60	54	66	17	42	36	23	49	77	476	34	59	152	138	101	69
Jamaican Canadian Association	5	6	3	-	4	4	11	3	4	9	8	-	1	3	5	*	*	5	3	6	9 q
Sharon Williams	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	1	-	8	-	-	-	-
Other - Community service providers, role models, volunteers, and organizations that provide community services	6	6	6	8	1	12	4	3	11	9	12	*	10	4	7	*	4	9	8	4	7
NET: Individuals or organizations involved in public awareness, activism, and/or advocacy	9	12 e	5	-	*	9	17	13	26	5	9	15	*	8	8	16	3	7	13	12	6

African Canadian Legal Clinic	4	7 Cf	1	-	-	*	15	5	5	2	8	15	-	2	4	5	3	4	2	10 qs	-
Black Action Defence Committee	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	5	-	4	*	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	1	6 u	*
Other - Individuals or organizations involved in public awareness, activism, and/or advocacy	5	6	2	-	*	9	7	8	20 j	*	-	15	*	3	4	10	*	3	10 q	3	6
Business leaders, entrepreneurs, professionals, pioneers, and organizations focused on career development	4	4	2	-	15	6	11	5	-	1	3	5	3	1	4	-	3	1	7	5	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q89. What political or civic leaders, or organizations, if any, do you believe do a good job of representing the interests of the Black community in the GTA or your community, and why?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	461	244	141	11	27	38	32	70	17	61	36	26	44	95	419	38	81	80	100	117	80
Unweighted Total	520	246	134	12	68	60	54	66	17	42	36	23	49	77	476	34	59	152	138	101	69
Educators, academics, historians, and organizations focused on assisting students	3	4	2	*	4	8	5	2	-	8	3	-	4	*	4	*	10	*	5	1	2
Artists, entertainers, and organizations focused on the arts	3	4	1	-	*	4	-	7	20jk	3	1	-	4	-	3	-	6	3	6	-	-
Media personalities, commentators, journalists, and media entities	1	2	1	-	*	*	-	-	5	6	*	-	1	1	2	-	-	1	1	4	*
Health care service providers and organizations focused on health care	1	2	*	-	*	*	*	2	2	6	*	-	-	*	1	-	-	2	2	*	3
Religious leaders and faith-based organizations	1	*	4	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	8	2	1	-	-	1	5u	-	*
Athletes and organizations focused on athletics and/or sports	1	1	*	-	3	4	1	3	-	1	-	-	*	-	1	*	3	*	*	3	-
Writers and organizations focused on literature	1	*	-	-	*	5	-	-	3	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	1	-	2
Too vague/non-specific responses	3	4	1	15	*	3	-	4	3	8	6	-	2	1	3	5	1	-	8q	2	4
DK/NA	54	53F	59F	77F	74F	24	52	57	41	46	48	80j	47	66	54	57	57	70S	39	56	51

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q89. what political or civic leaders, or organizations, if any, do you believe do a good job of representing the interests of the Black community in the GTA or your community, and why?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	196	262	436	17	21	139	184	95	21	33	70	111	96	148	143	183	92	33
Unweighted Total	520	176	342	484	26	8	82	142	181	91	74	77	133	92	135	160	181	125	43
NET: Heads of state, politicians, public officials, and organizations focused on politics	27	29	26	28	21	6	38 FH	20	30	30	19	19	30	25	33	29	26	27	30

Liberal Party	4	5	4	4	*	-	9 H	1	4	1	13 LmO	1	4	7 l	2	3	5	3	13 pr
NDP	4	3	4	4	*	-	7 H	1	8 H	*	*	4	2	3	6	1	7 pR	*	9
Olivia Chow	3	2	4	3	*	6	5 h	1	4	*	*	4	1	3	5	2	5	3	-
Rob Ford	3	3	3	3	-	-	4	2	2	*	*	2	6	*	3	2	*	9 PQ	-
Garnett Manning	2	3	2	3	-	-	3	3	3	-	-	-	6	-	3	2	4	-	3
Michaelle Jean	1	*	2	1	-	6	2	1	-	*	-	-	4	1	*	1	1	4 q	-
Michael Thompson	1	2	1	1	-	-	1	2	*	*	-	*	*	*	4	4 r	*	*	-
Other - Heads of state, politicians, public officials, and organizations focused on politics	14	14	14	14	21	-	17	14	11	29	6	15	10	17	18	20	13	10	9
NET: Community service providers, role models, volunteers, and organizations that provide community services	10	13	9	10	26	28	7	9	13	14	2	6	10	17	10	8	15	7	5

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q89. What political or civic leaders, or organizations, if any, do you believe do a good job of representing the interests of the Black community in the GTA or your community, and why?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	196	262	436	17	21	139	184	95	21	33	70	111	96	148	143	183	92	33
Unweighted Total	520	176	342	484	26	8	82	142	181	91	74	77	133	92	135	160	181	125	43
Jamaican Canadian Association	5	5	4	4	11	-	2	5	8g	3	*	-	5	14KO	1	3	7	5	-
Sharon Williams	1	3	-	1	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	3	-	-
Other - Community service providers, role models, volunteers, and organizations that provide community services	6	8	5	6	14	-	5	4	12	14	2	6	7	8	6	6	9	2	5
NET: Individuals or organizations involved in public awareness, activism, and/or advocacy	9	9	8	8	21	-	7	10	11	12	1	6	5	11	13	13S	8	6	*
African Canadian Legal Clinic	4	4	5	5	*	-	4	4	5	11	1	*	3	7l	7L	6R	6R	*	*
Black Action Defence Committee	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	3	1	6	-	-	-	1	5	1	4	-	-
Other - Individuals or organizations involved in public awareness, activism, and/or advocacy	5	6	4	4	21d	-	3	7	6	1	1	6	3	3	7	9q	1	6	*
Business leaders, entrepreneurs, professionals, pioneers, and organizations focused on career development	4	3	5	4	11	-	2	4	6	11	-	*	1	4	9L	6	4	2	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q89. What political or civic leaders, or organizations, if any, do you believe do a good job of representing the interests of the Black community in the GTA or your community, and why?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	196	262	436	17	21	139	184	95	21	33	70	111	96	148	143	183	92	33
Unweighted Total	520	176	342	484	26	8	82	142	181	91	74	77	133	92	135	160	181	125	43
Educators, academics, historians, and organizations focused on assisting students	3	2	5	2	18	5	5	2	2	11	5	3	3	1	5	3	4	6	-
Artists, entertainers, and organizations focused on the arts	3	4	3	2	21 D	10	*	3	8 Gh	-	7	*	3	3	4	2	3	4	3
Media personalities, commentators, journalists, and media entities	1	3	*	1	-	-	-	1	*	22 HI	*	*	1	*	3	4	*	*	-
Health care service providers and organizations focused on health care	1	1	1	*	14	-	*	3	1	*	*	2	4	*	-	1	2	1	-
Religious leaders and faith-based organizations	1	*	2	1	-	-	*	3	*	*	-	*	1	2	2	*	3	1	-
Athletes and organizations focused on athletics and/or sports	1	1	1	1	-	10	-	1	1	*	6 O	-	1	3	*	1	*	4	-
Writers and organizations focused on literature	1	1	*	*	-	-	-	1	*	*	*	-	1	-	1	1	-	*	-
Too vague/non-specific responses	3	2	5	3	9	-	5	3	3	1	6	3	1	5	4	5 r	2	*	9

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q89. what political or civic leaders, or organizations, if any, do you believe do a good job of representing the interests of the Black community in the GTA or your community, and why?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	196	262	436	17	21	139	184	95	21	33	70	111	96	148	143	183	92	33
Unweighted Total	520	176	342	484	26	8	82	142	181	91	74	77	133	92	135	160	181	125	43
DK/NA	54	54	54	56 e	27	51	48	64 gij	49	39	62	71 no	57	51	44	52	52	57	57

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q89. what political or civic leaders, or organizations, if any, do you believe do a good job of representing the interests of the Black community in the GTA or your community, and why?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	461	275	44	43	17	73	215	117	109	30	48	29	50	172	289	175	77	32	231	230
Unweighted Total	520	314	41	31	23	104	276	146	95	24	29	30	62	225	295	200	61	32	277	240
NET: Heads of state, politicians, public officials, and organizations focused on politics	27	28	33	35	12	22	24 k	20	23 K	38 K	7	40 K	27	27	27	25	36 R	8	30	25

Liberal Party	4	5 F	*	10 f	-	*	3	2	-	-	-	-	*	1	6 N	4	8	*	2	7 S
NDP	4	4	9	*	7	-	4 H	*	6 H	17 ghim	-	9 h	*	6	2	*	6 p	5	5	3
Olivia Chow	3	3	11 F	-	-	*	4 H	1	4	10	4	-	*	3	3	3	4	*	2	4
Rob Ford	3	4	*	-	*	3	4	7 I	*	-	-	4	4	*	4	5	3	-	2	3
Garnett Manning	2	2	3	9	-	1	2	3	2	-	-	18 GHI	-	3	2	4	-	-	4 T	*
Michaelle Jean	1	1	8	-	*	-	1	1	3	11 ghi	-	-	-	2	1	1	*	-	1	2
Michael Thompson	1	2	-	-	*	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	*	*	2	3	-	-	1	2
Other - Heads of state, politicians, public officials, and organizations focused on politics	14	15 C	1	16	11	21 C	14 J	12	9	*	3	14	23 Jk	16	13	12	14	2	17	11
NET: Community service providers, role models, volunteers, and organizations that provide community services	10	11 d	7	*	8	15 d	16 hIk	9	3	6	2	10	12	12	9	9	8	17	12	9

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q89. What political or civic leaders, or organizations, if any, do you believe do a good job of representing the interests of the Black community in the GTA or your community, and why?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	461	275	44	43	17	73	215	117	109	30	48	29	50	172	289	175	77	32	231	230
Unweighted Total	520	314	41	31	23	104	276	146	95	24	29	30	62	225	295	200	61	32	277	240
Jamaican Canadian Association	5	5	1	-	8	7	7	7	-	-	-	10	6	3	6	5	7	8	6	3
Sharon Williams	1	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	3
Other - Community service providers, role models, volunteers, and organizations that provide community services	6	6	7	*	5	13 _d	8	3	3	6	2	10	12	6	6	5	8	11	8	4
NET: Individuals or organizations involved in public awareness, activism, and/or advocacy	9	9	4	7	*	13	8	9	9	7	4	10	9	6	10	9	14	11	13 _T	4

African Canadian Legal Clinic	4	5	-	3	-	6	5	6	2	7	-	5	9	5	4	3	4	11	6	3
Black Action Defence Committee	2	3	-	-	-	2	2	3	2	-	-	5	-	-	3	3	-	11	4	-
Other - Individuals or organizations involved in public awareness, activism, and/or advocacy	5	4	4	7	*	7	4	4	5	*	4	6	3	2	6	6	10	*	7	3
Business leaders, entrepreneurs, professionals, pioneers, and organizations focused on career development	4	4	-	5	10	3	5 _i	7 _i	*	-	-	5	8	4	4	2	3	15	6	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q89. What political or civic leaders, or organizations, if any, do you believe do a good job of representing the interests of the Black community in the GTA or your community, and why?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAFc	WAFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	461	275	44	43	17	73	215	117	109	30	48	29	50	172	289	175	77	32	231	230
Unweighted Total	520	314	41	31	23	104	276	146	95	24	29	30	62	225	295	200	61	32	277	240
Educators, academics, historians, and organizations focused on assisting students	3	1	9	11	6	5	1	1	4	6	-	14	2	3	3	3	6	-	7 T	*
Artists, entertainers, and organizations focused on the arts	3	1	-	-	1	17 B	2	1	3	*	6	5	-	3	3	2	8	-	5 T	1
Media personalities, commentators, journalists, and media entities	1	1	-	-	5	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	*	3	1	1	-	-	2	1
Health care service providers and organizations focused on health care	1	*	-	-	*	8 b	1	*	1	3	-	*	-	1	2	2	-	6	2	1
Religious leaders and faith-based organizations	1	2	-	*	-	*	3	5 gi	*	-	*	-	*	2	1	1	*	-	*	2
Athletes and organizations focused on athletics and/or sports	1	1	1	*	-	3	2	1	*	-	-	1	-	1	1	2	*	-	1	1
Writers and organizations focused on literature	1	*	4	-	-	-	*	*	2	*	4	-	-	*	1	1	*	-	*	1
Too vague/non-specific responses	3	2	5	-	34 BCF	1	5 H	*	-	-	-	8	*	1	4	6	3	*	2	4
DK/NA	54	55	53	61	43	44	51	61 G	68 gjL	46	86 GhIJLM	34	56	54	54	57	49	61	50	59

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q89. what political or civic leaders, or organizations, if any, do you believe do a good job of representing the interests of the Black community in the GTA or your community, and why?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	461	7	30	96	153	145	25	270	155	35	261	55	46	26	37	28
Unweighted Total	520	27	27	84	148	194	30	326	163	30	301	55	50	36	35	29
NET: Heads of state, politicians, public officials, and organizations focused on politics	27	2	22	26	30	26	35	30 i	17	49 I	28	27	34	18	14	41

Liberal Party	4	*	14	6	5	1	-	5	1	16 i	4	-	12 n	*	-	15 n
NDP	4	*	7	-	3	7	2	5	2	-	4	8	*	12	-	*
Olivia Chow	3	-	-	4	3	4	-	4	2	-	3	-	3	-	8	11
Rob Ford	3	2	*	3	5	*	*	2	2	9	4	*	*	-	2	5
Garnett Manning	2	-	-	2	3	3	-	1	4	3	4	1	-	-	-	-
Michaelle Jean	1	-	-	2	1	2	-	1	2	-	1	7	3	-	-	-
Michael Thompson	1	-	-	-	4	*	-	1	*	11 hI	2	-	-	-	-	-
Other - Heads of state, politicians, public officials, and organizations focused on politics	14	-	*	12	16 C	13	32	20 I	5	9	14	11	19	7	5	41 kINO
NET: Community service providers, role models, volunteers, and organizations that provide community services	10	-	*	8	12	9	30 f	12	7	9	9	18	6	3	22	5

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q89. What political or civic leaders, or organizations, if any, do you believe do a good job of representing the interests of the Black community in the GTA or your community, and why?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	461	7	30	96	153	145	25	270	155	35	261	55	46	26	37	28
Unweighted Total	520	27	27	84	148	194	30	326	163	30	301	55	50	36	35	29
Jamaican Canadian Association	5	-	*	6	7	3	-	7	2	*	6	9	-	3	-	*
Sharon Williams	1	-	-	-	-	-	24	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-
Other - Community service providers, role models, volunteers, and organizations that provide community services	6	-	*	5	8	7	6	6	6	9	6	13	6	*	6	5
NET: Individuals or organizations involved in public awareness, activism, and/or advocacy	9	*	*	11	11	7	2	10	5	15	13 mnP	6	3	*	6	*
African Canadian Legal Clinic	4	-	-	3	6	5	-	5	2	11	7 m	-	*	-	6	-
Black Action Defence Committee	2	-	-	-	6	-	-	1	2	4	3	-	3	-	-	*
Other - Individuals or organizations involved in public awareness, activism, and/or advocacy	5	*	*	8	6	2	2	5	2	11	7	6	-	*	-	-
Business leaders, entrepreneurs, professionals, pioneers, and organizations focused on career development	4	-	*	1	7	4	10	3	7	*	5	-	1	7	3	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q89. What political or civic leaders, or organizations, if any, do you believe do a good job of representing the interests of the Black community in the GTA or your community, and why?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	461	7	30	96	153	145	25	270	155	35	261	55	46	26	37	28
Unweighted Total	520	27	27	84	148	194	30	326	163	30	301	55	50	36	35	29
Educators, academics, historians, and organizations focused on assisting students	3	26	7	3	1	2	10	4	3	*	3	9	*	*	7	-
Artists, entertainers, and organizations focused on the arts	3	-	16 _e	4	1	2	9	3	3	2	3	-	6	8	-	-
Media personalities, commentators, journalists, and media entities	1	-	-	2	*	3	-	2	1	-	2	*	-	-	-	-
Health care service providers and organizations focused on health care	1	*	7	-	2	1	-	1	2	-	2	1	*	*	*	3
Religious leaders and faith-based organizations	1	-	-	2	*	2	-	2	*	-	2	*	-	-	-	*
Athletes and organizations focused on athletics and/or sports	1	-	-	*	2	*	9	1	2	-	1	-	-	8	-	-
Writers and organizations focused on literature	1	-	-	*	1	*	-	*	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Too vague/non-specific responses	3	-	7	7	2	1	4	4	2	*	3	-	4	-	8	6

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q89. what political or civic leaders, or organizations, if any, do you believe do a good job of representing the interests of the Black community in the GTA or your community, and why?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	461	7	30	96	153	145	25	270	155	35	261	55	46	26	37	28
Unweighted Total	520	27	27	84	148	194	30	326	163	30	301	55	50	36	35	29
DK/NA	54	72	55	57	52	59 G	22	49	67 H	42	53	59	50	63	51	48

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q89. What political or civic leaders, or organizations, if any, do you believe do a good job of representing the interests of the Black community in the GTA or your community, and why?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	96	150	128	86	155	182	121	214	186	59	286	173	173	141	212	117	22	97
Unweighted Total	520	105	191	149	72	142	221	152	255	204	55	288	227	187	104	219	174	19	96
NET: Heads of state, politicians, public officials, and organizations focused on politics	27	32	19	29	34	24	33	22	23	29	34	32 M	18	33	29	30 S	30 S	36	16

Liberal Party	4	7 e	5 e	3	*	7	4	-	1	7 I	10 I	7 M	*	9	8	6	2	19 Q	-
NDP	4	1	2	7 BC	6	*	6 f	6 f	5	2	4	4	3	4	2	1	11 PS	-	3
Olivia Chow	3	4	2	6	-	1	5 f	2	4	1	5	3	2	4	2	3	4	-	4
Rob Ford	3	3	2	4	2	3	3	2	2	3	2	3	1	2	4	2	5	-	2
Garnett Manning	2	3	*	2	6 C	*	3	4 f	3	3	-	3	1	4	4	5 q	1	-	1
Michaelle Jean	1	-	1	*	5	*	1	4 f	3	*	-	*	3	1	-	1	-	15 ps	1
Michael Thompson	1	4	*	2	-	4	*	*	*	3	*	2	*	2	1	2	2	*	*
Other - Heads of state, politicians, public officials, and organizations focused on politics	14	13	12	15	18	15	18 h	7	9	15	27 i	18 m	8	14	17	18 rS	15	2	5
NET: Community service providers, role models, volunteers, and organizations that provide community services	10	6	17 E	10	4	8	10	15	7	11	18	12	8	12	10	7	14	-	16

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q89. What political or civic leaders, or organizations, if any, do you believe do a good job of representing the interests of the Black community in the GTA or your community, and why?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	96	150	128	86	155	182	121	214	186	59	286	173	173	141	212	117	22	97
Unweighted Total	520	105	191	149	72	142	221	152	255	204	55	288	227	187	104	219	174	19	96
Jamaican Canadian Association	5	2	9 b	3	2	2	4	9 f	1	6 i	13 I	7 M	*	7	7	3	10 P	-	4
Sharon Williams	1	-	4	-	-	4	-	-	3	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	6
Other - Community service providers, role models, volunteers, and organizations that provide community services	6	4	7	10	3	2	8	10	3	8	9	7	4	9	6	5	10	-	6
NET: Individuals or organizations involved in public awareness, activism, and/or advocacy	9	10	12 E	7	3	9	8	10	7	11	7	10	7	12	7	10	8	*	9
African Canadian Legal Clinic	4	4	6	4	2	3	3	9 Fg	3	7	-	5	3	6	5	5	6	-	2
Black Action Defence Committee	2	1	*	6 C	-	1	2	3	2	2	2	3	1	2	3	3	1	-	-
Other - Individuals or organizations involved in public awareness, activism, and/or advocacy	5	9	6	2	3	8 h	5	1	5	5	4	5	4	7	2	6	2	*	7
Business leaders, entrepreneurs, professionals, pioneers, and organizations focused on career development	4	3	6	3	4	1	2	10 Fg	5	3	3	4	4	3	4	7	1	-	4

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q89. What political or civic leaders, or organizations, if any, do you believe do a good job of representing the interests of the Black community in the GTA or your community, and why?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	96	150	128	86	155	182	121	214	186	59	286	173	173	141	212	117	22	97
Unweighted Total	520	105	191	149	72	142	221	152	255	204	55	288	227	187	104	219	174	19	96
Educators, academics, historians, and organizations focused on assisting students	3	3	2	6	3	2	6	2	5	3	*	1	7	2	*	2	5	*	3
Artists, entertainers, and organizations focused on the arts	3	1	5	2	4	2	4	4	4	3	-	3	4	4	-	2	4	-	4
Media personalities, commentators, journalists, and media entities	1	*	1	3	1	3	*	1	*	1	6 i	2	1	1	3	3	*	-	*
Health care service providers and organizations focused on health care	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	3	2	1	1	1	1	3	3	*
Religious leaders and faith-based organizations	1	*	*	2	4	*	3	*	1	2	*	2	*	3	4	3	*	-	-
Athletes and organizations focused on athletics and/or sports	1	*	1	2	3	1	*	3	2	*	3	1	1	1	1	1	*	-	3
Writers and organizations focused on literature	1	*	1	-	1	2	*	-	*	1	*	1	*	1	-	1	*	-	*
Too vague/non-specific responses	3	8 D	3	*	4	4	3	3	2	6	*	5 m	1	6	3	3	4	9	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q89. what political or civic leaders, or organizations, if any, do you believe do a good job of representing the interests of the Black community in the GTA or your community, and why?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	96	150	128	86	155	182	121	214	186	59	286	173	173	141	212	117	22	97
Unweighted Total	520	105	191	149	72	142	221	152	255	204	55	288	227	187	104	219	174	19	96
DK/NA	54	54	55	55	52	60	52	50	59	51	51	49	63 1	46	55	54	48	51	62

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q89. what political or civic leaders, or organizations, if any, do you believe do a good job of representing the interests of the Black community in the GTA or your community, and why?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	461	46	295	120	284	127	50	106	169	178	79	158	223	89	239	125	156	107	186	
Unweighted Total	520	55	354	111	318	147	53	113	182	215	74	159	280	90	264	157	163	154	192	
NET: Heads of state, politicians, public officials, and organizations focused on politics	27	9	30 B	27	28	24	31	39 J	29	20	26	24	30	14	38 NP	14	33 r	17	27	

Liberal Party	4	-	4	6	6	1	-	3	8 J	2	8	3	4	-	7 P	1	5 R	*	6 R	
NDP	4	4	5 d	*	3	6	6	5	2	6	3	3	4	3	6 P	*	2	6	4	
Olivia Chow	3	-	4	2	3	4	-	4	2	4	-	4	3	1	5 p	2	3	9 Q	-	
Rob Ford	3	4	3	2	3	*	5	6	2	1	7	2	2	2	4	1	3	*	4	
Garnett Manning	2	-	3	1	1	6 E	2	5	1	2	-	3	3	3	3	2	5 S	2	1	
Michaelle Jean	1	-	2	*	2	1	*	1	3	*	4 m	2	*	2	2	*	4 S	*	*	
Michael Thompson	1	-	*	5 C	2	*	*	5 ij	*	*	2	3	*	*	2	*	4 S	*	*	
Other - Heads of state, politicians, public officials, and organizations focused on politics	14	*	15 B	17 b	14	14	17	20	16	10	6	7	22 KL	8	17	11	14	9	16	
NET: Community service providers, role models, volunteers, and organizations that provide community services	10	7	11	11	10 G	13 G	1	9	13	8	10	11	10	4	12	13	15	7	8	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q89. What political or civic leaders, or organizations, if any, do you believe do a good job of representing the interests of the Black community in the GTA or your community, and why?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	461	46	295	120	284	127	50	106	169	178	79	158	223	89	239	125	156	107	186	
Unweighted Total	520	55	354	111	318	147	53	113	182	215	74	159	280	90	264	157	163	154	192	
Jamaican Canadian Association	5	1	5	4	6	3	-	8 j	7 j	1	7	3	5	3	5	6	7	5	2	
Sharon Williams	1	-	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	3	-	4	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	
Other - Community service providers, role models, volunteers, and organizations that provide community services	6	7	8	2	8	5	1	5	9	4	10	5	6	2	6	10	10	4	4	
NET: Individuals or organizations involved in public awareness, activism, and/or advocacy	9	5	10	7	7	14 g	4	7	10	9	8	7	10	9	7	12	15 S	9	4	
African Canadian Legal Clinic	4	5	3	6	3	8 e	4	6	5	3	4	5	4	6	4	3	9 S	4	1	
Black Action Defence Committee	2	-	2	3	*	6 E	-	-	3	2	2	2	2	6 O	1	-	4 R	*	1	
Other - Individuals or organizations involved in public awareness, activism, and/or advocacy	5	*	6	4	6	5	-	4	5	5	2	5	5	2	4	8	7	6	3	
Business leaders, entrepreneurs, professionals, pioneers, and organizations focused on career development	4	*	3	7	3	9	-	*	7 h	4	3	4	5	8	3	3	9 r	*	3	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q89. What political or civic leaders, or organizations, if any, do you believe do a good job of representing the interests of the Black community in the GTA or your community, and why?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	46	295	120	284	127	50	106	169	178	79	158	223	89	239	125	156	107	186
Unweighted Total	520	55	354	111	318	147	53	113	182	215	74	159	280	90	264	157	163	154	192
Educators, academics, historians, and organizations focused on assisting students	3	4	4	1	3	6	2	*	8 hj	1	3	4	4	3	4	3	3	4	4
Artists, entertainers, and organizations focused on the arts	3	2	4	-	2	6	*	-	6	3	5	3	2	5	3	2	5	2	2
Media personalities, commentators, journalists, and media entities	1	-	1	4	*	5	-	4	1	1	*	1	2	-	1	1	*	1	1
Health care service providers and organizations focused on health care	1	-	1	2	2	*	-	2	1	1	4	2	*	5	*	1	1	2	1
Religious leaders and faith-based organizations	1	4	1	-	2	*	-	2	*	2	-	2	1	3	1	-	1	1	2
Athletes and organizations focused on athletics and/or sports	1	1	2	*	1	2	*	*	2	1	*	2	1	-	2	1	2	*	1
Writers and organizations focused on literature	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	-	-	1	*	1	*	-	*	2	*	2	*
Too vague/non-specific responses	3	*	4	4	5	1	1	3	3	3	4	5	2	-	2	8 0	3	3	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q89. what political or civic leaders, or organizations, if any, do you believe do a good job of representing the interests of the Black community in the GTA or your community, and why?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	46	295	120	284	127	50	106	169	178	79	158	223	89	239	125	156	107	186
Unweighted Total	520	55	354	111	318	147	53	113	182	215	74	159	280	90	264	157	163	154	192
DK/NA	54	75 C	50	58	55	49	63	49	48	63 i	57	53	54	67 O	46	63 O	43	65 Q	58

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q89. what political or civic leaders, or organizations, if any, do you believe do a good job of representing the interests of the Black community in the GTA or your community, and why?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	461	68	97	31	93	120	49	104	54	11	57	163	68
Unweighted Total	520	64	87	25	146	152	44	125	92	7	86	147	62
NET: Heads of state, politicians, public officials, and organizations focused on politics	27	13	40 B	33	20	28	33	15	46 H	50	20	29	30

Liberal Party	4	-	10	-	1	4	9	*	3	-	2	8	6
NDP	4	2	2	8	6	5	*	6	8	-	-	2	4
Olivia Chow	3	4	-	6	1	4	6	-	9	-	7 L	*	7 L
Rob Ford	3	3	3	-	1	2	9	1	*	-	4	3	7
Garnett Manning	2	-	7	-	1	3	-	1	7 H	-	-	4	-
Michaelle Jean	1	*	*	-	5 f	1	-	3	*	-	3	1	-
Michael Thompson	1	*	4	*	*	2	-	*	*	-	-	4	*
Other - Heads of state, politicians, public officials, and organizations focused on politics	14	5	20	18	7	16	27 e	5	31 H	50 H	6	13	19
NET: Community service providers, role models, volunteers, and organizations that provide community services	10	14	11	14	11	5	12	16	7	-	6	8	15

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q89. What political or civic leaders, or organizations, if any, do you believe do a good job of representing the interests of the Black community in the GTA or your community, and why?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	461	68	97	31	93	120	49	104	54	11	57	163	68
Unweighted Total	520	64	87	25	146	152	44	125	92	7	86	147	62
Jamaican Canadian Association	5	1	7	9	4	2	9	3	3	-	1	5	10 k
Sharon Williams	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Other - Community service providers, role models, volunteers, and organizations that provide community services	6	4	9	14	8	4	3	7	7	-	5	6	8
NET: Individuals or organizations involved in public awareness, activism, and/or advocacy	9	*	17 B	6	9	9	5	8	5	-	*	15 K	7

African Canadian Legal Clinic	4	*	7 b	-	6	6	-	5	5	-	*	7 K	-
Black Action Defence Committee	2	-	4	*	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	5	*
Other - Individuals or organizations involved in public awareness, activism, and/or advocacy	5	*	10	6	3	4	5	3	3	-	*	8 k	7
Business leaders, entrepreneurs, professionals, pioneers, and organizations focused on career development	4	1	4	-	3	7	5	3	6	14	1	6	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q89. What political or civic leaders, or organizations, if any, do you believe do a good job of representing the interests of the Black community in the GTA or your community, and why?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	461	68	97	31	93	120	49	104	54	11	57	163	68
Unweighted Total	520	64	87	25	146	152	44	125	92	7	86	147	62
Educators, academics, historians, and organizations focused on assisting students	3	*	4	-	8	2	3	3	2	14	8 m	3	*
Artists, entertainers, and organizations focused on the arts	3	7	2	-	3	4	-	5	-	-	5	4	-
Media personalities, commentators, journalists, and media entities	1	1	5	-	*	1	*	*	9 H	-	1	1	*
Health care service providers and organizations focused on health care	1	*	2	2	1	*	4	1	*	-	*	1	4
Religious leaders and faith-based organizations	1	*	-	-	1	4	*	1	6 h	-	*	1	*
Athletes and organizations focused on athletics and/or sports	1	3	*	-	*	3	-	2	-	-	-	2	-
Writers and organizations focused on literature	1	-	-	6	*	*	-	*	1	-	*	-	3
Too vague/non-specific responses	3	-	2	3	1	7 e	5	1	3	-	-	6	5
DK/NA	54	66	44	59	61	51	47	61	42	36	67	50	54

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q89. what political or civic leaders, or organizations, if any, do you believe do a good job of representing the interests of the Black community in the GTA or your community, and why?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	461	244	141	11	27	38	32	70	17	61	36	26	44	95	419	38	81	80	100	117	80
Unweighted Total	520	246	134	12	68	60	54	66	17	42	36	23	49	77	476	34	59	152	138	101	69
NET: Their involvement in the community	26	24	30 _d	1	21	38 _d	18	20	48 _L	30 _L	28 _L	*	39	27	27	19	27	15	33 _R	27	30
Develops / supports community programs / events	11	11	9	*	7	17	6	13	25	13	5	-	15	7	11 _p	3	6	9	13	10	14
Support youths	9	6	14 _b	*	5	12	6	*	4	12 _h	8	*	30 _N	7	9	9	17 _{rU}	7	10	7	5
Community is engager	7	9	6	-	1	9	3	9	23	14	3	-	13	3	6	17	11	4	7	7	8
Provides resources to community (general - not necessarily financial)	2	2	1	-	8 _c	4	-	-	-	1	12 _j	-	2	1	2	-	-	1	3	6	-
Does a lot for the community (general)	2	2	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	12 _H	-	-	3	2	-	-	1	-	4	4
Recognizes achievements of Black community	2	2	1	-	3	6	10	-	-	1	-	-	1	*	2	-	2	1	2	1	2
Part of/is an organization that provides services to the Black community	2	1	3	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	8	*	-	4	2	-	1	*	1	5	-
Creates a safe space	1	2	2	-	-	-	*	1	6	3	-	-	4	1	2	-	2	*	3	1	1
Other - Their involvement in the community	2	1	4	-	*	*	-	2	3	-	-	*	7	2	2	-	*	*	6 _r	-	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q89. What political or civic leaders, or organizations, if any, do you believe do a good job of representing the interests of the Black community in the GTA or your community, and why?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	461	244	141	11	27	38	32	70	17	61	36	26	44	95	419	38	81	80	100	117	80
Unweighted Total	520	246	134	12	68	60	54	66	17	42	36	23	49	77	476	34	59	152	138	101	69
NET: Their work in advocacy, representation, and making a difference	26	29	18	23	14	48 Ce	42	21	16	30	36	20	25	14	27	16	19	21	33	26	29
Advocates for the Black community	13	15	11	15	1	14	25	12	5	19	9	20	15	9	14	6	6	10	16	14	18
Establishes good governance	6	5	5	-	8	9	*	2	11	8	7	1	5	6	6	6	*	6	12 Q	6	3
Focuses on issues affecting Black communities	5	6	5	-	1	6	31 H	2	-	-	11	-	*	7	5	5	3	6	6	5	7
Advocates of minority/marginalized groups	4	2	4	-	*	19 BCE	*	-	-	-	-	15 g	13 N	*	4	-	9 r	*	-	3	7 r
Good representation of Blackness	4	5	2	-	*	4	1	11	15	-	4	1	*	3	4	*	4	1	4	7	*
Challenges systemic barriers/racism	3	3	2	-	*	6	2	2	7	3	8	-	*	3	3	-	*	3	3	7	1
Promotes health and wellness	2	3	1	-	3	-	-	2	2	6	6	-	4	*	2	5	2	1	4	-	4
Advocacy beyond race (General)	2	3	1	8	-	*	-	5	-	-	12	-	4	-	3	-	2	*	1	7 RS	-
NET: Their characteristics and what they represent/stand for	12	14	7	8	7	21	2	22 GL	31 gl	17	8	*	9	6	12	13	2	10	28 QRTU	9	10

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q89. What political or civic leaders, or organizations, if any, do you believe do a good job of representing the interests of the Black community in the GTA or your community, and why?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	461	244	141	11	27	38	32	70	17	61	36	26	44	95	419	38	81	80	100	117	80
Unweighted Total	520	246	134	12	68	60	54	66	17	42	36	23	49	77	476	34	59	152	138	101	69
Understands the Black community	4	5	1	-	*	7	2	10	5	2	7	*	4	*	4	-	2	5	3	4	5
Demonstrates Leadership	3	4	1	-	3	8	-	5	26 jk	2	*	-	2	*	3	-	-	5	5	4	1
Is an effective communicator	2	3	1	-	-	4	-	-	5	9	-	-	*	1	2	3	-	*	9 RT	*	-
Is a strong / powerful woman	2	3	-	8	-	*	-	6	-	5	1	-	-	-	1	10 O	*	*	8 qRtu	*	*
Loves the Black community	2	1	3	8	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	5	2	1
Is compassionate / loving	1	1	1	-	3	1	-	2	5	2	*	-	3	-	1	*	-	-	1	1	4
Promotes education	3	3	3	*	4	*	*	5	20 gjk	1	*	-	7	1	3	*	4	2	7	*	*
Is a successful business person	2	2	1	-	8	*	-	-	-	8	*	-	-	1	2	-	-	*	7 RtU	1	*
Other	6	8	3	-	1	4	1	16 gJ	31 gjk	*	*	1	3	3	5	11	6	2	10	6	2
DK/NA	55	55 F	59 F	77 F	74 F	24	52	57	41	52	48	80	46	66	55	57	57	69 S	39	60 S	51

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q89. what political or civic leaders, or organizations, if any, do you believe do a good job of representing the interests of the Black community in the GTA or your community, and why?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	196	262	436	17	21	139	184	95	21	33	70	111	96	148	143	183	92	33
Unweighted Total	520	176	342	484	26	8	82	142	181	91	74	77	133	92	135	160	181	125	43
NET: Their involvement in the community	26	28	25	25	63 D	33	22	29	29	12	18	9	34 L	26 I	31 L	22	30	27	23
Develops / supports community programs / events	11	12	10	8	51 D	5	7	14	13	2	4	8	11	10	13	13	9	10	6
Support youths	9	8	9	9	17	33	9	7	8	4	-	3	12 I	8	12 L	5	15 Pr	6	3
Community is engager	7	7	7	7	12	-	6	10	6	7	*	4	11 kl	7	8	2	9 p	15 P	-
Provides resources to community (general - not necessarily financial)	2	1	3	2	-	-	3	2	3	-	13 MNO	-	1	1	2	3	*	1	13 pQR
Does a lot for the community (general)	2	-	3	2	-	-	6 h	*	-	-	13 MO	-	3	-	*	-	*	3 Q	13 Qr
Recognizes achievements of Black community	2	1	2	1	11	-	1	1	5	*	-	-	1	1	4	3	1	2	-
Part of/is an organization that provides services to the Black community	2	3	1	2	*	-	1	1	4	*	*	*	*	4	2	*	3	*	*
Creates a safe space	1	2	1	*	14	-	1	2	1	3	*	4	2	*	1	1	1	2	-
Other - Their involvement in the community	2	*	3	2	*	-	*	4	*	*	*	-	1	4	2	1	3	*	-

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q89. What political or civic leaders, or organizations, if any, do you believe do a good job of representing the interests of the Black community in the GTA or your community, and why?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	196	262	436	17	21	139	184	95	21	33	70	111	96	148	143	183	92	33
Unweighted Total	520	176	342	484	26	8	82	142	181	91	74	77	133	92	135	160	181	125	43
NET: Their work in advocacy, representation, and making a difference	26	27	25	25	36	16	25	23	32	42	22	17	23	28	31	25	28	25	21
Advocates for the Black community	13	12	14	13	10	-	11	10	23 GH	23	8	9	5	16	20 LM	12	18	8	11
Establishes good governance	6	10 C	3	6	*	-	1	7 g	8	16	3	2	4	5	9	8	2	8	9
Focuses on issues affecting Black communities	5	2	8	6	1	-	9	3	7	2	*	2	5	12 kl	4	4	7	7	*
Advocates of minority/marginalized groups	4	2	5	4	-	6	7 I	3	*	-	*	2	1	4	7 m	4	6 R	*	-
Good representation of Blackness	4	4	3	4	*	16	*	4	2	18 gi	7	1	2	1	7	3	5	4	-
Challenges systemic barriers/racism	3	6	1	3	2	-	*	3	6 G	9	*	3	1	3	4	3	4	2	-
Promotes health and wellness	2	1	3	1	25 D	-	1	4	1	*	6	5	4	1	-	1	2	3	6
Advocacy beyond race (General)	2	2	2	2	12	-	4 i	2	*	4	*	3	4	-	3	1	4 p	2	*
NET: Their characteristics and what they represent/stand for	12	9	14	11	33	-	14	11	12	19	6	17	8	8	16	16	9	14	12

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q89. What political or civic leaders, or organizations, if any, do you believe do a good job of representing the interests of the Black community in the GTA or your community, and why?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME					
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	461	196	262	436	17	21	139	184	95	21	33	70	111	96	148	143	183	92	33	
Unweighted Total	520	176	342	484	26	8	82	142	181	91	74	77	133	92	135	160	181	125	43	
	Understands the Black community	4	1	5	4	12	-	4	4	3	10	4	8	2	*	6	2	5	5	3
	Demonstrates Leadership	3	2	4	2	21 D	-	1	3	7 G	4	2	-	*	6	5	5	2	4	2
	Is an effective communicator	2	1	2	2	-	-	4	1	1	4	-	*	*	2	5 M	4 Q	*	2	3
	Is a strong / powerful woman	2	4	1	2	*	-	3	2	*	4	1	6	3	*	1	3	*	4	*
	Loves the Black community	2	1	2	2	-	-	3	1	*	4	-	1	3 O	2	1	1	3	-	3
	Is compassionate / loving	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	2	2	4	3	2	-	1	2	3	*	*	3
Promotes education	3	2	3	2	27 D	15	-	2	7	2	7	-	3	1	4	4	1	5	3	
Is a successful business person	2	2	2	2	-	-	4 i	2	*	*	-	*	1	-	5	5 qR	1	*	-	
Other	6	6	5	5	23	10	4	3	10	10	7	10	2	5	6	11	3	6	*	
DK/NA	55	56	54	56 e	27	51	48	64 g	50	57	62	71 no	57	51	47	55	52	58	57	

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q89. what political or civic leaders, or organizations, if any, do you believe do a good job of representing the interests of the Black community in the GTA or your community, and why?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EaFc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	461	275	44	43	17	73	215	117	109	30	48	29	50	172	289	175	77	32	231	230
Unweighted Total	520	314	41	31	23	104	276	146	95	24	29	30	62	225	295	200	61	32	277	240
NET: Their involvement in the community	26	23	25	38	16	38 _b	29 _{IK}	29 _{iK}	14	27 _k	6	47 _{IK}	27 _k	26	27	26	28	28	31	22
Develops / supports community programs / events	11	10	9	4	12	20 _d	14	17 _i	6	6	6	13	4	7	12	13	8	20	14 _t	7
Support youths	9	7	8	20	*	14	9	7	3	11	-	26 _{gHI}	13	13 _o	6	6	8	8	11	7
Community is engager	7	5	24 _B	-	-	10	8	9	10	27 _{GhIKM}	4	11	7	9	6	6	4	11	9	5
Provides resources to community (general - not necessarily financial)	2	1	-	15 _b	4	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	4	2	2	2	6	-	1	3
Does a lot for the community (general)	2	1	-	10 _f	-	*	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	*	3 _n	2	6	-	*	3 _S
Recognizes achievements of Black community	2	2	-	-	4	2	2	2	-	-	-	5	*	2	2	1	3	-	1	2
Part of/is an organization that provides services to the Black community	2	1	-	-	4	4	1	-	2	-	-	1	6	1	2	2	4	-	3	*
Creates a safe space	1	*	4	-	4	4	1	1	2	6	-	*	-	1	1	2	-	2	2	*
Other - Their involvement in the community	2	3	*	-	-	*	3	4	-	-	-	-	3	3	1	1	-	-	*	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q89. What political or civic leaders, or organizations, if any, do you believe do a good job of representing the interests of the Black community in the GTA or your community, and why?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAFc	WAFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	461	275	44	43	17	73	215	117	109	30	48	29	50	172	289	175	77	32	231	230
Unweighted Total	520	314	41	31	23	104	276	146	95	24	29	30	62	225	295	200	61	32	277	240
NET: Their work in advocacy, representation, and making a difference	26	28	27	19	15	27	26 K	25 K	17 K	33 K	3	36 K	32 K	24	27	25	28	24	34 T	18
Advocates for the Black community	13	16	18	7	*	9	13	10	10	10	3	34 ghikm	10	9	16	12	20	16	17 t	9
Establishes good governance	6	6	4	5	13	4	7	8	4	-	3	*	10	5	6	8	3	*	8	3
Focuses on issues affecting Black communities	5	6	1	4	-	9	7	6	2	7	*	1	14	8	4	4	4	*	6	5
Advocates of minority/marginalized groups	4	5 f	-	7	-	*	4 H	1	3	10	-	4	*	2	5	4	4	-	3	4
Good representation of Blackness	4	4	1	*	8	6	6	7	2	-	-	1	2	4	4	3	-	13	6	1
Challenges systemic barriers/racism	3	3	*	4	-	5	2	2	2	-	-	2	10	1	4	3	7	-	5 t	1
Promotes health and wellness	2	*	9	-	*	7 B	1	*	2	9	-	-	2	2	3	2	3	6	3	2
Advocacy beyond race (General)	2	3	4	*	-	-	2	3	2	6	-	-	2	2	3	2	-	11 p	3	2
NET: Their characteristics and what they represent/stand for	12	13	9	9	41 cdf	8	13	10	8	6	2	30 ijk	12	11	13	13	13	12	13	11

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q89. What political or civic leaders, or organizations, if any, do you believe do a good job of representing the interests of the Black community in the GTA or your community, and why?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	461	275	44	43	17	73	215	117	109	30	48	29	50	172	289	175	77	32	231	230
Unweighted Total	520	314	41	31	23	104	276	146	95	24	29	30	62	225	295	200	61	32	277	240
Understands the Black community	4	5	4	*	7	*	5	4	3	6	-	4	6	4	4	3	3	12	4	4
Demonstrates Leadership	3	2	2	-	4	8b	3	1	1	-	2	8	3	3	3	3	5	-	4	2
Is an effective communicator	2	1	3	-	30BC	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	-	-	1	3s
Is a strong / powerful woman	2	3	-	*	*	*	1	3	4	-	-	*	2	1	3	2	5	*	4	*
Loves the Black community	2	1	-	9	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	13g	2	3	1	2	-	-	2	1
Is compassionate / loving	1	2	*	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	6	2	1	2	3	*	-	*	2
Promotes education	3	2	*	4	8	8	3	3	*	*	1	6	*	3	3	2	5	*	4	1
Is a successful business person	2	*	-	5	30BdF	1	3h	1	*	-	-	*	4	1	2	3	-	-	1	2
Other	6	4	*	4	*	18BCe	6	5	7	3	6	5	*	3	7	4	13	8	8	3
DK/NA	55	55	53	61	43	50	51	61Gf	68gjL	46	86GhIJLM	34	56	56	54	57	49	62	52	59

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q89. what political or civic leaders, or organizations, if any, do you believe do a good job of representing the interests of the Black community in the GTA or your community, and why?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	461	7	30	96	153	145	25	270	155	35	261	55	46	26	37	28
Unweighted Total	520	27	27	84	148	194	30	326	163	30	301	55	50	36	35	29
NET: Their involvement in the community	26	1	21	25 B	29 B	20	60 F	26	24	37	29 P	34 p	17	17	31 p	7
Develops / supports community programs / events	11	-	7	7	17	8	4	10	13	1	11	19	6	17	4	4
Support youths	9	-	*	9	6	10	30 f	11 i	5	6	8	17	6	-	19	-
Community is engager	7	-	*	5	8	8	15	6	9	10	7	12	9	*	8	3
Provides resources to community (general - not necessarily financial)	2	-	14 E	-	2	2	-	2	1	12 HI	4	-	-	-	-	-
Does a lot for the community (general)	2	-	14 dE	3	*	*	-	*	*	21 HI	3	*	-	-	2	-
Recognizes achievements of Black community	2	-	-	1	3	1	6	1	4	-	2	-	-	7	-	-
Part of/is an organization that provides services to the Black community	2	-	-	3	2	*	4	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	3	-
Creates a safe space	1	-	7	-	1	2	-	1	2	-	1	4	-	-	-	3
Other - Their involvement in the community	2	1	-	2	*	3	6	3	*	-	2	-	4	-	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q89. What political or civic leaders, or organizations, if any, do you believe do a good job of representing the interests of the Black community in the GTA or your community, and why?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	461	7	30	96	153	145	25	270	155	35	261	55	46	26	37	28
Unweighted Total	520	27	27	84	148	194	30	326	163	30	301	55	50	36	35	29
NET: Their work in advocacy, representation, and making a difference	26	28	21	18	33 d	23	26	31 I	17	22	26	32	28	21	18	34
Advocates for the Black community	13	25	8	10	21	9	8	15	9	15	13 N	23 N	11	*	6	22 N
Establishes good governance	6	*	-	1	10 d	6	-	7	4	4	8	6	3	1	2	*
Focuses on issues affecting Black communities	5	-	*	4	4	8	9	8	2	4	6	6	5	-	6	5
Advocates of minority/marginalized groups	4	3	-	4	6	2	-	5 I	*	11	2	6	3	12	*	20 KIMO
Good representation of Blackness	4	-	-	2	5	3	9	4	4	-	5	*	3	8	*	-
Challenges systemic barriers/racism	3	*	-	5	3	2	-	4	2	*	4	-	4	*	*	3
Promotes health and wellness	2	-	13	-	2	2	-	3	2	-	2	5	*	-	6	6
Advocacy beyond race (General)	2	-	*	4	2	2	*	2	2	2	1	5	9 k	*	-	-
NET: Their characteristics and what they represent/stand for	12	1	*	16 C	14 C	13	*	14	12	2	16 n	7	3	1	2	26

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q89. what political or civic leaders, or organizations, if any, do you believe do a good job of representing the interests of the Black community in the GTA or your community, and why?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	461	7	30	96	153	145	25	270	155	35	261	55	46	26	37	28
Unweighted Total	520	27	27	84	148	194	30	326	163	30	301	55	50	36	35	29
Understands the Black community	4	1	*	-	7	5	-	5	3	-	4	6	1	*	1	14
Demonstrates Leadership	3	-	-	6	2	4	*	3	4	-	5	-	2	-	2	*
Is an effective communicator	2	-	-	6 E	*	2	-	3	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Is a strong / powerful woman	2	-	-	4	2	1	*	2	2	2	3	2	*	1	-	-
Loves the Black community	2	-	-	2	1	3	-	*	4 H	2	2	1	-	-	-	3
Is compassionate / loving	1	-	-	*	3	1	-	2	*	-	1	-	1	-	-	11
Promotes education	3	*	*	4	1	2	13	2	4	2	4	-	*	8	3	-
Is a successful business person	2	-	-	6 e	*	1	-	3 i	*	-	3	-	-	*	-	-
Other	6	*	9	9	5	2	9	7	5	-	7	2	6	9	*	5
DK/NA	55	70	55	57	53	62 G	22	50	67 H	42	55	59	51	63	51	48

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q89. what political or civic leaders, or organizations, if any, do you believe do a good job of representing the interests of the Black community in the GTA or your community, and why?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	96	150	128	86	155	182	121	214	186	59	286	173	173	141	212	117	22	97
Unweighted Total	520	105	191	149	72	142	221	152	255	204	55	288	227	187	104	219	174	19	96
NET: Their involvement in the community	26	18	24	31	33	17	32 F	29	25	30	19	29	21	32	30	27	26	34	22

Develops / supports community programs / events	11	6	10	17	7	9	14	8	8	12	13	14 M	4	12	12	11	14	*	9
Support youths	9	4	9	7	17 B	8	8	12	11	8	3	8	10	9	10	7	9	15	9
Community is engager	7	6	4	7	15 C	4	8	9	8 k	8	1	6	9	6	7	7	7	15	6
Provides resources to community (general - not necessarily financial)	2	1	*	3 C	5	-	2	5	1	4	1	4	-	5	3	2	1	19 PQS	2
Does a lot for the community (general)	2	1	*	6 BC	-	-	4 H	*	-	4	-	3	-	3	5 n	1	-	19 PS	*
Recognizes achievements of Black community	2	2	4	*	1	1	*	5	2	1	3	2	2	2	1	2	*	-	3
Part of/is an organization that provides services to the Black community	2	-	3	2	*	-	2	3	1	3	*	2	1	4	2	1	3	-	1
Creates a safe space	1	1	*	2	3	*	2	1	1	2	-	1	1	2	1	1	2	-	2
Other - Their involvement in the community	2	2	*	2	4	1	3	*	2	2	-	2	*	3	4	3	*	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q89. What political or civic leaders, or organizations, if any, do you believe do a good job of representing the interests of the Black community in the GTA or your community, and why?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	96	150	128	86	155	182	121	214	186	59	286	173	173	141	212	117	22	97
Unweighted Total	520	105	191	149	72	142	221	152	255	204	55	288	227	187	104	219	174	19	96
NET: Their work in advocacy, representation, and making a difference -----	26	24	27	27	23	21	25	33	23	28	30	30	19	30	20	25	35 S	15	18
Advocates for the Black community	13	13	12	18	8	9	13	18	11	12	22	16	9	14	13	14	20 S	4	4
Establishes good governance	6	5	7	5	5	6	5	6	4	8	2	7	4	7	3	7	8	*	2
Focuses on issues affecting Black communities	5	1	9	4	6	3	6	7	5	5	9	7	2	8	6	3	10	2	5
Advocates of minority/ marginalized groups	4	4	4	2	5	5	2	4	3	2	9	3	4	2	3	4	1	-	5
Good representation of Blackness	4	1	3	7	2	2	4	5	4	5	*	4	4	3	4	5	1	-	4
Challenges systemic barriers/racism	3	1	4	5	-	*	4	4	1	6	1	4	1	7	4	3	6 S	2	*
Promotes health and wellness	2	1	3	2	2	1	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	1	1	3	12	2
Advocacy beyond race (General)	2	5	-	4	*	3	1	4	3	3	-	3	1	3	3	4 q	*	-	2
NET: Their characteristics and what they represent/stand for -----	12	17	10	9	14	10	13	13	13	12	11	14	9	16	12	14	14	-	10

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q89. What political or civic leaders, or organizations, if any, do you believe do a good job of representing the interests of the Black community in the GTA or your community, and why?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	96	150	128	86	155	182	121	214	186	59	286	173	173	141	212	117	22	97
Unweighted Total	520	105	191	149	72	142	221	152	255	204	55	288	227	187	104	219	174	19	96
Understands the Black community	4	3	2	9	1	*	7 f	4	5	2	5	3	5	1	5	4	3	-	5
Demonstrates Leadership	3	3	4	*	5	1	5	3	2	4	4	4	1	7 o	3	5	3	-	-
Is an effective communicator	2	5 D	2	*	1	4 g	*	2	1	4 i	-	2	1	4	-	2	5	-	-
Is a strong / powerful woman	2	5	2	*	*	5	*	1	3	1	-	1	3	2	*	*	3	-	4
Loves the Black community	2	3	-	-	6	*	2	4 F	2	2	*	3 m	*	4	5	3 q	*	-	1
Is compassionate / loving	1	1	2	*	3	*	2	2	*	2	2	2	1	*	1	2	2	-	-
Promotes education	3	2	4	3	1	2	4	2	4	3	*	3	2	5	1	2	2	-	5
Is a successful business person	2	6 CD	*	*	2	3	1	2	*	4 I	-	3	*	5 O	*	1	5 pS	-	*
Other	6	6	6	6	4	5	5	7	7	5	2	5	7	6	2	4	8	5	6
DK/NA	55	54	56	58	52	63	52	50	59	51	58	51	63 l	46	58 n	56	48	51	62

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q89. what political or civic leaders, or organizations, if any, do you believe do a good job of representing the interests of the Black community in the GTA or your community, and why?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
		(A)	(B)	(C)															
Total	461	46	295	120	284	127	50	106	169	178	79	158	223	89	239	125	156	107	186
Unweighted Total	520	55	354	111	318	147	53	113	182	215	74	159	280	90	264	157	163	154	192
NET: Their involvement in the community	26	11	30 B	24	27 G	32 G	11	25	36 J	19	36	27	22	22	31	21	39 RS	15	23
Develops / supports community programs / events	11	4	12 b	9	11	11	4	9	16 J	7	12	12	9	8	11	12	15	12	7
Support youths	9	2	9 b	10	9 g	11 g	2	13	6	10	12	11	6	8	11	6	12 r	3	10
Community is engager	7	5	7	8	7	6	8	2	13 HJ	5	12	8	5	8	8	5	12 R	2	7
Provides resources to community (general - not necessarily financial)	2	-	3	2	3	2	-	-	5 J	1	5	1	2	-	4 p	1	5 S	-	*
Does a lot for the community (general)	2	-	3	-	3	-	1	3 J	3 J	*	6 M	2	*	-	3 P	*	3	*	2
Recognizes achievements of Black community	2	-	2	1	*	6 e	-	*	1	3	3	*	2	2	1	2	4	*	1
Part of/is an organization that provides services to the Black community	2	-	2	*	2	2	-	3	1	1	4	1	1	3	*	4	4	-	*
Creates a safe space	1	4	2	-	2	2	-	-	2	2	4	1	1	3	-	3	2	2	*
Other - Their involvement in the community	2	4	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	-	2	2	3	1	1	2	*	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q89. What political or civic leaders, or organizations, if any, do you believe do a good job of representing the interests of the Black community in the GTA or your community, and why?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	46	295	120	284	127	50	106	169	178	79	158	223	89	239	125	156	107	186
Unweighted Total	520	55	354	111	318	147	53	113	182	215	74	159	280	90	264	157	163	154	192
NET: Their work in advocacy, representation, and making a difference	26	18	28	23	25	29	23	27	30	21	27	21	29	24	31 _p	17	34 _s	24	21
Advocates for the Black community	13	4	16	10	12	19 _G	4	13	16	11	13	11	15	11	16	9	16	14	11
Establishes good governance	6	4	6	6	6	5	6	7	4	6	9	2	7	7	6	5	7	2	6
Focuses on issues affecting Black communities	5	5	8 _d	*	3	9	9	6	4	6	5	1	9 _L	2	6	7	7	11 _s	2
Advocates of minority/marginalized groups	4	*	4	3	5 _f	*	6	6	4	2	*	3	5 _k	1	6 _{np}	1	5 _r	*	5 _r
Good representation of Blackness	4	1	3	5	3	7	*	4	4	3	*	6	3	9	2	2	7	2	1
Challenges systemic barriers/racism	3	*	3	3	3	3	2	5	1	4	4	1	4	3	3	3	7 _S	1	*
Promotes health and wellness	2	4	2	2	3	2	-	2	3	2	6	2	1	5	1	4	3	4	1
Advocacy beyond race (General)	2	4	*	6 _C	2	4	-	*	6 _{HJ}	*	-	5 _M	1	4	2	2	4	1	2
NET: Their characteristics and what they represent/stand for	12	9	13	12	11	16	9	16	11	11	7	12	14	7	11	18	17	7	11

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q89. What political or civic leaders, or organizations, if any, do you believe do a good job of representing the interests of the Black community in the GTA or your community, and why?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	46	295	120	284	127	50	106	169	178	79	158	223	89	239	125	156	107	186
Unweighted Total	520	55	354	111	318	147	53	113	182	215	74	159	280	90	264	157	163	154	192
Understands the Black community	4	9	2	7	3	5	4	5	5	2	2	4	4	6	3	3	6	5	1
Demonstrates Leadership	3	-	4	2	2	6	3	4	3	2	2	2	4	*	4	3	7 S	1	1
Is an effective communicator	2	*	3	-	2	2	2	*	-	5 H	*	3	2	*	-	7 N	1	1	4
Is a strong / powerful woman	2	*	3	*	3	*	*	*	2	2	4	1	2	*	2	3	*	1	4
Loves the Black community	2	-	2	2	1	3	-	5 ij	1	*	-	3	1	-	3	1	4	1	-
Is compassionate / loving	1	-	1	2	2	1	-	4	*	1	*	1	2	-	1	3	*	1	2
Promotes education	3	2	4	1	2	4	2	*	6	1	*	4	3	*	4	2	6	1	1
Is a successful business person	2	-	2	2	3	1	-	*	1	3	*	3	1	-	1	4	1	1	3
Other	6	*	8	2	5	8	*	5	8	4	3	7	5	6	6	5	7	3	6
DK/NA	55	75 C	50	61	55	52	64	52	48	63 i	57	53	56	67 O	46	63 O	43	65 Q	58 q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q89. what political or civic leaders, or organizations, if any, do you believe do a good job of representing the interests of the Black community in the GTA or your community, and why?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	461	68	97	31	93	120	49	104	54	11	57	163	68
Unweighted Total	520	64	87	25	146	152	44	125	92	7	86	147	62
NET: Their involvement in the community -----	26	20	30	39	21	29	24	23	25	58	16	31 k	25
Develops / supports community programs / events	11	6	12	26	8	11	7	9	5	-	4	14	17
Support youths	9	12	6	7	12	10	4	13	16	-	9	6	6
Community is engager	7	5	5	19	9 G	9 g	*	8	7	30	6	7	4
Provides resources to community (general - not necessarily financial)	2	-	2	-	1	6 e	-	1	4	-	-	4	-
Does a lot for the community (general)	2	-	-	-	1	4	6	1	-	-	*	3	5
Recognizes achievements of Black community	2	1	2	-	2	1	3	2	-	14	1	2	-
Part of/is an organization that provides services to the Black community	2	-	5	-	1	1	-	1	*	-	-	4	-
Creates a safe space	1	*	3	2	2	1	-	2	-	-	*	2	1
Other - Their involvement in the community	2	*	*	-	*	5	3	*	7	14	*	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q89. What political or civic leaders, or organizations, if any, do you believe do a good job of representing the interests of the Black community in the GTA or your community, and why?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	461	68	97	31	93	120	49	104	54	11	57	163	68
Unweighted Total	520	64	87	25	146	152	44	125	92	7	86	147	62
NET: Their work in advocacy, representation, and making a difference -----	26	13	39 B	22	26	21	34	20	33	20	21	28	31
Advocates for the Black community	13	4	20	8	11	11	25	6	14	20	13	15	18
Establishes good governance	6	6	14	7	1	5	*	2	12	-	5	8	3
Focuses on issues affecting Black communities	5	*	3	4	8	8	8	6	16	-	2	2	8
Advocates of minority/ marginalized groups	4	*	4	-	8 F	*	11 F	3	-	-	8	2	8
Good representation of Blackness	4	4	5	*	2	6	-	3	6	-	2	6	*
Challenges systemic barriers/racism	3	3	9	-	*	1	2	*	2	6	3	6 m	*
Promotes health and wellness	2	-	2	2	3	2	6	3	*	-	-	2	5
Advocacy beyond race (General)	2	-	4	-	2	4	-	2	2	-	-	5	-
NET: Their characteristics and what they represent/stand for -----	12	6	14	1	6	20 E	15	7	20	-	5	17 K	11

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q89. What political or civic leaders, or organizations, if any, do you believe do a good job of representing the interests of the Black community in the GTA or your community, and why?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	461	68	97	31	93	120	49	104	54	11	57	163	68
Unweighted Total	520	64	87	25	146	152	44	125	92	7	86	147	62
Understands the Black community	4	4	*	-	4	6	8	4	5	-	4	3	6
Demonstrates Leadership	3	3	2	1	3	6	-	4	3	-	1	5	1
Is an effective communicator	2	*	3	-	-	5	-	*	4	-	-	4	-
Is a strong / powerful woman	2	*	7 b	-	*	1	*	*	2	-	-	4	*
Loves the Black community	2	-	2	-	-	4	2	-	9	-	-	1	1
Is compassionate / loving	1	-	1	-	-	1	7	-	2	-	-	1	5
Promotes education	3	3	2	1	3	5	-	5	2	-	*	4	1
Is a successful business person	2	-	3	*	*	4 E	-	*	4	-	-	4	*
Other	6	8	8	-	1	8	3	3	2	-	5	10	2
DK/NA	55	66	48	59	61	51	47	61	49	36	67	50	54

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
NET: Individuals or organizations involved in public awareness, activism, and/or advocacy	51	46	57 B	66	45	59	46	49	49	38	53	47	58	59	54 P	27	46	51	57	49	54
Martin Luther King Jr	21	15	27 B	26	23	31 B	18	11	31 hk	18	8	15	32	25	22	13	27 T	18	26 T	15	22
Dudley Laws	13	12 E	16 E	16	2	13	7	12	11	8	28 GJL	8	14	19	14 P	4	*	5 q	14 QR	20 QR	26 QR
Nelson Mandela	13	11	11	16	26 BC	18	10	14	2	11	8	10	7	14	13	11	9	14	13	13	16
Malcolm X	11	9	14	11	7	11	11	9	15	6	5	17 j	21	11	11	7	13 U	16 TU	16 TU	7	1
Marcus Garvey	7	5	8	19 b	12	12	5	6	1	6	8	1	3	10	8 P	*	4	10	7	7	10
Charles Roach	6	7	6	2	*	5	6	4	7	4	20 gHJL	6	7	6	6	1	-	1	2	10 RS	17 RS
Rosa Parks	2	1	2	-	1	2	*	2	-	1	2	2	2	3	1	5	3	2	2	1	1
Desmond Cole	2	2	1	-	*	2	9 HKL	2	-	-	*	2	2	-	2	-	1	3 T	4 qTu	*	*
Louis March	1	2	*	-	*	5	2	2	-	1	2	3	-	*	1	2	2	2	1	3	-
Harriet Tubman	1	1	2	1	*	1	1	4	-	*	1	*	*	2	2	*	1	3	1	1	1
Akua Benjamin	1	1	*	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	*	3	-	1	1	-	-	*	1	3	*
Angela Davis	1	1	1	-	*	-	1	3	1	*	2	1	-	1	1	1	1	2	*	1	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Bromley Armstrong	1	1	1	-	*	*	-	2	2	1	*	*	2	*	1	-	-	*	*	2	*
Yaa Asantewaa	1	1	*	-	*	-	1	*	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	-
Other - Individuals or organizations involved in public awareness, activism, and/or advocacy	9	8	9	4	4	10	12	5	25 hj	4	10	13	9	10	9	3	9	12 s	5	10	7
NET: Heads of state, politicians, public officials, and organizations focused on politics	40	38	36	52	42	55 BC	33	45	32	34	28	45	25	43 m	41 p	26	23	39 Q	37 Q	48 Q	56 QRS
Barack Obama	16	12	16	15	25	27 B	7	18 g	6	11	5	18	8	21 m	17 P	4	13	14	15	15	23
Lincoln Alexander	8	8	7	20	8	10	9	9	4	8	3	14	8	5	9	4	*	5 Q	9 Q	15 QR	11 Q
Jean Augustine	6	6	5	10	11	6	6	2	14	5	4	12 h	4	6	6	5	1	3	3	12 QRS	10 Q
Michaelle Jean	4	5	2	2	4	4	6	3	*	7	1	5	3	*	4	*	2	3	7	5	1
Alvin Curling	3	3	1	8	11 bcf	*	3	5	-	1	2	3	*	1	3	-	-	*	1	3	11 RSt
Kwame Nkrumah	1	2	1	*	-	2	1	3	-	3	-	*	-	1	1	2	*	3 Q	1	-	4 q
Peter Sloly	1	2 c	*	-	2	3	1	-	-	1	3	5	-	*	1	4 o	2	1	1	2	*
Michelle Obama	1	1	1	5	-	2	1	*	-	1	4	2	-	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Zanana Akande	1	1	1	-	*	1	5 hl	*	4	2	*	*	1	1	1	*	-	1	*	3	2
Mark Saunders	1	1	1	*	5	-	1	*	4	1	1	1	3	*	1	*	-	2	3	1	*
Margarett Best	1	*	3 BF	-	2	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	-	1	-	*	4 QS	-
Mary Ann Chambers	1	2 C	*	-	*	*	1	3	-	1	4	1	*	*	1	*	1	1	*	*	5
Nanny The Maroon	1	*	1	4	5 B	1	1	*	-	-	*	*	1	1	1	-	*	1	1	2	1
Kofi Annan	1	1	*	-	*	1	-	*	-	4	*	1	-	*	1	2	*	1	2	*	2
Mitzi Hunter	1	1	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	1	-	*	-	-	1	1	-	-	*	*	3
Other - Heads of state, politicians, public officials, and organizations focused on politics	10	11	7	13	3	15	9	20 gj	7	8	7	10	3	10	10	10	3	11 Q	12 Q	12 Q	14 q
NET: Community service providers, role models, volunteers, and organizations that provide community services	21	23	22	23	17	14	18	23	10	27	19	24	16	24	19	42 O	29 RS	17	16	23	18
Kofi Sankofa	2	1	5 B	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	1	4	*	8 M	3	-	1	1	2	6 QRS	-
Brandon Hay	1	1	*	-	2	-	*	*	-	2	5	-	-	1	1	2	1	2	2	-	-
Doris Nketia	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	4 S	-	*	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Winston Larose	1	1	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	2	*	-	-	-	1	-	*	1	1	1	*
Marcia Brown	1	1	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	5h	*	-	*	4O	3T	-	-	*	-
Donna Cardoza	1	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	*	-	*	-	-
Other - Community service providers, role models, volunteers, and organizations that provide community services	19	20	19	23	14	12	15	21	10	23	15	22	16	19	17	40O	23S	16	13	20	17
NET: Artists, entertainers, and organizations focused on the arts	17	21C	12	17	9	14	20	22	32	24	13	18	16	9	17	14	31STU	26STU	16U	8	3
Bob Marley	2	3	1	4	*	*	3	5	-	5	-	3	3	*	2	*	1	6QT	3	1	3
Kim (Crosby) Katrin Milan	1	2C	*	-	-	*	-	2	13k	2	*	4	-	*	1	*	3	3	1	-	-
Amanda Parris	1	2C	*	-	-	1	*	1	5	2	6g	1	-	*	1	4	1	2	1	-	-
J. Cole	1	1	1	-	2	-	-	*	-	2	4h	-	2	*	1	-	4R	*	-	-	-
Tyler Perry	1	1	*	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	*	*	1	-	1	1	2	-	-
Kendrick Lamar	1	1	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	2	-	3	-	-	1	-	3R	*	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Fela Kuti	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	11 l	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	-
Tupac Shakur	1	1	*	1	*	*	2	3	-	*	-	-	*	*	1	-	1	2	*	-	-
Michael Jackson	1	*	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	1	-	3	-	-	-	-
Other - Artists, entertainers, and organizations focused on the arts	12	14	10	13	7	11	19	13	16	15	7	11	15	7	12	14	24 STU	17 TU	10 U	7 u	1
NET: Educators, academics, historians, and organizations focused on assisting students	11	13	7	16	16	7	23 HK	9	7	13	8	14	11	6	11	10	13	11	9	12	6
Nigel Barriffe	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	-	-	*	4 O	2	-	-	1	-
Kimberly Tavares	1	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	*	-	-	-	-
Other - Educators, academics, historians, and organizations focused on assisting students	10	12	7	16	8	7	23 HKl	9	7	13	3	9	11	6	10	6	11	11	9	11	6
NET: Media personalities, commentators, journalists, and media entities	8	6	10	19	9	8	5	6	*	5	6	13 i	9	11	8	9	7	10 U	11 U	9 u	2
Oprah Winfrey	5	3	8 b	13	1	6	2	4	*	1	6	3	6	9	5	4	5	4	5	6 u	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Fitzroy Gordon	1	1	*	1	2	-	-	1	-	1	*	5	*	1	1	-	*	1	3 q	1	-
Other - Media personalities, commentators, journalists, and media entities	3	3	2	6	6	2	3	2	-	3	*	4	2	2	2	5	1	5 u	4	3	*
NET: Religious leaders and faith-based organizations	7	7	8	8	6	7	7	9	11	4	2	13 k	4	11	8	5	10	5	5	10	6
Religious leaders (both generally speaking and individuals who could not be identified)	2	2	2	-	5	5	2	3	9	*	-	4	1	2	3	2	3	*	2	4 R	3
Minister Louis Farrakhan	1	1	*	1	*	*	1	3	-	*	*	3 j	-	*	1	1	2	1	*	1	*
Other - Religious leaders and faith-based organizations	5	5	6	6	1	2	4	6	2	4	2	9	2	9 m	5	3	5	4	4	7	3
NET: Business leaders, entrepreneurs, professionals, pioneers, and organizations focused on career development	7	7	10 e	4	*	8	11	5	18	5	7	6	4	12	8	4	3	8	7	13 Qu	4
Warren Salmon	2	1	5 BF	-	-	*	*	-	13 g	-	-	3	*	7 M	2	-	-	-	1	6 SU	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Pauline Christian	1	*	3 B	-	*	2	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	5 M	1	-	1	*	*	3 qRS	-
Michael Lee-Chin	1	1	*	-	-	1	4 h	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	2	1
Itah Sadu	1	1	1	-	*	*	*	*	5	-	6	*	-	1	1	-	*	1	2	*	*
Other - Business leaders, entrepreneurs, professionals, pioneers, and organizations focused on career development	4	4	4	4	*	5	7	4	5	3	1	3	4	4	4	4	2	6 q	3	6	2
NET: Athletes and organizations focused on athletics and/or sports	7	8	6	10	3	9	6	9	19 k	8	2	8	5	6	8	1	5	9	9	8	4
Pinball Clemens	2	3	1	2	1	1	2	2	8	2	2	5	1	1	2	1	*	2	3	3	2
Mohammed Ali	1	1	1	8	*	2	1	2	-	*	-	*	-	2	1	*	1	1	1	1	2
Herbert Carnegie	1	*	*	-	2	3	1	1	-	*	*	-	-	1	1	-	*	*	1	2	1
Other - Athletes and organizations focused on athletics and/or sports	4	5	3	-	*	2	3	7	11	7	-	3	5	3	4	*	4	7 U	5	3	1
NET: Writers and organizations focused on literature	5	5	4	19	4	6	7	5	*	5	5	4	4	4	5	1	7 u	6	4	5	2
Maya Angelou	3	2	1	17 bc	4	5	2	3	*	*	5	2	2	1	3	*	5 U	2	2	4	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Lawrence Hill	1	1	1	2	-	-	1	*	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	2	1	-
Bell Hooks	1	1	-	-	*	-	3	1	-	1	*	2	-	-	1	-	1	2	*	-	-
Other - Writers and organizations focused on literature	2	2	2	*	*	1	2	1	*	3	*	2	2	3	2	1	2	2	1	1	1
Other	11	8	15 _B	9	18	11	11 _k	7	2	8	2	9	24 _n	11	11	10	11	14 _u	15 _U	9	4
DK/NA	13	17 _{CeF}	10	11	5	5	9	23 _{GiL}	12	19 _{gl}	25 _{gL}	6	9	7	11	29 _O	12	15	10	13	14

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
NET: Individuals or organizations involved in public awareness, activism, and/or advocacy	51	50	52	52e	37	48	45	55g	52	61g	48	35	49l	57L	58L	55	49	53	41
Martin Luther King Jr	21	19	22	21	18	33i	18	19	15	34GHI	17	14	23l	19	25L	20	20	29S	12
Dudley Laws	13	14	12	13E	2	5	8	21FGIJ	12f	10	10	5	10	20KLM	15L	17R	13	7	9
Nelson Mandela	13	11	14	13e	4	18	9	11	15	16	18	12	11	9	14	11	14	14	12
Malcolm X	11	11	11	11	13	10	12	11	6	18I	5	8	15n	8	12	11	7	17Q	13
Marcus Garvey	7	7	8	8e	1	15	5	8	6	5	9	7	4	9	10m	8	8	6	6
Charles Roach	6	6	6	5	3	5	3	9G	6	6	10L	2	4	9L	6	7	5	3	9
Rosa Parks	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	3	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	3	1
Desmond Cole	2	1	2	2	*	-	2	1	4H	1	-	1	1	3	2	1	3	1	1
Louis March	1	2	1	1	1	-	2	2	*	1	*	*	2	3KL	1	2	1	2	*
Harriet Tubman	1	1	1	1	*	-	1	3	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	*
Akua Benjamin	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	*	1	2	1	2	*	-

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders?

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Angela Davis	1	*	1	1	2	-	1	1	1	*	*	1	1	*	1	1	1	2	*
Bromley Armstrong	1	*	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	*	*	*	1	1	1	1	*	*
Yaa Asantewaa	1	*	1	1	-	-	*	1	1	*	-	2	1	*	*	*	*	1	2
Other - Individuals or organizations involved in public awareness, activism, and/or advocacy	9	8	9	8	16	2	7	7	17 FGH	16 F	6	6	6	13 m	10	10	9	7	4
NET: Heads of state, politicians, public officials, and organizations focused on politics	40	41	39	42 E	25	32	33	44 G	46 G	52 fG	14	38 K	38 K	45 K	49 Km	49 QR	37	30	36
Barack Obama	16	14	17	16	12	21	14	16	14	16	5	13	16 k	18 K	19 K	18	14	13	18
Lincoln Alexander	8	9	8	9 E	*	-	6	12 G	13 G	5	2	2	9	11 KL	12 KL	13 qrS	7	6	3
Jean Augustine	6	7	6	6	6	3	2	9 FG	8 fG	14 fG	*	2	6 k	9 Kl	9 K	10 RS	6	3	*
Michaelle Jean	4	3	5	4	2	1	4	5	3	6	*	1	5	6	4	6 S	4	2	*
Alvin Curling	3	2	3	3	-	3	1	5 G	2	*	*	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	*
Kwame Nkrumah	1	2	1	2	-	-	1	2	1	6 ghI	*	3	2	1	1	1	2	1	2

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
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	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Peter Sloly	1	3 C	*	1	-	3	1	1	3 J	*	-	1	*	1	3 M	3	1	-	-
Michelle Obama	1	*	2	1	2	*	1	1	3 h	4	*	*	2	2	1	2	1	*	2
Zanana Akande	1	2	*	1	8 D	-	*	1	3 G	1	*	1	2	1	2	*	2	1	*
Mark Saunders	1	1	1	1	4	-	1	1	2	1	*	3	*	*	2	2	*	2	*
Margarett Best	1	*	2 B	1	-	5 gHIJ	1	*	*	*	-	5 NO	-	1	*	-	*	1	7 QR
Mary Ann Chambers	1	1	1	1	-	-	2	1	*	1	1	2	1	1	*	1	1	1	2
Nanny The Maroon	1	1	1	1	*	2	*	1	2 G	*	3	1	*	2	*	*	1	1	3
Kofi Annan	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	4	-	*	1	2	1	1	1	*	*
Mitzi Hunter	1	*	1	1	-	-	1	*	1	*	-	1	*	2	*	1	*	*	-
Other - Heads of state, politicians, public officials, and organizations focused on politics	10	13	8	11	6	-	10	12	16	11	9	6	9	9	15 l	15 q	8	8	6
NET: Community service providers, role models, volunteers, and organizations that provide community services	21	20	22	21	25	26	19	17	27 gH	32 gH	21	24	19	20	22	21	20	18	30

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Kofi Sankofa	2	2	3	3	-	6	2	2	1	*	1	6 KNO	3	1	2	2	2	1	7 PqR
Brandon Hay	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	*	3 GH	3	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	3 p	1
Doris Nketia	1	1 C	*	1	-	5	-	-	-	*	3 M	1	*	2 M	-	-	2 R	*	-
Winston Larose	1	*	1	*	-	-	1	1	*	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	*	1	3
Marcia Brown	1	1 C	*	1	-	3	1	-	*	-	-	-	-	1	1	2 Q	*	-	-
Donna Cardoza	1	1 C	*	*	1	3	-	-	-	*	-	-	2 NO	*	*	2	-	-	-
Other - Community service providers, role models, volunteers, and organizations that provide community services	19	17	20	19	22	22	14	16	25 GH	29 Gh	17	24	15	17	20	20	17	14	27 r
NET: Artists, entertainers, and organizations focused on the arts	17	19	15	16	35 D	7	22 F	16	17	21 f	14	16	18	16	17	16	18	19	13

Bob Marley	2	3	2	2	*	-	4 j	2	3	*	3	*	4	4 lo	1	2	4	2	1
Kim (Crosby) Katrin Milan	1	1	1	*	15 D	-	2	*	2	3	3	2	1	1	1	2	*	2	1

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Amanda Parris	1	1	1	1	2	1	3 HIj	*	*	*	*	1	2	1	-	1	*	2	*
J. Cole	1	1	1	1	3	3	2 i	-	*	-	-	1	1	1	*	1	*	2 q	1
Tyler Perry	1	1	1	1	3	-	*	2	-	-	-	1	*	1	1	2	*	*	-
Kendrick Lamar	1	1 C	*	1	-	-	2 i	-	*	-	-	*	3 L	-	-	-	1	2	-
Fela Kuti	1	1	*	*	5 D	-	1	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	1	1 q	*	-	2
Tupac Shakur	1	1	*	1	*	*	1	1	*	-	2	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	2
Michael Jackson	1	1 C	*	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	*	-
Other - Artists, entertainers, and organizations focused on the arts	12	14	11	12	18	4	15 f	12	11	18 F	9	12	13	10	14	11	14	14	7
NET: Educators, academics, historians, and organizations focused on assisting students	11	14	9	11	20	7	12	8	16 H	17	6	8	15	15	8	11	11	10	11

Nigel Barriffe	1	2	-	1	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	-
Kimberly Tavares	1	1 C	*	*	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 N	*	-	2	-	-	-
Other - Educators, academics, historians, and organizations focused on assisting students	10	11	9	10	20	2	11 f	8	16 FH	17 F	6	8	12	15 o	7	8	10	10	11

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
NET: Media personalities, commentators, journalists, and media entities -----	8	7	9	9	3	3	9	9	10	8	5	10	7	9	8	6	7	12	13
Oprah Winfrey	5	3	6	5	3	3	6	3	6	6	1	3	5	5	6	3	3	7	11pq
Fitzroy Gordon	1	1	1	1	-	-	*	2g	1	*	2	1	1	1	*	1	2	1	*
Other - Media personalities, commentators, journalists, and media entities	3	3	3	3	*	-	3	4	2	2	2	5	2	3	2	2	2	5	2
NET: Religious leaders and faith-based organizations -----	7	8	7	8	4	3	8	10FI	5	7	7	2	8	9L	9l	9r	7	4	10
Religious leaders (both generally speaking and individuals who could not be identified)	2	4C	1	3	-	-	2	5I	1	1	3	1	1	3	4	4R	2	*	1
Minister Louis Farrakhan	1	1	1	1	*	-	1	1	1	*	-	1	2	-	1	1	1	1	1
Other - Religious leaders and faith-based organizations	5	4	5	5	4	3	6	6	2	7	5	1	5	8L	5	6	4	3	9

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
NET: Business leaders, entrepreneurs, professionals, pioneers, and organizations focused on career development	7	8	6	7	3	5	8	5	13 FH	7	3	7	8	4	10 n	9	7	4	10

Warren Salmon	2	1	3	2	-	5 j	2	1	1	*	*	5 KmO	2	-	2	2	1	2	7 PQR
Pauline Christian	1	-	2	1	*	5 gIj	1	-	*	*	*	5 KMNO	*	*	1	*	1	*	7 PQR
Michael Lee-Chin	1	2	*	1	-	-	-	1	3 H	3 h	-	-	1	1	2	1	1	-	1
Itah Sadu	1	1	1	1	*	-	2	-	*	*	*	1	2	1	*	1	1	*	*
Other - Business leaders, entrepreneurs, professionals, pioneers, and organizations focused on career development	4	5	3	4	3	-	4	2	9 HJ	3	3	2	4	2	6	5	4	2	3
NET: Athletes and organizations focused on athletics and/or sports	7	9	6	7	7	3	9 f	7	8	4	2	4	10 k	5	10 k	6	7	10	3

Pinball Clemens	2	2	2	2	*	-	3	2	1	2	*	2	4 ko	1	1	1	2	4	1
Mohammed Ali	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	2	1	2	*	*	1	1	2	2	2	*	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Herbert Carnegie	1	1	*	1	-	-	*	1	2 _{gh}	*	*	*	1	1	1	2	*	*	-
Other - Athletes and organizations focused on athletics and/or sports	4	5	3	4	7	3	5 _j	4	3	*	1	2	5	2	6 _{ln}	3	4	7 _p	3
NET: Writers and organizations focused on literature	5	3	6	5	11	2	4	6	6	12 _g	4	5	7	4	5	4	6	5	5

Maya Angelou	3	1	4	3	5	2	2	3	2	9 _{ghI}	2	1	3	3	4	3	4	2	2
Lawrence Hill	1	*	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	*	*	*	1	*	*
Bell Hooks	1	*	1	1	4	-	1	-	2	2	2	1	1	1	-	*	1	1	-
Other - Writers and organizations focused on literature	2	2	1	1	6	*	2	2	2	1	2	2	3	*	1	1	1	3	3
Other	11	9	11	11	10	17	8	9	13	11	13	8	13	8	12	11	9	16	8
DK/NA	13	13	13	12	17	13	16 _i	13	9	8	22 _o	21 _{mo}	11	13 _o	7	11	16	11	9

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
NET: Individuals or organizations involved in public awareness, activism, and/or advocacy	51	52	51	43	57	48	57 IKM	60 IjKM	46	44	39	48	44	48	52	57 q	46	52	51	50
Martin Luther King Jr	21	23	18	16	29	18	25 IJKL	32 GIJKLM	17	12	12	9	17	23	19	19	23	12	16	25 S
Dudley Laws	13	13 C	4	14	19 c	15 C	15 hiJK	11 k	8	7	4	16 k	14 k	6	17 N	22 Q	5	21 Q	16 t	10
Nelson Mandela	13	13 f	19 F	11	25 F	6	16 l	19 iL	11	10	10	6	10	7	16 N	19 R	14 r	2	10	14
Malcolm X	11	11	13	8	6	10	11 l	13 l	13 L	9	14 l	3	6	17 O	7	5	11 p	9	12	9
Marcus Garvey	7	8	11	6	10	3	11 JM	15 GIJKLM	6 J	1	5	5	3	5	9	14 QR	1	4	7	8
Charles Roach	6	4	3	7	8	10 bc	5	4	5 K	7	*	7	7 k	2	8 N	11 Q	2	10 q	9 T	3
Rosa Parks	2	1	1	3	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	-	4	2	1	*	3	1	2	2
Desmond Cole	2	2	3	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	*	1	3 O	*	*	1	2	1	2
Louis March	1	1	1	-	-	2	2 H	*	1	-	-	7 Him	*	2	1	1	-	3	2	1
Harriet Tubman	1	2	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	-	2	3	2	1	1	1	2	*	2	1
Akua Benjamin	1	1	1	2	-	-	1	1	1	2	-	2	*	*	1	1	1	5	1	1
Angela Davis	1	1	1	1	-	*	1	1	1	*	1	3	*	1	1	*	*	4	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Bromley Armstrong	1	1	-	*	*	-	1	2	*	-	-	*	*	*	1	1	-	4	1	*
Yaa Asantewaa	1	*	3 b	*	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	1	*	-	1	-	1	1
Other - Individuals or organizations involved in public awareness, activism, and/or advocacy	9	9	14 e	10	1	6	7	6	10 K	15	4	13	5	7	9	9	11	10	12 T	5
NET: Heads of state, politicians, public officials, and organizations focused on politics	40	42	38	36	38	39	43 IJ	45 IJ	32 J	19	42 IJ	55 IJ	50 IJ	32	44 N	48	37	45	38	41

Barack Obama	16	18	17	11	13	11	19 i	25 GIJ	12	12	16	15	17	13	17	20	12	16	12	19 S
Lincoln Alexander	8	10	4	9	4	9	9	7	4	-	9 i	18 hI	19 gHIK	6	10	11 q	5	19 Q	8	8
Jean Augustine	6	7	3	9	8	6	7 HiJ	4	3	1	6	17 gHIJkM	4	2	8 N	9	6	12	7	5
Michaelle Jean	4	4	2	3	12	3	4	3	3	*	4	10 hiJ	3	2	5	5	3	8	3	5
Alvin Curling	3	4 C	*	6 C	-	2	3 i	2	*	-	-	16 GHIM	1	*	4 N	6	-	6	3	2
Kwame Nkrumah	1	1	3	2	-	2	1	-	4 g	-	8 gI	-	-	1	2	1	4	-	*	2 S
Peter Sloly	1	1	1	2	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	3	8 GH	2	1	*	2	5 p	1	1

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Michelle Obama	1	1	1	*	-	2	1	1	1	3	*	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1
Zanana Akande	1	1	3	4	-	1	*	*	1	5 ghi	-	*	3	1	2	*	4 p	1	2 t	*
Mark Saunders	1	2	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	-	1	*	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1
Margarett Best	1	*	-	-	4	4 B	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	3 O	*	*	-	2	2 T	*
Mary Ann Chambers	1	1	-	*	8 df	*	2	3	*	-	-	1	*	1	1	2	-	*	1	1
Nanny The Maroon	1	1	3	-	3	*	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	1	1
Kofi Annan	1	*	*	*	11 BCDF	1	1	1	1	-	2	-	-	*	1	2	1	-	1	1
Mitzi Hunter	1	1	1	*	-	*	1	1	*	-	*	*	*	*	1	1	-	*	1	*
Other - Heads of state, politicians, public officials, and organizations focused on politics	10	12	11	9	9	7	11	11	8	6	9	7	12	7	12	13	11	9	11	10
NET: Community service providers, role models, volunteers, and organizations that provide community services	21	16	20	28	35 b	32 BC	16	16	28 GH	32 Gh	29 Gh	36 GH	22	23	20	16	27 P	21	28 T	15

Kofi Sankofa	2	2	*	4	-	6 BC	1	*	2	-	-	10 GHIM	*	4 o	2	2	1	*	4 T	1
Brandon Hay	1	*	4 BF	-	2	*	*	*	2	3	4	-	*	2	*	*	*	2	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Doris Nketia	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	2 _g	1	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	*	1 _S
Winston Larose	1	1	-	*	-	1	1	1	*	-	-	-	4 _i	*	1	2	-	1	1	-
Marcia Brown	1	*	-	-	-	2 _b	*	1	-	-	-	-	4 _{GH}	1 _O	*	*	-	-	*	1
Donna Cardoza	1	*	-	-	12 _B	-	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Other - Community service providers, role models, volunteers, and organizations that provide community services	19	13	16	25	35 _{BC}	31 _{BC}	14	14	23 _{Gh}	29 _{gh}	23	25	22	19	18	14	27 _P	19	25 _T	13
NET: Artists, entertainers, and organizations focused on the arts	17	20 _{df}	18	7	18	11	17	18	21	21	25	18	12	25 _O	12	11	15	11	17	17

Bob Marley	2	3	2	-	4	1	3	3	2	-	4	8 _I	-	3	2	3	2	1	2	3
Kim (Crosby) Katrin Milan	1	1	2	1	-	1	*	*	2	3	*	2	2	2	1	1	1	-	3 _T	*
Amanda Parris	1	*	2	1	3	1	1	*	2	3	-	-	1	2	1	1	*	-	1	1
J. Cole	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	1	-	*	-	2 _O	*	1	-	-	-	2
Tyler Perry	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1 _O	*	*	-	-	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Kendrick Lamar	1	1	*	-	-	*	-	-	2	5	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	1
Fela Kuti	1	*	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	3	-	*	*	1	-	2	-	*	1
Tupac Shakur	1	1	2	*	-	*	1	*	1	1	2	-	-	1	*	*	-	*	1	1
Michael Jackson	1	1	-	-	1	-	*	-	1	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other - Artists, entertainers, and organizations focused on the arts	12	14	10	6	12	9	12	11	16	17	17	7	12	19 0	8	6	10	10	12	12
NET: Educators, academics, historians, and organizations focused on assisting students	11	9	16	14	21	9	8	8	17 Gh	24 GHm	15	19	8	13	10	6	18 P	8	14	8
Nigel Barriffe	1	1	-	-	-	2 B	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1 0	*	1	-	-	-	1
Kimberly Tavares	1	*	-	-	12 B	-	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Other - Educators, academics, historians, and organizations focused on assisting students	10	9	16	14	9	7	7	7	17 GHM	24 GHM	15 m	19 gm	4	10	10	5	18 P	8	13 t	7
NET: Media personalities, commentators, journalists, and media entities	8	9	12 df	2	14	4	8	9	8	7	12	2	13	10	7	5	10	6	6	10

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Oprah winfrey	5	6 f	8 F	-	9	1	5	6	5	4	9 iL	1	6	6	4	2	7 p	5	3	6
Fitzroy Gordon	1	1	1	1	4	*	1	1	1	-	2	*	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1
Other - Media personalities, commentators, journalists, and media entities	3	3	3	1	2	3	3	3	3	3	1	2	6	4	2	1	2	2	2	3
NET: Religious leaders and faith-based organizations	7	9 e	7	8	*	4	7	8	9	8	11	15	7	8	7	8	6	5	7	8
Religious leaders (both generally speaking and individuals who could not be identified)	2	3	1	4	-	1	2	2	2	2	2	6	3	3	2	4	1	*	2	3
Minister Louis Farrakhan	1	1	*	*	-	*	1	1	2	5 k	*	-	-	1	1	*	1	4	1	1
Other - Religious leaders and faith-based organizations	5	6	6	4	*	3	5	6	5	-	9 i	10	4	5	5	5	5	4	4	5
NET: Business leaders, entrepreneurs, professionals, pioneers, and organizations focused on career development	7	6	3	12 C	5	10 C	4	4	6	4	7	14 GHIJ	16 GHIJ	9	6	5	9	8	9	5
Warren Salmon	2	1	-	-	-	6 B	1	1	1	-	3	1	5 gh	4 O	1	*	2 p	4 P	3 t	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Pauline Christian	1	*	-	3	-	4 B	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	2 O	*	*	1	*	2 T	*
Michael Lee-Chin	1	1	1	-	-	-	*	-	1	-	3	1	4 G	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Itah Sadu	1	*	*	5	1	*	1	*	1	-	*	5 GHikM	*	1	1	1	*	-	1	1
Other - Business leaders, entrepreneurs, professionals, pioneers, and organizations focused on career development	4	4	1	9 C	5	4	3	3	3	4	1	14 GHIJK	7	3	4	4	5	4	5	3
NET: Athletes and organizations focused on athletics and/or sports -----	7	8 CE	2	3	*	10 CE	8 IJ	9 IJ	2	*	4	4	15 IJKL	8	6	6	4	15 pq	5	9
Pinball Clemens	2	2	*	1	-	5	3	4 i	*	-	*	*	5 i	2	2	2	*	5	1	2
Mohammed Ali	1	2	*	*	-	1	2	3	1	*	2	1	*	2	1	1	*	-	*	2
Herbert Carnegie	1	1	-	3	-	1	*	*	*	-	-	2	3 hi	1	1	*	2	-	*	1
Other - Athletes and organizations focused on athletics and/or sports	4	5 ce	2	*	*	4	3	3	2	-	4	*	11 GHikL	5	3	3	2	9 pq	3	5
NET: Writers and organizations focused on literature -----	5	6	7	11 F	1	1	4	5	8	10	5	8	4	6	5	4	6	2	5	5

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Maya Angelou	3	4 f	3	2	1	*	4 m	5 m	4	5	3	-	*	3	2	3	2	2	2	3
Lawrence Hill	1	*	-	6 bf	-	*	*	*	*	1	-	5 GHI	2	1	*	1	*	1	1	*
Bell Hooks	1	1	1	2	*	*	*	*	2	1	1	-	1	1	1	*	2	*	1	*
Other - writers and organizations focused on literature	2	1	4	7 BF	-	*	*	*	3	4	*	8 GHikM	2	2	2	1	2	*	2	1
Other	11	13 C	6	11	6	7	10	14 G	11	8	13	10	11	14 O	8	5	15 P	8	11	11
DK/NA	13	10	15 e	20 bE	2	18 bE	10	9	16 hL	21 hL	12	3	14 l	11	14	12	16	17	10	16 s

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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
NET: Individuals or organizations involved in public awareness, activism, and/or advocacy	51	59	47	51	53	49	39	48	52	69 _h	58 _{LMNO}	44	41	41	44	50
Martin Luther King Jr	21	26	27	22	15	23	22	20	18	40 _{HI}	22	16	13	18	25	36 _{LM}
Dudley Laws	13	-	*	8 _C	26 _{CD}	7 _g	*	12	13	15	16 _N	11	15	5	-	15
Nelson Mandela	13	35 _{dE}	20	16	12	8	3	13	12	15	13	7	7	11	14	33 _{KLMNO}
Malcolm X	11	5	4	12 _e	5	18	8	10	8	27 _{HI}	13 _P	7	9	6	12	2
Marcus Garvey	7	23 _{DE}	11	6	8	6	1	7	8	13	8	3	4	8	6	18 _{kLMO}
Charles Roach	6	-	*	3	14 _{CD}	2	1	6	6	8	5 _O	8 _O	12 _{kNO}	3	*	11
Rosa Parks	2	*	-	2	1	1	5	2	2	*	1	2	1	4	3	-
Desmond Cole	2	-	3	1	*	4	1	2	1	-	2	*	1	*	-	*
Louis March	1	-	-	1	2	2	*	2	1	-	2	3	*	*	-	-
Harriet Tubman	1	1	-	3	1	2	*	1	2	*	2	1	1	1	*	*
Akua Benjamin	1	-	3	*	2	*	-	1	1	3	2	-	-	-	-	*
Angela Davis	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	*	1	*	5 _{km}	1	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Bromley Armstrong	1	-	-	-	2	*	*	*	1	2	1	*	1	-	-	1
Yaa Asantewaa	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	*	*	3	1	-	-	-	1	-
Other - Individuals or organizations involved in public awareness, activism, and/or advocacy	9	22 Cde	4	10	9	7	11	8	9	14	10	8	6	6	10	5
NET: Heads of state, politicians, public officials, and organizations focused on politics	40	35	37	39	50	31	39	42	36	35	44 10	31	43 0	35	24	48 0
Barack Obama	16	23	23	15	17	13	11	17	14	10	14	12	23	19	16	23
Lincoln Alexander	8	-	5	1	17 CD	6	8	7	11	7	12 LO	2	10 0	4	*	7
Jean Augustine	6	*	3	5	12 BCd	2	3	6	7	7	9 LO	1	7	3	2	7
Michaelle Jean	4	-	5	5	5	2	1	4	4	2	5 0	4	1	1	*	*
Alvin Curling	3	-	-	1	7 D	*	-	3	3	*	3 0	1	4	1	*	5
Kwame Nkrumah	1	3	-	3	1	1	*	1	1	3	3	*	*	2	-	-
Peter Sloly	1	-	2	1	1	2	-	2	1	-	2	3	-	-	-	*
Michelle Obama	1	7	-	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	-	2	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Zanana Akande	1	-	-	3	1	*	3	2	*	*	2	*	1	*	1	2
Mark Saunders	1	*	1	3	1	1	*	2	*	-	2	*	2	*	-	-
Margarett Best	1	-	*	-	*	1	16 F	*	2 H	-	*	8 KN	-	*	-	-
Mary Ann Chambers	1	-	2	1	2	1	*	1	1	*	1	2	-	-	-	4
Nanny The Maroon	1	-	5 de	1	1	1	-	*	1	6	2	*	-	*	-	*
Kofi Annan	1	-	1	3 e	*	*	*	1 I	*	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
Mitzi Hunter	1	-	-	*	2	*	-	1	*	*	*	-	2	-	-	2
Other - Heads of state, politicians, public officials, and organizations focused on politics	10	8	12	8	15	8	2	11	8	12	12 L	1	13 l	13	5	11
NET: Community service providers, role models, volunteers, and organizations that provide community services	21	19	20	18	22	21	37	22	21	15	16	40 KMNO	18	14	26	22
Kofi Sankofa	2	3	3	*	2 d	2	16 F	1	4 H	3	2	8 KMO	2	-	1	-
Brandon Hay	1	-	4	*	*	2	1	1	1	-	*	5 K	2	-	-	-

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Doris Nketia	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	*	2 H	-	*	-	-	-	7 K	-
Winston Larose	1	-	-	1	1	*	-	1 i	*	-	*	-	5 Kn	*	-	1
Marcia Brown	1	-	-	-	*	1	3	1	-	-	-	3 m	*	-	2	-
Donna Cardoza	1	-	-	-	-	*	10 F	1 i	*	-	*	-	-	-	5 K	-
Other - Community service providers, role models, volunteers, and organizations that provide community services	19	15	16	18	20	17	29	19	18	15	15	34 KMNO	12	14	18	20
NET: Artists, entertainers, and organizations focused on the arts	17	25 E	16	16 e	8	26	16	15	21 J	9	17 P	14 P	20 P	21 P	25 P	*

Bob Marley	2	1	2	3	2	3	*	1	4	1	4 mN	*	1	*	2	-
Kim (Crosby) Katrin Milan	1	6 DE	3	1	*	2	6	1	1	2	1	3	2	3	*	-
Amanda Parris	1	-	*	1	1	2	-	*	3 H	-	1	2	3	*	-	-
J. Cole	1	9 D	-	*	-	2	2	1	1	-	*	*	-	-	9 KL	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
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(Continued)

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	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Tyler Perry	1	-	-	*	*	2	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-
Kendrick Lamar	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	*	1	-	-	*	-	5 L	3	-
Fela Kuti	1	-	-	2	-	*	*	1	*	-	1	2	-	-	-	-
Tupac Shakur	1	-	*	*	-	2	1	1	1	-	1	*	*	-	1	-
Michael Jackson	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
Other - Artists, entertainers, and organizations focused on the arts	12	9	11	11	6	20	11	11	16 J	5	11 P	8	17 P	18 P	16 P	*
NET: Educators, academics, historians, and organizations focused on assisting students	11	3	13	15 be	8	13	12	15 Ij	6	3	10	14	14	17	11	4
Nigel Barriffe	1	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-
Kimberly Tavares	1	-	-	-	-	-	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
Other - Educators, academics, historians, and organizations focused on assisting students	10	3	13	14 b	8	11	3	13 i	6	3	10	11	11	17	6	4
NET: Media personalities, commentators, journalists, and media entities	8	*	15 B	8 B	5	10	11	8	8	9	7 P	11 p	9 p	16 P	7	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
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(Continued)

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	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Oprah Winfrey	5	*	6	5	4	5	8	5	4	6	4	7	5	8	5	-
Fitzroy Gordon	1	-	6 d	*	1	1	1	1	2	-	1	2	*	3	-	-
Other - Media personalities, commentators, journalists, and media entities	3	-	2	3	1	5	3	3	3	3	3	1	4	5	2	*
NET: Religious leaders and faith-based organizations	7	7	9	6	7	7	14	7	9	6	8	6	6	9	10	5
Religious leaders (both generally speaking and individuals who could not be identified)	2	7	4	1	3	2	4	2	4	3	3 n	3	1	*	1	5
Minister Louis Farrakhan	1	-	-	*	1	1	-	1	*	*	*	*	*	8 KLMO	1	-
Other - Religious leaders and faith-based organizations	5	*	5	5	5 b	4	10	4	6	3	6	3	5	4	9 p	*
NET: Business leaders, entrepreneurs, professionals, pioneers, and organizations focused on career development	7	5	3	3	9 d	7	20 f	5	11 H	3	8 nO	12 NOp	12 nO	2	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Warren Salmon	2	-	-	-	2	1	20 F	*	5 H	3	1	7 K	4	-	-	-
Pauline Christian	1	-	-	1	*	*	16 F	*	3 H	-	*	8 KMO	*	-	*	-
Michael Lee-Chin	1	-	-	*	1	2	-	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Itah Sadu	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	*	2 h	*	1	*	1	-	-	*
Other - Business leaders, entrepreneurs, professionals, pioneers, and organizations focused on career development	4	5	3	2	5	4	*	3	6	*	5	4	6	2	*	*
NET: Athletes and organizations focused on athletics and/or sports	7	7	1	8	6	8	11	8	6	1	7	2	18 KLNO P	3	7	1
Pinball Clemens	2	-	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	*	2	1	4	2	-	1
Mohammed Ali	1	*	-	*	1	2	*	1	1	1	2	*	*	-	2	-
Herbert Carnegie	1	-	-	1	1	1	2	1	*	-	1	-	4	*	-	-
Other - Athletes and organizations focused on athletics and/or sports	4	7	*	5 C	2	4	10	5	3	-	3	1	11 KL N	1	5	-
NET: Writers and organizations focused on literature	5	16 dE	6	4	4	7	1	4	6	6	6	5	3	5	7	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Maya Angelou	3	9 dE	3	3	2	4	*	3	3	1	3	2	2	4	4	*
Lawrence Hill	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	*	-	1	-
Bell Hooks	1	6 dE	-	1	*	1	-	*	1	2	1	2	-	-	*	-
Other - Writers and organizations focused on literature	2	6	3	*	2	2	*	1	2	5	2	3	*	1	2	-
Other	11	10	11	13 e	5	14	12	8	12	22 H	12	8	8	9	15	3
DK/NA	13	11	13	19	13	12	5	13	11	14	12	11	10	16	16	23

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
NET: Individuals or organizations involved in public awareness, activism, and/or advocacy -----	51	50	50	54	47	54	52	47	49	54	51	53	47	53	54	57 RS	49 r	29	46
Martin Luther King Jr	21	19	22	17	27	27 G	17	20	20	20	27	21	21	19	20	21	18	8	27 qr
Dudley Laws	13	14	15	13	7	14 h	17 H	6	8	19 I	10	17 M	6	15	19	18 qS	11 S	19 s	2
Nelson Mandela	13	14	10	13	14	17	12	10	10	14	18	15 M	8	13	17	16 q	9	8	10
Malcolm X	11	11	11	9	13	7	9	16 Fg	11	10	13	10	11	14 O	5	9	14	5	11
Marcus Garvey	7	4	7	9	12 b	11 g	5	7	5	9	12 i	9	6	9	8	9	7	2	6
Charles Roach	6	11 CdE	3	6	3	4	8 h	4	5	7	4	8 M	2	4	8	7 S	6 S	15 pQS	1
Rosa Parks	2	4 e	2	1	*	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	3	3
Desmond Cole	2	*	2	3 b	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	3	1	1	3	-	2
Louis March	1	1	1	2	1	*	3 F	1	2	1	*	1	1	2	2	1	2	-	1
Harriet Tubman	1	1	2	1	*	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	-	3
Akua Benjamin	1	1	*	1	-	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	2	2	1	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Angela Davis	1	*	*	2	*	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	1	*	1
Bromley Armstrong	1	*	*	2	*	*	*	1	1	*	2	1	*	*	2	1	1	*	*
Yaa Asantewaa	1	1	*	1	-	*	*	1	*	*	2	*	1	1	-	*	1	-	1
Other - Individuals or organizations involved in public awareness, activism, and/or advocacy	9	9	10	9	4	6	9	10	9	8	8	8	10	8	7	10	8	1	10
NET: Heads of state, politicians, public officials, and organizations focused on politics	40	30	45 B	39	45 b	38	41	40	33	48 I	39	45 M	32	39	52 N	52 QRS	39 RS	6	28 R

Barack Obama	16	9	17 b	14	25 BD	16	15	16	14	17	20	16	15	13	16	20 QR	11 r	*	19 qR
Lincoln Alexander	8	7	12	7	7	7	10	8	5	13 I	7	10 m	6	9	16 n	13 RS	8 S	2	2
Jean Augustine	6	6	9	5	4	7	7	5	3	10 I	6	8 m	4	6	11	11 qRS	6 S	*	*
Michaelle Jean	4	6	4	2	2	7 h	4	1	3	6	2	4	4	4	4	3	6	2	3
Alvin Curling	3	1	5	1	3	1	4	2	1	4 i	5	4 M	*	1	10 N	5	2	2	-
Kwame Nkrumah	1	-	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	4 PS	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Exc1	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Peter Sloly	1	1	1	1	3	*	1	3 Fg	1	2	*	1	2	2	1	1	1	-	2
Michelle Obama	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	-	1	2	1	-	1	1	-	1
Zanana Akande	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	*	3 I	*	1	1	1	2	3	*	*	-
Mark Saunders	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	*	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	*	*
Margarett Best	1	1	-	3 B	1	*	*	3 FG	2 J	*	-	2 M	*	*	1	*	3 PS	-	1
Mary Ann Chambers	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	*	1	1	1	*	2	1	1	*	2
Nanny The Maroon	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	2	*	2 i	*	1	*	1	1	2	*	-	*
Kofi Annan	1	2	1	-	*	1	1	*	*	2	*	1	*	1	-	*	2	-	1
Mitzi Hunter	1	1	*	*	2	*	*	1	1	1	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	-	*
Other - Heads of state, politicians, public officials, and organizations focused on politics	10	7	14	12	6	11	10	9	6	14 I	11	12	8	11	15	14 S	11 S	6	4
NET: Community service providers, role models, volunteers, and organizations that provide community services	21	19	19	27 C	19	16	23	24	24	19	21	20	24	20	21	19	25	35	18

Kofi Sankofa	2	2	1	4 bCE	2	1	2	4 Fg	3	2	1	3 M	1	3	4	2 S	4 S	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders?

	HEALTH STATUS				STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE				
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Brandon Hay	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	*	4	1
Doris Nketia	1	3 CD	*	*	-	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-
Winston Larose	1	1	1	1	*	-	*	1	*	*	3	1	*	1	-	*	1	*	*
Marcia Brown	1	-	1	-	2	*	-	2 F	1	-	-	*	1 L	*	*	-	1	-	2 q
Donna Cardoza	1	2 C	*	-	-	*	1	-	1	-	*	*	1 L	*	-	*	-	-	3 P
Other - Community service providers, role models, volunteers, and organizations that provide community services	19	17	16	25 bc	15	13	21 f	20	20	16	19	17	21	16	18	16	21	31	17
NET: Artists, entertainers, and organizations focused on the arts	17	18	17	17	13	15	17	18	23 JK	13	7	11	25 L	14 O	5	11	21 P	12	25 P

Bob Marley	2	3	2	3	*	3	3	1	3	1	3	2	3	2	1	2	3	*	2
Kim (Crosby) Katrin Milan	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	2	1	-	*	2 L	1	*	1	2	1	1
Amanda Parris	1	1	1	*	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	2 O	*	1	1	4	1
J. Cole	1	*	1	*	2	*	*	3 FG	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	*	-	4 Q

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders?

	HEALTH STATUS				STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE				
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Tyler Perry	1	-	1	1	*	-	1	1	1	1	-	*	1	1	*	1	1	-	1
Kendrick Lamar	1	-	-	1	2	-	*	2 G	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	3
Fela Kuti	1	-	1	*	-	*	1	1	1	1	-	*	1	1	-	1	*	-	1
Tupac Shakur	1	*	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	-	*	1	1	*	*	2	-	*
Michael Jackson	1	2 C	*	-	-	2 H	-	*	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
Other - Artists, entertainers, and organizations focused on the arts	12	14	10	12	10	12	10	14	16 JK	10	4	8	18 L	10 O	3	7	15 P	11	17 P
NET: Educators, academics, historians, and organizations focused on assisting students -----	11	12	10	14	7	8	12	12	11	12	9	9	14	10 O	3	9	10	7	18 Pq
Nigel Barriffe	1	1	-	-	2	1	-	1	1	1	-	*	1	1	-	1	-	-	2 P
Kimberly Tavares	1	2	-	-	-	*	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3
Other - Educators, academics, historians, and organizations focused on assisting students	10	10	10	14 e	4	7	11	11	9	11	9	9	11	10 O	3	9	10	7	14
NET: Media personalities, commentators, journalists, and media entities -----	8	9	10	6	7	8	8	9	9	6	10	7	9	9	9	7	7	1	14 pqr

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Oprah winfrey	5	4	6	4	3	5	3	6	6	3	5	4	5	4	7	4	2	-	11 PQ
Fitzroy Gordon	1	2	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	3	1	1	2	2	1	2	*	1
Other - Media personalities, commentators, journalists, and media entities	3	3	3	2	4	2	4	2	3	2	2	2	3	4	1	3	3	1	3
NET: Religious leaders and faith-based organizations -----	7	5	9	8	7	7	9	6	7	9	4	7	7	8	8	10	5	3	8
Religious leaders (both generally speaking and individuals who could not be identified)	2	1	3	3	1	3	3	1	1	4 I	2	3	2	3	3	5 Q	*	3	2
Minister Louis Farrakhan	1	*	*	3 b	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	*	1	*	-	2
Other - Religious leaders and faith- based organizations	5	4	6	3	6	3	7 f	4	5	5	2	5	5	6	5	6	5	-	4
NET: Business leaders, entrepreneurs, professionals, pioneers, and organizations focused on career development -----	7	5	9	8	7	5	8	8	6	8	7	10 M	4	10	6	9 S	9 S	3	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Warren Salmon	2	2	1	3 C	2	*	2 F	3 F	2	2	2	3 M	1	1	2	1	4 P	-	-
Pauline Christian	1	-	*	4 C	-	*	1	2 FG	2 JK	*	*	1	1	*	*	*	3 PS	-	*
Michael Lee-Chin	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	*	1	1	-	1
Itah Sadu	1	-	1	*	2	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	2	2	1	1	-	*
Other - Business leaders, entrepreneurs, professionals, pioneers, and organizations focused on career development	4	2	6	3	4	3	4	4	3	5	5	5	2	7	4	6	3	3	2
NET: Athletes and organizations focused on athletics and/or sports	7	8	8	6	4	8	5	8	8	7	4	7	7	8	6	6	9	*	7
Pinball Clemens	2	3	2	1	1	3	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	4	*	2
Mohammed Ali	1	1	1	2	1	2	*	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	-	1
Herbert Carnegie	1	2	1	*	-	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	1	2	*	*	*
Other - Athletes and organizations focused on athletics and/or sports	4	4	5	4	2	3	3	5	5 k	3	1	3	5	4	2	3	6	*	4
NET: Writers and organizations focused on literature	5	5	5	4	8	4	5	6	6	5	2	4	7	5	6	5	5	2	7

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders?

	HEALTH STATUS				STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE				
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Maya Angelou	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	3	3	3	3	3	2	*	5
Lawrence Hill	1	-	1	*	2	*	*	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	*
Bell Hooks	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	1	1	*	-	*	2 1	*	-	*	1	2	*
Other - Writers and organizations focused on literature	2	1	1	1	4	1	1	3	2	1	1	1	2	2	3	2	2	-	2
Other	11	9	9	10	17	10	9	14	12 j	7	17 j	11	10	13	10	9	12	8	12
DK/NA	13	19 c	8	13 c	13	18 h	12	10	12	14	11	13	12	14	19	11	12	28	12

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
		(A)	(B)	(C)																(D)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
NET: Individuals or organizations involved in public awareness, activism, and/or advocacy	51	48	50	54	49	53	57	56 _i	45	55 _i	42	53	53	57	51	48	53	48	51	

Martin Luther King Jr	21	21	21	22	23	17	20	22	22	20	11	21 _k	24 _K	25	17	24 _o	23	18	21	
Dudley Laws	13	13	12	14	14	9	12	16 _i	8	15 _I	14	15	11	12	14	12	11	13	14	
Nelson Mandela	13	14	11	18 _c	12	13	13	14	12	13	7	11	15 _K	11	13	14	9	10	16 _{Qr}	
Malcolm X	11	8	12	8	12	8	7	13	12	10	8	12	11	19 _P	10	6	17 _{RS}	7	9	
Marcus Garvey	7	4	8	8	8	7	6	4	8	9	3	8	9	13	6	7	8	6	8	
Charles Roach	6	12 _C	4	7	6	6	4	8	4	7	6	6	5	7	6	5	5	6	6	
Rosa Parks	2	3	2	1	2	3	*	1	1	3	1	1	2	*	2	2	1	1	2	
Desmond Cole	2	1	2 _d	*	1	4 _e	1	1	1	2	*	2	2	1	3 _P	*	2	3 _S	*	
Louis March	1	-	2	*	1	1	5 _{ef}	1	2	1	4	2	*	1	2	1	3	1	1	
Harriet Tubman	1	*	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	3	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	
Akua Benjamin	1	-	*	3 _C	1	2	*	2	1	*	-	3 _M	*	1	1	*	2	1	*	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders?

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Angela Davis	1	1	1	*	1	1	*	*	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	*	1
Bromley Armstrong	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	*	1	1	*
Yaa Asantewaa	1	2 C	*	1	*	*	3 EF	2	*	-	1	*	*	-	1	-	2 S	-	*
Other - Individuals or organizations involved in public awareness, activism, and/or advocacy	9	4	10	7	6	14 E	10	8	6	12	7	7	10	11	9	6	9	11	7
NET: Heads of state, politicians, public officials, and organizations focused on politics	40	29	39	48 B	41	39	30	46	38	38	28	43 K	42 K	33	41	40	37	39	43
Barack Obama	16	10	16	17	15	18	14	15	13	17	10	14	18 k	14	16	16	14	14	17
Lincoln Alexander	8	7	7	12	10	6	5	9	9	8	4	9	10 k	8	10	6	8	10	8
Jean Augustine	6	1	7	8	7 G	6 g	*	10 i	4	6	5	7	6	3	8	6	6	9	5
Michaelle Jean	4	2	5	3	5	2	4	3	5	4	1	5	4	*	5 N	4	4	5	3
Alvin Curling	3	3	2	5	4 g	1	*	4	3	2	*	3	3	*	4	2	*	5 Q	3 q
Kwame Nkrumah	1	2	1	2	1	1	3	3 I	*	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders?

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Peter Sioy	1	-	2	1	1	2	*	3 J	2 j	*	2	2 m	1	1	*	3 no	1	1	2
Michelle Obama	1	1	2	*	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	-	1	2	1	2	1
Zanana Akande	1	*	2	*	1	1	2	2	1	1	-	2	1	1	2 p	*	2	1	*
Mark Saunders	1	*	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	*	2	*	1	1	1	*	2
Margarett Best	1	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	2 i	-	-	2	-	2 P	*	-	1	2 R
Mary Ann Chambers	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	*	2	*	*	1	1	3	1	*	2	1	1
Nanny The Maroon	1	*	1	1	1	2	1	1	*	1	*	1	1	2	1	-	*	1	1
Kofi Annan	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	*	1	1	*	2 KM	*	1	1	1	*	1	1
Mitzi Hunter	1	-	*	2	*	1	3 E	1	*	1	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	1	*
Other - Heads of state, politicians, public officials, and organizations focused on politics	10	10	9	15	11	10	5	14	10	9	8	17 KM	7	12	10	9	12	10	10
NET: Community service providers, role models, volunteers, and organizations that provide community services	21	17	22	21	22	17	26	25	22	18	30 M	22	18	14	25 n	20	23	22	21

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders?

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Kofi Sankofa	2	1	3	2	2	2	5	2	1	4 _i	1	4	2	*	4 _{NP}	2	3	2	3
Brandon Hay	1	-	1	1	1	*	*	*	1	2	1	*	1	3	1	*	1	2	1
Doris Nketia	1	-	-	3	1	1	-	2 _J	-	*	4	-	-	-	*	2 _O	-	-	2
Winston Larose	1	*	1	1	1	*	-	1	1	*	1	1	*	*	1	1	2 _S	1	*
Marcia Brown	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	*	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	1	1
Donna Cardoza	1	-	1	-	-	*	6 _F	-	*	1 _i	-	*	1	-	*	2 _O	-	-	1
Other - Community service providers, role models, volunteers, and organizations that provide community services	19	16	19	19	20	14	21	23 _J	20	15	24	18	17	12	22 _n	18	20	18	19
NET: Artists, entertainers, and organizations focused on the arts	17	14	17	17	16	20	18	14	14	21	15	19	16	17	16	17	23 _S	18	13
Bob Marley	2	1	2	3	3	1	2	4	1	2	3	3	1	1	2	3	2	1	3
Kim (Crosby) Katrin Milan	1	1	1	*	1	1	5	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	3 _S	1	*
Amanda Parris	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	*	2 _h	1	2	1	1	2	1	*	1	2 _S	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
J. Cole	1	4 CD	1	*	1	1	4 ef	-	1	1	*	2	1	2 O	*	1 O	2	-	1	
Tyler Perry	1	2	1	-	1	-	2	1	-	1	-	2 m	*	2	*	*	1	1	*	
Kendrick Lamar	1	3 C	1	-	1	-	4 E	-	1	1	-	1	1	2 O	*	1	1 r	*	1	
Fela Kuti	1	-	1	1	*	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	1 P	*	1	1	*	
Tupac Shakur	1	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	1	1	1	*	1	
Michael Jackson	1	-	*	1 C	*	1 e	-	-	*	*	3 M	-	*	-	-	2	*	-	1	
Other - Artists, entertainers, and organizations focused on the arts	12	9	12	14	10	16	14	10	11	14	9	13	12	10	11	13	14	15	9	
NET: Educators, academics, historians, and organizations focused on assisting students	11	4	14 Bd	7	10	11	19	7	12	13	9	17 KM	8	6	13	11	9	13	12	

Nigel Barriffe	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	
Kimberly Tavares	1	-	1	-	-	-	6	-	*	1 I	-	*	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	
Other - Educators, academics, historians, and organizations focused on assisting students	10	4	12 bd	5	9	11	14	7	10	12	9	15 m	7	6	12	9	9	13	9	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders?

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
NET: Media personalities, commentators, journalists, and media entities	8	10	8	6	8	8	6	6	7	10	4	10	8	3	9	8	6	8	9
Oprah winfrey	5	7	5	3	4	6	2	2	5	6 h	1	6	5	2	6	3	4	4	5
Fitzroy Gordon	1	2	1	1	1	*	3	1	*	2	1	1	1	*	1	2	*	1	2
Other - Media personalities, commentators, journalists, and media entities	3	1	3	3	3	2	2	4	2	3	1	3	3	1	3	3	2	4	2
NET: Religious leaders and faith-based organizations	7	5	7	11	8 G	7 G	1	9	5	9	6	6	9	9	6	9	6	8	8
Religious leaders (both generally speaking and individuals who could not be identified)	2	*	2	4	2	4	*	1	4	2	2	2	3	1	2	4	1	3 q	3
Minister Louis Farrakhan	1	*	1	*	1	1	-	1	*	2 i	*	*	1	2	*	1	2	*	1
Other - Religious leaders and faith-based organizations	5	5	4	8 c	6 G	4 G	*	8 I	2	5	4	4	6	6	3	7	4	5	6
NET: Business leaders, entrepreneurs, professionals, pioneers, and organizations focused on career development	7	4	8	8	7	9	5	8	5	9	6	6	8	9	8	5	6	7	8

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders?

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Warren Salmon	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	2	1	4 I	-	1	3 L	-	4 P	*	1	2	3
Pauline Christian	1	*	2 d	*	2	-	*	*	1	2 H	-	*	2 L	*	2 nP	*	-	*	3 R
Michael Lee-Chin	1	1	*	2	1	1	-	1	*	1	-	1	1	1	*	2	1	1	*
Itah Sadu	1	-	1	1	*	2	*	1	1	*	1	2	*	2	1	*	1	1	*
Other - Business leaders, entrepreneurs, professionals, pioneers, and organizations focused on career development	4	1	5	3	3	6	2	6	2	4	6	3	3	7	3	3	4	2	5
NET: Athletes and organizations focused on athletics and/or sports	7	10	6	9	7 g	9 G	2	7	6	8	5	8	7	9	7	5	10	5	7
Pinball Clemens	2	3	2	1	3	1	*	3	1	2	2	3	1	1	3	1	3	1	1
Mohammed Ali	1	2	1	1	1	2	*	1	1	1	*	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1
Herbert Carnegie	1	-	*	3 C	1	1	2	1	*	1	*	*	1	*	1	1	1	*	1
Other - Athletes and organizations focused on athletics and/or sports	4	5	3	4	3 g	6 G	*	3	4	4	4	4	3	7 p	4	2	5	3	4
NET: Writers and organizations focused on literature	5	6	6	2	3	10 E	6	4	3	8 i	2	5	6	8	5	4	6	5	5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Maya Angelou	3	1	3	2	3	3	4	2	1	5 _i	1	2	4	5	2	3	2	2	3
Lawrence Hill	1	*	1	-	*	1	1	2	*	*	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	-
Bell Hooks	1	1	1	*	*	2 _e	-	-	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	*	1	1	*
Other - writers and organizations focused on literature	2	4	2	*	*	5 _E	2	2	1	2	*	2	2	2	2	1	3	1	1
Other	11	10	11	11	10	12	9	12	10	10	15	9	10	13	11	9	14 _S	11	8
DK/NA	13	16	13	10	13	13	12	10	16	11	19 _l	9	13	17 _O	9	15	13	11	13

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
NET: Individuals or organizations involved in public awareness, activism, and/or advocacy	51	51	53	41	46	53	61	49	50	21	47	54	55

Martin Luther King Jr	21	26 D	17	10	20	22	28	24	23	14	20	18	22
Dudley Laws	13	3	22 B	22 B	2	14 E	28 E	3	12	6	1	20 K	26 K
Nelson Mandela	13	8	14	11	14	12	19	7	9	*	18	14	17
Malcolm X	11	18 D	8	1	12 G	13 G	1	18	16	-	9 m	9 M	1
Marcus Garvey	7	6	10	2	8	5	15 f	7	2	*	7	9	11
Charles Roach	6	1	9 B	13 b	*	5 e	19 Ef	1	2	6	*	9 K	17 K
Rosa Parks	2	2	1	3	2	2	*	3	2	-	1	1	1
Desmond Cole	2	1	1	*	2	2	*	2	6	-	1	*	*
Louis March	1	3	2	-	1	2	-	3	*	-	*	2 k	-
Harriet Tubman	1	2	1	-	2	1	2	2	1	-	2	1	1
Akua Benjamin	1	-	2	-	*	1	*	*	-	-	*	2 k	*
Angela Davis	1	1	-	-	2	1	-	1	*	-	1	1	-
Bromley Armstrong	1	*	1	*	-	2	1	*	*	-	-	2	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Yaa Asantewaa	1	-	*	-	2 F	*	-	1	1	-	2	-	-
Other - Individuals or organizations involved in public awareness, activism, and/or advocacy	9	10	6	12	11	9	4	9	5	7	13	9	7
NET: Heads of state, politicians, public officials, and organizations focused on politics	40	28	50 B	50 B	32	38	60 EF	27	44 h	35	35	43	57 KL
Barack Obama	16	13	18	10	15	13	30 EF	12	16	14	16	15	23
Lincoln Alexander	8	4	14 B	10	2	12 E	11	2	12 h	13	4	13 K	10
Jean Augustine	6	2	8 b	16 B	2	9 e	7	2	3	-	2	11 K	10
Michaelle Jean	4	*	5	*	4	6	2	2	3	-	4	7	1
Alvin Curling	3	*	2	10 b	*	2	12 Ef	*	*	-	*	3	12 KL
Kwame Nkrumah	1	2	*	10 bC	1	1	-	1	1	-	3 l	*	4 l
Peter Sloly	1	4	4	*	*	*	*	2	2	-	1	2	*
Michelle Obama	1	*	1	-	3	2	1	1	2	-	3	1	1
Zanana Akande	1	1	3	4	*	1	*	*	2	-	1	2	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFH/IJ/KLM
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Mark Saunders	1	*	3	*	2	1	-	*	3	-	2	1	*
Margarett Best	1	1	-	-	-	4	-	1	6 H	-	-	*	-
Mary Ann Chambers	1	1	*	2	*	*	6	1	*	6	1	*	4
Nanny The Maroon	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	*	2	1
Kofi Annan	1	1	*	3	1	2	1	*	-	-	1	1	2
Mitzi Hunter	1	-	1	-	-	*	5	-	*	-	-	1	3
Other - Heads of state, politicians, public officials, and organizations focused on politics	10	6	17 B	23 B	8	8	8	6	10	1	8	13	15
NET: Community service providers, role models, volunteers, and organizations that provide community services	21	24	16	16	22	23	19	24	19	25	21	20	18

Kofi Sankofa	2	1	3	-	1	5 E	-	1	9 H	-	2	3	-
Brandon Hay	1	1	2	-	2	-	-	2	2	-	1	*	-
Doris Nketia	1	4	-	-	*	*	-	3 I	*	-	-	-	-
Winston Larose	1	1	-	-	-	2	1	*	*	-	1	1	*
Marcia Brown	1	3	-	-	-	*	-	2	-	-	-	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Donna Cardoza	1	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-
Other - Community service providers, role models, volunteers, and organizations that provide community services	19	20	12	16	19	21	18	20	15	25	20	18	17
NET: Artists, entertainers, and organizations focused on the arts	17	32 CD	14 D	2	26 FG	10	4	33 I	14	-	23 LM	11 m	4

Bob Marley	2	6	1	2	1	2	3	3	2	-	4	1	3
Kim (Crosby) Katrin Milan	1	2	1	-	4 F	*	-	4 i	*	-	2	*	-
Amanda Parris	1	2	1	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	1	1	-
J. Cole	1	3	-	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	2	-	-
Tyler Perry	1	-	2	-	1	*	-	1	2	-	-	1	-
Kendrick Lamar	1	4	-	-	*	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Fela Kuti	1	2	-	-	*	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	-
Tupac Shakur	1	3	*	-	*	*	-	2	*	-	*	*	-
Michael Jackson	1	3	-	-	*	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Other - Artists, entertainers, and organizations focused on the arts	12	23 C	10	-	19 FG	7	1	25 I	10	-	14 M	8 M	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
NET: Educators, academics, historians, and organizations focused on assisting students	11	14	10	17	10 G	11 G	*	12	11	-	12	11	7

Nigel Barriffe	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-
Kimberly Tavares	1	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
Other - Educators, academics, historians, and organizations focused on assisting students	10	12	9	17	10 G	11 G	*	11	11	-	12	10	7
NET: Media personalities, commentators, journalists, and media entities	8	4	11 D	*	11 g	10	2	8	14	15	9 M	9 M	1

Oprah Winfrey	5	2	5	-	7	6	2	5	7	14	4	5 M	1
Fitzroy Gordon	1	-	2	-	1	2	-	*	1	-	*	2	-
Other - Media personalities, commentators, journalists, and media entities	3	3	3	*	4	3	*	3	7	*	4	2	*
NET: Religious leaders and faith-based organizations	7	11	7	7	5	9	6	8	8	38	7	8	5

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Religious leaders (both generally speaking and individuals who could not be identified)	2	3	4	7	*	2	1	2	3	24	1	3	2
Minister Louis Farrakhan	1	2	*	-	*	1	*	1	*	-	1	1	*
Other - Religious leaders and faith- based organizations	5	6	4	-	4	6	5	5	5	13	5	6	2
NET: Business leaders, entrepreneurs, professionals, pioneers, and organizations focused on career development	7	6	11	9	4	10 e	2	4	15 H	29 h	6	8	3

Warren Salmon	2	-	2	4	-	6 G	*	-	9	29	-	2	*
Pauline Christian	1	-	-	-	1	3 e	-	*	6 H	-	1	*	-
Michael Lee-Chin	1	-	3	1	1	*	-	1	2	-	-	1	1
Itah Sadu	1	1	1	-	*	1	*	1	2	-	1	1	*
Other - Business leaders, entrepreneurs, professionals, pioneers, and organizations focused on career development	4	5	5	3	2	4	1	3	4	-	5	5	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
NET: Athletes and organizations focused on athletics and/or sports	7	8	10	3	5	7	5	6	11	14	7	7	4
Pinball Clemens	2	1	3	3	1	3	1	1	4	-	1	2	2
Mohammed Ali	1	2	*	*	*	2	3	2	2	-	*	*	2
Herbert Carnegie	1	*	2	-	*	1	1	*	1	14	-	1	-
Other - Athletes and organizations focused on athletics and/or sports	4	6	6	*	4	2	1	5	5	14	6	3	*
NET: Writers and organizations focused on literature	5	4	4	-	10	5	3	6	5	-	8	4	2
Maya Angelou	3	1	2	-	6	3	1	4	2	-	3	3	1
Lawrence Hill	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	2	-	*	1	-
Bell Hooks	1	1	-	-	2	*	-	*	1	-	3	-	-
Other - Writers and organizations focused on literature	2	2	2	-	2	1	2	1	2	-	3	1	1
Other	11	12	9	3	12	13	5	12	19	11	13	8	4
DK/NA	13	13	10	24	14	14	8	13	6	-	14	14	15

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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders, and why?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
NET: Their characteristics and what they represent/stand for	70	62	75 B	89 B	78 b	85 B	69	59	52	59	63	65	74	78	72 P	49	70	70	76 u	70	61
Role model, leader, mentor, empowerment, growth	27	24	28	36	39	34	29	23	21	17	18	36 J	37	24	28	26	20	28 u	36 QU	32 QU	15
Inspiring, encouragement, provided motivation	16	15	19	6	16	18	15	18	20	15	8	18	19	19	16	16	20 tu	22 TU	21 TU	11	8
Public servant, civil rights activist	13	15 C	9	15	9	17	11	6	11	16	34 GHJ	19 h	9	9	13	17	6	14 Q	12	15 Q	22 Q
Broke down barriers, pioneer	12	10	15	14	11	13	11	12	18	8	5	13	11	17	13	6	7	12	13	18 Q	9
Successful, accomplished	10	8	9	12	4	24 BCE	12	5	8	10	7	8	10	8	10	9	6	12	11	10	13
Articulate, intelligent, educated, wise	9	7	12	11	11	8	8	6	5	9	4	10	16	11	10	3	10	7	13 u	9	4
Dedicated, determined, ambitious, visionary	9	8	13	13	8	4	4	9	17	6	8	10	14	12	9	6	7	14 qu	14 qu	7	2
Challenges, adversity that was overcome	8	5	16 Bef	9	5	6	8	7	6	5	3	3	21	13	8	7	7	5	15 QRU	9	4
Resilient, strong	8	4	13 B	9	4	16 Be	10 HKL	2	2	7	1	1	25 N	8	9 P	*	6	6	13 QRt	6	9
Influential to others, prominent	8	6	11 bE	16	*	10	6	8	7	7	3	1	2	16 M	8	8	7	7	7	12 U	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Caring, compassionate, selfless	6	5	10 Bf	7	5	3	5	5	5	5	2	4	10	11	6	5	3	7	9	7	4
Honest, candid, unrestrained, outspoken	6	4	8	1	*	14 BdE	6	6	8	3	2	3	7	9	6 P	*	5	4	5	6	9
Promote, encourage Black pride and identity	5	4	7	9	5	3	3	5	-	6	2	5	2	11 M	5	4	6	5	4	7	2
Generous/helpful/supportive	5	3	9 BE	2	1	7	5	*	5	4	2	3	2	14 M	5	3	10 rS	4	3	6	-
Confident, courageous, proud, bold	5	5	4	7	7	3	4	6	-	7 l	4	1	5	4	5	1	5	4	6	5	3
Strong principles, convictions	4	2	10 Bf	-	2	2	3	2	1	*	1	7 j	19 N	5	5	*	4	4	9 qTU	2	2
Visibility/presence	3	3	2	-	*	4	2	4	8	3	1	2	2	3	3	3	2	4 u	3	3	*
Relatable/sociable	2	3	1	*	3	3	4 h	1	4	2	6	3	2	*	3	*	2	1	5 Rt	2	3
Optimistic, positive outlook	2	2	4	-	2	1	1	3	-	3	-	*	4	4	2	3	1	1	5 r	1	4
Forgiving, inclusive	2	2	4	7	1	*	1	1	*	2	2	3	6	3	2	3	2	2	4	2	2
Strong business sense	2	2	1	-	*	5	*	5 Gk	-	2	*	3	*	2	2	1	1	3	3	3	*
Genuine, nice, amazing person	2	2	1	7	2	3	1	5 j	4	*	2	*	*	1	2	*	1	2	1	4	1
Admired, respected, classy	2	2	1	*	1	5	4	1	-	2	1	2	*	1	2	2	3	*	3	1	*

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(Continued)

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	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
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	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Self-motivated/doer	1	1	2	*	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	1	3	2	2	*	1	2	2	1	1
Believes in Black people	1	*	1	-	*	10 BCE	1	-	*	*	-	-	-	1	1	*	2	*	*	*	7 QRST
Humble/reserved	1	1	1	-	1	1	*	3	-	3	-	*	-	2	1	-	-	1	2	2	1
Encourages nation building, self-reliance, emancipation	1	1	2	-	5	*	1	1	-	1	2	*	*	3	1	2	2	*	2	1	2
I believe/share/admire their views	1	1	1	-	4 b	1	*	*	-	1	*	5 GHJK	-	2	1	2	4 ST	2 t	1	*	-
Creative/inventive	1	1	1	1	-	-	*	2	*	*	-	6 GJ	*	2	1	6	4 RSt	*	*	1	-
Consistent/uncompromising	1	1	1	-	*	1	1	2	-	*	-	2	*	2	1	-	1	*	1	2	1
Pro-Black	1	1	1	-	*	*	1	*	8	3	-	*	1	2	1	-	3 S	1	*	1	-
Strong work ethic	1	1	1	6	-	-	2	1	-	-	*	-	2	1	1	-	2	*	1	1	*
Spiritual	1	*	1	*	*	3	*	*	2	-	2	*	*	1	1	*	*	1	1	1	1
Defied stereotypes	1	1	*	-	*	2	3	1	-	1	-	1	*	*	1	-	1	2	1	1	-
Their beliefs	1	*	2	-	-	-	*	-	-	1	-	*	4	1	1	-	-	3 S	*	1	1
Powerful	1	1	*	-	*	1	1	-	-	1	1	3	-	*	1	-	1	*	*	1	1
Understanding	1	1	*	-	-	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	*	1	-	1	1	-	*	*
Promoted independence/self-sustainability	1	1	1	-	*	2	3	*	-	*	-	*	2	-	1	*	1	2	*	1	-

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(Continued)

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	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
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Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Encourages love and peace, regardless of race	1	*	1	1	*	1	*	1	-	*	*	1	*	2	1	-	*	1	1	*	1
Mother-figure	1	-	-	-	7 F	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Perceptive/observant	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	*	-	1	1	1	*	1	1	-	*	*	*	2	-
Energetic/passionate	*	1	*	-	*	-	*	3	-	*	-	-	*	*	1	-	1	*	*	1	*
Dealing with difficult circumstances	*	1	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-
Came from humble beginnings	*	1	*	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	*	1	-	-	-	*	2	-
Charismatic	*	*	*	*	3 bC	-	*	1	*	*	-	*	-	*	*	-	1	*	1	*	-
Perseverance/Battling the odds	*	1	*	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	1	1	-
Gifted/talented	*	*	*	4	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	1	-
Family oriented	*	*	*	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	1	-
Patient	*	-	*	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	*	-	2	-	*	-	-
Listens to people	*	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	2	-	-	-	-
Important historical figure/Hero	*	1	*	-	*	-	*	1	-	1	*	-	-	*	*	2	*	*	*	-	2
Uplifts others	*	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	1	*	-
Interesting life story	*	*	*	-	*	1	1	-	4	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	1	*	*	1

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(Continued)

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Integrity	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	1	-	-	-	1	*	-	*	*	1	*	-
Believes in our community	*	*	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	*
Defied stereotypes	*	*	*	1	*	*	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	-
willing to sacrifice (to achieve goal)	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	1	-	*	-	-	-	1	*	-	-	*	-	1	*
Their demeanour/approach	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	*	-	1	-	-	*	-
Dependable/reputable/trustworthy	*	*	*	-	*	-	*	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	1	-	*	-	*
Purposeful	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	*	-	-	-	1	-	-
Objective/non-biased	*	-	*	6	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	1	*
Militant	*	-	-	-	3	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	1	-	-	-	*
Always looking out for us	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	1
Decisive	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	1	-	-	-
Passionate and pragmatism	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	2	-	-	*	-	*	1	-	-	-
Canadian/Country pride	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	*	-	1	*	-	-	-
Capacity for forgiveness	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	1
Funny/humorous/good spirit	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	*	-	-	-	*	*	-

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Strength of character	*	-	*	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	-
Joyful	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	1	-	-	-
Is a professional, and "not a Black man first"	*	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-
Stoic	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	-
Sincere	*	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-
Defied expectation	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	-
Not a typical person	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	*
Strong female	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-
Loyal	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-
Critical/always learning/different perspectives	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-
Transparent	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-
Graceful	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-
Pragmatic	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-
Disciplined	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-
Provocative	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-
Nonjudgmental	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	-
Father figure	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-

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In touch with/ knows their history/culture	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-
Diverse interests/ skills	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-
Pan-Africanism	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-
Black feminist	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-
Seen as a human being, not just a Black person	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-
NET: Their work in advocacy, representation, and making a difference	48	46	52	54	44	51	45	38	53	40	53	60 HJ	51	54	50 P	32	45	49	47	51	49
Involvement in public awareness/activism/ advocacy/rebellion	32	30	35	40	33	34	37 h	21	47 h	24	41 h	35	40	33	33	25	30	36	30	32	36
Stood up for beliefs/ principles	6	5	8	14	1	6	*	6 gk	*	6	*	10 GiK	3	12 m	6	1	11 RU	4	5	7	2
Helped advance legal / equal rights	4	4	5	*	2	7	*	4	8	2	2	9 g	4	5	5 p	*	3	5	2	6	5
Black female politician / activist	4	3	4	12	4	6	2	3	*	3	1	4	1	6	4	1	2	4	1	9 QSu	2
Politically involved	4	5	4	5	1	2	1	5	-	2	5	13 GhJ	1	5	3	9	4	2	3	4	6
Promoted non-violence	3	1	8 BEF	2	*	*	1	3	-	1	2	*	19 N	3	3	2	4	2	7 RTU	1	2

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Helping those who are disadvantaged/marginalized	3	3	3	-	*	4	1	3	-	4	3	*	1	5	3	*	3	1	2	4	3
Supports equality for Blacks and other minority groups	3	1	5 _b	1	8 _b	1	1	*	-	2	1	2	1	6	3	*	4	1	2	2	4
Fighting against racism	2	2	3	-	2	1	3	2	-	1	2	5	1	4	2	2	3	3	2	2	2
Civilian actively involved in changing, challenging police regulations	2	1	4 _b	-	*	5	*	*	-	*	4	*	*	6 _M	2	-	1	1	1	4	2
Challenged the system	2	1	3	6	*	*	1	*	-	1	5	-	-	5	2	*	1	2	2	2	2
Efforts brought about change	1	1	2	-	*	2	*	1	-	*	2	3 _j	3	2	1	2	3	1	2	1	-
Stood up for their rights	1	1	*	-	7 _{BCF}	2	-	4	*	1	2	-	1	*	1	3	1	*	4 _{RTU}	1	*
Gives voice/access/opportunity to Black people	1	1	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	5 _h	*	-	1	-	*	-	1	1	*
Make a change	*	*	*	-	*	1	1	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	*	-	*	*	1	1	*
Represents who we are	*	*	*	*	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	*	*	-	*	1	*	-	-
Environmental advocacy	*	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	2	-	-	-
Social media based activist	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	8	1	-	-	*	*	*	-	1	1	-	-	-
Good representation for Black community	*	*	*	-	2	1	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	1	1

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Connecting all races	*	*	*	-	-	*	-	1	*	-	1	-	-	*	*	-	*	1	*	*	-
Draws support from non-Black community	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	1	-	*	-	*	-	-	1	-
Awareness of healthy/positive Black relationships	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-
Engaged with policy/legislation development	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-
Improving relationship with law enforcement	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	-
Bridges activism between Black & queer community	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-
Facilitates dialogue of pertinent issues	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-
NET: Their involvement in the community	40	44	36	60 cf	34	33	44	38	39	47	32	59 HK	26	41	40	42	42	47 u	38	41	32

Actively working with, supporting community, mobilizing	32	34	28	56 bcf	32	23	31	33	35	39	21	39	22	31	32	34	31	36	28	33	30
Supports, active in Black artist community (writers, musicians)	7	6	9 e	8	2	8	5	3	4	7	8	9	4	10	7	4	9 u	9 u	6 u	8 u	1
Effective at unifying, encouraging and/or mobilizing the community	5	6	5	4	*	3	8	2	*	6	7	9	2	8	5	5	5	8 T	7	2	5

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Founded an organization that supports community (general)	3	3	2	6	*	4	4	2	4	5	*	1	-	2	3	2	3	2	5 t	1	1
Create supportive social / business networks	2	1	5 B	2	1	3	*	*	*	2	2	*	*	8 M	2	2	2	2	*	6 QRSU	*
Supports Black financial growth, Black-owned businesses	2	1	3	-	*	2	3	*	2	*	1	4	*	5	2	1	1	1	3	3	-
Gives back/Has given back to the Black community	1	1	2	-	*	1	*	2	5	2	-	-	2	1	2	*	1	3 u	1	2	*
Spiritual guidance	1	*	1	-	2	3	1	*	-	1	-	-	*	1	1	-	1	*	1	1	1
Founded/offers/part of a program that supports community	1	1	*	4	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	5 H	-	*	*	6 O	2 R	*	-	1	*
Provides aid/support to home country (ancestral home)	*	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	*	3	-	-	*	2	1	-	-	*	1
Does work that focuses on Black Community (ex research, literature, art etc)	*	*	*	-	2	*	*	*	*	1	-	*	*	*	*	2	*	*	*	*	2
Professional development/employment opportunities to community	*	*	1	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	2	-	*	2	-	-	*	-	1
Involvement in providing health care-related services	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*

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Involved in cultural events/promotes cultural pride	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-
NET: Their involvement in education	22	23	22	15	17	19	30	22	25	24	21	17	28	18	23	15	22	20	25	22	20
Promotes awareness of issues	8	8	9	2	3	8	11	8	16	5	7	11	17 N	5	9 P	1	6	7	16 QRTU	6	4
Promotes the preservation, growth of Black history, literature, and art	6	6	6	2	7	8	3	8	7	9 L	2	1	5	8	6	3	5	5	3	9 S	8
Promotes awareness of histories	5	3 e	10 BEF	4	*	*	1	3	7	5	5	1	15 N	7	5	1	2	4 u	10 QRTU	5 u	1
Academic involvement / educational leader / scholar	4	6 F	2	6	6	1	10	3	3	4	11	5	6	1	4	8	5	2	5	6	5
Helping others in relation to academics/ education	4	4	2	3	8	4	3	6	12	1	2	5	-	3	4	2	4	4	3	1	7
Educates, informs others	3	4	5 e	2	*	1	7 K	2	5	4	*	3	3	6	4	-	3	6 SU	1	6 SU	1
Work in academia	*	*	*	-	*	-	-	2	-	*	-	-	1	*	*	-	1	1	*	-	-
Literature and critic in academia	*	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	1
Education reforms	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-
NET: They work with or are supportive of...	14	17	12	18	6	13	12	9	29	19	19	24 H	7	15	14	20	19	15	13	14	10

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	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Youth	11	13	10	10	4	9	10	6	19	18 _h	11	20 _H	5	13	11	19	16	10	10	12	9
Women	2	2	2	4	*	3	2	3	8	2	3	*	3	1	2	1	4	2	3	1	2
Black fathers	1	2	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	2	5 _g	1	-	1	1	2	1	2	2	-	-
Immigrants	1	1	1	4	2	-	1	-	-	-	2	2	-	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	2
Men	1	1	*	*	2	3	-	*	-	1	1	1	1	*	1	-	*	2	1	2	-
LGBTQ community	1	2	-	-	*	*	2	*	15 _{hj}	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	*	1	*
Seniors	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-
NET: Their personal accomplishments	11	9	14	11	5	16	12	9	15	9	2	7	14	14	11	6	8	9	13	11	14

Work in their field	5	4	7	11	3	6	8	6	7	5	*	1	12	5	6	4	3	5	6	7	5
Holds an upper level position (e.x. senior management, CEO etc.)	2	2	1	-	2	9 _{BCe}	2	*	4	3	1	-	*	2	2	4	1	*	1	2	8 _{QRSt}
Involvement in sports, recreation, athletics, or exercise-related activities	2	2	3	1	*	1	1	3	2	1	-	2	1	4	2	*	3	2	3	1	1
Involvement in the media/disseminating information (not sure if I will keep this code)	2	1	2	-	*	2	3	1	4	*	*	4	1	2	2	-	*	2	5 _q	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders, and why?

