



Material Deprivation Index Phase 1 Survey

Detailed Data Tables

Field dates:

Conducted online between October 22 and 31, 2022.

The Environics Institute for Survey Research
33 Bloor Street East, Suite 701
Toronto, ON M4W 3H1

QA1. Please indicate your gender

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Man	972 49	74 54 C	207 45	375 49	70 48	116 53	130 48	109 36	266 43	241 54 HI	357 57 HI	972 100	-	273 48	371 56 NPQ	243 45	81 40	39 37	49 42
Woman	1014 51	61 45	256 55 B	379 50	76 52	104 47	137 50	187 62 JK	348 56 JK	209 46	270 43	-	1014 100	292 51 O	294 44	298 55 O	120 59 O	62 61	66 58
Non-binary	6 *	-	1 *	2 *	1 1	-	2 1	2 1	3 *	1 *	-	-	-	4 1	1 *	-	1 *	1 1	-
OTHER	3 *	1 1	-	2 *	-	-	-	1 *	1 *	-	1 *	-	-	1 *	2 *	-	-	-	-
Prefer not to say	5 *	-	-	3 *	-	-	2 1	1 *	3 *	-	1 *	-	-	2 *	-	2 *	-	1 1	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NO/PQ/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QA1. Please indicate your gender

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Always	Occas.	No	Phys.	Mental	Score	Just	Just	Above	HS	Trades/			Less	\$30-	\$60-	\$100k	
	often	limits		disab.	disab.	of	above	above	8	or	some	Coll.	Univ.	than	\$60k	100k	plus	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
Man	972 49	127 48 F	209 49 F	608 48 F	232 51 F	84 33	83 48	251 45	408 50	230 51	235 47	213 49	206 45	316 53 M	136 41	211 44	299 55 OP	277 55 OP
woman	1014 51	134 51	208 49	643 51	217 48	164 65 BCDE	84 49	300 54	410 50	220 49	263 53	219 51	253 55 N	273 46	189 57 QR	271 56 QR	241 45	225 45
Non-binary	6 *	2 1	4 1	-	2 *	5 2	1 1	1 *	3 *	1 *	1 *	-	2 *	3 1 L	4 1	1 *	-	1 *
OTHER	3 *	-	2 *	1 *	2 *	-	1 1	1 *	1 *	-	-	1 *	1 *	1 *	2 1	-	-	1 *
Prefer not to say	5 *	-	1 *	3 *	-	-	4 2	1 *	-	-	1 *	-	-	2 *	-	2 *	1 *	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QA1. Please indicate your gender

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	white	Racial-ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Man	972 49	365 56 CD	343 48 D	230 40	549 48	37 56	371 49	174 53	173 48	619 48	40 46	710 48	187 48	58 56
woman	1014 51	278 43	368 52 B	333 59 BC	578 51	29 44	386 51	157 47	180 50	668 52	48 54	753 51	199 51	45 44
Non-binary	6 *	2 *	1 *	3 1	5 *	-	1 *	-	4 1	2 *	-	3 *	3 1	-
OTHER	3 *	1 *	-	1 *	1 *	-	2 *	-	-	3 *	-	1 *	2 1	-
Prefer not to say	5 *	1 *	2 *	-	2 *	-	1 *	-	-	3 *	-	2 *	1 *	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

AGE. Age - from QA2 (In what year were you born?).

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH. age 24-40	One person HH. age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
18-29	300 15	5 3	83 18 BEFG	163 21 BEFG	9 6	19 9	22 8	300 100	-	-	-	109 11	187 18 L	97 17 OP	48 7	64 12 O	86 43 NOP	21 20 S	-
30-44	621 31	25 19	157 34 B	249 33 B	38 26	60 27	91 33 B	-	621 100	-	-	266 27	348 34 L	170 30 O	109 16	271 50 NOQ	64 32 O	82 80 S	-
45-59	451 23	42 31 CD	86 19	133 17	37 25	65 29 CD	89 33 CD	-	-	451 100	-	241 25 M	209 21	117 21	119 18	174 32 NOQ	37 18	-	-
60+	628 31	64 47 CDFG	138 30	217 28	64 43 CDG	77 35 G	69 25	-	-	-	628 100	357 37 M	270 27	187 33 PQ	391 59 NPQ	34 6	14 7	-	115 100

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPQ/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

AGE. Age - from QA2 (In what year were you born?).

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Always	Occas.	No	Phys.	Mental	Score	Just	Just	Above	HS	Trades/	Coll.	Univ.	Less	\$30-	\$60-	\$100k	
	often	limits		disab.	disab.	of	above	above	8	or	some			than	\$60k	100k	plus	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
18-29	300	36	78	167	46	69	34	114	102	50	108	51	50	92	81	72	74	50
	15	14	18	13	10	27	19	21	12	11	22	12	11	15	24	15	14	10
			DE			BCDE		IJ			LMN			M	PQR			
30-44	621	64	134	402	90	102	66	190	249	115	111	118	167	219	91	127	183	190
	31	24	32	32	20	40	38	34	30	26	22	27	36	37	28	26	34	38
			E	BE		BDE	J	J					KL	KL			P	OP
45-59	451	73	76	292	112	58	49	137	186	79	88	107	110	144	58	98	115	141
	23	28	18	23	25	23	28	25	23	18	18	25	24	24	18	20	21	28
		C		C	C		J	J				K	K	K			OPQ	
60+	628	91	135	394	205	24	26	113	284	206	193	158	135	140	101	187	170	122
	31	34	32	31	45	10	15	20	35	46	39	36	29	24	31	39	31	24
		F	F	F	BCDF			GH	GH	GHI	MN	MN	N		OQR		R	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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AGE. Age - from QA2 (In what year were you born?).

