

Q34. Would you describe the relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people in Canada today as [positive/negative]?

**INDIGENOUS RESPONDENTS ONLY**

	Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Gender		
	Total	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	M	F
	(A)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	905	905	-	497	320	63	151	331	427	471
Unweighted 'N'	905	905	-	548	279	51	287	250	432	466
Very positive	18%	18%	-	22%	14%	12%	46%	11%	21%	17%
Somewhat positive	32%	32%	-	33%	30%	40%	29%	35%	37%	29%
Somewhat negative	28%	28%	-	27%	34%	22%	16%	31%	24%	32%
Very negative	13%	13%	-	12%	14%	11%	6%	14%	13%	13%
Cannot say	8%	8%	-	7%	8%	16%	2%	9%	6%	10%
Positive	51%	51%	-	54%	44%	51%	75%	46%	58%	46%
Negative	41%	41%	-	39%	48%	33%	22%	45%	36%	45%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

	Age					
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)
Weighted 'N'	905	119	220	181	120	265
Unweighted 'N'	905	119	274	184	112	216
Very positive	18%	36%	32%	19%	12%	2%
Somewhat positive	32%	16%	28%	27%	33%	47%
Somewhat negative	28%	34%	24%	26%	27%	32%
Very negative	13%	6%	10%	15%	18%	14%
Cannot say	8%	8%	6%	13%	9%	5%
Positive	51%	52%	60%	46%	46%	48%
Negative	41%	40%	33%	41%	45%	46%

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q34NEW. What does the word "reconciliation" mean to you, when you think about Indigenous Peoples in Canada?

**INDIGENOUS RESPONDENTS ONLY**

	Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Gender =====		
	Total -----	IN-DIG -----	NON/IND -----	FIR/NAT -----	ME-TIS -----	IN-UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	M -----	F -----
	(A)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	905	905	-	497	320	63	151	331	427	471
Unweighted 'N'	905	905	-	548	279	51	287	250	432	466
Apology / making amends	12%	12%	-	11%	17%	3%	4%	15%	11%	13%
					I			K		
Having better relations / getting along better	10%	10%	-	10%	10%	7%	11%	10%	8%	12%
Acknowledgement / accepting responsibility	8%	8%	-	9%	8%	1%	1%	13%	6%	9%
					I			K		
Awareness / understanding issues	7%	7%	-	8%	7%	4%	5%	8%	6%	8%
Equality of opportunity	7%	7%	-	8%	5%	7%	10%	7%	5%	8%
Positive mention (other)	6%	6%	-	6%	5%	12%	18%	1%	8%	4%
							L			
Compensation	6%	6%	-	7%	6%	5%	2%	9%	6%	6%
								K		
Negative mention (general)	6%	6%	-	4%	9%	1%	5%	4%	8%	4%
					GI					
Healing / forgiveness / closure	6%	6%	-	5%	5%	13%	7%	4%	6%	5%
Living in harmony / equality / mutual respect	5%	5%	-	4%	5%	8%	2%	6%	3%	6%
								K		
Return of land	4%	4%	-	4%	3%	3%	6%	4%	3%	4%
Agreement / finding common ground	2%	2%	-	1%	3%	3%	-	2%	1%	3%
Help / counselling for those harmed	2%	2%	-	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%
Moving on / getting over the past	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	-	-	2%	1%	2%
Both sides listening to each other	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	0%	1%	1%	1%

	Age =====					
	Total -----	18-24 -----	25-34 -----	35-44 -----	45-54 -----	55+ -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)
Weighted 'N'	905	119	220	181	120	265
Unweighted 'N'	905	119	274	184	112	216
Apology / making amends	12%	9%	9%	8%	22%	16%
					BCD	
Having better relations / getting along better	10%	7%	11%	8%	13%	10%
Acknowledgement / accepting responsibility	8%	5%	4%	11%	8%	11%
				C		C
Awareness / understanding issues	7%	2%	3%	10%	4%	13%
				BC		BCE
Equality of opportunity	7%	6%	4%	6%	8%	9%
Positive mention (other)	6%	3%	12%	3%	7%	4%
			DF			
Compensation	6%	2%	6%	6%	5%	8%
Negative mention (general)	6%	5%	3%	7%	4%	8%
Healing / forgiveness / closure	6%	4%	7%	5%	5%	6%
Living in harmony / equality / mutual respect	5%	7%	4%	9%	3%	3%
Return of land	4%	3%	5%	5%	3%	3%
Agreement / finding common ground	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	4%
Help / counselling for those harmed	2%	-	3%	2%	4%	1%
Moving on / getting over the past	1%	-	2%	4%	3%	-

