



# Canadian Survey

Americas **Barometer**

## Democracy and the fairness of elections in Canada

Detailed survey tables

**Enviro  
Institute**  
For Survey Research



**LAPOP**

Max Bell  
Foundation

NOVEMBER, 2025

The AmericasBarometer is a regular comparative survey of democratic values and behaviours that covers countries in North, Central and South America, as well as a significant number of countries in the Caribbean (the 2025-26 study will cover 20 countries). The project is led by the LAPOP Lab at Vanderbilt University's Center for Global Democracy (CGD). The Canadian survey was conducted by the Environics Institute for Survey Research, in partnership with CGD's LAPOP Lab at Vanderbilt University and with the support of the Max Bell Foundation.

The survey was conducted online with a sample of 3,550 Canadians (aged 18 and over) between July 30 and August 7, 2025. The results are weighted by region, age, gender, education and language so as to be fully representative of the Canadian population.

COUNTFAIR1. Would you say the following can happen during elections [always/never] in Canada: Votes are counted correctly and fairly.

|                   | REGION      |            |            |            |            |            |            | URBAN CENTRE |            |            |            | COMMUNITY SIZE |            |            |           | GENDER     |            |
|-------------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|
|                   | TOTAL       | ATL        | QC         | ON         | MB/SK      | AB         | BC         | TOR CMA      | TOR CITY   | MTL CMA    | VAN CMA    | 1M+            | 100K -1M   | 5K-100K    | <5K       | MALE       | FE-MALE    |
|                   | (A)         | (B)        | (C)        | (D)        | (E)        | (F)        | (G)        | (H)          | (I)        | (J)        | (K)        | (L)            | (M)        | (N)        | (O)       | (P)        | (Q)        |
| Weighted 'N'      | 3550        | 247        | 841        | 1337       | 234        | 398        | 492        | 694          | 561        | 405        | 272        | 1140           | 1243       | 1067       | 74        | 1717       | 1816       |
| Unweighted 'N'    | 3550        | 400        | 700        | 1050       | 400        | 500        | 500        | 596          | 500        | 344        | 287        | 1106           | 1285       | 1037       | 99        | 1761       | 1774       |
| Always            | 1901<br>54% | 127<br>51% | 469<br>56% | 704<br>53% | 133<br>57% | 201<br>50% | 268<br>54% | 365<br>53%   | 287<br>51% | 221<br>55% | 146<br>54% | 598<br>52%     | 679<br>55% | 568<br>53% | 43<br>57% | 976<br>57% | 914<br>50% |
| Sometimes         | 1399<br>39% | 104<br>42% | 326<br>39% | 533<br>40% | 85<br>36%  | 166<br>42% | 185<br>38% | 274<br>40%   | 232<br>41% | 158<br>39% | 107<br>39% | 472<br>41%     | 478<br>38% | 410<br>38% | 29<br>39% | 614<br>36% | 780<br>43% |
| Never             | 250<br>7%   | 16<br>6%   | 47<br>6%   | 100<br>7%  | 16<br>7%   | 31<br>8%   | 40<br>8%   | 54<br>8%     | 43<br>8%   | 26<br>6%   | 19<br>7%   | 69<br>6%       | 86<br>7%   | 89<br>8%   | 3<br>4%   | 127<br>7%  | 122<br>7%  |
| Decline to answer | 0<br>0%     | -          | -          | -          | 0<br>0%    | -          | -          | -            | -          | -          | -          | -              | 0<br>0%    | -          | -         | 0<br>0%    | -          |

COUNTFAIR2. Would you say the following can happen during elections [always/never] in Canada: The rich buy the election results.

|                | REGION      |            |            |            |            |            |            | URBAN CENTRE |            |            |            | COMMUNITY SIZE |            |            |           | GENDER     |            |
|----------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|
|                | TOTAL       | ATL        | QC         | ON         | MB/SK      | AB         | BC         | TOR CMA      | TOR CITY   | MTL CMA    | VAN CMA    | 1M+            | 100K -1M   | 5K-100K    | <5K       | MALE       | FE-MALE    |
|                | (A)         | (B)        | (C)        | (D)        | (E)        | (F)        | (G)        | (H)          | (I)        | (J)        | (K)        | (L)            | (M)        | (N)        | (O)       | (P)        | (Q)        |
| Weighted 'N'   | 3550        | 247        | 841        | 1337       | 234        | 398        | 492        | 694          | 561        | 405        | 272        | 1140           | 1243       | 1067       | 74        | 1717       | 1816       |
| Unweighted 'N' | 3550        | 400        | 700        | 1050       | 400        | 500        | 500        | 596          | 500        | 344        | 287        | 1106           | 1285       | 1037       | 99        | 1761       | 1774       |
| Always         | 634<br>18%  | 41<br>16%  | 120<br>14% | 254<br>19% | 45<br>19%  | 86<br>22%  | 89<br>18%  | 138<br>20%   | 120<br>21% | 62<br>15%  | 44<br>16%  | 225<br>20%     | 198<br>16% | 191<br>18% | 14<br>18% | 332<br>19% | 297<br>16% |
| Sometimes      | 1802<br>51% | 127<br>51% | 431<br>51% | 656<br>49% | 129<br>55% | 204<br>51% | 254<br>52% | 324<br>47%   | 260<br>46% | 211<br>52% | 138<br>51% | 556<br>49%     | 646<br>52% | 546<br>51% | 37<br>50% | 853<br>50% | 942<br>52% |
| Never          | 1113        | 79         | 291        | 426        | 61         | 107        | 149        | 230          | 181        | 131        | 89         | 358            | 398        | 330        | 23        | 531        | 576        |

|                   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
|-------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
|                   | 31% | 32% | 35% | 32% | 26% | 27% | 30% | 33% | 32% | 32% | 33% | 31% | 32% | 31% | 31% | 31% | 32% |
|                   |     |     | EF  | E   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Decline to answer | 1   | -   | -   | 1   | 0   | -   | -   | 1   | -   | -   | -   | -   | 1   | -   | -   | 0   | 1   |
|                   | 0%  |     |     | 0%  | 0%  |     |     | 0%  |     |     |     |     | 0%  |     |     | 0%  | 0%  |

COUNTFAIR4. Would you say the following can happen during elections [always/never] in Canada: Some foreign governments may influence the election results of Canada.

|                   | TOTAL<br>-----<br>(A) | REGION<br>-----<br>(B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) |             |             |                |             |             | URBAN CENTRE<br>-----<br>(H) (I) (J) (K) |                      |                     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE<br>-----<br>(L) (M) (N) (O) |                      |                      |              | GENDER<br>-----<br>(P) (Q) |                      |
|-------------------|-----------------------|--|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|--|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--|----------------------|----------------------|--------------|----------------------------|----------------------|
|                   |                       | ATL<br>-----                               | QC<br>----- | ON<br>----- | MB/SK<br>----- | AB<br>----- | BC<br>----- | TOR<br>CMA<br>-----                      | TOR<br>CITY<br>----- | MTL<br>CMA<br>----- | VAN<br>CMA<br>----- | 1M+<br>-----                               | 100K<br>-1M<br>----- | 5K-<br>100K<br>----- | <5K<br>----- | MALE<br>-----              | FE-<br>MALE<br>----- |
|                   |                       |  |             |             |                |             |             |  |                      |                     |                     |  |                      |                      |              |                            |                      |
| Weighted 'N'      | 3550                  | 247  | 841         | 1337        | 234            | 398         | 492         | 694                                      | 561                  | 405                 | 272                 | 1140                                       | 1243                 | 1067                 | 74           | 1717                       | 1816                 |
| Unweighted 'N'    | 3550                  | 400  | 700         | 1050        | 400            | 500         | 500         | 596                                      | 500                  | 344                 | 287                 | 1106                                       | 1285                 | 1037                 | 99           | 1761                       | 1774                 |
| Always            | 711<br>20%            | 42<br>17%                                  | 140<br>17%  | 289<br>22%  | 49<br>21%      | 92<br>23%   | 99<br>20%   | 150<br>22%                               | 131<br>23%           | 63<br>16%           | 58<br>21%           | 244<br>21%                                 | 226<br>18%           | 219<br>21%           | 12<br>16%    | 382<br>22%                 | 323<br>18%           |
| Sometimes         | 2357<br>66%           | 160<br>65%                                 | 585<br>69%  | 875<br>65%  | 156<br>67%     | 264<br>66%  | 318<br>65%  | 450<br>65%                               | 349<br>62%           | 279<br>69%          | 171<br>63%          | 736<br>65%                                 | 858<br>69%           | 699<br>66%           | 52<br>70%    | 1109<br>65%                | 1242<br>68%          |
| Never             | 480<br>14%            | 45<br>18%                                  | 117<br>14%  | 172<br>13%  | 29<br>12%      | 42<br>11%   | 75<br>15%   | 92<br>13%                                | 81<br>14%            | 63<br>16%           | 43<br>16%           | 159<br>14%                                 | 157<br>13%           | 149<br>14%           | 11<br>14%    | 226<br>13%                 | 249<br>14%           |
| Decline to answer | 2<br>0%               | -<br>DEF                                   | -           | 1<br>0%     | 0<br>0%        | -           | -<br>F      | 1<br>0%                                  | 1<br>0%              | -                   | -                   | 1<br>0%                                    | 1<br>0%              | -                    | -            | 0<br>0%                    | 1<br>0%              |

B47A. To what extent do you trust elections in this country?

|              | TOTAL<br>-----<br>(A) | REGION<br>-----<br>(B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) |             |             |                |             |             | URBAN CENTRE<br>-----<br>(H) (I) (J) (K) |                      |                     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE<br>-----<br>(L) (M) (N) (O) |                      |                      |              | GENDER<br>-----<br>(P) (Q) |                      |
|--------------|-----------------------|--|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|--|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--|----------------------|----------------------|--------------|----------------------------|----------------------|
|              |                       | ATL<br>-----                               | QC<br>----- | ON<br>----- | MB/SK<br>----- | AB<br>----- | BC<br>----- | TOR<br>CMA<br>-----                      | TOR<br>CITY<br>----- | MTL<br>CMA<br>----- | VAN<br>CMA<br>----- | 1M+<br>-----                               | 100K<br>-1M<br>----- | 5K-<br>100K<br>----- | <5K<br>----- | MALE<br>-----              | FE-<br>MALE<br>----- |
|              |                       |  |             |             |                |             |             |  |                      |                     |                     |  |                      |                      |              |                            |                      |
| Weighted 'N' | 3550                  | 247  | 841         | 1337        | 234            | 398         | 492         | 694                                      | 561                  | 405                 | 272                 | 1140                                       | 1243                 | 1067                 | 74           | 1717                       | 1816                 |

|                   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|-------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Unweighted 'N'    | 3550 | 400  | 700  | 1050 | 400  | 500  | 500  | 596  | 500  | 344  | 287  | 1106 | 1285 | 1037 | 99   | 1761 | 1774 |
| 7 - A lot         | 536  | 40   | 130  | 197  | 34   | 49   | 86   | 112  | 87   | 79   | 46   | 189  | 202  | 133  | 6    | 293  | 242  |
|                   | 15%  | 16%  | 15%  | 15%  | 14%  | 12%  | 18%  | 16%  | 15%  | 19%  | 17%  | 17%  | 16%  | 12%  | 8%   | 17%  | 13%  |
|                   |      |      |      |      |      |      | F    |      |      |      |      | NO   | NO   |      |      |      | Q    |
| 6                 | 931  | 61   | 231  | 344  | 62   | 94   | 138  | 168  | 133  | 93   | 83   | 252  | 361  | 291  | 21   | 478  | 448  |
|                   | 26%  | 25%  | 27%  | 26%  | 26%  | 24%  | 28%  | 24%  | 24%  | 23%  | 31%  | 22%  | 29%  | 27%  | 29%  | 28%  | 25%  |
|                   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | J    |      | L    | L    |      |      |      |      |
| 5                 | 841  | 50   | 237  | 319  | 45   | 94   | 96   | 172  | 141  | 124  | 55   | 301  | 277  | 241  | 16   | 383  | 451  |
|                   | 24%  | 20%  | 28%  | 24%  | 19%  | 24%  | 20%  | 25%  | 25%  | 31%  | 20%  | 26%  | 27%  | 23%  | 22%  | 22%  | 25%  |
|                   |      |      | BEG  |      |      |      |      |      |      | K    |      | M    |      |      |      |      |      |
| 4                 | 518  | 40   | 116  | 193  | 37   | 60   | 73   | 111  | 96   | 51   | 39   | 178  | 174  | 148  | 17   | 223  | 292  |
|                   | 15%  | 16%  | 14%  | 14%  | 16%  | 15%  | 15%  | 16%  | 17%  | 12%  | 15%  | 16%  | 14%  | 14%  | 23%  | 13%  | 16%  |
|                   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | P    |
| 3                 | 307  | 23   | 42   | 125  | 23   | 54   | 40   | 50   | 40   | 20   | 20   | 94   | 103  | 104  | 6    | 134  | 172  |
|                   | 9%   | 9%   | 5%   | 9%   | 10%  | 14%  | 8%   | 7%   | 7%   | 5%   | 7%   | 8%   | 8%   | 10%  | 8%   | 8%   | 9%   |
|                   |      | C    |      | C    | C    | CDG  | C    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 2                 | 170  | 16   | 37   | 70   | 13   | 15   | 20   | 36   | 33   | 14   | 11   | 50   | 57   | 55   | 4    | 84   | 87   |
|                   | 5%   | 6%   | 4%   | 5%   | 5%   | 4%   | 4%   | 5%   | 6%   | 3%   | 4%   | 4%   | 5%   | 5%   | 6%   | 5%   | 5%   |
| 1 - Not at all    | 244  | 17   | 48   | 89   | 20   | 32   | 38   | 44   | 32   | 23   | 16   | 74   | 67   | 96   | 3    | 121  | 123  |
|                   | 7%   | 7%   | 6%   | 7%   | 8%   | 8%   | 8%   | 6%   | 6%   | 6%   | 6%   | 7%   | 5%   | 9%   | 5%   | 7%   | 7%   |
|                   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | M    |      |      |      |
| Decline to answer | 2    | -    | 1    | 1    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | 1    | -    | 1    | 1    | -    | -    | 1    | 1    |
|                   | 0%   |      | 0%   | 0%   |      |      |      |      |      | 0%   |      | 0%   | 0%   |      |      | 0%   | 0%   |
| TOP 2 BOX         | 1467 | 102  | 361  | 540  | 96   | 143  | 224  | 280  | 220  | 172  | 129  | 441  | 563  | 423  | 27   | 771  | 690  |
|                   | 41%  | 41%  | 43%  | 40%  | 41%  | 36%  | 46%  | 40%  | 39%  | 43%  | 48%  | 39%  | 45%  | 40%  | 37%  | 45%  | 38%  |
|                   |      |      | F    |      |      |      | F    |      |      | I    |      | LN   |      |      |      | Q    |      |
| MIDDLE 3 BOX      | 1667 | 113  | 394  | 637  | 106  | 208  | 209  | 334  | 276  | 194  | 115  | 573  | 554  | 493  | 39   | 740  | 915  |
|                   | 47%  | 46%  | 47%  | 48%  | 45%  | 52%  | 43%  | 48%  | 49%  | 48%  | 42%  | 50%  | 45%  | 46%  | 53%  | 43%  | 50%  |
|                   |      |      |      |      | G    |      |      |      |      |      |      | M    |      |      |      |      | P    |
| BOTTOM 2 BOX      | 415  | 32   | 85   | 159  | 32   | 47   | 58   | 80   | 65   | 37   | 27   | 125  | 124  | 151  | 8    | 204  | 210  |
|                   | 12%  | 13%  | 10%  | 12%  | 14%  | 12%  | 12%  | 12%  | 12%  | 9%   | 10%  | 11%  | 10%  | 14%  | 10%  | 12%  | 12%  |
|                   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | LM   |      |      |      |
| MEAN              | 4.83 | 4.77 | 4.99 | 4.80 | 4.70 | 4.63 | 4.89 | 4.85 | 4.83 | 5.07 | 4.99 | 4.84 | 4.96 | 4.67 | 4.70 | 4.91 | 4.75 |
|                   |      |      | DEF  |      |      |      | F    |      |      |      |      | N    | N    |      |      | Q    |      |