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immigr.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
18-29	300 15	95 15	109 15	83 15	183 16 G	26 39 EG	83 11	57 17	61 17	177 14	38 43 HIJ	155 11	107 27 L	34 33 L
30-44	621 31	180 28	198 28	217 38 BC	502 44 G	23 34 G	84 11	112 34	114 32	388 30	41 47 HIJ	415 28	156 40 L	33 32
45-59	451 23	129 20	163 23	141 25	311 27 FG	10 15	117 15	72 22 K	78 22 K	297 23 K	9 10	339 23	78 20	22 21
60+	628 31	243 38 D	245 34 D	126 22	139 12	7 11	477 63 EF	90 27 K	103 29 K	434 33 HK	-	560 38 MN	50 13	14 14

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFJ/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QA3. In which province or territory do you currently live?

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Newfoundland and Labrador	31 2	31 23 CDEFG	-	-	-	-	-	1 *	5 1	12 3	13 2	16 2	15 1	4 1	16 2	5 1	5 2	0 *	0 *
Prince Edward Island	15 1	15 11 CDEFG	-	-	-	-	-	1 *	1 *	3 1	11 2	9 1	7 1	4 1	10 1 P	0 *	1 1	0 *	2 2
Nova Scotia	46 2	46 34 CDEFG	-	-	-	-	-	1 *	12 2 H	13 3 H	19 3 H	25 3	19 2	10 2	23 4	10 2	2 1	0 *	2 2
New Brunswick	44 2	44 32 CDEFG	-	-	-	-	-	2 1	7 1	14 3	21 3 H	24 2	20 2	11 2	21 3	10 2	3 2	0 *	4 3
Quebec	464 23	-	464 100	-	-	-	-	83 27 J	157 25 J	86 19	138 22	207 21	256 25	149 26 O	128 19	124 23	58 29 O	26 25	29 25
Ontario	761 38	-	-	761 100	-	-	-	163 54 IJK	249 40 J	133 29	217 35	375 39	379 37	224 39	232 35	213 39	84 42	44 43	43 37
Manitoba	105 5	-	-	-	105 71 BCDFG	-	-	6 2	27 4	19 4	52 8 HIJ	53 5	51 5	33 6	41 6	25 5	6 3	4 4	9 8
Saskatchewan	43 2	-	-	-	43 29 BCDFG	-	-	2 1	12 2	17 4 H	12 2	17 2	26 3	17 3	12 2	13 2	2 1	2 2	1 1
Alberta	221 11	-	-	-	-	221 100	-	19 6	60 10	65 14 HI	77 12 H	116 12	104 10	67 12	81 12	57 10	16 8	12 11	17 15
British Columbia	271 14	-	-	-	-	-	271 100	22 7	91 15 H	89 20 HK	69 11	130 13	137 13	54 9	103 15 N	87 16 N	24 12	13 13	7 6

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPO/RS
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QA3. In which province or territory do you currently live?

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Always	Occas.	No	Phys.	Mental	Score	Just	Just	Above	HS or	Trades/	Coll.	Univ.	Less	\$30-	\$60-	\$100-	\$100K
	often	limits		disab.	disab.	of	above	above	8	less	some			than	\$60K	\$100K	plus	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
Newfoundland and Labrador	31 2	3 1	4 1	22 2	6 1	3 1	2 1	4 1	8 1	16 4 HI	6 1	9 2	8 2	7 1	5 2	6 1	6 1	11 2
Prince Edward Island	15 1	1 *	3 1	11 1	3 1	2 1	1 *	6 1	7 1	2 *	2 *	4 1	5 1	3 1	3 1	2 *	4 1	5 1
Nova Scotia	46 2	7 3	9 2	28 2	14 3	4 2	1 1	11 2	26 3	8 2	8 2	12 3	11 2	14 2	9 3	9 2	11 2	11 2
New Brunswick	44 2	7 3	11 3	23 2	17 4	4 1	6 3	14 2	17 2	8 2	12 2	12 3	13 3	6 1	8 2	15 3	11 2	6 1
Quebec	464 23	50 19	103 24	294 23	97 21	53 21	25 15	122 22	199 24 G	117 26 G	132 26 N	117 27 N	109 24 N	103 17	105 32 QR	137 28 QR	112 21 R	77 15
Ontario	761 38	104 39	162 38	474 38	152 34	106 42	79 45	220 40	301 37	162 36	188 38 L	130 30	183 40 L	259 43 L	125 38	162 33	232 43 P	200 40
Manitoba	105 5	21 8	24 6	56 4	41 9 D	15 6	11 6	18 3	48 6 H	27 6	36 7	18 4	24 5	27 5	17 5	35 7 R	30 5	18 4
Saskatchewan	43 2	5 2	8 2	30 2	11 2	4 1	2 1	6 1	25 3 H	9 2	15 3	8 2	7 2	13 2	8 2	10 2	8 1	15 3
Alberta	221 11	41 16 CF	35 8	143 11	56 12	22 9	22 13	55 10	89 11	55 12	47 9	51 12	42 9	80 13 M	26 8	48 10	50 9	69 14 OQ
British Columbia	271 14	24 9	65 15	176 14	55 12	41 16	24 14	97 17 IJ	103 12	48 11	53 11	72 17 K	59 13	85 14	25 8	61 13	78 14 O	91 18 OP

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
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Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QA3. In which province or territory do you currently live?

