

*Ontarians on Reconciliation 2024 Survey*

Autumn 2024

Data Tables

**Full sample (weighted)**

Field dates: August 7 – 23, 2024

A1. Gender

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	1408	1373	35	22	7	442	496	470	676	725	169	113	296	338	127	282	84	347	339	708	507	435	449
Unweighted Total	1408	1169	239	176	47	478	509	421	690	711	171	100	325	295	136	252	129	322	360	714	391	338	673
Man	48%	49%	27%	22%	16%	41%	50%	52%	100%	-	48%	48%	48%	48%	48%	48%	48%	52%	45%	47%	48%	46%	51%
Woman	51%	51%	73%	78%	84%	58%	49%	48%	-	100%	52%	52%	52%	51%	49%	52%	52%	47%	55%	52%	51%	54%	48%
Other	%%	%%	-	-	-	1%	%%	%%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	3%	-	-	%%	-	1%	1%	%%	-
Prefer not to say	%%	%%	%%	-	%%	%%	%%	-	-	-	-	%%	-	1%	-	-	-	%%	-	%%	%%	-	%%

A1. Gender

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis fied	Dis satis fied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	1408	477	352	418	445	500	393	373	955	370	923	232	412	751	245	678	447	7	7	21	435	489	448
Unweighted Total	1408	396	354	517	468	512	381	374	987	424	889	278	413	707	245	738	390	104	106	29	374	403	392
Man	48%	41%	53%	55%	54%	50%	40%	43%	50%	53%	46%	61%	52%	42%	61%	43%	48%	45%	43%	16%	41%	50%	54%
woman	51%	58%	47%	45%	46%	50%	59%	56%	49%	47%	53%	39%	48%	57%	39%	56%	51%	55%	57%	84%	58%	49%	46%
Other	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%
Prefer not to say	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-

A2. Age

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region						Immigration background			Education				
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	1408	1373	35	22	7	442	496	470	676	725	169	113	296	338	127	282	84	347	339	708	507	435	449
Unweighted Total	1408	1169	239	176	47	478	509	421	690	711	171	100	325	295	136	252	129	322	360	714	391	338	673
18-34	31%	32%	20%	18%	39%	100%	-	-	27%	35%	29%	27%	38%	29%	33%	31%	28%	33%	36%	28%	37%	25%	28%
35-54	35%	36%	20%	31%	1%	-	100%	-	37%	34%	41%	38%	31%	38%	30%	34%	36%	36%	39%	33%	25%	44%	40%
55+	33%	33%	60%	51%	60%	-	-	100%	36%	31%	31%	35%	30%	34%	37%	34%	36%	31%	25%	39%	38%	31%	32%
MEAN	47.48	47.34	53.05	49.69	50.05	26.89	45.94	68.51	49.87	45.44	47.65	47.24	46.71	47.51	47.34	48.08	48.28	46.29	44.51	49.68	46.85	47.69	48.74
MEDIAN	48.00	47.00	63.00	56.00	64.00	27.00	47.00	69.00	50.00	45.00	47.00	50.00	47.00	48.00	50.00	48.00	48.00	48.00	45.00	50.00	47.00	48.00	48.00
SD	17.95	17.93	18.14	17.99	18.72	4.89	5.89	7.95	18.35	17.26	17.05	16.15	18.89	17.23	18.57	18.78	18.23	17.52	16.58	18.59	20.44	15.03	17.44
SE	0.75	0.76	5.39	6.85	11.97	0.36	0.37	0.64	1.11	1.01	2.26	2.45	1.80	1.32	2.55	1.76	3.25	1.44	1.30	1.15	1.66	1.04	1.12

A2. Age

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dis satisfied	Good	Neither	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non-Indig. 18-34	Non-Indig. 35-54	Non-Indig. 55+
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18-34	31%	37%	32%	22%	28%	31%	35%	49%	23%	32%	30%	34%	27%	32%	34%	32%	29%	100%	-	-	100%	-	-
35-54	35%	24%	33%	51%	35%	35%	38%	33%	38%	30%	38%	33%	30%	39%	31%	37%	35%	-	100%	-	-	100%	-
55+	33%	40%	35%	26%	37%	34%	26%	18%	39%	37%	32%	33%	43%	28%	34%	31%	36%	-	-	100%	-	-	100%
MEAN	47.48	47.37	48.32	47.69	49.17	48.02	45.15	39.57	50.92	48.31	47.47	46.58	50.71	46.12	46.61	47.27	48.81	24.71	40.36	66.52	26.93	46.02	68.60
MEDIAN	48.00	48.00	46.00	49.00	50.00	47.00	45.00	36.00	51.00	49.00	47.00	47.00	52.00	45.00	46.00	48.00	48.00	22.00	38.00	68.00	27.00	47.00	69.00
SD	17.95	19.07	17.95	15.82	19.23	17.69	16.28	14.81	17.98	19.81	17.05	18.51	18.87	16.95	18.75	17.65	18.13	5.64	5.25	4.22	4.87	5.86	8.07
SE	0.75	1.45	1.47	1.12	1.43	1.26	1.25	1.21	0.90	1.60	0.88	1.91	1.46	0.98	2.01	1.06	1.31	2.58	1.93	1.91	0.36	0.38	0.66

A2. Age

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18-29	20%	20%	16%	17%	23%	64%	-	-	15%	24%	20%	20%	20%	20%	20%	20%	20%	21%	24%	17%	28%	12%	16%
30-44	24%	24%	19%	25%	16%	36%	36%	-	24%	24%	24%	24%	24%	24%	24%	24%	24%	22%	24%	25%	19%	30%	25%
45-59	28%	29%	8%	12%	1%	-	64%	16%	29%	27%	28%	28%	28%	28%	28%	28%	28%	33%	33%	23%	21%	35%	31%
60+	28%	27%	57%	46%	59%	-	-	84%	31%	25%	28%	28%	28%	28%	28%	28%	28%	23%	19%	35%	33%	23%	28%
MEAN	47.48	47.34	53.05	49.69	50.05	26.89	45.94	68.51	49.87	45.44	47.65	47.24	46.71	47.51	47.34	48.08	48.28	46.29	44.51	49.68	46.85	47.69	48.74
MEDIAN	48.00	47.00	63.00	56.00	64.00	27.00	47.00	69.00	50.00	45.00	47.00	50.00	47.00	48.00	50.00	48.00	48.00	48.00	45.00	50.00	47.00	48.00	48.00
SD	17.95	17.93	18.14	17.99	18.72	4.89	5.89	7.95	18.35	17.26	17.05	16.15	18.89	17.23	18.57	18.78	18.23	17.52	16.58	18.59	20.44	15.03	17.44
SE	0.75	0.76	5.39	6.85	11.97	0.36	0.37	0.64	1.11	1.01	2.26	2.45	1.80	1.32	2.55	1.76	3.25	1.44	1.30	1.15	1.66	1.04	1.12

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18-29	20%	24%	17%	14%	21%	19%	18%	28%	15%	23%	18%	24%	19%	18%	24%	21%	15%	80%	-	-	63%	-	-
30-44	24%	21%	29%	26%	20%	24%	31%	35%	21%	18%	27%	21%	18%	29%	23%	22%	28%	20%	77%	-	37%	35%	-
45-59	28%	22%	24%	38%	26%	28%	32%	26%	30%	26%	29%	28%	26%	30%	25%	30%	26%	-	23%	6%	-	65%	17%
60+	28%	33%	30%	22%	34%	29%	19%	11%	34%	33%	27%	28%	36%	23%	29%	26%	31%	-	-	94%	-	-	83%
MEAN	47.48	47.37	48.32	47.69	49.17	48.02	45.15	39.57	50.92	48.31	47.47	46.58	50.71	46.12	46.61	47.27	48.81	24.71	40.36	66.52	26.93	46.02	68.60
MEDIAN	48.00	48.00	46.00	49.00	50.00	47.00	45.00	36.00	51.00	49.00	47.00	47.00	52.00	45.00	46.00	48.00	48.00	22.00	38.00	68.00	27.00	47.00	69.00
SD	17.95	19.07	17.95	15.82	19.23	17.69	16.28	14.81	17.98	19.81	17.05	18.51	18.87	16.95	18.75	17.65	18.13	5.64	5.25	4.22	4.87	5.86	8.07
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Age

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region						Immigration background			Education				
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18 to 34	31%	32%	20%	18%	39%	100%	-	-	27%	35%	29%	27%	38%	29%	33%	31%	28%	33%	36%	28%	37%	25%	28%
35 to 44	13%	13%	15%	24%	1%	-	36%	-	13%	12%	15%	17%	6%	15%	11%	13%	16%	11%	11%	14%	9%	17%	13%
45 to 54	23%	23%	5%	7%	1%	-	64%	-	24%	21%	25%	21%	26%	22%	19%	22%	20%	25%	28%	20%	16%	27%	27%
55 plus	33%	33%	60%	51%	60%	-	-	100%	36%	31%	31%	35%	30%	34%	37%	34%	36%	31%	25%	39%	38%	31%	32%
MEAN	47.48	47.34	53.05	49.69	50.05	26.89	45.94	68.51	49.87	45.44	47.65	47.24	46.71	47.51	47.34	48.08	48.28	46.29	44.51	49.68	46.85	47.69	48.74
MEDIAN	48.00	47.00	63.00	56.00	64.00	27.00	47.00	69.00	50.00	45.00	47.00	50.00	47.00	48.00	50.00	48.00	48.00	48.00	45.00	50.00	47.00	48.00	48.00
SD	17.95	17.93	18.14	17.99	18.72	4.89	5.89	7.95	18.35	17.26	17.05	16.15	18.89	17.23	18.57	18.78	18.23	17.52	16.58	18.59	20.44	15.03	17.44
SE	0.75	0.76	5.39	6.85	11.97	0.36	0.37	0.64	1.11	1.01	2.26	2.45	1.80	1.32	2.55	1.76	3.25	1.44	1.30	1.15	1.66	1.04	1.12

Age

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
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18 to 34	31%	37%	32%	22%	28%	31%	35%	49%	23%	32%	30%	34%	27%	32%	34%	32%	29%	100%	-	-	100%	-	-
35 to 44	13%	8%	14%	18%	13%	12%	14%	14%	12%	9%	14%	10%	11%	15%	12%	12%	15%	-	77%	-	-	35%	-
45 to 54	23%	16%	19%	33%	22%	23%	25%	19%	25%	22%	24%	23%	19%	25%	19%	25%	20%	-	23%	-	-	65%	-
55 plus	33%	40%	35%	26%	37%	34%	26%	18%	39%	37%	32%	33%	43%	28%	34%	31%	36%	-	-	100%	-	-	100%
MEAN	47.48	47.37	48.32	47.69	49.17	48.02	45.15	39.57	50.92	48.31	47.47	46.58	50.71	46.12	46.61	47.27	48.81	24.71	40.36	66.52	26.93	46.02	68.60
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SE	0.75	1.45	1.47	1.12	1.43	1.26	1.25	1.21	0.90	1.60	0.88	1.91	1.46	0.98	2.01	1.06	1.31	2.58	1.93	1.91	0.36	0.38	0.66

A3. What area of Ontario do you live in?

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region						Immigration background			Education				
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
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Eastern Ontario (i.e. Kingston to Ottawa)	12%	11%	59%	47%	67%	11%	14%	11%	12%	12%	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	8%	6%	17%	11%	12%	13%
Central Ontario (i.e. Barrie, Peterborough, Orillia etc...)	8%	8%	7%	6%	16%	7%	9%	8%	8%	8%	-	100%	-	-	-	-	-	5%	8%	10%	11%	8%	4%
City of Toronto (416)	21%	22%	1%	1%	1%	26%	19%	19%	21%	21%	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-	34%	28%	12%	21%	13%	29%
The suburban "905" belt around Toronto	24%	25%	1%	2%	1%	22%	26%	24%	24%	24%	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	29%	30%	18%	19%	23%	30%
Hamilton-Niagara	9%	9%	8%	13%	1%	9%	8%	10%	9%	9%	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	6%	8%	11%	10%	10%	6%
Western Ontario	20%	20%	12%	19%	1%	20%	20%	21%	20%	20%	-	-	-	-	-	100%	-	17%	17%	23%	21%	25%	14%
Northern Ontario	6%	6%	11%	13%	1%	5%	6%	7%	6%	6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	100%	2%	3%	9%	6%	9%	3%

A3. What area of Ontario do you live in?

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dis satisfied	Good	Neither	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non-Indig. 18-34	Non-Indig. 35-54	Non-Indig. 55+
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Eastern Ontario (i.e. Kingston to Ottawa)	12%	10%	13%	13%	11%	17%	7%	11%	12%	13%	12%	10%	16%	11%	20%	12%	7%	8%	6%	94%	11%	14%	7%
Central Ontario (i.e. Barrie, Peterborough, Orillia etc...)	8%	10%	5%	8%	7%	7%	12%	9%	8%	7%	9%	8%	8%	8%	9%	7%	9%	17%	18%	1%	7%	8%	9%
City of Toronto (416)	21%	26%	19%	19%	22%	21%	20%	24%	19%	26%	19%	26%	26%	17%	18%	23%	20%	2%	1%	1%	26%	19%	20%
The suburban "905" belt around Toronto	24%	17%	26%	31%	22%	25%	23%	20%	26%	21%	25%	16%	24%	26%	18%	22%	30%	1%	6%	1%	22%	26%	25%
Hamilton-Niagara	9%	12%	8%	8%	9%	9%	10%	9%	9%	9%	9%	10%	8%	9%	6%	12%	7%	26%	1%	5%	9%	8%	10%
Western Ontario	20%	18%	22%	17%	22%	18%	20%	20%	20%	20%	21%	23%	15%	22%	21%	17%	24%	29%	30%	1%	20%	19%	22%
Northern Ontario	6%	7%	7%	4%	7%	4%	7%	7%	6%	5%	7%	7%	4%	7%	8%	7%	4%	19%	38%	1%	5%	6%	7%

A4a. Do you identify as an Indigenous person, that is, First Nations (Status or non-Status), Métis or Inuk (Inuit)?

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	1408	1373	35	22	7	442	496	470	676	725	169	113	296	338	127	282	84	347	339	708	507	435	449
Unweighted Total	1408	1169	239	176	47	478	509	421	690	711	171	100	325	295	136	252	129	322	360	714	391	338	673
Yes	3%	-	100%	100%	100%	2%	1%	5%	1%	4%	12%	2%	%%	%%	2%	1%	5%	%%	%%	5%	5%	2%	1%
No	96%	99%	-	-	-	96%	98%	95%	97%	96%	86%	94%	98%	100%	98%	99%	93%	99%	99%	94%	93%	98%	99%
Cannot say	1%	1%	-	-	-	3%	%%	%%	2%	%%	2%	4%	2%	%%	-	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	%%	1%

A4a. Do you identify as an Indigenous person, that is, First Nations (Status or non-Status), Métis or Inuk (Inuit)?

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K-\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dis satisfied	Good	Neither	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non-Indig. 18-34	Non-Indig. 35-54	Non-Indig. 55+
Total	1408	477	352	418	445	500	393	373	955	370	923	232	412	751	245	678	447	7	7	21	435	489	448
Unweighted Total	1408	396	354	517	468	512	381	374	987	424	889	278	413	707	245	738	390	104	106	29	374	403	392
Yes	3%	5%	1%	1%	1%	4%	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	7%	2%	1%	100%	100%	100%	-	-	-
No	96%	94%	98%	98%	97%	95%	97%	94%	98%	95%	97%	96%	96%	97%	91%	97%	98%	-	-	-	97%	100%	100%
Cannot say	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	3%	4%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	-	-	-	3%	3%	3%

A4b. Are you?

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region						Immigration background			Education				
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	35	-	35	22	7	7	7	21	10	26	21	2	0	0	3	4	4	0	1	34	26	7	2
Unweighted Total	239	-	239	176	47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
First Nations (Status or non-Status)	63%	-	63%	100%	-	58%	98%	54%	53%	67%	50%	52%	90%	97%	99%	100%	70%	89%	99%	62%	72%	54%	6%
Métis	21%	-	21%	-	100%	41%	1%	21%	13%	24%	23%	48%	6%	2%	1%	30%	11%	30%	11%	22%	28%	28%	1%
Inuk (Inuit)	7%	-	7%	-	-	2%	11%	1%	9%	11%	-	2%	-	-	30%	-	-	-	-	7%	28%	28%	92%
Other	9%	-	9%	-	-	2%	15%	34%	34%	15%	-	1%	1%	1%	30%	-	-	-	9%	28%	28%	46%	2%
Prefer not to say	3%	-	3%	-	-	2%	-	-	3%	-	-	-	2%	1%	-	-	-	-	3%	28%	28%	-	2%

A4b. Are you?

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dis satisfied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	35	23	5	6	5	22	9	17	12	7	28	0	14	21	17	15	3	7	7	21	-	-	-
Unweighted Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
First Nations (Status or non-Status)	63%	80%	11%	53%	41%	59%	85%	60%	48%	75%	60%	83%	66%	62%	43%	80%	99%	58%	98%	54%	-	-	-
Métis	21%	19%	24%	9%	11%	26%	13%	40%	5%	25%	20%	14%	12%	27%	25%	19%	1%	41%	1%	21%	-	-	-
Inuk (Inuit)	7%	1%	1%	38%	48%	1%	1%	-	20%	1%	9%	2%	-	12%	13%	1%	-	1%	2%	11%	-	-	-
Other	9%	1%	65%	1%	1%	15%	1%	1%	28%	1%	11%	1%	22%	1%	19%	1%	-	1%	1%	15%	-	-	-
Prefer not to say	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-

Indigenous or Non Indigenous

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	1408	1373	35	22	7	442	496	470	676	725	169	113	296	338	127	282	84	347	339	708	507	435	449
Unweighted Total	1408	1169	239	176	47	478	509	421	690	711	171	100	325	295	136	252	129	322	360	714	391	338	673
Version A - non Indigenous	97%	100%	-	-	-	98%	99%	95%	99%	96%	88%	98%	100%	100%	98%	99%	95%	100%	100%	95%	95%	98%	99%
Version B - Indigenous	3%	-	100%	100%	100%	2%	1%	5%	1%	4%	12%	2%	**%	**%	2%	1%	5%	**%	**%	5%	5%	2%	1%

Indigenous or Non Indigenous

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis fied	Dis satis fied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	1408	477	352	418	445	500	393	373	955	370	923	232	412	751	245	678	447	7	7	21	435	489	448
Unweighted Total	1408	396	354	517	468	512	381	374	987	424	889	278	413	707	245	738	390	104	106	29	374	403	392
Version A - non Indigenous	97%	95%	99%	99%	99%	96%	98%	96%	99%	98%	97%	100%	97%	97%	93%	98%	99%	-	-	-	100%	100%	100%
Version B - Indigenous	3%	5%	1%	1%	1%	4%	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	7%	2%	1%	100%	100%	100%	-	-	-

Sample Type

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	1408	1373	35	22	7	442	496	470	676	725	169	113	296	338	127	282	84	347	339	708	507	435	449
Unweighted Total	1408	1169	239	176	47	478	509	421	690	711	171	100	325	295	136	252	129	322	360	714	391	338	673
Genpop	98%	100%	35%	22%	1%	98%	99%	95%	99%	96%	88%	98%	100%	100%	98%	99%	95%	100%	100%	95%	95%	98%	99%
OverSample	2%	-	100%	100%	99%	2%	1%	5%	1%	4%	12%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	5%	3%	3%	5%	5%	2%	1%

Sample Type

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dis satisfied	Good	Neither	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non-Indig. 18-34	Non-Indig. 35-54	Non-Indig. 55+
Total	1408	477	352	418	445	500	393	373	955	370	923	232	412	751	245	678	447	7	7	21	435	489	448
Unweighted Total	1408	396	354	517	468	512	381	374	987	424	889	278	413	707	245	738	390	104	106	29	374	403	392
Genpop	98%	95%	99%	99%	99%	96%	98%	96%	99%	98%	97%	100%	97%	97%	93%	98%	99%	1%	**%	**%	100%	100%	100%
overSample	2%	5%	1%	1%	1%	4%	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%	**%	3%	3%	7%	2%	1%	99%	100%	100%	-	-	-

A5. Do you mainly live on-reserve or off-reserve?

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region						Immigration background			Education				
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	22	-	22	22	-	4	7	11	5	17	10	1	0	0	3	4	3	0	1	21	18	4	0
Unweighted Total	176	-	176	176	-	82	77	17	91	85	21	10	66	14	17	18	30	8	23	143	65	48	63
On-reserve	1%	-	1%	1%	-	2%	2%	100%	4%	100%	-	1%	42%	-	-	100%	4%	25%	1%	1%	100%	4%	57%
Off-reserve	97%	-	97%	97%	-	97%	91%	100%	87%	100%	100%	99%	52%	7%	100%	100%	96%	50%	98%	97%	97%	96%	29%
Both on- and off-reserve	2%	-	2%	2%	-	1%	6%	100%	9%	100%	1%	-	6%	93%	1%	1%	-	25%	1%	2%	2%	-	14%
Cannot say	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-

A5. Do you mainly live on-reserve or off-reserve?

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dis satisfied	Good	Neither	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non-Indig. 18-34	Non-Indig. 35-54	Non-Indig. 55+
Total	22	18	1	3	2	13	8	10	6	5	17	0	9	13	7	12	3	4	7	11	-	-	-
Unweighted Total	176	60	34	74	47	61	64	78	94	70	102	61	29	86	66	89	19	82	77	17	-	-	-
On-reserve	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	100%	1%	2%	2%	1%	42%	100%	1%	1%	2%	100%	2%	2%	100%	-	-	-
Off-reserve	97%	99%	13%	96%	96%	95%	100%	94%	98%	97%	97%	51%	100%	96%	93%	98%	100%	97%	91%	100%	-	-	-
Both on- and off-reserve	2%	1%	86%	1%	1%	3%	100%	4%	1%	1%	3%	6%	100%	3%	6%	1%	1%	6%	6%	1%	-	-	-
Cannot say	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-

B1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in Canada today?

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	1408	1373	35	22	7	442	496	470	676	725	169	113	296	338	127	282	84	347	339	708	507	435	449
Unweighted Total	1408	1169	239	176	47	478	509	421	690	711	171	100	325	295	136	252	129	322	360	714	391	338	673
Satisfied	26%	26%	20%	24%	24%	27%	23%	29%	29%	24%	27%	23%	33%	23%	27%	26%	21%	25%	30%	26%	24%	24%	31%
Dissatisfied	66%	65%	79%	75%	76%	63%	71%	62%	63%	68%	65%	70%	58%	68%	64%	68%	73%	60%	66%	68%	67%	68%	62%
Cannot say	8%	8%	1%	1%	*%	10%	7%	8%	7%	9%	8%	7%	10%	9%	9%	6%	7%	15%	5%	6%	9%	8%	7%

B1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in Canada today?