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	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
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Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Works in a field where we are underrepresented	1	*	1	-	-	8 BC	*	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	*	1	*	*	*	5 QRST
Good at what they do	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-
NET: Their involvement with their family	2	3 f	1	-	*	*	3	3	2	2	-	5	*	*	2	-	-	5 st	2	1	-
Raising/supporting their family	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	-	5	-	*	1	-	-	4 st	1	1	-
How they raised me/ what they thought me	*	1	*	-	*	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	1	1	*	-
Being able to balance having a family and a career	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-
NET: Other	2	2	1	-	*	5	*	6 GJ	-	*	6	-	2	1	2	3	*	*	2	4 r	5
There are no community leaders	1	2	1	-	-	1	*	6 G	-	-	5 g	-	*	1	1	3	*	*	2	2 qr	3
No reason why provided	1	*	1	-	*	4	*	*	-	*	1	-	2	-	1	-	*	*	*	1	2
DK/NA	13	16 CF	10	11	11	4	12	19 l	21	20 l	19	6	12	6	11	26 O	12	16	10	11	15

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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
NET: Their characteristics and what they represent/stand for	70	70	70	70	67	78g	62	67	78GH	83GH	63	64	68	68	78kLmn	73	71	63	74
Role model, leader, mentor, empowerment, growth	27	29	26	28	29	34	22	23	36GH	39GH	29l	13	24l	26L	38LMN	33	25	29	20
Inspiring , encouragement, provided motivation	16	14	18	17	16	25h	17	11	18	16	15	20n	23NO	11	12	14	13	24pQ	19
Public servant, civil rights activist	13	14	13	13	11	11	9	17G	17G	10	11	9	12	16	16	16r	12	9	15
Broke down barriers, pioneer	12	12	13	13	12	11	10	13	16	12	6	13	12	12	15	17qR	9	7	17
Successful, accomplished	10	9	11	10	9	11	9	9	13	10	6	12	9	8	12	8	9	12	14
Articulate, intelligent, educated, wise	9	9	9	10	2	15	9	6	9	13	11	5	16LNO	7	7	8	8	14	9
Dedicated, determined, ambitious, visionary	9	10	8	9	9	10	6	9	13g	9	7	7	9	5	13N	11	10	6	5
Challenges, adversity that was overcome	8	7	10	9	4	10	10	6	11hj	2	6	5	11l	9	9	7	7	15PQS	5
Resilient, strong	8	6	10	9	4	20GHIJ	7	5	6	6	7	6	10	10	8	4	9P	15P	7
Influential to others, prominent	8	9	7	8	6	7	9	6	7	14	8	8	8	6	8	9r	6	3	15qR

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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Caring, compassionate, selfless	6	6	6	6	5	2	8	6	6	9	4	3	8	4	8	6	8	4	3
Honest, candid, unrestrained, outspoken	6	4	7	6	3	8	3	6	8	6	4	3	4	5	10 Lm	6	7	5	4
Promote, encourage Black pride and identity	5	5	5	6	1	8	4	4	6	5	6	10 no	4	4	4	3	5	6	10 p
Generous/helpful/supportive	5	6	5	5	2	16 ghij	3	3	4	2	4	9 NO	6	4	3	5	6 r	2	8
Confident, courageous, proud, bold	5	5	5	5	2	3	4	7	4	3	6	3	4	8	3	4	5	4	6
Strong principles, convictions	4	3	5	5	*	8 h	4	3	4	4	1	2	7 L	5	4	4	2	11 PQS	1
Visibility/presence	3	3	2	2	3	-	3	3	3	4	*	*	5 kL	2	3 l	3	3	2	1
Relatable/sociable	2	2	3	3	2	-	4	1	4	6	*	2	2	4 k	3	4 S	2	2	*
Optimistic, positive outlook	2	2	3	3	1	1	3	4	2	1	*	2	4	3	2	3	2	2	1
Forgiving, inclusive	2	2	3	3	*	1	3	1	1	11 FgHI	4	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	6
Strong business sense	2	4 C	*	2	*	-	2	2	3	2	1	*	2	2	4	3	2	2	1
Genuine, nice, amazing person	2	1	3 b	2	5	*	1	3	1	4	*	1	3	2	3	1	3	1	3

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(Continued)

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Admired, respected, classy	2	1	2	2	6	2	2	1	2	*	2	1	2	3	1	2	2	1	2
Self-motivated/doer	1	1	2	2	*	-	2	2	1	*	*	*	1	2	2	2	1	1	3
Believes in Black people	1	1	2	1	*	8 GHIJ	*	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	3 KLMN	*	4 PR	1	-
Humble/reserved	1	2	1	1	-	-	2	1	1	2	-	*	3 l	1	2	1	2	1	2
Encourages nation building, self-reliance, emancipation	1	3 c	*	1	-	2	1	1	1	6 gHI	4	1	*	2	1	1	2	*	4
I believe/share/admire their views	1	2 C	*	1	-	*	2 Ij	1 i	*	*	-	2	1	1	2 n	2 Q	*	-	2
Creative/inventive	1	2	1	1	*	5	1	*	1	*	3	1	*	-	2	2	1	*	1
Consistent/uncompromising	1	1	1	1	-	-	*	2	2 g	*	-	*	1	*	2	2	1	*	*
Pro-Black	1	2	1	1	3	-	3 H	*	1	*	3 n	2	*	*	1	1	1	2	2
Strong work ethic	1	*	1	1	-	3	-	1	1	*	*	1	1	2	*	2	*	1	-
Spiritual	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	2	*	*	1	1	*	*	2	1	1	*	*
Defied stereotypes	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	2	-	1	2	1	*	1	*	1	2
Their beliefs	1	1	1	1	*	-	1	*	1	3	-	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	1
Powerful	1	*	1	1	1	-	1	1	*	1	-	1	1	1	*	*	2	*	-
Understanding	1	1	*	1	-	1	2	-	*	*	*	1	2 no	*	*	*	1	-	4

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Promoted independence/self-sustainability	1	*	1	1	3	1	1	*	1	*	*	1	*	1	1	1	*	*	1
Encourages love and peace, regardless of race	1	1	*	1	-	-	1	1	*	*	1	1	*	*	1	*	1	1	*
Mother-figure	1	1	-	1	-	3	-	*	-	-	-	-	20	-	*	1q	*	-	-
Perceptive/observant	1	1	*	1	-	-	1	1	*	-	2	*	*	*	1	-	1	*	2
Energetic/passionate	*	*	1	*	3	-	-	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	1	1	*	*	*
Dealing with difficult circumstances	*	1	*	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-
Came from humble beginnings	*	*	1	1	-	-	*	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	*	*	1
Charismatic	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	1	*	*	*	-	1	-	1	*	1	*	*
Perseverance/Battling the odds	*	1	*	*	*	-	-	1	*	-	-	-	1	*	1	1	*	*	-
Gifted/talented	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	1	1	-	*	1	*	1	*	*	1	1	*
Family oriented	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	1	*	*	-	1	1	*	*	*	-	2
Patient	*	-	1	*	-	2	-	-	*	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	*	-
Listens to people	*	1	-	*	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Important historical figure/Hero	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	4ghi	*	1	*	1	*	*	1	*	-
Uplifts others	*	*	*	*	-	-	1	*	*	*	*	-	*	1m	-	1	*	*	*

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Interesting life story	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	1	1	*	*	1	*	-
Integrity	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	1	*	-	-	1	*	*	*	*	*	1
Believes in our community	*	*	*	*	-	1	-	*	*	-	1	-	*	*	-	1	-	*	-
Defied stereotypes	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	1	*	-	-	1	*	*	*	*	1	1
willing to sacrifice (to achieve goal)	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	1	*	1	-	-	1	*	*	*	*	*	-
Their demeanour/approach	*	-	*	*	-	-	1	-	-	*	-	-	-	1	*	*	1	-	-
Dependable/reputable/trustworthy	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	1h	*	-	*	-	1	*	*	1	*	-
Purposeful	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Objective/non-biased	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	1	*	-	-	-	*	1	-	*	1	*	-
Militant	*	*	*	*	-	-	1	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	1	1	-	*	-
Always looking out for us	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Decisive	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-
Passionate and pragmatism	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	3 I	-	-	-	*	1	*	-	-	-
Canadian/Country pride	*	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	1	-	*	-	*	*	-
Capacity for forgiveness	*	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-

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Funny/humorous/good spirit	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	1	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	-
Strength of character	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	*	*	-	-
Joyful	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	1	-
Is a professional, and "not a Black man first"	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-
Stoic	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-
Sincere	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-
Defied expectation	*	*	*	*	1	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*
Not a typical person	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*
Strong female	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-
Loyal	*	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-
Critical/always learning/different perspectives	*	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*
Transparent	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*
Graceful	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
Pragmatic	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-
Disciplined	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-
Provocative	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-

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	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Nonjudgmental	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-
Father figure	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*
In touch with/ knows their history/culture	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-
Diverse interests/ skills	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
Pan-Africanism	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-
Black feminist	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-
Seen as a human being, not just a Black person	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-
NET: Their work in advocacy, representation, and making a difference	48	48	48	48	44	46	40	51 G	55 G	60 G	47	41	48	50	51	51	43	49	50
Involvement in public awareness/activism/ advocacy/rebellion	32	32	33	32	36	33	26	33	38 G	44 G	35	30	30	35	33	35 q	26	36	34
Stood up for beliefs/ principles	6	7	5	6	4	4	7	6	4	10 i	2	4	8	5	7	6	7	7	3
Helped advance legal / equal rights	4	5	4	5	1	-	1	8 G	6 g	4	2	1	3	5	8 L	6	4	4	3
Black female politician / activist	4	3	5	4	2	6	3	3	5	2	1	7 k	3	5	4	4	3	3	7

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders, and why?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
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Politically involved	4	6 _C	2	4	2	3	4	3	4	9 _h	2	2	4	4	5	6 _r	4	1	3
Promoted non-violence	3	2	4	3 _e	*	9 _{GhI}	2	2	1	4	*	*	10 _{KLNO}	1	1	1	3	9 _{PQS}	1
Helping those who are disadvantaged/marginalized	3	3	3	3	4	-	3	3	4	6	1	2	2	3	5	3	4	1	3
Supports equality for Blacks and other minority groups	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	2	2	1	5	2	3	1	3	3	1	3	3
Fighting against racism	2	4	1	3	*	2	2	2	3	*	3	*	4 _L	1	3 _l	2	3	2	2
Civilian actively involved in changing, challenging police regulations	2	3	1	2	*	-	1	3	3	3	*	*	2	2	3	3	2	1	1
Challenged the system	2	2	2	2	-	*	1	3	2	3	2	3	*	3 _m	2	3	1	1	2
Efforts brought about change	1	1	1	1	1	*	2	2	1	1	*	1	2	1	1	*	3	1	2
Stood up for their rights	1	2	1	1	-	3	1	1	1	*	7 _{mN}	-	1	*	1	2	1	2	1
Gives voice/access/opportunity to Black people	1	*	1	1	-	-	1	1	*	*	2	-	1	*	*	*	1	1 _p	-
Make a change	*	1	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	-	1	1	*	*	-

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
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Represents who we are	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	1	1	*	-	*	*	1	*	*	*	-	*
Environmental advocacy	*	1	-	*	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Social media based activist	*	*	1	*	5d	-	1	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	1	1	*	-	*
Good representation for Black community	*	*	*	*	-	*	1	*	-	*	*	*	1	-	*	*	*	-	1
Connecting all races	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	-
Draws support from non-Black community	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	1	-	*	-	1	-
Awareness of healthy/positive Black relationships	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	1
Engaged with policy/legislation development	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	*	-	-
Improving relationship with law enforcement	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	-
Bridges activism between Black & queer community	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-
Facilitates dialogue of pertinent issues	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-
NET: Their involvement in the community	40	39	42	41	38	29	43	39	46f	52f	23	42k	45K	44K	40k	41	38	45	39

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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Actively working with, supporting community, mobilizing	32	29	34	32	32	25	31	32	36	44 fg	19	33	32	35 k	34 k	34	28	36	31
Supports, active in Black artist community (writers, musicians)	7	6	7	7	6	7	8	6	7	3	1	13 Kno	7	6	6	6	7	6	10
Effective at unifying, encouraging and/or mobilizing the community	5	5	5	5	6	2	6	6	4	6	7	7	4	6	3	5	5	5	5
Founded an organization that supports community (general)	3	2	3	3	1	*	4	2	5 h	*	1	3	4	2	2	4 q	1	3	2
Create supportive social / business networks	2	2	2	2	1	6	2	2	1	1	*	7 KMNO	1	2	2	2	1	2	8 pQR
Supports Black financial growth, Black-owned businesses	2	2	1	2	*	-	2	1	5 h	*	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	3
Gives back/Has given back to the Black community	1	2	1	2	-	1	2	1	1	*	*	1	3	1	1	2	1	2	*
Spiritual guidance	1	1	1	1	2	-	*	2	1	*	*	*	1	*	2	1	1	1	*
Founded/offers/part of a program that supports community	1	1	*	1	-	3	-	*	1	*	-	-	*	*	2 M	2	-	*	-
Provides aid/support to home country (ancestral home)	*	1 C	*	1	-	-	1	*	-	3 GH	*	-	1	1	-	*	1 P	-	-

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(Continued)

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Does work that focuses on Black Community (ex research, literature, art etc)	*	1	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	4	*	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	*
Professional development/employment opportunities to community	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	3 I	-	-	-	*	1	-	*	1	-
Involvement in providing health care-related services	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	-	1	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Invovled in cultural events/promotes cultural pride	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-
NET: Their involvement in education	22	19	24	23	15	22	24	19	25	20	14	23	25	22	20	20	21	28	19
Promotes awareness of issues	8	7	9	9	5	10	8	7	9	9	2	4	11 K l	8 k	10 K	7	7	13 pq	6
Promotes the preservation, growth of Black history, literature, and art	6	5	6	6	2	9	8	4	5	4	2	9	7	7	4	5	7	4	9
Promotes awareness of histories	5	2	6 B	5	1	15 GHIJ	3	2	4	*	*	9 KNO	9 KNO	3	2	2	4	8 Pq	9 P
Academic involvement / educational leader / scholar	4	4	5	5	7	2	4	3	9 GH	10	3	3	5	5	5	5	4	7	2

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(Continued)

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	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
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Helping others in relation to academics/education	4	4	4	4	5	5	3	3	5	*	3	4	5	3	3	5	4	2	2
Educates, informs others	3	4	3	4	2	5	4	3	3	*	5	8 mno	2	2	2	3	1	2	11 pQR
Work in academia	*	1	*	*	3	-	1	-	*	-	-	1	1	-	*	*	-	1	2
Literature and critic in academia	*	-	1	*	-	-	*	-	1	*	-	-	*	*	1	*	*	-	*
Education reforms	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-
NET: They work with or are supportive of...	14	13	16	14	22	10	19 H	9	22 fH	16	6	19 k	17	18 k	11	14	13	21	12

Youth	11	10	12	12	14	9	15 H	7	14 H	13	4	17 KO	14 ko	14 ko	7	11	10	15	12
Women	2	1	3	2	7	*	2	2	4	2	1	1	3	3	2	2	3	2	*
Black fathers	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	*	3 GH	3	*	1	2	1	1	*	1	3 pq	1
Immigrants	1	1	1	1	-	-	2 h	*	1	-	2	-	1	1	1	1	*	2 q	-
Men	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	2	*	-	1	*	1	2	1 q	*	3	*
LGBTQ community	1	*	1	*	12 d	-	1	-	3	*	*	1	1	1	1	1	*	*	1
Seniors	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-

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NET: Their personal accomplishments -----	11	11	11	11	5	10	9	12	10	16	4	13	15k	9	9	9	10	12	16
work in their field	5	7	4	5	3	1	5	7	4	12f	3	3	9	6	5	5	4	6	8
Holds an upper level position (e.x. senior management, CEO etc.)	2	*	4B	2	2	6	2	1	1	3	2	5MNO	2	1	1	1	2	2	8PQR
Involvement in sports, recreation, athletics, or exercise-related activities	2	3C	1	2	-	3	2	2	1	1	*	4n	3	*	1	2	2	2	1
Involvement in the media/disseminating information (not sure if I will keep this code)	2	1	2	2	*	-	*	2	4G	1	*	1	2	1	3	2	1	3	1
works in a field where we are underrepresented	1	*	2B	1	*	5ghi	1	*	1	-	-	5MN	1	1	-	*	1	-	6PQ
Good at what they do	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*
NET: Their involvement with their family -----	2	1	2	2	*	-	1	1	5GHj	1	-	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	2
Raising/supporting their family	1	1	1	1	*	-	-	1	3h	1	-	2	1	1	2	2Q	*	1	2
How they raised me/ what they thought me	*	*	*	*	-	-	1	*	1h	*	-	-	-	1	1	*	1	1	*

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(Continued)

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Being able to balance having a family and a career	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-
NET: Other	2	3	1	2	1	-	4	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	2	4 QS	1	3	*
There are no community leaders	1	3 C	1	2	1	-	3 h	1	1	*	2	2	*	2	2	3 Q	*	2	-
No reason why provided	1	1	1	1	*	-	1	1	1	1	*	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	*
DK/NA	13	12	13	12	16	13	14	14 i	8	8	21 O	20 O	12	13	7	10	17 P	12	9

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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders, and why?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
NET: Their characteristics and what they represent/stand for	70	73	68	61	74	65	74 ij	78 giJ	65 j	53	76 IJ	71	75 J	72	69	70	68	66	70	70
Role model, leader, mentor, empowerment, growth	27	30	24	21	47 cdf	24	30	32	24	19	33 i	28	39 ij	28	27	25	30	28	28	26
Inspiring , encouragement, provided motivation	16	18	15	16	9	16	14	18 g	18 j	10	23 j	15	19	23 O	13	10	18 p	9	21 T	11
Public servant, civil rights activist	13	13	9	19	8	16	13 i	11	7	7	8	19 ij	21 IJK	9	16 N	18	12	17	12	14
Broke down barriers, pioneer	12	13	11	8	8	13	12 j	12	10	3	13	22 ij	9	12	12	12	12	12	11	14
Successful, accomplished	10	12	7	7	7	10	11	11	7	9	8	14	19 Ik	11	9	9	9	12	10	10
Articulate, intelligent, educated, wise	9	12 F	10 f	6	17 f	2	10	12	9	8	9	7	8	13 O	7	7	6	6	11	8
Dedicated, determined, ambitious, visionary	9	10	6	15	1	8	10	11	7	10	6	8	11	10	8	8	9	4	6	11 s
Challenges, adversity that was overcome	8	9	8	9	11	5	10	13 gi	7	8	8	7	9	10	7	7	8	7	9	8
Resilient, strong	8	12 CDF	6	1	4	2	11 Jm	14 GIJLM	7 J	1	12 IJ	5	4	10	7	7	8	7	7	9
Influential to others, prominent	8	8	10	5	1	8	6	4	7 j	2	13 hiJl	1	10	10	6	5	9	7	8	7

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
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(Continued)

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	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Caring, compassionate, selfless	6	7	3	7	10	4	7	8	7	7	6	8	3	5	7	9 R	5	2	6	6
Honest, candid, unrestrained, outspoken	6	6	8 e	2	2	5	5	6	8	5	8	6	8	6	6	6	4	9	5	7
Promote, encourage Black pride and identity	5	4	10 d	*	8	7	4	5	7 J	2	9 j	3	5	6	5	3	8	4	6	4
Generous/helpful/supportive	5	4	6	5	-	7	4	4	7 m	2	13 GHIJM	-	1	7 o	4	2	7 pR	*	5	5
Confident, courageous, proud, bold	5	6 f	6	5	1	2	5	7 j	5	2	7	7	5	5	4	5	4	3	5	4
Strong principles, convictions	4	6 C	1	3	1	3	7 L	11 GIKLM	4	7	3	*	2	8 O	2	3	1	-	5	3
Visibility/presence	3	3	4	1	*	1	2	3	4	-	4	*	6 l	4	2	1	2	2	3	3
Relatable/sociable	2	2	2	1	9 BCDF	1	3 H	1	1	4	*	1	6 ik	2	3	3	2	5	3	2
Optimistic, positive outlook	2	3	*	3	*	2	3	4	2	-	4	4	2	3	2	3	2	*	2	3
Forgiving, inclusive	2	3 d	2	*	3	*	3	4	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	4	*	2	3
Strong business sense	2	2	1	2	-	2	1	2	1	3	1	1	10 GHIKL	3	1	1	3	-	1	3
Genuine, nice, amazing person	2	3	2	*	*	1	2	3	2	-	2	2	3	2	2	3	1	-	2	2

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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Admired, respected, classy	2	2	*	3	-	2	1	*	*	-	*	7 ghIKm	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	2
Self-motivated/doer	1	2	*	*	-	*	3 i	3 Il	1	*	1	*	1	2	1	1	*	5	2	1
Believes in Black people	1	2 CF	*	*	2	*	3 IkM	5 GIKM	*	-	*	-	*	1	2	3 Q	*	*	*	2 S
Humble/reserved	1	2	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	2	7 GHl	1	1	2	1	*	1	2
Encourages nation building, self-reliance, emancipation	1	*	5 b	3 b	-	1	1	1	3	-	3	*	1	1	2	2	3	*	1	1
I believe/share/admire their views	1	*	3 B	-	-	3 B	*	*	3 GH	6 GH	2	-	-	2	1	*	2	-	*	2 S
Creative/inventive	1	1	1	*	-	2	*	*	1	-	3	-	4 GH	2 O	*	*	*	1	*	2 S
Consistent/uncompromising	1	1	1	3	-	*	2 I	3	*	-	-	*	-	1	1	1	-	4	1	1
Pro-Black	1	1	2	-	-	1	*	*	2	2	4	-	2	1	1	*	2	*	2	1
Strong work ethic	1	1	*	*	*	-	1	2	*	-	-	-	3 I	2	*	1	-	*	1	1
Spiritual	1	*	*	5	1	1	1	2	*	-	*	3	*	*	1	2	*	*	1	1
Defied stereotypes	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	*	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	*	-	1	1
Their beliefs	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	*	1	-	1	-	2	1	1	*	2	-	*	1
Powerful	1	1	2	-	2	*	1	*	1	2	*	-	*	1	1	1	-	1	1	*

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Understanding	1	*	5 B	-	-	-	*	*	2 GH	-	4 gh	-	*	1	1	*	2 p	-	2	-
Promoted independence/ self-sustainability	1	1	*	-	-	*	1	2	*	-	*	-	-	1	*	*	1	-	1	*
Encourages love and peace, regardless of race	1	*	-	3	7	*	1	2	-	-	-	*	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	1
Mother-figure	1	*	-	-	12 B	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	1 T	*
Perceptive/observant	1	*	1	-	*	1	*	*	1	1	-	-	-	*	1	1	*	1	1	*
Energetic/passionate	*	1	-	-	-	*	1	1	*	-	-	*	*	1	*	*	-	4	*	1
Dealing with difficult circumstances	*	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	*	-	1	-	*	*
Came from humble beginnings	*	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	4	*	1 S
Charismatic	*	*	*	-	-	*	1	1	*	-	*	*	2	*	*	1	*	-	1	*
Perseverance/Battling the odds	*	1	-	-	-	*	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	*	*	-	-	*	1
Gifted/talented	*	1	*	-	-	*	1	1	*	-	-	-	1	*	*	*	*	2	*	*
Family oriented	*	1	-	*	-	*	1	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	1	1	-	-	-	1
Patient	*	*	2	-	-	-	*	*	1	-	2	-	-	*	*	*	1	-	*	*
Listens to people	*	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Important historical figure/Hero	*	*	-	-	*	1	*	*	1	-	1	2	-	*	*	*	1	-	1	*

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Uplifts others	*	1	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	*	5 GIK	-	1	*	-	*	-	*	1
Interesting life story	*	*	1	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	2	*	*	*	*	-	*	*
Integrity	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	2	2	*	*	*	-	-	*	*
Believes in our community	*	*	-	*	-	-	1	1	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	1	-	*	*	*
Defied stereotypes	*	*	-	1	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*
willing to sacrifice (to achieve goal)	*	*	*	1	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	2	-	-	*	*	-	1	*	*
Their demeanour/ approach	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	1	-	2	-	-	-	*	*	1	-	-	*
Dependable/reputable/ trustworthy	*	*	-	-	-	1	*	*	1	-	2	-	-	*	*	*	1	-	*	*
Purposeful	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	*
Objective/non-biased	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	2 9	*	*	*	-	*	*	*
Militant	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	1	2	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	*	*
Always looking out for us	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	3	*	-
Decisive	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*
Passionate and pragmatism	*	-	1	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	*	*	*	-	1	-	*	*
Canadian/Country pride	*	-	1	-	*	-	*	1	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-

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Capacity for forgiveness	*	-	-	-	3	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*
Funny/humorous/good spirit	*	-	-	2	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	*
Strength of character	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-
Joyful	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-
Is a professional, and "not a Black man first"	*	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	*	-	1	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*
Stoic	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*
Sincere	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-
Defied expectation	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*
Not a typical person	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-
Strong female	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-
Loyal	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*
Critical/always learning/different perspectives	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	-
Transparent	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-
Graceful	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-
Pragmatic	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-
Disciplined	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*

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Provocative	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-
Nonjudgmental	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*
Father figure	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*
In touch with/ knows their history/culture	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-
Diverse interests/skills	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-
Pan-Africanism	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	-
Black feminist	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*
Seen as a human being, not just a Black person	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-
NET: Their work in advocacy, representation, and making a difference	48	50	46	39	51	50	46	46	49	48	43	63 ghk	50	50	47	50	45	38	51	45
Involvement in public awareness/activism/advocacy/rebellion	32	33	33	33	37	30	30	30	36	29	34	44	32	31	33	34 R	38 R	16	36	29
Stood up for beliefs/principles	6	7 D	5 d	*	5	6 D	6	7	7	6	8	6	8	8	5	6	4	5	4	8 S
Helped advance legal / equal rights	4	5	5	2	2	4	5	4	4	-	3	7	4	4	5	6	1	8	5	4
Black female politician / activist	4	5	1	*	2	5	4	2	2	5	1	11 hikm	2	4	4	3	2	8	5	3

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Politically involved	4	3	3	*	6	6	3	2	5	8	6	2	8 gHL	3	5	4	5	5	3	4
Promoted non-violence	3	4 C	1	-	1	3	5 Ik	7 GIK	1	-	*	2	2	6 O	1	1	1	*	4	2
Helping those who are disadvantaged/marginalized	3	2	2	*	3	5	2	3	1	5	-	5	3	3	2	3	1	2	4	2
Supports equality for Blacks and other minority groups	3	1	6	5 b	7	1	3	3	3 K	6	*	8 Km	*	1	3	4	3	4	3	2
Fighting against racism	2	2	4	1	*	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	*	2	3
Civilian actively involved in changing, challenging police regulations	2	2	2	1	4	1	1	*	3	-	4	7 gHm	1	1	3	3	3	2	1	2
Challenged the system	2	1	3	3	4	1	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	*	2	2
Efforts brought about change	1	1	3	1	-	2	1	2	3 m	4 m	3	-	*	1	1	1	2	*	2	1
Stood up for their rights	1	1	3	-	1	1	2	1	2	-	3	-	*	1	2	1	3	-	1	2
Gives voice/access/opportunity to Black people	1	*	1	-	2	1	1	1	1	-	2	-	-	*	1	*	1	4 P	1	1
Make a change	*	*	-	2	1	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	2	*	*	*	-	2	*	1
Represents who we are	*	*	*	1	-	-	*	1	*	*	1	-	*	1	*	*	*	-	-	1

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Environmental advocacy	*	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Social media based activist	*	*	-	-	-	1	*	*	-	-	-	-	2	1	*	*	-	-	1	*
Good representation for Black community	*	*	*	-	*	*	1	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	1	-	-	*	*
Connecting all races	*	*	-	*	3	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	1	*	*	*	*	-	*	*
Draws support from non-Black community	*	-	-	2	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	*
Awareness of healthy/positive Black relationships	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*
Engaged with policy/legislation development	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	-
Improving relationship with law enforcement	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	*
Bridges activism between Black & queer community	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*
Facilitates dialogue of pertinent issues	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-
NET: Their involvement in the community	40	41	35	48	52	39	37	39	36	29	42	68 GHIJK	54 GhIJ	45	38	36	39	48	49 T	33
Actively working with, supporting community, mobilizing	32	30	22	41 C	48 C	35 C	29 j	30 j	28 J	15	33 j	56 GHIJK	41 iJ	35	30	28	30	40	38 T	26

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Supports, active in Black artist community (writers, musicians)	7	7	6	5	-	9	4	5	7	5	10	18 GHIJ	10	11 O	4	4	3	4	9	5
Effective at unifying, encouraging and/or mobilizing the community	5	5	5	8	5	4	5	7	5	6	7	11	5	5	5	5	7	2	6	4
Founded an organization that supports community (general)	3	4	2	1	-	2	2	3	2	3	1	7	5	4	2	2	2	2	3	2
Create supportive social / business networks	2	2	2	-	2	4	1	1	2	3	3	3	1	3	2	1	2	5	3	1
Supports Black financial growth, Black-owned businesses	2	2	1	3	*	1	2	2	2	4	*	1	4	1	2	2	3	2	2	1
Gives back/Has given back to the Black community	1	2	2	1	-	*	1	2	1	-	3	*	6 GHIL	2	1	1	2	-	1	2
Spiritual guidance	1	1	*	*	-	*	1	1	*	-	-	4	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	1
Founded/offers/part of a program that supports community	1	*	*	-	-	2 b	*	*	-	-	-	2	4 GH	2 O	*	-	*	-	*	1 S
Provides aid/support to home country (ancestral home)	*	1	-	*	-	1	*	-	2 G	4 g	1	-	-	1	*	*	1	-	1 T	*
Does work that focuses on Black Community (ex research, literature, art etc)	*	*	*	*	-	1	*	*	1	*	1	-	*	*	1	*	1	*	1	*

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Professional development/employment opportunities to community	*	-	-	*	-	1	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	1	-	*	*
Involvement in providing health care-related services	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	1	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Involved in cultural events/promotes cultural pride	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-
NET: Their involvement in education	22	25 f	16	35 CF	17	16	22	22	19	26	14	43 GHIjKM	17	27 O	19	22 q	13	19	27 T	17
Promotes awareness of issues	8	12 CDF	5	3	6	4	11 kL	13 KL	7	10	4	1	7	11 O	6	7	4	10	10	7
Promotes the preservation, growth of Black history, literature, and art	6	5	7	14	5	6	5	3	5	2	7	23 GHIJkM	6	8	5	6	3	3	9 T	3
Promotes awareness of histories	5	5 ce	2	3	*	6 e	5 j	6 giJ	3	1	4	5	4	8 O	2	3 q	*	4	8 T	1
Academic involvement / educational leader / scholar	4	4	6	6	6	3	4	4	5	13 ghIk	3	7	4	4	5	5	5	4	5	4
Helping others in relation to academics/ education	4	3	2	17 BCEF	*	2	3	2	3	3	2	19 GHIJkM	2	3	4	5 r	2	*	5	2
Educates, informs others	3	3	2	4	1	6	3	3	3	3	4	3	2	6 O	2	3	1	*	5	2

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Work in academia	*	*	2 b	*	-	*	*	*	1	2	2	-	*	1	*	*	-	-	1	*
Literature and critic in academia	*	1	*	*	-	*	1	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	1	*	-	1	-
Education reforms	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-
NET: They work with or are supportive of... -----	14	13	13	13	12	20	14	14	14	22	13	16	16	19 o	12	12	11	12	19 T	11
Youth	11	10	9	8	8	18 b	11	11	10	17	8	11	12	13	10	10	10	11	14 t	9
Women	2	2	2	4	4	3	2	2	1	4	1	3	5	3	2	2	2	*	4 t	1
Black fathers	1	1	4 BF	-	2	*	*	*	2	3	4	-	-	2 o	*	*	*	1	1	1
Immigrants	1	1	-	*	-	1	1	2	1	3	-	2	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	1
Men	1	1	-	*	1	1	2	1	*	-	1	-	1	*	1	1	-	6 P	1	1
LGBTQ community	1	1	-	1	-	1	*	1	1	*	1	4	2	1	1	1	-	*	2	*
Seniors	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	-
NET: Their personal accomplishments -----	11	11 c	5	11	14	13 c	12	12	11	8	9	12	9	11	10	11	9	13	13	9
Work in their field	5	5	3	11	10	5	6	6	7 k	7	3	7	3	6	5	6	5	3	6	5
Holds an upper level position (e.x. senior management, CEO etc.)	2	1	1	2	2	6 BC	3	4	2	2	2	3	-	2	2	3	2	2	3 t	1

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(Continued)

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	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
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Involvement in sports, recreation, athletics, or exercise-related activities	2	3 C	*	-	-	1	2	3	1	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Involvement in the media/disseminating information (not sure if I will keep this code)	2	3	1	*	2	*	2	1	1	1	*	-	5 k	2	1	1	-	7	2	2
Works in a field where we are underrepresented	1	1	1	-	-	4 BC	2	3 GIm	1	-	3	-	1	*	2 N	2	1	-	2 T	*
Good at what they do	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*
NET: Their involvement with their family	2	1	2	2	-	3	*	*	3 gh	4	3	1	5 GH	1	2	1	4	5	2	1
Raising/supporting their family	1	1	2	2	-	1	*	*	3 gh	4	3	-	2 h	1	1	*	3	4	2	1
How they raised me/ what they thought me	*	*	*	-	-	2 b	*	*	-	-	-	1	2	*	1	1	1	1	1	*
Being able to balance having a family and a career	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*
NET: Other	2	2	3	5 bF	1	*	1	1	3	*	4	2	7 GHIj	1	3	3	4	2	3 t	1
There are no community leaders	1	1	1	5 BcF	-	*	1	*	2	*	3	-	4 GHj	*	2 N	2	3	2	3 T	*
No reason why provided	1	1	2	-	1	*	*	*	*	-	1	2	3	1	1	1	*	*	1	1

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DK/NA	13	10	14	17 _e	2	19 _{bE}	10	9	15	21 _{hl}	10	7	13	12	13	11	14	19	9	16 _S

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Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
NET: Their characteristics and what they represent/stand for	70	79	74	65	67	71	71	71	69	64	74 P	62	66	68 p	79 1P	45
Role model, leader, mentor, empowerment, growth	27	27	22	26	25	28	30	28	27	25	32 Ln	18	28	19	24	22
Inspiring, encouragement, provided motivation	16	8	25 E	15	9	21	34	14	19	22	16 P	23 P	14	19 P	20 P	2
Public servant, civil rights activist	13	17	10	11	20 D	9	3	14	12	15	14	14	13	9	10	9
Broke down barriers, pioneer	12	6	16	9	14	11	18	11	16	8	15 mp	14	5	13	10	2
Successful, accomplished	10	8	8	6	12	11	13	12 J	9 j	*	10	8	19 K1NP	5	10	3
Articulate, intelligent, educated, wise	9	8	14	4	7	13	17	8	10	19 Hi	10 L	1	9	7	24 KLMNP	2
Dedicated, determined, ambitious, visionary	9	13	8	12	5	10	12	8	12	3	11 P	7	9 p	10	8	*
Challenges, adversity that was overcome	8	13	4	8	6	12 G	*	6	8	25 HI	9	5	12	14 p	6	1
Resilient, strong	8	4	4	10	7	11 g	*	7	7	21 HI	9 l	2	4	9	6	19 KLMnO
Influential to others, prominent	8	11	7	9	5	7	24 F	7	10	3	9 m	11	3	3	8	2

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Caring, compassionate, selfless	6	6	2	11 _C	6	6 _g	*	6	8	*	7 _N	5	7 _n	*	7	*
Honest, candid, unrestrained, outspoken	6	8	1	4	8	5	8	7	5	3	5	1	6	5	7	18 _{KLMNO}
Promote, encourage Black pride and identity	5	1	4	7	4	3	23 _F	4	6	8	5	11 _{mOP}	3	8 _O	1	2
Generous/helpful/ supportive	5	3	7 _e	6 _e	2	6	16 _f	4	7	3	3	7	3	11 _{Km}	10	-
Confident, courageous, proud, bold	5	*	14 _{Bde}	3	4	6 _G	*	4	5	6	6	1	2	4	6	4
Strong principles, convictions	4	*	*	1	3	10 _g	1	3	3	18 _{HI}	7 _{Np}	4	2	1	2	*
visibility/presence	3	*	*	3	2	3	9	4 _i	1	1	3	*	3	1	*	2
Relatable/sociable	2	7	1	3	3	2	*	3	2	-	4 _{mO}	2	*	1	*	2
Optimistic, positive outlook	2	*	*	3	2	2	7	2	3	2	3	2	4	-	3	*
Forgiving, inclusive	2	7	4	3	1	3	*	2	3	1	2	*	*	9 _{KLM}	5	2
Strong business sense	2	3	3	1	2	3	*	3	1	*	2	1	7 _{IN}	*	-	-
Genuine, nice, amazing person	2	*	2	3	2	1	3	2	2	3	3 _O	*	*	1	*	1

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Admired, respected, classy	2	-	5	1	1	3	*	2	2	*	2	4	1	*	2	*
Self-motivated/does	1	7 CDE	1	*	1	2	4	2	2	*	1	2	1	8 KLMNO	1	-
Believes in Black people	1	2	-	*	3 D	*	5 F	2 I	*	1	*	2 k	*	*	-	18 KLMN
Humble/reserved	1	-	-	*	2 d	1	2	2	1	1	2	*	4 l	-	-	-
Encourages nation building, self- reliance, emancipation	1	*	5	4	*	1	*	1	2	4	2	2	*	*	-	2
I believe/share/admire their views	1	-	2	2 E	*	2	-	1	1	3	2	2	-	-	1	-
Creative/inventive	1	-	1	1	*	2	*	1	1	-	*	4 kn	1	*	3 k	-
Consistent/ uncompromising	1	-	-	1	2	1	-	1	1	-	1	*	2	4 kl	-	-
Pro-Black	1	*	*	1	1	1	3	1	1	-	1	2	2	3	-	-
Strong work ethic	1	-	*	*	*	1	5	1	*	-	1	*	-	*	4	-
Spiritual	1	-	*	2	1	*	*	*	2	-	1	*	*	*	*	-
Defied stereotypes	1	3	*	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	*	-	2	1	-
Their beliefs	1	*	3	1	*	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	-	-
Powerful	1	-	-	*	1	1	*	*	1	3	1	-	1	-	1	-

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Understanding	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	*	-	-	-	-
Promoted independence/ self-sustainability	1	-	*	*	*	2	*	1	1	-	1	1	1	*	2	-
Encourages love and peace, regardless of race	1	-	2	2	*	1	1	*	1	-	1	*	*	1	1	-
Mother-figure	1	-	-	-	-	*	9 F	1	-	-	*	-	-	-	4 K	-
Perceptive/observant	1	2	*	-	1	*	-	*	*	3	1	*	2	1	-	-
Energetic/passionate	*	-	-	*	1	1	*	*	1	-	*	*	*	4	-	-
Dealing with difficult circumstances	*	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Came from humble beginnings	*	-	-	*	1	-	-	*	1	-	*	-	*	4 Km	-	-
Charismatic	*	7 de	-	*	*	*	3	1	*	-	*	2	*	*	*	-
Perseverance/Battling the odds	*	-	-	-	*	1	-	*	*	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Gifted/talented	*	-	*	*	1	*	-	*	*	1	1	*	1	-	*	-
Family oriented	*	-	-	1	*	*	*	*	1	-	1	-	-	*	-	-
Patient	*	-	-	1	*	-	2	1	-	*	-	-	*	-	1	-
Listens to people	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-
Important historical figure/Hero	*	*	*	1	*	*	-	1	*	*	*	*	-	*	-	2

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Uplifts others	*	-	*	-	*	1	*	*	1	-	1	-	*	*	*	-
Interesting life story	*	-	2	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	-	1	1	*
Integrity	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	-	1	-	-	-
Believes in our community	*	3	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	1	-	1	-
Defied stereotypes	*	-	-	*	*	*	1	*	1	-	*	*	-	2	1	-
willing to sacrifice (to achieve goal)	*	-	-	*	1	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	*
Their demeanour/ approach	*	-	4 e	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	2	-
Dependable/reputable/ trustworthy	*	-	3	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	2	-	-	-
Purposeful	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
Objective/non-biased	*	*	-	*	-	1	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	-
Militant	*	-	-	*	-	1	-	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Always looking out for us	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
Decisive	*	-	-	1	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
Passionate and pragmatism	*	5	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	2	*	*	-	-	-	-
Canadian/Country pride	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	-	1	-	-	-
Capacity for forgiveness	*	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-

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Funny/humorous/good spirit	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
Strength of character	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	1	*	-	-	-	-	-
Joyful	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
Is a professional, and "not a Black man first"	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
Stoic	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
Sincere	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-
Defied expectation	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
Not a typical person	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	-
Strong female	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
Loyal	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
Critical/always learning/different perspectives	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
Transparent	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-
Graceful	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-
Pragmatic	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
Disciplined	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
Provocative	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-

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Nonjudgmental	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
Father figure	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
In touch with/ knows their history/culture	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
Diverse interests/ skills	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
Pan-Africanism	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
Black feminist	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
Seen as a human being, not just a Black person	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
NET: Their work in advocacy, representation, and making a difference	48	46	48	41	49	50	50	46	50	59	54 MNP	53 p	38	36	48	28
Involvement in public awareness/activism/ advocacy/rebellion	32	36	36	31	33	34	16	31	32	45	35	35	26	23	33	28
Stood up for beliefs/ principles	6	1	4	6	5	7	8	6	6	1	6 N	4	8 N	*	11 N	-
Helped advance legal / equal rights	4	4	*	2	7 C	4	1	3	5	8	6 n	1	5	*	3	*
Black female politician / activist	4	*	3	3	5	2	18 F	3	6	2	5	8 N	1	1	2	-

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Politically involved	4	3	*	3	6 C	3	-	5	2	2	4	5	4	10 OP	1	*
Promoted non-violence	3	*	-	2	1	7	4	2	1	17 HI	5 Mn	4	*	*	2	-
Helping those who are disadvantaged/ marginalized	3	-	5	1	3	2	10 f	2	5	2	3	2	1	2	5	1
Supports equality for Blacks and other minority groups	3	8	4	2	3	1	*	2	3	7	2	3	6	-	3	*
Fighting against racism	2	7	*	1	2	2	5	2	2	6	3	4	2	3	1	-
Civilian actively involved in changing, challenging police regulations	2	2	1	1	4	1	-	2	2	*	3	2	*	2	-	-
Challenged the system	2	-	*	2	2	2	*	2	2	*	2	2	*	2	*	2
Efforts brought about change	1	*	1	1	2	2	*	2	1	-	1	2	*	5 m	*	-
Stood up for their rights	1	9	-	1	1	1	-	1	2	*	1	1	1	*	2	*
Gives voice/access/ opportunity to Black people	1	-	4	-	1	*	-	*	1	-	*	*	2 K	3 K	-	-
Make a change	*	*	-	-	1	*	-	*	*	-	*	-	2	-	*	-
Represents who we are	*	-	1	-	*	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	*	-

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Environmental advocacy	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
Social media based activist	*	-	*	*	-	*	5	*	*	-	*	1	-	-	*	-
Good representation for Black community	*	-	*	-	1	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	2
Connecting all races	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	1	*	1	-
Draws support from non- Black community	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-
Awareness of healthy/ positive Black relationships	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Engaged with policy/ legislation development	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Improving relationship with law enforcement	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
Bridges activism between Black & queer community	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-
Facilitates dialogue of pertinent issues	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
NET: Their involvement in the community	40	41	39	42	37	41	64 f	39	46	29	39	49 nP	49 nP	29	38	21
Actively working with, supporting community, mobilizing	32	26	27	33	30	30	61 F	31	35	24	31	42 Np	38 Np	18	28	15

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Supports, active in Black artist community (writers, musicians)	7	12 d	6	2	4	11	16	5	11 HJ	1	6 p	14 kNP	9 p	1	7	*
Effective at unifying, encouraging and/or mobilizing the community	5	3	11	7	3	5	9	4	5	13	5	5	3	8	7	4
Founded an organization that supports community (general)	3	-	4	2	1	4	4	3	3	1	3	2	3	-	6	1
Create supportive social / business networks	2	-	*	1	2	1	17 F	1	5 H	1	2	9 KMNO	1	*	1	-
Supports Black financial growth, Black-owned businesses	2	3	*	2	2	1	*	1	2	2	2	1	5	*	*	-
Gives back/Has given back to the Black community	1	-	*	2	1	2	-	2	1	-	1	*	3	*	3	-
Spiritual guidance	1	*	*	*	1	1	2	1	1	-	1	*	-	*	1	-
Founded/offers/part of a program that supports community	1	-	-	*	-	2	-	1	-	-	*	3 KM	*	-	-	-
Provides aid/support to home country (ancestral home)	*	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	*	-	-	5 K	-	-
Does work that focuses on Black Community (ex research, literature, art etc)	*	-	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	-	1	*	*	-	-	2

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Professional development/employment opportunities to community	*	-	-	1	*	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-
Involvement in providing health care-related services	*	3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	1	*	*	-	-
Involved in cultural events/promotes cultural pride	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
NET: Their involvement in education	22	27	13	16	21	27	27	20	21	37 hi	21	31	23	20	23	14
Promotes awareness of issues	8	9	6	4	7	12	4	7	5	32 HI	10 m	4	4	7	10	7
Promotes the preservation, growth of Black history, literature, and art	6	10 C	*	3	6 C	6	19 F	5	8	3	5	13 kNp	9 n	*	7 N	3
Promotes awareness of histories	5	9 CDE	3	1	2	7	17 f	3	4	19 HI	5 N	7 N	4	*	7 N	3
Academic involvement / educational leader / scholar	4	3	9	5	4	5	1	6	3	1	4	8	5	4	2	5
Helping others in relation to academics/ education	4	4	4	3	4	4	1	4	4	3	3	4	5	4	3	5
Educates, informs others	3	*	*	2	2	4	17 F	2	6 h	4	3	9 Ko	4	5	2	-

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Work in academia	*	-	*	*	-	1	-	1	*	*	*	1	-	-	-	-
Literature and critic in academia	*	*	-	-	1	*	-	*	*	2	*	-	1	-	-	3
Education reforms	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
NET: They work with or are supportive of...	14	7	16	14	11	18	25	14	17	7	12	29 KNOP	20	8	12	6

Youth	11	7	11	12	9	12	21	10	15 J	3	9	25 KNOP	15	5	10	6
Women	2	-	6	1	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	4	*	1	3
Black fathers	1	-	3	*	*	2	1	1	1	-	*	4 K	2	-	-	-
Immigrants	1	-	-	2	*	1	-	1	1	3	1	-	1	3	1	-
Men	1	-	2	1	1	*	1	1	1	-	1	1	*	1	-	-
LGBTQ community	1	*	2	1	*	1	4	1	1	*	1	1	1	-	-	-
Seniors	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
NET: Their personal accomplishments	11	3	20 bD	6	12	11	13	10	13	5	12	6	15 n	3	12	5

work in their field	5	1	6	3	6	7	4	5	7	5	7	4	6	1	4	3
Holds an upper level position (e.x. senior management, CEO etc.)	2	-	3	1	3	1	8	3	2	*	2	3	7 KO	-	2	-

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Involvement in sports, recreation, athletics, or exercise-related activities	2	*	7 de	1	2	2	*	1	4	-	2	1	1	2	4	2
Involvement in the media/disseminating information (not sure if I will keep this code)	2	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	3	*	2	1	1	1	*	-
Works in a field where we are underrepresented	1	-	4	-	3	*	-	2 I	*	*	*	-	7 KO	-	2	-
Good at what they do	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
NET: Their involvement with their family	2	*	*	4	2	1	-	1	2	3	2	*	4	1	-	-

Raising/supporting their family	1	*	*	3	1	1	-	1	2	3	2	-	2	*	-	-
How they raised me/ what they thought me	*	-	-	1	1	*	-	1	-	-	*	*	2	1	-	-
Being able to balance having a family and a career	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
NET: Other	2	-	-	2	4	*	3	2	2	2	3	*	1	1	-	4

There are no community leaders	1	-	-	2	3	*	*	2	1	2	2	-	*	1	-	2

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No reason why provided	1	-	-	1	1	*	3	1	*	-	1	*	1	1	-	2
DK/NA	13	11	13	18	11	12	9	13	12	13	11	11	13	15	16	28 kl

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	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
NET: Their characteristics and what they represent/stand for	70	67	74 _d	65	73	69	69	71	73	69	64	68	73	69	65	72 _r	72 _r	49	68
Role model, leader, mentor, empowerment, growth	27	29	29	23	28	31	26	27	23	31 _i	30	29	25	30	27	28 _R	32 _R	7	23
Inspiring, encouragement, provided motivation	16	17	17	14	19	15	16	17	20 _j	12	15	15	18	17 _O	9	9	26 _{PRS}	7	16
Public servant, civil rights activist	13	13	16	11	12	12	16	11	12	16	10	15	11	14	15	16 _S	13	21 _S	7
Broke down barriers, pioneer	12	11	13	15	7	12	15	9	13	14	7	13	11	10	14	13	15 _r	2	8
Successful, accomplished	10	5	11 _b	9	15 _B	7	8	14 _{fg}	9	9	13	10	10	10	9	12	10	8	8
Articulate, intelligent, educated, wise	9	10	6	6	18 _{bCD}	6	8	13 _f	9	8	13	9	10	12	10	7	12 _p	5	11
Dedicated, determined, ambitious, visionary	9	6	11	8	11	9	9	9	11	8	4	8	10	10	10	10	7	4	11
Challenges, adversity that was overcome	8	8	7	6	15 _{cD}	5	7	13 _{Fg}	6	8	16 _{Ij}	10	6	12	10	7	12	2	7
Resilient, strong	8	9	6	5	16 _{bCD}	9 _g	5	11 _G	6	5	23 _{IJ}	10 _M	5	11 _O	4	8	11 _r	1	7
Influential to others, prominent	8	5	9	9	7	10	6	7	10 _k	7	2	8	7	5	6	7	8	4	8

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders, and why?

	HEALTH STATUS				STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE				
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Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Caring, compassionate, selfless	6	6	6	5	8	8	5	5	7	6	2	6	6	7	11	7	5	4	6
Honest, candid, unrestrained, outspoken	6	4	3	9 bC	9 c	8	5	5	4	6	11 i	6	5	6	7	8 s	7	2	3
Promote, encourage Black pride and identity	5	7	5	6	2	5	4	7	6 j	3	8	5	5	4	6	5	6	-	5
Generous/helpful/ supportive	5	5	4	8 E	2	5	6	4	9 JK	2	*	3	8 L	2	3	2	9 P	-	6
Confident, courageous, proud, bold	5	3	5	5	4	4	3	6	5	5	5	4	6	4	6	4	5	-	6
Strong principles, convictions	4	2	5	2	9 BD	4	3	7 g	4	3	10 IJ	5	3	7	4	4	6	1	4
visibility/presence	3	2	3	2	2	1	4	2	3	3 k	*	2	4	2	2	3	3	-	1
Relatable/sociable	2	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	1	3	4	3	2	4	2	3	3	2	1
Optimistic, positive outlook	2	3	2	2	4	4	3	1	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	*	2
Forgiving, inclusive	2	4	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	1	3	2	3	3	2	2	*	4
Strong business sense	2	1	2	4 b	1	2	2	3	1	4 IK	*	2	2	3	1	2	3	*	1
Genuine, nice, amazing person	2	1	1	2	5	2	1	2	2	3	1	3	1	2	3	2	3	-	*
Admired, respected, classy	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	3	2	1	1	3	-	1

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Self-motivated/doer	1	1	1	2	3	1	1	2	2	2	*	2	1	3 0	*	1	1	-	3
Believes in Black people	1	1	*	*	6 BCD	5 GH	*	*	1	*	7 IJ	2	1	*	*	3 Q	*	-	1
Humble/reserved	1	*	2	2	1	*	2	1	2	1	*	2	1	2	2	2	1	-	1
Encourages nation building, self- reliance, emancipation	1	*	3	2	*	2	1	2	1	2	-	1	2	*	1	1	1	-	2
I believe/share/admire their views	1	1	2	-	1	1	1	2	2 J	*	-	*	3 L	*	-	2 q	*	-	2
Creative/inventive	1	2 C	*	*	3	1	*	2	2	1	*	*	2 I	1	1	*	1	2	2
Consistent/ uncompromising	1	*	2	2	*	2	1	*	1	2	*	1	1	1	1	2	*	-	1
Pro-Black	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	2 J	*	*	*	2	*	*	*	1	*	3 p
Strong work ethic	1	1	2 d	*	*	1	1	-	1	1	*	*	2	*	*	1	*	-	2
Spiritual	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	*
Defied stereotypes	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	-	1
Their beliefs	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	*	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1
Powerful	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	*	2	-	*
Understanding	1	1	*	1	2	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	*	*	1	4	1

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders, and why?

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Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
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Promoted independence/ self-sustainability	1	-	2	*	-	*	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1
Encourages love and peace, regardless of race	1	*	1	1	*	1	1	*	*	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	-	1
Mother-figure	1	2 d	-	*	-	-	1	-	1	*	-	*	1 L	*	-	*	-	-	2 P
Perceptive/observant	1	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	1	1	-	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	*
Energetic/passionate	*	*	*	2	-	*	1	*	*	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	1	-	*
Dealing with difficult circumstances	*	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	2	*	1	-	1	1	1	-	-
Came from humble beginnings	*	-	*	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	*	1	*	-	-
Charismatic	*	*	*	1	-	*	*	1	*	1	-	*	1	1	*	*	*	-	1
Perseverance/Battling the odds	*	-	*	1 C	1	*	1	*	-	1	1	*	1	*	*	*	1 p	-	-
Gifted/talented	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	1	-	1	*	-	*
Family oriented	*	1	*	*	1	-	*	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	1	1	*	-	*
Patient	*	-	*	1	-	*	-	1	1	-	-	*	1 l	*	-	-	*	-	1
Listens to people	*	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
Important historical figure/Hero	*	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	1	1	1	*	*	*	*	1	-	*

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
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Uplifts others	*	*	1	*	-	1	*	*	*	1	-	*	1	*	*	*	1	-	*
Interesting life story	*	-	1	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	1	-	*
Integrity	*	-	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	1
Believes in our community	*	*	-	1	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-
Defied stereotypes	*	*	1	*	-	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	1
willing to sacrifice (to achieve goal)	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-
Their demeanour/ approach	*	1	*	-	-	-	*	1	*	-	-	*	1	*	-	*	-	-	1
Dependable/reputable/ trustworthy	*	*	1	-	-	*	-	1	*	*	-	*	1	*	*	*	1	-	-
Purposeful	*	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	*	-	1	1	1	-	-	-
Objective/non-biased	*	-	*	*	1	*	-	1	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	-
Militant	*	-	1	*	-	-	*	1	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	1
Always looking out for us	*	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	*	-	*	1	*	-	-	-
Decisive	*	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-
Passionate and pragmatism	*	1	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	-	-	*
Canadian/Country pride	*	*	*	-	-	1	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	1
Capacity for forgiveness	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	1	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	1

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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Funny/humorous/good spirit	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	-	-	*
Strength of character	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-
Joyful	*	-	-	-	1	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-
Is a professional, and "not a Black man first"	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-
Stoic	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*
Sincere	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
Defied expectation	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*
Not a typical person	*	-	*	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	*
Strong female	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-
Loyal	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-
Critical/always learning/different perspectives	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-
Transparent	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-
Graceful	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-
Pragmatic	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-
Disciplined	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-
Provocative	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*

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(Continued)

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Nonjudgmental	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*
Father figure	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-
In touch with/ knows their history/culture	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*
Diverse interests/ skills	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*
Pan-Africanism	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
Black feminist	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-
Seen as a human being, not just a Black person	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	-
NET: Their work in advocacy, representation, and making a difference	48	44	53	50	42	40	47	55 F	45	54	44	50	45	49	55	49	51	40	43
Involvement in public awareness/activism/ advocacy/rebellion	32	31	37 d	28	33	27	32	37	31	35	31	34	30	34	33	32	32	35	31
Stood up for beliefs/ principles	6	7	7	3	6	6	6	6	8 K	5	2	5	7	5	6	6	6	*	9 R
Helped advance legal / equal rights	4	5	4	6	2	4	6	3	3	6	3	6	2	6	7	6	4	1	3
Black female politician / activist	4	3	2	8 bce	2	1	3	7 F	4	4	2	5	2	4	6	4	5	-	2

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Politically involved	4	1	5 b	5 b	5	1	4	6 f	4	4	2	4	4	2	7 N	4	4	2	4
Promoted non-violence	3	2	2	2	9 BCD	*	2	6 FG	3	1	8 IJ	4	2	6 O	2	1	5 P	-	5 p
Helping those who are disadvantaged/ marginalized	3	2	2	5	2	2	3	4	2	3	4	3	2	3	5	4	2	5	1
Supports equality for Blacks and other minority groups	3	2	3	3	1	1	3	3	2	5 k	*	3	3	3	5	4	1	5	1
Fighting against racism	2	4	2	3	1	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	-	4
Civilian actively involved in changing, challenging police regulations	2	1	3	2	*	1	4 f	1	1	4 I	1	3	1	2	5	3	1	-	1
Challenged the system	2	1	4 bde	1	1	2	1	2	1	3	1	2	2	1	2	3	1	-	1
Efforts brought about change	1	1	2	2	*	1	1	3	2	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	3
Stood up for their rights	1	3	*	2	-	2	1	1	1	3 I	*	1	2 l	1	1	1	4 PS	-	*
Gives voice/access/ opportunity to Black people	1	2 c	*	-	-	*	*	1 fg	1	*	1	1	*	1	1	*	1 P	-	*
Make a change	*	*	1	-	*	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	1	-	

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(Continued)

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Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Represents who we are	*	1	*	1	-	*	*	1	*	1	-	*	1	*	-	*	1	-	*
Environmental advocacy	*	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Social media based activist	*	-	*	1	-	-	*	1	*	*	-	*	1	*	-	*	1	-	*
Good representation for Black community	*	*	*	-	1	*	*	*	*	1	-	*	*	*	*	1	*	-	*
Connecting all races	*	1	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*
Draws support from non- Black community	*	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	*	-	1	*	*	*	-	-	*	-	*
Awareness of healthy/ positive Black relationships	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*
Engaged with policy/ legislation development	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	1	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
Improving relationship with law enforcement	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*
Bridges activism between Black & queer community	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-
Facilitates dialogue of pertinent issues	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	-
NET: Their involvement in the community	40	39	42	42	38	31	45 F	43 f	43	39	35	38	44	40	37	38	44	32	44

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders, and why?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Actively working with, supporting community, mobilizing	32	30	31	35	31	25	37 F	31	35	28	30	31	33	29	33	29	34	28	35
Supports, active in Black artist community (writers, musicians)	7	4	6	10 B	8	3	7	9 f	9 k	6	2	6	9	5	4	5	8	4	8
Effective at unifying, encouraging and/or mobilizing the community	5	6	6	4	4	5	4	6	4	6	7	5	5	6	4	5	6	4	5
Founded an organization that supports community (general)	3	3	4	2	1	1	5 fh	1	3	2	3	2	4	2	1	3	3	7	1
Create supportive social / business networks	2	2	1	4	1	*	1	4 Fg	3	2	*	3 m	1	1	2	2	3	4	1
Supports Black financial growth, Black-owned businesses	2	*	5 BDe	1	1	1	1	3	*	3 I	2	2	1	4 O	*	3	2	-	*
Gives back/Has given back to the Black community	1	3 d	1	*	1	*	2 f	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	-	1
Spiritual guidance	1	*	1	1	3	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	*	1	-	1
Founded/offers/part of a program that supports community	1	-	*	*	2 CD	*	*	1 g	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	-	-	2 p
Provides aid/support to home country (ancestral home)	*	*	1	1	-	-	*	1	1	1	-	*	1	-	-	*	1	-	1 P

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
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Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Does work that focuses on Black Community (ex research, literature, art etc)	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	*	1	*	*
Professional development/employment opportunities to community	*	-	1	*	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	1	*	-	-	*
Involvement in providing health care- related services	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*
Invovled in cultural events/promotes cultural pride	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
NET: Their involvement in education	22	15	21	27 B	26	14	23 f	26 F	21	19	31	23	20	26 O	17	19	28 P	12	23
Promotes awareness of issues	8	6	7	9	14 BC	4	8	12 F	7	8	13	9	6	13 O	6	7 r	11 pR	*	9 R
Promotes the preservation, growth of Black history, literature, and art	6	2	3	11 BC	8	2	7 F	7 F	8 j	4	7	7	5	7	5	5	8	-	6
Promotes awareness of histories	5	2	2	4	14 BCD	1	4 F	9 FG	5 J	2	10 J	6 M	3	7 O	1	3	9 PRS	1	2
Academic involvement / educational leader / scholar	4	5	4	4	5	5	4	5	4	5	6	5	4	4	4	4	5	8	5

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
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Helping others in relation to academics/ education	4	3	5	2	3	3	5	2	3	3	5	3	4	3	4	4	4	2	2
Educates, informs others	3	2	3	5	3	1	4 f	4	5	2	2	4	3	4	1	2	7 PS	1	2
Work in academia	*	-	*	*	1	*	1	*	1	*	-	*	*	1	-	*	1	-	1
Literature and critic in academia	*	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	-	-	-
Education reforms	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	-
NET: They work with or are supportive of...	14	12	13	18	14	11	15	17	18	13	8	14	16	12	10	13	15	13	17

Youth	11	10	11	12	12	9	10	14	15 j	9	8	11	13	9	7	10	12	13	12
Women	2	2	2	3	1	1	3	2	3	2	1	2	3	2	1	2	2	-	3
Black fathers	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	4	1
Immigrants	1	1	1	1	*	1	2 h	*	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	*	-	2
Men	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	2 o	*	1	1	-	1
LGBTQ community	1	*	*	2	1	*	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	*	1	*	2	-	*
Seniors	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-
NET: Their personal accomplishments	11	8	11	11	13	11	10	11	8	11	19 i	12	8	11	11	13	11	8	7

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Work in their field	5	4	6	7	4	6	7	3	4	7	6	7	4	7	7	7	5	7	4
Holds an upper level position (e.x. senior management, CEO etc.)	2	*	2 B	1	7 BCD	1	1	4 FG	1	1	10 IJ	3 M	1	1	3	4 S	1	4	1
Involvement in sports, recreation, athletics, or exercise-related activities	2	1	3	2	2	3	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	4 S	*	1
Involvement in the media/disseminating information (not sure if I will keep this code)	2	3	2	*	2	3	2	1	1	2	3	1	2	2	*	2	2	*	1
Works in a field where we are underrepresented	1	1	1	*	5 BCD	-	*	3 G	1	-	5 I	1	1	*	-	2 Q	*	-	1
Good at what they do	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-
NET: Their involvement with their family	2	2	*	3 CE	*	*	2 f	2 f	*	2	4 i	2	1	3	1	2 S	2	-	*
Raising/supporting their family	1	1	*	2 C	*	*	2 F	1	*	1	3	1	1	2	1	2	2	-	-
How they raised me/ what they thought me	*	1	*	1	-	-	*	1	*	1	1	1	*	1 O	*	1	1	-	*
Being able to balance having a family and a career	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Exc1	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
NET: Other -----	2	3	2	1	4	4 h	2	1	1	3	1	3	1	2	5 n	4 Q	1	*	2
There are no community leaders	1	2 d	1	*	2	3 H	2	*	1	2	1	2	1	2	4 N	3 q	*	-	2
No reason why provided	1	*	1	*	2	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	*	*	1	1	*	*	*
DK/NA	13	17 C	9	15	11	17 h	12	10	12	14	10	13	12	13	17	11	13	28	11

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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders, and why?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
NET: Their characteristics and what they represent/stand for	70	64	70	73	69	74	65	73	64	73 _i	63	70	72	69	72	68	74	67	70	
Role model, leader, mentor, empowerment, growth	27	25	28	27	27	30	26	24	30	28	17	28 _k	31 _K	27	27	29	32	24	28	
Inspiring , encouragement, provided motivation	16	14	18	12	18 _g	13	9	14	15	20	18	14	17	17	18	12	21 _s	19	13	
Public servant, civil rights activist	13	14	14	12	14 _G	14 _g	5	16	11	14	14	18 _M	10	12	14	12	15	12	14	
Broke down barriers, pioneer	12	9	13	10	13	12	7	10	10	16	9	12	13	7	15 _n	11	10	12	15	
Successful, accomplished	10	6	12	7	10	10	5	9	9	10	12	10	9	7	13	7	9	10	11	
Articulate, intelligent, educated, wise	9	12	9	9	8	10	17 _E	10	10	8	7	5	12 _L	13	8	9	12	7	9	
Dedicated, determined, ambitious, visionary	9	10	8	10	9	8	10	12	6	9	4	16 _{KM}	7	7	10	8	8	10	9	
Challenges, adversity that was overcome	8	12	9	5	10 _f	5	6	5	10	9	3	6	12 _{KL}	12	9	6	11	9	6	
Resilient, strong	8	8	7	11	10 _F	5	5	8	12 _J	5	4	7	10 _K	9	7	10	11 _R	5	9	
Influential to others, prominent	8	2	8	8	7	9	5	8 _i	2	13 _I	7	7	8	7	8	8	7	5	9	

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders, and why?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	=====	=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			=====		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Caring, compassionate, selfless	6	5	5	9	7	4	3	7	5	7	6	6	6	8	6	5	7	6	5
Honest, candid, unrestrained, outspoken	6	3	5	9	5	7	4	5	5	6	3	6	7	5	5	8	4	5	8
Promote, encourage Black pride and identity	5	3	5	5	5	5	6	4	4	7	4	5	6	3	6	4	4	3	7r
Generous/helpful/supportive	5	2	5	6	6f	3	3	6	3	6i	10M	5	3	3	5	6	5	2	7R
Confident, courageous, proud, bold	5	9	4	4	4	5	10e	10IJ	2	4	5	6	4	6	5	3	7	3	4
Strong principles, convictions	4	*	5	5	5	2	3	4	6	3	1	4	5	12OP	3	3	7s	3	2
Visibility/presence	3	*	3b	3	2	3	5	3	2	3	2	2	3	1	4n	2	2	4	2
Relatable/sociable	2	-	3	3	2	5eG	1	3	2	3	-	4	2	2	2	3	2	3	3
Optimistic, positive outlook	2	2	2	4	3	1	5	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	4	4	1	1
Forgiving, inclusive	2	7	2	2	3f	*	1	3	1	3	1	3	2	2	3	2	4	1	2
Strong business sense	2	3	2	2	2	2	*	1	2	2	2	4m	1	4	2	1	3	2	1
Genuine, nice, amazing person	2	1	2	1	2	1	4	1	*	4hI	1	3	1	1	2	2	3	2	1

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(Continued)

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	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
		(A)	(B)	(C)															
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Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Admired, respected, classy	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	3	1	1	2	1	3	1	3	1	1
Self-motivated/does	1	4	1	1	1	4e	-	1	1	3	*	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	1
Believes in Black people	1	-	*	5C	2	1	-	*	3HJ	1	-	*	3L	*	1	3NO	1	*	2R
Humble/reserved	1	2	1	2	1	2	*	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2r	*	1
Encourages nation building, self-reliance, emancipation	1	*	1	3	1	2	*	2	1	2	1	2	1	3	2	*	2	2	1
I believe/share/admire their views	1	-	*	4C	2	-	1	2I	*	2i	1	2m	1	3OP	1	*	*	1	1
Creative/inventive	1	*	1	2	1	2	*	1	1	1	2	2m	*	*	*	3no	*	*	2Qr
Consistent/uncompromising	1	-	1	1	1	2	1	1	*	2I	-	1	2	1	1	2	*	1	2
Pro-Black	1	-	1	2	1	*	4F	1	*	2i	1	1	1	*	2p	*	1	2S	*
Strong work ethic	1	-	*	3C	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	*	2no	-	1	1
Spiritual	1	2	1	1	1	1	-	2	*	1	*	1	1	2	1	*	2	*	*
Defied stereotypes	1	1	1	*	1	*	2	1	*	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1
Their beliefs	1	-	1	2	1	-	-	2	1	*	-	2	*	*	*	2	1	1	*

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	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Powerful	1	*	1	1	*	2	*	1	*	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	2	1	*	
Understanding	1	2	1	*	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	1 P	*	2 S	1 S	*	
Promoted independence/ self-sustainability	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	*	*	1	1	*	1	1	2	*	*	
Encourages love and peace, regardless of race	1	-	1	*	1	*	*	1	1	*	*	2	*	*	1	*	1	1	*	
Mother-figure	1	-	1	-	*	-	5 E	-	*	1	-	*	1	-	-	2	-	*	1	
Perceptive/observant	1	2	*	1	*	1	2	1	*	1	1	*	1	1	*	*	-	1	1	
Energetic/passionate	*	-	1	*	*	1	2	*	*	1	*	1	1	*	*	1	1	*	1	
Dealing with difficult circumstances	*	2	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	*	1	*	-	1	-	1	
Came from humble beginnings	*	-	1	-	*	1	1	*	-	1	-	*	1	-	*	1	1	-	1	
Charismatic	*	*	*	1	*	1	-	*	*	1	-	*	1	-	*	1	*	1	*	
Perseverance/Battling the odds	*	2 d	*	*	1	*	-	*	-	1	-	1	*	1	*	*	1	-	*	
Gifted/talented	*	*	*	1	*	*	2	*	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	1	1	
Family oriented	*	*	*	1	*	-	1	1	*	*	*	-	1	1	1	*	1	*	*	
Patient	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	*	1	-	1	-	*	-	*	*	-	1	*	
Listens to people	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Important historical figure/Hero	*	-	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	1	*
Uplifts others	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	1	-	*	1	-	1	-	1 S	*	*
Interesting life story	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	*
Integrity	*	1	*	*	*	1	-	1	*	*	-	1	*	1	*	*	-	*	*
Believes in our community	*	1	*	1	*	*	-	*	-	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	-	1	*
Defied stereotypes	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	1	*
willing to sacrifice (to achieve goal)	*	-	*	1	*	-	*	*	*	*	-	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Their demeanour/approach	*	2	*	-	*	1 e	-	1	-	*	-	-	*	1	-	*	-	1	*
Dependable/reputable/trustworthy	*	*	*	*	*	1	-	-	1	*	-	1	*	1	*	*	*	-	*
Purposeful	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	*
Objective/non-biased	*	-	*	1	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	1	*	*	*
Militant	*	*	-	1	*	-	2 e	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	1	-
Always looking out for us	*	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	*	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	*
Decisive	*	-	-	1	*	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	*	-	-	-	*
Passionate and pragmatism	*	-	*	-	-	1	-	-	*	*	-	1	-	-	*	*	*	-	*

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(Continued)

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		(A)	(B)	(C)																(D)
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Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Canadian/Country pride	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	1	*	-	*	1	-	
Capacity for forgiveness	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	
Funny/humorous/good spirit	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	1	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	
Strength of character	*	-	-	1	-	*	1	*	-	*	-	*	-	1	*	-	-	*	*	
Joyful	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	1	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	
Is a professional, and "not a Black man first"	*	-	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	
Stoic	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	
Sincere	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	
Defied expectation	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	
Not a typical person	*	*	*	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	
Strong female	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	
Loyal	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	
Critical/always learning/different perspectives	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	
Transparent	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	
Graceful	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	
Pragmatic	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
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Disciplined	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*
Provocative	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*
Nonjudgmental	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*
Father figure	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	-
In touch with/ knows their history/culture	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*
Diverse interests/ skills	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-
Pan-Africanism	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-
Black feminist	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-
Seen as a human being, not just a Black person	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	-
NET: Their work in advocacy, representation, and making a difference	48	50	49	44	49	47	47	56 I	41	52 i	37	51 k	50 k	54 p	51 p	42	51	51	46
Involvement in public awareness/activism/ advocacy/rebellion	32	39	32	31	33	31	34	34	30	34	28	33	34	34	35	29	38 S	37 s	27
Stood up for beliefs/ principles	6	8	6	6	6	6	7	10 Ij	4	5	4	9 km	5	5	5	7	6	3	7 r
Helped advance legal / equal rights	4	1	4	7	5 g	3	*	6	3	5	*	7 K	4 k	8	5	1	7	3	4

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Black female politician / activist	4	*	5 _b	2	3	5	6	6	3	4	2	5	4	2	6 _p	2	3	4	5
Politically involved	4	4	5	2	4 _G	4 _g	*	1	4	5	2	4	4	7	3	2	4	5	3
Promoted non-violence	3	1	4 _D	*	4	2	2	1	6 _{HJ}	2	3	1	4 _l	7 _{OP}	3	2	4	3	2
Helping those who are disadvantageded/marginalized	3	2	3	1	3	2	4	2	1	4 _i	2	2	4	5	2	2	2	5	2
Supports equality for Blacks and other minority groups	3	2	2	3	3	2	*	2	4	2	2	2	3	2	4	1	2	4	2
Fighting against racism	2	2	2	3	2	5 _{eg}	*	5 _I	1	3	2	2	3	4	2	2	3	1	2
Civilian actively involved in changing, challenging police regulations	2	*	3 _D	*	1	3	3	*	2	3 _h	1	1	3	*	3	1	1	4 _s	1
Challenged the system	2	1	1	3	3 _F	*	*	2	1	2	*	3 _k	1	1	2	2	1	4 _s	1
Efforts brought about change	1	2	1	1	2	*	2	2	*	3 _i	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1
Stood up for their rights	1	4	1	1	1	2	-	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	*	2 _r
Gives voice/access/opportunity to Black people	1	4 _{CD}	*	*	*	-	2	2 _{IJ}	*	*	-	1	*	-	1	1	1	*	1

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(Continued)

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		Low	Med	High				Very	Some							Rare./				
	Total	(0-5)	(6-8)	(9-10)	High	Med	Low	Str.	Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
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Make a change	*	1	*	*	1	*	-	-	*	1	-	1	*	1	*	*	1	*	*	
Represents who we are	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	-	*	*	*	1	*	-	1	*	1	*	*	
Environmental advocacy	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	
Social media based activist	*	*	*	-	*	*	3	-	-	1	-	*	1	*	*	*	*	1	-	
Good representation for Black community	*	-	*	*	*	*	2	-	*	1	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	
Connecting all races	*	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	
Draws support from non-Black community	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	
Awareness of healthy/positive Black relationships	*	1	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	
Engaged with policy/legislation development	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	
Improving relationship with law enforcement	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	
Bridges activism between Black & queer community	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	
Facilitates dialogue of pertinent issues	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	
NET: Their involvement in the community	40	30	43 b	39	42	36	43	43	37	44	38	42	41	39	45 p	35	43	49 s	36	

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Actively working with, supporting community, mobilizing	32	22	33	33	31	31	37	31	30	36	27	34	32	25	37 np	28	30	40 qS	29
Supports, active in Black artist community (writers, musicians)	7	3	8	4	7	6	6	6	5	9 i	5	7	7	6	10 P	3	8	11 S	4
Effective at unifying, encouraging and/or mobilizing the community	5	6	5	5	4	6	7	9 j	5	3	9	5	4	6	6	3	8 S	7 S	2
Founded an organization that supports community (general)	3	2	3	4	3	1	2	2	2	4	4	2	3	3	2	3	2	4	2
Create supportive social / business networks	2	*	3 d	*	3	2	1	2	1	3	2	1	3 L	2	4 P	*	1	2	3
Supports Black financial growth, Black-owned businesses	2	*	2	1	2	2	1	2	3	1	3	2	1	2	2	1	3	2	1
Gives back/Has given back to the Black community	1	*	2	2	2	1	*	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	*	1	2
Spiritual guidance	1	1	1	*	1	2	-	*	1	1	-	*	2	1	1	*	1	1	1
Founded/offers/part of a program that supports community	1	*	1	1	1	*	-	-	1	*	*	2 M	*	1	*	1 O	-	*	1
Provides aid/support to home country (ancestral home)	*	-	*	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	*	1	1	2	*	-	1 S	1	*

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Does work that focuses on Black Community (ex research, literature, art etc)	*	-	*	1	1	*	-	*	1	*	-	1	*	-	1	*	*	1	*
Professional development/employment opportunities to community	*	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*
Involvement in providing health care-related services	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Involved in cultural events/promotes cultural pride	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	-
NET: Their involvement in education	22	17	23	21	22	22	23	17	23	24	18	24	22	24	26 P	15	26	23	20
Promotes awareness of issues	8	9	9	6	8	8	8	7	9	8	5	9	8	16 OP	7	5	14 rS	8	5
Promotes the preservation, growth of Black history, literature, and art	6	2	7 b	4	6	5	8	5	6	7	5	6	6	3	8	4	6	6	7
Promotes awareness of histories	5	*	6 BD	2	6	3	2	5	4	5	2	4	6 K	11 OP	5 P	*	9 RS	3	3
Academic involvement / educational leader / scholar	4	4	4	6	4	5	6	3	5	5	4	5	5	3	6	2	5	5	4

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Helping others in relation to academics/education	4	2	3	6	4	5	1	1	4	5 _H	1	4	4	2	5	3	2	5	4
Educates, informs others	3	1	5 _{bd}	1	3	3	4	2	2	5 _{hi}	3	3	4	1	4	3	2	3	5
Work in academia	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	-	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	*	1	*	-
Literature and criticism in academia	*	-	*	*	*	1	-	1	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1
Education reforms	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*
NET: They work with or are supportive of...	14	6	17 _B	13	16 _f	10	12	18	14	13	13	15	15	11	18 _p	12	14	18	13

Youth	11	5	13	10	13	8	8	13	13	10	11	12	11	6	14 _n	10	10	14	11
Women	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	3	2	2	1	2	3	2	3	1	3	3	1
Black fathers	1	-	1	*	1	*	-	*	1	2	1	*	1	3	1	-	1	1	1
Immigrants	1	-	1	1	1	-	*	3 _{ij}	*	*	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Men	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	3	*	*	*	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1
LGBTQ community	1	*	1	1	1	1	2	1	*	2	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	2	*
Seniors	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*
NET: Their personal accomplishments	11	4	12 _b	9	10	13	9	14 _i	7	11	13	8	11	8	12	10	8	12	13

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders, and why?

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Work in their field	5	2	6	5	5	6	4	8	4	6	3	4	7	6	6	5	7	4	6
Holds an upper level position (e.x. senior management, CEO etc.)	2	-	3	2	2	2	3	1	2	2	6 LM	1	2	1	4 nP	1	1	2	3 q
Involvement in sports, recreation, athletics, or exercise-related activities	2	*	3	*	1	4	*	3	1	2	4	1	1	2	1	3	1	2	3
Involvement in the media/disseminating information (not sure if I will keep this code)	2	*	2	2	2	1	1	*	1	3 h	*	2	2	*	3	1	*	4 q	1
Works in a field where we are underrepresented	1	2	1	-	1	1	*	1	*	*	4 LM	*	1	1	2 P	*	*	1	2 Q
Good at what they do	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-
NET: Their involvement with their family	2	2	2	1	1	2	3	2	1	1	3	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	2
Raising/supporting their family	1	2	1	1	1	2	3 e	2	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	2	1	1
How they raised me/ what they thought me	*	-	1	*	1	*	-	*	1	1	1	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	*
Being able to balance having a family and a career	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
NET: Other	2	8	1	1	3	1	2	1	2	3	*	1	4	5	1	1	4	1	1	
-----		CD											k1	op			RS			
There are no community leaders	1	8	1	1	2	*	*	*	2	2	*	*	3	5	*	1	3	-	1	
		CD			F					H			kL	OP						
No reason why provided	1	*	1	*	1	1	2	1	*	1	*	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	
DK/NA	13	10	14	11	12	15	13	11	17	10	18	11	12	12	10	17	10	11	14	
									j							0				

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders, and why?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
NET: Their characteristics and what they represent/stand for	70	72 _D	75 _D	39	69	70	73	72	74 _J	35	68	72	62
Role model, leader, mentor, empowerment, growth	27	24	36 _{BD}	11	23	32	18	25	34	15	22	34 _{KM}	16
Inspiring, encouragement, provided motivation	16	19 _d	13	7	22 _g	18	9	22	26	13	20 _{lM}	11	8
Public servant, civil rights activist	13	11	16	17	9	12	24 _e	8	11	7	12	15	22
Broke down barriers, pioneer	12	8	16	10	10	16	9	10	16	20	8	16	9
Successful, accomplished	10	9	12	3	9	9	18	10	16	*	8	8	13
Articulate, intelligent, educated, wise	9	9	9	6	8	12 _g	2	10	16	-	5	8	4
Dedicated, determined, ambitious, visionary	9	11 _D	12 _D	*	10	9	4	10	12	-	11 _m	9	2
Challenges, adversity that was overcome	8	4	10	2	7	13 _e	5	5	20 _H	*	7	9	4
Resilient, strong	8	6	7	2	6	11	13	6	17 _H	-	7	6	10
Influential to others, prominent	8	9 _d	11 _D	*	6	9	3	8	14	-	6	8	2
Caring, compassionate, selfless	6	6	6	3	4	9	5	6	4	-	4	9	5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Honest, candid, unrestrained, outspoken	6	4	5	3	6	6	13	6	4	13	3	6	9
Promote, encourage Black pride and identity	5	8	4	2	3	7	3	5	8	-	7	5	2
Generous/helpful/supportive	5	10 C	4	-	6	5	-	7	8	-	8 L	3	-
Confident, courageous, proud, bold	5	5	5	3	4	5	3	4	7	-	5	4	3
Strong principles, convictions	4	4	2	*	4	8	3	6	13 h	-	2	2	2
Visibility/presence	3	4	3	-	2	3	*	3	5	-	3	2	*
Relatable/sociable	2	1	3	2	2	3	3	1	2	-	2	4	3
Optimistic, positive outlook	2	1	2	*	1	3	6	2	4	13	1	3	3
Forgiving, inclusive	2	2	2	3	2	4	1	2	2	-	2	3	2
Strong business sense	2	4	6	-	1	*	*	1	6	-	3	1	*
Genuine, nice, amazing person	2	1	*	*	1	5 e	1	2	1	-	*	3 k	1
Admired, respected, classy	2	1	1	1	2	3	*	2	3	-	1	2	*
Self-motivated/doer	1	2	1	*	2	2	1	2	3	14	2	1	*
Believes in Black people	1	2	-	1	*	*	10 EF	1	*	-	*	*	7 KL

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
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(Continued)

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	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
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Humble/reserved	1	1	2	*	*	2	1	*	3	14	1	2	*
Encourages nation building, self-reliance, emancipation	1	2	3	5	*	*	-	1	1	-	2	2	2
I believe/share/admire their views	1	5 C	1	-	1	*	-	3 I	*	-	3 L	*	-
Creative/inventive	1	4 C	1	-	1	*	-	4	-	-	*	1	-
Consistent/uncompromising	1	1	1	3	*	2	-	1	1	-	*	2	1
Pro-Black	1	3	1	-	1	*	-	2	*	-	2	1	-
Strong work ethic	1	-	1	*	2	1	-	2	2	-	*	*	*
Spiritual	1	1	1	1	*	1	2	1	*	-	*	1	1
Defied stereotypes	1	*	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
Their beliefs	1	1	1	-	1	*	1	1	*	-	1	*	1
Powerful	1	-	*	-	1	1	1	1	*	-	*	1	1
Understanding	1	1	-	-	1	*	*	1	-	-	1 l	*	*
Promoted independence/self-sustainability	1	*	1	-	2	*	-	2	*	-	*	*	-
Encourages love and peace, regardless of race	1	1	1	2	1	*	-	1	*	-	*	1	1
Mother-figure	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-

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(Continued)

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	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Perceptive/observant	1	*	2	-	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	2	-
Energetic/passionate	*	-	*	-	1	1	*	1	*	-	*	1	*
Dealing with difficult circumstances	*	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	-
Came from humble beginnings	*	-	*	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Charismatic	*	1	*	-	*	1	-	*	1	-	1	*	-
Perseverance/Battling the odds	*	-	2	-	-	*	-	-	2	-	-	*	-
Gifted/talented	*	*	1	-	*	1	-	*	1	-	*	1	-
Family oriented	*	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	*	-	-	1	-
Patient	*	-	-	-	2 F	*	-	*	-	-	1 1	*	-
Listens to people	*	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Important historical figure/Hero	*	*	-	3	*	*	1	*	*	-	*	-	2
Uplifts others	*	*	*	-	*	1	-	*	2	-	*	*	-
Interesting life story	*	1	-	-	*	*	1	*	-	-	1	*	1
Integrity	*	-	1	-	*	*	-	*	1	-	-	*	-
Believes in our community	*	*	-	1	*	*	-	-	-	-	1	*	-
Defied stereotypes	*	*	-	-	1	*	-	1	*	-	1	*	-
Willing to sacrifice (to achieve goal)	*	-	*	*	*	1	-	-	-	-	*	1	*

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	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
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Their demeanour/ approach	*	-	-	-	1	*	-	-	-	-	1 1	*	-
Dependable/reputable/ trustworthy	*	1	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	1	*	*
Purposeful	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Objective/non-biased	*	-	-	*	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	*	*
Militant	*	-	-	*	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	*
Always looking out for us	*	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1
Decisive	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Passionate and pragmatism	*	1	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	1	-	-
Canadian/Country pride	*	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Capacity for forgiveness	*	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Funny/humorous/good spirit	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Strength of character	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
Joyful	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
Is a professional, and "not a Black man first"	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
Stoic	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-
Sincere	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-

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	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
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Defied expectation	*	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	*	-
Not a typical person	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*
Strong female	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
Loyal	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
Critical/always learning/different perspectives	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-
Transparent	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
Graceful	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
Pragmatic	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-
Disciplined	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
Provocative	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
Nonjudgmental	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
Father figure	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
In touch with/ knows their history/culture	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
Diverse interests/ skills	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
Pan-Africanism	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
Black feminist	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-
Seen as a human being, not just a Black person	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-

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	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
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NET: Their work in advocacy, representation, and making a difference -----	48	47	51	47	47	48	50	51	52	32	42	48	49
Involvement in public awareness/activism/ advocacy/rebellion	32	32	32	31	33	30	39	32	31	18	34	31	37
Stood up for beliefs/ principles	6	9 d	6	2	6	6	2	11 I	3	-	3	8 km	2
Helped advance legal / equal rights	4	4	5	9	4	4	3	5	3	-	2	5	5
Black female politician / activist	4	1	4	1	4	6	3	3	7	15	3	5	1
Politically involved	4	6	5	11	1	3	4	4	*	-	2	5	7
Promoted non-violence	3	3	*	3	2	6 e	2	4	10 H	-	1	1	3
Helping those who are disadvantaged/ marginalized	3	1	4	4	3	3	2	4	4	-	*	3 k	3
Supports equality for Blacks and other minority groups	3	2	2	7	3	3	2	1	1	-	4	3	4
Fighting against racism	2	4	4	1	2	1	2	3	2	-	3	2	2
Civilian actively involved in changing, challenging police regulations	2	1	4	5	1	1	*	1	1	-	2	3	2

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(Continued)

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	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
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Challenged the system	2	2	*	7	1	3	-	1	3	-	3	1	3
Efforts brought about change	1	3	*	-	*	3	-	2	1	-	2	2	-
Stood up for their rights	1	1	4 b	*	1	1	-	*	2	-	2	2	*
Gives voice/access/opportunity to Black people	1	*	1	*	*	1	-	*	-	-	-	1	*
Make a change	*	-	1	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	1	*
Represents who we are	*	1	*	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	*	*	-
Environmental advocacy	*	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Social media based activist	*	*	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	*	-	-
Good representation for Black community	*	*	-	2	*	1	-	*	*	-	-	*	1
Connecting all races	*	*	-	-	1	*	-	1	*	-	*	*	-
Draws support from non-Black community	*	-	1	-	*	-	-	*	1	-	-	-	-
Awareness of healthy/positive Black relationships	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Engaged with policy/legislation development	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
Improving relationship with law enforcement	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders, and why?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Bridges activism between Black & queer community	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
Facilitates dialogue of pertinent issues	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
NET: Their involvement in the community	40	40	36	40	47 _g	43	27	45	41	62	43	40	30

Actively working with, supporting community, mobilizing	32	30	25	35	37	35	26	35	31	62	31	30	28
Supports, active in Black artist community (writers, musicians)	7	9	6	-	9 _G	8 _G	1	10	15	-	7 _m	4	1
Effective at unifying, encouraging and/or mobilizing the community	5	8	4	2	6	4	6	8 _I	1	-	4	5	5
Founded an organization that supports community (general)	3	2	3	-	3	3	2	3	7	-	2	2	1
Create supportive social / business networks	2	1	3	-	2	4	*	2	6 _H	*	1	2	-
Supports Black financial growth, Black-owned businesses	2	2	3	-	1	3	-	*	3	-	2	3	-
Gives back/Has given back to the Black community	1	2	1	-	1	2	*	1	4	-	3	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders, and why?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Spiritual guidance	1	1	1	-	*	1	2	1	2	-	*	1	1
Founded/offers/part of a program that supports community	1	2	-	-	*	1	*	2	1	-	-	-	*
Provides aid/support to home country (ancestral home)	*	2	-	3	-	*	-	1	-	-	-	*	1
Does work that focuses on Black Community (ex research, literature, art etc)	*	*	*	5	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	2
Professional development/employment opportunities to community	*	-	-	3	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	1
Involvement in providing health care-related services	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	1	*	*
Involved in cultural events/promotes cultural pride	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
NET: Their involvement in education	22	18	17	28	24	28	16	24	36	7	18	18	21
Promotes awareness of issues	8	7	10 D	1	7	11	6	8	17 h	6	5	8	4
Promotes the preservation, growth of Black history, literature, and art	6	5	3	17 bc	5	9	3	6	13	*	4	3	8

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders, and why?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Promotes awareness of histories	5	4	1	-	2	12 EG	2	3	19 H	-	3	2	1
Academic involvement / educational leader / scholar	4	2	6	7	5	4	4	5	3	-	2	6	5
Helping others in relation to academics/ education	4	4	2	10 C	4	3	5	3	4	*	5	1	7
Educates, informs others	3	6 D	2	*	3	5	1	6	7	-	2	2	1
Work in academia	*	1	-	-	1	*	-	2	-	-	*	*	-
Literature and critic in academia	*	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	*	1
Education reforms	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
NET: They work with or are supportive of...	14	14	12	12	20	15	10	21	17	1	12	13	11

Youth	11	12	9	11	14	13	7	15	13	1	11	10	9
Women	2	*	1	*	5	2	2	4	2	-	1	2	2
Black fathers	1	1	2	-	2	-	-	2	2	-	*	*	-
Immigrants	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	1	1
Men	1	*	2	-	2	1	-	*	*	-	2	1	-
LGBTQ community	1	1	*	1	2	1	-	2	*	-	1	1	*
Seniors	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders, and why?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
NET: Their personal accomplishments	11	10	12	14	8	12	15	9	17	*	8	9	15

Work in their field	5	5	8	11	3	6	2	6	7	*	2	6 k	6
Holds an upper level position (e.x. senior management, CEO etc.)	2	*	*	3	1	3	10 EF	1	4	-	*	1	8 KL
Involvement in sports, recreation, athletics, or exercise-related activities	2	5	3	-	*	1	1	1	2	-	3	2	1
Involvement in the media/disseminating information (not sure if I will keep this code)	2	*	2	*	2	3	1	*	6	-	2	2	1
Works in a field where we are underrepresented	1	*	-	-	1	1	8 EF	*	1	-	1	*	6 KL
Good at what they do	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
NET: Their involvement with their family	2	2	1	-	2	2	-	1	1	-	5	2	-

Raising/supporting their family	1	1	1	-	2 F	1	-	1	1	-	3	1	-
How they raised me/ what they thought me	*	1	-	-	-	1	-	*	-	-	1	1	-
Being able to balance having a family and a career	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q90. What individuals specifically within the Black community -- past or present -- would you consider to be effective community leaders, and why?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
NET: Other	2	*	4	10	*	2	2	*	2	*	*	3	5
-----			B	B								k	
There are no community leaders	1	*	4	6	*	1	1	*	*	*	*	3	3
			B	b								K	
No reason why provided	1	*	*	4	*	1	1	*	2	-	*	*	2
DK/NA	13	14	7	29	14	14	7	13	8	24	16	12	14
				bc									

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91A. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Health care

	REGION												PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Yes	21	29 CdEF	10	13	17	16	35 L	41 iKL	17	29 l	21	14	9	12	21	25	7	23 Q	27 Q	22 Q	28 Q
No	66	59	74 Be	79 b	58	81 BE	55	43	36	60 h	68 Hi	83 GHIJ	79	74	66	68	85 RSTU	63	65	61	57
DK/NA	13	12 F	15 F	8	25 F	3	10	16 l	47 GHJKL	12	12	3	12	14	13	7	8	13	7	17 QS	15

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91A. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Health care

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Yes	21	24	20	21	28	8	21 F	25 F	24 F	30 F	16	29 M	16	24	21	22	24	19	19
No	66	61	70 b	67	66	78 I	64	66	60	63	73	60	67	65	66	60	64	73 P	74
DK/NA	13	15	11	12	6	14	15	9	16 h	7	11	11	17	11	12	18 RS	13	8	7

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91A. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Health care

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	Eafc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Yes	21	20	19	29	28	20	24 Hj	19	20	11	22	20	16	16	24 N	27	22	20	28 T	16
No	66	69 E	70 E	57	37	65 E	62	65	69	85 GHIKlm	64	67	68	72 O	62	55	71 P	75 P	61	71 S
DK/NA	13	11	11	14	35 BCdf	16	14 j	16 j	11	3	14	14	17 j	12	13	18 Qr	7	6	12	14

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91A. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Health care

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Yes	21	14	16	23	27	18 g	2	23	20	13	24 10	13	28 10	17	6	33 0
No	66	76	64	65	60	75	58	64	69	67	64	73 M	54	75 M	83 KMP	52
DK/NA	13	10	19	12	13	7	41 F	13	10	19	12	14	19	8	11	15

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91A. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Health care

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Yes	21	20	21	25	18	25	20	20	15	25 I	31 I	25 M	16	23	22	25 S	23	13	15
No	66	62	68	65	70	60	65	72 f	72 jk	62	57	63	71 l	64	64	61	64	87 Pq	75 Pq
DK/NA	13	18 c	10	11	12	15	15 h	8	13	13	12	12	13	13	15	14	14	*	11

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91A. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Health care

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Yes	21	20	21	24	22 g	22 g	11	29 j	20	18	27	22	19	20	20	24	19	19	25	
No	66	73	65	64	68	62	61	61	68	68	61	62	70	68	69 p	60	70	69	63	
DK/NA	13	8	14	13	10	16	27 Ef	10	12	14	11	16	12	12	11	16	10	12	12	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91A. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Health care

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Yes	21	19	27	25	12	22 E	30 E	13	23	6	18	25	30
No	66	68	59	56	80 FG	66	57	79 J	67 j	26	69	61	58
DK/NA	13	13	14	18	8	12	13	9	10	68 HI	13	14	12

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91B. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Education (such as tutoring for you or your children)

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Yes	40	49 CDeF	33 D	5	32 D	21	44	58 iI	31	51	55	40	27	36	40	36	34	42	37	43	41
No	50	43	52	76 BC	53	71 BC	51 H	29	38	43 h	41	58 H	71 N	45	49	57	63 rTU	51	53	42	43
DK/NA	10	8	15 b	19	15	8	5	14 L	31 GJKL	6	3	2	3	18 M	11	7	4	8	10	15 Q	16 Q

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91B. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Education (such as tutoring for you or your children)

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Yes	40	39	40	40	34	19	40 F	42 F	51 Fgh	47 F	36	38	42	41	39	41	43	37	32
No	50	49	51	51	56	67 GhIJ	48	50 i	40	38	57	49	46	51	51	44	50	57 p	53
DK/NA	10	12	9	9	11	14	12	8	9	15	7	14	11	8	10	14 Qr	7	6	15

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91B. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Education (such as tutoring for you or your children)

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	EAFc	WAFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Yes	40	39	31	49 C	59 bC	40	35 H	28	43 H	42	45 H	39	48 gH	42	38	38	39	40	51 T	29
No	50	53	54	44	33	46	52	54	48	52	44	56	43	53	48	45	50	56	39	59 S
DK/NA	10	8	16	8	8	14	13 I	18 GiJL	9	6	11	4	9	5	13 N	17 R	11	4	9	11

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91B. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Education (such as tutoring for you or your children)

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Yes	40	29	25	40	42 c	40	55	43 j	39 j	20	39	49 o	35	49 o	31	39
No	50	61	58	45	47	55	38	46	53	68 H	49	46	42	47	67 KLMn	53
DK/NA	10	10	17	16	11	5	7	12	8	12	12 O	4	23 KLNO	4	2	8

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91B. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Education (such as tutoring for you or your children)

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Yes	40	40	38	49 CE	27	39	45 H	33	39	39	44	42	36	40	50 n	42	41	38	37
No	50	51	52	43	54	48	44	59 FG	52	49	48	48	53	51 O	39	47	49	62	55
DK/NA	10	9	10	8	18 d	13	11	8	10	12	8	10	11	9	11	12 r	10	*	8

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91B. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Education (such as tutoring for you or your children)

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Yes	40	34	40	40	39	40	45	46	38	39	45	42	36	33	41	41	41	34	42
No	50	60	48	49	50	52	41	45	56	48	44	47	54	59	47	49	54	56	46
DK/NA	10	6	11	10	11	8	13	8	6	13	10	11	10	8	12	10	5	10	12

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91B. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Education (such as tutoring for you or your children)

	MALE			FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT			
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Yes	40	38	39	35	37	41	45	39	46	46	35	38	41
No	50	58 C	42	53	57 g	51	38	58 J	47	24	55	47	44
DK/NA	10	4	19 B	13	7	7	17	3	7	29 h	10	15	15

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91C. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Family services (such as for issues with parenting, counselling, legal help)

	REGION												PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Yes	35	44 CDF	28	13	33 d	17	43	51 J	30	31	66 GIJL	43	25	31	35	41	33	36	38	30	42
No	51	44	54 b	72 Be	44	75 BCE	49 H	30	34	55 HK	33	53 H	63	52	51	55	57 U	54 u	49	55 U	38
DK/NA	14	12	17 f	15	23 f	8	8	19 KL	35 GjKL	14 KL	1	4	11	18	14 P	4	10	10	13	15	20

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91C. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Family services (such as for issues with parenting, counselling, legal help)

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Yes	35	39	32	36	30	24	33	34	50 FGH	49 Fgh	28	29	36	41	38	45 qRS	35	30	21
No	51	45	56 B	51	67 d	57 I	53 I	55 I	36	44	57	53	49	48	51	39	51 P	62 P	66 P
DK/NA	14	16	11	13	3	19	14	11	14	7	15	17	15	11	11	17 r	14	8	13

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91C. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Family services (such as for issues with parenting, counselling, legal help)

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	EaFc	WaFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Yes	35	35	30	50 Cf	47	31	31 h	26	40 gH	35	43 gH	45 h	45 gH	34	36	35	39	36	45 T	27
No	51	53	53	40	36	52	52	55	49	54	45	48	41	57 o	47	45	49	56	42	59 S
DK/NA	14	12	16	10	17	17	18 i	19 i	11	11	12	8	14	9	16 N	21 qr	12	9	13	14

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91C. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Family services (such as for issues with parenting, counselling, legal help)

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Yes	35	21	28	37 b	39 B	34	35	38	32	27	37	34	34	32	35	37
No	51	69 De	45	45	48	59	45	48	54	60	49	56 m	38	57 m	62 M	51
DK/NA	14	10	27	18	13	7	20	14	14	13	14 o	11	28 KLNO	11	3	12

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91C. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Family services (such as for issues with parenting, counselling, legal help)

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Yes	35	42 dE	41 dE	31	23	38	39 h	30	35	37	34	37	33	35	40	39	32	36	37
No	51	43	47	58 BC	60 BC	47	47	59 fG	52	47	59	51	51	54 o	45	45	53	64	55 p
DK/NA	14	16	12	11	17	15	15	11	13	16	7	12	16	11	15	16 RS	15 r	*	8

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91C. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Family services (such as for issues with parenting, counselling, legal help)

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Yes	35	35	32	47 C	37	33	34	44 I	31	36	35	40	33	38	34	36	38	33	35	
No	51	56	53 d	42	51	51	51	43	57 H	51	52	46	54	50	52	50	53	56	49	
DK/NA	14	9	15	11	12	17	15	13	13	13	13	14	13	12	14	14	9	11	16 q	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91C. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Family services (such as for issues with parenting, counselling, legal help)

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Yes	35	37	38	44	32	30	41	35	32	35	34	34	42
No	51	52	42	35	59 g	60 g	40	59 j	58 j	11	51	50	40
DK/NA	14	11	20	21	9	10	19	6	10	54 HI	16	16	18

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91D. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Child care

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Yes	36	41 DF	34 F	19	47 DF	14	36	58 GJL	36	36	42	31	27	36	36	34	35	33	35	34	43
No	64	59	66	81 BE	53	86 BCE	64 H	42	64	64 H	58	69 H	73	64	64	66	65	67	65	66	57
DK/NA	16	15	19 f	18	27 f	8	19 l	22 L	31 jL	12	16	5	17	18	17	12	14	10	18	20 r	22 r

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91D. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Child care

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20k	\$20k - \$40k	\$40k - \$70k	\$70k - \$100k	\$100k+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Yes	36	42 C	31	36	35	25	41 f	35	40 f	38	38	40	40 o	39 o	28	43 s	36	33	26
No	64	58	69 B	64	65	75 gi	59	65	60	62	62	60	60	61	72 mn	57	64	67	74 p
DK/NA	16	18	15	15	17	20	12	14	21 gh	26 gh	14	17	19	18	14	22 R	15	10	17

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91D. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Child care

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Yes	36	34	42	46	51	31	38	37	37	42	38	35	38	33	38	45 qR	33	21	42 T	31
No	64	66	58	54	49	69	62	63	63	58	62	65	62	67	62	55	67 p	79 P	58	69 S
DK/NA	16	14	21	18	11	19	20	21	15	12	18	16	15	11	19 N	23	15	14	19	14

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91D. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Child care

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Yes	36	37	49	37	37	32	37	38	35	27	37 0	35	45 0	37	22	39
No	64	63	51	63	63	68	63	62	65	73	63	65	55	63	78 KM	61
DK/NA	16	15	28	16	19	10	19	17	17	14	17 0	12	34 KLNOP	12	6	7

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91D. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Child care

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Yes	36	39	34	38	34	41	37	32	37	35	34	34	40	32	37	41 s	35	30	30
No	64	61	66	62	66	59	63	68	63	65	66	66	60	68	63	59	65	70	70 p
DK/NA	16	19	14	16	17	20	14	16	16	17	15	14	20	12	17	20 rs	18 s	3	9

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91D. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Child care

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Yes	36	30	36	41	34	39	42	38	38	33	39	39	33	32	38	37	38	29	36	
No	64	70	64	59	66	61	58	62	62	67	61	61	67	68	62	63	62	71	64	
DK/NA	16	11	17	18	14	21	19	11	17	17	16	16	16	14	18	16	17	13	16	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91D. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Child care

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Yes	36	41	41	44	29	29	42	34	26	50	35	38	42
No	64	59	59	56	71	71	58	66	74	50	65	62	58
DK/NA	16	11	24 B	20	13	15	23	11	12	30	14	22	21

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91E. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Youth programs such as summer camp, after school school programs

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Yes	55	62 cdF	53 f	40	51	36	63	77 gijl	52	51	60	61	51	53	56	49	63 ST	56	51	50	57
No	45	38	47 b	60 b	49	64 BC	37 h	23	48 h	49 H	40	39 h	49	47	44	51	37	44	49 q	50 Q	43
DK/NA	8	6	11 F	22 f	23 BF	1	2	7	20 g	6	7	6	8	13	9	3	6	9	9	9	11

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91E. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Youth programs such as summer camp, after school school programs

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Yes	55	59	53	56	49	45	58	53	62 f	64	47	64 ko	55	58	52	64 RS	55	50	45
No	45	41	47	44	51	55 i	42	47	38	36	53 l	36	45	42	48 l	36	45	50 P	55 P
DK/NA	8	12 c	6	9	*	8	10	7	9	5	13	4	8	7	10	12 q	6	8	7

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91E. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Youth programs such as summer camp, after school school programs

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Yes	55	55	58	58	63	52	57	57	59	60	58	54	52	52	57	59	60	47	64 T	48
No	45	45	42	42	37	48	43	43	41	40	42	46	48	48	43	41	40	53	36	52 S
DK/NA	8	8	10	7	9	10	11	11	7	12	6	9	9	6	10	13 R	7	1	7	10

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91E. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Youth programs such as summer camp, after school school programs

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Yes	55	71	57	64 _e	52	50	65	59 _i	50	51	53	55	67 _k	59	63	50
No	45	29	43	36	48 _d	50	35	41	50 _h	49	47 _m	45	33	41	37	50
DK/NA	8	10	16	6	9	6	9	8	9	12	10	8	11	3	4	10

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91E. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Youth programs such as summer camp, after school school programs

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Yes	55	60 _e	57 _e	56	44	53	60	51	58	53	54	50	63 _L	50	58	53	59	40	60
No	45	40	43	44	56 _{bc}	47	40	49	42	47	46	50 _M	37	50	42	47	41	60	40
DK/NA	8	9	10	9	3	11	8	6	9	10	5	8	9	7	11	10	9	2	5

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91E. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Youth programs such as summer camp, after school school programs

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Yes	55	46	54	65 BC	54	57	60	61	55	53	60	62 M	50	58	55	55	61 R	49	54	
No	45	54 D	46 d	35	46	43	40	39	45	47	40	38	50 L	42	45	45	39	51 Q	46	
DK/NA	8	10	8	10	8	9	7	9	9	8	8	9	9	10	8	9	5	9	9	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91E. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Youth programs such as summer camp, after school school programs

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Yes	55	60	55	63	60 F	46	53	56 i	41	100 HI	67 l	54	55
No	45	40	45	37	40	54 E	47	44	59 h	-	33	46 k	45
DK/NA	8	11	12	15	4	6	9	5	6	54 HI	11	10	9

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91F. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Church or religious services

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Yes	72	70 d	81 BDE	48	59	72	69	74	67	72	61	70	81	81	73	63	63	73	78 Q	74	72
No	28	30 C	19	52 bC	41 C	28	31	26	33	28	39	30	19	19	27	37	37 S	27	22	26	28
DK/NA	6	5	5	4	37 BCDF	1	13 hJL	3	11 jI	2	8	*	3	7	7 p	1	3	6	4	11 q	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91F. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Church or religious services

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Yes	72	75	70	73	64	63	71	75	77	77	48	72 K	69 K	79 Km	80 KM	77 S	71	74	59
No	28	25	30	27	36	37	29	25	23	23	52 LMNO	28	31 no	21	20	23	29	26	41 P
DK/NA	6	8	5	6	6	16 GH	3	2	11 GH	5	11	7	8	3	5	9 Q	3	4	12 q

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91F. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Church or religious services

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Yes	72	73	72	69	78	69	77	78	71	64	73	69	74	69	74	75	75	67	77 T	68
No	28	27	28	31	22	31	23	22	29	36	27	31	26	31	26	25	25	33	23	32 S
DK/NA	6	5	8	3	12	8	7	6	5	4	5	4	6	7	6	7	4	4	8 t	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91F. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Church or religious services

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Yes	72	80	68	77	74	67	76	74	68	79	76 o	72	75	71	61	69
No	28	20	32	23	26	33	24	26	32	21	24	28	25	29	39 k	31
DK/NA	6	5	13 d	1	5	4	30 F	5	9	5	6	12 n	5	*	7	6

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91F. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Church or religious services

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Yes	72	74	72	69	75	71	72	73	68	73	82 I	75	69	76	77	77 R	75 R	30	70 R
No	28	26	28	31	25	29	28	27	32 K	27	18	25	31	24	23	23	25	70 PQS	30
DK/NA	6	9	4	8	3	7	8	4	8 k	6	*	6	7	5	5	4	9	2	5

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91F. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Church or religious services

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Yes	72	63	73	76	72	73	70	76	69	73	67	77	71	76	71	72	75	66	73
No	28	37	27	24	28	27	30	24	31	27	33	23	29	24	29	28	25	34	27
DK/NA	6	5	6	9	5	7	18 Ef	3	5	10 H	4	4	9 I	4	8	6	3	4	9 Qr

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91F. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Church or religious services

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Yes	72	70	79	77	66	73	69	62	78 H	89 h	76	75	71
No	28	30	21	23	34	27	31	38 Ij	22	11	24	25	29
DK/NA	6	4	10	9	5	6	2	4	10	29 h	6	7	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91G. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Employment and training services

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Yes	44	48 F	39	28	50 f	31	49	68 GJL	47	40	50	33	49	33	44	39	35	41	50 Q	42	48
No	56	52	61	72	50	69 Be	51 H	32	53	60 H	50	67 H	51	67	56	61	65 S	59	50	58	52
DK/NA	9	8 f	9 f	15	28 BCF	1	12	10	23 j	5	6	6	7	11	10	6	8	7	7	12	12

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91G. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Employment and training services

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Yes	44	46	41	44	33	37	43	42	52 _h	51	36	48	46	45	41	53 _{QS}	38	46 _s	30
No	56	54	59	56	67	63	57	58 _i	48	49	64	52	54	55	59	47	62 _P	54	70 _{Pr}
DK/NA	9	12	7	9	15	10	8	7	13 _h	14	14	4	10	8	10	10	10	8	6

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91G. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Employment and training services

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Yes	44	43	49	40	60 _f	39	48	46	42	38	43	35	52	41	45	48	40	44	52 _T	36
No	56	57	51	60	40	61 _e	52	54	58	62	57	65	48	59	55	52	60	56	48	64 _S
DK/NA	9	11 _d	12 _d	2	5	6	11 _i	10	5	5	7	16	11	7	11	13	6	11	10	9

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91G. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Employment and training services

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Yes	44	41	52	40	46	39	49	46	39	44	44 0	39	52 0	54 0	27	46
No	56	59	48	60	54	61	51	54	61	56	56	61	48	46	73 KMN	54
DK/NA	9	13	14	7	10	5	18	9	8	13	8	8	12	10	3	12

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91G. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Employment and training services

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Yes	44	50	41	44	39	46	45	39	40	46	48	45	42	45	49	47 s	46 s	31	36
No	56	50	59	56	61	54	55	61	60	54	52	55	58	55	51	53	54	69	64 pq
DK/NA	9	11	9	8	6	11	8	9	9	11	3	8	11	8	11	10	11 s	2	4

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91G. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Employment and training services

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Yes	44	33	44	48 _b	43	48	36	46	44	42	46	43	43	48	41	45	47	39	41	
No	56	67 _d	56	52	57	52	64	54	56	58	54	57	57	52	59	55	53	61	59	
DK/NA	9	7	9	10	7	14 _e	9	8	9	10	8	9	10	5	11	9	7	8	11	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91G. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Employment and training services

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Yes	44	39	50	51	36	43	47	34	46	89 HI	42	46	46
No	56	61	50	49	64	57	53	66 J	54 J	11	58	54	54
DK/NA	9	8	13	20	7	7	8	6	4	68 HI	10	12	9

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91H. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Social or recreational events or programs

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Yes	64	69 CD	58	42	59	66	71	75	72	63	67	70	60	55	66	53	65	60	70	60	65
No	36	31	42 B	58 B	41	34	29	25	28	37	33	30	40	45	34	47	35	40	30	40	35
DK/NA	6	5	5	6	25 BCdF	1	4	5	14 l	5	7	*	8	5	6	2	2	6	5	8 q	10 q

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91H. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Social or recreational events or programs

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20k	\$20k - \$40k	\$40k - \$70k	\$70k - \$100k	\$100k+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Yes	64	65	64	63	65	62	70 H	56	75 Hj	59	55	61	66	70 k	64	72 qS	62	66 s	48
No	36	35	36	37	35	38	30	44 GI	25	41 i	45 n	39	34	30	36	28	38 p	34	52 Pr
DK/NA	6	9 C	3	5	1	7	6	4	6	7	14 o	3	5	7	4	8	6	3	6

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91H. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Social or recreational events or programs

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Yes	64	67	61	64	72	59	69	66	60	60	62	61	68	67	62	64	56	71	74 T	56
No	36	33	39	36	28	41	31	34	40	40	38	39	32	33	38	36	44	29	26	44 S
DK/NA	6	6	7	3	1	5	8 ij	6 j	3	*	5	8	5	2	8 N	11 qr	4	3	6	6

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91H. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Social or recreational events or programs

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Yes	64	73	58	60	63	68	62	66	63	57	65	67	65	66	57	68
No	36	27	42	40	37	32	38	34	37	43	35	33	35	34	43	32
DK/NA	6	7	17 d	3	7	2	4	4	8	9	7 o	4	8	3	1	8

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91H. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Social or recreational events or programs

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Yes	64	69	60	64	65	62	67	63	63	64	67	61	68	62	60	65	66	48	66
No	36	31	40	36	35	38	33	37	37	36	33	39	32	38	40	35	34	52	34
DK/NA	6	7	4	7	5	9 h	7	2	5	8	2	6	5	6	9	6	7 s	2	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91H. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Social or recreational events or programs

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Yes	64	69	63	65	63	63	72	64	67	63	58	69	63	62	63	67	70	61	61	
No	36	31	37	35	37	37	28	36	33	37	42	31	37	38	37	33	30	39	39	
DK/NA	6	8	5	8	5	7	8	4	5	8	5	6	6	6	6	6	3	5	7	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91H. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Social or recreational events or programs

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Yes	64	61	68	57	64	61	69	63	72	89 _h	62	62	63
No	36	39	32	43	36	39	31	37 _j	28	11	38	38	37
DK/NA	6	4	10	19 _b	3	3	5	2	1	29 _{hI}	6	9	9

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91I. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Retail or service business

	REGION												PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Yes	67	62 D	84 BDeF	31	65 D	59 d	59	68 j	72	52	78 gJl	58	75	87	69 P	50	57	59	72 QR	73 QR	74 Qr
No	33	38 C	16	69 BCEf	35 c	41 C	41 k	32	28	48 hK	22	42 k	25	13	31	50 O	43 STU	41 STu	28	27	26
DK/NA	7	8 dF	4	*	26 BCDF	*	13 j	9	14	5	8	6	2	2	7	2	4	5	3	10 s	11

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91I. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Retail or service business

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Yes	67	70	65	68 E	48	72	60	70 gJ	74 GJ	54	51	66	66 k	70 K	73 K	70 R	72 R	55	62
No	33	30	35	32	52 D	28	40 hI	30	26	46 HI	49 mNO	34	34	30	27	30	28	45 PQ	38
DK/NA	7	10 C	5	6	11	13	7	5	7	5	9	7	7	9	4	11 RS	7	2	3

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91I. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Retail or service business

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	EaFc	WaFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Yes	67	66	65	75	75	65	73 IJ	75 IJ	61 J	42	73 IJ	67 J	73 ij	64	69	75 Qr	61	60	71	64
No	33	34	35	25	25	35	27	25	39 GHK _m	58 GHIKLM	27	33	27	36	31	25	39 P	40 p	29	36
DK/NA	7	4	9	*	21 BD	11 bd	9 m	9	6	3	9	4	3	4	9 n	10	6	8	10 T	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91I. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Retail or service business

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Yes	67	52	66	68	71 b	61	85 F	68	67	64	69	76 o	66	67	57	67
No	33	48 e	34	32	29	39 G	15	32	33	36	31	24	34	33	43 l	33
DK/NA	7	8	14	6	8	2	16 f	7	7	5	6	2	15 KL	8	7	12

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91I. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Retail or service business

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Yes	67	69	69	62	70	70	71 h	61	62	72 I	71	73 M	59	77	70	74 qRS	66	48	62
No	33	31	31	38	30	30	29	39 g	38 J	28	29	27	41 L	23	30	26	34 p	52 P	38 P
DK/NA	7	12 d	6	4	5	8	9	4	7	8 k	2	7	7	6	7	8	7	2	4

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91I. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Retail or service business

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Yes	67	57	68	69	67	69	60	67	67	68	63	68	68	65	65	73	61	67	72 Q	
No	33	43	32	31	33	31	40	33	33	32	37	32	32	35	35	27	39 S	33	28	
DK/NA	7	8	6	10	4	9 e	19 Ef	7	7	7	6	5	9	8	6	8	4	6	7	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91I. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Retail or service business

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Yes	67	64	76 b	64	54	70 E	79 E	56	76 H	100 HI	61	71	72
No	33	36 c	24	36	46 FG	30	21	44 I	24	-	39	29	28
DK/NA	7	5	12	12	5	3	9	3	2	30	8	9	10

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91J. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Advocacy support

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Yes	52	59 CdF	47 f	34	57 F	29	59	66 j	74	50	63	58	41	48	52	53	43	51	53	52	59 Q
No	48	41	53 B	66 b	43	71 BCE	41	34	26	50 h	37	42	59	52	48	47	57 U	49	47	48	41
DK/NA	13	9 f	17 bF	20 F	33 BCF	1	11	15 jl	25 jl	5	8	4	11	17	13	7	6	11	12	18 Q	13

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91J. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Advocacy support

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Yes	52	52	51	50	55	41	50	49	65 FGH	64 fh	55	48	55	51	50	58 RS	54	45	41
No	48	48	49	50	45	59 Ij	50 I	51 Ij	35	36	45	52	45	49	50	42	46	55 P	59 p
DK/NA	13	13	12	12	11	21 g	8	11	14	15	16	17 N	13	7	12	15	11	11	14

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91J. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Advocacy support

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Yes	52	47	55	50	66 _b	57	49	47	54	49	57	61	44	46	55 _N	54	57	62	63 _T	41
No	48	53 _e	45	50	34	43	51	53	46	51	43	39	56	54 _O	45	46	43	38	37	59 _S
DK/NA	13	12 _D	13 _d	1	18	17 _D	15	18 _i	9	8	13	9	11	11	13	16	9	12	11	14

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91J. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Advocacy support

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Yes	52	58	55	55	55	40	76 F	52	53	39	51 o	61 O	57 O	54	37	50
No	48	42	45	45	45	60 G	24	48	47	61	49	39	43	46	63 kLM	50
DK/NA	13	13	19	10	12	7	40 F	12	14	13	10	19	15	12	8	14

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91J. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Advocacy support

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Yes	52	59 CE	48	56 e	41	48	53	53	51	55	45	54	48	52	57	55 S	56 S	48	37
No	48	41	52 b	44	59 Bd	52	47	47	49	45	55	46	52	48	43	45	44	52	63 PQ
DK/NA	13	15	10	14	12	12	13	12	13	14	6	13	11	11	17	14	14	4	9

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91J. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Advocacy support

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Yes	52	42	53	53	51	54	50	62 IJ	50	50	51	53	51	44	53	54	50	52	51	
No	48	58	47	47	49	46	50	38	50 H	50 H	49	47	49	56	47	46	50	48	49	
DK/NA	13	9	13	13	11	18 e	14	7	12	16 H	9	10	15	10	13	14	6	14 Q	15 Q	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q91J. Based on what you know or have heard, are there the following types of programs or services in your municipality that specifically serve the Black community?
Advocacy support

	MALE			FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT			
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Yes	52	46	52	67 _b	47	53	55	43	44	100 _{HI}	52	56	57
No	48	54 _d	48	33	53	47	45	57	56	-	48	44	43
DK/NA	13	9	15	16	8	16 _e	11	7	14	54 _{HI}	11	16	10

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q92. What types of programs or services offered specifically to the Black community have you personally made use of in the past 12 months, whether in your municipality or elsewhere in the GTA?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
NET: Retail, food services that target the black community	26	17	47 BEF	28	7	29 E	12	23	8	15	21	15	48	49	27	25	23	31	31	24	25
Retail or service business	21	14 e	39 BEF	20	3	17	10	20	7	14	12	12	29	46 m	21	24	21	28 tU	21	19	15
Food services	8	6	10	7	5	14	4	8	1	5	13	3	22 N	4	8	8	3	9	13 Q	6	10 Q
NET: Religious organizations, places of worship	18	11	37 BEF	26 E	2	7	11	13	4	7	10	15	36	38	18 p	10	17 u	17 u	24 U	20 U	7
Church or religious services	18	11	37 BEF	26 E	2	7	11	13	4	7	10	15	36	38	18 p	10	17 u	17 u	24 U	20 U	7
NET: Organizations that provide social services	14	15	13	17	11	9	19	10	20	15	7	27 HK	6	17	14	13	16	19 su	10	14	9
Social or recreational events or programs	14	15	13	17	11	9	19	10	20	15	7	27 HK	6	17	14	13	16	19 su	10	14	9
NET: Programs/services that deal with education	10	10	9	12	15	13	12	8	3	10	5	13	2	11 m	10	11	14 rU	7	10 u	13 U	2
Education (such as tutoring services), student associations	8	9	5	2	5	13 cd	12 k	7	-	9	4	13	2	7	7	11	11 RU	4	8	11 rU	2
Library, bookstore	3	2	4 f	10 bF	9 bF	*	4	1	3	1	3	*	*	5	3	-	3	2	4	2	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q92. What types of programs or services offered specifically to the Black community have you personally made use of in the past 12 months, whether in your municipality or elsewhere in the GTA?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
NET: Programs/services that target youth	7	8	7	-	4	8	9 j	6	-	2	21 gHJ	10	4	8	7	8	11 ru	4	7	9	3
Youth programs, such as summer camp, after school programs	7	8	7	-	4	8	9 j	6	-	2	21 gHJ	10	4	8	7	8	11 ru	4	7	9	3
NET: Programs/services that provide employment and training services	6	9 CE	1	4	*	9	5	5	-	12	9	14 g	1	1	5	11	10 tu	12 STU	4	3	*
Employment and training services	3	5 Ce	1	-	*	2	5	5	-	7	3	6	1	1	3	6	3	8 STU	3	2	*
Business Related Groups	3	3 ce	*	4	*	7 ce	*	*	-	6 g	6	7 gh	*	*	2	5	7 ST	4	1	1	-
NET: Barber shops, hair salons	6	4	10 Bd	1	6	6	6	3	-	5	1	5	15 n	7	6	9	5	6 U	12 QrtU	5	1
Barber shops	4	3	9 BF	-	3	1	3	1	-	5	-	5 h	15 N	6	4	8	4	4	10 QRT	3	-
Hair store, salons, natural hair groups	2	1	1	1	3	5	3 j	2	-	*	1	*	*	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	1
NET: Community-based groups	6	7	3	8	4	7	9	9	3	6	6	5	2	4	6	4	6	5	8	6	2
Community resources, associations, centres	5	6 C	2	8	4	4	7	9	3	6	1	5	-	4	5	4	4	4	8	5	2
Black history and awareness clubs	1	1	1	*	-	2	2	*	*	*	6 j	*	2	-	1	*	2	1	1	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q92. What types of programs or services offered specifically to the Black community have you personally made use of in the past 12 months, whether in your municipality or elsewhere in the GTA?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
NET: Programs/services that deal with health	5	6	4	-	3	11 _c	1	12 _{Gk}	*	5	3	4	*	6 _M	5	6	1	7 _Q	2	6 _q	12 _{QS}
Health care, mental health care	5	6	4	-	3	11 _c	1	12 _{Gk}	*	5	3	4	*	6 _M	5	6	1	7 _Q	2	6 _q	12 _{QS}
NET: Organizations that provide family services	4	5	4	*	8	2	4	3	-	6	3	6	2	5	4	2	3	4	5	4	3
Family services (parenting, counselling, legal help)	4	5	4	*	8	2	4	3	-	6	3	6	2	5	4	2	3	4	5	4	3
NET: Political advocacy groups	4	5	3	-	*	2	5	5	8	4	-	9	1	3	4	4	3	6 _t	5	2	3
Political advocacy organizations	4	5	3	-	*	2	5	5	8	4	-	9	1	3	4	4	3	6 _t	5	2	3
NET: Programs/services that are culturally-oriented	4	4	2	6	4	7	5	4	11	4	3	-	2	2	4	1	3	4	5	4	2
Cultural or ethno-specific groups, clubs, programs	4	4	2	6	4	7	5	4	11	4	3	-	2	2	4	1	3	4	5	4	2
NET: Programs/services that target individuals based on gender or sexuality	2	2	2	-	2	-	1	3	5	1	6	1	3	2	2	1	3	2	2	2	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q92. What types of programs or services offered specifically to the Black community have you personally made use of in the past 12 months, whether in your municipality or elsewhere in the GTA?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Gender or sexuality services	2	2	2	-	2	-	1	3	5	1	6	1	3	2	2	1	3	2	2	2	1
NET: Programs/services that support personal development	1	2 c	*	-	2	2	2	*	15 h	1	4 h	2	-	*	2	*	3	1	2	1	*

Personal development services	1	2 c	*	-	2	2	2	*	15 h	1	4 h	2	-	*	2	*	3	1	2	1	*
Other	3	3	2	4	3	3	6 l	4	-	4	1	*	*	3	3	3	4	2	4	2	3
DK/NA	45	49 c	33	45	67 bc	46	50	44	53	54	56	41	43	27	44	52	39	44	46	45	56 Q

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q92. What types of programs or services offered specifically to the Black community have you personally made use of in the past 12 months, whether in your municipality or elsewhere in the GTA?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
NET: Retail, food services that target the black community	26	24	28	28 E	7	34 g	19	28 G	32 G	20	12	22	28 K	27 K	32 K	23	30	28	23

Retail or service business	21	21	21	22 E	7	20	16	23 g	27 G	17	11	21	20	22 k	25 K	20	23	18	22
Food services	8	5	10 b	9 E	1	15 Gj	3	9 g	10 G	3	1	4	12 KL	6	11 K	5	10 ps	12 PS	3
NET: Religious organizations, places of worship	18	15	20	18	11	23	13	20 g	16	14	9	15	20 K	19 k	20 K	15	19	21	15

Church or religious services	18	15	20	18	11	23	13	20 g	16	14	9	15	20 K	19 k	20 K	15	19	21	15
NET: Organizations that provide social services	14	13	15	14	21	10	13	15	16	13	15	15	19 N	9	12	13	11	13	24 q

Social or recreational events or programs	14	13	15	14	21	10	13	15	16	13	15	15	19 N	9	12	13	11	13	24 q
NET: Programs/services that deal with education	10	9	11	9	27 D	6	11	12	9	7	5	10	13	8	11	11	10	9	5

Education (such as tutoring services), student associations	8	6	9	7	15	2	10	9	8	6	5	7	8	7	9	8	8	7	5
Library, bookstore	3	2	3	2	12 D	4	2	4	2	2	*	5	5 Kn	1	2	3	3	2	1

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q92. What types of programs or services offered specifically to the Black community have you personally made use of in the past 12 months, whether in your municipality or elsewhere in the GTA?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20k	\$20k - \$40k	\$40k - \$70k	\$70k - \$100k	\$100k+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
NET: Programs/services that target youth -----	7	8	6	7	5	10	7	5	6	12 hi	10	5	5	12 lmo	5	8	8	4	6
Youth programs, such as summer camp, after school programs	7	8	6	7	5	10	7	5	6	12 hi	10	5	5	12 lmo	5	8	8	4	6
NET: Programs/services that provide employment and training services -----	6	7	5	6	6	6	9 h	3	6	6	5	9	7	5	5	5	7	6	6
Employment and training services	3	4	3	3	4	-	6	2	4	6	5	4	4	3	2	2	3	6	3
Business Related Groups	3	3	3	3	2	6	3	1	1	*	*	6 Kn	3	2	2	3	4	1	3
NET: Barber shops, hair salons -----	6	7	5	6	3	8	3	6	9 Gj	1	*	1	10 KLN	2	10 KLN	5	6	9 S	2
Barber shops	4	6 C	3	5 E	*	8 j	3	4	5	*	*	*	8 KLN	2	6 KLN	4	3	8 pQS	2
Hair store, salons, natural hair groups	2	1	2	2	3	*	*	2	4 G	*	*	1	1	1	3	2	3	1	*
NET: Community-based groups -----	6	5	6	6	4	3	5	6	7	9	7	5	7	5	5	6	5	7	5
Community resources, associations, centres	5	5	5	5	4	-	5	5	7	9	7	5	5	3	5	5	4	7	3

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q92. What types of programs or services offered specifically to the Black community have you personally made use of in the past 12 months, whether in your municipality or elsewhere in the GTA?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Black history and awareness clubs	1	*	1	1	1	3	*	1	1	1	*	1	1	2	*	1	1	*	2
NET: Programs/services that deal with health	5	3	7 B	5	9	11 gJ	4	4	7	1	3	18 KMNO	4	3	2	3	4	6	16 PQR
Health care, mental health care	5	3	7 B	5	9	11 gJ	4	4	7	1	3	18 KMNO	4	3	2	3	4	6	16 PQR
NET: Organizations that provide family services	4	5	4	5	1	3	4	5	5	5	6	4	5	5	3	5	2	7	3
Family services (parenting, counselling, legal help)	4	5	4	5	1	3	4	5	5	5	6	4	5	5	3	5	2	7	3
NET: Political advocacy groups	4	4	4	3	13 D	*	4	3	7 FgH	6	8 I	1	2	5	4	3	4	4	2
Political advocacy organizations	4	4	4	3	13 D	*	4	3	7 FgH	6	8 I	1	2	5	4	3	4	4	2
NET: Programs/services that are culturally-oriented	4	4	3	3	8	1	3	4	6	3	*	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	1
Cultural or ethno-specific groups, clubs, programs	4	4	3	3	8	1	3	4	6	3	*	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	1
NET: Programs/services that target individuals based on gender or sexuality	2	1	2	2	5	2	2	1	2	*	1	2	3	1	1	2	2	1	1

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q92. What types of programs or services offered specifically to the Black community have you personally made use of in the past 12 months, whether in your municipality or elsewhere in the GTA?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Gender or sexuality services	2	1	2	2	5	2	2	1	2	*	1	2	3	1	1	2	2	1	1
NET: Programs/services that support personal development	1	1	2	1	5	2	1	1	3 h	1	*	1	1	2	2	3	2	*	*

Personal development services	1	1	2	1	5	2	1	1	3 h	1	*	1	1	2	2	3	2	*	*
Other	3	3	3	3	3	*	5 h j	2	5 f H J	*	2	2	3	2	4	4	3	2	1
DK/NA	45	47	44	45	39	44	43	47	43	55	60 Mo	47	40	45	43	50	42	44	42

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q92. What types of programs or services offered specifically to the Black community have you personally made use of in the past 12 months, whether in your municipality or elsewhere in the GTA?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
NET: Retail, food services that target the black community	26	30 F	31 f	26	19	17	31 JL	38 GJLM	29 JL	14	43 gIJLM	12	22	27	26	25	31	18	22	30 S
Retail or service business	21	23 f	25 f	23	15	14	24 JL	27 JL	24 JL	11	40 GhIJLM	11	17	20	21	20	28 R	12	17	25 S
Food services	8	9	8	11	5	6	9	13 GJL	9	3	12 l	3	6	10	7	7	6	7	7	9
NET: Religious organizations, places of worship	18	22 DF	23 DF	8	14	8	23 JLM	28 GIJLM	16 L	9	28 IJLM	3	8	19	17	15	23 R	10	18	18
Church or religious services	18	22 DF	23 DF	8	14	8	23 JLM	28 GIJLM	16 L	9	28 IJLM	3	8	19	17	15	23 R	10	18	18
NET: Organizations that provide social services	14	11	16	19	22	15	12	12	21 GhLM	25 gLM	21 lM	7	6	17	12	10	16	14	17 T	11
Social or recreational events or programs	14	11	16	19	22	15	12	12	21 GhLM	25 gLM	21 lM	7	6	17	12	10	16	14	17 T	11
NET: Programs/services that deal with education	10	9	10	13	18	11	8	5	16 GHKlM	27 GHlKLM	8	7	5	12	9	6	12	17 p	17 T	4
Education (such as tutoring services), student associations	8	7	10 e	13 E	1	8	6 h	3	13 GHLM	23 GHlKLM	8	4	2	8	8	5	12 P	12	13 T	3
Library, bookstore	3	2	2	*	17 BCDF	4	2	2	4	8 gh	-	3	3	4	2	2	2	5	4	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q92. What types of programs or services offered specifically to the Black community have you personally made use of in the past 12 months, whether in your municipality or elsewhere in the GTA?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
NET: Programs/services that target youth -----	7	6	12 E	6	2	6	9 l	8	5	4	4	2	5	6	8	6	8	17 Pq	8	6
Youth programs, such as summer camp, after school programs	7	6	12 E	6	2	6	9 l	8	5	4	4	2	5	6	8	6	8	17 Pq	8	6
NET: Programs/services that provide employment and training services -----	6	4	11 B	4	6	9	4	5	10 gJL	3	16 GHIJL	3	8	7	5	2	10 P	8	8	4
Employment and training services	3	1	8 Bd	1	4	6	3	3	6 Jm	*	11 GHIJM	-	1	3	3	1	7 P	7	5	2
Business Related Groups	3	2	3	3	2	4	2	2	3	2	5	3	7 Gh	3	2	2	3	1	3	2
NET: Barber shops, hair salons -----	6	6	4	12	1	6	5	7 g	10 L	13 l	10 l	1	6	8	5	3	8	5	7	5
Barber shops	4	4	3	9	*	4	3	5 GLm	9 GLM	12 GLM	9 LM	*	1	6	3	1	7 P	3	4	4
Hair store, salons, natural hair groups	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	5	2	1	2	1	2	2	1
NET: Community-based groups -----	6	7	6	3	2	5	5	5	7 j	2	7	4	3	6	5	4	6	10	8 t	4
Community resources, associations, centres	5	5	5	3	2	5	3	3	7 j	2	7	4	3	5	4	3	6	10	7 t	3
Black history and awareness clubs	1	2	*	-	-	*	2	2	1	-	-	*	*	1	1	2	*	-	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q92. What types of programs or services offered specifically to the Black community have you personally made use of in the past 12 months, whether in your municipality or elsewhere in the GTA?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID						BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS		
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
NET: Programs/services that deal with health -----	5	3	5	4	6	12 BC	6 J	5	5 j	1	8 j	3	2	5	5	6	4	8	9 T	2
Health care, mental health care	5	3	5	4	6	12 BC	6 J	5	5 j	1	8 j	3	2	5	5	6	4	8	9 T	2
NET: Organizations that provide family services -----	4	4	7	5	12 f	2	4	5	5	-	10 im	5	2	5	4	4	3	6	6 T	2
Family services (parenting, counselling, legal help)	4	4	7	5	12 f	2	4	5	5	-	10 im	5	2	5	4	4	3	6	6 T	2
NET: Political advocacy groups -----	4	3	6	5	-	4	3	3	6	11 l	5	*	4	3	4	2	7	2	6 T	1
Political advocacy organizations	4	3	6	5	-	4	3	3	6	11 l	5	*	4	3	4	2	7	2	6 T	1
NET: Programs/services that are culturally-oriented -----	4	4	3	2	2	4	2	2	4	3	3	6	5	5	2	1	4	3	6 T	1
Cultural or ethno-specific groups, clubs, programs	4	4	3	2	2	4	2	2	4	3	3	6	5	5	2	1	4	3	6 T	1
NET: Programs/services that target individuals based on gender or sexuality -----	2	3 c	*	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	3	*	1	2	4 q	1	1	3	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q92. What types of programs or services offered specifically to the Black community have you personally made use of in the past 12 months, whether in your municipality or elsewhere in the GTA?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	Eafc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Gender or sexuality services	2	3 C	*	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	3	*	1	2	4 q	1	1	3	1
NET: Programs/services that support personal development	1	2	1	*	-	1	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	1	2	1

Personal development services	1	2	1	*	-	1	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	1	2	1
Other	3	4 C	*	3	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	4	4	4	2	2	1	2	4	2
DK/NA	45	47	40	37	42	49	44 K	41 K	37 K	43 k	25	68 GHIJK	53 iK	39	49 N	52	43	45	36	53

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q92. What types of programs or services offered specifically to the Black community have you personally made use of in the past 12 months, whether in your municipality or elsewhere in the GTA?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
NET: Retail, food services that target the black community	26	19	25	32	24	28	20	25	26	38	28	21	30	20	29	21
Retail or service business	21	15	22	29 _e	18	20	19	20	22	22	22 _P	18 _p	24 _P	18 _p	26 _P	3
Food services	8	5	3	6	8	11 _G	1	7	6	23 _{HI}	9	4	6	5	5	19 _{KLMNO}
NET: Religious organizations, places of worship	18	20	18	23 _e	14	19	18	17	16	33 _{HI}	20 _P	14	12	17 _p	24 _P	3
Church or religious services	18	20	18	23 _e	14	19	18	17	16	33 _{HI}	20 _P	14	12	17 _p	24 _P	3
NET: Organizations that provide social services	14	30 _{dE}	19	13	9	15	30	14	14	13	12	28 _{KMOP}	13	17	6	10
Social or recreational events or programs	14	30 _{dE}	19	13	9	15	30	14	14	13	12	28 _{KMOP}	13	17	6	10
NET: Programs/services that deal with education	10	11	10	12	8	10	24	11	10	3	10 _P	8	7	20 _{k1mP}	12 _p	*
Education (such as tutoring services), student associations	8	11	10	10	6	8	11	8	8	3	7	7	5	18 _{K1MoP}	7	*
Library, bookstore	3	-	-	3	2	2	12 _f	4	2	*	3	1	3	2	6	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q92. What types of programs or services offered specifically to the Black community have you personally made use of in the past 12 months, whether in your municipality or elsewhere in the GTA?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
NET: Programs/services that target youth -----	7	27 CDE	9	6	7	5	10	8	5	10	7	6	7	4	12	4
Youth programs, such as summer camp, after school programs	7	27 CDE	9	6	7	5	10	8	5	10	7	6	7	4	12	4
NET: Programs/services that provide employment and training services -----	6	20 DE	8	7	3	7	1	8 i	4	1	4	10	4	11	6	-
Employment and training services	3	11	7	4	2	4	1	4	2	*	3	4	2	9 o	*	-
Business Related Groups	3	9 CdE	*	4	1	4	*	3	2	1	1	6 K	2	2	6	-
NET: Barber shops, hair salons -----	6	1	5	5	5	9 G	1	4	4	25 HI	9 LmNP	2	3	2	4	2
Barber shops	4	1	3	4	3	7 G	*	3	2	24 HI	7 LN	1	3	*	3	-
Hair store, salons, natural hair groups	2	-	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	-	2	1	2
NET: Community-based groups -----	6	13 D	9 d	2	6	7	3	7	4	3	5	4	5	13 kl	7	3
Community resources, associations, centres	5	3	9 d	2	5	6	3	6	4	3	5	2	4	13 KLMO	4	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q92. What types of programs or services offered specifically to the Black community have you personally made use of in the past 12 months, whether in your municipality or elsewhere in the GTA?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Black history and awareness clubs	1	9 DE	-	*	1	1	-	2	*	*	*	2	2	*	3	-
NET: Programs/services that deal with health	5	7	*	2	8 cD	4	17 F	5	6	3	3	9 ko	11 ko	5	1	12
Health care, mental health care	5	7	*	2	8 cD	4	17 F	5	6	3	3	9 ko	11 ko	5	1	12
NET: Organizations that provide family services	4	4	*	4	4	4	9	4	5	1	4	3	6	4	5	2
Family services (parenting, counselling, legal help)	4	4	*	4	4	4	9	4	5	1	4	3	6	4	5	2
NET: Political advocacy groups	4	13 E	8	6	1	2	9	5 i	2	2	4	3	4	5	2	2
Political advocacy organizations	4	13 E	8	6	1	2	9	5 i	2	2	4	3	4	5	2	2
NET: Programs/services that are culturally-oriented	4	2	2	3	2	5	6	5	2	*	4	4	1	3	6	3
Cultural or ethno-specific groups, clubs, programs	4	2	2	3	2	5	6	5	2	*	4	4	1	3	6	3
NET: Programs/services that target individuals based on gender or sexuality	2	14 De	-	1	3	1	*	2	2	*	1	3	3	*	4	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q92. What types of programs or services offered specifically to the Black community have you personally made use of in the past 12 months, whether in your municipality or elsewhere in the GTA?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Gender or sexuality services	2	14 De	-	1	3	1	*	2	2	*	1	3	3	*	4	2
NET: Programs/services that support personal development	1	11 CDE	*	2	1	1	*	2	1	2	1	*	1	*	4	*

Personal development services	1	11 CDE	*	2	1	1	*	2	1	2	1	*	1	*	4	*
Other	3	3	*	1	3	4	3	4	2	*	2	2	8 K1N	*	4	-
DK/NA	45	34	48	45	51	42	23	45	47	39	48	40	44	42	39	51

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q92. What types of programs or services offered specifically to the Black community have you personally made use of in the past 12 months, whether in your municipality or elsewhere in the GTA?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
NET: Retail, food services that target the black community -----	26	25	29 D	18	37 bD	30	23	27	26	24	35	27	25	28	26	31	24	15	27
Retail or service business	21	21	26 D	14	21	24	20	20	23	19	20	20	23	21	22	25 Q	16	14	25 q
Food services	8	8	5	5	17 bCD	8	6	11	6	6	17 IJ	10 M	4	11 O	6	8	11 S	5	4
NET: Religious organizations, places of worship -----	18	18	18	14	21	21	16	16	17	15	28 ij	18	18	21	24	17 R	18 R	6	22 R
Church or religious services	18	18	18	14	21	21	16	16	17	15	28 ij	18	18	21	24	17 R	18 R	6	22 R
NET: Organizations that provide social services -----	14	14	13	15	13	10	14	17	15	12	16	12	16	11	14	14	15	6	15
Social or recreational events or programs	14	14	13	15	13	10	14	17	15	12	16	12	16	11	14	14	15	6	15
NET: Programs/services that deal with education -----	10	11	9	12	7	6	14 F	9	11	10	8	10	11	11	10	10	8	8	15 q
Education (such as tutoring services), student associations	8	7	8	11	5	5	11 F	6	8	8	6	8	8	8	9	8	7	7	9
Library, bookstore	3	4	2	3	2	1	3	3	4	2	2	2	3	4	2	2	2	1	6

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q92. What types of programs or services offered specifically to the Black community have you personally made use of in the past 12 months, whether in your municipality or elsewhere in the GTA?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
NET: Programs/services that target youth -----	7	10	6	6	5	6	9	6	7	8	4	7	6	9	7	8	5	11	7
Youth programs, such as summer camp, after school programs	7	10	6	6	5	6	9	6	7	8	4	7	6	9	7	8	5	11	7
NET: Programs/services that provide employment and training services -----	6	7	3	5	9	2	8 F	7	10 JK	3	2	4	9 L	4	4	3	8 P	1	11 Pr
Employment and training services	3	7 C	2	3	3	2	5	3	5 J	2	2	3	4	3	3	2	6 P	1	4
Business Related Groups	3	1	2	3	6 bc	*	3 f	4 F	5 JK	1	*	1	5 L	1	1	1	3	-	7 P
NET: Barber shops, hair salons -----	6	5	7	3	9 d	3	4	10 FG	5	5	10	7	4	10 O	5	7	7	1	4
Barber shops	4	4	5	2	7 D	2	2	8 FG	3	4	8 IJ	5 m	3	7 O	4	5	6 S	*	2
Hair store, salons, natural hair groups	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	3	2	2	1	1	2
NET: Community-based groups -----	6	7	6	5	3	6	4	7	4	7	6	6	5	7	6	5	7	4	7
Community resources, associations, centres	5	7	5	3	3	6	4	5	3	7	4	5	4	7	5	5	6	4	4

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q92. What types of programs or services offered specifically to the Black community have you personally made use of in the past 12 months, whether in your municipality or elsewhere in the GTA?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Black history and awareness clubs	1	-	1	2	*	*	*	3 FG	1	*	2	1	1	1	1	*	1	-	3 P
NET: Programs/services that deal with health	5	5	3	7	8	1	7 F	7 F	5	3	12 j	7 M	2	3	7	6 S	9 S	2	1
Health care, mental health care	5	5	3	7	8	1	7 F	7 F	5	3	12 j	7 M	2	3	7	6 S	9 S	2	1
NET: Organizations that provide family services	4	6 D	5 D	1	4	2	6 f	4	4	4	4	5	4	6	6	5	4	1	6
Family services (parenting, counselling, legal help)	4	6 D	5 D	1	4	2	6 f	4	4	4	4	5	4	6	6	5	4	1	6
NET: Political advocacy groups	4	2	4	6 b	2	3	3	5	3	4	4	4	4	3	4	4 S	5 S	5	*
Political advocacy organizations	4	2	4	6 b	2	3	3	5	3	4	4	4	4	3	4	4 S	5 S	5	*
NET: Programs/services that are culturally-oriented	4	3	4	3	5	2	6 f	2	3	5	1	3	4	5	4	5	3	*	3
Cultural or ethno-specific groups, clubs, programs	4	3	4	3	5	2	6 f	2	3	5	1	3	4	5	4	5	3	*	3
NET: Programs/services that target individuals based on gender or sexuality	2	*	3 b	2	2	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	-	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q92. What types of programs or services offered specifically to the Black community have you personally made use of in the past 12 months, whether in your municipality or elsewhere in the GTA?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Exc'l	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Gender or sexuality services	2	*	3 b	2	2	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	-	3
NET: Programs/services that support personal development	1	1	2	2	*	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	-	2
----- Personal development services	1	1	2	2	*	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	-	2
Other	3	3	2	3	3	4	3	2	4	2	2	3	3	2	1	3	3	-	3
DK/NA	45	50 e	48	44	35	51 h	46	39	41	53 Ik	38	46	43	43	44	43	47 s	69 pqS	36

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q92. What types of programs or services offered specifically to the Black community have you personally made use of in the past 12 months, whether in your municipality or elsewhere in the GTA?

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
NET: Retail, food services that target the black community	26	20	27	28	29 _G	23	13	26	23	28	31	28	23	28	25	28	28	25	28

Retail or service business	21	17	22	21	22 _g	22 _g	11	24 _i	14	23 _I	30 _M	24 _M	15	17	22	22	20	21	23
Food services	8	5	8	9	10 _{Fg}	3	4	6	11	7	6	7	9	13 _O	6	8	11	6	7
NET: Religious organizations, places of worship	18	13	18	19	20 _G	16 _G	2	22 _j	18	15	18	19	16	18	16	21	20	15	18

Church or religious services	18	13	18	19	20 _G	16 _G	2	22 _j	18	15	18	19	16	18	16	21	20	15	18
NET: Organizations that provide social services	14	18	13	12	14	14	14	12	13	15	13	16	13	7	15 _n	16 _n	14	17	11

Social or recreational events or programs	14	18	13	12	14	14	14	12	13	15	13	16	13	7	15 _n	16 _n	14	17	11
NET: Programs/services that deal with education	10	9	11	7	9	10	21 _{EF}	10	9	11	5	8	13 _{KI}	7	12	9	15 _S	14 _S	6

Education (such as tutoring services), student associations	8	9	8	6	7	8	14 _e	9	9	7	5	5	10 _l	5	9	7	12 _S	10 _S	4
Library, bookstore	3	*	4	2	2	2	7 _{ef}	1	1	4	*	3	4 _K	2	3	3	3	4	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFK/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q92. What types of programs or services offered specifically to the Black community have you personally made use of in the past 12 months, whether in your municipality or elsewhere in the GTA?

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
		(A)	(B)	(C)															
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
NET: Programs/services that target youth -----	7	6	6	10	8 G	7 G	*	10	7	6	10	6	7	12 0	4	8	11 RS	5	5
Youth programs, such as summer camp, after school programs	7	6	6	10	8 G	7 G	*	10	7	6	10	6	7	12 0	4	8	11 RS	5	5
NET: Programs/services that provide employment and training services -----	6	8 d	7 D	1	7	5	4	8	6	5	6	5	6	6	6	6	7	6	5
Employment and training services	3	6	4 D	1	4	2	2	5	4	3	5	3	3	2	4	4	4	3	4
Business Related Groups	3	2	4 D	*	3	3	2	3	3	3	1	3	3	4	3	2	3	3	2
NET: Barber shops, hair salons -----	6	4	7	4	6	5	5	5	6	6	3	4	8 kl	13 OP	5	3	9 S	7 S	3
Barber shops	4	3	5 d	2	5	3	4	4	6	3	3	4	5	11 OP	3	2	7 S	4	2
Hair store, salons, natural hair groups	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	3	*	*	3 l	2	2	1	2	4 S	1
NET: Community-based groups -----	6	8	5	6	6	4	6	10 i	4	5	4	5	7	6	6	5	6	7	5
Community resources, associations, centres	5	8	4	6	5	4	6	10 IJ	3	4	4	4	6	5	5	4	5	5	5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q92. What types of programs or services offered specifically to the Black community have you personally made use of in the past 12 months, whether in your municipality or elsewhere in the GTA?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Black history and awareness clubs	1	-	1	*	1	1	-	*	1	2	*	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	*	
NET: Programs/services that deal with health	5	4	6	3	7 G	3	*	6	3	5	10	4	5	5	8 P	2	4	4	7	
Health care, mental health care	5	4	6	3	7 G	3	*	6	3	5	10	4	5	5	8 P	2	4	4	7	
NET: Organizations that provide family services	4	5	4	5	4	3	8	8	4	3	2	5	4	2	4	6	3	2	6 r	
Family services (parenting, counselling, legal help)	4	5	4	5	4	3	8	8	4	3	2	5	4	2	4	6	3	2	6 r	
NET: Political advocacy groups	4	5	4	2	3	6	3	5	3	3	3	5	3	4	5	2	6	3	2	
Political advocacy organizations	4	5	4	2	3	6	3	5	3	3	3	5	3	4	5	2	6	3	2	
NET: Programs/services that are culturally-oriented	4	1	4	4	3	5	2	4	3	4	2	2	5 l	4	4	2	5 s	5	1	
Cultural or ethno-specific groups, clubs, programs	4	1	4	4	3	5	2	4	3	4	2	2	5 l	4	4	2	5 s	5	1	
NET: Programs/services that target individuals based on gender or sexuality	2	1	3	*	2	1	4	2	*	3 I	1	2	2	2	2	1	3	1	1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q92. What types of programs or services offered specifically to the Black community have you personally made use of in the past 12 months, whether in your municipality or elsewhere in the GTA?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Gender or sexuality services	2	1	3	*	2	1	4	2	*	3 I	1	2	2	2	2	1	3	1	1
NET: Programs/services that support personal development	1	*	2	1	1	2	*	2	1	2	-	1	2	2	2	1	5 RS	*	*

Personal development services	1	*	2	1	1	2	*	2	1	2	-	1	2	2	2	1	5 RS	*	*
Other	3	5	2	5	2	3	8 Ef	3	3	3	1	1	5 kL	2	4	2	2	3	2
DK/NA	45	54	44	44	44	49	43	39	48	48	48	44	45	47	44	45	41	45	48

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q92. What types of programs or services offered specifically to the Black community have you personally made use of in the past 12 months, whether in your municipality or elsewhere in the GTA?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
NET: Retail, food services that target the black community	26	28 _d	24	13	26	29	32	25	34	-	30	24	26

Retail or service business	21	27 _D	20 _D	5	23	20	21	22	18	-	28 _m	21	16
Food services	8	5	5	9	7	12	11	6	19 _H	-	6	5	11
NET: Religious organizations, places of worship	18	17 _D	16 _d	5	17	26 _{eG}	9	17	24	-	18 _m	21 _M	8

Church or religious services	18	17 _D	16 _d	5	17	26 _{eG}	9	17	24	-	18 _m	21 _M	8
NET: Organizations that provide social services	14	20 _C	6	14	16	17 _g	6	17	17	29	18 _m	11	8

Social or recreational events or programs	14	20 _C	6	14	16	17 _g	6	17	17	29	18 _m	11	8
NET: Programs/services that deal with education	10	4	12 _{bd}	3	16 _G	11 _g	2	10	12	14	11 _M	11 _M	2

Education (such as tutoring services), student associations	8	3	10 _{bd}	3	12 _G	9	2	8	9	14	9 _M	10 _M	2
Library, bookstore	3	1	2	*	4	4	-	3	3	-	3	3	*
NET: Programs/services that target youth	7	10	8	4	5	8	3	7	5	-	9	9	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q92. What types of programs or services offered specifically to the Black community have you personally made use of in the past 12 months, whether in your municipality or elsewhere in the GTA?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Youth programs, such as summer camp, after school programs	7	10	8	4	5	8	3	7	5	-	9	9	3
NET: Programs/services that provide employment and training services	6	13 CD	4	*	9 fG	4	*	10 I	2	-	13 LM	4	*

Employment and training services	3	8 D	3	*	4	2	*	5	1	-	7 M	3	*
Business Related Groups	3	5	1	-	6 F	1	-	5	1	-	7 L	1	-
NET: Barber shops, hair salons	6	8 d	8 d	1	3	8 eG	1	4	16 H	-	7 M	5	1

Barber shops	4	8	7	-	*	6 E	-	3	12 H	-	6	4	-
Hair store, salons, natural hair groups	2	-	1	1	3	3	1	1	4	-	1	1	1
NET: Community-based groups	6	5	7 D	*	6	7	3	6	7	-	5	7	2

Community resources, associations, centres	5	4	7 D	*	4	6	3	5	7	-	3	6	2
Black history and awareness clubs	1	1	*	-	2	1	*	1	*	-	2	1	*
NET: Programs/services that deal with health	5	4	2	4	4	7	16 E	4	8	-	4	3	12 kL

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q92. What types of programs or services offered specifically to the Black community have you personally made use of in the past 12 months, whether in your municipality or elsewhere in the GTA?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Health care, mental health care	5	4	2	4	4	7	16 E	4	8	-	4	3	12 kL
NET: Organizations that provide family services	4	1	7 bd	*	5	3	4	3	5	-	3	5	3
Family services (parenting, counselling, legal help)	4	1	7 bd	*	5	3	4	3	5	-	3	5	3
NET: Political advocacy groups	4	5	3	2	4	3	3	3	3	11	6	3	2
Political advocacy organizations	4	5	3	2	4	3	3	3	3	11	6	3	2
NET: Programs/services that are culturally-oriented	4	5	4	4	2	5 g	*	5	6	-	1	4	1
Cultural or ethno-specific groups, clubs, programs	4	5	4	4	2	5 g	*	5	6	-	1	4	1
NET: Programs/services that target individuals based on gender or sexuality	2	2	1	2	3	2	-	1	*	-	5	2	1
Gender or sexuality services	2	2	1	2	3	2	-	1	*	-	5	2	1
NET: Programs/services that support personal development	1	1	1	*	2	2	*	1	1	-	3	2	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q92. What types of programs or services offered specifically to the Black community have you personally made use of in the past 12 months, whether in your municipality or elsewhere in the GTA?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Personal development services	1	1	1	*	2	2	*	1	1	-	3	2	*
Other	3	2	4	2	4	2	4	3	6	13	3	2	3
DK/NA	45	38	50	64 B	44	41	51	41	36	46	41	49	56

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q93. What are three things that you most hope for the Black community over the next few years?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
NET: Hopes relating to our communities and culture	61	61	66 f	60	59	50	61	73 IKL	36	65 i	51	52	62	68	62	55	68 u	67 u	65 u	57	45
More unity between communities, cultural events, celebrations	25	26	24	11	29	23	22	37 gIK	3	25 i	14	32 Ik	29	21	25	21	28 u	31 tU	28 u	20	15
Increased support for each other / networking	13	14	14	18	9	8	11	17	16	14	21	8	10	16	13	9	15	17	12	10	13
Stronger sense of community, more organizations	11	7	21 BF	27 BF	10	2	7	10 il	*	10 ikL	2	1	15	22	11	10	11	14	12	13	7
Less fighting/hostility within/across Black communities	8	5	15 BF	19 bf	7	4	2	9 GKl	-	7 GKl	*	1	9	16	8	8	9 u	10 u	9 u	8	3
More community organizing / discussion	7	9 C	3	19 CEf	2	6	4	14 GKl	-	12 g	4	6	1	4	7	6	5	9	9	4	7
Self-awareness of culture, promote our history	7	7	7	13	5	3	8	7	6	7	12 l	1	4	8	7	4	3	7	9	7	6
More social / recreational events	5	3	9 Bef	-	4	4	3	2	-	7	-	4	4	9	5	2	6 u	3	4	8 RSU	2
Overall self / community betterment (ie. social, economic, etc.)	5	6	3	16 c	6	3	6	7	3	6	1	8	2	3	5	5	4 u	8 u	7 u	4 u	*
A community space / hub	3	3	4	1	2	1	7	1	-	3	2	2	5	1	3	3	2	2	4	5 r	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q93. What are three things that you most hope for the Black community over the next few years?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Inclusivity within Black communities (ie. shadism, LGBTQ, etc.)	3	3	1	-	3	5	8 k	3	-	3	*	-	*	2	3	*	5 sT	6 STu	1	*	1
Creating strong Black-centred institutions	2	2	5 ef	-	*	*	6 hj	1	*	1	*	-	6	5	3	-	3	2	3	1	3
Positive relationships with non-Black communities	2	2	2	9	6 b	-	*	4	-	2	1	-	2	2	1	8 o	3	1	2	3	1
Stronger cooperation/support between generations	2	2	3	-	2	2	*	1	3	2	3	3	-	5	2	3	1	2	1	4 Qs	2
Become accountable	1	2 c	*	-	-	2	6	2	-	-	-	4	-	*	2	*	1	2	2	1	-
Other - Hopes relating to our communities and culture	8	10	7	5	6	8	9	11	10	11	12	5	3	9	8	8	11	7	10	7	6
NET: Hopes relating to political advocacy and social consciousness	35	34	35	19	35	40	33	36	17	35	23	44 ik	47	30	32	59 o	39	29	39	36	27

More political engagement, increased societal investment	15	18 c	11	11	13	16	19	14	3	17	12	34 gHIJK	8	13	15	19	8	11	22 QR	18 Q	16
Equal and equitable opportunities, affirmative action policies	5	3	10 Be	8	*	8	3	3	4	3	*	4	21 N	5	5	7	7	5	8	4	5
More Blacks in political leadership	4	4	4	8	2	5	5	7 kL	*	6	*	1	4	5	4	8	3	5	3	4	7

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q93. What are three things that you most hope for the Black community over the next few years?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Addressing racism & discrimination	4	4	2	8	*	8	4	6	-	3	6	5	2	3	3	16 O	9 RSU	2	1	5	2
Continued success/ upward mobility	4	4	3	-	13 BCF	1	2	7 K	-	5 k	*	2	8 N	*	2	17 O	4	2	3	5	3
Advocate for social justice issues	4	4	3	2	2	3	5	2	1	4	7	7	3	3	4	3	7	2	2	3	2
Treated as Canadian without stereotypes/ prejudice	2	*	3	-	6 b	7 b	-	2	-	*	-	-	6	1	2	2	4	2	1	3	-
Other - Hopes relating to political advocacy and social consciousness	3	3	4	-	6	4	*	7 GJL	8	1	2	1	4	5	3	11 O	5 s	3	1	6 Su	1
NET: Hopes relating to the education system -----	30	34 C	24	25	36	29	28	29	45	36	42	36	26	22	30	30	26	30	37 T	23	37 t
Greater education success	16	18 C	7	22	22 C	20 c	14	22	16	20	18	13	12	5	16	13	8	18 Qt	20 Qt	10	22 Qt
More Blacks in post secondary institutions	5	6	6	2	2	1	3	3	12	8	13	5	7	6	6	2	7	6	7	5	3
Create Black spaces to learn, preserve African- Caribbean culture	3	3	3	-	2	3	3	5	3	3	*	2	3	2	3	3	3	1	4	2	4
culturally relevant (ie. Black) subjects in schools	2	3	1	*	*	6	1	2	12 GHJl	3	4	2	1	*	2	6	3	1	2	2	4
Improved high school outcomes e.g. (drops outs, special education)	2	3 c	1	-	-	*	3	-	-	5	-	10 G	1	*	2	6 o	4 Su	3	1	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q93. What are three things that you most hope for the Black community over the next few years?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Other - Hopes relating to the education system	8	7	11	10	9	3	8	5	13	6	10	10	11	10	8	8	5	8	12	6	10
NET: Hopes relating to the criminal justice system, safety, and violence	25	24	26	15	19	33	24	28	42	21	19	24	25	27	25	21	33 Ru	19	24	27	19

Achieve lower crime and incarceration rates	8	5	13 B	-	11	8	4	7	14	1	4	12 J	13	14	8	5	11	9	7	8	5
Less violence, including gun, to obtain peace	6	7	5	2	1	6	10	9	*	7	4	4	6	5	5	11	9 U	6 U	6 u	5 u	1
Discontinuation of police carding/ racial profiling	2	2	3	6	*	2	5	5 J	*	1	*	*	2	3	3	*	1	*	4	5 R	1
Less youth violence/ crime, preventative strategies	2	2 f	3	-	2	*	1	5	19 ghJ	1	-	-	1	5	2	*	4	1	2	1	4
General safety	2	3 C	*	-	*	5 ce	2	1	-	3	*	6 hK	-	*	2	-	5 r	1	1	3 r	-
Improved relationship with law enforcement	2	2	*	1	5	4	1	1	-	4	*	*	*	*	2	2	1	1	*	1	7 s
End to Black on Black violence (gang, domestic violence, sexual assault)	2	1	2	6	*	5	*	2	*	*	5	1	2	2	2	*	3	*	1	4 r	1
Other - Hopes relating to the criminal justice system, safety, and violence	3	3	3	-	3	4	3	1	8	3	7	1	3	3	3	2	4	1	4	3	2

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q93. What are three things that you most hope for the Black community over the next few years?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
NET: Hopes relating to leadership, mentorship, and role models	21	21	22	39	16	16	29 Ij	25 i	5	17	22	20	26	21	21	16	21	26 tu	26 u	17	14
Establish more Black businesses	8	8	10	10	5	7	9	11	-	5	14	7	19 n	5	8	9	6	7	14 qt	7	8
More Blacks leadership positions, including business management	8	7	9	15	10	7	9	6	2	5	4	12	4	11	7	7	10	6	13 rTu	4	4
Community to better support Black businesses	6	7	4	16 f	2	2	12	8	3	6	5	5	2	6	6	3	5	10 U	8 U	5	*
Mentorship/networking/guidance	2	2	2	14 bc	2	2	2	3	*	3	-	*	4	1	2	2	3	4	1	2	2
NET: Hopes relating to our representation in the media and perceptions of blackness	20	21	16	33	24	16	20	13	20	24	11	36 gHK	13	17	20	17	28 SU	25 SU	15	19 u	8
Changing society's perception of Blackness	5	4	5	-	5	8	5	3	*	4	3	7	1	6	5	4	9 u	4	3	6	1
Positive self image of Blackness	4	4	4	10	2	4	3	3	2	4	2	7	3	5	4	2	9 STU	6	2	2	2
Love and respect for each other	3	3	2	4	13 BCdF	1	2	2	2	2	3	9 ghj	3	2	4	1	6	3	3	3	2
Confidence in ourselves	3	3	2	12	1	2	5	1	*	2	*	9 HJK	3	1	3	1	5 su	4	1	2	*
More positive media	2	2	2	*	2	4	*	2	-	6 g	2	1	1	3	3	2	2	2	2	4	1

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(Continued)

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	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
More political representation	2	1	3	8 b	3	1	*	-	-	3 g	-	-	2	3	1	5 o	1	4 QSt	1	1	1
Awareness of Black success	2	2	1	-	1	2	4	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	-	*	2	2	3	*
More visibility	2	2	1	4	*	2	3	1	16 gHJl	1	-	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	3	1	1
Other - Hopes relating to our representation in the media and perceptions of blackness	3	5	2	6	*	2	6	2	4	8	1	6	*	2	4	3	6	5	4	2	1
NET: Hopes relating to the youth and future generations	19	20	19	22	13	15	22	23	15	19	15	20	16	18	19	23	17 R	7	21 R	22 R	29 qR
Increased opportunities to empower youth (ie. employment)	7	8	7	3	4	9	4	13 gJ	-	2	9	12 gJ	9	6	7	11	8 R	1	6	8 R	14 RS
Better community support, resources of youth	6	5	7	2	5	9	2	3	-	5	6	9 g	7	5	6	7	3	2	3	8 qRS	14 QRS
Mentorship of young professionals, business skills, entrepreneurship	5	6 F	6 F	12	1	*	7	8	12 k	7	2	4	9	4	5	10	4	1	8 R	7 R	7
For Black youth to be more ambitious, pursue leadership positions	3	3	3	*	*	3	8 HJ	2	-	1	1	6	3	3	3	1	4 R	*	3	5 R	1
Other - Hopes relating to the youth and future generations	4	5	3	8	7	4	10 kL	4	3	6 l	3	*	4	3	5	2	2	4	5	5	6

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(Continued)

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	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
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	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
NET: Hopes relating to career development and/or employment opportunities	16	17	10	20	15	25 _C	20	16	21	15	14	18	17	8	17	7	18	14	19	12	18

More access to opportunities (paid, volunteer, etc.)	4	4	2	4	5	5	2	3	14	5	1	8	1	3	4	3	4	3	2	5	4
More meaningful careers, full time employment; fewer jobs and working multiple jobs	3	3	2	3	12 _{BCF}	1	6 _h	*	3	2	7	3	5	1	4	1	1	4	6 _q	4	1
Increased employment	3	3	3	-	1	9 _{BCe}	1	3	3	4	*	2	5	1	3	-	2	2	5	1	7 _t
Opportunities to advance to senior-level positions	2	2	1	7	*	5	5 _l	2	-	1	1	1	3	1	2	*	5 _{rT}	1	2	1	1
Employment equity	2	2	*	*	*	3	*	*	4	1	2	8 _{GHj}	*	1	2	1	1	*	2	3	1
Other - Hopes relating to career development and/or employment opportunities	4	4	3	7	6	4	7	8	-	2	2	2	3	3	4	3	4	5	5	2	4
NET: Hopes relating to quality of life and standard of living	15	14	15	17	12	18	12	13	19	14	16	13	5	22 _M	15	14	4	15 _Q	16 _Q	20 _Q	19 _Q

More financial stability	12	11	13	13	6	16 _e	9	8	19	11	12	11	5	19 _M	12	11	4	12 _Q	11 _q	17 _Q	16 _Q

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	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Financial literacy	1	1	2	-	*	2	*	3	-	1	*	*	*	3	1	3	*	1	3 _q	1	3
Other - Hopes relating to quality of life and standard of living	4	3	1	4	6	10 _{BC}	3	2	*	3	5	4	*	2	4 _p	*	1	5	4	2	7 _{Qt}
NET: Hopes relating to relationships with family and friends	9	7	14 _{BDe}	*	3	12 _d	7	6	25 _{ghjkl}	8	7	3	26 _N	9	10	4	1	6	17 _{QRt}	9 _Q	13 _Q
More stable families, fewer broken homes	5	3	9 _{BE}	-	1	7	2	2	10	2	6	1	19 _N	4	5	2	*	4	9 _{Qru}	6 _Q	3
Dedicated and more involved, active parents / caregivers	1	2	*	-	2	2	3	3	7	-	-	1	*	*	1	-	*	1	2	1	4 _q
Other - Hopes relating to relationships with family and friends	6	4	10 _{BDE}	*	1	8	4	1	15 _{hk}	6	1	2	20 _N	6	6	2	1	3	13 _{QRT}	4	8
NET: Hopes relating to our identity and sense of self	8	7	5	19 _C	5	19 _{BCE}	9	3	8	6	13	9	3	5	8	5	13 _S	7	4	8	8
Self determination, ambition	2	3 _C	1	-	*	2	5 _h	*	*	1	5	7 _{HJ}	-	-	2	1	5 _{RSu}	1	*	3 _S	*
Self care / healing	2	1	2	-	-	4	1	*	-	2	5	-	*	3	2	1	5 _{RtU}	*	2	1	*
Other - Hopes relating to our identity and sense of self	5	4	3	19 _{BC}	5	17 _{BCE}	3	2	8	5	4	2	3	3	5	4	6	7	3	5	8

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
NET: Hopes relating to services and government support	7	8	9	10	4	2	5	5	12	12 _{gl}	16 _{ghL}	3	8	9	7	6	4	12 _{QT}	10	5	9

Better access to community support services	6	8 _F	5	-	3	1	5	4	11 _l	12 _{gHL}	16 _{GHL}	2	7	5	6	6	4	9 _T	7	3	9 _t
Other - Hopes relating to services and government support	2	1	5 _b	10	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	1	5	5	2	-	1	3	3	2	1
More health care services & those geared to the Black community	4	5	4	-	1	3	6	3	-	9 _l	3	1	3	4	4	6	2	3	6	4	4
Other	1	2	*	-	*	1	3	*	-	2	5	5 _h	*	*	2	*	1	2	*	3	*
DK/NA	1	1	*	-	*	*	1	2	5	-	-	2	*	-	*	*	1	2	*	*	-

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	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
NET: Hopes relating to our communities and culture	61	63	60	62	69	50	66 _i	66 _I	56	59	46	65 _k	73 _{KO}	62 _k	55	63 _S	60 _S	70 _S	45

More unity between communities, cultural events, celebrations	25	27	23	26 _E	10	15	30 _{fj}	26	26	16	13	22	36 _{KLNO}	26	21	24	26	31 _S	15
Increased support for each other / networking	13	12	14	13	19	3	16 _F	12 _f	19 _{Fh}	12	10	9	18 _l	16	11	13	15	15	6
Stronger sense of community, more organizations	11	12	11	11	14	14	12 _j	13 _{Ij}	7	4	14	14	8	10	12	12 _S	10	15 _S	4
Less fighting/hostility within/across Black communities	8	9	7	8	11	13 _i	10 _{Ij}	8 _{Ij}	3	3	11	9 _n	6	4	11 _{mN}	9 _S	7 _S	10 _S	1
More community organizing / discussion	7	7	7	7	15 _D	2	9 _f	7	5	10	*	9 _K	12 _{KNO}	4	6	4	9 _p	9	4
Self-awareness of culture, promote our history	7	7	6	6	12	6	5	7	6	15 _{fGi}	4	9	6	8	6	6	5	7	9
More social / recreational events	5	5	5	5	-	12 _{gIj}	3	5	3	3	2	14 _{KMNO}	3	3	4	6	4	4	7
Overall self / community betterment (ie. social, economic, etc.)	5	6	4	5	6	2	4	5	4	17 _{FGHI}	*	3	6	6	6 _k	8 _Q	2	5	3
A community space / hub	3	2	4	2	8	4	3	3	3	*	3	6 _N	3	1	3	3	4	2	2

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(Continued)

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	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
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Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
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Inclusivity within Black communities (ie. shadism, LGBTQ, etc.)	3	2	3	2	8	3	3	2	4	3	2	4	5n	1	1	3	3	2	3
Creating strong Black-centred institutions	2	2	2	2	4	2	2	3	2	3	3	*	2	6Lo	1	4R	2	*	*
Positive relationships with non-Black communities	2	1	3	2	8D	3	1	2	1	5GhI	7Mo	3	*	-	2	2	1	4Q	3
Stronger cooperation/support between generations	2	*	3B	2	1	5g	*	2	2	1	1	6Mo	*	2	2	2	1	1	8pqr
Become accountable	1	1	1	2	-	1	2h	*	2H	5H	*	*	1	2	3	1	3S	1	*
Other - Hopes relating to our communities and culture	8	9	7	8	9	3	11f	9	7	4	5	7	7	9	10	10	6	9	6
NET: Hopes relating to political advocacy and social consciousness	35	37	32	35	30	49gH	30	28	38H	44h	46l	28	35	34	35	36	32	36	37

More political engagement, increased societal investment	15	19C	12	16	10	3	18F	13F	22FH	30FH	11	11	19	17	15	18	13	14	16
Equal and equitable opportunities, affirmative action policies	5	4	7	6	4	12gi	3	6	3	5	5	2	9l	4	6	3	6	12Pqs	2
More Blacks in political leadership	4	6	3	5e	*	3	5	6i	3	3	*	5	2	6k	6k	5	5	4	2

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Addressing racism & discrimination	4	3	5	4	5	13 ghi	2	2	2	6	10 LMN	2	2	2	5	4	4	1	11 PqR
Continued success/ upward mobility	4	4	3	3	4	16 GHIJ	1	1	3	*	21 LMNO	2	1	2	2	4	4	2	6 r
Advocate for social justice issues	4	3	4	3	7	5	2	3	6 g	3	6	5	4	5	1	2	2	6	7
Treated as Canadian without stereotypes/ prejudice	2	3	2	2	-	6	1	1	2	*	5 L	1	2	2	2	3	1	1	3
Other - Hopes relating to political advocacy and social consciousness	3	1	5 B	3	5	8	4	2	3	*	10 LMNO	3	2	1	3	2	2	2	11 PQR
NET: Hopes relating to the education system -----	30	28	32	31	24	16	28 f	34 F	36 F	41 F	16	34 K	33 k	27	33 K	35 q	26	31	30
Greater education success	16	13	17	16	16	13	11	17	19 g	24 g	8	19 k	16	12	18	18	14	15	15
More Blacks in post secondary institutions	5	6	5	6	3	-	5	6	10	5	1	4	9 kn	3	7	6	5	6	3
Create Black spaces to learn, preserve African- Caribbean culture	3	3	2	3	4	-	4	3	3	5	3	1	4	3	3	4	2	5	1
Culturally relevant (ie. Black) subjects in schools	2	3	2	2	4	-	5 Hi	1	2	4	2	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	3
Improved high school outcomes e.g. (drops outs, special education)	2	3 C	1	2	*	3	3 H	1	2	*	*	*	3 l	1	3 kL	4 QrS	1	1	*

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Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Other - Hopes relating to the education system	8	5	10	8	9	-	6	11	12	15	6	13	7	7	7	7	7	11	10
NET: Hopes relating to the criminal justice system, safety, and violence	25	28	23	25	29	22	26 j	24	32 hJ	12	18	19	18	31 LM	32 kLM	30 rs	27	20	15

Achieve lower crime and incarceration rates	8	10	6	8	7	11	8	7	9 j	3	7	8	5	9	11 M	9	8	6	9
Less violence, including gun, to obtain peace	6	5	6	6	8	5	4	8 J	7 J	1	8	5	5	5	7	5	7	5	3
Discontinuation of police carding/ racial profiling	2	3	2	2	5	-	3	2	5	1	1	*	1	2	6 kLM	5 r	2	1	*
Less youth violence/ crime, preventative strategies	2	3	2	2	5	5	1	1	4 h	3	*	3	2	4 k	2	3	3	2	*
General safety	2	3 C	1	2	2	1	5 HIJ	1	1	*	1	-	3	5 O	1	1	2	4	*
Improved relationship with law enforcement	2	1	2	2	3	-	2	2	2	4	*	1	1	3	3	2	3	1	*
End to Black on Black violence (gang, domestic violence, sexual assault)	2	2	1	2	*	2	2	2	1	*	1	*	1	4 l	2	3	2	1	*
Other - Hopes relating to the criminal justice system, safety, and violence	3	2	3	3	4	1	2	3	5	2	1	4	2	3	3	3	3	2	2

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q93. What are three things that you most hope for the Black community over the next few years?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
NET: Hopes relating to leadership, mentorship, and role models	21	22	21	21	26	13	19	24	24	32 Fg	15	17	27 k	22	21	22	21	21	18
Establish more Black businesses	8	10	7	8	5	3	9	11 fi	5	9	6	6	12	7	9	7	9	8	11
More Blacks leadership positions, including business management	8	9	7	8	4	8	4	7	11 G	19 GH	6	5	10	9	7	10	6	8	5
Community to better support Black businesses	6	3	8 B	5	14	1	7	5	7	9	2	5	7	6	6	5	6	7	4
Mentorship/networking/guidance	2	2	2	2	8 D	1	1	4 Gi	1	4	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	*
NET: Hopes relating to our representation in the media and perceptions of blackness	20	20	19	19	36 D	10	22	23	19	12	24	15	19	19	21	16	24 p	21	17
Changing society's perception of Blackness	5	5	5	5	1	2	7 i	6 I	2	1	6	3	4	3	8	4	6	3	8
Positive self image of Blackness	4	4	4	4	10	1	5	6 i	2	7	2	3	7	5	3	3	5	4	5
Love and respect for each other	3	5 C	2	3	9	5	4	2	3	4	9 Lmno	2	2	3	3	4	3	4	2
Confidence in ourselves	3	3	2	2	13 D	1	2	4	3	6	1	3	4	1	3	2	3	3	4

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
More positive media	2	1	3	3	*	*	3	3	2	1	1	1	3	4	3	2	3	3	*
More political representation	2	2	1	2	*	*	1	4 GI	1	*	-	*	*	1	5 LMn	3 r	2	*	-
Awareness of Black success	2	2	2	1	6	*	2	2	3	1	2	1	1	1	3	*	3	2	1
More visibility	2	*	3 b	1	5	*	2	*	4 HJ	*	2	3	1	2	1	1	1	3	1
Other - Hopes relating to our representation in the media and perceptions of blackness	3	4	3	3	8	2	4	3	4	1	6	5	4	4	1	1	6 P	5	1
NET: Hopes relating to the youth and future generations	19	14	23 B	19	19	15	20	22	16	15	13	26 ko	17	23	16	18	20	21	17
Increased opportunities to empower youth (ie. employment)	7	5	9 b	7 E	*	10	6	7	5	7	5	11 M	4	9	7	6	8	6	10
Better community support, resources of youth	6	4	7 b	6	3	11 I	5	6 i	3	4	4	11 kMO	3	6	5	7	4	5	9
Mentorship of young professionals, business skills, entrepreneurship	5	3	7 b	5	10	-	7	7	4	12 I	2	5	6	9 k	4	5	5	8	3
For Black youth to be more ambitious, pursue leadership positions	3	2	4	3	2	2	6 HIj	2	1	*	*	3	6 KO	3	1	2	2	4	4