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immigr.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
				(D)										
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Newfoundland and Labrador	31 2	13 2	7 1	9 2	18 2	1 2	11 1	0 *	2 *	29 2 HI	0 *	27 2 M	0 *	2 2
Prince Edward Island	15 1	4 1	8 1	3 *	6 1	-	9 1	2 1	2 1	11 1 K	-	14 1	0 *	0 *
Nova Scotia	46 2	12 2	17 2	16 3	21 2	2 3	23 3	5 1	5 1	36 3	0 1	38 3	8 2	1 *
New Brunswick	44 2	12 2	16 2	15 3	20 2	1 1	23 3	6 2	2 1	36 3 I	0 1	40 3 M	2 *	2 2
Quebec	464 23	177 27 C	136 19	131 23	255 22 F	8 11	188 25 F	34 10	26 7	401 31 HIK	17 20 HI	409 28 MN	36 9	11 11
Ontario	761 38	245 38	290 41	196 35	455 40 G	40 61 EG	256 34	174 53 J	184 52 J	392 30	49 55 J	501 34	203 52 L	42 41
Manitoba	105 5	29 4	46 6	28 5	43 4	4 6	58 8 E	9 3	18 5	78 6 HK	1 1	79 5	15 4	11 11
Saskatchewan	43 2	16 2	12 2	16 3	21 2	3 4	19 2	4 1	4 1	35 3 I	1 2	35 2	5 1	3 3
Alberta	221 11	58 9	93 13 B	63 11	122 11	4 7	86 11	36 11	37 10	147 11	6 7	153 10	47 12	16 15
British Columbia	271 14	81 13	90 13	91 16	176 15 FG	3 5	89 12	61 18 J	77 21 J	131 10	12 14	173 12	76 19 L	14 13

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QA4A. Do you identify as an Indigenous person, that is, First Nations (Status or non-Status, or Native American), Métis or Inuk (Inuit)?

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Yes	102 5	5 4	11 2	42 6 C	14 10 C	16 7 C	14 5	34 11 IJK	33 5 K	22 5 K	14 2	58 6	45 4	25 4	17 3	36 7 O	22 11 NO	5 5	4 4
No	1872 94	130 95	444 96	712 93	133 90	202 92	252 93	260 87	578 93 H	422 94 H	612 97 HIJ	903 93	959 95	539 94 Q	646 97 PQ	497 91	178 88	96 93	110 95
Cannot say	25 1	1 1	9 2 E	8 1 E	-	3 1	5 2 E	6 2 K	9 2 K	8 2	2 *	11 1	10 1	7 1	4 1	10 2	1 *	2 2	1 1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPQ/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QA4A. Do you identify as an Indigenous person, that is, First Nations (Status or non-Status, or Native American), Métis or Inuk (Inuit)?

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Total	Always often limits	Occas. limits	No	Phys. disab.	Mental disab.	Score of 3 or less	Just above 3 to 6	Just above 6 to 8	Above 8	HS or less	Trades/ some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	Less than \$30k	\$30- \$60k	\$60- 100k	\$100k plus
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
Yes	102 5	20 8	41 10 D	39 3	36 8 D	16 6	12 7	32 6	35 4	23 5	34 7 N	29 7 N	25 5 N	15 2	26 8 R	19 4	30 5	20 4
No	1872 94	237 90	377 89	1208 96 BCEF	410 90	231 91	154 89	515 93	779 95	425 94	457 92	404 93	433 94	573 96 K	299 90	459 95	509 94	482 96 O
Cannot say	25 1	7 3	5 1	8 1	8 2	7 3	8 4	6 1	8 1	3 1	8 2	-	4 1	8 1 L	6 2	7 1	3 1	2 *

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
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 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QA4A. Do you identify as an Indigenous person, that is, First Nations (Status or non-Status, or Native American), Métis or Inuk (Inuit)?

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Yes	102 5	23 4	31 4	47 8 BC	60 5	9 13	33 4	11 3	7 2	83 6 HI	7 8 I	-	-	102 100
No	1872 94	619 96 D	678 95 D	512 90	1065 94	57 87	719 95	315 95 K	347 97 JK	1198 92	78 88	1457 99 N	386 99 N	-
Cannot say	25 1	5 1	5 1	8 1	10 1 F	-	9 1 F	5 1	2 *	15 1	3 4 IJ	12 1 N	5 1 N	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QA4B. Are you?

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	102	5	11	42	14	16	14	34	33	22	14	58	45	25	17	36	22	5	4
Unweighted Total	96	9	13	37	13	12	12	32	35	18	11	49	47	17	17	37	23	6	3
First Nations (Status or non-Status, or Native American)	44 43	3 57	6 53	25 59	3 19	2 16	5 40	17 51	20 61	4 19	3 23	28 48	17 37	7 26	8 46	19 52	11 49	2 44	1 15
Métis	45 44	2 43	2 22	8 20	11 81	12 79	8 57	9 26	10 32	16 75	10 69	24 42	21 47	16 62	7 42	14 39	7 32	1 26	4 85
Inuk (Inuit)	4 4	-	-	4 10	-	-	0 3	4 13	-	-	-	1 1	4 8	-	-	0 1	3 14	-	-
OTHER	4 4	-	1 12	2 5	-	-	-	2 7	-	-	1 9	2 4	1 2	1 5	1 7	-	1 5	-	-
Prefer not to say	5 5	-	1 13	3 6	-	1 5	-	1 3	2 7	1 6	-	2 4	2 6	2 6	1 4	3 7	-	2 30	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NO/PQ/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QA4B. Are you?