Other	3%	3%	-	4%	1%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%
				H						
Cannot say	37%	37%	-	37%	34%	45%	42%	34%	35%	39%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Both sides listening to each other	1%	-	1%	0%	1%	2%
Other	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%
Cannot say	37%	55%	40%	35%	29%	31%
		CDEF				

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q36. Have governments in Canada gone too far or have they not gone far enough in trying to advance reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

**INDIGENOUS RESPONDENTS ONLY**

	Total ----- (A)	Peoples -----		Indigenous Group -----			Community -----		Gender -----	
		IN-DIG ----- (E)	NON/IND ----- (F)	FIR/NAT ----- (G)	ME-/TIS ----- (H)	IN-/UIT ----- (I)	On Res. ----- (K)	Off Res. ----- (L)	M ----- (Q)	F ----- (R)
		Weighted 'N'	905	905	-	497	320	63	151	331
Unweighted 'N'	905	905	-	548	279	51	287	250	432	466
Gone too far	24%	24%	-	23%	25%	16%	42%	15%	27%	20%
Not gone far enough	56%	56%	-	59%	53%	42%	45%	65%	51%	59%
Neither / about right	14%	14%	-	13%	16%	20%	8%	15%	15%	14%
Cannot say	7%	7%	-	5%	5%	22%	5%	5%	6%	7%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

	Total ----- (A)	Age -----				
		18-/24 ----- (B)	25-/34 ----- (C)	35-/44 ----- (D)	45-/54 ----- (E)	55+ ----- (F)
		Weighted 'N'	905	119	220	181
Unweighted 'N'	905	119	274	184	112	216
Gone too far	24%	28%	36%	22%	18%	15%
Not gone far enough	56%	50%	50%	55%	55%	63%
Neither / about right	14%	11%	10%	14%	19%	17%
Cannot say	7%	12%	3%	9%	9%	5%

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWA. Level of barrier: Lack of willingness among both Peoples to accommodate to the needs of the other  
**INDIGENOUS RESPONDENTS ONLY**

	Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Gender =====		
	Total -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	M -----	F -----
	(A)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	905	905	-	497	320	63	151	331	427	471
Unweighted 'N'	905	905	-	548	279	51	287	250	432	466
Major barrier	36%	36%	-	35%	34%	41%	32%	37%	38%	33%
Moderate barrier	31%	31%	-	32%	32%	22%	35%	31%	32%	30%
Minor barrier	20%	20%	-	20%	22%	16%	21%	20%	19%	21%
Cannot say	13%	13%	-	13%	12%	21%	12%	12%	11%	16%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

	Age =====					
	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)
Weighted 'N'	905	119	220	181	120	265
Unweighted 'N'	905	119	274	184	112	216
Major barrier	36%	33%	42%	30%	34%	36%
Moderate barrier	31%	38%	29%	28%	24%	35%
Minor barrier	20%	19%	20%	23%	22%	18%
Cannot say	13%	10%	9%	20%	20%	11%
				BCF	BC	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWB. Level of barrier: Different worldviews or values

	Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Gender =====		
	Total -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	M -----	F -----
	(A)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	905	905	-	497	320	63	151	331	427	471
Unweighted 'N'	905	905	-	548	279	51	287	250	432	466
Major barrier	29%	29%	-	30%	26%	30%	32%	31%	25%	32%
Moderate barrier	33%	33%	-	32%	36%	27%	30%	33%	33%	33%
Minor barrier	24%	24%	-	24%	24%	26%	30%	22%	29%	20%
Cannot say	14%	14%	-	13%	14%	17%	8%	14%	13%	15%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