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dissatisfied	Good	Neither	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non-Indig. 18-34	Non-Indig. 35-54	Non-Indig. 55+
Total	1408	477	352	418	445	500	393	373	955	370	923	232	412	751	245	678	447	7	7	21	435	489	448
Unweighted Total	1408	396	354	517	468	512	381	374	987	424	889	278	413	707	245	738	390	104	106	29	374	403	392
Satisfied	26%	26%	25%	29%	42%	26%	10%	17%	30%	100%	-	82%	37%	3%	34%	25%	24%	53%	1%	16%	27%	23%	30%
Dissatisfied	66%	65%	68%	67%	54%	62%	87%	81%	61%	-	100%	14%	46%	93%	66%	65%	66%	47%	95%	84%	63%	70%	61%
Cannot say	8%	9%	6%	4%	4%	13%	4%	2%	9%	-	-	4%	17%	4%	1%	9%	10%	1%	4%	1%	10%	7%	9%

B2. How would you describe the country's economic situation?

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region						Immigration background			Education				
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations / Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University	
Total	1408	1373	35	22	7	442	496	470	676	725	169	113	296	338	127	282	84	347	339	708	507	435	449
Unweighted Total	1408	1169	239	176	47	478	509	421	690	711	171	100	325	295	136	252	129	322	360	714	391	338	673
NET: Good	16%	17%	1%	1%	1%	18%	15%	16%	21%	13%	14%	17%	20%	11%	18%	19%	20%	15%	17%	17%	13%	15%	21%
Very good	2%	2%	0%	1%	0%	6%	1%	0%	3%	1%	1%	0%	4%	0%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	1%
Good	14%	15%	0%	0%	1%	12%	14%	16%	18%	11%	13%	17%	16%	11%	14%	16%	15%	14%	13%	15%	11%	13%	20%
Neither good nor bad (fair)	29%	29%	40%	42%	23%	25%	25%	38%	32%	27%	38%	29%	36%	29%	26%	23%	18%	34%	28%	28%	25%	31%	33%
NET: Bad	53%	53%	59%	57%	76%	55%	60%	45%	47%	59%	48%	55%	43%	58%	56%	58%	61%	50%	54%	55%	61%	53%	45%
Bad	35%	35%	33%	47%	16%	36%	39%	29%	31%	38%	30%	22%	30%	39%	34%	41%	34%	36%	33%	35%	38%	37%	30%
Very Bad	19%	19%	25%	10%	60%	19%	21%	16%	16%	21%	18%	32%	13%	18%	22%	17%	27%	15%	21%	20%	23%	16%	16%
Cannot say	1%	1%	-	-	-	2%	0%	1%	-	2%	0%	-	1%	2%	-	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%

B2. How would you describe the country's economic situation?

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis fied	Dis satis fied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	1408	477	352	418	445	500	393	373	955	370	923	232	412	751	245	678	447	7	7	21	435	489	448
Unweighted Total	1408	396	354	517	468	512	381	374	987	424	889	278	413	707	245	738	390	104	106	29	374	403	392
NET: Good	16%	14%	16%	21%	32%	13%	5%	9%	19%	51%	4%	100%	-	-	26%	16%	12%	3%	1%	1%	18%	16%	17%
Very good	2%	3%	1%	1%	6%	1%	1%	4%	1%	9%	1%	14%	-	-	7%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	6%	1%	1%
Good	14%	11%	15%	20%	26%	13%	4%	5%	18%	43%	4%	86%	-	-	19%	15%	11%	1%	1%	1%	12%	14%	17%
Neither good nor bad (fair)	29%	29%	32%	26%	34%	34%	16%	15%	35%	41%	20%	-	100%	-	22%	33%	28%	79%	17%	36%	24%	25%	38%
NET: Bad	53%	56%	53%	53%	34%	53%	78%	75%	46%	7%	76%	-	-	100%	51%	51%	58%	18%	82%	64%	56%	59%	44%
Bad	35%	38%	34%	34%	24%	40%	42%	43%	32%	6%	47%	-	-	65%	27%	35%	39%	18%	50%	33%	36%	39%	29%
Very Bad	19%	18%	19%	18%	10%	13%	36%	32%	14%	1%	28%	-	-	35%	24%	16%	20%	1%	32%	31%	19%	20%	16%
Cannot say	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	2%	1%	1%

B3A. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:  
Multiculturalism has been good for Canada

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	1408	1373	35	22	7	442	496	470	676	725	169	113	296	338	127	282	84	347	339	708	507	435	449
Unweighted Total	1408	1169	239	176	47	478	509	421	690	711	171	100	325	295	136	252	129	322	360	714	391	338	673
NET: AGREE -----	63%	64%	37%	35%	40%	70%	59%	60%	67%	59%	68%	41%	73%	61%	62%	60%	64%	68%	65%	59%	52%	61%	77%
Strongly agree	15%	15%	15%	23%	*%	19%	16%	10%	17%	13%	17%	6%	24%	10%	19%	14%	9%	21%	15%	12%	10%	13%	22%
Agree	48%	49%	22%	12%	39%	51%	43%	50%	50%	47%	51%	35%	49%	51%	43%	46%	55%	48%	50%	47%	42%	48%	54%
NET: DISAGREE -----	30%	30%	37%	24%	60%	23%	33%	33%	29%	31%	24%	39%	23%	31%	37%	32%	32%	25%	28%	33%	37%	32%	19%
Disagree	18%	18%	33%	18%	60%	15%	21%	18%	15%	21%	19%	17%	13%	17%	21%	23%	20%	14%	17%	21%	20%	23%	13%
Strongly disagree	12%	12%	4%	6%	*%	8%	12%	15%	14%	10%	5%	22%	10%	14%	15%	9%	12%	11%	11%	12%	18%	10%	6%
Cannot say	7%	7%	26%	41%	*%	7%	7%	7%	4%	9%	8%	19%	4%	7%	2%	8%	4%	7%	6%	8%	10%	7%	4%

B3A. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:  
Multiculturalism has been good for Canada

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dis satisfied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	1408	477	352	418	445	500	393	373	955	370	923	232	412	751	245	678	447	7	7	21	435	489	448
Unweighted Total	1408	396	354	517	468	512	381	374	987	424	889	278	413	707	245	738	390	104	106	29	374	403	392
NET: AGREE -----	63%	57%	64%	67%	70%	69%	49%	53%	68%	83%	54%	89%	71%	50%	65%	64%	61%	70%	36%	26%	70%	60%	62%
Strongly agree	15%	15%	10%	19%	21%	13%	11%	13%	16%	27%	10%	29%	19%	9%	25%	15%	9%	26%	1%	16%	19%	16%	10%
Agree	48%	42%	54%	48%	49%	55%	38%	40%	52%	55%	43%	60%	52%	42%	40%	49%	52%	44%	35%	11%	51%	44%	52%
NET: DISAGREE -----	30%	31%	32%	29%	24%	23%	43%	41%	25%	12%	40%	8%	19%	43%	31%	30%	29%	1%	60%	41%	23%	33%	33%
Disagree	18%	18%	22%	16%	17%	14%	24%	24%	15%	8%	24%	6%	15%	24%	18%	18%	19%	1%	55%	36%	15%	21%	17%
Strongly disagree	12%	13%	10%	13%	8%	9%	20%	16%	10%	4%	16%	2%	4%	19%	13%	12%	10%	*	5%	5%	8%	12%	15%
Cannot say	7%	11%	4%	4%	6%	8%	8%	6%	7%	6%	6%	3%	10%	6%	4%	6%	10%	29%	4%	32%	7%	7%	6%

B3B. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:  
Immigrants take away jobs from other Canadians

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	1408	1373	35	22	7	442	496	470	676	725	169	113	296	338	127	282	84	347	339	708	507	435	449
Unweighted Total	1408	1169	239	176	47	478	509	421	690	711	171	100	325	295	136	252	129	322	360	714	391	338	673
NET: AGREE -----	44%	44%	33%	39%	40%	53%	42%	37%	42%	46%	25%	52%	42%	42%	57%	46%	60%	34%	47%	48%	56%	44%	31%
Strongly agree	20%	20%	22%	28%	17%	22%	23%	16%	20%	21%	8%	26%	21%	21%	20%	19%	37%	17%	23%	21%	31%	17%	11%
Agree	24%	24%	11%	10%	23%	31%	19%	21%	22%	25%	17%	26%	22%	21%	37%	26%	23%	17%	23%	27%	24%	27%	21%
NET: DISAGREE -----	47%	47%	46%	29%	60%	38%	48%	55%	51%	42%	64%	41%	52%	43%	43%	43%	33%	55%	47%	43%	33%	48%	61%
Disagree	32%	33%	13%	1%	60%	23%	32%	41%	35%	30%	43%	27%	36%	32%	26%	28%	27%	38%	34%	28%	25%	32%	41%
Strongly disagree	15%	14%	33%	28%	0%	14%	15%	14%	17%	12%	21%	14%	17%	11%	16%	15%	7%	17%	13%	15%	9%	16%	20%
Cannot say	9%	9%	21%	32%	0%	9%	10%	8%	7%	11%	11%	7%	5%	15%	1%	11%	6%	11%	6%	9%	11%	8%	8%

B3B. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:  
Immigrants take away jobs from other Canadians

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis fied	Dis satis fied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	1408	477	352	418	445	500	393	373	955	370	923	232	412	751	245	678	447	7	7	21	435	489	448
Unweighted Total	1408	396	354	517	468	512	381	374	987	424	889	278	413	707	245	738	390	104	106	29	374	403	392
NET: AGREE -----	44%	46%	48%	38%	40%	38%	54%	61%	37%	35%	49%	34%	35%	52%	41%	44%	44%	74%	75%	6%	53%	42%	38%
Strongly agree	20%	24%	17%	19%	16%	16%	31%	36%	14%	13%	25%	15%	9%	28%	25%	19%	18%	17%	74%	6%	22%	22%	16%
Agree	24%	22%	31%	20%	24%	23%	23%	25%	22%	22%	24%	19%	25%	24%	17%	25%	26%	57%	1%	0%	31%	20%	22%
NET: DISAGREE -----	47%	43%	44%	55%	51%	51%	39%	33%	54%	57%	43%	56%	57%	39%	54%	48%	43%	26%	21%	62%	38%	48%	54%
Disagree	32%	28%	34%	35%	34%	36%	28%	23%	37%	32%	31%	33%	39%	28%	30%	34%	32%	0%	4%	20%	23%	33%	42%
Strongly disagree	15%	16%	10%	19%	17%	15%	12%	10%	17%	25%	12%	22%	18%	10%	24%	14%	10%	25%	17%	41%	14%	15%	13%
Cannot say	9%	10%	7%	7%	9%	11%	7%	6%	10%	8%	8%	11%	8%	9%	5%	8%	13%	0%	4%	33%	9%	10%	7%

B3C. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:  
Immigrants improve Canadian society by bringing new ideas and cultures

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	1408	1373	35	22	7	442	496	470	676	725	169	113	296	338	127	282	84	347	339	708	507	435	449
Unweighted Total	1408	1169	239	176	47	478	509	421	690	711	171	100	325	295	136	252	129	322	360	714	391	338	673
NET: AGREE -----	57%	58%	39%	30%	67%	64%	53%	55%	61%	54%	63%	40%	67%	55%	60%	53%	55%	64%	55%	55%	54%	52%	67%
Strongly agree	13%	12%	19%	28%	7%	19%	11%	8%	15%	10%	12%	5%	18%	7%	16%	15%	15%	16%	10%	13%	12%	9%	16%
Agree	45%	45%	20%	2%	60%	45%	42%	46%	46%	44%	52%	35%	49%	48%	44%	38%	41%	48%	46%	43%	42%	43%	51%
NET: DISAGREE -----	33%	33%	32%	26%	33%	27%	37%	35%	32%	35%	22%	49%	26%	35%	32%	38%	38%	29%	36%	34%	36%	39%	24%
Disagree	19%	18%	21%	9%	32%	15%	20%	20%	18%	20%	13%	26%	15%	19%	15%	23%	21%	15%	23%	18%	16%	24%	16%
Strongly disagree	15%	15%	11%	17%	1%	12%	17%	15%	15%	15%	9%	23%	11%	16%	18%	16%	17%	14%	13%	16%	20%	14%	8%
Cannot say	9%	9%	28%	45%	3%	9%	10%	10%	7%	12%	15%	12%	7%	10%	8%	9%	7%	7%	9%	11%	10%	9%	9%

B3C. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:  
Immigrants improve Canadian society by bringing new ideas and cultures

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis fied	Dis satis fied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	1408	477	352	418	445	500	393	373	955	370	923	232	412	751	245	678	447	7	7	21	435	489	448
Unweighted Total	1408	396	354	517	468	512	381	374	987	424	889	278	413	707	245	738	390	104	106	29	374	403	392
NET: AGREE -----	57%	55%	56%	60%	68%	60%	43%	51%	60%	84%	46%	79%	67%	45%	65%	61%	49%	36%	20%	47%	65%	54%	55%
Strongly agree	13%	15%	6%	16%	20%	10%	8%	12%	13%	25%	8%	27%	15%	7%	27%	11%	7%	33%	17%	16%	19%	11%	8%
Agree	45%	41%	50%	44%	47%	50%	35%	39%	48%	59%	38%	53%	52%	38%	37%	50%	42%	3%	3%	31%	46%	43%	47%
NET: DISAGREE -----	33%	33%	35%	35%	24%	31%	47%	41%	31%	12%	44%	16%	22%	46%	29%	32%	37%	35%	64%	21%	27%	37%	36%
Disagree	19%	16%	25%	18%	14%	20%	22%	20%	18%	7%	24%	12%	15%	23%	13%	18%	22%	34%	26%	16%	15%	20%	20%
Strongly disagree	15%	17%	10%	17%	10%	11%	25%	21%	13%	5%	20%	4%	7%	23%	16%	14%	15%	1%	38%	5%	12%	17%	16%
Cannot say	9%	11%	9%	5%	9%	10%	9%	8%	9%	4%	9%	5%	11%	9%	6%	7%	14%	29%	16%	32%	8%	9%	9%

B3. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:  
 Summary Table : NET: AGREE

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	1408	1373	35	22	7	442	496	470	676	725	169	113	296	338	127	282	84	347	339	708	507	435	449
Unweighted Total	1408	1169	239	176	47	478	509	421	690	711	171	100	325	295	136	252	129	322	360	714	391	338	673
Multiculturalism has been good for Canada	63%	64%	37%	35%	40%	70%	59%	60%	67%	59%	68%	41%	73%	61%	62%	60%	64%	68%	65%	59%	52%	61%	77%
Immigrants improve Canadian society by bringing new ideas and cultures	57%	58%	39%	30%	67%	64%	53%	55%	61%	54%	63%	40%	67%	55%	60%	53%	55%	64%	55%	55%	54%	52%	67%
Immigrants take away jobs from other Canadians	44%	44%	33%	39%	40%	53%	42%	37%	42%	46%	25%	52%	42%	42%	57%	46%	60%	34%	47%	48%	56%	44%	31%
None of the above	8%	7%	30%	33%	3%	6%	7%	11%	8%	8%	15%	9%	3%	11%	5%	8%	5%	8%	7%	9%	8%	12%	5%

B3. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:  
 Summary Table : NET: AGREE

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dis satisfied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non-Indig. 18-34	Non-Indig. 35-54	Non-Indig. 55+
Total	1408	477	352	418	445	500	393	373	955	370	923	232	412	751	245	678	447	7	7	21	435	489	448
Unweighted Total	1408	396	354	517	468	512	381	374	987	424	889	278	413	707	245	738	390	104	106	29	374	403	392
Immigrants take away jobs from other Canadians	44%	46%	48%	38%	40%	38%	54%	61%	37%	35%	49%	34%	35%	52%	41%	44%	44%	74%	75%	6%	53%	42%	38%
Multiculturalism has been good for Canada	63%	57%	64%	67%	70%	69%	49%	53%	68%	83%	54%	89%	71%	50%	65%	64%	61%	70%	36%	26%	70%	60%	62%
Immigrants improve Canadian society by bringing new ideas and cultures	57%	55%	56%	60%	68%	60%	43%	51%	60%	84%	46%	79%	67%	45%	65%	61%	49%	36%	20%	47%	65%	54%	55%
None of the above	8%	10%	7%	9%	7%	8%	10%	5%	9%	3%	9%	3%	6%	10%	11%	7%	9%	***	7%	48%	6%	7%	9%

B3. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:  
 Summary Table : NET: DISAGREE

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	1408	1373	35	22	7	442	496	470	676	725	169	113	296	338	127	282	84	347	339	708	507	435	449
Unweighted Total	1408	1169	239	176	47	478	509	421	690	711	171	100	325	295	136	252	129	322	360	714	391	338	673
Immigrants take away jobs from other Canadians	47%	47%	46%	29%	60%	38%	48%	55%	51%	42%	64%	41%	52%	43%	43%	43%	33%	55%	47%	43%	33%	48%	61%
Immigrants improve Canadian society by bringing new ideas and cultures	33%	33%	32%	26%	33%	27%	37%	35%	32%	35%	22%	49%	26%	35%	32%	38%	38%	29%	36%	34%	36%	39%	24%
Multiculturalism has been good for Canada	30%	30%	37%	24%	60%	23%	33%	33%	29%	31%	24%	39%	23%	31%	37%	32%	32%	25%	28%	33%	37%	32%	19%
None of the above	22%	22%	31%	46%	7%	34%	19%	15%	21%	23%	23%	17%	19%	25%	23%	22%	22%	21%	20%	23%	27%	20%	18%

B3. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:  
 Summary Table : NET: DISAGREE

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dis satisfied	Good	Neither	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non-Indig. 18-34	Non-Indig. 35-54	Non-Indig. 55+
Total	1408	477	352	418	445	500	393	373	955	370	923	232	412	751	245	678	447	7	7	21	435	489	448
Unweighted Total	1408	396	354	517	468	512	381	374	987	424	889	278	413	707	245	738	390	104	106	29	374	403	392
Immigrants improve Canadian society by bringing new ideas and cultures	33%	33%	35%	35%	24%	31%	47%	41%	31%	12%	44%	16%	22%	46%	29%	32%	37%	35%	64%	21%	27%	37%	36%
Multiculturalism has been good for Canada	30%	31%	32%	29%	24%	23%	43%	41%	25%	12%	40%	8%	19%	43%	31%	30%	29%	1%	60%	41%	23%	33%	33%
Immigrants take away jobs from other Canadians	47%	43%	44%	55%	51%	51%	39%	33%	54%	57%	43%	56%	57%	39%	54%	48%	43%	26%	21%	62%	38%	48%	54%
None of the above	22%	24%	23%	18%	25%	24%	16%	24%	20%	29%	17%	32%	21%	19%	24%	20%	23%	39%	19%	32%	33%	19%	14%

C1. Do you think that Indigenous people's impression of non-Indigenous people is generally positive or generally negative?/  
 Do you think that non-Indigenous people's impression of Indigenous People is generally positive or generally negative?

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	1408	1373	35	22	7	442	496	470	676	725	169	113	296	338	127	282	84	347	339	708	507	435	449
Unweighted Total	1408	1169	239	176	47	478	509	421	690	711	171	100	325	295	136	252	129	322	360	714	391	338	673
Generally positive	15%	14%	45%	25%	67%	19%	13%	14%	18%	13%	22%	13%	20%	14%	12%	11%	12%	20%	11%	15%	20%	12%	13%
Generally negative	41%	41%	38%	54%	17%	33%	44%	44%	43%	39%	50%	49%	31%	38%	46%	40%	47%	28%	45%	45%	33%	44%	46%
Neither one nor the other	32%	32%	13%	14%	17%	37%	28%	30%	30%	33%	17%	28%	32%	36%	33%	33%	37%	33%	31%	32%	36%	31%	29%
Cannot say	13%	13%	4%	6%	1%	11%	15%	12%	9%	16%	11%	10%	17%	11%	9%	16%	4%	19%	13%	9%	11%	13%	12%

C1. Do you think that Indigenous people's impression of non-Indigenous people is generally positive or generally negative?  
 Do you think that non-Indigenous people's impression of Indigenous People is generally positive or generally negative?