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income				
	Total	Always	Occas.	No	Phys.	Mental	Score	Just	Just	Above	HS or	Trades/	Coll.	Univ.	Less	\$30-	\$60-	\$100k	\$100k
		often	limits	disab.	disab.	of	above	above	8	less	some								
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)		
Total	102	20	41	39	36	16	12	32	35	23	34	29	25	15	26	19	30	20	
Unweighted Total	96	18	37	38	31	17	9	25	37	25	23	28	23	22	19	20	28	21	
First Nations (Status or non-Status, or Native American)	44 43	6 27	21 51	18 45	14 40	7 43	4 33	15 45	14 41	12 50	13 38	12 42	16 62 N	4 25	10 36	7 38	16 55	8 42	
Métis	45 44	13 62 C	10 24	22 55 C	15 43	9 57 C	6 54	11 35	17 49	10 44	17 50	13 46	6 23	9 62 M	11 43	8 43	13 43	10 50	
Inuk (Inuit)	4 4	-	4 11 BDF	-	3 9 BDF	-	1 7	4 11	-	-	3 9	1 3	-	0 3	4 15	0 3	-	-	
OTHER	4 4	1 5	2 6	-	2 6	-	-	1 3	1 3	1 6	-	2 9	1 4	-	1 5	2 12	-	-	
Prefer not to say	5 5	1 5	3 8	-	1 2	-	1 6	2 6	2 7	-	1 2	-	3 11	1 10	-	1 4	1 2	2 8	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHI/JKLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QA4B. Are you?

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	white	Racial -ized	Indig.
Total	102	23	31	47	60	9	33	11	7	83	7	-	-	102
Unweighted Total	96	23	30	41	65	7	22	11	9	75	8	-	-	96
First Nations (Status or non-Status, or Native American)	44 43	10 42	15 49	19 40	32 53 G	7 82 G	5 17	5 43	6 83 J	33 40	4 49	-	-	44 43
Métis	45 44	11 48	12 38	22 46	21 36	2 18	21 66 E	2 21	1 17	41 50 I	2 32	-	-	45 44
Inuk (Inuit)	4 4	-	0 2	4 9 B	1 2	-	3 10	-	-	4 5 HIK	-	-	-	4 4
OTHER	4 4	2 10	-	1 3	1 2	-	2 8	2 22	-	1 1	1 18	-	-	4 4
Prefer not to say	5 5	-	4 11	1 3	4 7 FG	-	-	2 15	-	3 3	-	-	-	5 5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QA6. Do you live on-reserve or off-reserve?

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	44	3	6	25	3	2	5	17	20	4	3	28	17	7	8	19	11	2	1
Unweighted Total	45	5	7	21	3	3	6	18	19	5	3	24	21	5	8	18	14	3	1
On-reserve	14	-	2	10	1	1	1	5	7	2	-	12	2	-	-	12	2	-	-
Off-reserve	31	3	26	39	44	33	15	27	36	52	3	44	11	7	8	64	15	2	1
		D		B				K	K	K	HIJ	M	L	P	P	NOQ	P		

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPQ/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QA6. Do you live on-reserve or off-reserve?

	Disability						well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Always often limits		Occas. limits	No	Phys. disab.	Mental disab.	Score of 3 or less	Just above 3 to 6	Just above 6 to 8	Above 8	HS or less	Trades/ some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	Less than \$30k	\$30- \$60k	\$60- 100k	\$100k plus	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	44	6	21	18	14	7	4	15	14	12	13	12	16	4	10	7	16	8	
Unweighted Total	45	6	21	18	15	8	4	12	16	13	12	13	14	6	9	8	16	8	
On-reserve	14	1	10	3	5	1	-	4	4	6	2	3	9	1	-	3	7	4	
Off-reserve	31	20	46	18	39	13		27	26	55	14	24	56	16	37	0	45	49	
			F						G	G			K		0	0	0	0	
	30	4	11	15	9	6	4	11	11	5	11	9	7	3	10	4	9	4	
	69	80	54	82	61	87	100	73	74	45	86	76	44	84	100	63	55	51	
						C	IJ				M			PQR					

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QA6. Do you live on-reserve or off-reserve?

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	white	Racial-ized	Indig.
				(D)										
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	
Total	44	10	15	19	32	7	5	5	6	33	4	-	-	44
Unweighted Total	45	11	14	19	33	5	7	5	7	33	4	-	-	45
On-reserve	14	4	3	7	13	1	-	1	3	10	1	-	-	14
	31	46	19	36	41	12		23	45	30	31			31
Off-reserve	30	5	12	12	19	6	5	4	3	23	2	-	-	30
	69	54	81	64	59	88	100	77	55	70	69			69

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QA7A. How many children are there in the following age groups currently living with you in your household?