ING4. How much do you agree or disagree with that: Democracy may have problems, but it is better than any other form of government.

|              | REGION<br>===== |              |             |             |                |             |             | URBAN CENTRE<br>===== |                      |                     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE<br>===== |                      |                      |              | GENDER<br>===== |                      |
|--------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------------|
|              | TOTAL<br>-----  | ATL<br>----- | QC<br>----- | ON<br>----- | MB/SK<br>----- | AB<br>----- | BC<br>----- | TOR<br>CMA<br>-----   | TOR<br>CITY<br>----- | MTL<br>CMA<br>----- | VAN<br>CMA<br>----- | 1M+<br>-----            | 100K<br>-1M<br>----- | 5K-<br>100K<br>----- | <5K<br>----- | MALE<br>-----   | FE-<br>MALE<br>----- |
|              | (A)             | (B)          | (C)         | (D)         | (E)            | (F)         | (G)         | (H)                   | (I)                  | (J)                 | (K)                 | (L)                     | (M)                  | (N)                  | (O)          | (P)             | (Q)                  |
| Weighted 'N' | 3550            | 247          | 841         | 1337        | 234            | 398         | 492         | 694                   | 561                  | 405                 | 272                 | 1140                    | 1243                 | 1067                 | 74           | 1717            | 1816                 |

|                       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|-----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Unweighted 'N'        | 3550 | 400  | 700  | 1050 | 400  | 500  | 500  | 596  | 500  | 344  | 287  | 1106 | 1285 | 1037 | 99   | 1761 | 1774 |
| 7 - Strongly Agree    | 1053 | 76   | 259  | 373  | 76   | 95   | 174  | 189  | 151  | 120  | 81   | 297  | 383  | 341  | 22   | 532  | 516  |
|                       | 30%  | 31%  | 31%  | 28%  | 33%  | 24%  | 35%  | 27%  | 27%  | 30%  | 30%  | 26%  | 31%  | 32%  | 29%  | 31%  | 28%  |
|                       |      | F    | F    |      | F    |      | DF   |      |      |      |      |      | L    | L    |      |      |      |
| 6                     | 869  | 54   | 233  | 327  | 46   | 110  | 100  | 161  | 127  | 107  | 53   | 282  | 305  | 264  | 16   | 440  | 427  |
|                       | 24%  | 22%  | 28%  | 24%  | 19%  | 28%  | 20%  | 23%  | 23%  | 26%  | 20%  | 25%  | 25%  | 25%  | 21%  | 26%  | 24%  |
|                       |      |      | BEG  |      |      | EG   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 5                     | 719  | 45   | 166  | 267  | 44   | 93   | 103  | 152  | 120  | 71   | 73   | 243  | 259  | 195  | 14   | 349  | 363  |
|                       | 20%  | 18%  | 20%  | 20%  | 19%  | 23%  | 21%  | 22%  | 21%  | 17%  | 27%  | 21%  | 21%  | 18%  | 19%  | 20%  | 20%  |
|                       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | J    |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 4                     | 584  | 44   | 123  | 226  | 42   | 68   | 82   | 113  | 97   | 65   | 46   | 192  | 196  | 175  | 16   | 233  | 350  |
|                       | 16%  | 18%  | 15%  | 17%  | 18%  | 17%  | 17%  | 16%  | 17%  | 16%  | 17%  | 17%  | 16%  | 16%  | 22%  | 14%  | 19%  |
|                       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | P    |
| 3                     | 188  | 16   | 32   | 96   | 14   | 17   | 14   | 50   | 42   | 25   | 7    | 77   | 57   | 48   | 5    | 81   | 106  |
|                       | 5%   | 6%   | 4%   | 7%   | 6%   | 4%   | 3%   | 7%   | 7%   | 6%   | 3%   | 7%   | 5%   | 5%   | 7%   | 5%   | 6%   |
|                       |      | G    |      | CFG  | G    |      |      | K    | K    | K    |      | M    |      |      |      |      |      |
| 2                     | 59   | 6    | 12   | 26   | 6    | 4    | 6    | 13   | 10   | 8    | 4    | 19   | 21   | 16   | 1    | 37   | 22   |
|                       | 2%   | 2%   | 1%   | 2%   | 2%   | 1%   | 1%   | 2%   | 2%   | 2%   | 1%   | 2%   | 2%   | 2%   | 1%   | 2%   | 1%   |
|                       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 1 - Strongly Disagree | 77   | 6    | 16   | 23   | 8    | 11   | 14   | 15   | 15   | 7    | 8    | 29   | 19   | 28   | 0    | 45   | 32   |
|                       | 2%   | 3%   | 2%   | 2%   | 3%   | 3%   | 3%   | 2%   | 3%   | 2%   | 3%   | 3%   | 2%   | 3%   | 1%   | 3%   | 2%   |
|                       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Decline to answer     | 1    | -    | 1    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | 1    | -    | -    | 1    | -    | -    | 1    | -    |
|                       | 0%   |      | 0%   |      |      |      |      |      |      | 0%   |      |      | 0%   |      |      | 0%   |      |
|                       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| TOP 2 BOX             | 1921 | 130  | 491  | 700  | 122  | 205  | 274  | 350  | 277  | 227  | 134  | 579  | 689  | 605  | 37   | 972  | 943  |
|                       | 54%  | 53%  | 58%  | 52%  | 52%  | 52%  | 56%  | 50%  | 49%  | 56%  | 49%  | 51%  | 55%  | 57%  | 50%  | 57%  | 52%  |
|                       |      |      | DF   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | L    | L    |      | Q    |      |
| MIDDLE 3 BOX          | 1491 | 105  | 321  | 589  | 99   | 178  | 199  | 315  | 259  | 161  | 126  | 512  | 513  | 418  | 36   | 662  | 819  |
|                       | 42%  | 42%  | 38%  | 44%  | 42%  | 45%  | 41%  | 45%  | 46%  | 40%  | 46%  | 45%  | 41%  | 39%  | 48%  | 39%  | 45%  |
|                       |      |      |      | C    |      | C    |      |      |      |      |      | N    |      |      |      |      | P    |
| BOTTOM 2 BOX          | 136  | 12   | 28   | 49   | 13   | 15   | 19   | 28   | 25   | 15   | 11   | 49   | 41   | 44   | 1    | 81   | 54   |
|                       | 4%   | 5%   | 3%   | 4%   | 6%   | 4%   | 4%   | 4%   | 4%   | 4%   | 4%   | 4%   | 3%   | 4%   | 2%   | 5%   | 3%   |
|                       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | Q    |
| MEAN                  | 5.43 | 5.35 | 5.55 | 5.36 | 5.35 | 5.36 | 5.54 | 5.33 | 5.28 | 5.44 | 5.42 | 5.31 | 5.50 | 5.48 | 5.37 | 5.48 | 5.39 |
|                       |      |      | BDEF |      |      |      | D    |      |      |      |      |      | L    | L    |      |      |      |
|                       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |

PN4. In general, would you say that you are very satisfied, satisfied, dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with the way democracy works in Canada?

|                | REGION |       |       |       |       |       |       | URBAN CENTRE |          |         |         | COMMUNITY SIZE |          |         |       | GENDER |         |
|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------|----------|---------|---------|----------------|----------|---------|-------|--------|---------|
|                | =====  |       |       |       |       |       |       | =====        |          |         |         | =====          |          |         |       | =====  |         |
|                | TOTAL  | ATL   | QC    | ON    | MB/SK | AB    | BC    | TOR CMA      | TOR CITY | MTL CMA | VAN CMA | 1M+            | 100K -1M | 5K-100K | <5K   | MALE   | FE-MALE |
|                | ----   | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | -----        | -----    | -----   | -----   | -----          | -----    | -----   | ----- | -----  | -----   |
| (A)            | (B)    | (C)   | (D)   | (E)   | (F)   | (G)   | (H)   | (I)          | (J)      | (K)     | (L)     | (M)            | (N)      | (O)     | (P)   | (Q)    |         |
| Weighted 'N'   | 3550   | 247   | 841   | 1337  | 234   | 398   | 492   | 694          | 561      | 405     | 272     | 1140           | 1243     | 1067    | 74    | 1717   | 1816    |
| Unweighted 'N' | 3550   | 400   | 700   | 1050  | 400   | 500   | 500   | 596          | 500      | 344     | 287     | 1106           | 1285     | 1037    | 99    | 1761   | 1774    |

|                   |      |     |       |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |
|-------------------|------|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|
| Very satisfied    | 419  | 30  | 116   | 157 | 27  | 33  | 56  | 83  | 69  | 56  | 30  | 133 | 155 | 120 | 6   | 231  | 188  |
|                   | 12%  | 12% | 14%   | 12% | 12% | 8%  | 11% | 12% | 12% | 14% | 11% | 12% | 12% | 11% | 9%  | 13%  | 10%  |
|                   |      |     | F     | F   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | Q    |      |
| Satisfied         | 2049 | 137 | 543   | 741 | 126 | 213 | 290 | 389 | 313 | 267 | 164 | 657 | 745 | 592 | 41  | 993  | 1043 |
|                   | 58%  | 56% | 64%   | 55% | 54% | 54% | 59% | 56% | 56% | 66% | 60% | 58% | 60% | 55% | 55% | 58%  | 57%  |
|                   |      |     | BDEF  |     |     |     |     |     |     | HI  |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |
| Dissatisfied      | 860  | 63  | 143   | 371 | 57  | 114 | 111 | 187 | 150 | 66  | 60  | 281 | 281 | 269 | 23  | 368  | 490  |
|                   | 24%  | 26% | 17%   | 28% | 24% | 29% | 23% | 27% | 27% | 16% | 22% | 25% | 23% | 25% | 31% | 21%  | 27%  |
|                   |      | C   |       | CG  | C   | CG  | C   | J   | J   |     |     |     |     |     |     |      | P    |
| Very dissatisfied | 220  | 17  | 38    | 68  | 24  | 39  | 35  | 34  | 29  | 15  | 17  | 69  | 61  | 85  | 4   | 124  | 94   |
|                   | 6%   | 7%  | 5%    | 5%  | 10% | 10% | 7%  | 5%  | 5%  | 4%  | 6%  | 6%  | 5%  | 8%  | 5%  | 7%   | 5%   |
|                   |      |     |       | CD  | CD  |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | M   |     | Q    |      |
| Decline to answer | 2    | -   | 1     | 1   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | 1   | 1   | -   | 1    | 1    |
|                   | 0%   |     | 0%    | 0%  |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 0%  | 0%  |     | 0%   | 0%   |
| NET: SATISFIED    | 2468 | 167 | 659   | 898 | 153 | 246 | 346 | 472 | 381 | 323 | 195 | 790 | 900 | 713 | 48  | 1223 | 1232 |
|                   | 70%  | 68% | 78%   | 67% | 65% | 62% | 70% | 68% | 68% | 80% | 72% | 69% | 72% | 67% | 64% | 71%  | 68%  |
|                   |      |     | BDEFG |     |     |     | F   |     |     | HIK |     |     | N   |     |     |      |      |
| NET: DISSATISFIED | 1080 | 80  | 181   | 439 | 81  | 153 | 146 | 221 | 180 | 82  | 77  | 350 | 342 | 353 | 27  | 492  | 584  |
|                   | 30%  | 32% | 22%   | 33% | 35% | 38% | 30% | 32% | 32% | 20% | 28% | 31% | 28% | 33% | 36% | 29%  | 32%  |
|                   |      | C   |       | C   | C   | CG  | C   | J   | J   |     | J   |     | M   |     |     |      | P    |

DEM2. Which of the following statements do you agree with the most:

|  | REGION<br>===== |              |             |             |                |             |             | URBAN CENTRE<br>===== |                      |                     |                     | COMMUNITY SIZE<br>===== |                      |                      |              | GENDER<br>===== |                      |
|--|-----------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------------|
|  | TOTAL<br>-----  | ATL<br>----- | QC<br>----- | ON<br>----- | MB/SK<br>----- | AB<br>----- | BC<br>----- | TOR<br>CMA<br>-----   | TOR<br>CITY<br>----- | MTL<br>CMA<br>----- | VAN<br>CMA<br>----- | 1M+<br>-----            | 100K<br>-1M<br>----- | 5K-<br>100K<br>----- | <5K<br>----- | MALE<br>-----   | FE-<br>MALE<br>----- |
|  | (A)             | (B)          | (C)         | (D)         | (E)            | (F)         | (G)         | (H)                   | (I)                  | (J)                 | (K)                 | (L)                     | (M)                  | (N)                  | (O)          | (P)             | (Q)                  |
| Weighted 'N'   | 3550            | 247          | 841         | 1337        | 234            | 398         | 492         | 694                   | 561                  | 405                 | 272                 | 1140                    | 1243                 | 1067                 | 74           | 1717            | 1816                 |
| Unweighted 'N'   | 3550            | 400          | 700         | 1050        | 400            | 500         | 500         | 596                   | 500                  | 344                 | 287                 | 1106                    | 1285                 | 1037                 | 99           | 1761            | 1774                 |
| For people like me it doesn't matter whether a government is democratic or non-democratic  | 510             | 35           | 81          | 235         | 42             | 52          | 65          | 113                   | 102                  | 44                  | 33                  | 169                     | 169                  | 156                  | 11           | 235             | 273                  |
|  | 14%             | 14%          | 10%         | 18%         | 18%            | 13%         | 13%         | 16%                   | 18%                  | 11%                 | 12%                 | 15%                     | 14%                  | 15%                  | 14%          | 14%             | 15%                  |
|  |                 |              |             | CFG         | C              |             |             | J                     | JK                   |                     |                     |                         |                      |                      |              |                 |                      |
| Democracy is preferable to any other form of government                                    | 2632            | 183          | 639         | 947         | 168            | 309         | 386         | 508                   | 407                  | 305                 | 207                 | 857                     | 932                  | 770                  | 55           | 1300            | 1317                 |
|  | 74%             | 74%          | 76%         | 71%         | 71%            | 78%         | 78%         | 73%                   | 73%                  | 75%                 | 76%                 | 75%                     | 75%                  | 72%                  | 74%          | 76%             | 73%                  |
|  |                 |              | D           |             |                | DE          | DE          |                       |                      |                     |                     |                         |                      |                      |              |                 |                      |
| Under some circumstances an authoritarian government may be preferable to a democratic one | 402             | 27           | 118         | 156         | 25             | 34          | 41          | 72                    | 52                   | 53                  | 32                  | 112                     | 141                  | 138                  | 9            | 181             | 221                  |
|  | 11%             | 11%          | 14%         | 12%         | 11%            | 9%          | 8%          | 10%                   | 9%                   | 13%                 | 12%                 | 10%                     | 11%                  | 13%                  | 12%          | 11%             | 12%                  |
|  |                 |              | FG          |             |                |             |             |                       |                      |                     |                     |                         |                      | L                    |              |                 |                      |
| Decline to answer  | 6               | 1            | 3           | -           | -              | 2           | -           | -                     | -                    | 2                   | -                   | 2                       | -                    | 4                    | -            | 1               | 5                    |
|  | 0%              | 0%           | 0%          |             |                | 1%          |             |                       |                      | 0%                  |                     | 0%                      |                      | 0%                   |              | 0%              | 0%                   |

ECUPN5\_1. In general, would you say that you are very satisfied, satisfied, dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with the way the political system works in Canada?