	Age =====					
	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)
Weighted 'N'	905	119	220	181	120	265
Unweighted 'N'	905	119	274	184	112	216
Major barrier	29%	19%	29%	35%	29%	29%
Moderate barrier	33%	32%	35%	28%	31%	36%
Minor barrier	24%	35%	27%	20%	21%	21%
Cannot say	14%	13%	9%	17%	18%	14%

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWC. Level of barrier: Socio-economic inequalities

**INDIGENOUS RESPONDENTS ONLY**

	Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Gender =====		
	Total -----	IN-DIG -----	NON/IND -----	FIR/NAT -----	ME-/TIS -----	IN-/UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	M -----	F -----
	(A)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	905	905	-	497	320	63	151	331	427	471
Unweighted 'N'	905	905	-	548	279	51	287	250	432	466
Major barrier	39%	39%	-	37%	40%	52%	35%	37%	38%	39%
Moderate barrier	31%	31%	-	34%	29%	13%	40%	32%	36%	27%
Minor barrier	17%	17%	-	16%	18%	18%	18%	16%	17%	17%
Cannot say	13%	13%	-	13%	13%	17%	7%	15%	9%	17%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

	Age =====					
	Total -----	18-/24 -----	25-/34 -----	35-/44 -----	45-/54 -----	55+ -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)
Weighted 'N'	905	119	220	181	120	265
Unweighted 'N'	905	119	274	184	112	216
Major barrier	39%	35%	41%	33%	48%	39%
Moderate barrier	31%	32%	31%	40%	21%	30%
Minor barrier	17%	19%	16%	12%	17%	20%
Cannot say	13%	14%	13%	15%	15%	11%

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEW.D. Level of barrier: Non-indigenous People's lack of knowledge about Indigenous culture and history  
**INDIGENOUS RESPONDENTS ONLY**

	Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Gender =====		
	Total -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	M -----	F -----
	(A)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	905	905	-	497	320	63	151	331	427	471
Unweighted 'N'	905	905	-	548	279	51	287	250	432	466
Major barrier	45%	45%	-	48%	43%	48%	54%	46%	46%	45%
Moderate barrier	25%	25%	-	26%	25%	12%	27%	26%	26%	24%
Minor barrier	19%	19%	-	16%	23%	22%	14%	17%	20%	18%
Cannot say	11%	11%	-	10%	10%	18%	5%	11%	9%	13%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

	Age =====					
	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)
Weighted 'N'	905	119	220	181	120	265
Unweighted 'N'	905	119	274	184	112	216
Major barrier	45%	38%	46%	44%	40%	51%
Moderate barrier	25%	36%	23%	28%	21%	22%
Minor barrier	19%	17%	21%	16%	21%	20%
Cannot say	11%	9%	10%	13%	17%	7%

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWE. Level of barrier: Lack of political leadership willing to implement real change  
**INDIGENOUS RESPONDENTS ONLY**

	Total ----- (A)	Peoples ----- (E) (F)		Indigenous Group ----- (G) (H) (I)			Community ----- (K) (L)		Gender ----- (Q) (R)	
		IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	M	F
Weighted 'N'	905	905	-	497	320	63	151	331	427	471
Unweighted 'N'	905	905	-	548	279	51	287	250	432	466
Major barrier	41%	41%	-	39%	43%	54%	37%	40%	40%	43%
Moderate barrier	29%	29%	-	30%	32%	17%	34%	29%	35%	25%
Minor barrier	16%	16%	-	18%	14%	17%	23%	16%	16%	17%
Cannot say	13%	13%	-	14%	11%	12%	7%	15%	10%	15%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

	Total ----- (A)	Age ----- (B) (C) (D) (E) (F)				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+
Weighted 'N'	905	119	220	181	120	265
Unweighted 'N'	905	119	274	184	112	216
Major barrier	41%	32%	40%	37%	41%	50%
Moderate barrier	29%	29%	39%	30%	28%	22%
Minor barrier	16%	27%	11%	18%	15%	16%
Cannot say	13%	12%	11%	14%	15%	12%