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
0	1783 89	129 95 CD	411 89	663 87	139 94 D	198 90	243 90	249 83 I	469 76	438 97 HI	627 100 HIJ	887 91 M	882 87	571 100 PQ	667 100 PQ	352 65	177 88 P	103 100	115 100
1	154 8	7 5	35 8	69 9 E	6 4	16 7	21 8	32 11 JK	112 18 HJK	10 2 K	1 *	70 7	84 8	-	-	135 25 NOQ	18 9 NO	-	-
2	54 3	0 *	15 3 B	25 3 B	2 2	6 3	7 2	19 6 JK	32 5 JK	3 1	-	10 1	45 4 L	-	-	50 9 NOQ	4 2 NO	-	-
3	5 *	-	3 1	1 *	-	1 *	-	1 *	4 1	-	-	2 *	3 *	-	-	5 1	-	-	-
4	2 *	-	-	2 *	-	-	-	-	2 *	-	-	2 *	-	-	-	2 *	-	-	-
5	2 *	-	-	2 *	-	-	-	-	2 *	-	-	2 *	-	-	-	-	2 1	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPO/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QA7A. How many children are there in the following age groups currently living with you in your household?

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Always	Occas.	No	Phys.	Mental	Score	Just	Just	Above	HS	Trades/	Coll.	Univ.	Less	\$30-	\$60-	\$100k	
	often	limits		disab.	disab.	of	above	above	8	or	some			than	\$60k	100k	plus	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
0	1783 89	238 90 F	364 86	1129 90 F	414 91 CF	209 83	164 94 HI	478 86	726 88	415 92 H	446 89	396 91	408 88	523 88	309 93 QR	442 91 R	475 88	428 85
1	154 8	13 5	41 10 E	94 7	23 5	23 9	7 4	50 9	72 9 G	26 6	29 6	30 7	42 9	53 9	16 5	25 5	52 10 OP	58 12 OP
2	54 3	10 4	14 3	29 2	13 3	19 8 CDE	3 2	25 5 GIJ	17 2	8 2	24 5 L	5 1	9 2	17 3 L	6 2	14 3	10 2	16 3
3	5 *	-	2 *	3 *	1 *	1 *	-	1 *	2 *	2 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	2 *	-	1 *	2 *	2 *
4	2 *	-	2 *	-	2 *	-	-	-	2 *	-	-	2 *	-	-	-	-	2 *	-
5	2 *	2 1	-	-	-	2 1	-	-	2 *	-	-	-	2 *	-	-	2 *	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QA7A. How many children are there in the following age groups currently living with you in your household?

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immigr.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
0	1783 89	597 92 CD	632 88	489 86	965 85	60 91	720 95 E	289 87 K	320 90 K	1159 89 K	63 71	1335 91 MN	340 87 N	77 75
1	154 8	38 6	68 9 B	45 8	131 11 FG	2 3	22 3	38 12 J	31 9	83 6	23 26 HIJ	96 7	42 11 L	15 14
2	54 3	12 2	9 1	32 6 BC	34 3	4 6	17 2	4 1	3 1	47 4 HI	3 3	34 2	10 2	8 7
3	5 *	1 *	2 *	2 *	2 *	-	3 *	-	1 *	4 *	-	3 *	-	1 1
4	2 *	-	2 *	-	2 * FG	-	-	-	-	2 *	-	-	-	2 2
5	2 *	-	2 *	-	2 *	-	-	-	-	2 *	-	2 *	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QA7B. How many children are there in the following age groups currently living with you in your household?

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
0	1705 85	121 89	394 85	645 85	130 88	192 87	222 82	263 88 I	428 69	394 87 I	619 98 HIJ	854 88 M	838 83	571 100 PQ	667 100 PQ	310 57	139 69 P	103 100	115 100
1	205 10	11 8	46 10	85 11	10 7	17 8	37 14 E	30 10 K	127 21 HJK	39 9 K	9 1	80 8	125 12 L	-	-	154 28 NO	51 25 NO	-	-
2	78 4	5 3	21 5	25 3	6 4	9 4	12 4	6 2	54 9 HJK	17 4 K	1 *	32 3	45 4	-	-	66 12 NOQ	11 6 NO	-	-
3	10 1	-	3 1	5 1	2 1	1 *	-	-	9 1 HJK	1 *	-	5 1	5 *	-	-	10 2 NOQ	-	-	-
4	2 *	-	-	1 *	-	1 *	-	-	2 *	-	-	1 *	1 *	-	-	2 *	-	-	-
8	1 *	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	-	1 *	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOQ/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QA7B. How many children are there in the following age groups currently living with you in your household?

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Always		Occas. limits	No	Phys. disab.	Mental disab.	Score of 3 or less	Just above 3 to 6	Just above 6 to 8	Above 8	HS or less	Trades/ some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	Less than \$30k	\$30-\$60k	\$60-100k	\$100k plus
	often limits	(A)																
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
0	1705 85	239 91 D	357 84	1056 84	407 90 CDF	211 83	162 93 HI	469 85	680 83	394 87 I	438 88 M	382 88 M	372 81	503 84	293 88 R	432 89 QR	452 84	401 80
1	205 10	16 6	49 12 E	134 11 E	32 7	27 11	8 5	63 11 G	92 11 G	42 9	43 9	35 8	66 14 KL	61 10	32 10	35 7	65 12 P	67 13 P
2	78 4	7 3	14 3	57 5	12 3	11 4	4 2	17 3	45 6 J	11 2	18 4	14 3	19 4	27 5	5 2	16 3	22 4	29 6 O
3	10 1	1 *	3 1	6 *	2 1	3 1	-	4 1	5 1 G	2 *	-	3 1	5 1 K	2 *	1 *	1 *	2 *	6 1 P
4	2 *	1 *	-	1 *	-	1 *	-	1 *	-	1 *	1 *	-	-	1 *	-	1 *	-	1 *
8	1 *	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	1 *	-	-	1 *	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QA7B. How many children are there in the following age groups currently living with you in your household?