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q93. What are three things that you most hope for the Black community over the next few years?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Other - Hopes relating to the youth and future generations	4	3	5	5	5	-	4	6	7	1	3	4	6	5	4	4	5	5	3
NET: Hopes relating to career development and/or employment opportunities	16	14	17	16	9	16	10	18 G	17	33 fGHI	18	20	17	14	12	15	14	15	27 q

More access to opportunities (paid, volunteer, etc.)	4	3	4	4	5	3	1	7 Gi	3	4	4	3	6	3	3	3	5	2	7
More meaningful careers, full time employment; fewer jobs and working multiple jobs	3	3	3	3	1	6	1	2	4	15 fGHI	10 lMno	2	1	3	3	3	2	5	5
Increased employment	3	2	4	3	3	6	3	1	3	8 gH	3	10 MNO	1	3	2	2	2	1	13 PQR
Opportunities to advance to senior-level positions	2	2	2	2	*	1	1	2	3 g	6 g	2	*	3	4	1	3 r	3 r	*	1
Employment equity	2	2	1	2	*	1	1	3	2	*	2	1	2	2	2	3	1	1	1
Other - Hopes relating to career development and/or employment opportunities	4	5	3	4 E	*	3	4	4	4	11 gHi	3	5	5	3	4	4	3	6	4
NET: Hopes relating to quality of life and standard of living	15	16	14	15	8	20	12	10	23 GH	20	18	10	11	17	17	14	14	13	19

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q93. What are three things that you most hope for the Black community over the next few years?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
More financial stability	12	13	11	12	5	18g	8	9	18GH	16	14	8	10	12	14	8	13	12	18
Financial literacy	1	1	1	2	-	-	2	2	1	4	*	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	1
Other - Hopes relating to quality of life and standard of living	4	3	4	3	5	8H	4h	1	5h	2	6	1	2	5	5	4	4	3	3
NET: Hopes relating to relationships with family and friends	9	7	10	9	10	8	8	9	12	13	3	8	13Kn	6	11k	10	9	10	4

More stable families, fewer broken homes	5	4	5	5	1	8	4	4	5	8	2	4	7	3	5	6	3	8qS	2
Dedicated and more involved, active parents / caregivers	1	2	1	1	1	-	1	1	3	*	*	1	1	2	1	*	3	-	1
Other - Hopes relating to relationships with family and friends	6	3	7B	5	10	8	4	6	6	5	1	5	10KN	3	6	7s	5	8S	1
NET: Hopes relating to our identity and sense of self	8	6	9	8	16	10	12Hi	5	5	10	5	7	10	4	10n	4	10p	9	9

Self determination, ambition	2	3	1	2	6	1	2	2	2	3	3	*	4l	1	2	1	2	2	5
Self care / healing	2	1	2	2	*	2	4HIJ	*	1	*	3	*	2	1	1	1	2	2	*
Other - Hopes relating to our identity and sense of self	5	3	7b	5	10	7	9HI	2	3	7	3	7	4	2	8N	3	6	7	5

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q93. What are three things that you most hope for the Black community over the next few years?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
NET: Hopes relating to services and government support	7	5	10 B	7	11	8	8	7	8	7	16 MO	10 m	3	11 Mo	5	5	9	9	10

Better access to community support services	6	4	8 B	5	11	8	6	5	6	4	16 LMO	6	1	9 M	4	3	8 P	7	9
Other - Hopes relating to services and government support	2	1	3	2	*	-	3	2	2	4	*	3	2	4	1	2	2	2	1
More health care services & those geared to the Black community	4	1	6 B	4	9	-	4	6	3	5	2	2	6	5	4	4	3	5	4
Other	1	2	1	1	6	*	2	2	2	*	*	3	1	*	2	1	2	2	-
DK/NA	1	1	*	*	*	-	1	*	*	*	1	1	*	1	*	1	*	*	1

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q93. What are three things that you most hope for the Black community over the next few years?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
NET: Hopes relating to our communities and culture -----	61	63 f	71 DF	51	71	51	64 L	64 L	67 Lm	58	76 gijLM	41	53	67 o	58	55	60	75 P	63	60
More unity between communities, cultural events, celebrations	25	27 F	24	28	45 bcF	16	28 l	28 l	27 l	30	30 l	15	20	30 o	22	19	25	31	30 T	20
Increased support for each other / networking	13	15	9	5	14	16	13	16	15	9	21 il	8	15	14	13	11	16	13	14	12
Stronger sense of community, more organizations	11	12 d	11	4	20 d	12	12	13	12	12	12	5	13	8	13 n	14	10	19	5	16 S
Less fighting/hostility within/across Black communities	8	8	9	4	13	8	9 L	9 L	8 L	13 L	7 L	*	8 L	5	10 N	10	7	19 pQ	3	13 S
More community organizing / discussion	7	7 E	10 E	5	*	7 e	6	8	10 m	10	10	7	4	5	8	6	9	16 P	8	6
Self-awareness of culture, promote our history	7	5	6	4	2	11	4	4	9	6	8	7	6	9	5	5	5	7	7	6
More social / recreational events	5	4	6 d	*	1	10 BDE	4	5	5	3	4	4	1	6	4	4	6	2	5	5
Overall self / community betterment (ie. social, economic, etc.)	5	5	10 Df	*	-	3	6	6	6	3	5	1	5	5	5	4	6	8	6	4
A community space / hub	3	2	8 BD	*	-	5	3	3	3	5	3	4	1	1	4 N	4	6	2	3	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Inclusivity within Black communities (ie. shadism, LGBTQ, etc.)	3	2	5	3	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	*	1	3	3	2	3	7	3	2
Creating strong Black-centred institutions	2	3	3	2	*	1	2	3	4	3	5	4	1	2	2	3	2	*	3	2
Positive relationships with non-Black communities	2	1	6 BF	3	-	1	2	1	3	3	5	-	1	2	2	2	3	-	2	2
Stronger cooperation/support between generations	2	1	*	2	*	6 BCe	1	1	1	-	2	3	2	4 O	1	1	1	*	3	1
Become accountable	1	2	1	*	-	2	1 h	*	1	*	1	*	2	2	1	1	2	-	2	1
Other - Hopes relating to our communities and culture	8	8	10	4	21 bdf	6	9	7	7	6	5	14	10	11	7	7	5	9	8	8
NET: Hopes relating to political advocacy and social consciousness	35	35	37	36	37	31	35	33	32	39	25	32	32	34	35	31	44 Pr	26	33	37

More political engagement, increased societal investment	15	17 F	18 f	15	22 f	7	16	15	16	11	18	17	8	12	17	16	19	18	16	15
Equal and equitable opportunities, affirmative action policies	5	6 d	5	2	10	6	8 kM	7 m	4	5	3	4	1	8 O	4	3	5	6	7	4
More Blacks in political leadership	4	4	4	13 BCeF	3	3	5	4	4	8	5	4	10 ghi	4	5	5	4	1	4	5

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	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
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Addressing racism & discrimination	4	2	2	4	3	10 BCd	3	2	3 k	7	*	3	6 K	4	4	3	6	2	2	6 S
Continued success/ upward mobility	4	3 C	*	1	2	10 BCDe	3	2	1	2	-	-	2	3	4	2	9 PR	*	1	6 S
Advocate for social justice issues	4	3	4	7	-	2	3	3	5	4	8	2	5	3	4	2	7	3	4	3
Treated as Canadian without stereotypes/ prejudice	2	3	2	3	*	1	2	3	1	3	*	4	2	3	2	2	1	-	2	3
Other - Hopes relating to political advocacy and social consciousness	3	2	5	1	-	7 BD	3	3	2	2	1	2	3	4	3	2	5	2	3	4
NET: Hopes relating to the education system -----	30	30	33	38	43 f	22	29	30	35	39	35	34	34	29	31	32	28	38	32	29
Greater education success	16	16	10	23 cf	40 BCF	10	16	20 g	16	15	16	23	11	13	17	18	14	22	19 T	12
More Blacks in post secondary institutions	5	7	3	2	6	4	6	4	6	11	6	1	12 L	7	4	4	5	4	4	6
Create Black spaces to learn, preserve African- Caribbean culture	3	2	9 BdF	2	-	1	2	1	4 K	3	*	*	4	3	3	3	1	6	4	2
culturally relevant (ie. Black) subjects in schools	2	2	4	5	-	1	2	2	2 k	3	*	1	4	2	2	3	1	6 q	2	3
Improved high school outcomes e.g. (drops outs, special education)	2	1	1	2	1	4 bc	1	1	3 K	8 GHIKL	*	1	7 GHIKL	4 O	1	1	1	*	1	3 S

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(Continued)

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	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
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Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Other - Hopes relating to the education system	8	8	15 _{ef}	8	2	5	6	6	11	10	16 _g	11	10	7	9	8	12	8	7	9
NET: Hopes relating to the criminal justice system, safety, and violence	25	28	21	23	26	19	28 _K	27	22	28	16	22	33 _{iK}	27	24	24	21	30	21	28 _s

Achieve lower crime and incarceration rates	8	11 _F	7	5	8	3	9	11	8	11	9	5	7	8	8	6	11	11	6	9
Less violence, including gun, to obtain peace	6	6	6	4	4	5	7	5	5	4	4	2	9	8	4	4	3	11 _p	5	6
Discontinuation of police carding/ racial profiling	2	2	*	7 _C	-	4	2	3	1	-	2	-	7 _I	3	2	2	1	5	3	2
Less youth violence/ crime, preventative strategies	2	3	4	*	1	1	3	3	2	6	-	1	-	3	2	2	2	*	2	3
General safety	2	3	1	-	-	1	3 _H	*	2	*	-	2	1	2	2	2	1	4	3	1
Improved relationship with law enforcement	2	2	-	*	9 _d	2	2	1	1	2	1 _{GHIjKM}	10	*	1	2	3	1	1	1	2
End to Black on Black violence (gang, domestic violence, sexual assault)	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	4	1	*	*	4	2	1	2	3 _q	*	2	1	3
Other - Hopes relating to the criminal justice system, safety, and violence	3	3	2	4	4	2	3	3	2	5	*	1	7 _k	2	3	3	3	1	3	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q93. What are three things that you most hope for the Black community over the next few years?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
NET: Hopes relating to leadership, mentorship, and role models	21	22	24	13	19	19	19	18	24	19	24	18	29	22	20	19	25	16	24	19
Establish more Black businesses	8	8	10	7	3	8	9	9	7	4	8	5	13	7	9	12 _q	5	7	9	8
More Blacks leadership positions, including business management	8	7	9	6	16	7	5	6	10	15 _{gl}	6	4	11	8	7	3	16 _P	6	10 _t	5
Community to better support Black businesses	6	7	9	4	2	3	7 _J	6 _j	6 _J	*	11 _J	3	5	8	4	4	4	6	6	5
Mentorship/networking/guidance	2	3 _C	*	-	-	3	1	1	2	2	2	6 _{GH}	7 _{gh}	3	2	1	3	-	2	2
NET: Hopes relating to our representation in the media and perceptions of blackness	20	22	18	20	12	16	19	18	25 _M	32 _{ghM}	29 _M	16	12	24 _O	17	15	21	17	20	19
Changing society's perception of Blackness	5	5	8	1	6	4	5 _h	3	5	3	8	3	3	5	5	3	7	4	4	5
Positive self image of Blackness	4	4	3	7	5	4	3	3	8 _{gM}	10 _m	9 _m	2	1	6	3	3	3	5	4	4
Love and respect for each other	3	5 _D	1	*	*	2	3	4	5 _m	10 _{gikM}	2	4	*	4	3	4 _q	1	2	3	3
Confidence in ourselves	3	2	2	8 _b	*	2	2	2	5	5	6	1	1	3	2	1	4	5	3	2
More positive media	2	4 _{cf}	*	1	1	1	3	1	2	3	3	5	2	3	2	2	3	*	3	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q93. What are three things that you most hope for the Black community over the next few years?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
More political representation	2	2	-	6 F	-	*	1	1	4 M	2	6 ghim	-	*	1	2	1	4 p	3	1	3
Awareness of Black success	2	2	3 f	1	1	*	2	2	1	3	*	*	2	1	2	2	1	4	2	1
More visibility	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	*	1	2	2	3	*	2	1
Other - Hopes relating to our representation in the media and perceptions of blackness	3	4	5	3	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	4	6	2	2	4	*	3	4
NET: Hopes relating to the youth and future generations	19	17	12	24	37 bc	24 C	22 IK	21 ik	13	15	11	28 IK	24 ik	15	21 n	23 q	15	26	17	21

Increased opportunities to empower youth (ie. employment)	7	6	4	8	10	13 BC	8 IK	10 IK	3	8 IK	1	11 ik	10 ik	6	8	9 Q	3	12	7	7
Better community support, resources of youth	6	4 c	1	6	14 BC	12 BC	8 IJKL	9 IJKl	1	2	1	4	11 IJKL	3	7 N	9 Q	2	8	5	7
Mentorship of young professionals, business skills, entrepreneurship	5	7	5	7	4	2	5	6	5	5	2	11 k	7	5	6	5	5	12	6	5
For Black youth to be more ambitious, pursue leadership positions	3	3	5	*	2	2	4	4	2	-	4	4	-	2	3	3	2	9 q	2	4 s
Other - Hopes relating to the youth and future generations	4	5	1	6	13 C	4	5 i	4	2	*	3	9 ij	8 ij	3	5	6	4	5	4	5

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q93. What are three things that you most hope for the Black community over the next few years?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
NET: Hopes relating to career development and/or employment opportunities	16	16	17	16	18	14	17	19	15	14	11	13	19	15	16	15	19	12	15	16

More access to opportunities (paid, volunteer, etc.)	4	4	3	6	11	2	3	2	4	5	1	4	6	3	4	5	4	5	3	4
More meaningful careers, full time employment; fewer jobs and working multiple jobs	3	3	4	4	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	2	7	3	3	3	4	2	3	3
Increased employment	3	3	3	*	5	4	4	6 G	3	7	2	3	4	3	3	4 r	3	*	4	3
Opportunities to advance to senior-level positions	2	2	3	2	*	2	2	3	2	*	3	2	1	3	1	1	3	2	2	2
Employment equity	2	2	3	-	*	1	2	2	2	*	1	*	*	1	2	3	1	*	2	1
Other - Hopes relating to career development and/or employment opportunities	4	4	6	3	3	3	4	4	5	1	3	3	2	4	4	3	5	4	3	5
NET: Hopes relating to quality of life and standard of living	15	13	15	20	7	17	12	14	17	20	15	19	13	12	16	15	19	15	17	12

More financial stability	12	10	15	18	5	13	10	12	14	17	14	6	11	10	13	10	17	13	15 t	9

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q93. What are three things that you most hope for the Black community over the next few years?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Financial literacy	1	1	*	5	*	2	1	1	2	-	*	12 GHIKM	*	1	2	2	1	*	2	1
Other - Hopes relating to quality of life and standard of living	4	5 C	*	2	2	2	5 k	6 k	2	5	*	7 ik	2	3	4	7 Q	*	2	2	5
NET: Hopes relating to relationships with family and friends	9	11 C	4	8	5	9	10 I	11 i	4	-	4	28 GHIKM	7	9	9	12 Q	3	12	9	9
More stable families, fewer broken homes	5	7 C	*	3	*	4	7 IK	9 IK	1	-	*	5	5	6	4	5	2	5	6	4
Dedicated and more involved, active parents / caregivers	1	2	1	-	-	1	2	1	*	-	1	*	1	1	1	2	-	4	1	2
Other - Hopes relating to relationships with family and friends	6	6	3	5	5	6	6 i	8 Ik	3	-	3	24 GHIKM	4	7	5	7 Q	2	3	6	5
NET: Hopes relating to our identity and sense of self	8	7	6	17 b	9	9	6	10 G	10	11	8	9	5	9	7	8	6	9	9	7
Self determination, ambition	2	1	2	7 b	-	3	1	2	4 M	2	6 GhM	1	*	3	2	1	2	4	3	1
Self care / healing	2	2 C	*	8 BCF	-	*	1	1	2	3	2	5	1	2	1	2	2	-	3 t	1
Other - Hopes relating to our identity and sense of self	5	5	4	6	9	6	5	7 g	7 k	10	3	3	4	5	5	6	4	5	6	5

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q93. What are three things that you most hope for the Black community over the next few years?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
NET: Hopes relating to services and government support	7	8	5	5	9	9	5	5	8	6	14 ghIm	6	4	6	8	7	10	13	11 T	5
Better access to community support services	6	6	5	4	2	7	3	3	7 m	6	12 GHIM	6	2	5	6	5	8	12 p	8 T	4
Other - Hopes relating to services and government support	2	2	2	1	7	2	3	3	2	-	4	-	2	1	2	2	3	3	3	1
More health care services & those geared to the Black community	4	4	4	2	12	3	4	3	4	7	2	10 h	3	4	4	5	2	1	3	5
Other	1	2	3	1	-	*	1	*	1	2	-	1	3	2	1	2	1	*	1	2
DK/NA	1	*	1	1	*	1	*	*	1	-	1	*	2	*	1	1	1	-	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q93. What are three things that you most hope for the Black community over the next few years?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
NET: Hopes relating to our communities and culture	61	56	65	67 E	53	66	70	61	64	53	63 P	66 P	67 P	58 P	63 P	29
More unity between communities, cultural events, celebrations	25	12	21	28 b	20	30	29	27 i	19	35	23	31	25	37 kp	22	14
Increased support for each other / networking	13	18	16	14	11	15	11	13	13	12	14 p	11	18 P	20 P	11	2
Stronger sense of community, more organizations	11	1	18 b	20 BE	9	9	2	10	14	7	13 nP	7	14 P	5	13 p	2
Less fighting/hostility within/across Black communities	8	1	11	19 BE	4	6 g	*	7	10	4	10 NP	5	11 nP	2	10 p	2
More community organizing / discussion	7	-	6	9	9	5	4	6	9 j	*	7	6	8	2	4	3
Self-awareness of culture, promote our history	7	3	7	6	5	7	22 F	6	8	2	7	11	3	14 mop	3	3
More social / recreational events	5	5	10 E	7 E	2	4	19 F	4	9 H	-	4	7	7	3	13 KN	-
Overall self / community betterment (ie. social, economic, etc.)	5	12	4	6	4	5	3	4	6	3	7 p	3	3	4	4	*
A community space / hub	3	4	7	7 e	3	1	1	4 I	1	3	3 n	3	5 n	*	3	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q93. What are three things that you most hope for the Black community over the next few years?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Inclusivity within Black communities (ie. shadism, LGBTQ, etc.)	3	7 E	10 dE	3	1	3	*	3	3	*	3	6	3	4	1	*
Creating strong Black-centred institutions	2	-	*	3	3	3	*	2	3	*	2	2	3	3	3	-
Positive relationships with non-Black communities	2	4	6	-	2	2	*	2	2	1	2	3	1	3	-	2
Stronger cooperation/support between generations	2	1	*	*	2	2	17 F	1	4 H	*	2	7 KMNO	*	1	*	*
Become accountable	1	5 e	-	1	1	2	-	2	*	2	2	2	2	*	*	-
Other - Hopes relating to our communities and culture	8	6	4	6	8	11	11	9	9	2	9	4	13	5	10	6
NET: Hopes relating to political advocacy and social consciousness	35	53 de	46	31	32	32	48	37 i	29	43	34	37	27	38	41	28
More political engagement, increased societal investment	15	17	20	16	18	12	14	17	13	13	16	17	16	15	11	13
Equal and equitable opportunities, affirmative action policies	5	12	7	2	4	8	6	6	3	16 HI	6 o	5	4	12 o	*	2
More Blacks in political leadership	4	*	-	6 b	5	4	2	5 I	2	12 i	5	1	5	1	6	8

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q93. What are three things that you most hope for the Black community over the next few years?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Addressing racism & discrimination	4	10	5	1	5	4	3	4	3	4	2	5 m	*	10 kmp	8 Mp	*
Continued success/upward mobility	4	*	-	2	4	2	9	4	4	-	3	2	*	*	7 mn	9 klMN
Advocate for social justice issues	4	19 DE	7	3	2	4	2	3	4	1	2	7 k	3	6	5	1
Treated as Canadian without stereotypes/prejudice	2	*	8 de	1	1	2	5	2	2	-	2	4	3	3	3	-
Other - Hopes relating to political advocacy and social consciousness	3	2	6	3	3	2	12 F	4	3	3	3	2	2	1	5	2
NET: Hopes relating to the education system	30	33	30	32	32	31	17	31	30	30	31	36	31	24	25	28
Greater education success	16	19	8	18	18	13	11	16	15	12	16	13	19	16	12	19
More Blacks in post secondary institutions	5	*	9	4	4	8	6	5	7	*	6	8	2	3	8	5
Create Black spaces to learn, preserve African-Caribbean culture	3	6 d	3	1	3	4	-	2	4	2	3 n	5	4	*	-	1
Culturally relevant (ie. Black) subjects in schools	2	6 d	3	1	3	2	*	3	1	5	2	4	3	*	2	*
Improved high school outcomes e.g. (drops outs, special education)	2	-	3	*	1	4	1	2	1	2	3 n	3	*	*	-	-

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(Continued)

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	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Other - Hopes relating to the education system	8	7	14	10	8	7	4	8	8	10	8	13	5	7	7	9
NET: Hopes relating to the criminal justice system, safety, and violence	25	24	22	25	24	27	25	24	27	24	27 M	15	15	23	43 KLMNP	16
Achieve lower crime and incarceration rates	8	3	10	10	6	8	11	6	11 H	7	8	4	6	4	22 KLMNP	1
Less violence, including gun, to obtain peace	6	3	*	7	4	9	*	5	7	7	6	6	2	10	6	3
Discontinuation of police carding/ racial profiling	2	*	*	*	3	3	6	3	2	*	4 M	1	*	2	*	*
Less youth violence/ crime, preventative strategies	2	4	*	2	2	3	1	2	2	2	2	-	*	*	8 KMN	5
General safety	2	4	4	-	2	3	2	1	4 h	-	2	1	3	1	5	-
Improved relationship with law enforcement	2	*	*	2	3	1	2	3 i	*	*	2	2	1	1	*	8
End to Black on Black violence (gang, domestic violence, sexual assault)	2	9 DE	-	1	2	2	*	2	1	6	2	1	3	1	4	*
Other - Hopes relating to the criminal justice system, safety, and violence	3	2	7	3	3	2	3	3	3	1	3	1	2	4	4	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q93. What are three things that you most hope for the Black community over the next few years?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
NET: Hopes relating to leadership, mentorship, and role models	21	16	29	27 _e	17	22	23	23	21	9	20	27	25	18	24	11
Establish more Black businesses	8	*	10	9 _b	10 _B	8	1	9	9	5	6	8	14 _k	13	8	9
More Blacks leadership positions, including business management	8	15 _e	18 _E	10 _e	3	8	15	10 _i	5	5	8 _n	9	5	2	16 _{kmNp}	1
Community to better support Black businesses	6	*	2	7 _b	4	8	5	5	8	*	6	8	7	4	3	*
Mentorship/networking/guidance	2	-	3	3	1	3	6	2	3	*	2	3	2	*	4	-
NET: Hopes relating to our representation in the media and perceptions of blackness	20	26	17	19	14	25	15	19	20	19	21 _m	24 _m	10	28 _{Mp}	19	6
Changing society's perception of Blackness	5	13 _e	8	6	3	4	9	6	3	4	4	4	3	6	9	1
Positive self image of Blackness	4	*	6	3	2	7	2	3	6	1	3	8	4	4	7	1
Love and respect for each other	3	*	4	1	2	5	*	3	4	1	5	1	2	8 _{Lop}	1	*
Confidence in ourselves	3	7	1	3	2	3	1	2	5	*	3	6	*	1	4	1
More positive media	2	1	-	2	3	4	2	2	3	2	3	1	1	3	3	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q93. What are three things that you most hope for the Black community over the next few years?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
More political representation	2	*	-	3	2	2	-	1	2	6	3 m	2	*	-	1	-
Awareness of Black success	2	*	4	1	2	2	1	2	2	*	2	*	*	6 MO	*	3
More visibility	2	6	*	3	1	1	*	1	2	3	1	2	1	2	1	4
Other - Hopes relating to our representation in the media and perceptions of blackness	3	7	4	2	1	6	5	4	2	3	3	8	2	6	4	*
NET: Hopes relating to the youth and future generations	19	7	15	21 b	25 B	15	13	22 I	14	14	19 O	15	29 kLO	21 O	8	24
Increased opportunities to empower youth (ie. employment)	7	4	3	5	11 Cd	6	4	9 J	5	1	6	6	10 O	12 O	2	15
Better community support, resources of youth	6	-	5	5	10	3	4	7 i	4	5	5 O	3	14 KLNO	4	1	17 kLnO
Mentorship of young professionals, business skills, entrepreneurship	5	5	4	3	8 d	5	3	6	4	4	6	3	6	8	4	4
For Black youth to be more ambitious, pursue leadership positions	3	1	*	4	4	2	2	3	3	1	2	4	6 NO	*	*	2
Other - Hopes relating to the youth and future generations	4	1	6	5	6	3	3	5	4	4	6	2	7	3	2	*

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
NET: Hopes relating to career development and/or employment opportunities	16	16	26	14	15	17	8	17	13	16	16	10	23 1	19	16	13
More access to opportunities (paid, volunteer, etc.)	4	4	10	3	4	3	1	4	2	9	3	3	4	8	3	5
More meaningful careers, full time employment; fewer jobs and working multiple jobs	3	1	10 de	3	2	3	1	3	2	7	5 MN	2	*	*	3	3
Increased employment	3	-	4	2	4	3	1	3	3	1	2	1	7 K1	5	5	2
Opportunities to advance to senior-level positions	2	10 DE	-	1	1	3	3	2	2	1	3	1	*	2	2	2
Employment equity	2	*	5	*	3	1	2	1	2	3	2	*	2	*	2	1
Other - Hopes relating to career development and/or employment opportunities	4	7	9	6	2	5	1	5	3	5	4	3	9	5	2	*
NET: Hopes relating to quality of life and standard of living	15	3	11	19 b	16 b	10	22	15	16	6	16 O	15 O	14	10	3	32 K1mNO
More financial stability	12	2	11	16 B	12 B	8	22 f	13	11	3	12 O	14 O	9	9	3	32 K1mNO

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Financial literacy	1	*	-	1	2	1	-	1	2	2	2	1	3	1	*	*
Other - Hopes relating to quality of life and standard of living	4	1	2	2	5	3	*	3	5	1	3	1	2	4	1	18 KLMNO
NET: Hopes relating to relationships with family and friends	9	*	3	7 b	12 BC	10	1	6	10	27 HI	11 O	5	11 O	5	3	11
More stable families, fewer broken homes	5	-	-	2	7	7	1	3	3	26 HI	7 LnO	1	8 lnO	1	1	3
Dedicated and more involved, active parents / caregivers	1	-	-	1	2	1	*	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	-	6
Other - Hopes relating to relationships with family and friends	6	*	3	6 b	6 b	8 G	*	3	7	21 HI	8 M	4	2	4	3	5
NET: Hopes relating to our identity and sense of self	8	22 CDe	*	7	8 C	9	9	10	6	4	6	8	6	9	10	20 Km
Self determination, ambition	2	3	*	2	2	3	*	2	2	-	1	5 k	3	3	2	1
Self care / healing	2	13 DE	-	1	1	2	*	2	1	*	1	2	*	7 KM	4 m	-
Other - Hopes relating to our identity and sense of self	5	10	*	5	6	5	8	7 i	3	4	5	3	4	6	6	19 KLMno

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
NET: Hopes relating to services and government support -----	7	7	3	13 c	7	6	6	8	7	6	8	11	4	7	10	*
Better access to community support services	6	7	2	10	5	5	5	7	5	2	6	10 Mp	2	5	10 m	*
Other - Hopes relating to services and government support	2	*	1	4	2	1	1	2	2	3	3	2	1	2	-	*
More health care services & those geared to the Black community	4	*	2	3	4	5	3	3	6	2	5	3	1	6	1	8
Other	1	-	-	2	2	2	*	2	1	3	2	*	2	*	1	-
DK/NA	1	4	*	1	*	*	-	*	2	*	*	*	2	-	2	-

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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q93. What are three things that you most hope for the Black community over the next few years?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
NET: Hopes relating to our communities and culture	61	67 C	53	71 CE	54	59	65	59	68 K	60 k	44	57	69 L	62	54	56	70 PR	37	68 PR

More unity between communities, cultural events, celebrations	25	23	20	34 BC	23	22	28	23	27	22	24	22	29	24	25	23	26	9	34 PR
Increased support for each other / networking	13	12	13	15	12	10	16	13	15	13	8	12	15	13	12	14	13	8	13
Stronger sense of community, more organizations	11	20 CDE	10 E	10 e	2	11	13	9	12	11	9	11	12	14 O	9	10	13	13	12
Less fighting/hostility within/across Black communities	8	15 CDE	6	6	4	9	9	6	9 K	9 K	2	6	11 L	9	8	9	6	8	10
More community organizing / discussion	7	9	4	8	7	6	7	8	9 K	6	2	6	9	5	5	6	10	5	6
Self-awareness of culture, promote our history	7	8	6	9	3	8	6	6	8	7	1	6	7	5	5	6	9 r	1	7
More social / recreational events	5	5	5	6	5	5	5	6	7 K	5	1	5	5	5	2	4	7 p	2	5
Overall self / community betterment (ie. social, economic, etc.)	5	5	5	6	3	5	6	4	5 k	7 K	*	5	4	8 O	2	5	6	1	4
A community space / hub	3	4	2	2	5	1	4 F	4 f	2	5	1	3	3	4	2	3	3	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q93. What are three things that you most hope for the Black community over the next few years?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Inclusivity within Black communities (ie. shadism, LGBTQ, etc.)	3	3	3	4	1	2	3	3	5 JK	1	*	1	5 L	1	*	1	4 p	1	5
Creating strong Black- centred institutions	2	3	3	3	*	2	3	2	2	4	*	3	2	3	1	2	4	*	1
Positive relationships with non-Black communities	2	2	2	3	1	4 G	*	2 g	3 J	1	2	2	3	1	2	1	2	5	1
Stronger cooperation/ support between generations	2	1	1	4 BC	1	1	1	4 fg	2	2	1	3 M	1	1	2	2	3	2	*
Become accountable	1	2	*	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	-	1
Other - Hopes relating to our communities and culture	8	9	8	10	5	12	7	7	8	9	8	8	9	10	8	8	8	6	10
NET: Hopes relating to political advocacy and social consciousness	35	39	31	32	39	38	32	35	35	34	37	34	35	34	41	29	34	43	44 P
More political engagement, increased societal investment	15	21 C	12	16	11	18	17	11	14	17	16	16	14	16	20	15	18	6	14
Equal and equitable opportunities, affirmative action policies	5	4	6	4	8	4	6	6	5	5	10	6	4	7	6	4	7	-	7
More Blacks in political leadership	4	5 d	6 D	1	4	6	4	4	4	5	5	5	3	5	8	6 q	3	1	6

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Addressing racism & discrimination	4	1	5 B	2	11 BCD	2	3	7 FG	5	2	5	3	6 I	2	2	2	1	19 PQS	8 PQ
Continued success/ upward mobility	4	3	2	4	6 C	6 G	2	3	3	3	7	3	4	2	3	*	3 P	28 PQS	3 P
Advocate for social justice issues	4	4	3	5	2	2	4	5	5	2	2	3	5	2	4	2	4	2	7 P
Treated as Canadian without stereotypes/ prejudice	2	3	3	1	2	3	2	1	3	2	-	2	2	3	4	2	1	-	3
Other - Hopes relating to political advocacy and social consciousness	3	4	2	3	6	3	2	5 G	3	2	7 J	4	3	2	5	2	2	16 PQS	3
NET: Hopes relating to the education system	30	27	32	29	34	26	32	31	32	30	29	29	33	29	28	32	32	23	28
Greater education success	16	14	15	16	17	14	18	14	17	14	16	14	18	12	15	18 S	17	8	11
More Blacks in post secondary institutions	5	5	8	5	3	5	8 H	3	7	5	2	5	6	6	6	6	4	4	8
Create Black spaces to learn, preserve African- Caribbean culture	3	3 C	1	4 C	4	1	4	3	3	3	2	3	3	3 O	*	3	4	5	1
Culturally relevant (ie. Black) subjects in schools	2	3 C	*	3	3	1	2	4	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	4	*
Improved high school outcomes e.g. (drops outs, special education)	2	1	4 D	*	2	2	1	3 G	3	1	1	1	4 L	1	*	2	2	-	2

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(Continued)

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	Total	Exc'l	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Other - Hopes relating to the education system	8	5	10	8	7	9	7	9	7	9	10	9	6	10	9	7	9	8	9
NET: Hopes relating to the criminal justice system, safety, and violence -----	25	24	32 De	21	20	31 G	21	25	27 k	26	16	22	30 L	21	25	23	23	11	35 PqR
Achieve lower crime and incarceration rates	8	5	13 BDe	7	5	13 GH	6	7	10 K	9 K	1	7	10	5	9	7	8	*	12 pR
Less violence, including gun, to obtain peace	6	10 ce	5	5	2	8	4	5	8 J	3	5	4	8 L	5	4	3	7 p	9	9 P
Discontinuation of police carding/ racial profiling	2	*	4 b	3	1	1	3	2	*	4 I	3	3	2	3	4	5 S	1	*	1
Less youth violence/ crime, preventative strategies	2	5 d	2	1	1	3	3	1	3	2	*	1	4 L	2	1	2	3	1	3
General safety	2	2	2	2	3	1	2	3	2	3	-	1	3	2	-	2	1	-	4
Improved relationship with law enforcement	2	1	4	1	*	2	2	1	1	2	4	2	1	1	4	2	2	-	2
End to Black on Black violence (gang, domestic violence, sexual assault)	2	2	3	1	1	1	1	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	3	*	*	3
Other - Hopes relating to the criminal justice system, safety, and violence	3	3	1	3	4	3	2	4	4	2	2	3	3	3	4	2	5	1	2

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	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
NET: Hopes relating to leadership, mentorship, and role models -----	21	24	20	21	19	22	23	18	22	19	23	19	24	21	15	21	26 r	10	19
Establish more Black businesses	8	10	8	8	8	9	8	8	8	8	11	9	7	10	9	8	10	5	7
More Blacks leadership positions, including business management	8	9	9	7	5	8	8	7	7	8	7	6	10	5	5	8	8	4	7
Community to better support Black businesses	6	4	6	7	5	6	7	4	7	4	4	4	8	6	3	5	8	1	5
Mentorship/networking/guidance	2	3	2	3	1	1	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2 O	*	3	2	-	2
NET: Hopes relating to our representation in the media and perceptions of blackness -----	20	20	22	19	15	17	18	23	22	18	16	16	25 L	20	15	19	14	13	29 pQ
Changing society's perception of Blackness	5	5	6	4	3	7	4	4	5	6	2	4	6	4	5	3	4	6	9 p
Positive self image of Blackness	4	4	3	5	4	4	3	6	7 J	2	2	2	7 L	2	1	2	3	1	11 PQR
Love and respect for each other	3	1	5 B	4	2	4	3	3	4 K	4 k	*	3	4	3	1	3	1	1	4
Confidence in ourselves	3	2	4	3	1	1	4	2	4	1	2	1	5 L	2	*	2	2	1	6 Pq

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	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
More positive media	2	2	4	2	2	1	2	3	2	2	5	3	2	2	3	3	2	-	4
More political representation	2	2	2	1	*	1	1	3	1	2	1	2	1	3	3	3 Q	*	-	2
Awareness of Black success	2	2	2	2	1	*	2	2	1	3	1	2	1	2	2	3	1	1	1
More visibility	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	-	1
Other - Hopes relating to our representation in the media and perceptions of blackness	3	5	2	2	7	2	4	5	4	2	4	2	5	3	2	2	6	5	3
NET: Hopes relating to the youth and future generations -----	19	18	21	18	19	15	17	25 Fg	16	17	31 IJ	22 M	14	21	23	23 q	16	21	17
Increased opportunities to empower youth (ie. employment)	7	4	10 Bd	5	11 b	5	5	11 fG	5	7	13 I	9 m	5	7	10	11 QS	4	9	4
Better community support, resources of youth	6	4	8 d	3	9 d	5	6	6	3	7 I	12 I	8 M	2	7	8	10 QS	1	9	4
Mentorship of young professionals, business skills, entrepreneurship	5	4	6	8	3	4	5	7	5	5	8	6	5	5	8	5	5	5	6
For Black youth to be more ambitious, pursue leadership positions	3	3	4 e	3	1	1	3	5 F	4	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	4	4	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q93. What are three things that you most hope for the Black community over the next few years?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Other - Hopes relating to the youth and future generations	4	6	4	4	4	4	4	5	3	4	8	6	3	6	4	5	5	2	4
NET: Hopes relating to career development and/ or employment opportunities	16	10	17	18 b	16	16	14	17	16	15	18	15	17	12	12	14	15	17	18

More access to opportunities (paid, volunteer, etc.)	4	3	3	6	4	4	3	5	3	5	4	4	3	4	2	4	2	4	5
More meaningful careers, full time employment; fewer jobs and working multiple jobs	3	2	4	5	1	4	3	3	2	4	3	4	2	3	3	2	2	6	3
Increased employment	3	2	3	2	8 bcd	2	1	6 FG	3	2	7	3	3	1	3	3	3	4	3
Opportunities to advance to senior-level positions	2	1	3	3	1	3	1	2	3	2	1	1	4 L	1	1	2	2	-	3
Employment equity	2	1	3 D	*	1	2	2	*	1	3	1	2	1	3	4	2	1	2	1
Other - Hopes relating to career development and/or employment opportunities	4	2	5	5	3	3	5	3	4	4	4	3	5	2	3	3	5	1	5
NET: Hopes relating to quality of life and standard of living	15	14	12	16	17	23 GH	13	10	13	17	15	18 M	10	16	19	18 S	12	15	10

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q93. What are three things that you most hope for the Black community over the next few years?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
More financial stability	12	11	9	13	16	18 GH	11	8	10	14	13	15 M	7	13	16	15 S	10	14	7
Financial literacy	1	3	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	3	2	*	*	3
Other - Hopes relating to quality of life and standard of living	4	1	4 b	3	7 B	7 h	3	2	3	3	7	4	3	4	1	4	3	2	3
NET: Hopes relating to relationships with family and friends -----	9	6	8	9	14 b	6	10	10	5	10	17 I	12 M	4	15 o	9	11 S	11 S	1	4
More stable families, fewer broken homes	5	3	4	4	11 BCD	3	5	7	3	5	11 I	7 M	2	9 O	4	5	7 S	1	2
Dedicated and more involved, active parents / caregivers	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	2	2	1	-	1
Other - Hopes relating to relationships with family and friends	6	3	6	5	11 B	4	6	7	3	5	14 Ij	8 M	2	10 O	3	6	8 S	1	3
NET: Hopes relating to our identity and sense of self -----	8	5	7	8	15 b	9	7	8	9	6	12	7	10	7	8	9	5	3	12 q
Self determination, ambition	2	2	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	2	*	1	4 L	2	1	2	1	1	5 Q
Self care / healing	2	*	3 Bd	1	3	*	2 f	2 f	3 J	1	*	1	3	1	2	2	*	*	3 Q
Other - Hopes relating to our identity and sense of self	5	2	4	5	12 B	6	4	6	5	3	12 j	5	5	5	6	6	4	3	6

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q93. What are three things that you most hope for the Black community over the next few years?

	HEALTH STATUS				STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE				
	Total	Exc1	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
NET: Hopes relating to services and government support	7	10	8	6	6	5	10 F	7	10 J	5	6	7	8	8	5	5	11 pS	19	4
Better access to community support services	6	9 D	7 d	3	4	4	8 f	5	8 j	5	2	5	7	4	3	4	8 pS	19 ps	3
Other - Hopes relating to services and government support	2	1	1	3	3	2	3	1	2	1	4	2	1	4	3	2	3	-	2
More health care services & those geared to the Black community	4	2	6	3	5	4	4	4	3	5	5	4	4	4	5	4	5	4	3
Other	1	2	1	2	*	2	1	1	1	2	*	1	2	2 O	*	2	2	-	*
DK/NA	1	1	*	1	1	*	*	1	1	*	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q93. What are three things that you most hope for the Black community over the next few years?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
NET: Hopes relating to our communities and culture	61	59	63	57	60	65	63	61	64	61	55	64	62	67	62	58	61	64	62	

More unity between communities, cultural events, celebrations	25	22	27d	18	26	21	25	20	29h	25	19	26	26	27	27	21	30	26	22	
Increased support for each other / networking	13	16	12	14	12	13	21	16	14	12	11	14	13	14	13	13	13	11	14	
Stronger sense of community, more organizations	11	7	12	10	10	15g	7	16j	10	9	13	12	10	17o	9	12	7	11	14Q	
Less fighting/hostility within/across Black communities	8	6	9	7	8	9	4	10	6	8	7	11m	7	16OP	5	8	3	10Q	9Q	
More community organizing / discussion	7	11	6	6	7	5	7	9	5	7	7	7	7	5	7	7	6	8	6	
Self-awareness of culture, promote our history	7	7	7	4	7	6	2	3	4	11HI	3	4	9kl	9	6	6	6	7	8	
More social / recreational events	5	3	6D	2	5	5	6	4	8hJ	3	3	6	5	4	5	6	2	5	6Q	
Overall self / community betterment (ie. social, economic, etc.)	5	2	6	4	5	5	4	4	5	5	3	5	5	4	4	6	5	4	6	
A community space / hub	3	3	4d	1	3	5G	*	4	5J	1	3	2	4	3	3	3	4	3	1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q93. What are three things that you most hope for the Black community over the next few years?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Inclusivity within Black communities (ie. shadism, LGBTQ, etc.)	3	2	3	1	2	4	4	1	4	3	1	3	3	2	2	4	3	5 S	2	
Creating strong Black-centred institutions	2	*	3	3	2	3	2	2	1	3	3	3	1	2	3	2	2	2	3	
Positive relationships with non-Black communities	2	2	1	4	2	3	2	3	1	3 i	4	1	2	-	3	2	2	1	2	
Stronger cooperation/support between generations	2	1	2	2	3	1	*	2	1	4 I	1	1	3	1	3	1	1	2	2	
Become accountable	1	*	2	2	1	3	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	*	2	2	1	
Other - Hopes relating to our communities and culture	8	7	8	10	8	9	12	5	9	9	9	10	7	9	9	7	7	10	8	
NET: Hopes relating to political advocacy and social consciousness	35	36	36	28	34	33	43	31	40	33	38	30	36	37	34	35	38	30	35	

More political engagement, increased societal investment	15	19	15	14	16	12	21	16	15	15	13	15	16	13	15	16	15	12	17	
Equal and equitable opportunities, affirmative action policies	5	6	6	5	7 Fg	2	2	5	9 J	3	2	3	8 kl	11 Op	4	5	10 RS	3	4	
More Blacks in political leadership	4	4	5 d	2	5 G	4	1	4	7 j	3	4	5	4	5	3	6 o	5	4	5	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q93. What are three things that you most hope for the Black community over the next few years?

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Addressing racism & discrimination	4	2	5	3	4	3	5	1	6 H	3	6	4	3	4	4	4	3	5	4
Continued success/upward mobility	4	3	4	4	3	7 EG	*	2	5 H	4	11 LM	2	2	*	6 NP	2	1	4 Q	5 Q
Advocate for social justice issues	4	10	3	2	4	2	6	4	5	2	3	5	3	4	4	2	5	4	2
Treated as Canadian without stereotypes/prejudice	2	2	2	4	1	4 E	3	4 i	1	2	4 l	1	2	2	3	1	4 R	*	2
Other - Hopes relating to political advocacy and social consciousness	3	*	4 B	4 b	3	3	5	5	4	2	8 LM	2	2	2	5 p	2	2	6 QS	3
NET: Hopes relating to the education system	30	26	32	29	31	32	20	27	31	31	31	36 m	27	29	31	29	32	31	28
Greater education success	16	15	16	13	16	17	11	13	13	17	15	18	14	15	16	14	15	14	17
More Blacks in post secondary institutions	5	3	7	3	5	8	2	4	7	5	9 l	3	5	3	6	6	6	6	4
Create Black spaces to learn, preserve African-Caribbean culture	3	2	3	2	3	2	1	2	3	4	2	5 m	2	3	4	2	3	2	3
Culturally relevant (ie. Black) subjects in schools	2	4	2	2	2	4	1	1	2	3	1	4	2	4	2	2	4 r	1	2
Improved high school outcomes e.g. (drops outs, special education)	2	-	2	3	2	3	-	3	2	1	1	4 m	1	2	1	2	2	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q93. What are three things that you most hope for the Black community over the next few years?

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Other - Hopes relating to the education system	8	7	8	11	9	6	7	6	9	9	6	10	8	5	10	8	7	11	6
NET: Hopes relating to the criminal justice system, safety, and violence	25	29	22	32 _C	22	27	39 _E	22	23	29	17	31 _K	24	24	23	28	30	23	23
Achieve lower crime and incarceration rates	8	8	7	12	7	13 _E	7	9	5	10	6	11 _m	7	4	9	10	7	8	9
Less violence, including gun, to obtain peace	6	4	5	9	6	4	11	6	5	7	8	7	4	8	5	6	9 _S	5	4
Discontinuation of police carding/ racial profiling	2	6	1	3	3	1	5	2	2	3	*	3	3	6	2	2	5 _S	3	*
Less youth violence/ crime, preventative strategies	2	*	2 _b	3 _b	2	5 _{eG}	*	3	2	2	2	3	2	*	2 _n	4 _N	1	1	4 _R
General safety	2	3	2	2	2 _f	*	5 _F	1	4 _{hj}	1	*	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	2
Improved relationship with law enforcement	2	*	1	4	1	1	10 _{EF}	1	2	2	*	2	2	*	2	2	2	2	2
End to Black on Black violence (gang, domestic violence, sexual assault)	2	3	2	1	2	2	*	1	2	2	*	2	2	2	1	4 _O	2	1	2
Other - Hopes relating to the criminal justice system, safety, and violence	3	4	3	2	2	4	4	1	3	4	3	3	3	3	4 _p	1	5	4	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q93. What are three things that you most hope for the Black community over the next few years?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
NET: Hopes relating to leadership, mentorship, and role models	21	18	23	18	21	25 _G	12	22	19	23	24	19	21	18	21	23	23	22	20	

Establish more Black businesses	8	10	8	9	9	7	4	11	8	8	8	11 _m	7	8	10	7	11	7	8	
More Blacks leadership positions, including business management	8	5	9	5	7	10	6	6	7	9	10	6	8	5	7	10	9	8	7	
Community to better support Black businesses	6	4	7	4	6	5	2	6	4	7	6	5	6	5	6	5	7	8	4	
Mentorship/networking/guidance	2	1	2	2	2	3	*	3	1	3	3	*	3 _L	1	1	4	2	2	3	
NET: Hopes relating to our representation in the media and perceptions of blackness	20	22	19	20	20	17	22	26 _I	15	20	21	21	18	19	21	18	23 _S	23 _S	13	

Changing society's perception of Blackness	5	3	5	5	5	4	3	3	5	5	4	4	5	5	5	4	8	3	4	
Positive self image of Blackness	4	9 _{cd}	4	3	4	3	7	5	2	4	3	4	4	4	3	5	3	6	3	
Love and respect for each other	3	7	2	4	4	2	2	5	1	5 _I	2	5	3	6 _p	4	1	4	4	1	
Confidence in ourselves	3	5	3	1	3	2	1	3	3	2	3	3	2	1	3	3	2	5	2	
More positive media	2	1	3	1	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	3	2	

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q93. What are three things that you most hope for the Black community over the next few years?

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	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
More political representation	2	*	2	2	1	1	5	3 i	1	2	3	1	2	1	2	2	1	3 q	1
Awareness of Black success	2	-	2	2	2	2	*	2	2	1	2	3	1	1	1	2	3	1	1
More visibility	2	*	2	2	1	1	4	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1
Other - Hopes relating to our representation in the media and perceptions of blackness	3	3	4	3	3	4	4	6	2	4	2	3	4	3	4	4	3	5	3
NET: Hopes relating to the youth and future generations	19	13	20	19	19	19	16	22	19	16	21	22	16	15	20	20	16	16	21
Increased opportunities to empower youth (ie. employment)	7	6	7	9	9 FG	4	1	10 J	8 j	3	11 m	9 m	5	6	7	8	6	4	9 r
Better community support, resources of youth	6	3	7 d	3	6	5	6	5	6	4	8	6	5	5	6	6	3	5	7 q
Mentorship of young professionals, business skills, entrepreneurship	5	5	6	5	5	7 g	*	4	8	4	4	7	5	4	5	7	7	3	6
For Black youth to be more ambitious, pursue leadership positions	3	5	3	2	3	1	4	4	2	3	2	5 m	2	1	4	2	3	4	2
Other - Hopes relating to the youth and future generations	4	1	5 b	4	4	5	5	6	4	5	4	5	5	2	5	5	4	5	5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q93. What are three things that you most hope for the Black community over the next few years?

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
NET: Hopes relating to career development and/or employment opportunities	16	14	17	11	17 G	15	6	13	13	17	18	18	14	15	17	15	14	22 qs	14

More access to opportunities (paid, volunteer, etc.)	4	1	4	4	3	5	2	3	5	3	4	4	3	5	4	3	3	6	3
More meaningful careers, full time employment; fewer jobs and working multiple jobs	3	4	3	2	3	4	1	1	4	4 h	3	1	4 l	3	3	3	3	5	3
Increased employment	3	4	3	1	4 G	2	*	4	2	2	6 M	4	1	2	5 p	2	5	2	3
Opportunities to advance to senior-level positions	2	*	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	4 i	1	2	2	1	2	3	1	4 qS	1
Employment equity	2	*	1	3	2	*	-	4 i	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	3	*
Other - Hopes relating to career development and/or employment opportunities	4	4	5	1	4	5	2	3	3	6	2	5	4	6	3	4	3	3	5
NET: Hopes relating to quality of life and standard of living	15	9	15	17	16	13	10	14	12	16	13	12	17	14	17	12	11	12	19 qr

More financial stability	12	5	12	14	13	9	10	12	10	12	11	9	14	11	14	9	9	8	17 qR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q93. What are three things that you most hope for the Black community over the next few years?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
		(A)	(B)	(C)															
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Financial literacy	1	*	2	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	*	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
Other - Hopes relating to quality of life and standard of living	4	4	2	7 C	4	3	*	3	5	2	4	2	4	2	4	5	3	3	3
NET: Hopes relating to relationships with family and friends	9	6	9	9	9	9	6	10	11	6	5	10	10 K	14 O	8	8	13 S	8	7

More stable families, fewer broken homes	5	3	6	3	5	4	5	3	7	3	3	5	5	10 OP	3	4	8 S	4	4
Dedicated and more involved, active parents / caregivers	1	2	1	2	1	1	*	3	1	1	*	1	2	*	2	1	1	2	1
Other - Hopes relating to relationships with family and friends	6	4	6	5	6	6	2	6	8 J	4	1	7 K	6 K	11 Op	4	5	10 RS	3	5
NET: Hopes relating to our identity and sense of self	8	8	7	10	9	5	7	8	9	6	2	7	10 K	6	10	5	8	9	7

Self determination, ambition	2	4 C	1	4	3 F	*	1	1	4	1	1	4 M	1	*	4 NP	*	2	3	2
Self care / healing	2	-	3 D	*	2	2	2	2	1	2	*	2	2	2	3 P	*	4 rs	1	1
Other - Hopes relating to our identity and sense of self	5	3	5	6	6	4	6	6	6	4	2	2	8 KL	4	6	5	4	6	5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q93. What are three things that you most hope for the Black community over the next few years?

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
NET: Hopes relating to services and government support	7	14 cd	7	6	8	5	8	8	6	8	10	7	7	5	8	8	6	9	8

Better access to community support services	6	13 CD	5	6	7	3	7	6	5	6	10 1	4	6	5	5	7	5	7	6
Other - Hopes relating to services and government support	2	1	3	1	2	2	3	1	2	2	1	3	2	1	3	1	1	2	3
More health care services & those geared to the Black community	4	2	4	4	3	5	8	2	4	5	4	4	4	2	4	4	4	5	4
Other	1	*	1	3	1	2	1	3	1	1	1	3 M	*	*	2	1	3	1	1
DK/NA	1	*	1	1	*	*	4	1	*	1	*	*	1	1	*	1	1	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q93. What are three things that you most hope for the Black community over the next few years?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
NET: Hopes relating to our communities and culture	61	70 C	56	64	66 G	64 G	34	67	65	56	69 M	59 m	44

More unity between communities, cultural events, celebrations	25	35 C	20	21	25 g	26 g	12	31	27	11	28	22	15
Increased support for each other / networking	13	17 C	7	16	16	15	11	14	13	44	19 l	10	11
Stronger sense of community, more organizations	11	12	13	8	12	11	6	10	6	-	16	15	7
Less fighting/hostility within/across Black communities	8	8	11 D	3	11 fG	6	3	7 i	2	-	14 M	11 M	3
More community organizing / discussion	7	5	6	12	7	7	4	4	7	-	10	7	7
Self-awareness of culture, promote our history	7	4	9	13 b	6	8	2	5	16 H	*	5	5	6
More social / recreational events	5	7	4	5	3	8 E	-	5	9	-	5	5	2
Overall self / community betterment (ie. social, economic, etc.)	5	6	9	-	6 G	3	*	5	4	-	7 M	6 M	*
A community space / hub	3	*	5 Bd	*	4	4	2	1	*	-	3	6	1
Inclusivity within Black communities (ie. shadism, LGBTQ, etc.)	3	3	1	2	8 FG	*	*	4	*	-	8 LM	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q93. What are three things that you most hope for the Black community over the next few years?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Creating strong Black-centred institutions	2	2	1	8 C	3	3	*	3	2	-	3	2	3
Positive relationships with non-Black communities	2	1	2	-	3	3	1	3 i	*	-	1	3 km	1
Stronger cooperation/support between generations	2	*	1	-	2	4 e	3	2	8 H	*	*	1	2
Become accountable	1	3	*	-	*	3	-	1	4	-	2	1	-
Other - Hopes relating to our communities and culture	8	12 D	9	*	6	8	9	12	10	14	5	7	5
NET: Hopes relating to political advocacy and social consciousness	35	35	40	30	33	35	25	36	32	20	32	39	27
More political engagement, increased societal investment	15	11	26 B	14	7	15	17	9	14	20	9	22 K	15
Equal and equitable opportunities, affirmative action policies	5	7 C	*	8 C	5	10	4	7	10	-	4	4	5
More Blacks in political leadership	4	7	6	-	2	2	11	4	4	13	5	4	6
Addressing racism & discrimination	4	7 C	1	-	5	5	3	7 I	*	-	4	5	2
Continued success/upward mobility	4	4	4	9 C	3	4	-	5 i	*	-	2	6 k	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q93. What are three things that you most hope for the Black community over the next few years?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Advocate for social justice issues	4	5	3	*	5	3	3	5	1	-	6	3	2
Treated as Canadian without stereotypes/prejudice	2	3	3	-	3	2	-	3	2	-	2	2	-
Other - Hopes relating to political advocacy and social consciousness	3	*	3	*	7	5	2	5	2	-	2	4	2
NET: Hopes relating to the education system	30	24	24	52 BC	31	34	28	27	28	24	29	30	38
Greater education success	16	12	8	27 bC	14	19	19	9	16	-	19	14	23
More Blacks in post secondary institutions	5	5	8	5	8	4	1	8	6	24	5	5	2
Create Black spaces to learn, preserve African-Caribbean culture	3	1	4	10 B	3	2	1	2	4	-	1	3	4
Culturally relevant (ie. Black) subjects in schools	2	2	4	7	2	1	3	3	2	-	1	2	4
Improved high school outcomes e.g. (drops outs, special education)	2	6 C	2	1	1	1	-	5	2	-	1	1	*
Other - Hopes relating to the education system	8	3	6	13	9	12	8	6	7	24	8	10	9
NET: Hopes relating to the criminal justice system, safety, and violence	25	27 d	33 D	12	25	20	24	28	27	13	25	25	20

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q93. What are three things that you most hope for the Black community over the next few years?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Achieve lower crime and incarceration rates	8	11 D	12 D	2	9 f	4	7	10	7	-	10	8	5
Less violence, including gun, to obtain peace	6	8	5	-	8 G	6	2	9	6	-	6	5 m	1
Discontinuation of police carding/ racial profiling	2	*	6 b	*	1	4	1	1	8 h	-	*	3	1
Less youth violence/ crime, preventative strategies	2	5 C	1	4	1	2	3	4	1	-	1	2	4
General safety	2	3	4	-	2	1	-	4	1	-	1	3	-
Improved relationship with law enforcement	2	*	1	6	2	*	8	1	*	13	1	1	7
End to Black on Black violence (gang, domestic violence, sexual assault)	2	1	4	*	2	1	1	1	3	-	2	2	1
Other - Hopes relating to the criminal justice system, safety, and violence	3	2	3	-	3	4	3	2	3	-	4	3	2
NET: Hopes relating to leadership, mentorship, and role models	21	24	18	23	23 g	23 g	9	21	23	14	28 m	20	14
Establish more Black businesses	8	8	10	17	5	9	3	7	7	-	6	11	9
More Blacks leadership positions, including business management	8	9	7	6	7	9	2	5	12	-	12	6	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q93. What are three things that you most hope for the Black community over the next few years?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Community to better support Black businesses	6	5	2	*	10 G	9 G	*	8	8	-	7 M	5 m	*
Mentorship/networking/guidance	2	4	1	-	3	2	3	3	2	14	3	1	1
NET: Hopes relating to our representation in the media and perceptions of blackness	20	27 D	18 d	4	26 fg	17	11	31 IJ	13	*	20 m	19 m	8
Changing society's perception of Blackness	5	5	6	1	8 f	3	1	7	2	-	6	5	1
Positive self image of Blackness	4	7 c	2	-	8 f	2	4	9 I	2	-	6	2	2
Love and respect for each other	3	7 D	4	1	2	2	2	7 I	*	-	1	4	2
Confidence in ourselves	3	5	2	-	4	1	1	4	1	-	5	2	*
More positive media	2	1	2	1	3	4	2	3	4	-	1	3	2
More political representation	2	2	2	*	3 f	*	2	2	*	-	3	2	1
Awareness of Black success	2	*	3	1	2	2	*	2	1	-	*	3	*
More visibility	2	*	*	-	3	3	1	1	1	-	2	2	1
Other - Hopes relating to our representation in the media and perceptions of blackness	3	7 c	2	2	4	3	-	7	4	*	4	2	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q93. What are three things that you most hope for the Black community over the next few years?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
NET: Hopes relating to the youth and future generations	19	13	14	19	12	28 E	35 E	15	16	26	9	24 K	29 K

Increased opportunities to empower youth (ie. employment)	7	6	3	10	4	10 E	17 E	7	3	1	1	8 K	15 K
Better community support, resources of youth	6	3	5	4	2	7 E	19 EF	3	3	11	1	7 K	14 K
Mentorship of young professionals, business skills, entrepreneurship	5	1	5	6	3	10 E	8	3	8	15	1	7 K	7
For Black youth to be more ambitious, pursue leadership positions	3	2	1	*	3	6	1	2	2	*	3	5	1
Other - Hopes relating to the youth and future generations	4	3	3	7	3	7 e	6	3	3	14	3	6	6
NET: Hopes relating to career development and/or employment opportunities	16	11	17	12	20	13	22	18	12	6	13	16	19

More access to opportunities (paid, volunteer, etc.)	4	2	5	*	5	3	6	4	1	-	4	5	4
More meaningful careers, full time employment; fewer jobs and working multiple jobs	3	2	5	2	3	4	1	4	2	6	1	6 K	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q93. What are three things that you most hope for the Black community over the next few years?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Increased employment	3	1	3	*	3	2	12 f	2	4	-	2	2	8
Opportunities to advance to senior-level positions	2	3	2	*	3	2	2	4	2	-	2	1	1
Employment equity	2	1	3	3	*	2	*	1	1	-	*	3 k	1
Other - Hopes relating to career development and/or employment opportunities	4	3	5	7	5	2	3	4	4	-	4	4	5
NET: Hopes relating to quality of life and standard of living -----	15	8	24 B	14	10	14	21 e	7	21 H	14	12	17	18
More financial stability	12	6	18 B	14	8	11	17	6	18 H	14	10	13	16
Financial literacy	1	1	3	*	*	1	5	1	3	-	*	2	3
Other - Hopes relating to quality of life and standard of living	4	3	4	*	3	2	11 EF	3	3	-	3	3	7
NET: Hopes relating to relationships with family and friends -----	9	3	9 b	13	4	15 E	13	3	20 H	-	4	9 k	14 k
More stable families, fewer broken homes	5	1	7 b	4	3	9 E	3	2	13 H	-	1	6 k	4
Dedicated and more involved, active parents / caregivers	1	*	2	5	*	*	4	*	2	-	*	1	4 k

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q93. What are three things that you most hope for the Black community over the next few years?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Other - Hopes relating to relationships with family and friends	6	2	4	7	2	11 E	9	1	16 H	-	3	5	8
NET: Hopes relating to our identity and sense of self	8	7	7	*	13 F	6	12	10	6	18	9	6	7

Self determination, ambition	2	4	3	*	2	1	1	4 I	*	6	1	2	*
Self care / healing	2	1	1	-	4 g	2	*	2	3	-	4 M	1	*
Other - Hopes relating to our identity and sense of self	5	3	4	*	10 F	3	12 f	6	3	11	7	4	7
NET: Hopes relating to services and government support	7	7	4	3	9	9	13	6	6	-	10	7	10

Better access to community support services	6	5	3	3	7	6	13	5	4	-	8	5	10
Other - Hopes relating to services and government support	2	2	1	-	2	3	2	1	2	-	4	2	1
More health care services & those geared to the Black community	4	1	2	1	5	7	6	2	9	*	4	3	4
Other	1	*	4 B	*	2	*	*	2	1	-	*	3	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q93. What are three things that you most hope for the Black community over the next few years?

	MALE			FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT			
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
DK/NA	1	2	*	-	1	*	-	1	*	-	2	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q94. What gives you hope and confidence that the Black community will achieve these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	622	322	170	16	36	77	47	83	6	112	19	55	62	94	554	64	119	104	127	172	100
Unweighted Total	514	258	126	11	54	65	53	76	6	51	23	35	39	80	472	35	87	130	135	96	66
NET: Our strength, resilience, optimism, determination	33	31	32	45	48	35	32	46 j	67	23	28	22	23	36	30	55 o	32	25	33	34	41
our resiliency, determination	12	12	14	24	10	5	12	23 jL	67 jl	7	8	3	10	19	9	37 o	12	10	12	17	6
Awareness of the challenges/obstacles to overcome	9	8	13	21	8	5	10	18 j	-	*	20	7	12	12	10	8	8	8	5	12	13
Continuously working towards change	4	3	4	21	4	3	2	1	-	7	-	1	1	2	4	*	2	2	5	6	1
Our hope and optimism	3	3	4	-	-	5	*	4	-	-	-	12 g	4	4	4	-	5 S	4	*	6 S	*
Our strength	3	3	*	-	18 BC	-	*	-	-	8 g	-	-	-	1	1	14 o	-	-	6	1	7
Our vocalness	2	*	4	-	8	6	*	1	-	-	*	*	-	3	3	-	5	2	1	2	2
Other - Our strength, resilience, optimism, determination	4	3	3	*	1	16 b	15 JL	-	-	2	-	*	2	5	4	*	1	2	6	3	12 QRT
NET: Through effective leadership and mentorship programs	26	30	20	40	11	29	30	30	20	29	55	27	15	25	27	16	31	29	20	19	39
Enthusiasm within our youth to make a change	11	12	5	12	*	21 e	15	14	20	8	*	18	1	8	11	5	10	7	7	12	18
Through mentorship and leadership	10	12	9	-	11	7	1	7	-	19 G	35 GH	11	12	9	11	10	16	19 T	7	4	10

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q94. What gives you hope and confidence that the Black community will achieve these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	622	322	170	16	36	77	47	83	6	112	19	55	62	94	554	64	119	104	127	172	100
Unweighted Total	514	258	126	11	54	65	53	76	6	51	23	35	39	80	472	35	87	130	135	96	66
Political engagement/ participation	3	3	1	28	-	*	4	*	-	2	19 gHJ	6	1	2	3	5	*	4	1	3	7
Emerging community leaders	3	4	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	8	-	1	*	3	3	-	3	7 st	2	2	*
Reaching hiring positions of power	2	3	*	-	*	-	4	4	-	4	8	-	*	-	2	-	2	1	4	1	*
Diversity in Black success	2	2	3	-	-	*	6	1	-	-	13	-	2	3	2	-	4	3	*	-	3
NET: By working together as a collective community	24	27	19	5	26	23	37	19	67 h	24	49	24	5	29	25	12	22	34	24	22	19
Coming together and working together	9	13	5	5	6	10	22	9	-	8	42 hJl	9	1	8	10	5	7	16 t	10	4	14
Research projects within the community	7	7	9	-	*	3	13	3	-	10	7	3	*	17 m	7	1	5	4	8	11	*
The work is in the making	3	1	8 B	-	-	3	*	*	-	2	-	-	1	13 M	3	*	-	2	1	8 SU	*
Better working relations between youth and older generation	2	1	2	-	-	6	*	1	-	*	-	4	-	3	2	-	*	*	4	1	2
Our numbers	2	2	2	-	-	2	3	-	67 GJK	*	*	-	-	-	1	6	3	-	3	-	2
My peers	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	5	2	-	2	-	7 rs	1	*	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q94. What gives you hope and confidence that the Black community will achieve these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	622	322	170	16	36	77	47	83	6	112	19	55	62	94	554	64	119	104	127	172	100
Unweighted Total	514	258	126	11	54	65	53	76	6	51	23	35	39	80	472	35	87	130	135	96	66
Other - By working together as a collective community	5	7	1	*	20 _C	3	10	6	-	7	7	3	*	2	6	-	7	10	2	5	3
NET: Social progress and societal change	14	17	13	23	1	7	27	14	1	21	7	8	*	23 _M	14	10	8	35 _{QSTU}	5	12	11
Access to services, resources and government support	7	8	8	-	*	4	6	7	-	11	*	5	-	15	8	*	6	16 _{qSt}	*	6	7
Society has become more progressive	5	6	3	23	*	3	14	7	1	4	7	3	*	6	6	*	3	11	5	3	4
Other - Social progress and societal change	2	3	1	-	*	-	8	-	-	6	-	-	-	3	1	10	*	8 _{QSU}	*	3	*
NET: The education system is evolving	12	8	17	2	22	11	8	12	1	6	*	11	20	18	12	6	11	6	11	13	17
Through more education	6	2	13 _b	2	5	9	4	2	-	1	-	5	14	14	7	*	8	3	6	7	5
Education system is evolving	3	2	3	-	16 _{bf}	2	-	8	1	-	-	-	2	3	3	-	5	*	1	1	10
More Blacks in post-secondary	3	3	3	*	*	-	-	2	-	5	*	6	4	3	2	5	1	3	2	4	1
Other - The education system is evolving	1	1	1	-	*	*	4	*	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	*	-	*	2	1	*
NET: Youth, next generation	11	13	13	5	2	6	20	8	-	12	6	18	7	11	12	-	11	18	9	12	6

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q94. What gives you hope and confidence that the Black community will achieve these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	622	322	170	16	36	77	47	83	6	112	19	55	62	94	554	64	119	104	127	172	100
Unweighted Total	514	258	126	11	54	65	53	76	6	51	23	35	39	80	472	35	87	130	135	96	66
Increased opportunities for next generations	5	6	7	-	2	3	15 J	6	-	2	-	7	*	4	5	-	3	9	4	6	5
Technology, access to information, social media	5	7	2	5	*	3	5	3	-	10	6	10	2	3	6	-	8	7	3	5	2
Other - Youth, next generation	1	*	4	-	-	*	-	2	-	*	-	-	5	4	1	-	*	3	2	*	1
NET: Having and encouraging cultural pride	10	12	6	-	10	14	10	8	-	14	29	12	9	6	10	15	20 Su	16 S	3	9	4

Inspiration from leaders (e.g. President Obama)	3	5 C	*	-	5	-	-	*	-	8 h	7	11 H	-	1	2	9	5	4	1	4	-
More positive representation/messages/media/music	3	3	2	-	6	2	-	*	-	4	22 HJ	-	4	1	3	-	6	6 t	2	*	1
Self knowledge	2	2	1	-	*	4	4	-	-	3	*	1	4	-	2	*	3	3	*	1	3
Other - Having and encouraging cultural pride	5	6	2	-	*	8	6	8	-	4	*	11	*	3	3	15	12 S	3	*	7	*
NET: Having faith in a higher being, spirituality	6	1	17 BF	-	18 BF	*	-	*	-	*	2	3	36 N	8	7	1	2	4	21 QRTU	2	2

God, religion, spirituality	6	1	17 BF	-	18 BF	*	-	*	-	*	2	3	36 N	8	7	1	2	4	21 QRTU	2	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q94. What gives you hope and confidence that the Black community will achieve these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	622	322	170	16	36	77	47	83	6	112	19	55	62	94	554	64	119	104	127	172	100
Unweighted Total	514	258	126	11	54	65	53	76	6	51	23	35	39	80	472	35	87	130	135	96	66
NET: Through financial, economic, and business initiatives	5	5	9	-	4	3	4	3	-	8	-	4	-	16	6	-	3	4	5	11	1

Non-profits/community resources e.g. BBPA	2	1	7 B	-	4	-	-	3	-	*	-	-	-	12	3	-	2	-	1	7	*
Other - Through financial, economic, and business initiatives	3	4	2	-	*	3	4	*	-	8	-	4	-	3	3	-	2	4	4	4	1
Other	2	1	*	15	-	8	-	3	-	-	-	-	*	*	2	-	-	-	1	4	2
No confidence that things will change	3	3	4	-	-	1	4	4	-	1	15	-	11	*	3	2	3	2	3	4	1
Hopeful, not confident	2	4	-	-	-	*	6	-	-	5	19 gj	-	-	-	2	3	2	4 S	*	-	6
DK/NA	7	8 C	*	-	1	21 CE	6	12	12	8	-	7	-	1	7	4	8	2	3	6	17 RS

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q94. What gives you hope and confidence that the Black community will achieve these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	283	339	578	28	137	185	190	86	24	86	112	142	90	191	211	180	121	102
Unweighted Total	514	200	314	469	31	24	99	125	183	70	75	88	130	95	110	170	163	111	61
NET: Our strength, resilience, optimism, determination	33	35	31	33	59 _d	32	38	26	38	37	51 _M	33	17	46 _M	31	35	31	23	42

Our resiliency, determination	12	13	12	12	30	10	17	8	13	18	29 _{LMO}	5	3	23 _{lM}	10	9	10	13	18
Awareness of the challenges/obstacles to overcome	9	9	9	9	22	*	12	10	17 _f	16	5	11	6	20	8	14	5	7	7
Continuously working towards change	4	3	4	3	18 _D	-	4	4	4	17 _{gi}	1	2	4	3	6	5	4	2	2
Our hope and optimism	3	6 _C	1	4	*	-	9 _{HI}	2	*	-	*	*	2	11 _{KLMO}	3	4	2	3	3
Our strength	3	5 _C	1	3	*	10	1	*	1	-	18 _{LO}	*	-	-	*	3	4	2	-
Our vocalness	2	2	2	3	*	4	1	4	2	*	*	*	1	-	7	4	3	1	*
Other - Our strength, resilience, optimism, determination	4	3	5	5	*	9	3	2	8 _h	1	*	17 _{KmnO}	2	4	1	1	4	6	12 _{Pq}
NET: Through effective leadership and mentorship programs	26	17	34 _B	27	20	14	26	37 _{fj}	27	10	14	37 _k	30	24	23	22	30	25	29

Enthusiasm within our youth to make a change	11	6	15 _b	11	14	9	6	16 _g	12	8	5	21 _{ko}	13	10	6	9	10	12	14

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q94. What gives you hope and confidence that the Black community will achieve these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	283	339	578	28	137	185	190	86	24	86	112	142	90	191	211	180	121	102
Unweighted Total	514	200	314	469	31	24	99	125	183	70	75	88	130	95	110	170	163	111	61
Through mentorship and leadership	10	6	14	11	-	5	13	13	8	7	8	7	13	10	12	11	11	12	5
Political engagement/participation	3	1	5	3	6	-	2	6	3	*	3	5	1	4	2	3	3	-	6
Emerging community leaders	3	2	3	3	-	-	7i	2	*	*	2	2	*	1	5	1	1	6	2
Reaching hiring positions of power	2	1	3	2	*	-	1	3	4	*	-	3	3	-	2	1	2	4	2
Diversity in Black success	2	1	2	2	-	-	3	1	5	*	*	-	2	4	2	1	4	2	-
NET: By working together as a collective community	24	20	27	25	15	16	26	24	31	23	10	38Kn	27	16	22	20	25	19	36
Coming together and working together	9	9	10	10	7	4	10	11	11	18	4	12	9	2	14n	11	9	7	11
Research projects within the community	7	3	10	7	1	9	4	5	9	22	1	16Ko	7	5	4	6	2	6	17q
The work is in the making	3	1	4b	3	-	9	1	1	1	*	*	13KMO	*	-	1	*	1	2	12PQR
Better working relations between youth and older generation	2	2	2	2	*	-	*	4g	3	*	-	*	2	*	4	2	2	3	*
Our numbers	2	1	2	2	-	-	2	2	3	*	*	1	-	4	3	1	4	-	-

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q94. What gives you hope and confidence that the Black community will achieve these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	283	339	578	28	137	185	190	86	24	86	112	142	90	191	211	180	121	102
Unweighted Total	514	200	314	469	31	24	99	125	183	70	75	88	130	95	110	170	163	111	61
My peers	2	*	2	2	-	-	4	1	*	-	-	5	2	-	*	-	4	-	3
Other - By working together as a collective community	5	6	5	5	7	3	9	3	6	*	5	9	9	6	*	2	7	3	11
NET: Social progress and societal change	14	14	13	14	14	-	18	14	25h	12	4	6	16	10	22Kl	11	16	13	16
Access to services, resources and government support	7	7	7	7	13	-	13IJ	8	4	*	4	5	7	2	11n	3	7	8	11
Society has become more progressive	5	3	7	5	*	-	5	3	17GH	2	*	1	8	8	5	6	5	3	5
Other - Social progress and societal change	2	4c	*	2	-	-	-	3	4	10	*	-	1	-	6	2	4	1	-
NET: The education system is evolving	12	14	10	12	11	6	8	20g	12	2	9	4	21l	16	8	15	9	12	6
Through more education	6	7	5	7	*	2	5	10	8	2	6	1	10	7	6	8	7	4	2
Education system is evolving	3	4	2	3	-	4	3	4	2	*	-	*	7l	5	2	5	2	3	-
More Blacks in post-secondary	3	1	3	2	11	-	2	6i	*	*	3	3	3	6o	*	2	3	5	2
Other - The education system is evolving	1	1	*	1	-	-	-	1	2	*	-	-	1	1	-	1	*	*	2

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q94. What gives you hope and confidence that the Black community will achieve these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	283	339	578	28	137	185	190	86	24	86	112	142	90	191	211	180	121	102
Unweighted Total	514	200	314	469	31	24	99	125	183	70	75	88	130	95	110	170	163	111	61
NET: Youth, next generation -----	11	13	10	10	14	7	10	15	13	6	2	21K	14	10	8	11	15	15	2
Increased opportunities for next generations	5	7	4	4	*	6	3	6	8	3	2	16KMnO	1	6	4	7s	9s	2	*
Technology, access to information, social media	5	5	5	5	14	1	9	5	4	2	2	4	13O	4	1	2	6	11	2
Other - Youth, next generation	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	4	*	*	*	1	-	*	3	1	*	4	-
NET: Having and encouraging cultural pride -----	10	13	8	11	11	7	12	13	9	1	4	9	11	18k	10	13	12	10	3
Inspiration from leaders (e.g. President Obama)	3	4	2	3	-	4	1	5	2	*	-	4	3	2	4	4	4	3	-
More positive representation/messages/media/music	3	3	3	3	-	3	5	1	2	*	*	1	5	7	1	3	5	1	1
Self knowledge	2	2	2	1	11d	-	2	3	2	-	3	*	*	3	3	2	2	2	*
Other - Having and encouraging cultural pride	5	8c	2	5	*	4	5	6	3	1	*	4	6	7	5	7	5	3	1

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q94. What gives you hope and confidence that the Black community will achieve these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	283	339	578	28	137	185	190	86	24	86	112	142	90	191	211	180	121	102
Unweighted Total	514	200	314	469	31	24	99	125	183	70	75	88	130	95	110	170	163	111	61
NET: Having faith in a higher being, spirituality	6	6	7	6	1	19 hij	5	1	1	*	10	1	16 LO	-	3	2	2	24 PQS	2
God, religion, spirituality	6	6	7	6	1	19 hij	5	1	1	*	10	1	16 LO	-	3	2	2	24 PQS	2
NET: Through financial, economic, and business initiatives	5	8	3	5	7	-	5	9	5	10	3	*	10	*	9 l	4	4	2	12
Non-profits/community resources e.g. BBPA	2	4	1	3	-	-	5 I	3	*	*	-	*	2	*	7 ln	1	1	*	8 PQR
Other - Through financial, economic, and business initiatives	3	4	2	3	7	-	*	6 G	5	10	3	*	8	*	2	3	3	2	4
Other	2	3	1	2	2	-	5	1	1	*	3	-	*	5	2	3	1	*	2
No confidence that things will change	3	3	3	2	10	-	3	5	2	2	-	3	3	1	5	3	1	3	4
Hopeful, not confident	2	1	3	2	-	-	3	4 i	*	-	5	7 o	-	-	*	*	2	3	5
DK/NA	7	4	9	7	7	16	5	2	8	19 gH	3	6	*	15 M	10 M	7	10	6	2

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q94. What gives you hope and confidence that the Black community will achieve these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	Eafc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	622	306	90	43	20	158	293	182	176	46	76	33	52	230	391	231	113	47	272	343
Unweighted Total	514	271	61	38	17	119	259	135	118	21	39	34	45	232	281	180	63	37	260	251
NET: Our strength, resilience, optimism, determination	33	25	39e	26	10	48BE	28	27	39	44	29	35	35	28	36	35	42	27	39	29
Our resiliency, determination	12	8	20e	13	*	18e	5	5	18gh	7	15	5	21	8	15	10	25p	11	15	10
Awareness of the challenges/obstacles to overcome	9	11	7	13	9	4	10	10	10	15	5	4	14	10	9	11	6	11	14	6
Continuously working towards change	4	4	4	-	-	5	5	5	2	1	4	15	-	2	4	4	3	9	3	4
Our hope and optimism	3	3	4	-	-	4	1	1	6gh	14GH	4	11gh	7gh	6o	2	3	*	-	1	5
Our strength	3	2	*	-	-	6	2H	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	4N	3	8	-	*	5S
Our vocalness	2	1	1	*	-	6	4	3	2	-	2	*	*	3	2	1	-	11	1	3
Other - Our strength, resilience, optimism, determination	4	2	4	*	-	11bd	4	7	4	8	5	-	13	3	5	6	6	-	8	2
NET: Through effective leadership and mentorship programs	26	32c	15	15	24	23	31	33	19	15	23	28	26	22	29	33q	14	44Q	32	22
Enthusiasm within our youth to make a change	11	12	11	5	13	10	15	16	9	12	9	12	7	7	13	15	5	21	18T	5
Through mentorship and leadership	10	15C	4	4	10	7	13	14	6	-	14	10	4	11	10	10	5	27pQ	9	11

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q94. What gives you hope and confidence that the Black community will achieve these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	622	306	90	43	20	158	293	182	176	46	76	33	52	230	391	231	113	47	272	343
Unweighted Total	514	271	61	38	17	119	259	135	118	21	39	34	45	232	281	180	63	37	260	251
Political engagement/ participation	3	2	*	-	-	5	4	3	2	3	3	1	2	*	4	5	1	9	4	2
Emerging community leaders	3	3	4	-	4	2	1	*	3	-	*	-	*	2	3	1	*	15 PQ	2	3
Reaching hiring positions of power	2	2	-	10	-	1	1	-	*	-	-	*	13 GIL	4	1	1	-	1	1	2
Diversity in Black success	2	3	*	3	-	1	2	*	2	-	4	4	-	1	2	2	3	-	3	1
NET: By working together as a collective community	24	23	21	16	31	27	22	18	23	18	23	18	33	33 0	19	20	18	12	30	19

Coming together and working together	9	9	7	7	31	8	11 h	6	9	4	12	11	6	10	9	10	8	9	12	7
Research projects within the community	7	6	2	*	-	14 cd	3	2	5 k	9	*	8	12 k	11	4	3	6	1	11 t	3
The work is in the making	3	1	*	-	-	9 BC	1	1	*	-	-	-	5	7 0	*	1	*	-	6 T	1
Better working relations between youth and older generation	2	2	*	-	-	3	2	2	*	-	*	7	6	2	2	2	2	-	*	3
Our numbers	2	2	*	9 f	-	*	1	2	2	-	-	-	6	4	*	1	-	-	2	1
My peers	2	2	3	-	-	1	1	-	4	13	-	3	-	4 0	*	-	-	1	3	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q94. What gives you hope and confidence that the Black community will achieve these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	622	306	90	43	20	158	293	182	176	46	76	33	52	230	391	231	113	47	272	343
Unweighted Total	514	271	61	38	17	119	259	135	118	21	39	34	45	232	281	180	63	37	260	251
Other - By working together as a collective community	5	6	10	*	-	4	5	6	9m	7	10	*	*	7	4	5	5	1	5	6
NET: Social progress and societal change -----	14	12	24f	19	22	8	7	4	23GHJL	4	48GHIJLM	4	20	10	16	9	29P	15	12	15
Access to services, resources and government support	7	8f	14DF	*	14	1	4	3	11LM	-	22GHILM	*	*	4	8	4	13	15p	5	8
Society has become more progressive	5	4	7	*	8	8	3	1	6	-	14i	4	16	6	4	4	7	-	6	4
Other - Social progress and societal change	2	1	3	19BC	-	-	*	-	6G	4	11g	-	4	*	3	1	9	-	1	3
NET: The education system is evolving -----	12	12	8	14	19	11	13	11	13	4	19	23	9	8	14	13	13	21	14	10
Through more education	6	7	3	-	13	7	7	5	8	4	13	1	7	5	7	4	11	13	6	7
Education system is evolving	3	3	3	13BC	-	-	2	2	4	-	4	22GHIK	-	1	4	6	3	*	5	2
More Blacks in post-secondary	3	3	*	-	7	4	4	3	2	-	4	-	2	1	3	3	3	7	4	2
Other - The education system is evolving	1	*	2	*	-	1	*	1	1	-	2	-	-	1	*	1	*	*	*	1
NET: Youth, next generation	11	9	7	23	23	13	12	16	14	28	7	19	6	8	13	12	16	10	9	13

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q94. What gives you hope and confidence that the Black community will achieve these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	622	306	90	43	20	158	293	182	176	46	76	33	52	230	391	231	113	47	272	343
Unweighted Total	514	271	61	38	17	119	259	135	118	21	39	34	45	232	281	180	63	37	260	251
Increased opportunities for next generations	5	3	4	12	10	9	6	8	6	18	4	9	4	*	8 N	8	12	*	5	6
Technology, access to information, social media	5	4	3	11	23	4	5	7	8	10	3	1	3	7	4	3	4	10	4	6
Other - Youth, next generation	1	2	*	-	-	1	2	2	*	-	*	8 i	-	1	1	2	*	-	1	2
NET: Having and encouraging cultural pride	10	13	8	14	13	6	9	8	10	10	14	21	25 GHIj	12	9	9	11	6	10	10

Inspiration from leaders (e.g. President Obama)	3	2	-	10	-	4	*	-	3	10	-	10	19 GI	5	2	1	4	-	2	4
More positive representation/messages/media/music	3	3	7	-	-	1	3	3	5	-	8	-	-	1	3	3	4	3	1	4
Self knowledge	2	3	-	-	13	*	2	-	2	-	4	-	4	1	2	2	3	-	4 t	*
Other - Having and encouraging cultural pride	5	5	1	14	*	5	4	5	4	10	2	11	14 gk	7	3	3	4	3	5	5
NET: Having faith in a higher being, spirituality	6	12 CDF	*	*	-	2	11 IK	16 GIJK	2	1	*	-	-	10 o	4	7	1	*	10 T	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q94. What gives you hope and confidence that the Black community will achieve these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	622	306	90	43	20	158	293	182	176	46	76	33	52	230	391	231	113	47	272	343
Unweighted Total	514	271	61	38	17	119	259	135	118	21	39	34	45	232	281	180	63	37	260	251
God, religion, spirituality	6	12 CDF	*	*	-	2	11 IK	16 GIJK	2	1	*	-	-	10 o	4	7	1	*	10 T	1
NET: Through financial, economic, and business initiatives	5	6	12	*	-	2	4	2	10	4	17 gh	9	4	3	7	6	11	-	4	7

Non-profits/community resources e.g. BBPA	2	1	9 Bdf	*	-	2	1	*	6 GH	-	11 GHIM	4	*	1	3	2	7	-	1	3
Other - Through financial, economic, and business initiatives	3	5	3	*	-	*	3	1	4	4	6	5	4	2	4	4	4	-	2	4
Other	2	3	-	-	-	2	4	4	-	-	-	-	1	*	3	5	-	1	2	2
No confidence that things will change	3	4	1	4	-	1	4	4	*	-	-	3	4	2	3	3	1	10	2	4
Hopeful, not confident	2	2	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	8	3	1	2	2	-	*	4 S
DK/NA	7	9 f	13	4	-	2	9	11 l	8	15	5	*	2	7	7	10	4	-	5	9

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q94. What gives you hope and confidence that the Black community will achieve these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	622	19	30	107	221	210	20	362	205	56	296	60	90	46	55	39
Unweighted Total	514	31	24	85	135	210	17	321	165	27	258	69	60	44	41	16
NET: Our strength, resilience, optimism, determination	33	36	26	20	44 _D	29	15	38	28	17	30	31	39	30	16	30
Our resiliency, determination	12	35 _d	10	7	18	9	*	12	12	12	8	13	14	17	7	8
Awareness of the challenges/obstacles to overcome	9	-	*	7	13	10	13	9	11	5	11	12	9	*	7	*
Continuously working towards change	4	*	11	5	4	2	-	5	3	*	5	4	1	1	*	-
Our hope and optimism	3	*	-	-	3	7	-	5	1	-	5	-	8	*	-	*
Our strength	3	-	-	1	4	*	-	2	4	-	2	*	-	-	-	18
Our vocalness	2	-	5	*	3	3	2	4	1	-	*	4	*	12	2	4
Other - Our strength, resilience, optimism, determination	4	*	-	4	7	3	-	7 _i	1	-	4	2	18 _{KLNO}	*	*	-
NET: Through effective leadership and mentorship programs	26	28	29	31	29	23	12	30	23	17	22	27	37	35	44 _k	13
Enthusiasm within our youth to make a change	11	*	8	13	15 _b	7	2	11	11	4	11	11	19 _o	20 _o	1	2
Through mentorship and leadership	10	27 _{CE}	10	18	6	12	-	13 _i	5	11	7	14	11	12	27 _K	13

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q94. What gives you hope and confidence that the Black community will achieve these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	622	19	30	107	221	210	20	362	205	56	296	60	90	46	55	39
Unweighted Total	514	31	24	85	135	210	17	321	165	27	258	69	60	44	41	16
Political engagement/ participation	3	-	-	5	5	*	-	3	3	3	4	*	1	-	3	*
Emerging community leaders	3	-	*	7	1	2	-	4	1	-	3	2	3	4	1	-
Reaching hiring positions of power	2	-	1	*	1	3	10	1	3	-	1	*	-	10	5	-
Diversity in Black success	2	*	10	-	2	1	-	2	2	-	*	2	3	3	8	-
NET: By working together as a collective community	24	1	40 B	21	17	28	77 f	22	28	19	24	32	11	19	36 m	25
Coming together and working together	9	-	10	8	11	11	2	12	6	2	8	7	6	14	14	16
Research projects within the community	7	*	8	6	3	6	63 F	3	14 H	*	7	21 KMnp	*	5	11	*
The work is in the making	3	-	*	2	-	1	63 F	1	6 H	-	1	21 KMO	*	-	*	-
Better working relations between youth and older generation	2	-	8	2	1	2	-	1	4	*	3	1	3	-	-	-
Our numbers	2	-	-	2	*	4	-	1	1	7	2	*	-	-	7	-
My peers	2	-	1	-	-	4	-	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	6	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q94. What gives you hope and confidence that the Black community will achieve these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	622	19	30	107	221	210	20	362	205	56	296	60	90	46	55	39
Unweighted Total	514	31	24	85	135	210	17	321	165	27	258	69	60	44	41	16
Other - By working together as a collective community	5	*	14	4	4	6	12	4	6	10	7	4	1	-	10	8
NET: Social progress and societal change	14	5	18	33 BE	9	10	11	15	12	13	21 Np	6	14	4	8	*
Access to services, resources and government support	7	5	*	22 BCE	3	4	-	8	5	2	10	5	7	4	2	*
Society has become more progressive	5	*	18	3	4	6	11	5	7	*	8	*	5	-	6	-
Other - Social progress and societal change	2	-	-	8	2	*	-	2	*	11	3	-	3	*	*	-
NET: The education system is evolving	12	16	25	7	16	8	2	11	14	9	11	12	18	13	10	9
Through more education	6	-	25	4	7	5	2	8	4	1	6	3	8	6	10	8
Education system is evolving	3	-	10	1	5	1	-	1	7 H	-	2	4	9	-	6	*
More Blacks in post-secondary	3	15 cDe	*	1	4	2	-	3	1	7	4	2	-	6	-	-
Other - The education system is evolving	1	*	-	*	1	1	-	*	1	-	*	3	*	*	-	-
NET: Youth, next generation	11	*	17	29 BE	6	9	2	9	18 j	2	11	16	17 n	1	17 n	8

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q94. What gives you hope and confidence that the Black community will achieve these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	622	19	30	107	221	210	20	362	205	56	296	60	90	46	55	39
Unweighted Total	514	31	24	85	135	210	17	321	165	27	258	69	60	44	41	16
Increased opportunities for next generations	5	*	17	19 BE	3	*	-	5	7	-	6	*	11 1	-	6	5
Technology, access to information, social media	5	*	6	7	3	7	2	3	9	-	5	11	5	1	11	-
Other - Youth, next generation	1	*	-	3	1	2	-	*	3	2	1	5	-	-	*	3
NET: Having and encouraging cultural pride	10	38 CDE	5	11	7	12	12	16 IJ	3	*	10	14	12	10	16	7

Inspiration from leaders (e.g. President Obama)	3	-	-	4	1	5	-	5 I	*	-	4	11	-	-	-	-
More positive representation/messages/media/music	3	22 cdE	5	5	1	2	-	4	2	-	3	4	-	-	10	-
Self knowledge	2	15 DE	-	*	2	2	-	3	-	-	1	-	4	7	*	7
Other - Having and encouraging cultural pride	5	*	*	7	2	7	12	7 i	1	*	4	11	8	3	6	-
NET: Having faith in a higher being, spirituality	6	8	-	2	3	10	2	2	6	33 HI	12 MNO	-	*	3	3	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q94. What gives you hope and confidence that the Black community will achieve these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	622	19	30	107	221	210	20	362	205	56	296	60	90	46	55	39
Unweighted Total	514	31	24	85	135	210	17	321	165	27	258	69	60	44	41	16
God, religion, spirituality	6	8	-	2	3	10	2	2	6	33 HI	12 MNO	-	*	3	3	-
NET: Through financial, economic, and business initiatives	5	*	8	14 b	4	3	*	7	2	5	7	4	11	*	*	*
Non-profits/community resources e.g. BBPA	2	*	-	8 e	2	1	*	4 I	*	-	4	-	3	-	*	-
Other - Through financial, economic, and business initiatives	3	*	8	6	2	2	-	3	2	5	3	4	7	*	*	*
Other	2	-	-	-	5	*	-	1	1	13	2	*	2	5	-	5
No confidence that things will change	3	6	-	3	3	3	-	3	4	*	1	5	*	18 KM	-	-
Hopeful, not confident	2	-	-	-	2	3	-	3	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
DK/NA	7	22 d	8	1	9 d	7	6	10	4	*	5	2	4	2	18	37 KLMN

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q94. What gives you hope and confidence that the Black community will achieve these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	156	164	167	134	154	220	248	260	243	117	404	217	226	114	241	228	34	107
Unweighted Total	514	113	175	151	71	134	226	149	250	186	72	291	220	190	91	198	187	15	100
NET: Our strength, resilience, optimism, determination -----	33	34	26	34	39	28	29	40	35	32	32	33	33	33	39	35	32	77 PQS	22
Our resiliency, determination	12	11	7	15	17	7	9	18	11	13	12	11	14	10	10	14	8	46 pQS	7
Awareness of the challenges/obstacles to overcome	9	13	12	5	8	5	11	11	11	9	7	10	8	12	14	9	12	9	7
Continuously working towards change	4	7	*	6	2	3	5	3	4	5	1	5	2	8	6	5	4	*	1
Our hope and optimism	3	2	6 b	2	2	2	3	4	5	3	*	3	3	5	5	6 q	1	1	2
Our strength	3	4	*	4 C	1	9 G	1	-	*	6 I	2	2	3	*	8 N	*	3	26 p	-
Our vocalness	2	3	3	3	1	5	3	*	3	2	1	2	4	2	4	2	1	-	7
Other - Our strength, resilience, optimism, determination	4	2	4	4	9 b	2	3	8	4	3	10 ij	6	1	6	-	8 S	3	-	1
NET: Through effective leadership and mentorship programs -----	26	20	30	24	31	24	29	26	31	24	21	24	30	24	29	25	30	14	27
Enthusiasm within our youth to make a change	11	3	12 b	11	17 b	11	9	12	10	9	14	11	9	10	12	11	14	4	5

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q94. What gives you hope and confidence that the Black community will achieve these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	156	164	167	134	154	220	248	260	243	117	404	217	226	114	241	228	34	107
Unweighted Total	514	113	175	151	71	134	226	149	250	186	72	291	220	190	91	198	187	15	100
Through mentorship and leadership	10	13	12	6	11	11	12	9	16 k	8	3	6	18 L	7	5	8	13	1	13
Political engagement/ participation	3	*	7 B	2	3	2	5	2	5	2	*	3	2	1	11 N	2	5	-	1
Emerging community leaders	3	5	2	3	*	1	2	4	4	2	*	1	5	2	3	1	3	-	5
Reaching hiring positions of power	2	2	2	2	2	*	5 FH	*	1	2	3	3	*	5 O	*	2	2	9	-
Diversity in Black success	2	3	3	1	-	2	1	3	2	2	1	1	3	1	1	2	1	-	4
NET: By working together as a collective community	24	24	25	26	19	22	28	21	29	21	18	22	26	19	16	21	33 S	13	13
Coming together and working together	9	8	16 D	4	10	11	14 h	5	9	10	9	10	8	7	10	8	13	4	9
Research projects within the community	7	4	6	12	3	4	6	8	10	3	5	7	5	5	3	3	12 S	9	1
The work is in the making	3	1	*	9 BCE	1	-	2	5	5 J	1	*	4 m	*	2	*	1	6 PS	-	*
Better working relations between youth and older generation	2	5	*	-	3	6	1	-	*	3	2	1	3	1	-	3	1	-	*
Our numbers	2	5 C	*	-	1	1	1	2	1	1	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q94. What gives you hope and confidence that the Black community will achieve these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	156	164	167	134	154	220	248	260	243	117	404	217	226	114	241	228	34	107
Unweighted Total	514	113	175	151	71	134	226	149	250	186	72	291	220	190	91	198	187	15	100
My peers	2	1	-	4	-	1	1	2	4 J	*	-	-	4	-	-	*	2	9	2
Other - By working together as a collective community	5	5	3	9	4	3	4	8	7	4	2	4	8	3	2	5	5	9	2
NET: Social progress and societal change -----	14	21	15	10	8	13	16	12	16	15	5	13	16	13	20	13	15	1	18
Access to services, resources and government support	7	10	6	8	3	8	6	7	10	6	1	5	9	2	13 N	4	7	1	15 P
Society has become more progressive	5	7	7	2	4	3	10	2	6	5	3	5	6	6	5	5	7	-	3
Other - Social progress and societal change	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	4	*	3	1	5	2	4	1	-	*
NET: The education system is evolving -----	12	14	12	15	4	13	11	11	12	11	11	12	11	13	24	13	11	4	14
Through more education	6	10	4	8	2	7	5	7	6	6	6	6	6	9	7	6	5	4	10
Education system is evolving	3	2	6	3	-	4	4	1	2	5	1	3	3	1	11 N	5 q	*	-	5 q
More Blacks in post- secondary	3	3	2	4	2	2	2	3	4 J	*	4	3	2	2	6	2	5	-	1
Other - The education system is evolving	1	2	*	-	*	1	*	1	1	1	*	*	1	1	*	1	1	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q94. What gives you hope and confidence that the Black community will achieve these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	156	164	167	134	154	220	248	260	243	117	404	217	226	114	241	228	34	107
Unweighted Total	514	113	175	151	71	134	226	149	250	186	72	291	220	190	91	198	187	15	100
NET: Youth, next generation -----	11	13	9	14	9	9	16	9	11	13	7	10	14	13	6	13	9	-	15
Increased opportunities for next generations	5	9	4	6	2	4	9	3	4	8	3	5	6	7	2	7	4	-	5
Technology, access to information, social media	5	4	3	8	5	3	6	5	8	2	4	4	6	5	2	3	5	-	12
Other - Youth, next generation	1	*	2	1	2	2	2	-	*	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	*	-	-
NET: Having and encouraging cultural pride -----	10	5	13	16 b	6	6	17 fh	7	15 k	9	2	8	15	11	7	11	8	*	18
Inspiration from leaders (e.g. President Obama)	3	*	1	6 B	4	1	5	2	4	3	1	3	3	5	1	4	2	-	6 q
More positive representation/ messages/media/music	3	4	5	1	-	3	3	2	5 j	1	1	1	6 l	1	3	3	*	-	8 q
Self knowledge	2	-	1	5	-	*	4 f	1	3	2	-	1	3	1	-	2	1	-	3
Other - Having and encouraging cultural pride	5	1	5	7	6	3	7	3	6	5	*	3	7	6	3	4	5	*	7

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q94. What gives you hope and confidence that the Black community will achieve these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	156	164	167	134	154	220	248	260	243	117	404	217	226	114	241	228	34	107
Unweighted Total	514	113	175	151	71	134	226	149	250	186	72	291	220	190	91	198	187	15	100
NET: Having faith in a higher being, spirituality	6	4	7	1	15 BD	8	3	8	2	5	17 IJ	8 M	2	11	5	3	9 p	*	3
God, religion, spirituality	6	4	7	1	15 BD	8	3	8	2	5	17 IJ	8 M	2	11	5	3	9 p	*	3
NET: Through financial, economic, and business initiatives	5	5	10	4	2	14 gH	4	2	4	8	3	6	5	5	13 n	4	5	-	12
Non-profits/community resources e.g. BBPA	2	2	7 bD	1	-	6 g	1	1	1	5 I	*	3	1	2	10 N	2	*	-	10 PQ
Other - Through financial, economic, and business initiatives	3	3	3	4	2	7	2	1	3	3	3	2	4	3	3	2	5	-	2
Other	2	-	4	1	2	1	1	3	1	3	1	3	*	3	3	5	-	-	-
No confidence that things will change	3	2	1	3	4	1	3	4	3	3	2	3	2	4	*	2	3	*	5
Hopeful, not confident	2	-	-	5	3	2	2	2	4 J	1	*	2	1	2	5	*	5 P	-	-
DK/NA	7	6	4	7	12	17 GH	4	4	4	5	17 IJ	8	6	4	6	11 Q	2	-	12 Q

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q94. What gives you hope and confidence that the Black community will achieve these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	88	416	118	443	139	40	135	241	228	107	191	323	117	276	226	144	163	289
Unweighted Total	514	76	332	106	354	115	45	106	156	239	77	149	283	83	253	170	136	158	200
NET: Our strength, resilience, optimism, determination	33	21	36	31	33	34	33	29	37	28	47	27	32	27	45 _P	21	34	35	31
Our resiliency, determination	12	7	13	11	13	11	4	15	16	8	24 _L	7	12	10	17 _P	7	14	17	8
Awareness of the challenges/obstacles to overcome	9	9	10	7	9	11	13	10	7	13	5	8	12	13	11	6	9	17	6
Continuously working towards change	4	3	3	6	2	9	*	5	3	4	*	1	6	1	4	5	3	2	5
Our hope and optimism	3	*	3	6	3	3	9	7 _J	3	2	*	7 _{km}	2	6	5 _P	*	7 _r	*	1
Our strength	3	-	4 _d	*	2	5	-	2	6 _J	*	8 _L	*	2	*	4	3	*	*	5 _{QR}
Our vocalness	2	1	2	5	3	*	*	1	4	2	*	4	2	1	5	*	*	2	4
Other - Our strength, resilience, optimism, determination	4	*	6	2	4	3	10	1	4	2	12 _{Lm}	1	4	*	8	3	3	1	7 _r
NET: Through effective leadership and mentorship programs	26	34	24	28	30 _g	20	10	27	23	25	27	27	26	29	25	25	33	30	22
Enthusiasm within our youth to make a change	11	5	12	12	13	5	4	9	9	8	19	10	8	9	11	11	16	7	11

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q94. What gives you hope and confidence that the Black community will achieve these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	88	416	118	443	139	40	135	241	228	107	191	323	117	276	226	144	163	289
Unweighted Total	514	76	332	106	354	115	45	106	156	239	77	149	283	83	253	170	136	158	200
Through mentorship and leadership	10	13	9	12	13 _G	6	*	13	9	11	4	11	12	10	12	8	13	18 _S	4
Political engagement/participation	3	7	2	2	3	3	*	4	4	1	3	1	4	8	1	2	7	*	3
Emerging community leaders	3	8 _d	2	*	3	*	5	*	1	5 _H	4	6 _M	*	8	1	1	*	8 _{Qs}	1
Reaching hiring positions of power	2	6	1	2	1	3	1	2	1	3	*	3	2	*	2	3	*	2	3
Diversity in Black success	2	4	1	3	2	3	-	3	1	2	*	2	3	3	1	2	1	4	1
NET: By working together as a collective community	24	16	27	19	24	23	22	20	19	33 _i	22	21	26	18	27	23	27	24	22
Coming together and working together	9	12	9	10	11	5	13	9	9	12	7	7	12	7	11	8	15	10	8
Research projects within the community	7	2	8	3	8	3	*	5	6	9	6	5	8	3	8	6	3	6	9
The work is in the making	3	*	4	-	4	*	-	1	1	6 _{hi}	-	1	4	1	5	2	1	1	5
Better working relations between youth and older generation	2	-	2	4	2	1	-	*	*	4 _h	*	3	2	2	1	2	-	2	3
Our numbers	2	2	1	4	1	3	-	-	2	3	*	2	2	-	2	2	4	2	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q94. What gives you hope and confidence that the Black community will achieve these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	88	416	118	443	139	40	135	241	228	107	191	323	117	276	226	144	163	289
Unweighted Total	514	76	332	106	354	115	45	106	156	239	77	149	283	83	253	170	136	158	200
My peers	2	-	2	-	1	4	1	2	1	2	5	2	*	4	2	*	4 _s	2	*
Other - By working together as a collective community	5	3	7	1	3	10	9	9	4	5	14	2	5	9	4	5	7	4	4
NET: Social progress and societal change -----	14	17	13	15	16	7	15	17	8	19 _i	14	19	11	14	12	16	11	18	13
Access to services, resources and government support	7	10	7	4	8	2	6	6	5	10	6	12 _m	4	9	7	5	6	9	6
Society has become more progressive	5	6	4	9	5	5	4	4	3	8	1	6	6	3	4	7	5	8	4
Other - Social progress and societal change	2	*	2	2	2	*	5	8 _{IJ}	*	1	6	1	1	2	1	4	1	1	3
NET: The education system is evolving -----	12	15	9	18	12	11	8	23 _{iJ}	8	9	8	15	11	7	12	14	9	20	9
Through more education	6	8	5	9	5	8	8	14 _I	1	7	2	10	5	4	6	7	3	10	6
Education system is evolving	3	4	1	9 _C	3	3	*	2	5	1	2	2	4	3	4	2	*	9 _{QS}	2
More Blacks in post-secondary	3	4	3	*	4	-	-	7	2	1	4	2	2	3	2	3	6	2	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q94. What gives you hope and confidence that the Black community will achieve these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	88	416	118	443	139	40	135	241	228	107	191	323	117	276	226	144	163	289
Unweighted Total	514	76	332	106	354	115	45	106	156	239	77	149	283	83	253	170	136	158	200
Other - The education system is evolving	1	2	*	*	*	1	-	2	*	*	-	*	1	*	*	1	*	1	1
NET: Youth, next generation	11	17	11	7	6	26 E	15	8	14	8	7	14	11	18	9	11	13	10	9

Increased opportunities for next generations	5	4	6	3	3	15 E	-	4	8	2	3	4	7	13 O	1	7	4	3	5
Technology, access to information, social media	5	13 d	4	2	3	9	15	3	7	3	4	9	3	4	6	5	7	5	5
Other - Youth, next generation	1	-	1	1	1	2	-	1	*	3	*	2	1	*	3	-	2	2	1
NET: Having and encouraging cultural pride	10	6	11	13	9	13	13	8	13	10	12	10	10	6	12	11	12	14	8

Inspiration from leaders (e.g. President Obama)	3	-	4	2	2	7 e	-	1	5	2	5	5 M	1	-	2	5	-	7	2
More positive representation/messages/media/music	3	2	3	1	3	1	-	3	1	4	4	*	4	5	2	3	5	2	2
Self knowledge	2	3	1	4	2	*	*	2	3	1	*	-	3	*	3	1	4	*	2
Other - Having and encouraging cultural pride	5	*	5	6	3	8	13	1	9	3	2	10	2	1	6	5	3	8	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q94. What gives you hope and confidence that the Black community will achieve these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	88	416	118	443	139	40	135	241	228	107	191	323	117	276	226	144	163	289
Unweighted Total	514	76	332	106	354	115	45	106	156	239	77	149	283	83	253	170	136	158	200
NET: Having faith in a higher being, spirituality	6	9	7	3	8 Fg	1	*	5	8	6	3	2	10 kL	16 OP	6	2	17 RS	5	2
God, religion, spirituality	6	9	7	3	8 Fg	1	*	5	8	6	3	2	10 kL	16 OP	6	2	17 RS	5	2
NET: Through financial, economic, and business initiatives	5	3	6	7	6	5	*	9	1	8 i	2	11 km	3	2	8	4	4	4	6
Non-profits/community resources e.g. BBPA	2	*	3	1	3	3	*	*	1	6 Hi	2	6 M	*	*	5 P	*	-	4	3
Other - Through financial, economic, and business initiatives	3	2	2	6	3	3	-	9 i	*	3	*	5	3	2	2	4	4	*	3
Other	2	8 C	1	-	3	*	-	1	3	1	-	5	1	2	*	4	*	2	3
No confidence that things will change	3	9	2	*	2	3	12 e	4	*	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3
Hopeful, not confident	2	6 d	2	*	1	6 e	-	-	2	4	4	1	2	3	*	4 O	3	2	1
DK/NA	7	1	6	16 BC	7	6	7	3	12 hj	4	6	7	7	3	3	14 O	3	3	11 R

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q94. What gives you hope and confidence that the Black community will achieve these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	622	110	134	39	113	164	62	136	95	0	87	204	99
Unweighted Total	514	75	92	33	142	139	33	140	91	1	77	140	64
NET: Our strength, resilience, optimism, determination	33	31	33	53	26	34	34	33	21	100	23	40	40

Our resiliency, determination	12	13	12	16	9	18 G	*	9	7	100	14	19	6
Awareness of the challenges/obstacles to overcome	9	5	12	12	11	7	14	10	10	100	5	9	13
Continuously working towards change	4	*	5	3	4	6	-	2	3	-	2	7	*
Our hope and optimism	3	9	6	*	*	2	-	8	4	-	*	3	*
Our strength	3	-	5	18 C	-	2	-	-	*	-	-	4	7
Our vocalness	2	5	*	4	3	3	1	5	1	-	2	2	2
Other - Our strength, resilience, optimism, determination	4	1	6	-	1	3	20 EF	2	4	-	*	4	12 KL
NET: Through effective leadership and mentorship programs	26	19	13	22	40	25	49	27	16	-	35	21	38

Enthusiasm within our youth to make a change	11	4	6	8	12	13	25	8	4	-	8	12	18
Through mentorship and leadership	10	10	3	9	24 F	8	11	14	6	-	23 L	5	10

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFJ/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q94. What gives you hope and confidence that the Black community will achieve these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	622	110	134	39	113	164	62	136	95	0	87	204	99
Unweighted Total	514	75	92	33	142	139	33	140	91	1	77	140	64
Political engagement/ participation	3	1	*	-	3	3	12	*	-	-	5	3	7
Emerging community leaders	3	2	2	-	8 f	1	*	2	2	-	8 Lm	2	*
Reaching hiring positions of power	2	-	2	-	4	3	*	3	5	-	-	1	*
Diversity in Black success	2	2	-	5	5	*	2	2	*	-	6	-	3
NET: By working together as a collective community	24	24	17	17	31	27	20	34	31	-	17	19	19

Coming together and working together	9	14	7	4	9	6	20	15	3	-	6	8	14
Research projects within the community	7	1	5	1	9	14	*	6	18	-	4	6	*
The work is in the making	3	-	1	-	2	8 e	*	*	16 H	-	2	-	*
Better working relations between youth and older generation	2	*	3	-	*	2	4	1	3	-	*	2	2
Our numbers	2	*	-	5	3	3	-	3	5	-	-	-	2
My peers	2	1	*	-	7	-	-	7	-	-	-	*	-
Other - By working together as a collective community	5	8	3	8	8	4	*	10	2	-	5	5	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q94. What gives you hope and confidence that the Black community will achieve these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	622	110	134	39	113	164	62	136	95	0	87	204	99
Unweighted Total	514	75	92	33	142	139	33	140	91	1	77	140	64
NET: Social progress and societal change	14	17	13	11	25 F	6	11	13	6	100	33 Lm	11	11
Access to services, resources and government support	7	6	6	11	15 F	2	5	6	-	100	17 l	5	6
Society has become more progressive	5	3	3	1	10	5	6	7	6	-	7	3	4
Other - Social progress and societal change	2	7	3	-	*	*	*	-	*	-	9 m	2	*
NET: The education system is evolving	12	9	13	27	8	11	10	7	8	-	11	14	17
Through more education	6	5	11	1	6	3	7	5	4	-	7	8	5
Education system is evolving	3	-	-	26	5	2	*	2	-	-	4	1	10
More Blacks in post-secondary	3	4	-	-	*	6	2	1	2	-	3	4	1
Other - The education system is evolving	1	-	2	*	*	*	*	-	2	-	*	1	*
NET: Youth, next generation	11	15	11	11	14	10	3	11	5	-	20	13	6
Increased opportunities for next generations	5	5	8	10	6	3	1	*	1	-	15	7	5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q94. What gives you hope and confidence that the Black community will achieve these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	622	110	134	39	113	164	62	136	95	0	87	204	99
Unweighted Total	514	75	92	33	142	139	33	140	91	1	77	140	64
Technology, access to information, social media	5	7	4	5	7	5	-	11	1	-	2	6	2
Other - Youth, next generation	1	3	*	*	*	2	2	*	3	-	3	*	1
NET: Having and encouraging cultural pride	10	21 D	10	*	16 f	3	6	20 I	1	-	16	9	4

Inspiration from leaders (e.g. President Obama)	3	6	3	-	4	2	-	8	1	-	-	3	-
More positive representation/messages/media/music	3	7	-	-	5	1	2	2	*	-	12 LM	1	1
Self knowledge	2	3	1	-	3	*	4	2	-	-	4	1	3
Other - Having and encouraging cultural pride	5	11	9	*	4	*	*	12 i	*	-	1	6	*
NET: Having faith in a higher being, spirituality	6	3	8	6	2	12 E	-	3	20 H	-	2	6	2

God, religion, spirituality	6	3	8	6	2	12 E	-	3	20 H	-	2	6	2
NET: Through financial, economic, and business initiatives	5	2	15 B	1	6	3	1	3	2	-	5	11	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q94. What gives you hope and confidence that the Black community will achieve these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	622	110	134	39	113	164	62	136	95	0	87	204	99
Unweighted Total	514	75	92	33	142	139	33	140	91	1	77	140	64
Non-profits/community resources e.g. BBPA	2	-	8	*	2	1	*	2	*	-	-	6	*
Other - Through financial, economic, and business initiatives	3	2	7	*	4	2	1	1	2	-	5	5	1
Other	2	-	5	5	-	2	-	-	*	-	-	5	2
No confidence that things will change	3	1	4	2	4	3	*	1	4	-	5	3	1
Hopeful, not confident	2	3	-	-	4 f	*	9	5	*	-	-	-	6
DK/NA	7	8	2	2	3	7	26 EF	6	9	-	4	3	17 k

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q95. And what do you see as the biggest challenges for the Black community in achieving these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	622	322	170	16	36	77	47	83	6	112	19	55	62	94	554	64	119	104	127	172	100
Unweighted Total	514	258	126	11	54	65	53	76	6	51	23	35	39	80	472	35	87	130	135	96	66
NET: Racism, stereotypes, barriers	35	36	42	75 bEF	13	19	31	45 j	67	23	57 j	43	55	33	32	68 O	51 RU	29	39	35	20
Racism, systemic barriers, "glass-ceilings"	25	24	33	52 f	12	14	16	35 j	67 gJ	14	20	28	41	29	20	66 O	33 r	14	31	24	20
Perpetuation of stereotypes, negative media portrayals	8	10	8	2	1	2	4	7	-	6	57 GHJL	13	14	5	9	2	17 Tu	10	7	3	4
Societal pressures	4	4	3	21	-	3	7	2	1	6	-	2	-	2	4	*	5	3	1	7	*
Society's perception of Blacks, "post-racial" societies	3	5 C	*	-	*	*	15	5	-	-	15	6	-	-	3	*	5	3	4	2	-
NET: Distrust and a lack of partnership within Black communities	29	32	29	40	27	19	28	36	99 ghjKL	30	34	26	29	33	28	41	22	36	34	32	21
Lack of unity, disconnect, distrust	21	26	19	39	4	11	22	30	32	28	15	19	15	24	20	30	16	28	21	22	19
Lack of community support, "giving-back", involvement	14	14	17	*	25	8	10	8	67 gh	17	19	14	15	21	13	25	8	19	16	17	10
NET: Internalized racism, self-doubt, and a lack of confidence	27	19	44 Be	20	10	34	26	15	13	20	36	13	48	49	30 P	2	28	25	33	32	13
Ourselves, our community, pride	13	7	24 B	-	8	17	6	6	-	9	9	5	44 n	15	14	-	12	12	21 u	13	5

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q95. And what do you see as the biggest challenges for the Black community in achieving these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	622	322	170	16	36	77	47	83	6	112	19	55	62	94	554	64	119	104	127	172	100
Unweighted Total	514	258	126	11	54	65	53	76	6	51	23	35	39	80	472	35	87	130	135	96	66
Internalized racism, not comfortable, proud with who we are	8	7	10	5	4	11	12	1	13	10	8	5	4	15	9	*	11	9	11	6	5
Lack of accountability, stop blame others	5	5	3	15	1	8	11	1	1	4	19 HjL	2	1	4	5	2	3	4	4	5	6
Pessimism	4	2	7 B	-	-	4	*	3	-	3	*	2	-	13	4	-	5	*	*	9 RS	-
Lack of knowledge of history/cultural roots	3	2	2	-	*	9	5	4	-	*	*	1	*	3	3	-	1	6	1	3	2
NET: Lack of education and ambition	26	22	28	10	26	39 d	29	15	1	18	53 Hij	27	41	17	28	11	27	26	30	17	34
Lack of education	10	9	6	10	*	25 bCE	8	5	1	6	47 GHJL	8	3	6	11 P	*	15	6	7	5	19
Failure of the education system	6	2	12 BF	-	16 Bf	2	3	-	-	-	*	8	32 N	1	6	*	3	2	18 QRTU	1	6
Lack of educational ambition in Youth	5	4	5	-	9	9	2	4	-	-	5	14 g	6	2	5	9	7	4	1	6	8
Lack of ambition, direction	5	6	5	-	1	3	10	5	-	8	-	3	-	9	5	2	5	7	5	7	-
Apathy	2	3	*	-	-	-	6	3	-	4	-	1	-	1	2	-	*	7 qs	1	-	1
NET: Lack of government support in resource availability and skills development	21	20	18	59 bcf	38	13	23	10	-	28	12	24	17	21	22	15	15	31 q	20	22	15

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q95. And what do you see as the biggest challenges for the Black community in achieving these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	622	322	170	16	36	77	47	83	6	112	19	55	62	94	554	64	119	104	127	172	100
Unweighted Total	514	258	126	11	54	65	53	76	6	51	23	35	39	80	472	35	87	130	135	96	66
Lack of government, political support	8	5	8	12	30 _b	10	12	3	-	4	6	3	1	13	9	2	7	6	9	12	3
Lack of awareness in navigating/accessing resources, opportunities, agencies	7	8	8	*	8	2	4	6	-	8	-	17	2	13	7	7	4	14 _Q	4	8	4
Lack of funding, affordable programs	5	7 _f	4	23 _{ef}	*	*	7	1	-	16 _{HL}	5	*	7	3	6	-	1	12 _{QS}	3	6	4
Lack of resources	3	3	1	26	*	5	4	1	-	2	6	4	-	2	2	6	*	7	5	2	1
Need for culturally-specific resources/spaces	2	3	3	-	-	3	4	*	-	3	*	6	7	*	2	5	3	2	*	3	4
NET: Lack of political clout and economic power	17	20	15	28	4	15	19	23	12	17	14	21	11	19	17	18	21	22	15	12	19
Lack of financial stability/sustainability	5	3	9	23	*	8	3	3	-	2	-	5	8	11	6	*	4	1	6	6	8
Lack of social/political awareness & engagement	4	6	2	*	*	4	2	6	12	4	5	14 _g	*	3	5	-	12 _{ST}	6	1	1	3
Lack of economic power	4	6	3	5	*	1	11	3	-	8	-	2	2	4	4	*	*	11 _{Qt}	4	2	5
Lack of power (political, business)	3	5	2	-	4	*	3	4	-	7	8	1	-	3	2	12	2	8	3	1	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q95. And what do you see as the biggest challenges for the Black community in achieving these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	622	322	170	16	36	77	47	83	6	112	19	55	62	94	554	64	119	104	127	172	100
Unweighted Total	514	258	126	11	54	65	53	76	6	51	23	35	39	80	472	35	87	130	135	96	66
Lack of advocacy	2	2	1	-	*	6	*	8	-	-	-	-	*	1	2	6	3	*	1	2	3
Distrust of the political system/ process	1	2	*	-	-	-	4	6	-	*	*	-	1	-	1	-	*	2	-	1	3
NET: Competition and a lack of mentorship	12	14	10	15	5	8	17	12	67 j	11	13	15	3	8	12	11	11	11	11	17	7
Lack of Black leadership, political	6	7	6	-	4	4	4	5	-	11	13	5	3	*	7	1	4	1	7	12	3
"Crabs in the bucket" / (inter)-community competition	5	5	4	15	1	3	2	7	67 GHJL	*	-	10	*	7	4	10	7	5	3	5	3
Lack of mentorship, intergenerational struggles, "torch-passing"	2	3	*	-	*	1	11 hl	*	1	3	*	*	-	1	2	-	*	5	1	2	1
NET: Unstable families, uninvolved caregivers	11	7	17 bE	-	*	18 E	19 hJ	3	-	3	*	13	33 N	7	11 P	*	5	4	23 QRT	6	17 r
Too many unstable families/ single parent homes	7	6	14 bEF	-	*	*	15 j	3	-	3	*	13	32 N	1	7	*	5	4	22 QRTU	3	1
Lack of involved/ supportive Black caregivers	4	1	3	-	-	18 BC	-	*	-	-	*	7	*	6	4	-	-	*	*	5	15 RS
Black fathers becoming accountable/responsible	3	1	11 BF	-	-	*	4	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	4	-	-	-	16	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q95. And what do you see as the biggest challenges for the Black community in achieving these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	622	322	170	16	36	77	47	83	6	112	19	55	62	94	554	64	119	104	127	172	100
Unweighted Total	514	258	126	11	54	65	53	76	6	51	23	35	39	80	472	35	87	130	135	96	66
Violence, crime etc.	5	2	*	10	16 bc	18 BC	4	1	-	2	*	4	1	*	5	*	1	2	4	2	18 QRST
DK/NA	4	3	1	-	1	19 BCE	3	3	-	6	-	-	2	-	5	1	2	6	2	1	15 QRST

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q95. And what do you see as the biggest challenges for the Black community in achieving these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	283	339	578	28	137	185	190	86	24	86	112	142	90	191	211	180	121	102
Unweighted Total	514	200	314	469	31	24	99	125	183	70	75	88	130	95	110	170	163	111	61
NET: Racism, stereotypes, barriers	35	24	45 B	35	69 D	49 g	21	39 G	32	53 g	35	32	40	34	35	37	30	40	39
Racism, systemic barriers, "glass-ceilings"	25	13	35 B	25	36	46 ghi	13	22	21	36	32	24	26	19	24	23	22	27	35
Perpetuation of stereotypes, negative media portrayals	8	8	8	7	21	3	9	11	7	3	3	6	9	18 k	6	8	8	9	6
Societal pressures	4	3	5	4	12	-	3	7	2	15	*	4	7	*	5	6	2	5	1
Society's perception of Blacks, "post-racial" societies	3	1	4	2	24 D	-	1	5	4	18 ghi	*	7	1	5	2	6	1	4	-
NET: Distrust and a lack of partnership within Black communities	29	28	31	30	28	11	40 F	33 f	28	41	21	24	25	50 KLMO	31	30	28	27	34
Lack of unity, disconnect, distrust	21	22	20	21	26	4	32 Fi	22 F	17	40 F	13	22	17	35 k	21	15	23	24	28
Lack of community support, "giving-back", involvement	14	14	15	15	2	6	16	21	14	2	8	5	13	19	22 kL	21 r	14	5	14
NET: Internalized racism, self-doubt, and a lack of confidence	27	24	30	28	18	27	38 H	13	38 H	21	10	32 k	43 Kno	21	22	25	24	29	32

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q95. And what do you see as the biggest challenges for the Black community in achieving these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	283	339	578	28	137	185	190	86	24	86	112	142	90	191	211	180	121	102
Unweighted Total	514	200	314	469	31	24	99	125	183	70	75	88	130	95	110	170	163	111	61
Ourselfs, our community, pride	13	13	13	13	4	16	16	10	9	11	7	5	27 KLNO	9	11	12	12	24 pS	2
Internalized racism, not comfortable, proud with who we are	8	7	9	8	10	-	15 h	4	15 H	10	3	10	12	8	7	8	11	5	7
Lack of accountability, stop blame others	5	4	5	5	4	2	6	2	13 H	1	3	6	6	2	4	4	5	1	8
Pessimism	4	1	6 b	4	-	9	3	2	1	-	*	14 KMnO	*	4	1	2	2	*	15 PQR
Lack of knowledge of history/cultural roots	3	2	3	3	-	*	4	2	6	1	1	1	5	1	3	4	*	*	7
NET: Lack of education and ambition	26	20	30	27	14	36 j	19	28 j	25	7	12	34	36 KO	27	19	23	26	27	32
Lack of education	10	4	15 B	10	*	13	6	13 J	8	*	8	22 MO	7	12	4	6	12	4	22 pr
Failure of the education system	6	4	7	6	-	19 ghij	1	2	4	*	2	2	19 KLNO	1	1	5	1	18 PQS	*
Lack of educational ambition in Youth	5	7	4	6	-	5	4	7	3	6	1	2	1	7	11 m	10 S	4	4	*
Lack of ambition, direction	5	4	5	5	14	-	6	7	7	6	3	3	9	5	3	2	7	3	9
Apathy	2	2	2	2	-	*	2	1	3	-	-	6	1	3	*	2	3	1	-

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q95. And what do you see as the biggest challenges for the Black community in achieving these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	283	339	578	28	137	185	190	86	24	86	112	142	90	191	211	180	121	102
Unweighted Total	514	200	314	469	31	24	99	125	183	70	75	88	130	95	110	170	163	111	61
NET: Lack of government support in resource availability and skills development	21	20	22	21	33	9	29 _f	20	22	25	31	13	13	24	24	13	15	37 _{Pq}	27
Lack of government, political support	8	9	7	8	7	9	9	7	10	2	16	3	8	8	7	3	7	5	21 _p
Lack of awareness in navigating/accessing resources, opportunities, agencies	7	7	6	7	11	-	13	6	7	7	8	5	4	5	10	6	5	9	8
Lack of funding, affordable programs	5	4	6	6	1	-	12 _{hiJ}	4	4	*	3	6	*	6	9 _m	1	5	12 _P	6
Lack of resources	3	1	4	2	14	-	3	2	5	18 _h	1	5	3	4	2	1	3	7	1
Need for culturally-specific resources/spaces	2	3	2	3	*	-	3	4	2	*	4	*	3	8 _{LO}	*	4 _q	*	3	2
NET: Lack of political clout and economic power	17	23	12	18	3	1	22 _F	24 _F	16	13	8	11	22	15	21	16	26 _r	9	10
Lack of financial stability/sustainability	5	6	5	6	-	*	5	10 _i	3	11	*	6	3	11 _K	6	4	9	1	3
Lack of social/political awareness & engagement	4	6	3	4	3	-	9 _h	2	4	1	4	4	2	2	7	5	6	3	1

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q95. And what do you see as the biggest challenges for the Black community in achieving these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	283	339	578	28	137	185	190	86	24	86	112	142	90	191	211	180	121	102
Unweighted Total	514	200	314	469	31	24	99	125	183	70	75	88	130	95	110	170	163	111	61
Lack of economic power	4	6	2	4	*	-	9 _h	2	6	2	2	6	10	2	*	2	8	3	3
Lack of power (political, business)	3	5	2	3	-	1	1	6 _g	2	10	1	*	2	*	8	3	4	1	3
Lack of advocacy	2	3	1	2	-	-	-	6 _i	*	*	*	*	3	*	4	4	1	1	-
Distrust of the political system/process	1	2	1	1	*	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	2	1	2	3	*	1	*
NET: Competition and a lack of mentorship	12	11	12	11	*	6	13	14	16	2	4	21	14	14	8	10	17	9	9
Lack of Black leadership, political	6	7	5	5	*	6	2	9	10	1	*	10	10	2	6	7	9	2	5
"Crabs in the bucket" / (inter)-community competition	5	2	6	5	*	-	10	3	4	1	4	8	2	12 _o	1	3	5	7	4
Lack of mentorship, intergenerational struggles, "torch-passing"	2	2	1	2	*	-	1	3	2	1	*	4	3	1	*	*	5	*	*
NET: Unstable families, uninvolved caregivers	11	4	16 _B	11 _e	2	22 _{gJ}	7	8 _j	8	*	6	17 _{NO}	25 _{KNO}	1	2	3	9	22 _{Pq}	18 _p
Too many unstable families/ single parent homes	7	4	10 _b	8	2	14	4	7	6	*	4	6	21 _{KLNO}	1	2	3	7	21 _{PQS}	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q95. And what do you see as the biggest challenges for the Black community in achieving these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	283	339	578	28	137	185	190	86	24	86	112	142	90	191	211	180	121	102
Unweighted Total	514	200	314	469	31	24	99	125	183	70	75	88	130	95	110	170	163	111	61
Lack of involved/ supportive Black caregivers	4	*	7 B	4	-	9	5	1	*	*	2	11 KN	6	*	-	*	2	3	16 PQR
Black fathers becoming accountable/ responsible	3	1	6 B	4	-	14 I	-	-	2	-	-	-	14 O	-	*	-	*	15 QS	2
Violence, crime etc.	5	4	6	5	*	13	1	3	4	*	*	11 Kno	9 k	2	1	4	3	*	14 R
DK/NA	4	2	6	4	4	10	1	3	2	12	3	4	1	4	8 m	1	10 P	4	2

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q95. And what do you see as the biggest challenges for the Black community in achieving these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	622	306	90	43	20	158	293	182	176	46	76	33	52	230	391	231	113	47	272	343
Unweighted Total	514	271	61	38	17	119	259	135	118	21	39	34	45	232	281	180	63	37	260	251
NET: Racism, stereotypes, barriers -----	35	33	19	18	26	53 bcd	35	33	29	23	36	16	37	46 O	29	20	45 P	36	42	30
Racism, systemic barriers, "glass-ceilings"	25	20	10	13	15	45 BCDe	23	21	19	19	16	6	25	36 O	18	9	37 P	17	33 T	19
Perpetuation of stereotypes, negative media portrayals	8	10	5	5	-	5	9	10	6	-	13	10	11	8	8	10	7	-	5	10
Societal pressures	4	5	4	*	6	3	4	5	5	4	9	*	5	2	5	2	4	19 p	3	4
Society's perception of Blacks, "post-racial" societies	3	4	-	-	4	4	2	2	4	-	4	*	2	3	3	3	4	-	4	2
NET: Distrust and a lack of partnership within Black communities -----	29	30	40 f	47 f	59 F	15	30 H	21	32	24	43	26	38	35	26	25	28	24	27	32
Lack of unity, disconnect, distrust	21	20	35 F	34	53 bF	9	18 h	10	26	24	36 H	18	32 h	26	18	16	28	5	21	21
Lack of community support, "giving-back", involvement	14	12	23 f	28 f	31	8	16	11	19 J	6	33 gHIJLm	8	9	13	16	14	17	19	10	18
NET: Internalized racism, self-doubt, and a lack of confidence -----	27	31 e	28	17	7	22	27	29	28	25	29	37	26	33	24	23	19	39	33	23

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q95. And what do you see as the biggest challenges for the Black community in achieving these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	622	306	90	43	20	158	293	182	176	46	76	33	52	230	391	231	113	47	272	343
Unweighted Total	514	271	61	38	17	119	259	135	118	21	39	34	45	232	281	180	63	37	260	251
Ourselfs, our community, pride	13	18f	13	9	-	7	16	19	12	6	8	22	12	16	11	15	5	5	15	11
Internalized racism, not comfortable, proud with who we are	8	11	9	*	7	4	7	4	13	16	19	7	5	7	9	6	9	25	7	9
Lack of accountability, stop blame others	5	4	2	4	-	5	6	5	3	-	3	16	4	2	6	6	6	5	6	4
Pessimism	4	3	*	-	-	8C	2	3	2	7	-	-	-	8O	1	1	-	1	7T	1
Lack of knowledge of history/cultural roots	3	2	5	3	-	3	1	*	3	4	4	9	7	3	2	2	2	5	2	3
NET: Lack of education and ambition	26	29	16	32	21	22	33I	41gIj	18	17	25	40	30	31	23	27q	11	28	35T	19
Lack of education	10	11	3	8	13	8	14i	18i	5	7	7	3	15	8	10	14	4	8	13	7
Failure of the education system	6	8c	*	13Cf	-	3	8	12GIM	2	-	4	18gIKM	2	10O	3	5	*	-	11T	1
Lack of educational ambition in Youth	5	4	-	-	4	11	8I	7	*	-	-	8i	12i	4	6	5	*	20Q	4	7
Lack of ambition, direction	5	5	9	10	4	*	4	6	7	10	4	13	1	6	4	4	7	*	7	3
Apathy	2	2	3	*	-	1	1	*	4	-	10gh	-	2	4	1	1	-	-	2	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q95. And what do you see as the biggest challenges for the Black community in achieving these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	622	306	90	43	20	158	293	182	176	46	76	33	52	230	391	231	113	47	272	343
Unweighted Total	514	271	61	38	17	119	259	135	118	21	39	34	45	232	281	180	63	37	260	251
NET: Lack of government support in resource availability and skills development	21	25d	30d	4	15	12	21M	18	27M	21	35M	14	5	19	22	19	22	37	24	17
Lack of government, political support	8	10	18f	*	6	2	9	9	10	4	11m	14	*	5	10	10	8	11	6	8
Lack of awareness in navigating/accessing resources, opportunities, agencies	7	7	12	-	10	6	5	5	13gl	14	23GHIL	*	-	7	7	3	14p	7	7	7
Lack of funding, affordable programs	5	9C	*	-	-	3	6h	3	4	-	9	*	5	7	4	3	2	19PQ	7	4
Lack of resources	3	3	4	4	6	2	3	3	4	7	5	1	1	2	4	1	5	11	6	*
Need for culturally-specific resources/spaces	2	2	5	*	-	2	2	*	5	4	4	-	-	1	3	3	*	11	5	1
NET: Lack of political clout and economic power	17	15	27	19	20	14	13	14	28g	24	28	20	11	20	15	17	15	8	16	18
Lack of financial stability/sustainability	5	4	13	*	-	6	5	4	9m	6	5	11	*	6	5	8	2	*	7	4
Lack of social/political awareness & engagement	4	4	3	*	17	5	3	2	7	14gh	6	-	3	9O	1	2	-	2	4	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q95. And what do you see as the biggest challenges for the Black community in achieving these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	622	306	90	43	20	158	293	182	176	46	76	33	52	230	391	231	113	47	272	343
Unweighted Total	514	271	61	38	17	119	259	135	118	21	39	34	45	232	281	180	63	37	260	251
Lack of economic power	4	4	9	*	-	2	3	4	7	*	16 gIjm	4	2	4	4	3	4	6	3	4
Lack of power (political, business)	3	2	5	18 bF	*	*	1	*	8 gh	-	11 gH	4	4	2	4	2	9	*	2	4
Lack of advocacy	2	4	-	*	-	1	3	4	2	*	-	-	-	2	2	3	*	-	2	2
Distrust of the political system/ process	1	2	-	*	3	*	*	*	3	4	-	1	3	*	2	2	2	-	3	*
NET: Competition and a lack of mentorship -----	12	11	3	31 C	14	13	13	11	8	21	1	15	28 iK	13	11	15	6	4	14	10
Lack of Black leadership, political	6	6	-	11	7	8	7	7	3	10	1	8	14	5	7	9	4	4	6	6
"Crabs in the bucket" / (inter)-community competition	5	4	3	12	7	4	3	3	5	11	*	7	13	7	3	3	2	*	7	3
Lack of mentorship, intergenerational struggles, "torch- passing"	2	2	-	8	-	1	3	2	*	-	*	*	1	*	2	4	-	*	1	2
NET: Unstable families, uninvolved caregivers -----	11	13	6	8	-	10	17 IM	23 GIjLM	6	8	9	7	6	14	9	11	5	9	16 T	7
Too many unstable families/ single parent homes	7	11 f	4	8	-	3	11 i	15 gIM	4	8	4	7	6	13 O	4	3	3	9	11 t	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q95. And what do you see as the biggest challenges for the Black community in achieving these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	622	306	90	43	20	158	293	182	176	46	76	33	52	230	391	231	113	47	272	343
Unweighted Total	514	271	61	38	17	119	259	135	118	21	39	34	45	232	281	180	63	37	260	251
Lack of involved/ supportive Black caregivers	4	2	-	*	-	10 Bd	7 I	11 GIK	1	-	3	-	-	*	6 N	8 q	2	8	4	3
Black fathers becoming accountable/ responsible	3	6	2	-	-	-	6 I	10 I	1	-	3	-	-	9 O	*	*	-	-	7 T	1
Violence, crime etc.	5	3	*	14	-	9 C	6	8 i	1	4	-	19 gI	9	2	6	9	-	4	8 t	2
DK/NA	4	7	5	-	-	1	6	9 GI	1	2	2	*	9	3	5	8	2	-	1	7 S

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q95. And what do you see as the biggest challenges for the Black community in achieving these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	622	19	30	107	221	210	20	362	205	56	296	60	90	46	55	39
Unweighted Total	514	31	24	85	135	210	17	321	165	27	258	69	60	44	41	16
NET: Racism, stereotypes, barriers	35	48	26	30	30	43	79	31	39	52	32	61 KM	14	42 m	42 m	25
Racism, systemic barriers, "glass-ceilings"	25	5	18	15	22 b	34	65	22	23	52	23 m	47 KM	7	22	23	25
Perpetuation of stereotypes, negative media portrayals	8	43 DE	18	6	5	7	14	7	12	*	6	13	4	7	25 km	-
Societal pressures	4	*	-	9	4	2	*	4	4	*	3	-	3	14	5	*
Society's perception of Blacks, "post-racial" societies	3	-	-	7	2	3	-	2	5	-	5	6	*	-	*	-
NET: Distrust and a lack of partnership within Black communities	29	1	15	23	29 b	36	23	30	29	27	33	19	19	40	35	24
Lack of unity, disconnect, distrust	21	1	10	21	20	26	23	23	17	18	23	14	14	22	24	24
Lack of community support, "giving-back", involvement	14	*	5	20 b	14	14	*	13	15	20	20 m	5	6	18	11	13
NET: Internalized racism, self-doubt, and a lack of confidence	27	8	37	18	27	29	79	23	30	46	27 P	44 P	29 p	25	34 P	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q95. And what do you see as the biggest challenges for the Black community in achieving these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	622	19	30	107	221	210	20	362	205	56	296	60	90	46	55	39
Unweighted Total	514	31	24	85	135	210	17	321	165	27	258	69	60	44	41	16
Ourselfs, our community, pride	13	1	25	6	13	17	2	7	15	42 HI	16 n	8	18	3	11	-
Internalized racism, not comfortable, proud with who we are	8	*	11	12	9	7	2	11	6	-	7	11	9	12	14	-
Lack of accountability, stop blame others	5	7	*	1	10	3	-	4	5	4	6	3	2	5	5	*
Pessimism	4	*	-	-	1	2	77 F	1	9 H	-	1	21 KMN	*	1	10 k	-
Lack of knowledge of history/cultural roots	3	-	-	2	3	3	*	3	3	-	3	*	3	4	2	-
NET: Lack of education and ambition	26	49 e	18	23	22	33	*	25	21	47	27	29	28	16	31	16
Lack of education	10	30 de	10	9	10	9	*	11	8	9	8	*	19 kL	7	21 l	2
Failure of the education system	6	8	8	-	3	11	-	1	6	33 HI	9 N	3	6	*	3	-
Lack of educational ambition in Youth	5	*	-	6	7	4	-	7	3	4	3	18 KMo	1	-	1	15
Lack of ambition, direction	5	19	-	8	2	7	*	5	5	-	7	8	1	9	*	-
Apathy	2	-	-	*	1	4	-	2	-	3	1	*	*	1	8	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q95. And what do you see as the biggest challenges for the Black community in achieving these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	622	19	30	107	221	210	20	362	205	56	296	60	90	46	55	39
Unweighted Total	514	31	24	85	135	210	17	321	165	27	258	69	60	44	41	16
NET: Lack of government support in resource availability and skills development	21	29	20	27	17	21	2	19	25	16	28 _m	12	11	28	13	2

Lack of government, political support	8	8	14	11	6	5	2	5	12	16	14 _M	4	*	5	5	2
Lack of awareness in navigating/accessing resources, opportunities, agencies	7	21 _e	6	11	4	7	-	8	6	-	10	6	2	7	8	*
Lack of funding, affordable programs	5	-	-	9	4	8	-	6	5	-	6	3	4	10	8	-
Lack of resources	3	-	*	3	5	2	2	2	3	3	3	1	*	*	-	2
Need for culturally-specific resources/spaces	2	*	*	*	5	2	-	2	4	*	2	*	5	7	-	-
NET: Lack of political clout and economic power	17	15	6	17	16	22	2	18	16	14	18	12	30	9	16	*

Lack of financial stability/sustainability	5	*	-	5	7	6	2	6	6	-	5	*	13	4	-	*
Lack of social/political awareness & engagement	4	6	6	1	1	10	-	5	3	3	5	2	6	*	10	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q95. And what do you see as the biggest challenges for the Black community in achieving these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	622	19	30	107	221	210	20	362	205	56	296	60	90	46	55	39
Unweighted Total	514	31	24	85	135	210	17	321	165	27	258	69	60	44	41	16
Lack of economic power	4	*	-	6	4	5	2	5	3	*	3	9	3	1	11	*
Lack of power (political, business)	3	9	-	8	2	2	-	2	3	11	4	1	6	3	3	-
Lack of advocacy	2	-	-	2	2	2	-	2	3	-	2	*	6	-	*	-
Distrust of the political system/ process	1	-	-	-	3	*	-	1	2	-	2	-	*	-	-	-
NET: Competition and a lack of mentorship	12	6	*	21 c	9	13	11	11	12	20	12	4	24	10	10	2
Lack of Black leadership, political	6	6	*	14	5	5	10	8	3	9	7	2	15	2	-	2
"Crabs in the bucket" / (inter)-community competition	5	*	*	4	3	8	*	2	7	11	3	2	7	9	10	*
Lack of mentorship, intergenerational struggles, "torch- passing"	2	-	-	4	2	*	*	1	2	6	2	1	2	*	*	2
NET: Unstable families, uninvolved caregivers	11	*	8	9	10	15	-	8	9	34 HI	13	9	20 nO	7	3	-
Too many unstable families/ single parent homes	7	*	8	7	2	14	-	4	6	33 HI	12 m	*	4	7	3	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q95. And what do you see as the biggest challenges for the Black community in achieving these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	622	19	30	107	221	210	20	362	205	56	296	60	90	46	55	39
Unweighted Total	514	31	24	85	135	210	17	321	165	27	258	69	60	44	41	16
Lack of involved/ supportive Black caregivers	4	*	-	2	10 D	*	-	4	4	*	1	5	20 KLO	-	*	-
Black fathers becoming accountable/ responsible	3	-	-	*	-	10	-	*	1	33 HI	6	3	-	-	-	-
Violence, crime etc.	5	-	8	*	10 D	2	10	4	6	3	4	*	20 KLNO	*	*	-
DK/NA	4	14	8	*	7 D	2	6	7 I	1	*	2	2	2	2	4	37 KLMNO

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q95. And what do you see as the biggest challenges for the Black community in achieving these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	156	164	167	134	154	220	248	260	243	117	404	217	226	114	241	228	34	107
Unweighted Total	514	113	175	151	71	134	226	149	250	186	72	291	220	190	91	198	187	15	100
NET: Racism, stereotypes, barriers -----	35	27	29	46 BC	40	21	34	46 F	44 J	25	37	32	42	31	35	24	43 P	70 P	38
Racism, systemic barriers, "glass- ceilings"	25	17	16	32 bc	36 c	10	23 f	36 F	31 J	15	33	24	27	18	23	13	30 P	70 Pqs	28
Perpetuation of stereotypes, negative media portrayals	8	10	9	8	4	5	5	11	12	6	3	5	13	6	8	6	10	-	12
Societal pressures	4	2	3	7	3	6	5	2	4	5	1	5	2	8	7	4	6	-	*
Society's perception of Blacks, "post- racial" societies	3	5	3	3	-	3	3	2	3	4	*	2	4	*	3	1	6	-	1
NET: Distrust and a lack of partnership within Black communities -----	29	39 d	35	22	22	36	30	25	30	30	26	30	29	34	39	27	30	16	41
Lack of unity, disconnect, distrust	21	23	26	20	15	25	19	20	20	22	20	22	19	25	31	20	20	16	29
Lack of community support, "giving- back", involvement	14	26 De	19 D	5	7	22 h	17	8	14	16	11	14	15	13	23	15	14	-	19
NET: Internalized racism, self-doubt, and a lack of confidence -----	27	19	23	28	41 b	13	23	40 Fg	33	21	28	29	25	34	27	24	33	13	29

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q95. And what do you see as the biggest challenges for the Black community in achieving these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	156	164	167	134	154	220	248	260	243	117	404	217	226	114	241	228	34	107
Unweighted Total	514	113	175	151	71	134	226	149	250	186	72	291	220	190	91	198	187	15	100
Ourselfs, our community, pride	13	9	14	9	21	6	13	17	10	10	25	15	10	22	15	12	15	4	15
Internalized racism, not comfortable, proud with who we are	8	5	7	10	11	5	5	13	11	8	1	7	11	7	6	9	7	9	10
Lack of accountability, stop blame others	5	6	2	4	7	3	4	6	6	3	3	5	4	5	6	6	5	-	4
Pessimism	4	1	2	9 BCE	2	*	1	8 FG	8 J	*	1	4	3	1	2	*	8 PS	9	*
Lack of knowledge of history/cultural roots	3	4	2	*	5	3	3	2	2	3	2	3	1	4	1	3	3	-	1
NET: Lack of education and ambition	26	19	20	22	45 BCd	16	25	33 f	25	22	37	26	25	31	24	28	30	15	19
Lack of education	10	11	8	8	12	4	7	15 f	11	5	17	9	10	9	8	10	9	15	9
Failure of the education system	6	2	4	3	15 BCD	2	5	8	2	5	16 IJ	6	4	8	7	4	11 PS	-	2
Lack of educational ambition in Youth	5	2	3	8	7	8	2	6	4	8	2	6	4	7	7	9 q	1	-	7
Lack of ambition, direction	5	2	5	5	8	1	8	5	6	6	1	5	5	8	2	6	7	-	1
Apathy	2	2	1	1	3	*	4	*	3	*	1	1	4	*	1	1	4	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q95. And what do you see as the biggest challenges for the Black community in achieving these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	156	164	167	134	154	220	248	260	243	117	404	217	226	114	241	228	34	107
Unweighted Total	514	113	175	151	71	134	226	149	250	186	72	291	220	190	91	198	187	15	100
NET: Lack of government support in resource availability and skills development	21	18	26	22	15	18	22	22	21	24	13	19	24	16	20	14	21	-	33 P
Lack of government, political support	8	7	14	8	2	14	5	7	6	13	2	9	7	6	9	6	4	-	15
Lack of awareness in navigating/accessing resources, opportunities, agencies	7	*	10 B	8 b	9	9	9	4	6	9	5	5	9	2	14 N	5	7	-	13
Lack of funding, affordable programs	5	7	4	4	7	1	6	8	7	3	5	5	6	7	4	3	7	-	10 p
Lack of resources	3	4	2	3	1	1	2	5	3	3	1	2	5	3	1	2	6	-	*
Need for culturally- specific resources/ spaces	2	3	5	*	1	-	5	1	3	3	-	2	2	1	3	1	4	-	3
NET: Lack of political clout and economic power	17	18	18	17	14	13	24	13	22	18	5	15	21	17	21	20	16	-	21
Lack of financial stability/ sustainability	5	4	6	8	2	3	10 F	3	3	10 k	1	6	3	8	12	8	5	-	4
Lack of social/ political awareness & engagement	4	2	6	4	4	3	7	3	7	2	2	2	9 L	2	1	4	3	-	9

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q95. And what do you see as the biggest challenges for the Black community in achieving these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	156	164	167	134	154	220	248	260	243	117	404	217	226	114	241	228	34	107
Unweighted Total	514	113	175	151	71	134	226	149	250	186	72	291	220	190	91	198	187	15	100
Lack of economic power	4	6	1	2	7	3	6	3	8 J	1	1	2	7	2	3	3	6	-	5
Lack of power (political, business)	3	6	3	3	2	4	2	4	2	6	*	4	1	5	5	6	*	-	3
Lack of advocacy	2	*	2	3	2	3	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	5	2	3	-	*
Distrust of the political system/ process	1	-	1	3	-	3	*	1	1	1	1	1	2	*	3	1	2	-	*
NET: Competition and a lack of mentorship	12	15	11	13	7	8	15	12	10	14	11	11	13	15	7	15	12	1	10
Lack of Black leadership, political	6	10	4	6	5	5	11	3	4	9	6	7	4	10	5	9	4	-	7
"Crabs in the bucket" / (inter)-community competition	5	6	4	6	2	*	4	8	6	3	4	3	7	3	2	5	6	1	2
Lack of mentorship, intergenerational struggles, "torch- passing"	2	2	3	1	*	4	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	*	*	4	-	*
NET: Unstable families, uninvolved caregivers	11	11	5	3	27 bcd	5	4	20 FG	8	4	30 IJ	13	7	15 O	3	8	16 p	-	8
Too many unstable families/ single parent homes	7	8	5	3	14 d	5	4	12 G	5	3	19 ij	8	6	12	-	2	15 P	-	5

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q95. And what do you see as the biggest challenges for the Black community in achieving these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	156	164	167	134	154	220	248	260	243	117	404	217	226	114	241	228	34	107
Unweighted Total	514	113	175	151	71	134	226	149	250	186	72	291	220	190	91	198	187	15	100
Lack of involved/ supportive Black caregivers	4	4	*	*	13 CD	*	*	9 FG	4	1	10 IJ	6 M	*	2	3	6	3	-	3
Black fathers becoming accountable/ responsible	3	1	*	-	14 BC	*	-	8 F	1	*	16 IJ	5 M	1	9 O	*	*	9 P	-	-
Violence, crime etc.	5	3	5	1	11	2	5	7	1	6	10	6	3	2	5	9 S	3	-	1
DK/NA	4	1	1	5	11 BC	11 GH	3	1	2	2	13 IJ	6	2	3	*	7 S	4	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q95. And what do you see as the biggest challenges for the Black community in achieving these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	622	88	416	118	443	139	40	135	241	228	107	191	323	117	276	226	144	163	289	
Unweighted Total	514	76	332	106	354	115	45	106	156	239	77	149	283	83	253	170	136	158	200	
NET: Racism, stereotypes, barriers	35	24	41 _{bd}	24	34	40	31	24	43 _h	35	42	28	37	42	43 _p	23	48	32	33	
Racism, systemic barriers, "glass-ceilings"	25	12	31 _{BD}	14	25	26	19	16	33 _H	22	32	17	27	34 _p	29 _P	15	34	22	24	
Perpetuation of stereotypes, negative media portrayals	8	17 _d	7	4	6	15 _e	8	8	6	10	8	9	7	13	8	5	12	9	6	
Societal pressures	4	3	3	6	3	6	*	3	5	3	1	2	6	*	5	4	4	3	4	
Society's perception of Blacks, "post-racial" societies	3	3	4	-	2	2	17 _{ef}	5	3	2	3	4	2	-	5	2	2	3	3	
NET: Distrust and a lack of partnership within Black communities	29	32	31	24	29	32	29	30	22	39 _i	33	33	26	18	29	36	45 _R	18	29	
Lack of unity, disconnect, distrust	21	26	22	14	21	22	24	22	16	27	29	25	16	12	23	24	26	13	23	
Lack of community support, "giving-back", involvement	14	6	16 _b	15	14	14	18	17	7	22 _I	15	14	14	7	12	21	22 _r	6	17 _r	
NET: Internalized racism, self-doubt, and a lack of confidence	27	31	29	17	27	28	29	28	28	28	17	25	32	45 _P	25	20	39 _S	30	21	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFQ/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q95. And what do you see as the biggest challenges for the Black community in achieving these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	88	416	118	443	139	40	135	241	228	107	191	323	117	276	226	144	163	289
Unweighted Total	514	76	332	106	354	115	45	106	156	239	77	149	283	83	253	170	136	158	200
Ourselfs, our community, pride	13	14	14	10	14	10	13	13	17	10	6	14	15	24 _p	11	9	25 _{rs}	10	10
Internalized racism, not comfortable, proud with who we are	8	8	9	5	8	8	12	13	7	6	6	6	10	9	8	8	10	11	6
Lack of accountability, stop blame others	5	9	4	3	3	5	16	4	3	7	2	2	7	14	2	3	7	6	3
Pessimism	4	3	5	-	4	4	*	2	*	8 _{HI}	5	1	5	3	6 _P	1	4	2	5
Lack of knowledge of history/cultural roots	3	1	2	6	2	2	5	*	1	6 _h	*	4	3	3	3	2	4	3	2
NET: Lack of education and ambition	26	14	27	30	27	25	15	28	29	17	30	20	28	35	27	20	40 _S	24	20
Lack of education	10	11	9	10	9	11	12	12	8	5	20 _l	5	9	16	11	5	12	9	9
Failure of the education system	6	2	6	6	7 _f	1	4	2	11 _{HJ}	3	3	2	9 _L	16 _{OP}	3	3	13 _{rs}	6	1
Lack of educational ambition in Youth	5	*	5	8	5	6	*	9	5	3	2	6	6	1	4	8	4	2	7
Lack of ambition, direction	5	3	6	4	4	8	-	2	6	6	6	7	3	2	7	4	10	5	3
Apathy	2	-	1	3	2	1	-	5	*	2	-	1	3	-	3	1	2	3	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q95. And what do you see as the biggest challenges for the Black community in achieving these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	622	88	416	118	443	139	40	135	241	228	107	191	323	117	276	226	144	163	289	
Unweighted Total	514	76	332	106	354	115	45	106	156	239	77	149	283	83	253	170	136	158	200	
NET: Lack of government support in resource availability and skills development	21	28	22	12	23	13	21	16	13	31 HI	17	23	21	28	21	17	22	25	19	
Lack of government, political support	8	11	8	6	8	7	14	5	4	14	4	6	10	10	9	6	5	12	8	
Lack of awareness in navigating/accessing resources, opportunities, agencies	7	3	8	4	8	4	7	7	4	9	5	11	5	5	9	5	7	7	8	
Lack of funding, affordable programs	5	13 CD	5	2	7 f	1	-	5	5	6	7	6	4	8	5	5	4	8	5	
Lack of resources	3	1	4	1	3	2	*	5	1	3	1	1	5	5	3	2	5	4	1	
Need for culturally-specific resources/spaces	2	*	3	*	2	1	5	2	1	4	3	4	1	7	2	1	6	1	1	
NET: Lack of political clout and economic power	17	17	16	20	18	14	18	26	15	15	18	23	14	15	18	17	13	19	15	
Lack of financial stability/sustainability	5	1	7	4	5	4	18 f	4	5	7	4	11 M	2	4	5	6	4	7	5	
Lack of social/political awareness & engagement	4	2	4	8	5	2	-	8	3	3	2	5	4	8	5	1	3	4	3	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q95. And what do you see as the biggest challenges for the Black community in achieving these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
		(A)	(B)	(C)																(D)
Total	622	88	416	118	443	139	40	135	241	228	107	191	323	117	276	226	144	163	289	
Unweighted Total	514	76	332	106	354	115	45	106	156	239	77	149	283	83	253	170	136	158	200	
Lack of economic power	4	8	4	2	4	3	4	9	4	1	5	2	5	1	6	4	2	7	3	
Lack of power (political, business)	3	3	2	6	4	2	*	9 i	1	2	7	5	1	2	2	6	*	2	4	
Lack of advocacy	2	4	*	7 c	1	4	*	2	3	1	*	3	2	*	2	3	2	3	2	
Distrust of the political system/ process	1	-	1	3	2	-	-	*	2	2	*	2	1	-	1	2	2	*	2	
NET: Competition and a lack of mentorship -----	12	8	12	13	8	27 EG	*	7	14	13	4	13	14	17	11	11	14	12	8	
Lack of Black leadership, political	6	5	6	8	4	15 eg	*	6	8	5	2	7	7	9	6	6	4	9	3	
"Crabs in the bucket" / (inter)-community competition	5	3	5	3	4	9	-	1	4	7	3	6	5	8	5	2	8	3	4	
Lack of mentorship, intergenerational struggles, "torch- passing"	2	*	1	4	1	3	*	3	2	1	*	*	3	*	*	4	3	1	2	
NET: Unstable families, uninvolved caregivers -----	11	7	12	7	13	6	5	6	14 j	5	15	5	12 l	18 p	11	6	23 RS	6	8	
Too many unstable families/ single parent homes	7	4	8	7	9 g	4	*	3	13 Hj	4	2	5	10	16 OP	5	5	21 RS	4	3	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q95. And what do you see as the biggest challenges for the Black community in achieving these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	622	88	416	118	443	139	40	135	241	228	107	191	323	117	276	226	144	163	289
Unweighted Total	514	76	332	106	354	115	45	106	156	239	77	149	283	83	253	170	136	158	200
Lack of involved/ supportive Black caregivers	4	5	5 d	*	5 f	*	5	4	1	1	13 LM	2	2	2	8 nP	*	6	2	4
Black fathers becoming accountable/ responsible	3	2	4 D	*	4 f	1	-	1	8 H	-	-	*	6 L	16 OP	*	1	13 RS	*	1
Violence, crime etc.	5	2	5	6	5	3	4	1	4	3	11 lm	3	4	1	7	4	*	8 q	5
DK/NA	4	1	2	14 BC	4	3	7	1	6 h	5	4	1	6 l	3	*	10 O	3	3	6

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q95. And what do you see as the biggest challenges for the Black community in achieving these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	622	110	134	39	113	164	62	136	95	0	87	204	99
Unweighted Total	514	75	92	33	142	139	33	140	91	1	77	140	64
NET: Racism, stereotypes, barriers	35	35 _C	14	23	46	55 _G	19	41	54	100	41	29	20
Racism, systemic barriers, "glass-ceilings"	25	19	6	22	29	45	19	30	46	-	15	19	20
Perpetuation of stereotypes, negative media portrayals	8	14	5	*	14	4	6	8	8	100	24 _{LM}	3	4
Societal pressures	4	3	4	1	6	6	-	3	*	-	6	7	*
Society's perception of Blacks, "post-racial" societies	3	*	3	-	8	3	-	5	1	-	3	4	-
NET: Distrust and a lack of partnership within Black communities	29	32	28	16	25	37	25	33	38	-	21	31	21
Lack of unity, disconnect, distrust	21	31	16	16	13	25	21	24	27	-	17	19	18
Lack of community support, "giving-back", involvement	14	11	19 _d	6	16	15	12	11	15	-	17	18	10
NET: Internalized racism, self-doubt, and a lack of confidence	27	24	28	8	29	36	16	26	44	100	28	27	12
Ourselves, our community, pride	13	14	14	5	11	18	4	11	22	-	14	14	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q95. And what do you see as the biggest challenges for the Black community in achieving these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	622	110	134	39	113	164	62	136	95	0	87	204	99
Unweighted Total	514	75	92	33	142	139	33	140	91	1	77	140	64
Internalized racism, not comfortable, proud with who we are	8	5	10	2	14	7	6	8	5	100	13	10	5
Lack of accountability, stop blame others	5	5	4	*	3	5	10	2	3	-	7	6	6
Pessimism	4	2	1	-	3	9 e	-	4	14 H	-	-	1	-
Lack of knowledge of history/cultural roots	3	3	2	*	4	2	4	4	1	-	2	2	2
NET: Lack of education and ambition	26	22	16	31	31	28	35	30	32	-	22	18	33

Lack of education	10	3	5	*	18 f	6	31 f	10	6	-	12	5	19
Failure of the education system	6	2	3	15	3	12 E	-	2	22 H	-	2	2	6
Lack of educational ambition in Youth	5	8	3	15	3	4	4	6	2	-	5	5	8
Lack of ambition, direction	5	5	5	-	6	7	-	7	5	-	5	6	-
Apathy	2	4	*	*	3	1	2	5	1	-	*	*	1
NET: Lack of government support in resource availability and skills development	21	16	23	16	28	20	15	17	22	-	31	21	15

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q95. And what do you see as the biggest challenges for the Black community in achieving these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	622	110	134	39	113	164	62	136	95	0	87	204	99
Unweighted Total	514	75	92	33	142	139	33	140	91	1	77	140	64
Lack of government, political support	8	3	18 bd	*	10	5	5	6	4	-	7	14	3
Lack of awareness in navigating/accessing resources, opportunities, agencies	7	10	6	5	7	7	3	7	7	-	11	6	4
Lack of funding, affordable programs	5	5	6	*	8	5	7	5	10	-	8	3	4
Lack of resources	3	*	3	-	6	4	1	2	1	-	6	4	1
Need for culturally-specific resources/spaces	2	3	*	11 c	1	3	-	2	*	-	2	3	4
NET: Lack of political clout and economic power	17	28	18	26	16	9	14	25	14	100	17	13	19

Lack of financial stability/sustainability	5	*	10 b	11 b	6	3	6	5	7	-	*	6	8
Lack of social/political awareness & engagement	4	12 c	1	7	6	1	-	15 i	1	-	*	1	3
Lack of economic power	4	9	5	*	2	1	8	5	4	-	6	2	5
Lack of power (political, business)	3	6	3	8	3	1	-	2	2	-	9	2	3
Lack of advocacy	2	3	1	8	*	2	-	3	1	-	*	2	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q95. And what do you see as the biggest challenges for the Black community in achieving these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	622	110	134	39	113	164	62	136	95	0	87	204	99
Unweighted Total	514	75	92	33	142	139	33	140	91	1	77	140	64
Distrust of the political system/ process	1	2	-	8	*	1	-	*	-	100	2	1	3
NET: Competition and a lack of mentorship -----	12	7	16	6	15	12	7	12	14	-	9	14	6
Lack of Black leadership, political	6	1	13 b	3	4	7	3	4	7	-	1	11 k	3
"Crabs in the bucket" / (inter)-community competition	5	1	3	2	10	5	4	8	7	-	3	3	3
Lack of mentorship, intergenerational struggles, "torch-passing"	2	5	*	*	*	2	1	*	*	-	6	2	1
NET: Unstable families, uninvolved caregivers -----	11	6	4	1	3	21 E	27 E	5	27 H	-	4	7	17 k
Too many unstable families/ single parent homes	7	6	2	*	3	18 EG	2	5	25 H	-	4	5	1
Lack of involved/ supportive Black caregivers	4	*	*	1	-	5	25 F	-	*	-	*	4	15 KL
Black fathers becoming accountable/responsible	3	-	1	-	-	11	-	-	22	-	-	*	-
Violence, crime etc.	5	*	3	15 BC	2	3	20 Ef	*	5	-	2	2	18 KL

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q95. And what do you see as the biggest challenges for the Black community in achieving these goals?

