



# Confederation of Tomorrow 2024 Survey

## Detailed Data Tables

### TABLES FOR REPORT ON WHICH GOVERNMENT IS TRUSTED MORE

#### Field dates:

*The 2024 study consists of a survey of 6,036 adults, conducted between January 13 and April 13, 2024 (82% of the responses were collected between January 17 and February 1); 94% of the responses were collected online. The remaining responses were collected by telephone from respondents living in the North or on First Nations reserves.*

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## **Technical note: survey weighting**

Data presented in these tables are weighted for several factors, including region (province or territory), gender, age, education, immigration background, and Indigenous identity. As the result, for the 449 respondents in the three territories are reduced in weight to their proportion of the total Canadian population. For this reason, the survey sample for the three territories was weighted separately on the basis of gender, age, territory, education and Indigenous identity. This separate weighting was used to generate the results for the territories (individually and as a region).

In addition, beginning in 2023, results for Indigenous Peoples when reported separately are weighted by additional factors, including by First Nations, Métis and Inuit identity and residence on- or off-reserve.

The tables that follow use the national weights. Tables using the separate weights for the territories and for Indigenous Peoples are available upon request at [info@environicsinstitute.org](mailto:info@environicsinstitute.org).

Q25A. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the health care system

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	6022	95	25	162	132	1440	2284	212	179	668	814	2	5	5	12	415	320	1059	1872	12	4582
Unweighted 'N'	5788	302	200	303	313	1621	908	413	407	572	548	84	51	66	201	1118	816	1392	1940	201	4167
The federal government	940 16	17 18 HK	5 19 H	23 14	23 17 HK	180 13	443 19 FHJK	21 10	22 12	116 17 FHK	90 11	0 10	0 5	1 17	1 11	67 16	50 16	159 15	248 13	1 11	760 17 S
Your [provincial/territorial] government	1705 28	21 22	4 17	33 20	24 18	501 35 EGHO BCD	545 24	52 25	53 30 CDEG B	210 31 DEGH BC	260 32 DEGH BC	0 14	1 12	1 17	2 15	82 20	61 19	316 30 PQ	576 31 PQU	2 15	1204 26 PQ
Both equally	1280 21	14 15	5 18	38 23 BJ	29 22 BJ	266 18	559 24 BFJ	56 26 BFIJ	34 19	101 15	173 21 BJ	1 60 IJKN DEFG BC	3 71 IJKN EFGH BCD	1 17	5 46 HIJK DEFG BC	85 21	71 22 R	191 18	364 19	5 46 PQRSU	1013 22 R
Trust neither government	1699 28	32 34 FLNO	10 41 LMNO GHJK F	54 33 FNO	46 35 GLNO F	368 26 NO	627 27 NO	64 30 NO	60 33 GLNO F	202 30 NO	234 29 NO	0 10	0 9	0 4	1 7	143 34 STU	111 35 TU	326 31 T	560 30 T	1 7	1330 29 T
Your Indigenous government or Indigenous health organization	45 1	2 2	0 1	4 2	3 2	10 1	11 *	2 1	1 1	4 1	8 1	0 5	0 2	0 1	0 2	9 2	7 2	7 1	15 1	0 2	35 1
Cannot say	354 6	9 10 CGIJ	1 4	10 6	8 6	115 8 CGIJ	99 4	16 8	8 5	35 5	49 6	0 1	0 2	2 42 KLMO JKLM GHIJ FGHI *CDEF BCDE	2 19	29 7	19 6	60 6	108 6	2 19 PQRSU	239 5

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25A. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the health care system