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immigr.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
0	1705 85	570 88 D	616 86 D	454 80	904 80	58 89	705 93 E	269 81	301 84 K	1119 86 K	64 73	1281 87 MN	318 81 N	70 69
1	205 10	60 9	63 9	78 14 BC	164 14 G	5 7	36 5	48 14 J	40 11	116 9	18 20 IJ	127 9	54 14 L	23 22 L
2	78 4	14 2	31 4	30 5 B	57 5 G	2 3	18 2	12 4	14 4	51 4	5 6	54 4	16 4	8 8
3	10 1	3 *	4 *	4 1	9 1 G	1 1	1 *	2 *	1 *	8 1	1 1	5 *	3 1	1 1
4	2 *	-	1 *	1 *	1 *	-	1 *	-	1 *	1 *	-	2 *	-	-
8	1 *	1 *	-	-	1 *	-	-	1 *	-	-	1 1	-	1 *	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QA7C. How many children are there in the following age groups currently living with you in your household?

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
0	1732 87	127 93 CDG	400 86	655 86	127 86	197 89	227 84	263 88 J	518 83 J	341 76	610 97 HIJ	835 86	884 87	571 100 PQ	667 100 PQ	353 65	125 62	103 100	115 100
1	202 10	9 7	49 11	83 11	12 8	15 7	33 12	22 7 K	78 13 HK	85 19 HIK	16 3	101 10	100 10	-	-	151 28 NO	51 25 NO	-	-
2	59 3	-	15 3 B	20 3 B	7 5 B	8 4 B	10 4 B	15 5 K	21 3 K	21 5 K	2 *	31 3	28 3	-	-	35 6 NO	24 12 NOP	-	-
3	2 *	-	-	-	1 1	-	1 *	-	-	2 *	-	1 *	1 *	-	-	2 *	-	-	-
4	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	-	1 *	-	-	1 *	-	-	1 *	-	-	-
6	4 *	-	-	4 *	-	-	-	-	4 1 HJK	-	-	4 *	-	-	-	2 *	2 1	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPO/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QA7C. How many children are there in the following age groups currently living with you in your household?

	Disability					well-being index					Education			Household income				
	Always often limits	Occas. limits	No	Phys. disab.	Mental disab.	Score of 3 or less	Just above 3 to 6	Just above 6 to 8	Above 8	HS or less	Trades/ some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	Less than \$30k	\$30- \$60k	\$60- 100k	\$100k plus	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
0	1732 87	230 87	366 87	1083 86	406 90	221 87	152 88	485 88	696 85	399 89	447 89	368 85	388 84	520 87	305 92 QR	430 89 R	460 85	414 82
1	202 10	25 9	45 11	128 10	32 7	28 11	14 8	51 9	98 12	39 9	33 7	52 12 K	58 13 K	57 10	19 6	42 9	66 12 O	63 13 O
2	59 3	7 3	10 2	42 3 F	14 3	2 1	7 4	16 3	24 3	12 3	18 4	11 2	13 3	18 3	8 2	10 2	13 2	25 5 PQ
3	2 *	-	-	2 *	-	-	-	2 *	-	-	1 *	-	1 *	-	-	1 *	-	1 *
4	1 *	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 *
6	4 *	2 1	2 *	-	2 *	2 1	-	-	4 *	-	-	2 *	2 *	-	-	2 *	2 *	-

GHJ

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QA7C. How many children are there in the following age groups currently living with you in your household?

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
0	1732 87	559 86	631 88	479 84	930 82	61 92 E	708 93 E	282 85	313 88	1122 87	74 84	1289 88 N	338 86 N	73 72
1	202 10	64 10	62 9	69 12	153 13 FG	4 6	40 5	34 10	37 10	127 10	10 12	138 9	40 10	18 18
2	59 3	24 4	17 2	17 3	47 4 G	1 1	12 2	14 4 I	5 1	40 3	4 5	40 3	12 3	8 8
3	2 *	-	-	2 *	1 *	1 1	-	-	1 *	1 *	-	-	1 *	1 1
4	1 *	-	1 *	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	1 *	-	-
6	4 *	-	4 1 BD	-	4 *	-	-	-	-	4 *	-	2 *	-	2 2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QA7D. How many children are there in the following age groups currently living with you in your household?

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
0	1776 89	122 90	406 87	664 87	137 93 D	201 91	246 91	216 72	589 95 HJ	372 83 H	599 95 HJ	878 90	886 87	571 100 PQ	667 100 PQ	422 78 Q	102 51	103 100	115 100
1	153 8	12 9	43 9 E	60 8	5 4	15 7	18 7	51 17 IK	15 2	57 13 IK	29 5	61 6	90 9	-	-	84 15 NO	67 33 NOP	-	-
2	54 3	2 1	13 3	24 3	5 4	4 2	6 2	26 9 IJK	11 2 K	17 4 K	-	26 3	28 3	-	-	29 5 NO	23 11 NOP	-	-
3	13 1	0 *	1 *	10 1 E	-	1 *	1 *	5 2 K	3 *	5 1 K	-	5 1	8 1	-	-	7 1 NO	6 3 NO	-	-
4	1 *	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	-	1 *	-	-	-
5	1 *	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 *	1 *	-	-	1 *	1 *	-	-	-	1 1	-	-
7	2 *	-	-	2 *	-	-	-	-	2 *	-	-	2 *	-	-	-	-	2 1	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPO/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QA7D. How many children are there in the following age groups currently living with you in your household?