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dis satisfied	Good	Neither	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non-Indig. 18-34	Non-Indig. 35-54	Non-Indig. 55+
Total	1408	477	352	418	445	500	393	373	955	370	923	232	412	751	245	678	447	7	7	21	435	489	448
Unweighted Total	1408	396	354	517	468	512	381	374	987	424	889	278	413	707	245	738	390	104	106	29	374	403	392
Generally positive	15%	19%	13%	12%	18%	16%	10%	17%	14%	25%	11%	26%	14%	13%	28%	15%	9%	35%	7%	62%	19%	13%	12%
Generally negative	41%	34%	43%	50%	42%	42%	41%	42%	42%	27%	48%	38%	34%	45%	45%	44%	36%	18%	56%	38%	34%	44%	44%
Neither one nor the other	32%	34%	36%	26%	29%	31%	36%	32%	32%	39%	27%	29%	38%	29%	23%	31%	38%	47%	17%	1%	37%	28%	32%
Cannot say	13%	13%	7%	12%	11%	10%	12%	10%	12%	9%	14%	7%	13%	13%	4%	10%	17%	1%	20%	-	11%	15%	12%

C2A. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are Indigenous?  
 People who you consider to be your close friends

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	1373	1373	-	-	-	435	489	448	666	699	148	110	295	337	124	277	80	347	338	674	481	428	447
Unweighted Total	1169	1169	-	-	-	374	403	392	567	596	137	82	246	276	107	229	92	313	332	514	297	270	597
Many of them are Indigenous	4%	4%	-	-	-	6%	2%	4%	5%	3%	3%	2%	8%	2%	4%	1%	9%	2%	3%	5%	5%	5%	2%
Some of them are Indigenous	27%	27%	-	-	-	30%	26%	24%	24%	29%	38%	34%	19%	19%	35%	22%	62%	20%	19%	34%	35%	28%	17%
None of them are Indigenous	63%	63%	-	-	-	57%	66%	66%	65%	62%	53%	60%	66%	73%	60%	69%	23%	69%	72%	56%	56%	60%	74%
Cannot say	6%	6%	-	-	-	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%	6%	4%	7%	7%	1%	7%	7%	8%	6%	4%	4%	7%	6%

C2A. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are Indigenous?  
 People who you consider to be your close friends

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dis satisfied	Good	Neither	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non-Indig. 18-34	Non-Indig. 35-54	Non-Indig. 55+
Total	1373	454	347	412	440	479	384	357	944	363	895	232	398	731	228	663	444	-	-	-	435	489	448
Unweighted Total	1169	309	311	422	407	431	290	266	861	332	747	205	366	588	160	612	364	-	-	-	374	403	392
Many of them are Indigenous	4%	8%	4%	2%	5%	4%	4%	11%	2%	7%	3%	9%	4%	2%	12%	3%	1%	-	-	-	6%	2%	4%
Some of them are Indigenous	27%	30%	35%	20%	22%	29%	30%	33%	24%	28%	26%	25%	29%	27%	29%	31%	20%	-	-	-	30%	26%	24%
None of them are Indigenous	63%	57%	58%	74%	68%	65%	59%	50%	70%	62%	66%	64%	61%	65%	55%	61%	72%	-	-	-	57%	66%	66%
Cannot say	6%	6%	4%	4%	5%	2%	7%	7%	4%	2%	6%	2%	7%	6%	4%	4%	7%	-	-	-	6%	6%	6%

C2B. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are Indigenous?  
 People who are part of your larger groups of friends, even if they are not your close friends

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	1373	1373	-	-	-	435	489	448	666	699	148	110	295	337	124	277	80	347	338	674	481	428	447
Unweighted Total	1169	1169	-	-	-	374	403	392	567	596	137	82	246	276	107	229	92	313	332	514	297	270	597
Many of them are Indigenous	6%	6%	-	-	-	12%	2%	4%	6%	6%	5%	3%	8%	1%	13%	3%	19%	6%	1%	8%	11%	4%	2%
Some of them are Indigenous	35%	35%	-	-	-	35%	36%	33%	34%	35%	52%	35%	33%	28%	40%	25%	60%	26%	36%	38%	36%	37%	32%
None of them are Indigenous	54%	54%	-	-	-	48%	55%	59%	56%	53%	40%	54%	52%	66%	44%	64%	19%	61%	56%	50%	48%	54%	59%
Cannot say	6%	6%	-	-	-	5%	7%	5%	5%	7%	3%	8%	7%	5%	4%	8%	2%	7%	7%	4%	4%	5%	7%

C2B. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are Indigenous?  
 People who are part of your larger groups of friends, even if they are not your close friends

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis fied	Dis satis fied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	1373	454	347	412	440	479	384	357	944	363	895	232	398	731	228	663	444	-	-	-	435	489	448
Unweighted Total	1169	309	311	422	407	431	290	266	861	332	747	205	366	588	160	612	364	-	-	-	374	403	392
Many of them are Indigenous	6%	12%	3%	2%	5%	5%	8%	14%	2%	7%	5%	10%	3%	6%	11%	5%	5%	-	-	-	12%	2%	4%
Some of them are Indigenous	35%	33%	44%	34%	35%	34%	36%	40%	34%	40%	34%	38%	35%	34%	41%	41%	24%	-	-	-	35%	36%	33%
None of them are Indigenous	54%	48%	51%	60%	56%	57%	50%	41%	60%	52%	55%	51%	56%	54%	47%	50%	64%	-	-	-	48%	55%	59%
Cannot say	6%	7%	2%	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	4%	1%	6%	1%	6%	6%	2%	4%	7%	-	-	-	5%	7%	5%

C2C. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are Indigenous?  
 People who you work with or go to school with

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	1373	1373	-	-	-	435	489	448	666	699	148	110	295	337	124	277	80	347	338	674	481	428	447
Unweighted Total	1169	1169	-	-	-	374	403	392	567	596	137	82	246	276	107	229	92	313	332	514	297	270	597
Many of them are Indigenous	4%	4%	-	-	-	9%	2%	1%	3%	4%	8%	2%	7%	2%	5%	1%	1%	3%	2%	5%	6%	3%	2%
Some of them are Indigenous	32%	32%	-	-	-	44%	32%	22%	33%	31%	37%	36%	31%	28%	39%	24%	60%	32%	37%	30%	32%	34%	32%
None of them are Indigenous	50%	50%	-	-	-	35%	53%	60%	53%	47%	39%	44%	48%	57%	50%	60%	17%	55%	44%	50%	49%	48%	52%
Cannot say	14%	14%	-	-	-	12%	14%	18%	11%	18%	16%	18%	14%	14%	6%	15%	22%	10%	17%	15%	13%	15%	14%

C2C. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are Indigenous?  
 People who you work with or go to school with

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis fied	Dis satis fied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	1373	454	347	412	440	479	384	357	944	363	895	232	398	731	228	663	444	-	-	-	435	489	448
Unweighted Total	1169	309	311	422	407	431	290	266	861	332	747	205	366	588	160	612	364	-	-	-	374	403	392
Many of them are Indigenous	4%	6%	4%	2%	5%	3%	3%	8%	2%	8%	2%	10%	4%	2%	8%	4%	2%	-	-	-	9%	2%	1%
Some of them are Indigenous	32%	31%	39%	32%	32%	33%	34%	38%	30%	31%	33%	32%	30%	34%	37%	37%	25%	-	-	-	44%	32%	22%
None of them are Indigenous	50%	47%	46%	58%	51%	53%	47%	41%	55%	49%	51%	48%	47%	52%	42%	46%	60%	-	-	-	35%	53%	60%
Cannot say	14%	17%	11%	9%	12%	11%	16%	12%	13%	12%	14%	10%	19%	13%	12%	14%	13%	-	-	-	12%	14%	18%

C2D. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are Indigenous?  
 People who live in the same neighbourhood as you

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	1373	1373	-	-	-	435	489	448	666	699	148	110	295	337	124	277	80	347	338	674	481	428	447
Unweighted Total	1169	1169	-	-	-	374	403	392	567	596	137	82	246	276	107	229	92	313	332	514	297	270	597
Many of them are Indigenous	3%	3%	-	-	-	6%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	5%	6%	1%	4%	3%	7%	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%	1%
Some of them are Indigenous	29%	29%	-	-	-	37%	26%	24%	27%	30%	32%	42%	27%	18%	34%	23%	65%	28%	23%	32%	34%	31%	22%
None of them are Indigenous	50%	50%	-	-	-	39%	52%	59%	53%	48%	45%	39%	52%	60%	40%	58%	18%	55%	49%	49%	47%	46%	58%
Cannot say	18%	18%	-	-	-	18%	20%	15%	16%	19%	22%	14%	15%	22%	22%	16%	9%	14%	25%	15%	14%	19%	19%

C2D. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are Indigenous?  
 People who live in the same neighbourhood as you

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis- fied	Dis- satis- fied	Good	Nei- ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	1373	454	347	412	440	479	384	357	944	363	895	232	398	731	228	663	444	-	-	-	435	489	448
Unweighted Total	1169	309	311	422	407	431	290	266	861	332	747	205	366	588	160	612	364	-	-	-	374	403	392
Many of them are Indigenous	3%	5%	4%	2%	5%	2%	4%	9%	1%	6%	3%	9%	2%	2%	7%	3%	2%	-	-	-	6%	2%	2%
Some of them are Indigenous	29%	37%	30%	21%	25%	29%	35%	35%	27%	32%	26%	31%	32%	26%	27%	35%	22%	-	-	-	37%	26%	24%
None of them are Indigenous	50%	42%	49%	63%	54%	53%	43%	38%	56%	50%	52%	45%	48%	54%	49%	44%	60%	-	-	-	39%	52%	59%
Cannot say	18%	16%	17%	14%	17%	15%	18%	18%	16%	11%	19%	14%	18%	18%	17%	18%	17%	-	-	-	18%	20%	15%

C2BA. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are non-Indigenous?  
 People who you consider to be your close friends

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	35	-	35	22	7	7	7	21	10	26	21	2	0	0	3	4	4	0	1	34	26	7	2
Unweighted Total	239	-	239	176	47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
Many of them are non-Indigenous	70%	-	70%	59%	83%	51%	63%	79%	71%	70%	84%	52%	73%	96%	61%	52%	36%	22%	90%	70%	74%	49%	97%
Some of them are non-Indigenous	26%	-	26%	35%	17%	49%	19%	21%	15%	30%	16%	48%	25%	2%	39%	48%	35%	67%	10%	27%	21%	51%	3%
None of them are non-Indigenous	3%	-	3%	5%	1%	1%	16%	1%	12%	1%	1%	-	2%	2%	-	-	29%	11%	1%	4%	5%	1%	1%
Cannot say	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-

C2BA. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are non-Indigenous?  
 People who you consider to be your close friends

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dis satisfied	Good	Neither	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non-Indig. 18-34	Non-Indig. 35-54	Non-Indig. 55+
Total	35	23	5	6	5	22	9	17	12	7	28	0	14	21	17	15	3	7	7	21	-	-	-
Unweighted Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
Many of them are non-Indigenous	70%	60%	99%	98%	97%	69%	60%	59%	70%	33%	79%	30%	38%	93%	74%	74%	35%	51%	63%	79%	-	-	-
Some of them are non-Indigenous	26%	34%	1%	1%	3%	31%	26%	34%	29%	66%	16%	59%	62%	1%	26%	18%	65%	49%	19%	21%	-	-	-
None of them are non-Indigenous	3%	5%	*%	*%	*%	*%	13%	7%	*%	*%	4%	10%	*%	6%	*%	8%	*%	*%	16%	*%	-	-	-
Cannot say	*%	*%	-	-	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	1%	-	1%	*%	*%	2%	-	-	-	-

C2BB. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are non-Indigenous?  
 People who are part of your larger groups of friends, even if they are not your close friends

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	35	-	35	22	7	7	7	21	10	26	21	2	0	0	3	4	4	0	1	34	26	7	2
Unweighted Total	239	-	239	176	47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
Many of them are non-Indigenous	63%	-	63%	58%	83%	51%	59%	68%	71%	60%	73%	52%	64%	97%	61%	52%	30%	33%	90%	62%	73%	49%	4%
Some of them are non-Indigenous	37%	-	37%	42%	17%	49%	40%	32%	29%	40%	27%	48%	30%	2%	39%	48%	70%	67%	10%	38%	27%	51%	95%
None of them are non-Indigenous	0%	-	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	6%	2%	0%	-	1%	-	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Cannot say	0%	-	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	-	0%	-	0%	0%	-	-	-	-	0%	-	-	0%	0%	-	-

C2BB. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are non-Indigenous?  
 People who are part of your larger groups of friends, even if they are not your close friends

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis fied	Dis satis fied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	35	23	5	6	5	22	9	17	12	7	28	0	14	21	17	15	3	7	7	21	-	-	-
Unweighted Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
Many of them are non-Indigenous	63%	60%	99%	60%	48%	69%	57%	57%	50%	33%	71%	22%	38%	81%	60%	72%	35%	51%	59%	68%	-	-	-
Some of them are non-Indigenous	37%	40%	1%	39%	51%	31%	43%	43%	49%	66%	29%	62%	62%	19%	39%	28%	65%	49%	40%	32%	-	-	-
None of them are non-Indigenous	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	16%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	-	-	-
Cannot say	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	-	-	-

C2BC. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are non-Indigenous?  
 People who you work with or go to school with

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	35	-	35	22	7	7	7	21	10	26	21	2	0	0	3	4	4	0	1	34	26	7	2
Unweighted Total	239	-	239	176	47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
Many of them are non-Indigenous	56%	-	56%	46%	83%	80%	45%	52%	72%	50%	55%	52%	59%	95%	61%	74%	36%	22%	90%	54%	50%	96%	3%
Some of them are non-Indigenous	21%	-	21%	17%	17%	20%	50%	11%	28%	18%	11%	48%	36%	3%	1%	26%	63%	33%	10%	21%	18%	4%	97%
None of them are non-Indigenous	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	2%	3%	-	*%	*%	33%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%
Cannot say	24%	-	24%	37%	1%	*%	4%	38%	*%	32%	34%	*%	2%	-	39%	-	1%	11%	*%	25%	32%	*%	*%

C2BC. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are non-Indigenous?  
 People who you work with or go to school with

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis fied	Dis satis fied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	35	23	5	6	5	22	9	17	12	7	28	0	14	21	17	15	3	7	7	21	-	-	-
Unweighted Total	239	87	43	95	61	81	91	108	126	92	142	73	47	119	85	126	26	104	106	29	-	-	-
Many of them are non-Indigenous	56%	48%	99%	60%	49%	62%	46%	64%	76%	79%	49%	19%	75%	43%	73%	27%	99%	80%	45%	52%	-	-	-
Some of them are non-Indigenous	21%	16%	1%	40%	51%	6%	38%	29%	21%	20%	21%	69%	17%	23%	26%	18%	1%	20%	50%	11%	-	-	-
None of them are non-Indigenous	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	2%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	-	-
Cannot say	24%	36%	*%	*%	-	32%	16%	7%	3%	*%	30%	10%	8%	34%	*%	55%	*%	*%	4%	38%	-	-	-

C2BD. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are non-Indigenous?  
 People who live in the same neighbourhood as you

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	35	-	35	22	7	7	7	21	10	26	21	2	0	0	3	4	4	0	1	34	26	7	2
Unweighted Total	239	-	239	176	47	104	106	29	123	115	34	18	79	19	29	23	37	9	28	200	94	68	76
Many of them are non-Indigenous	83%	-	83%	78%	83%	80%	49%	94%	72%	86%	100%	52%	62%	95%	61%	74%	36%	33%	90%	82%	78%	96%	96%
Some of them are non-Indigenous	17%	-	17%	21%	17%	20%	49%	5%	27%	13%	0%	48%	36%	2%	39%	26%	60%	33%	9%	17%	22%	2%	4%
None of them are non-Indigenous	0%	-	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	-	2%	2%	0%	0%	4%	33%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%
Cannot say	0%	-	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	-	-	0%	-	-	0%	0%	0%	-



C3. In general, how comfortable would you say you are interacting with people who are Indigenous?  
 In general, how comfortable would you say you are interacting with people who are non-Indigenous?

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	1408	1373	35	22	7	442	496	470	676	725	169	113	296	338	127	282	84	347	339	708	507	435	449
Unweighted Total	1408	1169	239	176	47	478	509	421	690	711	171	100	325	295	136	252	129	322	360	714	391	338	673
NET: Comfortable	90%	90%	91%	85%	100%	87%	92%	90%	90%	89%	94%	91%	88%	86%	90%	91%	95%	87%	86%	94%	90%	91%	90%
Very comfortable	58%	57%	84%	75%	99%	55%	58%	60%	59%	57%	67%	68%	53%	51%	55%	60%	62%	49%	61%	61%	60%	63%	51%
Somewhat comfortable	32%	32%	6%	10%	1%	32%	34%	30%	31%	32%	27%	23%	35%	35%	34%	31%	33%	38%	25%	33%	30%	28%	38%
NET: Uncomfortable	4%	4%	9%	15%	-	5%	3%	5%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%	6%	6%	4%	4%	4%	6%	3%	4%	4%	5%
Somewhat uncomfortable	3%	3%	9%	15%	-	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	-	3%	4%	5%	3%	1%	2%	5%	2%	3%	2%	4%
Very uncomfortable	1%	1%	0%	0%	-	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	-	3%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Cannot say	6%	7%	0%	0%	-	9%	5%	5%	5%	8%	3%	7%	9%	9%	4%	5%	1%	10%	8%	3%	6%	5%	5%

C3. In general, how comfortable would you say you are interacting with people who are Indigenous?/  
 In general, how comfortable would you say you are interacting with people who are non-Indigenous?

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis fied	Dis satis fied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	1408	477	352	418	445	500	393	373	955	370	923	232	412	751	245	678	447	7	7	21	435	489	448
Unweighted Total	1408	396	354	517	468	512	381	374	987	424	889	278	413	707	245	738	390	104	106	29	374	403	392
NET: Comfortable -----	90%	89%	90%	91%	91%	93%	88%	90%	91%	90%	90%	94%	87%	91%	94%	93%	85%	69%	83%	100%	87%	92%	89%
Very comfortable	58%	55%	58%	59%	60%	55%	59%	64%	56%	58%	60%	59%	53%	61%	81%	59%	47%	68%	71%	94%	55%	58%	58%
Somewhat comfortable	32%	34%	32%	32%	31%	38%	29%	26%	35%	32%	30%	35%	34%	30%	13%	35%	39%	2%	12%	6%	32%	34%	31%
NET: Uncomfortable -----	4%	3%	5%	5%	2%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	6%	31%	17%	-	4%	3%	5%
Somewhat uncomfortable	3%	2%	5%	3%	1%	3%	5%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	4%	1%	2%	5%	31%	16%	-	3%	2%	3%
Very uncomfortable	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	0%	1%	-	0%	-	1%	1%	2%
Cannot say	6%	8%	5%	4%	7%	2%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	2%	9%	5%	3%	4%	9%	-	0%	-	9%	5%	6%

C4. From where, or from whom, have you learned what you know about Indigenous Peoples and their culture?

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region						Immigration background			Education				
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	1373	1373	-	-	-	435	489	448	666	699	148	110	295	337	124	277	80	347	338	674	481	428	447
Unweighted Total	1169	1169	-	-	-	374	403	392	567	596	137	82	246	276	107	229	92	313	332	514	297	270	597
From the news (for example, on television, in newspapers or on social media)	48%	48%	-	-	-	43%	48%	52%	50%	46%	50%	44%	46%	51%	69%	43%	29%	48%	47%	49%	45%	40%	59%
At school, college or university	40%	40%	-	-	-	54%	38%	28%	39%	42%	34%	37%	35%	46%	37%	43%	43%	34%	49%	40%	39%	35%	46%
From cultural events or performances (for example, music performances or art exhibits)	36%	36%	-	-	-	42%	34%	34%	34%	39%	46%	31%	32%	32%	39%	37%	53%	31%	36%	40%	32%	41%	38%
From visits to museums	30%	30%	-	-	-	31%	31%	28%	32%	29%	42%	24%	34%	28%	24%	26%	36%	30%	28%	32%	25%	28%	40%
From watching movies or videos	23%	23%	-	-	-	24%	28%	15%	19%	26%	13%	16%	23%	28%	21%	21%	33%	26%	23%	21%	23%	22%	24%
From Indigenous people I know (for example, friends, neighbors or co-workers)	37%	37%	-	-	-	39%	37%	35%	36%	38%	50%	42%	25%	29%	48%	35%	78%	24%	37%	45%	37%	41%	35%
From reading books	28%	28%	-	-	-	24%	34%	25%	28%	28%	30%	30%	30%	28%	27%	24%	31%	22%	36%	27%	24%	25%	36%
At work or through the job I do	15%	15%	-	-	-	14%	18%	14%	16%	15%	27%	20%	9%	13%	9%	13%	34%	11%	14%	18%	9%	18%	20%
From what my family or friends have told me	18%	18%	-	-	-	22%	18%	14%	15%	20%	19%	18%	13%	17%	22%	18%	32%	9%	16%	23%	21%	20%	13%
From living near an Indigenous community or a First Nations reserve	16%	16%	-	-	-	13%	14%	22%	19%	14%	15%	25%	2%	12%	22%	18%	59%	5%	17%	22%	18%	20%	11%

C4. From where, or from whom, have you learned what you know about Indigenous Peoples and their culture?

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Other	4%	4%	-	-	-	3%	3%	6%	4%	4%	5%	6%	1%	3%	4%	3%	12%	1%	3%	6%	5%	3%	3%
From no one (I don't feel I have learned that much)	7%	7%	-	-	-	6%	6%	8%	6%	7%	5%	6%	6%	8%	7%	8%	2%	8%	6%	6%	7%	8%	5%
Cannot say	6%	6%	-	-	-	7%	7%	5%	7%	6%	5%	6%	10%	7%	1%	6%	2%	7%	6%	5%	9%	5%	4%

C4. From where, or from whom, have you learned what you know about Indigenous Peoples and their culture?

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis fied	Dis satis fied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	1373	454	347	412	440	479	384	357	944	363	895	232	398	731	228	663	444	-	-	-	435	489	448
Unweighted Total	1169	309	311	422	407	431	290	266	861	332	747	205	366	588	160	612	364	-	-	-	374	403	392
From Indigenous people I know (for example, friends, neighbors or co-workers)	37%	35%	45%	35%	37%	39%	38%	47%	35%	32%	40%	36%	31%	41%	49%	43%	25%	-	-	-	39%	37%	35%
From the news (for example, on television, in newspapers or on social media)	48%	46%	41%	54%	55%	49%	41%	35%	54%	45%	48%	51%	51%	46%	50%	54%	41%	-	-	-	43%	48%	52%
From cultural events or performances (for example, music performances or art exhibits)	36%	37%	38%	36%	34%	40%	37%	40%	36%	35%	36%	36%	36%	37%	41%	44%	25%	-	-	-	42%	34%	34%
From visits to museums	30%	29%	23%	40%	32%	30%	30%	26%	32%	33%	29%	42%	27%	29%	43%	35%	19%	-	-	-	31%	31%	28%
At school, college or university	40%	36%	38%	45%	42%	37%	43%	41%	40%	39%	41%	45%	35%	42%	45%	47%	29%	-	-	-	54%	38%	28%
From what my family or friends have told me	18%	22%	14%	14%	17%	15%	20%	21%	17%	16%	19%	14%	16%	20%	26%	19%	14%	-	-	-	22%	18%	14%
From reading books	28%	23%	29%	35%	34%	22%	30%	29%	29%	30%	28%	38%	26%	26%	38%	34%	15%	-	-	-	24%	34%	25%
From watching movies or videos	23%	26%	19%	23%	22%	26%	21%	26%	22%	19%	22%	21%	22%	24%	19%	24%	22%	-	-	-	24%	28%	15%
At work or through the job I do	15%	13%	17%	15%	12%	18%	18%	21%	14%	13%	17%	14%	16%	15%	24%	18%	8%	-	-	-	14%	18%	14%
From living near an Indigenous community or a First Nations reserve	16%	18%	20%	13%	16%	15%	21%	20%	16%	15%	18%	13%	15%	18%	19%	20%	9%	-	-	-	13%	14%	22%

C4. From where, or from whom, have you learned what you know about Indigenous Peoples and their culture?