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	6022	2575	1780	1429	307	5638	223	69	9	123	94	4515	1311	1231	178	2915	3098
Unweighted 'N'	5788	2226	1609	1688	986	4750	664	250	57	410	244	4149	1446	1297	173	2795	2983
The federal government	940 16	516 20 CD	240 13 D	140 10	69 22 F	851 15	58 26 H	10 14	1 10	40 32	18 19	762 17	146 11	135 11	28 16	456 16	483 16
Your [provincial/territorial] government	1705 28	628 24	511 29 B	544 38 BC	61 20	1637 29 E	40 18	16 23	3 28	19 16	21 22	1171 26	490 37	471 38	42 24	897 31	807 26
Both equally	1280 21	538 21 D	451 25 BD	231 16	60 20	1202 21	48 21	11 17	1 7	26 21	18 19	974 22	242 18	216 18	60 34	634 22	645 21
Trust neither government	1699 28	770 30	463 26	398 28	50 16	1628 29 E	30 13	19 27 G	1 15	8 7	21 23	1333 30	322 25	302 25	38 21	769 26	925 30
Your Indigenous government or Indigenous health organization	45 1	6 *	8 *	31 2 B	45 15	-	35 16	6 9	3 28	24 20	11 12	39 1	5 *	4 *	1 1	27 1	18 1
Cannot say	354 6	117 5	107 6	84 6	22 7	321 6	12 6	7 10	1 12	6 5	5 5	237 5	107 8	103 8	8 4	131 4	220 7

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI  
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25A. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the health care system

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6022	670	996	1080	973	2303	686	1418	2164	1697	936	1614	901	1467	1390	2151	1559	711	2546
Unweighted 'N'	5788	440	1129	1199	946	2074	286	1018	2076	2351	781	1353	798	1730	1522	2099	1382	617	1815
The federal government	940 16	106 16	206 21 DEF	167 15	127 13	335 15	128 19	194 14	321 15	295 17 H	161 17	242 15	135 15	254 17	266 19 PR	320 15	244 16	100 14	395 16
Your [provincial/territorial] government	1705 28	189 28	256 26	264 24	284 29	711 31 CD	122 18	393 28 G	641 30 G	548 32 GH	215 23	468 29 K	270 30 K	470 32 K	488 35 PQR	661 31 QR	389 25	143 20	753 30
Both equally	1280 21	175 26 EF	231 23 F	266 25 EF	185 19	422 18	149 22	296 21	459 21	363 21	228 24 N	330 20	219 24 N	270 18	283 20 R	504 23 R	339 22 R	104 15	576 23
Trust neither government	1699 28	135 20	240 24	297 28 B	314 32 BC	713 31 BC	200 29	428 30 J	633 29 J	429 25	249 27	474 29	244 27	415 28	294 21	561 26 O	487 31 OP	310 44 OPQ	688 27
Your Indigenous government or Indigenous health organization	45 1	5 1	13 1	13 1	3 *	11 *	14 2	9 1	13 1	8 *	11 1	10 1	5 1	11 1	9 1	15 1	10 1	11 2	7 *
Cannot say	354 6	59 9	50 5	73 7	59 6	112 5	72 11 IJ	98 7 J	97 4	55 3	73 8 MN	90 6 N	28 3	47 3	48 3	90 4	91 6 O	43 6	125 5

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
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Q25A. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Managing the health care system

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6022	1253	1099	3587	473	326	373	1346	1783	963	383	295	144	1092	2145	3320	1002	2878	1223
Unweighted 'N'	5788	1015	835	3875	414	267	270	1371	1599	958	411	295	157	977	2335	2999	944	2632	1417
The federal government	940 16	209 17	161 15	553 15	74 16	44 14	81 22	419 31	154 9	208 22	11 3	47 16	15 10	84 8	482 22	377 11	278 28	369 13	194 16
Your [provincial/territorial] government	1705 28	352 28	314 29	1027 29	154 33	105 32	83 22	342 25	649 36	248 26	211 55	55 19	31 21	166 15	645 30	958 29	250 25	882 31	414 34
Both equally	1280 21	385 31	231 21	645 18	174 37	84 26	93 25	359 27	280 16	228 24	58 15	71 24	25 17	256 23	665 31	484 15	186 19	687 24	229 19
Trust neither government	1699 28	246 20	324 29	1117 31	59 12	74 23	99 27	172 13	635 36	242 25	80 21	100 34	70 48	392 36	243 11	1335 40	241 24	809 28	345 28
Your Indigenous government or Indigenous health organization	45 1	5 *	9 1	31 1	1 *	1 *	3 1	6 *	6 *	13 1	2 *	7 3	3 2	8 1	20 1	23 1	5 *	17 1	15 1
Cannot say	354 6	57 5	59 5	214 6	11 2	18 5	13 3	47 3	59 3	24 3	21 5	15 5	1 *	185 17	90 4	143 4	43 4	113 4	26 2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
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Q25B. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Promoting economic growth and job creation