Subsample: Split Sample C

	MALE			FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT			
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	622	110	134	39	113	164	62	136	95	0	87	204	99
Unweighted Total	514	75	92	33	142	139	33	140	91	1	77	140	64
DK/NA	4	2	2	2	5 f	*	23 EF	5	*	-	2	2	15 KL

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q96. Thinking now about the Greater Toronto Area, do you think non-Black people's impressions of Black people are very positive, generally positive, generally negative, or very negative?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Very positive	1	*	*	-	9 _{BC}	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	*	*	1	*	-	1	-	2	1
Generally positive	11	12 _d	8	4	18 _d	20 _{CD}	11	11	17	19 _{KL}	4	6	5	7	12	7	11	8	15	8	14
Generally negative	62	62	57	82 _c	59	69	69 _k	68 _k	75	58	48	64	60	56	63	53	64	68 _s	56	61	64
Very negative	18	16	27 _{BEF}	11	10	8	10	11	5	13	42 _{GHIJL}	18	25	30	17	26	14	12	21 _r	25 _{QRU}	14
Neither positive/negative	1	*	2	*	*	*	*	*	-	1	-	-	2	2	1	*	1	*	1	1	-
Mix of positive and neagtive	6	8	6	4	3	3	9	8	3	6	6	10	9	5	6	12	9 _t	8	6	3	7
DK/NA	1	1	*	-	*	*	1	1	-	2	*	1	-	-	1	1	*	2	1	*	*
NET: Positive	12	12 _d	8	4	27 _{BCD}	20 _{CD}	11	11	17	20 _{KL}	4	6	5	7	13	7	11	9	15	10	15
NET: Negative	80	79	84	93 _e	69	77	79	79	80	71	89 _j	83	85	86	80	79	78	81	77	86	78

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q96. Thinking now about the Greater Toronto Area, do you think non-Black people's impressions of Black people are very positive, generally positive, generally negative, or very negative?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Very positive	1	1	*	1	-	2	1	*	1	-	3	*	1	1	-	1	1	-	3
Generally positive	11	12	11	12 _e	2	18	12	10	9	7	4	9	15 _K	11	13 _k	12 _S	16 _S	10 _s	1
Generally negative	62	64	60	62	85 _D	52	58	68 _{fg}	64	74 _{fg}	60	62	58	68	63	62	69 _{rS}	58	48
Very negative	18	15	20	18 _E	6	26 _{hiJ}	24 _{HIJ}	13	14	8	27 _{No}	21 _N	20 _N	10	16	15 _Q	9	23 _Q	43 _{PQR}
Neither positive/negative	1	1	1	1	-	*	1	2	*	*	*	1	*	*	2	2	*	*	2
Mix of positive and neagive	6	5	7	6	7	2	5	7	11 _{FG}	7	6	5	6	7	7	8	5	8	3
DK/NA	1	1	*	1	-	-	1	*	1	4	*	1	*	2	*	*	1	1	-
NET: Positive	12	14	11	12 _e	2	20	12	11	10	7	7	9	16	12	13	12 _S	17 _S	10	4
NET: Negative	80	79	80	80	91	78	81	81	78	81	87	83	78	79	79	77	78	81	92 _{PQ}

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q96. Thinking now about the Greater Toronto Area, do you think non-Black people's impressions of Black people are very positive, generally positive, generally negative, or very negative?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Very positive	1	*	2 b	-	*	2 b	1 i	2 I	*	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	1 T	*
Generally positive	11	13	9	7	23 cdf	9	15 ijk	17 IJKl	9	6	8	7	8	12	11	13	7	12	8	15 S
Generally negative	62	64 c	53	69	65	60	62 h	57	61	56	65	67	69	62	62	63	61	62	64	60
Very negative	18	15	26 BE	21	10	19	15	19 G	22 gm	19	21	21	13	18	18	17	22	11	19	17
Neither positive/ negative	1	1	-	*	-	*	*	*	2 Gh	3	3 gh	*	*	1	1	*	2 p	2	*	1
Mix of positive and neagive	6	6	7	3	2	8	6	4	5	15 IK	2	5	10 k	6	6	4	7	13	5	7
DK/NA	1	*	1	-	*	2	1	*	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	*	*	1	*
NET: Positive	12	13	12	7	23 d	10	16 IJKlm	19 IJKLM	9	6	8	7	8	12	12	15 q	8	12	10	15
NET: Negative	80	79	80	90	75	79	77	76	83	75	86	89	81	80	80	80	83	73	83	77

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q96. Thinking now about the Greater Toronto Area, do you think non-Black people's impressions of Black people are very positive, generally positive, generally negative, or very negative?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Very positive	1	-	9 DE	*	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	*	-	-	-	4
Generally positive	11	23	8	13	10	12	16	12	12	5	12	7	9	4	21 lmN	21 n
Generally negative	62	56	55	62	63	61	64	63	62	54	62	58	64	74 o	55	56
Very negative	18	19	18	17	19	18	18	15	18	40 HI	18	32 KMNOP	10	15	14	7
Neither positive/ negative	1	-	*	*	1	1	-	*	2	*	1	*	1	*	2	-
Mix of positive and neagtive	6	2	8	7	6	7	2	7	5	1	5	2	11	6	8	11
DK/NA	1	*	3	1	*	1	-	1	1	1	*	*	4 k	-	*	*
NET: Positive	12	23	17	13	11	12	16	13	12	5	13 n	7	9	4	21 lmN	25 lmN
NET: Negative	80	75	73	79	82	80	82	78	80	93 h	81 o	91 mOP	75	90 mOP	69	63

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q96. Thinking now about the Greater Toronto Area, do you think non-Black people's impressions of Black people are very positive, generally positive, generally negative, or very negative?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Very positive	1	2	*	1	-	2	1	-	1	1	-	1	*	1	2	1	*	-	-
Generally positive	11	16 cd	9	9	14	14	12	9	11	12	10	9	15 l	9	8	12 r	14 R	*	10
Generally negative	62	58	66	64	58	62	65	59	60	63	67	62	62	63	67	65	60	48	63
Very negative	18	18	15	17	25 c	14	14	26 FG	18	18	18	21 M	13	21	17	14	19	39 Pqs	20
Neither positive/ negative	1	*	1	1	*	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	*	2 n	1	*	4	*
Mix of positive and neagtive	6	6	8	7	3	7	7	5	8	5	4	5	8	5	4	6	6	9	6
DK/NA	1	1	*	1	*	1	1	*	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	*	1	-	1
NET: Positive	12	18 CD	9	9	14	16 h	12	9	12	13	10	10	15	10	10	13 R	14 R	*	10
NET: Negative	80	75	81	81	83	75	79	85 f	78	81	85	83 m	75	84	84	79	78	87	83

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q96. Thinking now about the Greater Toronto Area, do you think non-Black people's impressions of Black people are very positive, generally positive, generally negative, or very negative?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
		(A)	(B)	(C)																(D)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Very positive	1	-	1	2	1	1	*	2 ij	1	*	2	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	
Generally positive	11	8	11	17 b	11	10	16	10	11	13	7	15 k	11	8	8	18 NO	6	13 Q	14 Q	
Generally negative	62	55	64	60	59	69 E	68	62	66	58	63	60	63	54	67 n	59	61	66	62	
Very negative	18	32 CD	17	12	20 F	13	14	19	14	22 I	21	16	18	30 OP	15	16	26 RS	12	17	
Neither positive/ negative	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	1	*	
Mix of positive and neagive	6	6	6	9	7	5	1	5	7	6	6	8	6	6	7	6	5	5	7	
DK/NA	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	*	*	1	1	
NET: Positive	12	8	11	19 BC	12	11	16	12	12	14	9	15	12	8	9	20 NO	6	13 Q	14 Q	
NET: Negative	80	86 D	81 d	72	79	82	81	81	80	79	84	76	81	84 p	82 p	74	87 rs	79	78	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q96. Thinking now about the Greater Toronto Area, do you think non-Black people's impressions of Black people are very positive, generally positive, generally negative, or very negative?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Very positive	1	*	2	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
Generally positive	11	10	10	19	10	12	11	10	14	-	9	10	15
Generally negative	62	69	62	64	64	56	64	64	56	100 HI	69	60	62
Very negative	18	11	20 bd	10	15	26 E	16	15	25 h	-	10	23 K	14
Neither positive/ negative	1	*	2	-	1	1	-	1	*	-	*	2	-
Mix of positive and neagative	6	9	2	3	8	6	10	8	4	-	10	4	8
DK/NA	1	1	1	*	1	*	*	1	*	-	1	1	*
NET: Positive	12	10	12	23 b	11	12	11	10	14	-	10	11	16
NET: Negative	80	80	82	74	79	82	79	80	81	100 HI	79	82	76

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q97. Over the past ten years, do you think that non-Black people's impression of Black people has gotten better or worse, or stayed about the same?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Better	25	24	23	33	48 BCf	26	25	20	16	34 hkl	17	17	23	20	26 p	14	24	33 St	16	23	34 S
Worse	26	29 ef	24	22	15	17	25	38 ij	16	18	50 GIJl	29	19	29	25	33	29	23	26	29	20
Stayed about the same	46	43	53 bE	45	28	56 E	45	40	68 hk	43	28	50 k	58	51	46	49	42	42	54 r	47	45
DK/NA	3	4 C	*	-	10	1	5	3	-	5	5	3	*	1	3	3	5	2	4	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q97. Over the past ten years, do you think that non-Black people's impression of Black people has gotten better or worse, or stayed about the same?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Better	25	28	24	25	41 _d	20	23	23	33 _{gH}	42 _{FGH}	21	23	27	25	27	29 _s	26	24	15
Worse	26	24	27	25	18	28	25	29 _j	22	15	30	30	26	24	22	26	21	25	39 _Q
Stayed about the same	46	45	47	48	41	46	50	47	41	38	42	43	46	48	49	42	51	46	46
DK/NA	3	4	2	3	1	6	2	1	4	6	7	4	2	3	1	3	2	5	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q97. Over the past ten years, do you think that non-Black people's impression of Black people has gotten better or worse, or stayed about the same?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Better	25	27	19	23	46 bcdf	25	23	21	27	27	29	39 gH	33	23	27	28	27	19	28	23
Worse	26	22	35 BE	36 E	8	28 E	22	20	29	30	26	20	25	27	25	25	23	32	24	28
Stayed about the same	46	49	40	41	43	45	51	55 i	43	42	43	40	42	48	45	42	48	47	45	47
DK/NA	3	2	6 d	*	4	3	3	4	2	1	3	2	1	2	3	4	2	2	3	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q97. Over the past ten years, do you think that non-Black people's impression of Black people has gotten better or worse, or stayed about the same?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Better	25	21	23	31	25	21	31	28 i	20	25	25	21	31	37 O	18	31
Worse	26	26	28	23	26	26	31	27	26	17	25 p	32 P	26	28 p	31 P	10
Stayed about the same	46	21	45 b	45 B	48 B	51	34	43	49	56	48 n	40	38	32	45	59 n
DK/NA	3	31 CDE	5	1	1	2	5	2	4	1	1	6	4	4	6	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q97. Over the past ten years, do you think that non-Black people's impression of Black people has gotten better or worse, or stayed about the same?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Exc1	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Better	25	33 E	24	24	18	24	27	24	24	29	17	23	28	21	27	28 R	24 r	6	27 R
Worse	26	27	29	24	19	23	24	30	32 J	21	21	27	24	28	21	21	30 p	47 PS	24
Stayed about the same	46	38	44	46	63 BCD	51	45	44	40	49 i	60 I	47	45	48	51	49	44	47	45
DK/NA	3	2	3	5 e	*	3	4	2	4	1	2	2	4	4	1	2	3	-	4

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q97. Over the past ten years, do you think that non-Black people's impression of Black people has gotten better or worse, or stayed about the same?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Better	25	19	27	24	25	26	28	28	23	26	19	26	27	22	23	30	20	30 _q	25	
Worse	26	36 _c	23	28	26	25	22	27	22	29	35 _L	21	25	36 _{op}	24	23	29 _r	20	26	
Stayed about the same	46	42	46	48	47	45	45	44	53 _J	40	43	49	45	38	50 _n	44	48	47	47	
DK/NA	3	4	3	1	2	4	5	1	2	5 _h	4	3	2	4	3	2	2	4	2	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q97. Over the past ten years, do you think that non-Black people's impression of Black people has gotten better or worse, or stayed about the same?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Better	25	23	25	47 BC	32 F	16	26	24	19	11	34 L	20	35 I
Worse	26	27	22	20	25	32	21	28	25	46	24	29	19
Stayed about the same	46	46	48	33	39	52 e	52	47	53	30	35	49 K	46
DK/NA	3	4	5	*	4	1	1	2	3	13	7 m	3	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q98. What do you believe are the most common beliefs that non-Black people hold about Black people, if any?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	421	231	110	18	27	35	48	39	8	50	41	45	31	78	379	34	107	90	79	88	46
Unweighted Total	470	230	113	10	53	64	63	52	8	35	28	33	39	73	431	27	92	150	91	94	41
NET: Inherent ineptitude, unintelligent, uneducated	56	57	50	95 BCEf	44	56	70 k	76 k	71	52	35	51	41	53	58	41	72 Tu	58 T	63 T	30	43
Uneducated, unintelligent	42	43	36	95 BCEF	41	29	57 K	49 K	54	46 K	8	46 K	23	41	43	35	54 Tu	51 T	44 t	23	23
Only excel in entertainment, arts, music, sports	14	13	10	-	39 BC	16	5	23 g	17	9	10	20	1	13	15	-	29 RTU	5	16 T	1	4
Uncivilized, barbaric or ghetto, lack proper command of English	11	11	12	-	9	18	11	10	33	8	4	19	9	13	12	9	29 RSTU	6	5	5	8
Not capable	6	5	6	-	1	18 b	8	10	-	1	8	-	10	4	6	5	3	5	11	6	6
Require "special treatment"/ are inferior	7	9	4	-	1	6	13	16	-	5	12	5	3	4	7	5	5	5	6	4	14
NET: Poor work ethic, ambition, professionalism	54	50 e	73 BE	50	16	55 e	60	50	47	53	50	36	86	68	56	40	49	45	77 QRU	63	41
Lazy, unambitious	38	33	53 BE	30	16	42	45	42	47	25	26	25	70	47	38	36	33	33	47	43	39
Dependent on government services (including immigrants)	9	9	9	12	3	11	1	20 g	-	2	23	5	12	8	9	4	4	9	21 QU	11	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q98. What do you believe are the most common beliefs that non-Black people hold about Black people, if any?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	421	231	110	18	27	35	48	39	8	50	41	45	31	78	379	34	107	90	79	88	46
Unweighted Total	470	230	113	10	53	64	63	52	8	35	28	33	39	73	431	27	92	150	91	94	41
Unprofessional, unreliable, not trustworthy	13	14 _e	16 _e	20	*	5	23 _{HL}	*	*	32 _{HiL}	10	*	15	16	14	7	12	11	21	13	10
Other - Poor work ethic, ambition, professionalism	6	7	5	8	8	6	18 _h	1	-	4	3	5	*	5	6	9	3	8	4	11	3
NET: Unstructured, unsupportive families	19	21	13	24	16	22	20	16	46	26	15	24	15	12	20	8	19	17	36 _{rT}	10	13
Come from dysfunctional homes, lack of love / support	6	5	9	-	*	10	1	*	46 _{GHjk}	6	4	8	14	8	6	8	3	7	15 _q	4	5
Single parent homes/ Single moms	7	5	5	24	15	11	14	9	17	2	*	-	2	6	8	-	6	8	13	6	3
Absent fathers	3	4	*	-	*	10	*	7	-	11	-	2	*	*	3	*	5	*	2	3	5
Other - Unstructured, unsupportive families	6	9	3	3	8	1	9	*	-	7	11	16	*	4	7	-	10	6	10	3	*
NET: Generally poorly behaved, uncivilized	77	77 _E	85 _E	82 _e	43	81 _E	75	90 _K	100 _{GJKL}	81	58	77	89	83	77	82	85 _U	86 _U	73	87 _U	50
All criminals, drugs, gangs, violence	66	67 _E	71 _E	82 _E	30	63 _e	72	74	100 _{JK}	61	49	73	77	70	65	82	66	79 _{SU}	60	77 _u	44
Difficult, cantankerous, angry, negative attitudes (especially women)	16	15	23	3	14	9	11	23	*	16	16	13	23	24	17	9	17	20	15	20	6

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q98. What do you believe are the most common beliefs that non-Black people hold about Black people, if any?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	421	231	110	18	27	35	48	39	8	50	41	45	31	78	379	34	107	90	79	88	46
Unweighted Total	470	230	113	10	53	64	63	52	8	35	28	33	39	73	431	27	92	150	91	94	41
Loud	7	7	6	-	*	16 _e	3	15	33 _g	9	2	4	23 _N	*	7	*	15	5	7	4	-
Dangerous/scary; people to avoid	7	5	5	*	13	26 _{BCd}	4	7	19	5	5	3	7	4	8	*	12 _{Su}	9 _s	*	9 _s	*
Have rhythm/dance	1	1	1	-	*	*	-	7	-	*	-	-	*	1	1	-	2	1	*	*	-
Party too much, friendly	2	2	*	-	-	7	4	-	-	6	-	-	-	1	2	1	2	*	6 _{rt}	*	-
Other - Generally poorly behaved, uncivilized	4	2	6	-	7	8	*	1	*	6	1	*	10	5	4	*	4	*	9 _r	1	6
NET: Sexualized, physical attributes	11	11	8	42 _{bcf}	16	5	7	7	-	22	8	12	11	7	13	*	15	16	16	5	-
Sexually promiscuous/unhealthy sexual lifestyles, hypersexual	4	3	4	-	9	4	2	*	-	12 _{Hl}	-	*	*	6	4	-	3	5	6	4	-
Promiscuous	3	4	3	-	*	*	3	6	-	10	*	2	10	*	3	*	2	7	4	1	-
Black women not considered beautiful	4	5	2	16	*	*	3	*	-	7	2	10	*	2	4	*	7	1	9 _t	*	-
Blackness is fetishized/ seen as exotic	1	1	*	-	7	1	3	-	-	-	4	*	-	*	1	*	2	3	-	-	-
All black women wear weaves	2	2	1	26 _{bcf}	-	*	-	-	-	7	1	*	-	1	3	-	4	6	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q98. What do you believe are the most common beliefs that non-Black people hold about Black people, if any?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	421	231	110	18	27	35	48	39	8	50	41	45	31	78	379	34	107	90	79	88	46
Unweighted Total	470	230	113	10	53	64	63	52	8	35	28	33	39	73	431	27	92	150	91	94	41
NET: Lack of financial capital and political clout	14	11	13	7	59 BCDF	9	25 J	6	49 j	1	8	7	23	9	15 p	*	14	10	13	16	9

Poor, of low economic status	7	5	10	-	19	8	11	*	49 hjl	*	7	1	23	5	8	*	8	8	6	8	6
Unable to attain/manage positions of power/leadership/corporate	2	4	1	-	*	-	7	6	-	1	1	5	*	2	3	-	2	*	7	1	3
Not born in Canada, different from "Canadians"	2	2	1	4	7	1	7	6	-	-	-	*	*	2	3	-	2	1	4	4	*
Other - Lack of financial capital and political clout	4	2	5	3	32 BCdF	*	7	*	-	-	-	*	*	7	4	*	1	1	4	6	-
NET: Playing the victim	5	4	9	-	*	1	10	1	*	9	*	*	19	5	5	*	*	6	7	6	6

Play the victim/race card; "should get over it."	3	2	7	-	*	*	6	-	-	1	-	*	18 N	3	3	*	-	3	7	4	-
Other - Playing the victim	2	3	2	-	-	1	5	1	*	8	*	*	1	2	2	-	*	3	*	3	6
Feed into media stereotypes/ social narrative	6	8	5	*	*	9	3	5	-	23 GhL	6	*	1	6	6	13	11	3	5	6	4
Monolithic	5	6	6	4	*	1	4	6	17	8	*	13	*	9	5	7	14 ST	5	2	*	6

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q98. What do you believe are the most common beliefs that non-Black people hold about Black people, if any?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	421	231	110	18	27	35	48	39	8	50	41	45	31	78	379	34	107	90	79	88	46
Unweighted Total	470	230	113	10	53	64	63	52	8	35	28	33	39	73	431	27	92	150	91	94	41
Other	2	4	-	-	*	1	4	10	-	-	10	-	-	-	3	-	*	2	9 q	1	*
DK/NA	6	10	-	2	6	-	2	-	-	2	38 GJL	9	-	-	5	5	-	7	5	-	29 RS

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q98. What do you believe are the most common beliefs that non-Black people hold about Black people, if any?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	421	180	240	365	31	71	116	127	75	31	46	67	109	93	105	147	143	76	51
Unweighted Total	470	156	310	416	36	22	84	102	169	79	69	64	138	101	87	154	163	89	58
NET: Inherent ineptitude, unintelligent, uneducated -----	56	56	56	59	60	53	53	52	70 h	55	34	78 KmnO	58	54	51	58	53	60	56
Uneducated, unintelligent	42	38	45	44	52	41	37	38	57 gh	42	29	59	41	41	39	50	37	43	33
Only excel in entertainment, arts, music, sports	14	26 C	5	15	9	22	19 h	6	10	9	6	5	25 LN	8	14	14	14	16	7
Uncivilized, barbaric or ghetto, lack proper command of English	11	14	10	11	21	25	14	4	8	6	6	27 NO	17 N	2	6	11	11	7	18
Not capable	6	4	8	7	*	5	1	9	4	19 Gi	5	4	4	6	9	6	5	4	11
Require "special treatment"/ are inferior	7	7	6	7	5	-	10	4	11	10	4	7	10	6	4	2	11 P	5	10
NET: Poor work ethic, ambition, professionalism -----	54	50	57	58	45	32	47	68 FG	62 F	58	41	49	55	53	64	47	63 p	59	45
Lazy, unambitious	38	35	40	40	38	20	31	49 Fg	44 f	42	36	43	33	36	42	39	37	36	37
Dependent on government services (including immigrants)	9	6	11	10	2	1	9	14 f	12	4	4	3	12	2	19 lN	6	16 p	9	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q98. What do you believe are the most common beliefs that non-Black people hold about Black people, if any?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	421	180	240	365	31	71	116	127	75	31	46	67	109	93	105	147	143	76	51
Unweighted Total	470	156	310	416	36	22	84	102	169	79	69	64	138	101	87	154	163	89	58
Unprofessional, unreliable, not trustworthy	13	14	12	13	6	12	11	13	15	21	1	12	15	15	14	8	14	21p	15
Other - Poor work ethic, ambition, professionalism	6	2	9	6	-	-	5	10	7	7	9	*	9	9	3	6	4	4	13
NET: Unstructured, unsupportive families	19	17	20	21	14	5	22F	22F	26F	9	10	26	18	11	27	13	23	27	16
Come from dysfunctional homes, lack of love / support	6	5	7	7	*	-	8	6	11	4	*	8	6	1	13n	4	7	9	5
Single parent homes/ Single moms	7	6	8	8	5	-	7	13J	6	*	*	10	7	5	11	5	9	4	11
Absent fathers	3	2	4	3	-	5	1	5	1	3	*	8	*	4	3	*	6	5	*
Other - Unstructured, unsupportive families	6	8	5	7	9	-	10	4	11	5	9	5	9	1	8	4	6	11	7
NET: Generally poorly behaved, uncivilized	77	78	76	81	87	56	81f	82F	89FJ	66	48	80K	80K	76k	87K	77S	88S	83S	44
All criminals, drugs, gangs, violence	66	68	65	68	86	38	69F	68F	84F	65	42	71	64	62	80Kn	72s	70s	66	41
Difficult, cantankerous, angry, negative attitudes (especially women)	16	16	17	18	7	13	12	26J	15	3	21	20	10	20	14	16	20	20	4

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q98. What do you believe are the most common beliefs that non-Black people hold about Black people, if any?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	421	180	240	365	31	71	116	127	75	31	46	67	109	93	105	147	143	76	51
Unweighted Total	470	156	310	416	36	22	84	102	169	79	69	64	138	101	87	154	163	89	58
Loud	7	4	10	7	8	7	9	6	9	*	2	6	7	13	5	4	10	11	4
Dangerous/scary; people to avoid	7	8	6	8	5	8	9	7	6	*	2	3	11	8	8	5	9	8	7
Have rhythm/dance	1	*	1	1	-	4	-	*	*	*	-	*	1	3	-	*	*	4	*
Party too much, friendly	2	3	1	2	-	3	3	-	2	*	1	-	3	2	2	1	*	8 pQ	-
Other - Generally poorly behaved, uncivilized	4	5	3	4	*	4	2	5	5	1	2	*	5	*	9	2	7	4	*
NET: Sexualized, physical attributes	11	9	14	11	27	6	16	10	11	14	12	14	10	11	11	12	8	19	9
Sexually promiscuous/unhealthy sexual lifestyles, hypersexual	4	2	5	4	3	-	2	7	2	6	2	6	2	3	5	5	*	3	9
Promiscuous	3	1	4	4	*	-	3	3	4	8	3	6	*	4	4	2	4	*	8
Black women not considered beautiful	4	4	4	4	9	5	3	2	5	6	7	8	1	4	2	5	*	9	*
Blackness is fetishized/ seen as exotic	1	2	1	1	*	*	3	-	*	4	-	*	2	1	2	*	3	*	-
All black women wear weaves	2	-	4	1	15 D	5	5	-	*	-	1	5	4	-	1	1	*	11 PQS	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q98. What do you believe are the most common beliefs that non-Black people hold about Black people, if any?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	421	180	240	365	31	71	116	127	75	31	46	67	109	93	105	147	143	76	51
Unweighted Total	470	156	310	416	36	22	84	102	169	79	69	64	138	101	87	154	163	89	58
NET: Lack of financial capital and political clout	14	13	15	13	20	21	9	7	26 _{gH}	19	15	13	14	11	16	20	12	8	11

Poor, of low economic status	7	5	9	6	13	12	7	2	14 _h	4	12	13	6	5	5	6	11	3	9
Unable to attain/manage positions of power/leadership/corporate	2	2	3	3	*	-	*	2	5	13 _{Gh}	1	*	*	5	5	6	1	1	*
Not born in Canada, different from "Canadians"	2	2	2	3	*	-	2	3	4	5	*	-	1	1	7	5	1	1	-
Other - Lack of financial capital and political clout	4	4	5	4	7	9	*	4	6	4	2	*	11 _l	1	4	7	3	4	2
NET: Playing the victim	5	3	6	5	*	-	2	7	7	9	3	1	7	5	5	5	6	5	1

Play the victim/race card; "should get over it."	3	2	3	3	*	-	1	3	6	9	1	*	2	5	5	5	3	1	*
Other - Playing the victim	2	1	3	2	*	-	1	5	1	4	3	1	5	*	1	1	3	4	1
Feed into media stereotypes/ social narrative	6	5	7	7	*	12	6	2	8 _h	7	15	6	4	9	3	8	3	8	1

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q98. What do you believe are the most common beliefs that non-Black people hold about Black people, if any?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	421	180	240	365	31	71	116	127	75	31	46	67	109	93	105	147	143	76	51
Unweighted Total	470	156	310	416	36	22	84	102	169	79	69	64	138	101	87	154	163	89	58
Monolithic	5	6	5	6	4	9	9	2	2	5	3	12 no	9 o	2	1	7	6	4	3
Other	2	4	1	3	3	-	3	4	1	3	*	2	*	5	4	5	2	*	*
DK/NA	6	3	8	2	*	17 HIJ	6	3	*	3	27 LMNO	6	1	7 O	*	3	1	4	24 PQR

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q98. What do you believe are the most common beliefs that non-Black people hold about Black people, if any?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	421	214	78	25	20	79	185	104	126	34	58	19	34	159	262	136	106	20	216	203
Unweighted Total	470	253	56	35	21	94	236	119	98	21	33	30	48	229	241	150	62	28	245	223
NET: Inherent ineptitude, unintelligent, uneducated	56	56	61	64	83 _f	44	59	66	57	76 _l	48	37	63	66 _o	50	44	57	49	55	57

Uneducated, unintelligent	42	42	37	51	77 _{cf}	35	42	46	46 _k	74 _{ghIKlm}	32	37	40	50	37	29	46	49	42	43
Only excel in entertainment, arts, music, sports	14	11	16 _d	1	54 _{BCDF}	9	15	22 _{GL}	13	13	17	3	25 _l	25 _o	7	6	8	6	14	13
Uncivilized, barbaric or ghetto, lack proper command of English	11	15 _F	10	24 _f	3	2	13	15	11	27 _l	8	2	8	15	9	7	14 _r	*	8	15
Not capable	6	9 _F	6	*	8	*	6	7	3	-	3	*	14	5	6	7	5	5	7	4
Require "special treatment"/ are inferior	7	6	12	5	*	6	9	8	6	1	5	7	*	5	8	8	9	*	7	6
NET: Poor work ethic, ambition, professionalism	54	60	47	53	65	47	60	61	49	42	51	31	60	55	54	56	54	36	49	60

Lazy, unambitious	38	43	30	31	61	29	38 _H	28	39	29	42	27	43	33	41	37	48	27	34	42
Dependent on government services (including immigrants)	9	8	12	7	6	11	11	13	7	13	7	5	4	15	6	7	5	3	10	9

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q98. What do you believe are the most common beliefs that non-Black people hold about Black people, if any?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAFc	WAFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	421	214	78	25	20	79	185	104	126	34	58	19	34	159	262	136	106	20	216	203
Unweighted Total	470	253	56	35	21	94	236	119	98	21	33	30	48	229	241	150	62	28	245	223
Unprofessional, unreliable, not trustworthy	13	14	10	23	2	13	18	26 GI	9	-	12	4	15	12	14	18	10	6	12	15
Other - Poor work ethic, ambition, professionalism	6	6	5	13	3	6	7	5	4	9	-	*	11	5	7	7	5	10	6	6
NET: Unstructured, unsupportive families	19	17	29	37	12	12	18	23	25	21	22	24	30	25	15	17	11	28	17	21
Come from dysfunctional homes, lack of love / support	6	4	7	27 BCF	4	5	7	8	7	8	5	8	10	7	6	7	3	17	6	7
Single parent homes/ Single moms	7	8	6	15	*	5	10	11	5	-	6	8	13	12	4	3	3	17	6	8
Absent fathers	3	3	6	2	*	2	3	5	2	-	*	14	4	2	3	6	*	1	2	4
Other - Unstructured, unsupportive families	6	5	15	1	8	2	2	2	16 GH	13	17	3	5	8	5	2	8	10	7	5
NET: Generally poorly behaved, uncivilized	77	82 f	80	91 F	66	63	77	77	83	90	84	78	76	78	77	70	85 p	82	76	79
All criminals, drugs, gangs, violence	66	75 F	63	69	53	51	65	65	75 M	90 ghlm	67	64	48	69	64	54	77 p	67	64	69
Difficult, cantankerous, angry, negative attitudes (especially women)	16	19 C	5	44 bCF	16	11	20	24	13	26	10	17	26	19	15	21 q	6	17	17	15

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q98. What do you believe are the most common beliefs that non-Black people hold about Black people, if any?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	421	214	78	25	20	79	185	104	126	34	58	19	34	159	262	136	106	20	216	203
Unweighted Total	470	253	56	35	21	94	236	119	98	21	33	30	48	229	241	150	62	28	245	223
Loud	7	7	13	5	5	4	6	6	9	9	11	*	19 l	11	5	2	8	10	8	6
Dangerous/scary; people to avoid	7	5	9	13	-	11	8	6	7	-	8	5	15	7	7	7	3	28 pQ	5	8
Have rhythm/dance	1	1	*	*	3	*	*	1	*	-	-	-	8	2	*	*	-	*	1	*
Party too much, friendly	2	2	*	-	-	3	2	4	-	-	-	-	10 g	4	1	1	*	-	1	3
Other - Generally poorly behaved, uncivilized	4	2	*	18 bc	*	10	4	5	2	-	5	15	1	5	3	5	*	1	4	4
NET: Sexualized, physical attributes -----	11	7	17	7	17	17	9	14	19	16	20	*	19	13	10	6	12	37 Pq	9	14
Sexually promiscuous/ unhealthy sexual lifestyles, hypersexual	4	2	5	2	-	5	2	2	5	2	10	*	14 gh	2	4	2	6	13	4	3
Promiscuous	3	1	6	-	12	4	2	3	7	-	12	*	*	4	2	1	5	1	1	5
Black women not considered beautiful	4	3	10	5	3	*	4	6	6	-	8	*	2	3	4	3	6	-	4	4
Blackness is fetishized/ seen as exotic	1	2	-	-	-	2	1	2	2	-	-	-	*	3	1	*	1	-	2	1
All black women wear weaves	2	1	5	*	2	6 b	2	4	4	14 gI	-	-	3	1	3	3	-	24 P	*	5 S

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q98. What do you believe are the most common beliefs that non-Black people hold about Black people, if any?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	421	214	78	25	20	79	185	104	126	34	58	19	34	159	262	136	106	20	216	203
Unweighted Total	470	253	56	35	21	94	236	119	98	21	33	30	48	229	241	150	62	28	245	223
NET: Lack of financial capital and political clout	14	14	10	19	45	8	18	22 _i	8	8	7	8	28 _{ik}	17	13	13	9	25	16	12

Poor, of low economic status	7	8	8	18	3	2	9	12	7	6	7	8	8	6	8	8	7	10	7	8
Unable to attain/manage positions of power/leadership/corporate	2	2	2	-	8	3	*	*	*	-	-	*	20 _{GHIL}	3	2	2	1	5	3	2
Not born in Canada, different from "Canadians"	2	2	-	7	6	1	3	3	*	*	-	8	10	3	2	2	*	7	3	1
Other - Lack of financial capital and political clout	4	3	1	6	42 _{BCDF}	1	6	8	2	2	1	8	3	6	3	2	1	17 _q	6	2
NET: Playing the victim	5	6	2	*	-	5	5	6	5	*	7	15	*	4	5	7	1	10	5	4

Play the victim/race card; "should get over it."	3	4	*	-	-	4	2	3	5	*	7	-	*	3	3	3	1	9	4	2
Other - Playing the victim	2	3	2	*	-	1	2	3	*	*	-	15	-	1	3	4	*	6	2	2
Feed into media stereotypes/ social narrative	6	6	11 _f	13	2	*	3	4	10	-	18 _g	21 _{GHM}	7	7	6	3	8	11	4	8
Monolithic	5	9	3	5	-	2	3	1	5	14	*	15 _{ghkm}	*	7	5	4	7	2	4	7

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q98. What do you believe are the most common beliefs that non-Black people hold about Black people, if any?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	421	214	78	25	20	79	185	104	126	34	58	19	34	159	262	136	106	20	216	203
Unweighted Total	470	253	56	35	21	94	236	119	98	21	33	30	48	229	241	150	62	28	245	223
Other	2	3	1	*	-	*	5	4	1	-	*	-	1	4	2	3	*	-	1	4
DK/NA	6	1	1	-	-	21 BC	6 h	2	1	2	-	-	-	2	8 N	15 Q	1	-	9 T	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q98. What do you believe are the most common beliefs that non-Black people hold about Black people, if any?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	421	18	22	81	133	123	33	258	137	26	207	71	41	21	57	14
Unweighted Total	470	19	26	70	120	181	45	299	146	24	233	80	52	35	39	15
NET: Inherent ineptitude, unintelligent, uneducated	56	57	73 _e	65 _E	38	63	80	61 _i	45	69	52	62	54	63	69	47
Uneducated, unintelligent	42	49	57 _e	59 _E	21	44	70	45	33	60	39	43	37	51	55	39
Only excel in entertainment, arts, music, sports	14	14	7	5	6	20	46 _f	17 _I	6	14	5	29 _{Kp}	16	21	25 _K	6
Uncivilized, barbaric or ghetto, lack proper command of English	11	20 _e	41 _{DE}	6	5	14	19	11	14 _j	*	8	9	10	23 _k	27 _k	-
Not capable	6	8	8	*	9	5	8	6	4	12	5	9	7	12	3	3
Require "special treatment"/ are inferior	7	*	19	1	12 _d	6	*	6	8	7	9 _o	7	8	*	*	-
NET: Poor work ethic, ambition, professionalism	54	75	74	51	52	64 _G	26	53	56	59	59	48	47	47	55	60
Lazy, unambitious	38	38	60	43	39	39 _g	10	38	33	55	41	33	34	41	33	47
Dependent on government services (including immigrants)	9	7	20	1	7	14	17	8	12	*	10	10	10	5	6	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q98. What do you believe are the most common beliefs that non-Black people hold about Black people, if any?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	421	18	22	81	133	123	33	258	137	26	207	71	41	21	57	14
Unweighted Total	470	19	26	70	120	181	45	299	146	24	233	80	52	35	39	15
Unprofessional, unreliable, not trustworthy	13	20 _c	*	20 _C	11	15	2	13	13	15	15 _N	8	17 _n	*	16 _n	12
Other - Poor work ethic, ambition, professionalism	6	10	12	3	8	5	5	7	4	4	7	5	10	6	4	-
NET: Unstructured, unsupportive families	19	34	6	19	13	28	14	20	16	23	18	21	8	41 _m	18	16

Come from dysfunctional homes, lack of love / support	6	-	*	12	4	9	*	6	6	9	7	4	3	4	4	16
Single parent homes/ single moms	7	-	6	5	4	12	14	9	5	-	8	8	8	8	7	-
Absent fathers	3	20 _d	*	*	4	3	*	2	5	*	3	*	-	9	9	-
Other - Unstructured, unsupportive families	6	15	*	6	4	10	2	6	5	14	5	14 _M	*	21 _m	3	*
NET: Generally poorly behaved, uncivilized	77	99 _e	81	83	73	79	71	76	76	92	80	63	77	99 _{Lo}	74	71

All criminals, drugs, gangs, violence	66	79	81	64	63	72	57	62	70	92 _H	70	53	65	92 _{Lo}	59	71
Difficult, cantankerous, angry, negative attitudes (especially women)	16	20	7	16	15	20	15	17	15	12	17	7	10	51 _{KLMP}	20	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q98. What do you believe are the most common beliefs that non-Black people hold about Black people, if any?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	421	18	22	81	133	123	33	258	137	26	207	71	41	21	57	14
Unweighted Total	470	19	26	70	120	181	45	299	146	24	233	80	52	35	39	15
Loud	7	-	14	9	2	9	16	10 i	2	*	5	9	5	3	15	-
Dangerous/scary; people to avoid	7	*	-	13	4	8	7	9	4	*	5	4	9	10	9	-
Have rhythm/dance	1	-	-	1	*	*	8	1	-	-	*	*	*	*	5	-
Party too much, friendly	2	2	*	2	-	5	-	2	2	-	2	-	4	-	5	-
Other - Generally poorly behaved, uncivilized	4	*	1	5	2	5	7	4	3	-	5	5	*	-	3	-
NET: Sexualized, physical attributes	11	34 ce	1	15	7	15	7	11	10	26	13	8	10	6	17	-
Sexually promiscuous/ unhealthy sexual lifestyles, hypersexual	4	-	*	5	6	3	*	4	1	15 I	4	1	5	4	5	-
Promiscuous	3	-	*	7	1	6	-	3	2	15	5	4	*	*	2	-
Black women not considered beautiful	4	34 DE	-	2	2	4	*	3	3	10	3	4	5	3	7	-
Blackness is fetishized/ seen as exotic	1	-	*	2	-	1	7	1	1	*	1	*	-	-	3	-
All black women wear weaves	2	20 d	-	6	-	1	-	*	6 H	-	3	*	-	*	7	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q98. What do you believe are the most common beliefs that non-Black people hold about Black people, if any?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	421	18	22	81	133	123	33	258	137	26	207	71	41	21	57	14
Unweighted Total	470	19	26	70	120	181	45	299	146	24	233	80	52	35	39	15
NET: Lack of financial capital and political clout	14	13	4	10	11	11	38 _f	14	14	14	13	6	21	19	24	19

Poor, of low economic status	7	6	4	10	5	7	6	6	10	8	7	6	13	6	5	16
Unable to attain/ manage positions of power/leadership/ corporate	2	8	*	-	2	2	7	2	2	6	2	*	3	9	4	3
Not born in Canada, different from "Canadians"	2	-	1	-	3	2	7	3	*	4	3	*	5	*	3	-
Other - Lack of financial capital and political clout	4	-	-	2	5	2	25 _F	5	3	4	5	*	*	4	12 _{lm}	-
NET: Playing the victim	5	1	6	3	6	5	3	6	3	-	8	1	4	*	2	-

Play the victim/race card; "should get over it."	3	-	-	3	2	3	3	4	1	-	5	*	4	*	-	-
Other - Playing the victim	2	1	6	*	3	2	*	2	2	-	3	1	3	-	2	-
Feed into media stereotypes/ social narrative	6	29 _{CD}	*	*	7	8	2	2	14 _{Hj}	*	4	1	5	*	18	14

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q98. What do you believe are the most common beliefs that non-Black people hold about Black people, if any?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	421	18	22	81	133	123	33	258	137	26	207	71	41	21	57	14
Unweighted Total	470	19	26	70	120	181	45	299	146	24	233	80	52	35	39	15
Monolithic	5	-	34 DE	2	3	7	1	6	6	*	2	7	3	20 KM	15	-
Other	2	*	-	-	3	5	*	2	4	*	4	2	*	*	*	-
DK/NA	6	*	-	1	15 bD	2	-	6	7	-	2	20 K	10 k	-	-	10

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q98. What do you believe are the most common beliefs that non-Black people hold about Black people, if any?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	421	121	158	107	34	85	197	138	218	144	54	202	216	131	66	148	142	27	94
Unweighted Total	470	102	176	128	63	97	206	165	265	149	46	226	241	155	64	171	172	15	106
NET: Inherent ineptitude, unintelligent, uneducated	56	54	51	67	50	65 _g	46	64 _g	63 _j	47	52	43	69 _L	46	42	45	58	39	78 _{Pq}
Uneducated, unintelligent	42	45	34	51 _c	42	56 _G	33	46	49 _J	31	41	29	55 _L	32	27	34	46	22	56 _P
Only excel in entertainment, arts, music, sports	14	18	13	11	10	10	17	11	18 _K	11	4	5	22 _L	6	3	9	7	-	36 _{PQ}
Uncivilized, barbaric or ghetto, lack proper command of English	11	7	11	19 _{bE}	2	19 _G	4	17 _G	18 _J	3	8	4	19 _L	4	2	1	16 _P	11	22 _P
Not capable	6	4	5	11 _e	*	5	3	11	5	7	8	8	4	8	10	5	6	5	8
Require "special treatment"/ are inferior	7	5	6	10	4	7	5	9	6	10	-	6	7	6	8	6	6	17	7
NET: Poor work ethic, ambition, professionalism	54	42	59	60	59	54	57	51	44	60 _i	86 _{IJ}	60	49	63	65	64 _S	65 _S	26	35
Lazy, unambitious	38	27	39	45	47	32	45	31	30	39	68 _{IJ}	42	34	45	42	44	42	26	29
Dependent on government services (including immigrants)	9	2	10	14 _b	16	3	9	13	4	13	19	14	5	15	13	15	6	4	7

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q98. What do you believe are the most common beliefs that non-Black people hold about Black people, if any?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	421	121	158	107	34	85	197	138	218	144	54	202	216	131	66	148	142	27	94
Unweighted Total	470	102	176	128	63	97	206	165	265	149	46	226	241	155	64	171	172	15	106
Unprofessional, unreliable, not trustworthy	13	13	14	13	7	15	11	15	11	14	20	13	13	15	16	12	23 pS	-	5
Other - Poor work ethic, ambition, professionalism	6	5	7	5	10	10	3	8	5	5	12	8	5	9	3	5	9	10	3
NET: Unstructured, unsupportive families -----	19	14	24	18	20	17	18	22	20	22	8	16	22	20	14	25	13	4	25
Come from dysfunctional homes, lack of love / support	6	4	9	3	9	8	7	4	7	6	3	5	7	7	2	10	4	*	7
Single parent homes/ single moms	7	8	8	5	6	8	5	10	7	10	*	7	7	9	5	11	4	-	10
Absent fathers	3	*	4	4	5	1	3	5	3	3	6	4	2	4	8	5	*	*	6
Other - Unstructured, unsupportive families	6	4	7	8	6	4	5	9	7	8	*	5	8	8	3	6	5	4	9
NET: Generally poorly behaved, uncivilized -----	77	64	83 B	81 b	90 B	74	79	77	77	75	91	74	81	78	80	81	83 r	42	79
All criminals, drugs, gangs, violence	66	57	73	66	65	66	67	65	63	67	81	65	67	68	65	75	70	40	59
Difficult, cantankerous, angry, negative attitudes (especially women)	16	7	21 b	22 b	7	17	18	14	17	15	18	15	18	15	19	15	19	4	19

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q98. What do you believe are the most common beliefs that non-Black people hold about Black people, if any?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	421	121	158	107	34	85	197	138	218	144	54	202	216	131	66	148	142	27	94
Unweighted Total	470	102	176	128	63	97	206	165	265	149	46	226	241	155	64	171	172	15	106
Loud	7	8	5	8	11	2	9	8	9	4	8	4	10	2	8	3	10	-	12
Dangerous/scary; people to avoid	7	9	3	11	5	4	7	9	10	5	-	6	8	8	9	3	10	2	11
Have rhythm/dance	1	*	2	*	2	*	2	*	1	*	*	*	1	1	-	*	*	-	3
Party too much, friendly	2	2	3	-	*	*	4	*	4 j	*	-	*	4 l	*	-	1	2	-	3
Other - Generally poorly behaved, uncivilized	4	2	3	3	16 BCD	5	4	3	2	5	6	4	4	3	4	5	3	-	5
NET: Sexualized, physical attributes	11	17	5	18 c	3	9	8	18	12	9	17	10	13	15	6	7	14	4	19
Sexually promiscuous/ unhealthy sexual lifestyles, hypersexual	4	3	*	10 c	2	*	3	7 f	2	3	11 i	6	1	9	4	2	7	-	4
Promiscuous	3	3	1	8	*	3	3	3	2	2	9	5	2	7	2	3	4	4	3
Black women not considered beautiful	4	5	2	6	*	6	1	6	4	4	3	1	6	2	*	2	6	-	4
Blackness is fetishized/ seen as exotic	1	3	1	*	-	2	1	1	2	1	-	1	2	1	-	*	2	-	2
All black women wear weaves	2	4	1	3	-	*	*	7 fg	5	-	-	*	4 l	*	-	*	*	-	10 pq

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
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Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q98. What do you believe are the most common beliefs that non-Black people hold about Black people, if any?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	421	121	158	107	34	85	197	138	218	144	54	202	216	131	66	148	142	27	94
Unweighted Total	470	102	176	128	63	97	206	165	265	149	46	226	241	155	64	171	172	15	106
NET: Lack of financial capital and political clout	14	17	5	15	44 BCD	16	16	11	18	13	3	13	16	13	15	12	11	5	20

Poor, of low economic status	7	8	2	7	30 BCD	7	8	6	11	4	*	7	8	9	5	6	5	5	9
Unable to attain/ manage positions of power/leadership/ corporate	2	3	2	4	-	6	2	1	1	5	3	3	2	2	2	3	4	-	*
Not born in Canada, different from "Canadians"	2	1	1	6	*	5	3	*	2	4	*	3	2	2	3	3	2	-	3
Other - Lack of financial capital and political clout	4	8	1	1	16 cd	5	5	3	5	5	*	3	5	3	6	6	1	-	9
NET: Playing the victim	5	2	4	7	8	4	5	5	3	5	11	6	3	5	8	4	7	4	2

Play the victim/race card; "should get over it."	3	2	2	6	-	4	2	3	2	3	5	3	2	3	4	3	4	*	1
Other - Playing the victim	2	1	2	2	8	*	2	3	1	2	5	3	1	2	4	1	4	4	1
Feed into media stereotypes/ social narrative	6	9	7	3	1	12	6	3	6	9	-	4	8	*	10 N	5	9	-	5

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q98. What do you believe are the most common beliefs that non-Black people hold about Black people, if any?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	421	121	158	107	34	85	197	138	218	144	54	202	216	131	66	148	142	27	94
Unweighted Total	470	102	176	128	63	97	206	165	265	149	46	226	241	155	64	171	172	15	106
Monolithic	5	3	5	6	13	9	2	8	9 J	1	5	3	8	2	4	1	7 P	12	8
Other	2	1	2	5	*	5	3	1	1	6	*	2	3	3	*	3	4	-	*
DK/NA	6	15 CDE	3	1	*	6	8 H	2	7	4	-	9 M	2	3	2	2	3	45 PQS	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q98. What do you believe are the most common beliefs that non-Black people hold about Black people, if any?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	421	48	297	77	273	106	42	89	128	191	91	113	216	63	221	133	127	132	150	
Unweighted Total	470	56	324	88	298	119	53	73	162	223	63	141	259	71	271	123	144	160	156	
NET: Inherent ineptitude, unintelligent, uneducated	56	52	59	48	56	54	59	62	52	56	42	62	58	72 P	60 p	43	63 s	65 S	45	
Uneducated, unintelligent	42	34	43	41	38	50	52	43	43	41	34	43	44	41	47	35	46	44	38	
Only excel in entertainment, arts, music, sports	14	18	15	6	13	13	19	7	12	18	6	13	17	34 OP	11	9	16	18	9	
Uncivilized, barbaric or ghetto, lack proper command of English	11	6	15 D	2	10	13	18	13	10	12	12	18 m	8	22 o	9	12	14	11	10	
Not capable	6	5	7	3	8	2	1	4	6	7	4	8	5	9	6	4	4	14 qs	1	
Require "special treatment"/ are inferior	7	7	8	2	8	5	1	11	7	5	8	7	6	7	10 p	2	10	7	4	
NET: Poor work ethic, ambition, professionalism	54	35	62 D	38	54	53	59	63	59	47	60	58	49	55	58	50	64	55	48	
Lazy, unambitious	38	29	44 D	21	36	50 G	16	43	47 J	28	42	36	36	29	43	34	43	35	38	
Dependent on government services (including immigrants)	9	12	10	3	10	4	20	5	8	12	9	12	8	24 OP	8	4	13	11	5	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q98. What do you believe are the most common beliefs that non-Black people hold about Black people, if any?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	421	48	297	77	273	106	42	89	128	191	91	113	216	63	221	133	127	132	150
Unweighted Total	470	56	324	88	298	119	53	73	162	223	63	141	259	71	271	123	144	160	156
Unprofessional, unreliable, not trustworthy	13	12	13	14	15 _F	1	32 _F	22	11	11	21 _m	17 _m	8	9	13	16	21 _s	11	10
Other - Poor work ethic, ambition, professionalism	6	6	7	3	7	6	3	2	11	5	3	7	6	4	6	8	6	5	6
NET: Unstructured, unsupportive families	19	14	19	21	19	21	9	14	17	23	11	32 _{KM}	15	33 _P	21	9	23	24	11
Come from dysfunctional homes, lack of love / support	6	*	8	5	8	4	-	8	5	7	7	11	4	7	8	3	9	6	3
Single parent homes/ single moms	7	8	5	16 _C	7	10	1	6	5	10	*	13 _K	7	11	8	4	5	12	5
Absent fathers	3	*	3	5	2	4	9	*	2	5 _h	*	7	2	9	2	2	3	4	2
Other - Unstructured, unsupportive families	6	6	6	6	7	6	1	3	8	7	4	7	7	13 _P	8	*	8	9	3
NET: Generally poorly behaved, uncivilized	77	55	83 _B	69	79	74	72	83	78	75	71	79	79	91 _P	80 _p	66	88 _{rs}	74	72
All criminals, drugs, gangs, violence	66	48	68	69	67	67	60	70	70	63	64	67	66	72	68	59	72	63	65
Difficult, cantankerous, angry, negative attitudes (especially women)	16	14	17	12	17	16	15	21	10	19	16	19	15	23	16	13	20	16	14

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q98. What do you believe are the most common beliefs that non-Black people hold about Black people, if any?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	421	48	297	77	273	106	42	89	128	191	91	113	216	63	221	133	127	132	150
Unweighted Total	470	56	324	88	298	119	53	73	162	223	63	141	259	71	271	123	144	160	156
Loud	7	1	9	3	7	2	19	3	10	8	4	7	9	5	9	4	3	12 _q	7
Dangerous/scary; people to avoid	7	6	8	3	8	6	6	5	7	8	6	7	7	9	10 _p	*	7	10	5
Have rhythm/dance	1	-	1	*	1	1	*	3	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	2	*	*	2
Party too much, friendly	2	-	2	3	3	-	-	2	2	2	4	*	2	-	3	1	3	1	2
Other - Generally poorly behaved, uncivilized	4	4	5	*	3	7	1	5	3	4	1	6	4	7	5	*	9 _R	*	2
NET: Sexualized, physical attributes	11	23	10	8	12	7	22	8	13	10	10	14	10	14	14	6	16 _s	17 _s	3
Sexually promiscuous/unhealthy sexual lifestyles, hypersexual	4	10	3	1	4	1	10	7	3	3	7	2	3	5	5	*	6	6	*
Promiscuous	3	9	2	3	3	1	10	6	4	1	6	3	2	*	5	1	6	3	1
Black women not considered beautiful	4	7	3	4	3	3	12	*	4	6	*	11 _{KM}	1	6	3	4	5	5	1
Blackness is fetishized/ seen as exotic	1	4	1	2	1	3	1	-	1	2	2	*	2	3	1	1	2	2	-
All black women wear weaves	2	2	3	-	2	*	9 _F	-	1	2	*	3	3	6 _p	2	1	3	4	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q98. What do you believe are the most common beliefs that non-Black people hold about Black people, if any?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	421	48	297	77	273	106	42	89	128	191	91	113	216	63	221	133	127	132	150	
Unweighted Total	470	56	324	88	298	119	53	73	162	223	63	141	259	71	271	123	144	160	156	
NET: Lack of financial capital and political clout	14	13	14	15	12	15	24	7	16	17	8	11	18	14	16	11	12	13	14	

Poor, of low economic status	7	11	8	5	6	13	3	4	10	7	7	6	8	8	9	4	7	5	6	
Unable to attain/ manage positions of power/leadership/ corporate	2	1	2	6	3	2	*	-	2	4	*	2	4	4	2	2	2	6	*	
Not born in Canada, different from "Canadians"	2	*	1	8	2	2	5	*	3	3	*	6	2	*	4	*	*	6	1	
Other - Lack of financial capital and political clout	4	2	5	4	3	2	16 ef	4	4	5	1	2	7	2	4	5	4	2	7	
NET: Playing the victim	5	*	5	6	5	6	1	3	3	6	2	4	6	2	6	3	6	4	4	

Play the victim/race card; "should get over it."	3	-	2	6	3	2	*	*	3	4	*	4	3	2	4	2	5	3	1	
Other - Playing the victim	2	*	3	*	2	4	1	3	*	3	1	1	3	2	3	1	2	1	3	
Feed into media stereotypes/ social narrative	6	7	5	9	4	8	12	2	5	6	8	5	6	9	6	5	9	4	5	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q98. What do you believe are the most common beliefs that non-Black people hold about Black people, if any?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	421	48	297	77	273	106	42	89	128	191	91	113	216	63	221	133	127	132	150	
Unweighted Total	470	56	324	88	298	119	53	73	162	223	63	141	259	71	271	123	144	160	156	
Monolithic	5	2	6	6	4	10	3	12 i	1	5	10	3	5	10	3	7	5	3	8	
Other	2	8	1	6	2	5	*	*	3	3	*	7	1	12 Op	1	1	3	4	*	
DK/NA	6	26 CD	3	5	5	7	6	3	4	8 h	14 LM	5	3	6	2	12 O	1	5 q	11 Q	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q98. What do you believe are the most common beliefs that non-Black people hold about Black people, if any?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	421	85	72	13	112	95	33	104	48	0	93	119	46
Unweighted Total	470	82	62	10	157	122	31	154	73	1	88	112	40
NET: Inherent ineptitude, unintelligent, uneducated -----	56	61	45	47	69 F	46	41	68	58	100	63 I	41	43
Uneducated, unintelligent	42	45 D	32	1	59 F	34	32	52	38	100	54 Lm	31	23
Only excel in entertainment, arts, music, sports	14	33 C	12	16	6	5	-	23	19	-	12	4	4
Uncivilized, barbaric or ghetto, lack proper command of English	11	20 C	5	28 C	17 F	4	-	23 I	*	-	13	6	8
Not capable	6	*	7	12	7	9	4	6	5	100	2	9	6
Require "special treatment"/ are inferior	7	6	1	28 C	4	8	9	5	4	-	5	5	14
NET: Poor work ethic, ambition, professionalism -----	54	41	62	80 B	52	75 EG	25	47	79 H	100	48	65	41
Lazy, unambitious	38	29	39	79 BC	36	49	23	29	45	100	38	45	39
Dependent on government services (including immigrants)	9	1	13	*	10	17 g	*	8	31 H	-	5	9	*
Unprofessional, unreliable, not trustworthy	13	12	17	29	11	17	2	11	14	-	11	18	10

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q98. What do you believe are the most common beliefs that non-Black people hold about Black people, if any?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	421	85	72	13	112	95	33	104	48	0	93	119	46
Unweighted Total	470	82	62	10	157	122	31	154	73	1	88	112	40
Other - Poor work ethic, ambition, professionalism	6	1	3	*	9	11	4	7	1	100	3	10	3
NET: Unstructured, unsupportive families	19	20	20	-	17	24	18	16	47 _H	-	21	12	13

Come from dysfunctional homes, lack of love / support	6	2	10	-	6	9	7	3	16	-	6	6	5
Single parent homes/ Single moms	7	8	5	-	5	13	4	7	25 _h	-	7	3	3
Absent fathers	3	2	3	-	3	3	8	2	4	-	4	2	5
Other - Unstructured, unsupportive families	6	12	6	-	5	7	*	7	12	-	9	4	*
NET: Generally poorly behaved, uncivilized	77	87	82	63	84 _g	79	45	84	77	-	87 _M	82 _m	50

All criminals, drugs, gangs, violence	66	77	68	63	69	69	37	74	69	-	71	68	44
Difficult, cantankerous, angry, negative attitudes (especially women)	16	22	13	-	15	21	8	22	14	-	14	19	6
Loud	7	5	4	-	15	7	-	15	3	-	6	7	-
Dangerous/scary; people to avoid	7	12	5	-	10	5	*	10	3	-	12 _m	6	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q98. What do you believe are the most common beliefs that non-Black people hold about Black people, if any?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	421	85	72	13	112	95	33	104	48	0	93	119	46
Unweighted Total	470	82	62	10	157	122	31	154	73	1	88	112	40
Have rhythm/dance	1	*	*	-	3	*	-	3	*	-	1	*	-
Party too much, friendly	2	-	7	-	2	*	-	2	7	-	*	2	-
Other - Generally poorly behaved, uncivilized	4	5	6	-	*	4	8	5	7	-	*	4	6
NET: Sexualized, physical attributes -----	11	14	5	-	17	14	-	14	13	-	18	9	-
Sexually promiscuous/ unhealthy sexual lifestyles, hypersexual	4	3	3	-	4	6	-	3	1	-	4	6	-
Promiscuous	3	3	*	-	6	4	-	4	7	-	6	1	-
Black women not considered beautiful	4	4	5	-	5	4	-	2	6	-	7	4	-
Blackness is fetishized/ seen as exotic	1	4	-	-	2	-	-	4	-	-	1	-	-
All black women wear weaves	2	-	-	-	9	-	-	1	-	-	9	-	-
NET: Lack of financial capital and political clout -----	14	6	14	12	17	15	8	14	10	-	9	17	9
Poor, of low economic status	7	3	8	*	12	7	8	7	5	-	9	8	6

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q98. What do you believe are the most common beliefs that non-Black people hold about Black people, if any?

Subsample: Split Sample B

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	421	85	72	13	112	95	33	104	48	0	93	119	46
Unweighted Total	470	82	62	10	157	122	31	154	73	1	88	112	40
Unable to attain/ manage positions of power/leadership/ corporate	2	*	4	12	2	4	-	2	4	-	-	3	3
Not born in Canada, different from "Canadians"	2	2	3	*	1	5	-	3	5	-	*	4	*
Other - Lack of financial capital and political clout	4	-	*	-	2	9	-	2	4	-	1	6	-
NET: Playing the victim	5	3	3	-	3	9	8	3	8	-	3	6	6
Play the victim/race card; "should get over it."	3	1	3	-	1	7	-	1	8	-	1	4	-
Other - Playing the victim	2	2	2	-	1	2	8	2	1	-	1	2	6
Feed into media stereotypes/ social narrative	6	6	3	15	9	7	-	7	8	-	8	4	4
Monolithic	5	14 C	*	-	6	1	8	9	3	-	10 L	*	6
Other	2	1	10 b	-	1	1	*	2	8	-	*	4	*
DK/NA	6	2	5	-	4	-	41 E	3	*	-	4	3	29 KL

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q99. Is there one thing you wished the broader society understood about Black people?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	461	244	141	11	27	38	32	70	17	61	36	26	44	95	419	38	81	80	100	117	80
Unweighted Total	520	246	134	12	68	60	54	66	17	42	36	23	49	77	476	34	59	152	138	101	69
NET: Blacks are the same as everyone else	57	53	60	53	78	53	61	55	63	51	34	66	46	67	59 p	33	52	54	53	66	57
That we are humans	28	32 f	29	38	11	15	32	25	38	36	22	51	21	32	30 p	5	27	40	26	26	26
we have the same hopes and desires as anyone else	18	22	12	15	23	10	31	24	10	22	22	17	8	15	20	-	11	9	17	36 QRSU	10
we deserve the same opportunitites/resources as everyone else	9	7	10	-	31 BCF	7	14	5	23 k	7	*	-	*	14 M	10 p	*	5	1	14 qR	15 qR	6
we are hard-working, strong, unique, resilient & proud people	8	6	13	*	8	9	11	3	*	12	*	3	10	15	9	8	8	7	9	9	9
we deserve same respect/treatment as everyone else	6	6	7	-	2	5	*	12 g	-	5	4	3	1	9	6	5	*	8	3	11 q	4
we are intellectual & scholarly	5	5	4	-	9	5	5	4	-	7	9	3	*	6	5	8	4	8	6	2	6
Don't be afraid, get to know us	4	4	6	*	3	3	2	3	-	5	-	15	10	4	5	-	7	3	*	4	9 S
we are caring/loving to others & ourselves	4	*	9 B	-	18 B	-	2	-	-	*	-	-	5	10	3	10	3	*	5	5	7
other - Blacks are the same as everyone else	4	4	4	-	-	12	6	1	-	8	3	-	*	6	3	16	6	2	9 RTU	3	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q99. Is there one thing you wished the broader society understood about Black people?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	461	244	141	11	27	38	32	70	17	61	36	26	44	95	419	38	81	80	100	117	80
Unweighted Total	520	246	134	12	68	60	54	66	17	42	36	23	49	77	476	34	59	152	138	101	69
NET: The predominate and perpetuated media portrayal of Blackness is inaccurate	33	23	47 _B	36	45	42	22	18	14	34	17	23	48	47	34	28	38	38	38	28	27
Social narrative, media portrayal does not define us (e.g. don't stereotype)	15	15	10	29	25	29 _C	17	17	14	16	7	20	12	9	16	6	11	14	25 _t	12	15
Not inherently bad, all criminals	13	5	29 _{BdEF}	4	9	3	*	*	-	14 _{gH}	3	15 _{gh}	23	33	12	22	18	14	9	16	7
skin colour does not define individual character or potential	8	5	7	8	23 _{BC}	17	3	1	-	3	10	17	12	5	8	-	8	10	6	7	8
Other - The predominate and perpetuated media portrayal of Blackness is inaccurate	3	3	5	-	3	*	6	*	5	7	3	-	7	4	4	-	10	7	1	1	*
NET: Similar to other ethnic communities, "Black" is not a monolithic group	30	32	24	25	20	42	22	39	40	21	33	47	9	31 _m	26	65 _O	53 _{RStU}	29	33 _t	15	20
Just like other groups, we are not all the same	17	18	13	17	12	24	12	25	14	8	17	39 _j	3	18	17	9	25	15	15	13	13
Diversity of the Black community	12	15	8	1	11	15	7	21 _j	40 _{jI}	5	27 _{jI}	2	1	11	10	33 _O	25 _{TU}	13	14	6	6

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q99. Is there one thing you wished the broader society understood about Black people?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	461	244	141	11	27	38	32	70	17	61	36	26	44	95	419	38	81	80	100	117	80
Unweighted Total	520	246	134	12	68	60	54	66	17	42	36	23	49	77	476	34	59	152	138	101	69
Respect cultural practices, languages, norms, hair	4	4	2	-	*	11	10	2	-	5	8	-	5	1	3	10	5	7	6	-	3
A few does not define entire Black community	3	3	4	8	1	1	*	2	-	7	*	7	*	5	3	-	5	2	4	2	2
We have strong values & morals	2	2	2	-	-	4	5	2	-	-	6	-	*	3	2	5	3	*	5 r	-	2
Other - Similar to other ethnic communities, "Black" is not a monolithic group	3	3	3	-	*	-	2	5	-	6	-	2	1	4	1	19 0	4	2	4	3	-
NET: Legacy of our history has reasonably affected our place in society	29	33	22	15	26	27	59 Hkl	22	54	36	28	18	18	23	29	29	25	26	39	24	29
Our history has defined where we are today/ affects us still in diferent ways	19	20	17	15	20	14	37 H	8	44 h	19	17	17	17	17	19	18	14	18	27	16	17
Impact of racism, discrimination, stereotyping	11	13	11	*	1	12	24 l	9	6	24 L	7	*	*	16	10	24	15	9	23 rTU	6	4
Acknowledge the existence of racism and social/economics inequities	6	8 f	3	*	13	*	6	13	28 k	6	1	1	*	4	5	12	10 t	3	12 rT	*	5

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q99. Is there one thing you wished the broader society understood about Black people?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	461	244	141	11	27	38	32	70	17	61	36	26	44	95	419	38	81	80	100	117	80
Unweighted Total	520	246	134	12	68	60	54	66	17	42	36	23	49	77	476	34	59	152	138	101	69
We are healing from historical/contemporary trauma	3	2	2	*	*	13 BCe	3	1	-	5	4	*	*	3	3	4	7	2	4	*	2
Other - Legacy of our history has reasonably affected our place in society	3	5 C	*	*	3	5	*	4	*	11	8	*	*	*	4	*	*	5	5	4	2
NET: There are many capable, competent Black professionals	12	15	7	1	14	5	10	21	19	14	18	5	8	7	11	18	9	10	18 u	14	6
Capable, competent, qualified Black professionals exist	9	10	6	1	13	5	10	7	19	10	18	5	8	6	9	8	8	10	13	7	6
We work twice as hard due to scrutiny/perception	3	5 C	1	*	1	-	*	14 G	-	4	-	-	-	1	2	10 o	*	*	5 r	7 qR	-
NET: Greater need for more inclusive education system	10	7	13	15	12	20 b	12	8	-	3	14	-	21	9	10	14	8	7	7	12	18 rs
Recognition, acknowledgment, education of our history	7	5	6	15	8	16 b	12	6	-	*	14 j	-	8	5	7	6	4	2	5	7	16 qRS
Other - Greater need for more inclusive education system	4	2	7 b	15	3	7	1	3	-	3	-	-	13	4	4	8	4	5	3	5	5

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q99. Is there one thing you wished the broader society understood about Black people?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	461	244	141	11	27	38	32	70	17	61	36	26	44	95	419	38	81	80	100	117	80
Unweighted Total	520	246	134	12	68	60	54	66	17	42	36	23	49	77	476	34	59	152	138	101	69
NET: Black community has made significant contributions to society	8	6	11	4	20	5	*	6	25 gk	5	3	10	14	10	9 p	*	8	8	10	6	11
Our contributions to society (local, national, current, past)	8	6	11	4	20	5	*	6	25 gk	5	3	10	14	10	9 p	*	8	8	10	6	11
NET: There are many loving, supportive, hardworking Black families	3	4	3	-	3	-	-	8	-	1	3	7	1	4	4	-	-	4	-	6	6
There are excellent Black fathers & Black families	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	1	4	2	-	-	3	-	-	6
Other - There are many loving, supportive, hardworking Black families	2	3	-	-	3	-	-	8	-	1	3	*	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	6	-
Other	3	3	*	17	10	*	15 H	*	-	3	-	-	-	*	2	5	-	7 u	2	4	*
DK/NA	1	2	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	12 G	*	-	-	1	-	-	*	*	4	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q99. Is there one thing you wished the broader society understood about Black people?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	196	262	436	17	21	139	184	95	21	33	70	111	96	148	143	183	92	33
Unweighted Total	520	176	342	484	26	8	82	142	181	91	74	77	133	92	135	160	181	125	43
NET: Blacks are the same as everyone else	57	58	57	57	43	41	55	61	50	77 _i	55	46	67 _l	58	53	59	51	57	73

That we are humans	28	29	28	29	6	10	26	31	26	52 _{Fgi}	33	31	32	26	24	29	23	29	49
We have the same hopes and desires as anyone else	18	16	20	18	26	10	23	15	17	22	35 _{Lm}	7	14	20	21 _L	17	18	17	21
We deserve the same opportunities/resources as everyone else	9	8	10	8	17	-	15	7	6	8	*	*	19 _{KLO}	8	7	8	12	5	*
We are hard-working, strong, unique, resilient & proud people	8	8	9	8	*	-	5	11	11	8	6	11	9	13	5	3	10	15 _P	7
We deserve same respect/treatment as everyone else	6	7	5	5	-	-	7	7	3	1	2	4	5	5	8	4	7	4	4
We are intellectual & scholarly	5	5	5	5	-	3	2	5	9	9	2	4	5	8	3	6	1	9 _Q	5
Don't be afraid, get to know us	4	3	5	4	11	6	7	4	1	4	1	3	6	5	4	6	5	1	*
We are caring/loving to others & ourselves	4	7 _C	2	4	-	23	4	4	*	-	16 _{Lno}	*	7 _{Lo}	2	2	6 _Q	*	4	15 _q
other - Blacks are the same as everyone else	4	2	6	4	-	-	7 _{Ij}	5 _I	*	*	*	5	5	*	6 _{kn}	7 _r	4	2	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q99. Is there one thing you wished the broader society understood about Black people?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	196	262	436	17	21	139	184	95	21	33	70	111	96	148	143	183	92	33
Unweighted Total	520	176	342	484	26	8	82	142	181	91	74	77	133	92	135	160	181	125	43
NET: The predominate and perpetuated media portrayal of Blackness is inaccurate	33	36	32	34	32	41	32	36	31	20	17	24	40k	37	35	27	42pS	35s	11
Social narrative, media portrayal does not define us (e.g. don't stereotype)	15	16	15	15	21	12	15	18	12	16	8	11	18	18	16	15	17	13	11
Not inherently bad, all criminals	13	16	10	14e	*	33j	7	16gJ	14J	*	7	4	16l	12	17L	10	17	14	-
skin colour does not define individual character or potential	8	8	7	8	6	10	6	8	9	4	*	6	11K	8k	7	8	7	9	5
Other - The predominate and perpetuated media portrayal of Blackness is inaccurate	3	3	4	3	11	-	5	3	2	5	1	11m	1	2	3	2	4	7	1
NET: Similar to other ethnic communities, "Black" is not a monolithic group	30	26	31	30	28	30	22	31	38g	25	31	24	31	36	26	30	27	34	32
Just like other gorups, we are not all the same	17	16	16	17E	*	-	13	21	20	11	3	11	11	28Klm	19	19	16	13	24
Diversity of the Black community	12	12	12	12	27	25	6	10	20g	20	22	5	9	18l	12	11	14	11	7

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q99. Is there one thing you wished the broader society understood about Black people?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	196	262	436	17	21	139	184	95	21	33	70	111	96	148	143	183	92	33
Unweighted Total	520	176	342	484	26	8	82	142	181	91	74	77	133	92	135	160	181	125	43
Respect cultural practices, languages, norms, hair	4	2	5	4	1	5	2	5	6	-	7	11 no	4	1	2	2	5	3	7
A few does not define entire Black community	3	3	3	3	-	-	3	3	5	4	7	4	2	2	3	3	1	6	2
We have strong values & morals	2	2	2	2	-	-	2	3	2	-	6	*	3	2	2	2	1	3	6
Other - similar to other ethnic communities, "Black" is not a monolithic group	3	2	3	3	*	-	3	4	1	*	2	1	6 LN	1	2	3	3	4	-
NET: Legacy of our history has reasonably affected our place in society	29	25	31	28	61 d	6	25	25	41 Fgh	44 F	17	26	26	30	33	31	35 RS	18	8
Our history has defined where we are today/ affects us still in diferent ways	19	19	19	18	49 D	6	7	23 G	31 G	12	13	11	22	20	20	19	22	14	4
Impact of racism, discrimination, stereotyping	11	8	14	12	3	6	16	8	13	11	11	21 n	14	5	9	7	16	10	8
Acknowledge the existence of racism and social/economics inequities	6	4	8	5	34 D	-	10 h	3	5	9	*	11 K	7	5	5	10	5	4	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q99. Is there one thing you wished the broader society understood about Black people?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	196	262	436	17	21	139	184	95	21	33	70	111	96	148	143	183	92	33
Unweighted Total	520	176	342	484	26	8	82	142	181	91	74	77	133	92	135	160	181	125	43
 We are healing from historical/contemporary trauma	3	3	3	3	*	-	2	5	2	*	*	7	1	3	3	1	3	6	*
Other - Legacy of our history has reasonably affected our place in society	3	6	2	4	*	-	*	3	6g	18GHI	*	1	3	6	4	3	4	5	*
NET: There are many capable, competent Black professionals	12	18C	7	12	*	-	19h	9	9	20	15	16	17	7	8	12	10	13	18

Capable, competent, qualified Black professionals exist	9	12	6	9	*	-	11	8	7	14	15o	11	15o	6	3	4	9	12	18
We work twice as hard due to scrutiny/perception	3	6C	1	3	*	-	7Hi	1	2	6h	*	6n	1	1	5	8QR	1	2	-
NET: Greater need for more inclusive education system	10	11	10	9	32d	6	7	13	12	3	10	17m	4	10	13m	9	11	11	13

Recognition, acknowledgment, education of our history	7	8	6	6	20	6	6	8	8	2	10	8	2	8	8	7	8	4	9
Other - Greater need for more inclusive education system	4	4	4	3	21	-	3	5	6	2	*	11KM	1	4	4	3	3	9q	7

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q99. Is there one thing you wished the broader society understood about Black people?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	196	262	436	17	21	139	184	95	21	33	70	111	96	148	143	183	92	33
Unweighted Total	520	176	342	484	26	8	82	142	181	91	74	77	133	92	135	160	181	125	43
NET: Black community has made significant contributions to society	8	9	8	8	16	-	10	10	6	6	2	14	9	6	7	6	8	15	4
Our contributions to society (local, national, current, past)	8	9	8	8	16	-	10	10	6	6	2	14	9	6	7	6	8	15	4
NET: There are many loving, supportive, hardworking Black families	3	4	2	3	-	-	6 I	3	*	-	-	3	5	1	4	5 q	1	7 Q	-
There are excellent Black fathers & Black families	2	1	2	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	1	5	-	-	-	1	6 Q	-
Other - There are many loving, supportive, hardworking Black families	2	3	1	2	-	-	4 I	2	*	-	-	3	*	1	4 M	5 Q	*	2	-
Other	3	*	4	3	-	-	5	1	4	1	1	3	2	6	1	4	2	1	6
DK/NA	1	2	*	1	*	-	3	-	*	*	*	-	4 n	*	-	*	2	*	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q99. Is there one thing you wished the broader society understood about Black people?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	461	275	44	43	17	73	215	117	109	30	48	29	50	172	289	175	77	32	231	230
Unweighted Total	520	314	41	31	23	104	276	146	95	24	29	30	62	225	295	200	61	32	277	240
NET: Blacks are the same as everyone else	57	56	41	80 C	79 C	58	57	53	51	63	66	62	64	54	58	57	56	65	56	57

That we are humans	28	26	13	40	73 BCF	32	23 j	22	28 J	8	52 GHIJ	26	35 J	32	26	25	31	28	25	32
We have the same hopes and desires as anyone else	18	20 C	6	29 C	32	11	21 Ijk	21 I	6	9	5	27 ik	23	12	21 n	20	17	43 pq	16	20
We deserve the same opportunitites/resources as everyone else	9	10 C	*	14	-	8	10	8	3	9	-	13 i	9	8	9	10	7	13	10	8
We are hard-working, strong, unique, resilient & proud people	8	8	12	9	-	10	12 K	15 K	8 k	25 IK	*	5	4	7	9	11	10	1	7	9
We deserve same respect/treatment as everyone else	6	4	-	15	9	8	7 i	9 i	2	3	2	-	12 i	2	8 n	12 QR	1	*	6	6
We are intellectual & scholarly	5	4	7	9	18	1	5	4	5	19 Il	-	2	5	4	5	5	7	2	6	4
Don't be afraid, get to know us	4	5	4	5	*	3	7 m	4	2	*	4	1	*	2	6	4	3	11	2	7
We are caring/loving to others & ourselves	4	5	11 f	-	-	1	6	7	4	-	8	2	-	2	5	6	5	1	5	3
Other - Blacks are the same as everyone else	4	3	*	-	30 BCF	7	4 H	*	8 Hm	17 HM	8	5	*	4	4	5	5	-	4	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q99. Is there one thing you wished the broader society understood about Black people?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	461	275	44	43	17	73	215	117	109	30	48	29	50	172	289	175	77	32	231	230
Unweighted Total	520	314	41	31	23	104	276	146	95	24	29	30	62	225	295	200	61	32	277	240
NET: The predominate and perpetuated media portrayal of Blackness is inaccurate	33	38	21	24	18	32	44 IKLM	42 iKL	25	45 ik	17	19	25	40	30	34	18	27	24	43 S
Social narrative, media portrayal does not define us (e.g. don't stereotype)	15	18	9	9	8	14	22 IJK	19 Ijk	4	2	1	19	16	19	14	15	4	27 Q	15	16
Not inherently bad, all criminals	13	15	11	5	4	13	17 LM	19 kLM	16 KLM	43 GhIKLM	5	*	*	12	13	19 qR	8	*	8	18 S
skin colour does not define individual character or potential	8	9	-	5	5	5	11 I	7	2	-	6	5	11	7	8	8	5	-	4	11 S
Other - The predominate and perpetuated media portrayal of Blackness is inaccurate	3	4	-	5	5	4	6	5	3	-	6	-	*	7 O	1	2	*	-	2	5
NET: Similar to other ethnic communities, "Black" is not a monolithic group	30	28	42	38	16	22	27	30	43 g	46	64 GHILM	22	22	34	27	20	42 P	35	36 t	24
Just like other groups, we are not all the same	17	18 C	3	29 ce	*	12	20 l	23 jl	19 j	3	41 IJLM	6	8	20	15	13	18	18	21	12
Diversity of the Black community	12	9	24 be	18	*	11	9	8	17	19	26	4	16	11	13	5	26 P	26 P	15	9

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q99. Is there one thing you wished the broader society understood about Black people?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	461	275	44	43	17	73	215	117	109	30	48	29	50	172	289	175	77	32	231	230
Unweighted Total	520	314	41	31	23	104	276	146	95	24	29	30	62	225	295	200	61	32	277	240
Respect cultural practices, languages, norms, hair	4	4	5	5	-	3	3	3	5	16	2	5	6	5	3	3	5	3	6	2
A few does not define entire Black community	3	2	13	-	15	*	2	3	4	-	5	8	2	1	4	5	6	-	4	3
we have strong values & morals	2	2	5	3	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	3	3	1	1	3	-	1	3
Other - Similar to other ethnic communities, "Black" is not a monolithic group	3	3	8	-	-	1	2	3	7 m	11 m	8	-	*	3	3	*	5	13 p	4	2
NET: Legacy of our history has reasonably affected our place in society	29	31 e	18	28	3	30	24	29	40 gK	50 gkm	18	41	20	35	25	23	33	17	36 T	21
Our history has defined where we are today/ affects us still in diferent ways	19	18	18	28	1	18	14	19	25	35 g	13	31	19	19	18	18	24	10	25 T	12
Impact of racism, discrimination, stereotyping	11	15 c	3	13	*	6	10	10	17 K	21	3	30 ghKM	3	17	8	6	12	10	14	9
Acknowledge the existence of racism and social/economics inequities	6	5	-	12	2	7	5	8 g	4	3	-	13	*	7	5	4	11	-	9 T	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q99. Is there one thing you wished the broader society understood about Black people?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	461	275	44	43	17	73	215	117	109	30	48	29	50	172	289	175	77	32	231	230
Unweighted Total	520	314	41	31	23	104	276	146	95	24	29	30	62	225	295	200	61	32	277	240
We are healing from historical/contemporary trauma	3	4	8	-	*	*	2	2	6	10	7	4	-	4	2	3	2	-	3	3
Other - Legacy of our history has reasonably affected our place in society	3	2	5	*	1	9	3	5	5	10	6	-	*	4	3	3	3	-	5	2
NET: There are many capable, competent Black professionals	12	10	9	31 _b	18	10	7	7	10	10	7	8	29 _{GHik}	12	12	12 _R	15 _R	*	15	9
Capable, competent, qualified Black professionals exist	9	7	9	17	16	8	7	5	6	10	7	3	18	12	7	7	10	*	9	8
We work twice as hard due to scrutiny/perception	3	2	-	14 _{BF}	2	2	1	2	4	-	-	5	11 _{GHI}	*	5 _N	6	5	-	6 _T	1
NET: Greater need for more inclusive education system	10	10	21	13	-	8	10	13	12	6	12	10	13	9	11	13	11	8	10	11
Recognition, acknowledgment, education of our history	7	6	10	12	-	8	7	7	5	-	7	10	11	4	8	9	7	8	8	6
Other - Greater need for more inclusive education system	4	5 _F	12 _f	*	-	*	4	6	7	6	6	5	3	5	4	5	4	-	3	5

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q99. Is there one thing you wished the broader society understood about Black people?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	461	275	44	43	17	73	215	117	109	30	48	29	50	172	289	175	77	32	231	230
Unweighted Total	520	314	41	31	23	104	276	146	95	24	29	30	62	225	295	200	61	32	277	240
NET: Black community has made significant contributions to society	8	7	9	9	13	10	11	12	5	6	7	4	11	11	7	9 q	*	11	10	7
Our contributions to society (local, national, current, past)	8	7	9	9	13	10	11	12	5	6	7	4	11	11	7	9 q	*	11	10	7
NET: There are many loving, supportive, hardworking Black families	3	2	-	14 BF	19	*	3	4	-	-	-	6	11 GH	*	5 N	8	-	-	5	2
There are excellent Black fathers & Black families	2	2	-	-	14	-	2	4	-	-	-	6	-	*	2	4	-	-	1	2
Other - There are many loving, supportive, hardworking Black families	2	1	-	14 BF	5	*	1	2	-	-	-	-	11 GH	*	3 N	5	-	-	3 t	*
Other	3	3	4	3	-	*	3	5	2	-	-	7	3	5	1	1	*	6	3	2
DK/NA	1	2	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	2	2	-	-	*	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q99. Is there one thing you wished the broader society understood about Black people?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	461	7	30	96	153	145	25	270	155	35	261	55	46	26	37	28
Unweighted Total	520	27	27	84	148	194	30	326	163	30	301	55	50	36	35	29
NET: Blacks are the same as everyone else	57	22	84 BD	51	59	54	56	54	58	73	58	54	54	72	43	66

That we are humans	28	5	45	27	22	31	39	23	35 h	41	30	36	26	19	18	32
We have the same hopes and desires as anyone else	18	3	17	19	25	12	15	17	20	19	23 Lo	5	18	23	9	7
We deserve the same opportunities/resources as everyone else	9	*	7	9	11	6	17	7	11	13	8	6	15	30 KLOp	3	3
We are hard-working, strong, unique, resilient & proud people	8	*	15	12	7	8	4	9	6	12	9	6	6	1	17	4
We deserve same respect/treatment as everyone else	6	2	15	9	6	2	2	7	4	4	7 m	4	*	10 m	1	5
We are intellectual & scholarly	5	9	8	6	4	5	-	6	4	2	5	5	*	5	9	*
Don't be afraid, get to know us	4	8	10	2	7	2	-	4	2	17	4	1	3	11	-	18 kLm
We are caring/loving to others & ourselves	4	*	17	7	2	2	-	4	3	9	5	4	1	1	7	-
Other - Blacks are the same as everyone else	4	-	-	9 e	2	5	-	5	4	*	5	*	-	12	6	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q99. Is there one thing you wished the broader society understood about Black people?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	461	7	30	96	153	145	25	270	155	35	261	55	46	26	37	28
Unweighted Total	520	27	27	84	148	194	30	326	163	30	301	55	50	36	35	29
NET: The predominate and perpetuated media portrayal of Blackness is inaccurate	33	62	24	29	30	39	42	31	35	45	33	31	21	37	58 KM	31
Social narrative, media portrayal does not define us (e.g. don't stereotype)	15	54 CDe	7	9	16	19	14	15	17	13	16	12	16	24	13	11
Not inherently bad, all criminals	13	*	17	21 be	9	10	24 F	11	12	31 hi	14 M	12	*	8	38 KLMN	-
skin colour does not define individual character or potential	8	53 DE	-	2	12 D	6	4	6	7	19	6	9	6	5	6	20
Other - The predominate and perpetuated media portrayal of Blackness is inaccurate	3	*	1	2	1	8	4	2	5	6	3	6	*	7	9	1
NET: Similar to other ethnic communities, "Black" is not a monolithic group	30	38	24	33	23	39 G	5	27	40 hJ	7	26	38	28	25	57 KmnP	13
Just like other groups, we are not all the same	17	11	10	12	17	24 g	1	13	26 HJ	4	16	22	25 np	3	13	5
Diversity of the Black community	12	8	17	19	8	12	5	14	11	*	11 p	10	10	6	42 KLMNP	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q99. Is there one thing you wished the broader society understood about Black people?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	461	7	30	96	153	145	25	270	155	35	261	55	46	26	37	28
Unweighted Total	520	27	27	84	148	194	30	326	163	30	301	55	50	36	35	29
Respect cultural practices, languages, norms, hair	4	-	7	6	1	6	-	5	3	-	2	1	6	12	8	7
A few does not define entire Black community	3	26	6	4	3	1	*	2	6	2	2	5	1	7	6	*
We have strong values & morals	2	1	7	-	1	4	-	3 I	*	-	2	-	-	*	13 k	-
Other - similar to other ethnic communities, "Black" is not a monolithic group	3	8	*	4	2	3	*	*	8 H	-	3	6	*	-	1	-
NET: Legacy of our history has reasonably affected our place in society	29	47	17	25	25	38	24	34 i	22	15	30	28	30	57 kLOP	13	15
Our history has defined where we are today/ affects us still in diferent ways	19	46 e	16	18	17	20	16	21	16	15	21	20	17	16	5	15
Impact of racism, discrimination, stereotyping	11	-	9	8	8	19	6	12	12	4	10	10	13	36 KLmP	12	*
Acknowledge the existence of racism and social/economics inequities	6	45 DE	-	9	3	8	1	6	7	-	5	8	15 kP	10	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q99. Is there one thing you wished the broader society understood about Black people?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	461	7	30	96	153	145	25	270	155	35	261	55	46	26	37	28
Unweighted Total	520	27	27	84	148	194	30	326	163	30	301	55	50	36	35	29
we are healing from historical/ contemporary trauma	3	*	9	2	2	5	*	3	4	*	2	-	6	17 0	*	-
Other - Legacy of our history has reasonably affected our place in society	3	*	8	2	2	5	-	4	2	*	5	1	*	4	*	-
NET: There are many capable, competent Black professionals	12	*	21	10	10	12	15	13	7	26	12	12	11	9	16	6

Capable, competent, qualified Black professionals exist	9	*	21 e	6	4	12	14	8	7	22	8	12	8	3	16	6
we work twice as hard due to scrutiny/ perception	3	-	-	4	6	*	1	5 i	*	4	4	1	3	6	*	-
NET: Greater need for more inclusive education system	10	*	7	12	13	9	5	13 i	5	14	10	9	13	10	9	19

Recognition, acknowledgment, education of our history	7	*	7	5	11	4	5	9	4	3	7	1	12	7	6	14
Other - Greater need for more inclusive education system	4	-	-	7	3	5	-	5 i	1	10 i	3	9	8	3	4	8

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q99. Is there one thing you wished the broader society understood about Black people?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	461	7	30	96	153	145	25	270	155	35	261	55	46	26	37	28
Unweighted Total	520	27	27	84	148	194	30	326	163	30	301	55	50	36	35	29
NET: Black community has made significant contributions to society	8	*	9	2	10	10	15	9	6	14	9	4	11	3	9	11
Our contributions to society (local, national, current, past)	8	*	9	2	10	10	15	9	6	14	9	4	11	3	9	11
NET: There are many loving, supportive, hardworking Black families	3	*	-	6	5	*	-	3	3	9	4	4	-	3	-	-
There are excellent Black fathers & Black families	2	-	-	5	1	*	-	*	2	9h	2	4	-	-	-	-
Other - There are many loving, supportive, hardworking Black families	2	*	-	2	4	*	-	2	1	-	3	-	-	3	-	-
Other	3	*	-	*	2	6	-	3	2	-	3	3	-	3	-	-
DK/NA	1	*	-	4E	*	*	-	2	*	-	*	-	9k	*	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q99. Is there one thing you wished the broader society understood about Black people?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	96	150	128	86	155	182	121	214	186	59	286	173	173	141	212	117	22	97
Unweighted Total	520	105	191	149	72	142	221	152	255	204	55	288	227	187	104	219	174	19	96
NET: Blacks are the same as everyone else	57	61	56	53	59	59	58	53	56	53	69	58	54	53	63	56 r	59 r	25	64 R

That we are humans	28	35	21	38 Ce	21	29	32	21	31	23	33	27	31	21	25	26	29	19	37
We have the same hopes and desires as anyone else	18	25	14	18	18	15	20	19	11	27 I	14	23 M	9	24	25	24 S	15	19	11
We deserve the same opportunities/resources as everyone else	9	6	9	2	21 BCD	8	11	7	4	13 I	10	11 m	5	13	14	10	10	-	8
We are hard-working, strong, unique, resilient & proud people	8	6	8	8	12	7	8	10	8	8	10	9	7	8	12	8	10	*	11
We deserve same respect/treatment as everyone else	6	2	8 d	1	11 bd	2	10 Fh	3	3	7	8	7	4	9	8	6	4	5	6
We are intellectual & scholarly	5	6	7	3	3	5	4	5	7	2	5	3	7	4	2	4	6	-	7
Don't be afraid, get to know us	4	6	6	3	1	6	5	2	4	3	10 j	4	5	2	4	5	4	*	5
We are caring/loving to others & ourselves	4	8	3	5	-	9 GH	2	*	6 k	3	*	4	4	3	6	2	4	-	3
Other - Blacks are the same as everyone else	4	6 D	6 D	*	5	6	3	3	6	3	-	3	6	3	2	1	10 P	-	5

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q99. Is there one thing you wished the broader society understood about Black people?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	96	150	128	86	155	182	121	214	186	59	286	173	173	141	212	117	22	97
Unweighted Total	520	105	191	149	72	142	221	152	255	204	55	288	227	187	104	219	174	19	96
NET: The predominate and perpetuated media portrayal of Blackness is inaccurate -----	33	25	39	35	30	31	29	44 g	32	34	36	33	34	34	29	38 QR	21	11	43 QR
Social narrative, media portrayal does not define us (e.g. don't stereotype)	15	7	14	19	22 b	10	14	25 F	15	16	17	16	14	17	14	19	13	9	10
Not inherently bad, all criminals	13	11	18 e	11	8	16	11	11	11	16	8	13	12	15	10	14	9	2	20 q
skin colour does not define individual character or potential	8	13	6	7	4	10	3	12 G	5	9	12	8	6	8	6	9	3	-	11
Other - The predominate and perpetuated media portrayal of Blackness is inaccurate	3	5	5	2	2	4	3	4	6 j	1	3	2	7	2	1	1	2	-	12 Pq
NET: Similar to other ethnic communities, "Black" is not a monolithic group -----	30	26	36	28	25	20	29	43 Fg	38 K	25	12	23	40 L	27 o	17	27	26	65 PQS	30
Just like other groups, we are not all the same	17	13	18	22	11	11	18	22	19	17	8	14	20	16	14	20	10	13	17
Diversity of the Black community	12	19	12	11	7	11	11	15	17 K	10	2	10	16	10	8	12	7	34 q	11

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q99. Is there one thing you wished the broader society understood about Black people?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	96	150	128	86	155	182	121	214	186	59	286	173	173	141	212	117	22	97
Unweighted Total	520	105	191	149	72	142	221	152	255	204	55	288	227	187	104	219	174	19	96
Respect cultural practices, languages, norms, hair	4	1	4	3	8	1	2	11 FG	5	3	2	4	4	4	1	2	5	17	5
A few does not define entire Black community	3	2	7	*	1	1	4	4	3	4	2	3	3	4	2	3	6	*	1
We have strong values & morals	2	3	3	*	2	3	2	2	3	1	-	1	3	2	-	2	*	9	3
Other - similar to other ethnic communities, "Black" is not a monolithic group	3	*	3	4	4	3	1	6 G	6 J	*	-	1	5	*	3	2	4	15 S	*
NET: Legacy of our history has reasonably affected our place in society	29	22	31	32	27	31	24	32	28	28	33	30	26	33	28	29	31	17	28
Our history has defined where we are today/ affects us still in diferent ways	19	15	24	15	18	22	14	21	14	24 i	17	22 m	12	26	23	22	22	9	12
Impact of racism, discrimination, stereotyping	11	11	10	14	10	11	11	12	18 j	5	11	10	14	12	7	7	17 p	4	14
Acknowledge the existence of racism and social/economics inequities	6	6	5	5	9	5	3	12 fg	10 j	3	-	3	11 L	5	3	6	2	3	10

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q99. Is there one thing you wished the broader society understood about Black people?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	96	150	128	86	155	182	121	214	186	59	286	173	173	141	212	117	22	97
Unweighted Total	520	105	191	149	72	142	221	152	255	204	55	288	227	187	104	219	174	19	96
We are healing from historical/ contemporary trauma	3	2	3	3	4	6	1	3	4	3	-	2	5	3	-	2	4	-	4
Other - Legacy of our history has reasonably affected our place in society	3	*	4	8 b	-	7	1	2	2	3	9	5	1	4	5	4	5	3	2
NET: There are many capable, competent Black professionals	12	15	12	9	12	13	14	6	10	14	11	10	14	13	11	10	11	19	18
Capable, competent, qualified Black professionals exist	9	7	8	8	12	8	10	6	8	10	6	7	11	9	6	6	8	19	13
We work twice as hard due to scrutiny/ perception	3	7 dE	4 e	1	*	4 h	4 h	*	2	4	5	3	3	4	5	3	2	-	4
NET: Greater need for more inclusive education system	10	8	15 d	6	12	9	8	16	8	13	10	12	8	12	13	13 Q	4	17	13
Recognition, acknowledgment, education of our history	7	6	10	5	6	4	6	11	5	9	10	9 m	3	10	9	9	3	17	7
Other - Greater need for more inclusive education system	4	2	6	2	9	5	3	6	4	6	-	4	5	2	5	5 q	1	-	8

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q99. Is there one thing you wished the broader society understood about Black people?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	96	150	128	86	155	182	121	214	186	59	286	173	173	141	212	117	22	97
Unweighted Total	520	105	191	149	72	142	221	152	255	204	55	288	227	187	104	219	174	19	96
NET: Black community has made significant contributions to society -----	8	5	10	9	8	7	10	7	7	11	5	9	7	10	5	9	10	-	9
Our contributions to society (local, national, current, past)	8	5	10	9	8	7	10	7	7	11	5	9	7	10	5	9	10	-	9
NET: There are many loving, supportive, hardworking Black families -----	3	2	6	2	-	*	8 F	-	2	6 ik	*	5 M	1	6	8	5 S	3	-	1
There are excellent Black fathers & Black families	2	1	2	2	-	*	4 f	-	1	3	-	2	-	2	3	2	2	-	1
Other - There are many loving, supportive, hardworking Black families	2	2	4 D	*	-	-	5	-	1	3	*	3	1	4	5	3	2	-	-
Other	3	*	4	*	6	2	2	3	2	4	*	3	2	4	2	3	5	-	*
DK/NA	1	5	*	*	*	3	*	*	*	2	*	2	*	3	*	2	*	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q99. Is there one thing you wished the broader society understood about Black people?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	46	295	120	284	127	50	106	169	178	79	158	223	89	239	125	156	107	186
Unweighted Total	520	55	354	111	318	147	53	113	182	215	74	159	280	90	264	157	163	154	192
NET: Blacks are the same as everyone else	57	60	58	53	57	55	62	62 _j	62 _j	47	51	61	56	58	61 _p	47	57	58	57

That we are humans	28	36	29	24	29	28	23	27	33	22	28	31	26	33	27	26	22	30	33
We have the same hopes and desires as anyone else	18	26	16	19	22 _f	11	14	19	22	13	12	22	17	17	17	20	22	13	19
We deserve the same opportunities/resources as everyone else	9	*	10	9	8	5	21 _{eF}	8	9	10	6	10	9	5	10	9	10	9	8
We are hard-working, strong, unique, resilient & proud people	8	4	12 _D	*	8	11	4	8	11	6	3	14 _k	6	5	9	10	4	11	12
We deserve same respect/treatment as everyone else	6	20 _{CD}	5	2	7	4	-	5	6	5	5	3	7	13 _P	5	2	7	6	4
We are intellectual & scholarly	5	2	7 _d	1	5	5	5	2	7	5	2	6	5	4	6	3	6	9	2
Don't be afraid, get to know us	4	-	5	5	6	1	4	7	4	3	2	6	4	4	4	5	7	3	3
We are caring/loving to others & ourselves	4	*	3	7	3	6	1	10 _{IJ}	2	2	11 _{LM}	2	2	4	6 _P	*	3	-	7
Other - Blacks are the same as everyone else	4	5	5	3	4 _F	*	14 _{eF}	-	1	10 _I	9	3	3	6	2	7 _O	6	2	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q99. Is there one thing you wished the broader society understood about Black people?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	46	295	120	284	127	50	106	169	178	79	158	223	89	239	125	156	107	186
Unweighted Total	520	55	354	111	318	147	53	113	182	215	74	159	280	90	264	157	163	154	192
NET: The predominate and perpetuated media portrayal of Blackness is inaccurate -----	33	16	39 B	27	26	48 E	39	30	30	39	21	39 k	34	29	33	37	37	39	29
Social narrative, media portrayal does not define us (e.g. don't stereotype)	15	1	18 B	16	11	27 E	13	21	14	14	8	19	16	14	15	16	21	16	11
Not inherently bad, all criminals	13	10	14	12	10	18	15	12	9	17 i	4	19 K	11	10	14	13	12	13	14
skin colour does not define individual character or potential	8	5	9	5	7	7	14	6	5	11	7	5	10	5	9	7	8	11	6
Other - The predominate and perpetuated media portrayal of Blackness is inaccurate	3	*	4	2	3	4	5	2	3	5	5	4	3	*	3	7 n	4	4	3
NET: Similar to other ethnic communities, "Black" is not a monolithic group -----	30	40	30	26	29	29	34	25	29	33	29	27	32	42	26	28	35 s	36	21
Just like other groups, we are not all the same	17	35 c	15	15	14	21	19	18	17	16	7	21 k	17	30 op	14	13	17	20	12
Diversity of the Black community	12	19	12	9	11	16	9	4	16	14	12	11	13	22	10	9	18	11	9

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q99. Is there one thing you wished the broader society understood about Black people?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	46	295	120	284	127	50	106	169	178	79	158	223	89	239	125	156	107	186
Unweighted Total	520	55	354	111	318	147	53	113	182	215	74	159	280	90	264	157	163	154	192
Respect cultural practices, languages, norms, hair	4	*	5	2	4	1	8	2	3	6	6	1	6 l	3	4	5	7	3	2
A few does not define entire Black community	3	*	3	5	4	2	*	6	2	2	*	2	5	2	2	6	*	7	4
We have strong values & morals	2	*	3	-	1	4	-	-	3	2	3	-	3	2	2	3	*	5 q	2
Other - similar to other ethnic communities, "Black" is not a monolithic group	3	1	2	6 c	3	3	-	*	4	3	10 M	3	*	8 Op	2	1	7 RS	1	1
NET: Legacy of our history has reasonably affected our place in society	29	12	33 b	23	26	35	28	41 i	24	27	33	21	32	21	26	38 n	32	23	26

Our history has defined where we are today/ affects us still in diferent ways	19	12	21	16	17	23	13	29 j	16	15	23	19	17	15	18	24	22	11	21
Impact of racism, discrimination, stereotyping	11	11	15 D	2	11	14	6	12	11	11	18	8	11	12	12	11	14	9	12
Acknowledge the existence of racism and social/economics inequities	6	6	7	4	3	11 e	9	9	3	7	1	3	10 K	1	5	12 No	8	4	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q99. Is there one thing you wished the broader society understood about Black people?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	46	295	120	284	127	50	106	169	178	79	158	223	89	239	125	156	107	186
Unweighted Total	520	55	354	111	318	147	53	113	182	215	74	159	280	90	264	157	163	154	192
We are healing from historical/contemporary trauma	3	7	4	*	3	2	6	*	3	4	2	3	3	*	4	4	3	3	4
Other - Legacy of our history has reasonably affected our place in society	3	*	4	3	3	5	*	7	3	2	4	2	4	*	3	3	1	3	3
NET: There are many capable, competent Black professionals	12	13	13	7	14 f	5	15	1	19 H	12 H	15	10	12	14	12	11	12	13	11
Capable, competent, qualified Black professionals exist	9	*	11 b	7	10	4	15	1	13 H	9	11	10	7	7	10	7	9	11	8
We work twice as hard due to scrutiny/perception	3	13 c	3	-	5	1	-	*	5 H	3	4	*	5 L	7 O	2	3	4	2	4
NET: Greater need for more inclusive education system	10	5	10	13	10	11	7	12	8	12	11	10	10	8	7	19 nO	10	19 S	5
Recognition, acknowledgment, education of our history	7	1	7	10	7	6	7	11	5	6	11	5	6	7	5	11	7	10	4
Other - Greater need for more inclusive education system	4	4	4	5	4	5	2	3	3	7	-	6	4	1	3	9 NO	3	11 qS	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q99. Is there one thing you wished the broader society understood about Black people?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	461	46	295	120	284	127	50	106	169	178	79	158	223	89	239	125	156	107	186	
Unweighted Total	520	55	354	111	318	147	53	113	182	215	74	159	280	90	264	157	163	154	192	
NET: Black community has made significant contributions to society	8	5	8	10	8	8	8	9	13 _j	4	6	9	9	9	8	8	7	9	10	
Our contributions to society (local, national, current, past)	8	5	8	10	8	8	8	9	13 _j	4	6	9	9	9	8	8	7	9	10	
NET: There are many loving, supportive, hardworking Black families	3	13 _{CD}	2	2	5 _F	*	-	6 _J	5 _J	*	1	3	4	7 _O	2	3	4	2	3	
There are excellent Black fathers & Black families	2	-	2	2	2	*	-	6 _i	1	-	1	3	1	-	2	2	1	-	3	
Other - There are many loving, supportive, hardworking Black families	2	13 _C	1	-	3	-	-	1	4 _J	*	1	*	3 _L	7 _{OP}	1	1	4 _S	2	*	
Other	3	4	2	3	2	4	*	*	4	3	*	1	4	4	2	2	2	6	1	
DK/NA	1	-	*	4	2	*	-	-	3	*	*	3	*	*	2	*	*	-	2	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q99. Is there one thing you wished the broader society understood about Black people?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	461	68	97	31	93	120	49	104	54	11	57	163	68
Unweighted Total	520	64	87	25	146	152	44	125	92	7	86	147	62
NET: Blacks are the same as everyone else	57	62	61	39	47	59	68 _e	54	50	88 _i	52	63	52

That we are humans	28	50 _{CD}	20	12	22	30	35	37 _i	19	52	28	28	21
We have the same hopes and desires as anyone else	18	13	22 _D	1	7	31 _E	16	10	16	21	9	31 _{KM}	9
We deserve the same opportunities/resources as everyone else	9	*	12	11	5	17 _{Eg}	2	2	15 _H	30 _h	5	14 _m	2
We are hard-working, strong, unique, resilient & proud people	8	12	7	*	5	11	14	7	10	-	9	9	10
We deserve same respect/treatment as everyone else	6	2	10 _b	6	6	5	3	3	*	-	6	10	5
We are intellectual & scholarly	5	9	3	*	4	4	9	3	9	-	13 _L	2	6
Don't be afraid, get to know us	4	2	4	3	8 _f	*	13 _F	3	*	-	8	3	10
We are caring/loving to others & ourselves	4	4	9	7	*	1	7	3	1	-	*	6	8
Other - Blacks are the same as everyone else	4	-	4	2	7 _g	7 _g	*	6	-	-	*	7 _K	1
NET: The predominate and perpetuated media portrayal of Blackness is inaccurate	33	49	32	21	30	34	30	40	49	-	33	28	31

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q99. Is there one thing you wished the broader society understood about Black people?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	461	68	97	31	93	120	49	104	54	11	57	163	68
Unweighted Total	520	64	87	25	146	152	44	125	92	7	86	147	62
Social narrative, media portrayal does not define us (e.g. don't stereotype)	15	14	16	21	11	20	11	11	38 _H	-	14	12	18
Not inherently bad, all criminals	13	24 _D	16 _d	1	10	10	11	17 _I	5	-	14	15	8
skin colour does not define individual character or potential	8	10	8	*	8	5	13	8	7	-	12	6	9
Other - The predominate and perpetuated media portrayal of Blackness is inaccurate	3	8 _C	*	1	8	2	-	11 _i	2	-	4	1	*
NET: Similar to other ethnic communities, "Black" is not a monolithic group	30	42 _C	16	24	41 _G	30	17	36	33	-	51 _{LM}	20	23

Just like other groups, we are not all the same	17	27 _C	8	16	15	19	11	20	21	-	21	12	15
Diversity of the Black community	12	23 _C	3	16	16	14	-	13	10	-	30 _{LM}	9	7
Respect cultural practices, languages, norms, hair	4	6	*	3	7	5	3	4	7	-	10	1	3
A few does not define entire Black community	3	2	2	6	5	4	*	*	2	-	10	3	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q99. Is there one thing you wished the broader society understood about Black people?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	461	68	97	31	93	120	49	104	54	11	57	163	68
Unweighted Total	520	64	87	25	146	152	44	125	92	7	86	147	62
we have strong values & morals	2	4	2	-	*	3	3	3	5	-	*	1	2
Other - similar to other ethnic communities, "Black" is not a monolithic group	3	-	4	-	5	3	-	4	*	-	1	5	-
NET: Legacy of our history has reasonably affected our place in society	29	8	33 B	38 b	38	29	23	28	50 h	36	21	25	27
Our history has defined where we are today/ affects us still in diferent ways	19	8	24 b	23	22	18	14	14	28	36	20	19	14
Impact of racism, discrimination, stereotyping	11	*	13	9	21 G	14 g	1	15	25	*	7	10	4
Acknowledge the existence of racism and social/economics inequities	6	5	4	*	8	7	9	6	9	-	7	5	6
We are healing from historical/ contemporary trauma	3	-	3	6	8 fg	1	*	6	1	-	3	2	3
Other - Legacy of our history has reasonably affected our place in society	3	*	9 b	6	4	1	*	4	7	-	*	4	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q99. Is there one thing you wished the broader society understood about Black people?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	461	68	97	31	93	120	49	104	54	11	57	163	68
Unweighted Total	520	64	87	25	146	152	44	125	92	7	86	147	62
NET: There are many capable, competent Black professionals	12	18	20	11	3	12	3	9	14	36	10	16 _M	1

Capable, competent, qualified Black professionals exist	9	18	8	11	3	10	3	9	14	36	10	8	1
We work twice as hard due to scrutiny/perception	3	-	11	-	*	2	-	*	-	-	*	9 _K	-
NET: Greater need for more inclusive education system	10	5	14	17	9	6	19	8	9	11	5	10	19 _k

Recognition, acknowledgment, education of our history	7	*	11	12	5	3	19 _{eF}	3	6	11	3	6	17 _{KI}
Other - Greater need for more inclusive education system	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	-	2	4	6
NET: Black community has made significant contributions to society	8	4	10	17	11	6	7	11	8	30	3	8	8

Our contributions to society (local, national, current, past)	8	4	10	17	11	6	7	11	8	30	3	8	8

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q99. Is there one thing you wished the broader society understood about Black people?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	461	68	97	31	93	120	49	104	54	11	57	163	68
Unweighted Total	520	64	87	25	146	152	44	125	92	7	86	147	62
NET: There are many loving, supportive, hardworking Black families	3	1	6	6	3	1	6	1	*	-	4	4	7

There are excellent Black fathers & Black families	2	1	-	6	2	-	6	1	-	-	3	-	7
Other - There are many loving, supportive, hardworking Black families	2	-	6	-	2	1	-	-	*	-	3	4	-
Other	3	*	*	-	5	5	*	5	6	-	1	2	*
DK/NA	1	-	4	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	-	3	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q100A. For each type of the following mainstream media, do you feel there is more than enough, generally enough, too little, or much too little portrayal of Black people or groups?
Newspapers (print or online)

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
More than enough	12	12	14	8	14	11	10	12	5	12	18 _i	13	23	10	13 _P	2	8	13	20 _{QT}	8	15
Generally enough	17	18	17	8	23	14	7	22 _G	15	29 _{GL}	15	10	11	19	16	29 _O	17	19	16	19	15
Too little	49	47	48	66	45	60	59 _J	45	40	40	40	57 _j	42	50	50	50	51	51 _S	39	56 _S	47
Much too little	18	20	19	15	8	9	21	18	41 _j	16	24	20	23	19	18	15	21	15	19	16	19
DK/NA	3	3	2	2	10	6	4	2	-	3	2	*	1	2	3	3	3	2	5	2	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q100A. For each type of the following mainstream media, do you feel there is more than enough, generally enough, too little, or much too little portrayal of Black people or groups?
Newspapers (print or online)

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
More than enough	12	13	12	12	9	11	13	13	10	13	20 L	7	11	11	15	11	13	13	13
Generally enough	17	20	15	18 E	4	23	20 ij	16	12	10	27	19	16	15	16	19	18	13	20
Too little	49	46	52	49	71 D	56	43	47	58 GH	53	41	51	51	46	52	53	46	45	51
Much too little	18	17	19	18	11	6	21 F	21 F	16	16	8	22 k	21 k	21 k	14	12	20 p	26 P	15
DK/NA	3	4	2	3	5	3	3	3	3	8	4	1	2	5	3	5	3	3	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q100A. For each type of the following mainstream media, do you feel there is more than enough, generally enough, too little, or much too little portrayal of Black people or groups?
Newspapers (print or online)

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID						BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS		
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
More than enough	12	12	8	8	14	17	15 _m	14	10	18 _i	9	8	7	13	12	15 _{qr}	8	4	11	13
Generally enough	17	18	18	20	9	17	13	11	18 _j	8	22 _{hJm}	24 _{ghJm}	11	17	18	12	25 _P	26 _P	13	22 _S
Too little	49	51	42	42	65 _C	49	52	56	45	48	45	45	55	48	50	52	46	54	53	46
Much too little	18	15	28 _{Bef}	26	9	16	15	17	25 _G	25	22	20	25 _g	19	17	17	19	14	20	16
DK/NA	3	4	4	4	2	2	4	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	4	5	2	2	3	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q100A. For each type of the following mainstream media, do you feel there is more than enough, generally enough, too little, or much too little portrayal of Black people or groups?
Newspapers (print or online)

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
More than enough	12	12	14	10	12	14	10	11	16	6	14 0	14 0	14 0	10	4	12
Generally enough	17	16	14	23	16	18	7	17	19	16	17	11	16	13	22	26
Too little	49	54	58	48	51	48	53	51	46	52	50	52	45	51	51	49
Much too little	18	14	11	17	19	19	24	18	16	24	17	19	22	24	18	9
DK/NA	3	3	3	3	3	2	7	3	4	3	3	4	3	2	5	4

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q100A. For each type of the following mainstream media, do you feel there is more than enough, generally enough, too little, or much too little portrayal of Black people or groups?
Newspapers (print or online)

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
More than enough	12	13	14	10	11	13	9	15	13	12	13	14	10	14	15	14	11	18	9
Generally enough	17	19	17	18	14	22	16	16	16	20	17	18	17	19	17	15	19	30	15
Too little	49	44	44	54 c	58 c	44	55 f	46	50	47	52	48	51	47	45	51	48	37	52
Much too little	18	18	21	14	16	15	17	20	19	16	17	18	18	18	21	17	18	16	22
DK/NA	3	5	3	3	1	5	3	2	2	5	1	3	4	3	2	4	3	-	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q100A. For each type of the following mainstream media, do you feel there is more than enough, generally enough, too little, or much too little portrayal of Black people or groups?
Newspapers (print or online)

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
More than enough	12	23 Cd	10	13	12	14	12	17	11	12	11	13	13	17	10	13	12	13	11	
Generally enough	17	16	17	20	18	17	13	21	17	16	31 LM	18	12	14	20	15	14	18	20	
Too little	49	37	52 b	49	48	51	53	41	54 H	48	41	46	54 KL	44	51	50	48	50	50	
Much too little	18	20	18	16	19	14	15	19	16	20	15	21	17	21	17	17	24 S	17	14	
DK/NA	3	3	3	3	2	4	8	2	2	5	2	3	4	3	2	6	2	2	5	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q100A. For each type of the following mainstream media, do you feel there is more than enough, generally enough, too little, or much too little portrayal of Black people or groups?
Newspapers (print or online)

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
More than enough	12	13	16 _d	3	8	11	22 _e	11	18	11	10	12	15
Generally enough	17	19	21	26	17	16	10	16	17	25	20	18	15
Too little	49	48	43	44	53	52	49	51 _j	45	14	51	50	49
Much too little	18	17	15	20	19	18	18	19	19	44	16	16	17
DK/NA	3	3	4	7	2	3	2	3	2	7	2	4	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q100B. For each type of the following mainstream media, do you feel there is more than enough, generally enough, too little, or much too little portrayal of Black people or groups?
Television

	REGION												PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
More than enough	14	15 f	14	19	10	6	11	12	5	20 I	22 I	12	22	11	14	9	11	19 qT	18 T	8	14
Generally enough	18	17	19	-	14	29	12	25 gl	11	21	12	11	14	21	18	23	26 ST	18 s	9	15	22 S
Too little	46	46	45	41	48	52	43	44	40	47	35	59 k	48	42	46	53	48	40	44	51	46
Much too little	19	20	20	38 EF	11	11	30 J	18	33 j	10	29 j	19	15	24	19	11	13	20	20	23 q	17
DK/NA	3	2	2	2	17 BCdF	2	4	1	12	2	2	*	*	2	3	4	1	3	8 Q	3	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q100B. For each type of the following mainstream media, do you feel there is more than enough, generally enough, too little, or much too little portrayal of Black people or groups?
Television

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
More than enough	14	11	15	13	11	13	14	14	12	16	21	12	11	14	14	11	13	18	15
Generally enough	18	23 C	15	19 e	8	34 HIj	22 H	10	15	16	28 mno	20	16	15	17	18	19	15	24
Too little	46	48	45	47	46	38	42	52 g	51	39	31	41	54 K	45	49 k	50	47	44	38
Much too little	19	14	23 B	18	25	9	21 f	21 f	17	22	12	26 k	17	21	17	14	19	22	23
DK/NA	3	4	3	2	9	6	1	3	6 g	7	7	1	1	5	3	7 qr	2	1	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q100B. For each type of the following mainstream media, do you feel there is more than enough, generally enough, too little, or much too little portrayal of Black people or groups?
Television

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
More than enough	14	14	13	9	17	15	15	12	11	17	11	8	11	14	13	14	10	14	12	15
Generally enough	18	18 _d	22 _D	7	18	22 _D	17	19	21 _m	13	33 _{GhI JLM}	14	11	18	18	14	26 _P	17	17	19
Too little	46	48	39	65 _{bCF}	58	38	48	51	44	40	39	56	54	48	45	47	42	43	46	47
Much too little	19	16	22 _e	19	5	22 _e	17	16	22	28	16	19	20	18	19	19	19	23	22 _t	16
DK/NA	3	4 _d	4	*	2	2	3	2	2	2	*	3	4	2	4	5	4	2	3	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q100B. For each type of the following mainstream media, do you feel there is more than enough, generally enough, too little, or much too little portrayal of Black people or groups?
Television

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
More than enough	14	13	20	15	10	16 G	1	14 J	15 J	2	15	13	12	7	12	11
Generally enough	18	30 C	9	20 C	18	17	27	19	18	13	14	12	15	30 KLm	29 KLm	25
Too little	46	36	54	43	47	50	34	45	44	65 hi	48	47	46	43	44	53
Much too little	19	15	15	17	22	15	36 F	19	19	15	19	25 o	23	20	12	8
DK/NA	3	6	3	5	2	2	1	2	5	5	4	2	3	*	2	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q100B. For each type of the following mainstream media, do you feel there is more than enough, generally enough, too little, or much too little portrayal of Black people or groups?
Television

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
More than enough	14	15	14	15	8	14	10	17 g	16 j	10	13	14	14	14	13	11	17	16	13
Generally enough	18	17	18	14	28 bd	18	18	19	19	17	18	16	21	14	16	17	15	33	23
Too little	46	47	41	51 c	45	46	50	42	42	50	49	46	46	47	45	49 r	45	26	48
Much too little	19	16	23	17	18	16	18	22	20	18	17	20	16	20	24	19	20	24	16
DK/NA	3	5	3	3	1	5 h	4	1	2	5	3	4	3	5 o	1	4	3	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q100B. For each type of the following mainstream media, do you feel there is more than enough, generally enough, too little, or much too little portrayal of Black people or groups?
Television

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
More than enough	14	26 CD	12	13	15 G	14 g	5	17	11	15	17	11	14	18 o	10	17 o	13	15	13	
Generally enough	18	11	19	18	19	15	20	18	18	16	27 M	20	14	5	21 N	21 N	10	19 Q	24 Q	
Too little	46	40	46	50	43	51	54	46	52	43	41	47	47	49	47	44	51	46	43	
Much too little	19	19	20	16	20	15	18	18	16	22	12	20	21	25	19	15	24	19	16	
DK/NA	3	3	3	4	3	4	4	3	3	4	2	2	4	3	3	4	2	2	4	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q100B. For each type of the following mainstream media, do you feel there is more than enough, generally enough, too little, or much too little portrayal of Black people or groups?
Television

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
More than enough	14	14 _d	12	2	15	14	20	15	14	-	14	13	14
Generally enough	18	30 _C	13	30 _C	16	12	18	21 _i	9	36	24 _l	14	21
Too little	46	43	52	53	46	45	41	48	50	28	39	47	47
Much too little	19	10	16	13	22	25	20	15	24	29	19	20	17
DK/NA	3	2	6	2	2	4	1	*	3	7	4	6	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q100C. For each type of the following mainstream media, do you feel there is more than enough, generally enough, too little, or much too little portrayal of Black people or groups?
Radio

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
More than enough	8	8	12 f	8	9	3	1	6	-	12 G	15 G1	5	17	10	9 P	3	2	9 Q	13 Q	7	13 Q
Generally enough	18	19	17	9	25	17	16	25	25	22	13	12	12	21	18	26	24 St	23 St	10	14	23 S
Too little	44	42	45	53	38	56	49	38	25	41	39	48	50	42	44	44	47 r	36	48 r	48 r	41
Much too little	23	25	24	27	14	18	28 j	26	33	16	30	29	19	25	24	18	21	24	22	29	19
DK/NA	6	7 C	2	2	14 C	6	6	4	17	9	4	7	1	2	5	9	5	8 T	8	2	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q100C. For each type of the following mainstream media, do you feel there is more than enough, generally enough, too little, or much too little portrayal of Black people or groups?
Radio

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
More than enough	8	7	10	8	5	10	9	8	7	11	14 _l	6	7	10	8	8	8	11	10
Generally enough	18	22	16	19	15	31 _{Hj}	21 _H	11	18	14	28 _O	23 _O	19	17	13	20	18	13	25
Too little	44	47	42	45	50	39	41	48	46	45	37	33	50 _L	41	50 _L	43	47	46	40
Much too little	23	21	25	23	18	16	23	28	22	23	13	34 _{KMO}	20	26 _k	23	24	22	23	23
DK/NA	6	4	7	5	12	4	6	5	7	8	7	4	4	6	7	6	6	6	2

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q100C. For each type of the following mainstream media, do you feel there is more than enough, generally enough, too little, or much too little portrayal of Black people or groups?
Radio

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EaFc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
More than enough	8	10 D	6	3	12	9	10 m	8	6	5	8	10	5	7	9	10	7	7	7	9
Generally enough	18	18	22	10	18	19	17	20	20	15	26	13	13	19	18	17	24 R	8	16	21
Too little	44	46	43	58 ef	35	38	47	49	44	44	45	47	48	41	46	45	46	53	49 t	40
Much too little	23	20	23	28	24	29	23	20	24	22	20	21	26	28	21	22	18	21	23	24
DK/NA	6	6 d	6	1	10	4	3	2	7 k	14 ghk	2	9	8	5	6	5	6	11	5	6

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q100C. For each type of the following mainstream media, do you feel there is more than enough, generally enough, too little, or much too little portrayal of Black people or groups?
Radio

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
More than enough	8	4	11	9	8	9 G	*	9 J	10 J	*	10	8	8	4	5	9
Generally enough	18	34 ce	12	21	16	19	21	19	18	13	14	19	19	12	34 KLMN	25
Too little	44	46	54	41	49	44	29	43	42	62 hi	46	41	43	46	41	43
Much too little	23	13	16	19	24	25	43 f	24	23	20	24 o	24	27 o	30 o	14	16
DK/NA	6	4	7	10 e	3	5	7	5	6	6	5	7	3	7	7	8

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q100C. For each type of the following mainstream media, do you feel there is more than enough, generally enough, too little, or much too little portrayal of Black people or groups?
Radio

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
More than enough	8	10	9	8	5	9	7	9	8	8	11	10 _m	6	10	10	8	8	15	6
Generally enough	18	17	18	17	23	19	18	18	21 _j	14	19	17	21	14	14	14	18	30	24 _p
Too little	44	41	42	47	49	41	45	46	39	49 _i	50	46	42	49	45	47	42	38	44
Much too little	23	24	26	22	19	25	24	21	26	23	16	24	23	24	29	26	25	15	20
DK/NA	6	7	5	5	5	5	6	5	6	5	4	3	9 _L	4	2	5	7	3	5

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q100C. For each type of the following mainstream media, do you feel there is more than enough, generally enough, too little, or much too little portrayal of Black people or groups?
Radio

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
More than enough	8	17 Cd	7	8	9	9	4	11	8	8	12	7	8	8	7	11	6	9	10	
Generally enough	18	13	20	17	17	21	21	17	18	18	29 M	21 m	13	6	21 N	21 N	13	17	23 Q	
Too little	44	42	44	45	44	43	45	45	50 J	39	40	42	47	46	45	43	47	50 S	40	
Much too little	23	20	23	26	25	21	20	22	19	29 I	15	23	26 K	31 p	24	18	29 RS	19	21	
DK/NA	6	7	5	5	5	6	10	5	4	7	4	7	6	9	3	7	5	5	6	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q100C. For each type of the following mainstream media, do you feel there is more than enough, generally enough, too little, or much too little portrayal of Black people or groups?
Radio

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
More than enough	8	5	10	2	6	9	19 _E	6	10	-	4	10 _k	14 _K
Generally enough	18	29 _C	12	28 _C	19	12	20	21	13	24	27 _L	12	23 _l
Too little	44	43	48	54	40	47	33	42 _J	44 _J	1	41	49	43
Much too little	23	19	25	15	25	27	22	26	30	68 _{hi}	17	24	17
DK/NA	6	3	4	2	10	5	6	4	4	7	10	5	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q101. In what ways are Black people portrayed accurately in the media you see?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
NET: Not portrayed accurately	25	29 _C	19	16	29	23	29	34	34	24	22	34	27	15	25	27	21	23	29	27	25

Never, or very rarely portrayed accurately	19	22 _C	14	16	23	20	22	23	29	19	21	24	16	13	19	23	17	18	21	20	23
Sometimes portrayed accurately or merely "average"	3	4 _C	1	-	5	*	2	7 _{gJ}	*	3	-	7	3	*	3	2	2	1	6 _{RU}	3	1
Stereotypes, caricatures	2	2	2	*	3	1	4 _l	4 _l	6	-	1	*	6 _n	*	2	*	1	2	3	3	1
Other - Not portrayed accurately	2	3	2	*	1	4	4	3	-	2	2	3	3	2	3	1	1	3	1	5	3
NET: Live events	21	17	31 _{BdE}	11	14	17	23 _{iK}	14	4	21 _{iK}	8	22 _{iK}	20	35	21	16	23	17	17	27 _{rs}	16

Arts, music, entertainment, sports	20	16	30 _{BDef}	9	14	17	21 _{IK}	12 _I	*	20 _{Ik}	8	16 _I	19	34 _m	20	12	20	16	16	27 _{RS}	16
Other - Live events	2	3	1	2	*	1	2	1	4	3	*	6	1	2	2	4	4	1	1	3	*
NET: Television, Radio, Web	17	14	19 _e	36 _{bE}	6	20	18	17	16	11	13	13	21	20	18 _p	7	15	15	24 _T	13	16

Some TV shows/news e.g. Black.ish, CBC	6	5	5	25 _{BCE}	3	9	7	6	2	4	3	6	10	2	6	2	8	7	7	4	3
Documentaries	3	2	8 _{BEF}	6	*	1	*	-	-	2	4	3	6	9	4 _p	*	2	3 _u	8 _{QRtU}	4 _U	*
If "producer" is Blk, or Blk people involved in the process	3	3	3	-	*	3	3	2	4	3	8	3	4	2	3	*	3	2	6	2	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q101. In what ways are Black people portrayed accurately in the media you see?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Reporting by specific journalists	2	2	1	11	*	3	5 j	2	-	1	-	1	3	1	2	1	-	*	2	4 r	2
Some movies or in supporting roles	2	2	2	-	2	*	*	5 Gj	-	1	1	1	*	2	2	*	2	*	2	2	1
Other - Television, Radio, Web	5	5	4	4	3	10	9	5	10	2	6	4	*	5	5	4	4	3	7	2	9 t
NET: Leadership positions, success stories	8	9 d	7	*	8	7	10	8	7	11	3	8	5	7	7	12	3	7	6	12 Q	11 q

Success stories/exceptional individuals	5	6 E	4	-	*	3	4	7	2	10	3	5	*	6 M	4	10	1	4	2	7 Qs	10 Qs
Other - Leadership positions, success stories	3	3	3	*	8	3	5	2	5	4	*	3	5	1	3	2	3	3	4	5	2
NET: Individual behaviors/personality traits	6	6	5	2	1	15 bce	5	6	*	9	5	4	5	5	6	4	9	8	4	5	6

Hard-working, confident	4	3	2	2	*	13 BCe	5	5	*	3	2	*	5	1	4	4	6 s	5	1	3	4
Other - Individual behaviors/personality traits	4	4	3	*	1	4	3	4	*	7	3	3	1	4	4	2	5	5	3	2	3
NET: Cultural and historical events	4	3	6 f	10	8	1	5	2	-	6 l	4	*	6	7	5	1	1	4	4	5	5

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q101. In what ways are Black people portrayed accurately in the media you see?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Broadcasts during Black History Month	2	2	4	10	*	-	1	1	-	4	4	*	2	5	2	1	*	3 Q	3 q	2	3 q
Cultural celebrations e.g. Caribana	2	2	3	*	8 bf	1	4	1	-	2	2	*	4	3	2	1	1	*	1	3	1
NET: Community engagement, activism	4	5	2	3	2	4	*	1	*	8 gH	14 GH	7 gh	2	3	4	4	6 s	7 St	*	2	7 S
Community-oriented	1	1	*	2	2	4 C	*	1	-	4 gl	*	*	*	*	2	-	1	4 SU	*	1	1
Other - Community engagement, activism	3	4 F	2	3	*	*	*	1	*	4 GH	14 GH	7 GH	1	3	3	4	5 s	4 s	*	1	7 ST
NET: Family life, intimate relationships	2	1	3	12	*	2	2	3	*	*	*	*	3	3	2	-	3	4 st	*	*	2
Family values	2	1	3	12	*	2	2	3	*	*	*	*	3	3	2	-	3	4 st	*	*	2
Involvement with law enforcement, drugs, violence	3	3	2	7	2	9 C	8	4	*	3	*	2	*	3	4	2	2	4	1	7 qS	2
Other	1	2	*	*	*	1	1	2	-	3	*	-	*	*	1	-	*	1	1	2	*
DK/NA	33	36	28	26	41	29	26	36	59 Gj	33	46 g	36	28	29	32	40	37 t	35	37	26	33

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q101. In what ways are Black people portrayed accurately in the media you see?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
NET: Not portrayed accurately	25	23	27	25	26	13	31 F	25	29 F	20	20	27	23	25	27	28	24	26	19

Never, or very rarely portrayed accurately	19	18	21	20	19	12	24	18	22	14	19	22	18	20	19	20	18	23	16
Sometimes portrayed accurately or merely "average"	3	3	3	3	2	-	4	3	2	1	*	2	2	1	5 KN	4 S	3 S	2	*
Stereotypes, caricatures	2	3	1	2	9 D	-	4	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	4	3	1	*	3
Other - Not portrayed accurately	2	2	3	3	1	1	1	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	2	3	2	2	1
NET: Live events	21	29 C	14	21	14	23	17	24	21	13	13	21	22	22	21	22	23	16	16

Arts, music, entertainment, sports	20	28 C	13	20	11	20	17	23	19	13	13	21	21	21	19	20	23	15	15
Other - Live events	2	3	1	2	3	3	1	2	3	*	*	1	3	3	2	3	2	2	*
NET: Television, Radio, Web	17	14	19	16	30 d	6	22 FJ	17 Fj	18 Fj	7	5	19 k	20 K	18 K	16 k	18	17	14	15

Some TV shows/news e.g. Black-ish, CBC	6	2	8 B	5	15 d	1	9 F	5	8 F	3	*	7	6	9 K	5	7	5	8	3
Documentaries	3	4	3	4 e	*	-	5	5	2	-	-	*	6 LN	2	5 Ln	2	8 PRS	1	*
If "producer" is Blk, or Blk people involved in the process	3	3	2	3	7	-	6 H	1	5 H	1	3	2	5	3	2	3	3	3	1

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q101. In what ways are Black people portrayed accurately in the media you see?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Reporting by specific journalists	2	2	2	2	2	-	2	2	4 J	*	*	1	2	3	2	2	2	1	3
Some movies or in supporting roles	2	3 C	1	2	*	1	3	2	1	3	*	3	1	*	3 kn	2	2	1	-
Other - Television, Radio, Web	5	4	6	5	13	6	4	5	6	1	2	9 ko	5	6	3	6	2	3	11 q
NET: Leadership positions, success stories	8	8	7	8	3	7	4	12 Gi	7	5	16 M	7	3	9 m	8	6	10	5	8

Success stories/exceptional individuals	5	6	4	5	3	5	3	7 giJ	4	1	13 lMNO	5	1	5	4	4	7	3	3
Other - Leadership positions, success stories	3	3	4	4 e	*	4	2	5	3	4	5	4	1	4	3	2	4	3	5
NET: Individual behaviors/personality traits	6	7	5	6	6	7	4	7	6	5	2	6	10 k	5	5	2	10 P	5	8

Hard-working, confident	4	4	4	4	2	5	3	3	4	4	*	2	7 k	5	3	2	5	3	6
Other - Individual behaviors/personality traits	4	5	2	4	4	3	3	5	3	5	2	6	6 o	2	2	1	5 P	3	7
NET: Cultural and historical events	4	5	4	5	5	5	3	7 GI	1	6	1	6	5	4	5	3	7 pR	1	4

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q101. In what ways are Black people portrayed accurately in the media you see?

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Broadcasts during Black History Month	2	2	3	3	*	-	2	5 gI	*	4 i	*	4	1	3 k	3 k	1	5 PRS	1	*
Cultural celebrations e.g. Caribana	2	3	1	2	5	5	1	3	1	2	1	2	4 n	1	2	3	3	*	3
NET: Community engagement, activism	4	3	5	3	*	9	3	2	5	3	11 mn	3	3	2	4	3	5	2	9 pr
Community-oriented	1	1	1	2	*	1	1	1	2	*	2	-	3 n	*	2	1	3 S	1	*
Other - Community engagement, activism	3	2	4	2	*	8 gh	1	1	4	3	11 LMNO	3	1	2	3	3	2	2	9 PQR
NET: Family life, intimate relationships	2	2	2	2	8 D	3	3	1	2	*	*	3	3	3	1	2	2	2	1
Family values	2	2	2	2	8 D	3	3	1	2	*	*	3	3	3	1	2	2	2	1
Involvement with law enforcement, drugs, violence	3	4	3	3	4	2	5	3	3	6	3	2	3	6	3	2	3	4	5
Other	1	1	1	1	*	-	*	2 G	1	-	*	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	1
DK/NA	33	27	37 B	33	36	42	29	31	31	49 GHI	39	32	36	31	31	32	28	41 Q	37

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q101. In what ways are Black people portrayed accurately in the media you see?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
NET: Not portrayed accurately	25	26	23	19	24	27	28 ik	26	20	23	17	20	25	20	28 n	29	20	42 Q	26	24

Never, or very rarely portrayed accurately	19	19	21	8	15	23 d	22 l	21	15	15	14	11	17	15	22 n	23	15	34 Q	20	18
Sometimes portrayed accurately or merely "average"	3	2	*	10 BCF	9 BCF	1	3	2	2	5	1	2	4	4	2	3	1	2	3	3
Stereotypes, caricatures	2	2	2	5 bf	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	2	5	2	2	2	2	1	3	1
Other - Not portrayed accurately	2	3	2	*	*	2	2	2	2	3	2	7	3	1	4 n	4	3	6	3	2
NET: Live events	21	21	22	26	16	19	21	23	24	28	27	18	24	19	22	22	23	18	16	25 S

Arts, music, entertainment, sports	20	20	22	24	16	16	20	23	24	28	26	18	19	16	22	21	23	17	15	24 S
Other - Live events	2	2	-	6	*	3	2	1	2	4	2	-	6 h	3	1	1	2	1	2	2
NET: Television, Radio, Web	17	17	12	20	13	18	16	17	16	16	19	28 g	23	19	15	16	11	24 q	19	15

Some TV shows/news e.g. Black.ish, CBC	6	6 d	4	2	8	7	5	4	6	9	7	11	12 g	9 O	4	3	2	13 PQ	6	6
Documentaries	3	3	3	7	-	3	4 M	5 M	2	4	3	9 IkM	*	4	3	4	2	1	3	4
If "producer" is Blk, or Blk people involved in the process	3	3	1	4	*	3	2	1	4 M	6 m	6 m	5 M	*	4	2	2	3	*	3	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q101. In what ways are Black people portrayed accurately in the media you see?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Reporting by specific journalists	2	2	4 F	3	*	*	1	*	2	-	1	2	7 GHik	3	1	1	1	2	2	2
Some movies or in supporting roles	2	1	-	8 BF	3	2	1	1	2	-	1	2	4 GHik	2	2	2	1	1	2	1
Other - Television, Radio, Web	5	5	3	1	2	7	5 J	5 j	4	*	6	6	6	5	5	4	5	8	7	3
NET: Leadership positions, success stories	8	5	10	6	13	11 b	8 L	10 L	9 L	9	9 l	2	4	4	10 N	8	12	14	8	7

Success stories/exceptional individuals	5	4	3	3	13 bc	9 bc	4	5	4	6	4	2	3	2	6 N	6	9	4	4	5
Other - Leadership positions, success stories	3	2	9 Be	3	*	4	4 l	6 lm	5 l	3	5	*	*	2	4	4	3	10	4	2
NET: Individual behaviors/personality traits	6	5	11 f	11	13	3	6	7	9 m	4	13 M	8	1	6	6	5	10 R	1	7	6

Hard-working, confident	4	4	6	3	4	2	3	3	6 J	*	11 ghiJM	5	*	4	3	2	6 R	*	4	3
Other - Individual behaviors/personality traits	4	2	7	8	13	2	4	5	6	4	8 m	3	1	3	4	3	7	1	4	3
NET: Cultural and historical events	4	4	3	5	18 BCdF	5	5	6	4	4	2	1	7	5	4	5	4	2	6 t	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q101. In what ways are Black people portrayed accurately in the media you see?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Broadcasts during Black History Month	2	2	1	1	5	4	3	3	2	-	2	1	5	2	2	3	2	1	3	2
Cultural celebrations e.g. Caribana	2	2	2	4	13 BCDf	1	3	3	2 k	4	*	*	3	2	2	2	3	2	4	1
NET: Community engagement, activism	4	2	8 B	1	2	7 b	2	1	6	5	9 GH	3	5	3	4	4	5	4	4	4
Community-oriented	1	1	4	*	-	1	1	1	3	2	6 gh	2	-	1	2	1	3	2	1	2
Other - Community engagement, activism	3	2	4	1	2	7 B	1	1	3	2	5	2	5	3	3	4	3	2	3	3
NET: Family life, intimate relationships	2	2	2	1	*	2	1	1	3	5	2	2	*	1	2	1	3	7 P	1	3
Family values	2	2	2	1	*	2	1	1	3	5	2	2	*	1	2	1	3	7 P	1	3
Involvement with law enforcement, drugs, violence	3	4	2	4	7	2	4	3	3	4	5	2	6	4	3	2	3	9 p	3	4
Other	1	1	1	5	4	-	1	1	2	5	-	*	*	*	1	*	2	6 P	1	1
DK/NA	33	35	29	36	31	28	33	32	33	30	29	30	34	40 O	29	29	33 r	16	35	32

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q101. In what ways are Black people portrayed accurately in the media you see?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
NET: Not portrayed accurately	25	16	25	22	32 _d	22	8	24	23	37	27 _L	12	28 _l	34 _L	21	33
Never, or very rarely portrayed accurately	19	7	23	17	25 _b	16	7	19	18	31	21 _l	11	22	16	18	29
Sometimes portrayed accurately or merely "average"	3	3	2	2	2	4	*	3	2	1	3	1	2	8 _{Lo}	1	2
Stereotypes, caricatures	2	*	-	2	2	2	*	2	2	*	2	*	2	4	1	*
Other - Not portrayed accurately	2	6	-	1	5	1	1	2	3	7	3	*	2	6	2	6
NET: Live events	21	13	28	27	19	19	16	23	17	20	22 _N	18	25 _{np}	9	27 _{Np}	7
Arts, music, entertainment, sports	20	13	28	27	19	16	16	21	16	20	21 _N	14	24 _{np}	9	26 _{1Np}	7
Other - Live events	2	-	*	2	1	4	*	2	1	*	2	6 _O	1	*	1	*
NET: Television, Radio, Web	17	13	2	16 _C	17 _C	19	18	17 _J	19 _J	2	17	13	28 _{klop}	24 _p	12	8
Some TV shows/news e.g. Black.ish, CBC	6	*	-	5	4	8	8	6	7	1	5	7	7	13 _{kp}	6	1
Documentaries	3	*	-	6 _{be}	2	4	-	3	5	-	5 _l	2	2	5	-	2
If "producer" is Blk, or Blk people involved in the process	3	7	1	3	2	4	1	3	3	*	2	3	5	8 _K	-	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q101. In what ways are Black people portrayed accurately in the media you see?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Reporting by specific journalists	2	1	*	*	3 d	3	3	2	2	*	2	2	5	2	-	-
Some movies or in supporting roles	2	*	1	-	3	1	5	2	1	*	1	1	2	3	4	*
Other - Television, Radio, Web	5	4	*	4	6 c	4	8	5 j	6 j	*	6	1	13 KLNO P	*	3	1
NET: Leadership positions, success stories	8	8	15	10	9	3	8	8	9 j	1	8 N	6	7	*	7	15
Success stories/ exceptional individuals	5	8	9	5	7	1	8 f	4	6 j	1	5 N	3	4	*	4	14 n
Other - Leadership positions, success stories	3	8	6	5	3	2	*	3	4	1	3	3	4	*	5	2
NET: Individual behaviors/personality traits	6	7	3	10	5	5	8	7	5	6	6 p	13 OP	4	5	2	*
Hard-working, confident	4	*	2	5	3	5	1	5 i	2	*	3	7	2	3	2	-
Other - Individual behaviors/personality traits	4	6	1	7 e	2	3	7	3	4	6	4 o	9 OP	3	2	*	*
NET: Cultural and historical events	4	*	*	6	5	3	13 f	5 j	4	*	5	2	4	1	10 LN	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q101. In what ways are Black people portrayed accurately in the media you see?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Broadcasts during Black History Month	2	-	-	3	3	2	2	3	2	*	3	-	3	-	3	2
Cultural celebrations e.g. Caribana	2	*	*	3	2	1	11 F	3	2	-	2	2	2	1	6	*
NET: Community engagement, activism	4	6	2	5	4	4	*	5	3	4	4 M	12 KMnOP	*	2	2	*
Community-oriented	1	*	-	4	1	1	*	2	1	-	2	1	-	*	*	-
Other - Community engagement, activism	3	6	2	2	4	3	*	3	2	4	2	11 KMNOP	*	1	2	*
NET: Family life, intimate relationships	2	*	9 bE	4	1	1	*	2	3	*	2	2	*	*	5	-
Family values	2	*	9 bE	4	1	1	*	2	3	*	2	2	*	*	5	-
Involvement with law enforcement, drugs, violence	3	1	3	2	4	5	2	4	3	1	3	4	6	5	1	2
Other	1	*	-	3	1	*	-	1	1	-	1	1	*	4	*	-
DK/NA	33	47 De	31	24	28	40	41	30	37	38	30	41 m	26	34	34	44

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q101. In what ways are Black people portrayed accurately in the media you see?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
NET: Not portrayed accurately	25	26	25	23	25	27	23	25	24	25	27	26	24	25	28	27	28	18	19
Never, or very rarely portrayed accurately	19	21	21	16	19	23	17	20	21	16	23	20	18	18	22	21	21	15	14
Sometimes portrayed accurately or merely "average"	3	4	2	3	3	3	3	2	1	5 I	2	3	3	4	4	3	2	3	3
Stereotypes, caricatures	2	*	3 b	2	2	1	2	2	2	3	*	2	2	3	2	3	1	1	2
Other - Not portrayed accurately	2	2	3	3	2	2	3	2	1	4	4	3	2	3	3	3	3	*	1
NET: Live events	21	22	23	19	16	23	23	17	21	23	15	20	21	22	24	22 R	22 R	*	22 R
Arts, music, entertainment, sports	20	22	22	18	13	22	22 h	15	19	23	15	20	19	21	24	22 R	21 R	*	19 R
Other - Live events	2	1	1	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	*	1	3	2	1	2	1	-	4
NET: Television, Radio, Web	17	17	19	12	21	14	16	19	16	18	16	16	17	19	14	21 q	14	11	16
Some TV shows/news e.g. Black.ish, CBC	6	7	6	4	6	3	5	8 f	6	6	4	5	7	6	4	5	6	2	8
Documentaries	3	3	4	3	3	4	4	2	3 k	5 K	*	4	3	6	5	7 QrS	*	1	2
If "producer" is Blk, or Blk people involved in the process	3	2	3	4	2	3	3	3	4 K	3 k	*	3	3	4 O	1	4	1	1	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q101. In what ways are Black people portrayed accurately in the media you see?

	HEALTH STATUS				STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE				
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Reporting by specific journalists	2	3 d	1	*	5 cd	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	1	1	2	3	1	4	2
Some movies or in supporting roles	2	2	3 E	1	*	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	3	3	2	1	3	2
Other - Television, Radio, Web	5	4	4	3	10	4	2	8 G	4	3	10	5	5	4	1	5	5	4	4
NET: Leadership positions, success stories -----	8	8	6	10	7	11	6	7	6	10 i	8	10 M	4	9	17 N	7	8	11	5
Success stories/ exceptional individuals	5	4	4	8 ce	3	7 g	3	5	2	7 I	7	7 M	2	4	11 N	4	6 S	11 s	2
Other - Leadership positions, success stories	3	4	2	3	4	5	3	3	4	3	1	4	3	5	6	3	3	*	5
NET: Individual behaviors/personality traits -----	6	6	6	7	5	4	8	6	6	6	6	5	7	6	6	4	7	1	9
Hard-working, confident	4	3	3	5	3	1	6 F	3	4	3	3	3	5	3	3	2	4	-	7
Other - Individual behaviors/personality traits	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	4	5	3	2	5	1	5
NET: Cultural and historical events	4	5	4	4	5	2	8 FH	3	4	7 k	1	5	3	6	6	6	3	5	4

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q101. In what ways are Black people portrayed accurately in the media you see?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Broadcasts during Black History Month	2	2	3	2	3	1	5 FH	1	2	4	1	3	1	4	5	4 S	3	-	*
Cultural celebrations e.g. Caribana	2	3	1	3	2	1	4 F	2	2	4 K	*	2	2	3	2	3	1	5	4
NET: Community engagement, activism	4	5	3	4	5	1	5	5	7 Jk	1	2	3	5	2	2	2	3	15 PQS	6
Community-oriented	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	-	2
Other - Community engagement, activism	3	4	3	3	3	1	3	4	5 J	1	2	3	3	2	1	1	3	15 PQS	4
NET: Family life, intimate relationships	2	1	3	1	2	2	2	2	4 J	*	*	*	4 L	*	*	1	2	1	4 p
Family values	2	1	3	1	2	2	2	2	4 J	*	*	*	4 L	*	*	1	2	1	4 p
Involvement with law enforcement, drugs, violence	3	3	6 D	1	3	2	5	3	3	4	4	5 m	2	7 O	3	4	3	5	3
Other	1	*	1	2	-	*	2 FH	*	*	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	*	1	1
DK/NA	33	25	31	38 B	40 b	33	31	36	33	29	43 J	32	35	30	27	31	34	41	34

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q101. In what ways are Black people portrayed accurately in the media you see?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
NET: Not portrayed accurately	25	27	24	27	26	23	20	30	21	25	24	30	22	36 OP	25	18	26	29	22	

Never, or very rarely portrayed accurately	19	18	18	23	20	19	15	26 ij	16	17	20	23	17	28 P	19	14	20	23	17	
Sometimes portrayed accurately or merely "average"	3	7 CD	2	2	4 f	*	2	2	2	4	1	4	3	7 OP	2	2	4	1	3	
Stereotypes, caricatures	2	5 C	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	2	1	3	2	3	3	*	4 S	1	1	
Other - Not portrayed accurately	2	1	3	3	2	4	3	1	3	3	2	2	3	2	3	3	1	3	3	
NET: Live events	21	15	22	21	19	28 Eg	17	21	19	22	18	25	19	19	21	22	16	20	24	

Arts, music, entertainment, sports	20	15	20	20	17	27 EG	15	20	18	21	17	22	19	17	20	21	15	19	23 q	
Other - Live events	2	1	3	1	1	2	5	2	2	2	1	4 m	1	3	2	1	1	2	2	
NET: Television, Radio, web	17	17	16	19	18	13	18	18	12	17	15	18	16	24 p	16	14	19	16	15	

Some TV shows/news e.g. Black.ish, CBC	6	3	6	6	5	6	11	4	6	6	3	6	6	2	7	6	5	8	5	
Documentaries	3	*	4	4	4 G	3 G	*	5 I	1	4 I	2	4	3	7 op	3	2	6 r	2	3	
If "producer" is Blk, or Blk people involved in the process	3	3	2	4	3	3	1	3	4	2	2	5	2	6 p	3	1	6 rS	2	1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q101. In what ways are Black people portrayed accurately in the media you see?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Reporting by specific journalists	2	3	1	3	2	1	2	3	*	3 i	*	4 Km	1	4	1	2	1	2	2	
Some movies or in supporting roles	2	6 CD	1	1	2	1	-	2	2	1	2	1	2	3	1	2	2	2	2	
Other - Television, Radio, Web	5	6	4	7	5	3	9	6	2	5	7	4	4	8	5	2	6	4	4	
NET: Leadership positions, success stories	8	6	7	11	8	7	8	11	8	6	12	7	7	7	8	8	7	8	8	

Success stories/exceptional individuals	5	4	4	6	5	4	8	7	4	4	10 m	5	3	4	5	5	6	4	5	
Other - Leadership positions, success stories	3	2	3	6	3	3	5	5	3	3	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	5	3	
NET: Individual behaviors/personality traits	6	8	6	5	6	7	5	3	7	6	7	7	5	2	8 n	5	7	8	5	

Hard-working, confident	4	3	4	4	4	3	2	1	5 h	4	2	4	4	1	5	4	2	6 q	3	
Other - Individual behaviors/personality traits	4	6	4	2	3	5	3	3	4	4	4	5	3	1	5	3	6	4	2	
NET: Cultural and historical events	4	3	5	3	4	4	5	4	4	5	1	4 k	6 K	5	4	5	3	6	4	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q101. In what ways are Black people portrayed accurately in the media you see?

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Broadcasts during Black History Month	2	*	3	2	3	2	*	2	2	3	1	1	4 K1	4	1	3	2	3	2
Cultural celebrations e.g. Caribana	2	2	3	1	2	3	5	2	2	3	1	3	3	1	3	2	2	3	2
NET: Community engagement, activism	4	11 CD	4	1	4	4	3	5	4	4	8 M	4	3	1	4	6	3	2	6 r
Community-oriented	1	1	2	1	2	1	*	2	2	1	2	1	2	*	2	2	1	1	2
Other - Community engagement, activism	3	10 CD	2	1	3	2	3	3	2	4	6 M	4	1	1	3	5	3	1	5 r
NET: Family life, intimate relationships	2	*	3	*	2	2	*	2	1	2	3	1	2	1	2	2	*	4 q	2
Family values	2	*	3	*	2	2	*	2	1	2	3	1	2	1	2	2	*	4 q	2
Involvement with law enforcement, drugs, violence	3	*	5	2	4	4	*	4	4	2	4	3	4	3	3	4	3	4	4
Other	1	*	1	*	*	3 Eg	*	*	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	*	2	1
DK/NA	33	34	33	33	35	28	33	27	39 H	32	34	26	37 L	29	33	36	36	32	31

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q101. In what ways are Black people portrayed accurately in the media you see?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
NET: Not portrayed accurately	25	25 _d	26 _d	8	19	30 _e	34	20	22	13	25	30	26

Never, or very rarely portrayed accurately	19	20	19	7	15	21	32 _e	16	13	13	19	23	23
Sometimes portrayed accurately or merely "average"	3	3	4	*	1	5 _e	1	2	6	-	1	3	1
Stereotypes, caricatures	2	1	6 _{BD}	*	2	*	1	1	4	-	2	2	1
Other - Not portrayed accurately	2	2	2	1	2	4	4	1	*	-	3	4	3
NET: Live events	21	28	33	25	13	15	12	21	17	-	19	25	17

Arts, music, entertainment, sports	20	25	32	25	12	14	12	18	15	-	18	25	17
Other - Live events	2	5	3	*	1	1	*	4	2	-	*	2	*
NET: Television, Radio, Web	17	12	15	11	17	20	19	17	24	*	12	15	16

Some TV shows/news e.g. Black.ish, CBC	6	2	2	3	12	7	4	10	8	*	5	4	3
Documentaries	3	5	5	-	*	6 _{EG}	*	1	8 _H	-	4 _m	4 _M	*
If "producer" is Blk, or Blk people involved in the process	3	4	4	-	2	3	2	4	4	-	1	3	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q101. In what ways are Black people portrayed accurately in the media you see?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Reporting by specific journalists	2	-	1	5	*	4 E	*	-	8	-	*	1	2
Some movies or in supporting roles	2	2	4	2	*	1	*	2	2	-	*	2	1
Other - Television, Radio, web	5	3	4	2	4	4	13	5	5	*	2	4	9 k
NET: Leadership positions, success stories	8	4	9	22 BC	6	9	5	3	6	14	7	10	11

Success stories/exceptional individuals	5	3	5	18 BC	2	5	5	2	2	14	4	6	10
Other - Leadership positions, success stories	3	1	5	4	4	4	1	1	3	-	5	5	2
NET: Individual behaviors/personality traits	6	9	4	12	8	5	2	8	2	-	9	5	5

Hard-working, confident	4	6	1	7	5	3	2	6	1	-	5	2	3
Other - Individual behaviors/personality traits	4	7	3	8	4	2	*	6 i	*	-	5	3	3
NET: Cultural and historical events	4	2	3	6	3	5	4	3	4	14	2	5	4

Broadcasts during Black History Month	2	2	1	2	1	4	4	1	3	14	2	3	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q101. In what ways are Black people portrayed accurately in the media you see?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Cultural celebrations e.g. Caribana	2	*	3	4	1	2	*	1	1	-	*	3	2
NET: Community engagement, activism	4	7 C	*	3	6 F	2	9 F	5	1	-	8 L	2	7 L
Community-oriented	1	3	*	1	2	1	-	1	*	-	4 LM	1	1
Other - Community engagement, activism	3	4	*	3	5 F	1	9 F	4	*	-	5 L	1	7 L
NET: Family life, intimate relationships	2	2	*	4 C	5 F	1	-	2	*	-	7 LM	*	2
Family values	2	2	*	4 C	5 F	1	-	2	*	-	7 LM	*	2
Involvement with law enforcement, drugs, violence	3	4	5	5	3	3	1	5	2	11	1	5 k	2
Other	1	*	2	1	1	1	-	*	*	-	1	2	-
DK/NA	33	28	26	31	42	35	34	39	43	61	32	26	31

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q102. And in what ways are they portrayed inaccurately?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
NET: Exaggeration of criminal activities -----	50	45	62 BE	61 e	31	59 E	51 k	42	40	45	31	53 k	53	69	49	63 o	48	49	46	57	52
Exaggeration of crime, too often portrayed as criminals, violent	49	43	61 BE	61 E	29	58 bE	50 k	40	40	43	29	49	53	68	48	61	45	48	45	56 q	52
Constant displays of drug use	7	7	9	12	3	4	3	10 i	*	10 i	2	5	7	10	6	21 O	8	8	5	7	8
NET: Lack of future aspirations, capabilities -----	27	25	32 e	45 E	14	24	30 K	28 K	20	30 K	9	22	21	36	27	23	26	35 tU	32 u	24	19
Uneducated or incapable	15	13 e	21 bE	17	3	10	15 k	17 K	10	15 k	3	10	9	26 M	15	10	17 u	22 TU	15	12	7
Lazy, unemployed, unprofessional, no ambition	9	7 e	11 E	27 BCEf	1	10	7	7	18	9	3	5	9	13	8	9	8	10	10	7	10
Poor, not financially stable	5	4	8	2	9	3	10 h	3	10	3	2	3	2	7	5	6	4	4	8	7	3
Display the Black community as perpetually dependent on the welfare system	3	4 F	3	17 ceF	*	*	4	2	-	7	2	4	*	3	3	4	2	4	5	4	2
As "ghetto" or living in the ghetto	2	2	4	-	2	1	1	2	*	2	1	3	5	3	2	5	4 Tu	4 Tu	3 t	*	*
Lack of professionals	2	2	1	-	2	1	2	5	-	2	2	-	4	-	2	*	*	2	3	2 q	2
Other - Lack of future aspirations, capabilities	3	4	2	-	2	1	1	3	-	9 gk	*	2	2	2	3	1	*	5 q	2	4	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q102. And in what ways are they portrayed inaccurately?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
NET: Stereotypes, general misrepresentation	26	29	24	32	15	19	41 Hij	20	19	27	31	33	22	27	26	21	22	28	23	31	22
Emphasis on negative aspects of community	9	10	7	9	7	9	11 i	5	*	15 HI	17 HI	8	13	5	10	6	3	9 Q	7	13 Q	13 Q
Depicted as athletes, entertainers, artists etc	6	8	6	6	3	4	10	6	16	7	5	11	3	8	7	5	9 U	9 U	7	6	1
Emphasis on stereotypes (ie. irresponsible, dishonest)	6	6	7	14	1	3	9	5	5	4	2	8	1	11 M	5	8	5	5	6	8	4
Almost always portrayed inaccurately	2	4	1	*	2	2	6	3	-	1	6	7	*	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	3
Other - Stereotypes, general misrepresentation	6	6	6	12	4	4	9	6	2	4	4	7	8	5	6	2	7	8	4	5	4
NET: Characteristics, attributes	21	21	25 e	21	9	19	25 k	19	7	24 k	9	26 k	27	25	21	19	27 TU	32 TU	24 tU	14	9
Blacks are often displayed as loud, obnoxious, violent	5	5	7	7	3	4	3	5	*	7	1	5	5	8	5	5	9 tU	8 TU	4	3	2
Hypersexual, promiscuous, fetishization	4	4	5	3	3	6	4	1	7	6	3	2	4	6	4	2	4	6	4	5	1
Aggressive/confrontational	4	3	6	1	*	4	6 j	3	-	1	-	8 j	4	8	4	8	6 u	6 tU	5	2	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q102. And in what ways are they portrayed inaccurately?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Cantankerous, bad attitude or ignorant	3	3	4	-	*	4	3	4	-	5	1	3	4	5	4	1	4	3	7 _t	2	-
Black women sexualized	2	2	3	-	2	*	3	2	-	3	-	3	2	3	2	3	3 _S	4 _S	*	2	2
Negative, inaccurate portrayals of Black men	2	2	3	1	*	*	2	1	-	2	*	4	3	3	2	*	2	1	3	1	2
Worthless, not valued	1	2	2	1	-	*	*	3	-	1	*	3	5	*	2	*	1	1	1	3	1
Other - Characteristics, attributes	8	7	10	12	3	6	10	4	*	8	4	11	12	9	8	5	11 _{TU}	16 _{TU}	9 _u	3	1
NET: TV, movies, news etc.	19	19	21	28	26	14	17	21	27	14	25	18	23	21	20 _p	9	19	21	18	21	14
TV shows & movies stereotypes/caricatures	8	7	10	4	7	5	5	7	8	6	12	7	12	9	8	5	7	9	8	8	5
Some news falsely represent Black activities	6	6	8	3	9	1	6	9	*	4	10	2	9	8	6 _p	1	4	5	7	6	6
Music videos generally exaggerate/stereotype features of the Black community	3	2	4	3	6	3	2	4	5	*	-	*	5	4	3	3	2	7 _{qST}	2	2	-
Too little coverage of positive events, (or no coverage at all)	2	2	3	7	1	2	1	2	7	1	3	1	5	2	2	*	-	3	3	2	4
Other - TV, movies, news etc.	6	6	3	18 _C	10	6	6	3	6	6	3	13 _{hk}	4	3	6	2	11 _S	5	3	6	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q102. And in what ways are they portrayed inaccurately?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
NET: Black family, relationships	11	11	11	35 BCEF	3	4	11	9	5	14	12	12	6	14	11	10	8	16 qu	13 u	11 u	4
Exaggeration of the amount of broken families/ children born to single mothers	7	5 f	9 F	34 BCEF	3	*	4	4	5	8	5	5	3	13	7	3	4	9 u	8	9 qu	3
Black women likely to be single mothers	1	2	1	-	-	1	3	2	-	3	1	2	-	1	1	2	4	1	1	1	-
Other - Black family, relationships	4	5	4	2	1	3	4	5	*	5	8	6	3	5	4	7	3	7 u	5	4	2
NET: Community	9	8	13 E	22 Ef	1	5	9	5	10	7	7	13	16	12	8	14	7	13	8	8	8
Monolithic, no diversity	3	3	4	8	*	2	5	3	2	4	*	3	5	4	4	*	4	5	3	2	3
Negative portrayal of youth	2	1	5 BE	-	*	2	-	1	7	-	1	5 h	7	5	2	7 o	3	2	2	3	3
Other - Community	4	3	4	14 ef	*	1	4	2	-	3	5	5	6	4	3	7	1	6 Q	3	4	3
Misrepresentation of Black culture	7	8	5	10	11	4	12	10	-	7	3	7	8	5	7	7	8	11	5	7	4
DK/NA	24	27 c	19	17	36 cf	16	23	25	49 g	28	32	24	25	16	25	20	29 T	25 t	29 T	16	24

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q102. And in what ways are they portrayed inaccurately?