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dis satisfied	Good	Neither	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non-Indig. 18-34	Non-Indig. 35-54	Non-Indig. 55+
Other	4%	7%	2%	3%	2%	4%	6%	5%	4%	2%	5%	3%	5%	6%	3%	4%	-	-	-	3%	3%	6%	
From no one (I don't feel I have learned that much)	7%	8%	8%	5%	8%	7%	4%	4%	8%	5%	7%	1%	8%	8%	1%	4%	13%	-	-	-	6%	6%	8%
Cannot say	6%	8%	4%	4%	5%	4%	7%	6%	5%	10%	5%	8%	5%	6%	4%	3%	10%	-	-	-	7%	7%	5%

C5. How familiar do you feel you are with the history of Indian Residential Schools in Canada?

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region						Immigration background			Education				
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	1408	1373	35	22	7	442	496	470	676	725	169	113	296	338	127	282	84	347	339	708	507	435	449
Unweighted Total	1408	1169	239	176	47	478	509	421	690	711	171	100	325	295	136	252	129	322	360	714	391	338	673
NET: Familiar	64%	64%	69%	61%	68%	67%	61%	64%	63%	64%	77%	70%	62%	55%	67%	61%	78%	53%	67%	68%	61%	60%	72%
Very familiar	17%	17%	32%	38%	7%	25%	14%	13%	20%	15%	27%	24%	14%	14%	8%	15%	32%	10%	23%	18%	18%	14%	19%
Somewhat familiar	47%	47%	37%	23%	60%	42%	47%	51%	43%	49%	50%	46%	48%	41%	59%	46%	46%	43%	44%	50%	42%	46%	53%
NET: Not Familiar	34%	34%	31%	39%	32%	30%	38%	34%	35%	33%	21%	29%	34%	44%	32%	38%	20%	44%	31%	31%	36%	39%	28%
Not too familiar	25%	25%	31%	38%	32%	21%	28%	24%	27%	23%	19%	20%	23%	30%	27%	28%	13%	30%	23%	23%	27%	26%	21%
Not at all familiar	10%	10%	0%	0%	0%	9%	10%	10%	9%	10%	3%	9%	11%	14%	5%	10%	7%	14%	8%	8%	9%	12%	7%
Cannot say	2%	2%	0%	0%	-	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%	0%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	0%

C5. How familiar do you feel you are with the history of Indian Residential Schools in Canada?

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dis satisfied	Good	Neither	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non-Indig. 18-34	Non-Indig. 35-54	Non-Indig. 55+
Total	1408	477	352	418	445	500	393	373	955	370	923	232	412	751	245	678	447	7	7	21	435	489	448
Unweighted Total	1408	396	354	517	468	512	381	374	987	424	889	278	413	707	245	738	390	104	106	29	374	403	392
NET: Familiar	64%	59%	68%	70%	71%	61%	64%	64%	65%	65%	66%	70%	63%	63%	89%	81%	27%	41%	100%	68%	68%	61%	64%
Very familiar	17%	19%	18%	17%	20%	15%	17%	20%	17%	18%	18%	17%	18%	17%	62%	12%	1%	39%	42%	27%	25%	14%	12%
Somewhat familiar	47%	40%	51%	53%	50%	45%	46%	44%	48%	47%	48%	53%	46%	46%	28%	69%	25%	2%	58%	41%	43%	47%	51%
NET: Not Familiar	34%	39%	29%	30%	28%	39%	35%	34%	34%	33%	33%	29%	35%	36%	11%	19%	71%	59%	0%	32%	30%	38%	34%
Not too familiar	25%	27%	24%	23%	19%	28%	28%	28%	23%	24%	24%	24%	25%	25%	11%	15%	47%	59%	0%	32%	21%	29%	24%
Not at all familiar	10%	12%	5%	7%	9%	11%	8%	6%	11%	9%	9%	5%	10%	10%	-	3%	24%	0%	0%	-	9%	10%	10%
Cannot say	2%	2%	3%	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%	2%	2%	0%	0%	2%	-	0%	-	3%	1%	2%

C6. From what you know or have heard, would you say there is a large gap, a moderate gap, a small gap, or no gap at all in the standard of living between Indigenous Peoples and other Canadians generally?

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	1408	1373	35	22	7	442	496	470	676	725	169	113	296	338	127	282	84	347	339	708	507	435	449
Unweighted Total	1408	1169	239	176	47	478	509	421	690	711	171	100	325	295	136	252	129	322	360	714	391	338	673
Large gap	37%	37%	69%	79%	60%	31%	39%	42%	36%	39%	45%	32%	41%	35%	35%	33%	42%	32%	38%	40%	36%	35%	43%
Moderate gap	39%	40%	18%	20%	24%	44%	37%	37%	40%	38%	32%	43%	37%	42%	44%	39%	36%	42%	39%	39%	38%	38%	41%
Small gap	11%	11%	9%	*%	*%	12%	12%	8%	14%	8%	14%	13%	10%	8%	9%	12%	12%	11%	11%	10%	11%	14%	8%
No gap at all	3%	3%	*%	*%	*%	2%	4%	4%	5%	2%	2%	*%	6%	1%	5%	4%	5%	5%	1%	4%	5%	3%	1%
Cannot say	9%	10%	4%	1%	16%	11%	8%	10%	5%	13%	7%	13%	5%	14%	7%	11%	5%	10%	11%	7%	9%	10%	7%

C6. From what you know or have heard, would you say there is a large gap, a moderate gap, a small gap, or no gap at all in the standard of living between Indigenous Peoples and other Canadians generally?

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dis satisfied	Good	Neither	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non-Indig. 18-34	Non-Indig. 35-54	Non-Indig. 55+
Total	1408	477	352	418	445	500	393	373	955	370	923	232	412	751	245	678	447	7	7	21	435	489	448
Unweighted Total	1408	396	354	517	468	512	381	374	987	424	889	278	413	707	245	738	390	104	106	29	374	403	392
Large gap	37%	39%	32%	41%	37%	38%	42%	38%	39%	30%	42%	34%	36%	39%	45%	42%	29%	30%	60%	85%	31%	39%	40%
Moderate gap	39%	40%	44%	38%	37%	44%	38%	40%	39%	45%	37%	43%	42%	37%	39%	40%	40%	52%	36%	%	44%	37%	38%
Small gap	11%	8%	10%	13%	11%	10%	10%	11%	10%	11%	10%	12%	10%	11%	11%	11%	9%	%	%	15%	13%	12%	7%
No gap at all	3%	3%	6%	2%	6%	2%	1%	3%	3%	5%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	6%	%	%	-	2%	4%	4%
Cannot say	9%	10%	7%	6%	10%	5%	9%	8%	9%	9%	8%	8%	8%	9%	2%	5%	16%	17%	4%	-	11%	8%	10%

D1. How familiar would you say you are with the concept of reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	1408	1373	35	22	7	442	496	470	676	725	169	113	296	338	127	282	84	347	339	708	507	435	449
Unweighted Total	1408	1169	239	176	47	478	509	421	690	711	171	100	325	295	136	252	129	322	360	714	391	338	673
NET: Familiar	66%	65%	91%	86%	100%	67%	66%	63%	66%	65%	79%	63%	67%	58%	74%	59%	77%	54%	70%	69%	62%	66%	70%
Very familiar	17%	17%	49%	33%	60%	19%	16%	18%	22%	13%	29%	19%	15%	13%	12%	18%	24%	14%	18%	18%	16%	16%	20%
Somewhat familiar	48%	48%	42%	53%	40%	48%	50%	46%	44%	52%	50%	44%	52%	45%	62%	41%	53%	41%	52%	51%	46%	50%	51%
NET: Not Familiar	32%	32%	9%	14%	0%	29%	31%	35%	32%	31%	19%	35%	30%	39%	24%	38%	20%	42%	27%	30%	36%	32%	27%
Not very familiar	22%	22%	9%	14%	0%	20%	23%	23%	23%	21%	13%	26%	25%	26%	18%	22%	17%	27%	19%	21%	26%	21%	19%
Not at all familiar	10%	10%	0%	0%	0%	9%	9%	12%	9%	10%	6%	10%	5%	14%	7%	16%	4%	15%	8%	8%	10%	11%	8%
Cannot say	3%	3%	0%	0%	0%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	4%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%

D1. How familiar would you say you are with the concept of reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dis satisfied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non-Indig. 18-34	Non-Indig. 35-54	Non-Indig. 55+
Total	1408	477	352	418	445	500	393	373	955	370	923	232	412	751	245	678	447	7	7	21	435	489	448
Unweighted Total	1408	396	354	517	468	512	381	374	987	424	889	278	413	707	245	738	390	104	106	29	374	403	392
NET: Familiar	66%	61%	68%	72%	73%	65%	62%	67%	66%	69%	66%	74%	67%	63%	100%	100%	-	71%	85%	100%	67%	66%	62%
Very familiar	17%	21%	15%	18%	21%	16%	15%	19%	17%	22%	18%	28%	13%	17%	100%	-	-	1%	56%	62%	19%	15%	16%
Somewhat familiar	48%	40%	52%	55%	51%	49%	47%	48%	49%	47%	48%	47%	54%	46%	-	100%	-	70%	28%	38%	48%	51%	46%
NET: Not Familiar	32%	37%	30%	27%	26%	34%	36%	31%	32%	29%	32%	24%	31%	35%	-	-	100%	29%	15%	0%	29%	32%	36%
Not very familiar	22%	26%	23%	20%	18%	24%	25%	21%	23%	21%	21%	18%	23%	23%	-	-	69%	29%	15%	0%	20%	23%	24%
Not at all familiar	10%	11%	7%	6%	8%	10%	11%	10%	9%	8%	10%	6%	8%	12%	-	-	31%	-	0%	0%	9%	9%	12%
Cannot say	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	-	-	-	0%	0%	-	4%	3%	2%

D2. In your opinion, have governments in Canada gone too far or have they not gone far enough in trying to advance reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region						Immigration background			Education				
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	1408	1373	35	22	7	442	496	470	676	725	169	113	296	338	127	282	84	347	339	708	507	435	449
Unweighted Total	1408	1169	239	176	47	478	509	421	690	711	171	100	325	295	136	252	129	322	360	714	391	338	673
Gone too far	18%	18%	11%	2%	1%	12%	19%	23%	23%	14%	19%	22%	17%	15%	22%	18%	25%	17%	15%	20%	15%	17%	23%
Not gone far enough	44%	43%	86%	97%	83%	54%	40%	38%	41%	46%	48%	40%	48%	45%	42%	38%	40%	42%	40%	47%	48%	41%	43%
Neither / about right	24%	24%	4%	*%	17%	21%	23%	28%	24%	23%	21%	19%	24%	24%	29%	27%	17%	25%	28%	22%	24%	25%	22%
Cannot say	14%	15%	*%	*%	*%	13%	18%	11%	12%	17%	12%	20%	11%	15%	7%	17%	18%	16%	18%	11%	13%	16%	12%

D2. In your opinion, have governments in Canada gone too far or have they not gone far enough in trying to advance reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dis satisfied	Good	Neither	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non-Indig. 18-34	Non-Indig. 35-54	Non-Indig. 55+
Total	1408	477	352	418	445	500	393	373	955	370	923	232	412	751	245	678	447	7	7	21	435	489	448
Unweighted Total	1408	396	354	517	468	512	381	374	987	424	889	278	413	707	245	738	390	104	106	29	374	403	392
Gone too far	18%	16%	20%	20%	21%	17%	19%	18%	19%	15%	21%	19%	12%	21%	29%	18%	13%	1%	7%	15%	13%	19%	23%
Not gone far enough	44%	46%	44%	45%	39%	46%	49%	51%	42%	42%	44%	42%	46%	43%	49%	49%	37%	82%	93%	85%	54%	39%	36%
Neither / about right	24%	24%	24%	24%	28%	24%	18%	20%	25%	28%	22%	25%	27%	22%	17%	24%	28%	18%	%	%	21%	23%	29%
Cannot say	14%	14%	12%	11%	13%	12%	14%	11%	14%	14%	13%	14%	15%	13%	5%	9%	22%	%	%	%	13%	19%	12%

D3a. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	1408	1373	35	22	7	442	496	470	676	725	169	113	296	338	127	282	84	347	339	708	507	435	449
Unweighted Total	1408	1169	239	176	47	478	509	421	690	711	171	100	325	295	136	252	129	322	360	714	391	338	673
Canadians do have a role	67%	66%	75%	81%	84%	69%	62%	70%	66%	67%	69%	69%	70%	64%	71%	61%	71%	66%	63%	70%	65%	69%	69%
Canadians do not have a role	17%	17%	16%	5%	16%	16%	20%	14%	20%	14%	22%	16%	15%	16%	19%	18%	13%	15%	18%	17%	16%	17%	18%
Cannot say	17%	17%	9%	14%	0%	15%	18%	16%	14%	19%	10%	15%	15%	20%	11%	22%	16%	19%	19%	13%	19%	15%	13%

D3a. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dis satisfied	Good	Neither	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non-Indig. 18-34	Non-Indig. 35-54	Non-Indig. 55+
Total	1408	477	352	418	445	500	393	373	955	370	923	232	412	751	245	678	447	7	7	21	435	489	448
Unweighted Total	1408	396	354	517	468	512	381	374	987	424	889	278	413	707	245	738	390	104	106	29	374	403	392
Canadians do have a role	67%	69%	64%	68%	68%	72%	65%	66%	69%	69%	65%	76%	66%	65%	71%	75%	57%	54%	68%	85%	69%	62%	69%
Canadians do not have a role	17%	13%	22%	21%	18%	15%	19%	18%	17%	15%	19%	13%	13%	20%	22%	16%	15%	17%	15%	15%	16%	20%	14%
Cannot say	17%	18%	14%	11%	15%	13%	16%	16%	14%	16%	15%	11%	20%	15%	7%	9%	28%	29%	16%	15%	19%	17%	

D3A. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?  
 Canadians do have a role

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region						Immigration background			Education				
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	939	913	27	18	6	306	307	327	449	485	116	78	208	217	90	171	60	229	213	497	328	299	309
Unweighted Total	1000	804	196	146	39	343	352	305	485	512	124	65	242	199	101	174	95	222	240	536	266	245	488
I feel strongly	75%	74%	99%	98%	100%	78%	72%	73%	74%	75%	82%	72%	70%	70%	78%	76%	84%	73%	72%	76%	78%	77%	69%
I do not feel strongly	25%	26%	1%	2%	*%	22%	28%	27%	26%	25%	18%	28%	30%	30%	22%	24%	16%	27%	28%	24%	22%	23%	31%

D3A. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?  
 Canadians do have a role

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Disatisfied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non-Indig. 18-34	Non-Indig. 35-54	Non-Indig. 55+
Total	939	330	225	285	301	362	256	247	657	255	604	177	274	486	173	507	255	4	5	18	302	302	309
Unweighted Total	1000	286	242	385	344	372	266	262	717	328	608	233	288	477	192	568	234	87	87	22	256	265	283
I feel strongly	75%	81%	75%	70%	75%	73%	76%	88%	71%	75%	75%	79%	74%	73%	87%	75%	65%	100%	94%	100%	78%	72%	72%
I do not feel strongly	25%	19%	25%	30%	25%	27%	24%	12%	29%	25%	25%	21%	26%	27%	13%	25%	35%	*%	6%	*%	22%	28%	28%

D3B. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?  
 Canadians do not have a role

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region						Immigration background			Education				
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	236	230	5	1	1	71	97	68	135	100	37	18	44	53	23	50	11	51	61	120	82	73	81
Unweighted Total	226	196	30	20	7	76	90	60	130	94	32	22	45	47	26	37	17	49	70	104	65	46	115
I feel strongly	62%	61%	100%	99%	100%	53%	67%	64%	61%	63%	57%	35%	57%	67%	89%	55%	94%	69%	61%	62%	60%	72%	54%
I do not feel strongly	38%	39%	*%	1%	-	47%	33%	36%	39%	37%	43%	65%	43%	33%	11%	45%	6%	31%	39%	38%	40%	28%	46%

D3B. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?  
 Canadians do not have a role

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Disatisfied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non-Indig. 18-34	Non-Indig. 35-54	Non-Indig. 55+
Total	236	63	77	86	79	75	76	66	161	54	178	29	55	150	55	108	69	1	1	3	70	96	65
Unweighted Total	226	55	69	87	66	87	70	66	153	51	171	27	54	144	34	113	72	12	13	5	64	77	55
I feel strongly	62%	57%	60%	69%	72%	54%	65%	64%	62%	48%	66%	49%	61%	64%	40%	74%	64%	100%	99%	100%	53%	67%	62%
I do not feel strongly	38%	43%	40%	31%	28%	46%	35%	36%	38%	52%	34%	51%	39%	36%	60%	26%	36%	*%	1%	*%	47%	33%	38%

D3. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	1408	1373	35	22	7	442	496	470	676	725	169	113	296	338	127	282	84	347	339	708	507	435	449
Unweighted Total	1408	1169	239	176	47	478	509	421	690	711	171	100	325	295	136	252	129	322	360	714	391	338	673
Have role / feel strongly	50%	49%	75%	80%	84%	54%	45%	51%	49%	50%	57%	50%	50%	45%	55%	46%	60%	48%	46%	53%	50%	53%	48%
Have role / do not feel strongly	17%	17%	1%	1%	1%	15%	17%	19%	17%	17%	12%	19%	21%	19%	16%	15%	11%	18%	17%	17%	14%	16%	21%
Do not have role / feel strongly	10%	10%	16%	5%	16%	9%	13%	9%	12%	9%	12%	6%	8%	11%	16%	10%	12%	10%	11%	10%	10%	12%	10%
Do not have role / do not feel strongly	6%	7%	1%	1%	1%	7%	6%	5%	8%	5%	9%	10%	6%	5%	2%	8%	1%	5%	7%	7%	6%	5%	8%
Cannot say	17%	17%	9%	14%	14%	15%	18%	16%	14%	19%	10%	15%	15%	20%	11%	22%	16%	19%	19%	13%	19%	15%	13%

D3. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dis satisfied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non-Indig. 18-34	Non-Indig. 35-54	Non-Indig. 55+
Total	1408	477	352	418	445	500	393	373	955	370	923	232	412	751	245	678	447	7	7	21	435	489	448
Unweighted Total	1408	396	354	517	468	512	381	374	987	424	889	278	413	707	245	738	390	104	106	29	374	403	392
Have role / feel strongly	50%	56%	48%	48%	51%	53%	50%	58%	49%	52%	49%	61%	49%	47%	61%	56%	37%	54%	64%	85%	54%	44%	49%
Have role / do not feel strongly	17%	13%	16%	20%	17%	19%	16%	8%	20%	17%	17%	16%	17%	17%	9%	18%	20%	1%	4%	1%	15%	17%	20%
Do not have role / feel strongly	10%	8%	13%	14%	13%	8%	13%	11%	11%	7%	13%	6%	8%	13%	9%	12%	10%	17%	15%	15%	8%	13%	9%
Do not have role / do not feel strongly	6%	6%	9%	6%	5%	7%	7%	6%	6%	8%	7%	6%	5%	7%	13%	4%	5%	1%	1%	1%	8%	7%	5%
Cannot say	17%	18%	14%	11%	15%	13%	16%	16%	14%	16%	15%	11%	20%	15%	7%	9%	28%	29%	16%	1%	15%	19%	17%

D4A. Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people, do you think that each of the following should be a high priority, a medium priority, a low priority or not a priority at all for Canada?  
 Ensuring Indigenous students can attend post-secondary education institutions (like colleges and universities) that are run by Indigenous communities

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	1408	1373	35	22	7	442	496	470	676	725	169	113	296	338	127	282	84	347	339	708	507	435	449
Unweighted Total	1408	1169	239	176	47	478	509	421	690	711	171	100	325	295	136	252	129	322	360	714	391	338	673
NET: High + Med	68%	67%	90%	84%	99%	74%	65%	65%	66%	70%	70%	61%	70%	69%	74%	62%	67%	66%	70%	69%	74%	65%	65%
High priority	34%	34%	63%	74%	76%	41%	28%	35%	32%	36%	34%	30%	41%	35%	34%	34%	20%	35%	31%	36%	45%	30%	28%
Medium priority	33%	33%	27%	10%	24%	33%	36%	30%	33%	34%	36%	31%	29%	34%	40%	28%	47%	30%	38%	33%	29%	35%	37%
NET: Low + Not at all	23%	23%	10%	15%	1%	18%	24%	27%	28%	19%	23%	26%	21%	22%	23%	26%	22%	24%	19%	24%	20%	24%	27%
Low priority	16%	16%	10%	15%	1%	12%	17%	19%	19%	13%	20%	15%	13%	16%	18%	16%	14%	14%	15%	17%	13%	14%	21%
Not a priority at all	7%	7%	*%	*%	*%	6%	7%	9%	9%	6%	3%	10%	8%	6%	5%	11%	8%	10%	4%	7%	7%	10%	6%
Cannot say	9%	10%	1%	1%	*%	8%	11%	8%	7%	11%	7%	13%	9%	9%	3%	12%	11%	10%	11%	7%	7%	11%	8%

D4A. Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people, do you think that each of the following should be a high priority, a medium priority, a low priority or not a priority at all for Canada?  
 Ensuring Indigenous students can attend post-secondary education institutions (like colleges and universities) that are run by Indigenous communities

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis fied	Dis satis fied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	1408	477	352	418	445	500	393	373	955	370	923	232	412	751	245	678	447	7	7	21	435	489	448
Unweighted Total	1408	396	354	517	468	512	381	374	987	424	889	278	413	707	245	738	390	104	106	29	374	403	392
NET: High + Med	68%	74%	66%	69%	70%	71%	67%	77%	67%	68%	68%	67%	70%	67%	69%	77%	57%	99%	96%	84%	74%	64%	64%
High priority	34%	43%	24%	34%	31%	38%	37%	46%	31%	31%	34%	28%	32%	38%	39%	40%	27%	74%	67%	58%	40%	28%	34%
Medium priority	33%	31%	42%	35%	39%	33%	30%	31%	36%	38%	33%	39%	38%	29%	31%	37%	30%	25%	29%	26%	33%	36%	30%
NET: Low + Not at all	23%	20%	27%	25%	24%	21%	25%	16%	25%	23%	25%	23%	18%	26%	28%	19%	28%	1%	1%	16%	18%	24%	28%
Low priority	16%	13%	20%	17%	16%	14%	19%	10%	18%	19%	16%	16%	14%	17%	16%	13%	21%	1%	1%	16%	12%	17%	19%
Not a priority at all	7%	7%	7%	9%	8%	7%	6%	6%	7%	4%	9%	7%	4%	9%	12%	6%	6%	1%	1%	-	6%	7%	9%
Cannot say	9%	7%	7%	6%	7%	8%	8%	7%	8%	9%	7%	11%	12%	6%	3%	4%	15%	1%	4%	1%	9%	12%	8%