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	6036	95	25	162	132	1440	2284	212	179	668	814	9	10	7	25	415	320	1059	1872	25	4596
Unweighted 'N'	6036	302	200	303	313	1621	908	413	407	572	548	227	133	89	449	1118	816	1392	1940	449	4415
The federal government	845 14	15 16	3 14	28 17 HIK	27 21 HIJK F	206 14 HK	362 16 HIK	20 10	19 11	87 13	78 10	-	-	-	-	73 18 RSU	58 18 RSU	126 12	205 11	-	639 14 S
Your [provincial/territorial] government	1638 27	16 17	7 29 B	39 24	26 20	327 23 B	573 25 B	63 30 BEF	72 41 FGHK BCDE	284 43 FGHK BCDE	230 28 BEF	-	-	-	-	88 21	73 23	420 40 PQSU	650 35 PQU	-	1311 29 PQ
Both equally	1718 28	26 28 J	7 28 J	43 27 J	36 27 J	499 35 E BD	626 27 J	65 31 IJ	39 22	124 19	252 31 IJ	-	-	-	-	113 27 R	86 27 R	228 22	480 26 R	-	1218 27 R
Trust neither government	1359 23	29 30 FHIJ	6 24	46 28 FJ	32 24	277 19	555 24 F	45 21	38 22	135 20	196 24 F	-	-	-	-	113 27 RS	84 26 R	219 21	415 22	-	1082 24
Cannot say	475 8	9 9 CD	1 5	7 4	11 9	130 9 CDIJ	169 7 D	18 9 D	9 5	38 6	57 7	9 100 HIJK DEFG BC	10 100 HIJK DEFG BC	7 100 HIJK DEFG BC	25 100 HIJK DEFG BC	28 7	19 6	66 6	122 7	25 100 PQRSU	345 8

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU  
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	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	6036	2575	1780	1429	307	5651	223	69	9	123	94	4527	1312	1231	179	2922	3104
Unweighted 'N'	6036	2226	1609	1688	986	4994	664	250	57	410	244	4386	1452	1297	178	2937	3089
The federal government	845 14	453 18 CD	233 13 D	141 10	72 23 F	754 13	57 25	13 19	2 24	38 31	18 19	657 15	171 13	154 13	13 7	448 15	398 13
Your [provincial/territorial] government	1638 27	655 25	495 28	447 31 B	61 20	1565 28 E	40 18	18 27	2 19	17 14	23 24	1261 28	322 25	302 25	55 31	864 30	774 25
Both equally	1718 28	689 27	564 32 B	404 28	62 20	1641 29 E	46 21 I	12 17	1 6	18 15	25 26	1192 26	458 35	436 35	63 35	834 29	883 28
Trust neither government	1359 23	631 25 D	378 21	293 21	47 15	1294 23 E	25 11	19 28 G	3 30 G	2 2	23 24	1089 24	238 18	222 18	29 16	595 20	759 24
Cannot say	475 8	147 6	110 6	144 10 BC	65 21 F	396 7	55 25 H	6 9	2 20	48 39	6 6	329 7	123 9	117 9	19 11	182 6	291 9

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI  
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Q25B. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Promoting economic growth and job creation

