

*Ontarians on Reconciliation 2024 Survey*

Autumn 2024

Data Tables

**Indigenous sample (unweighted)**

Field dates: August 7 – 23, 2024

A1. Gender

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	239	-	239	176	47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
Man	51%	-	51%	52%	45%	54%	54%	34%	100%	-	32%	44%	68%	63%	38%	61%	35%	22%	50%	53%	41%	49%	66%
Woman	48%	-	48%	48%	53%	45%	46%	66%	-	100%	68%	50%	32%	37%	62%	39%	65%	78%	50%	47%	57%	51%	34%
Prefer not to say	***	-	***	-	2%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-

A1. Gender

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dis satisfied	Good	Neither	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non-Indig. 18-34	Non-Indig. 35-54	Non-Indig. 55+
Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
Man	51%	43%	51%	63%	62%	58%	38%	43%	59%	64%	45%	67%	51%	42%	47%	57%	38%	54%	54%	34%	-	-	-
woman	48%	57%	49%	37%	38%	42%	60%	56%	41%	35%	55%	32%	49%	58%	52%	43%	62%	45%	46%	66%	-	-	-
Prefer not to say	***	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-

A2. Age

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region						Immigration background			Education				
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	239	-	239	176	47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
18-34	44%	-	44%	47%	30%	100%	-	-	46%	41%	29%	50%	53%	47%	41%	43%	32%	22%	68%	41%	41%	38%	50%
35-54	44%	-	44%	44%	51%	-	100%	-	46%	43%	53%	33%	41%	47%	41%	48%	49%	44%	25%	47%	43%	50%	42%
55+	12%	-	12%	10%	19%	-	-	100%	8%	17%	18%	17%	6%	5%	17%	9%	19%	33%	7%	12%	16%	12%	8%
MEAN	39.20	-	39.20	38.13	42.38	27.90	43.97	62.24	37.98	40.66	43.12	37.17	36.35	37.58	40.59	39.65	42.11	45.11	35.57	39.51	38.97	41.22	37.74
MEDIAN	36.00	-	36.00	35.00	44.00	29.00	44.00	61.00	35.00	40.00	43.50	35.00	34.00	37.00	38.00	36.00	45.00	50.00	31.50	37.00	39.00	40.00	34.50
SD	12.68	-	12.68	12.09	13.37	5.00	5.85	5.95	11.86	13.34	14.23	14.82	10.23	13.32	14.01	10.73	13.74	14.47	13.34	12.45	14.15	12.29	10.97
SE	0.82	-	0.82	0.91	1.95	0.49	0.57	1.10	1.07	1.24	2.44	3.49	1.15	3.06	2.60	2.24	2.26	4.82	2.52	0.88	1.46	1.49	1.26

A2. Age

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dis satisfied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
18-34	44%	43%	44%	43%	70%	41%	29%	39%	48%	55%	37%	52%	49%	36%	38%	48%	42%	100%	-	-	-	-	-
35-54	44%	43%	40%	48%	23%	42%	60%	53%	37%	37%	49%	44%	30%	50%	48%	42%	42%	-	100%	-	-	-	-
55+	12%	15%	16%	8%	7%	17%	11%	8%	15%	8%	14%	4%	21%	13%	14%	10%	15%	-	-	100%	-	-	-
MEAN	39.20	40.06	39.16	38.85	34.49	39.89	41.57	38.96	39.33	35.88	40.99	35.44	40.23	41.09	39.48	38.76	40.96	27.90	43.97	62.24	-	-	-
MEDIAN	36.00	38.00	36.00	35.00	32.00	36.00	43.00	39.00	35.00	34.00	40.00	34.00	37.00	40.00	38.00	35.00	40.50	29.00	44.00	61.00	-	-	-
SD	12.68	12.96	14.19	11.50	12.05	13.59	11.20	11.79	13.30	10.64	13.29	9.26	16.29	12.47	14.28	11.47	12.83	5.00	5.85	5.95	-	-	-
SE	0.82	1.39	2.16	1.18	1.54	1.51	1.17	1.13	1.18	1.11	1.12	1.08	2.38	1.14	1.55	1.02	2.52	0.49	0.57	1.10	-	-	-

A2. Age

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region						Immigration background			Education				
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	239	-	239	176	47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
18-29	23%	-	23%	24%	19%	53%	-	-	24%	21%	15%	44%	25%	26%	21%	13%	22%	22%	32%	22%	30%	18%	20%
30-44	43%	-	43%	45%	34%	47%	51%	-	50%	36%	38%	22%	52%	53%	41%	57%	27%	11%	39%	45%	33%	40%	58%
45-59	27%	-	27%	24%	40%	-	49%	41%	20%	35%	32%	28%	22%	16%	28%	22%	41%	56%	21%	27%	30%	34%	17%
60+	7%	-	7%	6%	6%	-	-	59%	6%	9%	15%	6%	1%	5%	10%	9%	11%	11%	7%	7%	7%	9%	5%
MEAN	39.20	-	39.20	38.13	42.38	27.90	43.97	62.24	37.98	40.66	43.12	37.17	36.35	37.58	40.59	39.65	42.11	45.11	35.57	39.51	38.97	41.22	37.74
MEDIAN	36.00	-	36.00	35.00	44.00	29.00	44.00	61.00	35.00	40.00	43.50	35.00	34.00	37.00	38.00	36.00	45.00	50.00	31.50	37.00	39.00	40.00	34.50
SD	12.68	-	12.68	12.09	13.37	5.00	5.85	5.95	11.86	13.34	14.23	14.82	10.23	13.32	14.01	10.73	13.74	14.47	13.34	12.45	14.15	12.29	10.97
SE	0.82	-	0.82	0.91	1.95	0.49	0.57	1.10	1.07	1.24	2.44	3.49	1.15	3.06	2.60	2.24	2.26	4.82	2.52	0.88	1.46	1.49	1.26

A2. Age

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dis satisfied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
18-29	23%	22%	28%	19%	34%	22%	15%	25%	21%	29%	19%	27%	34%	16%	28%	18%	27%	53%	-	-	-	-	-
30-44	43%	36%	44%	53%	49%	47%	37%	35%	49%	50%	39%	55%	28%	42%	32%	52%	35%	47%	51%	-	-	-	-
45-59	27%	36%	14%	24%	10%	20%	44%	37%	19%	17%	33%	18%	21%	34%	29%	25%	31%	-	49%	41%	-	-	-
60+	7%	7%	14%	4%	7%	11%	3%	3%	10%	3%	8%	-	17%	8%	11%	5%	8%	-	-	59%	-	-	-
MEAN	39.20	40.06	39.16	38.85	34.49	39.89	41.57	38.96	39.33	35.88	40.99	35.44	40.23	41.09	39.48	38.76	40.96	27.90	43.97	62.24	-	-	-
MEDIAN	36.00	38.00	36.00	35.00	32.00	36.00	43.00	39.00	35.00	34.00	40.00	34.00	37.00	40.00	38.00	35.00	40.50	29.00	44.00	61.00	-	-	-
SD	12.68	12.96	14.19	11.50	12.05	13.59	11.20	11.79	13.30	10.64	13.29	9.26	16.29	12.47	14.28	11.47	12.83	5.00	5.85	5.95	-	-	-
SE	0.82	1.39	2.16	1.18	1.54	1.51	1.17	1.13	1.18	1.11	1.12	1.08	2.38	1.14	1.55	1.02	2.52	0.49	0.57	1.10	-	-	-

Age

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region						Immigration background			Education				
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	239	-	239	176	47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
18 to 34	44%	-	44%	47%	30%	100%	-	-	46%	41%	29%	50%	53%	47%	41%	43%	32%	22%	68%	41%	41%	38%	50%
35 to 44	23%	-	23%	23%	23%	-	51%	-	29%	16%	24%	17%	24%	32%	21%	26%	16%	11%	4%	26%	21%	19%	28%
45 to 54	22%	-	22%	21%	28%	-	49%	-	17%	27%	29%	17%	16%	16%	21%	22%	32%	33%	21%	22%	21%	31%	14%
55 plus	12%	-	12%	10%	19%	-	-	100%	8%	17%	18%	17%	6%	5%	17%	9%	19%	33%	7%	12%	16%	12%	8%
MEAN	39.20	-	39.20	38.13	42.38	27.90	43.97	62.24	37.98	40.66	43.12	37.17	36.35	37.58	40.59	39.65	42.11	45.11	35.57	39.51	38.97	41.22	37.74
MEDIAN	36.00	-	36.00	35.00	44.00	29.00	44.00	61.00	35.00	40.00	43.50	35.00	34.00	37.00	38.00	36.00	45.00	50.00	31.50	37.00	39.00	40.00	34.50
SD	12.68	-	12.68	12.09	13.37	5.00	5.85	5.95	11.86	13.34	14.23	14.82	10.23	13.32	14.01	10.73	13.74	14.47	13.34	12.45	14.15	12.29	10.97
SE	0.82	-	0.82	0.91	1.95	0.49	0.57	1.10	1.07	1.24	2.44	3.49	1.15	3.06	2.60	2.24	2.26	4.82	2.52	0.88	1.46	1.49	1.26

Age

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dis satisfied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
18 to 34	44%	43%	44%	43%	70%	41%	29%	39%	48%	55%	37%	52%	49%	36%	38%	48%	42%	100%	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 44	23%	15%	28%	28%	13%	28%	24%	21%	22%	24%	22%	30%	13%	22%	22%	23%	19%	-	51%	-	-	-	-
45 to 54	22%	28%	12%	20%	10%	14%	36%	31%	14%	13%	27%	14%	17%	29%	26%	19%	23%	-	49%	-	-	-	-
55 plus	12%	15%	16%	8%	7%	17%	11%	8%	15%	8%	14%	4%	21%	13%	14%	10%	15%	-	-	100%	-	-	-
MEAN	39.20	40.06	39.16	38.85	34.49	39.89	41.57	38.96	39.33	35.88	40.99	35.44	40.23	41.09	39.48	38.76	40.96	27.90	43.97	62.24	-	-	-
MEDIAN	36.00	38.00	36.00	35.00	32.00	36.00	43.00	39.00	35.00	34.00	40.00	34.00	37.00	40.00	38.00	35.00	40.50	29.00	44.00	61.00	-	-	-
SD	12.68	12.96	14.19	11.50	12.05	13.59	11.20	11.79	13.30	10.64	13.29	9.26	16.29	12.47	14.28	11.47	12.83	5.00	5.85	5.95	-	-	-
SE	0.82	1.39	2.16	1.18	1.54	1.51	1.17	1.13	1.18	1.11	1.12	1.08	2.38	1.14	1.55	1.02	2.52	0.49	0.57	1.10	-	-	-

A3. What area of Ontario do you live in?

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region						Immigration background			Education				
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	239	-	239	176	47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
Eastern Ontario (i.e. Kingston to Ottawa)	14%	-	14%	12%	21%	10%	17%	21%	9%	20%	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11%	16%	13%	21%	11%
Central Ontario (i.e. Barrie, Peterborough, Orillia etc...)	8%	-	8%	6%	17%	9%	6%	10%	7%	8%	-	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	7%	8%	14%	6%	1%
City of Toronto (416)	33%	-	33%	38%	17%	40%	30%	17%	44%	22%	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-	56%	46%	31%	11%	24%	70%
The suburban "905" belt around Toronto	8%	-	8%	8%	6%	9%	8%	3%	10%	6%	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	22%	11%	7%	10%	10%	3%
Hamilton-Niagara	12%	-	12%	10%	15%	12%	11%	17%	9%	16%	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	11%	11%	13%	14%	16%	7%
Western Ontario	10%	-	10%	10%	9%	10%	10%	7%	11%	8%	-	-	-	-	-	100%	-	11%	-	11%	12%	10%	7%
Northern Ontario	15%	-	15%	17%	15%	12%	17%	24%	11%	21%	-	-	-	-	-	-	100%	-	14%	17%	28%	13%	3%

A3. What area of Ontario do you live in?

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dissatisfied	Good	Neither	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non-Indig. 18-34	Non-Indig. 35-54	Non-Indig. 55+
Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
Eastern Ontario (i.e. Kingston to Ottawa)	14%	17%	16%	8%	8%	17%	16%	15%	13%	5%	20%	1%	17%	21%	20%	10%	12%	10%	17%	21%	-	-	-
Central Ontario (i.e. Barrie, Peterborough, Orillia etc...)	8%	9%	-	8%	3%	11%	8%	11%	5%	7%	7%	5%	13%	7%	9%	5%	15%	9%	6%	10%	-	-	-
City of Toronto (416)	33%	15%	16%	61%	56%	38%	15%	16%	48%	66%	13%	79%	21%	9%	25%	40%	27%	40%	30%	17%	-	-	-
The suburban "905" belt around Toronto	8%	2%	19%	7%	11%	10%	3%	4%	11%	5%	10%	4%	9%	10%	6%	10%	4%	9%	8%	3%	-	-	-
Hamilton-Niagara	12%	20%	14%	6%	7%	5%	22%	21%	5%	3%	18%	1%	15%	18%	11%	14%	8%	12%	11%	17%	-	-	-
Western Ontario	10%	13%	19%	3%	7%	7%	13%	12%	8%	4%	13%	4%	11%	13%	15%	6%	12%	10%	10%	7%	-	-	-
Northern Ontario	15%	24%	16%	5%	8%	11%	22%	21%	10%	9%	19%	4%	15%	23%	14%	14%	23%	12%	17%	24%	-	-	-



A4a. Do you identify as an Indigenous person, that is, First Nations (Status or non-Status), Métis or Inuk (Inuit)?

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis- fied	Dis- satis- fied	Good	Nei- ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+	
Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
Yes	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	-	-	-

A4b. Are you?

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	239	-	239	176	47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
First Nations (Status or non-Status)	74%	-	74%	100%	-	79%	73%	59%	74%	74%	62%	56%	84%	74%	59%	78%	81%	89%	82%	72%	69%	71%	83%
Métis	20%	-	20%	-	100%	13%	23%	31%	17%	22%	29%	44%	10%	16%	24%	17%	19%	11%	4%	23%	26%	19%	13%
Inuk (Inuit)	2%	-	2%	-	-	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	6%	-	3%	-	-	4%	-	-	-	3%	1%	4%	1%
Other	3%	-	3%	-	-	4%	2%	7%	4%	3%	3%	-	1%	5%	17%	-	-	-	7%	3%	4%	4%	1%
Prefer not to say	1%	-	1%	-	-	3%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	3%	5%	-	-	-	-	7%	1%	-	1%	1%

A4b. Are you?

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dis satisfied	Good	Neither	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non-Indig. 18-34	Non-Indig. 35-54	Non-Indig. 55+
Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
First Nations (Status or non-Status)	74%	69%	79%	78%	77%	75%	70%	72%	75%	76%	72%	84%	62%	72%	78%	71%	73%	79%	73%	59%	-	-	-
Métis	20%	24%	12%	16%	15%	17%	24%	22%	18%	17%	21%	11%	28%	22%	16%	21%	23%	13%	23%	31%	-	-	-
Inuk (Inuit)	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	-	3%	2%	2%	3%	-	3%	2%	2%	-	1%	3%	3%	-	-	-
Other	3%	6%	2%	2%	2%	4%	4%	5%	2%	1%	5%	1%	6%	3%	4%	4%	-	4%	2%	7%	-	-	-
Prefer not to say	1%	-	5%	1%	3%	1%	-	1%	2%	3%	-	1%	4%	-	-	2%	4%	3%	-	-	-	-	-



Indigenous or Non Indigenous

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis fied	Dis satis fied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+	
Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
Version B - Indigenous	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	-	-	-

Sample Type

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region						Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations / Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	239	-	239	176 47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
Genpop	15%	-	15%	13% 19%	22%	8%	14%	20%	10%	21%	17%	11%	5%	10%	22%	19%	11%	25%	13%	13%	16%	14%
overSample	85%	-	85%	88% 81%	78%	92%	86%	80%	90%	79%	83%	89%	95%	90%	78%	81%	89%	75%	87%	87%	84%	86%

Sample Type

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dis satisfied	Good	Neither	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non-Indig. 18-34	Non-Indig. 35-54	Non-Indig. 55+	
TOTAL	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
Genpop	15%	15%	21%	12%	21%	14%	11%	13%	17%	21%	11%	15%	23%	11%	14%	16%	12%	22%	8%	14%	-	-	-
overSample	85%	85%	79%	88%	79%	86%	89%	87%	83%	79%	89%	85%	77%	89%	86%	84%	88%	78%	92%	86%	-	-	-

A5. Do you mainly live on-reserve or off-reserve?