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income				
	Always		Occas. limits	No	Phys. disab.	Mental disab.	Score of 3 or less	Just above 3 to 6	Just above 6 to 8	Above 8	HS or less	Trades/ some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	Less than \$30k	\$30-\$60k	\$60-100k	\$100k plus	
	often limits	(A)																	(B)
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504	
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549	
0	1776 89	234 89	370 87	1126 90	405 89	223 88	154 89	477 86	744 91 H	400 89	436 87	380 88	413 90	540 91	298 90	432 89	493 91 R	437 87	
1	153 8	20 8	28 7	96 8	29 6	18 7	12 7	52 9	53 6	36 8	44 9	34 8	32 7	42 7	24 7	37 8	28 5	52 10 Q	
2	54 3	6 2	21 5 D	24 2	15 3	9 4	4 3	23 4	18 2	9 2	14 3	15 3	12 3	12 2	9 3	12 3	15 3	13 3	
3	13 1	1 *	4 1	9 1	2 *	1 *	2 1	-	5 1 H	6 1 H	5 1	5 1	2 *	1 *	0 *	2 *	4 1	2 *	
4	1 *	1 *	-	-	1 *	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 *	-
5	1 *	-	1 *	1 *	-	-	-	1 *	1 *	-	1 *	-	-	1 *	1 *	-	-	-	
7	2 *	2 1	-	-	-	2 1	-	-	2 *	-	-	-	2 *	-	-	2 *	-	-	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QA7D. How many children are there in the following age groups currently living with you in your household?

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Stretch / hard time		Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
			Just enough	hard time										
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
0	1776 89	574 89	636 89	510 90	1007 89	59 89	678 89	291 88	315 88	1159 89	77 87	1321 90	337 86	85 83
1	153 8	52 8	56 8	39 7	88 8	3 5	58 8	21 6	32 9	98 8	3 4	114 8	29 7	9 9
2	54 3	19 3	15 2	16 3	32 3	3 5	17 2	10 3	8 2	32 2	5 6	29 2	17 4 L	5 5
3	13 1	3 *	5 1	1 *	6 1	1 1	6 1	7 2 IJ	1 *	5 *	2 2	3 *	8 2 L	2 2
4	1 *	-	-	1 *	1 *	-	-	1 *	-	-	1 1	-	-	1 1
5	1 *	-	1 *	1 *	-	-	1 *	1 *	-	-	1 1	-	1 *	-
7	2 *	-	2 *	-	2 *	-	-	-	-	2 *	-	2 *	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q1. Generally speaking, would you say that your personal financial situation today is better or worse than it was six months ago?

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Better	294 15	18 13	78 17 G	129 17 EG	14 10	29 13	26 10	90 30 IJK	118 19 JK	38 8	49 8	163 17 M	129 13	87 15 O	57 9	97 18 O	51 25 NO	21 21 S	9 8
Worse	871 44	62 45	186 40	306 40	67 45	109 50 CD	141 52 CD	103 34	272 44 H	212 47 H	285 45 H	414 43	451 44	248 43	297 45	230 42	88 44	39 38	57 50
Same	797 40	56 41	187 40	313 41	66 44	80 36	95 35	94 31	218 35	193 43 HI	291 46 HI	382 39	413 41	229 40 Q	306 46 PQ	200 37	60 30	39 38	48 42
Cannot say	38 2	0 *	12 3 B	13 2	1 1	2 1	8 3 BE	13 4 JK	13 2	8 2	4 1	14 1	21 2	8 1	6 1	16 3 O	3 1	3 3	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPQ/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q1. Generally speaking, would you say that your personal financial situation today is better or worse than it was six months ago?

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Always	Occas.	No	Phys.	Mental	Score	Just	Just	Above	HS or	Trades/	Coll.	Univ.	Less	\$30-	\$60-	\$100k	
	limits	limits		disab.	disab.	of 3 or less	above 3 to 6	above 6 to 8	8	less	some PSE			than \$30k	\$60k	100k	plus	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
Better	294	30	89	167	63	33	6	57	133	99	59	64	74	96	42	68	84	90
	15	11	21	13	14	13	3	10	16	22	12	15	16	16	13	14	16	18
			BDEF					G	GH	GHI								
Worse	871	155	196	500	242	141	128	305	323	115	231	197	193	247	181	227	216	184
	44	59	46	40	53	56	74	55	39	25	46	45	42	42	55	47	40	37
		CD	D		D	CD	HIJ	IJ	J						QR	R		
Same	797	73	133	572	145	74	28	179	361	228	193	170	189	245	97	185	234	227
	40	28	31	46	32	29	16	32	44	51	39	39	41	41	29	38	43	45
			BCEF					G	GH	GHI					O	O	O	O
Cannot say	38	6	6	15	3	4	11	13	5	9	17	2	6	8	10	4	7	2
	2	2	1	1	1	2	6	2	1	2	4	1	1	1	3	1	1	3
							I	I		LN					R			*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q1. Generally speaking, would you say that your personal financial situation today is better or worse than it was six months ago?