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	670	998	1081	975	2312	689	1419	2167	1702	937	1615	904	1472	1396	2154	1561	712	2546
Unweighted 'N'	6036	445	1148	1222	994	2227	303	1038	2147	2489	803	1375	827	1851	1649	2178	1414	625	1815
The federal government	845 14	115 17 E	182 18 EF	156 14	102 10	291 13	85 12	198 14	241 11	321 19 GHI	144 15	199 12	119 13	259 18 LM	280 20 PQR	301 14 R	193 12	63 9	391 15
Your [provincial/territorial] government	1638 27	176 26	232 23	258 24	293 30 CD	679 29 CD	163 24	393 28	650 30 J	427 25	206 22	450 28 K	265 29 K	433 29 K	386 28	629 29 R	432 28	161 23	700 28
Both equally	1718 28	156 23	271 27	346 32 B	277 28	668 29	138 20	365 26	625 29 G	581 34 GHI	261 28	449 28	274 30	418 28	469 34 QR	637 30 R	421 27 R	142 20	763 30
Trust neither government	1359 23	141 21	239 24	236 22	228 23	516 22	197 29 J	349 25 J	505 23 J	301 18	204 22	399 25	193 21	315 21	184 13	458 21 O	403 26 OP	272 38 OPQ	562 22
Cannot say	475 8	83 12 F	74 7	84 8	75 8	159 7	106 15 IJ	115 8 J	145 7	73 4	122 13 LMN	119 7 N	53 6	47 3	77 6	129 6	112 7	73 10 O	129 5

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
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Q25B. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Promoting economic growth and job creation

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	1256	1101	3595	474	326	375	1348	1787	965	383	296	145	1095	2151	3327	1004	2885	1225
Unweighted 'N'	6036	1066	888	4017	419	271	312	1429	1679	1014	411	307	162	1012	2449	3125	1006	2764	1462
The federal government	845 14	223 18 CD	129 12	485 14	105 22 F	45 14	59 16	395 29 IJKLMN	156 9 N	153 16 IKN	28 7	35 12	13 9	63 6	468 22 P	300 9	241 24 RS	360 12	183 15
Your [provincial/territorial] government	1638 27	289 23	332 30 B	994 28 B	107 23	98 30 G	79 21	250 19 N	751 42 KLMN	251 26 HLN	132 35 HJLN	55 19	44 30 HN	152 14	520 24	1036 31 O	217 22	773 27 Q	479 39 QR
Both equally	1718 28	472 38 CD	300 27	935 26	198 42	120 37	124 33	508 38 ILMN	364 20	313 32 IMN	141 37 ILMN	79 27	25 17	285 26 I	845 39 P	705 21	302 30 S	893 31 S	288 24
Trust neither government	1359 23	206 16	281 26 B	862 24 B	47 10	48 15	99 26 EF	114 8	460 26 HJK	186 19 H	58 15 H	100 34 HIJK	53 37 HJK	383 35 HIJK	174 8	1102 33 O	193 19	686 24 QS	233 19
Cannot say	475 8	66 5	57 5	318 9 B	16 3	15 5	13 4	82 6	56 3	62 6	24 6	27 9	10 7	212 19 JKLM HI	145 7	186 6	51 5	172 6	41 3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS  
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Q25C. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Addressing climate change