D4B. Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people, do you think that each of the following should be a high priority, a medium priority, a low priority or not a priority at all for Canada?  
 Making sure post-secondary education institutions (like colleges and universities) that are run by Indigenous communities can afford to provide the same quality of education as do other post-secondary education institutions in Canada

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	1408	1373	35	22	7	442	496	470	676	725	169	113	296	338	127	282	84	347	339	708	507	435	449
Unweighted Total	1408	1169	239	176	47	478	509	421	690	711	171	100	325	295	136	252	129	322	360	714	391	338	673
NET: High + Med	75%	74%	99%	99%	99%	77%	73%	75%	72%	78%	75%	73%	74%	78%	79%	71%	77%	73%	75%	77%	80%	74%	72%
High priority	43%	42%	85%	97%	83%	46%	37%	46%	39%	46%	43%	42%	42%	44%	48%	43%	32%	39%	37%	48%	51%	43%	35%
Medium priority	32%	33%	14%	2%	17%	31%	36%	29%	33%	32%	33%	31%	32%	33%	30%	29%	45%	34%	38%	29%	29%	31%	37%
NET: Low + Not at all	16%	17%	*%	*%	1%	15%	15%	19%	20%	13%	17%	18%	19%	14%	19%	16%	11%	18%	13%	17%	14%	16%	21%
Low priority	11%	12%	*%	*%	1%	10%	10%	14%	15%	8%	14%	5%	16%	10%	12%	11%	4%	12%	10%	12%	8%	10%	16%
Not a priority at all	5%	5%	*%	*%	-	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	3%	13%	3%	4%	7%	5%	7%	6%	3%	5%	5%	5%	5%
Cannot say	9%	9%	*%	1%	*%	8%	11%	6%	8%	9%	8%	9%	7%	9%	2%	13%	12%	9%	12%	6%	6%	11%	7%

D4B. Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people, do you think that each of the following should be a high priority, a medium priority, a low priority or not a priority at all for Canada?  
 Making sure post-secondary education institutions (like colleges and universities) that are run by Indigenous communities can afford to provide the same quality of education as do other post-secondary education institutions in Canada

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis fied	Dis satis fied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	1408	477	352	418	445	500	393	373	955	370	923	232	412	751	245	678	447	7	7	21	435	489	448
Unweighted Total	1408	396	354	517	468	512	381	374	987	424	889	278	413	707	245	738	390	104	106	29	374	403	392
NET: High + Med	75%	77%	73%	78%	80%	78%	72%	78%	76%	75%	75%	77%	78%	74%	76%	85%	65%	99%	99%	99%	77%	73%	73%
High priority	43%	49%	37%	43%	45%	45%	42%	47%	42%	40%	43%	40%	44%	43%	48%	49%	35%	81%	93%	84%	45%	37%	44%
Medium priority	32%	28%	36%	35%	35%	33%	30%	31%	34%	36%	32%	37%	33%	30%	29%	36%	30%	18%	6%	15%	32%	36%	30%
NET: Low + Not at all	16%	16%	17%	17%	14%	15%	19%	13%	17%	16%	18%	12%	15%	19%	22%	13%	19%	1%	1%	1%	15%	16%	20%
Low priority	11%	12%	15%	9%	9%	12%	12%	9%	12%	15%	11%	9%	14%	11%	12%	9%	14%	1%	1%	1%	10%	10%	15%
Not a priority at all	5%	5%	3%	8%	5%	3%	8%	4%	5%	1%	7%	3%	1%	8%	10%	3%	5%	-	1%	-	5%	6%	5%
Cannot say	9%	7%	10%	5%	6%	7%	8%	9%	7%	9%	7%	11%	7%	8%	2%	3%	16%	1%	1%	1%	8%	11%	7%

D4C. Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people, do you think that each of the following should be a high priority, a medium priority, a low priority or not a priority at all for Canada?  
 Creating more opportunities for non-Indigenous Canadians to learn about Indigenous history and cultures

	Identity					Age			Gender		Region						Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	1408	1373	35	22	7	442	496	470	676	725	169	113	296	338	127	282	84	347	339	708	507	435	449
Unweighted Total	1408	1169	239	176	47	478	509	421	690	711	171	100	325	295	136	252	129	322	360	714	391	338	673
NET: High + Med	67%	67%	93%	100%	99%	69%	67%	67%	66%	69%	71%	68%	64%	67%	77%	66%	65%	64%	65%	71%	70%	69%	65%
High priority	30%	30%	57%	56%	60%	37%	26%	29%	30%	30%	38%	29%	31%	28%	41%	28%	16%	30%	27%	33%	32%	30%	30%
Medium priority	37%	37%	36%	44%	39%	32%	41%	38%	36%	39%	33%	39%	33%	38%	36%	38%	49%	34%	38%	38%	38%	38%	35%
NET: Low + Not at all	25%	25%	7%	*%	1%	24%	23%	27%	28%	22%	23%	25%	27%	26%	21%	24%	28%	27%	24%	24%	24%	23%	29%
Low priority	18%	19%	7%	*%	1%	19%	17%	20%	20%	17%	13%	12%	23%	19%	15%	17%	28%	21%	19%	17%	15%	20%	21%
Not a priority at all	7%	7%	*%	*%	*%	6%	7%	7%	8%	5%	10%	13%	4%	7%	6%	7%	*%	7%	5%	7%	8%	3%	8%
Cannot say	8%	8%	*%	*%	*%	7%	10%	6%	7%	9%	7%	7%	9%	8%	3%	10%	7%	8%	11%	5%	6%	9%	6%

D4C. Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people, do you think that each of the following should be a high priority, a medium priority, a low priority or not a priority at all for Canada?  
 Creating more opportunities for non-Indigenous Canadians to learn about Indigenous history and cultures

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dis satisfied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non-Indig. 18-34	Non-Indig. 35-54	Non-Indig. 55+
Total	1408	477	352	418	445	500	393	373	955	370	923	232	412	751	245	678	447	7	7	21	435	489	448
Unweighted Total	1408	396	354	517	468	512	381	374	987	424	889	278	413	707	245	738	390	104	106	29	374	403	392
NET: High + Med	67%	71%	70%	65%	68%	68%	69%	72%	67%	72%	66%	71%	71%	65%	77%	73%	58%	99%	99%	89%	68%	66%	66%
High priority	30%	31%	29%	31%	29%	30%	34%	39%	28%	31%	30%	27%	34%	30%	42%	35%	19%	57%	57%	57%	37%	26%	28%
Medium priority	37%	40%	41%	34%	39%	39%	35%	33%	39%	41%	35%	44%	37%	35%	35%	38%	39%	42%	42%	32%	32%	41%	38%
NET: Low + Not at all	25%	23%	24%	30%	25%	26%	24%	21%	26%	20%	28%	21%	21%	28%	21%	24%	29%	1%	1%	11%	25%	24%	28%
Low priority	18%	17%	20%	22%	19%	20%	16%	14%	20%	18%	19%	17%	18%	19%	13%	18%	23%	1%	1%	11%	19%	17%	20%
Not a priority at all	7%	7%	4%	8%	6%	5%	9%	7%	7%	2%	9%	4%	3%	10%	9%	6%	6%	0%	0%	0%	6%	7%	8%
Cannot say	8%	6%	6%	5%	7%	6%	7%	6%	7%	8%	6%	8%	9%	6%	2%	3%	13%	0%	0%	0%	7%	10%	7%

D4D. Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people, do you think that each of the following should be a high priority, a medium priority, a low priority or not a priority at all for Canada?  
 Ensuring that Indigenous People have the same opportunities as other Canadians to access and succeed in education

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region						Immigration background			Education				
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	1408	1373	35	22	7	442	496	470	676	725	169	113	296	338	127	282	84	347	339	708	507	435	449
Unweighted Total	1408	1169	239	176	47	478	509	421	690	711	171	100	325	295	136	252	129	322	360	714	391	338	673
NET: High + Med	84%	83%	100%	100%	100%	84%	83%	84%	82%	85%	91%	82%	80%	85%	87%	79%	88%	76%	83%	89%	83%	84%	86%
High priority	59%	58%	87%	99%	83%	56%	56%	64%	54%	63%	63%	59%	58%	60%	65%	58%	41%	54%	56%	63%	59%	62%	58%
Medium priority	25%	25%	13%	1%	16%	29%	26%	20%	28%	22%	28%	23%	22%	26%	22%	21%	47%	22%	27%	26%	24%	23%	28%
NET: Low + Not at all	9%	10%	*%	*%	*%	8%	9%	11%	13%	6%	4%	9%	15%	7%	10%	11%	6%	17%	6%	7%	12%	8%	8%
Low priority	6%	7%	*%	*%	*%	6%	6%	8%	9%	4%	1%	6%	10%	5%	7%	8%	5%	12%	4%	5%	8%	6%	5%
Not a priority at all	3%	3%	*%	*%	*%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	5%	2%	2%	3%	1%	5%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%
Cannot say	7%	7%	*%	*%	-	7%	8%	5%	5%	9%	5%	9%	5%	8%	3%	11%	6%	7%	11%	4%	5%	7%	6%

D4D. Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people, do you think that each of the following should be a high priority, a medium priority, a low priority or not a priority at all for Canada?  
 Ensuring that Indigenous People have the same opportunities as other Canadians to access and succeed in education

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis fied	Dis satis fied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	1408	477	352	418	445	500	393	373	955	370	923	232	412	751	245	678	447	7	7	21	435	489	448
Unweighted Total	1408	396	354	517	468	512	381	374	987	424	889	278	413	707	245	738	390	104	106	29	374	403	392
NET: High + Med	84%	84%	89%	84%	87%	87%	81%	83%	86%	81%	84%	81%	85%	84%	83%	93%	75%	99%	100%	100%	84%	82%	83%
High priority	59%	62%	58%	60%	62%	58%	59%	58%	61%	55%	60%	56%	62%	58%	59%	70%	45%	81%	99%	85%	55%	56%	63%
Medium priority	25%	22%	31%	23%	25%	29%	22%	25%	25%	26%	25%	25%	23%	26%	24%	23%	30%	18%	1%	15%	29%	27%	20%
NET: Low + Not at all	9%	11%	6%	12%	7%	9%	11%	10%	8%	10%	10%	10%	8%	10%	15%	6%	12%	1%	1%	1%	9%	9%	11%
Low priority	6%	8%	4%	7%	5%	5%	9%	8%	5%	9%	6%	5%	6%	7%	9%	4%	9%	1%	1%	1%	6%	6%	8%
Not a priority at all	3%	3%	1%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	3%	5%	2%	3%	1%	0%	0%	3%	3%	3%
Cannot say	7%	5%	5%	4%	6%	4%	7%	7%	6%	8%	6%	9%	6%	6%	2%	2%	13%	1%	1%	1%	7%	9%	6%

D4E. Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people, do you think that each of the following should be a high priority, a medium priority, a low priority or not a priority at all for Canada?  
 Providing more Indigenous Peoples with opportunities to learn and speak their Indigenous languages

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region						Immigration background			Education				
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	1408	1373	35	22	7	442	496	470	676	725	169	113	296	338	127	282	84	347	339	708	507	435	449
Unweighted Total	1408	1169	239	176	47	478	509	421	690	711	171	100	325	295	136	252	129	322	360	714	391	338	673
NET: High + Med	66%	66%	100%	100%	99%	68%	69%	63%	65%	68%	70%	66%	67%	64%	75%	63%	69%	65%	64%	69%	71%	61%	69%
High priority	34%	33%	85%	92%	83%	40%	32%	31%	32%	36%	38%	31%	38%	32%	35%	32%	31%	31%	30%	38%	44%	28%	31%
Medium priority	32%	33%	15%	7%	17%	27%	37%	32%	33%	32%	32%	35%	28%	32%	40%	31%	37%	34%	35%	31%	27%	34%	39%
NET: Low + Not at all	24%	25%	0%	0%	1%	23%	21%	29%	27%	22%	23%	26%	25%	24%	24%	23%	25%	26%	21%	25%	23%	27%	24%
Low priority	15%	16%	0%	0%	0%	15%	13%	18%	19%	12%	14%	15%	17%	17%	16%	13%	16%	16%	14%	16%	13%	18%	16%
Not a priority at all	9%	9%	0%	0%	0%	7%	8%	11%	8%	10%	9%	12%	9%	7%	8%	11%	9%	10%	7%	9%	10%	8%	8%
Cannot say	9%	10%	0%	0%	0%	10%	10%	8%	8%	10%	7%	7%	8%	12%	1%	14%	7%	10%	14%	6%	6%	12%	6%

D4E. Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people, do you think that each of the following should be a high priority, a medium priority, a low priority or not a priority at all for Canada?  
 Providing more Indigenous Peoples with opportunities to learn and speak their Indigenous languages

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis fied	Dis satis fied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	1408	477	352	418	445	500	393	373	955	370	923	232	412	751	245	678	447	7	7	21	435	489	448
Unweighted Total	1408	396	354	517	468	512	381	374	987	424	889	278	413	707	245	738	390	104	106	29	374	403	392
NET: High + Med	66%	68%	69%	68%	68%	68%	68%	71%	67%	73%	64%	73%	68%	64%	73%	75%	54%	99%	99%	100%	67%	68%	61%
High priority	34%	40%	29%	34%	34%	32%	38%	44%	31%	34%	34%	35%	34%	34%	42%	40%	24%	79%	78%	89%	40%	31%	28%
Medium priority	32%	28%	40%	34%	34%	35%	29%	27%	37%	39%	30%	37%	34%	30%	30%	36%	30%	20%	21%	11%	28%	37%	33%
NET: Low + Not at all	24%	26%	23%	26%	24%	24%	26%	22%	25%	19%	29%	17%	22%	28%	22%	21%	31%	1%	0%	0%	23%	21%	31%
Low priority	15%	18%	14%	16%	14%	16%	16%	16%	15%	14%	17%	11%	17%	16%	12%	13%	20%	0%	0%	0%	16%	13%	19%
Not a priority at all	9%	8%	9%	11%	9%	8%	10%	7%	10%	5%	11%	6%	5%	12%	10%	7%	11%	0%	0%	-	7%	8%	12%
Cannot say	9%	6%	8%	6%	8%	8%	6%	7%	8%	9%	8%	10%	10%	8%	5%	4%	15%	0%	0%	0%	10%	11%	8%

D4F. Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people, do you think that each of the following should be a high priority, a medium priority, a low priority or not a priority at all for Canada?  
 Ensuring that people who are Indigenous can access the skills training they need to get good jobs close to the communities where they live

	Identity					Age			Gender		Region						Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	1408	1373	35	22	7	442	496	470	676	725	169	113	296	338	127	282	84	347	339	708	507	435	449
Unweighted Total	1408	1169	239	176	47	478	509	421	690	711	171	100	325	295	136	252	129	322	360	714	391	338	673
NET: High + Med	80%	79%	99%	99%	99%	79%	79%	81%	78%	81%	85%	81%	80%	80%	80%	73%	86%	74%	78%	85%	80%	80%	82%
High priority	50%	49%	87%	96%	83%	51%	44%	56%	46%	54%	55%	44%	50%	53%	54%	48%	39%	45%	48%	54%	51%	49%	52%
Medium priority	30%	30%	12%	3%	17%	28%	35%	25%	32%	27%	30%	37%	30%	27%	26%	25%	47%	29%	30%	30%	29%	30%	30%
NET: Low + Not at all	13%	13%	*%	*%	*%	13%	12%	13%	16%	10%	10%	10%	14%	11%	17%	17%	5%	19%	11%	10%	15%	11%	12%
Low priority	9%	10%	*%	*%	*%	10%	9%	9%	12%	7%	7%	6%	11%	9%	11%	13%	2%	14%	7%	8%	11%	8%	9%
Not a priority at all	3%	4%	*%	*%	*%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	6%	4%	4%	5%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%
Cannot say	7%	8%	1%	1%	*%	8%	8%	6%	6%	9%	5%	9%	6%	9%	3%	10%	9%	7%	11%	5%	5%	9%	6%

D4F. Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people, do you think that each of the following should be a high priority, a medium priority, a low priority or not a priority at all for Canada?  
 Ensuring that people who are Indigenous can access the skills training they need to get good jobs close to the communities where they live

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Disatisfied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non-Indig. 18-34	Non-Indig. 35-54	Non-Indig. 55+
Total	1408	477	352	418	445	500	393	373	955	370	923	232	412	751	245	678	447	7	7	21	435	489	448
Unweighted Total	1408	396	354	517	468	512	381	374	987	424	889	278	413	707	245	738	390	104	106	29	374	403	392
NET: High + Med	80%	82%	83%	80%	84%	83%	78%	81%	82%	80%	80%	78%	82%	80%	83%	88%	72%	99%	96%	100%	79%	79%	80%
High priority	50%	55%	47%	52%	51%	51%	52%	55%	50%	47%	51%	45%	51%	52%	58%	57%	39%	81%	87%	89%	50%	44%	55%
Medium priority	30%	26%	36%	28%	33%	32%	26%	26%	32%	33%	29%	33%	31%	28%	25%	31%	33%	18%	8%	11%	29%	36%	26%
NET: Low + Not at all	13%	13%	11%	16%	11%	12%	16%	13%	12%	11%	14%	12%	10%	15%	14%	9%	16%	%%	%%	%%	13%	12%	14%
Low priority	9%	9%	10%	11%	8%	9%	11%	8%	9%	9%	10%	9%	8%	10%	7%	8%	12%	%%	%%	%%	10%	9%	10%
Not a priority at all	3%	4%	1%	5%	3%	3%	5%	4%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	4%	7%	2%	3%	%%	%%	%%	3%	4%	4%
Cannot say	7%	6%	6%	4%	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%	9%	6%	10%	8%	6%	3%	3%	13%	%%	4%	%%	8%	8%	6%

D4G. Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people, do you think that each of the following should be a high priority, a medium priority, a low priority or not a priority at all for Canada?  
 Building more schools in Indigenous communities so Indigenous students can attend and graduate high school without having to leave home

	Identity					Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education		
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	1408	1373	35	22	7	442	496	470	676	725	169	113	296	338	127	282	84	347	339	708	507	435	449
Unweighted Total	1408	1169	239	176	47	478	509	421	690	711	171	100	325	295	136	252	129	322	360	714	391	338	673
NET: High + Med	76%	75%	99%	99%	100%	75%	74%	77%	74%	77%	85%	80%	75%	73%	85%	69%	68%	69%	73%	81%	77%	71%	80%
High priority	43%	43%	75%	83%	60%	45%	38%	48%	40%	46%	44%	38%	48%	47%	51%	37%	29%	43%	45%	43%	43%	40%	48%
Medium priority	32%	32%	24%	15%	39%	30%	36%	30%	34%	31%	42%	42%	27%	27%	34%	32%	39%	26%	28%	37%	34%	31%	32%
NET: Low + Not at all	16%	17%	*%	*%	*%	16%	16%	17%	20%	13%	8%	13%	20%	17%	13%	20%	19%	23%	15%	14%	18%	18%	13%
Low priority	11%	11%	*%	*%	*%	12%	9%	11%	13%	9%	5%	5%	14%	12%	9%	11%	12%	17%	9%	8%	12%	12%	8%
Not a priority at all	6%	6%	*%	*%	-	5%	7%	6%	8%	4%	3%	8%	6%	5%	3%	9%	7%	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	5%
Cannot say	8%	8%	1%	1%	*%	9%	10%	5%	6%	10%	6%	7%	6%	10%	3%	11%	13%	8%	12%	6%	5%	10%	6%

D4G. Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people, do you think that each of the following should be a high priority, a medium priority, a low priority or not a priority at all for Canada?  
 Building more schools in Indigenous communities so Indigenous students can attend and graduate high school without having to leave home

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dis satisfied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non-Indig. 18-34	Non-Indig. 35-54	Non-Indig. 55+
Total	1408	477	352	418	445	500	393	373	955	370	923	232	412	751	245	678	447	7	7	21	435	489	448
Unweighted Total	1408	396	354	517	468	512	381	374	987	424	889	278	413	707	245	738	390	104	106	29	374	403	392
NET: High + Med	76%	75%	76%	78%	77%	79%	75%	75%	78%	72%	77%	74%	78%	75%	76%	84%	68%	99%	96%	100%	75%	74%	76%
High priority	43%	48%	43%	43%	43%	47%	44%	46%	44%	41%	44%	41%	43%	44%	47%	51%	33%	57%	95%	74%	45%	37%	47%
Medium priority	32%	27%	33%	36%	35%	31%	31%	29%	34%	32%	32%	33%	35%	31%	29%	33%	35%	42%	1%	26%	30%	37%	30%
NET: Low + Not at all	16%	20%	16%	17%	15%	15%	19%	19%	15%	18%	17%	16%	14%	18%	21%	13%	19%	1%	1%	1%	16%	16%	18%
Low priority	11%	14%	12%	7%	9%	10%	12%	13%	9%	15%	10%	11%	11%	10%	10%	8%	14%	1%	1%	1%	12%	9%	12%
Not a priority at all	6%	6%	4%	10%	6%	5%	6%	7%	6%	3%	7%	5%	3%	8%	11%	4%	5%	1%	1%	1%	5%	7%	6%
Cannot say	8%	6%	8%	5%	7%	6%	7%	6%	7%	10%	7%	11%	8%	7%	3%	4%	13%	1%	4%	1%	9%	10%	6%

D5A. In your opinion, over time, would the following measures have a positive impact on Canada's economy, a negative impact, or have no impact either way?  
Encouraging more Indigenous entrepreneurs to launch new businesses

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	1408	1373	35	22	7	442	496	470	676	725	169	113	296	338	127	282	84	347	339	708	507	435	449
Unweighted Total	1408	1169	239	176	47	478	509	421	690	711	171	100	325	295	136	252	129	322	360	714	391	338	673
NET: Positive -----	72%	71%	99%	98%	100%	69%	69%	77%	69%	73%	79%	68%	72%	70%	79%	67%	71%	68%	67%	76%	71%	69%	76%
A very positive impact	36%	35%	88%	92%	67%	35%	35%	39%	36%	36%	37%	37%	39%	32%	49%	35%	24%	39%	31%	37%	40%	33%	37%
A somewhat positive impact	35%	36%	11%	7%	33%	34%	34%	38%	33%	37%	42%	31%	33%	37%	29%	32%	47%	29%	36%	39%	31%	36%	40%
No impact either way	17%	18%	1%	1%	1%	17%	19%	16%	20%	14%	14%	17%	18%	20%	14%	15%	20%	20%	18%	15%	21%	17%	14%
NET: Negative -----	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	5%	3%	2%	5%	2%	1%	3%	4%	2%	3%	5%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%
A somewhat negative impact	2%	2%	1%	1%	-	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%
A very negative impact	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	3%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Cannot say	8%	8%	1%	1%	1%	9%	10%	6%	6%	10%	6%	12%	6%	8%	4%	13%	7%	9%	11%	6%	5%	10%	7%