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region						Immigration background			Education				
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	176	-	176	176	-	82	77	17	91	85	21	10	66	14	17	18	30	8	23	143	65	48	63
On-reserve	31%	-	31%	31%	-	41%	25%	12%	41%	21%	-	30%	71%	-	-	6%	13%	25%	35%	31%	12%	23%	57%
Off-reserve	60%	-	60%	60%	-	48%	69%	82%	47%	74%	90%	70%	18%	93%	94%	72%	87%	50%	57%	62%	78%	77%	29%
Both on- and off-reserve	8%	-	8%	8%	-	10%	6%	6%	11%	5%	10%	-	11%	7%	6%	17%	-	25%	9%	7%	8%	-	14%
Cannot say	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	6%	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-

A5. Do you mainly live on-reserve or off-reserve?

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis- fied	Dis- satis- fied	Good	Nei- ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	176	60	34	74	47	61	64	78	94	70	102	61	29	86	66	89	19	82	77	17	-	-	-
On-reserve	31%	15%	9%	57%	49%	43%	8%	12%	48%	69%	6%	72%	21%	6%	23%	39%	26%	41%	25%	12%	-	-	-
Off-reserve	60%	82%	76%	34%	38%	51%	86%	79%	44%	19%	88%	16%	62%	91%	67%	53%	68%	48%	69%	82%	-	-	-
Both on- and off-reserve	8%	3%	15%	9%	13%	7%	6%	8%	9%	11%	6%	10%	17%	3%	9%	8%	5%	10%	6%	6%	-	-	-
Cannot say	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	2%	-	-	2%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-

B1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in Canada today?

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education		
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations / Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	239	-	239	176 47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
Satisfied	38%	-	38%	40% 34%	49%	32%	24%	48%	28%	15%	33%	77%	26%	10%	17%	22%	56%	50%	36%	23%	31%	63%
Dissatisfied	59%	-	59%	58% 64%	50%	66%	69%	52%	68%	82%	56%	23%	74%	90%	83%	73%	44%	50%	62%	74%	65%	37%
Cannot say	2%	-	2%	2% 2%	1%	2%	7%	-	4%	3%	11%	-	-	-	-	5%	-	-	3%	2%	4%	-

B1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in Canada today?

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dissatisfied	Good	Neither	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non-Indig. 18-34	Non-Indig. 35-54	Non-Indig. 55+
Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
Satisfied	38%	22%	21%	62%	72%	46%	10%	16%	58%	100%	-	92%	45%	3%	32%	45%	31%	49%	32%	24%	-	-	-
Dissatisfied	59%	76%	79%	37%	28%	51%	89%	82%	40%	-	100%	8%	49%	95%	66%	54%	62%	50%	66%	69%	-	-	-
Cannot say	2%	2%	-	1%	-	4%	1%	2%	2%	-	-	-	6%	2%	2%	1%	8%	1%	2%	7%	-	-	-

B2. How would you describe the country's economic situation?

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region						Immigration background			Education				
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	239	-	239	176	47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
NET: Good	31%	-	31%	35%	17%	37%	30%	10%	40%	20%	3%	22%	73%	16%	3%	13%	8%	56%	39%	28%	13%	26%	57%
Very good	10%	-	10%	10%	6%	11%	11%	-	12%	7%	-	6%	20%	11%	3%	9%	3%	22%	18%	8%	7%	12%	11%
Good	21%	-	21%	25%	11%	26%	19%	10%	28%	13%	3%	17%	53%	5%	-	4%	5%	33%	21%	20%	5%	15%	46%
Neither good nor bad (fair)	20%	-	20%	16%	28%	22%	13%	34%	20%	20%	24%	33%	13%	21%	24%	22%	19%	44%	25%	18%	20%	18%	20%
NET: Bad	50%	-	50%	49%	55%	41%	57%	55%	41%	60%	74%	44%	14%	63%	72%	65%	73%	-	36%	55%	67%	56%	24%
Bad	28%	-	28%	28%	30%	28%	29%	24%	25%	31%	32%	33%	9%	37%	34%	52%	38%	-	29%	30%	37%	31%	14%
Very Bad	22%	-	22%	21%	26%	13%	27%	31%	15%	29%	41%	11%	5%	26%	38%	13%	35%	-	7%	25%	30%	25%	9%

B2. How would you describe the country's economic situation?

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K-\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dissatisfied	Good	Neither	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non-Indig. 18-34	Non-Indig. 35-54	Non-Indig. 55+
Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
NET: Good	31%	11%	16%	56%	54%	37%	9%	14%	44%	73%	4%	100%	-	-	27%	36%	19%	37%	30%	10%	-	-	-
Very good	10%	6%	5%	16%	21%	11%	-	7%	12%	22%	2%	32%	-	-	12%	10%	-	11%	11%	-	-	-	-
Good	21%	6%	12%	40%	33%	26%	9%	6%	33%	51%	2%	68%	-	-	15%	25%	19%	26%	19%	10%	-	-	-
Neither good nor bad (fair)	20%	21%	19%	19%	23%	22%	15%	17%	23%	23%	16%	-	100%	-	22%	17%	23%	22%	13%	34%	-	-	-
NET: Bad	50%	68%	65%	25%	23%	41%	76%	69%	33%	4%	80%	-	-	100%	51%	47%	58%	41%	57%	55%	-	-	-
Bad	28%	39%	33%	16%	10%	26%	43%	39%	19%	4%	44%	-	-	56%	24%	29%	38%	28%	29%	24%	-	-	-
Very Bad	22%	29%	33%	9%	13%	15%	33%	31%	13%	-	35%	-	-	44%	27%	17%	19%	13%	27%	31%	-	-	-

B3A. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:  
Multiculturalism has been good for Canada

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region						Immigration background			Education				
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	239	-	239	176	47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
NET: AGREE	59%	-	59%	59%	55%	65%	58%	38%	69%	48%	47%	56%	77%	68%	34%	48%	54%	78%	68%	57%	46%	62%	72%
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Strongly agree	16%	-	16%	15%	17%	19%	15%	10%	19%	14%	18%	6%	22%	21%	17%	13%	8%	33%	14%	16%	12%	22%	16%
Agree	43%	-	43%	44%	38%	46%	43%	28%	50%	34%	29%	50%	56%	47%	17%	35%	46%	44%	54%	41%	34%	40%	57%
NET: DISAGREE	34%	-	34%	35%	36%	29%	34%	55%	25%	44%	35%	33%	22%	21%	66%	48%	35%	22%	25%	37%	43%	31%	28%
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Disagree	26%	-	26%	27%	26%	23%	25%	41%	16%	37%	29%	33%	16%	16%	41%	39%	24%	22%	21%	27%	33%	25%	18%
Strongly disagree	8%	-	8%	8%	11%	6%	9%	14%	9%	8%	6%	-	5%	5%	24%	9%	11%	-	4%	10%	10%	6%	9%
Cannot say	7%	-	7%	6%	9%	6%	8%	7%	6%	8%	18%	11%	1%	11%	-	4%	11%	-	7%	7%	12%	7%	-

B3A. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:  
Multiculturalism has been good for Canada

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- \$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis- fied	Dis- satis- fied	Good	Nei- ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
NET: AGREE	59%	47%	44%	78%	79%	60%	45%	48%	69%	85%	43%	85%	70%	39%	61%	64%	31%	65%	58%	38%	-	-	-
-----																							
Strongly agree	16%	13%	19%	19%	26%	14%	12%	12%	21%	29%	8%	32%	17%	7%	26%	12%	8%	19%	15%	10%	-	-	-
Agree	43%	34%	26%	59%	52%	47%	33%	36%	48%	55%	35%	53%	53%	32%	35%	52%	23%	46%	43%	28%	-	-	-
NET: DISAGREE	34%	43%	51%	21%	18%	33%	46%	45%	25%	13%	47%	14%	26%	50%	36%	30%	50%	29%	34%	55%	-	-	-
-----																							
Disagree	26%	33%	35%	17%	11%	27%	34%	37%	17%	12%	35%	11%	23%	36%	27%	22%	42%	23%	25%	41%	-	-	-
Strongly disagree	8%	9%	16%	4%	7%	6%	12%	8%	8%	1%	13%	3%	2%	14%	9%	8%	8%	6%	9%	14%	-	-	-
Cannot say	7%	10%	5%	1%	3%	6%	9%	6%	6%	2%	10%	1%	4%	11%	2%	6%	19%	6%	8%	7%	-	-	-

B3B. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:  
Immigrants take away jobs from other Canadians

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	239	-	239	176	47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
NET: AGREE	69%	-	69%	71%	64%	78%	65%	55%	67%	72%	50%	78%	78%	47%	79%	61%	73%	56%	75%	70%	68%	68%	74%
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Strongly agree	26%	-	26%	24%	32%	24%	27%	24%	20%	31%	18%	33%	19%	21%	48%	26%	27%	11%	21%	27%	32%	22%	21%
Agree	44%	-	44%	47%	32%	54%	38%	31%	47%	41%	32%	44%	59%	26%	31%	35%	46%	44%	54%	43%	36%	46%	53%
NET: DISAGREE	26%	-	26%	24%	30%	19%	28%	38%	27%	23%	38%	17%	19%	37%	17%	39%	24%	44%	25%	25%	26%	25%	25%
-----																							
Disagree	15%	-	15%	15%	17%	12%	18%	17%	15%	14%	29%	6%	13%	16%	7%	22%	14%	11%	21%	14%	14%	16%	14%
Strongly disagree	10%	-	10%	10%	13%	8%	10%	21%	11%	10%	9%	11%	6%	21%	10%	17%	11%	33%	4%	11%	12%	9%	11%
Cannot say	5%	-	5%	5%	6%	3%	7%	7%	6%	4%	12%	6%	3%	16%	3%	-	3%	-	-	6%	6%	7%	1%

B3B. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:  
Immigrants take away jobs from other Canadians

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis fied	Dis satis fied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
NET: AGREE	69%	68%	67%	76%	79%	68%	65%	70%	69%	74%	67%	77%	57%	70%	62%	72%	81%	78%	65%	55%	-	-	-
-----																							
Strongly agree	26%	31%	37%	17%	25%	22%	29%	31%	21%	18%	30%	19%	15%	34%	29%	21%	35%	24%	27%	24%	-	-	-
Agree	44%	37%	30%	59%	54%	46%	36%	39%	48%	55%	37%	58%	43%	36%	33%	51%	46%	54%	38%	31%	-	-	-
NET: DISAGREE	26%	24%	28%	21%	18%	27%	29%	25%	26%	24%	26%	22%	38%	23%	34%	21%	19%	19%	28%	38%	-	-	-
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Disagree	15%	13%	19%	11%	8%	19%	15%	15%	15%	13%	15%	14%	19%	14%	18%	13%	15%	12%	18%	17%	-	-	-
Strongly disagree	10%	11%	9%	11%	10%	9%	13%	10%	11%	11%	11%	8%	19%	8%	16%	8%	4%	8%	10%	21%	-	-	-
Cannot say	5%	8%	5%	3%	3%	5%	7%	5%	5%	2%	7%	1%	4%	8%	4%	6%	-	3%	7%	7%	-	-	-

B3C. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:  
Immigrants improve Canadian society by bringing new ideas and cultures

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	239	-	239	176	47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
NET: AGREE	57%	-	57%	59%	53%	59%	59%	41%	60%	54%	62%	33%	76%	79%	34%	43%	38%	89%	64%	54%	45%	57%	72%
-----																							
Strongly agree	15%	-	15%	15%	17%	18%	13%	14%	19%	12%	9%	6%	25%	16%	7%	17%	11%	33%	14%	15%	15%	21%	12%
Agree	41%	-	41%	44%	36%	40%	46%	28%	41%	42%	53%	28%	51%	63%	28%	26%	27%	56%	50%	40%	30%	37%	61%
NET: DISAGREE	38%	-	38%	35%	45%	35%	37%	52%	35%	40%	29%	61%	24%	21%	62%	52%	43%	11%	32%	40%	44%	40%	28%
-----																							
Disagree	23%	-	23%	20%	28%	18%	24%	34%	23%	23%	15%	50%	18%	11%	28%	30%	24%	11%	29%	23%	21%	29%	17%
Strongly disagree	15%	-	15%	15%	17%	16%	13%	17%	12%	17%	15%	11%	6%	11%	34%	22%	19%	-	4%	18%	22%	10%	11%
Cannot say	5%	-	5%	6%	2%	7%	4%	7%	5%	6%	9%	6%	-	-	3%	4%	19%	-	4%	6%	12%	3%	-

B3C. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:  
Immigrants improve Canadian society by bringing new ideas and cultures

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dis satisfied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
NET: AGREE	57%	45%	49%	73%	74%	58%	46%	46%	67%	78%	44%	82%	60%	40%	58%	63%	31%	59%	59%	41%	-	-	-
-----																							
Strongly agree	15%	10%	16%	20%	33%	10%	9%	11%	20%	32%	6%	30%	23%	3%	19%	17%	-	18%	13%	14%	-	-	-
Agree	41%	34%	33%	53%	41%	48%	37%	35%	48%	47%	39%	52%	36%	37%	39%	46%	31%	40%	46%	28%	-	-	-
NET: DISAGREE	38%	45%	51%	26%	25%	38%	47%	46%	30%	22%	47%	18%	38%	50%	39%	33%	62%	35%	37%	52%	-	-	-
-----																							
Disagree	23%	25%	28%	18%	13%	23%	29%	29%	17%	15%	26%	11%	32%	26%	21%	21%	38%	18%	24%	34%	-	-	-
Strongly disagree	15%	20%	23%	8%	11%	15%	19%	18%	13%	7%	21%	7%	6%	24%	18%	12%	23%	16%	13%	17%	-	-	-
Cannot say	5%	10%	-	1%	2%	4%	7%	7%	2%	-	8%	-	2%	10%	4%	5%	8%	7%	4%	7%	-	-	-

B3. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:  
 Summary Table : NET: AGREE

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	239	-	239	176	47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
Immigrants improve Canadian society by bringing new ideas and cultures	57%	-	57%	59%	53%	59%	59%	41%	60%	54%	62%	33%	76%	79%	34%	43%	38%	89%	64%	54%	45%	57%	72%
Multiculturalism has been good for Canada	59%	-	59%	59%	55%	65%	58%	38%	69%	48%	47%	56%	77%	68%	34%	48%	54%	78%	68%	57%	46%	62%	72%
Immigrants take away jobs from other Canadians	69%	-	69%	71%	64%	78%	65%	55%	67%	72%	50%	78%	78%	47%	79%	61%	73%	56%	75%	70%	68%	68%	74%
None of the above	5%	-	5%	5%	2%	2%	5%	14%	5%	4%	15%	-	5%	-	-	4%	3%	-	-	6%	6%	4%	3%

B3. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:  
 Summary Table : NET: AGREE

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- \$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis- fied	Dis- satis- fied	Good	Nei- ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
Immigrants take away jobs from other Canadians	69%	68%	67%	76%	79%	68%	65%	70%	69%	74%	67%	77%	57%	70%	62%	72%	81%	78%	65%	55%	-	-	-
Immigrants improve Canadian society by bringing new ideas and cultures	57%	45%	49%	73%	74%	58%	46%	46%	67%	78%	44%	82%	60%	40%	58%	63%	31%	59%	59%	41%	-	-	-
Multiculturalism has been good for Canada	59%	47%	44%	78%	79%	60%	45%	48%	69%	85%	43%	85%	70%	39%	61%	64%	31%	65%	58%	38%	-	-	-
None of the above	5%	6%	7%	1%	2%	6%	5%	5%	4%	-	7%	1%	6%	6%	6%	4%	-	2%	5%	14%	-	-	-

B3. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:  
 Summary Table : NET: DISAGREE

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	239	-	239	176	47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
Immigrants take away jobs from other Canadians	26%	-	26%	24%	30%	19%	28%	38%	27%	23%	38%	17%	19%	37%	17%	39%	24%	44%	25%	25%	26%	25%	25%
Multiculturalism has been good for Canada	34%	-	34%	35%	36%	29%	34%	55%	25%	44%	35%	33%	22%	21%	66%	48%	35%	22%	25%	37%	43%	31%	28%
Immigrants improve Canadian society by bringing new ideas and cultures	38%	-	38%	35%	45%	35%	37%	52%	35%	40%	29%	61%	24%	21%	62%	52%	43%	11%	32%	40%	44%	40%	28%
None of the above	36%	-	36%	38%	26%	42%	36%	14%	41%	31%	29%	28%	56%	42%	14%	17%	30%	44%	46%	34%	29%	37%	45%

B3. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:  
 Summary Table : NET: DISAGREE

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis fied	Dis satis fied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
Immigrants improve Canadian society by bringing new ideas and cultures	38%	45%	51%	26%	25%	38%	47%	46%	30%	22%	47%	18%	38%	50%	39%	33%	62%	35%	37%	52%	-	-	-
Multiculturalism has been good for Canada	34%	43%	51%	21%	18%	33%	46%	45%	25%	13%	47%	14%	26%	50%	36%	30%	50%	29%	34%	55%	-	-	-
Immigrants take away jobs from other Canadians	26%	24%	28%	21%	18%	27%	29%	25%	26%	24%	26%	22%	38%	23%	34%	21%	19%	19%	28%	38%	-	-	-
None of the above	36%	28%	23%	51%	57%	37%	21%	26%	44%	53%	26%	59%	32%	24%	31%	43%	15%	42%	36%	14%	-	-	-

C1. Do you think that Indigenous people's impression of non-Indigenous people is generally positive or generally negative?/  
 Do you think that non-Indigenous people's impression of Indigenous People is generally positive or generally negative?