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	6036	95	25	162	132	1440	2284	212	179	668	814	9	10	7	25	415	320	1059	1872	25	4596
Unweighted 'N'	6036	302	200	303	313	1621	908	413	407	572	548	227	133	89	449	1118	816	1392	1940	449	4415
The federal government	1410 23	19 21 K	7 27 IK	36 22 K	36 28 HIJK	319 22 K	680 30 HIJK BDF	42 20 K	32 18	134 20 K	104 13	-	-	-	-	99 24 S	80 25 RS	208 20	312 17	-	1091 24 RS
Your [provincial/territorial] government	769 13	9 10	4 17 F	20 12	12 9	136 9	248 11	26 12	40 23 FGHK BDE	147 22 FGHK BDE	126 15 EFG	-	-	-	-	45 11	36 11	213 20 PQU	339 18 PQU	-	633 14
Both equally	1698 28	29 30 J	6 25	56 35 GIJ	36 27 J	510 35 GHIJ CE	579 25 J	61 29 J	41 23	120 18	261 32 GIJ	-	-	-	-	127 31 RSU	98 31 RSU	222 21	482 26 R	-	1188 26 R
Trust neither government	1677 28	28 30	7 27	42 26	37 28	342 24	638 28 F	62 29	53 29 F	209 31 F	259 32 F	-	-	-	-	114 28	86 27	323 31	582 31	-	1335 29
Cannot say	481 8	9 9 C	1 3	9 5	11 8 C	132 9 CDG	138 6	22 10 CDG	13 7 C	58 9 C	64 8 C	9 100 HIJK DEFG BC	10 100 HIJK DEFG BC	7 100 HIJK DEFG BC	25 100 HIJK DEFG BC	29 7	20 6	92 9	156 8	25 100 PQRSU	349 8

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		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	6036	2575	1780	1429	307	5651	223	69	9	123	94	4527	1312	1231	179	2922	3104
Unweighted 'N'	6036	2226	1609	1688	986	4994	664	250	57	410	244	4386	1452	1297	178	2937	3089
The federal government	1410 23	744 29 CD	385 22 D	243 17	79 26	1312 23	59 26	16 23	4 41	37 30	22 23	1092 24	272 21	250 20	44 25	744 25	664 21
Your [provincial/territorial] government	769 13	293 11	233 13	206 14 B	42 14	716 13	28 13	11 16	1 14	15 12	12 13	608 13	129 10	120 10	29 16	402 14	367 12
Both equally	1698 28	630 24	572 32 B	450 31 B	56 18	1625 29 E	47 21 HI	7 11	0 5	22 18	23 24	1161 26	484 37	461 37	50 28	787 27	910 29
Trust neither government	1677 28	764 30	462 26	385 27	62 20	1595 28 E	33 15	28 41 GI	1 10	1 1	31 33	1335 29	305 23	283 23	32 18	802 27	871 28
Cannot say	481 8	143 6	127 7	146 10 BC	68 22 F	403 7	56 25 H	6 9	3 29	48 39	6 7	332 7	123 9	117 10	24 13	187 6	292 9

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
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Q25C. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Addressing climate change

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	670	998	1081	975	2312	689	1419	2167	1702	937	1615	904	1472	1396	2154	1561	712	2546
Unweighted 'N'	6036	445	1148	1222	994	2227	303	1038	2147	2489	803	1375	827	1851	1649	2178	1414	625	1815
The federal government	1410 23	153 23	273 27 F	263 24	218 22	503 22	119 17	254 18	504 23 H	530 31 GHI	197 21	335 21	213 24	424 29 KLM	433 31 PQR	507 24 R	358 23 R	94 13	634 25
Your [provincial/territorial] government	769 13	130 19 DEF	145 15 F	121 11	122 12	252 11	66 10	192 14	301 14	208 12	91 10	210 13	140 16 K	187 13	196 14	288 13	191 12	83 12	343 13
Both equally	1698 28	185 28	257 26	312 29	265 27	680 29	159 23	423 30	595 27	512 30	318 34 N	490 30 N	256 28	374 25	410 29 R	671 31 R	423 27 R	149 21	760 30
Trust neither government	1677 28	127 19	264 26 B	290 27 B	280 29 B	715 31 BC	246 36 J	432 30 J	609 28 J	380 22	225 24	468 29	236 26	421 29	286 20	570 26 O	465 30 O	307 43 OPQ	672 26
Cannot say	481 8	75 11 C	59 6	94 9	91 9	163 7	99 14 J	118 8 J	158 7 J	72 4	107 11 LMN	112 7	59 7	66 5	70 5	119 6	124 8	79 11 OP	138 5

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25C. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Addressing climate change