D5A. In your opinion, over time, would the following measures have a positive impact on Canada's economy, a negative impact, or have no impact either way?  
 Encouraging more Indigenous entrepreneurs to launch new businesses

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis fied	Dis satis fied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	1408	477	352	418	445	500	393	373	955	370	923	232	412	751	245	678	447	7	7	21	435	489	448
Unweighted Total	1408	396	354	517	468	512	381	374	987	424	889	278	413	707	245	738	390	104	106	29	374	403	392
NET: Positive -----	72%	73%	71%	72%	73%	75%	69%	73%	73%	68%	73%	65%	74%	73%	73%	80%	63%	99%	95%	100%	69%	68%	76%
A very positive impact	36%	42%	32%	38%	39%	36%	37%	41%	35%	37%	36%	33%	33%	40%	45%	38%	32%	63%	93%	94%	34%	34%	36%
A somewhat positive impact	35%	31%	39%	34%	34%	40%	32%	32%	38%	32%	37%	33%	42%	33%	28%	42%	32%	36%	3%	6%	34%	34%	39%
No impact either way	17%	18%	20%	17%	16%	17%	17%	17%	16%	16%	17%	23%	15%	16%	16%	14%	22%	1%	1%	0%	17%	19%	17%
NET: Negative -----	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	7%	2%	3%	0%	0%	-	5%	3%	2%
A somewhat negative impact	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	0%	-	-	3%	2%	1%
A very negative impact	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	0%	0%	-	2%	1%	1%
Cannot say	8%	6%	7%	6%	7%	5%	9%	6%	8%	11%	7%	8%	8%	8%	4%	4%	12%	0%	4%	0%	10%	10%	6%

D5B. In your opinion, over time, would the following measures have a positive impact on Canada's economy, a negative impact, or have no impact either way?  
 Allowing Indigenous communities more of a say over the development of natural resources located near the communities where they live

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	1408	1373	35	22	7	442	496	470	676	725	169	113	296	338	127	282	84	347	339	708	507	435	449
Unweighted Total	1408	1169	239	176	47	478	509	421	690	711	171	100	325	295	136	252	129	322	360	714	391	338	673
NET: Positive	66%	65%	90%	99%	100%	66%	61%	70%	62%	69%	68%	54%	73%	61%	66%	64%	74%	63%	66%	68%	69%	64%	65%
A very positive impact	34%	33%	86%	98%	83%	38%	30%	36%	30%	38%	40%	26%	39%	30%	36%	37%	25%	37%	34%	34%	41%	31%	32%
A somewhat positive impact	31%	32%	4%	1%	17%	28%	31%	34%	32%	31%	28%	28%	33%	31%	30%	28%	49%	26%	32%	34%	28%	33%	33%
No impact either way	16%	17%	1%	1%	1%	16%	18%	15%	20%	13%	16%	18%	15%	21%	14%	15%	9%	21%	14%	15%	18%	15%	17%
NET: Negative	8%	8%	9%	1%	1%	9%	9%	7%	12%	5%	9%	11%	4%	9%	14%	8%	10%	5%	8%	10%	9%	10%	7%
A somewhat negative impact	6%	6%	9%	1%	1%	7%	6%	5%	8%	4%	9%	5%	2%	7%	12%	5%	6%	4%	7%	7%	6%	9%	4%
A very negative impact	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	1%	6%	3%	1%	2%	3%	4%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%
Cannot say	10%	10%	1%	1%	1%	9%	12%	8%	6%	13%	7%	17%	8%	9%	6%	13%	7%	11%	12%	7%	5%	10%	12%

D5B. In your opinion, over time, would the following measures have a positive impact on Canada's economy, a negative impact, or have no impact either way?  
 Allowing Indigenous communities more of a say over the development of natural resources located near the communities where they live

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis fied	Dis satis fied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	1408	477	352	418	445	500	393	373	955	370	923	232	412	751	245	678	447	7	7	21	435	489	448
Unweighted Total	1408	396	354	517	468	512	381	374	987	424	889	278	413	707	245	738	390	104	106	29	374	403	392
NET: Positive -----	66%	69%	65%	67%	68%	67%	65%	70%	66%	65%	66%	66%	62%	68%	69%	73%	56%	97%	99%	85%	65%	61%	69%
A very positive impact	34%	39%	30%	34%	31%	36%	38%	40%	33%	38%	32%	31%	36%	35%	37%	38%	31%	79%	97%	85%	37%	29%	34%
A somewhat positive impact	31%	29%	35%	33%	37%	31%	27%	30%	33%	27%	34%	35%	26%	33%	32%	36%	25%	18%	2%	1%	28%	32%	35%
No impact either way	16%	17%	21%	14%	13%	19%	17%	14%	16%	19%	15%	19%	20%	14%	17%	13%	21%	1%	1%	1%	16%	18%	16%
NET: Negative -----	8%	8%	6%	11%	10%	8%	8%	9%	8%	4%	11%	5%	6%	11%	10%	8%	9%	2%	1%	15%	9%	9%	7%
A somewhat negative impact	6%	6%	5%	8%	7%	7%	4%	6%	6%	2%	8%	3%	4%	8%	3%	6%	8%	2%	1%	15%	7%	7%	4%
A very negative impact	2%	2%	1%	4%	3%	1%	4%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	7%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%
Cannot say	10%	7%	7%	7%	9%	6%	10%	6%	10%	12%	8%	9%	12%	7%	4%	6%	14%	1%	1%	1%	9%	12%	8%

D5C. In your opinion, over time, would the following measures have a positive impact on Canada's economy, a negative impact, or have no impact either way?  
 Increasing the number of Indigenous students who graduate with a college diploma or university degree

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	1408	1373	35	22	7	442	496	470	676	725	169	113	296	338	127	282	84	347	339	708	507	435	449
Unweighted Total	1408	1169	239	176	47	478	509	421	690	711	171	100	325	295	136	252	129	322	360	714	391	338	673
NET: Positive -----	72%	72%	90%	98%	100%	71%	70%	76%	70%	74%	81%	68%	75%	71%	68%	68%	72%	68%	71%	75%	72%	71%	75%
A very positive impact	41%	40%	74%	86%	60%	44%	35%	45%	38%	43%	45%	39%	46%	38%	49%	37%	29%	39%	39%	44%	44%	38%	41%
A somewhat positive impact	31%	31%	16%	12%	39%	27%	35%	31%	32%	31%	36%	28%	28%	33%	19%	31%	43%	29%	33%	31%	28%	33%	34%
No impact either way	16%	17%	10%	2%	1%	15%	18%	16%	19%	14%	11%	19%	15%	18%	25%	15%	16%	18%	13%	17%	20%	17%	13%
NET: Negative -----	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	5%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%	5%	3%	4%	4%	1%	4%	4%	2%	2%	4%	4%
A somewhat negative impact	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	-	3%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%
A very negative impact	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	-	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Cannot say	8%	8%	1%	1%	1%	9%	10%	7%	7%	10%	6%	13%	5%	8%	3%	12%	12%	9%	11%	5%	6%	9%	8%

D5C. In your opinion, over time, would the following measures have a positive impact on Canada's economy, a negative impact, or have no impact either way?  
 Increasing the number of Indigenous students who graduate with a college diploma or university degree

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis fied	Dis satis fied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	1408	477	352	418	445	500	393	373	955	370	923	232	412	751	245	678	447	7	7	21	435	489	448
Unweighted Total	1408	396	354	517	468	512	381	374	987	424	889	278	413	707	245	738	390	104	106	29	374	403	392
NET: Positive -----	72%	73%	68%	77%	72%	79%	67%	72%	73%	71%	72%	72%	73%	72%	77%	79%	63%	98%	96%	85%	70%	70%	75%
A very positive impact	41%	44%	30%	46%	43%	40%	41%	46%	39%	43%	40%	42%	40%	41%	49%	47%	31%	56%	60%	85%	43%	35%	43%
A somewhat positive impact	31%	29%	38%	30%	29%	39%	26%	26%	34%	28%	32%	30%	33%	31%	28%	33%	32%	42%	36%	%	27%	35%	32%
No impact either way	16%	18%	21%	14%	17%	13%	21%	18%	16%	15%	18%	16%	17%	17%	12%	15%	22%	2%	4%	15%	15%	18%	16%
NET: Negative -----	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	%	%	%	6%	2%	2%
A somewhat negative impact	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%	%	2%	3%	%	%	%	4%	1%	1%
A very negative impact	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	5%	%	1%	-	%	-	2%	1%	1%
Cannot say	8%	7%	7%	6%	7%	5%	10%	6%	8%	10%	7%	8%	7%	8%	6%	3%	12%	%	%	%	9%	10%	7%

D5D. In your opinion, over time, would the following measures have a positive impact on Canada's economy, a negative impact, or have no impact either way?  
 Providing more skills training opportunities for Indigenous workers so they can get better paying jobs and help their communities prosper

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	1408	1373	35	22	7	442	496	470	676	725	169	113	296	338	127	282	84	347	339	708	507	435	449
Unweighted Total	1408	1169	239	176	47	478	509	421	690	711	171	100	325	295	136	252	129	322	360	714	391	338	673
NET: Positive	75%	74%	99%	98%	100%	72%	73%	79%	73%	76%	82%	70%	75%	73%	75%	71%	88%	67%	74%	80%	72%	75%	80%
A very positive impact	45%	44%	88%	96%	83%	46%	41%	49%	41%	48%	53%	36%	47%	43%	54%	43%	40%	43%	43%	48%	49%	42%	46%
A somewhat positive impact	30%	30%	11%	2%	17%	26%	32%	30%	32%	28%	29%	34%	28%	30%	22%	28%	48%	24%	31%	32%	24%	33%	34%
No impact either way	14%	14%	1%	1%	1%	13%	15%	14%	17%	11%	11%	11%	16%	16%	19%	12%	4%	19%	13%	12%	19%	12%	11%
NET: Negative	3%	3%	1%	1%	-	5%	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	5%	1%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%
A somewhat negative impact	2%	2%	1%	1%	-	4%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%
A very negative impact	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Cannot say	8%	8%	1%	1%	1%	9%	10%	6%	6%	10%	5%	16%	5%	9%	2%	13%	7%	10%	10%	5%	6%	9%	8%

D5D. In your opinion, over time, would the following measures have a positive impact on Canada's economy, a negative impact, or have no impact either way?  
 Providing more skills training opportunities for Indigenous workers so they can get better paying jobs and help their communities prosper

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis fied	Dis satis fied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	1408	477	352	418	445	500	393	373	955	370	923	232	412	751	245	678	447	7	7	21	435	489	448
Unweighted Total	1408	396	354	517	468	512	381	374	987	424	889	278	413	707	245	738	390	104	106	29	374	403	392
NET: Positive	75%	74%	72%	81%	78%	80%	70%	74%	77%	72%	76%	77%	77%	74%	81%	83%	65%	99%	95%	100%	72%	73%	78%
A very positive impact	45%	50%	39%	46%	45%	44%	49%	53%	44%	45%	45%	43%	48%	44%	54%	51%	35%	80%	91%	89%	45%	40%	47%
A somewhat positive impact	30%	24%	33%	35%	33%	36%	20%	22%	33%	27%	31%	34%	29%	29%	27%	32%	30%	20%	4%	11%	27%	33%	31%
No impact either way	14%	15%	19%	10%	12%	13%	17%	16%	13%	13%	14%	10%	13%	15%	10%	12%	18%	0%	1%	0%	13%	15%	14%
NET: Negative	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%	6%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	5%	3%	1%
A somewhat negative impact	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	4%	2%	1%
A very negative impact	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	4%	-	1%	0%	0%	-	1%	1%	1%
Cannot say	8%	7%	7%	5%	7%	5%	10%	8%	7%	10%	7%	9%	7%	8%	3%	3%	14%	0%	4%	0%	9%	10%	6%

D5E. In your opinion, over time, would the following measures have a positive impact on Canada's economy, a negative impact, or have no impact either way?  
 Increasing the number of Indigenous People who hold top leadership and management positions in the country's largest businesses

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	1408	1373	35	22	7	442	496	470	676	725	169	113	296	338	127	282	84	347	339	708	507	435	449
Unweighted Total	1408	1169	239	176	47	478	509	421	690	711	171	100	325	295	136	252	129	322	360	714	391	338	673
NET: Positive	57%	56%	89%	98%	99%	64%	51%	57%	54%	60%	69%	47%	63%	54%	54%	54%	54%	55%	55%	60%	63%	53%	56%
A very positive impact	24%	23%	63%	77%	67%	27%	20%	26%	23%	25%	30%	15%	25%	25%	28%	22%	20%	24%	20%	27%	28%	21%	24%
A somewhat positive impact	33%	33%	27%	21%	33%	38%	30%	31%	32%	35%	39%	33%	39%	29%	26%	32%	33%	31%	36%	33%	35%	32%	32%
No impact either way	24%	25%	1%	1%	1%	19%	30%	24%	28%	21%	16%	37%	18%	29%	33%	21%	26%	22%	24%	26%	24%	29%	22%
NET: Negative	6%	6%	9%	1%	1%	5%	5%	7%	9%	3%	3%	3%	9%	4%	1%	9%	5%	9%	4%	5%	4%	5%	8%
A somewhat negative impact	4%	4%	1%	1%	1%	4%	3%	5%	5%	3%	1%	2%	8%	2%	1%	5%	2%	7%	2%	3%	3%	3%	6%
A very negative impact	2%	2%	9%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%
Cannot say	13%	13%	1%	1%	1%	12%	15%	12%	9%	16%	12%	12%	10%	13%	12%	16%	15%	14%	16%	9%	9%	13%	13%

D5E. In your opinion, over time, would the following measures have a positive impact on Canada's economy, a negative impact, or have no impact either way?  
 Increasing the number of Indigenous People who hold top leadership and management positions in the country's largest businesses

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis fied	Dis satis fied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	1408	477	352	418	445	500	393	373	955	370	923	232	412	751	245	678	447	7	7	21	435	489	448
Unweighted Total	1408	396	354	517	468	512	381	374	987	424	889	278	413	707	245	738	390	104	106	29	374	403	392
NET: Positive -----	57%	65%	52%	59%	60%	57%	58%	67%	55%	63%	55%	64%	60%	54%	67%	63%	48%	97%	95%	85%	64%	50%	56%
A very positive impact	24%	31%	20%	23%	23%	25%	27%	33%	21%	26%	24%	20%	23%	26%	35%	24%	21%	34%	58%	73%	27%	20%	23%
A somewhat positive impact	33%	34%	32%	36%	37%	32%	31%	35%	34%	37%	31%	44%	37%	28%	32%	39%	27%	63%	37%	11%	37%	30%	32%
No impact either way	24%	21%	30%	25%	24%	25%	26%	23%	25%	19%	28%	20%	21%	28%	14%	24%	31%	2%	1%	1%	19%	30%	25%
NET: Negative -----	6%	4%	8%	7%	7%	5%	4%	3%	6%	6%	6%	8%	6%	5%	12%	4%	4%	1%	1%	15%	5%	5%	7%
A somewhat negative impact	4%	4%	6%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	5%	3%	6%	5%	3%	5%	3%	4%	1%	1%	0%	4%	3%	5%
A very negative impact	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	7%	1%	1%	1%	1%	15%	1%	2%	2%
Cannot say	13%	10%	11%	9%	9%	13%	13%	7%	14%	12%	12%	8%	13%	13%	8%	8%	17%	1%	4%	1%	12%	15%	12%

D6A. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:  
 Everyone in Canada will benefit if Indigenous communities grow more economically prosperous and self-sufficient

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	1408	1373	35	22	7	442	496	470	676	725	169	113	296	338	127	282	84	347	339	708	507	435	449
Unweighted Total	1408	1169	239	176	47	478	509	421	690	711	171	100	325	295	136	252	129	322	360	714	391	338	673
NET: AGREE -----	80%	79%	99%	99%	99%	69%	82%	87%	80%	80%	87%	79%	79%	77%	86%	75%	86%	74%	78%	85%	82%	77%	83%
Strongly agree	33%	33%	62%	97%	1%	29%	35%	36%	34%	32%	34%	36%	28%	34%	35%	37%	32%	31%	33%	35%	33%	32%	37%
Agree	46%	47%	37%	2%	99%	40%	47%	51%	45%	48%	53%	43%	51%	43%	52%	38%	54%	43%	45%	49%	49%	46%	46%
NET: DISAGREE -----	10%	10%	*%	*%	*%	16%	9%	5%	12%	8%	6%	8%	9%	11%	10%	14%	5%	12%	7%	10%	8%	15%	7%
Disagree	7%	7%	*%	*%	*%	14%	6%	3%	8%	7%	4%	7%	6%	10%	10%	8%	3%	10%	6%	7%	6%	11%	5%
Strongly disagree	3%	3%	*%	*%	*%	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	*%	6%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	4%	2%
Cannot say	10%	11%	1%	1%	*%	15%	9%	8%	9%	12%	8%	13%	13%	11%	4%	11%	9%	13%	15%	6%	10%	8%	10%

D6A. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:  
 Everyone in Canada will benefit if Indigenous communities grow more economically prosperous and self-sufficient

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis fied	Dis satis fied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	1408	477	352	418	445	500	393	373	955	370	923	232	412	751	245	678	447	7	7	21	435	489	448
Unweighted Total	1408	396	354	517	468	512	381	374	987	424	889	278	413	707	245	738	390	104	106	29	374	403	392
NET: AGREE -----	80%	78%	84%	82%	83%	84%	77%	81%	81%	82%	79%	83%	83%	78%	85%	87%	72%	99%	96%	100%	69%	82%	87%
Strongly agree	33%	33%	35%	38%	38%	35%	30%	35%	34%	40%	33%	39%	33%	32%	47%	36%	24%	55%	93%	54%	29%	34%	35%
Agree	46%	46%	50%	44%	44%	50%	46%	46%	47%	42%	46%	44%	50%	45%	38%	50%	48%	44%	3%	46%	40%	48%	51%
NET: DISAGREE -----	10%	13%	8%	9%	10%	8%	12%	11%	9%	7%	11%	8%	6%	12%	12%	8%	11%	0%	0%	0%	16%	9%	5%
Disagree	7%	9%	8%	6%	7%	7%	9%	9%	6%	3%	9%	5%	4%	10%	5%	7%	9%	0%	0%	0%	14%	6%	3%
Strongly disagree	3%	4%	0%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	2%	7%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	2%	3%	2%
Cannot say	10%	9%	8%	9%	8%	8%	11%	8%	10%	10%	10%	9%	11%	10%	3%	5%	17%	0%	4%	-	15%	9%	8%

D6B. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:  
 Reconciliation will be impossible as long as Indigenous Peoples on average remain less well-off than other Canadians

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	1408	1373	35	22	7	442	496	470	676	725	169	113	296	338	127	282	84	347	339	708	507	435	449
Unweighted Total	1408	1169	239	176	47	478	509	421	690	711	171	100	325	295	136	252	129	322	360	714	391	338	673
NET: AGREE -----	57%	58%	46%	40%	99%	62%	56%	54%	57%	58%	55%	53%	63%	56%	60%	54%	60%	62%	56%	57%	57%	52%	66%
Strongly agree	20%	20%	23%	31%	16%	25%	20%	16%	21%	19%	21%	23%	20%	20%	30%	17%	16%	23%	19%	20%	24%	18%	19%
Agree	37%	37%	23%	9%	83%	37%	36%	38%	36%	39%	35%	30%	43%	37%	29%	37%	44%	39%	37%	37%	32%	34%	46%
NET: DISAGREE -----	24%	24%	22%	20%	1%	22%	26%	25%	28%	21%	28%	28%	19%	23%	31%	28%	14%	23%	21%	26%	24%	31%	18%
Disagree	18%	18%	13%	20%	1%	17%	19%	18%	20%	17%	23%	21%	15%	19%	24%	16%	11%	17%	17%	19%	19%	22%	14%
Strongly disagree	6%	6%	10%	1%	1%	5%	7%	7%	8%	4%	5%	7%	3%	4%	6%	12%	3%	5%	4%	7%	5%	9%	5%
Cannot say	18%	18%	32%	40%	1%	16%	18%	21%	15%	21%	17%	19%	18%	21%	10%	18%	26%	16%	23%	17%	19%	17%	16%

D6B. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:  
 Reconciliation will be impossible as long as Indigenous Peoples on average remain less well-off than other Canadians

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis fied	Dis satis fied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	1408	477	352	418	445	500	393	373	955	370	923	232	412	751	245	678	447	7	7	21	435	489	448
Unweighted Total	1408	396	354	517	468	512	381	374	987	424	889	278	413	707	245	738	390	104	106	29	374	403	392
NET: AGREE -----	57%	61%	54%	62%	60%	61%	56%	60%	59%	57%	58%	62%	57%	57%	55%	65%	51%	70%	81%	26%	62%	56%	56%
Strongly agree	20%	27%	14%	21%	22%	19%	23%	28%	18%	22%	20%	23%	21%	20%	25%	21%	19%	45%	53%	6%	25%	20%	16%
Agree	37%	34%	40%	40%	37%	42%	34%	32%	41%	35%	38%	40%	36%	37%	30%	45%	31%	26%	29%	20%	37%	36%	39%
NET: DISAGREE -----	24%	22%	31%	22%	25%	23%	25%	23%	25%	27%	25%	24%	21%	26%	31%	22%	26%	1%	18%	31%	22%	26%	25%
Disagree	18%	16%	27%	15%	17%	18%	21%	18%	18%	18%	20%	15%	15%	21%	17%	17%	22%	1%	17%	16%	18%	19%	19%
Strongly disagree	6%	6%	4%	7%	8%	5%	4%	4%	6%	9%	5%	9%	6%	5%	14%	5%	4%	0%	2%	15%	5%	7%	6%
Cannot say	18%	17%	15%	16%	15%	16%	19%	17%	16%	16%	17%	13%	22%	17%	14%	13%	24%	29%	0%	43%	16%	18%	19%