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	239	-	239	176	47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
Generally positive	30%	-	30%	28%	28%	36%	26%	24%	37%	23%	15%	22%	57%	21%	21%	13%	14%	33%	32%	30%	19%	28%	45%
Generally negative	49%	-	49%	51%	45%	44%	51%	59%	45%	54%	59%	28%	30%	53%	59%	70%	68%	44%	50%	49%	59%	47%	39%
Neither one nor the other	18%	-	18%	17%	26%	18%	18%	17%	15%	21%	21%	44%	13%	21%	21%	13%	14%	22%	18%	18%	16%	24%	16%
Cannot say	3%	-	3%	3%	2%	2%	5%	-	3%	3%	6%	6%	-	5%	-	4%	5%	-	-	4%	6%	1%	-

C1. Do you think that Indigenous people's impression of non-Indigenous people is generally positive or generally negative?/  
 Do you think that non-Indigenous people's impression of Indigenous People is generally positive or generally negative?

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis- fied	Dis- satis- fied	Good	Nei- ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
Generally positive	30%	16%	23%	47%	51%	35%	12%	19%	40%	62%	10%	64%	30%	9%	27%	33%	27%	36%	26%	24%	-	-	-
Generally negative	49%	62%	53%	34%	31%	46%	64%	59%	39%	26%	65%	26%	30%	71%	55%	44%	50%	44%	51%	59%	-	-	-
Neither one nor the other	18%	15%	21%	19%	16%	19%	19%	19%	18%	12%	20%	10%	40%	14%	18%	17%	23%	18%	18%	17%	-	-	-
Cannot say	3%	7%	2%	-	2%	1%	5%	4%	2%	-	5%	-	-	6%	-	5%	-	2%	5%	-	-	-	-

C2BA. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are non-Indigenous?  
 People who you consider to be your close friends

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	239	-	239	176	47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
Many of them are non-Indigenous	60%	-	60%	59%	64%	61%	59%	59%	54%	65%	62%	72%	57%	63%	62%	52%	59%	22%	43%	64%	60%	62%	59%
Some of them are non-Indigenous	33%	-	33%	36%	23%	34%	31%	38%	37%	29%	26%	22%	39%	16%	34%	48%	30%	67%	46%	30%	32%	32%	34%
None of them are non-Indigenous	5%	-	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	3%	5%	5%	6%	-	3%	21%	-	-	11%	11%	7%	5%	5%	3%	7%
Cannot say	2%	-	2%	1%	6%	1%	4%	-	3%	1%	6%	6%	1%	-	3%	-	-	-	4%	2%	3%	3%	-

C2BA. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are non-Indigenous?  
 People who you consider to be your close friends

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis- fied	Dis- satis- fied	Good	Nei- ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
Many of them are non-Indigenous	60%	63%	51%	60%	66%	54%	62%	60%	60%	57%	62%	52%	53%	67%	66%	60%	42%	61%	59%	59%	-	-	-
Some of them are non-Indigenous	33%	29%	42%	34%	31%	37%	31%	33%	33%	38%	30%	44%	40%	24%	32%	33%	35%	34%	31%	38%	-	-	-
None of them are non-Indigenous	5%	3%	7%	6%	2%	7%	5%	5%	6%	4%	6%	4%	2%	7%	2%	5%	15%	5%	6%	3%	-	-	-
Cannot say	2%	5%	-	-	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	-	4%	3%	-	2%	8%	1%	4%	-	-	-	-

C2BB. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are non-Indigenous?  
 People who are part of your larger groups of friends, even if they are not your close friends

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	239	-	239	176	47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
Many of them are non-Indigenous	53%	-	53%	52%	60%	50%	53%	62%	50%	57%	65%	44%	43%	68%	62%	57%	49%	33%	39%	55%	55%	50%	53%
Some of them are non-Indigenous	38%	-	38%	43%	23%	41%	37%	34%	42%	35%	26%	39%	47%	16%	34%	43%	43%	67%	50%	36%	36%	43%	38%
None of them are non-Indigenous	8%	-	8%	4%	15%	9%	8%	3%	6%	9%	6%	11%	10%	16%	3%	-	5%	-	11%	8%	5%	7%	9%
Cannot say	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	-	3%	-	2%	-	3%	6%	-	-	-	-	3%	-	-	2%	3%	-	-

C2BB. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are non-Indigenous?  
 People who are part of your larger groups of friends, even if they are not your close friends

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis fied	Dis satis fied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
Many of them are non-Indigenous	53%	59%	47%	52%	43%	54%	59%	55%	51%	43%	60%	38%	45%	65%	59%	51%	46%	50%	53%	62%	-	-	-
Some of them are non-Indigenous	38%	36%	47%	37%	46%	35%	37%	40%	37%	42%	35%	48%	47%	29%	34%	41%	38%	41%	37%	34%	-	-	-
None of them are non-Indigenous	8%	3%	7%	12%	11%	10%	2%	4%	11%	14%	4%	14%	9%	3%	7%	7%	12%	9%	8%	3%	-	-	-
Cannot say	1%	2%	-	-	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	2%	-	-	3%	-	1%	4%	-	3%	-	-	-	-

C2BC. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are non-Indigenous?  
 People who you work with or go to school with

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	239	-	239	176	47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
Many of them are non-Indigenous	48%	-	48%	47%	53%	53%	43%	48%	43%	53%	56%	50%	35%	47%	72%	57%	43%	22%	39%	50%	54%	51%	38%
Some of them are non-Indigenous	38%	-	38%	41%	28%	38%	44%	17%	47%	29%	24%	22%	57%	26%	21%	39%	38%	33%	50%	37%	24%	37%	57%
None of them are non-Indigenous	5%	-	5%	5%	2%	8%	4%	3%	6%	5%	3%	11%	4%	26%	-	4%	3%	33%	7%	4%	6%	4%	4%
Cannot say	8%	-	8%	7%	17%	2%	8%	31%	4%	13%	18%	17%	4%	-	7%	-	16%	11%	4%	9%	15%	7%	1%

C2BC. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are non-Indigenous?  
 People who you work with or go to school with

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis- fied	Dis- satis- fied	Good	Nei- ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
Many of them are non-Indigenous	48%	55%	58%	37%	54%	40%	52%	55%	43%	40%	54%	33%	45%	59%	56%	46%	35%	53%	43%	48%	-	-	-
Some of them are non-Indigenous	38%	24%	28%	56%	44%	41%	32%	33%	42%	51%	30%	60%	38%	24%	33%	42%	35%	38%	44%	17%	-	-	-
None of them are non-Indigenous	5%	5%	12%	4%	2%	10%	4%	5%	6%	5%	6%	4%	6%	6%	5%	5%	12%	8%	4%	3%	-	-	-
Cannot say	8%	16%	2%	3%	-	10%	12%	7%	9%	3%	10%	3%	11%	11%	6%	7%	19%	2%	8%	31%	-	-	-

C2BD. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are non-Indigenous?  
 People who live in the same neighbourhood as you

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	239	-	239	176	47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
Many of them are non-Indigenous	55%	-	55%	55%	55%	56%	51%	66%	47%	63%	68%	50%	39%	53%	76%	70%	54%	33%	54%	56%	60%	56%	49%
Some of them are non-Indigenous	38%	-	38%	39%	36%	37%	42%	28%	45%	30%	26%	44%	57%	21%	21%	26%	32%	33%	39%	38%	32%	35%	47%
None of them are non-Indigenous	5%	-	5%	5%	4%	7%	4%	7%	5%	6%	3%	-	3%	21%	3%	4%	11%	33%	7%	4%	5%	6%	4%
Cannot say	2%	-	2%	2%	4%	1%	4%	-	3%	1%	3%	6%	1%	5%	-	-	3%	-	-	3%	3%	3%	-

C2BD. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are non-Indigenous?  
 People who live in the same neighbourhood as you

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis- fied	Dis- satis- fied	Good	Nei- ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
Many of them are non-Indigenous	55%	64%	56%	44%	48%	53%	60%	60%	48%	43%	63%	38%	57%	64%	64%	54%	31%	56%	51%	66%	-	-	-
Some of them are non-Indigenous	38%	28%	35%	51%	51%	33%	34%	32%	44%	50%	29%	58%	34%	27%	31%	40%	54%	37%	42%	28%	-	-	-
None of them are non-Indigenous	5%	6%	9%	4%	-	11%	4%	6%	6%	5%	6%	4%	6%	6%	6%	4%	12%	7%	4%	7%	-	-	-
Cannot say	2%	2%	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	-	2%	3%	-	2%	4%	1%	4%	-	-	-	-

C3. In general, how comfortable would you say you are interacting with people who are Indigenous?/  
 In general, how comfortable would you say you are interacting with people who are non-Indigenous?

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	239	-	239	176	47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
NET: Comfortable	92%	-	92%	90%	100%	94%	89%	100%	91%	94%	94%	100%	94%	95%	93%	87%	86%	89%	82%	94%	91%	96%	91%
Very comfortable	56%	-	56%	52%	66%	52%	58%	69%	52%	62%	76%	61%	34%	63%	66%	61%	70%	33%	57%	57%	66%	68%	34%
Somewhat comfortable	36%	-	36%	38%	34%	42%	31%	31%	39%	32%	18%	39%	59%	32%	28%	26%	16%	56%	25%	37%	26%	28%	57%
NET: Uncomfortable	7%	-	7%	10%	-	6%	10%	-	8%	6%	3%	-	6%	5%	7%	13%	14%	11%	18%	6%	7%	4%	9%
Somewhat uncomfortable	6%	-	6%	9%	-	6%	8%	-	8%	4%	3%	-	6%	5%	3%	13%	11%	11%	18%	5%	7%	3%	8%
Very uncomfortable	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	2%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	3%	-	3%	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%
Cannot say	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-

C3. In general, how comfortable would you say you are interacting with people who are Indigenous?  
 In general, how comfortable would you say you are interacting with people who are non-Indigenous?

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis fied	Dis satis fied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
NET: Comfortable	92%	91%	93%	94%	93%	94%	91%	89%	95%	95%	91%	92%	98%	91%	95%	94%	77%	94%	89%	100%	-	-	-
Very comfortable	56%	59%	72%	45%	54%	47%	65%	58%	53%	43%	65%	36%	64%	66%	73%	48%	46%	52%	58%	69%	-	-	-
Somewhat comfortable	36%	32%	21%	48%	39%	47%	26%	31%	42%	51%	26%	56%	34%	24%	22%	47%	31%	42%	31%	31%	-	-	-
NET: Uncomfortable	7%	8%	7%	6%	7%	5%	9%	11%	4%	5%	8%	8%	2%	8%	5%	6%	23%	6%	10%	-	-	-	
Somewhat uncomfortable	6%	7%	5%	6%	7%	4%	8%	9%	4%	5%	7%	8%	2%	7%	5%	5%	19%	6%	8%	-	-	-	
Very uncomfortable	1%	1%	2%	-	-	1%	1%	2%	-	-	1%	-	-	2%	-	1%	4%	-	2%	-	-	-	
Cannot say	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	

C5. How familiar do you feel you are with the history of Indian Residential Schools in Canada?

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region						Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations / Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	239	-	239	176 47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
NET: Familiar	87%	-	87%	86% 83%	89%	87%	76%	85%	89%	88%	78%	87%	95%	86%	91%	81%	89%	86%	87%	81%	93%	88%
Very familiar	44%	-	44%	46% 38%	41%	46%	41%	41%	46%	56%	39%	29%	53%	48%	61%	46%	44%	43%	43%	51%	50%	28%
Somewhat familiar	43%	-	43%	40% 45%	48%	41%	34%	44%	43%	32%	39%	58%	42%	38%	30%	35%	44%	43%	44%	30%	43%	61%
NET: Not Familiar	13%	-	13%	13% 17%	11%	12%	24%	15%	11%	9%	22%	13%	5%	14%	9%	19%	11%	14%	13%	18%	7%	12%
Not too familiar	12%	-	12%	13% 13%	10%	10%	24%	14%	10%	6%	17%	13%	5%	10%	9%	19%	11%	14%	12%	16%	6%	12%
Not at all familiar	1%	-	1%	1% 4%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	3%	6%	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	2%	2%	1%	-
Cannot say	1%	-	1%	1% -	-	1%	-	1%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-

C5. How familiar do you feel you are with the history of Indian Residential Schools in Canada?

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dis satisfied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
NET: Familiar	87%	89%	81%	88%	87%	88%	86%	90%	84%	85%	88%	86%	87%	87%	96%	87%	54%	89%	87%	76%	-	-	-
Very familiar	44%	51%	53%	33%	44%	38%	46%	55%	34%	34%	51%	34%	40%	50%	78%	27%	15%	41%	46%	41%	-	-	-
Somewhat familiar	43%	38%	28%	56%	43%	49%	40%	35%	50%	51%	37%	52%	47%	36%	19%	60%	38%	48%	41%	34%	-	-	-
NET: Not Familiar	13%	10%	19%	12%	13%	11%	14%	10%	15%	15%	11%	14%	13%	13%	4%	13%	46%	11%	12%	24%	-	-	-
Not too familiar	12%	9%	16%	12%	13%	11%	11%	8%	14%	15%	9%	14%	13%	10%	4%	13%	35%	10%	10%	24%	-	-	-
Not at all familiar	1%	1%	2%	-	-	-	3%	2%	1%	-	2%	-	-	3%	-	-	12%	1%	2%	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-

C6. From what you know or have heard, would you say there is a large gap, a moderate gap, a small gap, or no gap at all in the standard of living between Indigenous Peoples and other Canadians generally?

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	239	-	239	176	47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
Large gap	44%	-	44%	45%	32%	37%	44%	66%	40%	48%	47%	50%	30%	47%	41%	78%	43%	44%	43%	44%	51%	51%	28%
Moderate gap	42%	-	42%	41%	51%	50%	42%	17%	45%	39%	38%	33%	53%	47%	41%	13%	43%	44%	43%	43%	33%	40%	55%
Small gap	10%	-	10%	11%	11%	10%	9%	17%	12%	9%	3%	6%	15%	5%	17%	9%	8%	11%	11%	10%	9%	7%	16%
No gap at all	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	2%	1%	3%	6%	-	-	-	-	3%	-	-	2%	3%	-	-
Cannot say	3%	-	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	-	2%	3%	9%	6%	1%	-	-	-	3%	-	4%	3%	4%	1%	1%

C6. From what you know or have heard, would you say there is a large gap, a moderate gap, a small gap, or no gap at all in the standard of living between Indigenous Peoples and other Canadians generally?