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	1256	1101	3595	474	326	375	1348	1787	965	383	296	145	1095	2151	3327	1004	2885	1225
Unweighted 'N'	6036	1066	888	4017	419	271	312	1429	1679	1014	411	307	162	1012	2449	3125	1006	2764	1462
The federal government	1410 23	344 27 CD	243 22	814 23	132 28	91 28	109 29	613 45 IJKLMN	284 16 N	280 29 KLMN I	51 13	47 16	16 11	119 11	742 34 P	550 17	405 40 RS	630 22	257 21
Your [provincial/territorial] government	769 13	168 13	152 14	424 12	70 15 G	45 14	32 8	146 11 N	355 20 JKLN H	120 12 N	55 14 N	29 10 N	18 13	41 4	288 13	439 13	96 10	356 12	253 21 QR
Both equally	1698 28	422 34 CD	306 28	959 27	195 41 FG	101 31	105 28	418 31 IM	391 22	302 31 IM	166 43 JLMN HI	84 29 M	20 14	315 29 IM	791 37 P	767 23	248 25	904 31 QS	292 24
Trust neither government	1677 28	245 20	325 30 B	1095 30 B	52 11	70 22 E	114 30 EF	108 8	657 37 HJK	224 23 H	90 23 H	119 40 HJK	74 51 IJKN H	397 36 HJK	218 10	1343 40 O	204 20	812 28 Q	361 29 Q
Cannot say	481 8	76 6	75 7	303 8	25 5	19 6	15 4	63 5	100 6	39 4	21 5	17 6	16 11 IJKL H	223 20	113 5	229 7	51 5	183 6	61 5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25D. Which level of government do you trust more in the following areas: Managing immigration and refugee settlement

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	6036	95	25	162	132	1440	2284	212	179	668	814	9	10	7	25	415	320	1059	1872	25	4596
Unweighted 'N'	6036	302	200	303	313	1621	908	413	407	572	548	227	133	89	449	1118	816	1392	1940	449	4415
The federal government	1394 23	23 24	5 19	31 19	36 27 FI	289 20 DFI	596 26	52 24	33 18	156 23	174 21	-	-	-	-	94 23	71 22	241 23	415 22	-	1105 24
Your provincial/territorial government	1103 18	10 10	5 21 B	25 16	17 13	377 26 GHIK BDE	341 15	32 15	35 20 BEK	150 22 EGHK BD	109 13	-	-	-	-	58 14	48 15	218 21 PQU	326 17	-	726 16
Both equally	1289 21	23 24 J	5 21	35 21 J	29 22 J	338 23 J	482 21 J	45 21 J	38 21 J	98 15	196 24 J	-	-	-	-	92 22 R	69 22 R	181 17	377 20	-	951 21 R
Trust neither government	1826 30	31 32 F	9 36 F	59 37 F	42 32 F	321 22 F	742 33 F	62 29 F	63 35 F	226 34 F	271 33 F	-	-	-	-	141 34	110 34	351 33	622 33	-	1505 33
Cannot say	424 7	9 9 CGI	1 4	12 7	8 6	115 8 CGI	122 5	22 10 CGIJ	9 5	37 6	64 8	9 100 C	10 100 HIJK	7 100 HIJK	25 100 HIJK	30 7	21 7	68 6	133 7	25 100 PQRSU	309 7

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25D. Which level of government do you trust more in the following areas: Managing immigration and refugee settlement

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	6036	2575	1780	1429	307	5651	223	69	9	123	94	4527	1312	1231	179	2922	3104
Unweighted 'N'	6036	2226	1609	1688	986	4994	664	250	57	410	244	4386	1452	1297	178	2937	3089
The federal government	1394 23	734 29 CD	387 22 D	226 16	84 27	1284 23	66 30 I	17 25	1 8	41 34	23 25	1098 24	237 18	214 17	55 31	667 23	725 23
Your provincial/territorial government	1103 18	349 14	330 19 B	401 28 BC	45 15	1056 19	30 14	10 15	4 41 GH	14 12	16 17	717 16	366 28	352 29	20 11	600 21	503 16
Both equally	1289 21	524 20	445 25 BD	272 19	47 15	1226 22 E	37 17	8 12	1 9	17 14	17 18	933 21	307 23	291 24	46 26	628 21	659 21
Trust neither government	1826 30	849 33 CD	506 28	404 28	67 22	1738 31 E	36 16	29 42 GI	2 22	3 2	32 34	1489 33	293 22	269 22	39 22	862 30	959 31
Cannot say	424 7	119 5	113 6	125 9 B	63 20 F	347 6	54 24 H	4 6	2 20	48 39	5 5	291 6	110 8	104 8	19 11	165 6	258 8