D6C. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:  
I would be personally interested in learning more about Indigenous cultures

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	1373	1373	-	-	-	435	489	448	666	699	148	110	295	337	124	277	80	347	338	674	481	428	447
Unweighted Total	1169	1169	-	-	-	374	403	392	567	596	137	82	246	276	107	229	92	313	332	514	297	270	597
NET: AGREE -----	67%	67%	-	-	-	70%	69%	64%	65%	70%	68%	66%	70%	64%	76%	65%	72%	73%	64%	67%	65%	71%	70%
Strongly agree	20%	20%	-	-	-	28%	17%	14%	16%	22%	16%	16%	17%	22%	26%	22%	12%	18%	15%	22%	23%	17%	18%
Agree	48%	48%	-	-	-	42%	52%	50%	49%	47%	52%	50%	52%	42%	50%	43%	60%	55%	49%	45%	42%	53%	51%
NET: DISAGREE -----	20%	20%	-	-	-	17%	19%	24%	24%	17%	15%	31%	17%	23%	16%	21%	18%	13%	23%	23%	20%	20%	20%
Disagree	15%	15%	-	-	-	11%	14%	18%	17%	12%	13%	17%	14%	17%	10%	14%	18%	10%	16%	17%	14%	16%	15%
Strongly disagree	6%	6%	-	-	-	6%	5%	5%	7%	4%	3%	14%	3%	6%	6%	7%	*%	3%	7%	6%	7%	5%	5%
Cannot say	12%	12%	-	-	-	12%	12%	13%	11%	14%	17%	3%	13%	14%	8%	14%	9%	14%	13%	10%	15%	9%	11%

D6C. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:  
I would be personally interested in learning more about Indigenous cultures

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dis satisfied	Good	Neither	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non-Indig. 18-34	Non-Indig. 35-54	Non-Indig. 55+
Total	1373	454	347	412	440	479	384	357	944	363	895	232	398	731	228	663	444	-	-	-	435	489	448
Unweighted Total	1169	309	311	422	407	431	290	266	861	332	747	205	366	588	160	612	364	-	-	-	374	403	392
NET: AGREE -----	67%	72%	69%	67%	68%	71%	69%	76%	67%	73%	65%	81%	67%	64%	77%	75%	56%	-	-	-	70%	69%	64%
Strongly agree	20%	22%	16%	21%	21%	17%	23%	32%	15%	21%	20%	23%	15%	21%	26%	21%	15%	-	-	-	28%	17%	14%
Agree	48%	50%	52%	46%	48%	53%	46%	43%	52%	53%	45%	58%	52%	43%	51%	53%	41%	-	-	-	42%	52%	50%
NET: DISAGREE -----	20%	19%	20%	24%	20%	18%	22%	17%	21%	12%	25%	9%	17%	25%	20%	19%	25%	-	-	-	17%	19%	24%
Disagree	15%	14%	16%	15%	15%	15%	13%	8%	16%	10%	18%	4%	15%	18%	12%	15%	17%	-	-	-	11%	14%	18%
Strongly disagree	6%	5%	4%	9%	5%	4%	9%	9%	5%	2%	7%	5%	2%	7%	8%	3%	8%	-	-	-	6%	5%	5%
Cannot say	12%	9%	11%	9%	11%	11%	9%	7%	13%	15%	10%	10%	16%	11%	3%	7%	19%	-	-	-	12%	12%	13%

D7A. Thinking about the future of the province, how important do you think it is for these Indigenous Institutes to help achieve each of the following goals?  
Provide the training and skills that Indigenous students need to be successful in the workforce after they graduate.

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	1408	1373	35	22	7	442	496	470	676	725	169	113	296	338	127	282	84	347	339	708	507	435	449
Unweighted Total	1408	1169	239	176	47	478	509	421	690	711	171	100	325	295	136	252	129	322	360	714	391	338	673
NET: Important -----	85%	84%	99%	99%	100%	81%	86%	87%	85%	85%	91%	87%	80%	84%	88%	82%	91%	80%	85%	88%	85%	83%	89%
Very important	55%	54%	84%	98%	76%	52%	50%	63%	53%	57%	61%	51%	49%	50%	60%	59%	71%	51%	52%	59%	52%	57%	59%
Somewhat important	30%	30%	15%	1%	24%	30%	36%	24%	32%	28%	30%	36%	32%	35%	28%	23%	20%	29%	32%	29%	32%	27%	30%
NET: Not Important -----	7%	8%	*%	*%	*%	10%	7%	6%	9%	6%	2%	5%	12%	6%	9%	9%	3%	11%	6%	6%	8%	9%	5%
Not very important	6%	6%	*%	*%	*%	9%	5%	5%	8%	5%	2%	5%	9%	6%	9%	6%	3%	8%	6%	5%	7%	8%	4%
Not at all important	1%	1%	*%	-	*%	1%	2%	*%	2%	1%	*%	-	2%	-	-	3%	*%	2%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Cannot say	8%	8%	1%	1%	*%	9%	7%	8%	6%	10%	7%	8%	8%	10%	2%	9%	6%	10%	9%	5%	7%	8%	6%

D7A. Thinking about the future of the province, how important do you think it is for these Indigenous Institutes to help achieve each of the following goals?  
Provide the training and skills that Indigenous students need to be successful in the workforce after they graduate.

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis fied	Dis satis fied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	1408	477	352	418	445	500	393	373	955	370	923	232	412	751	245	678	447	7	7	21	435	489	448
Unweighted Total	1408	396	354	517	468	512	381	374	987	424	889	278	413	707	245	738	390	104	106	29	374	403	392
NET: Important -----	85%	83%	85%	90%	90%	86%	83%	85%	87%	83%	85%	85%	85%	86%	90%	91%	78%	99%	96%	100%	81%	86%	86%
Very important	55%	54%	55%	58%	60%	53%	55%	56%	56%	54%	56%	56%	55%	55%	69%	59%	47%	73%	95%	85%	51%	50%	62%
Somewhat important	30%	29%	31%	32%	30%	33%	28%	29%	31%	28%	30%	30%	30%	30%	21%	33%	32%	27%	1%	15%	30%	36%	24%
NET: Not Important -----	7%	9%	9%	7%	5%	8%	8%	7%	7%	7%	8%	8%	6%	8%	7%	7%	8%	0%	0%	0%	10%	7%	6%
Not very important	6%	7%	8%	6%	4%	7%	8%	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%	7%	4%	6%	7%	0%	0%	0%	9%	5%	6%
Not at all important	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	3%	1%	1%	0%	-	-	1%	2%	0%
Cannot say	8%	8%	6%	4%	5%	6%	8%	8%	6%	11%	6%	7%	9%	7%	3%	2%	13%	0%	4%	-	9%	7%	8%

D7B. Thinking about the future of the province, how important do you think it is for these Indigenous Institutes to help achieve each of the following goals?  
 Help Indigenous Peoples and their communities recover from the negative impacts of past government policies like residential schools.

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	1408	1373	35	22	7	442	496	470	676	725	169	113	296	338	127	282	84	347	339	708	507	435	449
Unweighted Total	1408	1169	239	176	47	478	509	421	690	711	171	100	325	295	136	252	129	322	360	714	391	338	673
NET: Important -----	77%	77%	100%	100%	100%	77%	75%	79%	77%	78%	79%	75%	76%	78%	85%	75%	74%	74%	76%	81%	79%	75%	80%
Very important	46%	45%	77%	99%	67%	51%	41%	47%	41%	50%	50%	39%	42%	45%	52%	48%	50%	40%	45%	50%	48%	48%	43%
Somewhat important	31%	31%	23%	1%	33%	26%	34%	32%	35%	28%	30%	36%	33%	33%	33%	27%	24%	34%	31%	30%	31%	27%	37%
NET: Not Important -----	13%	13%	0%	0%	0%	12%	15%	12%	16%	10%	12%	15%	15%	11%	11%	13%	17%	15%	12%	12%	12%	15%	12%
Not very important	10%	10%	0%	0%	0%	9%	11%	9%	12%	7%	10%	9%	11%	9%	9%	10%	5%	13%	8%	9%	9%	12%	8%
Not at all important	3%	3%	0%	0%	0%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	6%	4%	2%	1%	3%	12%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%
Cannot say	10%	10%	0%	0%	0%	11%	10%	9%	7%	12%	8%	10%	9%	11%	4%	12%	9%	11%	13%	7%	9%	10%	8%

D7B. Thinking about the future of the province, how important do you think it is for these Indigenous Institutes to help achieve each of the following goals?  
 Help Indigenous Peoples and their communities recover from the negative impacts of past government policies like residential schools.

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis fied	Dis satis fied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	1408	477	352	418	445	500	393	373	955	370	923	232	412	751	245	678	447	7	7	21	435	489	448
Unweighted Total	1408	396	354	517	468	512	381	374	987	424	889	278	413	707	245	738	390	104	106	29	374	403	392
NET: Important -----	77%	77%	76%	83%	83%	80%	74%	79%	79%	77%	77%	78%	81%	75%	80%	84%	70%	100%	99%	100%	77%	75%	78%
Very important	46%	48%	42%	48%	50%	44%	46%	53%	44%	46%	46%	49%	46%	46%	51%	52%	39%	65%	97%	74%	50%	40%	46%
Somewhat important	31%	29%	34%	35%	33%	35%	28%	26%	35%	31%	31%	29%	35%	30%	29%	33%	32%	35%	2%	26%	26%	35%	33%
NET: Not Important -----	13%	14%	15%	12%	10%	14%	15%	11%	13%	11%	14%	12%	10%	15%	14%	13%	14%	0%	0%	0%	12%	15%	12%
Not very important	10%	10%	12%	7%	7%	11%	11%	8%	10%	9%	10%	7%	8%	11%	4%	10%	13%	0%	0%	0%	9%	11%	9%
Not at all important	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%	5%	2%	4%	10%	3%	1%	0%	0%	-	3%	4%	3%
Cannot say	10%	9%	9%	5%	7%	7%	11%	9%	8%	12%	8%	10%	9%	10%	6%	3%	16%	0%	0%	-	11%	10%	9%

D7C. Thinking about the future of the province, how important do you think it is for these Indigenous Institutes to help achieve each of the following goals?  
Strengthen Indigenous cultures and languages.

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	1408	1373	35	22	7	442	496	470	676	725	169	113	296	338	127	282	84	347	339	708	507	435	449
Unweighted Total	1408	1169	239	176	47	478	509	421	690	711	171	100	325	295	136	252	129	322	360	714	391	338	673
NET: Important -----	74%	74%	100%	100%	99%	78%	73%	72%	73%	76%	78%	71%	72%	75%	79%	74%	74%	70%	76%	76%	74%	76%	75%
Very important	39%	38%	83%	94%	67%	43%	35%	39%	36%	41%	45%	27%	35%	37%	50%	40%	42%	34%	38%	42%	39%	41%	38%
Somewhat important	35%	36%	17%	6%	32%	35%	38%	33%	36%	35%	33%	43%	36%	37%	29%	35%	33%	36%	38%	35%	35%	36%	37%
NET: Not Important -----	15%	15%	*%	*%	*%	13%	16%	16%	18%	12%	13%	16%	15%	14%	18%	16%	14%	17%	13%	15%	15%	14%	16%
Not very important	11%	12%	*%	*%	*%	9%	12%	13%	15%	8%	10%	9%	10%	12%	18%	12%	7%	14%	10%	11%	11%	12%	13%
Not at all important	4%	4%	*%	*%	*%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	7%	5%	2%	*%	4%	7%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%
Cannot say	11%	11%	*%	*%	*%	10%	10%	12%	9%	12%	9%	13%	13%	11%	3%	10%	11%	13%	11%	8%	11%	9%	9%

D7C. Thinking about the future of the province, how important do you think it is for these Indigenous Institutes to help achieve each of the following goals?  
Strengthen Indigenous cultures and languages.

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dis satisfied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non-Indig. 18-34	Non-Indig. 35-54	Non-Indig. 55+
Total	1408	477	352	418	445	500	393	373	955	370	923	232	412	751	245	678	447	7	7	21	435	489	448
Unweighted Total	1408	396	354	517	468	512	381	374	987	424	889	278	413	707	245	738	390	104	106	29	374	403	392
NET: Important -----	74%	77%	77%	76%	77%	76%	75%	81%	74%	79%	73%	78%	73%	75%	80%	82%	66%	100%	100%	100%	77%	73%	71%
Very important	39%	44%	36%	37%	40%	39%	38%	45%	38%	40%	39%	47%	38%	37%	53%	44%	26%	63%	82%	89%	43%	34%	37%
Somewhat important	35%	33%	41%	39%	37%	37%	36%	37%	36%	38%	34%	31%	35%	37%	27%	37%	40%	37%	17%	11%	35%	39%	34%
NET: Not Important -----	15%	13%	15%	19%	16%	15%	15%	11%	16%	10%	18%	11%	14%	17%	14%	15%	17%	0%	0%	0%	13%	17%	17%
Not very important	11%	9%	12%	14%	12%	12%	10%	8%	13%	7%	14%	8%	11%	13%	7%	12%	14%	0%	0%	0%	9%	12%	13%
Not at all important	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	7%	3%	4%	0%	0%	0%	4%	4%	3%
Cannot say	11%	10%	8%	5%	7%	9%	11%	8%	10%	12%	9%	10%	14%	8%	6%	4%	17%	0%	0%	-	10%	11%	12%

D7D. Thinking about the future of the province, how important do you think it is for these Indigenous Institutes to help achieve each of the following goals?  
 Allow Indigenous students an opportunity to learn in an environment free from discrimination.

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	1408	1373	35	22	7	442	496	470	676	725	169	113	296	338	127	282	84	347	339	708	507	435	449
Unweighted Total	1408	1169	239	176	47	478	509	421	690	711	171	100	325	295	136	252	129	322	360	714	391	338	673
NET: Important -----	85%	85%	100%	100%	100%	85%	84%	88%	86%	85%	89%	86%	81%	85%	92%	84%	91%	81%	86%	88%	87%	84%	88%
Very important	57%	56%	94%	96%	83%	57%	51%	62%	54%	59%	67%	52%	49%	55%	66%	57%	64%	49%	54%	63%	58%	57%	57%
Somewhat important	29%	29%	6%	4%	17%	27%	32%	26%	31%	26%	23%	34%	31%	29%	26%	27%	28%	32%	32%	25%	28%	27%	31%
NET: Not Important -----	6%	7%	0%	0%	0%	6%	8%	4%	9%	4%	2%	6%	13%	4%	4%	7%	3%	9%	4%	6%	6%	8%	6%
Not very important	5%	5%	0%	0%	0%	5%	7%	2%	6%	3%	1%	6%	10%	4%	4%	4%	0%	7%	4%	4%	4%	7%	4%
Not at all important	2%	2%	0%	0%	-	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	0%	0%	3%	2%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Cannot say	8%	8%	0%	0%	0%	9%	8%	8%	5%	11%	9%	8%	6%	11%	4%	9%	6%	10%	10%	6%	8%	8%	6%

D7D. Thinking about the future of the province, how important do you think it is for these Indigenous Institutes to help achieve each of the following goals?  
 Allow Indigenous students an opportunity to learn in an environment free from discrimination.

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis fied	Dis satis fied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	1408	477	352	418	445	500	393	373	955	370	923	232	412	751	245	678	447	7	7	21	435	489	448
Unweighted Total	1408	396	354	517	468	512	381	374	987	424	889	278	413	707	245	738	390	104	106	29	374	403	392
NET: Important	85%	85%	86%	89%	89%	89%	83%	86%	87%	83%	86%	85%	87%	86%	88%	94%	77%	99%	100%	100%	84%	84%	87%
Very important	57%	61%	50%	59%	61%	57%	54%	57%	57%	54%	58%	59%	57%	57%	66%	64%	45%	81%	89%	100%	57%	51%	60%
Somewhat important	29%	23%	37%	30%	28%	32%	29%	28%	30%	29%	28%	26%	30%	29%	23%	30%	31%	18%	10%	%	27%	33%	27%
NET: Not Important	6%	7%	7%	6%	5%	6%	8%	5%	6%	7%	7%	8%	5%	7%	8%	4%	9%	%	%	-	7%	9%	4%
Not very important	5%	5%	6%	4%	2%	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%	3%	3%	8%	%	%	-	5%	7%	2%
Not at all important	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	5%	1%	1%	%	%	-	1%	2%	2%
Cannot say	8%	8%	7%	5%	6%	5%	9%	9%	7%	10%	7%	8%	7%	8%	4%	2%	15%	%	%	%	9%	8%	9%

D8. Thinking about Canada over the next decade, are you very optimistic, somewhat optimistic, somewhat pessimistic or very pessimistic that we will make meaningful progress towards reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people?

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	1408	1373	35	22	7	442	496	470	676	725	169	113	296	338	127	282	84	347	339	708	507	435	449
Unweighted Total	1408	1169	239	176	47	478	509	421	690	711	171	100	325	295	136	252	129	322	360	714	391	338	673
NET: Optimistic	57%	57%	55%	32%	92%	64%	49%	59%	58%	56%	50%	56%	64%	56%	62%	56%	53%	56%	59%	58%	60%	57%	55%
Very optimistic	9%	8%	31%	10%	75%	11%	6%	8%	10%	7%	12%	10%	11%	6%	5%	7%	12%	6%	10%	9%	11%	8%	6%
Somewhat optimistic	49%	49%	24%	22%	17%	53%	43%	51%	48%	49%	38%	46%	53%	50%	57%	49%	41%	50%	49%	49%	48%	50%	49%
NET: Pessimistic	31%	31%	45%	68%	7%	25%	37%	30%	33%	29%	39%	29%	25%	32%	28%	30%	41%	31%	29%	32%	26%	32%	35%
Somewhat pessimistic	23%	24%	16%	22%	7%	19%	27%	24%	26%	22%	27%	13%	19%	25%	27%	23%	39%	20%	22%	26%	16%	26%	30%
Very pessimistic	7%	7%	29%	46%	*%	6%	10%	6%	8%	7%	12%	15%	6%	7%	1%	8%	3%	11%	7%	6%	10%	6%	5%
Cannot say	12%	12%	*%	*%	*%	11%	14%	11%	9%	15%	11%	16%	11%	12%	10%	14%	6%	13%	12%	11%	14%	11%	9%

D8. Thinking about Canada over the next decade, are you very optimistic, somewhat optimistic, somewhat pessimistic or very pessimistic that we will make meaningful progress towards reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people?

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dis satisfied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non-Indig. 18-34	Non-Indig. 35-54	Non-Indig. 55+
Total	1408	477	352	418	445	500	393	373	955	370	923	232	412	751	245	678	447	7	7	21	435	489	448
Unweighted Total	1408	396	354	517	468	512	381	374	987	424	889	278	413	707	245	738	390	104	106	29	374	403	392
NET: Optimistic	57%	61%	55%	59%	62%	61%	50%	60%	58%	73%	49%	79%	61%	49%	62%	63%	49%	92%	45%	46%	64%	49%	59%
Very optimistic	9%	10%	7%	8%	10%	7%	8%	16%	6%	10%	9%	13%	4%	10%	20%	6%	7%	42%	7%	35%	11%	6%	7%
Somewhat optimistic	49%	51%	48%	50%	52%	53%	42%	44%	52%	63%	40%	66%	57%	39%	42%	58%	42%	49%	38%	11%	53%	43%	52%
NET: Pessimistic	31%	26%	33%	33%	27%	30%	37%	30%	31%	13%	41%	13%	22%	41%	35%	29%	32%	8%	55%	54%	25%	37%	29%
Somewhat pessimistic	23%	19%	29%	21%	21%	24%	27%	19%	26%	12%	30%	10%	21%	29%	22%	22%	26%	8%	5%	21%	19%	27%	24%
Very pessimistic	7%	7%	4%	12%	6%	6%	10%	11%	5%	1%	11%	3%	1%	12%	13%	6%	6%	0%	50%	32%	6%	9%	5%
Cannot say	12%	13%	12%	8%	11%	9%	13%	10%	11%	14%	11%	8%	16%	10%	3%	8%	18%	0%	0%	0%	11%	14%	11%

E1. Which of the following best describes your current employment situation?

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region						Immigration background			Education				
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	1408	1373	35	22	7	442	496	470	676	725	169	113	296	338	127	282	84	347	339	708	507	435	449
Unweighted Total	1408	1169	239	176	47	478	509	421	690	711	171	100	325	295	136	252	129	322	360	714	391	338	673
NET: Employed	61%	62%	38%	20%	76%	72%	83%	28%	64%	59%	57%	62%	61%	70%	50%	62%	47%	71%	60%	57%	48%	67%	71%
Employed full-time	47%	47%	24%	18%	16%	54%	67%	18%	52%	42%	46%	47%	47%	51%	38%	50%	35%	55%	43%	44%	31%	52%	60%
Employed part-time	9%	9%	14%	2%	60%	13%	9%	5%	6%	11%	8%	8%	7%	13%	8%	6%	11%	10%	11%	7%	12%	10%	4%
Self-employed	6%	6%	*%	*%	*%	5%	7%	5%	6%	6%	3%	7%	7%	6%	4%	6%	1%	7%	6%	5%	5%	5%	7%
Retired	24%	24%	26%	31%	*%	-	4%	67%	25%	23%	26%	22%	24%	20%	27%	24%	30%	16%	19%	30%	28%	20%	23%
Student	4%	4%	8%	10%	7%	12%	1%	-	4%	4%	6%	*%	6%	3%	7%	2%	5%	6%	5%	3%	7%	1%	3%
Stay at home full-time	4%	3%	6%	10%	*%	5%	5%	1%	*%	7%	5%	6%	*%	3%	7%	3%	7%	2%	4%	4%	7%	3%	1%
Unemployed and looking for work	4%	3%	10%	15%	*%	6%	4%	2%	3%	4%	4%	7%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	8%	2%	4%	5%	1%
Unemployed and not looking for work	3%	3%	12%	14%	17%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	6%	1%	5%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%	*%
Cannot say	1%	1%	*%	*%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	3%	-	1%	1%	3%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%

E1. Which of the following best describes your current employment situation?