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis- fied	Dis- satis- fied	Good	Nei- ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
Large gap	44%	55%	51%	29%	34%	40%	54%	53%	36%	28%	54%	30%	40%	53%	65%	32%	35%	37%	44%	66%	-	-	-
Moderate gap	42%	32%	35%	58%	54%	46%	32%	39%	47%	51%	36%	55%	40%	35%	27%	54%	38%	50%	42%	17%	-	-	-
Small gap	10%	7%	14%	12%	10%	12%	9%	6%	13%	18%	6%	15%	15%	6%	6%	11%	23%	10%	9%	17%	-	-	-
No gap at all	1%	3%	-	-	-	-	3%	2%	1%	-	2%	-	-	3%	2%	1%	-	1%	2%	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	3%	2%	-	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	-	4%	3%	-	2%	4%	3%	3%	-	-	-	-

D1. How familiar would you say you are with the concept of reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	239	-	239	176	47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
NET: Familiar	88%	-	88%	88%	87%	88%	89%	86%	91%	85%	88%	78%	91%	95%	93%	87%	81%	100%	75%	90%	88%	88%	89%
Very familiar	36%	-	36%	38%	30%	31%	39%	41%	33%	38%	50%	44%	27%	26%	31%	57%	32%	56%	32%	35%	41%	38%	26%
Somewhat familiar	53%	-	53%	51%	57%	58%	50%	45%	59%	47%	38%	33%	65%	68%	62%	30%	49%	44%	43%	55%	47%	50%	63%
NET: Not Familiar	11%	-	11%	11%	13%	11%	10%	14%	8%	14%	9%	22%	9%	5%	7%	13%	16%	-	21%	10%	10%	12%	11%
Not very familiar	10%	-	10%	11%	6%	11%	8%	10%	7%	12%	6%	17%	9%	5%	7%	13%	14%	-	21%	9%	7%	10%	11%
Not at all familiar	1%	-	1%	-	6%	-	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	6%	-	-	-	-	3%	-	-	2%	2%	1%	-
Cannot say	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	3%	-	4%	1%	2%	-	-

D1. How familiar would you say you are with the concept of reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dis satisfied	Good	Neither	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non-Indig. 18-34	Non-Indig. 35-54	Non-Indig. 55+
Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
NET: Familiar	88%	89%	84%	93%	95%	90%	85%	87%	90%	91%	87%	93%	87%	86%	100%	100%	-	88%	89%	86%	-	-	-
Very familiar	36%	39%	40%	31%	38%	36%	34%	42%	30%	29%	39%	32%	40%	36%	100%	-	-	31%	39%	41%	-	-	-
Somewhat familiar	53%	49%	44%	62%	57%	54%	51%	45%	60%	62%	48%	62%	47%	50%	-	100%	-	58%	50%	45%	-	-	-
NET: Not Familiar	11%	10%	16%	7%	5%	9%	15%	13%	10%	9%	11%	7%	13%	13%	-	-	100%	11%	10%	14%	-	-	-
Not very familiar	10%	9%	16%	7%	5%	9%	13%	12%	8%	9%	10%	7%	13%	10%	-	-	88%	11%	8%	10%	-	-	-
Not at all familiar	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	2%	1%	2%	-	1%	-	-	3%	-	-	12%	-	2%	3%	-	-	-
Cannot say	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-

D2. In your opinion, have governments in Canada gone too far or have they not gone far enough in trying to advance reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	239	-	239	176	47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
Gone too far	15%	-	15%	15%	13%	17%	13%	14%	19%	11%	12%	6%	24%	5%	10%	13%	14%	11%	21%	14%	12%	10%	24%
Not gone far enough	69%	-	69%	69%	64%	65%	71%	72%	65%	72%	68%	83%	61%	74%	79%	87%	57%	89%	54%	71%	76%	71%	59%
Neither / about right	13%	-	13%	12%	21%	14%	13%	10%	13%	14%	15%	6%	15%	16%	7%	-	24%	-	21%	13%	7%	18%	16%
Cannot say	3%	-	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	6%	6%	-	5%	3%	-	5%	-	4%	3%	5%	1%	1%

D2. In your opinion, have governments in Canada gone too far or have they not gone far enough in trying to advance reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dis satisfied	Good	Neither	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non-Indig. 18-34	Non-Indig. 35-54	Non-Indig. 55+
Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
Gone too far	15%	8%	14%	23%	21%	19%	8%	13%	17%	22%	11%	26%	11%	10%	16%	12%	27%	17%	13%	14%	-	-	-
Not gone far enough	69%	76%	74%	61%	64%	65%	76%	73%	66%	61%	73%	62%	68%	73%	69%	74%	46%	65%	71%	72%	-	-	-
Neither / about right	13%	10%	12%	16%	13%	14%	14%	11%	15%	14%	13%	11%	19%	13%	11%	14%	19%	14%	13%	10%	-	-	-
Cannot say	3%	6%	-	-	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	4%	4%	-	8%	3%	3%	3%	-	-	-

D3a. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	239	-	239	176	47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
Canadians do have a role	82%	-	82%	83%	83%	84%	82%	76%	80%	84%	79%	83%	94%	79%	72%	78%	70%	100%	71%	83%	79%	82%	87%
Canadians do not have a role	13%	-	13%	11%	15%	12%	12%	17%	13%	11%	18%	11%	5%	11%	21%	17%	16%	-	14%	13%	13%	13%	12%
Cannot say	5%	-	5%	6%	2%	5%	6%	7%	7%	4%	3%	6%	1%	11%	7%	4%	14%	-	14%	4%	9%	4%	1%

D3a. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis- fied	Dis- satis- fied	Good	Nei- ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
Canadians do have a role	82%	78%	79%	88%	87%	77%	85%	79%	86%	88%	78%	92%	81%	76%	87%	85%	58%	84%	82%	76%	-	-	-
Canadians do not have a role	13%	14%	19%	9%	8%	16%	13%	16%	10%	7%	17%	7%	4%	19%	9%	12%	27%	12%	12%	17%	-	-	-
Cannot say	5%	8%	2%	2%	5%	7%	2%	6%	4%	5%	5%	1%	15%	4%	4%	3%	15%	5%	6%	7%	-	-	-

D3A. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?  
 Canadians do have a role

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	196	-	196	146	39	87	87	22	99	97	27	15	74	15	21	18	26	9	20	166	74	56	66
I feel strongly	92%	-	92%	92%	90%	93%	90%	95%	93%	91%	89%	100%	95%	80%	95%	100%	81%	89%	100%	91%	92%	91%	92%
I do not feel strongly	8%	-	8%	8%	10%	7%	10%	5%	7%	9%	11%	-	5%	20%	5%	-	19%	11%	-	9%	8%	9%	8%

D3A. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?  
 Canadians do have a role

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Disatisfied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non-Indig. 18-34	Non-Indig. 35-54	Non-Indig. 55+
Total	196	68	34	84	53	62	77	85	108	81	111	67	38	91	74	107	15	87	87	22	-	-	-
I feel strongly	92%	93%	85%	94%	98%	94%	86%	91%	93%	95%	89%	94%	97%	88%	95%	93%	73%	93%	90%	95%	-	-	-
I do not feel strongly	8%	7%	15%	6%	2%	6%	14%	9%	7%	5%	11%	6%	3%	12%	5%	7%	27%	7%	10%	5%	-	-	-

D3B. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?  
 Canadians do not have a role

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region						Immigration background			Education				
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	30	-	30	20	7	12	13	5	16	13	6	2	4	2	6	4	6	-	4	26	12	9	9
I feel strongly	80%	-	80%	70%	100%	83%	77%	80%	88%	69%	83%	100%	50%	100%	83%	100%	67%	-	100%	77%	83%	89%	67%
I do not feel strongly	20%	-	20%	30%	-	17%	23%	20%	13%	31%	17%	-	50%	-	17%	-	33%	-	-	23%	17%	11%	33%

D3B. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?  
 Canadians do not have a role

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- \$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis- fied	Dis- satis- fied	Good	Nei- ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	30	12	8	9	5	13	12	17	13	6	24	5	2	23	8	15	7	12	13	5	-	-	-
I feel strongly	80%	83%	75%	78%	40%	92%	83%	82%	77%	50%	88%	60%	50%	87%	88%	80%	71%	83%	77%	80%	-	-	-
I do not feel strongly	20%	17%	25%	22%	60%	8%	17%	18%	23%	50%	13%	40%	50%	13%	13%	20%	29%	17%	23%	20%	-	-	-

D3. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	239	-	239	176	47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
Have role / feel strongly	75%	-	75%	76%	74%	78%	74%	72%	75%	77%	71%	83%	89%	63%	69%	78%	57%	89%	71%	76%	72%	75%	80%
Have role / do not feel strongly	7%	-	7%	7%	9%	6%	8%	3%	6%	8%	9%	-	5%	16%	3%	-	14%	11%	-	8%	6%	7%	7%
Do not have role / feel strongly	10%	-	10%	8%	15%	10%	9%	14%	11%	8%	15%	11%	3%	11%	17%	17%	11%	-	14%	10%	11%	12%	8%
Do not have role / do not feel strongly	3%	-	3%	3%	-	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	-	3%	-	3%	-	5%	-	-	3%	2%	1%	4%
Cannot say	5%	-	5%	6%	2%	5%	6%	7%	7%	4%	3%	6%	1%	11%	7%	4%	14%	-	14%	4%	9%	4%	1%

D3. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis fied	Dis satis fied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
Have role / feel strongly	75%	72%	67%	83%	85%	72%	73%	71%	79%	84%	70%	86%	79%	67%	82%	79%	42%	78%	74%	72%	-	-	-
Have role / do not feel strongly	7%	6%	12%	5%	2%	5%	12%	7%	6%	4%	8%	5%	2%	9%	5%	6%	15%	6%	8%	3%	-	-	-
Do not have role / feel strongly	10%	11%	14%	7%	3%	15%	11%	13%	8%	3%	15%	4%	2%	17%	8%	10%	19%	10%	9%	14%	-	-	-
Do not have role / do not feel strongly	3%	2%	5%	2%	5%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	8%	2%	3%	3%	-	-	-
Cannot say	5%	8%	2%	2%	5%	7%	2%	6%	4%	5%	5%	1%	15%	4%	4%	3%	15%	5%	6%	7%	-	-	-

D4A. Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people, do you think that each of the following should be a high priority, a medium priority, a low priority or not a priority at all for Canada?  
 Ensuring Indigenous students can attend post-secondary education institutions (like colleges and universities) that are run by Indigenous communities

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	239	-	239	176	47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
NET: High + Med	82%	-	82%	83%	81%	83%	83%	79%	85%	80%	76%	94%	81%	84%	86%	87%	78%	89%	64%	85%	83%	81%	84%
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High priority	49%	-	49%	51%	40%	51%	47%	52%	46%	53%	47%	61%	34%	58%	66%	74%	46%	56%	39%	51%	63%	43%	39%
Medium priority	33%	-	33%	32%	40%	32%	36%	28%	39%	27%	29%	33%	47%	26%	21%	13%	32%	33%	25%	35%	20%	38%	45%
NET: Low + Not at all	15%	-	15%	14%	17%	16%	13%	17%	13%	17%	18%	6%	19%	5%	14%	13%	16%	11%	32%	13%	13%	18%	14%
-----																							
Low priority	12%	-	12%	12%	11%	12%	10%	17%	10%	14%	12%	6%	16%	-	10%	9%	14%	11%	25%	10%	9%	15%	13%
Not a priority at all	3%	-	3%	2%	6%	5%	3%	-	3%	3%	6%	-	3%	5%	3%	4%	3%	-	7%	3%	4%	3%	1%
Cannot say	3%	-	3%	3%	2%	1%	4%	3%	2%	3%	6%	-	-	11%	-	-	5%	-	4%	2%	4%	1%	1%

D4A. Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people, do you think that each of the following should be a high priority, a medium priority, a low priority or not a priority at all for Canada?  
 Ensuring Indigenous students can attend post-secondary education institutions (like colleges and universities) that are run by Indigenous communities

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dis satisfied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non-Indig. 18-34	Non-Indig. 35-54	Non-Indig. 55+
Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
NET: High + Med	82%	86%	79%	82%	80%	81%	86%	88%	79%	79%	84%	79%	85%	83%	81%	90%	58%	83%	83%	79%	-	-	-
-----																							
High priority	49%	62%	49%	38%	48%	42%	57%	58%	42%	37%	58%	38%	43%	59%	62%	44%	35%	51%	47%	52%	-	-	-
Medium priority	33%	24%	30%	44%	33%	40%	29%	30%	37%	42%	26%	41%	43%	24%	19%	45%	23%	32%	36%	28%	-	-	-
NET: Low + Not at all	15%	11%	19%	17%	16%	17%	13%	12%	18%	18%	13%	19%	11%	14%	18%	9%	38%	16%	13%	17%	-	-	-
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Low priority	12%	6%	16%	16%	13%	16%	8%	7%	16%	17%	8%	19%	6%	9%	12%	8%	31%	12%	10%	17%	-	-	-
Not a priority at all	3%	6%	2%	1%	3%	1%	5%	5%	2%	1%	5%	-	4%	5%	6%	1%	8%	5%	3%	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	-	3%	2%	3%	1%	4%	3%	1%	2%	4%	1%	4%	3%	-	-	-

D4B. Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people, do you think that each of the following should be a high priority, a medium priority, a low priority or not a priority at all for Canada?  
 Making sure post-secondary education institutions (like colleges and universities) that are run by Indigenous communities can afford to provide the same quality of education as do other post-secondary education institutions in Canada

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	239	-	239	176	47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
NET: High + Med	84%	-	84%	84%	83%	85%	82%	86%	79%	89%	91%	94%	71%	89%	97%	91%	81%	100%	79%	84%	90%	85%	74%
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High priority	58%	-	58%	56%	60%	53%	59%	69%	54%	62%	74%	78%	25%	74%	86%	87%	54%	67%	36%	61%	74%	63%	33%
Medium priority	26%	-	26%	27%	23%	32%	23%	17%	25%	27%	18%	17%	46%	16%	10%	4%	27%	33%	43%	24%	16%	22%	41%
NET: Low + Not at all	14%	-	14%	14%	15%	14%	15%	7%	18%	10%	6%	6%	28%	-	3%	9%	14%	-	18%	14%	6%	12%	25%
-----																							
Low priority	13%	-	13%	13%	15%	14%	14%	7%	18%	9%	6%	6%	27%	-	3%	9%	14%	-	14%	14%	6%	12%	24%
Not a priority at all	*%	-	*%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	4%	-	-	-	1%
Cannot say	3%	-	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	7%	3%	2%	3%	-	1%	11%	-	-	5%	-	4%	2%	3%	3%	1%

D4B. Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people, do you think that each of the following should be a high priority, a medium priority, a low priority or not a priority at all for Canada?  
 Making sure post-secondary education institutions (like colleges and universities) that are run by Indigenous communities can afford to provide the same quality of education as do other post-secondary education institutions in Canada

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis fied	Dis satis fied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
NET: High + Med	84%	91%	88%	77%	75%	81%	92%	92%	78%	74%	89%	74%	85%	89%	92%	80%	81%	85%	82%	86%	-	-	-
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High priority	58%	75%	63%	41%	39%	54%	73%	72%	45%	36%	72%	33%	57%	73%	79%	48%	42%	53%	59%	69%	-	-	-
Medium priority	26%	16%	26%	36%	36%	27%	20%	19%	33%	38%	18%	41%	28%	16%	13%	33%	38%	32%	23%	17%	-	-	-
NET: Low + Not at all	14%	7%	9%	22%	21%	17%	7%	7%	20%	24%	8%	25%	11%	8%	7%	18%	15%	14%	15%	7%	-	-	-
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Low priority	13%	7%	9%	21%	21%	17%	5%	6%	20%	24%	7%	25%	11%	8%	7%	18%	12%	14%	14%	7%	-	-	-
Not a priority at all	*%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	4%	-	1%	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	4%	3%	1%	2%	4%	1%	3%	7%	-	-	-

D4C. Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people, do you think that each of the following should be a high priority, a medium priority, a low priority or not a priority at all for Canada?  
 Creating more opportunities for non-Indigenous Canadians to learn about Indigenous history and cultures

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region						Immigration background			Education				
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	239	-	239	176	47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
NET: High + Med	79%	-	79%	80%	79%	78%	79%	86%	76%	83%	76%	89%	75%	68%	86%	96%	78%	89%	68%	81%	85%	78%	75%
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High priority	48%	-	48%	47%	43%	47%	44%	66%	44%	53%	47%	67%	28%	42%	66%	70%	59%	33%	36%	51%	60%	54%	29%
Medium priority	31%	-	31%	32%	36%	31%	35%	21%	33%	30%	29%	22%	47%	26%	21%	26%	19%	56%	32%	31%	26%	24%	46%
NET: Low + Not at all	18%	-	18%	18%	19%	21%	18%	10%	21%	15%	21%	11%	25%	21%	14%	4%	16%	11%	29%	18%	12%	21%	24%
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Low priority	15%	-	15%	15%	13%	17%	14%	10%	16%	13%	12%	6%	25%	16%	10%	-	14%	-	21%	15%	9%	15%	22%
Not a priority at all	3%	-	3%	3%	6%	4%	4%	-	5%	2%	9%	6%	-	5%	3%	4%	3%	11%	7%	3%	3%	6%	1%
Cannot say	2%	-	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	-	-	11%	-	-	5%	-	4%	2%	3%	1%	1%

D4C. Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people, do you think that each of the following should be a high priority, a medium priority, a low priority or not a priority at all for Canada?  
 Creating more opportunities for non-Indigenous Canadians to learn about Indigenous history and cultures