|                   | REGION      |            |            |            |            |            |            | URBAN CENTRE |            |            |            | COMMUNITY SIZE |            |            |           | GENDER      |             |
|-------------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
|                   | TOTAL       | ATL        | QC         | ON         | MB/SK      | AB         | BC         | TOR CMA      | TOR CITY   | MTL CMA    | VAN CMA    | 1M+            | 100K -1M   | 5K-100K    | <5K       | MALE        | FE-MALE     |
|                   | (A)         | (B)        | (C)        | (D)        | (E)        | (F)        | (G)        | (H)          | (I)        | (J)        | (K)        | (L)            | (M)        | (N)        | (O)       | (P)         | (Q)         |
| Weighted 'N'      | 3550        | 247        | 841        | 1337       | 234        | 398        | 492        | 694          | 561        | 405        | 272        | 1140           | 1243       | 1067       | 74        | 1717        | 1816        |
| Unweighted 'N'    | 3550        | 400        | 700        | 1050       | 400        | 500        | 500        | 596          | 500        | 344        | 287        | 1106           | 1285       | 1037       | 99        | 1761        | 1774        |
| Very satisfied    | 414<br>12%  | 33<br>13%  | 99<br>12%  | 159<br>12% | 26<br>11%  | 35<br>9%   | 61<br>12%  | 91<br>13%    | 78<br>14%  | 51<br>13%  | 35<br>13%  | 142<br>12%     | 143<br>11% | 118<br>11% | 6<br>8%   | 238<br>14%  | 174<br>10%  |
| Satisfied         | 2058<br>58% | 137<br>56% | 544<br>65% | 746<br>56% | 135<br>58% | 204<br>51% | 292<br>59% | 398<br>57%   | 318<br>57% | 263<br>65% | 164<br>60% | 649<br>57%     | 765<br>62% | 587<br>55% | 45<br>61% | 985<br>57%  | 1061<br>58% |
| Dissatisfied      | 805<br>23%  | 54<br>22%  | 142<br>17% | 342<br>26% | 44<br>19%  | 117<br>29% | 105<br>21% | 166<br>24%   | 137<br>24% | 69<br>17%  | 56<br>21%  | 277<br>24%     | 261<br>21% | 246<br>23% | 17<br>23% | 341<br>20%  | 462<br>25%  |
| Very dissatisfied | 272<br>8%   | 22<br>9%   | 57<br>7%   | 90<br>7%   | 28<br>12%  | 42<br>11%  | 34<br>7%   | 38<br>6%     | 28<br>5%   | 22<br>5%   | 16<br>6%   | 72<br>6%       | 74<br>6%   | 117<br>11% | 6<br>7%   | 152<br>9%   | 118<br>7%   |
| Decline to answer | 1<br>0%     | -          | -          | -          | 1<br>0%    | -          | -          | -            | -          | -          | -          | -              | 1<br>0%    | -          | -         | -           | 1<br>0%     |
| NET: SATISFIED    | 2472<br>70% | 170<br>69% | 643<br>76% | 905<br>68% | 161<br>69% | 239<br>60% | 353<br>72% | 489<br>71%   | 396<br>71% | 314<br>78% | 200<br>73% | 791<br>69%     | 908<br>73% | 704<br>66% | 52<br>69% | 1223<br>71% | 1235<br>68% |
| NET: DISSATISFIED | 1077<br>30% | 76<br>31%  | 198<br>24% | 432<br>32% | 72<br>31%  | 159<br>40% | 139<br>28% | 204<br>29%   | 165<br>29% | 91<br>22%  | 72<br>27%  | 349<br>31%     | 334<br>27% | 363<br>34% | 23<br>31% | 494<br>29%  | 580<br>32%  |

LDEM4. How much do you agree or disagree that: Election results should be respected regardless of which candidate or party wins.

|  | REGION |     |     |     |       |     |     | URBAN CENTRE |          |         |         | COMMUNITY SIZE |          |         |     | GENDER |         |
|--|--------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|--------------|----------|---------|---------|----------------|----------|---------|-----|--------|---------|
|  | TOTAL  | ATL | QC  | ON  | MB/SK | AB  | BC  | TOR CMA      | TOR CITY | MTL CMA | VAN CMA | 1M+            | 100K -1M | 5K-100K | <5K | MALE   | FE-MALE |
|  | (A)    | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E)   | (F) | (G) | (H)          | (I)      | (J)     | (K)     | (L)            | (M)      | (N)     | (O) | (P)    | (Q)     |

|                            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Weighted 'N'               | 3550 | 247  | 841  | 1337 | 234  | 398  | 492  | 694  | 561  | 405  | 272  | 1140 | 1243 | 1067 | 74   | 1717 | 1816 |
| Unweighted 'N'             | 3550 | 400  | 700  | 1050 | 400  | 500  | 500  | 596  | 500  | 344  | 287  | 1106 | 1285 | 1037 | 99   | 1761 | 1774 |
| Strongly agree             | 1563 | 114  | 362  | 577  | 123  | 166  | 221  | 294  | 229  | 180  | 111  | 476  | 576  | 469  | 34   | 816  | 736  |
|                            | 44%  | 46%  | 43%  | 43%  | 52%  | 42%  | 45%  | 42%  | 41%  | 44%  | 41%  | 42%  | 46%  | 44%  | 46%  | 48%  | 41%  |
|                            |      |      |      |      | CDFG |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | L    |      |      |      | Q    |
| Somewhat agree             | 1135 | 65   | 320  | 406  | 58   | 145  | 140  | 204  | 167  | 149  | 75   | 363  | 391  | 353  | 21   | 520  | 615  |
|                            | 32%  | 26%  | 38%  | 30%  | 25%  | 37%  | 28%  | 29%  | 30%  | 37%  | 28%  | 32%  | 31%  | 33%  | 28%  | 30%  | 34%  |
|                            |      |      | BDEG |      |      | BDEG |      |      |      | HIK  |      |      |      |      |      |      | P    |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 641  | 53   | 131  | 256  | 39   | 61   | 100  | 141  | 113  | 63   | 68   | 213  | 220  | 189  | 15   | 261  | 375  |
|                            | 18%  | 22%  | 16%  | 19%  | 17%  | 15%  | 20%  | 20%  | 20%  | 16%  | 25%  | 19%  | 18%  | 18%  | 20%  | 15%  | 21%  |
|                            |      | CF   |      |      |      |      | C    |      |      |      | J    |      |      |      |      |      | P    |
| Somewhat disagree          | 129  | 10   | 19   | 58   | 11   | 11   | 20   | 32   | 31   | 11   | 10   | 50   | 34   | 39   | 4    | 73   | 56   |
|                            | 4%   | 4%   | 2%   | 4%   | 5%   | 3%   | 4%   | 5%   | 6%   | 3%   | 4%   | 4%   | 3%   | 4%   | 5%   | 4%   | 3%   |
|                            |      |      |      | C    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Strongly disagree          | 79   | 4    | 8    | 38   | 4    | 14   | 11   | 23   | 22   | 2    | 7    | 36   | 21   | 18   | 1    | 47   | 32   |
|                            | 2%   | 2%   | 1%   | 3%   | 2%   | 4%   | 2%   | 3%   | 4%   | 1%   | 3%   | 3%   | 2%   | 2%   | 2%   | 3%   | 2%   |
|                            |      |      |      | C    |      | C    |      | J    | J    |      | J    | MN   |      |      |      |      |      |
| Decline to answer          | 2    | -    | -    | 1    | -    | -    | 1    | -    | -    | -    | 1    | -    | 1    | -    | -    | -    | 1    |
|                            | 0%   |      |      | 0%   |      |      | 0%   |      |      |      | 0%   |      | 0%   |      |      |      | 0%   |
| TOP 2 BOX                  | 2698 | 179  | 683  | 983  | 181  | 311  | 360  | 497  | 395  | 329  | 186  | 840  | 967  | 822  | 55   | 1336 | 1351 |
|                            | 76%  | 73%  | 81%  | 74%  | 77%  | 78%  | 73%  | 72%  | 70%  | 81%  | 68%  | 74%  | 78%  | 77%  | 73%  | 78%  | 74%  |
|                            |      |      | BDG  |      |      |      |      |      |      | HIK  |      |      | L    |      |      |      | Q    |
| BOTTOM 2 BOX               | 208  | 14   | 28   | 96   | 14   | 25   | 31   | 55   | 53   | 13   | 17   | 87   | 55   | 57   | 5    | 120  | 88   |
|                            | 6%   | 6%   | 3%   | 7%   | 6%   | 6%   | 6%   | 8%   | 9%   | 3%   | 6%   | 8%   | 4%   | 5%   | 6%   | 7%   | 5%   |
|                            |      |      |      | C    |      | C    | C    | J    | J    |      |      | M    |      |      |      |      | Q    |
| MEAN                       | 1.88 | 1.88 | 1.80 | 1.93 | 1.78 | 1.90 | 1.90 | 1.97 | 2.02 | 1.78 | 1.99 | 1.95 | 1.82 | 1.86 | 1.89 | 1.84 | 1.92 |
|                            |      |      |      | CE   |      |      |      | J    | J    |      | J    | M    |      |      |      |      |      |

COUNTFAIR1. Would you say the following can happen during elections [always/never] in Canada: Votes are counted correctly and fairly.

|                   | AGE GROUP   |            |            |            | EDUCATION  |            |            |            | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |            |            |            | POLITICAL ORIENT. |            |             |            |
|-------------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------|------------|-------------|------------|
|                   | TOTAL       | 18-29      | 30-44      | 45-59      | 60+        | LESS HS    | HS GRAD    | COLL.      | UNIV.            | <\$35K     | \$35-55K   | \$55-110K  | \$110K +          | LEFT       | MID         | RIGHT      |
|                   | (A)         | (B)        | (C)        | (D)        | (E)        | (F)        | (G)        | (H)        | (I)              | (J)        | (K)        | (L)        | (M)               | (N)        | (O)         | (P)        |
| Weighted 'N'      | 3550        | 726        | 837        | 935        | 1052       | 285        | 753        | 1509       | 1003             | 870        | 984        | 1363       | 331               | 600        | 2325        | 625        |
| Unweighted 'N'    | 3550        | 860        | 875        | 898        | 917        | 119        | 797        | 1380       | 1254             | 810        | 961        | 1410       | 367               | 626        | 2311        | 613        |
| Always            | 1901<br>54% | 306<br>42% | 388<br>46% | 500<br>54% | 707<br>67% | 120<br>42% | 329<br>44% | 823<br>55% | 629<br>63%       | 430<br>49% | 483<br>49% | 763<br>56% | 225<br>68%        | 423<br>70% | 1199<br>52% | 279<br>45% |
| Sometimes         | 1399<br>39% | 371<br>51% | 377<br>45% | 345<br>37% | 305<br>29% | 142<br>50% | 359<br>48% | 555<br>37% | 343<br>34%       | 380<br>44% | 416<br>42% | 512<br>38% | 89<br>27%         | 156<br>26% | 978<br>42%  | 264<br>42% |
| Never             | 250<br>7%   | 49<br>7%   | 72<br>9%   | 90<br>10%  | 40<br>4%   | 23<br>8%   | 65<br>9%   | 131<br>9%  | 31<br>3%         | 61<br>7%   | 85<br>9%   | 88<br>6%   | 16<br>5%          | 21<br>3%   | 147<br>6%   | 82<br>13%  |
| Decline to answer | 0<br>0%     | -          | -          | -          | 0<br>0%    | -          | -          | -          | 0<br>0%          | -          | -          | -          | 0<br>0%           | -          | 0<br>0%     | -          |

COUNTFAIR2. Would you say the following can happen during elections [always/never] in Canada: The rich buy the election results.

|                | AGE GROUP  |            |            |            | EDUCATION  |           |            |            | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |            |            |            | POLITICAL ORIENT. |           |            |            |
|----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------|-----------|------------|------------|
|                | TOTAL      | 18-29      | 30-44      | 45-59      | 60+        | LESS HS   | HS GRAD    | COLL.      | UNIV.            | <\$35K     | \$35-55K   | \$55-110K  | \$110K +          | LEFT      | MID        | RIGHT      |
|                | (A)        | (B)        | (C)        | (D)        | (E)        | (F)       | (G)        | (H)        | (I)              | (J)        | (K)        | (L)        | (M)               | (N)       | (O)        | (P)        |
| Weighted 'N'   | 3550       | 726        | 837        | 935        | 1052       | 285       | 753        | 1509       | 1003             | 870        | 984        | 1363       | 331               | 600       | 2325       | 625        |
| Unweighted 'N' | 3550       | 860        | 875        | 898        | 917        | 119       | 797        | 1380       | 1254             | 810        | 961        | 1410       | 367               | 626       | 2311       | 613        |
| Always         | 634<br>18% | 161<br>22% | 199<br>24% | 157<br>17% | 117<br>11% | 69<br>24% | 160<br>21% | 265<br>18% | 140<br>14%       | 171<br>20% | 191<br>19% | 229<br>17% | 43<br>13%         | 80<br>13% | 392<br>17% | 161<br>26% |

|                   |      | DE  | DE  | E   |     | I   | I   | I   |     | M   | M   |     |     |     |      | NO  |
|-------------------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|
| Sometimes         | 1802 | 384 | 402 | 488 | 528 | 142 | 386 | 778 | 496 | 441 | 502 | 702 | 156 | 282 | 1230 | 289 |
|                   | 51%  | 53% | 48% | 52% | 50% | 50% | 51% | 52% | 49% | 51% | 51% | 51% | 47% | 47% | 53%  | 46% |
| Never             | 1113 | 180 | 236 | 291 | 407 | 74  | 207 | 465 | 367 | 259 | 290 | 433 | 132 | 237 | 702  | 174 |
|                   | 31%  | 25% | 28% | 31% | 39% | 26% | 27% | 31% | 37% | 30% | 29% | 32% | 40% | 40% | 30%  | 28% |
|                   |      |     |     | B   | BCD |     |     |     | FGH |     |     |     | JKL | OP  |      |     |
| Decline to answer | 1    | 1   | -   | -   | 0   | -   | -   | 1   | 0   | -   | 1   | -   | 0   | 1   | 0    | -   |
|                   | 0%   | 0%  |     |     | 0%  |     |     | 0%  | 0%  |     | 0%  |     | 0%  | 0%  | 0%   |     |

COUNTFAIR4. Would you say the following can happen during elections [always/never] in Canada: Some foreign governments may influence the election results of Canada.