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis fied	Dis satis fied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	1408	477	352	418	445	500	393	373	955	370	923	232	412	751	245	678	447	7	7	21	435	489	448
Unweighted Total	1408	396	354	517	468	512	381	374	987	424	889	278	413	707	245	738	390	104	106	29	374	403	392
NET: Employed	61%	46%	68%	77%	64%	59%	62%	67%	60%	56%	66%	61%	52%	67%	64%	62%	57%	20%	62%	36%	73%	83%	27%
Employed full-time	47%	30%	56%	64%	49%	48%	44%	49%	47%	45%	49%	45%	43%	50%	48%	50%	40%	19%	54%	15%	55%	67%	18%
Employed part-time	9%	12%	7%	6%	9%	7%	11%	13%	7%	9%	9%	12%	6%	9%	10%	6%	11%	1%	6%	20%	13%	9%	4%
Self-employed	6%	4%	5%	7%	6%	4%	7%	5%	6%	2%	8%	5%	3%	8%	6%	6%	6%	0%	2%	0%	5%	7%	5%
Retired	24%	29%	25%	17%	29%	27%	14%	9%	29%	31%	21%	29%	32%	17%	23%	23%	26%	0%	0%	43%	0%	4%	68%
Student	4%	5%	1%	2%	2%	5%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	2%	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%	36%	4%	0%	11%	1%	0%
Stay at home full-time	4%	6%	3%	3%	1%	2%	8%	6%	2%	1%	5%	1%	1%	5%	3%	5%	2%	0%	30%	0%	5%	5%	1%
Unemployed and looking for work	4%	6%	2%	1%	1%	4%	5%	7%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	6%	2%	4%	2%	0%	16%	6%	4%	1%
Unemployed and not looking for work	3%	6%	1%	1%	2%	2%	6%	6%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	5%	42%	4%	5%	3%	3%	2%
Cannot say	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%

E2. What is the highest level of education that you have completed?

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region						Immigration background			Education				
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	1408	1373	35	22	7	442	496	470	676	725	169	113	296	338	127	282	84	347	339	708	507	435	449
Unweighted Total	1408	1169	239	176	47	478	509	421	690	711	171	100	325	295	136	252	129	322	360	714	391	338	673
NET: HS or less	36%	35%	73%	83%	99%	43%	25%	41%	36%	36%	33%	51%	36%	28%	41%	38%	37%	29%	30%	43%	100%	-	-
Some high school or less	10%	9%	50%	71%	23%	12%	6%	13%	11%	10%	10%	19%	10%	2%	16%	12%	23%	6%	4%	16%	29%	-	-
Completed high school	23%	23%	23%	12%	75%	29%	18%	24%	23%	23%	23%	31%	21%	24%	24%	24%	15%	22%	22%	25%	65%	-	-
Some college or university education	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	1%	1%	5%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	6%	-	-
NET: Trades, colleges	31%	31%	20%	17%	1%	24%	39%	29%	29%	32%	31%	31%	19%	29%	36%	39%	44%	26%	32%	33%	-	100%	-
Completed apprenticeship or trades training	6%	6%	1%	1%	1%	3%	6%	9%	8%	5%	5%	6%	4%	7%	10%	8%	3%	7%	6%	6%	-	20%	-
Completed college	25%	25%	20%	17%	1%	21%	33%	19%	22%	28%	26%	25%	15%	22%	26%	31%	41%	19%	26%	26%	-	80%	-
NET: University	32%	33%	7%	1%	1%	29%	36%	30%	34%	30%	34%	15%	45%	40%	23%	22%	18%	45%	36%	24%	-	-	100%
Completed university (undergraduate degree)	19%	20%	1%	1%	1%	19%	23%	16%	20%	19%	12%	14%	26%	27%	17%	15%	8%	26%	23%	15%	-	-	61%
Completed university: post-graduate or professional degree	13%	13%	7%	1%	1%	9%	13%	15%	14%	11%	22%	1%	19%	14%	6%	7%	10%	19%	12%	10%	-	-	39%
Cannot say	1%	1%	1%	-	-	4%	-	-	1%	2%	2%	3%	-	2%	-	1%	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-

E2. What is the highest level of education that you have completed?

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K-\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dis satisfied	Good	Neither	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non-Indig. 18-34	Non-Indig. 35-54	Non-Indig. 55+
Total	1408	477	352	418	445	500	393	373	955	370	923	232	412	751	245	678	447	7	7	21	435	489	448
Unweighted Total	1408	396	354	517	468	512	381	374	987	424	889	278	413	707	245	738	390	104	106	29	374	403	392
NET: HS or less	36%	53%	30%	23%	31%	37%	43%	52%	30%	33%	37%	29%	31%	41%	34%	34%	41%	96%	96%	58%	42%	24%	40%
Some high school or less	10%	17%	3%	7%	12%	10%	10%	14%	9%	9%	10%	10%	11%	10%	17%	9%	10%	78%	59%	38%	11%	5%	12%
Completed high school	23%	33%	27%	13%	16%	26%	30%	35%	19%	21%	24%	18%	17%	28%	16%	23%	29%	17%	36%	20%	29%	18%	24%
Some college or university education	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	4%
NET: Trades, colleges	31%	31%	37%	27%	30%	30%	33%	33%	31%	29%	32%	28%	33%	31%	28%	32%	31%	2%	3%	31%	25%	39%	29%
Completed apprenticeship or trades training	6%	10%	6%	4%	4%	4%	12%	10%	5%	5%	7%	3%	7%	7%	3%	6%	8%	1%	1%	1%	4%	6%	10%
Completed college	25%	21%	31%	24%	26%	26%	21%	23%	26%	24%	25%	25%	26%	24%	26%	26%	23%	2%	3%	31%	21%	33%	19%
NET: University	32%	15%	33%	50%	39%	33%	24%	14%	39%	37%	30%	41%	35%	27%	37%	33%	27%	1%	1%	11%	29%	37%	31%
Completed university (undergraduate degree)	19%	11%	21%	27%	21%	21%	15%	8%	24%	24%	18%	23%	22%	17%	21%	19%	20%	1%	1%	1%	20%	23%	16%
Completed university: post-graduate or professional degree	13%	5%	12%	22%	18%	12%	8%	6%	15%	14%	12%	17%	13%	11%	15%	15%	7%	1%	1%	11%	10%	13%	15%
Cannot say	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	4%	-	-

E3. Which one of the following best describes your background:

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region						Immigration background			Education				
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	1408	1373	35	22	7	442	496	470	676	725	169	113	296	338	127	282	84	347	339	708	507	435	449
Unweighted Total	1408	1169	239	176	47	478	509	421	690	711	171	100	325	295	136	252	129	322	360	714	391	338	673
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	50%	49%	96%	94%	100%	45%	47%	59%	49%	51%	70%	60%	28%	39%	62%	58%	78%	-	-	100%	60%	53%	38%
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	24%	25%	4%	6%	0%	28%	27%	18%	22%	26%	12%	25%	32%	30%	21%	20%	13%	-	100%	-	20%	25%	27%
You were born in another country	25%	25%	0%	0%	0%	26%	25%	23%	27%	23%	16%	15%	40%	30%	17%	21%	7%	100%	-	-	20%	21%	34%
Decline to answer	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	2%	-	-	-	0%	1%	0%

E3. Which one of the following best describes your background:

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dis satisfied	Good	Neither	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non-Indig. 18-34	Non-Indig. 35-54	Non-Indig. 55+
Total	1408	477	352	418	445	500	393	373	955	370	923	232	412	751	245	678	447	7	7	21	435	489	448
Unweighted Total	1408	396	354	517	468	512	381	374	987	424	889	278	413	707	245	738	390	104	106	29	374	403	392
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	50%	59%	50%	44%	57%	45%	54%	55%	51%	50%	52%	52%	48%	51%	53%	53%	47%	98%	82%	100%	44%	47%	57%
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	24%	16%	28%	28%	22%	22%	28%	26%	24%	27%	24%	25%	23%	25%	25%	26%	20%	2%	18%	1%	28%	27%	19%
You were born in another country	25%	24%	21%	27%	21%	33%	17%	19%	26%	23%	23%	23%	28%	23%	20%	21%	33%	1%	1%	1%	26%	25%	24%
Decline to answer	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%

E4. How many years have you lived in Canada?

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	347	347	0	0	0	114	124	108	182	163	26	17	117	101	22	58	6	347	-	-	101	91	155
Unweighted Total	322	313	9	8	1	120	118	84	161	158	35	19	99	93	21	48	7	322	-	-	64	55	203
1-5	13%	13%	11%	13%	-	31%	7%	2%	11%	16%	8%	17%	14%	8%	26%	12%	78%	13%	-	-	8%	16%	16%
6-10	13%	13%	11%	13%	-	30%	4%	5%	15%	10%	19%	7%	9%	7%	25%	25%	-	13%	-	-	18%	11%	10%
11-20	22%	22%	-	-	-	21%	36%	8%	26%	17%	48%	11%	21%	19%	13%	27%	-	22%	-	-	21%	17%	26%
21-50	40%	40%	67%	63%	100%	12%	49%	58%	34%	46%	24%	47%	49%	50%	18%	21%	12%	40%	-	-	37%	41%	41%
50+	9%	9%	-	-	-	-	2%	27%	13%	6%	-	18%	3%	16%	18%	7%	10%	9%	-	-	12%	12%	6%
Cannot say	3%	3%	11%	13%	-	6%	2%	-	1%	5%	1%	-	4%	1%	-	8%	-	3%	-	-	4%	3%	1%
MEAN	25.29	25.29	27.88	26.57	37.00	9.74	25.92	39.93	25.40	25.26	16.84	30.89	25.13	30.53	22.08	20.73	12.41	25.29	-	-	28.32	27.36	22.17
MEDIAN	21.00	21.00	30.50	24.00	37.00	8.00	23.00	38.00	20.00	23.00	15.00	27.00	23.00	26.00	10.00	13.00	2.00	21.00	-	-	22.00	25.00	19.00
SD	18.48	18.48	2.02	1.95	0.00	7.42	14.91	17.54	19.05	17.96	9.37	22.11	16.77	19.17	20.21	18.70	23.50	18.48	-	-	19.96	20.52	15.71
SE	1.53	1.53	0.71	0.74	0.00	0.97	1.96	2.94	2.17	2.20	2.19	7.01	2.68	2.64	6.97	4.03	13.75	1.53	-	-	3.84	3.20	1.62

E4. How many years have you lived in Canada?

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dis satisfied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	347	115	76	115	93	164	66	71	246	86	209	54	117	175	48	141	145	0	0	0	114	124	108
Unweighted Total	322	85	85	123	100	140	69	75	233	92	196	55	104	162	36	148	126	2	4	3	118	114	81
1-5	13%	23%	9%	9%	18%	12%	16%	22%	10%	31%	8%	43%	8%	8%	27%	15%	9%	50%	-	-	31%	7%	2%
6-10	13%	12%	16%	14%	18%	11%	14%	16%	12%	11%	14%	11%	9%	16%	17%	15%	10%	-	25%	-	30%	4%	5%
11-20	22%	21%	31%	21%	20%	19%	28%	24%	20%	22%	22%	15%	22%	24%	21%	18%	26%	-	-	-	21%	36%	8%
21-50	40%	32%	33%	46%	34%	45%	34%	29%	45%	25%	44%	16%	48%	42%	22%	45%	39%	-	75%	100%	12%	49%	58%
50+	9%	8%	11%	10%	6%	13%	8%	8%	10%	6%	11%	15%	6%	9%	13%	8%	10%	-	-	-	-	2%	27%
Cannot say	3%	4%	-	-	4%	*%	1%	1%	3%	5%	1%	-	6%	1%	*%	-	7%	50%	-	-	6%	2%	-
MEAN	25.29	21.57	24.69	26.95	21.73	27.73	22.46	18.55	27.94	19.04	26.84	18.34	27.56	26.06	19.82	26.53	25.81	4.00	29.50	33.67	9.74	25.92	39.93
MEDIAN	21.00	15.00	20.00	24.00	19.00	23.00	15.00	15.00	24.00	14.00	24.00	7.00	23.00	23.00	14.00	25.00	22.00	4.00	31.50	37.00	8.00	23.00	38.00
SD	18.48	18.71	18.87	17.76	17.30	19.36	18.28	14.59	19.17	19.19	17.56	21.16	17.82	17.65	18.07	19.36	17.73	0.00	1.40	0.60	7.42	14.91	17.54
SE	1.53	2.87	3.02	2.38	2.60	2.36	3.23	2.43	1.88	3.33	1.79	4.53	2.65	2.00	4.16	2.50	2.30	0.00	0.70	0.35	0.97	1.96	2.94

E5. Which of the following categories best corresponds to the total annual income, before taxes, of all members of your household, for 2023?

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region						Immigration background			Education				
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	1408	1373	35	22	7	442	496	470	676	725	169	113	296	338	127	282	84	347	339	708	507	435	449
Unweighted Total	1408	1169	239	176	47	478	509	421	690	711	171	100	325	295	136	252	129	322	360	714	391	338	673
No income	1%	1%	3%	3%	16%	2%	3%	-	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	-	-	-	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	-
NET: Under \$60,000	34%	33%	65%	82%	60%	40%	23%	40%	29%	38%	28%	44%	41%	24%	45%	31%	41%	33%	22%	40%	50%	34%	16%
Under \$30,000	12%	12%	27%	24%	60%	15%	9%	13%	11%	13%	10%	15%	15%	5%	18%	13%	22%	11%	6%	16%	23%	10%	3%
\$30,000 to \$59,999	21%	21%	38%	59%	3%	25%	13%	27%	17%	25%	18%	28%	26%	18%	27%	18%	19%	22%	16%	24%	27%	24%	13%
NET: \$60,000 - \$99,999	25%	25%	14%	2%	16%	25%	23%	26%	27%	23%	27%	17%	22%	27%	22%	28%	28%	22%	29%	25%	21%	30%	26%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	13%	13%	5%	2%	16%	17%	8%	15%	13%	13%	11%	12%	14%	14%	10%	14%	16%	11%	17%	12%	14%	15%	11%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	12%	12%	9%	3%	3%	8%	16%	12%	14%	10%	16%	5%	8%	13%	12%	14%	12%	10%	12%	13%	7%	15%	15%
NET: \$100,000+	30%	30%	17%	14%	7%	21%	43%	24%	34%	26%	33%	29%	26%	38%	26%	26%	21%	33%	34%	26%	19%	26%	46%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	15%	16%	4%	6%	3%	12%	21%	12%	17%	14%	16%	22%	10%	21%	16%	13%	7%	18%	20%	12%	12%	15%	20%
\$150,000 and over	14%	14%	13%	8%	7%	9%	22%	12%	17%	13%	16%	8%	16%	18%	10%	13%	14%	15%	14%	14%	7%	11%	27%
Cannot say	11%	11%	1%	1%	3%	12%	10%	10%	10%	12%	13%	9%	8%	10%	7%	16%	10%	12%	13%	8%	8%	10%	12%

E5. Which of the following categories best corresponds to the total annual income, before taxes, of all members of your household, for 2023?

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dis satisfied	Good	Neither	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non-Indig. 18-34	Non-Indig. 35-54	Non-Indig. 55+
Total	1408	477	352	418	445	500	393	373	955	370	923	232	412	751	245	678	447	7	7	21	435	489	448
Unweighted Total	1408	396	354	517	468	512	381	374	987	424	889	278	413	707	245	738	390	104	106	29	374	403	392
No income	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	17%	1%	-	2%	-	-
NET: Under \$60,000	34%	100%	-	-	19%	37%	51%	54%	27%	33%	34%	30%	34%	36%	40%	28%	39%	32%	70%	74%	40%	22%	39%
Under \$30,000	12%	37%	-	-	5%	9%	26%	29%	7%	11%	12%	8%	12%	14%	12%	12%	13%	29%	31%	26%	15%	9%	13%
\$30,000 to \$59,999	21%	63%	-	-	14%	28%	25%	25%	20%	22%	21%	22%	21%	22%	28%	16%	26%	2%	40%	48%	25%	13%	26%
NET: \$60,000 - \$99,999	25%	-	100%	-	26%	27%	23%	21%	27%	24%	26%	24%	27%	25%	22%	27%	24%	17%	7%	15%	25%	24%	27%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	13%	-	52%	-	12%	14%	13%	12%	13%	15%	13%	13%	15%	12%	8%	15%	14%	17%	6%	1%	17%	8%	15%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	12%	-	48%	-	14%	13%	10%	9%	14%	9%	13%	11%	12%	12%	14%	13%	10%	1%	1%	15%	8%	16%	12%
NET: \$100,000+	30%	-	-	100%	49%	26%	17%	18%	36%	32%	31%	38%	26%	29%	30%	34%	25%	34%	19%	11%	21%	44%	24%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	15%	-	-	52%	20%	16%	12%	12%	18%	16%	16%	17%	13%	17%	13%	18%	13%	1%	19%	1%	12%	21%	12%
\$150,000 and over	14%	-	-	48%	29%	10%	5%	5%	19%	17%	14%	21%	13%	13%	17%	15%	12%	33%	1%	11%	8%	22%	12%
Cannot say	11%	-	-	-	6%	10%	8%	5%	9%	9%	9%	8%	13%	9%	7%	10%	12%	1%	4%	1%	12%	11%	10%

E6. Which of the following best describes your total household income at the present time. would you say it is?

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	1408	1373	35	22	7	442	496	470	676	725	169	113	296	338	127	282	84	347	339	708	507	435	449
Unweighted Total	1408	1169	239	176	47	478	509	421	690	711	171	100	325	295	136	252	129	322	360	714	391	338	673
Good enough for you and you can save from it	32%	32%	14%	9%	7%	28%	31%	35%	35%	28%	28%	27%	33%	30%	33%	34%	39%	27%	28%	36%	27%	31%	39%
Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems	36%	35%	61%	57%	76%	35%	35%	37%	37%	35%	49%	29%	35%	38%	34%	32%	24%	47%	33%	32%	37%	34%	37%
NET: Not enough	28%	28%	25%	34%	16%	31%	30%	22%	23%	32%	17%	41%	27%	27%	32%	28%	34%	19%	33%	30%	33%	30%	21%
Not enough for you and you are stretched	19%	18%	19%	24%	16%	19%	22%	15%	17%	20%	9%	22%	19%	21%	19%	19%	19%	11%	23%	20%	16%	21%	19%
Not enough for you and you are having a hard time	9%	9%	6%	10%	1%	12%	9%	7%	6%	12%	8%	19%	8%	6%	13%	8%	15%	8%	10%	10%	17%	8%	2%
Cannot say	5%	5%	1%	1%	1%	6%	3%	6%	5%	5%	6%	3%	5%	6%	1%	6%	2%	7%	6%	2%	3%	5%	4%

E6. Which of the following best describes your total household income at the present time. would you say it is?

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satis fied	Dis satis fied	Good	Nei ther	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non- Indig. 18-34	Non- Indig. 35-54	Non- Indig. 55+
Total	1408	477	352	418	445	500	393	373	955	370	923	232	412	751	245	678	447	7	7	21	435	489	448
Unweighted Total	1408	396	354	517	468	512	381	374	987	424	889	278	413	707	245	738	390	104	106	29	374	403	392
Good enough for you and you can save from it	32%	18%	32%	52%	100%	-	-	12%	41%	50%	26%	61%	36%	20%	39%	34%	26%	35%	11%	28%	32%	36%	
Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems	36%	39%	39%	31%	-	100%	-	23%	41%	35%	33%	28%	41%	35%	33%	36%	38%	47%	9%	83%	34%	36%	34%
NET: Not enough	28%	42%	26%	16%	-	-	100%	64%	15%	10%	37%	8%	15%	41%	24%	27%	31%	17%	91%	6%	32%	30%	23%
Not enough for you and you are stretched	19%	21%	23%	14%	-	-	66%	34%	13%	7%	24%	7%	13%	25%	18%	19%	19%	17%	60%	6%	19%	21%	15%
Not enough for you and you are having a hard time	9%	21%	3%	2%	-	-	34%	31%	2%	3%	13%	1%	2%	16%	6%	9%	12%	1%	31%	1%	13%	8%	8%
Cannot say	5%	1%	3%	1%	-	-	-	1%	3%	5%	4%	3%	7%	4%	5%	3%	5%	1%	1%	1%	6%	3%	7%

E7. In the last 12 months, did you ever eat less than you felt you should because there wasn't enough money to buy food?

	Identity				Age			Gender		Region							Immigration background			Education			
	TOTAL	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Metis	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	East. ON	Cent. ON	City of Tor.	905 Region	Hami./Niag.	West. ON	North. ON	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	HS or less	Trades / Coll.	University
Total	1408	1373	35	22	7	442	496	470	676	725	169	113	296	338	127	282	84	347	339	708	507	435	449
Unweighted Total	1408	1169	239	176	47	478	509	421	690	711	171	100	325	295	136	252	129	322	360	714	391	338	673
Yes	27%	26%	47%	45%	92%	41%	25%	15%	24%	29%	25%	29%	30%	23%	27%	26%	31%	21%	29%	29%	39%	28%	12%
No	68%	69%	33%	25%	8%	50%	73%	79%	71%	65%	67%	70%	63%	73%	69%	68%	64%	71%	66%	68%	57%	68%	82%
Cannot say	6%	5%	20%	31%	-	9%	3%	6%	5%	6%	8%	1%	7%	5%	4%	6%	5%	9%	5%	3%	4%	4%	6%

E7. In the last 12 months, did you ever eat less than you felt you should because there wasn't enough money to buy food?

	Income			Income description			Food insecurity		Satisfaction		Economic outlook			Reconciliation			Age and identity						
	TOTAL	Low - <\$60K	Mid - \$60K- <\$100K	High - \$100K+	Good enough	Just enough	Not enough	Yes	No	Satisfied	Dis satisfied	Good	Neither	Bad	Very fami.	Some what fami.	Not fami.	Indig. 18-34	Indig. 35-54	Indig. 55+	Non-Indig. 18-34	Non-Indig. 35-54	Non-Indig. 55+
Total	1408	477	352	418	445	500	393	373	955	370	923	232	412	751	245	678	447	7	7	21	435	489	448
Unweighted Total	1408	396	354	517	468	512	381	374	987	424	889	278	413	707	245	738	390	104	106	29	374	403	392
Yes	27%	42%	22%	16%	10%	17%	61%	100%	-	17%	33%	15%	14%	37%	30%	26%	26%	66%	93%	26%	41%	24%	14%
No	68%	54%	74%	83%	89%	78%	36%	-	100%	78%	63%	79%	80%	58%	65%	69%	69%	34%	5%	42%	50%	74%	81%
Cannot say	6%	4%	4%	1%	1%	4%	3%	-	-	5%	4%	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	*%	2%	32%	9%	3%	5%