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dis satisfied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non-Indig. 18-34	Non-Indig. 35-54	Non-Indig. 55+
Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
NET: High + Med	79%	91%	79%	71%	70%	75%	90%	87%	75%	72%	84%	70%	85%	83%	82%	80%	73%	78%	79%	86%	-	-	-
High priority	48%	70%	44%	31%	34%	42%	63%	58%	40%	35%	56%	27%	62%	55%	55%	45%	42%	47%	44%	66%	-	-	-
Medium priority	31%	21%	35%	40%	36%	33%	27%	29%	34%	37%	27%	42%	23%	28%	27%	35%	31%	31%	35%	21%	-	-	-
NET: Low + Not at all	18%	8%	19%	28%	26%	23%	10%	13%	23%	26%	14%	29%	11%	15%	16%	19%	23%	21%	18%	10%	-	-	-
Low priority	15%	3%	16%	25%	25%	19%	7%	10%	19%	24%	10%	26%	11%	10%	14%	15%	19%	17%	14%	10%	-	-	-
Not a priority at all	3%	5%	2%	3%	2%	5%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	-	5%	2%	4%	4%	4%	4%	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	-	-	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	3%	3%	-	-	-

D4D. Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people, do you think that each of the following should be a high priority, a medium priority, a low priority or not a priority at all for Canada?  
 Ensuring that Indigenous People have the same opportunities as other Canadians to access and succeed in education

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region						Immigration background			Education				
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	239	-	239	176	47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
NET: High + Med	88%	-	88%	86%	91%	87%	89%	93%	86%	90%	91%	94%	85%	84%	93%	91%	86%	89%	79%	90%	91%	91%	82%
High priority	62%	-	62%	57%	77%	50%	70%	76%	54%	70%	79%	72%	35%	68%	79%	74%	73%	56%	43%	66%	81%	66%	36%
Medium priority	26%	-	26%	30%	15%	37%	19%	17%	33%	20%	12%	22%	49%	16%	14%	17%	14%	33%	36%	25%	11%	25%	46%
NET: Low + Not at all	10%	-	10%	11%	9%	13%	9%	3%	12%	8%	6%	6%	15%	11%	7%	9%	8%	11%	18%	9%	5%	7%	18%
Low priority	9%	-	9%	10%	6%	10%	9%	3%	11%	7%	6%	6%	15%	5%	3%	4%	8%	11%	18%	8%	4%	4%	18%
Not a priority at all	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	3%	-	-	2%	1%	-	-	-	5%	3%	4%	-	-	-	2%	1%	3%	-
Cannot say	2%	-	2%	2%	-	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	-	-	5%	-	-	5%	-	4%	1%	3%	1%	-

D4D. Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people, do you think that each of the following should be a high priority, a medium priority, a low priority or not a priority at all for Canada?  
 Ensuring that Indigenous People have the same opportunities as other Canadians to access and succeed in education

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dis satisfied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
NET: High + Med	88%	95%	86%	83%	85%	84%	96%	95%	84%	82%	92%	82%	89%	92%	98%	86%	77%	87%	89%	93%	-	-	-
High priority	62%	83%	58%	43%	49%	49%	84%	79%	48%	37%	78%	32%	68%	78%	80%	56%	35%	50%	70%	76%	-	-	-
Medium priority	26%	13%	28%	40%	36%	35%	12%	17%	36%	45%	14%	51%	21%	13%	18%	29%	42%	37%	19%	17%	-	-	-
NET: Low + Not at all	10%	3%	12%	17%	13%	15%	4%	5%	14%	16%	6%	16%	9%	7%	1%	14%	19%	13%	9%	3%	-	-	-
Low priority	9%	2%	7%	17%	10%	15%	3%	4%	13%	16%	4%	16%	9%	4%	1%	13%	15%	10%	9%	3%	-	-	-
Not a priority at all	1%	1%	5%	-	3%	-	1%	1%	2%	-	2%	-	-	3%	-	2%	4%	3%	-	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	2%	1%	2%	-	2%	1%	-	-	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	-	4%	1%	2%	3%	-	-	-

D4E. Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people, do you think that each of the following should be a high priority, a medium priority, a low priority or not a priority at all for Canada?  
 Providing more Indigenous Peoples with opportunities to learn and speak their Indigenous languages

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region						Immigration background			Education				
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	239	-	239	176	47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
NET: High + Med	85%	-	85%	85%	83%	84%	85%	86%	82%	87%	85%	100%	78%	84%	86%	91%	84%	89%	71%	87%	89%	84%	80%
High priority	49%	-	49%	48%	47%	48%	45%	66%	43%	55%	59%	72%	28%	58%	62%	74%	43%	56%	32%	51%	67%	50%	26%
Medium priority	36%	-	36%	37%	36%	36%	40%	21%	39%	32%	26%	28%	51%	26%	24%	17%	41%	33%	39%	36%	22%	34%	54%
NET: Low + Not at all	13%	-	13%	13%	15%	14%	13%	10%	15%	11%	12%	-	20%	11%	14%	9%	11%	11%	25%	12%	7%	13%	20%
Low priority	10%	-	10%	10%	9%	9%	10%	10%	11%	8%	6%	-	18%	5%	7%	-	11%	11%	18%	9%	4%	9%	17%
Not a priority at all	4%	-	4%	2%	6%	6%	3%	-	4%	3%	6%	-	3%	5%	7%	9%	-	-	7%	4%	3%	4%	3%
Cannot say	2%	-	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	-	1%	5%	-	-	5%	-	4%	2%	3%	3%	-

D4E. Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people, do you think that each of the following should be a high priority, a medium priority, a low priority or not a priority at all for Canada?  
 Providing more Indigenous Peoples with opportunities to learn and speak their Indigenous languages

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dis satisfied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
NET: High + Med	85%	92%	81%	82%	77%	81%	93%	90%	81%	78%	88%	78%	89%	87%	86%	88%	69%	84%	85%	86%	-	-	-
High priority	49%	74%	47%	27%	34%	40%	67%	67%	33%	30%	61%	26%	55%	61%	67%	41%	31%	48%	45%	66%	-	-	-
Medium priority	36%	18%	35%	55%	43%	42%	26%	23%	48%	48%	27%	52%	34%	26%	19%	47%	38%	36%	40%	21%	-	-	-
NET: Low + Not at all	13%	7%	16%	18%	20%	17%	7%	10%	17%	18%	11%	21%	6%	12%	13%	11%	27%	14%	13%	10%	-	-	-
Low priority	10%	3%	9%	16%	13%	16%	2%	6%	13%	16%	6%	19%	2%	7%	7%	10%	15%	9%	10%	10%	-	-	-
Not a priority at all	4%	3%	7%	2%	7%	1%	4%	4%	4%	2%	5%	1%	4%	5%	6%	1%	12%	6%	3%	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	2%	1%	2%	-	3%	1%	-	-	2%	3%	1%	1%	4%	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%	2%	3%	-	-	-

D4F. Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people, do you think that each of the following should be a high priority, a medium priority, a low priority or not a priority at all for Canada?  
 Ensuring that people who are Indigenous can access the skills training they need to get good jobs close to the communities where they live

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region						Immigration background			Education				
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	239	-	239	176	47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
NET: High + Med	87%	-	87%	85%	89%	86%	88%	86%	84%	90%	88%	94%	81%	95%	93%	96%	78%	89%	89%	87%	87%	90%	83%
High priority	58%	-	58%	56%	64%	51%	64%	62%	47%	70%	65%	72%	34%	63%	86%	87%	54%	67%	39%	61%	73%	63%	36%
Medium priority	28%	-	28%	29%	26%	35%	24%	24%	37%	20%	24%	22%	47%	32%	7%	9%	24%	22%	50%	26%	14%	26%	47%
NET: Low + Not at all	10%	-	10%	12%	6%	13%	9%	7%	14%	7%	6%	6%	18%	-	7%	4%	14%	11%	7%	11%	7%	7%	17%
Low priority	9%	-	9%	11%	4%	12%	8%	3%	13%	5%	3%	6%	16%	-	3%	4%	14%	-	7%	10%	5%	7%	16%
Not a priority at all	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%	-	1%	-	3%	-	-	11%	-	1%	2%	-	1%
Cannot say	3%	-	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	7%	2%	3%	6%	-	1%	5%	-	-	8%	-	4%	3%	5%	3%	-

D4F. Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people, do you think that each of the following should be a high priority, a medium priority, a low priority or not a priority at all for Canada?  
 Ensuring that people who are Indigenous can access the skills training they need to get good jobs close to the communities where they live

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Disatisfied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non-Indig. 18-34	Non-Indig. 35-54	Non-Indig. 55+
Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
NET: High + Med	87%	91%	88%	84%	84%	83%	93%	94%	83%	79%	91%	79%	89%	90%	89%	88%	77%	86%	88%	86%	-	-	-
High priority	58%	71%	56%	46%	48%	47%	75%	73%	46%	41%	68%	38%	64%	68%	69%	56%	38%	51%	64%	62%	-	-	-
Medium priority	28%	20%	33%	38%	36%	36%	19%	20%	37%	38%	23%	41%	26%	22%	20%	33%	38%	35%	24%	24%	-	-	-
NET: Low + Not at all	10%	6%	9%	16%	13%	15%	5%	6%	13%	16%	7%	18%	6%	8%	9%	10%	19%	13%	9%	7%	-	-	-
Low priority	9%	5%	7%	15%	13%	14%	3%	6%	12%	15%	6%	16%	6%	6%	7%	10%	15%	12%	8%	3%	-	-	-
Not a priority at all	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	2%	-	4%	1%	1%	3%	-	-	-
Cannot say	3%	3%	2%	-	3%	2%	1%	-	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	1%	2%	4%	2%	3%	7%	-	-	-

D4G. Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people, do you think that each of the following should be a high priority, a medium priority, a low priority or not a priority at all for Canada?  
 Building more schools in Indigenous communities so Indigenous students can attend and graduate high school without having to leave home

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region						Immigration background			Education				
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	239	-	239	176	47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
NET: High + Med	86%	-	86%	84%	91%	86%	87%	86%	85%	87%	94%	94%	84%	63%	97%	96%	78%	78%	82%	88%	90%	82%	84%
High priority	54%	-	54%	53%	53%	46%	58%	66%	50%	58%	59%	61%	33%	47%	66%	91%	62%	56%	39%	56%	69%	57%	33%
Medium priority	32%	-	32%	31%	38%	39%	28%	21%	36%	29%	35%	33%	51%	16%	31%	4%	16%	22%	43%	32%	21%	25%	51%
NET: Low + Not at all	11%	-	11%	13%	6%	13%	9%	10%	12%	10%	-	6%	16%	26%	3%	4%	16%	22%	14%	11%	5%	16%	14%
Low priority	9%	-	9%	10%	6%	11%	7%	10%	9%	9%	-	6%	11%	21%	-	4%	16%	22%	11%	8%	5%	12%	11%
Not a priority at all	3%	-	3%	3%	-	3%	3%	-	3%	2%	-	-	5%	5%	3%	-	-	-	4%	3%	-	4%	4%
Cannot say	3%	-	3%	3%	2%	1%	4%	3%	2%	3%	6%	-	-	11%	-	-	5%	-	4%	2%	4%	1%	1%

D4G. Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people, do you think that each of the following should be a high priority, a medium priority, a low priority or not a priority at all for Canada?  
 Building more schools in Indigenous communities so Indigenous students can attend and graduate high school without having to leave home

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis fied	Dis satis fied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
NET: High + Med	86%	90%	86%	83%	82%	83%	93%	94%	80%	79%	90%	81%	89%	88%	95%	83%	77%	86%	87%	86%	-	-	-
High priority	54%	66%	56%	40%	41%	48%	67%	65%	44%	38%	64%	33%	64%	63%	73%	46%	35%	46%	58%	66%	-	-	-
Medium priority	32%	24%	30%	43%	41%	35%	26%	30%	36%	41%	26%	48%	26%	25%	22%	37%	42%	39%	28%	21%	-	-	-
NET: Low + Not at all	11%	8%	12%	16%	15%	16%	5%	6%	17%	18%	7%	18%	6%	9%	4%	15%	19%	13%	9%	10%	-	-	-
Low priority	9%	7%	9%	12%	15%	11%	3%	4%	13%	15%	5%	14%	6%	7%	2%	13%	12%	11%	7%	10%	-	-	-
Not a priority at all	3%	1%	2%	4%	-	5%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	-	3%	1%	2%	8%	3%	3%	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	-	3%	2%	3%	1%	4%	3%	1%	2%	4%	1%	4%	3%	-	-	-

D5A. In your opinion, over time, would the following measures have a positive impact on Canada's economy, a negative impact, or have no impact either way?  
Encouraging more Indigenous entrepreneurs to launch new businesses

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	239	-	239	176	47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
NET: Positive	78%	-	78%	76%	83%	77%	76%	90%	76%	82%	79%	89%	63%	84%	90%	96%	81%	78%	61%	81%	82%	87%	66%
A very positive impact	46%	-	46%	44%	43%	43%	43%	62%	41%	51%	50%	67%	22%	53%	59%	74%	51%	44%	25%	49%	62%	47%	25%
A somewhat positive impact	33%	-	33%	32%	40%	34%	33%	28%	35%	30%	29%	22%	42%	32%	31%	22%	30%	33%	36%	33%	20%	40%	41%
No impact either way	15%	-	15%	18%	11%	16%	17%	7%	17%	13%	12%	6%	30%	5%	7%	4%	11%	22%	29%	14%	12%	10%	25%
NET: Negative	3%	-	3%	4%	2%	6%	2%	-	4%	3%	3%	-	6%	-	3%	-	3%	-	7%	3%	1%	1%	8%
A somewhat negative impact	2%	-	2%	3%	-	5%	-	-	3%	1%	-	-	5%	-	3%	-	-	-	4%	2%	1%	1%	4%
A very negative impact	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	3%	-	1%	-	-	-	3%	-	4%	1%	-	-	4%
Cannot say	3%	-	3%	3%	4%	1%	5%	3%	3%	3%	6%	6%	-	11%	-	-	5%	-	4%	3%	5%	1%	1%

D5A. In your opinion, over time, would the following measures have a positive impact on Canada's economy, a negative impact, or have no impact either way?  
Encouraging more Indigenous entrepreneurs to launch new businesses

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis- fied	Dis- satis- fied	Good	Nei- ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
NET: Positive	78%	90%	77%	69%	70%	78%	85%	83%	75%	70%	83%	64%	89%	82%	84%	80%	58%	77%	76%	90%	-	-	-
A very positive impact	46%	63%	49%	29%	30%	46%	56%	56%	37%	30%	54%	26%	57%	53%	61%	40%	27%	43%	43%	62%	-	-	-
A somewhat positive impact	33%	26%	28%	40%	41%	32%	29%	28%	38%	39%	29%	38%	32%	29%	22%	40%	31%	34%	33%	28%	-	-	-
No impact either way	15%	7%	14%	24%	23%	15%	12%	12%	18%	24%	11%	30%	4%	11%	14%	14%	27%	16%	17%	7%	-	-	-
NET: Negative	3%	-	7%	5%	3%	6%	1%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	1%	4%	8%	6%	2%	-	-	-	-
A somewhat negative impact	2%	-	5%	3%	3%	4%	-	2%	2%	4%	1%	4%	2%	1%	1%	3%	-	5%	-	-	-	-	-
A very negative impact	1%	-	2%	2%	-	2%	1%	2%	1%	-	2%	-	-	3%	-	1%	8%	1%	2%	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	4%	1%	4%	3%	1%	2%	8%	1%	5%	3%	-	-	-

D5B. In your opinion, over time, would the following measures have a positive impact on Canada's economy, a negative impact, or have no impact either way?  
 Allowing Indigenous communities more of a say over the development of natural resources located near the communities where they live

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	239	-	239	176	47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
NET: Positive	77%	-	77%	76%	81%	69%	81%	86%	70%	84%	79%	83%	67%	63%	83%	96%	81%	89%	50%	80%	82%	87%	62%
A very positive impact	52%	-	52%	53%	49%	44%	56%	69%	46%	60%	56%	56%	32%	53%	66%	78%	65%	56%	29%	56%	70%	53%	30%
A somewhat positive impact	24%	-	24%	23%	32%	25%	25%	17%	24%	24%	24%	28%	35%	11%	17%	17%	16%	33%	21%	25%	12%	34%	32%
No impact either way	13%	-	13%	15%	4%	16%	10%	7%	17%	8%	3%	-	27%	16%	10%	4%	3%	11%	29%	11%	4%	6%	28%
NET: Negative	8%	-	8%	7%	11%	13%	5%	3%	9%	6%	15%	11%	6%	5%	7%	-	11%	-	14%	8%	9%	6%	9%
A somewhat negative impact	6%	-	6%	6%	6%	11%	3%	3%	7%	4%	9%	11%	6%	5%	3%	-	8%	-	14%	6%	6%	6%	7%
A very negative impact	2%	-	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	-	2%	2%	6%	-	-	-	3%	-	3%	-	-	2%	2%	-	3%
Cannot say	3%	-	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	6%	-	16%	-	-	5%	-	7%	2%	5%	1%	1%