|                   | TOTAL | AGE GROUP |       |       |       | EDUCATION |         |       |       | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |          |           |          | POLITICAL ORIENT. |       |       |
|-------------------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|------------------|----------|-----------|----------|-------------------|-------|-------|
|                   |       | =====     |       |       |       | =====     |         |       |       | =====            |          |           |          | =====             |       |       |
|                   |       | 18-29     | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+   | LESS HS   | HS GRAD | COLL. | UNIV. | <\$35K           | \$35-55K | \$55-110K | \$110K + | LEFT              | MID   | RIGHT |
|                   |       | -----     | ----- | ----- | ----- | -----     | -----   | ----- | ----- | -----            | -----    | -----     | -----    | -----             | ----- | ----- |
| (A)               | (B)   | (C)       | (D)   | (E)   | (F)   | (G)       | (H)     | (I)   | (J)   | (K)              | (L)      | (M)       | (N)      | (O)               | (P)   |       |
| Weighted 'N'      | 3550  | 726       | 837   | 935   | 1052  | 285       | 753     | 1509  | 1003  | 870              | 984      | 1363      | 331      | 600               | 2325  | 625   |
| Unweighted 'N'    | 3550  | 860       | 875   | 898   | 917   | 119       | 797     | 1380  | 1254  | 810              | 961      | 1410      | 367      | 626               | 2311  | 613   |
| Always            | 711   | 199       | 206   | 170   | 136   | 59        | 170     | 306   | 176   | 171              | 198      | 287       | 55       | 92                | 414   | 205   |
|                   | 20%   | 27%       | 25%   | 18%   | 13%   | 21%       | 23%     | 20%   | 18%   | 20%              | 20%      | 21%       | 17%      | 15%               | 18%   | 33%   |
| Sometimes         |       | DE        | DE    | E     |       |           | I       |       |       |                  |          |           |          |                   |       |       |
|                   | 2357  | 440       | 521   | 624   | 772   | 193       | 490     | 1001  | 673   | 566              | 661      | 901       | 229      | 406               | 1609  | 342   |
|                   | 66%   | 61%       | 62%   | 67%   | 73%   | 68%       | 65%     | 66%   | 67%   | 65%              | 67%      | 66%       | 69%      | 68%               | 69%   | 55%   |
| Never             |       | B         | BCD   |       |       |           |         |       |       |                  |          |           |          | P                 | P     |       |
|                   | 480   | 85        | 110   | 141   | 144   | 33        | 93      | 201   | 153   | 133              | 124      | 176       | 47       | 102               | 301   | 78    |
|                   | 14%   | 12%       | 13%   | 15%   | 14%   | 12%       | 12%     | 13%   | 15%   | 15%              | 13%      | 13%       | 14%      | 17%               | 13%   | 12%   |
| Decline to answer |       |           |       |       |       |           |         |       |       |                  |          |           |          | O                 |       |       |
|                   | 2     | 1         | -     | -     | 0     | -         | -       | 1     | 0     | -                | 1        | -         | 0        | 1                 | 0     | 1     |
|                   | 0%    | 0%        |       |       | 0%    |           |         | 0%    | 0%    |                  | 0%       |           | 0%       | 0%                | 0%    | 0%    |

B47A. To what extent do you trust elections in this country?

|                   | AGE GROUP |       |       |       |      | EDUCATION |         |       |       | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |          |           |          | POLITICAL ORIENT. |      |       |
|-------------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|------------------|----------|-----------|----------|-------------------|------|-------|
|                   | TOTAL     | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+  | LESS HS   | HS GRAD | COLL. | UNIV. | <\$35K           | \$35-55K | \$55-110K | \$110K + | LEFT              | MID  | RIGHT |
|                   | (A)       | (B)   | (C)   | (D)   | (E)  | (F)       | (G)     | (H)   | (I)   | (J)              | (K)      | (L)       | (M)      | (N)               | (O)  | (P)   |
|                   |           |       |       |       |      |           |         |       |       |                  |          |           |          |                   |      |       |
| Weighted 'N'      | 3550      | 726   | 837   | 935   | 1052 | 285       | 753     | 1509  | 1003  | 870              | 984      | 1363      | 331      | 600               | 2325 | 625   |
| Unweighted 'N'    | 3550      | 860   | 875   | 898   | 917  | 119       | 797     | 1380  | 1254  | 810              | 961      | 1410      | 367      | 626               | 2311 | 613   |
| 7 - A lot         | 536       | 86    | 89    | 141   | 220  | 32        | 84      | 230   | 190   | 114              | 136      | 208       | 78       | 145               | 318  | 72    |
|                   | 15%       | 12%   | 11%   | 15%   | 21%  | 11%       | 11%     | 15%   | 19%   | 13%              | 14%      | 15%       | 24%      | 24%               | 14%  | 12%   |
|                   |           |       |       | C     | BCD  |           |         | G     | FGH   |                  |          |           | JKL      | OP                |      |       |
| 6                 | 931       | 133   | 182   | 235   | 380  | 71        | 161     | 386   | 313   | 221              | 224      | 372       | 113      | 194               | 578  | 159   |
|                   | 26%       | 18%   | 22%   | 25%   | 36%  | 25%       | 21%     | 26%   | 31%   | 25%              | 23%      | 27%       | 34%      | 32%               | 25%  | 25%   |
|                   |           |       |       | B     | BCD  |           |         | G     | GH    |                  |          | K         | JKL      | OP                |      |       |
| 5                 | 841       | 194   | 220   | 226   | 202  | 60        | 170     | 352   | 260   | 182              | 249      | 333       | 77       | 131               | 576  | 135   |
|                   | 24%       | 27%   | 26%   | 24%   | 19%  | 21%       | 23%     | 23%   | 26%   | 21%              | 25%      | 24%       | 23%      | 22%               | 25%  | 22%   |
|                   |           | E     | E     | E     |      |           |         |       |       |                  |          |           |          |                   |      |       |
| 4                 | 518       | 155   | 140   | 127   | 97   | 43        | 131     | 215   | 130   | 138              | 146      | 207       | 27       | 69                | 364  | 85    |
|                   | 15%       | 21%   | 17%   | 14%   | 9%   | 15%       | 17%     | 14%   | 13%   | 16%              | 15%      | 15%       | 8%       | 12%               | 16%  | 14%   |
|                   |           | CDE   | E     | E     |      |           | I       |       |       | M                | M        | M         |          |                   | N    |       |
| 3                 | 307       | 78    | 80    | 76    | 73   | 37        | 90      | 127   | 53    | 90               | 104      | 95        | 18       | 25                | 222  | 60    |
|                   | 9%        | 11%   | 10%   | 8%    | 7%   | 13%       | 12%     | 8%    | 5%    | 10%              | 11%      | 7%        | 5%       | 4%                | 10%  | 10%   |
|                   |           | E     |       |       |      | I         | HI      | I     |       | LM               | LM       |           |          |                   | N    | N     |
| 2                 | 170       | 33    | 46    | 59    | 33   | 16        | 48      | 79    | 28    | 43               | 49       | 71        | 8        | 12                | 121  | 38    |
|                   | 5%        | 5%    | 5%    | 6%    | 3%   | 6%        | 6%      | 5%    | 3%    | 5%               | 5%       | 5%        | 2%       | 2%                | 5%   | 6%    |
|                   |           |       | E     | E     |      |           | I       | I     |       | M                | M        | M         |          |                   | N    | N     |
| 1 - Not at all    | 244       | 45    | 81    | 71    | 48   | 27        | 68      | 120   | 29    | 81               | 75       | 78        | 10       | 24                | 144  | 76    |
|                   | 7%        | 6%    | 10%   | 8%    | 5%   | 9%        | 9%      | 8%    | 3%    | 9%               | 8%       | 6%        | 3%       | 4%                | 6%   | 12%   |
|                   |           |       | BE    | E     |      | I         | I       | I     |       | LM               | M        | M         |          |                   | N    | NO    |
| Decline to answer | 2         | 2     | -     | -     | -    | -         | 2       | -     | -     | 1                | 1        | -         | -        | -                 | 2    | -     |
|                   | 0%        | 0%    |       |       |      |           | 0%      |       |       | 0%               | 0%       |           |          |                   | 0%   |       |
| TOP 2 BOX         | 1467      | 220   | 271   | 376   | 600  | 103       | 245     | 616   | 503   | 335              | 360      | 580       | 191      | 339               | 896  | 231   |
|                   | 41%       | 30%   | 32%   | 40%   | 57%  | 36%       | 33%     | 41%   | 50%   | 39%              | 37%      | 43%       | 58%      | 57%               | 39%  | 37%   |
|                   |           |       |       | BC    | BCD  |           |         | G     | FGH   |                  |          | K         | JKL      | OP                |      |       |
| MIDDLE 3 BOX      | 1667      | 427   | 439   | 429   | 372  | 139       | 390     | 694   | 443   | 410              | 499      | 634       | 122      | 225               | 1162 | 280   |
|                   | 47%       | 59%   | 52%   | 46%   | 35%  | 49%       | 52%     | 46%   | 44%   | 47%              | 51%      | 47%       | 37%      | 38%               | 50%  | 45%   |
|                   |           | CDE   | DE    | E     |      |           | HI      |       |       | M                | M        | M         |          |                   | NP   | N     |
| BOTTOM 2 BOX      | 415       | 77    | 127   | 130   | 81   | 43        | 116     | 199   | 57    | 124              | 124      | 149       | 18       | 36                | 265  | 114   |
|                   | 12%       | 11%   | 15%   | 14%   | 8%   | 15%       | 15%     | 13%   | 6%    | 14%              | 13%      | 11%       | 5%       | 6%                | 11%  | 18%   |
|                   |           | E     | BE    | E     |      | I         | I       | I     |       | M                | M        | M         |          |                   | N    | NO    |
| MEAN              | 4.83      | 4.61  | 4.52  | 4.76  | 5.27 | 4.52      | 4.47    | 4.77  | 5.26  | 4.63             | 4.69     | 4.90      | 5.43     | 5.39              | 4.77 | 4.49  |
|                   |           |       |       | C     | BCD  |           |         | G     | FGH   |                  |          | JK        | JKL      | OP                | P    |       |

ING4. How much do you agree or disagree with that: Democracy may have problems, but it is better than any other form of government.

|                       | AGE GROUP |       |       |       |      | EDUCATION |         |       |       | HOUSEHOLD INCOME |          |           |          | POLITICAL ORIENT. |      |       |
|-----------------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|------------------|----------|-----------|----------|-------------------|------|-------|
|                       | TOTAL     | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+  | LESS HS   | HS GRAD | COLL. | UNIV. | <\$35K           | \$35-55K | \$55-110K | \$110K + | LEFT              | MID  | RIGHT |
|                       | (A)       | (B)   | (C)   | (D)   | (E)  | (F)       | (G)     | (H)   | (I)   | (J)              | (K)      | (L)       | (M)      | (N)               | (O)  | (P)   |
| Weighted 'N'          | 3550      | 726   | 837   | 935   | 1052 | 285       | 753     | 1509  | 1003  | 870              | 984      | 1363      | 331      | 600               | 2325 | 625   |
| Unweighted 'N'        | 3550      | 860   | 875   | 898   | 917  | 119       | 797     | 1380  | 1254  | 810              | 961      | 1410      | 367      | 626               | 2311 | 613   |
| 7 - Strongly Agree    | 1053      | 143   | 178   | 283   | 450  | 74        | 172     | 462   | 344   | 242              | 265      | 409       | 136      | 249               | 627  | 177   |
|                       | 30%       | 20%   | 21%   | 30%   | 43%  | 26%       | 23%     | 31%   | 34%   | 28%              | 27%      | 30%       | 41%      | 41%               | 27%  | 28%   |
|                       |           |       |       | BC    | BCD  |           |         | G     | G     |                  |          |           | JKL      | OP                |      |       |
| 6                     | 869       | 156   | 188   | 218   | 307  | 55        | 156     | 377   | 280   | 175              | 253      | 360       | 80       | 162               | 538  | 169   |
|                       | 24%       | 22%   | 22%   | 23%   | 29%  | 19%       | 21%     | 25%   | 28%   | 20%              | 26%      | 26%       | 24%      | 27%               | 23%  | 27%   |
|                       |           |       |       |       | BCD  |           |         | G     | FG    |                  | J        | J         |          |                   |      |       |
| 5                     | 719       | 179   | 201   | 193   | 145  | 41        | 165     | 317   | 196   | 164              | 204      | 282       | 69       | 95                | 487  | 137   |
|                       | 20%       | 25%   | 24%   | 21%   | 14%  | 14%       | 22%     | 21%   | 19%   | 19%              | 21%      | 21%       | 21%      | 16%               | 21%  | 22%   |
|                       |           | E     | E     | E     |      |           |         |       |       |                  |          |           |          |                   | N    | N     |
| 4                     | 584       | 143   | 174   | 151   | 115  | 67        | 167     | 232   | 118   | 185              | 170      | 195       | 34       | 53                | 453  | 79    |
|                       | 16%       | 20%   | 21%   | 16%   | 11%  | 24%       | 22%     | 15%   | 12%   | 21%              | 17%      | 14%       | 10%      | 9%                | 19%  | 13%   |
|                       |           | E     | DE    | E     |      | I         | HI      | I     |       | LM               | M        |           |          |                   | NP   |       |
| 3                     | 188       | 63    | 62    | 43    | 20   | 28        | 49      | 69    | 42    | 56               | 54       | 69        | 9        | 24                | 132  | 32    |
|                       | 5%        | 9%    | 7%    | 5%    | 2%   | 10%       | 7%      | 5%    | 4%    | 6%               | 6%       | 5%        | 3%       | 4%                | 6%   | 5%    |
|                       |           | DE    | DE    | E     |      | I         | I       |       |       | M                | M        | M         |          |                   |      |       |
| 2                     | 59        | 23    | 18    | 11    | 8    | 6         | 20      | 22    | 10    | 16               | 22       | 20        | 1        | 6                 | 42   | 11    |
|                       | 2%        | 3%    | 2%    | 1%    | 1%   | 2%        | 3%      | 1%    | 1%    | 2%               | 2%       | 1%        | 0%       | 1%                | 2%   | 2%    |
|                       |           | DE    | E     |       |      |           | I       |       |       | M                | M        | M         |          |                   |      |       |
| 1 - Strongly Disagree | 77        | 19    | 16    | 35    | 8    | 12        | 23      | 29    | 14    | 33               | 16       | 27        | 2        | 11                | 47   | 20    |
|                       | 2%        | 3%    | 2%    | 4%    | 1%   | 4%        | 3%      | 2%    | 1%    | 4%               | 2%       | 2%        | 1%       | 2%                | 2%   | 3%    |
|                       |           | E     |       | CE    |      |           | I       |       |       | KLM              |          | M         |          |                   |      |       |
| Decline to answer     | 1         | -     | -     | 1     | -    | -         | -       | 1     | -     | -                | -        | 1         | -        | -                 | -    | 1     |
|                       | 0%        |       |       | 0%    |      |           |         | 0%    |       |                  |          | 0%        |          |                   |      | 0%    |
| TOP 2 BOX             | 1921      | 299   | 365   | 501   | 757  | 130       | 329     | 839   | 624   | 417              | 518      | 770       | 217      | 411               | 1165 | 345   |
|                       | 54%       | 41%   | 44%   | 54%   | 72%  | 46%       | 44%     | 56%   | 62%   | 48%              | 53%      | 56%       | 65%      | 68%               | 50%  | 55%   |
|                       |           |       |       | BC    | BCD  |           |         | G     | FGH   |                  |          | J         | JKL      | OP                |      | O     |
| MIDDLE 3 BOX          | 1491      | 385   | 438   | 387   | 280  | 136       | 381     | 618   | 355   | 405              | 428      | 546       | 112      | 172               | 1071 | 248   |
|                       | 42%       | 53%   | 52%   | 41%   | 27%  | 48%       | 51%     | 41%   | 35%   | 47%              | 44%      | 40%       | 34%      | 29%               | 46%  | 40%   |
|                       |           | DE    | DE    | E     |      | I         | HI      | I     |       | LM               | M        | M         |          |                   | NP   | N     |
| BOTTOM 2 BOX          | 136       | 42    | 34    | 45    | 15   | 18        | 43      | 50    | 24    | 49               | 38       | 47        | 3        | 17                | 89   | 30    |
|                       | 4%        | 6%    | 4%    | 5%    | 1%   | 6%        | 6%      | 3%    | 2%    | 6%               | 4%       | 3%        | 1%       | 3%                | 4%   | 5%    |
|                       |           | E     | E     | E     |      |           | HI      |       |       | M                | M        | M         |          |                   |      |       |
| MEAN                  | 5.43      | 5.04  | 5.15  | 5.40  | 5.95 | 5.05      | 5.11    | 5.50  | 5.68  | 5.21             | 5.38     | 5.50      | 5.88     | 5.83              | 5.33 | 5.43  |

|  |  |  |  |    |     |  |  |    |     |  |   |   |     |    |  |
|--|--|--|--|----|-----|--|--|----|-----|--|---|---|-----|----|--|
|  |  |  |  | BC | BCD |  |  | FG | FGH |  | J | J | JKL | OP |  |
|--|--|--|--|----|-----|--|--|----|-----|--|---|---|-----|----|--|

PN4. In general, would you say that you are very satisfied, satisfied, dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with the way democracy works in Canada?

