

# Toronto Social Capital Study 2022

## Social Capital Index Documentation

This documentation outlines the structure and calculations used to create the social capital indices presented in the 2022 study report and other documents.

*As the selection and wording of survey questions differ in some cases between the 2018 and 2022 surveys, the indexes originally reported in 2018 are not always directly comparable to those reported in 2022. For this reason, revised index scores were computed from the 2018 data using the same questions and formulas as in 2022, based on this documentation. As a result, the 2018 index scores noted in this 2022 report may differ from those published in 2018.*

### PRIMARY SOCIAL CAPITAL DIMENSIONS

### SPSS Variable Code\*

#### A. Social trust

1. General trust
2. Group trust
3. Institutional confidence
4. Sense of Belonging

#### SOCIALTRUST\_INDEX

GenTrust\_S\_Index  
GroupTrust\_S\_Index  
InstTrust\_S\_Index  
SenseBelong\_S\_Index

#### B. Social Networks

1. Family connection
2. Close friend connection
3. Other friend connection
4. Type and frequency of friend/family connection
5. Satisfaction with frequency of connection

#### SOCIALNET\_INDEX

FamConnection\_S\_Index  
CloseFriend\_S\_Index  
OtherFriend\_S\_Index  
TypeAndFrequency\_S\_Index  
SatWithFreq\_S\_Index

#### C. Civic connections

1. Organization involvement
2. Giving back
3. Political engagement

#### CIVICCON\_INDEX

OrganizationInvolvement\_  
S\_Index  
GiveBack\_Index  
PolEngage\_S\_S\_Index

## SECONDARY SOCIAL CAPITAL DIMENSIONS

### D. Discrimination index

Q68DISCRIMINATION

### E. Wellbeing index

Q35WELLBEING

\*SPSS codes identify the index variables in the study data file. The data file is available through a licence agreement with the Environics Institute. For more information contact the Institute at [info@environicsinstitute.org](mailto:info@environicsinstitute.org)

## A. Social trust

### 1. General trust

Questions: Q10, 11a-c

Response re-coding:

Q.10 – general trust (range 0 – 10)

- Most people can be trusted 10.0
- Can't be too careful 0.0
- Depends/Cannot say 1.0

Q. 11a-c – Lost wallet return (range 0 – 10)

- ☐ Very likely to return 3.33
- ☐ Somewhat likely to return 1.0
- ☐ Not at all likely to return 0.0
- ☐ Cannot say 0.5

Formula: (range 0 – 10)

$(Q.10 + Q.11a + Q.11b + Q.11c) / 2 = \text{General trust index score}$

### 2. Group trust

Questions: Q.12a-h, 7c

Response re-coding:

Q.12a,b,c,d,e,h – People in group can be trusted (range 0 – 30)

- Cannot be trusted at all 0.0
- 02 0.5
- 03 1.0
- 04 3.0
- Can be trusted a lot 5.0
- Cannot say 1.0

Q.7c – People in neighbourhood

- Strongly agree 5.0
- Agree 3.0
- Neither agree/disagree 1.0
- Disagree 0.5
- Strongly disagree 0.0
- Cannot say 0.5

Formula: (range 0 – 10)

$$(Q.12a + Q.12b + Q.12c + Q.12d + Q.12e + Q.12h + Q.7c) / 3.5 = \text{group trust score}$$

### 3. Institutional Confidence

Questions: Q.13a - h

Response re-coding:

2022 instructions – applies uniformly to all items:

Q.13a to h – People in group can be trusted (range 0 – 40)

- No confidence at all 0.0
- 02 0.5
- 03 1.0
- 04 3.0
- A great deal of confidence 5.0
- Cannot say 1.0

Formula: (range 0 – 10)

$$(Q.13a + Q.13b + Q.13c + Q.13d + Q.13e + Q.13f + Q.13g + Q.13i) / 4 = \text{institutional confidence score}$$

### 4. Sense Of Belonging

Q. 2 – Sense of belonging

- Very strong 5
- Somewhat strong 3
- Somewhat weak 1
- Very weak 0
- Cannot say 1

(2\*Q2)

## SUMMARY INDEX - General Trust Dimension

Formula: (range 0 – 10)