D5B. In your opinion, over time, would the following measures have a positive impact on Canada's economy, a negative impact, or have no impact either way?  
 Allowing Indigenous communities more of a say over the development of natural resources located near the communities where they live

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis fied	Dis satis fied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
NET: Positive	77%	92%	70%	66%	61%	77%	88%	84%	71%	70%	80%	66%	77%	83%	85%	77%	54%	69%	81%	86%	-	-	-
A very positive impact	52%	72%	51%	34%	39%	43%	69%	68%	40%	36%	62%	29%	62%	63%	72%	46%	23%	44%	56%	69%	-	-	-
A somewhat positive impact	24%	20%	19%	33%	21%	33%	19%	17%	31%	34%	18%	37%	15%	20%	13%	31%	31%	25%	25%	17%	-	-	-
No impact either way	13%	2%	16%	22%	20%	15%	7%	6%	18%	21%	8%	23%	15%	5%	6%	15%	23%	16%	10%	7%	-	-	-
NET: Negative	8%	3%	12%	9%	16%	6%	4%	8%	8%	8%	8%	10%	4%	8%	7%	7%	15%	13%	5%	3%	-	-	-
A somewhat negative impact	6%	2%	7%	8%	15%	4%	3%	6%	6%	8%	6%	10%	4%	5%	5%	6%	12%	11%	3%	3%	-	-	-
A very negative impact	2%	1%	5%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	-	3%	-	-	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	4%	1%	4%	3%	2%	1%	8%	2%	4%	3%	-	-	-

D5C. In your opinion, over time, would the following measures have a positive impact on Canada's economy, a negative impact, or have no impact either way?  
 Increasing the number of Indigenous students who graduate with a college diploma or university degree

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	239	-	239	176	47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
NET: Positive	79%	-	79%	80%	72%	78%	79%	79%	76%	83%	79%	78%	68%	89%	83%	96%	81%	89%	54%	82%	82%	82%	71%
A very positive impact	51%	-	51%	51%	43%	44%	54%	62%	44%	58%	53%	67%	30%	63%	62%	70%	57%	33%	36%	54%	63%	54%	33%
A somewhat positive impact	28%	-	28%	29%	30%	34%	25%	17%	32%	24%	26%	11%	38%	26%	21%	26%	24%	56%	18%	29%	19%	28%	38%
No impact either way	13%	-	13%	11%	21%	13%	13%	14%	15%	10%	12%	11%	23%	-	10%	4%	8%	-	32%	11%	9%	15%	17%
NET: Negative	5%	-	5%	6%	2%	8%	3%	3%	6%	4%	3%	6%	9%	-	7%	-	3%	11%	11%	4%	3%	1%	11%
A somewhat negative impact	4%	-	4%	5%	2%	8%	1%	3%	6%	3%	3%	6%	8%	-	7%	-	-	11%	7%	4%	3%	1%	8%
A very negative impact	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	2%	-	-	2%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	3%	-	4%	1%	-	-	3%
Cannot say	3%	-	3%	3%	4%	2%	5%	3%	3%	3%	6%	6%	-	11%	-	-	8%	-	4%	3%	6%	1%	1%

D5C. In your opinion, over time, would the following measures have a positive impact on Canada's economy, a negative impact, or have no impact either way?  
 Increasing the number of Indigenous students who graduate with a college diploma or university degree

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis fied	Dis satis fied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
NET: Positive	79%	84%	81%	75%	72%	80%	84%	84%	75%	71%	83%	70%	79%	84%	86%	80%	54%	78%	79%	79%	-	-	-
-----																							
A very positive impact	51%	66%	51%	38%	39%	46%	63%	62%	40%	35%	61%	30%	57%	61%	66%	44%	35%	44%	54%	62%	-	-	-
A somewhat positive impact	28%	18%	30%	37%	33%	35%	21%	22%	34%	36%	23%	40%	21%	24%	20%	36%	19%	34%	25%	17%	-	-	-
No impact either way	13%	11%	9%	16%	18%	11%	11%	9%	17%	20%	9%	21%	13%	8%	9%	13%	23%	13%	13%	14%	-	-	-
NET: Negative	5%	1%	7%	7%	7%	7%	2%	5%	6%	8%	4%	8%	4%	3%	2%	5%	15%	8%	3%	3%	-	-	-
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A somewhat negative impact	4%	1%	5%	6%	7%	6%	1%	3%	6%	8%	2%	8%	4%	2%	2%	5%	8%	8%	1%	3%	-	-	-
A very negative impact	1%	-	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	-	-	1%	-	-	2%	-	-	8%	-	2%	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%	4%	4%	2%	2%	8%	2%	5%	3%	-	-	-

D5D. In your opinion, over time, would the following measures have a positive impact on Canada's economy, a negative impact, or have no impact either way?  
 Providing more skills training opportunities for Indigenous workers so they can get better paying jobs and help their communities prosper

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	239	-	239	176	47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
NET: Positive	81%	-	81%	78%	87%	83%	76%	90%	76%	87%	94%	89%	66%	74%	90%	91%	86%	78%	64%	84%	88%	90%	64%
A very positive impact	54%	-	54%	51%	60%	53%	52%	66%	51%	57%	68%	72%	27%	58%	66%	78%	65%	56%	32%	58%	70%	60%	29%
A somewhat positive impact	27%	-	27%	28%	28%	30%	25%	24%	24%	30%	26%	17%	39%	16%	24%	13%	22%	22%	32%	26%	18%	29%	36%
No impact either way	11%	-	11%	13%	6%	10%	14%	3%	16%	5%	-	-	24%	16%	3%	9%	3%	11%	21%	10%	2%	7%	24%
NET: Negative	5%	-	5%	6%	-	6%	5%	3%	5%	5%	-	-	10%	-	7%	-	5%	11%	11%	4%	3%	1%	11%
A somewhat negative impact	4%	-	4%	5%	-	5%	4%	3%	5%	3%	-	-	10%	-	3%	-	3%	11%	11%	3%	2%	1%	9%
A very negative impact	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	3%	-	3%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%
Cannot say	3%	-	3%	3%	6%	2%	5%	3%	3%	3%	6%	11%	-	11%	-	-	5%	-	4%	3%	6%	1%	1%

D5D. In your opinion, over time, would the following measures have a positive impact on Canada's economy, a negative impact, or have no impact either way?  
 Providing more skills training opportunities for Indigenous workers so they can get better paying jobs and help their communities prosper

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis fied	Dis satis fied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
NET: Positive	81%	91%	81%	72%	75%	75%	91%	89%	75%	70%	87%	64%	85%	89%	89%	81%	58%	83%	76%	90%	-	-	-
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A very positive impact	54%	74%	56%	36%	39%	52%	67%	68%	42%	35%	66%	25%	68%	66%	74%	46%	31%	53%	52%	66%	-	-	-
A somewhat positive impact	27%	17%	26%	36%	36%	23%	24%	21%	33%	35%	21%	40%	17%	23%	15%	35%	27%	30%	25%	24%	-	-	-
No impact either way	11%	6%	7%	19%	13%	16%	4%	6%	16%	18%	6%	23%	9%	4%	5%	13%	19%	10%	14%	3%	-	-	-
NET: Negative	5%	-	9%	8%	8%	7%	1%	4%	6%	9%	3%	10%	2%	3%	4%	4%	15%	6%	5%	3%	-	-	-
-----																							
A somewhat negative impact	4%	-	5%	8%	7%	6%	1%	2%	6%	9%	1%	10%	2%	2%	2%	4%	12%	5%	4%	3%	-	-	-
A very negative impact	1%	-	5%	-	2%	1%	-	2%	-	-	1%	-	-	2%	1%	-	4%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	8%	2%	5%	3%	-	-	-

D5E. In your opinion, over time, would the following measures have a positive impact on Canada's economy, a negative impact, or have no impact either way?  
 Increasing the number of Indigenous People who hold top leadership and management positions in the country's largest businesses

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	239	-	239	176	47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
NET: Positive	71%	-	71%	72%	64%	70%	71%	76%	66%	77%	68%	83%	61%	74%	76%	83%	78%	89%	61%	72%	78%	78%	57%
A very positive impact	43%	-	43%	44%	36%	46%	39%	48%	40%	47%	47%	44%	28%	58%	59%	65%	38%	56%	36%	44%	52%	49%	26%
A somewhat positive impact	28%	-	28%	28%	28%	24%	32%	28%	26%	30%	21%	39%	33%	16%	17%	17%	41%	33%	25%	29%	26%	29%	30%
No impact either way	18%	-	18%	18%	21%	22%	15%	10%	20%	15%	15%	11%	28%	16%	14%	9%	11%	11%	18%	18%	13%	15%	26%
NET: Negative	6%	-	6%	7%	4%	7%	7%	3%	9%	3%	6%	-	11%	-	-	9%	5%	-	11%	6%	2%	3%	14%
A somewhat negative impact	5%	-	5%	6%	4%	6%	6%	-	7%	3%	3%	-	10%	-	-	9%	3%	-	11%	5%	2%	1%	12%
A very negative impact	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	-	1%	-	-	-	3%	-	-	2%	-	1%	3%
Cannot say	5%	-	5%	4%	11%	1%	8%	10%	5%	5%	12%	6%	-	11%	10%	-	5%	-	11%	4%	7%	4%	3%

D5E. In your opinion, over time, would the following measures have a positive impact on Canada's economy, a negative impact, or have no impact either way?  
 Increasing the number of Indigenous People who hold top leadership and management positions in the country's largest businesses

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis fied	Dis satis fied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
NET: Positive	71%	82%	77%	59%	59%	73%	79%	81%	63%	68%	73%	64%	74%	74%	80%	69%	58%	70%	71%	76%	-	-	-
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A very positive impact	43%	56%	51%	27%	38%	41%	48%	51%	37%	36%	48%	29%	55%	47%	65%	33%	27%	46%	39%	48%	-	-	-
A somewhat positive impact	28%	25%	26%	32%	21%	32%	31%	30%	27%	33%	25%	36%	19%	27%	15%	37%	31%	24%	32%	28%	-	-	-
No impact either way	18%	11%	14%	26%	26%	19%	12%	12%	23%	21%	15%	23%	11%	17%	14%	21%	12%	22%	15%	10%	-	-	-
NET: Negative	6%	1%	7%	11%	10%	7%	3%	4%	9%	9%	5%	11%	6%	3%	4%	6%	19%	7%	7%	3%	-	-	-
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A somewhat negative impact	5%	1%	-	11%	10%	4%	3%	3%	7%	8%	4%	10%	4%	3%	2%	5%	15%	6%	6%	-	-	-	-
A very negative impact	1%	-	7%	-	-	4%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	3%	-	-	-
Cannot say	5%	6%	2%	4%	5%	1%	5%	4%	5%	2%	7%	1%	9%	6%	2%	4%	12%	1%	8%	10%	-	-	-

D6A. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:  
 Everyone in Canada will benefit if Indigenous communities grow more economically prosperous and self-sufficient

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	239	-	239	176	47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
NET: AGREE	86%	-	86%	86%	87%	86%	85%	93%	84%	89%	79%	94%	86%	79%	93%	87%	86%	78%	82%	88%	87%	90%	83%
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Strongly agree	43%	-	43%	41%	43%	32%	50%	55%	37%	49%	44%	56%	23%	42%	62%	74%	43%	44%	29%	45%	59%	44%	22%
Agree	44%	-	44%	44%	45%	54%	35%	38%	47%	40%	35%	39%	63%	37%	31%	13%	43%	33%	54%	43%	29%	46%	61%
NET: DISAGREE	9%	-	9%	9%	9%	9%	9%	7%	11%	6%	12%	-	13%	5%	7%	9%	5%	11%	14%	8%	5%	4%	16%
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Disagree	7%	-	7%	7%	4%	8%	7%	3%	9%	4%	6%	-	13%	5%	3%	9%	-	11%	11%	6%	3%	1%	14%
Strongly disagree	2%	-	2%	2%	4%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	6%	-	-	-	3%	-	5%	-	4%	2%	2%	3%	1%
Cannot say	5%	-	5%	6%	4%	6%	6%	-	5%	5%	9%	6%	1%	16%	-	4%	8%	11%	4%	5%	7%	6%	1%

D6A. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:  
 Everyone in Canada will benefit if Indigenous communities grow more economically prosperous and self-sufficient

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis fied	Dis satis fied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
NET: AGREE	86%	86%	84%	89%	90%	89%	82%	86%	87%	90%	83%	86%	85%	87%	86%	90%	73%	86%	85%	93%	-	-	-
Strongly agree	43%	54%	42%	33%	28%	42%	53%	51%	35%	34%	48%	27%	45%	51%	59%	38%	15%	32%	50%	55%	-	-	-
Agree	44%	32%	42%	57%	62%	47%	30%	35%	52%	57%	35%	59%	40%	35%	27%	52%	58%	54%	35%	38%	-	-	-
NET: DISAGREE	9%	6%	14%	9%	7%	10%	10%	8%	10%	9%	9%	12%	11%	6%	11%	6%	19%	9%	9%	7%	-	-	-
Disagree	7%	2%	9%	9%	7%	7%	7%	6%	8%	8%	6%	11%	11%	3%	8%	5%	12%	8%	7%	3%	-	-	-
Strongly disagree	2%	3%	5%	-	-	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	-	3%	2%	1%	8%	1%	3%	3%	-	-	-
Cannot say	5%	8%	2%	1%	3%	1%	8%	6%	3%	1%	8%	1%	4%	8%	4%	4%	8%	6%	6%	-	-	-	-

D6B. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:  
 Reconciliation will be impossible as long as Indigenous Peoples on average remain less well-off than other Canadians

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	239	-	239	176	47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
NET: AGREE	73%	-	73%	76%	62%	77%	69%	72%	70%	76%	53%	94%	80%	58%	90%	74%	59%	78%	79%	72%	70%	74%	76%
-----																							
Strongly agree	36%	-	36%	37%	28%	37%	33%	41%	27%	44%	24%	67%	23%	42%	52%	57%	30%	33%	32%	36%	49%	38%	17%
Agree	37%	-	37%	39%	34%	40%	36%	31%	43%	31%	29%	28%	57%	16%	38%	17%	30%	44%	46%	36%	21%	35%	59%
NET: DISAGREE	20%	-	20%	19%	23%	16%	25%	14%	25%	14%	26%	6%	16%	26%	7%	22%	32%	11%	18%	21%	19%	19%	20%
-----																							
Disagree	12%	-	12%	14%	9%	13%	13%	3%	15%	9%	9%	6%	13%	21%	3%	17%	16%	11%	7%	13%	11%	7%	17%
Strongly disagree	8%	-	8%	5%	15%	3%	11%	10%	10%	5%	18%	-	4%	5%	3%	4%	16%	-	11%	8%	9%	12%	3%
Cannot say	8%	-	8%	6%	15%	7%	7%	14%	5%	10%	21%	-	4%	16%	3%	4%	8%	11%	4%	8%	11%	7%	4%

D6B. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:  
 Reconciliation will be impossible as long as Indigenous Peoples on average remain less well-off than other Canadians

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis fied	Dis satis fied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
NET: AGREE	73%	74%	77%	74%	77%	70%	74%	75%	73%	76%	70%	78%	68%	71%	76%	74%	62%	77%	69%	72%	-	-	-
-----																							
Strongly agree	36%	44%	42%	24%	34%	26%	45%	44%	30%	25%	41%	25%	26%	46%	47%	31%	23%	37%	33%	41%	-	-	-
Agree	37%	30%	35%	49%	43%	44%	29%	31%	43%	51%	29%	53%	43%	25%	29%	43%	38%	40%	36%	31%	-	-	-
NET: DISAGREE	20%	16%	21%	23%	18%	25%	16%	16%	23%	21%	20%	21%	21%	18%	19%	20%	23%	16%	25%	14%	-	-	-
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Disagree	12%	9%	12%	17%	13%	14%	11%	7%	17%	13%	12%	14%	15%	10%	11%	13%	15%	13%	13%	3%	-	-	-
Strongly disagree	8%	7%	9%	6%	5%	11%	5%	8%	6%	8%	8%	7%	6%	8%	8%	7%	8%	3%	11%	10%	-	-	-
Cannot say	8%	10%	2%	3%	5%	5%	10%	9%	4%	3%	11%	1%	11%	10%	5%	6%	15%	7%	7%	14%	-	-	-

D7A. Thinking about the future of the province, how important do you think it is for these Indigenous Institutes to help achieve each of the following goals?  
Provide the training and skills that Indigenous students need to be successful in the workforce after they graduate.