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
NET: Exaggeration of criminal activities	50	51	50	53 _e	38	52	51	51	51	37	48	51	47	55	52	45	59 _{PR}	43	56
Exaggeration of crime, too often portrayed as criminals, violent	49	50	49	51	37	51	49	51 _j	49	35	45	50	45	54	51	43	58 _{PR}	42	56
Constant displays of drug use	7	6	8	7	6	11	5	6	7	6	16 _{LNO}	3	9 _l	7	5	5	9	6	8
NET: Lack of future aspirations, capabilities	27	28	27	28 _E	14	24	29 _j	30 _J	25	15	24	35 _o	27	29	23	28	33 _R	20	22
Uneducated or incapable	15	17	13	16 _E	3	10	17 _{ij}	18 _{IJ}	10	5	5	17 _k	14	20 _K	13	16 _r	17 _R	8	15
Lazy, unemployed, unprofessional, no ambition	9	9	9	9	10	9	11	7	8	7	7	8	11 _o	13 _O	5	7	12 _p	7	6
Poor, not financially stable	5	6	5	5	*	9	3	4	9 _{Gh}	7	11 _n	7	4	4	5	6	6	6	3
Display the Black community as perpetually dependent on the welfare system	3	2	5 _b	4 _e	*	-	3	6	3	*	3	6	4	2	3	4	4	1	2
As "ghetto" or living in the ghetto	2	2	2	2	-	2	4 _i	2	1	*	4	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	2
Lack of professionals	2	2	2	2	-	-	3	2	2	3	*	1	2	1	3	4 _{QR}	1	*	1

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q102. And in what ways are they portrayed inaccurately?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Other - Lack of future aspirations, capabilities	3	3	3	3	*	-	4	4	2	3	*	6	2	2	3	3	5	1	*
NET: Stereotypes, general misrepresentation -----	26	25	26	25	25	25	23	22	37 GH	27	23	27	22	27	28	20	29 p	23	35 p
Emphasis on negative aspects of community	9	11	8	9 E	*	11	9	8	9	12	14 ln	5	8	6	12 ln	6	8	12 p	16 p
Depicted as athletes, entertainers, artists etc	6	6	7	7	9	3	5	6	12 Gh	6	4	6	7	8	6	6	9	5	5
Emphasis on stereotypes (ie. irresponsible, dishonest)	6	6	6	6	8	9	3	6	7	6	6	9 n	4	3	7	6	5	2	12 R
Almost always portrayed inaccurately	2	3	2	2	6	*	2	3	5	2	*	2	4	3	2	2	4	1	2
Other - Stereotypes, general misrepresentation	6	6	5	6	3	2	7	4	10 fH	7	*	10 K	4	8 K	5	4	7	4	8
NET: Characteristics, attributes -----	21	17	24 b	21	22	12	24 j	22	24 j	11	11	22	22	26 K	20	19	26	20	18
Blacks are often displayed as loud, obnoxious, violent	5	3	7 b	6	1	5	5	6	4	5	4	4	4	8	5	4	6 S	9 S	*
Hypersexual, promiscuous, fetishization	4	3	5	4	1	-	4	4	9 ghj	1	2	4	5	5	4	3	4	5	6

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q102. And in what ways are they portrayed inaccurately?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Aggressive/confrontational	4	4	4	4	8	2	4	5 i	2	5	5	3	3	6	4	4	5 R	1	5
Cantankerous, bad attitude or ignorant	3	3	4	4 e	*	1	4	4	5	*	2	4	2	3	5	4	3	5	1
Black women sexualized	2	2	3	2	1	2	3 i	3 i	*	*	-	6 mO	1	4 O	*	2	1	3	4
Negative, inaccurate portrayals of Black men	2	1	2	2	-	1	2	1	4	2	1	1	1	3	1	3	1	1	2
Worthless, not valued	1	1	2	2	-	-	1	3	2	1	*	1	3	*	2	3	2	*	*
Other - Characteristics, attributes	8	6	9	8	13	5	10	7	7	8	4	9	9	11	6	4	11 p	7	10
NET: TV, movies, news etc. -----	19	16	22	19	37 D	7	23 F	22 F	20 F	16	11	25 k	22	16	19	20	22	19	11
TV shows & movies stereotypes/caricatures	8	7	8	7	18 d	*	12 FJ	7	9 F	3	8	7	9	6	8	8	7	9	7
Some news falsely represent Black activities	6	4	8 b	6	5	6	4	8	7	4	2	9 k	8 k	6	5	7	8	4	2
Music videos generally exaggerate/stereotype features of the Black community	3	3	2	3	*	-	3	5 J	2	*	*	5	2	3	3	2	2	5	3
Too little coverage of positive events, (or no coverage at all)	2	2	3	2	4	-	1	3	3	10 Gh	1	1	1	2	5	3	3	*	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q102. And in what ways are they portrayed inaccurately?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Other - TV, movies, news etc.	6	4	7	5	16d	1	9Fj	5	6	2	2	8	8	5	4	4	6	9	4
NET: Black family, relationships	11	10	12	11	10	10	12	8	13	11	5	14	12	11	10	8	11	11	15

Exaggeration of the amount of broken families/ children born to single mothers	7	6	7	7	6	6	8	6	8	5	*	8K	8K	5	9K	5	8	5	12
Black women likely to be single mothers	1	*	2B	1	2	3	*	*	2gh	3gh	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	3	-
Other - Black family, relationships	4	5	4	5	2	1	7F	3	5	2	3	5	4	6	3	3	4	6	8
NET: Community	9	11	7	10e	1	6	5	14G	9	10	1	10k	6	10K	12K	8	13	7	5

Monolithic, no diversity	3	5c	2	4	1	3	3	4	3	5	*	4	4	4	3	3	5	1	4
Negative portrayal of youth	2	3	2	3	-	3	-	5	2	4	-	2	*	1	6MN	3	3	3	1
Other - Community	4	4	3	4	-	*	2	7FGj	3	2	*	4	3	6k	4	2	6PS	3	*
Misrepresentation of Black culture	7	8	6	7	9	5	7	9	6	4	12n	9	7	2	7	6	6	7	13
DK/NA	24	22	25	23	37	21	22	25	25	41fGhi	19	22	33No	20	22	27Q	17	35QS	15

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q102. And in what ways are they portrayed inaccurately?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
NET: Exaggeration of criminal activities	50	47	60 bE	54	34	55 e	49	50	52	62	51	55	49	47	53	48	59	59	46	55 s
Exaggeration of crime, too often portrayed as criminals, violent	49	46	59 BE	52	34	54	48	50	50	55	50	54	49	44	52	48	58	56	45	53
Constant displays of drug use	7	7	5	5	2	12	7 k	6	5	9 km	2	13 KM	1	7	7	5	11	7	5	9 s
NET: Lack of future aspirations, capabilities	27	29	22	30	38	23	28	28	28	32	36 i	26	24	28	26	23	31	29	23	30
Uneducated or incapable	15	16 f	15	16	16	9	15	16	17 l	15	24 iL	7	14	17	13	10	20 P	11	9	19 S
Lazy, unemployed, unprofessional, no ambition	9	10	7	8	17 cf	7	8	6	8	10	10	19 GHIm	9	9	9	6	12	12	9	8
Poor, not financially stable	5	6	6	4	5	5	7 l	9 L	4	6	5	1	4	4	6	6	6	8	4	6
Display the Black community as perpetually dependent on the welfare system	3	3	5	6	4	3	3	4	4	12 ghIkM	2	6	1	3	4	3	6	6	3	4
As "ghetto" or living in the ghetto	2	3	1	*	5	1	2	3	3 m	4	5 m	2	*	4	2	1	3	2	2	2
Lack of professionals	2	2	*	7 BC	-	2	1	1	1	*	2	2	7 GHIJK	2	2	2	1	3	2	1
Other - Lack of future aspirations, capabilities	3	3	*	5	11 Cf	1	3	2	3	4	2	6	*	2	3	3	3	5	3	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q102. And in what ways are they portrayed inaccurately?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
NET: Stereotypes, general misrepresentation	26	25	28	25	18	29	23	21	26	24	31	29	20	23	27	25	31	34	28	23
Emphasis on negative aspects of community	9	7	13	14	10	10	7	8	8	6	13 _i	16	6	3	13 _N	11	15	18	8	9
Depicted as athletes, entertainers, artists etc	6	8 _C	3	10	2	5	6	5	9	10	12	4	5	10 _O	4	2	8 _P	7	6	7
Emphasis on stereotypes (ie. irresponsible, dishonest)	6	5	4	6	2	9	4	3	4	5	2	2	10	8	4	5	4	2	8	4
Almost always portrayed inaccurately	2	3	3	*	2	1	2	1	2	6	1	5	1	1	3	3	3	1	3	2
Other - Stereotypes, general misrepresentation	6	5	11 _d	1	2	7	6	5	9	5	11	4	4	5	6	6	5	6	7	4
NET: Characteristics, attributes	21	24 _F	26 _F	27 _f	13	11	21	22	26	35 _{gLm}	28	16	19	25	19	13	25 _P	29 _P	18	24
Blacks are often displayed as loud, obnoxious, violent	5	5	6	9	4	2	5	8 _{Gl}	6	4	11 _{iL}	2	7	6	4	4	7	1	3	7
Hypersexual, promiscuous, fetishization	4	4	6	6	1	3	3	2	8 _{Gh}	7	10	4	3	4	4	2	7 _P	9	4	5
Aggressive/confrontational	4	5	3	4	-	3	4	4	3	4	4	3	4	4	4	3	6	5	4	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q102. And in what ways are they portrayed inaccurately?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Cantankerous, bad attitude or ignorant	3	4	6	3	*	2	3	3	4	5	4	7	3	5	3	2	4	2	3	3
Black women sexualized	2	2	7 BdeF	*	1	1	2	2	3	-	7 ghM	-	1	1	3 n	1	5	6	2	2
Negative, inaccurate portrayals of Black men	2	2	2	2	2	*	2	1	2	1	3	*	4	1	2	1	2	1	2	2
Worthless, not valued	1	2	*	5 f	-	*	1	2	2	6 i	-	2	-	2	1	1	1	4	1	2
Other - Characteristics, attributes	8	9 d	14 Df	*	7	4	8	8	10	16 m	11	6	4	11	6	4	9	12	7	9
NET: TV, movies, news etc. -----	19	17	25	21	33	19	16	16	24 g	27	24	27	29 Gh	22	18	19	17	17	22	17
TV shows & movies stereotypes/caricatures	8	7	8	17 bf	6	6	5	3	9	8	8	15 gh	17 GH	8	7	8 r	8	1	8	7
Some news falsely represent Black activities	6	4	6	5	17 BCd	9	6	7	5	11 i	3	12	11	8	5	5	3	10	7	5
Music videos generally exaggerate/stereotype features of the Black community	3	1	4	3	4	5	2	1	5	1	5	4	5	4	2	1	3	3	2	3
Too little coverage of positive events, (or no coverage at all)	2	3	2	*	2	1	3	3	2	*	3	8 ijM	*	2	3	3	2	1	2	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q102. And in what ways are they portrayed inaccurately?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Other - TV, movies, news etc.	6	5	11 bd	3	13	4	5	5	8	10	9	2	8	7	5	5	5	6	6	5
NET: Black family, relationships -----	11	8	17 B	13	7	12	9	7	15 ghM	21 GHM	18 ghM	13	5	13	9	6	13 p	15	10	11
Exaggeration of the amount of broken families/ children born to single mothers	7	6	11	7	2	8	5	4	9 hm	12 ghM	12 ghM	11	2	10 O	5	3	7	9	6	7
Black women likely to be single mothers	1	1	4 bF	4 f	4	*	1	2	2	6	1	-	1	1	2	2	2	-	1	1
Other - Black family, relationships	4	3	8	2	6	4	4	2	6	3	10 gHIjLM	2	1	3	5	3	8 p	6	4	5
NET: Community -----	9	9	10	12	3	10	8	8	13 L	10	18 ghLm	2	7	7	10	6	17 P	10	9	9
Monolithic, no diversity	3	3	5	6	*	3	2	1	5 m	4	7	2	*	3	4	1	9 P	3	5	2
Negative portrayal of youth	2	3	-	*	3	4 d	3	4	2	-	3	1	4	2	3	3	3	*	3	2
Other - Community	4	3	5	8 e	*	3	4	3	5 l	5	8 l	*	3	3	4	2	5	6	3	4
Misrepresentation of Black culture	7	6	10	15	3	6	6	5	9	12	8	3	7	7	7	6	6	15	7	7
DK/NA	24	28 C	13	29 C	27	19	26	24	24	18	21	24	30	31 O	20	23	17	14	29 T	20

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q102. And in what ways are they portrayed inaccurately?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
NET: Exaggeration of criminal activities	50	37	60	54	54	46	51	50	51	50	52 _m	51	39	47	47	64 _m
Exaggeration of crime, too often portrayed as criminals, violent	49	32	60 _b	53 _b	54 _b	43	51	48	50	50	51	49	39	39	47	63 _m
Constant displays of drug use	7	6	4	6	8	7	5	8	6	7	6	10 _o	3	8	2	10
NET: Lack of future aspirations, capabilities	27	7	34 _B	36 _{BE}	21	31 _g	11	29	27	16	30 _L	16	21	31	34 _L	23
Uneducated or incapable	15	5	20	20 _{bE}	9	18	6	16	13	9	16 _M	10	8	16	24 _{LMp}	9
Lazy, unemployed, unprofessional, no ambition	9	*	15 _B	9 _B	8 _B	10 _g	*	8	10	7	10	6	5	5	11	12
Poor, not financially stable	5	*	7	9	4	4	5	7	4	2	4	5	11	7	4	4
Display the Black community as perpetually dependent on the welfare system	3	2	7	5	3	3	*	3	5	1	5 _{Mn}	2	*	*	2	2
As "ghetto" or living in the ghetto	2	2	6 _e	2	*	4	2	2	3	*	2	3	*	8 _{kMp}	6 _M	*
Lack of professionals	2	-	3	*	3	2	3	2	2	*	2	*	4	-	1	3
Other - Lack of future aspirations, capabilities	3	-	*	4	4	2	*	4	1	*	3	*	1	4	5	6

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q102. And in what ways are they portrayed inaccurately?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
NET: Stereotypes, general misrepresentation	26	27	13	30 _C	28 _C	22	29	27	23	27	28	30	23	26	22	11
Emphasis on negative aspects of community	9	4	5	16 _{bc}	13	1	10	10	6	13	12 _O	9	9	6	5	4
Depicted as athletes, entertainers, artists etc	6	3	1	8	3	11	3	7	6	3	8	7	3	5	9	*
Emphasis on stereotypes (ie. irresponsible, dishonest)	6	10	4	4	4	7	16	5	6	10	4	13 _{KOP}	6	12 _{ko}	3	1
Almost always portrayed inaccurately	2	*	*	2	5 _C	2	*	3	2	4	3	1	*	5	3	2
Other - Stereotypes, general misrepresentation	6	11	5	5	6	6	3	6	5	3	5	5	10	2	6	4
NET: Characteristics, attributes	21	20	25	29 _E	12	28	11	23	19	18	22 _{Mp}	15	9	40 _{KLMP}	32 _{IMP}	9
Blacks are often displayed as loud, obnoxious, violent	5	13 _E	7	7 _e	2	7	4	5	3	11	5	4	1	7	11 _m	-
Hypersexual, promiscuous, fetishization	4	*	6	7 _b	3	4	1	5	3	3	5	5	2	5	3	-
Aggressive/confrontational	4	*	13 _{be}	7 _E	1	4	1	5	3	4	5	2	2	2	9 _{Lmn}	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q102. And in what ways are they portrayed inaccurately?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Cantankerous, bad attitude or ignorant	3	*	4	4	2	5	4	3	4	*	3	2	2	8	6	-
Black women sexualized	2	8 CE	*	5 C	2	1	*	3 i	1	3	3	4	-	-	2	*
Negative, inaccurate portrayals of Black men	2	4	*	2	2	1	3	2	2	*	2	3	*	2	1	5
Worthless, not valued	1	*	3	*	2	2	*	2	2	*	1	*	*	12 KLMO	1	-
Other - Characteristics, attributes	8	11	4	11 e	4	12	3	8	8	4	7	10	2	16 M	8	3
NET: TV, movies, news etc. -----	19	12	12	19	19	21	29	21	15	24	20	18	21	23	18	12
TV shows & movies stereotypes/caricatures	8	10	7	10	6	9	5	8	5	14	8	11	7	9	4	4
Some news falsely represent Black activities	6	1	2	2	7 d	7	17	7	6	1	6	3	5	3	10	8
Music videos generally exaggerate/stereotype features of the Black community	3	-	2	4	1	4	4	3	3	3	3	5	5	3	*	*
Too little coverage of positive events, (or no coverage at all)	2	-	*	3	3	2	*	2	2	2	2	3	3	*	3	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q102. And in what ways are they portrayed inaccurately?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Other - TV, movies, news etc.	6	7	2	5	6	7	7	6	4	14	5	6	4	10	5	1
NET: Black family, relationships -----	11	13	8	15 E	7	11	21	11 J	13 J	*	13 P	13 P	6	11 p	10 p	*
Exaggeration of the amount of broken families/ children born to single mothers	7	5	1	10 CE	3	8	21 F	6	9 J	*	9 P	9 P	4	6	4	*
Black women likely to be single mothers	1	8 CDE	1	1	1	1	-	2	1	-	1	1	-	4	5	-
Other - Black family, relationships	4	*	8	8	4	4	1	5 j	4	*	5	4	2	3	5	*
NET: Community -----	9	*	10	13 B	9 b	9	*	8	9	11	11 N	7	9	1	8	9
Monolithic, no diversity	3	*	9	4	3	3	*	3	4	*	4	2	2	*	5	1
Negative portrayal of youth	2	-	-	3	3	2	-	2	2	5	3	5 n	2	1	2	3
Other - Community	4	*	2	7 B	3	4	*	3	3	9	4 N	1	5	*	1	6
Misrepresentation of Black culture	7	*	16 be	10	4	7	13	7	7	5	8	5	7	7	8	2
DK/NA	24	36 Cd	12	17	20	32	22	20	30 H	28	24	24	27	24	24	23

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q102. And in what ways are they portrayed inaccurately?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
NET: Exaggeration of criminal activities	50	53	51	48	52	51	46	55 g	50	51	52	53	46	50	58	54	49	54	47
Exaggeration of crime, too often portrayed as criminals, violent	49	51	50	45	50	49	45	54	48	50	52	53 m	44	50	56	53	47	54	45
Constant displays of drug use	7	6	5	9	10	8	6	8	6	7	10	7	7	5	10 n	6	5	27 PQS	8
NET: Lack of future aspirations, capabilities	27	29	26	28	25	25	31	24	31	25	20	26	29	30	26	23	36 PR	10	27
Uneducated or incapable	15	12	16	15	14	11	18 F	13	19 JK	12	7	12	18 l	17	12	12	18	7	16
Lazy, unemployed, unprofessional, no ambition	9	9	8	9	8	7	9	9	10	7	10	8	10	9	7	6	13 PR	*	9 R
Poor, not financially stable	5	9 c	4	5	4	8	5	4	5	7	5	6	4	6	7	6	5	5	4
Display the Black community as perpetually dependent on the welfare system	3	2	4	6 b	2	4	3	3	3	5	1	4	3	5	5	4 S	5 S	2	*
As "ghetto" or living in the ghetto	2	3	3	1	3	2	2	2	4 J	1	-	1	4 L	1	*	*	3	2	6 P
Lack of professionals	2	2	3	1	1	1	3	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	3	2	2	1	2
Other - Lack of future aspirations, capabilities	3	4	1	3	3	4	4	1	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	4	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q102. And in what ways are they portrayed inaccurately?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
NET: Stereotypes, general misrepresentation -----	26	26	31 d	22	22	22	25	30	27	25	25	26	25	24	23	27	25	29	23
Emphasis on negative aspects of community	9	13 dE	11 e	6	4	9	10	9	8	11	10	12 M	5	9	11	10	8	19 QS	7
Depicted as athletes, entertainers, artists etc	6	5	7	7	7	6	7	7	8	5	4	5	9	6	4	6	7	1	9
Emphasis on stereotypes (ie. irresponsible, dishonest)	6	5	5	5	8	3	6	8 f	7	5	4	5	6	4	6	5	6	4	6
Almost always portrayed inaccurately	2	1	5 b	2	1	3	1	4	1	3	6	3	2	3	2	4	1	4	2
Other - Stereotypes, general misrepresentation	6	5	7	5	5	3	5	8	7	5	3	4	8	5	4	6	6	2	6
NET: Characteristics, attributes -----	21	22	19	23	20	14	25 F	21	24	19	16	16	28 L	23 O	13	15	25 Pr	10	30 PR
Blacks are often displayed as loud, obnoxious, violent	5	7	4	5	5	2	7 f	6	6	5	2	3	8 L	5	4	4	4	1	10 pqR
Hypersexual, promiscuous, fetishization	4	3	5	3	7	1	6 F	5	4	5	1	3	5	5	5	5	3	-	6
Aggressive/ confrontational	4	4	3	6	3	3	5	4	5	3	3	3	5	5 O	2	3	5	5	4

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q102. And in what ways are they portrayed inaccurately?

	HEALTH STATUS				STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE				
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Cantankerous, bad attitude or ignorant	3	4	4	4	2	3	4	3	3	4	3	2	5	4	2	3	4	*	4
Black women sexualized	2	*	3 B	3 B	2	*	2 f	3 F	3 j	1	2	2	3	2	2	*	4 P	-	4 P
Negative, inaccurate portrayals of Black men	2	1	3	1	2	2	2	1	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	*	1
Worthless, not valued	1	1	2	2	*	1	2	1	1	1	3	2	1	2	*	2	1	3	1
Other - Characteristics, attributes	8	7	6	9	9	4	9	8	12 Jk	4	4	5	12 L	7	4	3	11 P	-	14 P
NET: TV, movies, news etc. -----	19	17	17	25	17	15	22	20	20	21	15	19	20	23	26	21	20	10	20
TV shows & movies stereotypes/ caricatures	8	7	6	10	6	7	9	7	7	10	5	7	8	10	9	10	7	7	5
Some news falsely represent Black activities	6	8	4	8	5	6	7	5	7	6	5	7	5	8	9	6	7	1	7
Music videos generally exaggerate/stereotype features of the Black community	3	1	3	3	3	1	4	3	4	3	*	3	3	4	4	3	2	1	3
Too little coverage of positive events, (or no coverage at all)	2	2	3	1	2	1	3	2	1	4	2	3	1	4	3	5 qS	*	3	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q102. And in what ways are they portrayed inaccurately?

	HEALTH STATUS				STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE				
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Other - TV, movies, news etc.	6	5	5	8	6	4	5	8	7	5	5	4	8 l	5	6	4	7	1	8 r
NET: Black family, relationships -----	11	9	11	13	9	11	10	11	13 K	10	4	10	12	10	12	10 R	13 R	*	12 R
Exaggeration of the amount of broken families/ children born to single mothers	7	6	7	10 e	3	8	6	7	8 K	8 K	1	7	7	5	8	8	6	-	8
Black women likely to be single mothers	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	-	3
Other - Black family, relationships	4	4	6	2	5	6	5	2	5	4	2	4	4	5	5	2	7 p	*	7 p
NET: Community -----	9	5	12 Bd	7	11	7	9	10	7	12 I	6	10	8	10	11	11	9	6	6
Monolithic, no diversity	3	3	4	3	3	4	4	2	3	5	2	3	3	4	2	3	5	4	2
Negative portrayal of youth	2	-	4 d	2	5	2	2	4	2	4 i	2	3	2	3	4	3 Q	1	-	4 q
Other - Community	4	3	5	2	5	3	3	5	2	5	4	4	3	3	6	5 S	4 S	1	1
Misrepresentation of Black culture	7	8	8	7	6	9	6	7	8	6	5	7	7	9	7	5	8	7	10
DK/NA	24	18	23	30 B	25	23	25	24	26	22	24	22	27	24	19	22	26	16	28

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q102. And in what ways are they portrayed inaccurately?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
NET: Exaggeration of criminal activities	50	40	51	54	52 _g	52	39	61 _{IJ}	47	46	59	51	48	48	53	49	48	48	55	
Exaggeration of crime, too often portrayed as criminals, violent	49	38	50	52	50 _g	51 _g	36	61 _{IJ}	47	43	56	50	46	47	52	47	46	48	53	
Constant displays of drug use	7	5	8	6	8	6	5	9	7	6	12 _m	6	6	3	10 _{Np}	5	7	10	6	
NET: Lack of future aspirations, capabilities	27	34	27	24	27 _g	31 _G	16	33	25	26	26	27	27	25	31 _p	23	26	31	26	
Uneducated or incapable	15	19	14	13	14	17 _g	9	20 _J	14	12	15	14	15	16	17 _P	10	17	16	13	
Lazy, unemployed, unprofessional, no ambition	9	7	10 _d	5	8 _g	11 _G	3	12 _J	8	6	10	7	9	9	9	8	10	9	8	
Poor, not financially stable	5	10	4	6	5	7	5	3	5	8	3	3	8 _l	6	6	4	4	5	5	
Display the Black community as perpetually dependent on the welfare system	3	3	3	4	4	3	1	5	3	3	3	4	3	*	5 _N	3	3	4	4	
As "ghetto" or living in the ghetto	2	4	1	4	3 _g	1	*	4	2	2	5	2	1	3	2	3	3	3	2	
Lack of professionals	2	6 _d	2	*	2	1	1	2	2	2	*	2	2	4	2	1	3 _S	2	1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q102. And in what ways are they portrayed inaccurately?

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Other - Lack of future aspirations, capabilities	3	*	4	2	3	4	*	3	2	4	1	3	3	1	4	2	1	6 Q	2
NET: Stereotypes, general misrepresentation	26	32	26	23	27	27	17	28 I	18	32 I	23	30	24	25	24	29	24	30	25
Emphasis on negative aspects of community	9	23 CD	8	7	10 g	9	3	12 i	5	12 I	11	11	7	6	10	10	7	10	11
Depicted as athletes, entertainers, artists etc	6	3	7	7	5	10	4	6	4	9	5	7	6	6	7	6	6	10 S	5
Emphasis on stereotypes (ie. irresponsible, dishonest)	6	5	7	3	7	4	3	6	4	7	3	5	7	6	4	8	3	6	7
Almost always portrayed inaccurately	2	*	3	3	3	2	1	3	2	3	2	3	2	4	2	2	5	2	1
Other - Stereotypes, general misrepresentation	6	4	6	7	5	6	7	4	5	7	2	7	6	9	4	6	8	7	3
NET: Characteristics, attributes	21	22	23 d	14	20	23	19	23	18	23	22	18	22	19	22	21	22	23	20
Blacks are often displayed as loud, obnoxious, violent	5	7	5	3	6	3	8	8	4	4	4	5	5	5	4	7	4	4	7
Hypersexual, promiscuous, fetishization	4	4	5	3	4	7 g	1	4	3	5	4	4	4	6	4	3	4	8 S	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q102. And in what ways are they portrayed inaccurately?

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Aggressive/ confrontational	4	5	4	3	4	5	2	4	4	4	5	4	4	6	3	4	5	4	3
Cantankerous, bad attitude or ignorant	3	4	4 D	*	3	4	5	5	4	2	4	1	5 I	4	3	4	4	3	4
Black women sexualized	2	2	2	1	2	1	6 ef	3	2	2	4	2	1	3	3 p	1	3	2	1
Negative, inaccurate portrayals of Black men	2	1	2	3	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	3	1
Worthless, not valued	1	2	2	1	1	3	1	2	1	2	*	1	2	2	1	3	1	1	2
Other - Characteristics, attributes	8	12	8	5	8	8	9	8	6	9	10	7	8	3	10	7	10 S	11 S	4
NET: TV, movies, news etc.	19	14	20	19	19	17	27	19	17	22	15	23	19	19	22 p	15	23 S	26 S	14
TV shows & movies stereotypes/ caricatures	8	7	7	9	8	6	9	5	8	8	7	9	7	5	10 P	4	11 S	9	5
Some news falsely represent Black activities	6	3	7	6	5	8	8	6	6	7	4	8	6	6	5	7	7	8	4
Music videos generally exaggerate/stereotype features of the Black community	3	*	3	2	3	2	2	3	1	4	1	4	3	3	3	1	2	5	2
Too little coverage of positive events, (or no coverage at all)	2	*	2	3	2	3	1	3	1	3	1	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q102. And in what ways are they portrayed inaccurately?

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Other - TV, movies, news etc.	6	6	6	5	6	4	10	7	5	6	4	6	6	4	9 P	2	8 S	8 S	3
NET: Black family, relationships -----	11	6	13 d	7	12	10	7	10	6	14 I	9	12	11	13	12	8	9	12	11
Exaggeration of the amount of broken families/ children born to single mothers	7	1	8 B	5	8 fg	4	2	6	4	9 I	4	6	8	8	8	5	5	7	8
Black women likely to be single mothers	1	2	2	-	1	2	5 E	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	*	2	*	1
Other - Black family, relationships	4	4	5	2	5	4	*	4	3	6	6	6	3	4	5	3	3	5	5
NET: Community -----	9	4	12 BD	3	8	12 G	3	12	9	8	10	10	8	8	8	11	7	11	9
Monolithic, no diversity	3	3	4 d	1	3	6 G	*	5	4	2	5	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	3
Negative portrayal of youth	2	-	3 d	1	2	3	2	2	3	3	-	5 M	2	2	2	4	1	4 Q	3 q
Other - Community	4	1	4	2	4	3	1	5	3	3	5	3	3	3	3	5	3	3	5
Misrepresentation of Black culture	7	11	6	9	6	9	8	10	4	7	8	7	7	6	7	7	7	7	7
DK/NA	24	28	24	23	24	23	28	15	29 H	25 H	19	20	29 I	24	24	24	32 RS	20	21

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q102. And in what ways are they portrayed inaccurately?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
NET: Exaggeration of criminal activities	50	54	49	51	44	54	52	48 _J	49 _J	11	50	53	54

Exaggeration of crime, too often portrayed as criminals, violent	49	51	49	50	42	53 _e	52	45 _J	48 _J	11	49	52	54
Constant displays of drug use	7	7	2	13 _C	8	10	5	10 _I	2	-	5	8	9
NET: Lack of future aspirations, capabilities	27	32	27	21	29	28	18	30	28	-	30	27	19

Uneducated or incapable	15	24 _{CD}	14	5	15	13	8	18	16	-	21 _{LM}	12	8
Lazy, unemployed, unprofessional, no ambition	9	10	6	15	8	10	8	7	13	-	12 _L	6	11
Poor, not financially stable	5	4	9 _d	1	4	6	4	5	3	-	3	9 _{km}	3
Display the Black community as perpetually dependent on the welfare system	3	1	2	*	4	6	3	3	2	-	3	5	2
As "ghetto" or living in the ghetto	2	2	3	-	6 _{FG}	*	*	5	2	-	3	1	*
Lack of professionals	2	1	3	2	1	2	1	1	3	-	1	2	2
Other - Lack of future aspirations, capabilities	3	4	1	5	1	4	2	3	1	-	2	4	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q102. And in what ways are they portrayed inaccurately?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
NET: Stereotypes, general misrepresentation -----	26	30	24	15	21	31 e	27	21	27	13	30	28	23
Emphasis on negative aspects of community	9	8	13	9	5	8	16 e	2	3	13	12	13	13
Depicted as athletes, entertainers, artists etc	6	12 Cd	3	1	7	9 g	*	11	10	-	6	5	*
Emphasis on stereotypes (ie. irresponsible, dishonest)	6	7	6	2	4	8	5	5	14 H	-	5	4	4
Almost always portrayed inaccurately	2	3	3	4	2	2	3	2	*	-	2	3	4
Other - Stereotypes, general misrepresentation	6	9 d	4	2	6	5	6	7	4	-	8	5	4
NET: Characteristics, attributes -----	21	23 D	15	9	35 FG	21 g	8	25	27	-	35 LM	15	9
Blacks are often displayed as loud, obnoxious, violent	5	4	3	-	13 FG	3	3	8	4	-	10 LM	3	2
Hypersexual, promiscuous, fetishization	4	2	5	-	8	4	2	4	5	-	7 m	4	2
Aggressive/ confrontational	4	7 D	2	*	5	4	1	4	4	-	8 LM	3	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q102. And in what ways are they portrayed inaccurately?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Cantankerous, bad attitude or ignorant	3	1	6	-	6	4	-	4	7	-	4	3	-
Black women sexualized	2	2	-	4	5 fG	2	*	1	*	-	7 LM	1	2
Negative, inaccurate portrayals of Black men	2	1	1	-	2	2	3	*	3	-	4	1	2
Worthless, not valued	1	3	*	1	*	3 e	1	1	2	-	1	2	1
Other - Characteristics, attributes	8	9	4	3	16 FG	7 G	*	11	10	-	15 LM	4	1
NET: TV, movies, news etc.	19	17	16	7	22	22	19	22	19	28	18	20	14
TV shows & movies stereotypes/caricatures	8	6	9	6	9	7	4	8	10	-	8	8	5
Some news falsely represent Black activities	6	4	3	2	5	10	8	7	7	28	2	7 k	5
Music videos generally exaggerate/stereotype features of the Black community	3	6	2	-	4	2	-	4	4	-	6 L	1	-
Too little coverage of positive events, (or no coverage at all)	2	1	3	-	2	2	6	1	3	-	2	2	4
Other - TV, movies, news etc.	6	6	2	1	9	6	5	9	3	14	8	5	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q102. And in what ways are they portrayed inaccurately?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
NET: Black family, relationships	11	11	10	4	13 _g	13 _g	4	10	19	-	15 _M	9	4
Exaggeration of the amount of broken families/ children born to single mothers	7	6 _d	7 _D	*	6	10	4	6	18 _H	-	7	5	3
Black women likely to be single mothers	1	-	1	-	4 _f	1	-	2	*	-	3	1	-
Other - Black family, relationships	4	6	5	4	5	4	*	4	3	-	7	5	2
NET: Community	9	14	10	5	7	7	10	8	6	-	13	9	9
Monolithic, no diversity	3	5	5	2	3	*	3	3	3	-	7	2	3
Negative portrayal of youth	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	3 _I	*	-	1	4 _K	3
Other - Community	4	6	2	1	2	5	4	3	4	-	5	3	3
Misrepresentation of Black culture	7	8	8	10	10 _G	5	1	9	5	11	10	7	4
DK/NA	24	23	21	27	31	22	23	30	30	61	23	18	22

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q103. To what extent is media produced in the Black community an important source of information and entertainment for you?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Very important	57	54	63	62	54	54	58	58	43	52	46	56	62	63	56	64	52	51	63 _r	58	61
Somewhat important	24	24	22	19	31	28	25	22	23	30	21	17	30	18	25	17	25	30	21	24	18
Not very important	12	14 _C	7	9	7	15	13	17	9	15	10	16	3	9	11	14	17 _S	10	9	12	11
Not at all important	6	6	8 _e	-	*	3	3	2	25 _{GHJ}	2	22 _{GHJL}	8	5	10	6	1	4	7	4	6	10
DK/NA	2	1	*	11 _C	8	*	1	1	-	*	1	3	*	*	1	4	2	2	3	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q103. To what extent is media produced in the Black community an important source of information and entertainment for you?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Very important	57	55	58	59 E	38	60	57 I	62 IJ	46	45	54	66 N	60	50	55	50	56	67 Pq	63
Somewhat important	24	25	24	23	37	16	26	22	31 fH	30	11	19	25 k	27 K	29 Kl	28 R	27 r	16	17
Not very important	12	14	10	12	10	13	11	9	16 H	18	17 m	10	8	17 M	11	13	12	12	7
Not at all important	6	4	7	5	9	8	4	7	6	5	13 lno	4	6	5	5	7 r	4	2	13 qR
DK/NA	2	2	2	1	6	3	2	1	1	2	5	1	2	1	*	2	1	3	1

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q103. To what extent is media produced in the Black community an important source of information and entertainment for you?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Very important	57	56	50	66	52	63	59 _k	61 _K	55 _K	54	44	71 _K	56	57	57	62	52	48	62 _T	51
Somewhat important	24	25	26	24	32	17	27	26	23	22	33 _I	20	23	26	23	19	26	32	20	27 _S
Not very important	12	13 _D	18 _D	3	5	9	9	9	14	13	18 _I	6	17 _I	13	11	10	12	14	10	13
Not at all important	6	5	5	7	8	10 _b	3	3	5	3	5	2	4	4	7	7	8	1	6	6
DK/NA	2	1	2	-	4	2	2	*	2	7 _h	*	2	1	*	2	2	2	6	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q103. To what extent is media produced in the Black community an important source of information and entertainment for you?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Very important	57	44	64	54	59	58	52	57	57	55	56	51	67 10	72 kLO	47	59
Somewhat important	24	30	12	27	22	25	29	28 I	17	26	23	33	21	19	25	24
Not very important	12	15	6	11	11	13	8	11 j	16 hJ	*	12 l	4	10	8	23 KLmNp	8
Not at all important	6	6	17 De	5	7	4	9	4	7	18 h	7 mn	11 MNo	1	*	4	6
DK/NA	2	5	*	3	1	*	1	1	3	1	2	2	*	1	1	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q103. To what extent is media produced in the Black community an important source of information and entertainment for you?

	HEALTH STATUS				STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE				
	Total	Exc1	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Very important	57	47	62 B	55	64 B	52	58	60	55	54	69 ij	61 m	52	59	61	58	58	61	52
Somewhat important	24	26	21	27	23	24	22	26	22	28 k	16	22	27	24	20	25 r	22	5	32 qR
Not very important	12	17 E	11	12 e	5	16 H	12	8	14	10	8	10	15	10	11	11	13	14	9
Not at all important	6	6	5	5	7	6	6	6	7	5	6	7	4	7	8	6	5	20 PQS	4
DK/NA	2	4 d	1	*	1	3	1	1	2	2	*	1	3	*	*	1	2	*	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q103. To what extent is media produced in the Black community an important source of information and entertainment for you?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Very important	57	60	55	60	61 F	49	49	57	62	53	51	60	57	58	62 P	49	62 S	65 S	48	
Somewhat important	24	19	27 d	17	22	27	32	22	24	26	18	23	27	22	23	27	23	22	27	
Not very important	12	12	10	17 C	11	15	9	12	8	14 i	18 M	12	9	14	9	14	10	6	15 R	
Not at all important	6	8	5	6	5	6	8	8	4	6	11 lm	4	5	5	5	8	5	6	7	
DK/NA	2	1	2	*	1	2	1	*	2	1	1	1	2	*	1	3	*	2	2	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q103. To what extent is media produced in the Black community an important source of information and entertainment for you?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Very important	57	54	55	64	50	64 E	59	55 J	63 J	11	47	59 k	64 k
Somewhat important	24	23	29 D	10	31 F	18	22	25	22	64 hi	30 m	23	15
Not very important	12	15	11	23	12 g	10	3	14	10	25	13	11	10
Not at all important	6	8 D	2	*	4	7	15 E	5	4	-	6	6	10
DK/NA	2	*	2	2	3	1	*	*	1	*	5	2	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q104. How often, if at all, do you think that people in the GTA are treated unfairly because they are Black?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Frequently	72	69	79 Be	68	62	74	67	69	82	62	81 j	71	74	81	70	85 o	62	68	74 q	78 Q	78 Q
Occasionally	25	28 c	19	32	31	22	28	29	18	35	19	25	24	17	27 p	11	31 t	29	24	20	20
Rarely	2	2	2	-	6	3	4	1	*	2	-	4	2	2	2	2	6 St	3	1	2	-
Never	*	*	-	-	-	-	1	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	*	2	1	-	-	-	1
DK/NA	*	*	*	-	2	1	1	1	-	1	-	*	*	-	*	1	*	*	1	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q104. How often, if at all, do you think that people in the GTA are treated unfairly because they are Black?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Frequently	72	67	76 B	72	71	72	72	73	71	70	72	71	69	75	73	68	72	70	85 Pqr
Occasionally	25	29 C	22	26	23	21	26	26	27	26	22	23	28	23	27	28 S	26 S	28 S	11
Rarely	2	3	1	2	6	7	1	1	3 h	3	4	6 O	2	2	1	4 q	1	1	2
Never	*	*	*	*	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	1
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	1	*	1	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q104. How often, if at all, do you think that people in the GTA are treated unfairly because they are Black?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Frequently	72	68	75	86 BE	57	77 e	74	77	72	72	72	71	68	69	74	76	69	74	75	69
Occasionally	25	29 DF	20	14	43 CDF	19	25	21	26	27	26	29	28	28	23	22	25	25	23	27
Rarely	2	2	3	*	-	3	2	2	1	*	2	*	3	3	2	1	4	*	1	3
Never	*	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	1	-	*	*
DK/NA	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	1	1	*	-	1	*	1	*	*	2	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q104. How often, if at all, do you think that people in the GTA are treated unfairly because they are Black?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Frequently	72	45	67	70 B	79 B	70	60	71	71	81	73	70	73	67	61	84 O
Occasionally	25	41 E	24	29	20	27	40	26	24	19	25	26	23	32	30	15
Rarely	2	9	7 de	1	*	3	*	2	4 h	*	1	4	3	*	7 Kn	-
Never	*	3	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
DK/NA	*	2	2	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q104. How often, if at all, do you think that people in the GTA are treated unfairly because they are Black?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Frequently	72	69	72	71	78	68	71	76	67	75 i	79	78 M	63	78	79	78 qS	69 S	94 QS	56
Occasionally	25	27	26	25	21	27	27	22	28	23	21	20	33 L	19	21	21	26 R	5	40 PQR
Rarely	2	3	2	3	1	4	2	2	4 j	1	-	1	4 L	2 o	*	*	4 P	*	2
Never	*	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	1	-	*	-	1
DK/NA	*	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q104. How often, if at all, do you think that people in the GTA are treated unfairly because they are Black?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Frequently	72	69	73	72	75 G	69	58	81 ij	71	68	77	69	72	90 OP	75 P	58	88 RS	68	66	
Occasionally	25	26	25	26	23	26	39 E	17	28 H	28 H	18	28 k	26	9	24 N	36 NO	10	31 Q	32 Q	
Rarely	2	4	2	2	1	5 e	2	2	1	3	4	2	2	1	1	5 O	2	1	2	
Never	*	1	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	-	1	*	-	-	1	-	-	*	
DK/NA	*	1	*	1	1	*	1	*	1	1	1	*	*	-	*	1	*	*	1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q104. How often, if at all, do you think that people in the GTA are treated unfairly because they are Black?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Frequently	72	63	72	63	66	79 E	87 E	68	72	71	61	78 K	79 K
Occasionally	25	32	24	37	29 G	20	11	28	26	29	33 Lm	20	20
Rarely	2	5	3	-	4 F	*	-	4	1	-	5	2	-
Never	*	*	-	-	*	-	1	*	-	-	1	-	1
DK/NA	*	*	1	-	*	1	1	*	1	-	1	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q105. Thinking about Black people close to you, including family and friends, to what extent do you think their lives have been affected because of their race?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
To a great extent	48	46	54 _e	61 _e	34	43	41	49	51	39	61 _{gj}	46	57	52	47	50	45	48	49	51	44
Somewhat	41	46	37	39	38	32	48	42	49	51	35	49	38	36	41	43	46	45	43	35	36
Only a little	7	5	5	-	15	24 _{BC}	6	8	*	5	3	3	3	7	8 _P	*	5	4	6	7	18 _{QRST}
Not at all	3	2	4	-	13 _{BCF}	2	4	1	-	3	*	2	2	5	3	7	4	2	2	5 _r	1
DK/NA	1	1	*	*	1	*	2	*	-	2	-	*	*	-	1	1	*	1	*	2	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q105. Thinking about Black people close to you, including family and friends, to what extent do you think their lives have been affected because of their race?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
To a great extent	48	47	48	46	57	47	50	43	53 _h	50	45	44	49	47	50	41	46	58 _{Pq}	55
Somewhat	41	43	40	43	41	31	38	50 _{FGI}	38	40	40	43	45	44	36	46 _s	43	38	30
Only a little	7	6	9	8 _E	2	16 _{Hj}	8	4	7	4	9	6	4	9	10 _m	9 _R	10 _R	2	8
Not at all	3	4	2	3	1	6	3 _j	3 _j	2	*	5	6	2	-	3	4	2	2	6
DK/NA	1	1	*	1	-	-	1	*	*	6 _{GHI}	*	1	*	*	1	1	*	1	1

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q105. Thinking about Black people close to you, including family and friends, to what extent do you think their lives have been affected because of their race?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAFc	WAFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
To a great extent	48	42	53 _b	54	49	55 _B	45	47	52	59	45	51	46	50	46	43	44	71 _{PQ}	55 _T	41
Somewhat	41	45	36	44	40	35	41	38	41	38	46	47	47	45	39	39	44 _r	26	38	44
Only a little	7	10 _{Cd}	3	2	11	6	11 _{IJKl}	13 _{IJKLm}	2	*	4	2	6	5	9 _n	14 _{QR}	3	2	6	9
Not at all	3	3	8 _{BEf}	-	*	3	3 _H	1	4 _{hL}	2	4 _{hL}	*	2	*	5 _N	4	9 _p	-	1	5 _S
DK/NA	1	*	*	-	*	1	*	1	*	1	*	-	*	1	*	*	*	1	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q105. Thinking about Black people close to you, including family and friends, to what extent do you think their lives have been affected because of their race?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
To a great extent	48	39	54	42	50	49	53	45	51	49	50	51	49	47	40	33
Somewhat	41	44	35	47 _e	35	45	40	43	39	40	39	42	40	50	46	38
Only a little	7	12	2	4	12 _{CD}	4	6	9	5	5	7 _N	6	9 _n	*	8 _n	25 _{KLMNo}
Not at all	3	3	9 _e	6	3	*	1	2	4	6	4	1	1	2	5	4
DK/NA	1	2	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	1	*	1	1	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q105. Thinking about Black people close to you, including family and friends, to what extent do you think their lives have been affected because of their race?

	HEALTH STATUS				STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE				
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
To a great extent	48	47	45	56 ce	41	37	48 f	57 F	49	48	42	51	43	53	56	48	48	54	44
Somewhat	41	40	44	38	42	41	47 H	35	44	40	35	36	49 L	39	31	39	41	44	47
Only a little	7	6	7	5	16 BCD	13 Gh	4	7	4	7	18 IJ	10 M	4	7	7	11 qrS	6	1	4
Not at all	3	6 De	4 D	1	1	8 GH	2	1	3	4	2	3	4	1	6 N	2	5 P	*	5 p
DK/NA	1	1	*	1	-	1	*	1	*	*	2	1	*	*	2	1	1	*	

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q105. Thinking about Black people close to you, including family and friends, to what extent do you think their lives have been affected because of their race?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
To a great extent	48	56 D	49 D	37	49	44	46	49	46	50	45	49	48	80 OP	50 P	28	69 RS	47 S	34	
Somewhat	41	36	41	46	40	43	49	44	44	37	41	43	40	20	44 N	50 N	27	46 Q	49 Q	
Only a little	7	6	6	13 C	8	7	2	3	7	8 h	10 l	5	8	1	5 N	14 NO	3	6	11 Q	
Not at all	3	2	4	3	3	5	2	4	2	4	3	3	3	*	1	7 NO	1	*	5 QR	
DK/NA	1	*	*	1	*	2	1	1	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	*	1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q105. Thinking about Black people close to you, including family and friends, to what extent do you think their lives have been affected because of their race?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
To a great extent	48	40	50	60 _b	52	50	36	49	54	25	43	48	45
Somewhat	41	51 _c	38	33	42	40	38	46	40	75	46	38	34
Only a little	7	5	5	7	4	7	24 _{EF}	5	4	-	4	8	19 _{KL}
Not at all	3	4	6 _d	*	1	3	2	*	-	-	6	6	2
DK/NA	1	*	2	-	1	*	-	1	2	-	*	1	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q106A. To what extent do you think that Black people in the GTA experience unfair treatment in the following situations because they are Black. Would you say this happens frequently, occasionally, rarely or never? When seeking employment or work

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Frequently	68	67	74 f	55	70	59	60	61	82	68	78 g	68	73	75	68	68	51	65 Q	74 Q	72 Q	79 QR
Occasionally	29	30	24	35	22	40 c	36	34	18	27	20	29	26	22	29	30	42 STU	32 su	21	28	19
Rarely	2	3 CF	*	10 bCF	8 cf	*	4	5	-	3	-	2	-	1	3	1	5 T	3 t	3 t	1	-
Never	*	-	2	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	2 RS	*	*	-	-
DK/NA	1	1	*	-	*	1	-	*	*	2	1	1	-	-	*	1	*	*	1	*	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q106A. To what extent do you think that Black people in the GTA experience unfair treatment in the following situations because they are Black. Would you say this happens frequently, occasionally, rarely or never? When seeking employment or work

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Frequently	68	67	68	68 E	51	65	68	70	66	74	67	62	66	66	74 1	69	72	64	61
Occasionally	29	27	30	28	43 d	27	28	29	33	22	28	32	29	32	25	27	26	29	38
Rarely	2	4 C	1	2	6 D	6	4 H	*	1	3 H	4	3	4 NO	1	1	3	1	6 pQS	*
Never	*	1 C	*	*	-	3	*	-	-	1	*	2 kn	-	*	-	1	*	-	-
DK/NA	1	*	1	1	*	-	*	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	*	*	1	1	1

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q106A. To what extent do you think that Black people in the GTA experience unfair treatment in the following situations because they are Black. Would you say this happens frequently, occasionally, rarely or never? When seeking employment or work

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID						BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS		
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Frequently	68	69	67	67	72	64	68	71	67	64	71	74	61	64	70	74 q	63	69	71	65
Occasionally	29	28	28	32	22	33	29	26	28	27	28	23	37	32	26	23	33	25	27	30
Rarely	2	2	5	-	-	2	2	3	5 KLM	10 GHIKLM	1	*	2	3	2	2	1	5	1	3
Never	*	1	-	1	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	*	2 p	-	-	1
DK/NA	1	*	*	*	7	1	1	1	*	-	*	2	-	*	1	1	1	1	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q106A. To what extent do you think that Black people in the GTA experience unfair treatment in the following situations because they are Black. Would you say this happens frequently, occasionally, rarely or never? When seeking employment or work

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Frequently	68	53	66	67	74 _b	65	66	67	66	80	71	60	67	65	60	84 _{lo}
Occasionally	29	38	25	31	24	32	31	31	27	18	26	38 _p	32	35	26	16
Rarely	2	8 _e	*	2	1	3	3	1	4 _H	2	3	*	1	-	10 _{KLM}	-
Never	*	*	8 _b	-	-	-	-	*	1 _H	*	*	-	-	-	4 _K	-
DK/NA	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	2	*	-	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q106A. To what extent do you think that Black people in the GTA experience unfair treatment in the following situations because they are Black. Would you say this happens frequently, occasionally, rarely or never? When seeking employment or work

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Frequently	68	73	66	67	67	64	70	69	65	72	64	73 M	61	70	78	74 S	68 S	74	57
Occasionally	29	23	30	32	30	31	29	27	31	24	34	25	35 L	28 O	19	26	28	26	38 P
Rarely	2	4 D	2	*	3	4 G	*	4 G	3	3	-	2	4 L	1	1	*	2	*	6 Pq
Never	*	*	1 b	-	-	2 g	*	-	1	*	-	*	1 l	*	-	*	1 p	-	-
DK/NA	1	*	1	1	*	*	1	*	*	1	1	1	*	1	2	*	1	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q106A. To what extent do you think that Black people in the GTA experience unfair treatment in the following situations because they are Black. Would you say this happens frequently, occasionally, rarely or never? When seeking employment or work

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Frequently	68	68	67	71	70	63	68	72	65	71	65	65	71	95 OP	66 P	55	80 RS	64	63	
Occasionally	29	25	30	28	28	32	26	25	33	25	31	31	26	5	32 N	37 N	19	32 Q	33 Q	
Rarely	2	6 D	2	*	2	3	6	*	2 h	3 H	1	3	2	*	2 N	5 No	1	4 Q	3	
Never	*	*	1	-	*	2 E	-	2 J	-	*	2 LM	*	*	-	-	1	-	-	1	
DK/NA	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	1	*	1	*	*	2	*	*	1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q106A. To what extent do you think that Black people in the GTA experience unfair treatment in the following situations because they are Black. Would you say this happens frequently, occasionally, rarely or never? When seeking employment or work

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Frequently	68	58	72 b	79 B	57	74 E	79 E	57	72 h	100 HI	58	73 K	78 K
Occasionally	29	33	25	19	41 FG	24	20	39	25	-	35 lm	24	20
Rarely	2	7	3	-	2	1	-	4	2	-	4	2	-
Never	*	2	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	3 L	*	-
DK/NA	1	*	*	2	*	1	1	*	1	-	*	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q106B. To what extent do you think that Black people in the GTA experience unfair treatment in the following situations because they are Black. Would you say this happens frequently, occasionally, rarely or never?
When seeking to rent an apartment

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Frequently	54	49	59 b	64	52	64 b	52	40	60	49	68 HjI	44	62	58	55	44	38	51 q	60 Q	60 Q	58 Q
Occasionally	34	37	31	35	33	27	39	46 ik	22	37	26	36	29	32	33	45	37	43 St	29	31	35
Rarely	7	10 Cd	4	1	2	4	6	10	12	9	6	17 Gk	1	6	7	8	15 RSTU	5	5	5	5
Never	*	1	-	-	-	*	1	*	-	-	*	2	-	-	*	1	1	*	-	-	-
DK/NA	5	3	5	-	13	4	2	4	6	5	*	2	9	3	5	2	8 R	1	5	4	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q106B. To what extent do you think that Black people in the GTA experience unfair treatment in the following situations because they are Black. Would you say this happens frequently, occasionally, rarely or never?
When seeking to rent an apartment

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Frequently	54	51	57	53	53	56	52	54	57	55	52	58	52	48	58	50	53	55	63
Occasionally	34	36	33	35	41	32	32	38	35	30	38	26	33	41 L	35	37	35	32	28
Rarely	7	8	6	7	3	9	10 I	5	3	8	5	11 O	7	10 O	4	10 R	7	3	7
Never	*	*	*	*	-	1	*	-	1	-	*	-	*	1	-	1	*	-	-
DK/NA	5	5	4	5	3	3	7	3	4	7	4	5	8 N	1	4	3	5	10 Ps	2

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q106B. To what extent do you think that Black people in the GTA experience unfair treatment in the following situations because they are Black. Would you say this happens frequently, occasionally, rarely or never? When seeking to rent an apartment

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID						BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS		
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Frequently	54	50	60	48	55	61 b	53	56	54	51	55	52	56	52	55	54	54	65	58	51
Occasionally	34	38	30	35	27	31	36	35	33	30	39	32	35	32	35	34	40	29	31	37
Rarely	7	7	8	15 bF	11	3	6 H	3	9 hM	14 gHkM	5	8	2	9	6	7 R	5	*	7	7
Never	*	*	1	-	-	1	*	-	*	*	-	-	2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
DK/NA	5	6	2	2	7	3	5 k	5	4 K	4	*	8	4	6	4	5	1	5	4	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q106B. To what extent do you think that Black people in the GTA experience unfair treatment in the following situations because they are Black. Would you say this happens frequently, occasionally, rarely or never?
When seeking to rent an apartment

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Frequently	54	32	53	54 b	59 B	51	63	53	55	61	58 O	51	56	50	41	52
Occasionally	34	42	37	40	32	32	33	37	31	29	32	34	37	36	33	40
Rarely	7	18 DE	9	4	5	10	2	6	8	6	5	11 m	2	13 KM	16 KM	6
Never	*	3	-	*	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	-	*	-	3	-
DK/NA	5	4	2	2	4	7	3	4	6	4	5	4	5	1	8	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q106B. To what extent do you think that Black people in the GTA experience unfair treatment in the following situations because they are Black. Would you say this happens frequently, occasionally, rarely or never?
When seeking to rent an apartment

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Frequently	54	57	49	54	61	44	55 f	60 F	52	56	56	61 M	44	61	63	61 S	53 S	65 S	38
Occasionally	34	31	37	35	33	39	34	31	35	33	33	31	40 L	30	28	31	35	35	41 p
Rarely	7	7	8 e	8 e	2	12 GH	5	5	8	6	6	5	10 L	4	5	4	8 P	-	13 P
Never	*	1	-	*	*	1	*	-	*	*	-	-	1	-	-	-	*	*	*
DK/NA	5	5	6	3	4	4	5	5	4	4	5	4	5	5	4	4	3	*	8

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q106B. To what extent do you think that Black people in the GTA experience unfair treatment in the following situations because they are Black. Would you say this happens frequently, occasionally, rarely or never? When seeking to rent an apartment

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Frequently	54	58	55	47	55	52	51	54	50	57	55	51	56	80 OP	55 P	39	63 S	56 S	47	
Occasionally	34	23	34 b	41 B	34	34	38	36	38	30	37	36	32	14	37 N	42 N	28	31	41 Qr	
Rarely	7	7	7	7	7	9	4	6	7	8	6	8	6	4	4	13 NO	5	6	8	
Never	*	-	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	1	-	1	*	
DK/NA	5	13 Cd	3	4	4	5	7	4	4	5	2	5	5	2	5	5	4	6	5	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q106B. To what extent do you think that Black people in the GTA experience unfair treatment in the following situations because they are Black. Would you say this happens frequently, occasionally, rarely or never?
When seeking to rent an apartment

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Frequently	54	40	59 B	47	48	61 E	64	43	65 H	86 H	46	59 k	56
Occasionally	34	41	31	46	39 f	29	29	37	26	14	43 l	32	36
Rarely	7	13 C	4	4	8	5	5	12	6	-	8	5	5
Never	*	*	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
DK/NA	5	6	5	3	3	5	2	7	3	-	1	5	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q106C. To what extent do you think that Black people in the GTA experience unfair treatment in the following situations because they are Black. would you say this happens frequently, occasionally, rarely or never?
At school or university

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Frequently	41	42	43	37	36	35	48 J	44	46	31	61 Jl	36	47	43	40	49	40	30	39	52 qRS	40
Occasionally	43	45	39	36	37	50	36	42	32	56 Ghik	33	51	36	41	44	38	40	56 QsT	42	36	45
Rarely	11	10	13	9	19	12	12	10	13	7	7	12	12	14	11	11	17 T	11	14 t	6	11
Never	1	1	1	-	*	2	1	*	-	4 h	-	1	2	*	1	1	2	*	2 r	1	-
DK/NA	3	2	4	18 BCF	8	1	2	3	10	2	-	-	3	1	4	1	1	2	3	5 Q	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q106C. To what extent do you think that Black people in the GTA experience unfair treatment in the following situations because they are Black. would you say this happens frequently, occasionally, rarely or never?
At school or university

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Frequently	41	38	43	41	48	46	45	39	36	40	55 lmno	38	39	40	40	38	39	45	50
Occasionally	43	43	43	45 e	29	30	39	49 fg	53 FGj	37	34	32	47 L	48 L	46 L	41	51 pRS	38	32
Rarely	11	14	9	11	13	17	11	9	10	17	6	22 KMNO	10	8	11	16 Q	7	9	15
Never	1	1	2	1	5	2	2	1	1	-	*	1	1	-	2	2	1	-	3
DK/NA	3	4	3	3	6 d	6	4	3	*	5 i	4	8 O	3	4	1	3	2	8 PQS	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q106C. To what extent do you think that Black people in the GTA experience unfair treatment in the following situations because they are Black. Would you say this happens frequently, occasionally, rarely or never? At school or university

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID						BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS		
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Frequently	41	39	44	42	31	44	37	35	40	43	36	44	45	40	42	40	40	58 pq	47 T	36
Occasionally	43	47 f	39	44	50	35	47	48	43	38	55 I	39	43	46	41	43	42	32	41	45
Rarely	11	9	16 E	13	1	15 e	11	12	15 kM	14	9	12	4	11	12	11 r	16 R	2	10	13
Never	1	1	1	1	9 BCDF	1	2 H	1	*	*	-	-	2	1	1	2	1	*	*	2 S
DK/NA	3	4 cd	*	*	9	5	3	4	2	5	*	5	6	2	4	5	1	8	1	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q106C. To what extent do you think that Black people in the GTA experience unfair treatment in the following situations because they are Black. would you say this happens frequently, occasionally, rarely or never?
At school or university

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Frequently	41	36	38	33	49 D	37	60 f	41	38	50	43	41	37	49 o	31	30
Occasionally	43	42	48	41	40	47	39	44	41	41	43	48	36	35	45	61 mn
Rarely	11	17	12	17 E	7	13 g	1	11	14	6	10 p	9	17 P	15 p	21 kP	1
Never	1	3	2	3	1	1	-	1	1	3	1	1	2	*	3	-
DK/NA	3	3	-	6	3	2	*	3	5	*	3	1	9 KLn	1	-	7

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q106C. To what extent do you think that Black people in the GTA experience unfair treatment in the following situations because they are Black. Would you say this happens frequently, occasionally, rarely or never?
At school or university

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Frequently	41	37	38	48 bc	42	37	40	45	41	40	44	44 m	36	43	52 n	43	35	78 PQS	38
Occasionally	43	41	46	41	44	38	48 f	41	45	40	46	41	46	44	38	44 r	48 R	21	40
Rarely	11	13	11	10	12	17 G	8	11	11	13 k	6	9	15 l	8	9	9	12 r	1	19 PR
Never	1	3 cd	1	*	*	3 G	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	-	*	2	*	2
DK/NA	3	5	4	2	2	5	3	2	2	5 i	3	4	2	4	1	4	3	*	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q106C. To what extent do you think that Black people in the GTA experience unfair treatment in the following situations because they are Black. would you say this happens frequently, occasionally, rarely or never?
At school or university

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Frequently	41	45	40	41	43	37	36	42	43	41	49 l	36	41	71 OP	43 P	22	54 RS	37	37	
Occasionally	43	39	43	47	42	45	47	51 i	40	43	36	47	43	21	46 N	50 N	40	49	42	
Rarely	11	8	12	10	10	15	14	6	13 h	11	14	13	9	2	8 N	22 NO	5	11 q	16 Q	
Never	1	*	1	1	2 F	*	*	1	1	1	*	2 m	1	*	*	3 NO	1	*	1	
DK/NA	3	7	3	1	3	4	2	*	3 h	4 H	1	2	5 kl	6	3	2	1	3	4	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q106C. To what extent do you think that Black people in the GTA experience unfair treatment in the following situations because they are Black. Would you say this happens frequently, occasionally, rarely or never?
At school or university

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Frequently	41	33	42	42	38	50 _e	39	36	49	50	35	45	40
Occasionally	43	51 _C	36	40	44	41	48	49	40	50	45	38	45
Rarely	11	15	15	14	14 _F	5	9	13	9	-	16	10	11
Never	1	*	1	-	1	2	-	1	*	-	1	2	-
DK/NA	3	1	7 _b	4	2	2	4	1	2	-	2	5	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q106D. To what extent do you think that Black people in the GTA experience unfair treatment in the following situations because they are Black. Would you say this happens frequently, occasionally, rarely or never? On the street

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Frequently	56	56	67 BDEF	37	43	44	34	62 G	48	56 G	64 G	64 G	61	69	55	74 O	64	57	53	58	50
Occasionally	37	37	30	53 C	46	42	50 hL	34	41	39	33	26	36	29	38 P	19	30	36	39	38	37
Rarely	6	6	2	9	10	13 bC	11 J	5	10	1	3	9	2	2	6	4	4	6	7	2	11 T
Never	1	1	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	2	*	-	-	-	*	3	1	*	*	2	1
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	1	*	3	*	-	2	-	1	2	-	1	*	1	1	1	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q106D. To what extent do you think that Black people in the GTA experience unfair treatment in the following situations because they are Black. Would you say this happens frequently, occasionally, rarely or never? On the street

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Frequently	56	57	56	56	42	60	60 IJ	59 IJ	48	41	74 Lmno	50	58	57	52	50	59	58	65 p
Occasionally	37	37	36	37	46	30	37	34	45 H	45	17	42 K	36 K	38 K	40 K	42	33	37	29
Rarely	6	4	7	5	10	10	2	6	6	10 g	8	6	4	5	7	7	6	5	2
Never	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	-	1	1	1	*	1
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	2	-	1	1	1	2	*	2	1	*	1	1	1	*	3

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q106D. To what extent do you think that Black people in the GTA experience unfair treatment in the following situations because they are Black. would you say this happens frequently, occasionally, rarely or never? On the street

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID						BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS		
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Frequently	56	53	61	63	40	62 _e	52	58 _G	59	49	67 _{gij}	58	59	58	55	53	58	55	56	56
Occasionally	37	40 _C	29	29	47	32	39 _H	33	36 _k	43	27	34	33	37	36	37	33	43	38	35
Rarely	6	6	9	6	9	4	7	7	4	7	5	6	5	4	7	8	6	2	5	6
Never	1	*	1	*	-	1	*	-	1	1	-	-	2	*	1	1	2	-	*	1
DK/NA	1	1	1	2	4	1	1	1	1	*	1	2	1	1	1	1	*	*	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q106D. To what extent do you think that Black people in the GTA experience unfair treatment in the following situations because they are Black. Would you say this happens frequently, occasionally, rarely or never? On the street

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Frequently	56	42	64	55	56	58	58	56	54	66	56	65	50	60	59	44
Occasionally	37	46	30	39	35	37	37	36	38	30	38 1	26	44 1	39	37	32
Rarely	6	6	4	5	7	3	5	6	6	1	5	7	3	*	4	22 KLMNO
Never	1	5	*	1	1	-	*	1	*	2	*	*	1	1	1	-
DK/NA	1	*	2	*	1	1	-	1	1	*	1	2	1	-	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q106D. To what extent do you think that Black people in the GTA experience unfair treatment in the following situations because they are Black. would you say this happens frequently, occasionally, rarely or never?
On the street

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Frequently	56	59	55	55	56	50	57	60	60 J	52	58	57	56	55	67 N	52	54	90 PQS	59
Occasionally	37	33	39	37	35	37	38	35	34	41	32	37	36	40 O	30	41 R	36 R	10	36 R
Rarely	6	5	5	6	8	11 GH	4	4	5	6	9	5	7	3	2	6	8 r	*	4
Never	1	2	*	1	-	2	*	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	1	*	1	*	1
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	-	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q106D. To what extent do you think that Black people in the GTA experience unfair treatment in the following situations because they are Black. Would you say this happens frequently, occasionally, rarely or never? On the street

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Frequently	56	69 cd	55	52	60 F	48	49	58	60	54	68 lm	55	53	79 OP	58 P	41	67 S	58	49	
Occasionally	37	27	39	35	33	44 E	43	39	31	39	30	40	37	19	38 N	43 N	28	38 q	41 Q	
Rarely	6	2	5	12 BC	5	7	7	1	8 H	5	2	3	9 kl	2	2	14 NO	4	2	8 R	
Never	1	1	*	1	1	*	-	1	*	1	-	1	1	-	-	2	1	-	*	
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	*	1	1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q106D. To what extent do you think that Black people in the GTA experience unfair treatment in the following situations because they are Black. would you say this happens frequently, occasionally, rarely or never?
On the street

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Frequently	56	68 C	49	59	55	61	45	64	52	50	55	57	50
Occasionally	37	28	44 B	36	37	34	38	30	46 h	30	37	36	38
Rarely	6	3	6	5	7	4	15 F	4	3	21	6	5	11
Never	1	*	1	-	1	1	1	*	-	-	1	1	1
DK/NA	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	2	*	-	1	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q106E. To what extent do you think that Black people in the GTA experience unfair treatment in the following situations because they are Black. would you say this happens frequently, occasionally, rarely or never?
In dealing with police

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Frequently	87	83	95 Be	99 BE	78	87	80	83	90	81	87	84	94	96	86	91	83	89	86	91 q	82
Occasionally	11	15 CD	5	1	15	11	17	16	10	14	12	15	6	4	12	6	16 rT	9	12	6	17 t
Rarely	1	1	*	-	2	1	1	*	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	*	*	2	1	1	*
Never	*	1	-	-	*	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	*	2	*	*	-	1	1
DK/NA	1	1	*	-	6	*	1	1	*	1	1	-	*	-	1	1	1	*	1	2	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q106E. To what extent do you think that Black people in the GTA experience unfair treatment in the following situations because they are Black. Would you say this happens frequently, occasionally, rarely or never? In dealing with police

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Frequently	87	84	89	86	94 _d	83	88	87	85	95 _i	84	87	87	87	87	83	89	86	91
Occasionally	11	13	10	12 _E	2	13	10	11	13 _j	3	8	11	12	12	12	15	9	12	7
Rarely	1	1	*	1	4	-	1	*	1	1	2	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	*
Never	*	*	1	*	-	1	*	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
DK/NA	1	1	*	1	-	3	*	*	1	1	4	1	*	*	*	1	1	1	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q106E. To what extent do you think that Black people in the GTA experience unfair treatment in the following situations because they are Black. Would you say this happens frequently, occasionally, rarely or never? In dealing with police

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Frequently	87	87 _e	87	86	72	89 _e	87 _m	88 _m	87 _m	83	88	93 _M	77	89	85	83	86	94	89	85
Occasionally	11	11	12	13	25 _{bF}	8	11	10	12	16	10	7	21 _{ghIL}	10	12	14	11	5	9	12
Rarely	1	1	*	1	*	1	*	*	1	*	2	*	2	-	1	1	2	1	1	1
Never	*	*	1	-	-	1	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	*	1
DK/NA	1	1	*	-	4	1	2	2	*	1	*	-	-	1	1	1	*	*	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q106E. To what extent do you think that Black people in the GTA experience unfair treatment in the following situations because they are Black. Would you say this happens frequently, occasionally, rarely or never? In dealing with police

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Frequently	87	62	96 B	85 B	88 B	90	84	85	89	93	89	84	93 o	84	80	80
Occasionally	11	23 C	3	14	10	10	13	14	9	5	10	15	5	9	19 kM	19
Rarely	1	9 dE	1	1	1	-	-	1	*	-	*	-	2	3 k	*	1
Never	*	3	-	-	1	-	-	*	*	2	*	*	-	-	1	-
DK/NA	1	2	*	*	*	*	3	*	2	*	1	1	*	3	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q106E. To what extent do you think that Black people in the GTA experience unfair treatment in the following situations because they are Black. would you say this happens frequently, occasionally, rarely or never?
In dealing with police

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Frequently	87	89	86	86	87	81	89 f	89 f	87	87	84	88	86	89	89	89	86	99 s	84
Occasionally	11	9	13	10	13	17 Gh	9	10	11	11	13	10	13	8	10	10	12	*	15 r
Rarely	1	1	*	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	*	1	1	*	-
Never	*	1	-	*	-	1	*	*	*	*	1	1	*	1	1	-	1	-	*
DK/NA	1	*	1	2	*	1	1	*	1	*	1	1	1	2	1	*	1	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q106E. To what extent do you think that Black people in the GTA experience unfair treatment in the following situations because they are Black. Would you say this happens frequently, occasionally, rarely or never? In dealing with police

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Frequently	87	81	89	83	87	86	85	93 ij	86	85	90	84	87	95 P	91 P	75	93 rS	87	84	
Occasionally	11	12	10	15	10	13	14	5	13 H	12 H	7	14 k	11	5	7	21 NO	4	13 Q	15 Q	
Rarely	1	2	*	1	1	*	1	-	1	1	*	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	
Never	*	1	*	-	1	-	-	1	-	*	*	*	1	*	-	1	1	-	*	
DK/NA	1	3	*	*	1	2	*	*	*	2	3	1	*	*	1	1	1	*	*	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q106E. To what extent do you think that Black people in the GTA experience unfair treatment in the following situations because they are Black. would you say this happens frequently, occasionally, rarely or never?
In dealing with police

	MALE			FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT			
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Frequently	87	83	87	77	88	90	85	88	90	86	82	88	82
Occasionally	11	15	9	22	11	8	13	11	9	14	15	8	17
Rarely	1	2	1	-	*	*	1	-	-	-	2	1	*
Never	*	*	-	-	*	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	1
DK/NA	1	1	2	1	*	1	*	1	1	-	*	2	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q106. Situational Discrimination Index

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Systemically Discriminated Against	40	38	48 _b	40	32	34	34	35	36	36	57 _{ghj}	38	50	49	40	42	29	39	42 _q	49 _Q	41
Commonly Discriminated Against	39	40	37	24	35	48 _d	39	41	41	39	32	45	37	35	38	46	47 _{ST}	41	35	33	41
Occasionally Discriminated Against	21	22	15	36 _c	33 _c	18	27 _k	24	23	25 _k	10	17	13	16	22	12	24	20	23	18	19
MEAN	68.9	67.4	74.2 _{Be}	66.4	63.5	66.5	63.9	66.5	71.4	65.5	77.6 _{GHJl}	67.1	73.8	74.7	68.5	72.1	63.7	67.2	69.8	73.4 _{Qr}	69.6
MEDIAN	69.6	69.6	80.0	64.8	69.6	66.0	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.6	84.8	69.6	80.0	81.2	69.6	69.6	66.0	69.6	69.6	81.2	69.6

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q106. Situational Discrimination Index

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Systemically Discriminated Against	40	36	44 _b	40	38	36	37	46	40	34	51 _{mn}	40	36	36	43	36	42	46	43
Commonly Discriminated Against	39	42	37	39	30	44	45 _H	32	37	43	29	35	43	42	39	39 _r	40 _r	28	47 _R
Occasionally Discriminated Against	21	22	19	20	31	20	18	23	23	23	19	25	21	22	18	25 _S	18	26 _S	10
MEAN	68.9	67.5	70.1	68.8	65.8	68.7	69.6	69.6	66.9	68.1	72.8	66.5	68.1	68.2	70.1	66.3	70.0	69.2	73.1
MEDIAN	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.6	84.8	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.6

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q106. Situational Discrimination Index

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Systemically Discriminated Against	40	38	44	44	30	43	35	38	41	39	43	50	46	37	42	40	39	58 pq	44	38
Commonly Discriminated Against	39	38	38	36	39	42	45 LM	44 LM	39 m	36	43 M	29	24	42	37	37	39	29	39	39
Occasionally Discriminated Against	21	24	18	20	30	15	20	18	20	25	14	22	30 K	20	21	23	21	13	17	24
MEAN	68.9	67.6	70.9	69.0	62.3	71.2	67.4	69.3	69.1	66.0	71.4	71.3	68.0	68.7	69.1	68.4	68.0	74.7	71.7 T	66.7
MEDIAN	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.6	80.0	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.6	84.8	69.6	69.6

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q106. Situational Discrimination Index

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Systemically Discriminated Against	40	20	51 B	37	47 B	37	42	37	42	55	46 mo	38	33	38	32	30
Commonly Discriminated Against	39	55 C	29	37	37	42	39	44 I	33	27	33	40	49 K	49 k	41	47
Occasionally Discriminated Against	21	25	19	25 e	16	21	18	19	25	18	21	22	17	13	27 n	23
MEAN	68.9	55.0	70.4 b	67.1 b	72.1 B	68.1	73.6	68.6	67.9	76.0	70.7 O	68.3	68.3	69.5	62.4	66.4
MEDIAN	69.6	54.4	84.8	69.6	80.0	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.6	84.8	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.6	66.0

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q106. Situational Discrimination Index

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Systemically Discriminated Against	40	41	38	43	39	31	42 F	45 F	38	42	42	45 M	33	43	59 N	45 S	39 S	73 PQS	24
Commonly Discriminated Against	39	39	40	33	47 d	41	38	38	42	35	38	35	44 l	37 O	25	36	36	24	56 PQR
Occasionally Discriminated Against	21	20	22	24	14	28 H	20	17	20	23	20	19	23	20	16	19 r	25 R	3	20 r
MEAN	68.9	69.9	67.0	69.6	70.3	63.6	70.2 F	71.7 F	68.8	69.1	69.2	71.6 M	65.0	70.9	75.9 n	71.2 S	67.1	85.7 PQS	63.5
MEDIAN	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.6	66.0	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.6	84.8	69.6	69.6	84.8	66.0

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q106. Situational Discrimination Index

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Systemically Discriminated Against	40	45	40	39	43	36	35	45	38	41	48	38	39	73 OP	40 P	22	55 RS	39	33
Commonly Discriminated Against	39	33	40	38	40	35	39	40	38	39	35	39	40	25	44 N	40 N	36	42	38
Occasionally Discriminated Against	21	22	20	23	17	29 E	25	15	23	20	17	23	21	2	16 N	38 NO	9	19 Q	29 QR
MEAN	68.9	70.6	69.2	67.3	70.5 f	65.5	66.4	71.6	68.6	68.9	72.5	66.7	69.1	87.2 OP	70.6 P	56.5	77.3 RS	68.5	64.5
MEDIAN	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.6	84.8	69.6	54.4	84.8	69.6	69.6

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q106. Situational Discrimination Index

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Systemically Discriminated Against	40	30	40	41	37	51 E	40	33	46	50	35	46	40
Commonly Discriminated Against	39	49 C	36	34	40	32	44	47 i	33	36	39	34	41
Occasionally Discriminated Against	21	21	24	24	23	17	16	20	21	14	26	20	19
MEAN	68.9	64.7	69.3	69.1	66.0	73.7 E	69.8	66.1	72.8	79.6	64.3	71.3 k	68.9
MEDIAN	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.6	84.8	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.6	80.0	69.6

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q107. From what you know or have heard about the experiences of Black people in the USA, do you think that Blacks are better off in Canada than in the USA, worse off, or about the same?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Blacks in Canada are better off than in the USA	56	57	50	50	59	64	53	59	54	60	50	59	64 N	43	55	63	68 ST	63 ST	48	48	54
Blacks in Canada are worse off than in the USA	8	7	10	2	13	4	7	6	1	5	12	10	9	11	8 p	2	1	5	13 QR	11 Q	9 q
About the same	33	33 E	38 E	47 E	14	30	33	33	45	34	30	31	25	45 M	33	33	31	30	32	38	34
DK/NA	3	3	2	1	13 BCdF	2	6	2	*	1	8 l	*	2	1	3	1	*	2	7 Qr	3	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q107. From what you know or have heard about the experiences of Black people in the USA, do you think that Blacks are better off in Canada than in the USA, worse off, or about the same?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Blacks in Canada are better off than in the USA	56	61 _C	52	56	49	64 _i	56 _i	57 _i	46	58	58	51	65 _{NO}	52	52	57	53	57	57
Blacks in Canada are worse off than in the USA	8	8	8	8	4	5	5	10 _G	10 _g	12	12 _m	4	4	15 _{LMO}	7	8	8	8	8
About the same	33	26	39 _B	33	42	26	37	33	37	26	21	43 _{KMN}	29	30	38 _k	30	38	31	34
DK/NA	3	5	2	3	5	6	2	1	6 _{gH}	4	9 _{Lmn}	1	2	3	3	5 _Q	1	3	1

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q107. From what you know or have heard about the experiences of Black people in the USA, do you think that Blacks are better off in Canada than in the USA, worse off, or about the same?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAFc	WAFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Blacks in Canada are better off than in the USA	56	56	47	63	53	60	57	59	56	58	59	48	48	60	53	50	59	58	54	58
Blacks in Canada are worse off than in the USA	8	8	11	10	12	4	8	8	8	13	7	13	8	4	10 N	8	12	14	9	6
About the same	33	33	38	26	28	35	32	32	32	28	28	35	40	34	33	37	27	28	34	33
DK/NA	3	3	4	1	6	1	3	1	3	-	6	3	5	2	3	5 r	2	*	3	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q107. From what you know or have heard about the experiences of Black people in the USA, do you think that Blacks are better off in Canada than in the USA, worse off, or about the same?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Blacks in Canada are better off than in the USA	56	58	48	53	56	59	64	59 _i	51	55	54	58 _p	55	68 _{kP}	68 _{kP}	34
Blacks in Canada are worse off than in the USA	8	6	14	8	9	5	*	7	9	8	10 _O	5	7	6	2	10
About the same	33	26	38	37	32	33	35	31	36	36	33	34	37	23	29	49 _n
DK/NA	3	10	*	1	3	3	1	2	4	1	3	3	2	3	1	8

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q107. From what you know or have heard about the experiences of Black people in the USA, do you think that Blacks are better off in Canada than in the USA, worse off, or about the same?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Blacks in Canada are better off than in the USA	56	61 D	58 D	46	59	54	55	58	62 J	52	48	53	60	55	48	51	54	65	68 PQ
Blacks in Canada are worse off than in the USA	8	8	9	8	6	8	6	10	5	10 I	11	11 M	4	9	15 n	10 s	7	1	4
About the same	33	26	31	43 BC	33	34	35	30	32	34	37	33	34	32	36	35	35	35	28
DK/NA	3	4	2	4	1	4	3	2	2	4	3	3	3	4 O	1	4 S	3	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q107. From what you know or have heard about the experiences of Black people in the USA, do you think that Blacks are better off in Canada than in the USA, worse off, or about the same?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Blacks in Canada are better off than in the USA	56	52	57	55	56	57	52	56	61 j	50	63	57	52	50	51	67 NO	49	56	58	
Blacks in Canada are worse off than in the USA	8	14	8	5	8	9	5	12 I	4	9	4	4	11 KL	11	9	5	12 S	8	6	
About the same	33	28	34	36	34	28	41	29	32	38 h	32	35	33	36	37 P	26	38	33	33	
DK/NA	3	6	2	4	2	6 e	2	3	4	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	1	3	3	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q107. From what you know or have heard about the experiences of Black people in the USA, do you think that Blacks are better off in Canada than in the USA, worse off, or about the same?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Blacks in Canada are better off than in the USA	56	69 C	53	60	62 F	44	51	67 I	45	79	63 I	50	53
Blacks in Canada are worse off than in the USA	8	4	11	13	2	13 E	7	2	10	-	5	13 K	9
About the same	33	25	28	24	35	41	40	30	41	14	31	33	35
DK/NA	3	1	8 b	3	1	2	2	1	5	6	2	5	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q108. In what ways do you think Blacks in Canada are [better] off than in the USA?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	839	454	213	23	53	97	68	112	16	132	48	75	88	116	746	86	208	172	147	182	123
Unweighted Total	818	379	195	19	101	124	84	97	17	68	45	51	74	114	749	55	158	244	192	137	86
NET: Crime, violence is less in Canada	47	44	57 _e	56	33	44	42	46	42	47	52	37	55	63	45	66 _o	48	46	39	52	51
Less police violence, better police relations	30	30 _E	34 _E	52 _E	8	25	32 _l	28	32	35 _l	47 _L	11	29	39	27	52 _O	31	30	21	30	36
Fairer legal, justice system	10	8	16 _e	37 _{BEF}	2	7	6	19 _{gijL}	*	7	5	1	20	14	11	5	9	11	7	12	14
Less racialized violence, crime, fewer gangs	10	6	11	4	20 _b	22 _{Bcd}	*	3	10	7	1	13	4	17	11 _P	*	8	7	8	13	14
More restriction on gun laws	3	4	2	-	3	4	9	5	-	1	-	5	3	2	3	6	4	5	4	2	*
Other - Crime, violence in Canada	2	2	1	*	8	-	4	-	-	1	-	7	1	*	1	5	2	1	2	2	3
NET: Racism in Canada	46	46	46	44	41	46	59 _{JK}	54 _k	30	36	23	58 _{jk}	50	46	46	47	47 _U	43	61 _{rU}	50 _U	24
Covert racism in Canada, less obvious but can still be felt, insidious	33	32	36	30	26	36	42 _j	42 _j	16	22	20	37	43	34	33	35	32	34	48 _U	35	17
Canadian history not as rooted in racism, institutionalized slavery	9	11	5	6	15	7	23 _K	9	14	13	*	7	*	8	9	8	14 _u	11	9	7	2
More segregated in US	5	5	3	14	8	9	7	5	-	1	6	7	6	*	6	3	5	2	6	8	5
Non-Blacks more tolerant of Blacks	2	2	2	-	-	1	*	-	-	2	-	9	*	3	2	*	1	*	3	2	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q108. In what ways do you think Blacks in Canada are [better] off than in the USA?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	839	454	213	23	53	97	68	112	16	132	48	75	88	116	746	86	208	172	147	182	123
Unweighted Total	818	379	195	19	101	124	84	97	17	68	45	51	74	114	749	55	158	244	192	137	86
NET: Social services in Canada	30	30	39 F	20	24	16	29	34	8	28	31	31	36	37	31	26	20	31	45 QU	36 QU	14
Better health care	18	17	26 F	20	10	7	14	20	8	13	15	22	27	20	18	19	13	13	34 QRU	22 u	7
Better, more affordable education system in Canada	12	13	11	*	20 d	8	14	13	*	7	17	25	9	13	13	6	12	14	11	11	9
More government support, social programs	7	8	8	-	1	1	7	12	*	12 l	4	2	4	12	7	7	6	10	9	7	1
Better housing (including community)	1	2	*	-	4	-	4	-	-	3	-	*	1	*	1	-	*	*	2	2	2
NET: Opportunities, support in Canada	28	28	22	23	48 bc	29	32	18	55 hL	34 l	42	14	23	24	28	24	21	33	34	25	27
More opportunities for success, employment opportunities	14	13	14	6	34 BCdF	9	16	8	43 gHJL	13	19	4	18	12	14	12	8	14	17	14	13
More accepting, welcoming, tolerant	5	6	4	17	3	5	9	3	-	7	11	2	*	7	5	5	5	7	7	4	4
Better quality of life, general environment	5	5	5	*	-	13	3	6	-	7	-	4	4	6	6	3	7	3	7	3	8
More upward mobility	2	3	1	-	-	2	3	1	7	5	8	-	-	2	2	-	-	3	4	1	4
Other - Opportunities, support in Canada	4	3	3	-	24 BCF	1	*	3	6	2	7	4	1	5	4	5	3	7 u	2	4	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q108. In what ways do you think Blacks in Canada are [better] off than in the USA?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	839	454	213	23	53	97	68	112	16	132	48	75	88	116	746	86	208	172	147	182	123
Unweighted Total	818	379	195	19	101	124	84	97	17	68	45	51	74	114	749	55	158	244	192	137	86
NET: Attitudes, behaviours in Canada	24	24	26	31	12	26	18	23	41	29	11	25	33	22	26	11	33 Tu	22	31	16	17
More diversity, interracial relationships, immigration	20	20	23	14	10	22	14	23	41	25	9	14	27	21	22	8	32 rTU	19	23	12	11
More polite, nicer than Americans	2	1	3	-	*	2	*	1	-	3	*	-	6	*	1	3	1	3	4 t	*	1
Other - Attitudes, behaviours in Canada	3	3	1	16	2	2	4	*	*	3	1	11 H	*	2	3	-	*	*	6	4	5
NET: Advocacy in Canada	11	13 C	2	24	25 Cf	7	18	11	23	9	15	16	*	4	12	4	6	17 Q	8	9	17
Population, smaller, newer in Canada	7	7 C	1	21 Cf	22 BCF	5	10	2	17	9	2	8	-	3	7	4	5	11 QS	2	6	9
More socially / politically progressive	4	6	1	4	3	2	8	9 J	6	*	13	8	*	1	5	*	1	6	6	3	8
Stronger community connections	2	2	*	-	*	10 bCE	3	4	-	2	-	-	-	*	2	*	*	2	1	7 QS	-
Media representation is better in Canada	2	3	*	-	*	6	*	4	*	2	2	4	*	*	2	4	6	*	1	2	1
Other	3	2	3	1	*	7	*	*	-	3	13 gH	-	3	4	3	*	2	3	1	6	*
DK/NA	2	3	*	1	-	*	1	3	-	*	-	12 GJ	*	-	2	-	4 t	1	*	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q108. In what ways do you think Blacks in Canada are [better] off than in the USA?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	839	401	439	772	37	148	247	283	118	44	95	128	237	145	233	286	269	166	107
Unweighted Total	818	295	523	750	50	38	150	222	276	111	111	118	239	161	173	276	275	178	78
NET: Crime, violence is less in Canada	47	49	45	47	49	60	47	42	42	51	66 Mo	49	41	46	45	40	50	39	74 PqR
Less police violence, better police relations	30	31	29	28	40	49 GhI	21	28	24	31	51 MnO	37	22	30	24	26	33	21	44 r
Fairer legal, justice system	10	11	10	10	19	6	17 hI	9	7	7	3	11	12	7	13	5	11	12	24 P
Less racialized violence, crime, fewer gangs	10	11	8	11	*	15	12 h	5	7	13	8	16	8	6	11	8	7	8	24 pqr
More restriction on gun laws	3	2	5	3	2	3	2	2	8 ghJ	*	5	4	3	1	4	5	2	3	3
Other - Crime, violence in Canada	2	2	2	2	*	-	3	1	3	-	2	*	1	7 Lm	-	1	2	3	*
NET: Racism in Canada	46	41	50	46	51	30	43	53 F	52 f	44	46	36	49	52	43	45	39	60 Q	43
Covert racism in Canada, less obvious but can still be felt, insidious	33	28	38 b	34	39	29	28	37	40	32	31	22	39 l	41 l	30	32	28	40	36
Canadian history not as rooted in racism, institutionalized slavery	9	10	9	9	9	1	12 f	11	11	3	13	11	8	7	8	9	8	15	4
More segregated in US	5	5	6	5	7	2	4	8	4	9	4	5	3	4	10	6	6	2	6
Non-Blacks more tolerant of Blacks	2	2	1	1	*	-	2	2	4	*	3	*	3	3	-	2	2	3	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q108. In what ways do you think Blacks in Canada are [better] off than in the USA?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	839	401	439	772	37	148	247	283	118	44	95	128	237	145	233	286	269	166	107
Unweighted Total	818	295	523	750	50	38	150	222	276	111	111	118	239	161	173	276	275	178	78
NET: Social services in Canada	30	29	31	30	24	27	22	36 G	33	38	19	27	42 KO	31	23	34	29	32	19
Better health care	18	17	19	18	11	20	15	20	13	19	11	14	28 kNo	14	15	21	14	22	14
Better, more affordable education system in Canada	12	13	12	13	10	5	7	16 Fg	21 FG	15	4	11	18	15	9	14	13	9	10
More government support, social programs	7	6	7	7	8	2	7	8	6	11	10	10	7	5	5	4	10	7	5
Better housing (including community)	1	2	1	1	*	-	*	3 GI	*	-	-	2	2	*	1	1	2	*	-
NET: Opportunities, support in Canada	28	30	26	28	37	23	22	33 g	24	58 FGHI	13	27	28	34 K	31 k	30	33	22	18
More opportunities for success, employment opportunities	14	18 c	10	14	12	12	9	18 g	11	30 fGI	6	12	13	14	17 k	17	15	8	8
More accepting, welcoming, tolerant	5	4	7	5	18 d	5	3	6	5	15 ghi	*	6	5	11 K	5	6	7 s	6	*
Better quality of life, general environment	5	5	6	5	4	6	5	6	3	6	5	2	5	4	8	4	8	5	3
More upward mobility	2	2	2	2	*	-	5 H	*	2	4	*	4	3	1	2	1	2	1	5
Other - Opportunities, support in Canada	4	4	4	4	2	5	2	5	6	5	2	2	7	5	3	7	3	3	2

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q108. In what ways do you think Blacks in Canada are [better] off than in the USA?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	839	401	439	772	37	148	247	283	118	44	95	128	237	145	233	286	269	166	107
Unweighted Total	818	295	523	750	50	38	150	222	276	111	111	118	239	161	173	276	275	178	78
NET: Attitudes, behaviours in Canada	24	21	27	25	21	13	30	26	21	22	19	23	19	33m	26	23	30S	26	9
More diversity, interracial relationships, immigration	20	16	24	21	15	13	25	21	18	21	15	22	17	26	21	19	26S	24S	5
More polite, nicer than Americans	2	2	1	1	6	-	3	2	1	*	3	*	1	1	2	1	2	*	4
Other - Attitudes, behaviours in Canada	3	4	2	3	*	-	2	4	5	1	*	*	3	6	3	4	4	1	*
NET: Advocacy in Canada	11	10	11	10	33D	4	18FHJ	7	13	7	6	10	13	9	11	12	10	14	4
Population, smaller, newer in Canada	7	7	6	6	28D	4	11H	4	6	4	6	4	8	4	8	7S	5	12qS	*
More socially / politically progressive	4	2	6	4	4	-	7	3	7	2	*	6	6	6	3	5	5	2	4
Stronger community connections	2	2	2	2	-	*	4	1	4	*	*	-	2	*	6KN	5	1	-	*
Media representation is better in Canada	2	1	3	2	3	1	3	2	1	-	2	4	2	3	1	3	2	1	1
Other	3	3	3	3	-	-	2	3	7g	1	-	3	2	6	3	4	2	4	-
DK/NA	2	2	1	1	*	1	3	1	2	4	3	*	*	2	4	3q	*	2	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q108. In what ways do you think Blacks in Canada are [better] off than in the USA?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	839	445	100	70	30	187	398	236	230	65	107	39	65	335	503	272	174	57	391	447
Unweighted Total	818	484	63	54	39	167	437	230	151	33	49	49	87	403	414	264	96	53	395	420
NET: Crime, violence is less in Canada	47	44	57	40	33	56	42	39	59 GHLm	60 l	57 l	30	41	44	49	44	61 p	39	47	48
Less police violence, better police relations	30	26	24	30	25	43 BC	22	21	39 GHl	39	31	17	25	29	30	26	40 r	18	31	28
Fairer legal, justice system	10	10	25 BDF	2	8	9	12 h	8	13	16	14	7	9	8	12	13	11	11	7	13
Less racialized violence, crime, fewer gangs	10	8	21 be	7	*	10	11	14	12	10	17	6	8	6	12	11	14	9	10	10
More restriction on gun laws	3	4	2	4	1	3	3	3	5	15 i	2	-	2	5	2	1	4	3	2	4
Other - Crime, violence in Canada	2	*	4	-	*	5 b	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	1	3	1	3	6	4 T	*
NET: Racism in Canada	46	52 F	49 f	51 f	42	27	46	43	42	41	44	46	47	52 o	41	39	40	52	46	45
Covert racism in Canada, less obvious but can still be felt, insidious	33	39 F	36	30	26	21	35	37	28	26	30	36	30	39	29	28	29	34	35	31
Canadian history not as rooted in racism, institutionalized slavery	9	12	8	8	11	3	9	7	10	13	11	4	10	11	8	7	7	21	7	11
More segregated in US	5	5	5	14	8	3	7	4	5	7	2	1	3	6	5	6	3	1	3	7
Non-Blacks more tolerant of Blacks	2	2	3	-	6	1	*	*	3	-	3	4	7 gH	1	2	2	2	-	3	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q108. In what ways do you think Blacks in Canada are [better] off than in the USA?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	839	445	100	70	30	187	398	236	230	65	107	39	65	335	503	272	174	57	391	447
Unweighted Total	818	484	63	54	39	167	437	230	151	33	49	49	87	403	414	264	96	53	395	420
NET: Social services in Canada	30	31	21	49 Cf	42	24	32	32	34	41	36	44 m	21	33	28	23	31	44 p	34	26
Better health care	18	20 e	15	27 e	6	14	20	23	20	18	28	18	13	19	17	16	14	33	21	15
Better, more affordable education system in Canada	12	14 c	5	20	29 CF	7	10	9	15	19	13	39 GHIKM	11	16	10	7	11	21	15	9
More government support, social programs	7	6	6	10	7	6	7	6	5	5	6	17	9	5	7	7	8	8	5	8
Better housing (including community)	1	1	*	9 BCF	2	*	1	*	2	7	1	-	3	1	1	1	3	-	2	1
NET: Opportunities, support in Canada	28	25	30	44 f	56 BCF	22	32 j	34 j	24	15	27	17	42 ijkl	27	29	30	31	15	30	26
More opportunities for success, employment opportunities	14	11	13	26	38 BCF	11	16	20 jk	11	7	8	6	25 ijkl	16	12	12	13	11	18 T	9
More accepting, welcoming, tolerant	5	6	6	*	13	5	6	5	6	-	11	5	3	4	6	7	7	*	3	7
Better quality of life, general environment	5	6	-	12	2	5	7 ik	7	1	4	*	4	10 ik	7	4	6	3	2	4	6
More upward mobility	2	1	7	3	-	-	1	2	4	-	6	-	5	1	3	3	4	*	1	3
Other - Opportunities, support in Canada	4	3	7	5	25 BCDF	2	6	7	2	5	1	3	3	4	4	4	5	2	6	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q108. In what ways do you think Blacks in Canada are [better] off than in the USA?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	839	445	100	70	30	187	398	236	230	65	107	39	65	335	503	272	174	57	391	447
Unweighted Total	818	484	63	54	39	167	437	230	151	33	49	49	87	403	414	264	96	53	395	420
NET: Attitudes, behaviours in Canada	24	28 _d	19	10	32	21	26	24	24	22	26	13	31	30 _o	20	22	14	26	20	27
More diversity, interracial relationships, immigration	20	23	17	10	32	17	19	21	22	19	24	10	29	27 _o	15	14	14	26	16	23
More polite, nicer than Americans	2	2	-	-	-	2	3	3	1	4	-	1	1	2	1	2	-	*	1	2
Other - Attitudes, behaviours in Canada	3	3	2	2	*	3	4 _h	1	2	-	4	6	2	1	4	6	1	2	3	3
NET: Advocacy in Canada	11	11	13	14	6	5	10	9	9	21	6	22 _k	8	5	15 _N	15	11	25 _q	10	11
Population, smaller, newer in Canada	7	6	12	11	2	3	4	5	7	15	6	18 _{GHikM}	5	2	9 _N	8	8	21 _{PQ}	6	7
More socially / politically progressive	4	5	1	2	4	3	6	4	2	6	*	4	3	2	5	7	3	4	4	4
Stronger community connections	2	3	-	-	-	1	3	3	1	3	-	*	-	*	3 _n	2	1	17 _{PQ}	2	2
Media representation is better in Canada	2	1	5	4	*	2	3	1	*	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	2	7	3	2
Other	3	5 _F	-	3	3	*	3	1	1	-	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	-	2	4
DK/NA	2	*	*	2	-	7 _b	1	*	4	10 _{GHkl}	*	*	-	3	1	2	*	1	2	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q108. In what ways do you think Blacks in Canada are [better] off than in the USA?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	839	25	39	152	284	282	50	523	251	65	411	108	97	64	101	27
Unweighted Total	818	41	38	120	206	339	58	517	260	39	425	112	85	71	71	26
NET: Crime, violence is less in Canada	47	38	78 BDE	48	47	43	43	48	47	40	43	58 m	33	56	51	68 m
Less police violence, better police relations	30	28	40	31	29	26	39	29	33	25	24	39	21	23	43 km	49
Fairer legal, justice system	10	*	4	16 B	12	9	1	10	12	10	12	15	5	10	7	14
Less racialized violence, crime, fewer gangs	10	10	39 BDE	6	11	7	4	12 I	5	5	9	4	15	17	8	12
More restriction on gun laws	3	-	*	3	2	4	4	3	4	2	3	3	4	6	3	-
Other - Crime, violence in Canada	2	7	*	2	3	1	-	2	1	-	2	-	2	*	2	12
NET: Racism in Canada	46	49	32	42	41	58 G	25	45	43	57	48 P	45 p	43	51 P	41	14
Covert racism in Canada, less obvious but can still be felt, insidious	33	37	17	26	31	43 g	21	30	35	50	37 p	22	29	33	31	12
Canadian history not as rooted in racism, institutionalized slavery	9	18	1	14	6	12 G	1	11	7	3	7	17	16	8	7	-
More segregated in US	5	2	7	4	5	6	4	6	3	8	5	12	3	6	3	1
Non-Blacks more tolerant of Blacks	2	-	7	*	2	2	*	2	2	*	2	2	*	5	2	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q108. In what ways do you think Blacks in Canada are [better] off than in the USA?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	839	25	39	152	284	282	50	523	251	65	411	108	97	64	101	27
Unweighted Total	818	41	38	120	206	339	58	517	260	39	425	112	85	71	71	26
NET: Social services in Canada	30	16	43 _b	28	27	33	33	30	29	37	37 ₀	22	26	32	19	15

Better health care	18	12	31	12	18	22 _G	*	17	17	30	22 ₁₀	10	22	18	7	14
Better, more affordable education system in Canada	12	7	11	10	10	14	24	12	15	5	15	12	5	15	13	5
More government support, social programs	7	-	11	9	6	5	11	6	8	3	7	10	4	12 ₀	1	*
Better housing (including community)	1	-	-	3	1	1	*	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	*	-
NET: Opportunities, support in Canada	28	55 _{cdE}	27	28	26	24	46 _f	30 _i	20	43	28	33	19	33	31	16

More opportunities for success, employment opportunities	14	10	21	16	9	13	32 _F	13	9	35 _i	17 _n	15	9	7	14	5
More accepting, welcoming, tolerant	5	24 _{CDE}	1	4	7	4	2	7	3	-	3	6	5	5	10	7
Better quality of life, general environment	5	6	*	3	5	6	9	6	5	-	4	9	2	12	8	4
More upward mobility	2	-	-	3	4	1	-	3	1	*	2	-	*	5	1	-
Other - Opportunities, support in Canada	4	16 _{de}	7	4	3	2	15 _F	4	3	7	3	10	3	6	8	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q108. In what ways do you think Blacks in Canada are [better] off than in the USA?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	839	25	39	152	284	282	50	523	251	65	411	108	97	64	101	27
Unweighted Total	818	41	38	120	206	339	58	517	260	39	425	112	85	71	71	26
NET: Attitudes, behaviours in Canada -----	24	14	16	21	20	31	29	24	28	12	25	22	14	28	39 M	15
More diversity, interracial relationships, immigration	20	14	10	19	15	27	28	21	20	12	20	17	10	21	39 KLMP	12
More polite, nicer than Americans	2	*	-	2	1	3	1	2	2	-	*	5	2	6 K	-	-
Other - Attitudes, behaviours in Canada	3	*	6	1	6	1	*	2	6	*	5 lo	*	2	1	*	4
NET: Advocacy in Canada -----	11	28	21	14	13	4	6	10	13	8	10 o	12	17 o	16 o	1	15
Population, smaller, newer in Canada	7	20 e	14	12	6	2	6	6	7	7	6	6	9	14	-	15
More socially / politically progressive	4	8	6	3	6	3	1	4	5	1	3	6	8	3	1	-
Stronger community connections	2	-	6	*	5 D	*	-	1	3	7	4 l	*	*	*	-	-
Media representation is better in Canada	2	4	*	3	2	3	-	2	3	*	2	7	*	*	3	4
Other	3	-	-	3	3	4	*	3	3	-	4	1	7	-	-	*
DK/NA	2	*	-	*	2	2	4	1	3	*	2	*	5	3	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q108. In what ways do you think Blacks in Canada are [better] off than in the USA?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	839	229	274	184	151	213	330	296	426	298	111	472	364	291	156	306	263	55	202
Unweighted Total	818	182	318	205	111	214	367	234	448	289	72	420	392	294	122	309	283	22	191
NET: Crime, violence is less in Canada	47	51	39	48	54	59 G	38	49	49	46	46	48	46	40	53	41	44	73 p	54
Less police violence, better police relations	30	35	25	24	37	38 G	24	29	30	28	32	29	31	20	25	25	27	71 PQS	30
Fairer legal, justice system	10	11	11	8	12	15	8	11	11	10	9	11	10	9	18	7	8	1	22 PQR
Less racialized violence, crime, fewer gangs	10	10	8	12	9	12 g	4	14 G	8	10	16	12	7	10	14	12	8	*	10
More restriction on gun laws	3	3	2	5	4	4	4	2	4	4	*	2	5	2	1	4	5	5	1
Other - Crime, violence in Canada	2	1	3	3	-	3	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	3	1	3	-	1
NET: Racism in Canada	46	42	43	52	49	39	46	50	40	45	69 Ij	47	43	55 O	36	47	52 S	47	37
Covert racism in Canada, less obvious but can still be felt, insidious	33	23	32	37 b	45 b	26	34	38	28	31	57 Ij	36	29	43 O	27	35	38 S	37	24
Canadian history not as rooted in racism, institutionalized slavery	9	12	8	12	3	8	10	10	13 j	5	7	6	13 l	7	5	7	13	-	11
More segregated in US	5	7	3	7	3	9	4	4	4	6	8	6	4	6	3	7	2	10	6
Non-Blacks more tolerant of Blacks	2	3	2	*	*	1	2	2	*	4 I	3	2	1	3	5	2	3	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q108. In what ways do you think Blacks in Canada are [better] off than in the USA?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	839	229	274	184	151	213	330	296	426	298	111	472	364	291	156	306	263	55	202
Unweighted Total	818	182	318	205	111	214	367	234	448	289	72	420	392	294	122	309	283	22	191
NET: Social services in Canada	30	24	26	43 BC	31	24	34	29	29	29	37	34	25	38 O	25	33	36 S	17	22
Better health care	18	12	15	23 b	25	10	20 f	21 f	18	14	27	21	13	24	15	19	25 S	7	12
Better, more affordable education system in Canada	12	9	11	21 Bce	9	11	14	11	14	11	6	11	14	10	11	12	12	4	17
More government support, social programs	7	9	6	8	3	6	8	6	7	6	8	7	6	9	5	8	5	13	4
Better housing (including community)	1	-	1	3	1	-	2	1	*	2	2	2	*	2	-	2	1	-	*
NET: Opportunities, support in Canada	28	29	26	33	24	26	31	26	28	34 k	13	29	27	31	32	28 R	30 R	2	29 R
More opportunities for success, employment opportunities	14	17	12	15	10	14	14	13	11	20 i	10	16	11	18	14	17	13	-	12
More accepting, welcoming, tolerant	5	5	5	5	6	6	5	5	7	5	*	4	7	4	6	4	7	-	7
Better quality of life, general environment	5	3	6	6	6	4	8	3	8	4	1	5	6	4	6	5	3	2	9
More upward mobility	2	2	1	2	4	1	1	3	2	2	1	3	1	2	3	3	3	-	1
Other - Opportunities, support in Canada	4	6	3	6	2	3	6	3	5	4	1	3	6	3	4	2	4	-	10 P

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q108. In what ways do you think Blacks in Canada are [better] off than in the USA?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	839	229	274	184	151	213	330	296	426	298	111	472	364	291	156	306	263	55	202
Unweighted Total	818	182	318	205	111	214	367	234	448	289	72	420	392	294	122	309	283	22	191
NET: Attitudes, behaviours in Canada -----	24	28	26	21	18	24	27	21	27	25	9	20	29	24	22	22	26	5	31 r
More diversity, interracial relationships, immigration	20	27	19	18	15	22	21	18	25 k	19	6	15	27 L	17	20	16	22	5	28 pr
More polite, nicer than Americans	2	*	2	2	3	*	2	2	1	1	3	2	1	4	-	1	2	-	3
Other - Attitudes, behaviours in Canada	3	3	6	1	*	4	4	1	2	5	-	4	1	4	2	6 S	2	-	*
NET: Advocacy in Canada -----	11	15	12	6	9	7	10	14	11	11	8	8	14	6	14 n	12	11	2	11
Population, smaller, newer in Canada	7	11 DE	8 DE	2	2	4	5	10 fg	7	7	5	5	9 l	3	9 n	7	6	-	9
More socially / politically progressive	4	3	3	4	7	3	5	4	4	4	4	4	5	3	5	5	5	2	2
Stronger community connections	2	*	3 b	5 b	*	*	1	5 f	2	3	*	3	1	3	2	5 S	2	*	*
Media representation is better in Canada	2	2	3	3	1	3	3	1	4	1	*	1	3	*	3	*	2	-	4
Other	3	2	1	7 c	3	5 h	4	*	2	3	5	3	2	5	3	5	2	-	2
DK/NA	2	2	2	1	-	2	*	3	2	1	-	*	3	*	1	3	*	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q108. In what ways do you think Blacks in Canada are [better] off than in the USA?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	839	95	572	172	559	212	68	186	328	300	173	265	399	135	377	323	211	227	364	
Unweighted Total	818	88	568	160	526	209	82	165	288	351	120	245	441	99	395	315	213	249	331	
NET: Crime, violence is less in Canada	47	45	49	42	47	51	35	49	38	53 I	67 LM	48	39	29	48 n	53 N	46	43	53	
Less police violence, better police relations	30	26	31	27	29	33	21	28	26	31	46 LM	26	25	10	31 N	35 N	28	26	35	
Fairer legal, justice system	10	7	12	6	13 G	7	*	6	11	12	6	16 k	9	4	13	11	10	11	11	
Less racialized violence, crime, fewer gangs	10	7	10	9	8	12	13	13 I	3	11 i	18 M	11	6	9	10	10	6	7	14	
More restriction on gun laws	3	6	3	3	3	5	*	2	2	5	4	3	3	1	3	4	2	2	5	
Other - Crime, violence in Canada	2	*	3 d	*	2	1	*	3	1	2	2	1	2	5	1	1	2	2	1	
NET: Racism in Canada	46	46	45	48	47	43	43	40	51	45	37	51	45	47	50	40	53 S	54 S	39	
Covert racism in Canada, less obvious but can still be felt, insidious	33	24	35	33	35	29	32	23	45 HJ	28	30	36	32	34	37	29	42 S	41 S	26	
Canadian history not as rooted in racism, instutionalized slavery	9	15	8	8	9	11	5	8	6	14 i	6	13	8	9	10	8	4	13	10	
More segregated in US	5	8	4	6	5	7	3	9	4	5	4	5	6	5	5	5	7	6	4	
Non-Blacks more tolerant of Blacks	2	3	1	2	2	1	4	5 I	*	2	-	1	3	*	2	2	1	2	2	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q108. In what ways do you think Blacks in Canada are [better] off than in the USA?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	839	95	572	172	559	212	68	186	328	300	173	265	399	135	377	323	211	227	364	
Unweighted Total	818	88	568	160	526	209	82	165	288	351	120	245	441	99	395	315	213	249	331	
NET: Social services in Canada	30	27	33	23	29	35	23	26	35	29	28	28	32	51 OP	25	28	40 S	30	25	

Better health care	18	20	20 d	10	17 G	24 G	2	15	23	15	15	16	20	44 OP	14	11	29 S	18	11	
Better, more affordable education system in Canada	12	13	11	15	12	11	13	8	14	13	8	12	13	11	11	15	15	15	10	
More government support, social programs	7	7	8	3	7	6	7	10	6	5	14 lm	5	5	10	5	7	6	7	8	
Better housing (including community)	1	*	1	2	1	2	*	*	3	-	*	3	1	*	2	1	1	2	1	
NET: Opportunities, support in Canada	28	16	29	30	26	31	39	26	30	30	26	26	30	20	27	32	25	28	30	

More opportunities for success, employment opportunities	14	8	13	19	12	17	20	16	14	12	13	16	12	8	12	17	13	12	15	
More accepting, welcoming, tolerant	5	*	6	5	5	5	8	1	4	10 Hi	*	2	10 KL	3	5	7	5	5	5	
Better quality of life, general environment	5	4	6	3	5	6	1	2	9	4	3	7	5	4	7	4	3	3	7	
More upward mobility	2	4	2	-	2	2	6	4	2	1	4	1	2	4	1	2	2	3	2	
Other - Opportunities, support in Canada	4	-	5	5	3	4	13 EF	3	3	6	7	1	5	1	4	6	2	7	4	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q108. In what ways do you think Blacks in Canada are [better] off than in the USA?

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	839	95	572	172	559	212	68	186	328	300	173	265	399	135	377	323	211	227	364
Unweighted Total	818	88	568	160	526	209	82	165	288	351	120	245	441	99	395	315	213	249	331
NET: Attitudes, behaviours in Canada -----	24	25	25	19	27 f	16	25	20	21	31	12	31 K	24	21	23	27	24	27	24
More diversity, interracial relationships, immigration	20	17	22	15	21	16	23	15	17	28 Hi	10	27 K	20	21	21	19	20	24	19
More polite, nicer than Americans	2	7	1	*	2	*	3	4	*	2	2	3	1	*	1	2	3	1	1
Other - Attitudes, behaviours in Canada	3	*	3	5	4	*	4	1	3	4	1	1	5	*	2	5	1	3	4
NET: Advocacy in Canada -----	11	25 CD	9	8	10	11	14	10	9	11	3	14 K	12 k	11	10	11	7	17 qS	7
Population, smaller, newer in Canada	7	19 CD	5	6	7	6	7	7	5	7	2	8 K	7 k	8	7	5	5	11 S	4
More socially / politically progressive	4	7	4	3	4	5	6	4	4	4	1	6	5	3	3	6	2	6	3
Stronger community connections	2	5	2	2	1	5 eg	*	3	4 j	*	*	5 km	1	3	*	4 O	2	2	3
Media representation is better in Canada	2	*	3	1	3	1	*	2	3	1	6	*	2	4	2	2	2	2	2
Other	3	5	3	1	3	1	6	2	2	4	3	2	3	3	3	3	4	3	2
DK/NA	2	1	1	5 C	2	1	4	5 j	1	*	*	4 k	1	5	1	1	1	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q108. In what ways do you think Blacks in Canada are [better] off than in the USA?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	839	182	162	50	198	168	73	231	89	9	149	241	113
Unweighted Total	818	134	121	39	268	208	47	264	134	4	138	195	81
NET: Crime, violence is less in Canada	47	47	53	48	47	39	53	51	32	14	42	51	55
Less police violence, better police relations	30	35	28	25	27	24	44	34	19	14	26	29	38
Fairer legal, justice system	10	9	11	17	11	8	12	9	6	-	12	11	15
Less racialized violence, crime, fewer gangs	10	7	18 _b	6	8	4	19 _f	8	3	-	7	13	15
More restriction on gun laws	3	1	3	-	8	3	*	5	6	-	4	2	*
Other - Crime, violence in Canada	2	2	*	6	1	4	-	1	*	-	2	3	3
NET: Racism in Canada	46	44	42	29	45 _g	68 _{EG}	21	45	78 _{HJ}	18	44	47 _m	25
Covert racism in Canada, less obvious but can still be felt, insidious	33	32	27	17	33	53 _{EG}	17	34	58 _h	18	30	34	17
Canadian history not as rooted in racism, institutionalized slavery	9	13	10	*	12	6	4	9	16	-	17 _{LM}	5	3
More segregated in US	5	2	5	13	5	9	1	5	9	-	1	6	6
Non-Blacks more tolerant of Blacks	2	*	4	3	1	1	2	1	2	-	*	3	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q108. In what ways do you think Blacks in Canada are [better] off than in the USA?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	839	182	162	50	198	168	73	231	89	9	149	241	113
Unweighted Total	818	134	121	39	268	208	47	264	134	4	138	195	81
NET: Social services in Canada -----	30	29 D	33 D	6	21	47 Eg	19	26	47	18	24	38 KM	13
Better health care	18	17 D	22 D	*	10	32 E	12	13	37 H	-	14	23 m	8
Better, more affordable education system in Canada	12	15	9	4	12	12	12	16	8	18	8	12	8
More government support, social programs	7	10	3	2	6	12	*	6	6	-	11 m	8	*
Better housing (including community)	1	*	4 b	-	*	*	3	*	3	-	*	2	2
NET: Opportunities, support in Canada -----	28	27	30	30	26	28	25	22	30	55	33	29	24
More opportunities for success, employment opportunities	14	11	20	21	11	10	8	12	18	37	10	14	11
More accepting, welcoming, tolerant	5	6	2	4	6	8	4	4	5	-	9	5	5
Better quality of life, general environment	5	6	4	4	5	5	10	7	6	18	3	4	7
More upward mobility	2	3	2	-	*	2	6	*	2	-	3	2	4
Other - Opportunities, support in Canada	4	4	2	*	6	4	-	3	1	-	8 m	4	*
NET: Attitudes, behaviours in Canada -----	24	22	21	18	33	23	16	34	25	-	18	21	18

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q108. In what ways do you think Blacks in Canada are [better] off than in the USA?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	839	182	162	50	198	168	73	231	89	9	149	241	113
Unweighted Total	818	134	121	39	268	208	47	264	134	4	138	195	81
More diversity, interracial relationships, immigration	20	22	12	12	31 G	22	10	33	18	-	17	16	12
More polite, nicer than Americans	2	*	4	2	3	*	-	2	5	-	1	1	1
Other - Attitudes, behaviours in Canada	3	*	8 b	4	*	3	6	*	3	-	*	6 k	6
NET: Advocacy in Canada	11	5	13	19	16 F	4	15	4	4	31	21 l	10	15
Population, smaller, newer in Canada	7	4	8	19 b	12 F	*	2	2	*	31	17 Lm	6	6
More socially / politically progressive	4	1	5	*	5	4	13	2	4	-	4	4	9
Stronger community connections	2	*	6 B	-	2	3	-	*	1	-	3	5	-
Media representation is better in Canada	2	2	*	-	4	3	1	3	*	-	3	2	1
Other	3	2	5	-	3	3	1	2	6	-	3	3	*
DK/NA	2	5	*	-	1	*	2	4	*	-	2	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q108. In what ways do you think Blacks in Canada are [worse] off than in the USA?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	117	57	41	1	12	6	9	11	0	11	12	13	13	28	110	3	3	14	40	41	20
Unweighted Total	125	59	37	1	19	9	12	20	2	8	6	8	13	24	119	3	5	34	32	37	17
NET: Racism worse in Canada	51	57	46	100 BCE	8	99 CE	40	27	92	76	58	77 h	57	42	53	7	98	30	41	68 r	40
Covert racism in Canada, "diversity" is a guise, it's fake	51	57	46	100 BCE	8	99 CE	40	27	92	76	58	77 h	57	42	53	7	98	30	41	68 r	40
NET: Advocacy in USA	33	33	32	-	55	1	21	79 gL	-	24	31	13	34	31	36	-	4	84 STu	26	23	38
Population, smaller, newer in Canada	15	7	16	-	54 b	-	-	31	-	1	4	*	34	8	16	-	2	41 Tu	23 t	3	6
More Blacks in politics, leadership positions	13	13	19	-	1	*	11	17	-	23	16	-	*	27 m	14	-	1	46 ST	*	7	32 S
Have a voice, galvanized	10	10	13	-	*	*	10	32	-	-	11	*	-	19	10	-	-	2	3	18	13
Affirmative action, equal opportunity laws	3	3	3	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	5	3	-	-	22 u	-	-	*
NET: Opportunities, support in USA	26	20	31	100 BCeF	44	2	51	1	-	16	42 h	-	23	35	25	2	1	40	32	17	28
More opportunities for success, employment opportunities	16	7	20	100 BCeF	44	1	39	1	-	-	-	-	14	23	13	2	-	1	29	14	4
More upward mobility	6	3	13	-	*	*	*	*	-	16	-	-	16	12	7	-	1	39 STU	1	4	*
More community involvement	6	10	2	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	42	-	7	-	6	-	-	-	2	3	25 ST

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q108. In what ways do you think Blacks in Canada are [worse] off than in the USA?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	117	57	41	1	12	6	9	11	0	11	12	13	13	28	110	3	3	14	40	41	20
Unweighted Total	125	59	37	1	19	9	12	20	2	8	6	8	13	24	119	3	5	34	32	37	17
Better quality of life, general environment	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	2	-	-	-	-	4	-
Stronger community connections	15	4	37 _B	-	-	-	*	4	-	16	-	-	*	53 _M	16	-	-	20	31 _t	6	-
More segregated in US	9	-	-	-	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	16	10	-
More aware of Black history, politics, issues	8	14	*	-	4	1	*	4	-	-	42 _g	23	*	*	5	91 _O	-	3	8	*	25
NET: Representation in USA	7	*	9	-	34 _B	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	30	-	7	-	-	-	*	19 _S	-
Stereotypes are less prevalent	3	-	-	-	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	10	-
Role models, millionaires	3	*	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	30	-	3	-	-	-	*	9	-
NET: Attitudes, behaviours in USA	6	5	6	100 _{BCEF}	*	*	12	14	100	-	-	-	20	-	6	-	-	6	2	9	6
Other - Attitudes, behaviours in USA	5	3	6	100 _{BCEF}	*	*	12	4	100	-	-	-	20	-	5	-	-	6	2	9	-
Not as assimilated, able to be an individual	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	6
Business ownership	5	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	6	-	-	-	10	-	13
Other - Racism, treatment in USA	5	11	-	-	-	-	47 _{hl}	1	-	-	16	*	-	-	6	2	-	*	-	15	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q108. In what ways do you think Blacks in Canada are [worse] off than in the USA?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	117	57	41	1	12	6	9	11	0	11	12	13	13	28	110	3	3	14	40	41	20
Unweighted Total	125	59	37	1	19	9	12	20	2	8	6	8	13	24	119	3	5	34	32	37	17
NET: Crime, violence in USA	3	6	*	-	*	-	-	1	-	3	-	23	*	-	*	910	-	*	8	*	2
Fairer legal, justice system	3	5	*	-	*	-	-	1	-	-	-	23	*	-	*	910	-	*	7	*	*
Less racialized violence, crime, fewer gangs	*	1	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	3	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	2
Other	*	*	*	-	1	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	1	*	*	-
DK/NA	*	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q108. In what ways do you think Blacks in Canada are [worse] off than in the USA?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	117	54	63	114	3	11	20	51	26	9	20	11	14	42	30	38	40	24	15
Unweighted Total	125	50	74	120	2	2	12	29	51	28	19	19	27	29	31	40	40	27	18
NET: Racism worse in Canada	51	42	58	49	100 _D	-	49	48	76	59	24	38	52	66 _k	51	53	61	44	30

Covert racism in Canada, "diversity" is a guise, it's fake	51	42	58	49	100 _D	-	49	48	76	59	24	38	52	66 _k	51	53	61	44	30
NET: Advocacy in USA	33	44	24	34	-	61	17	22	46	63 _{gh}	41	39	13	31	37	36	20	61 _{qs}	15

Population, smaller, newer in Canada	15	29 _C	2	15	-	61	*	8	24	1	32 _m	12	*	12	15	8	16	32	-
More Blacks in politics, leadership positions	13	16	10	13	-	-	16	5	15	60 _{gHI}	9	13	7	20	9	19	5	18	9
Have a voice, galvanized	10	2	16	10	-	-	*	14	15	2	-	1	7	11	19	14	4	14	6
Affirmative action, equal opportunity laws	3	-	5	3	-	-	7	-	6	-	-	27 _N	-	*	-	-	-	7	9
NET: Opportunities, support in USA	26	27	26	27	-	39	26	29	10	40	21	54 _O	54 _O	26	7	22	31	10	50

More opportunities for success, employment opportunities	16	8	22	16	-	39	19	18	1	9	21	41 _{no}	48 _{NO}	5	3	2	25 _p	10	35 _p
More upward mobility	6	8	5	6	-	-	7	3	10	20	-	13	*	13	1	5	10	*	9
More community involvement	6	11 _C	1	6	-	-	-	11	-	11	-	-	6	12	4	16	-	-	6

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q108. In what ways do you think Blacks in Canada are [worse] off than in the USA?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	117	54	63	114	3	11	20	51	26	9	20	11	14	42	30	38	40	24	15
Unweighted Total	125	50	74	120	2	2	12	29	51	28	19	19	27	29	31	40	40	27	18
Better quality of life, general environment	1	-	3	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	4	-	-
Stronger community connections	15	18	12	15	-	-	19	16	13	19	*	8	34 Kn	10	25 k	20	24 s	-	*
More segregated in US	9	20	-	9	-	100	-	-	-	-	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	28
More aware of Black history, politics, issues	8	9	6	8	-	-	15	11	1	2	15	3	*	12	1	13	1	2	20
NET: Representation in USA	7	10	4	7	-	39	-	5	5	-	20	-	*	6	4	7	3	*	28 qR

Stereotypes are less prevalent	3	8	-	4	-	39	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28
Role models, millionaires	3	2	4	3	-	-	-	5	5	-	*	-	*	6	4	7	3	*	*
NET: Attitudes, behaviours in USA	6	5	6	5	11	-	-	7	6	12	-	12	*	7	8	13	1	*	6

Other - Attitudes, behaviours in USA	5	3	6	4	11	-	-	7	2	12	-	12	*	7	4	10	1	*	6
Not as assimilated, able to be an individual	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	-	-	-
Business ownership	5	-	10	6	-	-	19	5	-	-	-	-	28 N	6	-	-	10	10	-

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q108. In what ways do you think Blacks in Canada are [worse] off than in the USA?

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	117	54	63	114	3	11	20	51	26	9	20	11	14	42	30	38	40	24	15
Unweighted Total	125	50	74	120	2	2	12	29	51	28	19	19	27	29	31	40	40	27	18
Other - Racism, treatment in USA	5	5	6	6	-	-	-	-	24 j	1	*	*	*	10	6	*	9	8	6
NET: Crime, violence in USA	3	1	5	3	-	-	15	-	2	*	14	-	3	*	*	*	1	*	20 pq
Fairer legal, justice system	3	*	5	3	-	-	15	-	*	*	14	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	20 pq
Less racialized violence, crime, fewer gangs	*	1	-	*	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	*	1	-	-
Other	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	1	*	-	1	-	*	*	*	*	-
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	1	-	-	*	*	-	*	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q108. In what ways do you think Blacks in Canada are [worse] off than in the USA?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	117	60	23	11	7	11	53	31	34	15	13	11	11	25	93	45	35	13	64	47
Unweighted Total	125	71	16	9	5	21	58	31	29	8	10	9	18	48	77	49	22	6	74	50
NET: Racism worse in Canada	51	58	62	23	71	28	50	53	49	69	30	21	86 kL	36	55	48	59	66	53	55
Covert racism in Canada, "diversity" is a guise, it's fake	51	58	62	23	71	28	50	53	49	69	30	21	86 kL	36	55	48	59	66	53	55
NET: Advocacy in USA	33	40	23	42	28	30	40	51	26	32	31	38	35	38	32	37	24	34	27	33
Population, smaller, newer in Canada	15	22	10	*	-	14	17	24	13	15	17	26	5	17	14	24	6	-	6	14
More Blacks in politics, leadership positions	13	13	12	28	28	-	12	14	14	6	31	-	30	22	11	10	13	8	15	12
Have a voice, galvanized	10	13	*	15	1	16	19	21	*	-	-	12	1	15	8	9	-	26	9	11
Affirmative action, equal opportunity laws	3	*	-	27	-	-	-	-	5	11	-	-	12	6	2	*	5	-	2	3
NET: Opportunities, support in USA	26	12	35	70 Be	*	24	6	*	50 GH	29	70 GH	61 GH	21	41	22	17	32	14	26	29
More opportunities for success, employment opportunities	16	2	35 b	58 B	*	21	4	*	25 k	29	*	61 GHkM	8	25	13	15	13	6	14	19
More upward mobility	6	7	*	27	*	3	*	-	11	-	31	16	13	16	4	4	5	-	3	12
More community involvement	6	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	14 G	-	39 G	-	-	-	7	2	14 p	8	9	2
Better quality of life, general environment	1	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q108. In what ways do you think Blacks in Canada are [worse] off than in the USA?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	117	60	23	11	7	11	53	31	34	15	13	11	11	25	93	45	35	13	64	47
Unweighted Total	125	71	16	9	5	21	58	31	29	8	10	9	18	48	77	49	22	6	74	50
Stronger community connections	15	8	15	42 _b	*	38 _B	8	1	15	23	14	45 _{gH}	27	37 _O	9	2	15	19	20	10
More segregated in US	9	11	18	-	-	-	12	20	12	-	-	-	-	-	11	24	-	-	-	9
More aware of Black history, politics, issues	8	6	*	-	-	*	2	*	14	-	39 _{GHIm}	-	1	4	9	*	22 _p	-	13	1
NET: Representation in USA	7	6	18	-	*	-	7	12	12	-	-	-	-	5	7	15	-	-	*	17 _S

Stereotypes are less prevalent	3	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	4	9	-	-	-	9
Role models, millionaires	3	6	-	-	*	-	7	12	*	-	-	-	-	5	3	6	-	-	*	8
NET: Attitudes, behaviours in USA	6	7	-	*	-	23	8	9	-	-	-	*	12	4	6	8	-	14	6	6

Other - Attitudes, behaviours in USA	5	7	-	*	-	12	6	9	-	-	-	*	12	4	5	6	-	14	4	6
Not as assimilated, able to be an individual	1	-	-	-	-	11	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	2	-
Business ownership	5	4	-	35 _B	-	-	5	8	-	-	-	36 _{Gh}	-	16 _O	3	6	-	-	10	-
Other - Racism, treatment in USA	5	9	*	-	-	8	5	6	*	*	-	-	*	4	6	-	10	14	9	2
NET: Crime, violence in USA	3	6	*	-	-	*	*	*	1	*	3	*	-	*	4	1	8	-	5	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q108. In what ways do you think Blacks in Canada are [worse] off than in the USA?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	117	60	23	11	7	11	53	31	34	15	13	11	11	25	93	45	35	13	64	47
Unweighted Total	125	71	16	9	5	21	58	31	29	8	10	9	18	48	77	49	22	6	74	50
Fairer legal, justice system	3	5	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	-	*	3	*	8	-	5	*
Less racialized violence, crime, fewer gangs	*	1	*	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	*	*	1	-	-	1	-
Other	*	*	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	1	*	*	-	-	*	*
DK/NA	*	*	-	-	-	1	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q108. In what ways do you think Blacks in Canada are [worse] off than in the USA?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	117	3	11	24	47	24	0	65	43	9	78	9	12	5	3	8
Unweighted Total	125	3	9	20	42	44	4	77	40	8	75	11	17	10	3	5
NET: Racism worse in Canada	51	99	22	61	66	36	25	59	42	31	49	30	85 1N	2	2	84 n
Covert racism in Canada, "diversity" is a guise, it's fake	51	99	22	61	66	36	25	59	42	31	49	30	85 1N	2	2	84 n
NET: Advocacy in USA	33	-	38	30	23	38	25	32	39	14	29	67 m	13	95 KMO	1	39
Population, smaller, newer in Canada	15	-	20	12	3	17	25	10	22	14	16	31	2	-	-	16
More Blacks in politics, leadership positions	13	-	17	11	10	22	-	15	13	-	10	36	9	26	1	24
Have a voice, galvanized	10	-	1	1	16	15	25	12	8	-	6	28	2	69 KM	-	-
Affirmative action, equal opportunity laws	3	-	-	7	*	6	-	5	-	-	2	-	-	26	-	-
NET: Opportunities, support in USA	26	-	36	29	18	41	25	23	25	55	34 1	4	19	26	1	1
More opportunities for success, employment opportunities	16	-	36	22	6	25	25	13	13	46	21	4	8	-	1	1
More upward mobility	6	-	-	7	4	16	-	11	1	-	7	-	2	26	-	*
More community involvement	6	-	-	-	12	-	-	2	11 H	10	7	-	9	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q108. In what ways do you think Blacks in Canada are [worse] off than in the USA?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	117	3	11	24	47	24	0	65	43	9	78	9	12	5	3	8
Unweighted Total	125	3	9	20	42	44	4	77	40	8	75	11	17	10	3	5
Better quality of life, general environment	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Stronger community connections	15	-	-	22	6	37	25	21	9	-	16	-	34	1	-	-
More segregated in US	9	-	36	-	-	-	-	-	15	46	13	-	-	-	-	-
More aware of Black history, politics, issues	8	-	26	-	11	3	50	5	13	-	6	4	3	1	98 KLMnp	1
NET: Representation in USA	7	-	36 e	-	5	5	-	2	6	46 HI	7	-	21	1	-	-
Stereotypes are less prevalent	3	-	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	5	-	-	-	-	-
Role models, millionaires	3	-	-	-	5	5	-	2	6	-	2	-	21 k	1	-	-
NET: Attitudes, behaviours in USA	6	-	-	4	8	3	50	4	10	-	2	-	37 K	1	-	-
Other - Attitudes, behaviours in USA	5	-	-	4	5	3	50	4	7	-	1	-	37 K	1	-	-
Not as assimilated, able to be an individual	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Business ownership	5	-	-	-	5	16	-	4	9	-	5	27	-	-	-	-
Other - Racism, treatment in USA	5	-	-	15	4	3	25	8	2	-	8	-	1	1	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q108. In what ways do you think Blacks in Canada are [worse] off than in the USA?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	117	3	11	24	47	24	0	65	43	9	78	9	12	5	3	8
Unweighted Total	125	3	9	20	42	44	4	77	40	8	75	11	17	10	3	5
NET: Crime, violence in USA	3	-	26	*	1	*	-	5	-	-	1	-	*	1	98 KMn	-
Fairer legal, justice system	3	-	26	*	*	*	-	5	-	-	*	-	*	1	98 KMn	-
Less racialized violence, crime, fewer gangs	*	-	-	-	1	*	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other	*	-	*	-	*	1	-	*	*	-	*	-	*	1	-	-
DK/NA	*	1	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	1	1	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q108. In what ways do you think Blacks in Canada are [worse] off than in the USA?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	117	29	41	31	16	32	36	48	31	59	26	95	22	47	48	60	35	0	11
Unweighted Total	125	21	45	41	17	28	48	46	45	54	25	82	43	49	29	52	48	3	19
NET: Racism worse in Canada	51	62	51	37	54	44	44	60	54	41	68	46	72	38	71 N	54	66	14	34
Covert racism in Canada, "diversity" is a guise, it's fake	51	62	51	37	54	44	44	60	54	41	68	46	72	38	71 N	54	66	14	34
NET: Advocacy in USA	33	10	54 Be	37	14	42 h	53 H	13	19	42	30	32	37	28	19	27	27	7	59
Population, smaller, newer in Canada	15	6	29 E	11	*	28 h	16	5	7	23 k	5	15	12	9	7	9	8	7	19
More Blacks in politics, leadership positions	13	4	27 b	6	9	20	21 h	2	19	8	17	10	26	7	9	9	9	-	58 PQ
Have a voice, galvanized	10	*	14	14	5	8	21 h	2	*	11	18	12	1	16	8	11	6	-	22
Affirmative action, equal opportunity laws	3	-	-	5	8	-	4	3	-	5	-	1	7	3	*	*	8	-	-
NET: Opportunities, support in USA	26	30	15	30	38	30	13	33	46 k	23	11	25	31	30	20	23	25	-	34
More opportunities for success, employment opportunities	16	10	3	30 c	30	3	9	29 f	27	12	11	17	8	25	10	11	18	-	8
More upward mobility	6	6	10	*	9	12	9	*	13	6	*	4	18	7	-	6	4	-	19
More community involvement	6	20 c	2	-	-	15	-	4	6	8	-	6	5	2	10	8	3	-	8

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q108. In what ways do you think Blacks in Canada are [worse] off than in the USA?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	117	29	41	31	16	32	36	48	31	59	26	95	22	47	48	60	35	0	11
Unweighted Total	125	21	45	41	17	28	48	46	45	54	25	82	43	49	29	52	48	3	19
Better quality of life, general environment	1	6	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	3	-	2	-	4	-	3	-	-	-
Stronger community connections	15	3	6	20 b	47 BC	7	18	17	18	18	5	11	29 1	23	13	23	11	7	-
More segregated in US	9	-	16	13	-	20	-	8	-	18	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
More aware of Black history, politics, issues	8	28 cde	1	1	*	16	1	7	*	14	2	9	*	8	10	9	9	86	-
NET: Representation in USA	7	13	-	13	-	8	3	9	8	9	*	8	-	3	5	2	-	7	22 p
Stereotypes are less prevalent	3	-	-	13	-	-	-	8	-	7	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Role models, millionaires	3	13	-	*	-	8	3	*	8	2	*	4	-	3	5	2	-	7	22 p
NET: Attitudes, behaviours in USA	6	13	*	3	10	9	*	7	15	1	5	4	12	*	8	3	4	-	30 p
Other - Attitudes, behaviours in USA	5	13	*	3	3	9	*	5	15	1	*	3	12	*	5	1	4	-	30 p
Not as assimilated, able to be an individual	1	-	-	-	7	-	-	2	-	-	5	1	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
Business ownership	5	-	6	-	24 c	8	-	8	12	-	10	7	-	8	13	6	-	-	22

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q108. In what ways do you think Blacks in Canada are [worse] off than in the USA?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	117	29	41	31	16	32	36	48	31	59	26	95	22	47	48	60	35	0	11
Unweighted Total	125	21	45	41	17	28	48	46	45	54	25	82	43	49	29	52	48	3	19
Other - Racism, treatment in USA	5	12	*	3	11	11	*	6	*	5	14	7	*	6	11	9	2	-	*
NET: Crime, violence in USA	3	10	*	1	-	1	*	6	*	6	-	4	*	6	-	*	9	-	1
Fairer legal, justice system	3	10	*	*	-	-	*	6	*	5	-	3	*	6	-	*	8	-	1
Less racialized violence, crime, fewer gangs	*	-	*	1	-	1	*	-	-	1	-	*	-	*	-	-	1	-	-
Other	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	-	*
DK/NA	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q108. In what ways do you think Blacks in Canada are [worse] off than in the USA?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	117	25	76	16	78	33	7	41	22	54	10	21	86	28	64	23	49	31	37
Unweighted Total	125	26	74	25	85	29	10	26	36	61	12	30	82	32	72	19	48	36	41
NET: Racism worse in Canada	51	35	49	81 _b	53	35	100 _{eF}	55	58	45	67	60	46	47	57	37	48	58	48
Covert racism in Canada, "diversity" is a guise, it's fake	51	35	49	81 _b	53	35	100 _{eF}	55	58	45	67	60	46	47	57	37	48	58	48
NET: Advocacy in USA	33	30	35	29	33	36	21	24	29	42	14	37	35	21	35	44	21	44	40
Population, smaller, newer in Canada	15	26	12	8	11	22	18	14	1	21	*	23	14	1	26 _{NP}	*	7	25	16
More Blacks in politics, leadership positions	13	*	18 _b	12	16	9	*	9	29	9	*	9	16	11	11	19	8	13	21
Have a voice, galvanized	10	4	12	8	10	11	2	10	12	8	13	4	11	3	3	36 _{no}	2	15	15
Affirmative action, equal opportunity laws	3	-	4	-	4	-	-	*	-	5	*	-	3	6	2	-	3	4	-
NET: Opportunities, support in USA	26	31	27	17	25	34	*	21	25	31	1	24	30	40	17	36	30	16	30
More opportunities for success, employment opportunities	16	8	18	16	12	27	*	16	21	13	*	24	15	18	12	24	17	11	17
More upward mobility	6	*	7	11	7	7	-	9	*	6	*	-	8	1	8	8	1	10	11
More community involvement	6	23 _C	1	-	9	-	-	-	4	11	-	-	8	21	-	4	12	-	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q108. In what ways do you think Blacks in Canada are [worse] off than in the USA?

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	117	25	76	16	78	33	7	41	22	54	10	21	86	28	64	23	49	31	37
Unweighted Total	125	26	74	25	85	29	10	26	36	61	12	30	82	32	72	19	48	36	41
Better quality of life, general environment	1	-	-	10	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	5	-
Stronger community connections	15	-	22	6	12	25	-	19	17	10	-	19	16	23	13	12	21 R	*	19
More segregated in US	9	26 C	5	-	8	13	-	-	-	19	-	-	12	14	10	-	-	21	11
More aware of Black history, politics, issues	8	32 C	1	1	11	*	-	7	1	11	33 I	*	6	18	6	*	17	*	1
NET: Representation in USA	7	*	10	-	3	13	18	6	*	10	-	6	8	15	6	-	5	4	11
Stereotypes are less prevalent	3	-	5	-	-	13	-	-	-	8	-	-	5	14	-	-	-	-	11
Role models, millionaires	3	*	5	-	3	-	18	6	*	2	-	6	3	*	6	-	5	4	*
NET: Attitudes, behaviours in USA	6	3	7	-	7	4	-	6	8	4	-	2	7	8	5	5	10	*	5
Other - Attitudes, behaviours in USA	5	3	6	-	5	4	-	6	8	2	-	2	6	8	5	-	10	*	1
Not as assimilated, able to be an individual	1	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	5	-	-	3
Business ownership	5	-	8	-	3	12	-	9	11	-	-	19 M	3	-	6	11	8	8	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q108. In what ways do you think Blacks in Canada are [worse] off than in the USA?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	117	25	76	16	78	33	7	41	22	54	10	21	86	28	64	23	49	31	37
Unweighted Total	125	26	74	25	85	29	10	26	36	61	12	30	82	32	72	19	48	36	41
Other - Racism, treatment in USA	5	8	1	22 C	8	*	-	13	*	2	-	9	5	3	8	*	2	6	10
NET: Crime, violence in USA	3	12	1	*	4	-	*	8	*	*	29 1M	*	1	*	5	*	6	1	*
Fairer legal, justice system	3	12	*	*	4	-	*	7	*	*	29 1M	*	*	*	5	*	6	*	*
Less racialized violence, crime, fewer gangs	*	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	*	-	-	-	*	-	1	*	-	1	-
Other	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
DK/NA	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q108. In what ways do you think Blacks in Canada are [worse] off than in the USA?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	117	11	32	10	5	48	9	6	19	-	11	62	20
Unweighted Total	125	18	23	9	21	45	8	21	27	-	18	42	17
NET: Racism worse in Canada	51	37	49	24	51	59	59	28	38	-	49	60	40

Covert racism in Canada, "diversity" is a guise, it's fake	51	37	49	24	51	59	59	28	38	-	49	60	40
NET: Advocacy in USA	33	67	38	37	75 F	15	41	75 i	27	-	67 l	24	38

Population, smaller, newer in Canada	15	51	31	-	1	*	13	48 i	8	-	27	14	6
More Blacks in politics, leadership positions	13	36 c	3	37	42 f	4	27	63 I	9	-	25	2	32 l
Have a voice, galvanized	10	*	4	-	3	15	27	2	19	-	1	8	13
Affirmative action, equal opportunity laws	3	-	-	-	54 G	-	*	24	-	-	15	-	*
NET: Opportunities, support in USA	26	37	17	47	27	29	8	64	34	-	17	21	28

More opportunities for success, employment opportunities	16	1	13	-	1	27	8	2	32	-	1	18	4
More upward mobility	6	36 C	1	-	25	4	*	62 I	2	-	17	3	*
More community involvement	6	-	3	47 C	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	25 L
Better quality of life, general environment	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q108. In what ways do you think Blacks in Canada are [worse] off than in the USA?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	117	11	32	10	5	48	9	6	19	-	11	62	20
Unweighted Total	125	18	23	9	21	45	8	21	27	-	18	42	17
Stronger community connections	15	21	23	-	8	15	-	8	45 H	-	21	10	-
More segregated in US	9	-	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-
More aware of Black history, politics, issues	8	*	*	47 bc	7	7	*	8	2	-	-	5	25
NET: Representation in USA	7	-	16	-	-	5	-	-	7	-	-	11	-

Stereotypes are less prevalent	3	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-
Role models, millionaires	3	-	4	-	-	5	-	-	7	-	-	4	-
NET: Attitudes, behaviours in USA	6	4	3	11	7	7	-	14	1	-	*	7	6

Other - Attitudes, behaviours in USA	5	4	3	-	7	7	-	14	1	-	*	7	-
Not as assimilated, able to be an individual	1	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Business ownership	5	-	-	-	-	8	27	-	20	-	-	-	13
Other - Racism, treatment in USA	5	-	8	-	1	7	1	1	5	-	*	9	*
NET: Crime, violence in USA	3	-	*	4	1	6	-	-	*	-	*	5	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q108. In what ways do you think Blacks in Canada are [worse] off than in the USA?

	MALE			FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT			
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	117	11	32	10	5	48	9	6	19	-	11	62	20
Unweighted Total	125	18	23	9	21	45	8	21	27	-	18	42	17
Fairer legal, justice system	3	-	*	*	1	6	-	-	*	-	*	5	*
Less racialized violence, crime, fewer gangs	*	-	*	4	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	2
Other	*	1	*	-	1	*	-	2	*	-	-	*	-
DK/NA	*	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q109. How often have you been treated unfairly because you are Black

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Frequently	18	18	20	25	7	16	10	20	22	14	30 Gj	21	25	15	18	15	17	16	23	18	14
Occasionally	49	47	52	46	57	48	50	50	53	46	38	43	50	54	49	51	50	49	46	51	49
Rarely	26	27	25	29	27	24	26	23	22	30	29	29	23	27	26	19	25	29	26	25	25
Never	6	7 c	3	*	5	12 Cd	13 HK	5	-	8 k	2	7	1	4	6	12	8	5	4	5	11 s
DK/NA	1	1	*	-	4	*	-	2	3	2	1	*	*	-	1	2	*	2	1	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q109. How often have you been treated unfairly because you are Black

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Frequently	18	20	16	18	10	21	17	18	16	17	14	19	16	19	19	19	17	18	17
Occasionally	49	46	51	49	67 D	42	53	46	57 Hj	40	56	49	54	44	46	41	47	59 Pq	58 p
Rarely	26	26	26	26	22	25	22	30	25	33	23	22	25	33	26	34 qRS	25	21	18
Never	6	6	6	6 E	1	12 i	7 I	5 i	1	2	7	9 m	3	4	7	6	9 R	2	6
DK/NA	1	2	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	7 GHI	*	*	2	*	2	2	1	*	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q109. How often have you been treated unfairly because you are Black

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Frequently	18	17	20	15	8	20	18	23 G	18	20	15	11	26 kL	17	18	17	15	39 PQ	20	16
Occasionally	49	49	46	62	45	50	46	44	49	52	54	62 gh	45	53	46	44	53 r	36	52	46
Rarely	26	28 d	23	14	38 D	25	28	25	25	19	24	25	29	26	26	29	23	24	23	29
Never	6	6	9	10	9	3	8 LM	8 lM	6 LM	9 m	7 lM	2	*	3	8 N	10 R	7	1	4	8 S
DK/NA	1	*	3	-	*	2	*	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q109. How often have you been treated unfairly because you are Black

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Frequently	18	26	24	17	18	19 g	5	17	18	27	20 L	7	21 L	19	23 L	12
Occasionally	49	33	38	48	47	52	64	49	52	36	48 o	56 O	55 O	45	33	44
Rarely	26	22	32	26	26	25	28	27	26	25	26	32	21	31	35 p	15
Never	6	20	5	8	8	3	2	6	5	9	5	5	3	4	9	25 KLMNO
DK/NA	1	*	*	1	1	1	*	1	*	3	1	1	-	1	*	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q109. How often have you been treated unfairly because you are Black

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Frequently	18	17	16	19	21	13	15	26 FG	18	18	17	19	16	21	19	20	18	18	14
Occasionally	49	42	45	59 BC	50	46	51	48	50	48	47	49	49	46	56 n	45	50	58	51
Rarely	26	31 D	32 De	18	21	27	29	22	27	27	22	24	29	27	22	27	24	22	30
Never	6	9 D	6	3	6	12 GH	4	4	4	6	11 i	7	5	6 o	2	7	7	2	4
DK/NA	1	1	*	1	2	2	1	*	1	*	3	1	1	*	1	2	1	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q109. How often have you been treated unfairly because you are Black

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Frequently	18	27	17	16	18	18	14	17	15	21	17	17	19	100	-	-	32 RS	15 S	9	
Occasionally	49	45	51	43	49	47	53	46	51	48	50	52	47	-	100	-	51	61 S	43	
Rarely	26	26	27	24	25	28	29	28	24	27	26	25	27	-	-	81	14	23 Q	37 QR	
Never	6	2	4	14 BC	7	5	3	7 j	9 J	3	7	5	6	-	-	19	2	1	11 QR	
DK/NA	1	*	1	2	1	2	*	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	*	1	1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q109. How often have you been treated unfairly because you are Black

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Frequently	18	20	23	15	14	18	14	13	25 _h	*	22	18	15
Occasionally	49	45	45	54	53	52	46	55	50	85 _i	41	49	47
Rarely	26	24	27	23	29	24	26	27	22	14	26	27	26
Never	6	10 _c	4	5	4	5	14 _{EF}	4	1	-	9	6	11
DK/NA	1	1	1	3	*	1	*	*	3	-	2	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFJ/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110A. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
 Been ignored, overlooked, or not given service in a restaurant or store because of your race?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Frequently	13	14 E	12 e	17	2	10	25 IJK	15	2	9	6	19 ik	5	16 m	11	23 O	11 u	12 U	13 U	19 QU	3
Occasionally	39	39	42	30	28	35	36	44	61 k	37	33	35	65 N	32	39	37	37	43 u	52 QTU	34	27
Rarely	31	29	28	52 bc	30	40	23	21	36	35 h	45 ghl	23	14	35 M	32	21	28	30	23	30	47 QRST
Never	18	17 D	16 D	* BCDF	40 d	14 d	15 I	20 I	* I	17 I	17 I	22 I	14	15	18	19	24 RS	14	12	16	22 S
DK/NA	1	*	2	-	*	*	-	*	-	2	-	-	1	2	1	-	*	1	*	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
 T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110A. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
 Been ignored, overlooked, or not given service in a restaurant or store because of your race?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Frequently	13	7	17 B	13	15	13	12	13	12	15	19	19 mNo	10	9	10	7	12 p	12	28 PQR
Occasionally	39	34	42	39	42	19	40 F	40 F	51 FGH	38 f	20	32	42 K	45 KL	42 K	39 S	42 S	44 S	21
Rarely	31	33	29	30	33	30	26	36 G	28	31	41 L	18	31 l	31 l	33 L	31	29	33	29
Never	18	24 C	13	17	10	38 HIJ	22 HIJ	10	8	10	19	28 MNO	16	15	14	22 R	16 r	9	21 R
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	-	1	*	1	*	5 GHI	*	2	*	*	1	1	*	1	1

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
 T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110A. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
 Been ignored, overlooked, or not given service in a restaurant or store because of your race?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Frequently	13	12	14	8	3	17 _e	9	10	15 _K	29 _{GHIKLM}	6	9	11	12	13	8	19 _P	19	15 _t	10
Occasionally	39	41	39	44	30	32	38	39	39	36	43	39	51 _g	45 _O	35	30	37	53 _P	44 _T	34
Rarely	31	33	25	24	38	30	32 _J	29 _j	27 _J	14	34 _J	37 _J	30	27	33	38 _{qr}	27	23	28	33
Never	18	14	22 _b	24 _b	29 _b	19	21 _M	21 _M	19 _M	21 _m	16	13	8	14	20 _n	24 _R	17 _R	5	12	22 _S
DK/NA	1	1	*	-	*	1	*	1	1	-	2	2	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
 T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110A. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
 Been ignored, overlooked, or not given service in a restaurant or store because of your race?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Frequently	13	20	16	10	13	11	22	13	14	5	12	13	9	18	18 p	5
Occasionally	39	30	26	39	35	49 G	22	38	39	42	43 I	30	38	36	30	31
Rarely	31	26	32	27	36	27	31	32	27	36	29	49 KMNO	26	27	17	55 KMNO
Never	18	24	27	22	15	13	22	17	19	16	16	9	27 KLP	18	34 KLNP	8
DK/NA	1	*	*	1	1	1	2	1	*	1	1	*	-	*	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
 T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110A. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
 Been ignored, overlooked, or not given service in a restaurant or store because of your race?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Frequently	13	10	7	20 BC	15	5	8	23 FG	16 J	8	13	14	11	13	10	10	15	31 PqS	9
Occasionally	39	29	38	43 B	45 b	33	40	41	38	38	40	36	43	40	41	40	43 r	20	35
Rarely	31	35	34	26	25	37 H	34 H	22	28	34	31	33	27	32	34	33	25	43	33
Never	18	26 De	20 D	9	15	24 gH	17	14	17	20	14	17	19	15	13	16	17	6	23 pR
DK/NA	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	2	1	1	*	2	1	1	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
 T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110A. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
 Been ignored, overlooked, or not given service in a restaurant or store because of your race?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Frequently	13	18 D	14 D	5	13	11	10	11	12	15	15	11	13	31 OP	13 P	2	24 RS	13 S	5	
Occasionally	39	32	40	37	40	34	39	39	42	37	30	45 K	38	47 P	49 P	19	50 S	48 S	27	
Rarely	31	32	29	34	29	34	34	29	32	29	34	25	32	10	29 N	44 NO	19	29 Q	42 QR	
Never	18	18	16	22	16	21	18	18	14	18	20	19	16	12	9	33 NO	7	10	25 QR	
DK/NA	1	1	*	2	1	1	*	3 J	*	*	2	*	1	*	*	1	*	*	1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
 T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110A. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
 Been ignored, overlooked, or not given service in a restaurant or store because of your race?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Frequently	13	11	6	-	12	24 EG	5	10	17	-	14 M	16 M	3
Occasionally	39	35	39 d	20	43	44	31	39	58 H	20	40	35	27
Rarely	31	29	33	52 BC	30	22	44 F	31	19	80 HI	26	30	45 KL
Never	18	25	21	28	14	9	19	19 I	4	-	19	18	24
DK/NA	1	1	1	-	*	*	1	*	2	-	1	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
 T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110B. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
Being treated rudely or disrespectfully because of your race?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Frequently	12	14	11	14	7	8	12	18	15	13	9	18	7	13	11	19	14	12	9	15 u	7
Occasionally	44	41	55 BDe	28	36	40	47 j	47	42	33	36	43	68	52	45	39	49	52 t	45	39	38
Rarely	33	34	31	49	37	29	26	28	42	42 GhI	45 g	26	19	33	33	32	30	28	39	33	35
Never	10	10 C	3	9	20 C	23 BCd	15 i	7	*	10	10	12	5	2	10	10	7	8	6	11	20 QRSt
DK/NA	*	1	*	-	*	*	-	*	-	2	*	*	1	-	*	-	*	*	*	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110B. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
Being treated rudely or disrespectfully because of your race?