|                   | AGE GROUP<br>===== |                |                |                |              | EDUCATION<br>=====  |                     |                |                | HOUSEHOLD INCOME<br>===== |                       |                        |                      | POLITICAL ORIENT.<br>===== |              |                |
|-------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|--------------|----------------|
|                   | TOTAL<br>----      | 18-29<br>----- | 30-44<br>----- | 45-59<br>----- | 60+<br>----- | LESS<br>HS<br>----- | HS<br>GRAD<br>----- | COLL.<br>----- | UNIV.<br>----- | <\$35K<br>-----           | \$35-<br>55K<br>----- | \$55-<br>110K<br>----- | \$110K<br>+<br>----- | LEFT<br>-----              | MID<br>----- | RIGHT<br>----- |
|                   | (A)                | (B)            | (C)            | (D)            | (E)          | (F)                 | (G)                 | (H)            | (I)            | (J)                       | (K)                   | (L)                    | (M)                  | (N)                        | (O)          | (P)            |
|                   |                    |                |                |                |              |                     |                     |                |                |                           |                       |                        |                      |                            |              |                |
| Weighted 'N'      | 3550               | 726            | 837            | 935            | 1052         | 285                 | 753                 | 1509           | 1003           | 870                       | 984                   | 1363                   | 331                  | 600                        | 2325         | 625            |
| Unweighted 'N'    | 3550               | 860            | 875            | 898            | 917          | 119                 | 797                 | 1380           | 1254           | 810                       | 961                   | 1410                   | 367                  | 626                        | 2311         | 613            |
| Very satisfied    | 419                | 66             | 76             | 123            | 155          | 24                  | 68                  | 193            | 134            | 88                        | 108                   | 172                    | 51                   | 103                        | 239          | 78             |
|                   | 12%                | 9%             | 9%             | 13%            | 15%          | 9%                  | 9%                  | 13%            | 13%            | 10%                       | 11%                   | 13%                    | 15%                  | 17%                        | 10%          | 13%            |
|                   |                    |                |                | BC             | BC           |                     |                     | G              | G              |                           |                       |                        | J                    | OP                         |              |                |
| Satisfied         | 2049               | 427            | 466            | 511            | 644          | 168                 | 419                 | 829            | 632            | 482                       | 556                   | 798                    | 212                  | 362                        | 1403         | 284            |
|                   | 58%                | 59%            | 56%            | 55%            | 61%          | 59%                 | 56%                 | 55%            | 63%            | 55%                       | 57%                   | 59%                    | 64%                  | 60%                        | 60%          | 45%            |
|                   |                    |                |                |                | CD           |                     |                     |                | GH             |                           |                       |                        | JK                   | P                          | P            |                |
| Dissatisfied      | 860                | 192            | 234            | 222            | 212          | 72                  | 209                 | 381            | 197            | 235                       | 252                   | 319                    | 54                   | 109                        | 563          | 189            |
|                   | 24%                | 26%            | 28%            | 24%            | 20%          | 25%                 | 28%                 | 25%            | 20%            | 27%                       | 26%                   | 23%                    | 16%                  | 18%                        | 24%          | 30%            |
|                   |                    | E              | E              |                |              |                     | I                   | I              |                | M                         | M                     | M                      |                      |                            | N            | NO             |
| Very dissatisfied | 220                | 40             | 61             | 79             | 40           | 21                  | 56                  | 105            | 39             | 65                        | 67                    | 74                     | 13                   | 26                         | 120          | 74             |
|                   | 6%                 | 6%             | 7%             | 8%             | 4%           | 7%                  | 7%                  | 7%             | 4%             | 7%                        | 7%                    | 5%                     | 4%                   | 4%                         | 5%           | 12%            |
|                   |                    |                | E              | BE             |              |                     | I                   | I              |                | M                         | M                     |                        |                      |                            |              | NO             |
| Decline to answer | 2                  | -              | 1              | -              | 1            | -                   | -                   | 1              | 1              | 1                         | 1                     | -                      | -                    | 1                          | 1            | -              |
|                   | 0%                 |                | 0%             |                | 0%           |                     |                     | 0%             | 0%             | 0%                        | 0%                    |                        |                      | 0%                         | 0%           |                |
| NET: SATISFIED    | 2468               | 493            | 541            | 634            | 799          | 192                 | 488                 | 1022           | 766            | 570                       | 664                   | 970                    | 263                  | 465                        | 1642         | 362            |
|                   | 70%                | 68%            | 65%            | 68%            | 76%          | 67%                 | 65%                 | 68%            | 76%            | 65%                       | 68%                   | 71%                    | 80%                  | 77%                        | 71%          | 58%            |
|                   |                    |                |                |                | BCD          |                     |                     |                | GH             |                           |                       | J                      | JKL                  | OP                         | P            |                |
| NET: DISSATISFIED | 1080               | 232            | 295            | 301            | 252          | 93                  | 265                 | 486            | 237            | 300                       | 319                   | 393                    | 68                   | 135                        | 683          | 263            |
|                   | 30%                | 32%            | 35%            | 32%            | 24%          | 33%                 | 35%                 | 32%            | 24%            | 34%                       | 32%                   | 29%                    | 20%                  | 22%                        | 29%          | 42%            |
|                   |                    | E              | E              | E              |              |                     | I                   | I              |                | LM                        | M                     | M                      |                      |                            | N            | NO             |

DEM2. Which of the following statements do you agree with the most:

|  | AGE GROUP<br>===== |                |                |                |              | EDUCATION<br>=====  |                     |                |                | HOUSEHOLD INCOME<br>===== |                       |                        |                      | POLITICAL ORIENT.<br>===== |              |                |
|--|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|--------------|----------------|
|  | TOTAL<br>-----     | 18-29<br>----- | 30-44<br>----- | 45-59<br>----- | 60+<br>----- | LESS<br>HS<br>----- | HS<br>GRAD<br>----- | COLL.<br>----- | UNIV.<br>----- | <\$35K<br>-----           | \$35-<br>55K<br>----- | \$55-<br>110K<br>----- | \$110K<br>+<br>----- | LEFT<br>-----              | MID<br>----- | RIGHT<br>----- |
|  | (A)                | (B)            | (C)            | (D)            | (E)          | (F)                 | (G)                 | (H)            | (I)            | (J)                       | (K)                   | (L)                    | (M)                  | (N)                        | (O)          | (P)            |
| Weighted 'N'   | 3550               | 726            | 837            | 935            | 1052         | 285                 | 753                 | 1509           | 1003           | 870                       | 984                   | 1363                   | 331                  | 600                        | 2325         | 625            |
| Unweighted 'N'   | 3550               | 860            | 875            | 898            | 917          | 119                 | 797                 | 1380           | 1254           | 810                       | 961                   | 1410                   | 367                  | 626                        | 2311         | 613            |
| For people like me it doesn't matter whether a government is democratic or non-democratic  | 510<br>14%         | 160<br>22%     | 144<br>17%     | 131<br>14%     | 75<br>7%     | 91<br>32%           | 145<br>19%          | 183<br>12%     | 91<br>9%       | 151<br>17%                | 171<br>17%            | 162<br>12%             | 26<br>8%             | 43<br>7%                   | 352<br>15%   | 115<br>18%     |
|  |                    | CDE            | E              | E              |              | GHI                 | HI                  | I              |                | LM                        | LM                    | M                      |                      |                            | N            | N              |
| Democracy is preferable to any other form of government                                    | 2632<br>74%        | 475<br>65%     | 578<br>69%     | 698<br>75%     | 880<br>84%   | 157<br>55%          | 496<br>66%          | 1156<br>77%    | 822<br>82%     | 585<br>67%                | 703<br>71%            | 1059<br>78%            | 285<br>86%           | 511<br>85%                 | 1685<br>72%  | 436<br>70%     |
|  |                    |                |                | BC             | BCD          |                     | F                   | FG             | FGH            |                           |                       | JK                     | JKL                  | OP                         |              |                |
| Under some circumstances an authoritarian government may be preferable to a democratic one | 402<br>11%         | 90<br>12%      | 111<br>13%     | 105<br>11%     | 95<br>9%     | 34<br>12%           | 109<br>15%          | 168<br>11%     | 91<br>9%       | 131<br>15%                | 109<br>11%            | 143<br>10%             | 20<br>6%             | 46<br>8%                   | 285<br>12%   | 72<br>12%      |
|  |                    | E              | E              |                |              |                     | HI                  |                |                | KLM                       | M                     | M                      |                      |                            | N            | N              |
| Decline to answer  | 6<br>0%            | 1<br>0%        | 4<br>0%        | 0<br>0%        | 2<br>0%      | 2<br>1%             | 3<br>0%             | 2<br>0%        | -              | 4<br>0%                   | 2<br>0%               | -                      | -                    | 1<br>0%                    | 4<br>0%      | 2<br>0%        |

ECUPN5\_1. In general, would you say that you are very satisfied, satisfied, dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with the way the political system works in Canada?

|                | AGE GROUP<br>===== |                |                |                |              | EDUCATION<br>=====  |                     |                |                | HOUSEHOLD INCOME<br>===== |                       |                        |                      | POLITICAL ORIENT.<br>===== |              |                |
|----------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|--------------|----------------|
|                | TOTAL<br>-----     | 18-29<br>----- | 30-44<br>----- | 45-59<br>----- | 60+<br>----- | LESS<br>HS<br>----- | HS<br>GRAD<br>----- | COLL.<br>----- | UNIV.<br>----- | <\$35K<br>-----           | \$35-<br>55K<br>----- | \$55-<br>110K<br>----- | \$110K<br>+<br>----- | LEFT<br>-----              | MID<br>----- | RIGHT<br>----- |
|                | (A)                | (B)            | (C)            | (D)            | (E)          | (F)                 | (G)                 | (H)            | (I)            | (J)                       | (K)                   | (L)                    | (M)                  | (N)                        | (O)          | (P)            |
| Weighted 'N'   | 3550               | 726            | 837            | 935            | 1052         | 285                 | 753                 | 1509           | 1003           | 870                       | 984                   | 1363                   | 331                  | 600                        | 2325         | 625            |
| Unweighted 'N' | 3550               | 860            | 875            | 898            | 917          | 119                 | 797                 | 1380           | 1254           | 810                       | 961                   | 1410                   | 367                  | 626                        | 2311         | 613            |
| Very satisfied | 414<br>12%         | 88<br>12%      | 76<br>9%       | 102<br>11%     | 149<br>14%   | 30<br>10%           | 65<br>9%            | 172<br>11%     | 148<br>15%     | 84<br>10%                 | 110<br>11%            | 164<br>12%             | 57<br>17%            | 96<br>16%                  | 244<br>11%   | 74<br>12%      |
|                |                    |                |                |                | C            |                     |                     |                | GH             |                           |                       |                        | JKL                  | O                          |              |                |
| Satisfied      | 2058<br>58%        | 420<br>58%     | 468<br>56%     | 524<br>56%     | 646<br>61%   | 162<br>57%          | 432<br>57%          | 848<br>56%     | 615<br>61%     | 496<br>57%                | 563<br>57%            | 795<br>58%             | 204<br>62%           | 370<br>62%                 | 1383<br>59%  | 305<br>49%     |
|                |                    |                |                |                | CD           |                     |                     |                | H              |                           |                       |                        |                      | P                          | P            |                |
| Dissatisfied   | 805<br>23%         | 171<br>24%     | 217<br>26%     | 217<br>23%     | 199<br>19%   | 64<br>22%           | 187<br>25%          | 359<br>24%     | 195<br>19%     | 215<br>25%                | 229<br>23%            | 305<br>22%             | 56<br>17%            | 95<br>16%                  | 548<br>24%   | 162<br>26%     |
|                |                    | E              | E              | E              |              |                     | I                   | I              |                | M                         | M                     | M                      |                      |                            | N            | N              |

|                   |      |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |
|-------------------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|
| Very dissatisfied | 272  | 47  | 76  | 91  | 58  | 29  | 68  | 129  | 46  | 75  | 83  | 100 | 14  | 39  | 150  | 84  |
|                   | 8%   | 6%  | 9%  | 10% | 6%  | 10% | 9%  | 9%   | 5%  | 9%  | 8%  | 7%  | 4%  | 6%  | 6%   | 13% |
|                   |      |     | E   | BE  |     |     | I   | I    |     | M   | M   | M   |     |     |      | NO  |
| Decline to answer | 1    | 1   | -   | -   | -   | -   | 1   | -    | -   | 1   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | 1   |
|                   | 0%   | 0%  |     |     |     |     | 0%  |      |     | 0%  |     |     |     |     |      | 0%  |
| NET: SATISFIED    | 2472 | 507 | 544 | 627 | 795 | 192 | 497 | 1021 | 762 | 579 | 673 | 959 | 261 | 466 | 1627 | 379 |
|                   | 70%  | 70% | 65% | 67% | 76% | 67% | 66% | 68%  | 76% | 67% | 68% | 70% | 79% | 78% | 70%  | 61% |
|                   |      | C   |     |     | BCD |     |     |      | GH  |     |     |     | JKL | OP  | P    |     |
| NET: DISSATISFIED | 1077 | 218 | 293 | 308 | 258 | 93  | 255 | 488  | 241 | 291 | 311 | 404 | 70  | 134 | 698  | 245 |
|                   | 30%  | 30% | 35% | 33% | 24% | 33% | 34% | 32%  | 24% | 33% | 32% | 30% | 21% | 22% | 30%  | 39% |
|                   |      | E   | BE  | E   |     |     | I   | I    |     | M   | M   | M   |     |     | N    | NO  |

LDEM4. How much do you agree or disagree that: Election results should be respected regardless of which candidate or party wins.