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	239	-	239	176	47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
NET: Important	88%	-	88%	89%	87%	86%	89%	97%	87%	90%	88%	94%	84%	74%	93%	91%	97%	78%	75%	91%	90%	91%	84%
Very important	61%	-	61%	60%	62%	55%	62%	76%	57%	65%	65%	72%	35%	68%	69%	91%	76%	44%	39%	65%	73%	72%	36%
Somewhat important	28%	-	28%	29%	26%	31%	26%	21%	30%	25%	24%	22%	48%	5%	24%	-	22%	33%	36%	27%	17%	19%	49%
NET: Not Important	9%	-	9%	9%	9%	13%	7%	3%	10%	7%	6%	6%	16%	11%	3%	9%	-	22%	14%	8%	4%	7%	14%
Not very important	8%	-	8%	9%	6%	12%	7%	3%	10%	6%	3%	6%	16%	11%	3%	9%	-	22%	14%	7%	3%	7%	14%
Not at all important	0%	-	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
Cannot say	3%	-	3%	2%	4%	2%	5%	0%	3%	3%	6%	0%	0%	16%	3%	0%	3%	0%	11%	2%	5%	1%	1%

D7A. Thinking about the future of the province, how important do you think it is for these Indigenous Institutes to help achieve each of the following goals?  
Provide the training and skills that Indigenous students need to be successful in the workforce after they graduate.

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis fied	Dis satis fied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
NET: Important	88%	95%	93%	82%	87%	84%	96%	94%	85%	82%	92%	79%	87%	94%	91%	90%	81%	86%	89%	97%	-	-	-
Very important	61%	76%	79%	39%	46%	54%	77%	73%	50%	42%	72%	36%	62%	76%	76%	56%	38%	55%	62%	76%	-	-	-
Somewhat important	28%	20%	14%	43%	41%	30%	19%	20%	35%	39%	20%	44%	26%	18%	14%	34%	42%	31%	26%	21%	-	-	-
NET: Not Important	9%	1%	7%	16%	11%	14%	3%	6%	12%	17%	4%	19%	9%	3%	7%	9%	15%	13%	7%	3%	-	-	-
Not very important	8%	1%	7%	16%	10%	14%	3%	5%	12%	17%	3%	19%	6%	3%	6%	9%	15%	12%	7%	3%	-	-	-
Not at all important	*%	-	-	-	2%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	2%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	3%	3%	-	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	4%	1%	4%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	5%	-	-	-	-

D7B. Thinking about the future of the province, how important do you think it is for these Indigenous Institutes to help achieve each of the following goals?  
 Help Indigenous Peoples and their communities recover from the negative impacts of past government policies like residential schools.

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	239	-	239	176	47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
NET: Important	88%	-	88%	89%	85%	88%	86%	97%	87%	90%	85%	89%	87%	74%	93%	91%	92%	78%	68%	92%	90%	85%	87%
Very important	59%	-	59%	61%	60%	56%	58%	72%	54%	64%	53%	72%	39%	58%	76%	78%	76%	44%	43%	62%	74%	60%	39%
Somewhat important	29%	-	29%	28%	26%	32%	27%	24%	33%	25%	32%	17%	48%	16%	17%	13%	16%	33%	25%	30%	16%	25%	47%
NET: Not Important	10%	-	10%	9%	11%	11%	10%	3%	10%	9%	12%	11%	13%	11%	3%	9%	5%	22%	21%	8%	5%	13%	12%
Not very important	7%	-	7%	7%	6%	9%	7%	3%	8%	6%	9%	6%	10%	11%	-	9%	3%	22%	18%	5%	2%	13%	8%
Not at all important	3%	-	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	-	2%	3%	3%	6%	3%	-	3%	-	3%	-	4%	3%	3%	-	4%
Cannot say	3%	-	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	-	3%	2%	3%	-	-	16%	3%	-	3%	-	11%	1%	4%	1%	1%

D7B. Thinking about the future of the province, how important do you think it is for these Indigenous Institutes to help achieve each of the following goals?  
 Help Indigenous Peoples and their communities recover from the negative impacts of past government policies like residential schools.

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis fied	Dis satis fied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
NET: Important	88%	94%	88%	84%	87%	88%	91%	92%	86%	87%	88%	84%	91%	89%	93%	89%	73%	88%	86%	97%	-	-	-
Very important	59%	78%	60%	42%	54%	51%	70%	70%	51%	49%	65%	38%	72%	66%	78%	51%	42%	56%	58%	72%	-	-	-
Somewhat important	29%	16%	28%	42%	33%	37%	21%	21%	35%	38%	23%	45%	19%	23%	15%	38%	31%	32%	27%	24%	-	-	-
NET: Not Important	10%	3%	12%	14%	11%	10%	9%	7%	12%	12%	8%	15%	4%	8%	5%	10%	23%	11%	10%	3%	-	-	-
Not very important	7%	2%	7%	12%	11%	9%	3%	4%	10%	10%	6%	12%	4%	5%	2%	10%	8%	9%	7%	3%	-	-	-
Not at all important	3%	1%	5%	2%	-	1%	5%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	-	3%	2%	-	15%	2%	4%	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	3%	2%	-	2%	2%	2%	-	1%	2%	1%	4%	1%	4%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	4%	-	-	-	-

D7C. Thinking about the future of the province, how important do you think it is for these Indigenous Institutes to help achieve each of the following goals?  
Strengthen Indigenous cultures and languages.

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	239	-	239	176	47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
NET: Important	89%	-	89%	89%	89%	88%	89%	90%	87%	91%	91%	94%	86%	79%	93%	91%	89%	89%	75%	91%	89%	96%	83%
Very important	56%	-	56%	57%	53%	52%	56%	72%	49%	64%	56%	67%	35%	63%	72%	78%	65%	67%	36%	59%	71%	63%	32%
Somewhat important	33%	-	33%	32%	36%	37%	33%	17%	38%	27%	35%	28%	51%	16%	21%	13%	24%	22%	39%	33%	18%	32%	51%
NET: Not Important	9%	-	9%	10%	9%	10%	8%	10%	10%	8%	6%	6%	14%	5%	7%	9%	8%	11%	18%	8%	6%	4%	16%
Not very important	8%	-	8%	9%	4%	9%	7%	7%	9%	6%	3%	-	13%	5%	7%	9%	5%	-	18%	7%	4%	4%	13%
Not at all important	2%	-	2%	1%	4%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	6%	1%	-	-	-	3%	11%	-	2%	2%	-	3%
Cannot say	2%	-	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	-	3%	1%	3%	-	-	16%	-	-	3%	-	7%	1%	4%	-	1%

D7C. Thinking about the future of the province, how important do you think it is for these Indigenous Institutes to help achieve each of the following goals?  
Strengthen Indigenous cultures and languages.

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dis satisfied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
NET: Important	89%	97%	86%	84%	89%	84%	95%	94%	85%	85%	91%	82%	91%	92%	91%	90%	85%	88%	89%	90%	-	-	-
Very important	56%	78%	58%	36%	38%	52%	71%	69%	44%	39%	66%	34%	70%	64%	71%	49%	46%	52%	56%	72%	-	-	-
Somewhat important	33%	18%	28%	48%	51%	32%	23%	25%	40%	46%	25%	48%	21%	28%	20%	40%	38%	37%	33%	17%	-	-	-
NET: Not Important	9%	2%	14%	14%	10%	14%	5%	6%	13%	14%	6%	16%	6%	6%	7%	10%	15%	10%	8%	10%	-	-	-
Not very important	8%	1%	12%	13%	10%	11%	3%	4%	11%	12%	5%	14%	6%	4%	4%	10%	12%	9%	7%	7%	-	-	-
Not at all important	2%	1%	2%	1%	-	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	-	2%	4%	-	4%	1%	2%	3%	-	-	-
Cannot say	2%	1%	-	2%	2%	2%	-	-	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	-	2%	3%	-	-	-	-

D7D. Thinking about the future of the province, how important do you think it is for these Indigenous Institutes to help achieve each of the following goals?  
 Allow Indigenous students an opportunity to learn in an environment free from discrimination.

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	239	-	239	176	47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
NET: Important	89%	-	89%	89%	89%	86%	90%	97%	89%	89%	88%	94%	89%	58%	93%	96%	95%	78%	75%	92%	89%	91%	87%
Very important	60%	-	60%	59%	64%	49%	66%	76%	54%	66%	76%	67%	33%	47%	76%	78%	81%	44%	39%	64%	76%	62%	39%
Somewhat important	29%	-	29%	30%	26%	37%	24%	21%	35%	23%	12%	28%	56%	11%	17%	17%	14%	33%	36%	28%	14%	29%	47%
NET: Not Important	8%	-	8%	9%	4%	13%	6%	-	8%	8%	6%	6%	11%	21%	3%	4%	3%	22%	14%	7%	5%	6%	12%
Not very important	7%	-	7%	7%	4%	11%	5%	-	7%	6%	6%	6%	11%	16%	-	4%	-	22%	14%	5%	4%	4%	11%
Not at all important	1%	-	1%	2%	-	2%	1%	-	1%	2%	-	-	-	5%	3%	-	3%	-	-	2%	1%	1%	1%
Cannot say	3%	-	3%	2%	6%	2%	5%	3%	3%	3%	6%	-	-	21%	3%	-	3%	-	11%	2%	5%	3%	1%

D7D. Thinking about the future of the province, how important do you think it is for these Indigenous Institutes to help achieve each of the following goals?  
 Allow Indigenous students an opportunity to learn in an environment free from discrimination.

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dis satisfied	Good	Neither	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non-Indig. 18-34	Non-Indig. 35-54	Non-Indig. 55+
Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
NET: Important	89%	97%	84%	85%	87%	85%	96%	94%	86%	87%	89%	86%	85%	92%	94%	90%	69%	86%	90%	97%	-	-	-
Very important	60%	79%	67%	39%	41%	49%	82%	73%	48%	41%	73%	34%	66%	73%	80%	52%	38%	49%	66%	76%	-	-	-
Somewhat important	29%	17%	16%	46%	46%	36%	13%	20%	37%	46%	17%	52%	19%	18%	14%	39%	31%	37%	24%	21%	-	-	-
NET: Not Important	8%	1%	16%	11%	11%	11%	3%	5%	11%	12%	6%	12%	11%	4%	4%	7%	27%	13%	6%	-	-	-	
Not very important	7%	1%	9%	11%	8%	10%	3%	3%	10%	12%	4%	12%	11%	2%	2%	6%	23%	11%	5%	-	-	-	
Not at all important	1%	-	7%	-	3%	1%	-	2%	1%	-	2%	-	-	3%	1%	1%	4%	2%	1%	-	-	-	
Cannot say	3%	2%	-	4%	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%	1%	5%	1%	4%	4%	2%	2%	4%	2%	5%	3%	-	-	-

D8. Thinking about Canada over the next decade, are you very optimistic, somewhat optimistic, somewhat pessimistic or very pessimistic that we will make meaningful progress towards reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people?

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	239	-	239	176	47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
NET: Optimistic	72%	-	72%	72%	70%	75%	75%	52%	79%	65%	62%	78%	89%	68%	66%	52%	65%	67%	68%	74%	63%	74%	83%
Very optimistic	20%	-	20%	19%	19%	22%	21%	10%	26%	14%	18%	17%	27%	21%	28%	17%	5%	22%	21%	20%	15%	29%	18%
Somewhat optimistic	52%	-	52%	53%	51%	53%	55%	41%	53%	51%	44%	61%	62%	47%	38%	35%	59%	44%	46%	54%	48%	44%	64%
NET: Pessimistic	25%	-	25%	25%	26%	22%	23%	41%	17%	33%	35%	22%	9%	26%	34%	48%	27%	33%	25%	25%	31%	25%	17%
Somewhat pessimistic	17%	-	17%	15%	23%	18%	12%	28%	14%	20%	21%	17%	8%	26%	24%	30%	14%	11%	11%	18%	21%	16%	12%
Very pessimistic	8%	-	8%	10%	2%	4%	10%	14%	3%	13%	15%	6%	1%	-	10%	17%	14%	22%	14%	7%	10%	9%	5%
Cannot say	3%	-	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	7%	4%	2%	3%	-	3%	5%	-	-	8%	-	7%	2%	6%	1%	-

D8. Thinking about Canada over the next decade, are you very optimistic, somewhat optimistic, somewhat pessimistic or very pessimistic that we will make meaningful progress towards reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people?

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis fied	Dis satis fied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
NET: Optimistic	72%	66%	81%	81%	84%	75%	65%	66%	80%	90%	61%	95%	77%	57%	74%	73%	69%	75%	75%	52%	-	-	-
Very optimistic	20%	16%	30%	21%	38%	16%	11%	19%	22%	30%	14%	34%	21%	11%	28%	17%	12%	22%	21%	10%	-	-	-
Somewhat optimistic	52%	49%	51%	60%	46%	59%	54%	47%	58%	60%	47%	60%	55%	46%	46%	56%	58%	53%	55%	41%	-	-	-
NET: Pessimistic	25%	31%	16%	19%	15%	21%	34%	34%	16%	7%	36%	3%	19%	40%	25%	24%	31%	22%	23%	41%	-	-	-
Somewhat pessimistic	17%	20%	9%	14%	11%	12%	23%	19%	14%	5%	23%	1%	17%	26%	15%	17%	23%	18%	12%	28%	-	-	-
Very pessimistic	8%	11%	7%	5%	3%	9%	11%	15%	2%	1%	13%	1%	2%	14%	9%	7%	8%	4%	10%	14%	-	-	-
Cannot say	3%	3%	2%	-	2%	4%	1%	-	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	1%	3%	-	3%	2%	7%	-	-	-

E1. Which of the following best describes your current employment situation?

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region						Immigration background			Education				
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	239	-	239	176	47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
NET: Employed	76%	-	76%	78%	64%	81%	79%	48%	85%	67%	65%	61%	95%	89%	59%	78%	59%	67%	75%	77%	57%	84%	92%
Employed full-time	57%	-	57%	61%	36%	62%	61%	24%	67%	46%	41%	39%	82%	53%	34%	61%	43%	44%	64%	57%	31%	63%	83%
Employed part-time	12%	-	12%	11%	17%	13%	8%	21%	11%	13%	9%	22%	8%	32%	10%	9%	11%	11%	7%	12%	20%	9%	4%
Self-employed	8%	-	8%	6%	11%	6%	10%	3%	7%	8%	15%	-	5%	5%	14%	9%	5%	11%	4%	8%	6%	12%	5%
Retired	6%	-	6%	5%	11%	-	4%	38%	5%	8%	12%	6%	3%	-	10%	-	14%	11%	11%	6%	10%	4%	4%
Student	3%	-	3%	2%	4%	5%	1%	-	-	4%	3%	11%	-	-	3%	4%	3%	-	4%	3%	6%	-	-
Stay at home full-time	4%	-	4%	4%	4%	3%	6%	-	1%	7%	6%	6%	-	11%	-	13%	3%	11%	-	4%	6%	4%	-
Unemployed and looking for work	5%	-	5%	7%	2%	7%	4%	7%	5%	6%	6%	-	3%	-	7%	4%	16%	11%	11%	5%	9%	4%	3%
Unemployed and not looking for work	5%	-	5%	2%	15%	4%	6%	7%	3%	7%	9%	17%	-	-	17%	-	3%	-	-	6%	11%	1%	1%
Cannot say	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	3%	-	3%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-

E1. Which of the following best describes your current employment situation?

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis fied	Dis satis fied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
NET: Employed	76%	61%	88%	89%	84%	81%	69%	69%	83%	87%	70%	93%	64%	71%	76%	79%	69%	81%	79%	48%	-	-	-
Employed full-time	57%	30%	65%	83%	75%	68%	38%	41%	72%	80%	42%	86%	45%	44%	55%	63%	38%	62%	61%	24%	-	-	-
Employed part-time	12%	17%	16%	3%	7%	7%	18%	19%	6%	7%	15%	7%	9%	16%	15%	7%	23%	13%	8%	21%	-	-	-
Self-employed	8%	14%	7%	3%	2%	6%	13%	10%	5%	-	13%	-	11%	11%	6%	9%	8%	6%	10%	3%	-	-	-
Retired	6%	9%	5%	4%	5%	6%	5%	4%	8%	2%	8%	1%	9%	8%	6%	5%	12%	-	4%	38%	-	-	-
Student	3%	2%	-	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	1%	6%	2%	4%	2%	4%	5%	1%	-	-	-	-
Stay at home full-time	4%	6%	2%	2%	2%	1%	8%	6%	2%	-	6%	-	4%	6%	4%	3%	8%	3%	6%	-	-	-	-
Unemployed and looking for work	5%	11%	5%	-	5%	5%	5%	7%	3%	4%	6%	3%	6%	7%	8%	4%	-	7%	4%	7%	-	-	-
Unemployed and not looking for work	5%	9%	-	2%	3%	4%	8%	7%	3%	4%	5%	1%	11%	5%	2%	6%	8%	4%	6%	7%	-	-	-
Cannot say	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	1%	-	-	2%	-	2%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-

E2. What is the highest level of education that you have completed?