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Frequently	12	10	14	13	14	15	17 Hi	8	10	11	19	20 MNO	9	9	10	7	10	11	34 PQR
Occasionally	44	43	45	44	52	33	39	52 fgj	51 fgj	36	30	32	54 KL	47 kL	47 kL	43	48 s	47	31
Rarely	33	36	31	33	34	33	32	34	31	42	37	31	32	36	33	41 QS	30	33	21
Never	10	10	10	10 E	*	19 HiJ	12 H	6	8	4	14	18 MNO	5	7	9	8	11	9	13
DK/NA	*	1	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	6 GHI	*	*	*	*	1	1	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110B. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
Being treated rudely or disrespectfully because of your race?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EaFc	WAFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Frequently	12	11	12	8	7	18 _b	9	11	13	18	9	16	10	14	11	6	16 _P	24 _P	13	11
Occasionally	44	46	51 _f	52	32	36	44	44	51	61 _{ghl}	51	40	50	50 _o	41	38	45	43	47	42
Rarely	33	34	29	24	42	35	35 _{hJ}	30 _j	30 _J	14	33 _J	33 _j	32 _j	32	34	38	29	29	32	35
Never	10	9	8	15	20	10	13 _I	15 _{Ikm}	6	7	7	11	8	4	13 _N	17 _{qR}	9	4	8	11
DK/NA	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	-	*	1	-	1	*	*	*	*	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110B. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
Being treated rudely or disrespectfully because of your race?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Frequently	12	11	16	10	12	11	27 F	13	12	10	11	18	7	12	12	11
Occasionally	44	46	32	47	39	53	34	43	46	48	48	37	40	47	48	30
Rarely	33	20	46 b	31	36	30	39	33	33	34	31	42	36	31	30	32
Never	10	22	6	12	13	4	*	10	10	9	9	4	16 KL	9	9	27 KLno
DK/NA	*	*	1	*	*	1	-	1	*	*	1	*	-	1	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110B. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
Being treated rudely or disrespectfully because of your race?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Frequently	12	11	9	17 bc	12	7	6	24 FG	16 J	8	11	12	13	8	11	9	15 p	30 PS	9
Occasionally	44	36	51 B	45	42	37	49 F	44	45	44	42	43	45	46	51	42	44	34	56 Pq
Rarely	33	40 d	31	29	34	39 H	36 H	25	33	36	26	32	35	36	32	37	31	30	32
Never	10	13	8	8	12	16 GH	8	7	5	12 I	19 I	12 M	7	11 O	5	12 S	10 s	6	4
DK/NA	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	*	2	1	*	*	1	1	*	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110B. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
Being treated rudely or disrespectfully because of your race?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Frequently	12	24 CD	12	8	14 g	10	6	12	11	14	11	13	13	36 OP	12 P	*	21 RS	12 S	6	
Occasionally	44	34	47	42	44	43	52	43	46	45	41	50	42	50 P	57 P	21	55 S	56 S	32	
Rarely	33	30	35	30	31	39	38	36	32	33	32	29	36	14	25 N	57 NO	22	28	45 QR	
Never	10	12	7	19 C	12 G	7	4	8	11	7	16 Lm	8	9	-	6	21 O	2	4	17 QR	
DK/NA	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	*	1	-	*	*	*	*	*	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110B. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
Being treated rudely or disrespectfully because of your race?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Frequently	12	16 CD	6	*	10	18 e	10	13	15	-	13	12	7
Occasionally	44	46	42	45	54 fg	42	34	52	48	56	47	39	37
Rarely	33	30	40	39	29	33	33	30	33	44	28	37	35
Never	10	8	11	16	7	7	23 EF	5	3	-	11	11	21 l
DK/NA	*	*	1	-	*	*	*	*	2	-	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110C. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
 Been accused of something or treated suspiciously because of your race?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Frequently	16	16	17	14	8	16	9	21 g	24	14	10	19	24	15	15	21	23 tU	16 u	19 U	13	6
Occasionally	35	34	35	52	47	30	40	39	38	33	27	26	34	37	36	33	36	37	40	32	28
Rarely	31	30	35	33	32	24	38 H	19	33	30	23	43 Hk	29	36	31	27	28	34	29	37	24
Never	18	20 CD	13	1	13	29 CD	14	20	6	21 GHIJL	40	12	13	12	17	19	13	13	12	17	40 QRST
DK/NA	1	1	*	-	*	1	-	1	-	2	*	*	*	-	1	-	*	*	*	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
 T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110C. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
 Been accused of something or treated suspiciously because of your race?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Frequently	16	17	15	16	19	24 j	21 HIJ	10	12	6	22	13	18	14	14	10	15	23 Pq	21
Occasionally	35	38	33	36	44	19	34 f	40 F	42 F	38 f	28	28	41 l	36	36	34	39 s	37	24
Rarely	31	31	31	31	32	31	28	32	30	42	26	38 m	25	32	32	35	28	28	33
Never	18	13	21 B	17 E	5	26 j	16	18	16	9	24	20	15	17	16	19 r	18	12	22
DK/NA	1	1	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	5 GHI	*	1	*	*	1	1	*	1	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
 T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110C. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
 Been accused of something or treated suspiciously because of your race?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Frequently	16	16	15	6	8	20 _D	15	17	16 _k	16	9	17	17	20 _o	13	9	15	25 _P	17	15
Occasionally	35	33	38	60 _{BCF}	41	29	34	35	38	40	47 _{gi}	45	38	39	33	31	35	38	40 _T	30
Rarely	31	33 _D	32 _d	15	24	31 _d	31	28	29	22	30	20	34	31	31	30	33	31	28	34
Never	18	17	15	19	27	18	20	20	17	22	13	18	12	10	22 _N	28 _{QR}	17 _r	6	14	21 _S
DK/NA	1	*	*	-	*	2	*	*	*	-	*	1	*	1	*	1	*	*	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
 T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110C. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
 Been accused of something or treated suspiciously because of your race?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Frequently	16	26	16	12	13	20	18	16	13	26 i	16	14	9	24 mP	20	6
Occasionally	35	28	28	38	31	38	40	34	37	35	38	32	34	32	37	22
Rarely	31	29	30	33	30	30	36	29	36	19	31	39	30	28	25	33
Never	18	17	27	17	25 d	11	7	20 i	14	18	15	16	27 K	15	17	35 kln
DK/NA	1	*	*	*	1	1	-	1	*	2	1	*	-	1	-	4

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
 T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110C. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
 Been accused of something or treated suspiciously because of your race?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Frequently	16	15	13	18	19	11	10	26 FG	17 j	11	22 j	14	19	15	11	10	19 P	22	19 P
Occasionally	35	30	35	43 B	32	29	41 F	34	39	35	27	34	37	35	39	35	34	21	42
Rarely	31	29	37 d	27	29	34 h	34 h	24	29	36 k	22	31	31	32	32	33	32	32	24
Never	18	26 CD	15	12	19	24 Gh	15	16	14	18	26 i	21 M	13	17	16	21	15	25	14
DK/NA	1	*	*	1	1	1	*	*	*	*	3	1	*	*	2	1	*	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
 T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110C. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
 Been accused of something or treated suspiciously because of your race?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Frequently	16	23 d	16	10	16	14	18	14	17	16	14	15	17	51 OP	12 P	2	28 RS	14 S	8
Occasionally	35	36	36	32	36	31	40	34	37	36	28	39 k	35	29 p	49 NP	17	41 S	48 S	26
Rarely	31	11	34 B	31 B	29	40 EG	23	33	29	31	33	30	31	16	29 N	42 NO	22	30	38 Q
Never	18	30 C	14	24 C	19	14	18	18	17	17	25 lm	15	16	4	9	39 NO	10	7	27 QR
DK/NA	1	*	*	2	*	1	*	2	*	*	*	*	1	1	*	*	*	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
 T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110C. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
 Been accused of something or treated suspiciously because of your race?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Frequently	16	25 CD	14 D	*	15	16	10	20	22	-	19 M	13	7
Occasionally	35	39	36	38	35	36	21	39	35	36	34	36	27
Rarely	31	27	35	31	34	32	20	29	34	50	34	33	23
Never	18	9	13	30 BC	16	16	46 EF	12	6	14	14	18	42 KL
DK/NA	1	*	1	-	*	*	2	*	2	-	*	*	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
 T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110D. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
Have others reacted to you as if they were afraid or intimidated because of your race?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Frequently	22	23	26	21	15	17	15	23	8	22	26	32 gi	38 N	18	22	31	30 U	25 U	26 U	20 U	7
Occasionally	37	37 D	39 D	9	46 D	36 d	40	39	42	41	29	29	34	45	37	35	37	41	36	39	32
Rarely	25	25	23	43	28	28	19	24	45 gl	26	33	19	19	24	25	24	26	19	22	26	35 R
Never	14	14	11	16	11	19	26 HIJK	13	6	10	12	17	9	12	14	10	7	12	15 q	14	24 QR
DK/NA	1	1	1	10 BCeF	*	*	-	1	-	2	-	3	*	1	1	-	*	3 qS	*	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110D. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
Have others reacted to you as if they were afraid or intimidated because of your race?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Frequently	22	26 c	19	22	22	29	27 hIj	19	17	14	25	23	24	21	21	21	19	28	28
Occasionally	37	45 C	31	38	39	33	32	42 g	44 G	37	35	33	42	35	38	36	38	35	41
Rarely	25	20	29 B	25	27	28	23	24	26	36	33 l	19	25	23	28	24	32 S	24	15
Never	14	8	19 B	14	6	10	16	14	14	8	6	26 KMO	7	19 KM	12	18 qr	11	9	16
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	6 D	-	2	1	*	5 GHI	2	*	2	1	1	1	*	3 pQ	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110D. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
Have others reacted to you as if they were afraid or intimidated because of your race?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID						BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS		
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	EAFc	WAFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Frequently	22	21	20	24	9	26 _e	23	25	20	17	22	24	26	27 _o	20	16	23	32 _p	23	22
Occasionally	37	35	50 _{BF}	50 _F	44	30	32	31	46 _{GH}	42	53 _{GH}	44	42	37	38	34	44 _p	38	39	35
Rarely	25	28 _C	18	15	21	29	26	25	23	26	20	17	21	25	25	29 _R	22	11	24	26
Never	14	15	11	11	26 _C	12	19 _{Ijkm}	18 _{IK}	8	8	5	14	10	10	16 _N	21 _Q	10	14	12	16
DK/NA	1	1	*	*	*	3	*	1	2	7 _{GHIKM}	*	1	*	1	1	1	*	5 _{pQ}	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110D. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
Have others reacted to you as if they were afraid or intimidated because of your race?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Frequently	22	41 cDE	21	18	19	30 g	12	23	21	26	22 P	25 P	23 P	23 P	28 P	2
Occasionally	37	33	52 e	42	34	33	56 f	37	38	39	39	41	36	33	40	28
Rarely	25	11	9	26 C	27 bc	26	21	24	26	33	24	26	21	29	21	46 kmo
Never	14	15	18	13	19	9	11	15 j	14	2	14	7	20 L	10	11	22
DK/NA	1	*	-	2	1	1	-	1	1	*	1	1	*	4	-	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110D. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
Have others reacted to you as if they were afraid or intimidated because of your race?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Frequently	22	26	20	22	23	15	19	32 FG	27 J	17	21	20	26	27 O	15	16	25 P	32	27 P
Occasionally	37	36	39	43 e	28	37	41	34	38	40	29	38	37	35	42	39	39	22	37
Rarely	25	25	23	24	32	25	30 H	20	23	27	28	26	25	24	25	27	21	39	25
Never	14	12	18 D	10	17	22 Gh	10	13	11	16	18	16	11	14	15	18 S	14	7	8
DK/NA	1	2	1	1	*	2	1	1	1	*	3	1	1	*	2	1	*	*	3 pQ

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110D. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
Have others reacted to you as if they were afraid or intimidated because of your race?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====				=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Frequently	22	35 CD	21	19	23	24	15	23	24	22	24	23	21	59 OP	20 P	6	36 RS	24 S	12	
Occasionally	37	38	39	31	37	34	46	40	35	39	33	42	36	32	46 NP	26	36	45	36	
Rarely	25	20	26	26	24	28	23	20	28	25	29	21	27	6	24 N	38 NO	19	22	32 QR	
Never	14	7	13	22 BC	14	12	16	15	12	14	13	14	14	3	9	28 NO	9	7	20 QR	
DK/NA	1	*	1	2	1	1	*	2	1	*	1	*	1	-	1	1	1	2	*	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110D. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
Have others reacted to you as if they were afraid or intimidated because of your race?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Frequently	22	35 D	24 d	9	22 G	23 G	6	29	27	-	26 M	22 M	7
Occasionally	37	43	46	47	36	31	24	35	38	38	45	37	32
Rarely	25	18	21	26	27	27	40	28	19	47	15	26 K	34 K
Never	14	4	8	18 b	13	20	28 e	7	14	14	13	15	25 k
DK/NA	1	*	1	-	2	*	3	1	2	-	2	*	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110E. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
 Been observed or followed while in public places because of your race?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Frequently	17	18	19	20	7	14	16	20	16	13	27	17	26	17	17	18	28 RSTU	15	19	12	11
Occasionally	37	34	44 b	33	34	31	36	38	27	39	26	26	44	44	38	26	33	43 U	45 U	35	27
Rarely	28	32 f	25	39	24	17	34	30	58 ghjK	32	22	36	16	30	28	33	27	32 s	21	33 s	27
Never	16	15	9	9	35 BCD	38 BCD	14	11	-	14	23	20	9	8	16	23	12	10	16	17	32 QRST
DK/NA	1	1	2	-	*	*	*	1	*	2	3	*	5	1	1	*	1	*	1	2	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
 T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110E. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
 Been observed or followed while in public places because of your race?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Frequently	17	15	19	17	21	28 hij	21 hi	13	12	11	21	19	19	14	16	11	20 P	20 p	22
Occasionally	37	39	35	37	26	24	34	41 f	45 Fg	33	25	40	33	40	40 k	39	37	42 s	25
Rarely	28	28	29	28	44 D	19	27	34 f	30	29	26	19	38 LO	33 L	25	30	28	25	31
Never	16	17	16	17 e	7	29 HI	18 H	10	12	22 H	28 MN	22 Mn	8	12	18 M	18	15	12	22
DK/NA	1	1	2	1	1	-	*	3	1	5 g	1	1	2	2	1	3	1	*	1

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
 T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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 Been observed or followed while in public places because of your race?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Frequently	17	17	18	15	7	19	17	19	16	19	12	19	20	25 O	13	12	11	25 pq	21 t	14
Occasionally	37	38	34	42	29	35	36	37	34	33	36	46	45	41	34	36	31	30	42 T	32
Rarely	28	29	28	25	44 f	25	27 H	21	36 gHL	30	43 GHLM	19	25	25	30	26	37 p	35	24	33 S
Never	16	15	18	18	16	19	19 KM	22 iKM	13	18	8	13	9	8	21 N	24 R	21 r	9	12	20 S
DK/NA	1	1	1	*	5	2	1	1	*	-	*	2	1	1	2	2	*	1	2	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
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 Been observed or followed while in public places because of your race?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Frequently	17	29 cDe	11	9	14	26	14	17	16	28	15	27 kmP	13	31 KMP	21 p	7
Occasionally	37	23	42	41 b	31	41	37	36	42 j	21	39	41	36	30	34	27
Rarely	28	21	11	33 C	33 C	23	41	28	28	35	29	23	28	22	33	23
Never	16	25	35 de	17	20	8	8	18	13	15	15	8	22 L	16	11	39 KLNO
DK/NA	1	3	*	*	2	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
 T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Q110E. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
 Been observed or followed while in public places because of your race?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Frequently	17	19 C	10	20 C	24 C	11	13	26 FG	23 J	9	18	16	19	17	14	10	19 P	32 p	24 P
Occasionally	37	32	42 bE	42 e	26	31	42 F	34	37	39	31	36	39	41	35	37 R	42 R	13	34 r
Rarely	28	29	30 d	22	34	29	31	24	27	30	27	28	30	26	29	31	25	32	30
Never	16	19	16	14	17	27 GH	11	14	12	19 I	22 i	19 M	12	16	18	19 qS	13	24	10
DK/NA	1	1	1	2	*	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	*	3	2	1	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
 T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110E. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
 Been observed or followed while in public places because of your race?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Frequently	17	29 CD	17 d	11	18	14	20	13	19	18	21	16	17	39 OP	16 P	7	30 RS	14	12	
Occasionally	37	33	38	33	36	39	37	38	35	39	27	38 k	39 k	45 P	43 P	24	38	45 S	32	
Rarely	28	19	31 b	27	28	29	31	27	28	30	30	29	27	12	28 N	38 NO	23	33 q	31	
Never	16	18	13	26 C	17	17	12	19	16	14	22	16	15	5	12 N	29 NO	8	8	24 QR	
DK/NA	1	1	1	3	1	1	*	3	2	*	1	1	2	*	1	1	1	1	1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
 T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110E. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
 Been observed or followed while in public places because of your race?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Frequently	17	25 CD	9	3	19	20	16	26	26	-	16	11	12
Occasionally	37	37	45 d	25	38	35	28	37	48	56	39	36	26
Rarely	28	29	25	35	30	30	22	29	16	44	30	32	26
Never	16	9	20 B	35 B	12	14	30 EF	8	7	-	14	20	34 KL
DK/NA	1	*	1	2	1	2	4	*	3	-	1	1	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
 T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110F. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
Have others expected your work to be inferior because of your race?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Frequently	26	25	30 _e	30	14	24	24	27	19	26	22	28	34	30	25	30	32 _U	26	30 _U	25	15
Occasionally	33	32	35	57 _{bEF}	23	27	43 _{jl}	31	56 _{hjl}	27	34	25	37	36	33	31	31	36	37	26	35
Rarely	22	24 _{DF}	20 _D	2	36 _{cDF}	10	20	30	22	19	32	26	20	18	22	17	17	24	24	24	18
Never	20	18	15	11	27	39 _{BCD}	12	12	3	29 _{GHIk}	13	21 _i	9	16	20	22	20 _S	14	9	25 _{RS}	33 _{qRS}
DK/NA	3	4	1	1	3	2	3	2	5	7	*	5	1	2	3	2	1	6 _Q	2	3	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110F. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
Have others expected your work to be inferior because of your race?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Frequently	26	21	30 B	26	31	30	25	23	25	39 gHi	33 n	29	24	19	27	22	24	33 P	30
Occasionally	33	37 C	29	32	44	24	36	31	37	36	27	26	37	36	33	29	39 p	31	28
Rarely	22	20	23	22	17	14	16	29 FGj	25 g	16	24	19	20	28	20	25	19	19	24
Never	20	22	18	19 E	8	32 hIJ	22 Ij	17	12	10	16	26	18	18	20	24	18	17	18
DK/NA	3	2	3	3	-	-	4	1	5 h	6	2	2	1	2	5 m	4	1	4	2

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110F. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
Have others expected your work to be inferior because of your race?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID						BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS		
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Frequently	26	25	37 Bef	23	16	23	23 l	25 L	31 L	32 L	29 L	9	24 l	27	25	18	32 P	47 P	32 T	20
Occasionally	33	31	31	32	32	39	30	30	32	31	37	44	46 Ghi	34	32	31	35	27	37 T	28
Rarely	22	23	17	25	33	17	24	20	22	17	24	22	15	23	21	22	19	15	18	25 S
Never	20	21	15	20	19	21	23 IK	25 IK	15 k	19	9	25 K	15	16	22	28 QR	14	11	12	27 S
DK/NA	3	2	2	3	*	4	2	1	4 m	4	4	1	*	2	3	2	3	12 PQ	3	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110F. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
Have others expected your work to be inferior because of your race?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Frequently	26	54 DE	36 e	28	20	25	36	25	26	36	25	22	25	37 p	35 p	14
Occasionally	33	11	22	36 B	33 B	36	22	34 J	35 J	14	33	42 o	32	41	25	25
Rarely	22	20	21	20	21	23	22	22	19	29	23 n	26	14	12	16	19
Never	20	15	21	17	26 d	15	19	19	20	22	19	10	29 kLN	10	24 ln	41 KLN
DK/NA	3	*	3	5	2	3	*	3	3	2	3	2	5	3	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110F. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
Have others expected your work to be inferior because of your race?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Frequently	26	24	23	33 C	22	19	21	37 FG	31 J	20	27	25	27	26	27	20	34 P	18	25
Occasionally	33	34	34	30	33	28	39 FH	29	37	31	26	31	36	30	33	30	32	42	36
Rarely	22	26	19	21	22	26 h	24 h	16	19	25	22	22	22	23	21	23	21	22	20
Never	20	16	25 bD	16	22	27 Gh	16	18	14	24 I	25 i	22 m	16	20	19	26 Qs	13	18	18
DK/NA	3	3	1	4	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	6	3	5 S	-	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110F. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
Have others expected your work to be inferior because of your race?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Frequently	26	38 cd	25	22	27	24	24	22	27	27	25	25	27	50 OP	26 P	12	37 RS	26	19	
Occasionally	33	31	34	29	31	34	38	37	30	33	31	36	32	31	39 P	24	35	38 S	29	
Rarely	22	16	24	17	22	22	18	17	21	27 H	20	19	23	11	22 N	27 N	19	25	22	
Never	20	15	17	32 BC	20	19	20	24 J	23 J	13	23	20	18	8	12	37 NO	9	10	29 QR	
DK/NA	3	7	2	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	1	5	2	4	1	4	1	3	3	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110F. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
Have others expected your work to be inferior because of your race?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Frequently	26	24 _d	20	11	33 _g	32 _g	18	23	35	-	38 _{LM}	24	16
Occasionally	33	35	39	36	32	25	34	37	29	68 _i	29	32	33
Rarely	22	19	21	14	21	26	19	22	23	20	18	24	18
Never	20	21	19	39 _{bc}	13	17	29 _e	18	14	11	16	20	34 _{KL}
DK/NA	3	1	4	*	5	2	3	1	5	-	7 _l	2	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110G. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
Been treated in an overly friendly or superficial way because of your race?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Frequently	25	27 _e	25	29	13	23	32 _j	24	58 _{gHJl}	17	32	30	24	24	25	24	34 _{TU}	27 _U	29 _U	20	13
Occasionally	43	42	52 _{beF}	32	33	32	36	49 _I	16	42 _i	48 _i	38	53	53	43	47	41	38	41	49 _r	46
Rarely	19	19	12	38 _{bCf}	40 _{BCF}	16	19	19	26	22	10	19	10	12	19	18	12	19	22 _q	18	22
Never	11	11 _D	10 _d	*	13 _d	21 _{bCD}	9	8	*	18 _{hI}	10	9	12	9	11	11	12	13	7	11	14
DK/NA	2	2	1	-	*	8 _{BCE}	4	1	-	2	*	3	1	2	2	*	1	3	1	2	5 _q

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110G. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
 Been treated in an overly friendly or superficial way because of your race?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Frequently	25	24	26	25	37	33 _h	28 _h	19	24	32 _h	23	31 _n	26	20	25	22	22	29	34
Occasionally	43	44	41	44 _E	22	27	45 _{fJ}	50 _{FJ}	44 _{fJ}	27	44	29	50 _L	49 _L	41 _l	39	47	44	42
Rarely	19	20	18	18	26	18	15	18	22	31 _{Gh}	22	17	15	22	19	23	17	15	13
Never	11	10	12	11	11	16	11	12 _i	7	5	11	17 _{MN}	8	8	13	13	13	10	5
DK/NA	2	2	3	2	4	5 _g	1	1	3	5 _{gh}	*	6 _{KMNO}	1	1	2	2	*	1	6 _{QR}

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
 T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110G. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
 Been treated in an overly friendly or superficial way because of your race?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	Eafc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Frequently	25	22	36 B	21	22	27	22	25	28	42 GhIKL	22	18	34 gl	31 O	22	18	24	33 p	27	23
Occasionally	43	43	34	50	28	49 ce	44	41	40	33	50 i	54 j	43	44	42	43	40	38	46	41
Rarely	19	20 f	20	17	34 F	11	19	19	21 J	9	20	23	12	14	22 N	22	23	18	19	18
Never	11	13 f	10	12	16	7	13 L	11	8	10	7	6	11	10	12	13	10	12	4	18 S
DK/NA	2	1	*	*	*	7 BCD	2	4 gm	2	6	2	*	1	1	3	3	3	-	4 T	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
 T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110G. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
 Been treated in an overly friendly or superficial way because of your race?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Frequently	25	45 E	24	29 E	16	31	29	27	22	26	26 P	30 P	25 p	24	29 P	10
Occasionally	43	21	35	38	49 B	44	48	42	48	30	42	50	40	49	35	33
Rarely	19	22	26	15	23	13	17	18	17	30	20	11	15	17	23	23
Never	11	12	15	13	10	11	7	11	12	14	10	8	13	6	14	34 KLMNO
DK/NA	2	*	*	5	3	1	*	3	1	*	2	*	8 KLO	3	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
 T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110G. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
Been treated in an overly friendly or superficial way because of your race?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Frequently	25	25	23	27	26	16	21	38 FG	30 j	22	20	23	28	29 O	20	21	29	24	26
Occasionally	43	35	48 B	47 b	40	42	51 H	33	43	42	44	44	42	42	50	43	40	54	47
Rarely	19	25 D	18	13	18	23	17	18	15	23 I	15	19	18	17	20	20	18	13	16
Never	11	15	9	10	12	18 GH	9	8	10	12	14	12	11	11	8	12	12	9	9
DK/NA	2	*	2	2	5 B	2	2	3	1	1	7 IJ	2	2	*	2	4 Q	1	-	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110G. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
 Been treated in an overly friendly or superficial way because of your race?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Frequently	25	30	26	19	25	27	24	17	29 H	25	21	23	28	57 OP	22 P	12	34 S	26 S	18	
Occasionally	43	42	43	42	46 f	36	36	49	40	44	49	43	40	31	52 NP	35	46	49 S	39	
Rarely	19	16	19	18	17	22	21	16	19	21	11	20	20 k	10	16	28 NO	13	20	22 Q	
Never	11	11	9	19 C	11	12	14	16 j	12	9	13	12	10	1	8 N	23 NO	7	5	17 QR	
DK/NA	2	*	3	1	2	2	4	3	*	1	5 M	2	1	1	2	2	1	*	4 QR	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
 T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110G. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
Been treated in an overly friendly or superficial way because of your race?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Frequently	25	28 _D	25 _D	6	33 _{fG}	24	17	31	32	38	30 _M	21	11
Occasionally	43	47	41	55	33	49 _E	41	44	46	48	33	45 _k	46
Rarely	19	11	23 _b	30 _B	19	17	17	13	12	14	19	23	22
Never	11	13	9	9	13	10	17	12	8	-	13	10	15
DK/NA	2	1	3	-	2	* eF	8	*	2	-	4	1	6 _l

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110H. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
 Been mistaken for someone who serves others (i.e., janitor, bellboy, etc.) because of your race?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Frequently	12	11	12	29	10	10	19 Kl	19 Kl	3	9	2	7	12	13	11	22 o	14	12	12	15	6
Occasionally	30	31	31	59 BCEF	19	23	37 h	22	37	33	39	24	32	33	31	20	22	27	36 Q	31	35
Rarely	24	28 Ef	25 e	12	8	15	19	30	27	31	32	29	19	28	23	35	21	30	26	22	22
Never	31	27 D	31 D	*	54 BCD	52 BCD	23	25	33	25	26	33	35	27	32	23	38 S	29	25	29	35
DK/NA	2	3 F	1	-	8 f	*	2	4	-	2	-	7 g	2	*	3	*	5 S	2	*	3	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
 T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110H. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
 Been mistaken for someone who serves others (i.e., janitor, bellboy, etc.) because of your race?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Frequently	12	9	14 _b	12	17	6	13	13	13	19	12	9	7	12	17 _M	12	10	17	11
Occasionally	30	30	31	29	40	29	26	30	36 _g	44 _{Gh}	27	24	39 _{Lo}	30	27	24	35 _P	33	30
Rarely	24	27	22	25	17	10	22 _f	30 _{Fj}	32 _{Fgj}	17	23	22	27	24	24	25	25	21	24
Never	31	30	32	32	19	52 _{gHIJ}	35 _{IJ}	27 _{ij}	19	15	32	40 _{Mo}	26	34	28	37 _Q	27	27	30
DK/NA	2	4	1	2	7 _d	3	4	1	1	5 _{HI}	5	4	*	*	4 _{MN}	2	2	1	4

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
 T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110H. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
 Been mistaken for someone who serves others (i.e., janitor, bellboy, etc.) because of your race?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID						BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS		
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Frequently	12	12	14	9	8	12	12	14	11	19	7	9	11	12	12	10	10	28 PQ	14	10
Occasionally	30	31	28	35	31	28	28	27	30	35	32	34	31	31	30	26	34	36	38 T	24
Rarely	24	22	23	33	26	26	22	21	27 J	12	33 J	27	24	27	23	22	28	15	25	24
Never	31	33	31	24	34	28	35	35	30	28	28	29	31	27	33	39 qR	27	21	21	40 S
DK/NA	2	1	4	*	2	6 BD	2	2	2	6 k	*	-	4	3	2	3	1	*	3	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
 T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110H. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
 Been mistaken for someone who serves others (i.e., janitor, bellboy, etc.) because of your race?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Frequently	12	12	14	11	12	12	12	13	10	9	12	9	14	16	12	3
Occasionally	30	27	29	28	32	32	25	29	32	30	32	34	26	31	26	32
Rarely	24	18	19	24	24	27	26	23	26	27	26 mo	32 MO	14	17	13	21
Never	31	37	32	37	29	26	34	32	30	31	26	23	45 KL	35	46 KL	39
DK/NA	2	6	6	*	2	3	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	*	3	5

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
 T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110H. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
 Been mistaken for someone who serves others (i.e., janitor, bellboy, etc.) because of your race?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Frequently	12	12	9	18 C	8	9	10	17	15	9	10	12	13	12	14	12	14	8	13
Occasionally	30	30	32	27	32	24	32	32	28	31	36	34 M	25	33	35	30	32	41	26
Rarely	24	20	24	29	23	25	28 h	19	23	27	21	22	27	24	24	25	23	39	23
Never	31	35 D	32 d	23	36 d	39 Gh	29	28	31	32	30	30	32	29	21	30 r	30 r	11	36 R
DK/NA	2	3	2	3	*	2	1	4	3 j	1	3	2	3	2	5 N	3	2	-	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
 T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110H. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
 Been mistaken for someone who serves others (i.e., janitor, bellboy, etc.) because of your race?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Frequently	12	21	11	11	12	11	19	9	12	14	9	14	12	24 OP	12 P	5	17 S	13	9	
Occasionally	30	30	31	28	32	27	25	36 J	31	27	30	28	31	36	31	26	36	31	28	
Rarely	24	18	26	22	24	24	25	21	25	26	29	23	23	15	29 N	22	23	32 qS	21	
Never	31	29	31	33	30	35	29	28	31	31	29	31	32	21	25	47 NO	21	23	41 QR	
DK/NA	2	3	1	6 C	2	4	2	6 IJ	2	1	3	3	2	4	2	1	2	2	2	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
 T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110H. The following questions are about the day-to-day experiences that may have happened to you in your life. How often have you experienced each of the following:
 Been mistaken for someone who serves others (i.e., janitor, bellboy, etc.) because of your race?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Frequently	12	11	9	2	15	17	8	14	10	-	11	15 _m	6
Occasionally	30	22	33	41 _b	26	34	31	25	44 _H	25	24	29	35
Rarely	24	29	26	31	22	23	17	26	25	64 _{hi}	24	24	20
Never	31	33	29	24	35 _f	26	41	31	20	11	39	30	36
DK/NA	2	6	3	1	1	1	3	4	2	-	3	2	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
 T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110. Personal Microaggression Experience Index

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Systemically Discriminated Against	24	25 E	25 E	27	6	21	25	29	24	20	17	35 jk	30	24	22	37 O	30 U	23 U	29 U	24 U	7
Commonly Discriminated Against	54	52	61 F	67 f	59	41	62 hl	47	71 l	48	63	43	62	59	56	43	54	57	53	54	56
Occasionally Discriminated Against	22	23 CD	14	6	35 CD	38 BCD	13	25 gi	6	32 GI	19	21	8	17	22	20	16	20	18	22	37 QRST
MEAN	28.1	28.4 E	30.4 E	32.7 e	18.9	24.1	29.6	31.4 j	29.2	24.9	26.6	29.8	33.2	29.6	27.4	32.9	33.1 tu	28.5 U	30.8 U	27.3 U	18.0
MEDIAN	21.8	22.3	23.0	26.0	17.0	16.5	24.0	26.8	24.0	17.3	23.8	20.8	24.0	21.5	21.5	33.3	30.5	20.8	29.0	17.3	15.0

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110. Personal Microaggression Experience Index

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Systemically Discriminated Against	24	21	26	24	30	30	28 _H	18	20	24	25	27	23	18	25	19	22	30 _p	31
Commonly Discriminated Against	54	56	53	54	56	39	51	60 _{Fg}	61 _{Fg}	56	54	44	60 _L	59 _l	53	52	56	54	54
Occasionally Discriminated Against	22	23	21	23	14	31	21	22	18	19	21	29 _m	17	23	22	29 _{RS}	22	16	15
MEAN	28.1	26.8	29.1	28.0	33.0	30.0	30.0	26.0	27.1	28.0	30.3	28.7	28.9	25.9	27.6	23.8	27.8 _p	32.1 _P	34.2 _P
MEDIAN	21.8	20.8	21.8	21.0	26.8	24.0	23.0	18.8	21.8	21.8	24.0	20.8	24.0	18.8	21.8	16.5	21.8	26.0	28.3

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110. Personal Microaggression Experience Index

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID						BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS		
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Systemically Discriminated Against	24	23e	23	23	8	28E	20	23	24K	36GIK	15	20	32GK	29O	20	13	27P	42P	28T	20
Commonly Discriminated Against	54	52	61	63	52	51	54	55	59	49	73GHIJM	58	50	55	54	56	54	41	57	51
Occasionally Discriminated Against	22	25c	15	14	40CDF	21	26hiJK	22	17	15	12	21	18	16	26N	31Qr	19	17	15	29S
MEAN	28.1	27.3	31.2E	26.2	19.8	29.7e	26.2	28.2	29.1	34.1GK	26.3	26.9	30.9	31.8O	25.8	21.7	29.2P	37.8P	31.5T	25.0
MEDIAN	21.8	19.5	26.8	18.8	14.3	23.8	18.5	19.5	23.8	31.3	19.5	20.0	24.0	28.3	18.8	15.8	21.8	26.0	26.0	18.8

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110. Personal Microaggression Experience Index

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Systemically Discriminated Against	24	40 CdE	15	21	20	29	32	25	21	25	22 p	29 P	21	32 P	27 P	7
Commonly Discriminated Against	54	38	62 b	58 b	52	56	45	52	58	55	56	57	51	50	46	46
Occasionally Discriminated Against	22	22	23	21	28	15	23	23	21	20	21	14	28 l	19	26	47 KLNo
MEAN	28.1	37.5 DE	28.2	26.0	24.8	31.8	31.7	28.1	27.5	30.0	27.9 P	30.6 P	24.9 p	33.4 mP	31.4 P	15.7
MEDIAN	21.8	33.3	23.0	20.8	16.5	28.3	31.3	23.8	19.5	14.3	20.8	23.8	18.0	29.0	29.0	9.8

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110. Personal Microaggression Experience Index

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Systemically Discriminated Against	24	20	18	31 BC	28	15	17	39 FG	29 J	17	24	23	25	24	17	17	29 P	30	28 P
Commonly Discriminated Against	54	54	62 de	51	46	51	64 FH	44	53	58	48	53	55	55	61	55	53	54	53
Occasionally Discriminated Against	22	27	20	18	26	34 GH	19	17	17	26 I	28	24	19	22	22	28 QS	18	16	19
MEAN	28.1	26.8	25.2	32.5 bc	28.1	20.9	25.1 f	37.2 FG	32.2 J	23.6	27.2	27.1	29.6	28.9	26.0	23.9	31.2 P	34.0	29.9 P
MEDIAN	21.8	23.8	17.3	29.0	20.0	15.0	19.3	35.5	29.0	16.5	17.3	19.5	24.5	22.3	18.8	17.3	26.5	24.0	26.0

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110. Personal Microaggression Experience Index

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====				=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Systemically Discriminated Against	24	37 CD	24 D	16	26	19	19	18	26	26 H	22	21	26	64 OP	22 P	5	42 RS	22 S	12	
Commonly Discriminated Against	54	47	57	51	54	56	52	59	52	55	53	58	52	36	68 NP	44	52	67 QS	50	
Occasionally Discriminated Against	22	16	20	33 BC	20	25	30	23	22	19	25	20	22	1	10 N	52 NO	6	11	38 QR	
MEAN	28.1	35.7 CD	28.4 D	22.6	28.6	26.7	27.6	25.7	29.0	29.3	27.2	27.9	28.5	52.4 OP	29.2 P	13.1	39.5 RS	29.7 S	20.2	
MEDIAN	21.8	29.0	21.8	16.5	20.8	24.0	23.8	18.8	21.8	23.8	20.8	21.8	21.8	50.3	26.0	9.0	36.3	23.8	13.5	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q110. Personal Microaggression Experience Index

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Systemically Discriminated Against	24	29 D	19 D	2	25 G	32 G	10	28	35	-	26 M	23 M	7
Commonly Discriminated Against	54	54	57	63	56	50	52	57	50	86 HI	53	55	54
Occasionally Discriminated Against	22	17	24	35 b	19	18	38 EF	16	15	14	21	23	38 KL
MEAN	28.1	32.3 CD	25.0 D	15.0	29.8 G	32.0 G	19.7	31.5 J	34.0 J	17.9	30.1 M	26.8 M	18.0
MEDIAN	21.8	26.8	19.5	13.5	23.8	24.0	15.0	29.0	29.0	13.5	23.8	19.5	15.0

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q111. Experience just described, how much have they bothered you?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Doesn't bother me	19	16	17	23	24	37 BC	11	21 gk	-	20 k	7	16	18	17	19	18	18	16	13	17	33 QRST
Bothers me a little	23	23 f	27 F	20	22	11	22	24	46 L	24	24	14	24	29	23	23	16	18	21	25 q	37 QRS
Bothers me somewhat	27	26	27	43	33	23	25	24	12	28	29	25	21	30	27	25	31 U	36 tU	26	25	15
Bothers me a lot	28	32 dE	27 e	13	10	28	39 j	28	42	23	38	39 j	37	23	28	30	31 U	29 U	39 tU	27 U	11
DK/NA	3	4	2	-	10 cf	1	2	2	-	5	2	7 h	*	*	3	4	4	1	1	5	5

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q111. Experience just described, how much have they bothered you?

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Doesn't bother me	19	25 C	14	20 E	7	34 GHI	16	16	15	24	15	22	16	17	22	22 r	21	14	14
Bothers me a little	23	22	23	23 e	10	25	17	29 Gi	20	19	29	22	20	25	22	24	21	25	24
Bothers me somewhat	27	23	30	27	28	16	28	29	34 Fj	19	27	22	31	27	25	23	29	27	27
Bothers me a lot	28	25	31	28	54 D	19	35 f	27	29	31	23	28	32	27	28	25	28	32	31
DK/NA	3	4	2	3	*	6	5 H	*	2	8 HI	5	6 m	1	3	3	7 QR	1	2	3

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q111. Experience just described, how much have they bothered you?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Doesn't bother me	19	17	25 D	10	35 bD	20	21 m	19	19	16	19	14	11	12	23 N	24	23	16	13	25 S
Bothers me a little	23	24	17	20	34	24	22 J	19 j	19 J	7	20 j	25 J	26 J	21	24	28 q	18	17	24	22
Bothers me somewhat	27	27	23	34	20	27	26	27	28	21	36 i	31	31	31	24	22	24	36	26	27
Bothers me a lot	28	30 e	31 e	37 Ef	11	21	28	31	31 k	48 ghIKlm	23	29	30	33 o	25	21	32 p	32	35 T	22
DK/NA	3	2	4	-	1	8 B	4	5 G	3	8	2	1	2	3	4	4	4	-	2	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q111. Experience just described, how much have they bothered you?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Doesn't bother me	19	12	25	26	21	11	23	19	18	20	17	9	29 KLN	9	29 KLN	42 KLN
Bothers me a little	23	5	27 b	23 b	26 B	19	30	23	21	23	23	28	15	18	17	36 m
Bothers me somewhat	27	25	31	21	24	32	23	27	28	16	27 p	36 P	23	31 p	24	7
Bothers me a lot	28	45 Cde	16	26	26	35	24	26	31	41	31 P	24	25	42 1mP	30 p	10
DK/NA	3	14 ce	1	4	2	3	-	5 i	2	*	3	3	8 KNO	*	1	5

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q111. Experience just described, how much have they bothered you?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Doesn't bother me	19	24 D	20 d	13	19	30 GH	19 H	10	16	21	21	18	20	15	18	23 Q	14	17	19
Bothers me a little	23	29	21	22	18	29 h	22	19	20	23	30	27 M	16	24	28	23 S	27 S	28	13
Bothers me somewhat	27	22	31	26	27	18	31 F	28 f	29	27	21	24	31	25	24	26	24	24	35 q
Bothers me a lot	28	21	27	34 B	33	20	25	39 FG	30	27	27	28	30	34	28	24	34 P	30	31
DK/NA	3	4	2	5 C	3	3	3	4	4	3	2	3	4	3	2	5 q	2	*	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q111. Experience just described, how much have they bothered you?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Doesn't bother me	19	13	18	25 B	18	22	18	16	21	17	17	20	19	9	13	33 NO	-	-	45	
Bothers me a little	23	18	22	28	22	23	26	26	21	22	29	23	21	11	23 N	29 N	-	-	55	
Bothers me somewhat	27	26	28	23	27	28	21	21	25	32 H	22	28	28	22	33 nP	20	-	100	-	
Bothers me a lot	28	38 D	30 D	17	30	23	30	31	30	27	29	27	29	51 OP	30 P	14	100	-	-	
DK/NA	3	5	2	6 C	2	5 E	5	6 J	3	2	3	3	4	6 O	1	4 O	-	-	-	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q111. Experience just described, how much have they bothered you?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Doesn't bother me	19	27	23	28	9	10	36 EF	14	6	14	21	19	34 KL
Bothers me a little	23	19	22	35	15	25 e	38 E	18	24	71 HI	16	23	35 K
Bothers me somewhat	27	25	23	20	40 FG	28 g	12	34 j	29	1	33 M	24	15
Bothers me a lot	28	26	26	13	33 G	37 G	10	32	37	14	27 M	30 M	11
DK/NA	3	3	6	4	3	1	5	2	4	-	4	3	5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q112. And in what ways, if any, have these experience of unfair treatment influenced your feelings about yourself?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	461	244	141	11	27	38	32	70	17	61	36	26	44	95	419	38	81	80	100	117	80
Unweighted Total	520	246	134	12	68	60	54	66	17	42	36	23	49	77	476	34	59	152	138	101	69
NET: I feel frustrated, depressed, I felt a loss of self-esteem	37	39	38	10	30	28	29	31	10	59 gHI	41	40	27	43	37	34	51 U	43 U	39 U	35 u	16
Felt inferior, demeaned	7	7	7	-	*	4	*	-	-	15 g	20 G	-	3	10	7	*	6	11 U	5	10 U	*
Doubt their own capabilities	6	8	5	1	*	8	3	5	*	17	11	7	8	3	7	*	6	13 U	8	6	*
Felt I had to compensate	5	4	8	8	4	6	4	6	-	8	*	-	2	10	5	5	10	6	6	3	3
Loss of self-esteem	5	5	6	-	18 BCF	*	*	7	-	9	-	2	2	8	6	-	2	1	5	11 qR	4
Made me self-conscious	5	6	4	1	1	6	9	5	*	5	4	15	2	5	6	*	6	6	5	5	2
Altered behaviour to be less intimidating	4	1	6 b	-	4	14 B	9	-	1	-	1	-	-	9	4	-	12 R	*	8 R	-	-
Get angry, annoyed	3	4	3	-	1	5	*	5	-	3	3	10	*	4	3	7	2	6	3	4	3
Makes me frustrated	3	2	7 b	*	1	-	*	4	-	5	-	-	4	8	3	8	6	2	7 U	2	*
Internalize those negative experiences	2	3	2	1	*	*	*	1	2	6	-	1	5	1	2	-	*	7 q	2	2	-
Made me more defensive and guarded	2	3	2	-	1	-	4	-	-	1	11	5	*	3	2	5	3	*	3	4	*
Made me sad	1	2	1	*	*	-	*	6	-	*	3	-	3	*	2	-	3	2	*	*	4
Other - I feel frustrated, depressed, I felt a loss of self-esteem	9	9	8	-	22 F	*	9	6	7	19	9	*	2	10	7	22	16	10	4	8	7

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q112. And in what ways, if any, have these experience of unfair treatment influenced your feelings about yourself?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	461	244	141	11	27	38	32	70	17	61	36	26	44	95	419	38	81	80	100	117	80
Unweighted Total	520	246	134	12	68	60	54	66	17	42	36	23	49	77	476	34	59	152	138	101	69
NET: It made me stronger, It made me more aware	33	33	31	64	21	43	28	36	45	21	39	49	22	36	34	32	30	31	33	30	45

Made me stronger	13	16	9	*	5	17	21 j	14	22	5	26 j	29 j	9	9	14 P	*	13	15	8	8	27 ST
Prove others preconceptions wrong	8	8	6	8	-	20 bc	*	2	*	8 g	-	49 GHIJ	2	8	8	10	19 rTU	7	9 t	3	4
Realize it's not about me	4	2	7	24 bf	7	*	*	3	-	4	-	-	*	10 m	4	8	6	1	*	10 rS	2
Influenced drive to succeed and change things	4	6	1	*	*	5	10	9	-	-	8	5	*	2	4	-	2	8 S	*	8 S	2
Made me want to confront the issue/s	3	3	2	15	-	6	1	3	20 Gh	-	6	-	*	4	3	5	-	*	10 RT	2	4
Forced me to reaffirm myself	3	3	3	-	9	*	4	7	-	-	3	-	*	4	3	5	2	4	2	*	9 t
Made me want to advocate	2	3	*	15	*	*	-	3	-	4	10	-	-	*	2	5	-	5	5	*	2
Encouraged to stay positive	2	1	4	17	1	-	*	1	-	-	3	-	6	3	1	10	3	3	2	2	*
Made me want to educate myself	1	2	-	-	*	3	-	2	-	*	-	15 j	-	-	2	-	1	-	2	3	-
Other - It made me stronger, It made me more aware	3	1	5	-	3	12 B	1	2	3	-	-	-	8	4	3	1	2	7 T	5	*	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q112. And in what ways, if any, have these experience of unfair treatment influenced your feelings about yourself?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	461	244	141	11	27	38	32	70	17	61	36	26	44	95	419	38	81	80	100	117	80
Unweighted Total	520	246	134	12	68	60	54	66	17	42	36	23	49	77	476	34	59	152	138	101	69
It doesn't effect me	32	25	43 B	35	52 b	27	35	34	13	20	25	10	63 N	33	31	49	26	28	35	30	41
DK/NA	13	19 Ce	5	-	1	20 c	21	10	37 h	21	20	22	1	7	14	9	9	9	10	17	20

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q112. And in what ways, if any, have these experience of unfair treatment influenced your feelings about yourself?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	196	262	436	17	21	139	184	95	21	33	70	111	96	148	143	183	92	33
Unweighted Total	520	176	342	484	26	8	82	142	181	91	74	77	133	92	135	160	181	125	43
NET: I feel frustrated, depressed, I felt a loss of self-esteem	37	32	41	35	69d	43	36	37	39	19	68mNO	44n	37	25	33	28	37	40	58p
Felt inferior, demeaned	7	5	7	6	*	6	8	6	6	1	20LNo	3	10	2	6	5	5	7	20
Doubt their own capabilities	6	6	7	7	1	-	11	6	3	1	2	14n	7	1	7	4	7	8	8
Felt I had to compensate	5	7	5	5	10	5	3	6	8	5	6	2	5	8	6	6	6	7	*
Loss of self-esteem	5	4	7	5	11	23	4	7	2	*	22mNO	-	7	4	4	2	7	2	18PR
Made me self-conscious	5	5	5	5	17	-	4	5	9	2	*	7	6	1	7	9	3	3	*
Altered behaviour to be less intimidating	4	2	6b	4	17	-	10HiJ	1	2	*	*	3	7n	1	5	5	4	1	*
Get angry, annoyed	3	3	4	4	-	-	*	5	6	3	*	5	1	8	2	2	4	4	3
Makes me frustrated	3	3	4	3	12	-	6	1	5	*	*	8o	3	5	1	-	5	6	*
Internalize those negative experiences	2	2	3	2	3	-	2	2	2	1	*	3	2	1	3	3	1	2	5
Made me more defensive and guarded	2	2	2	2	*	-	-	3	4	2	6	2	*	*	3	1	1	5	6
Made me sad	1	2	1	1	-	10	-	1	3	*	7	2	1	-	1	1	1	4	1

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q112. And in what ways, if any, have these experience of unfair treatment influenced your feelings about yourself?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	196	262	436	17	21	139	184	95	21	33	70	111	96	148	143	183	92	33
Unweighted Total	520	176	342	484	26	8	82	142	181	91	74	77	133	92	135	160	181	125	43
Other - I feel frustrated, depressed, I felt a loss of self-esteem	9	9	9	7	33 _d	28	6	8	10	8	25 _{No}	9	10	5	6	2	12 _P	9	22
NET: It made me stronger, It made me more aware	33	36	32	33	46	6	33 _f	35 _f	38 _F	28	18	28	25	48 _{KLM}	36	52 _{Qr}	17	36 _Q	39
Made me stronger	13	14	12	13	15	-	10	19 _i	9	12	3	12	12	31 _{KLMO}	6	20 _Q	6	10	27 _{Qr}
Prove others preconceptions wrong	8	11 _c	6	8	-	6	5	12 _{gij}	5	4	-	5	9	6	11	11 _Q	3	8	23 _{Qr}
Realize it's not about me	4	5	4	5	*	-	5	6	1	*	7	2	3	8	3	5	5	3	-
Influenced drive to succeed and change things	4	6	2	4	*	-	7	2	6	*	*	1	1	7	6	6	3	4	*
Made me want to confront the issue/s	3	2	4	2	30 _D	-	-	3	10 _{HJ}	*	6	-	1	6	4	5	2	2	6
Forced me to reaffirm myself	3	2	4	3	*	-	6	1	2	4	*	10 _{kn}	3	1	2	2	2	5	4
Made me want to advocate	2	3	2	2	10	-	-	2	7	2	7	2	2	4	*	3	2	-	10
Encouraged to stay positive	2	1	3	2	-	-	1	1	4	5	*	4	2	1	3	2	1	4	2

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q112. And in what ways, if any, have these experience of unfair treatment influenced your feelings about yourself?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	196	262	436	17	21	139	184	95	21	33	70	111	96	148	143	183	92	33
Unweighted Total	520	176	342	484	26	8	82	142	181	91	74	77	133	92	135	160	181	125	43
Made me want to educate myself	1	3	*	2	-	6	-	3	*	-	-	*	2	-	3	3	1	2	*
Other - It made me stronger, It made me more aware	3	3	4	3	12	-	4	4	3	1	*	8 kn	2	1	4	6 q	1	6 q	-
It doesn't effect me	32	35	30	34	8	57	23	34	36	38	24	27	36	38	31	30	38 s	35	10
DK/NA	13	13	13	13	-	-	19 i	14	5	23 I	6	12	16	12	15	13	15	11	12

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q112. And in what ways, if any, have these experience of unfair treatment influenced your feelings about yourself?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAFc	WAFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	461	275	44	43	17	73	215	117	109	30	48	29	50	172	289	175	77	32	231	230
Unweighted Total	520	314	41	31	23	104	276	146	95	24	29	30	62	225	295	200	61	32	277	240
NET: I feel frustrated, depressed, I felt a loss of self-esteem	37	35	47	37	53	38	38	39	46 m	60 M	37	31	22	38	36	36	41	28	37	37

Felt inferior, demeaned	7	4	10	16	10	9	6	7	8	8	6	*	6	5	8	7	12	6	7	6
Doubt their own capabilities	6	7	1	*	42 BCDF	4	8	5	8	10	6	3	5	8	6	8	*	6	5	8
Felt I had to compensate	5	5	-	8	5	10	6	6	8	4	11	4	5	8	4	5	5	-	8	3
Loss of self-esteem	5	5	15	-	-	6	9 I	9 I	2	-	-	-	3	1	8 N	9 q	2	11	4	6
Made me self-conscious	5	6	5	-	6	5	4	4	9	9	5	*	2	4	5	5	9	*	5	5
Altered behaviour to be less intimidating	4	4	4	14	2	-	1	2	7 g	19 GHIKM	4	13 gh	2	6	3	1	9 p	*	5	3
Get angry, annoyed	3	5	2	*	-	3	6	5	3	*	7	-	*	3	4	5	1	2	3	4
Makes me frustrated	3	2	11 bf	11	-	*	2	1	8 ghm	18 ghm	-	13 GHM	*	5	2	2	5	-	4	3
Internalize those negative experiences	2	2	*	2	-	5	2	3	1	-	2	*	4	2	2	3	*	7	2	2
Made me more defensive and guarded	2	3	5	*	4	*	1	2	4	-	4	*	3	2	3	2	3	6	3	2
Made me sad	1	1	3	*	-	3	2	2	*	*	-	1	3	1	2	2	2	-	3	*
Other - I feel frustrated, depressed, I felt a loss of self-esteem	9	7	24 bE	2	*	14	10	12	11	23 m	6	14	*	10	8	7	10	8	11	7

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q112. And in what ways, if any, have these experience of unfair treatment influenced your feelings about yourself?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	461	275	44	43	17	73	215	117	109	30	48	29	50	172	289	175	77	32	231	230
Unweighted Total	520	314	41	31	23	104	276	146	95	24	29	30	62	225	295	200	61	32	277	240
NET: It made me stronger, It made me more aware	33	29	26	48	46	39	32	32	33	46	33	41	43	30	35	38	39	17	39 t	28

Made me stronger	13	13	10	18	9	10	12	12	16	14	26 gi	15	22	16	12	12 r	17 R	*	18 T	8
Prove others preconceptions wrong	8	5	7	23 Bcf	30 BCF	8	7	6	15 GHl	13	19 ghl	5	7	10	7	8	9	-	10 t	5
Realize it's not about me	4	5	-	2	-	6	4	3	3	9	-	8	9	5	4	5	1	*	2	7 s
Influenced drive to succeed and change things	4	2	2	14	*	8	3	5	3	3	5	-	17 GHIJ	3	4	5	5	-	6 t	2
Made me want to confront the issue/s	3	2	10	-	-	7 b	2	2	2	7	-	7	-	-	5	3	13 p	-	6 T	1
Forced me to reaffirm myself	3	5	-	2	-	*	4	4	3	3	2	2	*	2	4	4	3	4	2	4
Made me want to advocate	2	1	10 b	7	7	1	1	*	4	15 ghim	-	6	*	1	3	1	9 p	1	3	2
Encouraged to stay positive	2	1	3	*	6	4	2	3	2	7	-	8	2	4	1	1	*	2	2	2
Made me want to educate myself	1	2	-	4	-	-	1	2	4	-	-	-	-	*	2	4	-	-	3	-
Other - It made me stronger, It made me more aware	3	3	4	4	-	6	3	3	3	6	2	5	8	2	4	2	4	12	4	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q112. And in what ways, if any, have these experience of unfair treatment influenced your feelings about yourself?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	461	275	44	43	17	73	215	117	109	30	48	29	50	172	289	175	77	32	231	230
Unweighted Total	520	314	41	31	23	104	276	146	95	24	29	30	62	225	295	200	61	32	277	240
It doesn't effect me	32	37 F	25	22	18	19	37 J	40 J	31 j	12	33	37	21	26	36	29	41	59 P	33	32
DK/NA	13	13	17	5	20	19	11	6	11	11	10	-	20 h	16	11	18 Q	1	5	8	18

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q112. And in what ways, if any, have these experience of unfair treatment influenced your feelings about yourself?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	461	7	30	96	153	145	25	270	155	35	261	55	46	26	37	28
Unweighted Total	520	27	27	84	148	194	30	326	163	30	301	55	50	36	35	29
NET: I feel frustrated, depressed, I felt a loss of self-esteem	37	30	70 dE	37	29	39	32	37	35	45	36 P	36 p	29	61 kmP	51 P	8
Felt inferior, demeaned	7	25 De	29 DE	4	5	4	*	6	6	12	8	3	3	*	12	-
Doubt their own capabilities	6	*	*	10	5	8	-	9	4	*	6	11	4	13	5	-
Felt I had to compensate	5	-	9	3	4	7	13	6	5	8	5	8	9	3	5	-
Loss of self-esteem	5	25	23 DE	6	5	*	6	7	3	3	7	6	4	*	6	-
Made me self-conscious	5	1	6	3	7	5	1	2	8	11	6	3	*	18 M	*	-
Altered behaviour to be less intimidating	4	-	6	3	2	7	-	3	6	6	4	2	*	29 KLM	-	-
Get angry, annoyed	3	2	3	3	5	4	-	3	5	*	4	2	*	*	-	1
Makes me frustrated	3	2	-	6	1	6	*	2	6	-	3	4	*	11 m	8	-
Internalize those negative experiences	2	*	-	2	3	1	1	3	1	-	2	*	9	-	*	-
Made me more defensive and guarded	2	*	7	*	3	2	-	2	2	1	2	-	*	*	9	-
Made me sad	1	-	-	3	1	*	9	1	2	-	1	-	*	8	-	5

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q112. And in what ways, if any, have these experience of unfair treatment influenced your feelings about yourself?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	461	7	30	96	153	145	25	270	155	35	261	55	46	26	37	28
Unweighted Total	520	27	27	84	148	194	30	326	163	30	301	55	50	36	35	29
Other - I feel frustrated, depressed, I felt a loss of self- esteem	9	1	23 e	10	4	10	8	10	7	10	7	13	4	7	27 kmp	3
NET: It made me stronger, It made me more aware -----	33	11	31	35	37	31	27	35	28	47	35	27	34	25	33	38
Made me stronger	13	1	16	7	14	14	27	13	14	9	12	22 o	16 o	19	*	19
Prove others preconceptions wrong	8	-	-	15 E	3	12 g	*	6	9	19	9	16 m	3	-	11	-
Realize it's not about me	4	*	-	4	4	5	6	4	4	6	3	1	14 kL	3	13	-
Influenced drive to succeed and change things	4	*	*	6	4	4	*	6	2	-	6 m	2	*	*	4	-
Made me want to confront the issue/s	3	*	14	4	5	-	-	4	1	4	3	-	3	-	6	5
Forced me to reaffirm myself	3	9	-	7	2	2	-	3	1	9	3	1	2	-	4	13
Made me want to advocate	2	-	22 DE	*	1	1	-	3	2	-	3	*	3	-	6	-
Encouraged to stay positive	2	-	*	1	*	5	*	3	1	*	3	-	-	2	6	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q112. And in what ways, if any, have these experience of unfair treatment influenced your feelings about yourself?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	461	7	30	96	153	145	25	270	155	35	261	55	46	26	37	28
Unweighted Total	520	27	27	84	148	194	30	326	163	30	301	55	50	36	35	29
Made me want to educate myself	1	-	-	1	3	*	-	*	1	11 Hi	2	-	3	-	-	-
Other - It made me stronger, It made me more aware	3	*	*	4	4	3	-	3	5	-	4	4	2	-	-	3
It doesn't effect me	32	55 C	13	43 C	37 C	24	37	30	40	20	35	36	20	22	37	29
DK/NA	13	4	1	9	16	15	22	12	14	20	12	12	29 kNO	1	3	31 No

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q112. And in what ways, if any, have these experience of unfair treatment influenced your feelings about yourself?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	96	150	128	86	155	182	121	214	186	59	286	173	173	141	212	117	22	97
Unweighted Total	520	105	191	149	72	142	221	152	255	204	55	288	227	187	104	219	174	19	96
NET: I feel frustrated, depressed, I felt a loss of self-esteem	37	37	35	39	38	27	37	49 F	43 k	34	23	35	40	43	33	25	41 p	56 p	47 P
Felt inferior, demeaned	7	4	5	9	8	3	10 f	6	8 K	7 K	*	6	7	8	7	4	9	19	8
Doubt their own capabilities	6	6	6	5	11	7	5	9	7	6	5	6	7	7	4	3	9	2	13 p
Felt I had to compensate	5	4	7	6	5	3	7	6	8	4	2	4	8	6	2	3	8	6	8
Loss of self-esteem	5	7	4	2	10 d	6	5	4	5	4	8	8 M	1	9	10	4	5	-	4
Made me self-conscious	5	8	7	2	2	3	6	7	3	8	2	5	5	7	5	6	5	*	5
Altered behaviour to be less intimidating	4	*	5 B	2	9 Bd	*	4	8 F	7 j	2	-	3	6	5	3	3	2	-	9
Get angry, annoyed	3	3	5	4	2	*	3	7 f	2	5	4	4	3	4	3	4	5	7	*
Makes me frustrated	3	5	1	4	4	-	5	6	6	2	-	2	5	4	4	3	*	3	5
Internalize those negative experiences	2	1	1	7	-	1	4	1	3	3	-	2	3	2	2	2	3	*	2
Made me more defensive and guarded	2	*	2	4	2	1	1	5	2	4	*	3	1	4	1	2	2	9	1
Made me sad	1	*	1	3	2	2	1	1	2	1	3	2	1	1	2	1	*	5	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q112. And in what ways, if any, have these experience of unfair treatment influenced your feelings about yourself?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	96	150	128	86	155	182	121	214	186	59	286	173	173	141	212	117	22	97
Unweighted Total	520	105	191	149	72	142	221	152	255	204	55	288	227	187	104	219	174	19	96
Other - I feel frustrated, depressed, I felt a loss of self- esteem	9	16 c	6	6	8	7	7	13	11	5	12	7	10	7	7	3	11	8	15 p
NET: It made me stronger, It made me more aware -----	33	36	37 e	35	22	35	31	35	29	40	27	35	31	36	33	39	28	18	35
Made me stronger	13	12	12	14	15	12	12	16	14	14	8	11	16	10	12	14	13	2	16
Prove others preconceptions wrong	8	13 CE	5	11 e	3	11	8	5	10	7	5	6	12 L	7	4	5	5	-	21 PQ
Realize it's not about me	4	9 d	3	2	4	6	2	6	6	3	2	4	5	2	4	5	2	3	5
Influenced drive to succeed and change things	4	1	9 BdE	2	*	2	5	5	1	8 I	3	6 m	1	8	6	3	6	4	3
Made me want to confront the issue/s	3	*	8 BDe	2	2	1	3	6 F	1	6 I	2	5 M	*	6	3	5	2	9	-
Forced me to reaffirm myself	3	2	1	8 ce	*	2	4	1	2	3	6	4	2	2	4	5	1	3	2
Made me want to advocate	2	-	4	2	2	2	*	6 g	3	3	-	3	2	2	2	1	5	9	-
Encouraged to stay positive	2	*	4	2	*	2	2	3	1	4	*	2	2	3	*	2	2	-	3
Made me want to educate myself	1	4	1	1	*	3	2	*	1	2	*	2	1	3	3	2	1	-	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q112. And in what ways, if any, have these experience of unfair treatment influenced your feelings about yourself?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	96	150	128	86	155	182	121	214	186	59	286	173	173	141	212	117	22	97
Unweighted Total	520	105	191	149	72	142	221	152	255	204	55	288	227	187	104	219	174	19	96
Other - It made me stronger, It made me more aware	3	*	4	6 b	2	3	5	1	4	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	1	-	6
It doesn't effect me	32	41	35	28	24	46 GH	26	24	35	27	40	32	34	22	36 N	36	28	23	33
DK/NA	13	13	9	12	23 c	17 h	15 h	5	9	16	18	16	9	15	10	15 S	18 S	15	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q112. And in what ways, if any, have these experience of unfair treatment influenced your feelings about yourself?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	461	46	295	120	284	127	50	106	169	178	79	158	223	89	239	125	156	107	186	
Unweighted Total	520	55	354	111	318	147	53	113	182	215	74	159	280	90	264	157	163	154	192	
NET: I feel frustrated, depressed, I felt a loss of self-esteem	37	25	42 d	27	40	34	24	41	39	33	56 M	49 M	21	33	38	38	51 S	37	26	
Felt inferior, demeaned	7	8	8 D	2	7	8	*	7	6	7	12	7	5	7	9 P	2	11 S	10 S	1	
Doubt their own capabilities	6	4	8	4	8	3	6	3	5	10	1	12 K	5	5	7	7	6	10	5	
Felt I had to compensate	5	1	8 D	*	5	7	6	3	7	6	7	7	4	7	4	6	4	6	7	
Loss of self-esteem	5	6	4	7	6	7	-	10 j	5	3	9 m	8 m	2	6	5	4	3	7	7	
Made me self-conscious	5	1	6	5	6	4	5	6	4	5	7	6	4	3	4	9	8	5	3	
Altered behaviour to be less intimidating	4	-	6	-	1	5	15 Ef	4	1	7 I	3	6	3	3	4	4	9 rS	3	1	
Get angry, annoyed	3	*	3	5	4	3	*	5	3	3	5	6	1	4	4	2	6	2	2	
Makes me frustrated	3	5	4	2	2	7 e	-	6	5 j	1	5	4	2	3	4	2	9 RS	*	*	
Internalize those negative experiences	2	2	1	5	3	1	-	3	2	2	2	3	1	*	4	-	5	*	1	
Made me more defensive and guarded	2	4	3	*	2	2	2	3	2	2	4	2	2	4	1	2	2	6	*	
Made me sad	1	*	1	2	2	*	*	3	2	*	1	3	1	2	2	*	4	*	*	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q112. And in what ways, if any, have these experience of unfair treatment influenced your feelings about yourself?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	461	46	295	120	284	127	50	106	169	178	79	158	223	89	239	125	156	107	186	
Unweighted Total	520	55	354	111	318	147	53	113	182	215	74	159	280	90	264	157	163	154	192	
Other - I feel frustrated, depressed, I felt a loss of self-esteem	9	6	10	7	9	8	6	11	9	7	25 LM	8	4	7	9	10	12	8	7	
NET: It made me stronger, It made me more aware -----	33	56 CD	33	26	33	33	35	40	34	28	20	38 k	35 k	34	34	34	37	39	27	
Made me stronger	13	38 CD	11	8	11	19 g	8	14	16	11	10	12	15	12	14	12	13	15	11	
Prove others preconceptions wrong	8	17 D	8 D	3	11 Fg	3	4	9	8	8	4	18 KM	3	4	7	12 n	9	11	6	
Realize it's not about me	4	5	4	6	2	7	14 e	3	4	4	4	2	6	2	4	7	1	8 q	6 q	
Influenced drive to succeed and change things	4	13 d	4 d	*	5	3	-	7 j	6 j	1	6	1	6	8	3	3	10 RS	1	1	
Made me want to confront the issue/s	3	1	4	4	3	6	-	8 j	3 j	*	3	4	3	-	4	4	4	3	3	
Forced me to reaffirm myself	3	*	4	2	3	1	6	8 j	2	1	2	3	3	2	5 p	*	4	3	2	
Made me want to advocate	2	*	3	1	2	4	1	5	1	2	3	5	*	2	3	2	*	6 q	2	
Encouraged to stay positive	2	5	2	2	3	*	4	1	1	4	-	4	1	7 p	1	*	*	6 q	2	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q112. And in what ways, if any, have these experience of unfair treatment influenced your feelings about yourself?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	46	295	120	284	127	50	106	169	178	79	158	223	89	239	125	156	107	186
Unweighted Total	520	55	354	111	318	147	53	113	182	215	74	159	280	90	264	157	163	154	192
Made me want to educate myself	1	*	1	3	2	-	*	5 j	1	*	*	4	-	1	1	3	4 r	*	-
Other - It made me stronger, It made me more aware	3	4	3	3	3	5	2	*	4	5 h	2	4	3	*	5	3	6 r	*	3
It doesn't effect me	32	25	31	38	33	33	29	30	29	38	30	25	38 l	44 o	27	37	23	22	48 QR
DK/NA	13	11	11	19	12	12	26 e	14	11	14	8	11	17	9	14	11	9	15	14

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q112. And in what ways, if any, have these experience of unfair treatment influenced your feelings about yourself?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	461	68	97	31	93	120	49	104	54	11	57	163	68
Unweighted Total	520	64	87	25	146	152	44	125	92	7	86	147	62
NET: I feel frustrated, depressed, I felt a loss of self-esteem	37	40	31	19	52 G	42 G	15	46	28	26	49 M	40 M	15

Felt inferior, demeaned	7	7	6	-	10 G	9 g	*	7	2	-	12 M	9 M	*
Doubt their own capabilities	6	13	2	-	7	10 g	*	11	5	-	7	7	*
Felt I had to compensate	5	6	8	4	9	2	3	8	6	11	8	4	2
Loss of self-esteem	5	*	7	-	2	9 e	7	1	*	14	3	11 m	3
Made me self-conscious	5	1	9	5	10 g	3	*	5	4	-	8	6	2
Altered behaviour to be less intimidating	4	-	3	-	11 f	4	-	5	9	-	8	2	-
Get angry, annoyed	3	4	2	1	4	4	4	5	*	-	2	4	3
Makes me frustrated	3	4	2	-	4	6	*	2	12 H	-	8 m	1	*
Internalize those negative experiences	2	5	*	-	2	4	-	3	1	-	5	3	-
Made me more defensive and guarded	2	-	4	1	3	2	-	2	*	-	*	4	1
Made me sad	1	3	-	4	1	*	4	2	*	-	2	*	4
Other - I feel frustrated, depressed, I felt a loss of self-esteem	9	8	9	8	17 F	4	5	14	3	-	11	7	8

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q112. And in what ways, if any, have these experience of unfair treatment influenced your feelings about yourself?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	461	68	97	31	93	120	49	104	54	11	57	163	68
Unweighted Total	520	64	87	25	146	152	44	125	92	7	86	147	62
NET: It made me stronger, It made me more aware	33	30	39	42	32	26	47 _f	29	28	59	34	32	43

Made me stronger	13	13	9	32 _C	15	6	23 _F	17	8	52 _i	9	8	22 _{KL}
Prove others preconceptions wrong	8	17 _C	7	10	10 _G	5	*	12	7	-	14 _l	5	5
Realize it's not about me	4	4	8	-	4	4	3	5	5	14	1	6	-
Influenced drive to succeed and change things	4	2	9	6	7 _f	*	*	5	*	-	3	5	3
Made me want to confront the issue/s	3	-	5	-	*	6 _E	6	-	-	-	*	8 _K	4
Forced me to reaffirm myself	3	1	3	*	4	*	14 _F	*	5	6	8	*	9 _L
Made me want to advocate	2	5	2	-	1	2	3	2	*	-	4	3	2
Encouraged to stay positive	2	-	1	*	5	3	*	5	5	-	-	1	*
Made me want to educate myself	1	-	6	-	1	*	-	-	*	-	2	3	-
Other - It made me stronger, It made me more aware	3	2	5	-	7 _F	1	6	3	1	-	7	3	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q112. And in what ways, if any, have these experience of unfair treatment influenced your feelings about yourself?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	461	68	97	31	93	120	49	104	54	11	57	163	68
Unweighted Total	520	64	87	25	146	152	44	125	92	7	86	147	62
It doesn't effect me	32	40	31	38	17	34 _e	43 _E	21	32	14	36	33	46
DK/NA	13	3	14	35 _B	14	14	10	13	21	30	3	12	18

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q113. What have you found useful as ways to overcome or deal with your experiences with unfair treatment because of being Black?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	461	244	141	11	27	38	32	70	17	61	36	26	44	95	419	38	81	80	100	117	80
Unweighted Total	520	246	134	12	68	60	54	66	17	42	36	23	49	77	476	34	59	152	138	101	69
NET: I deal with it on my own	31	31	28	78 BCF	40	24	24	38	21	40	32	7	30	27	30	42	27	26	30	42	27
Ignoring it, avoidance	10	12	5	8	20	6	7	19	*	15	8	7	8	4	10	15	16	10	8	11	7
Not internalizing it, rationalizing that it's their problem not mine	6	4	6	24 e	1	12	*	3	21	*	12	*	8	5	6	*	1	4	9	7	6
Trying not to be negative and showing love	5	1	8 bf	30 BCF	11	1	*	1	-	5	*	-	12	6	5	3	-	3	5	8	5
Breathing and other self care practices	4	6	3	-	1	-	*	6	-	15 g	6	*	*	4	4	9	7	7	4	2	2
Realizing it is an issue that is bigger than just me	3	3	3	-	4	11	17	-	-	2	-	*	-	4	4	*	1	3	9	3	-
Speaking to myself	2	3	2	-	-	5	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	5	7
walking away	2	2	2	-	3	*	-	*	*	3	6	-	2	2	1	5	5	*	3	1	*
Other - I deal with it on my own	2	2	3	17	*	-	*	2	-	6	-	*	*	4	2	9	-	2	*	6	1
NET: I advocate against it	27	37 C	9	15	33 c	36 C	55 h	28	47	31	30	47	3	11	28	22	23	29	29	35	19
Calling it out	20	25 C	7	15	30 c	25 c	19	18	42	23	24	46 gh	3	8	20	15	15	24	23	20	15

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q113. What have you found useful as ways to overcome or deal with your experiences with unfair treatment because of being Black?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	461	244	141	11	27	38	32	70	17	61	36	26	44	95	419	38	81	80	100	117	80
Unweighted Total	520	246	134	12	68	60	54	66	17	42	36	23	49	77	476	34	59	152	138	101	69
Formal complaint system	5	7 _C	2	-	4	5	16	11	-	4	-	*	*	3	5	2	-	8 _S	1	7	10
Sharing information publicly	3	5 _C	*	-	-	-	13	6	-	3	6	-	*	*	3	4	5	3	1	-	5
Participating in cultural activists that reaffirm me	2	4	-	-	*	*	6	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	*	-	6 _r	-
Other - I advocate against it	2	3	1	-	*	5	13 _{Hk}	*	5	5	*	*	-	1	2	2	*	1	4	5	1
NET: I share with others - family, friends, mentors	24	21	33 _E	18	8	17	43 _{Hk}	8	36	26	11	22	38	31	23	23	41 _{TU}	36 _{TU}	22 _t	7	17

Talking to friends or family about it	18	18 _f	24 _F	18	7	1	31 _h	8	29	26	11	12	29	22	17	23	34 _{TU}	26 _{TU}	18 _t	5	8
Building positive alliances/community	4	3	5	1	*	13 _{be}	7	*	5	6	-	3	8	3	4	9	11	6	4	*	3
Spending time with other Black people	3	2	3	-	*	11 _b	10	1	2	-	*	2	*	4	3	-	12 _{st}	2	*	*	2
Other - I share with others - family, friends, mentors	2	1	4	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	10	-	6	2	-	-	3	*	2	4
NET: I work hard to prove them wrong	16	12	21	30	28	11	18	11	6	13	15	5	10	26	15	28	9	28 _{QTU}	26 _{qtU}	11	8

Proving them wrong	6	4	5	30 _{Bcf}	11	5	-	5	-	9	3	-	8	4	5	7	2	11	3	6	6

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q113. What have you found useful as ways to overcome or deal with your experiences with unfair treatment because of being Black?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	461	244	141	11	27	38	32	70	17	61	36	26	44	95	419	38	81	80	100	117	80
Unweighted Total	520	246	134	12	68	60	54	66	17	42	36	23	49	77	476	34	59	152	138	101	69
Work harder	6	4	8	-	10	6	2	2	5	4	8	-	8	9	6	-	2	10	7	5	4
Being overly polite, professional, formal	4	4	4	-	11	*	18hk	5	-	-	1	5	-	7	4	11	5	2	9t	1	4
Using it as motivation to succeed	3	2	8b	-	*	-	-	4	*	*	3	*	*	11M	3	10	-	8t	7	1	-
NET: I look for motivation/ I look for spiritual guidance	16	14	17	30	23	9	11	22	-	12	7	22	18	17	17	6	9	20	11	16	23

Spiritual practices (ie Praying)	13	11	14	30	19	9	9	19	-	8	7	12	16	13	14p	3	6	16s	6	13	23QS
Reading inspirational literature	3	3	4	-	-	*	2	2	-	5	-	10	-	6	3	3	2	4	3	4	2
Remaining hopeful	1	*	2	-	4	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	1	*	4	-	-
NET: I educate myself and others	12	16	7	*	1	19	8	10	34	18	21	20	2	8	13	5	2	13	12	15	18Q

Have conversations with perpetrators to create understanding and to educate	4	6c	*	-	*	10	*	8	23	7	1	3	*	*	4	5	2	4	4	3	8
Education	4	4	4	*	1	5	7	4	6	5	3	*	2	5	4	1	*	3	6	6	4
Educating myself about Black community	3	5	1	-	*	-	*	1	9	6	16GH	2	*	2	3	-	*	4	3	3	6q
Educating myself about equity and anti-racism	2	2	1	-	*	4	-	1	-	-	-	15	-	1	2	-	-	3	*	5	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q113. What have you found useful as ways to overcome or deal with your experiences with unfair treatment because of being Black?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	461	244	141	11	27	38	32	70	17	61	36	26	44	95	419	38	81	80	100	117	80
Unweighted Total	520	246	134	12	68	60	54	66	17	42	36	23	49	77	476	34	59	152	138	101	69
Investigating the circumstance	*	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-
NET: I use different outlets for my feelings	5	6	6	-	*	2	3	13 _j	*	2	12 _j	-	6	6	5	15	10 _u	4	6	7	*
Writing	3	3	4	-	*	*	3	7	*	2	-	-	*	6	3	3	4	*	6	3	*
Art - as a way to express my feelings	3	4	2	-	-	1	-	6	-	-	12	-	6	*	2	12 _o	6	3	*	4 _s	-
Not bothered	4	2	5	29	3	8	6	*	-	4	4	-	11	2	5	*	10 _r	*	1	6 _r	5
Other	3	3	1	8	-	4	*	5	1	6	*	6	*	2	3	3	8	2	4	1	-
DK/NA	3	3	2	-	5	8	6	2	-	6	*	5	*	2	3	6	3	1	2	5	5

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q113. What have you found useful as ways to overcome or deal with your experiences with unfair treatment because of being Black?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	196	262	436	17	21	139	184	95	21	33	70	111	96	148	143	183	92	33
Unweighted Total	520	176	342	484	26	8	82	142	181	91	74	77	133	92	135	160	181	125	43
NET: I deal with it on my own	31	29	33	31	23	18	33	27	40	28	30	25	35	39	26	28	32	38	23

Ignoring it, avoidance	10	13	8	9	12	3	14	6	13	11	14	11	16 _O	10	3	8	14	10	*
Not internalizing it, rationalizing that it's their problem not mine	6	4	7	6	6	-	3	7	10	1	2	1	6	12 _L	4	6	6	6	1
Trying not to be negative and showing love	5	4	6	5	-	-	4	4	4	15 _{ghi}	*	*	3	7 _L	7 _L	3	6	3	10
Breathing and other self care practices	4	4	5	5	-	10	3	6	3	1	6	8	8 _{no}	1	1	3	2	12 _{PQ}	-
Realizing it is an issue that is bigger than just me	3	3	4	3	6	5	-	2	12 _H	-	*	*	2	12 _{KLMNO}	2	3	4	5	*
Speaking to myself	2	4	2	3	-	-	5 _{hi}	1	1	-	-	3	-	3	5	5	-	5	-
walking away	2	*	3	2	-	-	3	2	*	*	12	-	3	1	-	*	*	6 _{pq}	6
Other - I deal with it on my own	2	2	3	2	*	-	1	2	5	1	*	3	*	-	6	3	2	*	5
NET: I advocate against it	27	26	29	27	58 _D	-	26	26	40 _h	26	21	15	19	31	39 _{LM}	36 _{qr}	22	20	41

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q113. What have you found useful as ways to overcome or deal with your experiences with unfair treatment because of being Black?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	196	262	436	17	21	139	184	95	21	33	70	111	96	148	143	183	92	33
Unweighted Total	520	176	342	484	26	8	82	142	181	91	74	77	133	92	135	160	181	125	43
Calling it out	20	20	20	19	31	-	15	20	30 _G	17	21	6	14	24 _L	27 _{Lm}	26 _q	14	16	37
Formal complaint system	5	3	6	5	-	-	7	5	3	4	*	*	3	9 _{kL}	7	11 _{qR}	4	1	-
Sharing information publicly	3	1	4 _b	2	17	-	5	1	3	*	*	5	4	4	*	3	1	3	3
Participating in cultural activists that reaffirm me	2	4	1	2	11	-	5	-	1	*	*	-	-	*	6 _n	5 _R	1	*	-
Other - I advocate against it	2	1	4	3	*	-	2	1	6	8	*	4	1	5	2	2	4	1	*
NET: I share with others - family, friends, mentors	24	14	29 _B	22	78 _D	33	27	19	26	18	16	28	30	16	24	24	24	25	10

Talking to friends or family about it	18	10	22 _B	16	65 _D	28	20	12	23	11	12	23	26 _n	10	16	17	18	19	9
Building positive alliances/community	4	2	6	4	11	-	6	4	2	7	*	4	5	1	8	5	4	5	-
Spending time with other Black people	3	1	4	2	13	5	7 _h	*	1	1	6	3	*	1	5	2	4	1	*
Other - I share with others - family, friends, mentors	2	2	1	2	-	-	2	2	*	*	-	*	3	5	*	2	1	3	-
NET: I work hard to prove them wrong	16	22	12	17 _E	*	6	10	19	20	24	2	15	20 _k	21 _k	13	16	17	16	7

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q113. What have you found useful as ways to overcome or deal with your experiences with unfair treatment because of being Black?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	196	262	436	17	21	139	184	95	21	33	70	111	96	148	143	183	92	33
Unweighted Total	520	176	342	484	26	8	82	142	181	91	74	77	133	92	135	160	181	125	43
Proving them wrong	6	7	5	6	-	-	3	7	5	15 Gi	*	10	7	6	4	6	7	5	*
Work harder	6	8	4	6	-	6	4	5	10	8	-	2	7	11	4	7	6	2	3
Being overly polite, professional, formal	4	5	4	5	*	-	5	4	6	4	1	3	3	5	6	2	5	7	3
Using it as motivation to succeed	3	6 C	1	3	-	-	-	7 i	1	*	1	4	8 no	2	1	3	4	4	*
NET: I look for motivation/ I look for spiritual guidance	16	13	18	15	34	38	12	20 I	8	16	22	23 o	23 no	10	9	7	18 p	20 P	24

Spiritual practices (ie Praying)	13	9	15	12	28	33	9	15	7	16	22	19 n	16	6	9	6	14 p	16 p	18
Reading inspirational literature	3	3	3	3	*	-	2	5	1	*	*	2	8 O	3	*	1	4	3	4
Remaining hopeful	1	*	1	1	6	5	1	2	*	-	*	1	1	3	-	1	1	1	3
NET: I educate myself and others	12	17	8	12	7	-	7	18 g	12	14	19	5	15	10	14	13	10	17	2

Have conversations with perpetrators to create understanding and to educate	4	5	3	4	5	-	4	4	6	1	8	*	7	3	3	3	2	12 pQs	*
Education	4	5	3	4	2	-	2	5	3	8	9	1	5	1	5	4	5	2	2

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q113. What have you found useful as ways to overcome or deal with your experiences with unfair treatment because of being Black?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	196	262	436	17	21	139	184	95	21	33	70	111	96	148	143	183	92	33
Unweighted Total	520	176	342	484	26	8	82	142	181	91	74	77	133	92	135	160	181	125	43
Educating myself about Black community	3	6	1	3	*	-	1	5	2	7	2	4	2	5	2	5	3	1	*
Educating myself about equity and anti-racism	2	2	1	2	-	-	*	4	1	*	-	*	2	-	4	3	*	3	-
Investigating the circumstance	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
NET: I use different outlets for my feelings	5	4	6	6	1	20	7	5	2	1	26 LMNO	6	4	1	4	2	6	5	17
Writing	3	*	5 B	3	1	-	4	3	1	1	*	2	4	1	4	2	4	2	4
Art - as a way to express my feelings	3	4	2	3	-	20	3	2	1	-	26 LNO	4	-	*	*	*	2	4 p	13 PQR
Not bothered	4	*	8 B	5	-	-	6	4	4	*	*	9 k	3	4	4	5	3	7	*
Other	3	5	1	3	*	10	2	2	3	4	7	6	2	2	2	1	2	6	4
DK/NA	3	4	3	3	*	-	2	3	*	24 GHI	1	6	2	1	5	6	2	*	4

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q113. What have you found useful as ways to overcome or deal with your experiences with unfair treatment because of being Black?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	461	275	44	43	17	73	215	117	109	30	48	29	50	172	289	175	77	32	231	230
Unweighted Total	520	314	41	31	23	104	276	146	95	24	29	30	62	225	295	200	61	32	277	240
NET: I deal with it on my own -----	31	32	44	27	22	23	27	24	31	20	21	21	53 GHIJKL	27	34	37 R	35 r	6	34	28
Ignoring it, avoidance	10	10	12	5	1	11	5	3	18 gH	8	17	9	14	8	11	10	17	3	13	7
Not internalizing it, rationalizing that it's their problem not mine	6	7	5	*	18 F	1	5	4	2	*	-	-	11 i	6	5	8	3	*	3	8
Trying not to be negative and showing love	5	6	3	5	-	4	7	5	3	*	-	2	4	3	6	5	4	2	3	6
Breathing and other self care practices	4	5	8	-	2	4	5	6	3	11	-	-	9	5	4	5	3	*	6	3
Realizing it is an issue that is bigger than just me	3	4	5	3	-	*	2	*	2	-	-	4	3	4	3	2	7	*	4	3
Speaking to myself	2	2	-	14 BF	-	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	11 GH	-	4	6	-	-	5	-
walking away	2	1	13 bf	-	-	*	1	1	3	*	4	*	*	2	2	1	5	-	2	1
Other - I deal with it on my own	2	2	8	*	*	2	2	3	3	-	-	6	*	2	2	4	*	*	1	3
NET: I advocate against it -----	27	25	19	46 C	37	27	27	29	31	32	34	20	33	25	29	27	32	32	32	22

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q113. What have you found useful as ways to overcome or deal with your experiences with unfair treatment because of being Black?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	461	275	44	43	17	73	215	117	109	30	48	29	50	172	289	175	77	32	231	230
Unweighted Total	520	314	41	31	23	104	276	146	95	24	29	30	62	225	295	200	61	32	277	240
Calling it out	20	17	19	25	30	20	21	24	22	23	31	16	16	18	20	17	24	31	22	17
Formal complaint system	5	6	*	10	*	4	8	11 i	4	8	-	2	2	3	6	7	3	11	8 t	2
Sharing information publicly	3	4	*	3	7	-	3	5	4	9	4	-	3	3	3	3	4	-	5 T	*
Participating in cultural activists that reaffirm me	2	*	-	14 Bf	-	3	1	3	-	-	-	-	11 GH	1	2	4	-	-	3	1
Other - I advocate against it	2	3	2	-	-	1	1	-	4	*	2	2	*	2	3	1	6	*	2	3
NET: I share with others - family, friends, mentors -----	24	26	17	29	27	18	26	26	23	55 GHIKM	13	28	16	38 O	15	12	16	29	23	24
Talking to friends or family about it	18	19	16	22	23	13	18	16	19	45 GHIKM	9	28	11	31 O	10	7	12	19	18	17
Building positive alliances/community	4	4	8	5	4	4	4	3	6	21 GHIKLM	1	*	5	6	3	2	3	10	4	4
Spending time with other Black people	3	3	-	5	*	3	4	3	5	12	3	-	*	7 O	*	*	1	-	4	2
Other - I share with others - family, friends, mentors	2	3	1	-	-	-	4 i	7 I	*	-	-	*	-	1	2	3	-	-	*	3 S
NET: I work hard to prove them wrong -----	16	18	12	19	6	14	14	12	23 l	23	30 l	5	16	15	17	15	26 R	3	17	15

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q113. What have you found useful as ways to overcome or deal with your experiences with unfair treatment because of being Black?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID						BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS		
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	461	275	44	43	17	73	215	117	109	30	48	29	50	172	289	175	77	32	231	230
Unweighted Total	520	314	41	31	23	104	276	146	95	24	29	30	62	225	295	200	61	32	277	240
Proving them wrong	6	7	-	5	5	5	5	3	6	3	6	-	4	5	6	7	6	3	7	4
work harder	6	6	1	9	*	6	6	8	5	10	4	4	6	3	7	7	8	3	6	5
Being overly polite, professional, formal	4	5	9	5	-	1	4	2	5	10	5	2	6	6	3	3	4	3	6	3
Using it as motivation to succeed	3	4	3	-	*	5	2	2	9 Ghm	-	20 GHLM	1	*	2	4	2	9	-	3	4
NET: I look for motivation/ I look for spiritual guidance	16	18 D	14	*	15	18 D	24 IJKM	29 IJKM	8	9	2	21	9	9	20 N	25 r	13	9	15	16
Spiritual practices (ie Praying)	13	13 D	14	*	15	18 D	19 IK	21 IjK	6	9	2	18	9	6	16 N	20	11	8	13	12
Reading inspirational literature	3	4	-	-	-	2	5	9 gI	1	-	-	-	-	2	4	5	2	2	2	3
Remaining hopeful	1	2	*	-	-	-	1	2	*	-	-	4	-	1	1	2	*	-	1	1
NET: I educate myself and others	12	9	10	8	11	22 b	10	8	13	*	12	21	21	10	13	16	12	5	16	8
Have conversations with perpetrators to create understanding and to educate	4	4	8	4	1	5	4	4	3	*	*	-	14	5	4	4	5	-	4	4
Education	4	2	1	8	10	9	5	4	1	*	1	10	3	3	4	6	1	4	5	3
Educating myself about Black community	3	2	1	-	-	7	2	1	5	-	10 gh	4	4	1	4	4	6	3	6 T	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q113. What have you found useful as ways to overcome or deal with your experiences with unfair treatment because of being Black?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID						BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS		
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	461	275	44	43	17	73	215	117	109	30	48	29	50	172	289	175	77	32	231	230
Unweighted Total	520	314	41	31	23	104	276	146	95	24	29	30	62	225	295	200	61	32	277	240
Educating myself about equity and anti-racism	2	2	-	*	-	3	1	1	4	-	*	5	*	1	2	3	*	1	3	1
Investigating the circumstance	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-
NET: I use different outlets for my feelings	5	3	10 F	24 BEF	*	1	3	6 g	4	-	6	16 gi	9	6	5	*	7	25 Pq	4	7
Writing	3	2	-	14 f	*	*	3	6	1	-	*	16 gIkM	*	4	2	*	2	11 p	4	1
Art - as a way to express my feelings	3	1	10 BF	10 bf	-	1	*	*	3	-	6	-	9 GH	2	3	-	6	14	*	5 S
Not bothered	4	5 f	4	7	*	*	3	2	2	-	4	11 i	5	4	5	3	6	10	2	7 S
Other	3	3	3	*	-	3	5	4	2	-	*	*	2	4	2	2	2	-	2	3
DK/NA	3	2	4	*	*	10	3	1	4	7	4	*	*	4	3	4	*	4	3	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q113. What have you found useful as ways to overcome or deal with your experiences with unfair treatment because of being Black?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	461	7	30	96	153	145	25	270	155	35	261	55	46	26	37	28
Unweighted Total	520	27	27	84	148	194	30	326	163	30	301	55	50	36	35	29
NET: I deal with it on my own -----	31	76 C	27	34	33	26	27	35	27	22	27	44	40	29	24	41
Ignoring it, avoidance	10	73 CDE	20	6	9	8	9	12	7	2	6	24 KN	22 kn	2	11	8
Not internalizing it, rationalizing that it's their problem not mine	6	2	-	7	5	6	3	6	6	*	6	1	11	8	-	11
Trying not to be negative and showing love	5	*	*	9	6	2	-	5	3	14	4	2	3	8	*	15 lo
Breathing and other self care practices	4	*	-	5	5	4	10	2	9 H	*	4	9	4	14	-	-
Realizing it is an issue that is bigger than just me	3	1	-	6	3	4	4	3	4	4	4	*	4	8	3	-
Speaking to myself	2	-	-	-	7	-	-	3 i	1	5	3	5	-	-	-	6
walking away	2	25 de	7	*	1	2	*	3	*	-	*	*	*	3	16 km	1
Other - I deal with it on my own	2	2	-	4	2	3	-	2	3	-	3	3	*	*	-	-
NET: I advocate against it -----	27	46	25	22	33	25	28	29	28	11	30 O	25	25	38 O	9	19

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q113. What have you found useful as ways to overcome or deal with your experiences with unfair treatment because of being Black?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	461	7	30	96	153	145	25	270	155	35	261	55	46	26	37	28
Unweighted Total	520	27	27	84	148	194	30	326	163	30	301	55	50	36	35	29
Calling it out	20	46 _d	25	14	22	17	26	19	23	11	21	24	24	10	9	14
Formal complaint system	5	-	8	*	10 _D	3	2	6	4	*	6	1	9	*	-	6
Sharing information publicly	3	-	-	4	3	3	-	4	2	-	1	-	9 _K	10 _k	-	*
Participating in cultural activists that reaffirm me	2	-	-	*	5	1	-	3	1	-	3	-	-	7	*	-
Other - I advocate against it	2	-	-	5	2	3	-	2	3	-	3	-	1	11	-	3
NET: I share with others - family, friends, mentors	24	9	*	23 _C	13	39	34	22	28	15	24	27	10	37 _{mp}	38 _{mp}	8

Talking to friends or family about it	18	2	*	14	9	32	29	17	21 _j	6	17 _M	27 _M	2	18	35 _{Mp}	8
Building positive alliances/community	4	8	-	4	3	7	1	4	6	*	3	7	5	19 _O	*	-
Spending time with other Black people	3	-	*	1	*	7	9	3	4	-	1	*	3	18 _{KLM}	14	-
Other - I share with others - family, friends, mentors	2	-	-	5 _e	*	2	-	1	1	9	3	-	-	-	-	-
NET: I work hard to prove them wrong	16	9	25	28 _E	8	18	2	17	17	8	19	10	14	11	12	12

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q113. What have you found useful as ways to overcome or deal with your experiences with unfair treatment because of being Black?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	461	7	30	96	153	145	25	270	155	35	261	55	46	26	37	28
Unweighted Total	520	27	27	84	148	194	30	326	163	30	301	55	50	36	35	29
Proving them wrong	6	1	*	8	6	5	*	6	5	4	5	7	10	-	*	10
work harder	6	9	25 E	7	3	4	*	7	3	4	7	4	6	10	-	3
Being overly polite, professional, formal	4	-	-	5	3	7	2	6	3	*	4	*	2	1	11	12
Using it as motivation to succeed	3	*	-	11	-	3	*	2	6 h	*	5	2	*	-	-	-
NET: I look for motivation/ I look for spiritual guidance	16	11	16	25	17	8	13	17	12	16	18	13	7	21	7	24

Spiritual practices (ie Praying)	13	4	16	24	12	6	9	15 i	8	13	14 o	13	5	21 o	*	24 o
Reading inspirational literature	3	8	-	1	6	2	-	1	5	4	4	-	*	-	4	5
Remaining hopeful	1	*	-	2	1	1	4	1	-	2	1	*	2	-	3	-
NET: I educate myself and others	12	34 d	7	3	20 D	8	23	8	15	35 H	14 L	*	26 L	7	9	5

Have conversations with perpetrators to create understanding and to educate	4	25 DE	-	1	4	2	23 f	4	3	10	4	*	11	1	4	*
Education	4	9	-	*	7	3	-	2	6	11	4	-	10	*	2	5

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q113. What have you found useful as ways to overcome or deal with your experiences with unfair treatment because of being Black?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	461	7	30	96	153	145	25	270	155	35	261	55	46	26	37	28
Unweighted Total	520	27	27	84	148	194	30	326	163	30	301	55	50	36	35	29
Educating myself about Black community	3	-	7	2	6	1	*	1	6	3	4	*	5	-	3	-
Educating myself about equity and anti-racism	2	-	-	-	4	2	-	1	*	11 hI	2	-	1	5	2	-
Investigating the circumstance	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
NET: I use different outlets for my feelings	5	-	14 e	6	2	7	*	4	5	18 h	6	6	*	*	15 mn	-

Writing	3	-	-	1	2	5	*	1	5 h	6	4	*	*	*	4	-
Art - as a way to express my feelings	3	-	14	5	-	2	-	3 i	*	12 hI	2	6	*	-	12 KM	-
Not bothered	4	-	6	3	5	5	-	4	6	1	4	6	6	7	-	-
Other	3	-	-	4	1	4	9	2	4	2	2	2	*	8	10	-
DK/NA	3	3	1	*	5	4	*	3	4	*	4	3	*	1	6	6

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q113. What have you found useful as ways to overcome or deal with your experiences with unfair treatment because of being Black?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	96	150	128	86	155	182	121	214	186	59	286	173	173	141	212	117	22	97
Unweighted Total	520	105	191	149	72	142	221	152	255	204	55	288	227	187	104	219	174	19	96
NET: I deal with it on my own -----	31	32	29	24	45 CD	40 g	25	29	26	30	53 IJ	33	27	31	32	35	27	26	33
Ignoring it, avoidance	10	11	5	14	11	13	8	10	10	9	12	9	11	6	7	6	14	2	16
Not internalizing it, rationalizing that it's their problem not mine	6	5	6	3	10	10	3	4	3	7	8	7	3	9 O	3	10	3	-	2
Trying not to be negative and showing love	5	6	4	1	8 d	7	1	7 g	2	5	14 i	6	3	3	7	7	3	-	3
Breathing and other self care practices	4	2	5	5	4	6	3	4	6	2	5	3	6	3	2	1	7 p	15 p	5
Realizing it is an issue that is bigger than just me	3	6	3	2	4	7	2	2	1	4	9	5	1	6	3	5	3	-	1
Speaking to myself	2	-	6	-	3	2	4 H	1	-	3	9	4	-	4	8 n	4	-	-	3
walking away	2	2	3	*	1	*	2	4	4	*	-	1	2	2	1	1	2	9	3
Other - I deal with it on my own	2	2	1	*	8 CD	1	3	2	1	4	2	2	2	3	3	4	2	-	*
NET: I advocate against it -----	27	24	29	31	22	20	30	33	24	36 iK	15	30	23	35	29	33 S	25	21	19
Calling it out	20	19	17	24	19	15	20	26 f	16	27 iK	9	21	16	26	20	23	21	9	14

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q113. What have you found useful as ways to overcome or deal with your experiences with unfair treatment because of being Black?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	96	150	128	86	155	182	121	214	186	59	286	173	173	141	212	117	22	97
Unweighted Total	520	105	191	149	72	142	221	152	255	204	55	288	227	187	104	219	174	19	96
Formal complaint system	5	1	6	7	5	5	2	10 G	6 k	6	*	6	4	4	4	7 s	7 s	-	1
Sharing information publicly	3	*	4 d	*	7 d	*	2	7 F	6 J	*	-	1	6 L	1	*	3	1	12	3
Participating in cultural activists that reaffirm me	2	*	6 BD	*	-	-	4	2	1	4	-	2	1	3	5	3	*	-	2
Other - I advocate against it	2	5	*	4	2	3	3	2	2	2	6	3	2	2	3	3	1	-	*
NET: I share with others - family, friends, mentors	24	11	34 B	21	24	17	23	32 f	33 JK	17	10	17	35 L	20 O	10	17	21	50 p	37 P

Talking to friends or family about it	18	10	28 BD	12	17	12	19	22	26 Jk	11	10	13	26 L	18 O	5	11	18	44 p	27 p
Building positive alliances/community	4	1	5	3	9	3	2	9 g	8	2	-	2	8 l	1	*	3	*	15 q	9 q
Spending time with other Black people	3	3	3	1	5	2	1	7	6 j	*	*	1	6 l	1	1	*	1	9	10 PQ
Other - I share with others - family, friends, mentors	2	*	*	6 BCE	*	1	2	2	-	4	*	2	2	-	4	3	2	-	-
NET: I work hard to prove them wrong	16	18	18	16	13	13	15	22	18	17	10	16	17	17 o	9	13	26 PS	13	13

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q113. What have you found useful as ways to overcome or deal with your experiences with unfair treatment because of being Black?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	96	150	128	86	155	182	121	214	186	59	286	173	173	141	212	117	22	97
Unweighted Total	520	105	191	149	72	142	221	152	255	204	55	288	227	187	104	219	174	19	96
Proving them wrong	6	12 _C	2	5	6	4	6	7	4	7	9	7	4	5	2	5	8	7	3
Work harder	6	3	9	5	4	6	4	7	5	8	1	6	5	6	4	6	5	3	6
Being overly polite, professional, formal	4	4	1	6	7	1	4	8 _f	6	2	7	5	4	5 _O	1	3	7	2	6
Using it as motivation to succeed	3	1	7 _b	3	-	3	4	2	5	3	-	2	5	2	2	1	10 _{PS}	-	*
NET: I look for motivation/ I look for spiritual guidance	16	14	16	20	12	18	18 _h	9	15	14	24	18	12	14	21 _n	14	16	-	18

Spiritual practices (ie Praying)	13	12	12	15	12	14	15 _h	6	10	12	24 _i	15	8	12	18 _n	12	12	-	14
Reading inspirational literature	3	1	4	5	*	4	3	2	4	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	5	-	1
Remaining hopeful	1	1	1	2	-	1	2	1	2	*	-	1	1	2	1	1	*	-	3
NET: I educate myself and others	12	25 _{CD}	9	6	12	13	12	11	8	17	8	13	10	10	11	14	17	*	5

Have conversations with perpetrators to create understanding and to educate	4	6	3	3	6	3	6	4	5	4	3	2	7	2	*	3	7	*	4
Education	4	7	5	2	1	4	3	5	3	5	3	5	2	3	3	5	5	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q113. What have you found useful as ways to overcome or deal with your experiences with unfair treatment because of being Black?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	96	150	128	86	155	182	121	214	186	59	286	173	173	141	212	117	22	97
Unweighted Total	520	105	191	149	72	142	221	152	255	204	55	288	227	187	104	219	174	19	96
Educating myself about Black community	3	7 c	1	2	5	3	3	3	1	7 I	-	5 m	*	3	5	4	5	-	-
Educating myself about equity and anti-racism	2	6	*	*	2	3	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	4	3	1	-	*
Investigating the circumstance	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-
NET: I use different outlets for my feelings	5	5	3	8	5	5	5	6	9 jK	3	*	5	6	6	8	4	1	39 PQS	7
Writing	3	*	2	5 b	5	1	2	6 f	5 j	1	*	3	2	3	5	4	1	-	3
Art - as a way to express my feelings	3	5	2	3	1	5 H	3 h	*	4	2	-	2	4 l	2	3	-	*	39 QS	3
Not bothered	4	*	6	6	3	3	7	3	5	2	6	3	7	2	2	5 S	6 S	-	*
Other	3	4	4	2	1	6	1	2	4	2	2	2	5	2	*	2	*	*	7
DK/NA	3	2	4	3	3	4	4	1	3	3	6	4	2	2	5	4	2	*	5

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q113. What have you found useful as ways to overcome or deal with your experiences with unfair treatment because of being Black?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	461	46	295	120	284	127	50	106	169	178	79	158	223	89	239	125	156	107	186	
Unweighted Total	520	55	354	111	318	147	53	113	182	215	74	159	280	90	264	157	163	154	192	
NET: I deal with it on my own	31	23	34	27	35	23	31	15	36 H	36 H	35	24	35	36	30	32	23	40 q	34	

Ignoring it, avoidance	10	6	13 d	4	8	11	20	8	8	13	15	6	11	10	8	13	7	19 qs	8	
Not internalizing it, rationalizing that it's their problem not mine	6	1	4	11	5	5	7	2	4	7	3	5	7	6	6	6	2	4	10 q	
Trying not to be negative and showing love	5	*	6	2	6	2	2	*	5	8 H	4	5	5	4	5	5	2	6	6	
Breathing and other self care practices	4	*	6	3	6 g	2	*	2	8 h	3	13 M	5	1	3	6 p	1	7	2	4	
Realizing it is an issue that is bigger than just me	3	*	4	3	3	4	2	5	1	5	5	2	4	4	4	3	1	3	6	
Speaking to myself	2	13 CD	1	2	4	-	-	-	6 J	1	-	-	5	9 p	-	3	4	2	2	
walking away	2	*	3	*	2	2	*	*	4	1	3	1	2	*	2	2	1	5	*	
Other - I deal with it on my own	2	4	2	3	3	1	-	*	2	4	-	3	2	2	2	2	*	3	4	
NET: I advocate against it	27	45	25	27	24	34	31	39 J	28	21	18	29	30	26	28	28	35 S	37 S	15	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q113. What have you found useful as ways to overcome or deal with your experiences with unfair treatment because of being Black?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	46	295	120	284	127	50	106	169	178	79	158	223	89	239	125	156	107	186
Unweighted Total	520	55	354	111	318	147	53	113	182	215	74	159	280	90	264	157	163	154	192
Calling it out	20	32	19	17	18	22	24	29 _J	20	14	8	23 _k	21 _k	11	21	23	21 _s	32 _s	10
Formal complaint system	5	-	3	11	1	12 _E	10 _E	6	5	5	2	5	6	7	4	6	8 _s	3	2
Sharing information publicly	3	-	2	4	1	2	14 _{EF}	6 _i	*	3 _i	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	1
Participating in cultural activists that reaffirm me	2	13 _{CD}	1	1	2	1	-	1	3	1	-	-	4	7 _O	*	2	5 _{RS}	*	1
Other - I advocate against it	2	*	2	3	2	4	1	6	3	*	4	1	3	3	3	*	4	1	2
NET: I share with others - family, friends, mentors	24	5	29 _B	17	18	33 _E	30	18	25	26	22	33 _M	17	18	29 _p	17	35 _{RS}	11	22

Talking to friends or family about it	18	5	22 _b	13	14	27 _e	17	13	21	18	21	22	14	15	22	14	27 _R	10	15
Building positive alliances/community	4	*	5	4	3	7	6	1	4	7	5	6	3	1	6	3	9 _r	1	3
Spending time with other Black people	3	*	4	*	1	4	8	1	3	3	3	1	4	1	4	3	5	1	2
Other - I share with others - family, friends, mentors	2	-	3	-	2	*	4	3	2	1	-	5 _M	*	3	2	-	2	*	3
NET: I work hard to prove them wrong	16	10	20	10	15	21	13	20	13	18	24	11	17	20	15	15	15	22	15

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q113. What have you found useful as ways to overcome or deal with your experiences with unfair treatment because of being Black?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	46	295	120	284	127	50	106	169	178	79	158	223	89	239	125	156	107	186
Unweighted Total	520	55	354	111	318	147	53	113	182	215	74	159	280	90	264	157	163	154	192
Proving them wrong	6	*	8 bd	2	5	7	4	5	4	8	7	4	6	5	6	3	2	7	8 q
Work harder	6	10	7	1	4	9	6	7	5	6	5	5	6	5	5	8	6	9	4
Being overly polite, professional, formal	4	-	6	2	3	7	4	2	5	5	2	4	5	2	6	2	5	7	2
Using it as motivation to succeed	3	*	3	5	4	3	*	8 I	1	3	10 Lm	*	3	9 0	1	4	3	2	4
NET: I look for motivation/ I look for spiritual guidance -----	16	7	16	19	19 f	10	9	25 I	10	16	16	20	13	21	17	10	16	12	18
Spiritual practices (ie Praying)	13	5	13	15	15 G	9	5	23 I	5	13 i	12	16	10	19	13	7	14	11	13
Reading inspirational literature	3	*	3	3	4	2	*	1	4	2	4	3	3	2	4	2	3	1	4
Remaining hopeful	1	6	1	*	1	-	4	2	1	1	-	1	1	*	1	2	1	-	2
NET: I educate myself and others -----	12	18	9	17	11	13	19	9	10	14	11	9	14	13	10	16	15	16	8
Have conversations with perpetrators to create understanding and to educate	4	6	3	7	2	6	12	*	5	5	-	2	7	3	4	5	3	5	5
Education	4	*	4	6	3	6	5	2	3	3	3	5	4	1	3	7	3	7	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q113. What have you found useful as ways to overcome or deal with your experiences with unfair treatment because of being Black?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	461	46	295	120	284	127	50	106	169	178	79	158	223	89	239	125	156	107	186
Unweighted Total	520	55	354	111	318	147	53	113	182	215	74	159	280	90	264	157	163	154	192
Educating myself about Black community	3	11	3	2	4	1	2	2	1	6	5	1	4	10p	2	*	6	3	1
Educating myself about equity and anti-racism	2	-	1	3	2	*	2	4	1	1	4	2	*	*	1	5n	4	1	*
Investigating the circumstance	*	1	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	-
NET: I use different outlets for my feelings	5	-	5	9	5	7	4	5	6	5	11M	10M	*	11p	5	2	10rS	3	3
Writing	3	-	3	3	1	7E	4	5	3	1	-	7M	*	6	2	2	7RS	*	1
Art - as a way to express my feelings	3	-	2	6C	4	-	-	*	3	4H	11LM	2	*	6P	3p	*	3	3	2
Not bothered	4	13	3	5	6g	2	*	*	5h	6H	*	3	7K	-	3	9	*	2	9QR
Other	3	-	4d	*	2	4	1	3	4	2	3	4	2	5	2	3	3	3	3
DK/NA	3	6	2	4	2	3	8	4	2	4	1	1	5	2	1	6	1	4	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q113. What have you found useful as ways to overcome or deal with your experiences with unfair treatment because of being Black?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	461	68	97	31	93	120	49	104	54	11	57	163	68
Unweighted Total	520	64	87	25	146	152	44	125	92	7	86	147	62
NET: I deal with it on my own	31	22	38	19	30	35	32	28	31	-	24	38	32

Ignoring it, avoidance	10	13	13	14	13	6	2	11	6	-	16	10	8
Not internalizing it, rationalizing that it's their problem not mine	6	*	9	*	4	7	10	4	11	-	*	7	7
Trying not to be negative and showing love	5	4	5	-	-	8	9	2	4	-	*	8 k	6
Breathing and other self care practices	4	6	3	*	8	3	3	7	2	-	8	3	2
Realizing it is an issue that is bigger than just me	3	*	6	-	3	6	-	3	6	-	*	6	-
Speaking to myself	2	-	6	4	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	4	8
walking away	2	*	*	1	4	3	-	2	2	-	3	2	*
Other - I deal with it on my own	2	-	2	4	2	4	-	2	3	-	*	3	2
NET: I advocate against it	27	26	29	17	25	35	21	25	24	38	27	35 m	16

Calling it out	20	25	19	10	16	24	17	19	13	38	20	24	11
Formal complaint system	5	3	3	6	5	5	12	4	1	-	4	5	11

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q113. What have you found useful as ways to overcome or deal with your experiences with unfair treatment because of being Black?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	461	68	97	31	93	120	49	104	54	11	57	163	68
Unweighted Total	520	64	87	25	146	152	44	125	92	7	86	147	62
Sharing information publicly	3	2	-	*	6	1	9 F	3	3	-	7	-	6
Participating in cultural activists that reaffirm me	2	*	7 b	-	2	*	-	2	*	-	*	4	-
Other - I advocate against it	2	2	*	*	*	8 E	1	*	7	-	2	3	1
NET: I share with others - family, friends, mentors	24	29 C	6	8	45 FG	20	23	45 j	27	11	27 l	10	18

Talking to friends or family about it	18	24 CD	4	*	34 FG	17	13	36	25	-	20	6	10
Building positive alliances/community	4	1	*	7	14 FG	3	*	9	2	-	8	2	3
Spending time with other Black people	3	4	-	-	9 F	*	3	10 i	*	11	1	*	-
Other - I share with others - family, friends, mentors	2	4	2	-	-	*	6 f	2	*	-	-	1	5
NET: I work hard to prove them wrong	16	20	24	16	18 G	12	2	13	23	6	29 M	16	8

Proving them wrong	6	4	6	16	8	4	-	6	3	-	7	6	7
work harder	6	5	10	7	7	2	2	2	6	6	14 m	6	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q113. What have you found useful as ways to overcome or deal with your experiences with unfair treatment because of being Black?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	461	68	97	31	93	120	49	104	54	11	57	163	68
Unweighted Total	520	64	87	25	146	152	44	125	92	7	86	147	62
Being overly polite, professional, formal	4	6	3	9	2	6	1	2	14 H	6	7	2	4
Using it as motivation to succeed	3	8	6	-	1	2	-	4	*	-	5	5	-
NET: I look for motivation/ I look for spiritual guidance	16	12	14	15	16	14	28	11	8	*	21	16	27

Spiritual practices (ie Praying)	13	8	9	15	13	11	28 f	7	6	*	18	11	27 l
Reading inspirational literature	3	4	4	-	2	3	3	3	*	-	3	4	2
Remaining hopeful	1	*	1	-	1	2	-	1	2	-	-	2	-
NET: I educate myself and others	12	7	20	33 b	7	9	9	5	14	44 h	12	14	14

Have conversations with perpetrators to create understanding and to educate	4	3	5	11	3	2	6	1	4	44 Hi	6	3	2
Education	4	1	8	6	1	4	3	1	8	-	3	5	5
Educating myself about Black community	3	3	5	16 b	1	2	-	1	2	-	3	3	7
Educating myself about equity and anti-racism	2	*	4	-	2	1	-	2	*	-	*	3	-
Investigating the circumstance	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q113. What have you found useful as ways to overcome or deal with your experiences with unfair treatment because of being Black?

Subsample: Split Sample A

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	461	68	97	31	93	120	49	104	54	11	57	163	68
Unweighted Total	520	64	87	25	146	152	44	125	92	7	86	147	62
NET: I use different outlets for my feelings	5	11 C	*	-	4	11 eG	*	5	10	-	10 m	5	*
----- writing	3	-	*	-	4	8	*	2	10 h	-	2	2	*
Art - as a way to express my feelings	3	11	-	-	*	4 e	-	3	*	-	8 L	3	-
Not bothered	4	*	-	-	8	7	9	3	7	-	9	3	6
Other	3	9	3	-	2	1	-	5	5	-	5	1	-
DK/NA	3	*	5	9	3	3	2	2	7	-	1	3	5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q114. Please describe a specific experience you've had, if any, with being treated unfairly specifically because you are a [Black woman/Black man/[Other gender FROM SCREENER]]?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
NET: I have had negative interactions with an institution	31	34 _e	32	15	17	26	34 _i	30	8	30	43 _I	46 _{hIj}	33	31	31	25	40 _{tu}	33 _u	34 _u	28	17
Issues in/with public education	10	9	14 _e	6	3	11	12	5	2	9	13	13	27 _N	8	11 _p	3	17 _{TU}	11 _u	14 _{tu}	6	3
Issues with police	10	11	10	1	7	10	9	7	5	11	7	21 _{GHijk}	3	11	10	9	17 _{rSU}	9	7	12 _u	3
Issues in public places (streets, buses, libraries)	6	8 _C	2	*	3	3	8	8	1	5	12	15 _J	1	3	5	6	10 _{tu}	6	6	4	2
When driving a vehicle, being pulled over or followed by the police without just cause	5	7	4	*	4	2	3	7	2	4	4	18 _{GHijk}	1	6	5	5	6	10 _{Tu}	5	2	3
Issues with Government Services	2	1	3	8	-	-	2	-	-	*	6	-	1	4	2	*	*	1	1	3 _Q	2
Other - I have had negative interactions with an institution	2	4	1	-	*	2	3	7	-	4	4	*	2	*	2	3	1	*	4	2	5
NET: I have been treated unfairly in retail spaces	25	24	25	36	26	26	25	28	30	26	15	16	26	25	24	28	28 _u	29 _{tu}	32 _{TU}	19	12
When I'm in a store and I'm either followed or ignored	12	13 _D	12 _D	2	11	15 _d	14	16	19	12	6	10	10	14	12	15	17 _u	11	17 _{tu}	10	5

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q114. Please describe a specific experience you've had, if any, with being treated unfairly specifically because you are a [Black woman/Black man/[Other gender FROM SCREENER]?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Given poorer accommodation than white counterparts	8	7	10	24 BF	7	5	6	7	15	9	3	3	14	9	8	8	6	9	11	7	7
Mistreated by food service/sales staff	5	5	5	16 bcEf	1	3	2	5	-	8	7	3	7	4	5	7	5	11 QSTU	5	2	2
Accused of stealing	3	3	1	*	7 bC	5	6 h	1	-	7	-	-	3	*	3 p	*	3	4	4	1	1
NET: I have faced harassment and exclusion in the workplace	24	18	31 B	44 B	22	27	21	18	22	21	8	17	31	33	25	14	11	23 Q	26 Q	27 Q	36 Qr

work related issues	13	10	19 B	9	18	9	8	12 l	7	14 L	7	2	17	22	14 p	4	6	12	14 q	17 Q	18 q
Not being treated with the same respect as other job applicants	5	3	7 b	13	2	13 BE	5	1	4	1	1	7 j	10	6	6	2	2	5	5	2	15 QRST
Prevented from advancing in work environment	4	4	7	-	2	2	3	1	11	7	4	4	7	7	5	2	1	4 q	6 Q	5 q	5
Professional qualifications/abilities questioned in workplace	3	1	5	11	2	1	*	1	*	2	1	1	3	6	2	7	2	3	3	2	4
Other - I have faced harassment and exclusion in the workplace	7	6	6	17	2	7	8	9	15 k	4	2	8	7	7	7	4	4	8	5	8	7
NET: I have been physically threatened or harassed	9	12 D	7	2	12	7	8	11	21	15	7	9	9	5	10	5	7	10	7	14 qs	7

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q114. Please describe a specific experience you've had, if any, with being treated unfairly specifically because you are a [Black woman/Black man/[Other gender FROM SCREENER]?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Called "Nigger" in public spaces	3	3	2	-	5	1	1	3	1	3	6	3	6	1	3	1	2	2	1	5	2
People making comments about Black people in my presence	2	2	1	-	3	2	*	3	3	3	1	2	*	2	2	*	2	2	1	1	3
Other - I have been physically threatened or harassed	5	7	3	2	4	4	6	5	16	10 _k	1	6	4	2	5	4	3	7	5	8 _U	2
NET: I have experienced microaggressions and stereotypes	9	8	9	24 _{bf}	9	5	12	8	15	5	8	6	16	7	8	11	13 _u	9	10	7	4

Presumed to fit a stereotype	3	3	4	18 _{bcEf}	*	1	7	2	8	1	3	6	8	2	3	7	5	5	4	2	1
Non-black people acting in fear of me (eg. being robbed)	2	2	3	-	5 _{Bf}	1	4	1	7	1	1	-	*	4 _m	2	1	3	2	3	2	*
Other - I have experienced microaggressions and stereotypes	4	4	5	6	3	3	3	5	*	4	4	1	8	3	4	4	6	4	4	2	3
NET: I have faced condescending behaviours	5	5	4	10	7	6	8	3	15 _j	3	7	8	4	5	5	7	3	4	6	6	8

Different treatment over the phone versus when meeting happens in person	2	2	2	6	*	1	3	1	11 _{hJ}	*	3	4	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	3	5

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q114. Please describe a specific experience you've had, if any, with being treated unfairly specifically because you are a [Black woman/Black man/[Other gender FROM SCREENER]?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Other - I have faced condescending behaviours	3	3	3	4	7	5	4	2	4	3	5	4	3	3	3	5	2	3	5	4	3
Unfair treatment from social networks	4	3	7 Be	1	*	2	*	2	8	4	2	5	15 N	2	4	4	3	5	8 TU	2	1
Other	4	6 C	2	*	3	1	3	2	-	9 h	9	6	1	3	4	4	4	6 u	5	3	1
No negative experiences	4	5	2	*	1	6	9 J	8 J	2	2	11 j	2	4	2	4	5	4	5	2	5	5
DK/NA	10	11 C	4	8	15	17 C	5	15 G	12	12	13	6	2	5	9	18 o	10 s	6	3	11 S	23 QRST

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q114. Please describe a specific experience you've had, if any, with being treated unfairly specifically because you are a [Black woman/Black man/[Other gender FROM SCREENER]?

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
NET: I have had negative interactions with an institution	31	41 C	23	31	29	29	38 H	25	33	31	29	31	32	32	30	32	28	31	36
Issues in/with public education	10	7	13 b	11	10	21 gh	7	6	14 GH	12	11	8	12	11	9	7	12	15 p	7
Issues with police	10	20 C	2	9	7	6	16 fhiJ	7	9	3	14	13	12	7	7	10	9	10	11
Issues in public places (streets, buses, libraries)	6	8 C	4	5	11	2	7	7	4	4	4	5	7	8	4	7 R	5	1	10
When driving a vehicle, being pulled over or followed by the police without just cause	5	9 C	2	5	3	-	5	7	7	7	4	4	6	5	5	5	5	4	10
Issues with Government Services	2	2	1	2	-	-	3 h	1	2	3	*	1	1	*	4 KMN	1	*	1	7 PQR
Other - I have had negative interactions with an institution	2	2	3	3	1	-	5 hi	2	1	2	1	3	1	3	3	4 q	1	1	2
NET: I have been treated unfairly in retail spaces	25	20	28 b	25	30	25	24	25	25	25	15	27	28	23	25	27	25	25	19
When I'm in a store and I'm either followed or ignored	12	12	12	13	9	18	11	14 ij	8	6	7	14	12	15	12	13	13	11	14

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q114. Please describe a specific experience you've had, if any, with being treated unfairly specifically because you are a [Black woman/Black man/[Other gender FROM SCREENER]?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Given poorer accommodation than white counterparts	8	3	12 B	8	19 D	2	6	10 f	13 FG	7	8	9	7	6	9	10	6	10	5
Mistreated by food service/sales staff	5	2	7 B	5	13 d	3	6	5	6	5	4	6	7	3	4	6	5	5	4
Accused of stealing	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	2	2	11 GHI	*	4	4	4	3	2	4	4	1
NET: I have faced harassment and exclusion in the workplace	24	17	29 B	24	24	11	18	33 FGI	25 F	31 F	10	15	23 k	28 Kl	31 KL	18	32 PS	26	17

Work related issues	13	9	16 B	13	10	3	11 F	18 Fg	14 F	15 f	6	10	14	15	15	9	15	17	11
Not being treated with the same respect as other job applicants	5	3	7 B	5	6	6	3	7	5	3	*	2	4	7 K	8 KL	3	10 PR	2	2
Prevented from advancing in work environment	4	4	5	5 e	1	-	2	9 GIJ	4	1	2	2	6	5	5	2	5	5	6
Professional qualifications/abilities questioned in workplace	3	2	3	2	7	-	*	3 G	5 G	11 Gh	*	2	1	5	3	2	2	4	3
Other - I have faced harassment and exclusion in the workplace	7	7	6	7	7	2	5	10 Fg	8 F	6	3	3	7	7	9 l	7	9	4	4

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q114. Please describe a specific experience you've had, if any, with being treated unfairly specifically because you are a [Black woman/Black man/[Other gender FROM SCREENER]?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
NET: I have been physically threatened or harassed	9	6	12 _B	10	15	5	10	11	10	7	7	7	7	12	12	11	6	14 _q	5

Called "Nigger" in public spaces	3	3	3	3	5	4	1	5 _g	2	*	4	1	3	4	2	4	2	2	3
People making comments about Black people in my presence	2	1	2	2	2	-	2	1	4	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	5	-
Other - I have been physically threatened or harassed	5	3	7 _B	5	8	1	7 _f	5	5	5	2	5	3	7	7 _m	6	3	9 _q	2
NET: I have experienced microaggressions and stereotypes	9	9	8	8	25 _D	9	9	8	7	19 _{ghI}	11	13	6	6	8	7	9	13	5

Presumed to fit a stereotype	3	3	4	3	15 _D	2	5	3	2	10 _{hi}	3	8	2	3	3	2	3	8 _p	2
Non-black people acting in fear of me (eg. being robbed)	2	3	1	2	*	4	2	1	2	4	7	1	1	2	1	3	3	1	*
Other - I have experienced microaggressions and stereotypes	4	4	3	4	9	5	2	4	3	8 _g	4	6	3	2	4	2	4	6	3
NET: I have faced condescending behaviours	5	5	6	6	6	3	4	8 _{fg}	6	3	1	6	8	5	5	7	7	4	2

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Different treatment over the phone versus when meeting happens in person	2	2	2	2	5	-	2	4	1	*	*	2	3k	2	2	2	3	1	1
Other - I have faced condescending behaviours	3	2	5	4	1	3	2	5	5	2	1	3	5	3	4	5	4	2	1
Unfair treatment from social networks	4	2	5B	4	6	10h	3	1	5H	7h	4	1	8LNO	2	3	3	3	9PQS	1
Other	4	2	5b	4e	*	-	6	3	5	8	2	3	4	4	4	4	3	7	1
No negative experiences	4	6	3	4	6	2	4	5	6	*	4	4	4	6	4	5	6	4	-
DK/NA	10	9	10	9	5	26GHIj	9i	6	3	11i	29LMNO	14mNO	6	5	6	8	5	9	26PQR

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q114. Please describe a specific experience you've had, if any, with being treated unfairly specifically because you are a [Black woman/Black man/[Other gender FROM SCREENER]]?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
NET: I have had negative interactions with an institution	31	33	31	32	24	24	31	31	34	35	38	25	32	37 O	27	24	35 p	24	32	30
Issues in/with public education	10	13 c	6	6	10	8	12	13	9	22 IKLM	5	7	6	17 O	6	4	9	11	12	8
Issues with police	10	10	6	14	3	11	7	7	13 g	10	18 Gh	12	13	12	8	7	11	6	11	9
Issues in public places (streets, buses, libraries)	6	6	3	11	2	3	5	6	6	3	9	1	7	6	5	5	6	4	6	5
When driving a vehicle, being pulled over or followed by the police without just cause	5	4	11 bE	10 E	*	4	3	3	9 GhM	6	11 GhM	4	1	6	5	3	8	3	5	5
Issues with Government Services	2	1	6 BDF	*	-	*	1	1	3 j	*	7 GHIJM	1	1	1	2	1	4	2	*	3 S
Other - I have had negative interactions with an institution	2	2	*	6	11 bcf	2	3 k	2	*	1	*	1	6 k	2	3	4	1	*	3	2
NET: I have been treated unfairly in retail spaces	25	22	26	28	43 B	27	22	21	30 gh	21	40 GHIJM	37 gh	21	32 O	20	18	22	24	27	22
When I'm in a store and I'm either followed or ignored	12	10	14	21 b	7	16	10	9	11	6	14	24 GHIJ	19 ghj	17 O	9	9	9	14	13	12

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID						BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS		
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Given poorer accommodation than white counterparts	8	9D	7	1	20BCDF	6	8	8	13JM	6	18ghjLM	6	3	7	9	8	10	5	8	8
Mistreated by food service/sales staff	5	4	6	7	13	4	3	4	9Gm	11	10gm	10	2	7	4	3	5	5	5	5
Accused of stealing	3	3	3	1	12BCDF	3	4	3	3	-	3	2	3	5O	2	2	2	1	4	2
NET: I have faced harassment and exclusion in the workplace	24	30Cdef	16	15	13	20	32IjKM	33IjKM	17	18	17	25	15	18	27N	32Q	19	23	24	23

work related issues	13	17cdE	9	6	1	11	18IJKm	19IJKm	8	6	6	17	8	11	14	19Q	7	11	14	11
Not being treated with the same respect as other job applicants	5	7C	1	1	4	5	7IkM	7M	3	7	2	9m	1	2	7N	8	5	3	4	7
Prevented from advancing in work environment	4	5	2	7	*	4	6M	8giKM	4	6	2	3	1	2	6N	7	4	4	5	4
Professional qualifications/abilities questioned in workplace	3	1	6	3	7	2	2	2	4	3	4	1	4	1	3	2	5	3	3	2
Other - I have faced harassment and exclusion in the workplace	7	7	6	5	2	7	8J	6	5	*	8	11j	8j	7	7	7	5	6	6	8
NET: I have been physically threatened or harassed	9	10	12	10	7	8	10K	8	9K	7	3	5	8	8	10	11	6	19Q	10	9

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Called "Nigger" in public spaces	3	3	5d	*	*	1	4	4	4K	-	1	*	*	2	4	6QR	*	*	2	3
People making comments about Black people in my presence	2	2	2	3	1	1	2h	1	1	2	1	3	*	1	2	2	2	2	2	1
Other - I have been physically threatened or harassed	5	5	5	8	6	6	4k	3	4K	7	1	2	8K	5	5	3	4	16PQ	6	4
NET: I have experienced microaggressions and stereotypes	9	8	9	10	17	8	9	7	8	2	11	2	12	11	7	5	8	14	10	8

Presumed to fit a stereotype	3	2	5	1	14bd	4	4	4	3	2	5	*	6	5	3	2	4	5	4	3
Non-black people acting in fear of me (eg. being robbed)	2	3	*	4	2	1	2	2	2	-	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	4	2	2
Other - I have experienced microaggressions and stereotypes	4	4	3	5	3	4	3h	1	4	2	7	*	5	7O	2	1	3	5	4	4
NET: I have faced condescending behaviours	5	5	4	11	9	5	6	5	3	6	1	11ik	9	5	6	6	5	6	6	5

Different treatment over the phone versus when meeting happens in person	2	2	-	2	2	3	2	1	*	1	-	-	8gHIj	2	2	3	1	1	2	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Other - I have faced condescending behaviours	3	3	4	10	7	2	4	4	2	5	1	11 ikm	1	3	4	4	4	5	4	3
Unfair treatment from social networks	4	4	1	6	5	3	4 l	5 L	4 l	8 l	1	*	5	8 O	1	*	2	3	5 t	2
Other	4	4	3	4	3	3	3	2	3	8	-	-	11 gHi	6	3	2	2	8	3	5
No negative experiences	4	4	7	3	-	3	3	2	5	3	8	4	7 h	2	6 N	5	6	11	5	4
DK/NA	10	6	13 b	4	12	20 BD	9 k	10 k	7 k	12	3	4	9	6	12 N	13 r	12	4	9	11

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q114. Please describe a specific experience you've had, if any, with being treated unfairly specifically because you are a [Black woman/Black man/[Other gender FROM SCREENER]?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
NET: I have had negative interactions with an institution	31	52 cdE	28	32	23	41 G	17	30	30	38	31	27	41 P	30	41 P	14
Issues in/with public education	10	8	11	9	4	18	9	9	10	20 hi	10	7	8	14	21 klmP	3
Issues with police	10	13	13	7	9	14	4	11	10	3	8	12	20 KP	11	11	3
Issues in public places (streets, buses, libraries)	6	24 CDE	*	5	4	7	2	4	9 hj	*	5	5	6	11	9	*
When driving a vehicle, being pulled over or followed by the police without just cause	5	5	8	7	3	7	1	4	6	11	6	11 MNO	2	2	3	3
Issues with Government Services	2	*	-	4 e	1	1	-	2	1	-	2	1	2	-	-	-
Other - I have had negative interactions with an institution	2	1	*	3	3	2	*	2	2	4	3	*	5	*	2	4
NET: I have been treated unfairly in retail spaces	25	20	18	23	18	31	39	25	26	21	26	35 MP	16	21	29	13
When I'm in a store and I'm either followed or ignored	12	16	10	11	7	15	27	11	15	13	13 P	21 mnP	9	8	14 P	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Given poorer accommodation than white counterparts	8	4	5	8	10	8	2	9	6	8	8 m	9	2	11	7	12
Mistreated by food service/sales staff	5	2	2	7 e	3	7	3	5	5	3	5 m	6	1	4	4	6
Accused of stealing	3	8 e	4	2	1	4	9	4	2	*	3	2	5	*	10 KLNP	*
NET: I have faced harassment and exclusion in the workplace	24	7	22	22	33 Bd	17	22	24	23	22	28 MO	20	9	21	11	47 LMNO

work related issues	13	2	10	12	17 B	10	13	12	14	15	16 Mo	10	4	14	7	22
Not being treated with the same respect as other job applicants	5	5	14	4	8	2	2	5	6	-	5 M	4	*	8	4	24 KLMNO
Prevented from advancing in work environment	4	*	9 B	4	7 B	2	-	3	6	6	5	3	2	9	-	6
Professional qualifications/abilities questioned in workplace	3	1	3	4	3	2	*	3	1	4	3	1	*	2	2	2
Other - I have faced harassment and exclusion in the workplace	7	*	2	5	9 b	6	8	7	6	10	9 NO	5	5	2	1	5

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q114. Please describe a specific experience you've had, if any, with being treated unfairly specifically because you are a [Black woman/Black man/[Other gender FROM SCREENER]?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
NET: I have been physically threatened or harassed	9	16	8	9	11	8	9	10	7	13	12 1	3	6	8	11	8

Called "Nigger" in public spaces	3	10 D	5	1	4	1	2	3	2	9 i	3	1	3	1	5	-
People making comments about Black people in my presence	2	4	-	1	3	1	1	2	1	*	2	1	*	*	3	5
Other - I have been physically threatened or harassed	5	2	3	7	4	5	6	6	4	3	7 lm	1	2	7	3	4
NET: I have experienced microaggressions and stereotypes	9	13	4	5	7	11	14	7	11	7	9 p	6	8	11	12 p	2

Presumed to fit a stereotype	3	7	3	1	4	4	6	2	4	7	4	4	3	4	3	2
Non-black people acting in fear of me (eg. being robbed)	2	6	*	2	1	2	*	2	3	*	2	1	4	2	5	-
Other - I have experienced microaggressions and stereotypes	4	*	1	2	2	6	9	3	6	-	4	2	2	5	8	-
NET: I have faced condescending behaviours	5	5	2	5	7	5	7	4	7	10	6	6	11 Np	2	4	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q114. Please describe a specific experience you've had, if any, with being treated unfairly specifically because you are a [Black woman/Black man/[Other gender FROM SCREENER]?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Different treatment over the phone versus when meeting happens in person	2	4	-	1	3	2	4	1	2	7	2	2	3	2	1	*
Other - I have faced condescending behaviours	3	1	2	4	4	3	2	3	5	2	3	4	8 N	*	3	-
Unfair treatment from social networks	4	2	3	2	*	8	10	2	3	17 HI	5 M	2	*	6	1	-
Other	4	4	2	3	3	6	3	5	2	1	4	3	4	5	6	*
No negative experiences	4	*	4	9 b	5	2	-	4	6	*	4	2	8	8	3	4
DK/NA	10	13	19 d	6	14 D	6	7	11	8	7	6	13	11	4	13	21 kn

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q114. Please describe a specific experience you've had, if any, with being treated unfairly specifically because you are a [Black woman/Black man/[Other gender FROM SCREENER]]?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
NET: I have had negative interactions with an institution -----	31	27	37 b	30	27	27	30	35	34	29	25	29	34	38 O	22	26	38 P	29	34
Issues in/with public education	10	8	10	12	12	7	12	12	13 J	6	12	9	13	12 O	4	5	15 P	8	14 P
Issues with police	10	9	12	11	6	8	10	11	12	8	6	9	12	12 O	6	8	12	8	12
Issues in public places (streets, buses, libraries)	6	3	8 be	7	1	6	5	6	7	5	3	5	7	5	3	5	5	5	8
When driving a vehicle, being pulled over or followed by the police without just cause	5	6	4	7	3	4	6	5	4	7	3	4	6	6 O	2	4	5	6	7
Issues with Government Services	2	1	2 b	1	2	2	*	2	1	2	-	2	1	2	5 N	1	1	-	3
Other - I have had negative interactions with an institution	2	3	2	1	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	4	3	3	3	3	1
NET: I have been treated unfairly in retail spaces -----	25	24	21	30 C	22	22	25	26	28	22	20	21	30 L	21	21	20	29 pR	10	33 PR
When I'm in a store and I'm either followed or ignored	12	11	11	16	12	9	12	15	15 k	12	6	11	15	11	7	10	16 pR	3	15 r

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q114. Please describe a specific experience you've had, if any, with being treated unfairly specifically because you are a [Black woman/Black man/[Other gender FROM SCREENER]?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Given poorer accommodation than white counterparts	8	6	9	11 _e	4	9	8	7	7	7	12	8	8	8	13 _n	8	9	1	8
Mistreated by food service/sales staff	5	4	5	6	4	4	6	5	7 _j	3	5	3	8 _L	3	4	4	6	7	5
Accused of stealing	3	5 _C	1	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	2	5	2	1	2	3	-	6 _P
NET: I have faced harassment and exclusion in the workplace	24	19	24	25	28	27	24	21	19	26 _i	32 _i	28 _M	17	26	32	34 _{QRS}	15	10	21
work related issues	13	9	12	14	17	13	12	14	10	15	15	16 _M	8	15	18	17 _q	9	5	13
Not being treated with the same respect as other job applicants	5	4	5	3	11 _{bd}	9 _H	5 _h	2	2	5	13 _{Ij}	6	4	4	6	9 _{QS}	3	-	4
Prevented from advancing in work environment	4	1	5 _b	5	6	4	5	4	3	5	7	6 _m	3	6	5	6 _q	2	5	5
Professional qualifications/abilities questioned in workplace	3	2	3	3	3	1	3	4	2	3	3	3	2	3	5	3	2	1	2
Other - I have faced harassment and exclusion in the workplace	7	8	7	8	2	7	8	5	7	7	5	7	6	7	7	10 _Q	4	2	6

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q114. Please describe a specific experience you've had, if any, with being treated unfairly specifically because you are a [Black woman/Black man/[Other gender FROM SCREENER]?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
NET: I have been physically threatened or harassed -----	9	9	10	11	6	7	9	13	7	11	11	11	8	10	16 n	9	10	2	9
Called "Nigger" in public spaces	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	2	4	3	3	2	2	4	1	4	-	3
People making comments about Black people in my presence	2	1	2	2	2	*	2	3	1	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	1	-	1
Other - I have been physically threatened or harassed	5	5	6 e	7 e	1	3	5	7	5	5	5	5	5	7	9	5	5	2	5
NET: I have experienced microaggressions and stereotypes -----	9	9	9	9	6	7	9	9	11 j	6	6	8	10	10	7	4	13 p	8	9
Presumed to fit a stereotype	3	3	4	5	1	2	3	5	5	2	3	3	5	3	3	1	6 p	2	5
Non-black people acting in fear of me (eg. being robbed)	2	3	1	3	1	3	3	1	3 k	1	*	2	2	3	1	1	4	-	*
Other - I have experienced microaggressions and stereotypes	4	5	4	2	4	4	3	4	4	3	3	3	5	4	2	2	5	7	4
NET: I have faced condescending behaviours -----	5	6	7	3	7	5	7	5	6	5	5	6	5	5	8	6	6	5	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	HEALTH STATUS				STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE				
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Different treatment over the phone versus when meeting happens in person	2	3	1	*	4	2	2	2	2	3	1	2	2	1	2	3	2	2	1
Other - I have faced condescending behaviours	3	3	5	2	3	3	5	3	4	2	4	4	3	4	5	3	4	3	3
Unfair treatment from social networks	4	2	3	4	8 BC	2	2	7 fg	3	2	12 IJ	4	4	5 O	1	2	8 P	-	3
Other	4	4	3	4	4	2	4	4	5	4	2	3	5	4	2	3	6	3	2
No negative experiences	4	5	6 e	3	2	8 H	4	2	3	7 K	*	4	5	4	4	6 S	3	5	2
DK/NA	10	13 C	5	7	15 C	11	8	10	8	9	15	11 m	7	5	10	9 q	4	40 PQS	11 Q

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
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Q114. Please describe a specific experience you've had, if any, with being treated unfairly specifically because you are a [Black woman/Black man/[Other gender FROM SCREENER]?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
NET: I have had negative interactions with an institution	31	32	29	35	29	36	28	35	32	28	30	33	30	44 OP	29	25	39 rS	29	25
Issues in/with public education	10	7	11	11	10	12	5	8	11	10	11	8	11	11	9	12	15 s	10	8
Issues with police	10	11	11	7	8	14 e	9	17 ij	9	8	12	11	8	19 OP	9	6	11	10	8
Issues in public places (streets, buses, libraries)	6	7	4	9 c	5	8	6	4	9 j	4	4	7	5	9	5	4	8 s	6	3
When driving a vehicle, being pulled over or followed by the police without just cause	5	10 c	4	5	6	4	3	5	4	5	5	7	4	6	6 P	2	6	6	5
Issues with Government Services	2	4	1	1	2	1	*	3	1	2	*	4 KM	1	2	2	1	1	1	2
Other - I have had negative interactions with an institution	2	4	2	3	3	1	5	2	3	2	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	1	3
NET: I have been treated unfairly in retail spaces	25	17	29 bD	15	24	24	31	24	24	26	14	27 K	27 K	16	27 N	25	29	25	23
When I'm in a store and I'm either followed or ignored	12	7	16 bD	4	12	14	13	14	11	13	7	17 Km	12	10	14	11	16 r	9	13

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q114. Please describe a specific experience you've had, if any, with being treated unfairly specifically because you are a [Black woman/Black man/[Other gender FROM SCREENER]?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Given poorer accommodation than white counterparts	8	6	8	9	7	9	11	6	9	8	6	7	9	2	10 N	9 N	8	10	7	
Mistreated by food service/sales staff	5	6	5	4	5	4	7	6	4	5	5	5	5	4	5	5	5	7	4	
Accused of stealing	3	*	4	2	3	1	10 EF	4	2	4	2	3	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	
NET: I have faced harassment and exclusion in the workplace	24	20	23	27	26 G	21	14	21	20	29 i	19	23	26	26	25	21	23	29	23	

work related issues	13	15	13	11	14	10	11	12	8	18 I	11	11	14	13	15	10	11	19 qs	11	
Not being treated with the same respect as other job applicants	5	5	4	8	6	4	2	4	5	5	3	4	7 l	9 o	3	7 O	3	4	8 q	
Prevented from advancing in work environment	4	7	4	3	4	6	3	4	3	5	5	6	3	6	5 p	2	5	7 S	2	
Professional qualifications/abilities questioned in workplace	3	2	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	1	3	2	5 S	2	1	
Other - I have faced harassment and exclusion in the workplace	7	4	6	11	7 g	8 G	1	7	3	9 I	5	9	6	8	7	5	8	7	6	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q114. Please describe a specific experience you've had, if any, with being treated unfairly specifically because you are a [Black woman/Black man/[Other gender FROM SCREENER]?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
NET: I have been physically threatened or harassed	9	11	9	9	10	9	8	10	8	11	7	9	11	18 OP	8	7	12	9	8	

Called "Nigger" in public spaces	3	1	3	3	3	2	2	5 I	*	4 I	1	3	3	5	2	3	5	2	2	
People making comments about Black people in my presence	2	*	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	3	2	2	1	2	2	1	
Other - I have been physically threatened or harassed	5	9 c	4	5	5	5	5	4	7	5	5	5	5	12 OP	4	3	6	5	5	
NET: I have experienced microaggressions and stereotypes	9	12	8	8	9	7	9	7	7	10	8	10	8	6	10	7	10	10	7	

Presumed to fit a stereotype	3	3	4	2	4	1	3	3	4	4	3	3	4	3	4	3	6	4	2	
Non-black people acting in fear of me (eg. being robbed)	2	4	2	3	1	4	2	1	1	3	3	2	2	1	3	2	1	3	1	
Other - I have experienced microaggressions and stereotypes	4	5	3	5	4	4	5	3	2	5	3	6	3	2	5	4	3	4	5	
NET: I have faced condescending behaviours	5	3	5	8	7 f	2	3	7	7	4	6	3	6	6	7	4	7	6	4	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q114. Please describe a specific experience you've had, if any, with being treated unfairly specifically because you are a [Black woman/Black man/[Other gender FROM SCREENER]?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Different treatment over the phone versus when meeting happens in person	2	*	2	4	2	1	3	3	2	1	2	2	2	2	3	1	2	2	2
Other - I have faced condescending behaviours	3	3	3	4	5	1	*	4	4	2	4	1	5	4	4	3	4	4	3
Unfair treatment from social networks	4	2	4	3	4	3	5	*	6 H	4 H	2	1	6 L	8 OP	4	1	6 S	5 S	2
Other	4	5	4	3	3	5	5	2	3	6 H	6	3	3	6	3	4	5 S	7 S	1
No negative experiences	4	5	3	7	5	3	3	4	5	4	3	6	3	5	2	7 O	3	2	6 R
DK/NA	10	15	9	8	10	9	13	9	11	7	21 LM	9	6	3	8 N	15 NO	2	6	16 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q114. Please describe a specific experience you've had, if any, with being treated unfairly specifically because you are a [Black woman/Black man/[Other gender FROM SCREENER]?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
NET: I have had negative interactions with an institution	31	49 D	41 D	18	27	22	17	41	34	32	31 m	29 m	16
Issues in/with public education	10	12 CD	5	3	15 G	14 G	3	19	16	-	7	7	3
Issues with police	10	28 CD	17	6	1	3	1	16 I	7	11	9	11 m	2
Issues in public places (streets, buses, libraries)	6	11	7	3	6	3	1	8	4	15	9 m	5	1
When driving a vehicle, being pulled over or followed by the police without just cause	5	13	6	6	3	1	1	8	4	-	8 l	3	3
Issues with Government Services	2	*	5 B	*	1	*	3	1	1	*	*	3 K	2
Other - I have had negative interactions with an institution	2	1	3	-	1	3	7	1	2	6	*	3	4
NET: I have been treated unfairly in retail spaces	25	22 d	21	9	33 G	28	14	33	29	14	21	23	12
When I'm in a store and I'm either followed or ignored	12	14	12	6	14	14	5	15	20	14	12	11	5
Given poorer accommodation than white counterparts	8	2	5	3	12	12	9	9	5	*	6	10	7

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q114. Please describe a specific experience you've had, if any, with being treated unfairly specifically because you are a [Black woman/Black man/[Other gender FROM SCREENER]?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Mistreated by food service/sales staff	5	3	2	*	12 Fg	5	3	7	7	-	9 Lm	2	2
Accused of stealing	3	4	3	1	4	2	*	5	2	-	2	3	1
NET: I have faced harassment and exclusion in the workplace	24	15	18	20	18	32 E	45 E	14	26	14	20	26	37 K

Work related issues	13	6	11	12	11	19	20	7	17	14	10	15	18
Not being treated with the same respect as other job applicants	5	2	2	6	5	4	20 EF	1	3	-	7	3	15 KL
Prevented from advancing in work environment	4	2	6 b	3	3	5	6	2	3	-	4	7	5
Professional qualifications/abilities questioned in workplace	3	2	1	5	3	3	3	1	2	-	4	2	4
Other - I have faced harassment and exclusion in the workplace	7	11 C	4	7	3	9 E	7	6	7	14	6	7	7
NET: I have been physically threatened or harassed	9	2	8	11	14 G	13 g	5	6	11	36	12	11	6

Called "Nigger" in public spaces	3	1	4	5	3	3	-	1	2	-	4	4	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q114. Please describe a specific experience you've had, if any, with being treated unfairly specifically because you are a [Black woman/Black man/[Other gender FROM SCREENER]?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
People making comments about Black people in my presence	2	*	1	3	3	2	4	2	1	-	2	1	4
Other - I have been physically threatened or harassed	5	1	4	4	8 G	8 G	1	3	7	36 h	7 M	6 M	*
NET: I have experienced microaggressions and stereotypes	9	13	5	8	9	10	2	13	9	11	8	8	4

Presumed to fit a stereotype	3	5	*	2	5	5	1	6	2	11	3	3	1
Non-black people acting in fear of me (eg. being robbed)	2	4	4	*	1	1	-	2	1	-	3	3 m	*
Other - I have experienced microaggressions and stereotypes	4	7 C	2	6	4	4	1	7	6	-	2	2	3
NET: I have faced condescending behaviours	5	2	4	16 BC	5	8	4	3	6	29 h	4	6	7

Different treatment over the phone versus when meeting happens in person	2	*	3	8 b	1	1	4	1	2	29 Hi	1	2	4
Other - I have faced condescending behaviours	3	1	1	8	4	7 g	*	2	4	-	3	5	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q114. Please describe a specific experience you've had, if any, with being treated unfairly specifically because you are a [Black woman/Black man/[Other gender FROM SCREENER]?