(General trust score + Group trust score + Institutional confidence score + Sense of Belonging Score) / 4  
= Trust dimension score

## B. Social Networks

### 1. Family connection

Questions: Q.14, 15)

Response re-coding:

Q.14 – Number of relatives you feel close to (range 0 – 6)

- |                     |     |
|---------------------|-----|
| • None              | 0.0 |
| • Between 1 and 5   | 4.0 |
| • Between 6 and 10  | 5.0 |
| • Between 11 and 20 | 5.5 |
| • More than 20      | 6.0 |
| • Cannot say        | 1.0 |

Q.15 – How many of these relatives live in the same city/local community? (range 0 – 4)

- |       |     |
|-------|-----|
| • 0   | 0.0 |
| • 1   | 0.5 |
| • 2   | 1.5 |
| • 3   | 2.0 |
| • 4   | 2.5 |
| • 5   | 3.0 |
| • 6   | 3.2 |
| • 7   | 3.4 |
| • 8   | 3.6 |
| • 9   | 3.8 |
| • 10+ | 4.0 |

Formula: (range 0 – 10)

(Q.14 + Q.15) = Family connection score

## 2. Close friend connection

Questions: Q.16, 17, 18)

Response re-coding:

Q.16 – Number of close friends you feel close to (range 0 – 6)

- |                     |     |
|---------------------|-----|
| • None              | 0.0 |
| • Between 1 and 5   | 4.0 |
| • Between 6 and 10  | 5.0 |
| • Between 11 and 20 | 5.5 |
| • More than 20      | 6.0 |
| • Cannot say        | 1.0 |

Q.17 – How many of these close friends live in the same city/local community? (range 0 – 2)

- |       |      |
|-------|------|
| • 0   | 0.0  |
| • 1   | 0.25 |
| • 2   | 0.75 |
| • 3   | 1.0  |
| • 4   | 1.25 |
| • 5   | 1.5  |
| • 6   | 1.6  |
| • 7   | 1.7  |
| • 8   | 1.8  |
| • 9   | 1.9  |
| • 10+ | 2.0  |

Q.18 – How many of these close friends live in the same neighbourhood? (range 0 – 2)

- |       |      |
|-------|------|
| • 0   | 0.0  |
| • 1   | 0.25 |
| • 2   | 0.75 |
| • 3   | 1.0  |
| • 4   | 1.25 |
| • 5   | 1.5  |
| • 6   | 1.6  |
| • 7   | 1.7  |
| • 8   | 1.8  |
| • 9   | 1.9  |
| • 10+ | 2.0  |

Formula: (range 0 – 10)

(Q.16 + Q.17 + Q.18) = Close friend connection score

### 3. Other friend connection

Questions: Q.19

Response re-coding:

Q.19 – Number of **other friends** you have? (range 0 – 10)

- |                     |      |
|---------------------|------|
| • None              | 0.0  |
| • Between 1 and 5   | 4.0  |
| • Between 6 and 10  | 5.0  |
| • Between 11 and 20 | 7.0  |
| • More than 20      | 10.0 |
| • Cannot say        | 1.0  |

Formula: (range 0 – 10)

(Q.19) = Other friend connection score

### 4. Type and frequency of connection

Questions: Q.22a-c

Response re-coding:

Q.22a-c – Frequency of contact with close friends and relatives (range 0 – 10)

- |                                                 |      |
|-------------------------------------------------|------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Every day              | 10.0 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Few times a week       | 8.0  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Once a week            | 6.0  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 2 to 3 times per month | 3.0  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Once a month           | 2.0  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Not in the past month  | 1.0  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Cannot say             | 0.5  |

*Note: the wording of item 22c differs slightly between 2018 and 2022, but this does not affect the computation of the index.*

Formula: (range 0 – 10)

$(Q.22a \times .5) + (Q.22b \times .3) + (Q.22c \times .2) = \text{Type/frequency of friend/relative connection score}$

## 5. Satisfaction with frequency of connection

Questions: Q.23

Response re-coding:

Q.23 – Satisfaction with frequency of contact with friend/relatives (range 0 – 10)