|                            | TOTAL<br>-----<br>(A) | AGE GROUP<br>-----<br>(B) (C) (D) (E) |                |                |              | EDUCATION<br>-----<br>(F) (G) (H) (I) |                     |                |                | HOUSEHOLD INCOME<br>-----<br>(J) (K) (L) (M) |                       |                        |                      | POLITICAL ORIENT.<br>-----<br>(N) (O) (P) |              |                |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|--|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---|--------------|----------------|
|                            |                       | 18-29<br>-----                        | 30-44<br>----- | 45-59<br>----- | 60+<br>----- | LESS<br>HS<br>-----                   | HS<br>GRAD<br>----- | COLL.<br>----- | UNIV.<br>----- | <\$35K<br>-----                              | \$35-<br>55K<br>----- | \$55-<br>110K<br>----- | \$110K<br>+<br>----- | LEFT<br>-----                             | MID<br>----- | RIGHT<br>----- |
|                            |                       | (B)                                   | (C)            | (D)            | (E)          | (F)                                   | (G)                 | (H)            | (I)            | (J)  | (K)                   | (L)                    | (M)                  | (N)                                       | (O)          | (P)            |
| Weighted 'N'               | 3550                  | 726                                   | 837            | 935            | 1052         | 285                                   | 753                 | 1509           | 1003           | 870  | 984                   | 1363                   | 331                  | 600                                       | 2325         | 625            |
| Unweighted 'N'             | 3550                  | 860                                   | 875            | 898            | 917          | 119                                   | 797                 | 1380           | 1254           | 810  | 961                   | 1410                   | 367                  | 626                                       | 2311         | 613            |
| Strongly agree             | 1563                  | 266                                   | 295            | 432            | 570          | 82                                    | 299                 | 680            | 502            | 347  | 406                   | 617                    | 194                  | 343                                       | 976          | 243            |
|                            | 44%                   | 37%                                   | 35%            | 46%            | 54%          | 29%                                   | 40%                 | 45%            | 50%            | 40%  | 41%                   | 45%                    | 58%                  | 57%                                       | 42%          | 39%            |
|                            |                       |                                       | BC             | BCD            |              | F                                     | FG                  | FGH            |                |  | J                     | JKL                    | OP                   |   |              |                |
| Somewhat agree             | 1135                  | 250                                   | 278            | 287            | 321          | 101                                   | 247                 | 477            | 310            | 285  | 332                   | 435                    | 82                   | 173                                       | 751          | 211            |
|                            | 32%                   | 34%                                   | 33%            | 31%            | 30%          | 35%                                   | 33%                 | 32%            | 31%            | 33%  | 34%                   | 32%                    | 25%                  | 29%                                       | 32%          | 34%            |
|                            |                       |                                       |                |                |              |                                       |                     |                |                | M  | M                     | M                      |                      |   |              |                |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 641                   | 166                                   | 198            | 163            | 114          | 84                                    | 162                 | 254            | 142            | 189  | 189                   | 219                    | 43                   | 62  | 467          | 112            |
|                            | 18%                   | 23%                                   | 24%            | 17%            | 11%          | 29%                                   | 21%                 | 17%            | 14%            | 22%  | 19%                   | 16%                    | 13%                  | 10%                                       | 20%          | 18%            |
|                            |                       | DE                                    | DE             | E              |              | HI                                    | HI                  |                |                | LM   | M                     |                        |                      |   | N            | N              |
| Somewhat disagree          | 129                   | 35                                    | 45             | 27             | 21           | 8                                     | 29                  | 62             | 30             | 28   | 33                    | 59                     | 9                    | 12  | 90           | 27             |
|                            | 4%                    | 5%                                    | 5%             | 3%             | 2%           | 3%                                    | 4%                  | 4%             | 3%             | 3%   | 3%                    | 4%                     | 3%                   | 2%  | 4%           | 4%             |
|                            |                       | E                                     | DE             |                |              |                                       |                     |                |                |  |                       |                        |                      |   | N            | N              |
| Strongly disagree          | 79                    | 9                                     | 19             | 26             | 26           | 10                                    | 17                  | 36             | 17             | 21   | 23                    | 32                     | 4                    | 10  | 38           | 31             |
|                            | 2%                    | 1%                                    | 2%             | 3%             | 2%           | 4%                                    | 2%                  | 2%             | 2%             | 2%   | 2%                    | 2%                     | 1%                   | 2%  | 2%           | 5%             |
|                            |                       |                                       |                | B              |              |                                       |                     |                |                |  |                       |                        |                      |   |              | NO             |
| Decline to answer          | 2                     | -                                     | 1              | 1              | -            | -                                     | -                   | -              | -              | 2  | 1                     | -                      | 1                    | -   | 2            | -              |
|                            | 0%                    |                                       | 0%             | 0%             |              |                                       |                     |                | 0%             | 0%   |                       | 0%                     |                      | 0%  |              |                |
| TOP 2 BOX                  | 2698                  | 516                                   | 573            | 718            | 891          | 182                                   | 546                 | 1158           | 812            | 632  | 738                   | 1052                   | 275                  | 516                                       | 1727         | 455            |
|                            | 76%                   | 71%                                   | 69%            | 77%            | 85%          | 64%                                   | 73%                 | 77%            | 81%            | 73%  | 75%                   | 77%                    | 83%                  | 86%                                       | 74%          | 73%            |

|              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|--------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|              |      |      |      | BC   | BCD  |      |      | F    | FGH  |      |      | J    | JKL  | OP   |      |      |
| BOTTOM 2 BOX | 208  | 43   | 65   | 53   | 47   | 19   | 45   | 98   | 47   | 49   | 56   | 91   | 12   | 22   | 128  | 58   |
|              | 6%   | 6%   | 8%   | 6%   | 4%   | 7%   | 6%   | 6%   | 5%   | 6%   | 6%   | 7%   | 4%   | 4%   | 6%   | 9%   |
|              |      |      | E    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | M    |      |      |      | NO   |
| MEAN         | 1.88 | 1.99 | 2.06 | 1.85 | 1.68 | 2.17 | 1.96 | 1.87 | 1.75 | 1.95 | 1.92 | 1.87 | 1.63 | 1.62 | 1.91 | 2.03 |
|              |      | DE   | DE   | E    |      | GHI  | I    | I    |      | M    | M    | M    |      |      | N    | NO   |

COUNTFAIR1. Would you say the following can happen during elections [always/never] in Canada: Votes are counted correctly and fairly.

|                   | TOTAL<br>-----<br>(A) | GENERATION IN CANADA<br>-----<br>(B) (C) (D) (E) |                  |                   |                     | RACIAL IDENTITY<br>-----<br>(F) (G) |                     | VOTE INTENTION<br>-----<br>(H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) |              |              |                |               |                | LANGUAGE<br>-----<br>(N) (O) (P) |             |                |
|-------------------|-----------------------|--|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|--|--------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------------------------|-------------|----------------|
|                   |                       | CAN-ADA<br>-----                                 | 2ND GEN<br>----- | 3RD GEN+<br>----- | ELSE-WHERE<br>----- | WHITE<br>-----                      | RACIALIZED<br>----- | LIBERAL<br>-----                                   | CPC<br>----- | NDP<br>----- | GREEN<br>----- | BLOC<br>----- | UNDC.<br>----- | EN<br>-----                      | FR<br>----- | QC FR<br>----- |
|                   |                       |  |                  |                   |                     |                                     |                     |  |              |              |                |               |                |                                  |             |                |
| Weighted 'N'      | 3550                  | 2940   | 732              | 2209              | 610                 | 2542                                | 995                 | 1289   | 980          | 364          | 131            | 218           | 492            | 2840                             | 710         | 693            |
| Unweighted 'N'    | 3550                  | 2936   | 720              | 2216              | 614                 | 2466                                | 1070                | 1300   | 979          | 377          | 130            | 184           | 504            | 2957                             | 593         | 576            |
| Always            | 1901<br>54%           | 1571<br>53%                                      | 361<br>49%       | 1210<br>55%       | 330<br>54%          | 1390<br>55%                         | 504<br>51%          | 912<br>71%   | 367<br>37%   | 202<br>55%   | 57<br>44%      | 142<br>65%    | 201<br>41%     | 1495<br>53%                      | 407<br>57%  | 395<br>57%     |
| Sometimes         | 1399<br>39%           | 1155<br>39%                                      | 320<br>44%       | 835<br>38%        | 243<br>40%          | 961<br>38%                          | 434<br>44%          | 352<br>27%   | 476<br>49%   | 149<br>41%   | 62<br>47%      | 67<br>31%     | 251<br>51%     | 1133<br>40%                      | 265<br>37%  | 260<br>38%     |
| Never             | 250<br>7%             | 214<br>7%  | 50<br>7%         | 164<br>7%         | 36<br>6%            | 191<br>8%                           | 57<br>6%            | 25<br>2%   | 137<br>14%   | 13<br>4%     | 12<br>9%       | 8<br>4%       | 40<br>8%       | 212<br>7%                        | 38<br>5%    | 38<br>6%       |
| Decline to answer | 0<br>0%               | 0<br>0%  | -                | 0<br>0%           | -                   | 0<br>0%                             | -                   | 0<br>0%  | -            | -            | -              | -             | -              | 0<br>0%                          | -           | -              |

COUNTFAIR2. Would you say the following can happen during elections [always/never] in Canada: The rich buy the election results.

|                | TOTAL<br>-----<br>(A) | GENERATION IN CANADA<br>-----<br>(B) (C) (D) (E) |                  |                   |                     | RACIAL IDENTITY<br>-----<br>(F) (G) |                     | VOTE INTENTION<br>-----<br>(H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) |              |              |                |               |                | LANGUAGE<br>-----<br>(N) (O) (P) |             |                |
|----------------|-----------------------|--|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|--|--------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------------------------|-------------|----------------|
|                |                       | CAN-ADA<br>-----                                 | 2ND GEN<br>----- | 3RD GEN+<br>----- | ELSE-WHERE<br>----- | WHITE<br>-----                      | RACIALIZED<br>----- | LIBERAL<br>-----                                   | CPC<br>----- | NDP<br>----- | GREEN<br>----- | BLOC<br>----- | UNDC.<br>----- | EN<br>-----                      | FR<br>----- | QC FR<br>----- |
|                |                       |  |                  |                   |                     |                                     |                     |  |              |              |                |               |                |                                  |             |                |
| Weighted 'N'   | 3550                  | 2940   | 732              | 2209              | 610                 | 2542                                | 995                 | 1289   | 980          | 364          | 131            | 218           | 492            | 2840                             | 710         | 693            |
| Unweighted 'N' | 3550                  | 2936   | 720              | 2216              | 614                 | 2466                                | 1070                | 1300   | 979          | 377          | 130            | 184           | 504            | 2957                             | 593         | 576            |

|                   |      |      |     |      |     |      |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |     |
|-------------------|------|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|
| Always            | 634  | 542  | 136 | 406  | 92  | 438  | 194 | 137 | 267 | 68  | 35  | 24  | 75  | 534  | 99  | 98  |
|                   | 18%  | 18%  | 19% | 18%  | 15% | 17%  | 19% | 11% | 27% | 19% | 27% | 11% | 15% | 19%  | 14% | 14% |
| Sometimes         | 1802 | 1475 | 376 | 1099 | 327 | 1282 | 510 | 605 | 494 | 196 | 64  | 110 | 297 | 1441 | 360 | 354 |
|                   | 51%  | 50%  | 51% | 50%  | 54% | 50%  | 51% | 47% | 50% | 54% | 49% | 51% | 60% | 51%  | 51% | 51% |
| Never             | 1113 | 923  | 219 | 704  | 191 | 821  | 290 | 547 | 219 | 100 | 31  | 83  | 120 | 863  | 250 | 241 |
|                   | 31%  | 31%  | 30% | 32%  | 31% | 32%  | 29% | 42% | 22% | 28% | 24% | 38% | 24% | 30%  | 35% | 35% |
| Decline to answer | 1    | 1    | 1   | 0    | -   | 0    | 1   | 1   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | 1    | -   | -   |
|                   | 0%   | 0%   | 0%  | 0%   | 0%  | 0%   | 0%  | 0%  | 0%  | 0%  | 0%  | 0%  | 0%  | 0%   | 0%  | 0%  |

COUNTFAIR4. Would you say the following can happen during elections [always/never] in Canada: Some foreign governments may influence the election results of Canada.

|                   | GENERATION IN CANADA |         |         |          |            | RACIAL IDENTITY |            | VOTE INTENTION |     |     |       |      |       | LANGUAGE |     |       |
|-------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|------------|-----------------|------------|----------------|-----|-----|-------|------|-------|----------|-----|-------|
|                   | TOTAL                | CAN-ADA | 2ND GEN | 3RD GEN+ | ELSE-WHERE | WHITE           | RACIALIZED | LIBERAL        | CPC | NDP | GREEN | BLOC | UNDC. | EN       | FR  | QC FR |
|                   | (A)                  | (B)     | (C)     | (D)      | (E)        | (F)             | (G)        | (H)            | (I) | (J) | (K)   | (L)  | (M)   | (N)      | (O) | (P)   |
| Weighted 'N'      | 3550                 | 2940    | 732     | 2209     | 610        | 2542            | 995        | 1289           | 980 | 364 | 131   | 218  | 492   | 2840     | 710 | 693   |
| Unweighted 'N'    | 3550                 | 2936    | 720     | 2216     | 614        | 2466            | 1070       | 1300           | 979 | 377 | 130   | 184  | 504   | 2957     | 593 | 576   |
| Always            | 711                  | 598     | 175     | 423      | 114        | 489             | 220        | 178            | 313 | 49  | 28    | 32   | 89    | 598      | 113 | 112   |
|                   | 20%                  | 20%     | 24%     | 19%      | 19%        | 19%             | 22%        | 14%            | 32% | 14% | 21%   | 15%  | 18%   | 21%      | 16% | 16%   |
| Sometimes         | 2357                 | 1965    | 477     | 1487     | 392        | 1717            | 630        | 873            | 583 | 259 | 85    | 162  | 350   | 1862     | 495 | 483   |
|                   | 66%                  | 67%     | 65%     | 67%      | 64%        | 68%             | 63%        | 68%            | 59% | 71% | 65%   | 74%  | 71%   | 66%      | 70% | 70%   |
| Never             | 480                  | 376     | 79      | 297      | 104        | 335             | 144        | 238            | 84  | 55  | 17    | 24   | 53    | 378      | 102 | 98    |
|                   | 14%                  | 13%     | 11%     | 13%      | 17%        | 13%             | 15%        | 18%            | 9%  | 15% | 13%   | 11%  | 11%   | 13%      | 14% | 14%   |
| Decline to answer | 2                    | 2       | 1       | 1        | -          | 1               | 1          | 1              | -   | -   | 1     | -    | -     | 2        | -   | -     |
|                   | 0%                   | 0%      | 0%      | 0%       | 0%         | 0%              | 0%         | 0%             | 0%  | 0%  | 1%    | 0%   | 0%    | 0%       | 0%  | 0%    |

B47A. To what extent do you trust elections in this country?