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25D. Which level of government do you trust more in the following areas: Managing immigration and refugee settlement

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	670	998	1081	975	2312	689	1419	2167	1702	937	1615	904	1472	1396	2154	1561	712	2546
Unweighted 'N'	6036	445	1148	1222	994	2227	303	1038	2147	2489	803	1375	827	1851	1649	2178	1414	625	1815
The federal government	1394 23	178 27	268 27 F	241 22	211 22	497 21	86 13	255 18	484 22 GH	564 33 GHI	182 19	344 21	217 24	414 28 KL	414 30 PQR	507 24 R	339 22 R	114 16	621 24
Your provincial/territorial government	1103 18	144 22	193 19	185 17	151 15	430 19	137 20	293 21 J	394 18	277 16	176 19	327 20	157 17	246 17	277 20 QR	465 22 QR	245 16	101 14	472 19
Both equally	1289 21	159 24	225 23	263 24 EF	191 20	451 20	123 18	319 22	449 21	390 23	235 25	337 21	209 23	309 21	330 24 R	505 23 R	314 20 R	104 15	565 22
Trust neither government	1826 30	119 18	265 27 B	307 28 B	349 36 BCD	787 34 BCD	256 37 J	453 32 J	703 32 J	404 24	252 27	499 31	268 30	453 31	300 21	580 27 O	558 36 OP	333 47 OPQ	782 31
Cannot say	424 7	70 10 C	48 5	85 8	74 8	147 6	87 13 J	100 7	135 6	67 4	93 10 N	107 7 N	52 6	50 3	75 5	97 5	104 7	60 8	105 4

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25D. Which level of government do you trust more in the following areas: Managing immigration and refugee settlement

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	1256	1101	3595	474	326	375	1348	1787	965	383	296	145	1095	2151	3327	1004	2885	1225
Unweighted 'N'	6036	1066	888	4017	419	271	312	1429	1679	1014	411	307	162	1012	2449	3125	1006	2764	1462
The federal government	1394 23	356 28 D	255 23	762 21	136 29	97 30	106 28	563 42 IJKLMN	327 18 KN	293 30 KLMN	31 8	47 16 K	23 16 10	107	726 34 P	566 17	398 40 RS	612 21	257 21
Your provincial/territorial government	1103 18	203 16	177 16	713 20 B	101 21 G	58 18 G	37 10	190 14 N	439 25 JLMN H	143 15 N	171 45 JLMN HI	45 15 N	18 12 8	92	403 19	642 19	136 14	563 19 Q	305 25 QR
Both equally	1289 21	356 28 CD	256 23 D	666 19	164 35 G	86 27	80 21	365 27 IM	275 15	224 23 IM	88 23 IM	72 24 IM	16 11 23 IM	247	653 30 P	492 15	193 19	664 23	252 21
Trust neither government	1826 30	263 21	362 33 B	1189 33 B	57 12	68 21 E	126 34 EF	162 12	684 38 HJK	257 27 HK	69 18 H	108 36 HJK	78 54 IJKL H	462 42 HJK	255 12	1452 44 O	234 23	885 31 Q	377 31 Q
Cannot say	424 7	77 6	50 5	266 7	16 3	17 5	26 7	67 5	62 3	48 5	24 6	24 8	10 7	187 17 IJKL H	114 5	176 5	44 4	161 6	33 3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.