	MALE			FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT			
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Unfair treatment from social networks	4	3	*	3	5	8	-	5	14 H	-	3	*	1
Other	4	1	3	*	8 g	4	2	6	6	-	4	3	1
No negative experiences	4	4	6	15	4	3	*	2	1	-	7	5	6
DK/NA	10	7	9	20 bc	8	6	25 EF	7	5	-	9	8	25 KL

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115A. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
Banks or credit unions as a custom

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Past 12 months	97	98 c	95	96	95	94	97	97	98	98	99	100	96	94	97	98	91	97 Q	99 Q	98 Q	97 Q
Over 12 months	2	1	3	-	4	6 b	-	2	-	2	1	*	2	3	2	-	6 RST	1	*	1	3
Never	1	*	2 b	4	-	*	3	*	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	2	3 t	1	-	*	-
DK/NA	*	*	*	-	2	*	-	*	2	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	1	*	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115A. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
Banks or credit unions as a custom

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Past 12 months	97	96	97	97	98	91	96	98	98	100 GI	100	96	95	96	99 mn	97	96	99 Q	97
Over 12 months	2	3	2	2	2	4	3	1	1	-	*	1	4 KLO	4 KLO	*	1	4 PR	*	2
Never	1	1	1	1	-	4	1	-	1	-	*	3 KmO	1	-	*	2 QR	*	*	1
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	-	-	1	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	1	*	*	*	

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115A. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
Banks or credit unions as a custom

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Past 12 months	97	96	97	98	100 BC	99 b	96	95	99 L	99 L	98 L	91	100 GhL	96	97	98	96	97	98	96
Over 12 months	2	3	2	2	-	1	3 M	3 M	1	1	2	7 Ijkm	*	2	2	2	1	3	2	2
Never	1	2 f	1	-	-	*	1	1	*	*	-	2	*	1	1	-	2	*	*	2 S
DK/NA	*	*	1	-	-	*	1	*	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115A. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
Banks or credit unions as a custom

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Past 12 months	97	88	93	99 BC	98 BC	96	98	97	96	98	98 0	96 0	99 0	100 0	88	100 0
Over 12 months	2	9 De	-	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	3	*	*	4 m	-
Never	1	3	7 D	*	-	1	*	1	1	-	*	-	1	*	7 KmN	-
DK/NA	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115A. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
Banks or credit unions as a custom

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Past 12 months	97	95	98	95	99 d	96	96	97	95	99 I	98	99 M	94	98	98	98 QS	95	100	95
Over 12 months	2	2	1	5 CE	*	1	3 f	2	3 J	1	2	1	4 L	1	2	1	3	*	4 p
Never	1	2	2	-	-	2 gH	*	*	2 J	*	-	*	2 L	*	-	*	2 P	*	1
DK/NA	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115A. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
Banks or credit unions as a custom

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Past 12 months	97	100 cd	96	96	98	95	92	96	97	97	94	96	98	98	97	96	97	98	95	
Over 12 months	2	-	2	3	1	2	7 Ef	2	2	3	3	3	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	
Never	1	-	1	1	1	2 e	*	2 J	1	*	2	1	*	1	*	2 O	*	*	2 QR	
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	*	-	1	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115A. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
Banks or credit unions as a custom

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Past 12 months	97	93	99 B	96	95	99 E	98	95	98	100 H	93	99 K	97
Over 12 months	2	4 C	1	4	3 F	*	2	4 I	*	-	3	1	3
Never	1	2	-	-	2	*	-	1	1	-	3	-	-
DK/NA	*	1	*	-	*	*	*	*	1	-	1	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115B. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
The health care system, by seeing your primary family doctor

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Past 12 months	89	88	88	99 e	79	97 be	87	90	90	86	92	84	92	85	89	88	78	87	91 Q	91 Q	98 QRT
Over 12 months	8	9	11	1	6	3	8	6	8	10	8	13	7	13	8	11	18 RSTU	8	5	7	2
Never	2	3	1	-	13 BCF	*	5	1	-	4	-	3	1	*	3	1	4	3	3	2	-
DK/NA	1	1	*	-	2	*	*	3	2	-	-	-	*	1	1	*	*	2	1	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115B. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
The health care system, by seeing your primary family doctor

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Past 12 months	89	85	92 _b	89	88	85	84	93 _G	90	93	80	86	89	91	92 _k	89 _s	92 _S	90 _s	77
Over 12 months	8	10	7	8	12	9	12 _h	6	7	6	8	12	8	9	7	7	7	8	16
Never	2	4 _c	1	2	*	6	2	1	3 _j	*	11 _{mNO}	2	2	*	1	3	1	1	6
DK/NA	1	1	*	1	-	-	2	1	*	*	*	*	2	1	*	1	*	1	2

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115B. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
The health care system, by seeing your primary family doctor

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID						BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS		
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Past 12 months	89	91 C	78	95 C	97 C	87	91	92 k	86	85	82	93	91	84	91 N	93	89	89	90	87
Over 12 months	8	6	13 bd	3	3	13 b	6	6	10	13	12	6	8	14 O	5	3	7	8	8	9
Never	2	2	6	2	*	1	3	2	4	2	4	1	1	1	3	3	4	3	1	3
DK/NA	1	1	2	-	-	*	1	*	1	*	2	-	-	1	1	1	*	1	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115B. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
The health care system, by seeing your primary family doctor

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Past 12 months	89	69	84	91 B	97 BC	87 G	67	91 I	84	95 i	90 l	80	89	83	87	100 KLMNO
Over 12 months	8	11	11	6	3	10	33 F	7	12 j	2	6	17 K	11	12	8	-
Never	2	20 cdE	3	2	*	1	*	1	4 h	3	3	2	*	3	4	-
DK/NA	1	*	1	1	*	1	-	1	1	*	1	*	*	2	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115B. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
The health care system, by seeing your primary family doctor

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Past 12 months	89	87	89	85	94 _d	87	91	86	84	92 _I	96 _I	92 _M	83	91	95	95 _{QS}	82	90	87
Over 12 months	8	7	9	11 _e	4	9	7	10	12 _{JK}	6	2	6	12 _L	5	5	5	11 _p	9	12 _p
Never	2	5	1	3	*	3	2	3	3	2	2	1	4 _l	3 _o	*	*	5 _{PS}	*	1
DK/NA	1	1	*	*	2	1	1	*	1	1	*	1	*	1	*	*	1	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115B. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
The health care system, by seeing your primary family doctor

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Past 12 months	89	87	89	88	90	85	85	89	92	86	87	88	90	91	87	90	90	88	89	
Over 12 months	8	6	8	11	8	9	8	9	6	10	7	10	8	8	10	6	7	10	8	
Never	2	7	2	2	1	5 E	6	2	2	3	6	1	2	1	3	3	2	2	2	
DK/NA	1	*	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	*	1	*	1	*	1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115B. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
The health care system, by seeing your primary family doctor

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Past 12 months	89	79	86	99 BC	85	94 E	98 E	81	90	75	85	91	100 KL
Over 12 months	8	15 D	8	1	12 fg	5	2	17	9	25	8 m	6 m	*
Never	2	4	6	-	3 f	*	-	1	1	-	6	3	-
DK/NA	1	2	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	-	1	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115C. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
The health care system, at a walk-in clinic or hospital

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Past 12 months	69	66	73	73	62	73	58	67	61	65	65	77 g	76	75	68	74	76 U	76 U	69 u	67	54
Over 12 months	23	25	22	27	15	23	32 L	25	37	22	33 L	13	19	22	24	18	14	20	22	25 Q	36 QRS
Never	7	9 C	4	-	21 BCF	3	10 K	8	*	13 IK	2	10 k	3	4	7	7	9 R	3	9 R	8	9
DK/NA	*	*	1	-	2	1	-	*	2	-	-	-	2	*	*	*	*	1	*	-	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115C. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
The health care system, at a walk-in clinic or hospital

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Past 12 months	69	64	72 _b	70	65	65	69	70	69	64	62	66	71	66	72	63	72 _p	79 _{PS}	59
Over 12 months	23	26	21	22	31	24	24	23	23	26	22	28	23	28	19	28 _R	24 _R	11	30 _R
Never	7	9	6	7	4	10	7	6	8	9	15 _{LMN}	6	5	5	8	8	5	9	11
DK/NA	*	*	1	*	-	1	1	1	*	-	*	*	1	1	*	1	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115C. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
The health care system, at a walk-in clinic or hospital

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EaFc	WAFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Past 12 months	69	71 C	60	83 Cf	80 C	65	71	73	69	65	72	65	69	74 o	66	63	67	79 p	66	72
Over 12 months	23	23 e	27 E	13	7	26 E	22	19	23	17	25	23	25	21	25	27 R	25 r	9	27	21
Never	7	6	13 b	4	9	9	6	8 k	8 K	18 GhIKM	3	12 k	6	5	9 n	9	8	12	7	7
DK/NA	*	*	1	-	4	*	1	*	*	*	*	-	1	1	*	1	-	-	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115C. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
The health care system, at a walk-in clinic or hospital

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Past 12 months	69	63	70	70	66	76	58	69	66	76	69	69	64	77	70	65
Over 12 months	23	11	9	27 bc	28 bc	18	35	22	27	19	24	26	28	17	20	20
Never	7	25 De	21 DE	4	6	5	5	8	7	5	7	4	8	4	10	12
DK/NA	*	*	-	*	1	*	2	1	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115C. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
The health care system, at a walk-in clinic or hospital

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Past 12 months	69	59	70 b	69	79 B	63	71	70	69	68	70	69	69	74	68	67	68	69	77 p
Over 12 months	23	30 E	22	24	14	26	24	20	23	24	22	24	23	21	21	25	26	26	18
Never	7	10	7	6	6	10 G	4	9 g	8	7	7	7	8	5	11 N	8	6	5	4
DK/NA	*	1	*	1	1	*	*	1	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	-	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115C. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
The health care system, at a walk-in clinic or hospital

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Past 12 months	69	58	73 BD	62	70	67	63	66	71	67	68	69	69	66	69	70	69	74	68	
Over 12 months	23	30	22	24	23	25	24	23	23	26	21	25	23	22	24	23	25	21	23	
Never	7	12 C	5	13 C	6	8	11	10	6	8	11	5	7	11	6	7	5	5	8	
DK/NA	*	*	*	1	*	*	2	1	1	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115C. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
The health care system, at a walk-in clinic or hospital

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Past 12 months	69	73 CD	61	47	78 G	73	57	78	69	43	74 M	67	54
Over 12 months	23	20	25	47 BC	15	23	31 e	17	25	44	17	24	36 K
Never	7	6	13 b	6	6	4	10	5	6	13	8	9	9
DK/NA	*	1	*	*	1	*	2	1	*	-	1	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115D. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
Elementary or secondary schools, as a parent or caregiver

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Past 12 months	39	36	45	41	33	43	40	32	36	34	46	34	44	45	40	32	11	31 Q	58 QRU	60 QRU	23 q
Over 12 months	17	17	13	14	12	28 bCe	16	21	6	16	13	17	12	12	17	15	6	11	7	23 QRS	42 QRST
Never	37	41 F	34	28	48 F	23	42	42	35	43	35	42	38	35	36	52 o	73 RSTU	54 STU	32 T	12	20
DK/NA	7	6	8	16	8	6	1	5	23 ghjk	7	6	6	7	9	7 P	1	9 s	4	3	6	15 RST

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115D. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
Elementary or secondary schools, as a parent or caregiver

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Past 12 months	39	38	40	40	28	27	36	47 FG	39	41	27	34	41 k	42 k	43 K	36	39	45	41
Over 12 months	17	11	21 B	17 e	8	15	15	18	16	25	12	17	16	15	20	15	20	18	14
Never	37	43 C	33	36	59 D	44	42 H	29	40 H	33	53 mnO	41	36	36	32	42	35	35	34
DK/NA	7	8	6	7	5	14 i	6 j	6 j	5	*	9	7	7	7	5	7	7	3	11

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115D. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
Elementary or secondary schools, as a parent or caregiver

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Past 12 months	39	39	30	57 BCF	58 Cf	36	41 ij	39 J	32 J	19	35 j	44 J	44 J	33	43 N	43	40	49	42	37
Over 12 months	17	18 E	14	9	4	22 dE	20 Ik	24 gIK	12	17	11	19	16	8	22 N	26 Q	13	23	15	18
Never	37	40	47 F	31	27	30	33	33	48 GHlm	55 GHlm	51 GHlm	33	35	52 O	29	24	40 P	27	33	41
DK/NA	7	4	9	3	12	12 Bd	6	4	7 k	9	3	5	6	8	6	7 R	7 r	1	10 T	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115D. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
Elementary or secondary schools, as a parent or caregiver

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Past 12 months	39	19	24	45 BC	48 BC	34	31	38	37	55	49 LNOP	20	39 LO	31	19	24
Over 12 months	17	*	12 b	18 B	29 BCD	8	5	18	15	12	14 O	14	26 KLO	19 O	5	45 KLNO
Never	37	70 CDE	46 E	36 E	16	54 g	32	38	39	23	32	50 KMP	29	34	72 KLMNP	22
DK/NA	7	12	18 De	1	7 D	4	31 F	5	10 h	10	5	16 KmO	6	15 KmO	4	9

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115D. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
Elementary or secondary schools, as a parent or caregiver

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Past 12 months	39	35	41	41	39	31	42 F	42 f	20	55 I	57 I	59 M	10	82 O	51	51 QS	36 S	52 S	20
Over 12 months	17	16	14	14	26 Cd	22 G	13	17	12	16	32 IJ	22 M	8	6	32 N	23 QS	14	9	11
Never	37	40	42 e	35	29	40	38	35	59 JK	23 K	8	13	73 L	10	11	21	40 P	40	62 PQR
DK/NA	7	9 c	4	10 C	6	7	7	6	9 K	6	3	6	8	2	6 N	5	9 pR	*	7 r

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115D. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
Elementary or secondary schools, as a parent or caregiver

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Past 12 months	39	41	42 D	30	41	34	36	47 J	44 J	31	33	39	41	40	41	36	43	43	37	
Over 12 months	17	14	15	24 bC	18	13	14	17	17	14	19	17	16	18	14	19	15	16	16	
Never	37	38	36	40	34	46 E	41	32	33	46 HI	41	38	36	34	36	42	37	38	37	
DK/NA	7	7	7	6	7	7	9	4	6	8	6	7	7	8	9 P	3	5	3	10 qR	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115D. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
Elementary or secondary schools, as a parent or caregiver

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Past 12 months	39	15	58 BD	30 b	25	60 EG	18	18	56 H	45	25	60 KM	21
Over 12 months	17	5	10	32 BC	11	20 E	48 EF	6	11	12	11	18	43 KL
Never	37	72 CD	29 D	9	58 FG	15	27	70 IJ	24	13	56 LM	20	21
DK/NA	7	8	3	28 BC	6	6	8	6	9	29	8 I	2	15

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115E. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
Social assistance programs funded by the government, from which you receive income

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Past 12 months	11	16 CE	4	4	3	7	6	18 g	8	24 G	13	15	5	4	10	25 O	11	18 St	7	10	11
Over 12 months	15	17 E	13	16	4	9	17	22	18	17	11	15	20	11	15	13	7	15 q	20 Q	17 Q	12
Never	70	63	75 B	65	81 b	83 B	73 J	59	58	56	66	69	72	76	71	60	80 RST	65	68	65	69
DK/NA	5	4	7 F	15 f	12 f	*	3	1	16	2	10 gHJl	1	2	9 m	5	1	3	1	5	8 QR	8 r

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115E. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
Social assistance programs funded by the government, from which you receive income

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Past 12 months	11	10	12	11	15	10	16 IJ	9	8	4	29 MNO	19 NO	10	6	4	4	10 P	17 P	24 P
Over 12 months	15	10	18 B	15	11	8	12	20 FGJ	15 f	9	9	17	19 n	11	14	12	14	22 P	12
Never	70	75 C	65	69	72	72	68	66	75 h	80 h	57	58	68	78 KLM	77 KLM	81 QRS	70 S	60	53
DK/NA	5	5	5	5 e	2	9	4	5	3	7	5	6	4	5	5	4	6 R	1	12 PR

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115E. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
Social assistance programs funded by the government, from which you receive income

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Past 12 months	11	10	10	11	6	15	8	7	14 l	19 l	9	3	9	10	11	10	16	6	8	13
Over 12 months	15	16 f	16	21 f	19	7	16	16	15	20	12	16	15	15	14	13	15	19	17	12
Never	70	72	70	66	65	66	70	71	68	61	76 i	77	69	69	70	72	63	75	67	72
DK/NA	5	2	3	3	9	13 BCD	5	5	3	1	3	3	7	6	4	5	5 r	1	8 T	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115E. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
Social assistance programs funded by the government, from which you receive income

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Past 12 months	11	25 d	9	9	12	11	9	12	10	7	5	11	5	34 KLMO	18 Km	18
Over 12 months	15	3	16	13 b	16 B	17	3	12	15	33 HI	18 lp	8	12	18	13	3
Never	70	72	68	74	67	70	63	72 j	69	55	72 N	70 N	80 N	42	67 N	76 N
DK/NA	5	*	8	3	5	3	25 F	4	6	5	5	11 kmO	3	6	2	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115E. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
Social assistance programs funded by the government, from which you receive income

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Past 12 months	11	7	7	12	23 BC	7	12	13	13	8	14	12	10	10	13	5	13 P	39 PQS	14 P
Over 12 months	15	9	16 b	16	17	13	14	16	10	13	30 IJ	19 M	8	21	20	12	21 PS	14	9
Never	70	78 DE	74 E	65	57	75	70	65	72 K	73 K	55	63	79 L	65	59	79 QR	59	47	74 QR
DK/NA	5	6	3	7 C	3	5	4	5	5	6 k	1	6 M	2	4	9 n	4	6	*	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115E. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
Social assistance programs funded by the government, from which you receive income

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Past 12 months	11	20 D	11 d	5	12	9	11	12	13	9	21 lM	10	8	9	12	10	11	16 S	8	
Over 12 months	15	12	16	11	15	13	16	15	16	14	14	16	14	24 Op	12	13	23 RS	11	12	
Never	70	63	68	79 bc	68	74	69	68	66	72	59	72 k	72 K	62	70	73	61	70	74 Q	
DK/NA	5	5	5	5	6	4	3	5	5	5	7	2	6 L	6	6	3	5	3	6	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115E. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
Social assistance programs funded by the government, from which you receive income

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Past 12 months	11	13 c	5	17	15	11	7	14	5	11	15	10	11
Over 12 months	15	6	14	7	15	22	15	11	22	1	11	17	12
Never	70	77	76	63	69 f	58	73	73	61	59	73	68	70
DK/NA	5	3	5	13 b	*	8 E	4	2	11 H	29 h	1	5	6

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115F. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
Child protection services, including contact with social workers, group or foster care, or adoption services, either when you were a child or as parent

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Past 12 months	3	4	3	-	4	3	6	8 J	*	1	4	-	6	1	2	9 O	2	3	5	5 U	*
Over 12 months	12	13 E	11	12	3	11	7	21 GIK	*	17 ik	4	11	19 n	7	12	7	5	15 Qu	14 Qu	16 Qu	6
Never	82	81	82	82	86	86	86 H	72	87	79	86	86 h	73	86	82	84	90 rsT	80	80	74	89 T
DK/NA	3	2	5	5	8	*	*	*	13	3	5	3	2	6	3	*	3	2	1	5 S	5

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115F. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
Child protection services, including contact with social workers, group or foster care, or adoption services, either when you were a child or as parent

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Past 12 months	3	2	4	3	1	6	3	3	2	1	9 lno	1	4	1	2	1	2	3	13 PQR
Over 12 months	12	5	17 B	12	10	11	12	13 j	8	6	7	15	15	10	10	7	11	23 PQS	8
Never	82	89 C	77	82	84	73	81	82	89 f	93 Fgh	77	78	78	86 m	88 lM	89 RS	85 RS	73	67
DK/NA	3	4	3	3	5	9 hij	4	2	1	*	7	6 O	3	3 O	*	2	2	1	11 PQR

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115F. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
Child protection services, including contact with social workers, group or foster care, or adoption services, either when you were a child or as parent

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Past 12 months	3	2	3	1	2	6	3	4	1	1	1	1	2	4	3	2	4	1	2	4
Over 12 months	12	12	8	13	21	11	15 ijl	15 ijl	8 j	2	11	6	13 j	14	10	9	5	32 PQ	13	11
Never	82	84	85	82	70	77	80	78	88 gh	95 GHm	86	92 GH	83	78	85 n	86 R	87 R	67	80	84
DK/NA	3	1	4	3	6	6 b	3	3	3	2	3	*	2	4	3	3	3	-	5 T	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115F. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
Child protection services, including contact with social workers, group or foster care, or adoption services, either when you were a child or as parent

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Past 12 months	3	*	3	*	4	4	4	4	3	*	2	3	4	7	2	*
Over 12 months	12	*	3	9 B	13 BC	14	12	10	11	23 hi	15 lop	7	7	18 Op	3	3
Never	82	91	84	91 E	81	81 g	59	84	81	69	81	80	86 n	69	95 KLN	94 KN
DK/NA	3	8	11 De	*	2	1	25 F	2	5 h	8	2	11 KMO	2	6	*	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115F. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
Child protection services, including contact with social workers, group or foster care, or adoption services, either when you were a child or as parent

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Past 12 months	3	1	2	3	10 BC	1	2	6 fg	2	2	8	4	1	6 O	1	1	3	15 Pqs	3
Over 12 months	12	8	9	12	21 BC	5	13 F	16 F	9	10	23 IJ	15 M	6	19	17	9	17 Ps	13	9
Never	82	87 E	88 dE	80 e	67	90 H	84 H	74	83 K	86 K	69	77	89 L	75	77	88 Q	75	72	86 Q
DK/NA	3	5 C	1	5 C	2	4	2	4	5 k	2	*	3	3	1	4	2	5	*	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115F. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
Child protection services, including contact with social workers, group or foster care, or adoption services, either when you were a child or as parent

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Past 12 months	3	5	4	1	3	4	*	1	4	4	6	4	2	3	3	3	4	6 S	1
Over 12 months	12	17 d	12 d	6	13 f	8	9	13	15 j	9	12	12	11	19 oP	11	9	16 S	13	8
Never	82	72	82	89 Bc	81	84	88	84	79	83	79	82	83	74	81	88 No	76	79	87 Qr
DK/NA	3	6	3	4	3	5	4	2	3	4	3	2	4	4	5 P	*	4	2	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115F. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
Child protection services, including contact with social workers, group or foster care, or adoption services, either when you were a child or as parent

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Past 12 months	3	3	3	–	2	6 g	*	3	6	–	1	4 m	*
Over 12 months	12	4	6	4	14	23 eG	7	10	21 h	11	9	13 m	5
Never	82	88	90	86	84 F	66	91 F	85 I	65	59	86	81	91 l
DK/NA	3	5	2	10 C	*	5 E	2	1	8 H	30	4	2	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115G. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
Social housing programs funded by the government, to help you find housing

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Past 12 months	4	7 CEF	1	9	*	*	1	8	-	7	23 GhJL	1	3	1	5	1	3	6	4	3	9
Over 12 months	12	15 EF	13 Ef	5	2	5	17	18 k	13	19 K	4	11	21 n	9	11	29 O	6	13 q	15 Q	15 Q	10
Never	79	75	79	73	91 B	95 BCd	82 k	73	75	71	64	85 k	72	81	79	69	88 TU	80	79	73	73
DK/NA	5	3	7 BF	14	8	*	*	1	13	2	10 GHj	4	5	9	5 P	*	3	2	1	9 QRS	7

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115G. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
Social housing programs funded by the government, to help you find housing

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Past 12 months	4	2	6 B	4	5	6	6 j	4	2	*	18 MNO	12 MNO	1	*	*	1	4	6	14 Pq
Over 12 months	12	8	16 B	12	10	16 ij	12 j	15 ij	8	2	22 NO	13	20 NO	6	5	6	12 P	18 P	23 Pq
Never	79	86 C	73	79	76	68	79	76	87 FgH	97 FGHI	52	70 k	74 K	88 KLM	91 KLM	90 QRS	80 S	75 S	51
DK/NA	5	4	5	5	8	9 i	3	5 j	3	*	7	5	4	5	4	4	5	1	11 PqR

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115G. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
Social housing programs funded by the government, to help you find housing

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Past 12 months	4	3	3	8	15 _b	6	2	3	4	1	5	6	4	4	5	6 _R	4	1	5	4
Over 12 months	12	11	15	17	8	12	12	14 _g	13	17	9	12	11	12	13	9	18 _P	17	12	12
Never	79	84 _{deF}	78	71	66	70	80	77	81	80	84	81	81	80	78	80	74	80	76	81
DK/NA	5	1	4	3	11	11 _{BCD}	6 _L	6 _l	3	3	3	1	5 _l	4	5	5	4	2	7 _T	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115G. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
Social housing programs funded by the government, to help you find housing

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Past 12 months	4	7	6	2	6	4	3	4	4	11	3	10 km	1	18 KMO	2	6
Over 12 months	12	*	12 B	11 B	15 B	12	11	12	10	23 hI	13	9	7	15	11	10
Never	79	84	72	86 cE	73	83 G	61	81 J	79 J	59	79 n	70	90 KLN	64	86 IN	80
DK/NA	5	8	10 d	1	5 D	1	25 F	3	7 h	8	5	11 kMnO	2	3	1	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115G. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
Social housing programs funded by the government, to help you find housing

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Past 12 months	4	5	2	7 c	3	2	7 f	3	6 j	2	9	6	2	6	4	*	6 P	34 PQS	2
Over 12 months	12	7	10	13 b	22 BC	8	11	17 Fg	9	11	26 IJ	16 M	7	16	15	8	16 PS	42 PQS	7
Never	79	83 d	83 D	74	72	85 H	78	74	80 K	83 K	63	73	88 L	74	72	88 QR	71 R	24	89 QR
DK/NA	5	5	4	6	2	5	4	6	5	5	3	6 m	3	4	9 N	4	6 S	*	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115G. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
Social housing programs funded by the government, to help you find housing

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Past 12 months	4	15 CD	4	1	5	2	3	5	5	4	14 LM	3	2	4	5	4	6	2	5	
Over 12 months	12	12	14 D	5	13	13	6	10	18 HJ	10	19 m	12	10	17	12	11	18 S	15 S	7	
Never	79	68	78	88 BC	77	79	88 e	80	75	80	64	82 K	82 K	75	78	82	72	80 q	82 Q	
DK/NA	5	6	4	5	4	6	3	5	3	6	4	3	6	5	5	4	5	3	6	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115G. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
Social housing programs funded by the government, to help you find housing

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Past 12 months	4	4	*	3	4	6	12	4	3	-	4	3	9
Over 12 months	12	7	7	9	11	21 E	12	9	17	11	10	14	10
Never	79	85	89	78	84 F	65	71	85 I	71	59	82	78	74
DK/NA	5	5	3	10 C	*	8 E	6	2	8 H	29 H	4	5	6

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115H. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
Employment and training services, to help you find work or upgrade your skills

	REGION												PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Past 12 months	15	18 f	15	13	10	7	11	19	1	15	19	33 GIJ	25 n	11	15	24	23 TU	22 TU	20 TU	8	3
Over 12 months	25	30 Ef	24 e	23	9	17	30	32	15	26	42 i	27	19	28	27 P	13	17	26	32 Q	26	28
Never	56	49	58	65	72 B	75 BC	55 K	48 k	72 KL	58 KL	27	39	54	57	55	61	58 s	51	44	62 S	63 S
DK/NA	3	3	3	-	9	*	4	*	13	*	11 HJL	1	2	4	3	2	2	1	4	3	5

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115H. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
Employment and training services, to help you find work or upgrade your skills

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Past 12 months	15	15	16	16	17	20 j	20 ij	14 j	11	3	37 LmNO	16 o	21 NO	10	6	8	14	27 PQ	23 p
Over 12 months	25	22	28	25	19	18	23	28	31 fg	25	14	31 k	37 KNO	21	21	22	25	26	39 Pq
Never	56	58	55	56	63	58	55	55	56	66	45	53 M	38	65 KM	71 KLM	68 qRS	58 rS	47	34
DK/NA	3	5 C	1	3	2	4	3	3	2	6 hI	4	*	4 l	5 Lo	2	3	4	1	3

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115H. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
Employment and training services, to help you find work or upgrade your skills

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Past 12 months	15	15	20	25 f	12	11	17 LM	21 gLM	19 LM	17 l	23 LM	2	6	20 o	13	12	17	6	17	13
Over 12 months	25	22	33 b	24	32	27	24	22	28	33	30	23	26	23	27	28	27	21	27	24
Never	56	61 Cd	44	46	45	58 c	56	55	50	50	44	69 IjK	63 iK	55	57	57	51	73 pQ	51	61 S
DK/NA	3	1	3	5	11	4	3	3	2	1	3	5	5	2	3	3	5	-	4 T	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115H. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
Employment and training services, to help you find work or upgrade your skills

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Past 12 months	15	34 dE	26 E	14	7	21	7	14	16	27	11 P	31 KMOP	11	49 KLMOP	12	2
Over 12 months	25	18	23	30	28	22	31	24	29	18	27	29	27	23	16	17
Never	56	43	43	53	63 C	55	53	59	52	51	58 LN	37	60 LN	27	72 kLN	76 LN
DK/NA	3	4	8	3	2	1	9 F	3	3	4	4 O	3	3	1	*	5

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115H. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
Employment and training services, to help you find work or upgrade your skills

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Past 12 months	15	13	14	16	21	11	17	17	20 J	7	21 J	12	21 L	15	9	7	17 P	21	26 P
Over 12 months	25	19	30 B	28	22	22	27	26	27	25	22	28 m	21	26	27	21	35 PS	22	22
Never	56	61	55	55	53	62	53	55	50	63 I	57	56	56	56	58	69 QS	44	56	50
DK/NA	3	7 CD	1	1	4	5	2	2	2	5 k	*	4	2	4	6	3	3	*	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115H. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
Employment and training services, to help you find work or upgrade your skills

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
		(A)	(B)	(C)																(D)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Past 12 months	15	28 CD	15	10	18 G	12	4	16	21 J	11	22	17	12	16	16	15	21 S	19 S	10	
Over 12 months	25	30 d	27 D	17	26	23	25	22	21	33 HI	20	30 k	25	31	26	22	28	27	24	
Never	56	39	55 B	69 BC	53	60	68 e	57	56	54	55	51	59	51	55	61	47	52	63 Qr	
DK/NA	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	5	2	3	4	1	3	2	4	3	4 r	1	3	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115H. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
Employment and training services, to help you find work or upgrade your skills

	MALE			FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT			
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Past 12 months	15	27 CD	8	4	19 G	18 G	3	22	18	11	23 LM	12 M	3
Over 12 months	25	18	26	23	23	32	30	20	30	1	22	28	29
Never	56	52	61	61	57	49	65	56	49	59	52	56	63
DK/NA	3	3	5	12 b	*	2	2	1	3	29 Hi	2	4	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115I. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
The police, as someone who needed help

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Past 12 months	12	10	14 _e	15	3	19 _e	6	10	13	6	16	16	22	11	12	9	9	12 _U	17 _U	16 _U	2
Over 12 months	23	25	26	21	13	14	28	32	13	20	18	26	25	26	24	14	12	29 _Q	24 _Q	29 _Q	21
Never	63	63	58	56	82 _{bCd}	67	66	59	61	72 _{hL}	61	52	51	62	62	72	76 _{RST}	58	59	54	70 _t
DK/NA	2	2 _f	1	8	2	*	*	*	13 _{ghj}	1	5 _{Ghj}	6 _g	2	1	2	4	2	2	*	1	6 _{st}

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115I. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
The police, as someone who needed help

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Past 12 months	12	10	14	12	20	12	15	9	12	13	11	4	16 L	11	14 L	11	10	19 pq	11
Over 12 months	23	22	24	23	23	19	17	30 GJ	26 g	16	17	25	30 k	22	20	21	22	26	30
Never	63	65	61	63	55	67	66	58	61	72 h	73 M	72 M	52	64 m	63 m	65	67 r	56	59
DK/NA	2	3	1	2	2	3	2	3	1	-	*	*	3	4 L	3 l	4 R	2	*	1

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115I. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
The police, as someone who needed help

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAFc	WAFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Past 12 months	12	14 E	12	13	1	8	10	11	12	18	13	19	15	12	12	8	16 p	17	13	11
Over 12 months	23	23	19	30	16	27	25	23	21	18	23	29	21	26	22	23	19	21	25	22
Never	63	63	68	53	75	61	63	65	65	62	62	52	57	60	64	66	63	62	60	65
DK/NA	2	*	1	3	9 b	4	2	*	2	2	3	-	7 GHIj	2	2	2	2	-	2	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115I. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
The police, as someone who needed help

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Past 12 months	12	17	7	16	10	13	8	12	9	21	14 Lop	4	16 Top	19 LoP	4	3
Over 12 months	23	6	7	21 BC	27 BC	25	33	21	30 HJ	12	24 O	25 o	34 Op	20	10	14
Never	63	76	81 dE	63	60	61	55	65	58	64	60	67 M	48	61	85 KLMN	80 KM
DK/NA	2	*	4	*	3	2	4	2	3	3	2	4	2	*	*	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115I. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
The police, as someone who needed help

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Past 12 months	12	8	12	12	18 b	4	14 F	16 F	11	12	15	14 m	9	17	15	14	12	4	11
Over 12 months	23	14	25 B	31 B	21	16	24 f	27 F	20	26 i	26	27 M	17	29	25	25	26 s	25	17
Never	63	76 CDE	61	57	56	77 GH	60	55	68 J	58	59	57	72 L	53	56	59	60	72	69 p
DK/NA	2	2	2	1	5	2	2	2	1	3	*	2	2	1	3	2	2	*	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115I. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
The police, as someone who needed help

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Past 12 months	12	18 d	12 d	6	12	12	9	10	14	10	9	11	13	26 OP	11	6	21 RS	12 s	5
Over 12 months	23	22	26 D	15	24	23	20	23	22	25	18	30 km	21	21	29 P	16	21	31 qS	20
Never	63	57	60	77 BC	62	64	67	66	60	63	73 L	56	63	52	58	75 NO	56	55	72 QR
DK/NA	2	3	2	2	2	1	3	1	3	2	*	3	2	2	2	3	1	2	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115I. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
The police, as someone who needed help

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Past 12 months	12	7	14 D	2	14 g	18 G	3	8	21 H	-	15 M	14 M	2
Over 12 months	23	18	24	28	21	30	17	23	31	12	15	25 K	22
Never	63	70	61	60	65 F	52	76 F	67 I	47	59	68	60	71
DK/NA	2	4	*	10 C	*	1	4	2	*	29 hI	2	1	5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115J. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
The public library

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Past 12 months	72	75 Ef	73 E	80 e	53	62	74	67	70	80 h	73	79	86 N	68	72	66	82 TU	81 TU	80 TU	64 U	47
Over 12 months	18	17 e	21 E	18	5	28 bE	19	21	16	12	22	11	12	26 M	19 P	8	8	14	14	20 Q	40 QRST
Never	9	8	7	2	40 BCDF	10	7	11 iK	1	8 k	*	10 K	3	6	8	25 O	10	5	6	16 RS	9
DK/NA	1	1	*	-	2	*	-	*	13 h	-	5 h	-	-	-	1	-	*	1	*	-	4 q

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115J. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
The public library

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Past 12 months	72	74	70	73	83	47	81 FH	70 F	78 Fh	85 FH	50	73 K	78 K	77 K	70 K	72 s	71	80 qS	59
Over 12 months	18	10	25 B	18	9	25 G	11	22 G	18 g	13	13	20	18	17	20	16	20	15	25
Never	9	15 C	5	8	9	28 GHIJ	7	7	4	1	36 LMNO	7	3	4	9 Mn	11 R	8	5	16 R
DK/NA	1	2	*	1	-	-	1	1	*	-	*	*	1	2 lo	*	1	1	*	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115J. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
The public library

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Past 12 months	72	76 F	78 F	89 bF	70 f	51	68 h	64	81 GH	81 gH	81 GH	74	72	77 O	68	63	76 P	71	78 T	67
Over 12 months	18	17	12	9	28 cd	28 BCD	23 Ijk	25 IJK	12	12	13	14	18	16	19	24 Q	10	22 q	17	20
Never	9	6	10 d	2	2	20 BCDE	9 k	11 K	6	7	3	11	8	6	12 N	12	12	7	4	14 S
DK/NA	1	*	1	-	*	1	*	*	1	-	3	*	2	1	1	*	2	-	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115J. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
The public library

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Past 12 months	72	84 E	77 e	80 E	61	78	70	70	74	74	70	67	70	84 KLMP	93 KLMP	51
Over 12 months	18	1	11	13 B	27 BCD	15	25	20	16	13	20 O	25 NO	18 O	11	4	35 NO
Never	9	15	12	7	11	6 G	*	9	9	10	9	8	11	5	3	14
DK/NA	1	*	*	*	1	*	4	*	1	3	1	*	2	-	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115J. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
The public library

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Past 12 months	72	72	79 dE	70	61	69	74	71	74	71	67	67	79 L	80 O	66	68	77 pR	49	82 PR
Over 12 months	18	16	14	20	27 bC	18	18	18	17	16	25	23 M	12	13	21 n	23 S	17	21	12
Never	9	10	7	10	10	11	7	10	9	10	8	10	9	6	12 N	8	5	29 PQS	6
DK/NA	1	2	*	*	2	1	1	*	*	2 i	*	1	1	*	2	1	1	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115J. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
The public library

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Past 12 months	72	73	72	69	70	73	81	76	73	70	65	75	72	74	72	70	80 S	74	67	
Over 12 months	18	15	19	19	21	14	12	15	15	21	21	17	18	13	18	21 n	13	19	22 Q	
Never	9	9	9	11	9	13 G	4	9	11	8	14	7	9	12	9	8	5	7	11 Q	
DK/NA	1	3	*	1	1	*	3	*	1	1	*	*	1	2	1	*	1	*	1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q115J. Have you used or been in contact with the following institutions or organizations in the past 12 months, or before (more than a year ago), or never?
The public library

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Past 12 months	72	78 D	75 d	55	85 FG	68 G	42	78 J	78 J	25	87 LM	68 M	48
Over 12 months	18	8	9	18	13	25 E	53 EF	13	21	45	7	16 K	40 KL
Never	9	13	16	17	3	8 e	5	9 I	1	-	5	15 K	10
DK/NA	1	1	*	10 BC	*	*	*	*	*	29 HI	1	*	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q116. Did you have any negative experiences with any of these organizations that you believe were in some way because you are Black?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Police	11	12	10	1	4	13	8	20 gIj	2	9	7	17 i	15	8	11	8	9	16 u	9	12	6
At the bank, not treated fairly	8	6	11	8	9	5	10	4	7	4	12	4	5	14	8 P	*	3	9 q	8	11 Q	7
Healthcare system / lack of cultural competence/ intersectionality, generally ignored	7	7	9	6	4	1	10	9	4	6	6	2	17 N	5	7	7	2	6	11 Qr	7	6
Elementary or secondary schools, library	6	6	6	4	*	5	12 ij	5	2	3	9	7	4	7	6	5	3	8 qu	5	10 QU	*
Child protection services	4	2	7 B	5	2	2	*	2	*	6 gk	*	1	20	-	4	3	3	3	9 QRTU	2	1
Social assistance programs	2	2	1	5	*	*	*	1	9	6 ghl	2	*	*	2	2	*	*	5 QS	*	2	2
No negative experience	4	4	3	*	2	4	1	7	12 g	5	4	3	1	4	4	3	5	3	4	2	6
Other	2	3	*	9 cef	*	*	3	5	-	3	1	*	*	*	2	*	*	2	3	2	3
DK/NA	67	65	63	73	81 bc	73	61	57	65	71	67	70	53	68	65	77	77 RST	62	61	62	74

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q116. Did you have any negative experiences with any of these organizations that you believe were in some way because you are Black?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Police	11	14 _C	8	11	7	1	8 _F	17 _{FGJ}	14 _{Fgj}	5	6	12	11	9	13	12	9	12	12
At the bank, not treated fairly	8	7	8	8	12	7	4	9 _G	12 _G	7	3	11 _k	6	8	9	5	9	6	14
Healthcare system / lack of cultural competence/ intersectionality, generally ignored	7	4	8 _b	7	9	9	6	7	6	5	6	7	9	5	6	6	3	12 _{pQ}	11
Elementary or secondary schools, library	6	5	6	5	3	2	6	5	8	9	6	5	5	10 _{mo}	4	5	5	4	12
Child protection services	4	2	5 _B	4	1	10 _{ghI}	3	3	1	4	2	4	7 _{kNO}	2	2	*	2	11 _{PQ}	6 _p
Social assistance programs	2	2	1	1	3	-	3	2	1	*	2	4	3 _n	*	1	1	2	2	4
No negative experience	4	4	3	4	2	*	7 _{Fh}	3	3	1	2	4	4	4	4	2	4	6	2
Other	2	1	2	2	4	-	2	1	3	2	1	4	1	2	1	1	1	3	2
DK/NA	67	69	65	66	72	80 _{HI}	68 _i	63	58	71	76	61	66	64	68	74 _{RS}	69 _r	58	54

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q116. Did you have any negative experiences with any of these organizations that you believe were in some way because you are Black?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Police	11	10	8	23 bCef	7	10	11	10	10	4	11	15	18 J	14	9	9	8	15	15 T	7
At the bank, not treated fairly	8	5	12	7	4	11	6	7	8	10	5	9	7	8	8	6	9	12	11 T	5
Healthcare system / lack of cultural competence/ intersectionality, generally ignored	7	7	7	11	1	4	7	10 G	7	6	6	3	9	8	6	4	6	11	8	6
Elementary or secondary schools, library	6	6	7	7	9	3	5	5	5	2	3	5	5	5	6	6	7	9	7	5
Child protection services	4	5	4	-	-	3	6 JM	8 GIJM	3	*	5	-	1	7 O	2	1	3	-	6 T	2
Social assistance programs	2	1	4	*	1	2	1	1	3	*	5	5	3	1	2	1	4	2	1	2
No negative experience	4	4	2	3	1	5	3	2	5 m	8 m	2	3	*	5	3	4 q	*	4	5	3
Other	2	1	4	3	7 B	2	2	2	3	2	2	-	*	2	2	2	1	4	3	1
DK/NA	67	68	62	55	75	68	68	67	65	70	69	67	68	60	70 N	74 R	68	55	56	76 S

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q116. Did you have any negative experiences with any of these organizations that you believe were in some way because you are Black?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Police	11	*	*	6	13 BCd	14	7	10	13	6	13 O	7	15 O	12	2	3
At the bank, not treated fairly	8	6	7	6	9	6	17	8	7	10	8	11	8	4	4	4
Healthcare system / lack of cultural competence/ intersectionality, generally ignored	7	3	6	3	7	9	3	5	4	25 HI	10 MO	4	2	6	1	-
Elementary or secondary schools, library	6	*	11 b	6	7	5	3	6	5	8	6	5	11 n	2	4	-
Child protection services	4	-	-	4 E	1	8 g	*	2	2	21 HI	5 LO	*	2	7 10	*	-
Social assistance programs	2	*	*	3	2	*	4	1	2	5	2	*	*	3	1	3
No negative experience	4	*	3	1	4	5	10	4	3	5	2	7	2	4	7	10
Other	2	3	3	*	2	1	3	1	2	4	2	1	2	5	*	2
DK/NA	67	87 E	70	75	65	60	58	69 j	66	48	64	65	66	62	84 KLmN	78

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q116. Did you have any negative experiences with any of these organizations that you believe were in some way because you are Black?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Police	11	7	11	17 Be	7	7	14 f	10	11	12	9	11	10	11	15	10	11	8	13
At the bank, not treated fairly	8	6	7	10	9	5	7	11 f	7	10	6	9	6	8	11	10 s	8	4	4
Healthcare system / lack of cultural competence/ intersectionality, generally ignored	7	2	5	8 B	14 BC	5	5	9	5	6	15 IJ	8	5	9	8	5	12 PS	5	3
Elementary or secondary schools, library	6	7	6	4	5	3	7 f	6	4	7	7	8 M	2	11	10	6	6	9	4
Child protection services	4	1	1	5 BC	10 BC	*	1	9 FG	2	1	14 IJ	5 M	2	8 O	2	2	6 P	3	5 p
Social assistance programs	2	2	2	2	*	1	2	2	2	1	3	2	1	2	3	2 S	2	2	*
No negative experience	4	2	4	5	2	2	5	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	6	4	3	4	4
Other	2	1	1	4	1	1	2	2	1	1	5	2	1	2	4	1	3	2	1
DK/NA	67	75 D	70 D	55	65	78 GH	65	60	69	68	55	62	73 L	59	56	67	63	66	67

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q116. Did you have any negative experiences with any of these organizations that you believe were in some way because you are Black?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Police	11	19 _D	11 _d	5	11	12	6	13	10	11	9	13	10	19 _P	12 _P	5	16 _S	11	8	
At the bank, not treated fairly	8	8	8	7	8	7	4	10	7	8	5	6	10	13 _P	10 _P	2	10	6	8	
Healthcare system / lack of cultural competence/ intersectionality, generally ignored	7	17 _{CD}	5	4	7	4	8	3	9 _H	6	6	5	8	20 _{OP}	4	2	15 _{RS}	4	2	
Elementary or secondary schools, library	6	3	6	5	6	5	4	7	5	6	6	4	7	11 _P	6 _P	2	11 _S	6	3	
Child protection services	4	6	4 _D	1	4	2	3	2	7 _{HJ}	2	5	2	4	9 _{OP}	3	2	7 _S	4	2	
Social assistance programs	2	4	2	1	2	1	3	5 _J	2	*	4	1	1	3	2	1	2	2	2	
No negative experience	4	1	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	3	6	4	3	5	5	2	
Other	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	3	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	
DK/NA	67	61	64	76 _{bc}	63	71	78 _E	68	64	66	69	68	65	43	63 _N	85 _{NO}	50	66 _Q	77 _{QR}	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q116. Did you have any negative experiences with any of these organizations that you believe were in some way because you are Black?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Police	11	16	12	8	9	9	5	16	10	-	7	11	6
At the bank, not treated fairly	8	6	9	6	5	11	7	5	13	-	6	9	7
Healthcare system / lack of cultural competence/ intersectionality, generally ignored	7	3	6	-	4	11 _e	9	3	17 _H	-	5	6	6
Elementary or secondary schools, library	6	5	7	*	5	9	1	5	5	-	6	9 _M	*
Child protection services	4	1	2	3	5	8	-	2	16 _H	-	4 _{Lm}	1	1
Social assistance programs	2	3	1	3	2	1	1	1	*	24 _{hi}	5	1	1
No negative experience	4	3	4	5	4	2	6	6	5	*	*	2	6
Other	2	*	2	*	2	2	4	2	1	11	*	3	2
DK/NA	67	68	67	75	71 _F	57	73	66 _I	49	64	75	67	75

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q117. In what service areas, if any, do you think a better understanding of the needs and culture of the Black community is most critically needed?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Education	61	57	73 BDF	46	64	53	68 HJ	44	52	50	68 H	69 Hj	65	79	63 P	42	67 r	55	67	61	54
Police	41	34	52 Be	61 Be	32	45	22	38 gk	52 gk	37 g	19	40 gk	52	50	41	34	42	41	40	43	39
Health Care	32	29	38	65 BCEF	22	26	37 l	27	21	35	27	20	36	41	32	31	25	30	44 QRU	34	26
Social Services	19	17	22	35 e	9	20	18	24 j	12	10	15	23	25	22	19	14	19	17	18	19	23
Employment and training services	15	17 C	9	15	8	20 c	18	10	7	24 H	16	21	8	8	15	10	17 s	21 ST	9	10	17
Judicial System	14	10	28 BEF	12	5	5	9	8	17	11	11	7	27	30	15	10	9	10	17 q	19 Qr	14
Financial Services	11	12	11	28 ef	7	6	18 H	5	10	15 h	8	10	14	9	12 p	4	2	20 QsTu	12 Q	11 Q	11 q
Housing	8	11 C	4	23 CEF	3	5	9	21 GIJKL	*	8	8	7	5	4	7	17 o	11	9	7	10	3
Child Protection Services	8	10 d	5	1	3	7	14	13	9	8	6	6	5	6	8	6	5	8	14 qt	6	5
Government	7	5	9	*	18 BD	6	7	6	8	7	2	3	9	9	7	8	8 U	5	8 U	11 U	1
Community Organizations	6	7	5	5	5	4	5	4	-	6	22 GHJL	4	2	6	5	8	9 rS	4	2	4	8 s
Media	3	4 EF	4 ef	*	*	*	*	5	-	7 G	5	-	4	4	3	4	3	6 U	4 U	2	*
Recreation	3	2	7 BE	-	*	2	-	1	*	3	4	*	8	6	3	3	6 RtU	1	3	2	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q117. In what service areas, if any, do you think a better understanding of the needs and culture of the Black community is most critically needed?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
All service areas require better understanding	3	2	2	-	6	8 BC	3	3	-	3	*	2	3	1	3	5	3	3	1	4	3
Immigration Services	2	2	4	-	*	-	*	2	12 g	4	-	1	4	5	2	3	5 U	2	2	2	*
Retail/Business	2	2	4	-	*	2	3	*	-	1	6	1	3	5	2	1	2	3	3	2	2
Mental Health Care	2	2	2	3	*	3	3	2	2	1	*	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	1	1	1
Services for Youth	2	2	1	5	*	*	6 J	3	-	*	1	2	2	*	1	1	1	4 t	1	1	2
Other	1	1	1	2	*	*	*	2	-	1	*	-	*	1	1	-	*	3 Qt	1	*	1
DK/NA	6	9 Cd	*	1	16 CD	6	4	11 k	12	12 gK	2	9	1	*	5	18 O	2	6	5	9 q	9

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q117. In what service areas, if any, do you think a better understanding of the needs and culture of the Black community is most critically needed?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Education	61	57	65	62	59	59	57	62	70 G j	54	37	62 K	68 K	66 K	61 K	61	59	66	61
Police	41	44	38	41	50	29	45	41	43	39	23	35	43 K	45 K	46 K	47 RS	44 s	34	28
Health Care	32	26	37 B	32	34	26	25	38 G	33	49 FG i	22	32	36	30	34	32	27	39 q	32
Social Services	19	14	23 B	20	17	15	18	22	16	25	13	22	22	18	18	18	21	15	24
Employment and training services	15	15	15	15	18	13	13	16	15	18	18	18	13	11	15	13	17	17	10
Judicial System	14	14	14	15	8	21	9	17 G	11	14	5	16 k	17 K	16 K	14 k	10	16 p	13	20
Financial Services	11	12	10	11	17	1	10	13 F	15 F	23 FG h	6	11	11	10	13	11	11	12	9
Housing	8	7	9	9 e	2	6	10	9	9	6	14 n	12 n	7	4	7	9	10 s	7	3
Child Protection Services	8	6	9	8	10	1	7 f	8 F	11 F	13 f	3	3	10 l	6	11 l	9	9	5	3
Government	7	10 c	5	7	8	4	10 J	8 J	7 j	*	6	3	9 l	5	9	8	5	7	10
Community Organizations	6	6	5	5	8	11 j	6 j	5	3	*	12 nO	8 O	7 O	5	1	4	3	8 q	12 pq
Media	3	5 C	2	3	5	-	5	3	3	1	2	3	4	3	3	2	5	2	1
Recreation	3	3	3	3	7	4	2	5 I	*	*	1	4	2	1	5 N	1	2	5	6

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q117. In what service areas, if any, do you think a better understanding of the needs and culture of the Black community is most critically needed?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
All service areas require better understanding	3	4 C	2	3	5	-	4	3	3	-	2	1	1	4 M	5 LM	3	3	3	-
Immigration Services	2	2	3	2	4	-	5 H	1	4 H	*	*	3	2	3	3	2	2	1	7 pqR
Retail/Business	2	2	3	2	*	2	2	4	2	*	*	2	2	5 K	2	2	3	3	1
Mental Health Care	2	2	1	2	4	2	1	2	4	1	2	1	3	2	1	2	3	2	1
Services for Youth	2	2	1	2	2	-	1	3	2	1	*	5 kmO	1	3	*	2	2	2	1
Other	1	1	1	1	4	*	1	1	1	-	2	*	1	1	*	*	1	1	*
DK/NA	6	6	6	6 e	*	14 i	7	3	3	8	23 LMNO	4	1	7 M	5	7	5	4	10

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q117. In what service areas, if any, do you think a better understanding of the needs and culture of the Black community is most critically needed?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Education	61	64	59	55	61	56	63	67	61	73 i	60	79 GIkM	59	67 O	57	56	56	73 pq	63	59
Police	41	48 CDF	36	25	35	31	43	45	43	42	44	46	44	42	39	40	37	42	35	46 S
Health Care	32	32	33	38	28	31	34 j	33	32 j	20	30	38	32	35	31	33	26	35	36 t	29
Social Services	19	18	23	17	24	19	23 j	24 j	16	11	20	21	20	17	20	21	16	33 Q	18	20
Employment and training services	15	15 E	18 E	18 e	4	12	12	13	24 GHM	33 GHLM	20 m	14	9	15	15	13	19	11	13	16
Judicial System	14	12	15	18	9	17	14	18 Gj	13	7	10	24 Jk	13	14	15	16	14	8	18 T	11
Financial Services	11	10	18 b	10	8	10	10	10	13 j	6	16	17	12	9	12	12	14	10	12	10
Housing	8	7	13	17 b	8	7	6	6	9	23 GHIKL	7	2	13 L	9	8	7	8	9	8	9
Child Protection Services	8	8	7	7	14	7	9	7	6	10	4	8	4	10	6	6	4	12	10 t	5
Government	7	8 F	11 F	12 F	4	1	7 K	10 GK	7 K	10 K	*	5	10 K	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Community Organizations	6	7 E	4	2	*	5	4	4	6	3	6	1	3	5	6	6 R	8 R	*	5	6
Media	3	2	4	6	2	4	1	2	7 GHJL	*	13 GHIJLM	*	5	4	3	2	5	1	3	3
Recreation	3	4	5 f	*	*	1	3	2	3	-	7 ghIm	3	2	4	2	2	5 pr	*	2	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q117. In what service areas, if any, do you think a better understanding of the needs and culture of the Black community is most critically needed?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
All service areas require better understanding	3	3	1	8 ce	*	4	3	1	3	3	4	3	5	2	3	2	4	12 PQ	3	2
Immigration Services	2	1	5 B	5	2	3	1	1	7 GHM	5	9 GHM	-	2	3	2	*	5 P	-	2	3
Retail/Business	2	3	2	2	3	2	3	3	2	1	4	-	2	2	3	2	3	3	2	3
Mental Health Care	2	2	2	2	1	3	2	3	2	3	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	2	2	1
Services for Youth	2	1	3	3	3	1	1	2	2	3	2	4	2	2	1	2	1	-	1	2
Other	1	1	*	*	-	1	*	1	2	-	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	-	1	1
DK/NA	6	6 D	4	*	15 d	9 D	6 HIKL	3	1	*	1	*	4	3	8 N	8	10	8	5	8

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q117. In what service areas, if any, do you think a better understanding of the needs and culture of the Black community is most critically needed?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Education	61	38	55	63 B	57 b	65	79	60	64	57	62 P	65 P	60 p	55	70 P	36
Police	41	33	34	48	38	42	45	39	44	37	41	36	38	48	46	38
Health Care	32	17	37	35	29	35	36	30	32	48	36 O	37 O	32 O	33 O	13	18
Social Services	19	18	17	20	22	18	10	21	17	15	18	19	22	34 KO P	18	9
Employment and training services	15	19	11	15	15	17	4	12	20 H	10	13	9	12	19	19	24
Judicial System	14	11	13	14	15	11	26	11	16 h	31 Hi	17 NO P	20 NO P	10	7	8	2
Financial Services	11	1	13	11	14 b	10	3	11	11	11	14 LO	4	14	8	4	7
Housing	8	8	13	6	7	10	6	8	7	10	9	10	6	8	9	3
Child Protection Services	8	*	11	5	7	11	7	7	10	1	11 O	7	6	4	1	2
Government	7	17	8	8	5	7	7	7	6	10	8 O	5	12 O	14 O	2	-
Community Organizations	6	9	12	5	6	5	5	6	6	2	2	14 KM N	4	4	15 KM N	7
Media	3	10 d	8 d	1	2	4	*	4	2	1	3	2	*	10 k l M	6 m	-
Recreation	3	6	*	6 CE	1	3	8	3	4	1	2	3	2	-	9 km	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q117. In what service areas, if any, do you think a better understanding of the needs and culture of the Black community is most critically needed?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
All service areas require better understanding	3	6	3	3	4	2	-	3 I	*	9 I	3	3	2	3	-	6
Immigration Services	2	*	4	4 E	*	3	4	2	2	5	3	2	2	1	5	*
Retail/Business	2	10	-	4	2	2	*	3 i	1	1	2	*	3	2	4	5
Mental Health Care	2	*	-	1	1	3	5	2	2	*	1	5	3	2	1	-
Services for Youth	2	-	-	2	1	2	*	2	1	*	2	3	2	*	*	2
Other	1	7 DE	-	1	*	1	-	1	1	*	1	*	*	4	-	*
DK/NA	6	8	7	3	9 D	3	1	6	7	2	5	1	6	*	5	27 KLMNO

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q117. In what service areas, if any, do you think a better understanding of the needs and culture of the Black community is most critically needed?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Education	61	51	69 BD	58	65	57	60	65	60	63	60	61	61	63	63	62	60	43	68 r
Police	41	41	44	35	41	43	44 h	34	43	40	35	37	46 l	37	39	46 qR	36 R	10	46 R
Health Care	32	28	33	36	32	31	28	38 g	31	33	32	34	30	37	29	31	38	19	28
Social Services	19	17	20	19	21	13	23 F	19	18	16	28	22 m	15	23	22	19	18	26	21
Employment and training services	15	17	12	16	15	20 H	16	10	15	15	13	13	16	13	12	16	15	11	13
Judicial System	14	9	13	17 b	19	8	14	19 F	12	16	17	17 M	10	15	19	13 s	21 PRS	5	7
Financial Services	11	13	11	11	9	11	12	10	12	11	8	11	11	12	11	12	15 rS	5	6
Housing	8	8	8	12 e	5	9	7	9	10 J	6	9	7	10	8	7	7	9	16	7
Child Protection Services	8	7	8	7	8	6	8	8	7	9	5	8	8	9	7	8	9	5	6
Government	7	6	6	9	6	6	7	8	8 k	9 K	1	7	8	10	7	9 r	5	*	6
Community Organizations	6	10 DE	6	3	3	7	6	4	8 J	3	4	5	6	3	3	3	6	26 PQS	6
Media	3	2	4	3	4	2	4	3	4 K	3 k	*	2	4	4	4	2	4	-	5
Recreation	3	1	6 BD	2	2	6 Gh	1	2	4	3	1	2	4	2	4	2	3	-	6 P

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q117. In what service areas, if any, do you think a better understanding of the needs and culture of the Black community is most critically needed?

	HEALTH STATUS				STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE				
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
All service areas require better understanding	3	4 C	1	4 C	4	2	2	4 g	2	5 I	2	3	2	4	3	5 Qs	1	-	2
Immigration Services	2	2	3 E	3	1	3	3	2	2	4	-	2	3	2	3	1	3	4	4 P
Retail/Business	2	2	3	3	*	3	3	1	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	-	2
Mental Health Care	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	-	4
Services for Youth	2	1	2	2	1	3	*	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	*	1	2	3	1
Other	1	*	1	2 b	*	*	1	1	2	*	*	1	1	*	2	1	1	-	1
DK/NA	6	8	4	6	8	9	5	6	4	6	11 i	7	5	5	8	5	6	24 PqS	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q117. In what service areas, if any, do you think a better understanding of the needs and culture of the Black community is most critically needed?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Education	61	49	65 _B	56	61	63	58	62	56	64	54	61	64	63	65 _P	54	65	66 _S	56	
Police	41	33	39	50 _{BC}	38	49 _{EG}	32	44 _i	33	45 _I	29	45 _K	42 _K	39	41	41	38	47 _S	38	
Health Care	32	29	34	29	36 _{fg}	26	24	29	36	31	26	36	32	34	32	31	34	35	30	
Social Services	19	15	23 _D	10	20	17	18	18	17	20	18	22	17	19	19	19	17	23	19	
Employment and training services	15	13	13	20 _C	14	16	16	17	15	12	19	15	13	10	12	21 _{NO}	14	13	16	
Judicial System	14	8	18 _{BD}	6	14	16 _g	7	15	14	14	9	15	16 _k	19	14	12	19 _R	9	15	
Financial Services	11	11	11	11	12	11	5	17 _I	8	11	10	10	12	9	12	10	14	11	10	
Housing	8	11	9	5	8	7	12	8	8	9	10	9	7	7	7	10	6	10	9	
Child Protection Services	8	4	8	8	6	11	13	9	6	8	6	9	7	12	8	5	8	8	7	
Government	7	10	6	9	6	8	11	3	9 _h	8	6	7	8	4	9	6	7	8	7	
Community Organizations	6	14 _C	3	7	6	3	10	8	6	5	15 _{LM}	4	3	4	6	7	5	4	7	
Media	3	8 _{CD}	3	2	3	4	4	3	2	4	2	1	4 _L	9 _{OP}	2	1	3	6 _S	1	
Recreation	3	3	2	5	3	3	2	2	2	5 _{hI}	3	6 _M	1	3	4	2	2	*	5 _{qR}	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFH/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q117. In what service areas, if any, do you think a better understanding of the needs and culture of the Black community is most critically needed?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
		Low	Med	High				Very	Some						Rare./				
	Total	(0-5)	(6-8)	(9-10)	High	Med	Low	Str.	Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
All service areas require better understanding	3	2	3	3	2	2	7 f	5 ij	2	2	3	4	2	3	2	4	3	1	4 r
Immigration Services	2	2	3	1	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	5 M	1	2	2	3	4	1	2
Retail/Business	2	1	3	1	2	2	3	3	2	3	1	1	4 kl	5	2	1	5 r	1	2
Mental Health Care	2	3	2	*	2	2	*	2	1	3	3	1	2	3	1	2	4 s	2	*
Services for Youth	2	-	1	4	2	1	*	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2
Other	1	3	1	*	1	1	-	2	1	*	*	*	1	1	1	*	1	1	1
DK/NA	6	9	5	8	6	5	10	5	8	5	11 l	4	6	7	6	6	4	5	7

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q117. In what service areas, if any, do you think a better understanding of the needs and culture of the Black community is most critically needed?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Education	61	59	54	59	64	71 _g	51	64	70	100 _{Hi}	57	61	51
Police	41	48	45	35	35	39	41	40	49	21	43	38	39
Health Care	32	18	32 _b	30	35	44 _G	24	28	49 _H	40	28	35	25
Social Services	19	15	12	21	20	25	24	16	18	18	20	19	23
Employment and training services	15	18	10	20	20 _F	9	16	19 _i	9	*	19 _l	10	18
Judicial System	14	9	18	20	10	19 _E	11	9	23 _H	-	10	16	15
Financial Services	11	12	13	7	10	10	13	9	9	13	13	12	11
Housing	8	9	7	2	11	10	3	11	8	*	9	9	3
Child Protection Services	8	5	7	3	8	11	7	9	14	-	3	8	6
Government	7	8 _d	14 _D	*	6	6	1	6	11	-	8 _M	9 _M	1
Community Organizations	6	10 _{Cd}	3	2	4	3	12 _f	7	3	-	6	4	9
Media	3	5	6	-	3	1	*	4	3	-	4 _m	3 _m	*
Recreation	3	2	4	-	5 _f	2	1	5	2	-	3	3	1
All service areas require better understanding	3	5	3	5	1	2	3	2	1	-	4	3	4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q117. In what service areas, if any, do you think a better understanding of the needs and culture of the Black community is most critically needed?

	MALE			FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT			
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Immigration Services	2	2	3	-	5 fg	2	*	4	3	-	3	2	*
Retail/Business	2	1	3	*	3	2	3	2	2	-	4	2	2
Mental Health Care	2	3	2	2	3	1	*	5	*	-	1	2	*
Services for Youth	2	3	1	*	1	1	3	3	*	-	1	1	2
Other	1	2	*	1	*	1	*	1	*	-	1	*	1
DK/NA	6	2	9 b	12 b	6	5	7	2	2	-	7	9	9

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q118. In what way do you think the need for this understanding is most critical in the case of [FIRST MENTION IN Q.117]?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	400	218	108	18	20	35	45	38	8	50	41	37	29	78	361	34	107	82	79	76	46
Unweighted Total	448	219	111	10	46	62	60	50	8	35	26	30	38	72	414	25	89	138	89	90	40
NET: Law enforcement, judicial -----	32	28	40	30	22	32	18	19	50	48 GH	23	26	54	35	31	36	36	37	34	24	27
Police - cultural, anti-oppressive training	11	11	8	*	18	17	3	4	-	20 gh	21	8	3	10	9	23	5	16 qT	20 qT	2	13
Police - better, equal treatment	9	8	13	26	*	4	4	6	17	13	3	10	21	10	10	4	8	12	13	10	-
Judicial - cultural/ Anti-oppressive understanding	5	3	15 BF	-	-	*	9 l	-	-	-	5	*	8	17	6	-	13 RS	2	*	6	4
Police - less carding, profiling, criminalization	5	5	3	30	*	-	*	*	50 GHKL	14 gh	1	*	2	3	5	9	3	9	3	3	12
Other - Police	12	9	21 b	-	4	16	5	9	-	17	-	15	41 N	14	13	8	17 s	17 s	2	13	14
NET: Education -----	26	19	26	53	52 b	43 B	25	17	*	9	13	37 ij	17	29	26	27	27	25	21	30	20
Education - cultural sensitivity, anti- oppression training	11	8	8	31	35 bc	18	5	6	*	2	13	16	6	9	11	10	6	18 t	15	3	6
Education - needs of youth	7	8	2	-	34 BCF	2	9	10	-	*	13	9	*	3	5	19	3	8	5	5	6
Other - Education	17	12	19	47 B	17	28	14	7	-	8	4	30 k	15	20	17	17	22 s	21	6	22	13
NET: Health care -----	13	12	7	66 BCEF	1	14	18	10	-	22	9	-	4	9	13	8	1	28 QT	22 Q	8	9

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q118. In what way do you think the need for this understanding is most critical in the case of [FIRST MENTION IN Q.117]?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	400	218	108	18	20	35	45	38	8	50	41	37	29	78	361	34	107	82	79	76	46
Unweighted Total	448	219	111	10	46	62	60	50	8	35	26	30	38	72	414	25	89	138	89	90	40
Health care - awareness of Black-related diseases/disparities	7	6	7	42 BCEF	1	4	11	6	-	9	4	-	4	8	8	-	*	13 Qu	21 QTU	3	*
Health care - cultural sensitivity training	6	7	6	24	*	1	8	6	-	14	5	-	*	8	7	*	1	17 QT	8	2	6
Other - Health care	7	5	6	46 BCEF	*	8	9	4	-	12	-	-	*	8	7	8	*	17 QU	10 Q	7	3
NET: Other	34	39	29	22	32	23	36	54 J	49	21	54 j	30	28	30	33	39	35	25	33	35	44
Social services	16	20 C	7	22	10	15	19 j	29 J	1	4	42 jI	15	21 N	2	15	19	13	9	15	13	36 Rt
Employment / Business	5	2	13 Bf	-	-	3	2	1	19	-	4	-	-	18	5	5	9	5	6	-	2
Financial institutions	4	6	2	-	5	*	11	*	29 h	4	5	3	3	1	4	-	*	5	6	5	7
Child protection, care	4	3	6	-	1	5	*	11	-	-	-	5	*	9	4	5	*	2	7	10 q	*
Community	2	2	1	-	-	4	*	7	-	3	-	-	3	-	2	-	4	*	-	3	-
Other	4	6	1	-	17	-	5	7	-	9	3	7	4	*	4	10	8	4	-	7	*
DK/NA	4	5	1	3	10	-	10	1	-	*	1	14	*	2	4	*	3	1	2	9 r	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q118. In what way do you think the need for this understanding is most critical in the case of [FIRST MENTION IN Q.117]?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	400	167	232	352	31	67	106	123	73	31	41	64	109	85	102	134	139	76	49
Unweighted Total	448	146	299	403	34	21	76	99	163	77	62	62	134	97	82	147	156	88	54
NET: Law enforcement, judicial	32	30	33	29	72 _D	40	29	28	31	39	9	35	41 _{ko}	38 _k	23	31	40 _S	33	10
Police - cultural, anti-oppressive training	11	16 _C	6	11	5	6	7	7	18 _{gh}	28 _{FGH}	2	1	11	23 _{KLO}	10	15	11	6	5
Police - better, equal treatment	9	7	11	8	27 _d	11	11	9	5	8	6	10	15	6	6	10	10	12	1
Judicial - cultural/ Anti-oppressive understanding	5	10 _C	2	4	21 _D	21 _{gh}	*	1	6	6	*	16 _{KMNO}	4	4	4	7 _R	7 _r	*	5
Police - less carding, profiling, criminalization	5	2	7	4	23 _D	-	9	5	2	9	2	4	9	4	3	4	5	11	*
Other - Police	12	7	16	12	29	15	9	14	14	8	*	19 _k	16 _k	15	6	10	16	13	10
NET: Education	26	31	23	28	21	21	32	23	25	32	8	25	32	29	26	27	23	28	32
Education - cultural sensitivity, anti-oppression training	11	14	9	11	16	12	14	11	6	12	1	6	18	13	10	12	12	10	9
Education - needs of youth	7	10	4	7	*	10	7	6	3	6	7	7	8	9	2	10 _R	5	*	14 _r
Other - Education	17	18	16	18	21	9	25	14	18	17	*	23	22 _k	17	15	14	13	25	24
NET: Health care	13	8	16	13	21	-	9	19	16	21	4	13	12	13	17	17	9	16	9

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q118. In what way do you think the need for this understanding is most critical in the case of [FIRST MENTION IN Q.117]?

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	400	167	232	352	31	67	106	123	73	31	41	64	109	85	102	134	139	76	49
Unweighted Total	448	146	299	403	34	21	76	99	163	77	62	62	134	97	82	147	156	88	54
Health care - awareness of Black-related diseases/ disparities	7	6	8	7	20	-	7	9	11	13	2	2	9	10	9	10	8	8	*
Health care - cultural sensitivity training	6	6	7	7	6	-	4	13	3	11	2	9	3	7	9	8	6	3	9
Other - Health care	7	4	9	6	20	-	5	10	9	14	1	8	6	3	13 n	7	5	11	9
NET: Other	34	33	34	34 e	9	43	35	36	25	17	76 LMNO	30	20	27	38 m	27	31	46 p	37
Social services	16	6	23 B	14	-	25	19	11	12	11	50 LMNO	16	10	10	12	14	10	16	33 Q
Employment / Business	5	9 C	1	5	*	14	1	6	*	-	15 LMo	3	1	7	4	1	10 PR	2	4
Financial institutions	4	4	4	4	*	-	-	8	6	5	*	6	5	1	6	2	4	9	*
Child protection, care	4	5	3	4	*	-	6	6	1	1	*	3	*	3	10 M	5	5	2	*
Community	2	1	2	2	*	4	2	2	*	*	4	-	1	5	-	-	*	9 Q	-
Other	4	9 C	1	4	9	-	7 j	4	7	*	7	3	4	3	6	4	2	12 q	-
DK/NA	4	4	3	2	7	-	7	2	6	*	3	4	7 n	*	3	2	3	3	12

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q118. In what way do you think the need for this understanding is most critical in the case of [FIRST MENTION IN Q.117]?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	400	197	76	25	20	76	165	97	125	34	58	19	33	155	245	119	106	19	206	194
Unweighted Total	448	243	54	34	20	86	220	111	95	19	32	30	47	224	224	138	62	23	237	211
NET: Law enforcement, judicial	32	31	45 _d	17	22	28	25	25	34	46	31	49	37	28	34	25	43 _p	44	25	39 _s
Police - cultural, anti-oppressive training	11	9	17	7	3	13	4	3	15 _{gh}	9	18	27 _{gh}	7	12	10	4	16	10	9	13
Police - better, equal treatment	9	12	4	8	*	12	7	9	8 _K	29 _{gIK}	*	8	21 _K	6	11	8	11	32 _{pq}	8	11
Judicial - cultural/Anti-oppressive understanding	5	8 _F	8 _f	-	*	*	6	8	-	-	-	-	7	6	5	*	11 _P	*	3	8 _s
Police - less carding, profiling, criminalization	5	4	1	7	3	12	2	*	6	14 _h	5	22 _{gH}	10	4	6	4	3	32 _{PQ}	4	6
Other - Police	12	14 _f	22 _{dF}	4	16	2	13	11	19 _M	21	20	19	1	6	17 _N	16	18	11	10	15
NET: Education	26	24	10	26	70 _{BCdf}	32 _C	30	25	29	45	22	21	24	29	24	21	24	41	23	30
Education - cultural sensitivity, anti-oppression training	11	9	3	-	46 _{BC}	15	15 _K	11	9 _k	21 _k	3	13	6	15	9	9	6	27	10	12
Education - needs of youth	7	5	*	11	46 _{BCDF}	1	10 _M	12 _M	4	9	-	7	*	8	5	6	6	-	5	8
Other - Education	17	18	7	15	24	22	15	13	22	29	19	14	19	16	18	13	19	39	14	21
NET: Health care	13	13	16	22	3	11	15	18	15	15	17	15	7	10	14	14	11	34	14	12
Health care - awareness of Black-related diseases/disparities	7	7	7	15	2	9	9	12	7	14	4	12	7	5	9	11	4	27 _q	9	6

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q118. In what way do you think the need for this understanding is most critical in the case of [FIRST MENTION IN Q.117]?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	400	197	76	25	20	76	165	97	125	34	58	19	33	155	245	119	106	19	206	194
Unweighted Total	448	243	54	34	20	86	220	111	95	19	32	30	47	224	224	138	62	23	237	211
Health care - cultural sensitivity training	6	6	5	22	*	5	9	9	7	1	11	10	*	5	7	8	7	2	7	5
Other - Health care	7	7	9	16	-	6	5	4	13	15	15	7	6	4	9	5	9	30 Pq	6	8
NET: Other -----	34	29	31	29	26	52 B	31	30	32	26	29	19	36	35	33	39	27	20	40 t	27
Social services	16	10	17	22	20	27 B	11	13	15	26	11	14	9	12	18	25	14	-	21 T	10
Employment / Business	5	6	2	6	-	5	6	6	5	-	9	-	-	10 O	2	2	2	-	4	6
Financial institutions	4	5	*	-	6	6	3	2	4	1	6	5	10	*	6 n	8	3	6	4	3
Child protection, care	4	4	*	*	*	8	5	8	*	*	*	*	9	8 O	1	*	*	14	5	2
Community	2	2	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	3	5	8	2	2	2	2	-	2	1
Other	4	3	9	-	-	6	5 H	1	6	-	-	-	*	4	5	3	7	-	4	5
DK/NA	4	4	5	7	-	1	5	6	2	2	3	1	4	2	5	6	3	10	5	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q118. In what way do you think the need for this understanding is most critical in the case of [FIRST MENTION IN Q.117]?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	400	18	22	80	123	119	33	253	121	26	194	70	36	21	57	12
Unweighted Total	448	17	25	64	115	177	45	285	140	22	226	75	47	33	37	14
NET: Law enforcement, judicial	32	38	33	48 E	25	24	42	31	33	28	36 M	32	9	19	31	27
Police - cultural, anti-oppressive training	11	8	5	18	5	13	6	9	11	24	12 O	11	5	11	2	27
Police - better, equal treatment	9	7	30 e	13	7	5	11	7	16	-	11	6	4	10	13	-
Judicial - cultural/ Anti-oppressive understanding	5	-	28 DE	*	5	3	17	4	9	-	3	6	-	*	17 Kn	16
Police - less carding, profiling, criminalization	5	2	*	9	5	3	10	6	5	-	8	1	4	3	4	*
Other - Police	12	21	2	26 C	13	6	6	13	11	15	16 Mn	10	*	*	10	-
NET: Education	26	*	19	31 B	25 b	29	32	25	31	16	27	25	9	40 m	36	22
Education - cultural sensitivity, anti-oppression training	11	*	*	17 c	6	11	31	11	14	*	14	6	1	8	19	-
Education - needs of youth	7	-	12	5	5	5	20	7	8	-	5	7	-	*	18	10
Other - Education	17	*	6	25 B	18 b	21	1	16	20	16	16	17	8	34	23	12
NET: Health care	13	11	6	24 e	9	13	1	11	15	16	18 l	2	19	1	4	23

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q118. In what way do you think the need for this understanding is most critical in the case of [FIRST MENTION IN Q.117]?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	400	18	22	80	123	119	33	253	121	26	194	70	36	21	57	12
Unweighted Total	448	17	25	64	115	177	45	285	140	22	226	75	47	33	37	14
Health care - awareness of Black-related diseases/ disparities	7	11	6	17 E	4	7	*	6	12	-	11 ln	*	16	*	3	-
Health care - cultural sensitivity training	6	-	6	14 e	4	7	*	6	6	16	10	*	6	*	1	23
Other - Health care	7	-	6	17 E	5	5	*	4	12 h	15	12 mo	2	3	*	1	-
NET: Other -----	34	51 d	35	17	40 D	35	33	34	25	69 HI	32	39	41	48	29	28
Social services	16	27 d	20	4	26 D	10	11	18 i	8	26	16	22	10	34 mo	7	3
Employment / Business	5	-	8	2	1	13	-	2	10 H	6	3	3	4	-	17 KL	7
Financial institutions	4	-	1	7	8	*	-	5	*	14	4	*	16 ln	*	-	18 l
Child protection, care	4	-	1	*	2	6	14	3	7	-	7	*	5	*	*	-
Community	2	9	-	-	2	*	8	3	*	-	1	2	-	-	5	-
Other	4	14	5	4	3	5	*	5	-	23	3	11	6	13	-	-
DK/NA	4	*	7	2	7	2	*	3	5	-	2	2	23 KLNO	3	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q118. In what way do you think the need for this understanding is most critical in the case of [FIRST MENTION IN Q.117]?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	400	113	152	101	34	82	184	132	209	135	54	188	212	118	65	140	137	27	94
Unweighted Total	448	93	171	123	60	92	195	159	255	142	45	215	233	148	61	166	166	12	102
NET: Law enforcement, judicial -----	32	21	40 b	27	45 b	35	31	30	34	29	27	25	37	25	23	27	36 R	4	40 R
Police - cultural, anti-oppressive training	11	7	17 D	3	14	16 h	12	5	8	16	5	12	10	12	4	11	11	-	11
Police - better, equal treatment	9	8	13	6	8	12	8	9	10	5	17	10	9	10	8	8	13	4	7
Judicial - cultural/ Anti-oppressive understanding	5	4	12 bD	*	-	14 GH	2	5	8	5	*	1	9 L	*	3	6	6	-	7
Police - less carding, profiling, criminalization	5	5	4	4	11	2	4	9	5	4	5	5	5	2	6	2	8	-	6
Other - Police	12	5	12	17 b	25 B	9	14	13	16 j	7	13	8	16	10	10	8	11	-	24 Pq
NET: Education -----	26	27	29	26	13	20	29	27	22	29	34	28	24	28	34	29 q	14	24	41 Q
Education - cultural sensitivity, anti- oppression training	11	14	12	8	7	8	12	12	11	13	11	12	11	15	5	13	3	14	20 Q
Education - needs of youth	7	9	9	3	2	10	6	5	5	6	14	8	5	8	3	6	2	22	10 q
Other - Education	17	17	19	18	9	6	19	21 f	16	17	23	17	17	18	27	15	12	15	28 q
NET: Health care -----	13	15	11	15	6	19	6	18 g	14	13	8	11	14	15	6	15	16	5	8

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q118. In what way do you think the need for this understanding is most critical in the case of [FIRST MENTION IN Q.117]?

	HEALTH STATUS				STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE				
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	400	113	152	101	34	82	184	132	209	135	54	188	212	118	65	140	137	27	94
Unweighted Total	448	93	171	123	60	92	195	159	255	142	45	215	233	148	61	166	166	12	102
Health care - awareness of Black-related diseases/ disparities	7	9	8	6	4	12	4	10	7	10	1	5	9	8	*	8	8	5	7
Health care - cultural sensitivity training	6	2	6	13 b	5	10	2	10	7	5	7	6	7	10 o	*	9	9	-	1
Other - Health care	7	12 c	2	10	6	8	2	14 g	6	9	7	5	9	8	6	8	9	-	6
NET: Other -----	34	49 c	19	39 c	32	28	37	33	35	31	36	39	29	35	41	35	35	67 s	20
Social services	16	25 c	9	14	15	6	17	20 f	14	15	24	24 m	9	21	17	15	10	67 PQS	9
Employment / Business	5	9 c	1	5	4	5 h	7 h	1	7	3	-	3	6	4	4	4	9	-	2
Financial institutions	4	3	5	2	7	6	4	3	5	3	4	4	4	3	3	6	5	-	*
Child protection, care	4	2	1	11 bc	*	2	5	3	1	6	8	5	3	4	11	5	5	*	2
Community	2	1	2	2	-	1	2	1	2	1	-	1	2	1	2	1	2	-	3
Other	4	10 c	*	4	5	8	3	4	6	4	*	3	6	3	6	5	5	-	4
DK/NA	4	2	5	2	12	3	2	6	2	2	11	5	3	6	6	3	5	-	4

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q118. In what way do you think the need for this understanding is most critical in the case of [FIRST MENTION IN Q.117]?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	400	43	288	69	263	97	39	87	117	184	85	111	202	63	212	121	125	130	138	
Unweighted Total	448	54	312	80	286	116	46	68	154	214	57	137	247	68	261	115	139	157	145	
NET: Law enforcement, judicial	32	6	36 _B	31	31	34	26	33	25	34	28	24	37	30	35	24	32	33	30	
Police - cultural, anti-oppressive training	11	3	9	20	13	8	-	8	7	14	6	4	16 _L	19	10	5	11	12	10	
Police - better, equal treatment	9	3	11	8	7	16 _e	8	19 _{ij}	5	6	14	6	9	5	10	10	8	10	10	
Judicial - cultural/ Anti-oppressive understanding	5	1	6	5	5	10	-	13 _{ij}	5	2	9	6	3	3	4	10	10 _R	*	7 _r	
Police - less carding, profiling, criminalization	5	3	4	9	5	3	7	2	3	6	*	6	7 _k	3	8 _P	1	2	10 _q	3	
Other - Police	12	1	15 _b	7	11	16	11	11	14	13	10	11	15	6	15	12	7	13	16	
NET: Education	26	7	29	27	23	35	27	14	39 _{Hj}	23	13	20	35 _{Kl}	29	27	23	26	31	22	
Education - cultural sensitivity, anti-oppression training	11	5	13	10	7	19 _e	21	8	13	9	7	6	16	21	10	10	13	13	9	
Education - needs of youth	7	-	7	7	4	9	17	1	14 _{Hj}	5	9	4	7	13	5	7	8	6	6	
Other - Education	17	5	19	15	19	16	7	6	26 _H	15	10	14	22	13	20	14	14	25	13	
NET: Health care	13	19	12	11	17 _f	3	10	22 _i	6	11	7	22 _m	10	13	16	8	13	20 _s	6	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFJ/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q118. In what way do you think the need for this understanding is most critical in the case of [FIRST MENTION IN Q.117]?

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	400	43	288	69	263	97	39	87	117	184	85	111	202	63	212	121	125	130	138
Unweighted Total	448	54	312	80	286	116	46	68	154	214	57	137	247	68	261	115	139	157	145
Health care - awareness of Black-related diseases/ disparities	7	*	9 _b	4	11 _F	1	-	9	2	8	2	15 _m	5	5	9	6	6	13 _S	2
Health care - cultural sensitivity training	6	10	6	7	7	2	10	18 _{IJ}	4	3	5	14 _M	3	7	9	2	9	10 _S	1
Other - Health care	7	19	7	2	9 _f	1	10	15 _I	*	6	5	13	5	2	12 _P	1	9	10	3
NET: Other	34	65 _{Cd}	28	36	31	36	43	37	31	33	51 _{lm}	30	28	32	30	40	32	21	47 _R
Social services	16	50 _{CD}	12	8	17	12	15	16	20	14	29 _M	14	11	10	14	22	16 _r	5	26 _R
Employment / Business	5	-	3	15 _C	4	9	*	13 _{IJ}	1	1	13 _l	1	3	9 _o	1	10 _O	4	2	8
Financial institutions	4	*	5	3	3	8	*	5	1	5	5	2	4	*	6	3	3	4	5
Child protection, care	4	9	4	*	3	2	13	*	2	7	*	5	5	13 _{oP}	3	*	5	6	*
Community	2	-	2	2	2	1	*	3	3	1	-	1	3	-	1	4	*	1	3
Other	4	6	3	8	3	5	15	*	5	7	4	8	3	*	6 _n	2	4	2	7
DK/NA	4	3	4	1	5 _f	*	*	*	8 _H	2	*	5	4	6	2	5	4	4	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q118. In what way do you think the need for this understanding is most critical in the case of [FIRST MENTION IN Q.117]?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	400	83	62	13	106	93	33	100	48	0	89	107	46
Unweighted Total	448	75	59	10	150	119	30	151	71	1	76	108	39
NET: Law enforcement, judicial -----	32	29	29	62	43	30	13	25	37	-	49 L	26	27
Police - cultural, anti-oppressive training	11	17	14	35	5	9	5	8	22 h	-	12	6	13
Police - better, equal treatment	9	8	7	-	11	15	-	3	14	-	18	11	-
Judicial - cultural/ Anti-oppressive understanding	5	13	7	15	5	*	-	10 I	*	-	7	4	4
Police - less carding, profiling, criminalization	5	*	1	20	10	4	8	4	4	-	7	2	12
Other - Police	12	9	2	28 c	23 fg	11	8	8	2	-	27 L	10	14
NET: Education -----	26	25	34	18	27	19	21	30	18	-	22	28	20
Education - cultural sensitivity, anti- oppression training	11	9	16	-	13	5	8	11	12	-	12	8	6
Education - needs of youth	7	6	7	-	4	3	9	6	2	-	4	6	6
Other - Education	17	21	17	18	22	12	11	22	5	-	21	18	13
NET: Health care -----	13	5	15	-	19	15	12	9	14	-	16	16	9
Health care - awareness of Black- related diseases/ disparities	7	3	14 b	-	8	11	*	2	12	-	10	12 m	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q118. In what way do you think the need for this understanding is most critical in the case of [FIRST MENTION IN Q.117]?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	400	83	62	13	106	93	33	100	48	0	89	107	46
Unweighted Total	448	75	59	10	150	119	30	151	71	1	76	108	39
Health care - cultural sensitivity training	6	5	9	-	10	2	8	7	2	-	9	7	6
Other - Health care	7	*	11 _b	-	14	7	4	4	4	-	11	10	3
NET: Other	34	41	26	10	23	39 _e	58 _e	35	40	100	26	31	44
Social services	16	8	*	3	14	23	48 _E	15	6	100	8	17	35 _K
Employment / Business	5	13	6	6	2	1	-	10	9	-	4	-	2
Financial institutions	4	4	5	-	*	6	9	*	*	-	4	8	7
Child protection, care	4	2	9	-	*	8	*	2	21 _H	-	*	2	*
Community	2	-	2	-	4	1	-	3	*	-	2	2	-
Other	4	13	5	1	1	2	*	5	3	-	8	4	*
DK/NA	4	4	3	9	1	8	-	3	*	-	2	8	3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119A. Have you ever had an experience of: Getting stopped in public places by the police

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Yes	55	51	67 BEf	52	37	51	46	52	27	55 i	50	57 i	64	68	56 p	42	48	64 QU	61 qU	57 u	42
No	45	48 C	33	48	63 C	49 c	54	48	71 jI	45	50	41	35	31	43	58 o	51 RS	35	39	43	57 RSt
DK/NA	*	*	1	-	*	*	*	*	2	-	-	2	1	1	*	-	*	1	*	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119A. Have you ever had an experience of: Getting stopped in public places by the police

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Yes	55	69 C	44	55	51	43	52	63 FGJ	55	45	39	54	56 k	48	65 KN	57	55	54	50
No	45	31	56 B	44	49	57 H	47 H	36	44	55 H	61 mO	46	44	51 O	35	42	45	46	50
DK/NA	*	*	1	*	-	-	1	1	1	-	*	*	1	1	*	*	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119A. Have you ever had an experience of: Getting stopped in public places by the police

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Yes	55	57	49	65	46	50	54	54	54	45	61	69 gij	55	56	54	54	54	59	59 T	50
No	45	42	50	35	54	49	45	45	46 l	55 L	39	31	45	44	45	45	46	41	40	50 S
DK/NA	*	1	*	*	*	1	1	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	1	1	*	-	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119A. Have you ever had an experience of: Getting stopped in public places by the police

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Yes	55	33	45	61 B	54 B	58	45	52	60 h	55	61 NO	52	58	41	45	47
No	45	66 DE	53	39	45	42	55	48 i	39	45	39	47	41	59 Km	55 K	51
DK/NA	*	*	2	*	1	*	-	*	1	*	*	1	1	-	*	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119A. Have you ever had an experience of: Getting stopped in public places by the police

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Yes	55	49	61 b	55	52	54	52	58	50	61 I	55	57	51	66 O	53	62 RS	54	34	51
No	45	50 c	39	45	48	45	48	41	50 J	39	45	43	48	34	46 N	38	46	66 P	49 p
DK/NA	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	1	*	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119A. Have you ever had an experience of: Getting stopped in public places by the police

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Yes	55	52	55	55	56 g	56	43	64 ij	52	54	48	61 k	54	74 OP	55 p	45	61 s	56	50	
No	45	48	44	45	44	44	53	35	47 h	46 h	52 l	39	46	26	45 N	54 No	38	44	49 q	
DK/NA	*	*	*	1	*	*	4	1	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	1	1	-	1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119A. Have you ever had an experience of: Getting stopped in public places by the police

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Yes	55	72 D	74 D	46	42	46	41	55	61	31	57	58 m	43
No	45	27	26	54 BC	57	53	59	45	39	69	42	42	57 kl
DK/NA	*	1	*	-	1	1	*	*	*	-	2	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119B. Have you ever had an experience of: Requiring police assistance

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Yes	42	42 E	43 E	56 E	18	44 E	45	41	59	38	42	46	47	43	43	32	28	46 Q	44 Q	49 Q	40
No	58	57	57	44	81 BCDF	56	55	59	39	61	58	52	53	57	57	68	72 RST	52	56	51	60
DK/NA	*	1	*	-	*	*	-	*	2	1	-	2	*	-	*	-	*	2 q	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119B. Have you ever had an experience of: Requiring police assistance

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Yes	42	32	50 B	42	40	34	41	47	41	39	29	49 K	47 k	40	39	38	37	49 q	51
No	58	68 C	50	58	60	66	59	53	58	61	70 Lm	51	52	59	61	62	63 r	51	48
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	1	1	-	*	*	1	1	*	*	-	*	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119B. Have you ever had an experience of: Requiring police assistance

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Yes	42	43	39	44	28	45	41	42	36	41	32	45	50 ik	44	40	38	37	61 PQ	50 T	35
No	58	57	61	53	71	54	59	58	63	57	68 m	55	50	56	59	61 R	62 R	39	50	65 S
DK/NA	*	*	*	2	*	1	1	*	1	2	*	-	-	*	1	1	1	-	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119B. Have you ever had an experience of: Requiring police assistance

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Yes	42	33	23	38	46 C	43	55	41	41	47	47 OP	40 Op	51 OP	37	21	16
No	58	67	73 E	62	54	57	45	59	58	53	52	59	48	63	79 KLM	84 KLM
DK/NA	*	*	3	*	*	*	-	*	1	*	*	*	1	-	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119B. Have you ever had an experience of: Requiring police assistance

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Yes	42	30	38	52 BC	48 B	23	47 F	50 F	38	40	56 Ij	48 M	33	51	50	45 S	45 S	46	32
No	58	69 DE	61 D	48	52	76 GH	53	49	61 K	60 k	44	52	67 L	49	50	55	55	54	68 PQ
DK/NA	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119B. Have you ever had an experience of: Requiring police assistance

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Yes	42	51 D	45 D	27	41	45	39	39	40	44	38	46	40	49 P	46 P	32	48 S	46 S	36	
No	58	49	55	73 BC	59	55	58	60	60	55	62	54	59	51	54	68 NO	52	53	63 Qr	
DK/NA	*	*	1	*	*	1	3	1	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119B. Have you ever had an experience of: Requiring police assistance

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Yes	42	26	38 b	27	46	54	47	35	60 H	80 H	39	42	37
No	58	74	62	73	53	46	53	64 IJ	40	20	59	58	62
DK/NA	*	1	*	-	1	*	*	*	*	-	2	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119C. Have you ever had an experience of: Being arrested

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Yes	15	17 de	15	3	7	15	15	18	20	16	21	13	27 N	10	15	13	14	22 qTU	19 U	12	7
No	84	82	85	97 b	92 b	85	85	82	78	83	79	83	73	90 M	84	87	86 R	75	81	88 R	93 RS
DK/NA	1	1	*	-	*	*	-	*	2	1	-	4	*	-	*	-	*	3 QTU	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119C. Have you ever had an experience of: Being arrested

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Yes	15	24 C	8	15	8	10	21 fIJ	16 J	10 j	2	17	15	22 NO	10	12	8	16 P	21 P	20 p
No	84	76	91 B	84	92	90 g	79	83	88 G	98 GHI	83	85	77	89 M	88 M	91 QR	84	78	80
DK/NA	1	1	*	*	-	-	*	1	2	-	*	*	1	2 O	*	1	-	*	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119C. Have you ever had an experience of: Being arrested

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EaFc	WaFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Yes	15	14	19	15	17	13	13 J	16 J	19 J	4	26 Gijl	11	21 J	21 O	11	12	12	10	16	14
No	84	85	81	83	83	87	86 K	84	80	92 IKm	74	89 k	79	79	88 N	88	86	90	83	86
DK/NA	1	1	*	2	*	1	1	*	1	5	*	-	-	*	1	1	2	-	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119C. Have you ever had an experience of: Being arrested

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Yes	15	*	9	11 b	13 B	22	16	13	16	28 H	16	16	17	19	10	8
No	84	100 dE	87	88	86	78	84	87 J	83 j	69	83	84	82	81	90	92
DK/NA	1	*	3	1	*	*	-	*	1	3	1	*	1	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119C. Have you ever had an experience of: Being arrested

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Yes	15	14	13	16	19	14	15	16	17	12	17	15	15	22 O	13	11	19 P	13	18 p
No	84	85	86	84	81	85	85	83	83	88	83	84	85	77	87 N	89 QS	80	87	82
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	1	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119C. Have you ever had an experience of: Being arrested

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Yes	15	25 D	14	11	16	12	16	16	15	15	12	14	17	26 OP	14	10	18	18	12	
No	84	75	85	88 b	84	87	81	83	84	85	87	85	83	74	85 N	90 N	82	81	87	
DK/NA	1	*	1	1	*	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	*	-	1	1	*	1	*	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119C. Have you ever had an experience of: Being arrested

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Yes	15	28 D	23	11	9	9	5	20	20	65 HI	13 m	13 m	4
No	84	70	77	89 B	90	91	95	79 J	80 J	35	83	87	96 Kl
DK/NA	1	2	*	-	1	*	*	*	*	-	3 lm	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119D. Have you ever had an experience of: Being interviewed by police as a witness to an incident

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Yes	36	37	38	19	25	36	34	34	31	40	47	31	42	35	36	35	28	44 QU	43 QU	36	27
No	64	62	62	81	74	64	66	66	67	59	51	67	58	65	63	65	72 RS	54	57	63	73 RS
DK/NA	1	1	*	-	*	*	*	*	2	1	1	2	*	*	*	-	*	2 Qu	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119D. Have you ever had an experience of: Being interviewed by police as a witness to an incident

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Yes	36	35	36	35	34	31	33	42	35	32	24	42k	44KO	35	30	36	35	34	43
No	64	65	63	65	66	69	67h	58	64	68	75LM	58	55	64	70M	64	65	66	57
DK/NA	1	*	1	*	-	-	*	1	1	-	*	*	1	1	*	1	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119D. Have you ever had an experience of: Being interviewed by police as a witness to an incident

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAFc	WAFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Yes	36	35	29	49 C	37	37	30	31	35	26	41	57 GHIJ	40	44 O	31	29	33	32	41 T	31
No	64	64 d	71 D	49	63	62	69 L	69 L	65 L	72 L	59	43	60	55	69 N	70	66	68	59	68 S
DK/NA	1	*	*	2	*	1	1	*	1	2	*	-	-	*	1	1	1	-	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119D. Have you ever had an experience of: Being interviewed by police as a witness to an incident

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Yes	36	20	11	34 C	34 C	44	43	32	40 h	45	40 OP	42 OP	42 OP	33 p	19	11
No	64	80	86 DE	66	65	55	57	68 i	59	55	59	58	57	67	80 KLM	89 KLMn
DK/NA	1	*	3	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	1	1	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119D. Have you ever had an experience of: Being interviewed by police as a witness to an incident

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Yes	36	31	32	44 BC	36	26	39 F	39 F	34	37	38	38	32	42	35	35 S	45 pS	47 S	23
No	64	68 D	68 D	55	64	73 GH	61	60	66	63	62	62	67	58	65	65 q	55	53	77 PQR
DK/NA	1	1	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	1	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119D. Have you ever had an experience of: Being interviewed by police as a witness to an incident

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Yes	36	44 D	38 D	24	35	38	39	38	30	41 I	39	36	35	42 P	38 P	27	41 S	39	30	
No	64	56	62	75 BC	65	62	58	61	70 J	58	61	64	65	58	61	72 NO	58	61	69 q	
DK/NA	1	*	1	*	*	1	3	1	*	1	1	1	*	-	1	1	1	1	*	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119D. Have you ever had an experience of: Being interviewed by police as a witness to an incident

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Yes	36	34	37	35	37	41 G	22	36	61 H	32	35	31	27
No	64	65	63	65	62	58	78 eF	63 I	39	68	63	69	73
DK/NA	1	1	*	-	1	*	*	1	*	-	2	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119E. Have you ever had an experience of: Being harassed or treated rudely by police

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Yes	38	40 E	43 E	30	16	30	41	43	48	35	35	43	51	38	38	39	38 U	52 QTU	45 tU	32	20
No	61	59	57	70	84 BC	69	59	57	50	64	65	54	46	62	61	61	61 R	46	55	67 RS	79 QRS
DK/NA	1	1	1	-	*	*	-	1	2	1	-	3	3	-	1	-	*	2	*	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119E. Have you ever had an experience of: Being harassed or treated rudely by police

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Yes	38	49 C	29	37	48	18	43 Fj	42 Fj	40 F	28	27	40	43 kn	31	41	34	43 p	41	31
No	61	50	70 B	62	52	82 GHI	57	56	58	72 ghi	73 m	60	56	67 m	59	65	57	59	68
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	-	-	*	1	2	*	*	*	1	2	*	1	*	1	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119E. Have you ever had an experience of: Being harassed or treated rudely by police

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Yes	38	37	37	47 _e	22	40	34	36	40	46	39	50 _g	54 _{GHi}	51 _O	30	27	31	40	43 _T	33
No	61	62	63	51	78 _d	59	64 _M	64 _M	59	52	60	50	46	49	69 _N	71	68	60	55	67 _S
DK/NA	1	1	*	2	*	1	1	*	1	2	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	*	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119E. Have you ever had an experience of: Being harassed or treated rudely by police

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Yes	38	10	16	35 BC	33 BC	53	35	35	42	41	41 Op	38	47 OP	43 op	25	20
No	61	90 DE	81 d	65	66	46	65	65 i	56	59	59	60	52	57	74 KM	78 m
DK/NA	1	*	3	*	1	1	-	*	2	*	*	1	1	-	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119E. Have you ever had an experience of: Being harassed or treated rudely by police

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Yes	38	29	37	44 B	43	27	41 F	42 F	39	38	32	36	41	45 O	31	35	44	34	38
No	61	69 D	63	55	57	70 GH	59	57	60	61	68	64	58	55	68 N	64	56	66	61
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	*	2	*	1	1	1	*	1	1	*	1	1	*	-	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119E. Have you ever had an experience of: Being harassed or treated rudely by police

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Yes	38	44	39	30	35	44e	41	39	38	37	33	39	39	62OP	44P	15	51S	45S	24	
No	61	56	60	69	64f	55	56	59	61	62	66	60	60	38	56N	84NO	48	54	75QR	
DK/NA	1	*	1	1	1	1	3	2	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119E. Have you ever had an experience of: Being harassed or treated rudely by police

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Yes	38	58 D	49 D	20	34	29	21	52	49	72	35 M	33 M	18
No	61	41	51	78 BC	65	71	79	47	51	28	63	66	81 KL
DK/NA	1	1	*	2	2	1	*	1	*	-	2	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119F. Have you ever had an experience of: Being helped by the police

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Yes	44	47 c	38	63 CE	31	49	47	60 jkl	62 k	44	33	43	37	40	46	34	34	47 Q	41	54 Qs	46
No	55	52	61 bd	36	69 D	51	53	38	36	56 H	67 Hi	55 h	60	60	54	66	66 RT	51	59 t	45	52
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	*	*	*	1	2	-	-	2	3	-	*	*	*	1	*	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119F. Have you ever had an experience of: Being helped by the police

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Yes	44	39	49 B	45	47	29	45 f	50 F	46 f	46	32	47	42	50 K	46	44	45	43	46
No	55	61 C	50	55	53	71 gHI	55	49	53	54	68 N	53	58	48	53	56	54	57	54
DK/NA	1	*	1	*	*	-	*	1	2	-	*	*	*	2	1	*	1	*	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119F. Have you ever had an experience of: Being helped by the police

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAFc	WAFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Yes	44	46	42	47	44	42	42	40	43	37	46	52	54 hj	47	43	41	41	62 PQ	52 T	38
No	55	53	58	53	56	57	57	60	57	63 m	54	48	46	53	56	57 R	59 R	38	47	61 S
DK/NA	1	1	*	-	*	1	1	1	*	-	*	-	*	*	1	2	*	*	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119F. Have you ever had an experience of: Being helped by the police

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Yes	44	34	31	40	49 c	45	57	48 i	40	32	46 l	33	44	47	36	50
No	55	66	69 E	60	49	54	43	51	59	68	53	67 k	54	53	64	46
DK/NA	1	*	*	*	2	*	-	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	5

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119F. Have you ever had an experience of: Being helped by the police

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Yes	44	34	42	55 BC	47	37	44	50 F	41	44	56 i	48 M	39	50	53	49 S	45	36	37
No	55	64 D	57 D	45	52	61 h	56	49	59 k	56	43	51	61 L	50	46	50	54	64	63 P
DK/NA	1	1	*	*	1	2	*	1	*	1	1	1	*	*	1	1	*	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119F. Have you ever had an experience of: Being helped by the police

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Yes	44	42	46	39	46	41	43	51 J	47	40	34	51 K	44	41	45	44	45	52 S	41	
No	55	58	53	59	54	59	54	48	52	59 H	66 L	49	55	59	54	55	54	48	58 r	
DK/NA	1	*	1	2	*	*	3	1	1	1	*	*	1	*	*	1	1	*	1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119F. Have you ever had an experience of: Being helped by the police

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Yes	44	36	41	43	44	54	48	40	57 h	87 Hi	41	44	44
No	55	64	59	54	55	46	51	59 IJ	43 j	13	58	55	55
DK/NA	1	*	*	2	1	1	1	*	*	-	1	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119G. Have you ever had an experience of: Police use of force against you

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Yes	11	14 cDe	8	1	5	9	9	16	9	17	9	18	9	8	11	13	10	18 qTU	12	8	5
No	89	85	92 b	99 B	94	91	91 l	84	89	82	91	80	91	92	89	87	90 R	80	88	92 R	95 R
DK/NA	*	1	*	-	*	*	-	*	2	1	-	2	*	*	*	-	*	2 q	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119G. Have you ever had an experience of: Police use of force against you

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Yes	11	18 C	5	12	3	2	16 FJ	12 FJ	10 FJ	2	12	10	10	8	13	10	11	11	14
No	89	81	94 B	88	97 d	98 GHI	83	87	89	98 GHI	87	90	89	91	87	89	89	89	86
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	1	1	*	*	*	1	1	*	1	-	*	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119G. Have you ever had an experience of: Police use of force against you

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Yes	11	10	12	10	11	11	9	11	14	12	15	19 g	15	14 o	9	8	6	23 PQ	11	11
No	89	89	88	87	89	88	91 l	89	86	86	85	81	85	85	90	92 R	93 R	77	89	88
DK/NA	*	*	*	2	*	1	1	*	1	2	*	-	-	*	1	1	1	*	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119G. Have you ever had an experience of: Police use of force against you

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Yes	11	1	2	11 C	10 C	15	9	11	12	4	12	9	14	13	7	6
No	89	99	95	89	89	84	91	88	87	96	88	91	85	87	92	94
DK/NA	*	*	3	*	1	*	-	*	1	*	1	*	1	-	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119G. Have you ever had an experience of: Police use of force against you

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Yes	11	10	11	12	12	10	11	12	14	10	5	9	13	10	11	9	13	15	12
No	89	89	89	88	88	89	89	88	86	90	94	91	86	90	88	91	87	85	88
DK/NA	*	1	1	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119G. Have you ever had an experience of: Police use of force against you

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Yes	11	24 CD	9	10	12	9	10	15	9	12	10	14	9	22 OP	13 P	3	13	14 S	7	
No	89	76	91 B	90 B	88	91	87	85	91	88	89	85	90	78	87	97 NO	87	85	92 R	
DK/NA	*	*	1	*	*	1	3	1	*	1	*	1	*	*	1	1	*	1	*	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119G. Have you ever had an experience of: Police use of force against you

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Yes	11	23 D	17 d	6	7	5	4	15	13	36	13 M	9	3
No	89	76	83	94 BC	92	95	96	85	87	64	85	91	97 K
DK/NA	*	1	*	-	1	*	*	*	*	-	2	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119H. Have you ever had an experience of: Socializing at social,cultural, or official function

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Yes	53	56 C	39	61	66 C	58 C	62	52	46	52	61	66	50	35	54	42	47	55	61 Q	50	50
No	46	42	60 BDEF	30	33	42	38	47 1	53	47 1	38	30	49	65	45	58	53 S	43	38	48	49
DK/NA	1	1	1	9 bcf	1	*	-	1	2	1	1	4	1	1	1	*	*	2	1	2	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119H. Have you ever had an experience of: Socializing at social,cultural, or official function

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Yes	53	57	49	53	51	42	49	54	64 FGh	55	42	43	57 l	54	57 kl	56	50	60 s	42
No	46	43	49	46	49	58 I	50 I	45 I	33	42	58 mo	55 mo	42	44	43	43	49	39	57 r
DK/NA	1	1	2	1	-	-	1	1	2	3	*	2	1	2	*	1	1	1	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119H. Have you ever had an experience of: Socializing at social,cultural, or official function

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Yes	53	56	46	62	55	48	53	49	51	46	50	51	64 hij	58 o	49	51	49	44	62 T	43
No	46	44	53 d	36	38	51	45	49 m	48	50	50	49	36	42	49	47	49	56	36	56 S
DK/NA	1	1	2	2	7	1	2	2	1	4	*	*	*	*	2	2	2	-	2	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119H. Have you ever had an experience of: Socializing at social,cultural, or official function

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Yes	53	41	40	51	52	60	46	55 i	46	61	54	46	59	49	54	48
No	46	56	57	48	47	40	54	44	52 h	35	44	53	40	51	46	48
DK/NA	1	2	3	2	2	*	*	1	2	3	2	1	1	*	*	4

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119H. Have you ever had an experience of: Socializing at social,cultural, or official function

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Yes	53	56	50	52	52	48	56	52	49	55	56	54	50	62 o	52	56	49	39	55
No	46	42	49	46	48	50	44	46	50	44	42	45	49	37	45	43	49	61	45
DK/NA	1	2	1	2	*	2	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	3 n	1	2	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119H. Have you ever had an experience of: Socializing at social,cultural, or official function

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Yes	53	51	53	52	53	49	61	58	55	49	47	53	54	48	53	53	58	50	51
No	46	49	46	46	46	50 g	35	41	43	50	53	46	44	52	45	46	41	49	47
DK/NA	1	*	1	1	1	1	5	1	2	1	*	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119H. Have you ever had an experience of: Socializing at social,cultural, or official function

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Yes	53	54	61	48	48	50	51	53	64	88	47	51	48
No	46	45	38	52	51	47	48	47	36	12	50	46	51
DK/NA	1	1	1	-	1	2	1	*	*	*	2	2	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119I. Have you ever had an experience of: Police not responding promptly when you need them

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Yes	18	23 EF	17 e	15	4	9	25	22	13	27	18	21	26	13	18	22	20 U	26 TU	26 TU	13	5
No	76	71	78	72	96 BCd	89 B	71	72	74	66	75	71	71	80	76	73	73	65	66	83 qRS	93 QRS
DK/NA	6	7	6	14	1	2	5	6	13	7	7	8	3	7	6	4	6	9 u	8	4	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119I. Have you ever had an experience of: Police not responding promptly when you need them

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Yes	18	17	20	18	25	12	22	19	17	16	18	18	29 1NO	18	11	12	17	31 PQ	19
No	76	77	75	77	66	87 Ghi	71	75	74	81	81 M	77 M	63	77 M	83 M	82 R	79 R	63	74
DK/NA	6	6	6	6	10	1	7 f	6 f	9 F	3	1	5	8	5	7	6	4	5	7

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119I. Have you ever had an experience of: Police not responding promptly when you need them

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Yes	18	20	16	25	13	15	16	20	21	27	17	17	20	25 O	14	11	17	23 p	23 T	14
No	76	75	71	72	84	80	78	75	72	68	75	71	78	67	81 N	84	79	76	72	79 S
DK/NA	6	5	12 b	4	2	5	6	5	7	5	9	12	2	8	4	5	4	1	5	7

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119I. Have you ever had an experience of: Police not responding promptly when you need them

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Yes	18	18	19	18	11	28	10	18	19	22	18 P	22 P	21 P	30 P	16 p	*
No	76	78	72	76	86 cd	63	88 F	78	74	70	75	69	73	70	81	100 KLMNO
DK/NA	6	4	9	6	3	10	2	5	7	8	6 Np	9	6	*	3	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119I. Have you ever had an experience of: Police not responding promptly when you need them

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Yes	18	13	14	24 BC	25 bc	8	20 F	25 F	20	16	20	18	19	24 O	11	11	27 P	23	19
No	76	81 D	80 D	69	71	87 GH	74	70	74	77	79	77	74	71	83 N	83 Q	67	75	76
DK/NA	6	5	6	7	4	6	6	5	6	7	1	5	7	6	6	6	6	2	5

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119I. Have you ever had an experience of: Police not responding promptly when you need them

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Yes	18	33 CD	19 D	7	19	18	16	18	21	17	21	21	16	30 P	21 P	8	26 S	23 S	11	
No	76	64	74	90 BC	77	73	73	75	76	76	75	72	79	61	72	89 NO	66	70	85 QR	
DK/NA	6	3	7	4	4	9 e	10	7	3	7	5	7	5	9	7	3	7	7	4	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q119I. Have you ever had an experience of: Police not responding promptly when you need them

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Yes	18	22 D	14	6	24 G	22 G	4	24	29	12	22 M	14 m	4
No	76	71	79	94 BC	68	73	93 EF	67	62	88	72	81	94 KL
DK/NA	6	7	7	*	8	5	3	9	8	-	5	5	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFJ/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q120. How much confidence do you have in the police ?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
A great deal of confidence	10	10	8	-	21	12	9	10	*	11	8	11	3	7	11 p	2	4	6	10	16 QR	13
Some confidence	51	47	51	76 BCe	51	68 BC	55	41	60	50	40	43	58	49	52	41	39	48	59 Q	50	63 Qr
Not very much confidence	26	28 f	29 f	23	20	15	25	26	26	25	36	32	20	35	26	34	33 Su	34 SU	15	29 S	20
No confidence at all	11	14 DEf	12 DE	1	*	4	9	19 I	*	15 I	16 i	10	19 n	9	10	23 O	23 RSTU	10	13 TU	5	4
DK/NA	2	2 c	*	-	8 bcf	1	1	3	13 gj	*	-	4	*	-	2	-	1	3 u	3 tu	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q120. How much confidence do you have in the police ?

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
A great deal of confidence	10	13	8	10	4	10	11	10	9	6	13	10	5	10	12	15 Q	6	9	9
Some confidence	51	49	53	53 e	39	46	45	56 G	50	75 FGHI	29	45	48 K	57 K	61 KLm	54 R	60 RS	40	40
Not very much confidence	26	26	27	25	39	24	26	25	32 J	16	30	30	30 o	25	20	21	24	31 p	36 p
No confidence at all	11	11	11	11	13	16 J	16 HIJ	8	6	3	23 NO	13 n	15 NO	5	6	9	9	17 Pq	16
DK/NA	2	2	1	1	5	4	1	1	2	-	5	1	*	2	2	1	1	3	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q120. How much confidence do you have in the police ?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
A great deal of confidence	10	10	12	5	18	9	13 hiJl	10	7	3	12 ij	4	12	4	13 N	15	11	13	8	12
Some confidence	51	54	49	46	62	44	55 J	54 j	46	36	45	65 Ijk	52	49	53	54	53	48	50	52
Not very much confidence	26	23	25	34 e	13	34 be	20	21	32 Gh	37 g	31	26	25	29	25	23	24	32	29	24
No confidence at all	11	10	14	15	6	10	10	13 L	15 L	24 GiLM	13	3	9	17 O	7	5	12	7	11	12
DK/NA	2	2	*	-	1	3	2 i	2	*	-	*	2	1	1	2	3	1	-	3 T	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q120. How much confidence do you have in the police ?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
A great deal of confidence	10	12	25 _d	12	13	3	15	12	8	5	11 _L	2	13 _L	13 _l	6	20 _l
Some confidence	51	35	43	53	56 _b	48	51	52	49	54	54 _L	35	50	41	49	60 _l
Not very much confidence	26	33	20	23	26	30	24	27	26	20	22	46 _{KMOP}	26	33	25	20
No confidence at all	11	17	12	11	4	18	11	8	14 _h	21 _h	10 _P	16 _P	8	13 _P	19 _P	*
DK/NA	2	3	*	2	1	2	-	1	3	*	2	*	3	*	2	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q120. How much confidence do you have in the police ?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
A great deal of confidence	10	13 E	13 E	8	3	15 h	9	7	8	13	9	12	7	13	14	13	9	3	8
Some confidence	51	50	51	47	61 d	53	53	47	42	59 I	60 I	53	48	52	54	62 QRS	46 R	22	49 R
Not very much confidence	26	24	25	30	25	19	28 f	29 f	33 Jk	21	19	25	27	24	26	20	28	41	32 P
No confidence at all	11	12	9	13	11	11	8	15 G	16 J	5	12	8	16 L	10 O	5	4	16 P	34 PS	11 P
DK/NA	2	1	3	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	*	2	1	2	*	1	2	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q120. How much confidence do you have in the police ?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
A great deal of confidence	10	9	9	14	10	9	9	12	9	10	5	11	11	6	9	14 N	5	6	15 QR	
Some confidence	51	34	54 B	53 B	51	51	51	50	55	48	43	54	52	42	47	62 NO	45	53	54	
Not very much confidence	26	41 CD	26 D	17	26	26	27	22	23	32 Hi	30	23	27	27	32 P	18	28	30	23	
No confidence at all	11	11	10	15	11	12	10	15 J	12	8	21 LM	11	8	26 OP	10 P	5	19 RS	8	7	
DK/NA	2	4	1	1	2	1	3	1	1	3	1	1	2	*	3 N	1	2	3 S	1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q120. How much confidence do you have in the police ?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
A great deal of confidence	10	5	20 B	12	5	8	13	3	5	28	7	17 K	12
Some confidence	51	42	49	69 BC	44	58 E	60	41	60 H	61	47	51	64 k
Not very much confidence	26	32 d	23	17	34 F	22	22	35 I	19	-	30	24	21
No confidence at all	11	19 CD	6	1	15	10	5	19	15	11	13 LM	6	3
DK/NA	2	1	3	-	2	1	*	1	*	-	3	2 m	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q121. Do you think your local police force does a good job, an average job, or a poor job of ensuring the safety of the citizens in your municipality?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Good job	40	32	35	70 BC	71 BC	62 BC	45 Hk	26	29	34	26	33	26	36	40	32	27	33	39 q	47 QR	55 QRS
Average job	45	47 DE	50 DEF	23	23	33	39	60 GJ	49	40	53	44	52	51	45	43	52 u	43	44	44	37
Poor job	13	17 DEF	13 Ef	5	2	4	13	13	12	20	20	21	20 n	10	12	23	18 TU	21 TU	14 tu	6	6
DK/NA	3	3	2	2	3	1	2	2	9	6	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q121. Do you think your local police force does a good job, an average job, or a poor job of ensuring the safety of the citizens in your municipality?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Good job	40	39	40	40	38	49 i	34	42 i	32	51 gI	28	38	38	36	49 kmn	46 R	39 r	27	43 r
Average job	45	47	43	45	43	34	47	43	54 FH	41	45	40	42	52	45	47	46	45	36
Poor job	13	12	14	13	16	15	16 J	12 J	10	3	26 NO	20 no	16 O	10	4	5	12 P	25 PQ	18 p
DK/NA	3	2	3	3	3	1	3	3	4	5	1	2	4	2	2	2	3	2	3

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q121. Do you think your local police force does a good job, an average job, or a poor job of ensuring the safety of the citizens in your municipality?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Good job	40	40	36	42	42	39	46 IJK	42 IJ	28	20	30	50 IJK	48 IJK	30	46 N	52 Q	34	40	34	44 S
Average job	45	45	43	37	48	47	40	41	49	58 gh	51	46	47	48	42	39	46	54	48	42
Poor job	13	12	16	22	10	11	12 l	15 GLM	18 LM	21 LM	17 LM	3	5	19 O	9	6	17 PR	4	16	11
DK/NA	3	3	5	*	*	3	2	1	5	1	2	1	*	3	3	3	3	2	3	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q121. Do you think your local police force does a good job, an average job, or a poor job of ensuring the safety of the citizens in your municipality?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Good job	40	50	37	45	46	27	48 f	41	37	42	40 O	36	51 NO	31	22	59 NO
Average job	45	25	48	42	44 b	48	49	50 ij	41 j	19	45	43	37	52 p	57 mP	27
Poor job	13	22 E	12	11	7	22 G	3	8	18 H	35 HI	13	19	8	14	16	10
DK/NA	3	3	3	2	3	3	*	2	4	5	2	2	4	3	6	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q121. Do you think your local police force does a good job, an average job, or a poor job of ensuring the safety of the citizens in your municipality?

	HEALTH STATUS				STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE				
	Total	Exc1	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Good job	40	41	47 D	33	34	49 Gh	34	38	33	47 I	42	44 M	33	39	47	51 QRS	35 R	7	32 R
Average job	45	48	42	47	42	37	51 F	42	48	42	40	43	48	45	40	41	45	52	52 p
Poor job	13	9	9	17 BC	19	12	12	16	16 J	8	17	11	16 l	14	11	6	18 P	40 PqS	13 p
DK/NA	3	2	3	3	4	2	3	3	3	3	1	2	4	2	3	2	2	-	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q121. Do you think your local police force does a good job, an average job, or a poor job of ensuring the safety of the citizens in your municipality?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Good job	40	25	39 B	49 B	41	39	32	40	41	37	25	34	48 KL	21	36 N	55 NO	30	33	49 QR	
Average job	45	50	46	38	44	45	48	40	40	53 HI	45	54 M	39	53 P	49 P	34	47	51 S	39	
Poor job	13	19	13	11	14	12	11	17 J	16 J	8	29 LM	10	10	24 OP	13 P	7	20 rS	13	9	
DK/NA	3	5	2	2	1	4	9	3	3	2	1	2	4	3	2	4	2	3	3	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q121. Do you think your local police force does a good job, an average job, or a poor job of ensuring the safety of the citizens in your municipality?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Good job	40	30	46 B	49 b	30	42 e	59 E	22	40 H	82 HI	40	45	54
Average job	45	52	44	41	44	44	36	53 J	42 J	6	40	45	39
Poor job	13	16 C	8	10	22 FG	11	4	22	14	11	16 LM	8	5
DK/NA	3	3	2	1	4	4	2	3	4	-	4	2	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q122. Do you think your local police force does a good job, an average job, or a poor job of treating Black people fairly?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Good job	8	6	6	11	18 b	18 bc	8	7	14	5	4	5	9	5	8	8	5	4	11	12 qR	7
Average job	34	30	33	59 BC	42	45 b	24	34	22	34	28	27	34	29	35 p	22	36	30	27	33	45 rS
Poor job	54	60 DEF	60 DEF	15	23	34	58	56	60	59	67	65	54	66	53	69 O	55	59 u	58	51	45
DK/NA	4	4	1	16	18 bc	3	11 jk	2	5	2	1	3	2	*	4	1	3	7	5	4	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q122. Do you think your local police force does a good job, an average job, or a poor job of treating Black people fairly?

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Good job	8	11	6	9	3	6	11	6	7	13	6	3	6	9 l	13 Lm	10	8	4	9
Average job	34	37	32	34	38	42 g	23	43 GI	29	34	22	28	37	35	39 k	40 RS	39 RS	25	17
Poor job	54	51	56	54	46	49	61 Hj	48	60 H	45	66 O	67 mNO	53	51	45	46	50	65 PQ	70 PQ
DK/NA	4	2	5	3	13 d	4	5	3	5	8	6	2	5	4	3	4	3	5	4

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q122. Do you think your local police force does a good job, an average job, or a poor job of treating Black people fairly?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Good job	8	6	15 B	8	12	9	8 H	4	9	7	8	2	13 hl	5	10 n	8	14	13	6	10 s
Average job	34	38 F	32	28	49 F	24	40 IJ	41 IJ	27 J	15	35 ij	39 J	35 J	32	35	43 QR	26	22	29	39 S
Poor job	54	51	52	62 e	37	62 e	46	49	61 Gh	74 GHiklM	56	56	51	61 O	50	44	58 P	56	62 T	47
DK/NA	4	4	2	2	2	5	6	7	3	4	1	3	2	3	5	6	2	8	3	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q122. Do you think your local police force does a good job, an average job, or a poor job of treating Black people fairly?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Good job	8	13	13	12	8	5	8	10 I	4	14	10	5	11	8	5	4
Average job	34	30	28	38	35	31	35	39 IJ	29	19	31	31	34	30	38	57 klmn
Poor job	54	48	56	47	52	61	56	49	60 H	66	55	64 p	50	59	52	37
DK/NA	4	9	3	3	4	3	2	3	7	1	5	1	6	3	5	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q122. Do you think your local police force does a good job, an average job, or a poor job of treating Black people fairly?

	HEALTH STATUS				STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE				
	Total	Exc1	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Good job	8	10	8	9	4	10	8	7	7	13 IK	1	9	7	8	9	9	8	3	8
Average job	34	36	35	32	33	40 H	35	28	31	37	36	34	34	35	38	41 QR	27 R	3	41 QR
Poor job	54	49	51	57	61	45	54	61 F	59 J	46	59	53	55	54	50	47	62 PS	94 PQS	47
DK/NA	4	5	6	2	2	5	3	5	4	4	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	*	4

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q122. Do you think your local police force does a good job, an average job, or a poor job of treating Black people fairly?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Good job	8	6	8	8	10 F	4	5	8	8	9	1	11 K	9 K	4	7	12 n	6	4	11 R	
Average job	34	20	33 b	46 BC	33	36	39	34	41 J	29	24	36 k	36 k	19	29 n	49 NO	23	29	45 QR	
Poor job	54	70 CD	55 D	40	54	56	47	56	48	57	74 LM	50	49	75 OP	60 P	34	68 S	60 S	41	
DK/NA	4	4	4	5	3	4	9	2	3	5	*	3	6 k	2	4	6	2	7	3	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q122. Do you think your local police force does a good job, an average job, or a poor job of treating Black people fairly?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Good job	8	3	15 B	17 B	6	8	1	4	5	29 hi	6	14 Km	6
Average job	34	38	33	42	29	28	48 ef	34	27	28	32	32	47 l
Poor job	54	57	48	41	58	59	48	59	66	42	54	49	45
DK/NA	4	2	3	*	7	5	3	3	2	-	8	5	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q123. If given the opportunity, what one piece of advice or comment would you personally like to give to the Chief of Police of [TORONTO/REGION]?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
NET: Address negative perceptions of the Black community and improve treatment	19	15	31 BEF	17	16	10	6	13	22	20 G	13	19 g	25	37	20	13	21	17	16	24	19
Equal/fair treatment	13	10	21 BDEF	7	4	9	2	7	12	13 G	10	19 gh	16	25	13	9	12	14	9	18 Su	8
Respect and dignity	4	4	3	8	12 BCF	*	3	3	12	5	3	3	5	1	4 P	*	3	2	7 R	3	5
We are not all criminals, we are diverse	2	1	5 BE	2	*	2	-	1	-	1	-	*	*	8 M	2	*	5 RS	1	1	2	2
Other - Address negative perceptions of the Black community and improve treatment	4	3	7	8	2	*	3	4	10	4	1	*	5	9	4	4	7 S	3	1	3	7
NET: Create training programs that facilitate better interactions with the community	19	19 e	21 E	27 e	4	24 e	26	15	15	17	19	20	30	18	19	19	19	20	22	18	17
Cultural, sensitivity training	10	10	12 e	8	1	12	7	6	15	9	16	11	18	10	10	11	5	11	15 Q	11	9
Training (general)	7	7 f	8 f	9	3	1	9	9	12	5	2	8	12	7	6	11	12 RT	4	7 t	2	9
Anti-oppressive/ Anti-black racist training	3	4	2	*	*	4	2	1	12 gH	4	10 h	4	2	2	3	3	5	1	1	3	5
Other - Create training programs that facilitate better interactions with the community	5	4	3	10 E	*	12 bCE	8 h	1	-	5	2	8	3	3	5	4	4	8 SU	2	7 U	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q123. If given the opportunity, what one piece of advice or comment would you personally like to give to the Chief of Police of [TORONTO/REGION]?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
NET: Addressing discriminatory police practices	19	19 Ef	23 EF	18	4	9	24 k	22	12	23 k	10	14	16	27	19	18	13	16	21	25 Qr	16
Stop carding	12	13	14 e	10	3	7	18 kl	13	4	16	6	7	9	17	12	7	6	9	15 Q	18 QRu	8
Stop racial profiling	10	8 E	18 BEF	15	1	6	5	9	-	9	6	10	15	19	10	11	7	9	8	16 QRS	10
Other - Addressing discriminatory police practices	2	3	2	2	*	-	*	2	10	5	*	1	*	2	2	*	1	3	2	1	3
NET: Better manage officer conduct and biases	14	13	15	23	20	8	5	12 g	17	18 GK	4	18 Gk	15	17	12	28 O	22 Rt	4	17 R	12 R	13 r
Stop discriminating, racism	7	7 f	8 f	15 F	15 BCF	*	2	9 GK	4	12 GKl	1	5	11	7	7	14 O	8 R	2	11 R	8 R	8 R
Perceptions (e.g. stereotypes, judgements, assumptions)	7	5	9	23 BcEf	4	8	3	1	12	5	*	16 GHJK	4	12	7	13	16 RSTU	1	6	7 r	4
Other - Better manage officer conduct and biases	1	1	*	-	*	*	*	2	-	1	3	-	*	1	1	1	*	1	2	*	1
NET: Foster a better relationship with the Black community	14	14	16	13	6	10	11	11	2	16	11	24 ghI	10	18	14	12	10	17	15	14	12
Community involvement/outreach	8	8	8	13	4	7	7	6	2	8	7	15 i	5	11	8	3	*	10 Q	10 Q	9 Q	11 Q

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q123. If given the opportunity, what one piece of advice or comment would you personally like to give to the Chief of Police of [TORONTO/REGION]?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Black community forum/ feedback on policing	3	3	4 E	-	*	1	3	1	-	3	1	6	*	6 M	3	1	*	2	3 q	4 q	3
Build relationships/ trust in the community	3	2	4	-	4	1	1	1	*	2	2	5	2	6	2	4	1	2	5	2	2
Other - Foster a better relationship with the Black community	5	6 e	5	1	*	1	3	6	-	9	4	7	5	5	4	7	10 StU	7 su	1	4	1
NET: Create more stringent and representative recruitment practices	11	9	13	14	4	20 BE	18 Hjk	1	14 h	9 h	7	13 H	15	13	11	12	7	13	17 QTU	9	8
More Black officers	4	2	4	-	3	12 BCe	4	*	2	3	3	2	1	5	4	4	2	1	3	5	8 qr
Hire more ethnic- reflecting police force	4	2	7 Be	6	1	5	3	*	-	1	*	6	14 N	4	4	3	3	3	7 qrU	4 u	*
Hiring practices	3	2	7 BEF	2	*	1	6 H	*	11 Hjl	2	-	1	15 N	4	4 P	*	2	2	10 QRTU	1	1
Other - Create more stringent and representative recruitment practices	10	7	12 b	14	4	19 BE	15 HIj	1	2	7	7	13 H	15	11	10	12	5	11 q	16 Qtu	9	8
NET: Personal comments for a Regional Chief of Police	5	5	5	8	2	6	6	5	-	7	5	3	1	6	5	5	3	8 q	5	6	3
Personal comment to Chief Saunders	5	5	4	4	1	6	6	5	-	7	5	3	*	6 M	5	5	3	7 q	5	5	3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q123. If given the opportunity, what one piece of advice or comment would you personally like to give to the Chief of Police of [TORONTO/REGION]?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Other - Personal comments for a Regional Chief of Police	*	*	1	4	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	1	1	*	-	*	1	*	1	*
NET: Put more research into interactions with the Black community	5	5 f	6 f	*	5	*	3	8 k	-	6	*	7	3	6	5 P	*	2	5	4	6	7
Black community history/culture	3	3	5 f	*	5	*	2	5	-	4	-	3	3	5	4 p	*	1	2	4	4	7
Other - Put more research into interactions with the Black community	2	2	1	-	*	*	1	3	-	4	*	3	-	1	2	-	2	3 su	*	2	*
NET: Create better interactions with youth in the Black community	5	4	7	2	*	3	1	4	*	1	14 Gij	7	10	6	5	6	2	4	4	7	5
Positive outreach with youth	2	2	2	2	*	3	1	3	*	1	8	2	3	1	2	1	1	2	4	2	4
Other - Create better interactions with youth in the Black community	3	2	6 bEF	*	*	*	*	2	-	*	6	5	10	5	3	4	2	3	1	5 s	2
NET: Other	14	13	14	7	26 bf	11	21	12	9	12	8	11	12	15	14	8	12	19 T	16	10	10
Demands for accountability within the Police force	7	8	8	1	2	5	12 I	7	*	9	6	5	11	7	7	4	6	11 Tu	11 Tu	2	4
Issues with police job performance and Police policies	6	5	6	6	20 BCF	6	9	6	9	4	4	3	1	9	7	3	7	9	5	7	5

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q123. If given the opportunity, what one piece of advice or comment would you personally like to give to the Chief of Police of [TORONTO/REGION]?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Positive comment	1	1	*	-	9 BCF	*	1	*	-	-	-	3	*	*	1	1	*	*	*	3 r	1
Don't know / No Comment	23	25 c	15	18	40 C	23	31	17	33	20	44 HJl	22	19	11	23	19	25 t	27 T	22	14	28 t

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q123. If given the opportunity, what one piece of advice or comment would you personally like to give to the Chief of Police of [TORONTO/REGION]?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
NET: Address negative perceptions of the Black community and improve treatment	19	20	19	20	23	19	24 Ij	20 I	12	13	16	22	19	20	19	18	18	24	24
Equal/fair treatment	13	14	12	13	13	12	16 i	13	9	10	4	18 K	12 k	10	15 K	12	10	14	21 q
Respect and dignity	4	5	3	4	10 d	5	4	5 J	3	*	8 nO	3	4	3	3	4	3	6	3
We are not all criminals, we are diverse	2	2	2	2	1	4	2	2	1	*	*	*	3 l	3 l	2	1	4 P	2	*
Other - Address negative perceptions of the Black community and improve treatment	4	4	4	4	7	5	5	4	2	3	7	4	2	7 mO	3	5	5	4	*
NET: Create training programs that facilitate better interactions with the community	19	15	23 B	20	21	13	19	21	22	19	12	19	23 k	25 Ko	16	17	21	22	18
Cultural, sensitivity training	10	6	13 B	11	7	11	7	11	13 G	10	4	5	14 Kl	15 KL	9	11	10	13	7
Training (general)	7	7	7	7	11	1	8 F	9 Fi	5	8	5	12 mO	5	10 O	3	4	8 p	7	10
Anti-oppressive/ Anti-black racist training	3	1	4 b	3	5	-	5	3	2	2	5	4	2	4	2	2	4	2	5
Other - Create training programs that facilitate better interactions with the community	5	3	6	5	6	2	6	4	7 j	1	3	5	5	5	5	4	6	5	4

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q123. If given the opportunity, what one piece of advice or comment would you personally like to give to the Chief of Police of [TORONTO/REGION]?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
NET: Addressing discriminatory police practices	19	16	20	19	20	12	18	21	22	18	12	22	15	19	21	19 _r	21 _R	10	22
Stop carding	12	10	13	12	13	8	9	15 _G	15 _g	7	9	11	11	12	14	11 _r	15 _R	5	14
Stop racial profiling	10	8	12	10	13	10	8	12	11	9	4	16 _{KM}	6	12 _k	11	12	10	7	14
Other - Addressing discriminatory police practices	2	1	2	2	1	-	2	1	5 _H	2	1	2	3	2	1	2	2	*	2
NET: Better manage officer conduct and biases	14	12	15	14	8	22 _h	17 _H	8	11	12	23 _{LmO}	10	14	15	12	10	17 _p	16	12
Stop discriminating, racism	7	7	7	8	5	16 _{HIj}	10 _{HI}	4	3	4	19 _{LMNO}	6	6	7	5	5	9 _p	8	8
Perceptions (e.g. stereotypes, judgements, assumptions)	7	5	8	7	4	6	10 _h	5	8	4	3	6	8	8	8	6	9	9	3
Other - Better manage officer conduct and biases	1	*	1	1	*	-	-	1	1	3	1	*	1	1	*	*	1	1	1
NET: Foster a better relationship with the Black community	14	14	13	14	19	6	13	17 _f	16 _f	9	12	11	15	18	12	18 _s	12	14	7

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q123. If given the opportunity, what one piece of advice or comment would you personally like to give to the Chief of Police of [TORONTO/REGION]?

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Community involvement/ outreach	8	9	7	8	9	-	8	12	8	6	4	6	9	13 KLo	7	11 S	8	8	2
Black community forum/ feedback on policing	3	2	3	3	2	1	2	4	2	6	1	1	2	3	5	4	2	1	1
Build relationships/ trust in the community	3	2	3	2	6	1	3	2	5	1	4	1	4	3	2	3	3	1	4
Other - Foster a better relationship with the Black community	5	5	4	5	8	5	5	4	6	2	6	6	6	2	4	5	4	6	4
NET: Create more stringent and representative recruitment practices	11	11	11	11	13	13	9	8	16 GH	18 gH	3	16 KN	11 k	6	14 KN	7	10	17 Pq	15 p
More Black officers	4	4	3	4	1	5	3	3	4	9 GH	*	7 Km	2	3	5 k	3	4	2	8 p
Hire more ethnic- reflecting police force	4	3	4	4	2	8 GH	1	1	8 GHj	3	*	1	5 KLn	2	6 KL	3	2	8 PQS	*
Hiring practices	3	2	4 b	3	5	8 gHiJ	3	2	3	*	*	6 KN	6 KNO	*	2	2	1	8 PQ	6 q
Other - Create more stringent and representative recruitment practices	10	9	10	10	9	13 h	8	7	14 gH	18 GH	3	12 k	11 k	6	13 Kn	5	10	16 P	12
NET: Personal comments for a Regional Chief of Police	5	5	5	5	3	1	7	5	6	2	3	4	7	4	6	3	5	6	7

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q123. If given the opportunity, what one piece of advice or comment would you personally like to give to the Chief of Police of [TORONTO/REGION]?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Personal comment to Chief Saunders	5	5	4	5	2	1	7	4	6	2	3	3	6	2	6	3	4	6	6
Other - Personal comments for a Regional Chief of Police	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	1	1	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	1	*	1
NET: Put more research into interactions with the Black community	5	4	5	5 E	*	2	5	6	7	1	7	3	5	5	5	6	4	7	3
Black community history/culture	3	4	3	4	-	2	5	2	5	1	6	2	4	3	3	3	3	4	3
Other - Put more research into interactions with the Black community	2	1	2	2	*	-	1	3	2	*	3	2	1	1	2	3	*	4	*
NET: Create better interactions with youth in the Black community	5	5	5	5	3	*	6 F	7 F	3	2	5	6	4	2	6	2	6 p	6	5
Positive outreach with youth	2	3	1	2	2	-	2	4	2	*	4	4	2	1	2	1	2	3	3
Other - Create better interactions with youth in the Black community	3	2	4	3	*	*	4	4	2	1	1	4	2	1	4 k	1	4 p	4	2
NET: Other	14	18 C	10	14	12	14	12	14	16	10	22	14	12	12	12	15	12	11	17
Demands for accountability within the Police force	7	8	6	7	9	2	7	10 fJ	8	1	6	10	7	5	7	8	5	6	9

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q123. If given the opportunity, what one piece of advice or comment would you personally like to give to the Chief of Police of [TORONTO/REGION]?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Issues with police job performance and Police policies	6	9	5	6	6	12	5	3	8h	8	17LMNO	4	5	6	5	6	6	5	8
Positive comment	1	2C	*	1	*	2	1	1	*	1	3	*	*	1	1	2	1	*	*
Don't know / No Comment	23	23	22	21	23	29	16	23	24	36G	21	21	24	24	23	24	23	18	25

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q123. If given the opportunity, what one piece of advice or comment would you personally like to give to the Chief of Police of [TORONTO/REGION]?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
NET: Address negative perceptions of the Black community and improve treatment	19	21 _D	20	9	22	19	19	21	18	16	21	14	24	21	19	20	15	17	16	22 _S
Equal/fair treatment	13	13 _d	13	5	6	14 _d	10	11	12	15	15	14	15	14	12	11	13	16	10	15 _S
Respect and dignity	4	4	5	*	5	3	4	4	4	2	2	-	10 _{ghijk}	3	4	6 _Q	2	2	4	3
We are not all criminals, we are diverse	2	3 _C	*	2	*	1	3 _l	4 _{il}	1	-	2	*	1	3	1	2	1	*	1	3 _S
Other - Address negative perceptions of the Black community and improve treatment	4	4	4	3	13	4	5 _j	5	3	*	4	-	3	4	4	4	4	*	4	4
NET: Create training programs that facilitate better interactions with the community	19	21 _E	19	22 _e	5	17	20	22	22	28	20	23	17	20	19	15	24	28	21	18
Cultural, sensitivity training	10	13 _C	4	12	5	9	12	12	9	6	10	17	11	12	9	8	10	13	11	10
Training (general)	7	7	11 _E	7	1	5	8 _{lm}	10 _{lm}	8 _m	6	7	1	3	6	7	5	10	8	8	6
Anti-oppressive/ Anti-black racist training	3	2	2	7 _b	-	3	2	2	3	3	1	5	5	3	3	3	3	4	3	3
Other - Create training programs that facilitate better interactions with the community	5	4	4	7	1	6	3	2	7 _{ghK}	19 _{GHIKLM}	3	3	6	4	5	4	6	11	5	5

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q123. If given the opportunity, what one piece of advice or comment would you personally like to give to the Chief of Police of [TORONTO/REGION]?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
NET: Addressing discriminatory police practices	19	16	16	20	15	26 _{bc}	18 _K	16	17 _K	23 _k	8	16	24 _K	17	19	19	20	24	18	19
Stop carding	12	10	8	17	15	16	11 _K	8	10 _K	13	3	14 _k	21 _{gHIK}	9	13	14	11	20	13	11
Stop racial profiling	10	8	10	6	5	18 _{BdE}	10 _K	10 _K	10 _K	17 _{iKm}	*	12 _K	6	10	10	10	12	8	11	10
Other - Addressing discriminatory police practices	2	2	2	*	-	2	2	2	2	*	4	*	1	1	2	2	3	*	2	2
NET: Better manage officer conduct and biases	14	14	13	8	22	15	14	12	13 _K	22 _{iK}	7	8	14	14	13	11	17	12	10	16 _S
Stop discriminating, racism	7	8 _D	6 _d	1	16 _{bCDF}	7 _D	8 _{Kl}	6 _K	5 _K	11 _K	1	3	6	6	8	6	11	4	4	10 _S
Perceptions (e.g. stereotypes, judgements, assumptions)	7	7	5	8	13	7	7	8	9	14	5	5	10	10	5	5	5	11	6	8
Other - Better manage officer conduct and biases	1	*	2	*	-	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	-	1	1	1	1	*	1	*
NET: Foster a better relationship with the Black community	14	14	13	15	18	11	13	12	15	22	10	18	19	12	14	15	14	15	14	13
Community involvement/outreach	8	8	9	8	13	7	9	8	9	12	8	10	4	3	11 _N	13	7	11	8	8

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q123. If given the opportunity, what one piece of advice or comment would you personally like to give to the Chief of Police of [TORONTO/REGION]?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Black community forum/ feedback on policing	3	3	2	3	9	2	4	4	2	-	3	2	2	2	3	4 r	2	1	3	2
Build relationships/ trust in the community	3	3	3	5	5	1	3	3	2	4	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	3	3	2
Other - Foster a better relationship with the Black community	5	4	6	7	-	5	3	2	7 h	11 h	5	9	13 GHK	7	3	2	7 p	3	5	4
NET: Create more stringent and representative recruitment practices	11	11	8	12	4	15 CE	9	12	16 gm	20 m	13	11	7	11	11	8	18 PR	5	18 T	5
More Black officers	4	3	1	3	2	7 C	3	4	4	2	1	2	5	1	5 N	6 r	6	*	6 T	2
Hire more ethnic- reflecting police force	4	4	1	6	-	4	3	6 GM	5	8	2	2	1	5	3	2	5 p	3	6 T	1
Hiring practices	3	4	3	4	4	2	4 m	5 GM	3	3	4	5	*	5 o	2	1	5 P	1	5 T	2
Other - Create more stringent and representative recruitment practices	10	10 E	6	12	2	14 CE	9	12 g	13	17	9	11	7	11	9	8	14	5	17 T	4
NET: Personal comments for a Regional Chief of Police	5	3	11 B	7	3	5	5	5	6	-	11 gI	7	6	6	4	4	6	5	3	7
Personal comment to Chief Saunders	5	3	11 Be	4	2	5	4	5	6	-	11 gI	5	4	6	4	3	6	5	3	6 s

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q123. If given the opportunity, what one piece of advice or comment would you personally like to give to the Chief of Police of [TORONTO/REGION]?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Other - Personal comments for a Regional Chief of Police	*	*	-	3	2	*	*	*	-	-	-	2	2	*	*	1	-	*	*	*
NET: Put more research into interactions with the Black community -----	5	7 D	2	*	3	4	5	6	5	4	5	9	5	4	5	5	1	17 PQ	4	5
Black community history/culture	3	4 D	2	*	3	3	3	4	3	1	3	7	2	3	4	5 q	*	8 Q	3	4
Other - Put more research into interactions with the Black community	2	3	*	*	-	1	1	2	2	3	4	2	2	2	2	1	1	9 PQ	2	2
NET: Create better interactions with youth in the Black community -----	5	4	5	3	6	4	5	5	4	2	4	13 ijm	3	3	6	7	3	11	3	6
Positive outreach with youth	2	3	2	2	3	*	2	1	2	-	3	4	1	1	3	3	2	3	2	3
Other - Create better interactions with youth in the Black community	3	2	2	1	2	4	3	4	2	2	3	10 gijm	2	2	3	4	1	8 q	1	4 s
NET: Other -----	14	13	21	17	7	11	11	13	19 gj	10	18	19	11	13	14	13	16	12	16	12
Demands for accountability within the Police force	7	7	9	9	6	4	7	8	10	7	11	4	5	9	6	5	7	7	8	6
Issues with police job performance and Police policies	6	6	11 e	8	1	5	5	5	7	3	7	15 Ghj	5	5	7	7	9	4	7	6

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q123. If given the opportunity, what one piece of advice or comment would you personally like to give to the Chief of Police of [TORONTO/REGION]?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAFc	WAFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Positive comment	1	1	*	-	-	1	1	2	1	1	-	*	-	*	1	2	*	-	1	1
Don't know / No Comment	23	20	27	22	33	22	24 j	24 j	23 j	10	29 jl	11	21	24	22	24	22	12	26	20

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q123. If given the opportunity, what one piece of advice or comment would you personally like to give to the Chief of Police of [TORONTO/REGION]?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
NET: Address negative perceptions of the Black community and improve treatment	19	11	25	18	18	20	29	17	22	23	21	24	13	20	15	15

Equal/fair treatment	13	*	16 _b	14 _B	11	12	25 _f	12	13	13	13 _o	17 _o	9	16	6	6
Respect and dignity	4	7	5 _d	1	5 _d	2	7	3	5 _h	7	5 _o	3	5	4	2	*
We are not all criminals, we are diverse	2	-	4	3	*	3	6	2	2	6	2	4	-	*	6 _{kn}	-
Other - Address negative perceptions of the Black community and improve treatment	4	11	7 _d	1	5 _d	4	1	3	6	*	3	3	1	4	9 _m	11
NET: Create training programs that facilitate better interactions with the community	19	18	18	21	19	21	14	18	18	33 _{hi}	23 _{LP}	10	18 _p	20 _p	20 _P	3

Cultural, sensitivity training	10	3	10	8	11	12	8	8	10	25 _{HI}	14 _{lp}	6	8	6	8	1
Training (general)	7	14	10	7	6	6	5	7	6	8	6	5	5	7	14 _{lp}	2
Anti-oppressive/ Anti-black racist training	3	4	5	2	3	3	2	2	4	8	2	1	3	3	7	1
Other - Create training programs that facilitate better interactions with the community	5	3	1	9 _{Ce}	4	4	3	4	5	5	5	2	6	7	4	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q123. If given the opportunity, what one piece of advice or comment would you personally like to give to the Chief of Police of [TORONTO/REGION]?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
NET: Addressing discriminatory police practices -----	19	11	24	21	19	15	28	17	23 j	9	22 MP	18	11	18	15	6
Stop carding	12	10	19	12	14	8	21 F	10	16 Hj	4	15 MOP	13	5	15 op	5	3
Stop racial profiling	10	9	12	11	10	8	24 F	10	13	3	11 P	12 P	6	9	11 P	*
Other - Addressing discriminatory police practices	2	*	3	2	3	2	*	1	2	5	2	2	2	1	1	3
NET: Better manage officer conduct and biases -----	14	7	26 bDe	10	13	14	18	14	13	13	9	15	8	19 km	25 KM	22
Stop discriminating, racism	7	3	12	6	8	5	11	8	5	8	6 m	4	2	13 kLM	9 M	19 KLM
Perceptions (e.g. stereotypes, judgements, assumptions)	7	5	9	5	5	10	9	7	8	7	5	9	5	14 kP	16 KmP	1
Other - Better manage officer conduct and biases	1	-	5	*	1	1	-	1	1	1	*	2	1	*	-	2
NET: Foster a better relationship with the Black community -----	14	13	18	15	14	13	6	14	15	6	15	18	14	12	8	11

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q123. If given the opportunity, what one piece of advice or comment would you personally like to give to the Chief of Police of [TORONTO/REGION]?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self-Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Community involvement/ outreach	8	2	11	12 B	11 B	4	*	7	11	4	9 0	5	12 o	7	1	11
Black community forum/ feedback on policing	3	-	*	3	4	2	*	2	4	1	3 0	1	3	1	*	8 0
Build relationships/ trust in the community	3	2	10	3	2	2	1	2	3	3	3	5	2	1	3	*
Other - Foster a better relationship with the Black community	5	10	1	4	3	7	5	6	4	2	4	11 m	2	5	5	2
NET: Create more stringent and representative recruitment practices	11	3	*	17 BC	10 C	13 G	1	12 I	7	18 i	13 ln	6	16 lN	5	9	-
More Black officers	4	*	*	8 BC	5 b	1	*	5 I	1	1	4 nO	3	9 KlNO	*	*	-
Hire more ethnic- reflecting police force	4	2	*	5 C	2	6 g	*	3	1	17 HI	6 lm	2	2	2	2	-
Hiring practices	3	2	-	4	2	6	-	1	3	17 HI	5 l	2	2	-	2	-
Other - Create more stringent and representative recruitment practices	10	3	*	13 BC	10 C	12 G	1	11 I	6	18 I	13 Ln	4	14 Ln	5	7	-
NET: Personal comments for a Regional Chief of Police	5	5	-	7	4	6	5	5	4	6	7 0	5	4	5	*	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q123. If given the opportunity, what one piece of advice or comment would you personally like to give to the Chief of Police of [TORONTO/REGION]?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Personal comment to Chief Saunders	5	5	-	7	3	6	5	5	4	4	6 0	5	4	4	*	2
Other - Personal comments for a Regional Chief of Police	*	-	-	*	1	1	-	*	*	1	1	*	-	1	-	-
NET: Put more research into interactions with the Black community	5	*	8	3	7	5	*	5	4	8	5	2	4	11 1	4	5
Black community history/ culture	3	*	8	1	5	3	-	3	3	5	4 0	2	3	7 0	*	5
Other - Put more research into interactions with the Black community	2	*	*	2	2	2	*	2	1	3	1	*	1	7 kLm	4	-
NET: Create better interactions with youth in the Black community	5	*	9	5	6 B	3	*	5 j	5 j	*	5	4	6	5	3	2
Positive outreach with youth	2	*	9	3	2	1	*	2	2	*	2	3	4	5	1	2
Other - Create better interactions with youth in the Black community	3	-	-	2	5	3	*	3	3	-	3 n	3	2	*	2	2
NET: Other	14	30 e	18	15	11	15	4	13	15	14	13	12	18 p	27 kLoP	12	4
Demands for accountability within the Police force	7	11	-	9	5	10	3	6	9	6	7	3	9	17 kL	8	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q123. If given the opportunity, what one piece of advice or comment would you personally like to give to the Chief of Police of [TORONTO/REGION]?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Issues with police job performance and Police policies	6	17 e	18 dE	6	5	5	1	6	7	4	6	10	9	10	5	*
Positive comment	1	2	-	*	1	*	*	1	1	3	1	*	*	1	*	4
Don't know / No Comment	23	40 Ce	4	23 C	22 C	22	33	22	25	21	19	33 kn	24	15	25	41 kN

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q123. If given the opportunity, what one piece of advice or comment would you personally like to give to the Chief of Police of [TORONTO/REGION]?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
NET: Address negative perceptions of the Black community and improve treatment -----	19	22	22	17	16	21	18	20	21	20	14	21	17	16	25 N	17	26 PrS	8	16
Equal/fair treatment	13	15	13	11	10	15	10	14	15	12	8	14	11	12	16	11	17 pR	2	13 r
Respect and dignity	4	4	6 E	4	1	5	3	4	3	5	4	4	3	2	3	2	6 PS	2	1
We are not all criminals, we are diverse	2	4 C	1	2	1	2	2	2	3	2	*	1	3	1	2	2	2	*	3
Other - Address negative perceptions of the Black community and improve treatment	4	4	6 d	2	4	6	4	3	4	4	5	4	4	3	6	4	6 S	5	1
NET: Create training programs that facilitate better interactions with the community -----	19	18	20	18	21	15	18	25 f	18	19	26	19	20	23	18	17	24	22	17
Cultural, sensitivity training	10	9	11	8	14	7	11	11	7	11	17 i	11	9	13	10	10	13	8	8
Training (general)	7	7	8	7	4	6	4	10 G	8	5	8	5	9	6	6	4	9 p	15	6
Anti-oppressive/ Anti-black racist training	3	3	4	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	2	3	7	3
Other - Create training programs that facilitate better interactions with the community	5	5	4	6	5	3	5	6	5	5	3	5	5	6	5	4	5	-	7

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
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(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q123. If given the opportunity, what one piece of advice or comment would you personally like to give to the Chief of Police of [TORONTO/REGION]?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
NET: Addressing discriminatory police practices -----	19	18	17	21	17	16	19	20	17	20	19	20	16	20	23	18	22	22	15
Stop carding	12	12	11	15	8	9	14	11	10	15 i	11	14 m	9	14	15	12 s	16 s	11	5
Stop racial profiling	10	8	9	14 b	9	8	11	11	9	11	13	12	8	10	15	10	12	10	9
Other - Addressing discriminatory police practices	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	2	3	1	2	1	2	2	*	2	3	1	1
NET: Better manage officer conduct and biases -----	14	13	13	13	16	14	13	15	14	13	16	13	15	10	16 n	10	10	27 pQ	19 pQ
Stop discriminating, racism	7	5	7	10 B	8	11 Gh	6	6	5	8	13 I	8	6	5	11 N	5	6	25 PQS	7
Perceptions (e.g. stereotypes, judgements, assumptions)	7	8	6	6	10	4	8	9 f	9	6	5	5	10 l	6	8	6	5	2	13 pQR
Other - Better manage officer conduct and biases	1	*	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	1
NET: Foster a better relationship with the Black community -----	14	15	16	12	10	12	16	12	12	16	15	14	13	18	14	14	14	5	15

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q123. If given the opportunity, what one piece of advice or comment would you personally like to give to the Chief of Police of [TORONTO/REGION]?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Community involvement/ outreach	8	9	11 e	6	4	8	10	6	4	11 I	12	10	6	11	12	11	7	4	6
Black community forum/ feedback on policing	3	2	6 BDE	*	1	3	3	2	1	4 i	5	4	1	4	4	4 s	2	1	1
Build relationships/ trust in the community	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	4	2	4	1	3	2	3	3	2	3	2	3
Other - Foster a better relationship with the Black community	5	5	4	6	5	3	6	5	7 Jk	3	2	3	7 L	4	2	3	5	1	9 Pr
NET: Create more stringent and representative recruitment practices	11	6	10	11	21 BCD	6	10	17 FG	8	12	16 i	12	9	15 O	8	12	13	8	8
More Black officers	4	3	4	4	6	4	3	4	2	6 I	5	5 M	1	4	4	6 qS	2	-	2
Hire more ethnic- reflecting police force	4	1	3	3	10 BCD	1	3	6 F	2	4	8 Ij	4	3	6 O	3	4	4	-	2
Hiring practices	3	1	4 d	1	9 BCD	1	2	7 FG	2	2	8 IJ	4 m	2	6 O	2	3	5 S	8	1
Other - Create more stringent and representative recruitment practices	10	5	7	10	21 BCD	6	8	15 FG	7	11	16 I	12 m	7	14 O	8	11	12	4	7
NET: Personal comments for a Regional Chief of Police	5	5	6	5	5	5	5	6	5	7 k	1	4	6	4	6	5	4	3	7

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q123. If given the opportunity, what one piece of advice or comment would you personally like to give to the Chief of Police of [TORONTO/REGION]?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Personal comment to Chief Saunders	5	4	6	5	4	5	4	5	5	6	1	4	6	3	6	5	4	3	7
Other - Personal comments for a Regional Chief of Police	*	1	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	1	-	1	*	1	*	1	*	-	*
NET: Put more research into interactions with the Black community -----	5	4	5	5	5	5	6	3	4	6	5	6	3	5	7	5	5	2	5
Black community history/ culture	3	4	4	2	5	3	4	3	2	4	5	4	2	2	6	3	3	*	4
Other - Put more research into interactions with the Black community	2	*	2	4 B	*	2	3 H	*	2	2	-	2	1	3 O	1	1	2	2	2
NET: Create better interactions with youth in the Black community -----	5	5	5	5	4	6	5	4	4	6	3	6 m	2	7	8	6	4	2	5
Positive outreach with youth	2	2	2	3	1	4	2	2	1	3	3	3	1	3	2	3	2	2	2
Other - Create better interactions with youth in the Black community	3	3	3	2	3	2	4	2	3	3	1	3	2	3	5	3	3	-	4
NET: Other -----	14	16	15	13	9	14	16	11	17	12	9	12	16	14	12	10	18 P	14	13
Demands for accountability within the Police force	7	6	8	9	4	4	9 f	7	9	7	3	5	10 L	6 O	3	4	12 PS	13	5

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q123. If given the opportunity, what one piece of advice or comment would you personally like to give to the Chief of Police of [TORONTO/REGION]?

	HEALTH STATUS				STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE				
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Issues with police job performance and Police policies	6	9 d	7	3	6	8	7	4	8 j	4	6	6	7	7	8	5	7	3	7
Positive comment	1	1	*	2	-	2	1	*	1	1	*	1	*	2	1	1	*	-	*
Don't know / No Comment	23	27	20	23	21	26	24	18	24	23	18	20	27	17	17	24	18	23	29 q

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q123. If given the opportunity, what one piece of advice or comment would you personally like to give to the Chief of Police of [TORONTO/REGION]?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
NET: Address negative perceptions of the Black community and improve treatment	19	25	19	18	20	19	16	19	14	25 I	19	21	19	21	21	17	18	19	21	

Equal/fair treatment	13	15	12	12	13	13	10	12	9	16 I	10	16	12	14	14	10	12	11	14	
Respect and dignity	4	8 d	3	2	4	3	2	3	3	6	4	4	4	4	5	3	5	4	3	
We are not all criminals, we are diverse	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4 i	1	2	3	2	1	1	2	3	1	3	2	
Other - Address negative perceptions of the Black community and improve treatment	4	3	4	6	4	4	4	5	4	3	5	2	5	3	4	5	3	3	5	
NET: Create training programs that facilitate better interactions with the community	19	11	22 b	16	19	21	17	17	20	19	19	19	20	22	20	17	28 RS	18	15	

Cultural, sensitivity training	10	3	12 b	7	10	12	6	8	12	10	9	10	11	14	9	9	18 RS	8	6	
Training (general)	7	5	7	7	7	8	4	7	7	6	7	9	5	8	6	7	7	7	7	
Anti-oppressive/ Anti-black racist training	3	1	3	3	3	3	1	3	4	2	5	3	2	3	2	4	6	2	2	
Other - Create training programs that facilitate better interactions with the community	5	4	5	3	4	5	8	4	4	4	6	4	5	3	5	5	7	5	3	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q123. If given the opportunity, what one piece of advice or comment would you personally like to give to the Chief of Police of [TORONTO/REGION]?

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
NET: Addressing discriminatory police practices	19	11	22 bD	13	15	27 E	17	17	17	21	20	15	20	25 o	16	20	18	18	20
Stop carding	12	9	14 D	7	9	22 EG	5	10	9	15 i	11	9	14	17	11	10	12	12	13
Stop racial profiling	10	3	13 BD	5	10	12	10	8	10	12	11	10	10	11	9	13	9	8	14 qr
Other - Addressing discriminatory police practices	2	*	2	3	2	1	5	2	1	2	1	1	3	*	2	2	1	2	1
NET: Better manage officer conduct and biases	14	15	14	12	15	11	14	11	17	13	15	15	12	12	16	11	14	13	15
Stop discriminating, racism	7	5	8	6	9 G	6 g	2	4	9 h	8 h	13 Lm	6	7	8	10 P	4	6	7	9
Perceptions (e.g. stereotypes, judgements, assumptions)	7	10	7	6	7	5	12	7	9	6	3	10 K	7	7	7	7	11	6	6
Other - Better manage officer conduct and biases	1	-	1	1	1	*	*	2	*	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	1
NET: Foster a better relationship with the Black community	14	11	14	15	13	14	16	14	14	12	13	15	13	8	12	19 No	12	15	14

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q123. If given the opportunity, what one piece of advice or comment would you personally like to give to the Chief of Police of [TORONTO/REGION]?

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Community involvement/ outreach	8	5	8	11	8	5	13 f	9	8	6	6	10	7	4	7	12 No	6	8	9
Black community forum/ feedback on policing	3	*	2	5 BC	3	2	4	3	2	3	1	3	3	2	2	4	2	3	3
Build relationships/ trust in the community	3	3	2	2	3	1	2	3	2	3	4	2	3	1	3	3	3	5 s	1
Other - Foster a better relationship with the Black community	5	5	5	3	4	8 e	4	5	6	4	7	5	4	5	4	6	4	4	5
NET: Create more stringent and representative recruitment practices	11	7	13 D	6	13 g	9	5	14	9	9	11	8	13	16 p	11	9	20 RS	7	8
More Black officers	4	1	4	3	5	2	2	4	3	2	6	2	4	2	4	4	4	1	5 r
Hire more ethnic- reflecting police force	4	*	5 B	2	4	3	2	1	5 H	3	*	3 K	5 K	10 OP	2	2	7 RS	2	3
Hiring practices	3	2	4 bd	1	4 g	3	*	3	5	2	2	2	5 l	9 OP	2	2	9 RS	2	1
Other - Create more stringent and representative recruitment practices	10	7	12 D	5	12 fg	7	5	13 j	8	7	9	8	12	14	10	8	18 RS	6	7
NET: Personal comments for a Regional Chief of Police	5	3	6	3	5	4	5	8	3	6	6	8 M	3	5	5	5	3	6	5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q123. If given the opportunity, what one piece of advice or comment would you personally like to give to the Chief of Police of [TORONTO/REGION]?

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Personal comment to Chief Saunders	5	3	6 D	2	5	4	4	7	3	5	6	8 M	2	5	5	5	3	5	5
Other - Personal comments for a Regional Chief of Police	*	-	*	1	*	*	1	1	*	*	-	*	1	1	1	*	*	1	*
NET: Put more research into interactions with the Black community	5	3	5	5	5	5	1	4	5	5	3	5	5	4	7 P	2	4	4	6
Black community history/culture	3	3	4	2	4	3	1	3	3	4	1	4	4	4	4	1	4	3	4
Other - Put more research into interactions with the Black community	2	*	2	3 b	2	2	*	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	3 p	1	1	1	2
NET: Create better interactions with youth in the Black community	5	6	4	6	6	2	4	5	7	3	6	7 m	3	6	4	5	6	4	5
Positive outreach with youth	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	2	3	2	2	4	1	*	2	3	1	2	3
Other - Create better interactions with youth in the Black community	3	4	3	3	4	1	2	4	4	2	4	4	2	5	2	3	4	2	2
NET: Other	14	21	11	17	15 G	14 g	5	15	11	15	18	14	12	15	13	14	15	14	12
Demands for accountability within the Police force	7	13	6	6	8	7	2	7	5	8	8	6	7	12 o	5	7	10 s	6	6

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q123. If given the opportunity, what one piece of advice or comment would you personally like to give to the Chief of Police of [TORONTO/REGION]?

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
		Low	Med	High				Very	Some						Rare./				
	Total	(0-5)	(6-8)	(9-10)	High	Med	Low	Str.	Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Issues with police job performance and Police policies	6	8	5	9	6	7	2	6	6	7	11	7	4	4	8	5	4	8	6
Positive comment	1	3	*	1	1	1	*	2	*	1	2	1	1	*	1	2	1	*	*
Don't know / No Comment	23	26	22	23	22	20	35 ef	17	25	26 h	16	19	28 kl	23	22	24	24	23	22

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q123. If given the opportunity, what one piece of advice or comment would you personally like to give to the Chief of Police of [TORONTO/REGION]?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
NET: Address negative perceptions of the Black community and improve treatment	19	20	23	14	18	18	21	22	22	-	16	20	19
Equal/fair treatment	13	14	16	8	12	13	9	14	16	-	12	13	9
Respect and dignity	4	3	7	6	2	3	4	3	3	-	2	5 k	5
We are not all criminals, we are diverse	2	5	1	*	1	2	3	4	2	-	2	1	2
Other - Address negative perceptions of the Black community and improve treatment	4	7	3	2	3	2	10	5	2	-	5	2	7
NET: Create training programs that facilitate better interactions with the community	19	18	12	11	20	26	20	19	23	14	20	19	17
Cultural, sensitivity training	10	6	7	4	10	17 e	12	8	18 h	14	7	10	9
Training (general)	7	10 C	3	7	7	5	10	8	3	14	9	5	9
Anti-oppressive/ Anti-black racist training	3	2	1	-	4	3	8	4	1	14	2	3	4
Other - Create training programs that facilitate better interactions with the community	5	4	4	*	8 G	6 g	1	5	3	-	7 M	6 M	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM

T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q123. If given the opportunity, what one piece of advice or comment would you personally like to give to the Chief of Police of [TORONTO/REGION]?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
NET: Addressing discriminatory police practices	19	12	19	18	15	27 E	14	12	28 H	-	18	22	17
Stop carding	12	6	15 B	10	9	19 Eg	7	5	19 H	-	11	16	9
Stop racial profiling	10	5	9	16 b	10	16 eg	6	7	17 H	-	9	11	11
Other - Addressing discriminatory police practices	2	2	1	1	2	2	5	1	1	-	3	1	3
NET: Better manage officer conduct and biases	14	16 C	8	19	11	20 E	10	17	11	-	7	16 K	14
Stop discriminating, racism	7	8	6	13	3	12 EG	5	7	5	-	2	11 K	9 K
Perceptions (e.g. stereotypes, judgements, assumptions)	7	10 C	2	5	8	10	4	12	7	-	5	6	4
Other - Better manage officer conduct and biases	1	*	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	-	1	1	1
NET: Foster a better relationship with the Black community	14	12	15	15	15	14	10	13	11	-	14	16	13
Community involvement/outreach	8	4	11 b	13	5	8	10	2	6	-	9	11	12

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q123. If given the opportunity, what one piece of advice or comment would you personally like to give to the Chief of Police of [TORONTO/REGION]?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Black community forum/ feedback on policing	3	1	4 b	-	2	3	4	2	3	-	*	4 K	3
Build relationships/ trust in the community	3	1	3	2	2	4	2	1	3	-	2	4	2
Other - Foster a better relationship with the Black community	5	9	3	2	8 Fg	3	1	10 I	2	-	6	3	1
NET: Create more stringent and representative recruitment practices -----	11	9	13	4	10	13	10	7	19 H	-	14	10	8
More Black officers	4	1	7 B	4	2	2	10 ef	*	3	-	4	5	8
Hire more ethnic- reflecting police force	4	2	4	-	4	6 G	*	1	12 H	-	6 M	3	*
Hiring practices	3	3	1	-	2	8 EG	1	1	12 H	-	3	2	1
Other - Create more stringent and representative recruitment practices	10	7	12	4	9	12	10	6	19 H	-	10	9	8
NET: Personal comments for a Regional Chief of Police -----	5	5	7 d	*	5	5	4	6	6	25	4	6	2
Personal comment to Chief Saunders	5	5	7 d	*	5	3	4	5	5	25	4	5	2
Other - Personal comments for a Regional Chief of Police	*	*	*	-	1	1	*	1	*	-	-	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q123. If given the opportunity, what one piece of advice or comment would you personally like to give to the Chief of Police of [TORONTO/REGION]?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
NET: Put more research into interactions with the Black community	5	3	3	11	4	7	4	3	6	-	4	5	7
Black community history/culture	3	2	3	11	1	5 E	4	2	6 h	-	1	4	7
Other - Put more research into interactions with the Black community	2	2	1	*	3	2	-	3	*	-	3	2	*
NET: Create better interactions with youth in the Black community	5	4	5	8	3	7	3	3	2	*	3	7	6
Positive outreach with youth	2	1	4	8	1	2	1	1	1	*	1	3	4
Other - Create better interactions with youth in the Black community	3	4	1	*	2	5	3	3	1	-	2	4	2
NET: Other	14	17	18	19	14	8	5	13	15	-	20	12	11
Demands for accountability within the Police force	7	7	9	8	9	4	2	7	14	-	10 L	3	4
Issues with police job performance and Police policies	6	10	8	8	6	4	3	7	2	-	9	7	5
Positive comment	1	*	3	4	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	2	1
Don't know / No Comment	23	24	21	25	28 F	14	29	25	16	61 i	28	18	26

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124A. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
Through a public information session or public consultations

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Yes	26	25 E	35 BEF	37 E	7	14	20	20	22	24	23	39 GHj	39	34	26	24	19	29 q	26	31 Q	22
No	72	75 C	63	63	80 C	85 C	80 L	79 L	77	75 l	77	59	61	66	72	76	81 RST	69	71	65	78 t
DK/NA	2	1	2	-	13 BCF	*	*	1	2	1	-	2	*	-	2	-	*	2	2	4 QU	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124A. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
Through a public information session or public consultations

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Yes	26	28	24	26	18	19	24	27	32 f	28	18	23	28	28	28	19	29 P	27	34 p
No	72	69	75	73	82	72	75	73	67	72	74	74	71	72	72	77	71	71	66
DK/NA	2	3 C	*	1	*	8 ghi	*	1	1	-	7 mno	3 O	1	1	*	3 Q	*	2 q	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124A. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
Through a public information session or public consultations

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	EAFc	WAFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Yes	26	28	27	29	19	22	24	25	33 gM	30	39 GhM	23	16	27	25	20	36 PR	19	34 T	18
No	72	71	73	69	81	75	73 k	70	66	68	61	77	84 ghIJK	73	72	75 Q	63	80 Q	65	80 S
DK/NA	2	2	*	2	*	4	3 i	5 Ik	1	2	*	-	-	*	3 N	4 qr	1	*	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124A. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
Through a public information session or public consultations

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Yes	26	7	16	33 BC	24 B	27	29	26	22	45 hI	33 Mop	24	14	23	20	15
No	72	93 DE	81 D	64	75 d	73	71	73 j	75 j	55	65	76	80 K	77	80 K	85 k
DK/NA	2	*	3	3	1	*	*	1	3 h	*	2	*	6 KLNOP	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124A. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
Through a public information session or public consultations

	HEALTH STATUS				STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE				
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Yes	26	22	25	28	31	21	29	26	26	23	33	28	23	28	30	27	23	41	26
No	72	75	73	71	69	76	69	74	73	74	67	70	76	69	70	72	77	59	74
DK/NA	2	3	2	1	*	2	2	1	1	3 k	*	2 m	*	3 0	*	1	1	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124A. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
Through a public information session or public consultations

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Yes	26	31	27	20	29 fg	21	16	34 ij	24	23	26	27	25	34 p	27	20	33 s	26	22	
No	72	63	72	80 b	71	75	80	65	74 h	74 h	72	72	73	63	71	79 no	67	71	77 q	
DK/NA	2	7 cd	1	*	1	4 E	3	1	2	3	2	1	2	3	2	1	*	2 q	1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124A. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
Through a public information session or public consultations

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Yes	26	27	31 _d	16	20	28	26	23	34	56	24	27	20
No	72	72	62	84 _C	79	72	74	77	66	44	74	69	80
DK/NA	2	1	7 _b	-	1	*	*	*	*	-	2	4 _M	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124B. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
As a juror

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Yes	4	4	3	-	4	9 C	2	4	*	6	1	6	5	2	4	3	2	2	3	4	12 QRst
No	93	94 e	96 ef	92	83	88	98	96	87	93	99	92	95	96	94	97	97 U	95 u	93	93	86
DK/NA	2	1	1	8	13 BCF	2	*	*	13 ghj	1	-	2	-	2	2	-	1	3	4	3	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124B. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
As a juror

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20k	\$20k - \$40k	\$40k - \$70k	\$70k - \$100k	\$100k+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Yes	4	3	5	4	*	5g	1	6G	7G	1	2	6	5	5	3	6	3	2	6
No	93	95	93	94	95	88	98fHI	92	91	99fI	91	94	92	94	95	91	97P	94	92
DK/NA	2	3	2	1	5	6	2	2	2	-	7Ln	*	3	1	3	3	1	4q	2

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124B. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
As a juror

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Yes	4	4 C	*	2	2	8 C	6 ij	6	2	1	1	11 ijk	3	2	5	7 Q	1	6	6	3
No	93	93	100 BF	96	98	88	91	91	97 Gh	97 g	99 Gh	89	96	96 O	92	89	97 P	94	92	96 S
DK/NA	2	3 C	*	2	*	4	4 l	3	2	2	*	*	1	1	3	4 r	2	*	2	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124B. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
As a juror

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Yes	4	3	*	*	9 bCD	3	1	4	4	2	4 n	1	9 LNo	*	2	7
No	93	97	97	98 E	89	96	99	94	92	98	92	96	89	100 KM	97 KM	93
DK/NA	2	*	3	1	2	1	*	2	4 h	*	4 o	3	2	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124B. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
As a juror

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Yes	4	4	4	2	8 d	4	4	4	3	3	9	5	3	1	7 n	7 s	4 s	*	1
No	93	95	91	96	91	93	93	94	95	94	91	92	96 l	96 o	90	92	95	100	98 p
DK/NA	2	1	4 b	3	1	3	3	1	2	3 k	*	3	1	2	3	2	1	*	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124B. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
As a juror

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====																			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Yes	4	1	5 b	3	5	2	2	3	3	4	7 l	2	4	2	5	4	4	2	6	
No	93	93	93	96	93	95	95	94	95	94	90	96 k	94	98 o	92	93	95	94	93	
DK/NA	2	6 CD	2	1	2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	*	3 N	3	2	4	2	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124B. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
As a juror

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Yes	4	2	2	5	2	4	16 EF	3	3	-	1	4	13 KL
No	93	97	92	95	96 G	94 G	82	96	97	100 H	97 M	92	86
DK/NA	2	1	5	-	3	2	3	2	*	-	2	4	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124C. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
Working in the justice system

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Yes	10	9	11	14	7	12	11	6	3	6	12	20 Hij	16	9	10	8	3	14 Qu	13 Q	14 Q	5
No	89	90	89	86	80	88	89	94 L	95	93 L	88	78	84	91	89	92	97 RST	84	85	85	95 Rst
DK/NA	1	1	*	-	13 BCF	*	*	*	2	1	-	2	-	-	1	-	*	2	2	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124C. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
Working in the justice system

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Yes	10	8	11	10	4	9	8	9	16 Gh	9	2	3	13 KL	15 KL	11 kl	11	7	17 Q	8
No	89	89	88	89	96	86	92 I	90 I	83	91	90	97 MNO	86	85	88	88 r	93 R	80	92 r
DK/NA	1	2	*	1	*	5	*	1	1	-	7 Lmno	*	1	1	*	1	*	2 Q	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124C. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
Working in the justice system

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Yes	10	14 Ce	5	6	3	7	11	13 m	9	14	5	8	4	9	11	9	9	23 PQ	14 T	6
No	89	85	95 B	92	97 b	92	86	84	90	84	95 gH	92	96 gHj	91	88	88 r	90 r	77	85	93 S
DK/NA	1	2	*	2	*	1	2	3	1	2	*	-	-	*	2	3	1	*	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124C. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
Working in the justice system

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Yes	10	-	5	11	12 c	10	2	9	7	30 HI	15 LMNO	5	6	5	2	6
No	89	100 dE	92	89	87	89	98	91 J	89 J	70	83	95 K	93 k	95 K	97 K	94
DK/NA	1	*	3	*	1	*	-	*	3 H	*	2	*	2	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124C. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
Working in the justice system

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Yes	10	9	11	7	13	7	9	13	7	11	18 I	13 M	6	16	12	11	13 S	4	5
No	89	90	87	92	86	90	90	86	92 k	88	82	86	94 L	83	88	89	86	96	95 Q
DK/NA	1	1	2	1	*	2	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	*	*	1	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124C. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
Working in the justice system

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====																			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Yes	10	9	10	12	11	9	6	16 J	11	6	7	13	9	20 OP	9	6	18 RS	9	6	
No	89	85	90	88	88	89	91	83	89	91 h	91	86	90	80	89 n	94 N	82	89	93 Q	
DK/NA	1	6 CD	1	*	1	2	3	1	*	3 I	2	1	1	*	2	1	*	2 Q	1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124C. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
Working in the justice system

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Yes	10	7	10	7	9	16 g	5	5	17 H	14	13 m	12	5
No	89	92	86	93	90	84	95	95 I	83	86	85	86	95 kl
DK/NA	1	1	4	-	1	*	*	*	*	-	2	3	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124D. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
As a witness to a crime

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Yes	16	16	19	-	17	13	14	13	13	19	16	16	25	18	16	16	12	21 qu	21 qu	17 u	8
No	82	83	79	100 BCEf	70	87 e	86	85	86	79	84	82	73	81	82	84	88 RS	77	76	80	91 RSt
DK/NA	2	1	1	* BCDF	13	*	*	2	2	2	-	2	2	1	2	-	*	2	3 q	2	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124D. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
As a witness to a crime

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Yes	16	15	17	16	17	20	9	21 G	15	17	8	16	22 Kn	14	16	16	14	18	19
No	82	82	82	82	83	75	90 FH	78	84	81	84	82	77	83	84	82	85	80	81
DK/NA	2	3	1	1	-	5	1	2	1	3	7 1mO	1	1	3 O	*	2	2	2	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124D. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
As a witness to a crime

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID						BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS		
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Yes	16	16	14	24 _e	7	17	14	14	14	7	17 _j	29 _{GhIJ}	18	21 _O	13	12	15	15	20 _t	13
No	82	82	85	74	83	82	83	83	86 _l	91 _L	83	71	82	78	84 _n	84	85	84	79	86 _s
DK/NA	2	2	1	2	9	1	3	3	1	2	*	-	-	1	3	4	1	*	2	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124D. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
As a witness to a crime

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Yes	16	7	13	11	15	21	27	13	19	29 H	19 OP	22 OP	19 OP	17 op	3	3
No	82	93	82	89	83	79	73	86 Ij	77	71	78	78	79	83	96 KLMn	94 Klm
DK/NA	2	*	6	*	2	1	-	1	4 H	*	3	*	3	*	*	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124D. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
As a witness to a crime

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Yes	16	8	15 b	20 B	23 B	11	15	22 F	14	16	24	18	13	21	16	15	22 pS	9	12
No	82	91 CDE	82	77	77	86 h	83	78	85	82	76	80	86 l	78	83	84 q	77	91	88 Q
DK/NA	2	1	2	3	*	3	2	1	1	2	-	2	1	2	1	1	1	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124D. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
As a witness to a crime

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Yes	16	20	17	12	17	15	15	20	14	17	15	15	17	21 P	18 P	9	21 S	18	12	
No	82	74	82	87 b	82	83	82	78	86 hj	79	83	84	80	78	79	90 NO	78	80	87 Qr	
DK/NA	2	6 Cd	1	1	2	2	3	2	*	4 I	2	1	2	1	3	1	1	3	1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124D. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
As a witness to a crime

	MALE			FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT			
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Yes	16	15	17	15	17 G	21 G	4	18	30 H	-	15	14	8
No	82	84	79	85	82	78	94 eF	82 i	70	100 HI	83	82	90
DK/NA	2	1	5	-	1	1	2	*	*	-	2	3	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124E. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
As a victim of a crime

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Yes	16	15	16	18	12	20	14	13	8	22 l	12	9	24	13	16	12	8	22 QU	21 Qu	17 q	10
No	82	84	82	82	75	80	86	85	90	76	88	89 j	74	86	82	88	92 RST	76	76	81	89 RS
DK/NA	2	1	1	*	13 BCDF	*	*	2	2	2	-	2	2	1	2	-	*	2	3 q	2	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124E. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
As a victim of a crime

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Yes	16	15	16	16	25	10	19 j	18 j	15 j	5	10	14	18	20	14	15	14	22 q	12
No	82	82	83	83	75	85	81	80	84	92 gH	83	84	81	77	85 n	83	84 r	75	88
DK/NA	2	3	1	1	-	5	1	2	1	3	7 mO	1	1	3 O	*	2	2	2	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124E. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
As a victim of a crime

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID						BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS		
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Yes	16	18 De	14	7	6	16	16	16	16	21	13	21	14	19	14	12	15	21	19 t	13
No	82	80	85	91 B	85	83	81	81	83	77	87	79	86	80	83	84	84	78	79	86 S
DK/NA	2	2	1	2	9	1	3	3	1	2	*	-	-	1	3	4	1	*	2	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124E. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
As a victim of a crime

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Yes	16	9	4	14	17 C	20	12	15	13	29 hI	20 LOp	9	18 o	14	5	7
No	82	91	90	86	82	79	88	84	83	71	77	91 K	79	86	94 Km	90
DK/NA	2	*	6	*	2	1	-	1	4 H	*	3	*	3	*	*	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124E. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
As a victim of a crime

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Yes	16	11	15	19 b	19	9	16 f	21 F	11	19 I	22 i	18 m	12	23	17	15	20	15	12
No	82	88 D	83	78	80	88 H	82	78	87 J	79	78	80	87 L	75	82	84	79	85	88 q
DK/NA	2	1	2	3	*	3	2	1	2	2	*	2	1	2	1	1	1	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124E. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
As a victim of a crime

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Yes	16	18	17	11	17	12	17	21 j	17	12	13	14	18	24 P	18 P	8	27 RS	15	10
No	82	75	82	88 b	81	86	79	78	83	84	85	84	80	75	79	91 NO	72	82 Q	89 Q
DK/NA	2	7 C	1	1	2	2	3	2	*	4 I	2	1	2	1	3	1	1	3	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124E. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
As a victim of a crime

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Yes	16	12	21 _D	3	17	17	14	15	27 _h	–	14	15	10
No	82	87 _C	75	97 _C	82	82	84	84 _i	73	100 _{HI}	84	81	88
DK/NA	2	1	5	–	1	1	2	*	*	–	2	3	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124F. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
By being arrested

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Yes	10	13 Cd	5	3	6	10	11	14	20	15	7	14	7	5	10	12	12 u	18 STU	9	5	4
No	88	86	93 Be	97 e	80	90	89	84	78	83	93	84	91	93	88	88	88 R	80	88 r	92 R	94 R
DK/NA	2	1	2	*	14 BCDF	*	*	2	2	2	-	2	2	2	2	-	*	2	3 q	3 q	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124F. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
By being arrested

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20k	\$20k - \$40k	\$40k - \$70k	\$70k - \$100k	\$100k+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Yes	10	17 C	4	10	3	2	15 FIJ	11 fJ	8 j	1	14	13 n	12 n	6	7	6	12 P	9	18 p
No	88	79	95 B	88	97 d	93	84	86	91 g	96 GH	79	86	87	91 k	91 k	92 q	87	89	82
DK/NA	2	3 C	1	1	-	5	1	2	1	3	7 lmo	1	1	3	1	2	2	2	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124F. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
By being arrested

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	Eafc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Yes	10	10	16 _d	7	14	8	6	6	17 _{GHJl}	5	22 _{GHiJL}	7	15 _{Ghj}	14 _O	7	6	12 _r	3	9	11
No	88	88	83	91	82	90	91 _{IK}	91 _{IK}	81	93 _{IK}	78	93 _{IK}	85	85	90 _n	90	88	97 _q	89	88
DK/NA	2	2	1	2	5	2	3 _m	3	2	2	*	-	*	1	3 _n	5 _{qr}	1	*	2	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124F. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
By being arrested

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Yes	10	*	7	10 B	6 b	14	14	9	12	12	9	12	14	20 KoP	7	4
No	88	100	87	90	91	85	86	90 i	84	88	89	88	82	80	93 mn	93
DK/NA	2	*	6	*	2	1	-	1	4 H	*	3	*	5	*	*	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124F. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
By being arrested

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Yes	10	10	5	15 C	9	11	10	9	14 Jk	7	6	8	12 l	11	8	5	12 P	10	16 P
No	88	89 d	92 D	81	91 d	86	87	91	85	90 I	94 I	89	87	86	91 n	93 QS	87	90	84
DK/NA	2	1	3	4	*	3	3	1	1	3 k	*	2	1	2	1	2 S	1	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124F. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
By being arrested

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Yes	10	21 CD	8	9	10	8	14	11	9	10	10	10	10	9	11	8	10	11	9	
No	88	73	90 B	90 B	88	89	83	87	91	86	88	88	88	89	86	91	88	86	89	
DK/NA	2	6 Cd	2	1	2	3	3	2	*	4 I	2	2	2	2	3 p	1	1	3	1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124F. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
By being arrested

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Yes	10	25 CD	12	11	6 g	3	1	17 I	8	54 hI	12 M	7	2
No	88	74	82	89 B	93	96	98	83 j	92 hJ	46	86	89	97 KL
DK/NA	2	1	6 b	-	1	*	2	*	*	-	2	4	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124G. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
Being charged with a crime

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Yes	8	11 CE	5	3	*	5	9	11	16	10	7	14	6	5	8	7	8 u	14 qTU	9 tu	4	3
No	90	88	93	97	86	94	91	86	82	88	93	84	92	93	90	93	91 R	83	88	94 R	96 RS
DK/NA	2	2	2	*	13 BCDF	*	*	3	2	2	-	2	2	2	2	-	1	2	3	3	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124G. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
Being charged with a crime

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20k	\$20k - \$40k	\$40k - \$70k	\$70k - \$100k	\$100k+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Yes	8	14 C	3	8	2	1	10 FJ	10 FJ	7	3	11	12 nO	10 nO	5	4	5	8	6	16 p
No	90	83	96 B	90	98 D	94	89	88	92	95 h	82	87	88	93 k	95 KLM	93	90	91	84
DK/NA	2	3	1	2	-	5	1	3	1	3	7 lo	1	2	3	1	2	2	3	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124G. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
Being charged with a crime

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	Eafc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Yes	8	7	10	13	8	6	4	4	14 GHJL	5	21 GHIJLM	2	11 ghl	11 o	6	4	9	3	9	6
No	90	91	88	85	88	92	93 IK	92 IK	84	93 IK	79	98 IKm	89 k	88	91	91	90	97	88	93 s
DK/NA	2	2	2	2	5	2	3	4	2	2	*	-	-	1	3	5 qr	1	*	3	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124G. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
Being charged with a crime

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Yes	8	-	7	8	5	12	6	8	8	6	6 p	11 P	11 P	18 KoP	7	*
No	90	100 C	87	92	93	87	94	91	87	93	92	87	84	82	93	97 mn
DK/NA	2	*	6	*	2	1	-	1	4 H	*	3	1	5	*	*	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124G. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
Being charged with a crime

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Yes	8	7	5	11 C	8	8	8	7	10 J	5	7	7	8	10 O	4	2	11 P	12	13 P
No	90	92 d	92 D	85	91	89	88	92	88	92 i	93	90	90	87	95 N	96 QS	88	88	86
DK/NA	2	1	3	4	*	3	3 h	1	2	3	-	2	1	2	1	2	1	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124G. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
Being charged with a crime

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Yes	8	18 CD	6	7	8	5	10	9	7	8	6	10	7	6	8	8	7	10	7	
No	90	76	92 B	92 B	90	92	87	90	93 J	87	91	89	91	92	88	92	91	87	91	
DK/NA	2	6 Cd	2	1	2	3	3	2	1	4 hI	3	2	2	2	4 P	1	1	4	1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124G. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
Being charged with a crime

	MALE			FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT			
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Yes	8	19 CD	10	8	5 g	3	*	13	8	29	9 M	5	1
No	90	80	83	92 BC	94	97	98	86	92	71	89	91	97 kl
DK/NA	2	1	6 b	-	2	*	2	1	*	-	2	4	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124H. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
In prison or incarcerated

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Yes	4	5 E	2	3	*	3	7	3	*	4	2	10 h	3	2	4	*	3	6	5	3	-
No	94	94	96 e	97	87	97	92	95	98	94	98 l	88	94	97	94	100 O	97 rs	92	92	95	99 RS
DK/NA	2	2	2	*	13 BCDF	*	1	2	2	2	-	2	2	1	2	-	*	2	3	2	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124H. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
In prison or incarcerated

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Yes	4	7 C	1	4	1	-	5	4	3	-	2	5	6 O	4	2	1	4 pr	1	15 PQR
No	94	90	98 B	95	99	95	94	94	95	97 h	91	93	93	94	98 Mn	97 S	95 s	97 S	85
DK/NA	2	3	1	1	-	5	1	2	2	3	7 o	2	1	3	1	2	1	3	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124H. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
In prison or incarcerated

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Yes	4	3	4	7	4	3	3	3	7 Ghjm	3	9 ghjm	5	2	5	3	3	3	2	4	4
No	94	95	95	90	90	95	95	94	91	95	91	95	98 Ik	94	94	93	96	98	94	95
DK/NA	2	2	1	3	6	2	3	3	2	2	1	-	-	1	3	4 qr	1	*	2	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124H. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
In prison or incarcerated

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Yes	4	-	*	3	3	5	1	2	5 h	5	3	5	5	10 ko	1	-
No	94	100	94	96	95	93	99	96 I	90	95	94	95	90	89	99 mn	97
DK/NA	2	*	6	*	2	1	-	1	4 H	*	2	*	5	1	*	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124H. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
In prison or incarcerated

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Yes	4	2	2	8 BCE	2	2	4	5	5	3	2	4	2	7 0	3	1	5 p	6	5 P
No	94	96 D	96 D	89	97 D	95	94	94	94	94	98	93	96 l	91	96 N	97	94	94	95
DK/NA	2	1	3	3	1	3	2	1	2	3	*	2	1	2	1	1	1	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124H. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
In prison or incarcerated

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Yes	4	13 CD	2	2	3	4	5	4	4	3	3	5	3	4	5 p	2	5	4	3	
No	94	81	96 B	97 B	95	94	91	94	95	93	95	92	95	95	92	98 O	93	93	96	
DK/NA	2	6 Cd	2	1	2	2	4	2	*	4 I	2	2	2	1	3 P	1	1	3	1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124H. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
In prison or incarcerated

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Yes	4	9	6	-	1	2	-	5	5	-	3	3	-
No	94	90	88	100 BC	98	98	98	94	94	100 HI	94	93	99 L
DK/NA	2	1	6 b	-	1	*	2	1	*	-	2	4	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124I. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
Visit people in prison/jail

	REGION												PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Yes	19	23 E	16 e	12	4	17	11	19	7	26 Gi	38 GHI	30 Gi	15	18	19	18	5	26 Q	18 Q	24 Q	25 Q
No	51	45	59 B	58	51	61 b	52 K	53 K	42	45 k	23	47 K	50	62	51	59	59 R	41	49	56 R	49
DK/NA	30	31	25	30	46 cf	22	37	28	51 l	29	39	23	35	19	30	23	36 T	33 T	33 t	19	26

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124I. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
Visit people in prison/jail

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20k	\$20k - \$40k	\$40k - \$70k	\$70k - \$100k	\$100k+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Yes	19	17	21	20 E	6	11	20	24 F	18	18	23	19	17	23	17	17	22	15	26
No	51	55	48	52	53	64 hiJ	56 hJ	46 J	47 J	29	63 Mn	56 m	41	47	55 M	52	52	47	53
DK/NA	30	28	30	28	41	25	24	30	35 G	53 FGHI	13	25	42 KLNO	29 k	28 k	31	26	38 qs	21

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124I. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
Visit people in prison/jail

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Yes	19	16	15	28 b	18	27 BC	18	23 G	17	25	17	33 GIKM	15	13	23 N	23	20	31	22	17
No	51	54 d	58 D	37	45	50	51 H	45	51	53	54	41	52	49	52	51	54	54	40	61 S
DK/NA	30	31	27	36	37	22	31	32	32	23	30	26	33	37 O	25	26	26	15	38 T	22

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124I. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
Visit people in prison/jail

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Yes	19	*	25 B	23 B	25 B	14	5	21 i	15	26	24 TOP	14	24 OP	17	7	6
No	51	65	57	52	50	48	58	53	52	36	47	50	45	61	60	74 KLM
DK/NA	30	35	18	25	25	37	38	26	34	37	29	36	31	22	33	20

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124I. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
Visit people in prison/jail

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Yes	19	23	17	18	20	13	19	24 F	17	21	22	25 M	10	24	33 N	23 S	21 S	36 S	6
No	51	54	53	47	52	62 GH	49	46	52	51	52	49	55	49	45	49	50	49	55
DK/NA	30	24	30	35 b	28	25	32	30	31	28	26	26	35 L	27	22	28	29	15	38 pr

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124I. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
Visit people in prison/jail

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Yes	19	27	18	18	23 Fg	12	13	36 IJ	13	15	30 M	23 M	13	26 o	16	21	22	19	17	
No	51	44	51	55	48	62 E	48	45	53	54	50	51	52	44	51	56 n	40	51 q	59 Q	
DK/NA	30	29	31	27	30	26	38	20	34 H	31 H	20	26	35 Kl	30	33 p	23	38 S	30	24	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q124I. In the last 10 years, have you personally had any involvement in the Canadian criminal justice system in any of the following ways?
Visit people in prison/jail

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Yes	19	18	17	14	13	25 E	31 E	15	11	11	15	26 K	26 k
No	51	53	59	53	48	49	47	49	54	28	52	53	50
DK/NA	30	29	25	33	39 Fg	26	22	36	36	61	33 l	21	24

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q125. Would you say you were generally treated fairly or unfairly?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	455	248	137	9	17	45	34	59	11	91	23	27	56	81	418	35	65	116	106	119	44
Unweighted Total	424	212	110	6	39	57	44	56	9	45	27	21	41	65	396	22	64	136	103	83	37
Fairly	49	50	45	10	86 bcd	56	40	43	77	54	52	42	23	60 m	50	41	35	50	40	59 q	68 Q
Unfairly	39	40	39	90 bcEF	14	27	59 I	41 i	1	41 i	28	42	53	29	37	52	53 tU	34 u	53 U	31	11
Neither/Both/Depends	5	6	5	-	*	*	*	12 g	22	2	3	5	8	4	5	-	4	7	2	3	9
DK/NA	7	4	11	-	1	17	*	4	-	2	16 gJ	11	17	7	8	7	7	9	5	6	13

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q125. Would you say you were generally treated fairly or unfairly?