|                   | GENERATION IN CANADA<br>----- |                      |                     |                      |                         | RACIAL<br>IDENTITY<br>----- |                          | VOTE INTENTION<br>----- |              |              |                |               |                | LANGUAGE<br>----- |             |                   |
|-------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------|
|                   | TOTAL<br>-----                | CAN-<br>ADA<br>----- | 2ND<br>GEN<br>----- | 3RD<br>GEN+<br>----- | ELSE-<br>WHERE<br>----- | WHITE<br>-----              | RACIA-<br>LIZED<br>----- | LIBERAL<br>-----        | CPC<br>----- | NDP<br>----- | GREEN<br>----- | BLOC<br>----- | UNDC.<br>----- | EN<br>-----       | FR<br>----- | QC<br>FR<br>----- |
|                   | (A)                           | (B)                  | (C)                 | (D)                  | (E)                     | (F)                         | (G)                      | (H)                     | (I)          | (J)          | (K)            | (L)           | (M)            | (N)               | (O)         | (P)               |
| Weighted 'N'      | 3550                          | 2940                 | 732                 | 2209                 | 610                     | 2542                        | 995                      | 1289                    | 980          | 364          | 131            | 218           | 492            | 2840              | 710         | 693               |
| Unweighted 'N'    | 3550                          | 2936                 | 720                 | 2216                 | 614                     | 2466                        | 1070                     | 1300                    | 979          | 377          | 130            | 184           | 504            | 2957              | 593         | 576               |
| 7 - A lot         | 536<br>15%                    | 427<br>15%           | 89<br>12%           | 338<br>15%           | 109<br>18%              | 377<br>15%                  | 159<br>16%               | 346<br>27%              | 67<br>7%     | 51<br>14%    | 12<br>9%       | 35<br>16%     | 22<br>4%       | 428<br>15%        | 108<br>15%  | 103<br>15%        |
|                   |                               |                      |                     |                      | C                       |                             |                          | IJKLM                   |              | IM           |                | IM            |                |                   |             |                   |
| 6                 | 931<br>26%                    | 761<br>26%           | 178<br>24%          | 584<br>26%           | 169<br>28%              | 695<br>27%                  | 232<br>23%               | 464<br>36%              | 182<br>19%   | 96<br>26%    | 17<br>13%      | 63<br>29%     | 95<br>19%      | 724<br>25%        | 207<br>29%  | 203<br>29%        |
|                   |                               |                      |                     |                      |                         | G                           |                          | IJKM                    |              | IKM          |                | IKM           |                |                   |             |                   |
| 5                 | 841<br>24%                    | 675<br>23%           | 176<br>24%          | 498<br>23%           | 167<br>27%              | 569<br>22%                  | 270<br>27%               | 307<br>24%              | 217<br>22%   | 91<br>25%    | 36<br>27%      | 59<br>27%     | 126<br>26%     | 653<br>23%        | 188<br>26%  | 182<br>26%        |
|                   |                               |                      |                     |                      | D                       |                             | F                        |                         |              |              |                |               |                |                   |             |                   |
| 4                 | 518<br>15%                    | 432<br>15%           | 128<br>18%          | 304<br>14%           | 86<br>14%               | 353<br>14%                  | 163<br>16%               | 104<br>8%               | 163<br>17%   | 60<br>16%    | 28<br>22%      | 32<br>15%     | 112<br>23%     | 421<br>15%        | 97<br>14%   | 96<br>14%         |
|                   |                               |                      | D                   |                      |                         |                             |                          | H                       | H            | H            | H              | H             | HIJL           |                   |             |                   |
| 3                 | 307<br>9%                     | 269<br>9%            | 74<br>10%           | 196<br>9%            | 37<br>6%                | 227<br>9%                   | 79<br>8%                 | 36<br>3%                | 138<br>14%   | 38<br>10%    | 17<br>13%      | 8<br>4%       | 64<br>13%      | 272<br>10%        | 34<br>5%    | 33<br>5%          |
|                   |                               |                      | E                   | E                    | E                       |                             |                          |                         | HL           | HL           | HL             |               | HL             | OP                |             |                   |
| 2                 | 170<br>5%                     | 146<br>5%            | 36<br>5%            | 110<br>5%            | 24<br>4%                | 128<br>5%                   | 41<br>4%                 | 17<br>1%                | 78<br>8%     | 15<br>4%     | 9<br>7%        | 10<br>5%      | 28<br>6%       | 137<br>5%         | 33<br>5%    | 33<br>5%          |
|                   |                               |                      |                     |                      |                         |                             |                          |                         | HJ           | H            | H              | H             | H              |                   |             |                   |
| 1 - Not at all    | 244<br>7%                     | 227<br>8%            | 48<br>7%            | 179<br>8%            | 17<br>3%                | 194<br>8%                   | 50<br>5%                 | 14<br>1%                | 134<br>14%   | 14<br>4%     | 12<br>9%       | 10<br>5%      | 44<br>9%       | 203<br>7%         | 41<br>6%    | 41<br>6%          |
|                   |                               |                      | E                   | E                    | E                       | G                           |                          |                         | HJLM         | H            | H              | H             | HJL            |                   |             |                   |
| Decline to answer | 2<br>0%                       | 2<br>0%              | 2<br>0%             | -                    | -                       | -                           | 2<br>0%                  | 2<br>0%                 | -            | -            | -              | -             | -              | 1<br>0%           | 1<br>0%     | 1<br>0%           |
| TOP 2 BOX         | 1467<br>41%                   | 1188<br>40%          | 267<br>36%          | 921<br>42%           | 278<br>46%              | 1072<br>42%                 | 391<br>39%               | 810<br>63%              | 250<br>25%   | 147<br>40%   | 28<br>22%      | 98<br>45%     | 117<br>24%     | 1152<br>41%       | 315<br>44%  | 307<br>44%        |
|                   |                               |                      | C                   | BC                   |                         |                             |                          | IJKLM                   |              | IKM          |                | IKM           |                |                   |             |                   |
| MIDDLE 3 BOX      | 1667<br>47%                   | 1377<br>47%          | 378<br>52%          | 998<br>45%           | 290<br>48%              | 1148<br>45%                 | 511<br>51%               | 446<br>35%              | 519<br>53%   | 189<br>52%   | 81<br>62%      | 99<br>45%     | 303<br>62%     | 1347<br>47%       | 320<br>45%  | 311<br>45%        |
|                   |                               |                      | BD                  |                      |                         |                             | F                        |                         | H            | H            | HL             | H             | HIJL           |                   |             |                   |
| BOTTOM 2 BOX      | 415<br>12%                    | 373<br>13%           | 84<br>12%           | 289<br>13%           | 41<br>7%                | 322<br>13%                  | 91<br>9%                 | 30<br>2%                | 212<br>22%   | 29<br>8%     | 21<br>16%      | 20<br>9%      | 72<br>15%      | 340<br>12%        | 74<br>10%   | 74<br>11%         |
|                   |                               |                      | E                   | E                    | E                       | G                           |                          |                         | HJLM         | H            | HJ             | H             | HJ             |                   |             |                   |
| MEAN              | 4.83                          | 4.76                 | 4.70                | 4.78                 | 5.14                    | 4.80                        | 4.91                     | 5.68                    | 4.09         | 4.89         | 4.25           | 5.06          | 4.26           | 4.78              | 4.99        | 4.98              |

|  |  |  |  |  |     |  |  |      |  |     |  |     |  |  |   |   |
|--|--|--|--|--|-----|--|--|------|--|-----|--|-----|--|--|---|---|
|  |  |  |  |  | BCD |  |  | IJKM |  | IKM |  | IKM |  |  | N | N |
|--|--|--|--|--|-----|--|--|------|--|-----|--|-----|--|--|---|---|

ING4. How much do you agree or disagree with that: Democracy may have problems, but it is better than any other form of government.

|                       | TOTAL<br>-----<br>(A) | GENERATION IN CANADA<br>-----<br>(B) (C) (D) (E) |                  |                   |                     | RACIAL IDENTITY<br>-----<br>(F) (G) |                      | VOTE INTENTION<br>-----<br>(H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) |              |              |                |               |                | LANGUAGE<br>-----<br>(N) (O) (P) |             |                |  |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|--|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|--|--------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------------------------|-------------|----------------|--|
|                       |                       | CAN-ADA<br>-----                                 | 2ND GEN<br>----- | 3RD GEN+<br>----- | ELSE-WHERE<br>----- | WHITE<br>-----                      | RACIA-LIZED<br>----- | LIBERAL<br>-----                                   | CPC<br>----- | NDP<br>----- | GREEN<br>----- | BLOC<br>----- | UNDC.<br>----- | EN<br>-----                      | FR<br>----- | QC FR<br>----- |  |
|                       |                       |  |                  |                   |                     |                                     |                      |  |              |              |                |               |                |                                  |             |                |  |
|                       |                       |  |                  |                   |                     |                                     |                      |  |              |              |                |               |                |                                  |             |                |  |
| Weighted 'N'          | 3550                  | 2940   | 732              | 2209              | 610                 | 2542                                | 995                  | 1289   | 980          | 364          | 131            | 218           | 492            | 2840                             | 710         | 693            |  |
| Unweighted 'N'        | 3550                  | 2936   | 720              | 2216              | 614                 | 2466                                | 1070                 | 1300   | 979          | 377          | 130            | 184           | 504            | 2957                             | 593         | 576            |  |
| 7 - Strongly Agree    | 1053                  | 883  | 209              | 674               | 169                 | 818                                 | 229                  | 532  | 233          | 109          | 18             | 79            | 72             | 820                              | 233         | 229            |  |
|                       | 30%                   | 30%  | 29%              | 31%               | 28%                 | 32%                                 | 23%                  | 41%  | 24%          | 30%          | 14%            | 36%           | 15%            | 29%                              | 33%         | 33%            |  |
|                       |                       |  |                  |                   |                     | G                                   |                      | IJKM   | KM           | KM           |                | IKM           |                |                                  |             |                |  |
| 6                     | 869                   | 720  | 167              | 553               | 149                 | 639                                 | 230                  | 365  | 224          | 78           | 25             | 58            | 110            | 673                              | 196         | 189            |  |
|                       | 24%                   | 24%  | 23%              | 25%               | 25%                 | 25%                                 | 23%                  | 28%  | 23%          | 21%          | 19%            | 26%           | 22%            | 24%                              | 28%         | 27%            |  |
|                       |                       |  |                  |                   |                     |                                     |                      | IJKM   |              |              |                |               |                |                                  |             |                |  |
| 5                     | 719                   | 585  | 151              | 434               | 134                 | 472                                 | 244                  | 240  | 222          | 62           | 26             | 37            | 114            | 581                              | 138         | 135            |  |
|                       | 20%                   | 20%  | 21%              | 20%               | 22%                 | 19%                                 | 24%                  | 19%  | 23%          | 17%          | 20%            | 17%           | 23%            | 20%                              | 19%         | 19%            |  |
|                       |                       |  |                  |                   |                     |                                     |                      | F  |              | HJ           |                |               | J              |                                  |             |                |  |
| 4                     | 584                   | 468  | 122              | 346               | 116                 | 403                                 | 176                  | 120  | 178          | 73           | 30             | 32            | 135            | 484                              | 100         | 99             |  |
|                       | 16%                   | 16%  | 17%              | 16%               | 19%                 | 16%                                 | 18%                  | 9%   | 18%          | 20%          | 23%            | 15%           | 28%            | 17%                              | 14%         | 14%            |  |
|                       |                       |  |                  |                   |                     |                                     |                      | H  | H            | H            |                |               | HIJL           |                                  |             |                |  |
| 3                     | 188                   | 167  | 49               | 117               | 22                  | 123                                 | 65                   | 25   | 64           | 32           | 16             | 5             | 37             | 165                              | 23          | 21             |  |
|                       | 5%                    | 6%   | 7%               | 5%                | 4%                  | 5%                                  | 7%                   | 2%   | 6%           | 9%           | 12%            | 2%            | 8%             | 6%                               | 3%          | 3%             |  |
|                       |                       | E  | E                |                   |                     |                                     |                      |  | HL           | HL           | HL             |               | HL             | OP                               |             |                |  |
| 2                     | 59                    | 52   | 18               | 33                | 7                   | 35                                  | 24                   | 4  | 29           | 5            | 3              | 4             | 6              | 51                               | 8           | 8              |  |
|                       | 2%                    | 2%   | 2%               | 2%                | 1%                  | 1%                                  | 2%                   | 0%   | 3%           | 1%           | 3%             | 2%            | 1%             | 2%                               | 1%          | 1%             |  |
|                       |                       |  |                  |                   |                     |                                     |                      |  | H            |              |                | H             |                |                                  |             |                |  |
| 1 - Strongly Disagree | 77                    | 66   | 15               | 51                | 12                  | 51                                  | 26                   | 3  | 30           | 6            | 12             | 4             | 17             | 66                               | 12          | 12             |  |
|                       | 2%                    | 2%   | 2%               | 2%                | 2%                  | 2%                                  | 3%                   | 0%   | 3%           | 2%           | 9%             | 2%            | 3%             | 2%                               | 2%          | 2%             |  |
|                       |                       |  |                  |                   |                     |                                     |                      |  | H            |              | HIJLM          |               | H              |                                  |             |                |  |
| Decline to answer     | 1                     | 1  | -                | 1                 | -                   | 1                                   | -                    | -  | -            | -            | -              | 1             | -              | -                                | 1           | 1              |  |
|                       | 0%                    | 0%   |                  | 0%                |                     | 0%                                  |                      |  |              |              |                | 1%            |                |                                  | 0%          | 0%             |  |
| TOP 2 BOX             | 1921                  | 1603   | 376              | 1227              | 319                 | 1457                                | 459                  | 897  | 457          | 187          | 43             | 136           | 182            | 1493                             | 429         | 418            |  |
|                       | 54%                   | 55%  | 51%              | 56%               | 52%                 | 57%                                 | 46%                  | 70%  | 47%          | 51%          | 33%            | 62%           | 37%            | 53%                              | 60%         | 60%            |  |
|                       |                       |  |                  |                   |                     | G                                   |                      | IJKM   | KM           | KM           |                | IJKM          |                |                                  | N           | N              |  |
| MIDDLE 3 BOX          | 1491                  | 1219   | 322              | 897               | 272                 | 998                                 | 485                  | 384  | 463          | 166          | 72             | 73            | 287            | 1230                             | 261         | 255            |  |
|                       | 42%                   | 41%  | 44%              | 41%               | 45%                 | 39%                                 | 49%                  | 30%  | 47%          | 46%          | 55%            | 34%           | 58%            | 43%                              | 37%         | 37%            |  |

|              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|--------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|              |      |      |      |      |      |      | F    |       | HL   | HL   | HL   |      | HIJL | OP   |      |      |
| BOTTOM 2 BOX | 136  | 117  | 33   | 84   | 19   | 86   | 50   | 7     | 59   | 11   | 16   | 7    | 23   | 117  | 19   | 19   |
|              | 4%   | 4%   | 5%   | 4%   | 3%   | 3%   | 5%   | 1%    | 6%   | 3%   | 12%  | 3%   | 5%   | 4%   | 3%   | 3%   |
|              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       | HJL  | H    | HJLM | H    | H    |      |      |      |
| MEAN         | 5.43 | 5.43 | 5.34 | 5.46 | 5.43 | 5.52 | 5.21 | 5.96  | 5.18 | 5.33 | 4.55 | 5.68 | 4.91 | 5.38 | 5.63 | 5.63 |
|              |      |      |      |      |      | G    |      | IJKLM | KM   | KM   |      | IJKM | K    |      | N    | N    |

PN4. In general, would you say that you are very satisfied, satisfied, dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with the way democracy works in Canada?

|                   | GENERATION IN CANADA |         |         |          |            | RACIAL IDENTITY |            | VOTE INTENTION |      |      |       |      |       | LANGUAGE |      |       |
|-------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|------------|-----------------|------------|----------------|------|------|-------|------|-------|----------|------|-------|
|                   | TOTAL                | CAN-ADA | 2ND GEN | 3RD GEN+ | ELSE-WHERE | WHITE           | RACIALIZED | LIBERAL        | CPC  | NDP  | GREEN | BLOC | UNDC. | EN       | FR   | QC FR |
|                   | ----                 | -----   | ----    | ----     | ----       | -----           | -----      | -----          | ---- | ---- | ----  | ---- | ----  | -----    | ---- | ----  |
|                   | (A)                  | (B)     | (C)     | (D)      | (E)        | (F)             | (G)        | (H)            | (I)  | (J)  | (K)   | (L)  | (M)   | (N)      | (O)  | (P)   |
| Weighted 'N'      | 3550                 | 2940    | 732     | 2209     | 610        | 2542            | 995        | 1289           | 980  | 364  | 131   | 218  | 492   | 2840     | 710  | 693   |
| Unweighted 'N'    | 3550                 | 2936    | 720     | 2216     | 614        | 2466            | 1070       | 1300           | 979  | 377  | 130   | 184  | 504   | 2957     | 593  | 576   |
| Very satisfied    | 419                  | 347     | 85      | 262      | 73         | 303             | 116        | 283            | 50   | 38   | 10    | 23   | 15    | 310      | 109  | 104   |
|                   | 12%                  | 12%     | 12%     | 12%      | 12%        | 12%             | 12%        | 22%            | 5%   | 10%  | 7%    | 11%  | 3%    | 11%      | 15%  | 15%   |
|                   |                      |         |         |          |            |                 |            | IJKLM          |      | IM   |       | IM   |       |          | N    | N     |
| Satisfied         | 2049                 | 1670    | 427     | 1244     | 378        | 1449            | 595        | 863            | 459  | 222  | 55    | 146  | 281   | 1592     | 457  | 451   |
|                   | 58%                  | 57%     | 58%     | 56%      | 62%        | 57%             | 60%        | 67%            | 47%  | 61%  | 42%   | 67%  | 57%   | 56%      | 64%  | 65%   |
|                   |                      |         |         |          | BD         |                 |            | IKM            |      | IK   |       | IKM  | IK    |          | N    | N     |
| Dissatisfied      | 860                  | 730     | 178     | 552      | 130        | 618             | 235        | 131            | 353  | 91   | 51    | 37   | 159   | 751      | 109  | 103   |
|                   | 24%                  | 25%     | 24%     | 25%      | 21%        | 24%             | 24%        | 10%            | 36%  | 25%  | 39%   | 17%  | 32%   | 26%      | 15%  | 15%   |
|                   |                      |         |         |          |            |                 |            |                | HJL  | HL   | HJL   | H    | HJL   | OP       |      |       |
| Very dissatisfied | 220                  | 193     | 42      | 152      | 27         | 172             | 47         | 12             | 117  | 14   | 16    | 10   | 36    | 185      | 35   | 35    |
|                   | 6%                   | 7%      | 6%      | 7%       | 4%         | 7%              | 5%         | 1%             | 12%  | 4%   | 12%   | 4%   | 7%    | 7%       | 5%   | 5%    |
|                   |                      |         |         | E        |            | G               |            |                | HJLM | H    | HJL   | H    | HJ    |          |      |       |
| Decline to answer | 2                    | -       | -       | -        | 2          | -               | 2          | -              | 1    | -    | -     | 1    | -     | 2        | -    | -     |
|                   | 0%                   |         |         |          | 0%         |                 | 0%         |                | 0%   |      |       | 1%   |       | 0%       |      |       |
| NET: SATISFIED    | 2468                 | 2017    | 512     | 1505     | 451        | 1752            | 711        | 1146           | 510  | 260  | 64    | 170  | 296   | 1902     | 566  | 554   |
|                   | 70%                  | 69%     | 70%     | 68%      | 74%        | 69%             | 72%        | 89%            | 52%  | 71%  | 49%   | 78%  | 60%   | 67%      | 80%  | 80%   |
|                   |                      |         |         |          | BD         |                 |            | IJKLM          |      | IKM  |       | IKM  | IK    |          | N    | N     |
| NET: DISSATISFIED | 1080                 | 923     | 220     | 703      | 157        | 790             | 282        | 143            | 470  | 104  | 66    | 47   | 196   | 936      | 144  | 139   |
|                   | 30%                  | 31%     | 30%     | 32%      | 26%        | 31%             | 28%        | 11%            | 48%  | 29%  | 51%   | 22%  | 40%   | 33%      | 20%  | 20%   |
|                   |                      | E       |         | E        |            |                 |            |                | HJLM | H    | HJLM  | H    | HJL   | OP       |      |       |