- |                           |      |
|---------------------------|------|
| • Very satisfied          | 10.0 |
| • Satisfied               | 7.0  |
| • Neither satisfied/diss. | 4.0  |
| • Dissatisfied            | 2.0  |
| • Very dissatisfied       | 0.0  |
| • Cannot say              | 1.0  |

Formula: (range 0 – 10)

(Q.23) = Satisfaction with frequency of connection score

## **SUMMARY INDEX – Social Networks Dimension**

Formula (range 0 – 10):

(Family connection score + Close friend connection score + other friend connection score + Type/frequency of connection score + Satisfaction with frequency of connection score) / 5 = Social Networks dimension score

## C. Civic connection

### 1. Organization involvement

Questions: Q.25a-j

Response re-coding:

Q.25a-j – Member/participant in organization (range 0 – 10)

Count number of each respondents' yes responses to all of 25 (Maximum of 10 yes minimum 0)

Then recode yes responses into

# of Yes Responses

|      |      |
|------|------|
| • 0  | 0    |
| • 1  | 4    |
| • 2  | 7    |
| • 3  | 7.5  |
| • 4  | 8    |
| • 5  | 8.33 |
| • 6  | 8.66 |
| • 7  | 9    |
| • 8  | 9.33 |
| • 9  | 9.66 |
| • 10 | 10   |

Formula: (range 0 – 10)

### 2. Giving back

Questions: Q.29, Q.30, Q.31

Response re-coding:

Q.29 – Unpaid volunteer work in past year (range 0 – 5)

|              |     |
|--------------|-----|
| • Yes        | 5.0 |
| • No         | 0.0 |
| • Cannot say | 1.0 |

Q.30 – Average volunteer hours per month (range 0 – 3)

|                             |     |
|-----------------------------|-----|
| • < 1 hour/month            | 1.0 |
| • 1 – 4 hours/month         | 1.5 |
| • 5 – 14 hours/month        | 2.0 |
| • 15 plus hours/month       | 3.0 |
| • Only once or twice        | 0.5 |
| • Cannot say                | 0.5 |
| • System miss. (No in Q.29) | 0.0 |

Q.31 – Donated money/goods in past year (range 0 – 5)

|              |     |
|--------------|-----|
| • Yes        | 5.0 |
| • No         | 0.0 |
| • Cannot say | 1.0 |



Formula: (range 0 – 10)

$(Q.29 + Q.30 + Q.31) / 1.3 = \text{Giving back score}$

### 3. Political engagement

Questions: Q.33, (1 item) Response

re-coding:

Q.33 – Interest in politics (range 0 – 10)

- |                         |     |
|-------------------------|-----|
| • Very interested       | 0.0 |
| • Somewhat interested   | 6.0 |
| • Not very interested   | 2.0 |
| • Not at all interested | 0.0 |
| • Cannot say            | 1.0 |

Formula: (range 0 – 10)

Q.33) = political engagement score

## SUMMARY INDEX – Civic connections Dimension

Formula: (range 0 – 10)

$(\text{Organization involvement score} + \text{Giving back score} + \text{Political engagement score}) / 3 = \text{Civic connections score}$

## SECONDARY SOCIAL CAPITAL DIMENSIONS

### D. Discrimination index

Questions: Q.68a to j, (10 items)

Response re-coding:

- |    |                            |
|----|----------------------------|
| 01 | Almost everyday -- 10      |
| 02 | At least once a week -- 8  |
| 03 | A few times a month -- 6   |
| 04 | A few times a year -- 4    |
| 05 | Less than once a year -- 2 |
| 06 | Never -- 0                 |
| 09 | Cannot say -- 1            |

Formula: (range 0 – 10)

$\text{Sum of each of the ten items (0 to 100)} / 10 = \text{index score (0 to 10)}$

## E. Wellbeing index

Questions: Q.35a\_a to \_g, (7 items)

Response re-coding:

Satisfaction (range 0 – 10)

- |                      |      |
|----------------------|------|
| • Very satisfied     | 10.0 |
| • Very dissatisfied  | 0.0  |
| • Depends/Cannot say | 1.0  |

Formula: (range 0 – 10)

Sum of each of the seven items (0 to 70) / 7 = index score (0 to 10)