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWF. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over the education of their children and youth

**INDIGENOUS RESPONDENTS ONLY**

	Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Gender =====		
	Total -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	M -----	F -----
	(A)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	905	905	-	497	320	63	151	331	427	471
Unweighted 'N'	905	905	-	548	279	51	287	250	432	466
Major barrier	38%	38%	-	40%	34%	53%	44%	37%	38%	39%
									H	
Moderate barrier	29%	29%	-	30%	31%	17%	26%	32%	32%	27%
Minor barrier	20%	20%	-	18%	25%	8%	18%	18%	20%	20%
									I	
Cannot say	12%	12%	-	12%	11%	22%	13%	13%	10%	15%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

	Age =====					
	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)
Weighted 'N'	905	119	220	181	120	265
Unweighted 'N'	905	119	274	184	112	216
Major barrier	38%	41%	40%	32%	45%	38%
Moderate barrier	29%	33%	26%	35%	22%	29%
Minor barrier	20%	19%	24%	14%	19%	22%
Cannot say	12%	7%	10%	19%	14%	12%
				BC		

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWG. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over their lands and resources

**INDIGENOUS RESPONDENTS ONLY**

	Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Gender =====		
	Total -----	IN-DIG -----	NON/IND -----	FIR/NAT -----	ME-/TIS -----	IN-/UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	M -----	F -----
	(A)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	905	905	-	497	320	63	151	331	427	471
Unweighted 'N'	905	905	-	548	279	51	287	250	432	466
Major barrier	42%	42%	-	46%	37%	49%	42%	48%	43%	41%
Moderate barrier	29%	29%	-	27%	34%	22%	30%	26%	31%	28%
Minor barrier	18%	18%	-	16%	20%	13%	20%	14%	18%	17%
Cannot say	11%	11%	-	11%	9%	17%	8%	13%	8%	14%
										Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

	Age =====					
	Total -----	18-/24 -----	25-/34 -----	35-/44 -----	45-/54 -----	55+ -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)
Weighted 'N'	905	119	220	181	120	265
Unweighted 'N'	905	119	274	184	112	216
Major barrier	42%	36%	40%	37%	43%	51%
						D
Moderate barrier	29%	28%	32%	31%	26%	28%
Minor barrier	18%	27%	18%	15%	16%	15%
Cannot say	11%	9%	10%	17%	15%	6%
				F	F	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWH. Level of barrier: Myths and stereotypes about what Indigenous Peoples receive from Canada (such as tax breaks, health services, education funding)

**INDIGENOUS RESPONDENTS ONLY**

	Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Gender =====		
	Total -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	M -----	F -----
	(A)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	905	905	-	497	320	63	151	331	427	471
Unweighted 'N'	905	905	-	548	279	51	287	250	432	466
Major barrier	41%	41%	-	42%	43%	35%	45%	42%	34%	47%
										Q
Moderate barrier	27%	27%	-	25%	29%	25%	24%	26%	30%	25%
Minor barrier	19%	19%	-	20%	16%	24%	26%	18%	23%	15%
										R
Cannot say	13%	13%	-	13%	12%	16%	6%	15%	13%	12%
										K

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

	Age =====					
	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)
Weighted 'N'	905	119	220	181	120	265
Unweighted 'N'	905	119	274	184	112	216
Major barrier	41%	30%	41%	46%	39%	44%
						B
Moderate barrier	27%	36%	33%	24%	20%	24%
		E	E			
Minor barrier	19%	19%	18%	15%	25%	19%
Cannot say	13%	14%	8%	16%	16%	12%
						C

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWI. Level of barrier: Inadequate infrastructure and services, such as housing and health care, available to Indigenous Peoples living in remote communities.