DEM2. Which of the following statements do you agree with the most:

|  | GENERATION IN CANADA<br>===== |                      |                     |                      |                         | RACIAL<br>IDENTITY<br>===== |                          | VOTE INTENTION<br>===== |              |              |                |               |                | LANGUAGE<br>===== |             |                   |
|--|-------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------|
|  | TOTAL<br>-----                | CAN-<br>ADA<br>----- | 2ND<br>GEN<br>----- | 3RD<br>GEN+<br>----- | ELSE-<br>WHERE<br>----- | WHITE<br>-----              | RACIA-<br>LIZED<br>----- | LIBERAL<br>-----        | CPC<br>----- | NDP<br>----- | GREEN<br>----- | BLOC<br>----- | UNDC.<br>----- | EN<br>-----       | FR<br>----- | QC<br>FR<br>----- |
|  | (A)                           | (B)                  | (C)                 | (D)                  | (E)                     | (F)                         | (G)                      | (H)                     | (I)          | (J)          | (K)            | (L)           | (M)            | (N)               | (O)         | (P)               |
| Weighted 'N'   | 3550                          | 2940                 | 732                 | 2209                 | 610                     | 2542                        | 995                      | 1289                    | 980          | 364          | 131            | 218           | 492            | 2840              | 710         | 693               |
| Unweighted 'N'   | 3550                          | 2936                 | 720                 | 2216                 | 614                     | 2466                        | 1070                     | 1300                    | 979          | 377          | 130            | 184           | 504            | 2957              | 593         | 576               |
| For people like me it doesn't<br>matter whether a government is<br>democratic or non-democratic  | 510<br>14%                    | 414<br>14%           | 118<br>16%          | 296<br>13%           | 96<br>16%               | 310<br>12%                  | 196<br>20%               | 125<br>10%              | 147<br>15%   | 53<br>14%    | 33<br>25%      | 14<br>6%      | 114<br>23%     | 460<br>16%        | 49<br>7%    | 49<br>7%          |
|  |                               |                      |                     |                      |                         | F                           |                          |                         | HL           | HL           | HIJL           |               | HIJL           | OP                |             |                   |
| Democracy is preferable to any<br>other form of government                                       | 2632<br>74%                   | 2170<br>74%          | 534<br>73%          | 1636<br>74%          | 462<br>76%              | 1932<br>76%                 | 693<br>70%               | 1066<br>83%             | 699<br>71%   | 276<br>76%   | 75<br>58%      | 174<br>80%    | 302<br>61%     | 2087<br>73%       | 545<br>77%  | 532<br>77%        |
|  |                               |                      |                     |                      |                         | G                           |                          | IJKM                    | KM           | KM           |                |               | IKM            |                   |             |                   |
| Under some circumstances an<br>authoritarian government may be<br>preferable to a democratic one | 402<br>11%                    | 350<br>12%           | 79<br>11%           | 271<br>12%           | 52<br>9%                | 296<br>12%                  | 104<br>10%               | 98<br>8%                | 132<br>14%   | 35<br>9%     | 21<br>16%      | 28<br>13%     | 75<br>15%      | 289<br>10%        | 113<br>16%  | 109<br>16%        |
|  |                               | E                    |                     | E                    |                         |                             |                          |                         | H            |              | H              |               | HJ             |                   | N           | N                 |
| Decline to answer  | 6<br>0%                       | 6<br>0%              | -                   | 6<br>0%              | -                       | 5<br>0%                     | 2<br>0%                  | 0<br>0%                 | 1<br>0%      | 1<br>0%      | 2<br>1%        | 2<br>1%       | 1<br>0%        | 3<br>0%           | 3<br>0%     | 3<br>0%           |

ECUPN5\_1. In general, would you say that you are very satisfied, satisfied, dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with the way the political system works in Canada?

|                | GENERATION IN CANADA<br>===== |                      |                     |                      |                         | RACIAL<br>IDENTITY<br>===== |                          | VOTE INTENTION<br>===== |              |              |                |               |                | LANGUAGE<br>===== |             |                   |
|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------|
|                | TOTAL<br>-----                | CAN-<br>ADA<br>----- | 2ND<br>GEN<br>----- | 3RD<br>GEN+<br>----- | ELSE-<br>WHERE<br>----- | WHITE<br>-----              | RACIA-<br>LIZED<br>----- | LIBERAL<br>-----        | CPC<br>----- | NDP<br>----- | GREEN<br>----- | BLOC<br>----- | UNDC.<br>----- | EN<br>-----       | FR<br>----- | QC<br>FR<br>----- |
|                | (A)                           | (B)                  | (C)                 | (D)                  | (E)                     | (F)                         | (G)                      | (H)                     | (I)          | (J)          | (K)            | (L)           | (M)            | (N)               | (O)         | (P)               |
| Weighted 'N'   | 3550                          | 2940                 | 732                 | 2209                 | 610                     | 2542                        | 995                      | 1289                    | 980          | 364          | 131            | 218           | 492            | 2840              | 710         | 693               |
| Unweighted 'N' | 3550                          | 2936                 | 720                 | 2216                 | 614                     | 2466                        | 1070                     | 1300                    | 979          | 377          | 130            | 184           | 504            | 2957              | 593         | 576               |
| Very satisfied | 414                           | 329                  | 71                  | 259                  | 85                      | 289                         | 125                      | 261                     | 58           | 41           | 12             | 21            | 20             | 330               | 85          | 83                |

|                   |      |      |     |      |     |      |     |       |      |     |     |     |     |      |     |     |
|-------------------|------|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|-------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|
|                   | 12%  | 11%  | 10% | 12%  | 14% | 11%  | 13% | 20%   | 6%   | 11% | 9%  | 10% | 4%  | 12%  | 12% | 12% |
|                   |      |      |     |      |     | C    |     | IJKLM |      | IM  |     | M   |     |      |     |     |
| Satisfied         | 2058 | 1684 | 438 | 1245 | 374 | 1443 | 610 | 896   | 434  | 217 | 58  | 144 | 276 | 1596 | 462 | 451 |
|                   | 58%  | 57%  | 60% | 56%  | 61% | 57%  | 61% | 70%   | 44%  | 59% | 44% | 66% | 56% | 56%  | 65% | 65% |
|                   |      |      |     |      |     |      | F   | IJKM  |      | IK  |     | IKM | IK  |      | N   | N   |
| Dissatisfied      | 805  | 683  | 182 | 501  | 122 | 590  | 210 | 111   | 352  | 89  | 48  | 38  | 145 | 688  | 117 | 113 |
|                   | 23%  | 23%  | 25% | 23%  | 20% | 23%  | 21% | 9%    | 36%  | 24% | 37% | 18% | 29% | 24%  | 16% | 16% |
|                   |      |      |     |      |     |      |     |       | HJLM | H   | HJL | H   | HL  | OP   |     |     |
| Very dissatisfied | 272  | 244  | 41  | 203  | 29  | 220  | 51  | 21    | 136  | 18  | 13  | 14  | 51  | 226  | 47  | 47  |
|                   | 8%   | 8%   | 6%  | 9%   | 5%  | 9%   | 5%  | 2%    | 14%  | 5%  | 10% | 7%  | 10% | 8%   | 7%  | 7%  |
|                   |      | CE   |     | CE   |     | G    |     |       | HJL  | H   | H   | H   | HJ  |      |     |     |
| Decline to answer | 1    | 1    | -   | 1    | -   | 1    | -   | -     | -    | -   | -   | -   | 1   | 1    | -   | -   |
|                   | 0%   | 0%   |     | 0%   |     | 0%   |     |       |      |     |     |     | 0%  | 0%   |     |     |
| NET: SATISFIED    | 2472 | 2013 | 509 | 1504 | 459 | 1731 | 734 | 1157  | 492  | 257 | 70  | 165 | 296 | 1926 | 547 | 533 |
|                   | 70%  | 68%  | 70% | 68%  | 75% | 68%  | 74% | 90%   | 50%  | 71% | 54% | 76% | 60% | 68%  | 77% | 77% |
|                   |      |      |     |      |     | BCD  | F   | IJKLM |      | IKM |     | IKM | I   |      | N   | N   |
| NET: DISSATISFIED | 1077 | 927  | 223 | 704  | 150 | 810  | 261 | 132   | 488  | 107 | 60  | 52  | 195 | 914  | 163 | 160 |
|                   | 30%  | 32%  | 30% | 32%  | 25% | 32%  | 26% | 10%   | 50%  | 29% | 46% | 24% | 40% | 32%  | 23% | 23% |
|                   |      | E    | E   | E    |     | G    |     |       | HJLM | H   | HJL | H   | HJL | OP   |     |     |

LDEM4. How much do you agree or disagree that: Election results should be respected regardless of which candidate or party wins.

|                            | TOTAL | GENERATION IN CANADA |         |          |            | RACIAL IDENTITY |            | VOTE INTENTION |       |       |       |       |       | LANGUAGE |       |       |
|----------------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|----------|------------|-----------------|------------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|
|                            |       | =====                |         |          |            | =====           |            | =====          |       |       |       |       |       | =====    |       |       |
|                            |       | CAN-ADA              | 2ND GEN | 3RD GEN+ | ELSE-WHERE | WHITE           | RACIALIZED | LIBERAL        | CPC   | NDP   | GREEN | BLOC  | UNDC. | EN       | FR    | QC FR |
|                            |       | -----                | -----   | -----    | -----      | -----           | -----      | -----          | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | -----    | ----- | ----- |
| (A)                        | (B)   | (C)                  | (D)     | (E)      | (F)        | (G)             | (H)        | (I)            | (J)   | (K)   | (L)   | (M)   | (N)   | (O)      | (P)   |       |
| Weighted 'N'               | 3550  | 2940                 | 732     | 2209     | 610        | 2542            | 995        | 1289           | 980   | 364   | 131   | 218   | 492   | 2840     | 710   | 693   |
| Unweighted 'N'             | 3550  | 2936                 | 720     | 2216     | 614        | 2466            | 1070       | 1300           | 979   | 377   | 130   | 184   | 504   | 2957     | 593   | 576   |
| Strongly agree             | 1563  | 1290                 | 319     | 971      | 273        | 1172            | 385        | 726            | 345   | 167   | 44    | 99    | 157   | 1244     | 319   | 311   |
|                            | 44%   | 44%                  | 44%     | 44%      | 45%        | 46%             | 39%        | 56%            | 35%   | 46%   | 34%   | 45%   | 32%   | 44%      | 45%   | 45%   |
|                            |       |                      |         |          |            | G               |            | IJKLM          |       | IKM   |       | IKM   |       |          |       |       |
| Somewhat agree             | 1135  | 950                  | 229     | 722      | 185        | 809             | 322        | 370            | 347   | 117   | 34    | 85    | 164   | 877      | 259   | 252   |
|                            | 32%   | 32%                  | 31%     | 33%      | 30%        | 32%             | 32%        | 29%            | 35%   | 32%   | 26%   | 39%   | 33%   | 31%      | 36%   | 36%   |
|                            |       |                      |         |          |            |                 |            |                | HK    |       |       | HK    |       |          | N     | N     |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 641   | 532                  | 139     | 393      | 110        | 424             | 215        | 155            | 204   | 58    | 33    | 26    | 143   | 530      | 111   | 110   |
|                            | 18%   | 18%                  | 19%     | 18%      | 18%        | 17%             | 22%        | 12%            | 21%   | 16%   | 25%   | 12%   | 29%   | 19%      | 16%   | 16%   |
|                            |       |                      |         |          |            |                 | F          |                | HL    |       | HL    |       | HJL   |          |       |       |
| Somewhat disagree          | 129   | 107                  | 32      | 75       | 22         | 77              | 52         | 23             | 50    | 18    | 10    | 3     | 15    | 116      | 13    | 12    |

|                   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |      |      |
|-------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|
|                   | 4%   | 4%   | 4%   | 3%   | 4%   | 3%   | 5%   | 2%   | 5%   | 5%   | 8%    | 2%   | 3%   | 4%   | 2%   | 2%   |
|                   |      |      |      |      |      |      | F    |      | HL   | HL   | HL    |      |      | OP   |      |      |
| Strongly disagree | 79   | 59   | 13   | 46   | 20   | 59   | 21   | 15   | 33   | 4    | 10    | 4    | 13   | 71   | 8    | 8    |
|                   | 2%   | 2%   | 2%   | 2%   | 3%   | 2%   | 2%   | 1%   | 3%   | 1%   | 8%    | 2%   | 3%   | 3%   | 1%   | 1%   |
|                   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | HJ   |      | HIJLM |      | H    | OP   |      |      |
| Decline to answer | 2    | 2    | -    | 2    | -    | 1    | 1    | -    | 1    | -    | -     | -    | 1    | 2    | -    | -    |
|                   | 0%   | 0%   |      | 0%   |      | 0%   | 0%   |      | 0%   |      |       |      | 0%   | 0%   |      |      |
| TOP 2 BOX         | 2698 | 2240 | 548  | 1692 | 458  | 1981 | 706  | 1096 | 692  | 284  | 78    | 184  | 321  | 2121 | 577  | 563  |
|                   | 76%  | 76%  | 75%  | 77%  | 75%  | 78%  | 71%  | 85%  | 71%  | 78%  | 59%   | 85%  | 65%  | 75%  | 81%  | 81%  |
|                   |      |      |      |      |      | G    |      | IJKM | K    | IKM  |       | IKM  |      |      | N    | N    |
| BOTTOM 2 BOX      | 208  | 166  | 45   | 121  | 42   | 136  | 73   | 37   | 83   | 22   | 20    | 7    | 28   | 187  | 22   | 20   |
|                   | 6%   | 6%   | 6%   | 5%   | 7%   | 5%   | 7%   | 3%   | 8%   | 6%   | 15%   | 3%   | 6%   | 7%   | 3%   | 3%   |
|                   |      |      |      |      |      |      | F    |      | HL   |      | HIJLM |      | H    | OP   |      |      |
| MEAN              | 1.88 | 1.88 | 1.89 | 1.87 | 1.90 | 1.84 | 2.00 | 1.63 | 2.06 | 1.83 | 2.30  | 1.75 | 2.11 | 1.91 | 1.78 | 1.78 |
|                   |      |      |      |      |      |      | F    |      | HJL  | H    | HIJL  |      | HJL  | OP   |      |      |