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region						Immigration background			Education				
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	239	-	239	176	47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
NET: HS or less	39%	-	39%	37%	51%	38%	38%	52%	32%	47%	35%	72%	13%	47%	45%	48%	70%	33%	32%	40%	100%	-	-
Some high school or less	6%	-	6%	6%	9%	4%	7%	14%	3%	10%	12%	17%	-	5%	7%	13%	5%	-	4%	7%	16%	-	-
Completed high school	22%	-	22%	22%	23%	24%	18%	28%	20%	23%	18%	33%	6%	16%	24%	30%	49%	11%	21%	22%	55%	-	-
Some college or university education	11%	-	11%	9%	19%	10%	13%	10%	8%	14%	6%	22%	6%	26%	14%	4%	16%	22%	7%	12%	29%	-	-
NET: Trades, colleges	28%	-	28%	27%	28%	25%	32%	28%	27%	30%	41%	22%	20%	37%	38%	30%	24%	33%	32%	28%	-	100%	-
Completed apprenticeship or trades training	3%	-	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	-	1%	5%	3%	9%	5%	-	4%	4%	-	12%	-
Completed college	25%	-	25%	23%	26%	22%	28%	24%	23%	28%	38%	22%	19%	32%	34%	22%	19%	33%	29%	25%	-	88%	-
NET: University	32%	-	32%	36%	21%	37%	30%	21%	41%	23%	24%	6%	67%	11%	17%	22%	5%	33%	32%	32%	-	-	100%
Completed university (undergraduate degree)	18%	-	18%	18%	19%	16%	21%	10%	21%	14%	15%	6%	32%	11%	14%	13%	5%	22%	7%	19%	-	-	55%
Completed university: post-graduate or professional degree	14%	-	14%	18%	2%	20%	9%	10%	20%	9%	9%	-	35%	-	3%	9%	-	11%	25%	13%	-	-	45%
Cannot say	***	-	***	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	5%	-	-	-	-	4%	-	-	-	-

E2. What is the highest level of education that you have completed?

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K-\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dis satisfied	Good	Neither	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non-Indig. 18-34	Non-Indig. 35-54	Non-Indig. 55+
Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
NET: HS or less	39%	56%	40%	20%	25%	32%	53%	55%	25%	24%	49%	16%	40%	53%	46%	35%	35%	38%	38%	52%	-	-	-
Some high school or less	6%	10%	2%	3%	3%	6%	8%	7%	4%	4%	7%	1%	11%	8%	4%	7%	12%	4%	7%	14%	-	-	-
Completed high school	22%	29%	26%	11%	11%	20%	27%	34%	10%	11%	29%	10%	17%	31%	29%	17%	19%	24%	18%	28%	-	-	-
Some college or university education	11%	17%	12%	6%	10%	6%	18%	13%	10%	9%	13%	5%	13%	14%	13%	11%	4%	10%	13%	10%	-	-	-
NET: Trades, colleges	28%	33%	40%	19%	28%	28%	30%	29%	29%	23%	31%	25%	26%	32%	31%	27%	31%	25%	32%	28%	-	-	-
Completed apprenticeship or trades training	3%	5%	7%	1%	3%	1%	5%	5%	2%	1%	5%	1%	2%	5%	4%	2%	12%	3%	4%	3%	-	-	-
Completed college	25%	29%	33%	18%	25%	27%	24%	24%	27%	22%	26%	23%	23%	27%	27%	25%	19%	22%	28%	24%	-	-	-
NET: University	32%	10%	19%	61%	48%	38%	18%	17%	45%	52%	20%	59%	32%	15%	24%	38%	31%	37%	30%	21%	-	-	-
Completed university (undergraduate degree)	18%	9%	12%	29%	26%	17%	13%	13%	22%	23%	15%	29%	13%	13%	15%	19%	19%	16%	21%	10%	-	-	-
Completed university: post-graduate or professional degree	14%	1%	7%	32%	21%	21%	4%	4%	23%	29%	5%	30%	19%	3%	8%	19%	12%	20%	9%	10%	-	-	-
Cannot say	***	-	2%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	4%	1%	-	-	-	-	-

E3. Which one of the following best describes your background:

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	239	-	239	176	47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	84%	-	84%	81%	96%	79%	89%	83%	85%	82%	91%	89%	77%	68%	86%	91%	89%	-	-	100%	85%	82%	84%
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	12%	-	12%	13%	2%	18%	7%	7%	11%	12%	9%	11%	16%	16%	10%	-	11%	-	100%	-	10%	13%	12%
You were born in another country	4%	-	4%	5%	2%	2%	4%	10%	2%	6%	-	-	6%	11%	3%	4%	-	100%	-	-	3%	4%	4%
Decline to answer	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	5%	-	4%	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-

E3. Which one of the following best describes your background:

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dis satisfied	Good	Neither	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non-Indig. 18-34	Non-Indig. 35-54	Non-Indig. 55+
Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	84%	90%	81%	81%	75%	85%	91%	84%	84%	77%	87%	75%	77%	92%	81%	87%	77%	79%	89%	83%	-	-	-
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	12%	8%	12%	15%	21%	11%	4%	11%	12%	15%	10%	15%	15%	8%	11%	10%	23%	18%	7%	7%	-	-	-
You were born in another country	4%	2%	7%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	7%	9%	-	6%	3%	-	2%	4%	10%	-	-	-
Decline to answer	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	2%	-	3%	-	-	2%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-

E4. How many years have you lived in Canada?

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region						Immigration background			Education				
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	9	-	9	8	1	2	4	3	2	7	-	-	5	2	1	1	-	9	-	-	3	3	3
1-5	11%	-	11%	13%	-	50%	-	-	50%	-	-	-	20%	-	-	-	-	11%	-	-	33%	-	-
6-10	11%	-	11%	13%	-	-	25%	-	-	14%	-	-	-	50%	-	-	-	11%	-	-	-	33%	-
21-50	67%	-	67%	63%	100%	-	75%	100%	50%	71%	-	-	60%	50%	100%	100%	-	67%	-	-	33%	67%	100%
Cannot say	11%	-	11%	13%	-	50%	-	-	-	14%	-	-	20%	-	-	-	-	11%	-	-	33%	-	-
MEAN	27.88	-	27.88	26.57	37.00	4.00	29.50	33.67	13.50	32.67	-	-	26.00	25.00	45.00	24.00	-	27.88	-	-	22.00	30.67	29.00
MEDIAN	30.50	-	30.50	24.00	37.00	4.00	31.50	37.00	13.50	38.50	-	-	30.00	25.00	45.00	24.00	-	30.50	-	-	22.00	37.00	24.00
SD	15.11	-	15.11	15.83	0.00	0.00	16.05	8.50	13.44	13.17	-	-	16.43	21.21	0.00	0.00	-	15.11	-	-	25.46	18.34	9.54
SE	5.34	-	5.34	5.98	0.00	0.00	8.03	4.91	9.50	5.38	-	-	8.22	15.00	0.00	0.00	-	5.34	-	-	18.00	10.59	5.51

E4. How many years have you lived in Canada?

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dis satisfied	Good	Neither	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non-Indig. 18-34	Non-Indig. 35-54	Non-Indig. 55+
Total	9	2	3	4	2	3	4	4	5	5	4	5	4	-	5	4	-	2	4	3	-	-	-
1-5	11%	50%	-	-	50%	-	-	25%	-	20%	-	20%	-	-	20%	-	-	50%	-	-	-	-	-
6-10	11%	-	-	25%	-	33%	-	-	20%	-	25%	-	25%	-	-	25%	-	-	25%	-	-	-	-
21-50	67%	-	100%	75%	50%	67%	75%	50%	80%	80%	50%	80%	50%	-	60%	75%	-	-	75%	100%	-	-	-
Cannot say	11%	50%	-	-	-	-	25%	25%	-	-	25%	-	25%	-	20%	-	-	50%	-	-	-	-	-
MEAN	27.88	4.00	35.33	28.25	13.50	30.00	35.33	24.33	30.00	28.80	26.33	28.80	26.33	-	28.25	27.50	-	4.00	29.50	33.67	-	-	-
MEDIAN	30.50	4.00	37.00	31.50	13.50	40.00	37.00	24.00	37.00	37.00	24.00	37.00	24.00	-	32.00	30.00	-	4.00	31.50	37.00	-	-	-
SD	15.11	0.00	10.60	14.57	13.44	17.32	10.60	20.50	13.21	15.55	17.62	15.55	17.62	-	18.48	13.82	-	0.00	16.05	8.50	-	-	-
SE	5.34	0.00	6.12	7.28	9.50	10.00	6.12	11.84	5.91	6.95	10.17	6.95	10.17	-	9.24	6.91	-	0.00	8.03	4.91	-	-	-

E5. Which of the following categories best corresponds to the total annual income, before taxes, of all members of your household, for 2023?

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	239	-	239	176	47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
No income	2%	-	2%	1%	6%	3%	1%	-	-	3%	6%	11%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	3%	1%	-
NET: Under \$60,000	36%	-	36%	34%	45%	36%	35%	45%	30%	43%	44%	44%	16%	11%	59%	48%	57%	22%	25%	39%	52%	43%	12%
Under \$30,000	15%	-	15%	11%	30%	13%	14%	24%	11%	18%	9%	28%	9%	-	31%	22%	16%	11%	11%	16%	28%	9%	4%
\$30,000 to \$59,999	22%	-	22%	23%	15%	23%	21%	21%	19%	25%	35%	17%	8%	11%	28%	26%	41%	11%	14%	24%	24%	34%	8%
NET: \$60,000 - \$99,999	18%	-	18%	19%	11%	18%	16%	24%	18%	18%	21%	-	9%	42%	21%	35%	19%	33%	18%	18%	18%	25%	11%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	11%	-	11%	13%	4%	11%	11%	10%	13%	9%	6%	-	4%	42%	10%	26%	11%	11%	4%	12%	11%	13%	8%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	7%	-	7%	7%	6%	8%	5%	14%	5%	10%	15%	-	5%	-	10%	9%	8%	22%	14%	6%	7%	12%	3%
NET: \$100,000+	40%	-	40%	42%	32%	39%	43%	28%	49%	30%	24%	44%	73%	37%	21%	13%	14%	44%	50%	39%	20%	26%	76%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	16%	-	16%	13%	28%	10%	24%	14%	18%	15%	15%	33%	20%	11%	14%	9%	11%	11%	18%	17%	13%	18%	20%
\$150,000 and over	23%	-	23%	29%	4%	30%	20%	14%	31%	16%	9%	11%	53%	26%	7%	4%	3%	33%	32%	22%	7%	9%	57%
Cannot say	4%	-	4%	4%	6%	4%	5%	3%	3%	5%	6%	-	1%	11%	-	4%	11%	-	7%	3%	6%	4%	1%

E5. Which of the following categories best corresponds to the total annual income, before taxes, of all members of your household, for 2023?

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dis satisfied	Good	Neither	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non-Indig. 18-34	Non-Indig. 35-54	Non-Indig. 55+
Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
No income	2%	-	-	-	2%	1%	2%	4%	-	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%	4%	3%	1%	-	-	-	-
NET: Under \$60,000	36%	100%	-	-	23%	25%	57%	56%	20%	21%	46%	14%	38%	50%	40%	34%	35%	36%	35%	45%	-	-	-
Under \$30,000	15%	40%	-	-	5%	7%	27%	26%	6%	5%	21%	4%	19%	19%	15%	13%	23%	13%	14%	24%	-	-	-
\$30,000 to \$59,999	22%	60%	-	-	18%	17%	30%	30%	14%	15%	25%	10%	19%	30%	25%	21%	12%	23%	21%	21%	-	-	-
NET: \$60,000 - \$99,999	18%	-	100%	-	16%	16%	22%	20%	17%	10%	24%	10%	17%	24%	20%	15%	27%	18%	16%	24%	-	-	-
\$60,000 to \$79,999	11%	-	60%	-	8%	14%	11%	12%	10%	5%	15%	5%	6%	16%	11%	10%	15%	11%	11%	10%	-	-	-
\$80,000 to \$99,999	7%	-	40%	-	8%	2%	11%	8%	6%	4%	9%	4%	11%	8%	9%	5%	12%	8%	5%	14%	-	-	-
NET: \$100,000+	40%	-	-	100%	57%	57%	15%	17%	60%	64%	25%	73%	38%	20%	34%	47%	27%	39%	43%	28%	-	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	16%	-	-	41%	21%	20%	11%	14%	19%	21%	14%	22%	11%	15%	20%	16%	8%	10%	24%	14%	-	-	-
\$150,000 and over	23%	-	-	59%	36%	37%	4%	3%	41%	43%	11%	51%	28%	5%	14%	31%	19%	30%	20%	14%	-	-	-
Cannot say	4%	-	-	-	2%	1%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	6%	4%	3%	8%	4%	5%	3%	-	-	-

E6. Which of the following best describes your total household income at the present time. would you say it is?

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations / Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University	
Total	239	-	239	176	47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
Good enough for you and you can save from it	26%	-	26%	27%	19%	41%	13%	14%	31%	20%	15%	11%	43%	37%	14%	17%	14%	22%	46%	23%	16%	25%	38%
Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems	34%	-	34%	35%	30%	32%	32%	48%	38%	30%	41%	50%	39%	42%	14%	26%	24%	33%	32%	35%	28%	34%	41%
NET: Not enough	38%	-	38%	36%	47%	25%	52%	34%	28%	48%	44%	39%	18%	16%	69%	52%	54%	44%	14%	42%	51%	40%	21%
Not enough for you and you are stretched	22%	-	22%	23%	19%	12%	34%	17%	23%	22%	24%	28%	13%	11%	31%	30%	32%	33%	11%	24%	27%	25%	14%
Not enough for you and you are having a hard time	16%	-	16%	13%	28%	13%	18%	17%	6%	26%	21%	11%	5%	5%	38%	22%	22%	11%	4%	18%	24%	15%	7%
Cannot say	3%	-	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	-	-	-	5%	3%	4%	8%	-	7%	1%	5%	1%	-

E6. Which of the following best describes your total household income at the present time. would you say it is?

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dissatisfied	Good	Neither	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non-Indig. 18-34	Non-Indig. 35-54	Non-Indig. 55+
Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
Good enough for you and you can save from it	26%	16%	23%	37%	100%	-	-	10%	40%	48%	12%	45%	30%	12%	27%	28%	12%	41%	13%	14%	-	-	-
Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems	34%	23%	30%	48%	-	100%	-	19%	46%	40%	29%	41%	38%	28%	34%	35%	27%	32%	32%	48%	-	-	-
NET: Not enough	38%	60%	47%	15%	-	-	100%	68%	13%	10%	57%	11%	30%	58%	36%	37%	54%	25%	52%	34%	-	-	-
Not enough for you and you are stretched	22%	26%	40%	12%	-	-	58%	36%	10%	8%	32%	10%	23%	29%	20%	23%	27%	12%	34%	17%	-	-	-
Not enough for you and you are having a hard time	16%	33%	7%	3%	-	-	42%	31%	3%	2%	25%	1%	6%	29%	16%	13%	27%	13%	18%	17%	-	-	-
Cannot say	3%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	8%	2%	3%	3%	-	-	-

E7. In the last 12 months, did you ever eat less than you felt you should because there wasn't enough money to buy food?

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region						Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations / Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	239	-	239	176 47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
Yes	45%	-	45%	44% 51%	40%	54%	31%	37%	53%	47%	67%	22%	21%	79%	57%	62%	44%	43%	46%	63%	46%	24%
No	53%	-	53%	53% 49%	59%	43%	66%	60%	45%	47%	33%	77%	74%	21%	43%	35%	56%	54%	53%	33%	54%	75%
Cannot say	2%	-	2%	2% -	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	6%	-	1%	5%	-	-	3%	-	4%	2%	4%	-	1%

E7. In the last 12 months, did you ever eat less than you felt you should because there wasn't enough money to buy food?

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis- fied	Dis- satis- fied	Good	Nei- ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
Yes	45%	69%	51%	19%	18%	26%	80%	100%	-	18%	63%	21%	38%	63%	53%	39%	54%	40%	54%	31%	-	-	-
No	53%	29%	49%	80%	82%	72%	19%	-	100%	79%	35%	77%	62%	34%	45%	60%	46%	59%	43%	66%	-	-	-
Cannot say	2%	2%	-	1%	-	2%	1%	-	-	2%	2%	3%	-	3%	2%	2%	-	1%	3%	3%	-	-	-