**INDIGENOUS RESPONDENTS ONLY**

	Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Gender =====		
	Total -----	IN-DIG -----	NON/IND -----	FIR/NAT -----	ME-/TIS -----	IN-/UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	M -----	F -----
	(A)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	905	905	-	497	320	63	151	331	427	471
Unweighted 'N'	905	905	-	548	279	51	287	250	432	466
Major barrier	48%	48%	-	50%	43%	58%	48%	50%	46%	49%
Moderate barrier	28%	28%	-	27%	31%	13%	33%	25%	32%	24%
Minor barrier	14%	14%	-	14%	15%	9%	13%	14%	13%	14%
Cannot say	11%	11%	-	10%	11%	20%	5%	11%	9%	13%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

	Age =====					
	Total -----	18-/24 -----	25-/34 -----	35-/44 -----	45-/54 -----	55+ -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)
Weighted 'N'	905	119	220	181	120	265
Unweighted 'N'	905	119	274	184	112	216
Major barrier	48%	39%	39%	41%	54%	61%
Moderate barrier	28%	36%	35%	31%	16%	21%
Minor barrier	14%	14%	16%	12%	15%	12%
Cannot say	11%	11%	10%	16%	15%	6%
				F	F	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWJ. Level of barrier: Businesses not caring enough about how their activities impact Indigenous Peoples and communities  
**INDIGENOUS RESPONDENTS ONLY**

	Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Gender =====		
	Total -----	IN-DIG -----	NON/IND -----	FIR/NAT -----	ME-TIS -----	IN-UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	M -----	F -----
	(A)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	905	905	-	497	320	63	151	331	427	471
Unweighted 'N'	905	905	-	548	279	51	287	250	432	466
Major barrier	39%	39%	-	40%	37%	36%	47%	37%	39%	39%
Moderate barrier	32%	32%	-	33%	33%	32%	31%	34%	37%	28%
Minor barrier	16%	16%	-	16%	17%	16%	15%	16%	15%	17%
Cannot say	12%	12%	-	11%	13%	16%	7%	13%	8%	16%
										Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

	Age =====					
	Total -----	18-24 -----	25-34 -----	35-44 -----	45-54 -----	55+ -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)
Weighted 'N'	905	119	220	181	120	265
Unweighted 'N'	905	119	274	184	112	216
Major barrier	39%	39%	40%	36%	31%	43%
Moderate barrier	32%	33%	33%	33%	38%	29%
Minor barrier	16%	15%	18%	14%	17%	17%
Cannot say	12%	12%	10%	17%	14%	11%

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

**INDIGENOUS RESPONDENTS ONLY**

	Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Gender =====		
	Total -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	M -----	F -----
	(A)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	905	905	-	497	320	63	151	331	427	471
Unweighted 'N'	905	905	-	548	279	51	287	250	432	466
Canadians do have a role – feels strongly	66%	66%	-	67%	67%	51%	78%	62%	67%	64%
Canadians do have a role – does not feel strongly	9%	9%	-	8%	10%	8%	1%	11%	6%	11%
Canadians do not have a role – does not feel strongly	4%	4%	-	3%	3%	6%	2%	3%	4%	3%
Canadians do not have a role – feels strongly	11%	11%	-	11%	12%	4%	12%	11%	11%	11%
Cannot say	11%	11%	-	11%	9%	31%	6%	13%	12%	11%
Top 2 Box	74%	74%	-	75%	77%	59%	80%	73%	73%	75%
Bottom 2 Box	15%	15%	-	14%	15%	10%	15%	14%	15%	14%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

	Age =====					
	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)
Weighted 'N'	905	119	220	181	120	265
Unweighted 'N'	905	119	274	184	112	216
Canadians do have a role – feels strongly	66%	57%	69%	58%	72%	69%
Canadians do have a role – does not feel strongly	9%	10%	12%	8%	6%	7%
Canadians do not have a role – does not feel strongly	4%	4%	2%	2%	6%	4%
Canadians do not have a role – feels strongly	11%	18%	9%	11%	6%	11%
Cannot say	11%	11%	8%	21%	10%	8%
Top 2 Box	74%	67%	80%	66%	78%	76%
Bottom 2 Box	15%	22%	11%	13%	12%	16%

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q40. How familiar do you feel you are with the history of Indian Residential Schools in Canada?