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	455	231	224	425	21	48	145	173	74	15	31	85	136	77	126	141	144	97	65
Unweighted Total	424	171	250	382	31	11	83	127	137	54	65	74	111	75	93	130	131	99	59
Fairly	49	45	54	51	40	49	43	57	46	46	34	43	46	54	58 _k	62 _R	52	31	47
Unfairly	39	44	33	37	41	49	47 _h	31	32	36	63 _{NO}	46 _n	48 _{no}	24	26	19	40 _P	58 _P	47 _p
Neither/Both/Depends	5	4	5	4	19	-	4	6	4	17	3	4	*	7	9 _M	6	5	5	*
DK/NA	7	7	8	8	-	3	6	6	18 _{gH}	1	*	6	6	15 _K	7	13 _q	4	6	6

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q125. Would you say you were generally treated fairly or unfairly?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	455	244	63	38	11	95	178	100	136	28	66	36	48	207	248	126	90	32	246	209
Unweighted Total	424	236	42	23	17	98	197	98	87	15	26	33	55	201	223	141	46	36	230	194
Fairly	49	45	48	87 BceF	42	48	44	35	45	38	53	66 h	47	48	50	46	58	45	49	49
Unfairly	39	40 d	45 D	8	58 D	43 d	43	56 GL	46	41	40	21	36	45	33	32	31	47	39	38
Neither/Both/Depends	5	5	4	-	-	6	4	1	3	3	4	1	12 H	3	6	8	3	8	6	4
DK/NA	7	9	3	5	*	3	9	8	7	18	3	12	5	4	10	14 R	8	*	6	9

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q125. Would you say you were generally treated fairly or unfairly?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	455	5	14	78	152	174	33	238	168	50	254	58	71	30	21	11
Unweighted Total	424	8	17	67	129	169	29	249	152	21	217	51	63	41	25	10
Fairly	49	23	61	59	46	43	75	49	51	46	54 N	52 n	52 N	20	31	48
Unfairly	39	67	37	27	36	50 g	14	40	34	47	36	36	32	79 KLMP	52	19
Neither/Both/Depends	5	1	1	4	8	2	10	6	5	*	3	5	12	1	-	18
DK/NA	7	10	1	10	11	5	*	6	10	7	7	7	4	*	17	15

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q125. Would you say you were generally treated fairly or unfairly?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	455	86	125	154	90	89	183	183	199	179	77	289	166	196	96	167	179	18	88
Unweighted Total	424	74	142	139	68	92	171	158	226	140	54	240	183	159	72	151	160	14	95
Fairly	49	45	55	57	33	57	53	42	46	53	50	51	46	42	60 n	62 Q	39	38	51
Unfairly	39	47 c	28	32	56 Cd	28	33	49 f	45 j	29	44	36	43	45 o	29	21	51 P	55 p	43 P
Neither/Both/Depends	5	2	3	8	3	5	5	4	4	6	2	5	5	5	4	7	4	7	1
DK/NA	7	6	14 d	3	8	10	9	5	5	11	3	8	7	8	7	10	7	*	5

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q125. Would you say you were generally treated fairly or unfairly?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	455	66	318	72	315	100	40	119	158	173	76	134	245	103	246	99	163	129	156	
Unweighted Total	424	69	278	76	276	103	44	101	140	175	62	139	220	97	230	93	142	137	139	
Fairly	49	37	49	64 _b	48	51	54	52	50	49	52	52	47	20	55 _N	62 _N	40	42	63 _{QR}	
Unfairly	39	54 _D	40 _D	17	40	35	33	37	34	42	30	37	42	69 _{OP}	33	24	47 _S	46 _S	24	
Neither/Both/Depends	5	*	5	8	6	*	6	6	6	3	7	5	4	3	5	5	4	3	6	
DK/NA	7	9	6	11	6	14	6	6	10	7	11	6	7	7	7	9	8	8	6	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q125. would you say you were generally treated fairly or unfairly?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	455	94	110	24	87	116	21	110	91	6	72	134	38
Unweighted Total	424	77	79	14	121	106	23	129	70	2	71	116	35
Fairly	49	42	42	82 BC	48	59	50	42	53	100 HI	50	49	62
Unfairly	39	47 D	49 D	*	34	34	23	48	44	-	30	39 m	12
Neither/Both/Depends	5	3	2	17	8	3	-	6	*	-	6	5	11
DK/NA	7	8	8	*	9	4	27 f	5	3	-	13	7	15

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q126. To what extent do you think you were treated unfairly because you are Black?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	175	100	53	8	2	12	20	24	0	37	6	11	30	23	156	18	35	39	56	37	5
Unweighted Total	145	87	34	4	7	13	22	17	2	21	13	10	13	20	132	11	25	45	32	31	11
Definitely	71	61	93 _d	23	95	83 _d	52	65	100	54	65	87	95	89	70	81	54	70	77	80	38
Likely	21	31	5	-	5	16	29	33	-	39	19	13	5	6	20	19	46 _T	18	17	5	29
Unlikely	3	4	*	20	-	-	*	-	-	7	16	*	-	*	3	-	*	*	5	3	34 _{QRST}
Definitely not	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	2	2	-
DK/NA	5	4	-	57 _{bf}	-	1	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	*	12 _q	-	10	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q126. To what extent do you think you were treated unfairly because you are Black?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	175	101	74	157	9	24	68	54	24	5	20	39	65	19	33	26	57	57	31
Unweighted Total	145	71	72	125	13	3	33	47	44	15	29	33	39	21	20	28	46	34	33
Definitely	71	82	56	75 E	5	100 GHI	71	65	57	70	87	76	60	66	78	63	76	68	70
Likely	21	16	27	22	22	-	17	32	24	30	13	21	21	21	22	30	18	24	15
Unlikely	3	3	4	2	19	-	*	2	17 GH	-	*	3	4	9	-	6	4	-	*
Definitely not	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	2	-	2
DK/NA	5	*	11 B	*	54 D	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	*	-	8	12

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q126. To what extent do you think you were treated unfairly because you are Black?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EaFc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	175	97	28	3	6	41	77	56	63	12	26	8	17	92	83	40	28	15	96	79
Unweighted Total	145	68	21	6	8	39	62	32	38	8	12	10	16	65	80	50	19	11	75	70
Definitely	71	73	74	49	76	63	77 Lm	78 l	79 JLm	30	81 jLm	27	41	72	69	71	68	65	85 T	53
Likely	21	20	26	51	24	16	16	14	10	30	9	45	58 GhIK	27	13	11	22	*	9	34 S
Unlikely	3	2	-	-	-	9	1	-	4	*	9	20	*	*	6	7	9	-	2	5
Definitely not	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	8	-	-	2	2	-	4	-	2
DK/NA	5	4	-	-	-	11	5	7	8	40 ghI	-	-	-	-	10	10	-	31	4	6

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q126. To what extent do you think you were treated unfairly because you are Black?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	175	3	5	21	54	88	5	94	58	23	92	21	23	23	11	2
Unweighted Total	145	3	5	26	46	57	8	86	54	4	61	16	20	26	11	4
Definitely	71	1	99 B	58	74 B	73	56	75 i	53	100 HI	73	66	63	83	51	39
Likely	21	99 CDE	1	14	8	27	43	15	38 h	-	18	34	12	15	48	61
Unlikely	3	-	-	*	10	*	1	4	2	-	4	-	7	-	1	-
Definitely not	1	-	-	4	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-
DK/NA	5	-	-	23	7	-	-	4	8	-	5	-	18	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q126. To what extent do you think you were treated unfairly because you are Black?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	175	40	35	50	51	25	60	90	89	53	34	104	71	89	27	34	91	10	37
Unweighted Total	145	28	43	44	30	30	47	67	82	45	17	87	58	56	21	37	71	5	30
Definitely	71	74	63	64	80	73	64	75	64	75	80	80	57	82	96	74	68	65	74
Likely	21	8	18	36 b	17	17	34	12	24	22	8	11	35 l	9	*	18	24	35	12
Unlikely	3	6	3	*	3	10	-	3	4	3	-	5	*	3	*	5	4	-	*
Definitely not	1	-	4	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	1	1	1	3	3	-	-	2
DK/NA	5	12 D	11 D	*	-	-	*	9 g	5	-	11	4	7	4	-	-	4	-	13

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q126. To what extent do you think you were treated unfairly because you are Black?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	175	35	128	12	127	36	13	44	54	72	23	50	103	71	80	24	77	60	38	
Unweighted Total	145	36	89	20	94	37	14	38	45	58	25	45	73	60	71	14	61	49	33	
Definitely	71	75	67	98 _c	72	64	73	88	63	71	63	59	78	80	67	54	71	70	71	
Likely	21	24	21	1	18	35	8	8	28	23	32	29	14	17	21	30	23	19	20	
Unlikely	3	*	4	-	2	*	19 _f	4	2	3	5	3	3	2	5	-	2	3	7	
Definitely not	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	2	
DK/NA	5	-	7	1	7	*	-	*	7	-	-	8	5	-	6	16	5	8	*	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q126. To what extent do you think you were treated unfairly because you are Black?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	175	44	53	0	30	40	5	52	40	-	22	53	5
Unweighted Total	145	34	34	2	35	28	9	45	20	-	25	43	11
Definitely	71	81	82	-	36	73	38	70	75	-	44	80 km	38
Likely	21	19	13	100	48	11	28	29	25	-	35 1	3	29
Unlikely	3	-	5	-	*	3	34 Ef	*	-	-	-	7	34 1
Definitely not	1	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
DK/NA	5	*	-	-	16	10	-	-	-	-	22	7	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q127. Do spiritual values play an important role in your life?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Yes	91	91	95 _e	96 _e	83	89	88	95 _{Ij}	69	86	96 _I	96 _{Ij}	95	95	91	97	87	93	94	93	91
No	8	8	5	4	17 _{cd}	11	10	5	29 _{gHKL}	14 _{HKL}	3	2	5	5	9	3	13 _{rs}	6	5	6	9
DK/NA	1	1	*	-	*	*	2	1	2	*	*	2	*	*	*	*	*	1	1	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q127. Do spiritual values play an important role in your life?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Yes	91	92	90	92 _e	80	94	87	93 _g	92	95	96	91	89	91	92	90	92	92	95
No	8	7	9	8	20 _d	6	13 _{Hj}	6	7	3	4	8	10	9	8	9	8	8	5
DK/NA	1	*	1	*	*	-	*	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	*	*	1	*	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q127. Do spiritual values play an important role in your life?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Yes	91	92 E	93 E	94 E	74	91 E	91	91	92	90	93	93	86	89	93	91	95	96	91	91
No	8	8	7	5	26 BCDF	7	8	9	7	10	7	7	14	11	7	8	5	4	8	8
DK/NA	1	*	*	*	*	2	1	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	1	1	*	1	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q127. Do spiritual values play an important role in your life?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Yes	91	92	94	94	92	92 G	70	92	91	91	93	93	89	87	86	88
No	8	8	6	6	7	8	30 F	8	8	9	7	7	10	13	13	12
DK/NA	1	*	*	*	1	*	-	*	1	*	1	*	2	*	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q127. Do spiritual values play an important role in your life?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Yes	91	90	94	91	89	93	93	88	91	94	90	93	89	93	91	92	92	100 S	87
No	8	9	5	9	10	7	6	11	9	6	10	7	10	6	8	8	8	*	13 R
DK/NA	1	1	*	*	*	*	1	1	1	*	-	*	*	*	1	*	1	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q127. Do spiritual values play an important role in your life?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Yes	91	89	92	90	100 _G	100 _G	1	91	95 _J	89	94	92	90	94	90	91	91	93	91	
No	8	11	7	10	-	-	92	8	5	11 _I	6	8	9	6	9	7	9	7	8	
DK/NA	1	*	1	*	-	-	6	1	*	1	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	*	1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q127. Do spiritual values play an important role in your life?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Yes	91	95	91	96	86	95 E	89	89	92	64	91	94	93
No	8	5	8	4	13 F	4	11	10	7	36	8	5	7
DK/NA	1	*	1	-	1	1	*	*	1	-	1	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q128A. Spiritual values: Help you to find meaning in your life

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1374	723	399	44	75	134	113	181	21	191	93	121	130	253	1230	132	266	256	288	350	207
Unweighted Total	1355	653	344	32	156	170	141	181	25	112	81	86	119	213	1252	84	203	383	335	267	165
A lot	76	76 e	78 E	92 bE	57	82 E	65 I	76 I	27	73 I	87 GI	87 GI	79	79	75	86	68	74	77	78	87 Qr
Some	17	19	17	8	14	15	24 l	19	55 gHjKL	22 l	13	9	14	20	18	10	22	21	19	13	12
A little	6	5	5	-	30 BCF	3	9 k	5	18 k	5	*	4	7	1	6	4	10 SU	5	4	8 U	1
Not at all	*	*	-	-	*	-	2	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	1	*
DK/NA	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q128A. Spiritual values: Help you to find meaning in your life

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1374	609	762	1271	60	216	383	466	236	73	159	226	324	253	407	453	464	265	177
Unweighted Total	1355	469	880	1254	74	48	229	348	477	217	198	206	354	266	297	435	457	299	150
A lot	76	70	82 B	78 E	57	71	83 I	77	72	70	74	74	75	87 lmo	73	70	73	87 PQ	83 p
Some	17	20	16	18	21	13	11	20 G	24 G	28 G	10	16	19	11	23 kN	21 RS	23 RS	8	8
A little	6	10 C	3	4	21 D	16 Hij	7	3	4	2	15 MNO	10 NO	6	2	3	8 q	4	5	8
Not at all	*	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	1	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	-
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q128A. Spiritual values: Help you to find meaning in your life

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1374	728	198	104	42	283	633	368	379	100	169	75	118	498	875	493	282	94	655	710
Unweighted Total	1355	749	147	95	55	285	700	362	283	59	91	85	128	606	748	483	175	87	710	638
A lot	76	75	79	73	95 Bcd	79	77	78	71	63	76	72	81 j	72	79	80	76	83	81 T	71
Some	17	19 CE	11	22 E	1	15	17	15	22	27	20	16	14	22	15	12	22 p	12	14	20
A little	6	6	10 d	4	4	6	6	7	7	10	4	12	4	6	6	8 Q	3	5	4	8 S
Not at all	*	*	-	2	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	2	*	*	*	-	-	*	*
DK/NA	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q128A. Spiritual values: Help you to find meaning in your life

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1374	40	77	269	466	438	55	817	451	106	710	172	157	81	128	71
Unweighted Total	1355	74	68	212	373	523	77	847	432	73	711	190	146	102	99	55
A lot	76	71	56	80 C	84 C	74	57	78	72	80	75	76	82	80	69	83
Some	17	20	32 DE	13	14	20	38	17	21	9	19	16	9	17	24 m	13
A little	6	9	12 E	7 e	2	6	5	5	7	11	6	7	9	2	8	4
Not at all	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	-
DK/NA	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q128A. Spiritual values: Help you to find meaning in your life

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1374	335	446	365	227	365	557	448	626	537	206	831	543	494	292	552	447	84	260
Unweighted Total	1355	283	496	390	181	333	594	420	688	494	162	749	605	492	244	542	480	47	265
A lot	76	76	76	73	81	76	75	78	72	77	85 i	79 m	72	76	80	78	73	90	77
Some	17	14	21	19	14	18	19	15	20	16	13	16	20	18	18	18	20	8	16
A little	6	10 C	2	8 C	4	6	6	6	8 K	6 K	1	5	8 l	6 O	2	4	7	2	7
Not at all	*	-	*	-	1	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	-
DK/NA	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q128A. Spiritual values: Help you to find meaning in your life

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE		
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1374	163	928	282	1001	371	2	300	510	530	259	423	689	252	666	442	388	375	567
Unweighted Total	1355	166	913	275	970	381	2	268	461	597	197	404	740	221	711	405	398	430	496
A lot	76	78	74	81	100 F	13	-	78	77	75	79	79	73	75	78	76	80	77	75
Some	17	13	19	16	-	65	-	17	16	18	15	13	21 I	18	17	17	15	20	18
A little	6	8	7	3	-	22	-	4	7	6	5	7	6	7	5	8	5	3	7 r
Not at all	*	*	*	*	-	*	100 F	1	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	1	*
DK/NA	*	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q128A. Spiritual values: Help you to find meaning in your life

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1374	249	277	79	273	361	128	307	181	7	216	457	199
Unweighted Total	1355	195	208	65	387	393	100	364	234	7	222	368	157
A lot	76	65	68	90 BC	76	84	86	70	77	40	72	78	89 K
Some	17	26 D	18	7	18	14	14	22	20	60	22 m	14	10
A little	6	9	13 D	3	6 fg	2	*	9 i	3	-	6	8 M	1
Not at all	*	*	1	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	*
DK/NA	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q128B. Spiritual values: Give you strength to face everyday difficulties

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1374	723	399	44	75	134	113	181	21	191	93	121	130	253	1230	132	266	256	288	350	207
Unweighted Total	1355	653	344	32	156	170	141	181	25	112	81	86	119	213	1252	84	203	383	335	267	165
A lot	77	77	75	90 c	70	82	65	74	55	76	91 GhIj	83 g	78	76	76	81	69	70	81 qr	78	87 QR
Some	17	16	20	10	16	17	26 kl	18	23	15	7	10	13	22	18	14	19	23 u	15	18	11
A little	5	6	4	-	14 cf	1	5	7	18 gkl	9	2	4	9	2	5	5	12 rstu	5	4	4	2
Not at all	*	1	*	-	*	-	3	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	1	-	*	1	*
DK/NA	*	1	*	-	*	-	1	-	4	-	-	3	-	*	*	-	-	2	*	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q128B. Spiritual values: Give you strength to face everyday difficulties

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1374	609	762	1271	60	216	383	466	236	73	159	226	324	253	407	453	464	265	177
Unweighted Total	1355	469	880	1254	74	48	229	348	477	217	198	206	354	266	297	435	457	299	150
A lot	77	72	81 B	78	62	75	80	76	76	70	77	69	79	83 L	75	69	76	89 PQ	82 p
Some	17	20	15	17	16	15	14	22 gI	13	26 i	15	23	13	13	20	22 R	19 R	8	12
A little	5	8 C	3	5	17 d	10	5	2	8 H	2	8	8 o	7	4	3	8 r	5	3	6
Not at all	*	*	*	*	3	-	*	*	1	*	*	-	*	*	1	*	*	*	*
DK/NA	*	*	1	*	1	-	-	*	2 H	2	*	-	-	*	1	1	*	*	-

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q128B. Spiritual values: Give you strength to face everyday difficulties

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1374	728	198	104	42	283	633	368	379	100	169	75	118	498	875	493	282	94	655	710
Unweighted Total	1355	749	147	95	55	285	700	362	283	59	91	85	128	606	748	483	175	87	710	638
A lot	77	74	81	74	96 Bdf	80	79	80	72	69	76	69	72	71	80 N	80	79	82	82 T	71
Some	17	20 CE	7	20 e	2	15	18	17	19	17	19	16	23	21	15	15	15	18	13	22 S
A little	5	6	11 bdEF	4	2	3	3	3	8 g	10	5	15 GHkm	3	7	4	5 r	5 r	*	4	7
Not at all	*	*	-	2	-	1	*	1	*	-	-	*	2	*	*	*	-	*	*	*
DK/NA	*	*	*	-	-	2	*	*	1	4	-	-	-	*	1	*	1	-	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q128B. Spiritual values: Give you strength to face everyday difficulties

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1374	40	77	269	466	438	55	817	451	106	710	172	157	81	128	71
Unweighted Total	1355	74	68	212	373	523	77	847	432	73	711	190	146	102	99	55
A lot	77	70	60	82 C	85 C	73	60	78	73	81	77	78	77	79	66	86
Some	17	23	23	15	12	20	27	18	17	9	17	14	22	18	20	10
A little	5	7	17 DE	2	3	6	13	3	8 H	10	5	7	2	*	14 KMN	4
Not at all	*	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	-	*	2	*	*
DK/NA	*	*	-	1	*	*	-	*	1	-	1	-	*	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q128B. Spiritual values: Give you strength to face everyday difficulties

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1374	335	446	365	227	365	557	448	626	537	206	831	543	494	292	552	447	84	260
Unweighted Total	1355	283	496	390	181	333	594	420	688	494	162	749	605	492	244	542	480	47	265
A lot	77	78	76	73	82	77	75	78	71	79 i	88 I	81 M	70	79	84	79	74	90 q	77
Some	17	14	19	19	15	18	18	15	20	16	11	16	20	17	16	18	18	8	17
A little	5	8	4	6	2	5	5	6	8 jk	4	1	3	9 L	4 O	*	2	8 P	2	5
Not at all	*	*	*	-	1	*	*	1	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	1
DK/NA	*	-	*	1	*	*	1	*	*	1	-	*	1	*	-	1	*	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q128B. Spiritual values: Give you strength to face everyday difficulties

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1374	163	928	282	1001	371	2	300	510	530	259	423	689	252	666	442	388	375	567	
Unweighted Total	1355	166	913	275	970	381	2	268	461	597	197	404	740	221	711	405	398	430	496	
A lot	77	76	75	82	100 F	15	-	81	78	74	81	78	74	76	79	74	82	78	74	
Some	17	16	18	15	-	64	-	14	17	18	11	15	21 K	20	16	17	13	16	19	
A little	5	8	6	3	-	20	-	4	5	7	8	6	4	3	5	8 n	4	5	6	
Not at all	*	*	*	*	-	1	100 F	1	*	*	*	*	1	1	*	*	*	1	*	
DK/NA	*	-	1	*	-	1	-	*	-	*	-	1	*	-	*	1	*	*	1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q128B. Spiritual values: Give you strength to face everyday difficulties

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1374	249	277	79	273	361	128	307	181	7	216	457	199
Unweighted Total	1355	195	208	65	387	393	100	364	234	7	222	368	157
A lot	77	66	71	88 BC	73	85 E	86	69 J	76 J	18	70	80 k	89 K
Some	17	23	21	8	19	13	13	21	20	59	20	15	9
A little	5	11 d	6	4	6	2	1	9	4	23	8 m	4	1
Not at all	*	-	1	*	1	*	*	1	-	-	-	*	*
DK/NA	*	*	-	-	1	*	-	*	1	-	2	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q129. For some people, religion may be an important part of their ethnicity or culture, while for others it is not. What is your religion and denomination, if any?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Christian or Protestant (non-specific)	25	21	32 _B	28	22	24	23	15	19	30 _{Hl}	20	14	36	29	25	15	25 _U	33 _U	31 _U	23 _U	6
Spiritual, not religious	16	17 _d	17 _d	2	14	9	25 _{IJ}	22 _{IJ}	2	10	27 _{IJ}	12	10	18	17 _P	6	10	17	17	21 _Q	12
Pentacostal	13	9	14	34 _{Bc}	15	28 _{BC}	3	7	-	6	7	24 _{GHJK}	7	19 _m	14 _P	6	11	10	12	13	21 _{qR}
Muslim/Islam	11	16 _{CEF}	5	10	4	3	9	19 _G	-	15	11	26 _{GK}	3	7	7	44 _O	21 _{STU}	16 _{STU}	4	6	5
Roman Catholic	8	8	12	7	4	4	14 _{hL}	5	24 _l	7	8	2	20	9	9	3	6	3	11 _R	10 _r	11
Seventh Day Adventist	3	1	4	*	11 _{Bcd}	12 _{Bcd}	2	1	-	1	2	*	5	3	4	2	3	1	3	5 _R	6
Anglican (Church of England)	2	2	2	-	10 _{bc}	2	3	4	2	1	1	1	3	2	2	6	1	*	3	3	6
Baptist	2	2	2	2	2	4	*	2	1	4	4	2	4	1	3	-	3	1	3	1	6
Evangelical	2	2	2	1	*	-	-	5	-	1	2	1	2	3	2	4	2	3	2	1	2
Other	7	7	7	4	10	4	7	6	16	2	9	11	6	8	7	9	5	5	7	7	11
None/Not religious/atheist/agnostic	10	13 _C	3	12	8	10	13 _l	12 _l	22 _l	21 _L	10	3	4	3	10	4	14	10	8	8	11
DK/NA	2	2	1	-	1	1	*	2	13	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	*	2	1	2	4

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q129. For some people, religion may be an important part of their ethnicity or culture, while for others it is not. What is your religion and denomination, if any?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Christian or Protestant (non-specific)	25	27	23	25	19	31	22	26	22	17	19	21	29	22	26	26	25	27	19
Spiritual, not religious	16	18	14	14	14	20	17	13	15	19	16	18	17	12	16	15	15	13	23
Pentacostal	13	9	16 B	14 E	2	18	9	17 GI	6	20 GI	6	13	11	14	17 K	13	15	10	14
Muslim/Islam	11	9	12	10	20 d	16 h	14 HJ	3	16 HJ	4	32 LMNO	16 MNO	6	6	6	9	8	11	18 pQ
Roman Catholic	8	7	10	8 E	4	3	9 f	10 F	10 F	4	3	6	10	8	10	7	10	8	6
Seventh Day Adventist	3	5	3	4	-	3	4	4	2	4	3	1	2	6 L	5 l	4	4	2	3
Anglican (Church of England)	2	2	3	3	*	3	1	3	4	5	7	2	2	2	2	3	2	4	2
Baptist	2	2	3	2	1	1	2	3	2	1	*	2	4	3	2	2	3	3	2
Evangelical	2	2	1	2	*	-	1	3	2	4	1	1	3	4 l	1	2	2	1	2
Other	7	8	6	7	12	2	7	8	8	4	6	8	5	10 o	5	8	6	6	7
None/Not religious/ atheist/agnostic	10	10	10	9	25 D	3	12	9	11	17 F	8	12	8	12	9	11	7	13	6
DK/NA	2	2	1	1	3	-	2	2	2	1	*	*	3	1	1	1	2	1	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q129. For some people, religion may be an important part of their ethnicity or culture, while for others it is not. What is your religion and denomination, if any?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Christian or Protestant (non-specific)	25	30 F	25	20	21	14	29 J	31 J	22 J	8	33 IJ	18	24 J	28	22	18	26	37 P	19	29 S
Spiritual, not religious	16	13	11	23	9	23 BC	13	14	14	13	8	18	22 K	17	15	19 Q	7	18	22 T	10
Pentacostal	13	15 C	8	18	21 C	10	19 IJM	24 GIJLM	10 J	4	13	12	5	9	16 N	21 QR	10	2	10	16 S
Muslim/Islam	11	5	19 BE	10	6	21 BDE	1	1	20 GHKLM	59 GHIKLM	7 GHL	*	13 GHL	10	11	1	30 PR	10 P	10	11
Roman Catholic	8	10	7	3	20 DF	6	9 H	4	7	5	9	23 GHIJKM	5	7	9	10	7	10	7	10
Seventh Day Adventist	3	3	2	3	-	4	6 IKL	5 IL	1	-	1	*	2	1	5 N	6 Q	1	7 q	4	3
Anglican (Church of England)	2	2	2	6	3	2	3	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	3	4	3	1	3	2
Baptist	2	3	1	*	*	3	4 I	6 gIkI	*	-	1	*	6 i	3	2	3	*	2	2	3
Evangelical	2	2	1	2	7	*	2	3	1	-	2	5	-	2	2	2	1	*	1	2
Other	7	6	10	6	5	6	6	5	11 hjm	3	9	7	3	6	7	7	8	9	9	5
None/Not religious/ atheist/agnostic	10	10	12	9	9	8	7	7	12 j	5	16 ghj	13	16	14 O	7	9	7	3	11	9
DK/NA	2	1	1	*	*	3	2	1	1	*	*	2	4	2	1	2	-	2	2	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q129. For some people, religion may be an important part of their ethnicity or culture, while for others it is not. What is your religion and denomination, if any?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Christian or Protestant (non-specific)	25	24	20	31 E	17	29	22	25	22	33	29 MP	21 p	12	29 mP	33 MP	2
Spiritual, not religious	16	*	8	16 B	17 B	15	26	15 j	21 hJ	1	14 P	22 OP	33 KNOP	16 p	6	2
Pentacostal	13	22	11	15	17	10	4	11	16	18	14 n	11	16 n	5	12	26 1N
Muslim/Islam	11	17 e	16 E	18 E	6	11 G	*	13 I	6	7	7	11	5	14 m	24 KLMP	9
Roman Catholic	8	10	14	3	12 D	6	15	7	10	6	9 N	11 n	6	1	7	14
Seventh Day Adventist	3	7	6	3	6	2	-	4	3	5	4	3	3	2	1	7
Anglican (Church of England)	2	4	3	1	3	1	*	2	3	3	2	2	1	3	1	7
Baptist	2	-	*	3	2	3	4	3	2	1	2	1	1	*	3	6
Evangelical	2	*	6	1	1	2	*	2	1	4	2	2	2	3	*	-
Other	7	6	11	5	9	6	4	7	5	13	7	8	7	4	5	7
None/Not religious/ atheist/agnostic	10	10	5	5	9	13	20	10	10	5	7	8	11	23 KLO	9	18
DK/NA	2	*	-	*	2	1	4	2	1	3	1	*	3	2	*	4

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q129. For some people, religion may be an important part of their ethnicity or culture, while for others it is not. What is your religion and denomination, if any?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Christian or Protestant (non-specific)	25	26	26	20	26	24	23	27	27	23	22	22	28	28 O	16	21	28 R	7	31 pR
Spiritual, not religious	16	15	13	19	16	12	19 f	14	17	17	8	19 M	11	20 O	14	17	15	20	13
Pentacostal	13	11	13	12	19	14	15	11	11	13	22 Ij	15 m	10	14	19	19 QRS	10	2	11
Muslim/Islam	11	11	9	14 c	8	8	7	16 FG	13 j	9	9	6	17 L	6	7	3	10 P	53 PQS	13 P
Roman Catholic	8	7	11	8	6	9	9	7	6	10	11	10	6	9	10	11	7	4	7
Seventh Day Adventist	3	2	5 bE	4	1	5	3	2	2	5	3	5 M	1	5	6	5 q	2	*	3
Anglican (Church of England)	2	4	4	1	1	3	3	1	1	3	6	3	2	2	5	2	3	8	*
Baptist	2	2	2	2	3	4	2	2	3	2	1	2	2	1	4	3	2	*	3
Evangelical	2	1	3	1	2	1	3	1	3 j	1	1	1	3	1	2	2	2	-	3
Other	7	11	6	6	4	7	7	6	6	9	3	7	7	6	7	6	8	4	5
None/Not religious/ atheist/agnostic	10	8	8	12	11	11	8	11	12	7	10	8	12	8	11	10	11 r	2	9
DK/NA	2	2	*	1	3	1	2	2	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q129. For some people, religion may be an important part of their ethnicity or culture, while for others it is not. What is your religion and denomination, if any?

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	Total																		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Christian or Protestant (non-specific)	25	21	27	19	26 G	25 G	10	26	24	25	25	25	24	25	20	32 O	23	26	26
Spiritual, not religious	16	20	15	15	16 G	19 G	5	12	17	18	14	16	17	19 p	19 P	9	18	16	13
Pentacostal	13	9	12	18 b	17 FG	8 G	2	13	13	12	11	15	13	12	13	14	10	12	17 Qr
Muslim/Islam	11	8	11	9	12 G	8	5	11	12 j	8	27 LM	9	6	11	12	8	11	12 s	8
Roman Catholic	8	8	8	9	7	10	13	7	8	9	3	10 K	9 k	5	9	9	6	9	9
Seventh Day Adventist	3	4	3	5	4 G	4 G	*	3	4	4	2	4	4	2	4	4	3	3	4
Anglican (Church of England)	2	3	3	2	2	5	*	2	4	2	1	1	4	1	3	3	1	2	4
Baptist	2	2	2	3	3 g	3	*	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	2
Evangelical	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	*	4 Q	2
Other	7	11	7	4	7	8	-	10	5	7	7	6	7	11	5	7	9	5	6
None/Not religious/atheist/agnostic	10	11	9	11	4	8	59 EF	10	8	12	9	9	10	11	10	8	14 s	8	7
DK/NA	2	*	1	3	1	2	6	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFJ/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q129. For some people, religion may be an important part of their ethnicity or culture, while for others it is not. What is your religion and denomination, if any?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Christian or Protestant (non-specific)	25	33 D	25 D	5	25 G	27 G	7	27 j	31 j	*	32 M	25 M	6
Spiritual, not religious	16	16	22	12	11	17	13	16	20	*	9	19 K	13
Pentacostal	13	11 D	10 D	2	10	15	31 EF	10	6	-	10	16	22 K
Muslim/Islam	11	15 C	3	11 C	22 FG	7	2	16 I	1	-	23 LM	7	6
Roman Catholic	8	5	7	10	4	13 E	11	4	14 h	*	5	9	11
Seventh Day Adventist	3	3	6	6	1	3	6	2	*	-	2	6 k	6
Anglican (Church of England)	2	*	3	8	1	3	5	*	2	-	1	4	6
Baptist	2	1	1	7	2	2	5	3	4	-	1	1	6
Evangelical	2	4	2	*	1	1	3	2	2	-	3	1	2
Other	7	2	8	22 BC	7	5	5	5	6	25	5	7	11
None/Not religious/atheist/agnostic	10	9	11	8	14 F	5	12	14	12	45	9	6	9
DK/NA	2	*	1	7 b	1	2	1	1	2	29 Hi	1	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q130. Which best describes your current living situation?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Homeowner	40	28	50 B	64 B	41	67 BCE	22	31	57 GhJ	19	37 j	33	40	52	42 P	15	3	21 Q	46 QR	65 QRS	65 QRS
Renting an apartment or house	30	43 CDEF	24 EF	10	2	2	66 HiKL	30	36	54 HKL	29	33	30	21	30	29	24	51 QSTU	40 QTU	19	20
Living with friends or family	20	15	25 B	17	24	29 b	5	22 GI	*	13	9	26 GIK	30	24	20	19	60 RSTU	21 STU	6	6	5
Living in social housing	6	10 CEF	*	-	*	*	6	15 GL	-	10	23 GJL	3	*	*	3	33 O	7 S	4	2	5	10 RS
Renting a room in a rooming house or hotel	2	2	1	9 cf	9 f	*	1	1	5	2	3	3	*	2	2	2	4	2	3 u	2	*
Other	2	1	-	-	23 BF	2	*	*	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	*	3 RU	4 RU	*
DK/NA	*	1	*	-	*	*	-	1	2	-	*	2	-	-	*	-	*	1	*	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q130. Which best describes your current living situation?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Homeowner	40	41	40	41 E	25	18	27 f	50 FG	53 FG	65 FGh	2	14 K	25 Kl	54 KLM	72 KLMN	56 QRS	44 RS	24	14
Renting an apartment or house	30	28	32	30	43	23	30	33	31	31	31 O	51 KNO	43 NO	27 O	10	25	31	41 P	30
Living with friends or family	20	22	18	20	27	33 HIJ	30 HIJ	12 j	12	3	12	21	28 KNO	17	17	13	19	25 P	26
Living in social housing	6	3	8 B	5	-	15 HIJ	6 ij	3	2	*	34 LM	10 M	1	-	-	2	4	4	23 PQR
Renting a room in a rooming house or hotel	2	3	2	2	4	3	4	1	1	1	8	4	2	1	*	3	1	4	1
Other	2	3 C	1	2	-	9 ij	2	-	*	*	14 LMO	1	*	-	1	1	1	2	5 p
DK/NA	*	*	1	*	1	-	*	1	*	-	*	*	1	1	*	*	*	*	-

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q130. Which best describes your current living situation?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Homeowner	40	44 C	26	51 C	36	37	46 IJK	46 IJK	30	23	28	66 GHIJKM	45 ijk	25	49 N	59 Q	29	52 Q	42	39
Renting an apartment or house	30	31	29	22	34	32	26	26	34	29	42 GH	28	30	35 o	27	22	38 P	27	33	28
Living with friends or family	20	20	28 D	11	23	17	21 L	21 L	26 L	36 ghLm	24 L	4	19 l	35 O	11	8	17 P	12	16	23 s
Living in social housing	6	2	8 B	11 B	-	12 B	1	1	5 g	12 gh	2	2	6 Gh	4	6	3	12 Pr	5	5	7
Renting a room in a rooming house or hotel	2	2	6	1	7	*	3	2	3	1	4	*	*	*	3 n	3	3	3	2	2
Other	2	2	4 F	3	*	*	2	4 G	2	-	-	-	-	*	3 N	4 r	2	*	1	2
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	*	1	1	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	1	1	*	1	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q130. Which best describes your current living situation?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Homeowner	40	11	14	43 BC	64 BCD	25	22	41	36	47	52 LNO	10	53 LNO	15 O	1	77 KLmNO
Renting an apartment or house	30	37	42 e	31	23	36	35	27	35 h	35	33 P	25	33 p	26	30	12
Living with friends or family	20	29 E	22 E	19 E	4	33	41	23 J	18 j	4	8 p	47 KMP	9	43 KMP	54 KMP	1
Living in social housing	6	*	11 b	4	8 B	5	2	6	5	4	2	13 KMN	2	4	11 Km	9
Renting a room in a rooming house or hotel	2	19 Cde	*	3	1	1	*	1	3	6	2	2	1	8 m	2	-
Other	2	4	11 DE	1	*	1	-	1	3 h	4	3	2	-	3	1	*
DK/NA	*	*	-	*	1	*	-	*	1	*	*	*	2	-	*	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q130. Which best describes your current living situation?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Homeowner	40	33	47 BD	35	45	44 h	43 H	33	14	69 IK	46 I	56 M	17	56	69 N	100	-	-	-
Renting an apartment or house	30	33	26	36 c	26	25	30	35 f	36 J	21	35 j	28	34	30 O	16	-	93	-	-
Living with friends or family	20	21	20	19	19	20	18	22	38 JK	2	7	6	41 L	4	6	-	-	-	100
Living in social housing	6	8 c	4	5	8	4	5	7	6 J	3	10 j	7 m	4	5	5	-	-	100	-
Renting a room in a rooming house or hotel	2	4	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	-	7	-	-
Other	2	1	2	4 bcE	*	3 H	2	1	3 k	2	*	2	1	2	2	-	-	-	-
DK/NA	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q130. Which best describes your current living situation?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Homeowner	40	20	36 B	64 BC	41	38	38	49 ij	39	34	16	44 K	46 K	44	36	42	33	38	44 q	
Renting an apartment or house	30	37 d	32 D	20	29	33	30	31	26	35 i	40 lm	27	29	31	31	29	37 r	27	29	
Living with friends or family	20	24 d	22 D	10	19	19	29	10	23 H	22 H	12	27 KM	18	16	21	21	21	26 S	15	
Living in social housing	6	10 CD	5	4	8 FG	2	*	7	7 j	4	26 LM	1	1	5	7	4	6	5	6	
Renting a room in a rooming house or hotel	2	3	3	*	2	3	*	*	4 H	2	1	1	3	1	2	3	2	2	3	
Other	2	6 CD	1	2	1	5 EG	*	1	1	3	5	-	2	3	3 P	*	1	2	2	
DK/NA	*	*	*	1	*	*	3	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q130. Which best describes your current living situation?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Homeowner	40	14	60 B	58 B	10	53 E	69 E	9	51 H	59 H	16	58 K	66 K
Renting an apartment or house	30	35 C	23	28	38 G	33 G	15	34	37	29	40 LM	25	19
Living with friends or family	20	44 CD	7	5	40 FG	5	5	50 I	8	-	29 LM	5	5
Living in social housing	6	4 C	*	9 C	7	7	10	6 i	2	11	5	5	10
Renting a room in a rooming house or hotel	2	3	3	-	3	2	*	*	1	-	7 M	3 m	*
Other	2	*	7 BD	*	1	1	-	-	1	-	2	4 M	*
DK/NA	*	*	*	-	1	*	1	*	*	-	1	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q131. Which of the following best describes your current dwelling?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Single family house or townhouse	64	45	86 BE	91 BE	65 B	98 BCE	21	62 GJL	45	43 G	55 G	38 g	83	86	67 P	34	65 R	45	62 R	77 qRS	68 R
High rise building (7 or more stories)	27	43 CDEF	13 EF	9	2	2	64 HJK	30	41	44 h	28	50 Hk	16	12	23	64 O	28 T	40 QST	27 t	16	28 t
Low rise building (up to 6 stories)	6	12 CDEF	1	*	1	*	15	7	12	12	17	10	*	1	7	2	6	14 Tu	7	3	4
Other	2	*	*	-	32 BCF	*	-	1	-	1	*	-	-	*	2	-	1	1	4 q	4 QR	-
DK/NA	*	*	1	-	*	*	-	*	2	-	-	2	-	1	*	-	*	1	*	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q131. Which of the following best describes your current dwelling?

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Single family house or townhouse	64	66	63	66 _e	49	61	69	63	62	58	28	51 _K	63 _K	71 _{KL}	81 _{KLMN}	65	69 _s	64	53
High rise building (7 or more stories)	27	24	29	26	28	25	24	28	30	33	44 _{mNO}	35 _O	30 _O	25 _O	15	26	27	22	37 _r
Low rise building (up to 6 stories)	6	5	8	6	23 _D	2	6	8 _f	8 _f	8	9	14 _{NO}	7	3	3	7	4	11 _q	5
Other	2	5 _C	*	2	-	12 _{gHIj}	1	*	*	1	18 _{LMNO}	*	*	*	1	3 _q	*	3 _q	5 _q
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	1	*	3 _{GHI}	*	*	*	1	1	*	*	-	-

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q131. Which of the following best describes your current dwelling?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Single family house or townhouse	64	66	64	67	63	57	72 IJK	73 IJK	57	51	56	61	67	66	63	69 Q	47	78 Q	65	63
High rise building (7 or more stories)	27	24	24	28	33	37 BC	17	15	34 GH	44 GHM	36 GH	31 gH	26	26	27	19	46 PR	21	27	27
Low rise building (up to 6 stories)	6	8	6	5	3	5	7	7	7	5	7	7	7	8	6	7	6	1	6	7
Other	2	2	6 DF	*	2	*	4 I	5 i	1	-	-	1	-	*	3 N	6	-	-	1	2
DK/NA	*	*	1	*	*	1	1	*	1	-	1	-	-	*	1	*	1	*	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q131. Which of the following best describes your current dwelling?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Single family house or townhouse	64	36	48	61 B	71 BC	63	85 f	67 i	58	69	64	62	73	60	64	66
High rise building (7 or more stories)	27	39	34	32	24	29 G	9	26	30	24	25	29	21	30	30	34
Low rise building (up to 6 stories)	6	23 dE	6	7	4	8	5	6	8	2	7	8	5	9	5	*
Other	2	3	11 DE	*	*	*	1	1	4 H	4	4 LMN	*	*	*	1	-
DK/NA	*	*	-	1	1	*	-	*	1	*	*	*	3	-	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q131. Which of the following best describes your current dwelling?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Single family house or townhouse	64	60	63	64	72	66	64	62	57	73 I	63	70 M	56	72	83 N	85 QR	37	24	86 QR
High rise building (7 or more stories)	27	29	31 d	23	22	23	29	28	32 J	19	32 j	24	32 L	22 O	14	14	45 PS	68 PqS	12
Low rise building (up to 6 stories)	6	7	4	10 c	5	6	6	8	9	4	5	4	10 L	4	2	1	16 PS	8	2
Other	2	4	2	3	1	5 GH	1	1	2	3	-	3	2	2	2	*	2	*	*
DK/NA	*	1	1	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q131. Which of the following best describes your current dwelling?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Single family house or townhouse	64	56	64	69	66	60	62	57	67	66	35	70 K	71 K	71 p	66	58	62	72 qs	62	
High rise building (7 or more stories)	27	27	28	24	27	29	18	33 J	26	24	53 LM	23	20	21	25	33 n	29 r	19	30 R	
Low rise building (up to 6 stories)	6	9	6	5	6	5	17 EF	7	5	7	9	6	6	6	6	7	8	6	4	
Other	2	7 Cd	1	2	1	6 EG	*	2	2	3	4	*	3 L	2	3	2	1	2	3	
DK/NA	*	*	*	1	*	*	3	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q131. Which of the following best describes your current dwelling?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Single family house or townhouse	64	54	75 B	68	57	66	67	61	74	62	48	68 K	68 K
High rise building (7 or more stories)	27	38 C	10	32 C	29	30	26	29	21	38	39 L	21	28
Low rise building (up to 6 stories)	6	6	5	*	12 F	4	7	10	5	-	10	5	4
Other	2	1	10 B	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	1	6 k	-
DK/NA	*	*	1	-	1	*	*	*	*	-	1	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q132. How many people currently live in your household, including yourself? By household I mean people you live within in the same dwelling, and are related to in some way?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
0	*	*	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	2	-	*	*	-	1	*	*	-	*
1	14	21 C	2	16	14 C	14 C	30 J	20	31	15	22	20	6	1	14	17	11	16	12	8 QRST	33
2	20	22 eF	23 EF	29 F	8	4	36 HJL	16	31	20	18	18	26	22	20	14	9	23 Q	31 QT	17	20
3	20	22	20	9	16	14	21 I	28 iL	12	27 iL	20	8	14	21	20	19	17	23	14	27 qSu	15
4	19	18	20	12	13	30 b	10	10	19	20 g	20	29 GH	22	20	20	16	24 u	18	19	20	12
5	15	12	19 B	20	22 b	16	1	16 G	5	13 G	13 G	13 G	18	20	15	21	22 RSU	10	11	19 Ru	10
6+	11	5	15 B	14	27 B	22 B	2	8	-	4	6	7	15	16	11	14	16 t	9	13	9	10
DK/NA	*	1	*	-	*	*	*	*	2	1	-	2	-	-	*	-	*	2	*	*	*
MEAN	3.5	3.1	3.9 B	3.3	4.7 Bd	4.3 Bd	2.3	3.2 gi	2.4	3.5 GI	3.1	3.2 gi	3.7	4.0	3.5	3.7	4.0 RU	3.2	3.7 U	3.6 rU	2.9

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q132. How many people currently live in your household, including yourself? By household I mean people you live within in the same dwelling, and are related to in some way?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
0	*	*	*	*	4 _d	-	1	*	*	*	2	-	-	*	-	*	*	1	-
1	14	11	17 _b	13	29 _d	20	11	12	16	28 _{GH}	30 _{MNO}	20 _O	14	12	8	17 _q	9	12	27 _{QR}
2	20	18	21	20	20	15	11	25 _G	27 _{fG}	24 _g	17	20	27 _O	18	15	19	20	23	15
3	20	22	19	20	15	11	21	23	22	15	13	24	15	20	24 _m	25 _q	17	19	16
4	19	20	18	20	17	11	25 _{fj}	19	20	11	10	17	15	26 _{KM}	23 _K	16	22	18	20
5	15	18 _c	13	16	9	18	21 _{HI}	13	7	14	14	11	17	10	20 _{lN}	14	17	13	15
6+	11	11	12	11	6	24 _{hIJ}	11	9	6	8	14	8	12	12	11	9	15 _p	14	6
DK/NA	*	*	1	*	-	-	*	1	1	*	*	*	1	1	*	*	*	*	-
MEAN	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.6	2.7	4.1 _{hIJ}	4.0 _{hIJ}	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.7 _m	3.3	3.9 _{PS}	3.5	3.1

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q132. How many people currently live in your household, including yourself? By household I mean people you live within in the same dwelling, and are related to in some way?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
0	*	*	1	-	-	*	*	*	1	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	1	-	*	*
1	14	13	17	9	10	21	12	14	14	13	15	18	14	12	16	17	17	11	17	11
2	20	22 _C	9	22	9	21 _C	20	21	16	20	16	22	17	22	18	19	19	10	21	18
3	20	18	28 _b	16	16	20	19	19	23	15	28	24	26	15	23 _N	20	28	24	21	19
4	19	20	12	26 _c	32 _c	16	21 _l	18	19	21	20	11	19	24 _o	16	18	13	18	18	20
5	15	15	13	20	31 _{bCF}	12	14	13	12	6	13	18	14	15	15	13	14	27 _{pq}	11	19 _S
6+	11	11	19 _{bDEF}	7	3	9	14 _{kL}	15 _{kI}	13 _{KI}	25 _{gIKLM}	7	6	9	12	11	12	9	10	10	12
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	*	1	1	*	1	-	1	-	-	*	1	1	1	*	1	*
MEAN	3.5	3.6 _f	3.7 _f	3.5	3.8	3.1	3.7 _l	3.6	3.7 _K	3.8	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.7	3.2	3.8 _S

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q132. How many people currently live in your household, including yourself? By household I mean people you live within in the same dwelling, and are related to in some way?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
0	*	6 DE	-	*	*	*	-	*	-	2	*	1	-	-	*	-
1	14	33 CD	9	8	20 D	12	9	16	12	11	12	16	21 ko	9	9	26
2	20	7	19	22	17	21	27	17	23	24	22 O	18	24 o	12	9	22
3	20	31	16	27	22	15	14	18	21	30	23 l	12	20	18	23	17
4	19	9	14	17	18	25	14	21	17	13	20 P	28 MOP	12	27 mP	14 p	1
5	15	*	31 BdE	16 B	13 B	12	34 F	16	14	14	12	13	19	12	31 KLNP	11
6+	11	14	12	9	10	13 g	2	12	11	6	10 M	12 m	3	22 KM	13 m	23 KlM
DK/NA	*	-	*	*	1	*	-	*	1	*	*	*	2	-	*	*
MEAN	3.5	2.7	3.9 e	3.5	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.0	4.9 KlMp	4.0 KM	3.5

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q132. How many people currently live in your household, including yourself? By household I mean people you live within in the same dwelling, and are related to in some way?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
0	*	1	*	*	-	*	*	1	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	1	-	-
1	14	16	14	10	20	9	15	18 _f	20 _j	4	24 _j	11	20 _L	1	2	12 _S	21 _{PS}	28 _{pS}	*
2	20	16	17	25 _{bc}	21	28 _G	14	20	16	20	30 _i	18	22	15	13	19 _S	31 _{PS}	17	5
3	20	21	25 _e	17	14	18	21	20	17	25 _{ik}	15	23 _M	15	23	29	22	19	17	20
4	19	12	21 _b	24 _B	17	13	22 _f	21	18	23 _k	12	21	16	27 _o	20	22 _Q	10	9	34 _{PQR}
5	15	19	14	14	14	19 _h	17	11	15	17	10	15	15	19	25	15	10	24	23 _{pQ}
6+	11	15	9	9	15	14	11	10	13	10	10	11	12	15	12	10	8	4	18 _{pQr}
DK/NA	*	1	1	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	-
MEAN	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.7 _h	3.7 _h	3.2	3.6 _K	3.7 _K	3.0	3.6	3.4	4.1	4.0	3.5 _Q	2.9	3.0	4.4 _{PQR}

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q132. How many people currently live in your household, including yourself? By household I mean people you live within in the same dwelling, and are related to in some way?

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
0	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	-	1	*	*	1	*	*	*	-	1	-	*
1	14	18	13	16	14	15	14	12	13	15	20 _l	10	15	18	15	12	10	16	15
2	20	14	20	20	22	15	16	21	16	22	16	17	22	18	22	17	21	15	22
3	20	22	19	21	19	20	24	18	20	21	20	20	20	25	17	21	24 _r	17	19
4	19	17	22 _D	12	18	22	16	19	20	19	13	22 _k	20	18	19	20	19	26 _S	16
5	15	20	13	20 _C	15	13	20	16	14	16	14	20 _M	12	14	16	14	15	17	15
6+	11	8	12	11	11	13	7	13 _j	15 _J	7	16	9	11	7	11	15 _n	10	8	13
DK/NA	*	*	1	*	*	1	3	1	1	*	1	*	*	*	1	1	*	1	1
MEAN	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.9 _J	3.3	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q132. How many people currently live in your household, including yourself? By household I mean people you live within in the same dwelling, and are related to in some way?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
0	*	1	*	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	1	*	*
1	14	13	9	14	13	11	43 EF	11	12	35	15	9	33 KL
2	20	15	17	30	16	28 E	14	16	32 H	54 h	14	20	18
3	20	20	24	19	20	19	13	19	10	11	22	26	15
4	19	23	20	10	20	19	13	24	24	-	16	18	13
5	15	18	15	24	15 G	15 G	2	16	13	-	17	16	10
6+	11	10 d	14 D	3	15 f	8	15 f	13	10	-	12	11	11
DK/NA	*	*	*	-	2	*	*	*	*	-	2	*	*
MEAN	3.5	3.6	3.8 D	3.1	3.7 G	3.5 G	2.8	3.7 J	3.7 J	1.8	3.5	3.6 M	3.0

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q133. And how many people in your household, including yourself, are currently income earners?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	HalT	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
0	1	*	1	-	3	1	*	1	-	*	*	*	1	1	1	*	*	*	1	*	3
1	14	18 f	13	8	8	7	24	19	9	16	16	15	8	16	15	10	11	15	16	18 u	8
2	39	37	46 be	54 e	26	35	40 H	22	44	42 H	52 Hl	32	43	47	40 p	26	28	39 qu	52 QrU	45 QU	24
3	16	14 D	20 D	*	20 D	16 d	3	22 GK	14	16 Gk	3	17 Gk	20	21	15	21	22 S	17 s	8	16 s	16
4	11	8	15 BE	22 e	2	24 BE	*	12 G	-	9 G	4	11 G	23	11	10	21 o	19 RST	9	5	9	16 St
5+	3	2	2	*	27 BCDF	2	1	4	-	1	-	1	*	4	3	3	6 U	2	4 u	3	*
DK/NA	15	22 C	3	16	14	14 C	31 j	21	33	16	25	24	6	1	15	19	12	18 t	13	8	33 QRST
MEAN	2.5	2.2	2.5 b	2.4	4.1 BCDF	2.7 B	1.7	2.4 GK	2.1	2.3 Gk	1.9	2.5 G	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.8 o	2.8 RST	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q133. And how many people in your household, including yourself, are currently income earners?

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
0	1	1	1	1	*	-	1	1	1	*	1	1	*	2	-	*	1	2	1
1	14	10	18 B	15	6	15	15	16	11	13	18 O	29 MNO	14	12	7	10	14	15	26 P
2	39	44 C	35	39	51	26	40	39	48 Fh	41	20	25	46 KL	48 KL	42 KL	47 qS	38 S	41 S	18
3	16	15	16	17	8	10	19 J	19 J	12	8	12	16	13	13	20	12	18	18	15
4	11	14 C	9	12 E	*	22 hij	10	10	8	9	6	6	9	8	21 KLMN	9	18 PRS	7	6
5+	3	5	2	3	2	7	3	3	2	*	10 LnO	2	4	3	2	4	3	3	5
DK/NA	15	12	18 b	14	33 D	20	12	13	17	30 GH	33 MNO	20 O	15	13	8	17 q	9	13	29 QR
MEAN	2.5	2.7 C	2.3	2.5	2.3	3.2 hij	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	3.2 LmN	2.0	2.4 l	2.3	2.7 LmN	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.5

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q133. And how many people in your household, including yourself, are currently income earners?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
0	1	1	1	*	-	*	1	-	*	-	*	1	2	*	1	2	*	1	1	1
1	14	14	11	23	13	16	12	11	11	14	10	13	20 _i	14	15	14	17	14	16	13
2	39	44 _F	34	33	40	30	42	42	36	34	38	42	44	42	37	37	36	38	38	40
3	16	14	22 _f	24	21	12	14	14	23 _{ghM}	28 _{ghM}	20 _m	19	10	15	16	14	15	29 _{Pq}	17	15
4	11	10	7	10	14	18 _{bc}	13	14	12	8	14	8	9	13	10	11	11	6	7	15 _S
5+	3	3	7 _f	1	3	1	5 _{kM}	6	3	3	1	-	1	3	3	5 _R	2	*	3	3
DK/NA	15	13	19	9	10	22 _{bd}	13	14	16	14	16	18	14	12	17	17	20	12	18	12
MEAN	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6 _{lM}	2.7 _M	2.5 _M	2.5 _m	2.5 _M	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.6

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q133. And how many people in your household, including yourself, are currently income earners?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
0	1	-	*	1	1	*	-	*	1	2	-	-	*	3	*	9
1	14	15	17	16	14	11	29 F	13	17	18	13	11	16	19	24 kl	13
2	39	31	41	46 e	34	43	36	38	41	38	47 LnOP	27	38 p	33	30	15
3	16	5	16	20 B	16	16	12	16	16	12	15	24	14	20	15	10
4	11	1	6	8	14 Bd	14	11	13 I	8	17	10	15	6	11	14	26 KMNO
5+	3	8	10 dE	1	1	3	2	3	4	1	3	5	3	4	5	*
DK/NA	15	40 CDe	11	9	21 D	13	9	17	13	13	12	18	23 kn	10	11	26
MEAN	2.5	2.3	2.9	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.8 M	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q133. And how many people in your household, including yourself, are currently income earners?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
0	1	*	1	*	2	1	1	*	*	1	1	1	*	1	2	1	1	1	*
1	14	16	11	20 CE	8	11	13	19 f	14	10	26 J	19 M	8	23 O	14	13 s	21 pS	29 s	5
2	39	31	45 B	38	41	39	41	37	28	59 IK	25	41	36	51 O	32	48 qRS	38 R	15	32
3	16	15	17	16	14	19	15	14	18	14	15	15	18	11	31 N	14	12	15	27 PQ
4	11	13	9	11	13	17 GH	10	8	14	10	9	11	13	8	16 N	11 Q	4	8	28 PQR
5+	3	6 ce	2	4	1	3	4	3	5 K	2	*	2	5 l	3	2	1	2	*	7 Pq
DK/NA	15	18	15	10	21	9	16	19 F	21 J	4	24 J	12	20 L	2	2	12 S	23 PS	31 pS	*
MEAN	2.5	2.7 Cd	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7 gh	2.4	2.3	2.7 JK	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.7 L	2.2	2.6 N	2.3	2.2	2.0	3.1 PQR

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q133. And how many people in your household, including yourself, are currently income earners?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
0	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	*	1	1	*	*	1	1	1	1	*	*	1	
1	14	22	13	14	16	10	13	22 ij	13	11	23 lm	12	13	13	15	14	19	12	13	
2	39	27	42 B	36	37	42	44	41	37	40	29	37	44 K	46	36	41	43	37	38	
3	16	16	16	15	17	13	17	10	14	21 Hi	11	21 km	14	17	18	12	15	21 S	13	
4	11	10	11	15	12	10	7	11	15 J	8	9	16 KM	10	4	12 N	15 N	8	11	15 Q	
5+	3	5	3	2	2	7 EG	1	3	5	3	6	2	3	3	4	4	4	2	4	
DK/NA	15	20	14	16	15	17	17	13	14	16	22 L	11	16	18	16	13	11	17	16	
MEAN	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.7 eg	2.3	2.3	2.6 h	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.6	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q133. And how many people in your household, including yourself, are currently income earners?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
0	1	*	-	4	*	1	3	*	*	-	*	1	4
1	14	11	8	10	16	25 eG	6	10	19	36	18 M	17 M	6
2	39	33	56 BD	34	34	42 G	19	35	55 H	30	32	45 KM	24
3	16	19	12	17	21 f	13	15	21 I	7	-	18	15	17
4	11	19 C	8	20 C	11	6	14 f	19 I	4	-	9	8	17 KL
5+	3	5	6	1	3	2	-	4	2	-	5 m	4 M	*
DK/NA	15	14	10	14	15	12	43 EF	12	12	35	19	10	33 KL
MEAN	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4 F	2.1	2.5 F	2.7 IJ	2.0	1.5	2.5	2.5	2.6

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q134. Your current marital status

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Single	46	51 cF	42	47	41	33	51	55	35	54	48	48	38	45	45	59 o	97 RSTU	65 STU	27	20	20
Married	29	22	39 B	36	35	38 b	14	18	23	18	29 g	36 GHJ	24	45 M	31 p	18	2	16 Q	38 QR	52 QRSU	35 QR
Common-law or living as a couple	9	11 C	4	7	20 CF	5	20 HL	5	27 HL	11 L	16 L	1	6	4	9	7	*	13 Qu	16 QtU	9 Q	6
Widowed	3	4 f	5 eF	-	*	*	4	8 K	10 k	-	*	5	15	-	2	12 O	-	1	7 RT	4 r	5
Separated or divorced	12	12 E	10	9	3	24 BCdE	11	13	4	18 i	7	9	16	6	13 P	3	*	3 q	12 QR	16 QR	34 QRST
Other	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	-
DK/NA	*	1	*	1	*	*	-	1	2	-	-	2	1	-	*	-	*	1	*	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q134. Your current marital status

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Single	46	43	48	45	70 D	59 HIJ	58 HIJ	37	36	26	63 NO	63 NO	57 NO	33	28	39	45	52 P	56 p
Married	29	39 C	22	30 E	17	9	25 F	36 FG	38 FG	51 FGH	10	12	18	39 KLM	50 KLM	41 QRS	29 r	19	18
Common-law or living as a couple	9	12 C	6	9	10	7	6	9	13 G	10	11	5	7	10	10	10	10 S	7	3
Widowed	3	*	5 B	3	-	13 HIJ	-	3	1	4	8 LNO	2	5 O	3	1	2	1	6 PQ	9 PQ
Separated or divorced	12	5	18 B	13 E	3	11	10	15	11	9	7	17 k	11	13	11	8	15 P	15	12
Other	*	*	*	*	1	-	*	*	1	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	*
DK/NA	*	*	1	*	-	-	1	1	*	*	*	*	1	1	*	*	-	-	1

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q134. Your current marital status

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EaFc	WaFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Single	46	45	58 bdef	38	33	44	40	43	60 GHLM	71 GHILM	61 GHLM	29	40	66 O	34	26	45 P	50 P	45	48
Married	29	30	26	36	27	29	32 ij	29 J	24 J	13	23	34 J	35 J	17	37 N	40	32	37	28	31
Common-law or living as a couple	9	8	9	16	9	8	7	5	11 h	9	10	15 gh	13	6	10	11	10	5	9	8
Widowed	3	4	1	2	5	4	3	5 GI	1	5	-	6	2	3	3	2	6 PR	*	4	3
Separated or divorced	12	13 C	5	8	25 Cd	14 C	17 IJKm	17 IJK	3	2	5	16 IJK	9	6	15 N	20 QR	7	7	13	11
Other	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*
DK/NA	*	*	1	*	-	1	1	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	1	-	*	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q134. Your current marital status

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Single	46	78 CDE	49 E	45 E	21	64	75	46 J	51 J	20	33 P	79 KMP	34 P	69 KMP	91 KMNP	10
Married	29	18	26	38 b	41 B	18	11	29	29	37	40 LNO	7	34 LNO	11	6	39 LNO
Common-law or living as a couple	9	*	16 b	9	9	6	7	8	10	13	13 LnOP	5	10 Op	5	*	*
Widowed	3	-	3	2	4	4	*	3	1	16 HI	4 m	1	1	-	2	5
Separated or divorced	12	3	6	6	24 BCD	7	6	14 I	8	14	11 O	7 O	19 O	14 O	*	45 KLMNO
Other	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	-	-
DK/NA	*	-	*	*	1	1	*	*	1	*	*	*	2	-	*	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q134. Your current marital status

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Single	46	52 C	41	51 C	38	38	47	51 F	100	-	-	20	85 L	19	17	16	55 P	53 P	89 PQR
Married	29	30	33	30	22	33 H	34 H	21	-	77	-	43 M	9	49	51	54 QRS	18 S	19 S	4
Common-law or living as a couple	9	7	13 Be	8	5	12	9	7	-	23	-	11 M	5	13 O	6	12 rS	10 S	*	*
Widowed	3	*	3 B	*	13 BCD	1	1	8 FG	-	-	21	5 M	*	4	2	2	4 pS	20 PQS	*
Separated or divorced	12	11	10	10	21 BCD	16 g	9	13	-	-	79	20 M	1	14	23 N	16 S	13 S	8	6
Other	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*
DK/NA	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	1	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q134. Your current marital status

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Single	46	61 CD	46	39	42	55 E	50	42	41	53 hI	58 M	48	41	46	47	44	49	50 S	40	
Married	29	23	29	34	32 g	25	21	32	28	30	13	36 K	31 K	31	28	31	28	26	32	
Common-law or living as a couple	9	6	9	8	8	11	8	7	10	9	6	7	11 l	9	9	8	7	12 q	8	
Widowed	3	*	4 Bd	2	4	2	3	*	8 HJ	1	6 L	1	4 L	9 OP	3 p	1	6 RS	3	2	
Separated or divorced	12	10	11	17 C	14 F	7	15 F	17 J	12	8	17 l	8	13 l	6	12	15 N	8	9	17 QR	
Other	*	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
DK/NA	*	1	*	1	*	-	3	1	*	*	*	*	1	-	1	1	1	*	1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q134. Your current marital status

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Single	46	84 CD	18 d	5	81 FG	28	29	86 IJ	31	40	76 LM	20	19
Married	29	6	60 B	66 B	10	34 Eg	17	7	35 H	24	10	50 Km	35 K
Common-law or living as a couple	9	9	16 b	13	5	8	2	5	8	29 h	9	13 M	5
Widowed	3	-	-	3	1	9 E	6	-	9	6	1	3	5
Separated or divorced	12	1	6 b	14 b	2	20 E	46 EF	1	16 H	-	2	13 K	35 KL
Other	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	-
DK/NA	*	1	*	-	1	*	1	1	*	-	1	*	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q135. Are you a parent or guardian of children?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Yes	59	53	67 B	53	65	69 b	50	54	54	50	73 GjL	42	70	65	61 P	43	2	37 Q	73 QR	94 QRS	90 QRS
No	40	47 Cf	32	47	35	31	50 K	46	44	50 k	27	56 K	30	35	39	57 O	98 RSTU	62 STU	27 TU	6	9
DK/NA	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	2	-	-	2	-	-	*	-	*	1	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q135. Are you a parent or guardian of children?

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Yes	59	57	62	60 E	23	53	51	71 FGI	54	68 g	57	49	51	66 LM	69 LM	57	60	56	74 pr
No	40	43	38	40	77 D	47 H	49 Hj	28	46 H	32	43	51 NO	49 NO	33	31	43 s	40	44 s	26
DK/NA	*	*	*	-	*	-	*	1	*	-	*	*	*	1	*	*	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q135. Are you a parent or guardian of children?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Yes	59	58 C	44	62 C	70 C	69 C	67 IJK	68 IJK	42 J	24	43 J	70 IJK	59 IJK	38	72 N	84 QR	53	65	62	57
No	40	41 f	56 BdEF	38	30	30	33	32	58 GHLM	76 GHIKLM	57 GHLM	30	41	62 O	27	16	47 P	34 P	37	43
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	-	1	1	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q135. Are you a parent or guardian of children?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Yes	59	17	53 B	56 B	89 BCD	37	42	59	55	79 hI	70 LNO	35 O	73 LNO	42 O	12	96 KLMNO
No	40	83 CDE	47 E	44 E	10	62	58	41 j	45 J	21	30 P	65 KMP	26 P	58 KMP	88 KLMNP	4
DK/NA	*	-	-	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	2	-	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q135. Are you a parent or guardian of children?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Yes	59	53	58	60	70 B	60	59	59	26	85 I	98 IJ	100	-	99	100	83 QS	53 S	72 S	17
No	40	46 e	42	40	30	40	40	41	74 JK	15 K	2	-	100	1	*	17	47 P	28	83 PQR
DK/NA	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	1	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q135. Are you a parent or guardian of children?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Yes	59	63	58	63	64 FG	51	48	68 J	61	53	58	55	63	64	60	56	58	54	65 r	
No	40	37	42	37	36	49 E	48	32	39	46 H	41	45	37	36	40	43	42	46 S	35	
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	*	-	3	1	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	1	*	-	*	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q135. Are you a parent or guardian of children?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Yes	59	17	83 B	91 B	20	86 E	90 E	16	75 H	57 H	22	88 K	92 K
No	40	83 CD	17	9	79 FG	14	10	83 IJ	24	43	77 LM	12	8
DK/NA	*	*	*	-	1	*	*	*	*	-	1	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q136. How many children do you have or have raised?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	893	422	284	24	59	104	63	103	16	112	70	54	95	173	826	58	6	102	222	355	205
Unweighted Total	805	317	237	18	117	116	56	89	16	57	46	39	80	145	765	31	8	146	252	244	154
1	23	27	21	23	25	13	42	22	16	34	18	24	17	24	24 p	4	91 STU	50 STU	22 u	23 U	9
2	31	36 D	29 D	3	23	26 d	48	31	58	36	33	31	26	26	32	18	9	29	38	31	24
3	22	18	27	25	19	22	7	33 Gijk	6	16	10	25	30	26	20	52 O	-	15	27	23	18
4	11	10	11	32 BCF	26 BCF	5	3	4	21	11	18	15	13	12	11	20	-	3	7	10 r	23 RST
5+	12	8	12	17	7	34 BCE	*	10	*	4	20 G	5	14	12	13	5	-	*	6	13 R	25 RSt
DK/NA	*	*	*	1	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	1	-	1	*	*	*
MEAN	2.9	2.4	3.1 B	3.2	2.8	4.0 Be	1.7	2.6 G	2.3	2.3	3.2 G	2.5 g	3.1	3.3	2.9	3.0	1.1	1.7 q	2.6 QR	2.9 QR	3.8 QRST

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q136. How many children do you have or have raised?

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	893	374	519	832	17	122	224	357	139	52	93	122	185	186	305	285	304	162	138
Unweighted Total	805	300	503	759	23	14	112	256	268	133	96	105	184	174	234	253	270	183	93
1	23	26	21	23	26	4	26 F	23 F	32 F	35 F	18	17	34	20	23	27	26	18	16
2	31	32	31	30	44	12	38 Fj	30	45 FHJ	19	16	38	28	40 K	29	37 S	29	37 s	15
3	22	21	23	23	20	38 G	8	27 GI	14	28 G	25	19	19	19	25	19	15	29 q	32 q
4	11	11	12	11	-	24	9	11 I	3	12	28 LMNO	9	13	6	10	9	13	9	17
5+	12	10	14	13	10	22	18 hIj	9	5	6	14	16	6	15 m	12	8	17 PR	5	20 pr
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	1	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
MEAN	2.9	2.6	3.1 b	2.9	2.2	4.1 hIj	3.0 I	2.8 I	2.1	2.4	3.3	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.5	3.2 P	2.7	3.2

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q136. How many children do you have or have raised?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	893	465	93	69	39	213	462	274	171	27	79	57	80	211	681	455	156	64	446	439
Unweighted Total	805	440	77	59	42	175	435	229	134	15	39	59	83	257	547	397	84	64	418	380
1	23	25	27	17	8	23	21	22	33 g	40	39 g	19	27	26	22	19	31	28	21	26
2	31	33 f	34	34	62 BcdF	19	32 H	22	30	46	24	33	41 h	34	30	32	23	37	32	29
3	22	20	20	19	18	27	21	24	18	11	27	16	17	27	20	18	27	21	23	21
4	11	9	13	12	12	16	11	12	9	-	3	13	5	7	13	15 r	10	5	11	12
5+	12	13 E	6	18 E	*	15 E	15	20 GIK ^m	9	-	7	19	10	7	14 n	16 q	8	10	13	13
DK/NA	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	2	-	1	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*
MEAN	2.9	2.9 e	2.4	3.5 cE	2.3	2.9	3.0 JK	3.3 GIJK	2.5 J	1.7	2.2	3.5 iJK	2.9 J	2.6	3.0	3.2 Q	2.4	3.0	3.0	2.8

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q136. How many children do you have or have raised?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	893	7	44	160	454	179	32	528	272	92	532	65	129	39	18	77
Unweighted Total	805	32	39	130	330	219	36	489	256	58	474	67	107	56	22	51
1	23	19	16	34 E	18	30	4	24	25	14	25 P	25	30 P	27	29	7
2	31	46	18	35	29	37	17	34	30	18	32	26	32	26	34	33
3	22	31	33	17	21	22	54 f	17	23	44 Hi	22	25	12	20	37	13
4	11	-	17	9	15	7	9	10	12	17	11	20	11	4	*	16
5+	12	4	17	5	18 D	5	14	14	10	7	10	3	14	24 klo	*	31 KLMNO
DK/NA	*	-	-	*	*	*	3	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*
MEAN	2.9	2.3	3.0 D	2.2	3.3 D	2.5	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.1	4.5 KLMNO

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q136. How many children do you have or have raised?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	893	198	274	242	178	237	356	297	179	485	224	893	-	524	321	499	260	61	51
Unweighted Total	805	170	290	219	124	204	354	241	207	437	154	805	-	528	258	456	256	33	46
1	23	25	21	26	20	21	25	23	40 JK	20	16	23	-	23	19	18	32 P	9	48 PR
2	31	30	42 dE	29	18	31	36	25	20	35 i	32	31	-	36 O	22	35	25	24	33
3	22	29 C	15	19	28	21	16	28 g	17	22	25	22	-	25	21	21	24 s	29	8
4	11	13	12	12	8	9	17 fH	7	8	15 i	7	11	-	9	20 N	12 S	7	32 PQS	2
5+	12	3	10 b	14 B	25 BCd	16 G	7	16 G	14	8	21 J	12	-	7	18 N	15	11	7	10
DK/NA	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	-	-
MEAN	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.8 BC	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7	3.3 j	2.9	-	2.6	3.4 N	3.0 S	2.8	3.1	2.1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q136. How many children do you have or have raised?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	893	115	581	198	638	190	64	224	329	319	161	255	477	172	441	273	246	216	405	
Unweighted Total	805	97	513	195	571	176	57	196	281	314	114	238	447	147	407	243	214	249	324	
1	23	23	23	23	23	25	22	22	22	26	27	28	19	20	24	23	27	23	20	
2	31	29	30	34	27	40 _e	37	31	32	31	19	29	36 _K	33	27	37	25	42 _{Qs}	29	
3	22	19	24	18	24 _g	18	9	25	21	21	25	18	23	25 _p	26 _P	13	24	17	24	
4	11	14	11	10	12	9	10	9	12	13	15	11	11	11	10	14	6	11	15 _Q	
5+	12	14	12	14	13 _f	7	21 _F	12	14	8	14	14	11	11	13	13	17 _R	6	13 _r	
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
MEAN	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.4	3.1 _R	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q136. How many children do you have or have raised?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	893	44	251	75	64	325	130	56	149	6	52	428	198
Unweighted Total	805	46	189	64	106	307	90	80	170	7	74	326	146
1	23	61 CD	27 D	6	47 FG	20	12	55 I	16	-	50 LM	25 M	10
2	31	20	34	25	34	33	24	30	37 j	*	27	32	25
3	22	19	20	27	12	28 E	13	8	32 H	56 h	21	22	17
4	11	-	9	26 C	5	9	21 Ef	5	6	43 hi	1	10 K	23 KL
5+	12	-	10	16	1	10 E	31 EF	1	9	-	*	11 K	26 KL
DK/NA	*	*	*	-	2	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	*
MEAN	2.9	1.6	2.6 B	3.3 BC	1.8	2.9 E	4.1 EF	1.7	2.9 H	3.4 H	1.7	2.8 K	3.8 KL

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFH/IIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q137A. How many children currently living at home?
Under 18 years of age

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
0	14	13	16	13	18	14	10	19 gjl	22	10	18 l	6	13	18	14	20	3	4	4	18 QRS	50 QRST
1	16	13	21 b	21	16	19	17 l	15	5	13	19	6	30 N	14	18 P	5	2	19 QU	24 QU	28 QU	4
2	13	12	13	5	12	16	16 H	3	21 h	13 H	23 H	14 h	5	15	14 P	2	*	10 QU	23 QRU	23 QRU	1
3	5	4	6	9	5	2	*	1	3	6 G	2	12 GHk	6	6	4	11 o	-	5 U	11 U	5	1
4	1	1	3	-	-	1	-	*	-	1	1	-	2	3	1	-	-	1	4	1	-
5+	*	*	1	-	-	1	*	*	-	*	-	-	3	-	*	-	-	*	2	-	-
DK/NA	51	56 C	41	52	50	47	58 k	61 K	49	57 k	38	63 K	40	44	49	63 o	96 RSTU	60 STU	32	26	44 T
MEAN	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.4 H	1.2	1.8 GHk	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.5	1.5 QtU	1.9 QrTU	1.2 QU	0.2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q137A. How many children currently living at home?
Under 18 years of age

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
0	14	13	15	14	8	30 GhIJ	6	16 Gi	10	11	27 MNO	18 o	11	13	10	14	12	7	33 PQR
1	16	15	17	16 E	4	14	14	19	19	13	10	15	17	14	20	19 q	12	23 Q	12
2	13	14	11	13	6	2	14 F	15 F	15 F	10	6	10	10	19 KLM	15 k	11	15	12	13
3	5	6	4	5	4	-	3	9 GI	2	10 gI	4	2	3	5	7	3	5	5	5
4	1	1	1	1	-	-	3	1	1	-	*	2	3 NO	*	*	*	2 p	1	2
5+	*	1	*	*	-	-	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	1	*	*	-	2
DK/NA	51	51	51	51	77 D	54 h	59 H	40	53 H	56 h	52	53	56	49	45	53 S	54 S	51 S	33
MEAN	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	0.4	1.7 FhI	1.3 F	1.2 F	1.4 F	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.4 k	1.5 K	1.1	1.5 p	1.4	1.1

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q137A. How many children currently living at home?
Under 18 years of age

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
0	14	10	7	14	14	28 BCDe	11	10	9	5	9	33 GHIJKM	9	7	18 N	22 QR	13	12	16	13
1	16	17	9	18	27 C	18	22 IJK	24 IJKL	10	5	11	11	21 IJ	13	18	22 Q	10	20	16	16
2	13	14 f	16 f	14	11	6	13	10	11	8	8	15	15	12	13	14	11	19	14	12
3	5	5	2	9	6	3	5	4	4	-	7 l	*	7	4	5	4	7	3	5	4
4	1	1	2	4	-	1	2 i	2	*	-	-	6 IM	*	2	1	1	-	-	1	1
5+	*	1	-	*	-	*	1	1	*	-	-	-	-	1	*	*	-	-	*	1
DK/NA	51	52	64 bDeF	41	41	43	47	49	66 GHLM	82 GHIKLM	64 GhLm	36	48	61 O	44	36	59 P	45	48	53
MEAN	1.3	1.4 F	1.5 F	1.5 F	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.6 O	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q137A. How many children currently living at home?
Under 18 years of age

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
0	14	4	15	7	27 BCD	3	33 F	15	15	6	10 O	22 KNO	20 kNO	3	1	48 KLMNO
1	16	4	7	20 bc	19 bc	15	4	15	15	31 hi	21 LOP	5	26 LOP	19 loP	5	2
2	13	8	17	14	13	13 g	4	14	9	18	19 LNOP	6	11 p	3	3	*
3	5	1	8	7	4	4	3	4	4	11	6	1	4	5	4	-
4	1	-	4	1	1	2	*	1	2	*	2	*	*	2	*	-
5+	*	-	-	-	*	1	-	*	1	-	*	*	1	4 Kl	-	-
DK/NA	51	84 CDE	49	53 E	35	62	57	51	54 j	35	42	65 KM	38	64 KM	87 KLMNP	49
MEAN	1.3	1.3	1.6 e	1.5 E	1.0	1.8 G	0.4	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5 LP	0.6	1.1 P	2.0 LMP	1.7 LP	0.0

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q137A. How many children currently living at home?
Under 18 years of age

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
0	14	13	12	14	20	17	12	14	9	13	31 IJ	22 M	3	-	20	16 S	12 S	42 PQS	6
1	16	12	18	15	21	7	22 F	17 F	8	23 I	24 I	27 M	1	46 O	20	20 S	21 S	14	3
2	13	10	14 e	18 bE	5	11	14	12	4	24 IK	9	21 M	*	36 O	14	21 QS	8	11	3
3	5	9 cD	4	2	4	4	4	6	1	8 I	8 i	8	-	13 O	3	7 S	5 S	4	*
4	1	1	*	1	4	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	-	3	1	2	2	-	-
5+	*	*	1	*	2	-	*	1	1	*	*	1	-	1	*	*	*	*	1 q
DK/NA	51	55	51	50	44	60 GH	47	48	76 JK	30	27	20	96 L	-	41	34	52 Pr	30	87 PQR
MEAN	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.5 Ik	1.0	1.3 M	0.3	1.8 O	1.1	1.4 r	1.2	0.7	1.4

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q137A. How many children currently living at home?
Under 18 years of age

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
0	14	12	14	14	16	11	10	15	11	15	20 l	12	14	13	18 p	9	9	11	20 QR
1	16	22 d	18 D	9	18 g	14	9	14	20	16	15	16	17	22 o	13	19	22 rS	14	13
2	13	9	12	16	12	15	10	17 j	14	10	10	12	14	14	13	11	12	14	13
3	5	5	5	3	4	4	8	11 IJ	4	2	8	5	3	5	5	4	5	3	6
4	1	*	2 d	*	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
5+	*	2	*	-	1	*	-	1	*	1	*	1	*	*	1	*	1	*	*
DK/NA	51	49	49	58	48	54	62 e	41	52 h	55 H	46	52	51	45	49	55	49	56	48
MEAN	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5 j	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q137A. How many children currently living at home?
Under 18 years of age

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
0	14	4	8	60 BC	3	15 E	45 EF	4	11 h	46 h	2	12 K	50 KL
1	16	9	23 BD	5	11 g	29 EG	3	9	21 h	11	11	28 KM	3
2	13	3	27 BD	2	6	20 EG	*	4	26 H	-	5	22 KM	1
3	5	3	10 b	-	2	6	2	1	9 h	-	5	7 M	1
4	1	-	2	-	1	2	-	1	4	-	*	1	-
5+	*	-	2	-	*	*	-	*	2	-	-	*	-
DK/NA	51	81 CD	29	32	77 FG	28	51 F	81 Ij	27	43	77 LM	29	44 l
MEAN	1.3	1.3 D	1.8 bD	0.1	1.5 G	1.3 G	0.2	1.3 J	1.8 J	0.2	1.5 M	1.4 M	0.2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q137B. How many children currently living at home?
18 years of age & over

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
0	15	16	16	15	13	11	19	14	13	13	26 j	12	15	15	15	16	1	9 Q	11 Q	24 QRS	33 QRS
1	11	8	16 Bf	6	23 BdF	5	5	15 GIJl	*	6	10	5	12	18	12 P	*	-	1	7 r	24 RS	23 RS
2	6	6	7	9	2	11	2	8 G	2	5 g	4	9 G	7	7	6	9	-	*	5 R	14 RS	13 R
3	2	*	3 B	9 b	*	3	-	1	-	-	2	-	2	4	1	4	-	-	*	5 S	2
4	2	2	1	-	2	1	-	2	9	1	4	3	-	1	2	1	-	*	-	2 r	7 Rt
5+	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	3	-	*	2	1	-	-	1	-	2	*
DK/NA	64	67 C	56	61	59	68	74 hK	59	71	75 HK	50	71 k	65	54	63	69	99 RSTU	89 STU	77 TU	29	22
MEAN	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.3	0.3	1.1 G	2.8	0.8	1.1	1.2 G	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.7 Q	1.2 QS	1.1 Q

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q137B. How many children currently living at home?
18 years of age & over

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
0	15	12	17	14	8	26 GI	8	18 G	12	14	22 mo	21 MO	11	18	10	15 R	12	6	37 PQR
1	11	11	11	12 E	1	5	10	15 Fgi	9	13	6	5	9	14 L	16 KLM	11	15 R	6	11
2	6	5	8	7	-	3	5	10 FGi	6	5	10 Lm	2	4	11 LM	7 l	5	8	7	5
3	2	1	2	2	-	-	2	1	1	9 GHI	-	2	1	*	4 MN	1	2	4	-
4	2	2	2	2	-	-	2 j	2	1	*	1	2	1	1	2	3 Q	*	2	3
5+	1	2 C	*	*	-	-	1	*	1	*	-	1	1	2	-	1	1	1	-
DK/NA	64	68 c	60	64	92 D	66 h	72 H	52	70 H	60	61	68 n	73 NO	55	60	65 S	62 S	75 pQS	44
MEAN	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1 E	0.1	0.3	1.5 F	1.1 F	1.1 F	1.2 F	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.7 PQS	0.6

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q137B. How many children currently living at home?
18 years of age & over

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
0	15	12	8	15	17	27 BCd	15 iK	14 K	9 K	12	4	20 K	8	9	18 N	23 Q	11	14	17	13
1	11	9	14	17	21	9	13	14	10	7	13	19 j	9	3	16 N	17	11	20	12	10
2	6	7 C	2	7	3	9 C	8 J	7 j	4	1	3	14 iJkm	4	2	9 N	11 q	6	11	6	7
3	2	*	2	2	7 B	4 B	1	2	2	*	3	3	1	1	2	2	3	*	2	1
4	2	2	-	2	-	1	2	3	1	-	-	*	2	*	2 N	3	1	-	1	2 S
5+	1	1	-	1	-	1	*	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	1	-	1	*
DK/NA	64	68 F	75 deF	57	51	50	61 l	60	73 GHL	81 GHL	78 GHL	45	73 ghL	85 O	51	42	67 P	55	61	66
MEAN	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.2 j	1.3 j	0.4	1.2	1.0	1.5 j	0.7	1.1 n	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q137B. How many children currently living at home?
18 years of age & over

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
0	15	4	20 B	13	23 BD	8	19	16	15	7	12 O	22 KnO	27 KNO	9	3	29 O
1	11	2	13	9	22 BD	3	3	11	11	11	14 Ln	4	10	6	-	27 LMN
2	6	1	9	3	14 BD	1	3	6	6	10	8 lo	4	6	6	*	11
3	2	*	*	2	3	*	6	1	1	6	2	*	4	-	-	2
4	2	-	-	1	3	*	4	1	2	3	2	1	1	-	-	3
5+	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	1	*	1	-	1	-	-	*
DK/NA	64	94 CDE	58 E	70 E	33	88 G	66	63	65	63	61 P	70 MP	52 p	80 KMP	97 KLMNP	28
MEAN	1.1	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.5	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.6 h	1.2 L	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.9

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q137B. How many children currently living at home?
18 years of age & over

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
0	15	13	12	18	19	14	15	16	8	17 I	33 IJ	24 M	1	17	-	18 S	14 S	35 pQS	5
1	11	9	13	10	12	16 h	10	8	5	16 I	18 I	18	-	11	51 N	21 QRS	4	4	5
2	6	4	6	8	9	7	8 h	4	2	10 I	12 I	11 M	*	8	30 N	9 S	5	16 s	2
3	2	1	1	3 e	*	1	2	2	*	2	5 i	3	-	2	8 N	3	1	-	-
4	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	3 I	-	3	-	*	7 N	3	1	-	-
5+	1	*	1 b	1	1	1	1	1	*	2 i	*	1	-	2	3	1	1	-	-
DK/NA	64	71 D	64	59	59	61	62	68	84 JK	51 K	32	40	99 L	59	-	45	74 PR	45	89 PQR
MEAN	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.3 K	0.8	1.1 M	0.0	1.1	1.8 N	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.8

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q137B. How many children currently living at home?
18 years of age & over

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
0	15	13	17 _d	10	16 _G	16 _g	7	14	14	14	24 _{LM}	14	13	19	14	14	10	12	19 _{Qr}
1	11	10	8	20 _{bc}	11	12	7	14	11	10	6	9	14 _{Kl}	15 _p	12 _p	7	9	11	12
2	6	6	7	6	8 _F	3	9 _f	8	7	6	7	7	6	4	8	6	8	6	6
3	2	2	2	1	2	1	3 _f	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	2
4	2	4	1	2	2	2	2	3 _J	2	1	-	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	2
5+	1	-	1	*	1	-	2	2 _I	*	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	*	1
DK/NA	64	66	64	60	61	68	71	57	64	68 _H	62	67	62	59	61	70 _O	68 _S	69 _S	57
MEAN	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.7 _F	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.0

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q137B. How many children currently living at home?
18 years of age & over

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
0	15	3	15 B	31 B	5	21 E	34 E	4	18 H	21	5	19 K	33 KL
1	11	1	14 B	28 B	-	17	20	1	6	11	*	20 K	24 K
2	6	-	7	14	*	12 E	12 e	*	4	-	-	12	14
3	2	-	2	3	-	4	2	-	2	-	-	3	3
4	2	-	1	7	*	1	7 e	*	-	24 h	-	2	6
5+	1	1	3 b	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	1	2	*
DK/NA	64	95 CD	57 D	17	94 FG	45 G	25	95 IJ	70	43	94 LM	43 M	21
MEAN	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.1	1.0 E	1.0 E	0.3	0.7	1.9	0.9	1.2	1.1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q137. How many children currently living at home?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Under 18 years of age	35	31	43 B	35	32	39	33 h	20	29	33 h	44 H	31	47	38	37 P	18	2	36 QU	64 QRU	56 QRU	6
18 years of age & over	21	17	28 B	24	28	21	7	27 GJ	16	12	24 G	16	21	32	22	14	-	2	12 R	47 RS	45 RS
None of the above	52	57 C	41	49	54	53	61 k	59	62	57	41	61	39	44	50	70 O	98 RSTU	63 ST	32 t	20	54 ST

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q137. How many children currently living at home?

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Under 18 years of age	35	37	34	36 E	14	16	35 F	44 Fg	37 F	33 f	21	29	33	38 K	44 KLm	34	34	42	34
18 years of age & over	21	20	22	23 E	1	8	20 F	30 FGI	19 F	27 F	17	11	16	28 LM	29 KLM	20	25	19	19
None of the above	52	52	51	50	85 D	78 GHIJ	53 H	39	51 H	49	70 mNO	64 NO	55 nO	44	39	52	50	50	56

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q137. How many children currently living at home?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Under 18 years of age	35	38	29	45	44	29	42 IJK	41 IJK	25 J	14	27	32 j	43 IJK	32	37	42 Q	27	42	36	34
18 years of age & over	21	19	18	29	32	23	23 J	26 iJ	17 J	8	19 j	35 IJkm	19 j	6	31 N	35 Q	22	31	22	21
None of the above	52	50	61 bd	43	45	56	44	45	65 GHLM	79 GHIKLM	59 Gh	46	48	65 O	44	37	57 P	45	51	52

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q137. How many children currently living at home?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Under 18 years of age	35	13	36 b	41 B	38 B	36 G	10	34	31	59 HI	48 LnOP	13	42 LOP	34 LOP	12	2
18 years of age & over	21	2	22 B	17 b	43 BCD	4	15	21	21	30	27 LNO	9 o	21 10	11 O	*	43 LmNO
None of the above	52	87 CDE	57 E	49 E	34	62	77	53 J	54 J	27	36	81 KMNP	45	61 K	88 KMNP	57

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q137. How many children currently living at home?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Under 18 years of age	35	32	36	37	36	23	41 F	38 F	15	57 Ik	43 I	59 M	1	100	39	50 QrS	36 S	28 S	8
18 years of age & over	21	15	24 b	23 b	23	25 h	23 h	16	8	32 I	35 I	36 M	*	23	100	37 QrS	12 s	19	7
None of the above	52	58 d	50	47	52	58 g	48	52	80 JK	25	32	19	99 L	-	-	28	57 P	59 P	86 PQR

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q137. How many children currently living at home?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Under 18 years of age	35	38	37	28	36	35	28	44 J	38	30	34	36	35	42	33	36	42	33	33	
18 years of age & over	21	21	19	30 C	23 F	17	22	28 J	22	18	14	20	25 K	22	24 P	16	21	19	24	
None of the above	52	52	52	52	50	54	57	41	49	58 H	58	52	49	46	52	54	48	54	52	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q137. How many children currently living at home?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Under 18 years of age	35	15	64 BD	8	20 G	57 EG	4	16	62 HJ	11	21 M	59 KM	5
18 years of age & over	21	2	28 B	52 BC	*	34 E	41 E	1	12 H	36 h	1	39 K	46 K
None of the above	52	84 CD	25	45 C	79 FG	25	59 F	83 I	31	64 i	79 LM	23	53 L

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q138. Language you, yourself usually speak at home.

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
English	90	85	95 B	87	95 B	98 B	93 Hl	80	86	84	93 Hl	81	97	94	100	-	84	88	90	93 Q	93 q
French	*	*	*	4	*	-	*	1	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	4	*	1	1	*	*
Other	9	13 CEF	4	9	4	2	4	17 Gk	12	15 G	7	17 G	2	4	-	96	16 rSTU	9	6	6	7
DK/NA	1	1	1	-	1	*	3	2	2	*	*	2	*	1	-	-	*	2	3	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q138. Language you, yourself usually speak at home.

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
English	90	91	89	90	95	86	92	90	91	86	71	90 K	93 K	94 K	93 K	91	91	90	85
French	*	*	1	*	-	-	*	1	1	*	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	-
Other	9	9	8	9	5	14	8	7	7	14 hi	29 LMNO	8	5	5	7	8	7	9	15 q
DK/NA	1	*	2	1	*	-	*	3 g	1	*	*	2	2	1	1	*	1	*	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q138. Language you, yourself usually speak at home.

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EaFc	WaFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
English	90	95 CDF	79	85	99 CDF	83	97 IJKM	98 IJKM	82	71	86 j	98 IJKM	90 ij	92	88	99 Q	69	91 Q	90	90
French	*	1	1	*	-	*	*	-	*	-	-	2	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other	9	4	17 B	15 B	-	16 B	2	2	16 GHM	23 GHm	13 GH	-	9 GH	6	10 n	1	28 PR	8 p	8	10
DK/NA	1	1	4	*	1	1	1	*	2	6	*	-	1	1	1	1	3	*	2	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q138. Language you, yourself usually speak at home.

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
English	90	84	85	82	93 D	91	100 F	88	93 h	87	94 LO	84	94 lo	94 lo	82	90
French	*	3	-	*	*	1	*	*	*	-	1	*	*	*	*	-
Other	9	13	12	16 E	7	7	-	10 I	5	13	4	15 KMn	4	6	18 KMn	10
DK/NA	1	-	4	2	1	1	-	1	1	*	1	1	2	-	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q138. Language you, yourself usually speak at home.

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
English	90	86	92	92	88	90	94 H	85	87	93 I	91	92 M	87	94	93	96 qR	90 R	46	91 R
French	*	*	1	1	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	*	*	1	-	*
Other	9	12 D	8	5	11	10 g	5	12 G	11 J	6	9	6	12 L	4	6	3	8 P	54 PQS	9 P
DK/NA	1	1	*	2	1	*	1	2	1	1	-	1	*	1	1	1	1	-	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q138. Language you, yourself usually speak at home.

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
English	90	91	89	91	88	93	93	90	87	92 i	72	94 K	94 K	91	90	89	88	91	90	
French	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	1	
Other	9	9	9	8	10 fG	6	3	9	12 J	6	28 LM	4	4	7	9	8	9	8	8	
DK/NA	1	*	1	*	1	1	3	1	2	1	*	1	1	1	*	2	2	1	1	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q138. Language you, yourself usually speak at home.

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
English	90	86	96 Bd	85	86	89	98 EF	89	98 H	100 H	82	89	93 k
French	*	*	*	*	*	1	-	*	2	-	1	*	*
Other	9	13 C	4	15 C	12 G	8	2	10	-	-	16 lm	9	7
DK/NA	1	*	*	-	2	2	*	1	*	-	1	2	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q139. Would you say your total household income is?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Good enough for you, and you can save from it	33	33	30	35	57 BCF	28	27	41 J	56 gJk	24	27	42 J	28	27	34	31	29	28	35	36	37
Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems	34	33	36 e	27	17	42 E	40 l	34	39	35	28	23	34	39	34	26	36	34	34	30	36
Not enough for you and you are stretched	19	19	20	30	15	15	15	15	4	30 GHI	17	19	29	17	19	20	22	25 tU	23	15	12
Not enough for you and you are having a hard time	12	13	12	8	11	14	14	10	*	10	27 HIJ	14	8	14	12	20	11	10	8	18 rS	15
DK/NA	1	2	2	-	*	1	3	*	2	1	1	2	-	3	1	2	3	2	*	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q139. Would you say your total household income is?

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Good enough for you, and you can save from it	33	40 C	28	33	32	28	25	34 g	44 fGh	58 FGH	16	21	21	39 KLM	53 KLMN	100	-	-	-
Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems	34	37	31	35	24	26	33	38	33	27	20	26	41 KL	40 KL	33 k	-	100	-	-
Not enough for you and you are stretched	19	14	23 B	19	32	16	24	17	18	14	23 o	26 o	27 o	18 o	8	-	-	100	-
Not enough for you and you are having a hard time	12	9	15 B	12	8	27 HIJ	16 hIJ	8 J	5	*	38 MNO	26 MNO	10 NO	1	4 n	-	-	-	100
DK/NA	1	1	2	1	4	2	2	1	*	1	3	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q139. Would you say your total household income is?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Good enough for you, and you can save from it	33	36 cf	24	37	49 Cf	26	32	28	32	33	30	41	47 GHIK	29	36	38	31	41	32	35
Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems	34	35	26	38	25	37	38 im	37	29	36	29	41	25	35	33	34	31	28	32	35
Not enough for you and you are stretched	19	22 d	22	9	21	15	21	23	21	22	23	14	22	24 o	16	15	16	27	21	17
Not enough for you and you are having a hard time	12	6	26 BE	16 b	4	20 BE	8	11 g	16 GjLM	7	18 GLM	4	5	11	13	12	20 pR	4	12	13
DK/NA	1	1	2	*	-	2	1	1	3 k	2	*	*	-	1	2	2	3	*	2	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q139. Would you say your total household income is?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Good enough for you, and you can save from it	33	30	21	32	40 C	28	34	34	34	26	39 LNO	19	41 LN	15	28	36
Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems	34	18	37	37	32	36	33	37 i	29	26	35	27	26	33	38	54 1M
Not enough for you and you are stretched	19	34 CE	4	18	15	26	14	16	22	28	18	24	15	27 p	17	8
Not enough for you and you are having a hard time	12	11	31 bDE	11	13	9	19	11	12	20	7	28 KMOP	14	18 p	14	3
DK/NA	1	7	7 d	1	1	1	-	1	2	*	*	2	3	7 K	3	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q139. Would you say your total household income is?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Good enough for you, and you can save from it	33	38 E	42 DE	28	19	46 gH	36 H	20	28	45 IK	22	32	36	32	32	46 QRS	29 R	10	23
Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems	34	33	29	39 c	35	36	34	31	33	35	34	34	33	33	40	37	33	24	33
Not enough for you and you are stretched	19	17	19	18	25	12	20 f	24 F	22 J	13	26 j	18	21	23	17	12	27 P	14	24 P
Not enough for you and you are having a hard time	12	10	8	15 c	20 bc	5	8	24 FG	15 J	7	17 j	15 M	8	12	11	4	12 P	52 PQS	17 P
DK/NA	1	2	2	*	2	*	2	1	2	1	*	1	2 l	1	1	1	*	-	4 PQ

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q139. Would you say your total household income is?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Good enough for you, and you can save from it	33	18	30 B	54 BC	30	41 E	37	34	31	35	21	37 K	36 K	34	28	41 O	29	28	37	
Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems	34	15	36 B	36 B	33	37	31	39	33	31	30	31	37	33	33	36	34	37	34	
Not enough for you and you are stretched	19	31 D	21 D	6	22 F	11	18	17	22	18	22	18	19	19	23 P	13	22	19	18	
Not enough for you and you are having a hard time	12	35 CD	11 D	4	14	10	7	10	11	13	27 LM	12 m	7	12	15 p	9	14	13	11	
DK/NA	1	2	2	*	1	1	6	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	3	*	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q139. Would you say your total household income is?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Good enough for you, and you can save from it	33	28	47 B	45	29	27	33	28	28	59	29	39	36
Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems	34	46 C	28	44	26	34	32	39	30	30	30	32	37
Not enough for you and you are stretched	19	16	13	11	29 G	23	12	22	29	11	24 lm	15	11
Not enough for you and you are having a hard time	12	10 D	10 D	*	11	15	23 e	10	13	-	11	13	16
DK/NA	1	*	1	-	5 Fg	1	*	1	*	-	6 LM	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q140. Number best describes your own personal sexual orientation

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Heterosexual	92	90 D	94 D	70	93 D	98 D	79	96 Gik	75	94 G	83	95 Gk	93	98	91	97	91	90	96	91	91
Lesbian	1	1	1	10 BCF	-	*	2	*	14 ghj	*	-	-	2	-	1	-	*	3 Qsu	1	1	*
Gay	1	1	*	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	1	-	*	-	1	-	*	1	*	2	-
Bisexual	1	1	1	19 BCF	-	*	1	*	-	3	*	*	2	1	1	3	2	2	1	1	1
Pansexual	*	*	-	-	1	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	-
Queer	1	1	*	-	-	*	3	2	9	1	*	-	*	*	1	-	2	2	*	-	1
Questioning	*	*	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	1	*	-	-	-
Asexual	*	1	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	1	3	-	1	-	*	-	2	1	-	-	-
WSW	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	1	-	*	*	-	*	-	*	-	-
Other	1	1	-	-	-	1	3	-	*	-	-	2	-	-	1	*	2	1	-	*	-
Prefer not to answer	3	4	4	-	6	1	5	1	2	2	13 GHiJL	2	2	1	3	*	*	1	2	6 QRS	8 QRS

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q140. Number best describes your own personal sexual orientation

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Heterosexual	92	93	90	100	-	87	92	95ij	90	86	84	89	90	96kl	95k	92	95	90	87
Lesbian	1	*	2B	-	19	-	1	1	2h	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	-
Gay	1	1	-	-	11	-	*	*	2gh	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	1	*	*
Bisexual	1	1	2	-	28	1	1	1	2	9FGHI	3	1	1	1	2	2	*	3	3
Pansexual	*	*	*	-	2	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-
Queer	1	*	1	-	15	-	1	1	2	*	*	2	1	*	1	1	1	*	*
Questioning	*	-	*	-	4	-	1	-	*	*	*	-	1	-	-	-	*	*	*
Asexual	*	-	1	-	9	-	*	1	*	-	-	2	1	-	*	*	*	2p	-
WSW	*	*	*	-	2	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	-	-	1
Other	1	*	1	-	10	1	1	-	-	*	2	1	*	-	*	*	*	2	*
Prefer not to answer	3	4	3	-	-	11gHIj	2	2	1	3	11lmNO	5O	4	2	*	3	2	1	9pqR

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q140. Number best describes your own personal sexual orientation

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Heterosexual	92	93 f	92	97 F	100 F	85	94	93	91	88	94	91	95	95 o	90	90	90	91	90	93
Lesbian	1	1	*	-	-	3	*	-	2 G	4 G	-	2	*	*	1 N	1	2	5 p	1	1
Gay	1	*	2	1	*	*	*	*	*	1	-	*	1	*	1	*	2	*	1	*
Bisexual	1	2	2	-	*	1	1	1	3	1	6 ghIm	4	*	2	1	*	4 P	-	2	1
Pansexual	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	*
Queer	1	1	*	-	-	1	*	*	1	2	1	-	2	1	*	*	1	2	1	*
Questioning	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	1	2	*	-	-	*	*	*	1	-	*	*
Asexual	*	*	1	-	-	1	1	*	*	2	-	-	*	*	*	1	-	-	*	1
WSW	*	*	-	1	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	*	*
Other	1	*	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	*	-	1	*	*	1	*	*	1
Prefer not to answer	3	2	2	*	-	10 BCD	3 k	4 Km	1	*	*	2	1	*	5 N	8 Qr	*	1	4	2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q140. Number best describes your own personal sexual orientation

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Heterosexual	92	87	92	87	92	96	90	91	92	98	94 l	84	89	88	96 l	95
Lesbian	1	-	2	4 E	*	*	*	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Gay	1	*	*	1	1	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	*	2	1	-
Bisexual	1	7 DE	-	1	1	1	3	2	2	-	1	2	1	5	2	-
Pansexual	*	-	-	-	-	*	2	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	1	-
Queer	1	*	*	1	*	1	4	1	1	*	1	*	*	*	*	-
Questioning	*	-	-	1	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	3	-	-
Asexual	*	-	-	2	-	*	-	*	1	-	*	4 k	-	-	-	-
WSW	*	-	2	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	*	1	*	-	-	-
Other	1	6 e	*	-	*	1	-	*	1	2	*	3 k	*	2	-	-
Prefer not to answer	3	*	5	4	6	*	*	4	3	*	2	7 KN	10 KNO	*	1	5

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q140. Number best describes your own personal sexual orientation

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Heterosexual	92	88	93	92	94	98 GH	89	90	89	93	97 i	93	90	93	97	94	91	85	93
Lesbian	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	2	1	*	1	1	-	2
Gay	1	*	1	1	-	*	1	1	1	1	-	*	1	-	-	1	*	-	*
Bisexual	1	1	1	2	2	*	1	3 f	2	1	*	1	2	1	-	1	2	-	2
Pansexual	*	*	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*
Queer	1	1	*	2	*	*	*	1	1	*	1	*	1	*	-	*	2	-	*
Questioning	*	-	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	*	-	1
Asexual	*	1	*	*	*	*	1	1	1	*	-	*	1	*	-	-	1	-	1
WSW	*	*	*	-	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	*
Other	1	1	1	-	1	*	-	2	1 j	*	-	*	1 l	*	-	*	1	-	1
Prefer not to answer	3	7 CD	2	2	2	1	6 FH	1	3	3	2	5 M	*	5	3	3	2	15 PQS	1

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q140. Number best describes your own personal sexual orientation

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Heterosexual	92	84	91	98 BC	94 g	89	83	92	93	91	90	93	92	92	91	92	89	94	94
Lesbian	1	-	1	*	1	2	*	-	1	1	1	*	1	-	2 p	*	1	2	*
Gay	1	*	1	-	1	*	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	1	1	*	1	1	*
Bisexual	1	2	2 d	*	1	2	1	2	1	1	*	1	2	*	2	2	3 rs	1	1
Pansexual	*	-	*	-	*	*	1	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	*
Queer	1	*	1	1	*	1	4	1	*	1	*	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	*
Questioning	*	-	*	-	*	-	2	*	*	1	*	1	*	-	*	-	1	*	-
Asexual	*	3	*	-	*	1	4 Ef	1 j	*	*	1	-	1	*	*	1	*	*	*
WSW	*	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	*
Other	1	1	1	*	*	2 E	*	-	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	2	*	-
Prefer not to answer	3	10 CD	3	1	3	4	5	2	3	4	7 Lm	1	3	5	2	5	1	1	4 r

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q140. Number best describes your own personal sexual orientation

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Heterosexual	92	96	90	96	86	95 Eg	87	92	99	100 H	88	91	90
Lesbian	1	*	-	1	2	2	-	*	-	-	3 m	1	*
Gay	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	*	1	-	1	1	-
Bisexual	1	1	1	-	3	1	1	3	-	-	1	2	1
Pansexual	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-
Queer	1	*	*	-	3 f	*	1	2	*	-	1	-	1
Questioning	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	*	-	-	1	-	-
Asexual	*	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-
WSW	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	-	1	*	-
Other	1	1	*	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	*	-
Prefer not to answer	3	*	7 B	3	1	2	10 EF	*	*	-	1	6 k	8 k

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q141. Please look this card and indicate which number best describes your gender identity.

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Female	56	55 E	59 E	80 BCE	31	59 E	57	52	68 I	56	68 L	42	64	57	56	54	51	55	61	52	64
Male	43	44 D	39 D	8 BCDF	68	40 D	40	48	30	43	32	56 iK	36	41	43	46	49 u	41	38	45	35
Transexual	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-
Trans FtM	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-
Two Spirit	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	1	*	-	-
Genderqueer	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	-
Other	*	*	-	10 B	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	2	-	-	-
Prefer not to answer	1	1	2	1	*	1	3	*	2	1	*	2	1	2	1	*	*	1	1	3	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q141. Please look this card and indicate which number best describes your gender identity.

	GENDER			SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Female	56	2	97 B	56	65	56	49	60 G	60 g	51	53	69 kMO	51	60	50	48	52	69 PQ	64 p
Male	43	96 C	1	44 E	25	44	48 h	39	39	46	46 l	30	44 l	39	49 Ln	52 RS	47 R	28	33
Transexual	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-
Trans FtM	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-
Two Spirit	*	*	*	-	3	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	1	*	-	*	*	*	-
Genderqueer	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*
Other	*	-	1	-	6	-	1 i	-	*	*	*	-	1	-	-	-	*	2 Q	*
Prefer not to answer	1	2	1	*	-	-	2	1	1	3	*	*	3	2	1	*	1	1	3

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q141. Please look this card and indicate which number best describes your gender identity.

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	Eafc	Wafc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Female	56	60 CD	44	42	70 CD	56	62 IK	65 IKm	43	57 IK	36	66 IK	51	59	54	56 q	45	67 Q	57	55
Male	43	38	54 BEf	58 BEf	30	40	37	34	55 GHJL	38	64 GHijLM	31	48 hl	41	44	41	55 PR	27	41	44
Transexual	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*
Trans FtM	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*
Two Spirit	*	*	-	-	-	1	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	*
Genderqueer	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-
Other	*	*	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	5	*	1
Prefer not to answer	1	1	2	*	-	2	1	1	1	*	*	3	1	*	2	3 q	*	1	2	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q141. Please look this card and indicate which number best describes your gender identity.

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Female	56	53	43	47	60 CD	59	59	55	55	59	55 M	61 M	36	63 M	53 m	65 M
Male	43	47	54 e	50 E	37	41	41	43	43	39	43	38	57 kLNp	36	46	32
Transexual	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
Trans FtM	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
Two Spirit	*	-	-	1	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	1	*	-	-	-
Genderqueer	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-
Other	*	*	-	2	-	*	-	*	1 H	-	1	-	*	-	-	-
Prefer not to answer	1	*	3	1	3	*	*	2	1	2	1	*	6 kLN	*	1	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q141. Please look this card and indicate which number best describes your gender identity.

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Female	56	44	54	59 B	72 BC	44	56 F	65 F	58 J	42	84 IJ	58	52	54	59	56	57	76 pS	48
Male	43	53 DE	44 E	40 e	27	55 GH	43 H	33	41 K	56 IK	14	40	47	44	39	42 r	42	24	50 R
Transexual	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-
Trans FtM	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-
Two Spirit	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	-
Genderqueer	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-
Other	*	1	-	-	*	-	*	1	1	-	-	*	1 l	*	-	-	*	-	2 Q
Prefer not to answer	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	*	2	2	2	*	2	3	2	1	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q141. Please look this card and indicate which number best describes your gender identity.

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Female	56	58	57	51	59 F	45	56	49	56	59 h	60	49	58 l	50	59	54	61 S	63 S	50
Male	43	42	41	48	39	54 Eg	39	49	43	41	40	50 M	39	49	39	44	38	35	49 QR
Transexual	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-
Trans FtM	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*
Two Spirit	*	-	*	-	*	*	1	1	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	1	*
Genderqueer	*	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	-
Other	*	-	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	1	*	1	-	*	1	-
Prefer not to answer	1	*	2	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	*	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q141. Please look this card and indicate which number best describes your gender identity.

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Female	56	*	3	4	96	98	98	54	70 _H	46	51	50	65 _I
Male	43	100 _C	94	94	*	1	1	46 _I	30	54	44	47	34
Transsexual	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
Trans FtM	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
Two Spirit	*	-	*	-	1	-	-	-	*	-	1	-	-
Genderqueer	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-
Other	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	*	-	-	2	-	-
Prefer not to answer	1	*	3	2	1	1	1	*	*	-	1	3	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q142. Before we finish, would you like to make any additional comments about the topics we covered today, or about this survey?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Positive remark about project / survey experience	29	25	40 BF	38 f	38 F	14	33 J	31 j	32	17	18	24	47	39	30 p	18	24	27	34	35 q	24
Comment about potential social progress	16	16	15	42 BCEF	5	14	10	20	4	13	24	18	13	17	16	13	9	13	16	22 Qr	18
Comment on methodology	16	17	14	20	13	12	26 jl	20	25	13	15	11	10	16	15	16	20	16	14	13	18
General comment	12	10	16	16	8	14	12	7	5	11	15	9	20	13	13 P	4	6	9	18 QR	16 Q	10
Personal reflections	5	5	7	*	6	3	3	7	13	6	4	4	2	10 m	5	6	9 U	6	7	4	1
More questions on...	5	7	3	2	1	2	5	9	14	7	6	3	3	4	5 p	*	5	2	8	2	9 t
Inquiry into results / dissemination	3	3	2	4	1	1	1	6	-	1	8	3	4	1	3	1	1	2	3	5	3
Project follow-up	2	1	6 BE	-	*	-	1	4	4	-	*	-	17 N	1	3	2	-	*	7 RT	1	4
Negative remark about project / survey experience	2	2	2	5	*	1	1	2	-	1	5	1	-	2	2	*	2	1	*	2	3
Other	2	3 e	1	7	*	1	5 h	*	-	2	13 GHJL	1	1	2	3	-	-	2	2	2	6
DK/NA	41	43 C	31	30	45	56 Cd	38	42	41	47 k	27	57 gK	35	28	39	57 O	51 STu	48 sT	36	31	38

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q142. Before we finish, would you like to make any additional comments about the topics we covered today, or about this survey?

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME			
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Positive remark about project / survey experience	29	27	31	29	24	35	24	34 GI	23	26	27	26	34	30	27	29	26	35	27
Comment about potential social progress	16	14	17	16	14	2	18 F	21 F	16 F	11	8	16	18	16	16	16	16	13	19
Comment on methodology	16	19	13	16	15	9	18	12	22 FH	22	10	13	15	21 k	16	19	14	16	8
General comment	12	10	14	12	13	17	11	13	8	16	8	12	19 ko	11	9	12	10	13	18
Personal reflections	5	4	7	5	13	4	4	8 i	3	5	5	4	7	6	5	5	7	7	3
More questions on...	5	4	5	5	4	*	6 f	5 f	6	4	3	4	6	6	5	6	3	4	7
Inquiry into results / dissemination	3	3	3	3	*	-	2	3	6 g	1	1	2	2	4	3	4	1	3	3
Project follow-up	2	2	3	3	*	8 GHI	1	1	1	5 i	*	*	7 KLNO	1	2	1	2	7 PQS	*
Negative remark about project / survey experience	2	2	1	1	7	1	1	3	1	2	3	2	*	2	2	2	1	1	3
Other	2	2	2	2	-	5	1	1	3	4	9 LMNO	2	1	2	2	1	2	*	10 PQR
DK/NA	41	41	40	41	45	52	43	36	38	40	44	47	35	38	42	40	46	38	33

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q142. Before we finish, would you like to make any additional comments about the topics we covered today, or about this survey?

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Positive remark about project / survey experience	29	31 C	19	38 C	39 c	27	33 ijk	34 k	24	19	21	42 IJKm	24	32	27	31 Q	18	31	31	27
Comment about potential social progress	16	18	14	24	9	12	15	12	16	15	12	30 GHIkm	14	11	19 N	18	17	27	14	17
Comment on methodology	16	16	13	21	20	13	14	13	18	15	14	29 ghk	16	14	16	16	19	10	18	14
General comment	12	12	16	11	6	12	13	14	13	14	11	6	10	14	11	11	11	12	14	11
Personal reflections	5	5	7	16 BeF	5	2	4	5	5	3	7	11	10	7	5	4	6	6	5	6
More questions on...	5	5	8	2	5	2	5	6	4	3	4	5	9	4	5	6	3	7	6	4
Inquiry into results / dissemination	3	3	4	2	2	1	3	3	3	2	4	6	1	2	3	3	2	5	2	4
Project follow-up	2	4 cF	1	1	-	1	4 IK	6 gIKL	1	-	*	2	-	4 O	2	1	1	5	4 T	1
Negative remark about project / survey experience	2	1	3	*	-	1	1	1	4 g	2	3	*	*	1	2	2	3	*	2	1
Other	2	2	2	-	8	5 b	1	1	2	2	1	*	4	1	3 n	4	2	2	4 T	1
DK/NA	41	38	46	33	38	49	40	41	40	48 l	49 iL	28	37	44	39	38	42	38	38	44

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q142. Before we finish, would you like to make any additional comments about the topics we covered today, or about this survey?

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Positive remark about project / survey experience	29	22	34	23	27	31	36	24	34 H	44 H	32 O	32 O	26	34 O	17	22
Comment about potential social progress	16	3	22 b	21 B	20 B	12	6	18	13	12	18 O	12	18	22 O	9	14
Comment on methodology	16	10	25 d	11	19	15	13	17	14	12	15	8	18	24 l	21 l	19
General comment	12	6	16	10	12	12	23	12	11	21	14 OP	13 op	15 Op	19 OP	3	1
Personal reflections	5	10	4	9 E	2	7	10	5	4	12	5	9	3	7	7	4
More questions on...	5	6	4	4	6	4	7	4	5	11	5	3	7	11 ko	2	6
Inquiry into results / dissemination	3	*	4	1	4	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	1	*	2	*
Project follow-up	2	3	-	1	2	5	-	1	1	16 HI	4 O	1	1	2	*	*
Negative remark about project / survey experience	2	4	*	1	3	1	*	1	2	5	2	1	*	3	2	-
Other	2	*	*	2	5	1	-	3	2	3	2	8 KMP	2	3	-	*
DK/NA	41	58 Ce	29	44	36	44	41	42	42	26	36	42 n	41 n	24	60 KlMN	55 N

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q142. Before we finish, would you like to make any additional comments about the topics we covered today, or about this survey?

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Positive remark about project / survey experience	29	29	28	29	32	31	27	30	28	27	39	32	25	33	31	29	31	13	28
Comment about potential social progress	16	13	19	18	11	19	16	14	13	19 i	17	19 M	11	20	25	17	16	17	14
Comment on methodology	16	16	18	13	15	13	18	15	17	15	11	14	18	13	18	16	17	3	18
General comment	12	16 C	4	14 C	19 C	10	10	16	11	14	14	15 m	9	17 o	11	13	14	13	7
Personal reflections	5	7	6	2	7	3	5	8 f	6	5	5	5	6	7	5	6	4	7	8
More questions on...	5	3	5	6	5	5	5	5	4	5	7	4	6	4	5	5	6	2	5
Inquiry into results / dissemination	3	3	4	1	2	2	3	3	2	4	1	3	1	4	4	4 S	3	1	*
Project follow-up	2	*	1	2	7 BCD	1	2	4 FG	1	1	9 IJ	4 M	1	4 O	2	2 S	5 PS	-	*
Negative remark about project / survey experience	2	2	1	3	*	2	1	2	2	2	*	2	1	1	4	3	1	*	1
Other	2	5 de	2	2	*	1	4 f	2	3	2	*	3	1	2	2	3	*	19 PQS	1
DK/NA	41	41	40	41	41	42	40	41	43	38	41	36	48 L	34	30	37	43	51	43

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q142. Before we finish, would you like to make any additional comments about the topics we covered today, or about this survey?

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Positive remark about project / survey experience	29	21	30	30	31 G	30 G	14	28	31	28	21	34 k	29	26	31	28	31	30	28	
Comment about potential social progress	16	11	18	12	17 g	15	9	18	15	16	15	20 m	14	18	15	16	19	13	17	
Comment on methodology	16	13	16	17	14	19	20	15	18	15	9	19 K	16	11	17	17	16	19	14	
General comment	12	12	13	10	15 Fg	6	6	12	12	12	10	12	13	17	12	10	15	12	11	
Personal reflections	5	4	6	4	5	8	5	8	5	4	5	5	6	3	6	7	6	7	5	
More questions on...	5	7	4	7	4	3	14 eF	6	6	4	5	5	5	5	6	4	6	6	3	
Inquiry into results / dissemination	3	4	2	3	2	4	1	4	3	2	2	3	3	4	2	2	3	3	2	
Project follow-up	2	*	3 B	2	3 fG	1	*	1	5 HJ	1	*	2	3 K	9 OP	1	1	6 RS	*	2	
Negative remark about project / survey experience	2	6 cd	1	*	1	2	2	1	1	3	*	2	2	6 op	1	*	3	2	1	
Other	2	10 CD	2	*	3	1	*	2	2	3	4	1	2	1	1	5 no	1	3	3	
DK/NA	41	39	41	42	39	41	51	43	40	39	46	37	41	41	40	41	36	39	43	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q142. Before we finish, would you like to make any additional comments about the topics we covered today, or about this survey?

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Positive remark about project / survey experience	29	25	30	22	26	38 E	25	29	40	20	20	32 K	24
Comment about potential social progress	16	7	21 B	15	15	18	20	10	13	-	13	22 k	19
Comment on methodology	16	25 C	14	18	12	12	18	17	10	21	20	14	18
General comment	12	8	12	12	7	21 Eg	9	6	28 H	11	9	13	10
Personal reflections	5	6 d	3	*	9	7	2	6	9	*	10 M	3	1
More questions on...	5	1	6	9	6	3	8	3	4	36	5	5	7
Inquiry into results / dissemination	3	1	5	*	2	3	4	1	3	-	2	4	3
Project follow-up	2	*	1	10 BC	*	7 EG	*	*	11 H	-	*	1	4
Negative remark about project / survey experience	2	1	2	6 b	2	1	1	1	-	-	2	2	3
Other	2	2	2	2	-	2	9 f	1	1	-	1	2	6 K
DK/NA	41	50 C	32	44	50 Fg	34	35	50 Ij	32	24	49 L	34	39

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Q143. Finally, I would like to ask you a question on behalf of the YMCA of Greater Toronto who is a partner on this project and wants to improve its understanding of how well it serves the Black community. Can you please tell me if you have used a YMCA of Greater Toronto program, service or facility in the past 12 months?

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Yes	18	20 _e	17	16	6	21	19	28 _K	20	20	10	16	19	16	18	18	28 _{STU}	20	16	14	15
No	80	78	83	84	93 _b	78	81	72	69	78	90 _H	80	81	84	80	82	71	79	82 _q	85 _Q	84 _Q
DK/NA	1	2	*	*	*	1	1	*	11	2	*	5	*	*	1	*	1	1	2	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
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Black Experience Project - Data Tables

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	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Yes	18	20	17	18	28	16	18	17	22	18	17	26 O	21	16	13	18	18	20	21
No	80	79	82	81	71	84	80	81	77	81	83	72	78	81	86 L	80	81	80	79
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	2	1	1	*	2	1	3	1	2	1	*	-

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
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	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID						BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS		
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EaFc	WaFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Yes	18	18	19	26	19	16	15	17	26 ghjL	15	24 l	9	17	22	16	14	20	16	23 T	14
No	80	80	80	74	81	83	83 I	82	73	85 i	76	91 Ik	80	76	83	84	80	84	76	84 S
DK/NA	1	2	1	*	*	1	2	1	*	-	*	-	4	2	1	2	*	*	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
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	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Yes	18	39 CdE	6	19 c	14	22	24	18	20	18	16	28 P	21 p	29 P	17	6
No	80	61	94 B	81 b	84 B	77	72	82	77	82	83	72	76	71	80	91 In
DK/NA	1	*	*	*	2	2	4	*	3 h	*	1	*	2	-	3	3

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
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	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Yes	18	19	13	23 c	20	15	20	19	23 j	12	20	16	23 l	15	15	15	20	13	26 p
No	80	79	85	77	80	84	79	79	76	86 i	80	84 m	76	85	84	84 s	80	87	73
DK/NA	1	2	2	*	*	2	1	1	1	2	*	1	1	*	2	1	*	*	1

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	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	=====	=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			=====			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Yes	18	24	18	17	17	23	15	18	17	19	22	19	17	14	19	20	14	24 Q	18	
No	80	76	80	83	82	76	82	79	82	80	77	79	82	86	80	79	85 r	75	80	
DK/NA	1	*	2	*	1	1	3	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
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	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Yes	18	29 CD	16	11	21	14	17	25	19	6	23 l	13	16
No	80	70	84 B	85 b	79	84	83	74	79	69	75	86 k	84
DK/NA	1	2	1	3	1	2	*	1	1	24	1	1	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
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	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Yes	87	89 C	82	90	79	95 C	92	88	77	89	94	86	79	83	87	90	77	92 Q	91 Q	89 Q	88 q
No	12	10	18 BF	9	13	5	7	12	12	10	6	14	21	17	12	9	22 RSTu	8	9	11	10
DK/NA	1	1	*	1	7 BCF	*	1	*	11	1	-	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	1

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	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Yes	87	84	89	87	90	75	91 _f	89	86	90	89	81	92 _L	87	85	85	84	91	92
No	12	14	11	12	9	22	8	10	14	9	11	17 _M	6	13	14 _m	12	15	9	8
DK/NA	1	2	*	1	1	3	1	1	1	2	*	2	2	*	1	2	1	*	*

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	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID						BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS		
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EAFc	WAFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Yes	87	87 E	85 E	99 BCEf	63	88 E	86	85	87	80	90	90	80	84	88	88	86	93	91 T	83
No	12	12 D	14 D	1	25 D	12 D	12	13	12	19	10	9	18	13	12	12	13	7	7	17 S
DK/NA	1	1	*	*	12 BCDF	*	2	2	*	1	*	1	2	3	*	*	*	*	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
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	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Yes	87	89	83	89	88	87 g	70	87	86	91	88 0	95 0	92 0	95 0	58	82 0
No	12	11	17	11	12	12	18	12	12	9	11 1	4	8	5	35 KLMNP	14
DK/NA	1	-	-	*	*	1	13 F	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	7 KLMN	3

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	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Yes	87	84	84	91 _C	91	86	87	87	84	89 _I	93	89	84	91 _O	82	89 _S	88 _S	90	80
No	12	14	15	9	8	13	11	12	15	10	7	10	14	9	17 _N	10	12	10	16
DK/NA	1	2	1	*	*	2	1	*	2	1	*	*	2	*	1	1	*	-	4 _Q

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	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Yes	87	93 _d	87	82	90 _F	81	82	86	90	85	87	87	87	85	91 _P	82	89 _S	92 _S	82	
No	12	7	11	18 _b	10	17 _E	13	14	9	13	12	13	11	14	9	16 _O	10	8	16 _R	
DK/NA	1	*	1	*	*	1	6	*	1	2	1	*	2	*	1	2	1	*	2	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
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	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Yes	87	77	90 B	93 B	90	89	86	81	94 H	75	88	88	89
No	12	22 CD	9	4	10	10	14	18 I	6	-	12	12	11
DK/NA	1	1	*	3	*	1	*	1	1	25	*	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Gender / Age group

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Male - 16 to 24	10	11	11	-	8	7	4	17 GIJK	*	8 K	*	24 GIJK	9	12	9	16	49	-	-	-	-
Male - 25 to 34	8	11 CF	5	-	6	2	11	9	5	14	5	11	9	3	7	10	-	41	-	-	-
Male - 35 to 44	9	8	8	1	24 BCDF	8	10	7	*	9	10	7	4	10	9	8	-	-	43	-	-
Male - 45 to 54	12	8	14 b	7	19 b	19 B	12	7	2	6	9	12	3	17 M	13 P	2	-	-	-	46	-
Male - 55 and over	5	6	4	-	12	6	1	9 GL	22 GjL	6 g	7	1	9	2	5	9	-	-	-	-	36
Male - DK/NA	1	*	-	-	7 B	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female - 16 to 24	10	11 d	9	*	6	19 D	7	10	21	12	12	10	8	9	10	19	51	-	-	-	-
Female - 25 to 34	11	13	8	23	3	5	17	6	2	19 h	14	14	6	9	11	10	-	59	-	-	-
Female - 35 to 44	12	11	17 eF	19	3	3	17 h	7	27	12	10	7	27	12	12	8	-	-	57	-	-
Female - 45 to 54	14	11	19 b	36 BEF	8	9	12 i	14 I	*	7	14 i	12 i	12	22	13	17	-	-	-	54	-
Female - 55 and over	10	9	7	13	5	23 BCE	5	13 L	21 L	7 L	18 GjL	*	12	5	10 P	2	-	-	-	-	64
Other / DK/NA	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	2	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
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Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Gender / Age group

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Male - 16 to 24	10	23	-	10	6	22 HI	16 HI	4	3	-	20 LNO	8	12 nO	7	7	9	12	8	10
Male - 25 to 34	8	17	-	8	6	-	9	8	10	7	3	13	10	5	6	6	11	7	4
Male - 35 to 44	9	20	-	9 e	*	6	7	8	12	16	10	3	9	8	12 L	11	9	8	5
Male - 45 to 54	12	26	-	11	12	10	12	11	12	16	11 l	4	6	11 Lm	21 KLMN	18 QR	8	6	12
Male - 55 and over	5	13	-	6 E	1	6	3	7 g	5	10 g	6 l	*	6 L	9 L	6 L	7 S	7 S	3	*
Male - DK/NA	1	2	-	1	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	2
Female - 16 to 24	10	-	19	10	31 D	19 j	16 HIJ	5 J	7 J	1	11	16 O	12 o	9	6	9	9	15	8
Female - 25 to 34	11	-	19	10	24 d	-	8	13	20 G	9	8	21 mnO	9	10	7	10	7	17 q	11
Female - 35 to 44	12	-	21	12	10	8	8	14	15 fg	20 fg	5	9	15 k	11	13	11	12	17	7
Female - 45 to 54	14	-	24	14 E	4	10	12	17 fg	12	13	16	9	11	19 L	14	10	14	13	24 P
Female - 55 and over	10	-	17	9	5	17 GI	7	11 gI	6	9	10	13	7	11	9	9	9	6	18 pQ
Other / DK/NA	*	-	-	*	1	-	1	*	*	*	*	1	*	-	-	-	1	*	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Gender / Age group

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EaFc	WaFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Male - 16 to 24	10	8	14 _b	9	6	12	9 _L	8	14 _{gHL}	18 _{GHL}	13 _L	2	11 _L	20 _O	4	2	8 _P	5	7	13 _S
Male - 25 to 34	8	7	9	14	6	5	4	4	16 _{GH}	11	24 _{GHIjLM}	8	7	8	7	4	15 _{PR}	2	7	8
Male - 35 to 44	9	9	12	8	*	6	10 _L	10 _L	9 _L	5	10 _L	*	5	7	9	9	11	6	8	8
Male - 45 to 54	12	11	15	20	-	9	10 _j	10	12 _J	5	11	10	18 _{ghJ}	3	17 _N	19 _q	12	17	11	12
Male - 55 and over	5	4	4	7	6	8	4	2	5 _J	*	5	14 _{GHIJK}	8 _{hJ}	1	8 _N	10 _R	8 _R	*	8 _T	3
Male - DK/NA	1	-	2	-	12 _C	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	1 _O	*	-	1	-	1	-
Female - 16 to 24	10	10	21 _{BeF}	12	5	5	8	8	17 _{GHL}	29 _{GHiLM}	14	4	11	18 _O	6	3	12 _{Pr}	4	10	11
Female - 25 to 34	11	11	10	8	8	12	9	10	14	21 _I	13	5	10	15	8	5	13	18 _P	11	11
Female - 35 to 44	12	13	12	9	23	8	13	13	8	8	7	15	15	18 _O	8	8	9	6	14	10
Female - 45 to 54	14	15 _C	2	11	13	19 _C	18 _{IJKM}	18 _{IJKM}	4	3	3	21 _{IJKm}	7	6	18 _N	18 _q	11	37 _{PQ}	12	15
Female - 55 and over	10	10 _{CD}	*	3	21 _{CD}	14 _{CD}	14 _{IJKM}	15 _{IJKM}	1	1	1	20 _{IJKm}	6	1	15 _N	23 _{QR}	1	5	11	9
Other / DK/NA	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	1	*	*	-	*	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Gender / Age group

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Male - 16 to 24	10	25 D	14 D	4	-	20	22	10	11 j	3	2	25 KM	5	18 KM	37 KMN	-
Male - 25 to 34	8	13	6	16 E	2	9	2	7	8	13	9	5	9	5	5	-
Male - 35 to 44	9	7	23 E	10	5	9	1	9	11 j	1	12 LO	4	13 O	10 O	*	-
Male - 45 to 54	12	2	12	16 B	19 B	3	1	12 i	8	21 i	17 LN	*	24 LN	3	-	-
Male - 55 and over	5	*	2	4	12 BCD	*	8 F	5	7	3	5 n	3	9 N	*	-	32 KLMN
Male - DK/NA	1	-	-	-	1	-	9	1	1	-	*	-	-	-	4 K	-
Female - 16 to 24	10	42 CD	11	9	-	18	16	11	11	5	2	24 KM	5	20 KM	40 KLMN	-
Female - 25 to 34	11	9	12	20 E	2	16	5	10	12	6	13	13	5	13	9	-
Female - 35 to 44	12	*	10	13 B	6	20	7	11	12	18	18 LMO	3	6	14	3	-
Female - 45 to 54	14	1	10 b	6	28 BCD	3	25 F	11	16	17	17 LOP	10 O	12 Op	15 Op	*	2
Female - 55 and over	10	1	-	2	26 BD	*	6	13 I	3	12	5 no	11 NO	13 KNO	1	1	66 KLMNO

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Gender / Age group

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Other / DK/NA	*	*	-	*	*	1	-	*	1	-	*	-	*	*	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Gender / Age group

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Male - 16 to 24	10	12	10	9	7	12 _g	8	11	21	-	-	*	24 _L	*	-	1	8 _P	11	31 _{PQR}
Male - 25 to 34	8	8	8	8	4	8	8	6	11 _K	7 _K	1	5	12 _L	7 _O	1	5	13 _{PR}	*	8
Male - 35 to 44	9	10	10	6	8	15 _{GH}	7	6	5	15 _{IK}	4	10	7	14 _O	3	9	12 _{rS}	*	4
Male - 45 to 54	12	16 _E	13 _E	10 _e	3	13	13	9	3	25 _{IK}	4	18 _M	2	23	23	22 _{QS}	4	-	3
Male - 55 and over	5	5	5	7	5	10 _H	7 _H	1	1	11 _I	6	8 _M	1	1	13 _N	8 _S	5 _S	8	1
Male - DK/NA	1	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	*	1 _L	1	-	-	-	4	2
Female - 16 to 24	10	11	10	14	6	6	11	14 _F	22 _{JK}	1	*	*	25 _L	1	-	*	9 _P	15	31 _{PQ}
Female - 25 to 34	11	11	12	12	7	6	13	11	15 _{JK}	7	5	7	16 _L	12 _O	*	5	17 _P	12	12
Female - 35 to 44	12	8	12	12	17	7	11	16 _F	7	14 _i	20 _i	15 _M	7	23 _O	8	15 _S	15 _S	8	2
Female - 45 to 54	14	9	11	16 _b	21 _{bc}	11	13	17	8	14 _I	28 _{Ij}	22 _M	2	17	32 _N	19 _{QS}	11 _S	24 _S	4
Female - 55 and over	10	8	9	5	21 _{BCD}	13 _g	8	8	6	5	32 _{IJ}	15 _M	2	1	19 _N	17 _{QS}	4	18 _{qS}	2

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Gender / Age group

	HEALTH STATUS				STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE				
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Other / DK/NA	*	-	-	1	*	-	1	*	*	*	-	*	1	*	-	-	1	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Gender / Age group

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Male - 16 to 24	10	11	9	13	8	16 EG	7	7	12 h	9	14 M	15 M	5	12	9	11	8	10	11	
Male - 25 to 34	8	3	9	7	7	9	3	12	6	7	10	7	7	7	7	7	8	7	8	
Male - 35 to 44	9	14	9	5	8	10	9	8	8	10	6	7	10	13	7	9	9	8	9	
Male - 45 to 54	12	13	10	16 C	9	17 E	13	18 IJ	10	10	6	15 K	11 k	13	11	10	9	9	13	
Male - 55 and over	5	3	5	8	7 f	3	3	3	8	5	4	5	6	4	6	5	3	4	8 QR	
Male - DK/NA	1	2	1	-	*	-	5 E	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	*	1 O	1	-	1	
Female - 16 to 24	10	11	12 D	5	9	10	23 EF	7	13 h	11	12	8	11	8	12	10	14 S	14 S	5	
Female - 25 to 34	11	13	12 D	5	10	12	11	9	7	13	15	10	9	9	11	12	10	18 S	7	
Female - 35 to 44	12	9	13	9	13 g	10	5	9	12	13	7	14	12	14	12	10	18 S	12	8	
Female - 45 to 54	14	11	15	12	17 Fg	7	9	15	14	13	15	11	15	12	15	13	15	15	13	
Female - 55 and over	10	11	6	21 BC	10	6	12	9	11	7	11	6	11 l	8	9	12	3	4	17 QR	
Other / DK/NA	*	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	*	1	*	-	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Gender / Age group

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Male - 16 to 24	10	57	-	-	-	-	-	33	-	-	15	-	-
Male - 25 to 34	8	43	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	29	-	-
Male - 35 to 44	9	-	43	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	18	-
Male - 45 to 54	12	-	57	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	32	-
Male - 55 and over	5	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	54	-	-	35
Male - DK/NA	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female - 16 to 24	10	-	-	-	49	-	-	30	-	-	23	-	-
Female - 25 to 34	11	-	-	-	51	-	-	24	-	-	33	-	-
Female - 35 to 44	12	-	-	-	-	46	-	-	52	-	-	15	-
Female - 45 to 54	14	-	-	-	-	54	-	-	18	-	-	35	-
Female - 55 and over	10	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	46	-	-	65
Other / DK/NA	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Immigrant / Age group

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Born In Canada - 16 to 24	14	15 D	13 D	*	10	20 D	6	21 GK	20 gK	14 gk	3	27 GjK	15	12	14	22	71	-	-	-	-
Born In Canada - 25 to 34	8	11	7	11	1	4	13	10	2	11	13	9	10	6	9	4	-	46	-	-	-
Born In Canada - 35 to 44	10	8	14	9	9	5	12	8	15	10	8	1	24 N	8	10 P	1	-	-	47	-	-
Born In Canada - 45 to 54	4	2	7 Be	10	*	3	3	*	*	5	-	2	3	9	4	1	-	-	-	14	-
Born In Canada - 55 and over	1	1	-	-	-	-	3	1	20 GHK	-	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	5
Born In Canada - DK/NA	1	*	-	-	7 B	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Immigrant - 16 to 24	6	6	7	*	3	5	5	6	*	6	10	8	2	9 M	5	13	29	-	-	-	-
Immigrant - 25 to 34	10	13 CF	6	12	8	3	15 h	5	5	22 HiK	5	16 h	6	6	9	16	-	54	-	-	-
Immigrant - 35 to 44	11	11	11	11	18	6	15 h	6	12	11	12	12	7	14	10	14	-	-	53	-	-
Immigrant - 45 to 54	22	18	26 b	33	26	25	22 IJ	21 IJ	2	8	23 Ij	23 IJ	13	29 M	22	17	-	-	-	86	-
Immigrant - 55 and over	14	13	11	13	16	28 BC	2	21 GL	23 gL	13 GL	25 GL	1	21 N	6	15	11	-	-	-	-	95
Immigrant - DK/NA	*	*	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Immigrant / Age group

	REGION						TORONTO						PEEL		PRIMARY LANGUAGE		AGE GROUP				
	Total	Toro	Peel	Halt	York	Durh	Dowtn	Scarb	EYork	NYork	York	Etobk	Miss	Bramp	Eng	Other	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	1504	797	421	45	90	150	127	191	30	222	97	126	137	267	1352	137	306	275	306	377	226
Unweighted Total	1504	734	373	33	175	189	170	194	31	128	87	91	127	230	1379	96	238	432	364	291	176
Other / DK/NA	*	1	-	-	*	*	1	2	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKL/MN/OP/QRSTU
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Immigrant / Age group

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20K	\$20K - \$40K	\$40K - \$70K	\$70K - \$100K	\$100K+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Born In Canada - 16 to 24	14	17 _C	12	14	24	29 _{HI}	22 _{HI}	8	5	-	17	15	19 _{No}	10	12	13	16	16	12
Born In Canada - 25 to 34	8	7	10	9	10	-	9	10	13	3	5	17 _O	8	9	4	6	10	11	7
Born In Canada - 35 to 44	10	6	12 _b	10 _E	*	8	8	10	13	9	*	4	15 _{KLn}	7	14 _{KL}	9	9	14	7
Born In Canada - 45 to 54	4	3	4	4	2	5	4	2	4	8	*	5 _{Km}	1	7 _{KM}	4	2	3	6	7
Born In Canada - 55 and over	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	*	-
Born In Canada - DK/NA	1	1	-	1	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	1	1	-	-
Immigrant - 16 to 24	6	5	6	6	13	12 _j	10 _{HiJ}	2	4	1	14 _O	9 _O	6 _O	6 _O	1	4	5	7	6
Immigrant - 25 to 34	10	11	9	9	21 _d	-	8	12	17 _G	13	5	18 _{No}	10	7	9	10	9	13	8
Immigrant - 35 to 44	11	13	9	11	10	6	8	12	14 _f	27 _{FGHI}	15	7	9	12	11	13	11	11	6
Immigrant - 45 to 54	22	24	20	21	14	14	20	26 _F	21	21	27 _{Lm}	8	17 _L	23 _L	31 _{LM}	25 _R	20	14	28 _r
Immigrant - 55 and over	14	11	16 _b	14 _E	5	22 _{GI}	9	18 _{GI}	9	18	15	14	12	18	13	16 _r	16 _r	8	18 _r
Immigrant - DK/NA	*	1	-	*	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Immigrant / Age group

	GENDER		SEXUAL ORIENTATION		EDUCATION					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					ADEQUACY OF INCOME				
	Total	Male	Female	Hetr	Lgbt	<HS	HS Grad	Trade/Comm	Univ Grad	Post-Grad	<\$20k	\$20k - \$40k	\$40k - \$70k	\$70k - \$100k	\$100k+	Good	Just	Stret	Hard
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	659	842	1380	75	230	440	501	256	76	165	248	362	280	444	501	506	289	187
Unweighted Total	1504	532	966	1369	93	54	265	369	533	240	218	229	401	288	332	484	507	325	162
Other / DK/NA	*	*	-	*	1	-	1	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	-	-	1	*	*

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGHIJ/KLMNO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Immigrant / Age group

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrCN	EaFc	WaFc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Born In Canada - 16 to 24	14	14	13	16	9	16	14 L	12	19 KL	37 GHIKLM	13	4	19 L	39	-	-	-	-	11	18 S
Born In Canada - 25 to 34	8	10	5	6	10	9	9	8	10	7	15	6	10	22	-	-	-	-	8	9
Born In Canada - 35 to 44	10	13 Cf	5	10	5	5	12 i	13 I	5	-	7	13	18 I	26	-	-	-	-	10	10
Born In Canada - 45 to 54	4	3	-	5	*	7 e	2	1	*	-	-	5	10 gHI	9	-	-	-	-	5	3
Born In Canada - 55 and over	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	*	-	1	3	6 Ik	2	-	-	-	-	1	1
Born In Canada - DK/NA	1	*	-	-	12 B	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-
Immigrant - 16 to 24	6	4	22 BDEF	4	2	2	3	4	12 GHLM	10	14 GHLM	2	3	-	9	4	20 Pr	9	6	6
Immigrant - 25 to 34	10	9	14	16	4	9	5	5	19 GHLM	24 GHLM	22 GHLM	7	7	-	16	9	28 P	20	9	10
Immigrant - 35 to 44	11	9	19 bdf	6	18	9	11 lm	11	11 lm	13 lm	10	2	3	-	17	17	20	12	12	9
Immigrant - 45 to 54	22	23	17	26	13	22	26 IJKM	28 IJKM	16 j	8	13	27 jk	16	-	34	37 Q	23	55 pQ	18	25 S
Immigrant - 55 and over	14	13 C	5	9	27 bcd	21 bcd	18 IJKM	18 IJKM	6 j	1	5	32 ghIJKM	8	-	23	33 QR	9	5	17 T	11
Immigrant - DK/NA	*	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	1	-	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Immigrant / Age group

	BLACK ID						ETHN / CULT ID							BORN IN CANADA		COUNTRY OF BIRTH			BELONGS TO BLACK GROUPS	
	Total	Black	Afrca	Af-Ca	Carib	Other	CarN	Jama	AfrcN	EAfc	WAfc	Black	Can	Yes	No	Carb	Afca	Other	Yes	No
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	1504	796	212	110	57	310	693	403	411	111	182	81	136	561	942	542	296	98	719	777
Unweighted Total	1504	838	158	104	61	317	771	400	311	66	101	94	155	686	817	530	186	97	782	714
Other / DK/NA	*	1	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	1	*	*	-	*	1	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJKLM/NO/PQR/ST
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Immigrant / Age group

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Born In Canada - 16 to 24	14	-	-	-	-	38	38	14	17 J	5	5	31 KM	7	26 KM	54 KLMN	-
Born In Canada - 25 to 34	8	-	-	-	-	25 g	7	8	11 j	1	9	12	5	10	9	-
Born In Canada - 35 to 44	10	-	-	-	-	29 G	8	9	9	17	15 LMO	5	4	13 O	*	-
Born In Canada - 45 to 54	4	-	-	-	-	7	25 F	3	4	*	4 O	7 O	4	2	*	-
Born In Canada - 55 and over	1	-	-	-	-	*	14 F	1	1	3	*	-	3 k	-	-	4
Born In Canada - DK/NA	1	-	-	-	-	1	9 F	1	1	-	*	-	-	-	4 K	-
Immigrant - 16 to 24	6	67 CD	25	14	-	-	-	7	5	3	*	18 KM	2	13 KM	23 KM	-
Immigrant - 25 to 34	10	22	18	35 CE	4	-	-	9	10	18	13	7	10	8	5	-
Immigrant - 35 to 44	11	7	33 BE	23 E	10	-	-	10	13 j	3	14 LO	2	14 Lo	11	3	-
Immigrant - 45 to 54	22	2	22 B	22 B	46 BCD	-	-	20	20	38 hi	29 LNP	3	32 LNP	16 lp	-	2
Immigrant - 55 and over	14	1	2	6	38 BCD	-	-	17 I	9	13	9 NO	15 NO	18 kNO	1	1	94 KLMNO
Immigrant - DK/NA	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	*	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Immigrant / Age group

	YEARS IN CANADA					GENERATION IN CANADA		PARENTAL UPBRINGING			EMPLOYMENT					
	Total	<6 yrs	6-10	11-25	26 +	2nd	3rd+	Two	One	None/ Other	Full Time	Part Time	Self- Empl.	Unemp	Student	Retired
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	1504	44	82	285	508	477	78	890	496	117	764	185	178	93	149	81
Unweighted Total	1504	77	77	239	403	585	92	946	474	81	792	204	162	115	115	60
Other / DK/NA	*	*	-	*	*	1	-	*	1	-	*	-	1	*	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FG/HIJ/KLMNOP
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Immigrant / Age group

	HEALTH STATUS					STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE			
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Born In Canada - 16 to 24	14	15	13	18	11	14	13	17	30 JK	1	*	1	35 L	1	-	1	11 P	20 p	47 PQR
Born In Canada - 25 to 34	8	5	9	10	9	6	11	7	12 JK	6	2	6	12 l	9 O	1	4	14 P	4	11
Born In Canada - 35 to 44	10	5	7	10	21 BCd	5	11	11	6	12 i	14	11	7	19 O	4	12 S	12 S	4	3
Born In Canada - 45 to 54	4	2	2	7 BC	2	2	2	7 fg	3	3	7	5 M	1	5	3	5	3	-	2
Born In Canada - 55 and over	1	1	1	*	1	2	1	*	1	1	*	1	1	*	1	1	1	2	-
Born In Canada - DK/NA	1	2	-	1	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	2 Q
Immigrant - 16 to 24	6	8 e	7 e	5	2	4	5	9 f	13 J	*	-	*	15 L	*	-	*	7 P	6	15 PQR
Immigrant - 25 to 34	10	14 E	11 e	10	2	8	11	10	14 JK	8	3	6	16 L	9 O	*	6	16 PS	8	8
Immigrant - 35 to 44	11	13 e	14 dE	8	5	16 G	7	11	6	17 I	10	14 M	7	18 O	7	12 S	16 S	4	2
Immigrant - 45 to 54	22	23	23	19	22	21	24	19	8	37 Ik	24 I	34 M	3	36	52 N	36 QS	12 S	24 S	5
Immigrant - 55 and over	14	11	13	12	24 BCD	22 GH	14	9	6	15 I	37 IJ	22 M	3	2	31 N	23 QS	8 S	25 qS	4
Immigrant - DK/NA	*	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	*	-	1	-	-	-	4	-

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Immigrant / Age group

	HEALTH STATUS				STRESS LEVEL			MARITAL STATUS			PARENT/ GUARDIAN		CHILDREN AT HOME		HOME TENURE				
	Total	Excl	Very Good	Good	Fair/ Poor	Low	Med	High	Single	Marr	Sep	Yes	No	< 18	> 18	Home owner	Rent	Soc. Hous.	Frien/ Family
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1504	373	472	402	255	394	598	508	692	573	230	893	607	530	321	600	487	84	298
Unweighted Total	1504	320	542	428	206	373	653	466	770	539	173	805	688	532	259	588	533	49	302
Other / DK/NA	*	*	-	1	*	-	1	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	-	*	1	-	*

Comparison Groups: BCDE/FGH/IJK/LM/NO/PQRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Immigrant / Age group

	LIFE SATISFACTION				SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Total	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A	Lot	Some	Not
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625	
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548	
Born In Canada - 16 to 24	14	16	14	14	12	19 _e	22 _e	9	17 _H	15	18	18 _M	11	11	15	15	16	15	13	
Born In Canada - 25 to 34	8	4	10	5	8	10	6	9	6	10	9	10	7	6	10	7	10	13 _S	5	
Born In Canada - 35 to 44	10	11	10	8	10	11	5	8	8	12	3	11 _k	11 _K	17 _{OP}	9	7	16 _S	12 _s	4	
Born In Canada - 45 to 54	4	*	4 _b	3	4	2	6	2	4	4	2	2	5	1	5	3	1	3	5 _q	
Born In Canada - 55 and over	1	-	1	2	*	2	3 _e	*	2 _j	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	2 _r	
Born In Canada - DK/NA	1	-	1	-	*	-	5 _E	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	*	1 _O	1	-	1	
Immigrant - 16 to 24	6	6	7	4	5	7	8	5	7	5	9	6	5	9	5	6	6	9 _S	4	
Immigrant - 25 to 34	10	12	10	7	9	12	8	12	7	10	16	7	9	11	8	12	9	11	10	
Immigrant - 35 to 44	11	12	12 _d	6	12	9	8	10	12	11	10	10	12	9	11	12	12	8	12	
Immigrant - 45 to 54	22	24	20	25	22	21	16	31 _{IJ}	20	19	19	24	21	24	21	21	23	21	21	
Immigrant - 55 and over	14	14	10	27 _{BC}	17 _F	7	12	12	17 _j	11	14	11	16	12	14	16	6	8	24 _{QR}	
Immigrant - DK/NA	*	2	-	-	*	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	1	-	-	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

(Continued)

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Immigrant / Age group

	LIFE SATISFACTION			SPIRITUALITY			COMMUNITY BELONGING			BLACK NEIGHBOURS			UNFAIR TREATMENT			BOTHERED BY EXPERIENCE			
	Low (0-5)	Med (6-8)	High (9-10)	High	Med	Low	Very Str.	Some Str.	Weak	Most	Some	Few	Freq.	Occas.	Rare./ Never	A Lot	Some	Not	
Total	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	1504	182	1007	315	1001	371	132	330	539	598	276	462	762	269	736	484	427	402	625
Unweighted Total	1504	187	1010	305	970	381	151	292	500	677	214	449	822	244	788	450	443	472	548
Other / DK/NA	*	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	*	1	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM/NOP/QRS
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Black Experience Project - Data Tables

Immigrant / Age group

	MALE				FEMALE			BORN IN CANADA			IMMIGRANT		
	TOTAL	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+	16-34	35-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Total	1504	262	304	83	318	380	144	343	197	11	238	487	214
Unweighted Total	1504	221	241	68	445	413	108	419	256	9	251	399	166
Born In Canada - 16 to 24	14	43	-	-	32	-	-	63	-	-	-	-	-
Born In Canada - 25 to 34	8	17	-	-	26	-	-	37	-	-	-	-	-
Born In Canada - 35 to 44	10	-	14	-	-	27	-	-	73	-	-	-	-
Born In Canada - 45 to 54	4	-	6	-	-	9	-	-	27	-	-	-	-
Born In Canada - 55 and over	1	-	-	7	-	-	4	-	-	100	-	-	-
Born In Canada - DK/NA	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Immigrant - 16 to 24	6	13	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	38	-	-
Immigrant - 25 to 34	10	26	-	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	62	-	-
Immigrant - 35 to 44	11	-	29	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	33	-
Immigrant - 45 to 54	22	-	52	-	-	44	-	-	-	-	-	67	-
Immigrant - 55 and over	14	-	-	92	-	-	96	-	-	-	-	-	100
Immigrant - DK/NA	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other / DK/NA	*	-	-	1	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJ/KLM
T-Test for Means, Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.