**INDIGENOUS RESPONDENTS ONLY**

	Peoples =====		Indigenous Group =====			Community =====		Gender =====		
	Total -----	IN- DIG -----	NON/ IND -----	FIR/ NAT -----	ME-/ TIS -----	IN-/ UIT -----	On Res. -----	Off Res. -----	M -----	F -----
	(A)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	905	905	-	497	320	63	151	331	427	471
Unweighted 'N'	905	905	-	548	279	51	287	250	432	466
Very familiar	49%	49%	-	55%	41%	41%	77%	45%	48%	49%
				H			L			
Somewhat familiar	33%	33%	-	29%	40%	30%	17%	35%	34%	32%
				G			K			
Not too familiar	13%	13%	-	12%	15%	7%	4%	16%	13%	13%
							K			
Not at all familiar	3%	3%	-	3%	2%	10%	2%	3%	2%	3%
Cannot say	3%	3%	-	2%	2%	13%	0%	2%	3%	3%
Top 2 Box	82%	82%	-	83%	81%	70%	93%	80%	82%	81%
							L			
Bottom 2 Box	16%	16%	-	15%	17%	17%	7%	18%	16%	16%
								K		

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

	Age =====					
	Total -----	18-/ 24 -----	25-/ 34 -----	35-/ 44 -----	45-/ 54 -----	55+ -----
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)
Weighted 'N'	905	119	220	181	120	265
Unweighted 'N'	905	119	274	184	112	216
Very familiar	49%	59%	51%	46%	41%	48%
		E				
Somewhat familiar	33%	23%	36%	31%	39%	33%
			B		B	
Not too familiar	13%	11%	10%	14%	15%	15%
Not at all familiar	3%	4%	2%	4%	1%	3%
Cannot say	3%	3%	1%	5%	5%	2%
Top 2 Box	82%	82%	87%	77%	79%	81%
			D			
Bottom 2 Box	16%	15%	12%	18%	16%	17%

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q39. Are you [optimistic/pessimistic] that there will be meaningful reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people in your lifetime?

**INDIGENOUS RESPONDENTS ONLY**

	Total ----- (A)	Peoples -----		Indigenous Group -----			Community -----		Gender -----	
		IN-DIG ----- (E)	NON/IND ----- (F)	FIR/NAT ----- (G)	ME-TIS ----- (H)	IN-UIT ----- (I)	On Res. ----- (K)	Off Res. ----- (L)	M ----- (Q)	F ----- (R)
		Weighted 'N'	905	905	-	497	320	63	151	331
Unweighted 'N'	905	905	-	548	279	51	287	250	432	466
Very optimistic	22%	22%	-	25%	19%	14%	50%	15%	23%	22%
							L			
Somewhat optimistic	37%	37%	-	34%	41%	41%	27%	38%	37%	38%
								K		
Somewhat pessimistic	20%	20%	-	19%	22%	13%	8%	25%	21%	18%
								K		
Very pessimistic	11%	11%	-	11%	9%	19%	10%	11%	10%	11%
Cannot say	11%	11%	-	11%	10%	13%	5%	12%	10%	12%
								K		
Top 2 Box	59%	59%	-	59%	60%	55%	77%	53%	59%	60%
							L			
Bottom 2 Box	30%	30%	-	30%	31%	32%	18%	36%	31%	29%
								K		

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI/KL/MNOP/QR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

	Total ----- (A)	Age -----				
		18-24 ----- (B)	25-34 ----- (C)	35-44 ----- (D)	45-54 ----- (E)	55+ ----- (F)
		Weighted 'N'	905	119	220	181
Unweighted 'N'	905	119	274	184	112	216
Very optimistic	22%	35%	27%	27%	18%	11%
		EF	F	F		
Somewhat optimistic	37%	23%	39%	29%	36%	47%
			B			BD
Somewhat pessimistic	20%	30%	13%	16%	24%	21%
		CD			C	
Very pessimistic	11%	7%	9%	12%	11%	12%
Cannot say	11%	6%	11%	17%	11%	8%
				BF		
Top 2 Box	59%	58%	66%	56%	54%	58%
Bottom 2 Box	30%	36%	23%	27%	35%	34%
		C			C	C

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.