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Stretch		Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immigr.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
			Just enough	hard time										
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Better	294 15	143 22 CD	109 15 D	34 6	227 20 FG	4 6	61 8	54 16	46 13	193 15	24 27 HIJ	179 12	82 21 L	32 31 L
worse	871 44	152 23	278 39 B	420 74 BC	471 42	36 55	343 45	147 44	168 47	551 43	38 43	648 44	170 43	36 35
Same	797 40	347 54 CD	322 45 D	105 18	427 38	23 35	339 45 E	120 36	139 39 K	535 41 K	24 27	627 43 MN	125 32	30 30
Cannot say	38 2	5 1	6 1	9 2	10 1	2 4	18 2 E	10 3 IJ	3 1	16 1	3 3 IJ	15 1	14 4 L	4 4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2. And in general, would you say that in the next six months your personal financial situation will be better or worse than it is today?

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	In single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH age 24-40	One person HH age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Better	416 21	20 15	120 26 BEG	161 21	25 17	47 21	43 16	113 38 IJK	171 28 JK	65 14	67 11	204 21	210 21	107 19	101 15	142 26 NO	61 30 NO	29 28 S	8 7
Worse	613 31	42 31	124 27	218 29	50 34	75 34	104 39 CD	74 24	185 30	160 35 H	195 31	309 32	299 30	174 30	204 31	164 30	65 32	29 28	41 35
Same	824 41	63 46	186 40	319 42	64 43	86 39	106 39	88 29	216 35	188 42 HI	331 53 HIJ	405 42	415 41	253 44 PQ	313 47 PQ	200 37 Q	57 28	36 35	63 55 R
Cannot say	147 7	11 8	35 8	63 8	8 6	13 6	17 6	25 8	48 8	38 8	35 6	55 6	89 9 L	37 6	49 7	37 7	18 9	9 9	4 3

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NO/PQ/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2. And in general, would you say that in the next six months your personal financial situation will be better or worse than it is today?

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Always	Often	Occas.	No	Phys.	Mental	Score	Just	Just	Above	HS or	Trades/			Less	\$30-	\$60-	\$100k
	limits	limits	limits		disab.	disab.	of	above	above	8	less	some	Coll.	Univ.	than	\$60k	\$100k	plus
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
Better	416 21	42 16	88 21 E	275 22 E	62 14	59 23 E	21 12	81 15	172 21 GH	142 32 GHI	99 20	87 20	106 23	121 20	69 21	80 16	113 21	133 26 PQ
Worse	613 31	94 36	163 38 D	343 27	172 38 D	90 36 D	97 56 HIJ	228 41 IJ	210 26 J	78 17	158 32	133 31	135 29	184 31	121 36 R	162 33 R	164 30	127 25
Same	824 41	106 40	144 34	553 44 CF	186 41	84 33	34 19	194 35 G	393 48 GH	203 45 GH	201 40	182 42	186 40	255 43	110 33	216 45 O	224 41	224 44 O
Cannot say	147 7	22 8	29 7	84 7	33 7	20 8	22 13 I	50 9 I	47 6	28 6	42 8	31 7	35 7	36 6	32 10 R	27 6	40 7 R	19 4

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2. And in general, would you say that in the next six months your personal financial situation will be better or worse than it is today?

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Better	416 21	166 26 CD	146 20	92 16	293 26 G	24 36 G	90 12	79 24	65 18	269 21	43 48 HIJ	277 19	101 26 L	28 28
worse	613 31	110 17	205 29 B	284 50 BC	343 30	18 28	245 32	106 32	123 35	379 29	24 27	442 30	129 33	32 31
Same	824 41	333 51 D	327 46 D	145 26	441 39 F	16 24	363 48 EF	120 36 K	144 41 K	555 43 K	19 22	645 44 M	133 34	35 34
Cannot say	147 7	38 6	37 5	47 8	59 5	8 12	63 8 E	25 8 K	24 7	92 7 K	2 3	104 7	29 7	7 7

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFJ/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3. Thinking about the job situation in the city or area where you live today, would you say that it is now a good time or a bad time to find a job?

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
A good time to find a job	1069 53	74 55	323 70 BDEFG	358 47	65 44	107 49	141 52	152 51	305 49	230 51	382 61 HIJ	554 57 M	508 50	286 50	380 57 N	299 55	102 51	47 46	78 67 R
A bad time to find a job	399 20	27 20 C	45 10	193 25 CG	34 23 C	51 23 C	49 18 C	81 27 K	151 24 K	98 22 K	69 11	186 19	210 21	114 20	102 15	124 23 O	52 26 O	31 30 S	12 10
Cannot say	532 27	34 25	96 21	210 28 C	48 33 C	63 28	81 30 C	67 22	164 26	123 27	177 28	232 24	295 29 L	171 30 P	186 28 P	120 22	48 24	25 24	26 22

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NO/PQ/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3. Thinking about the job situation in the city or area where you live today, would you say that it is now a good time or a bad time to find a job?

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income				
	Always	Occas.	No	Phys.	Mental	Score	Just	Just	Above	HS or	Trades/	Coll.	Univ.	Less	\$30-	\$60-	\$100k	\$100k	
	often	limits		disab.	disab.	of	above	above	8	less	some			than	\$60k	100k	plus		
Total	limits	limits			3 or	3 to	6 to			PSE				\$30k					
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504	
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549	
A good time to find a job	1069	120	206	730	230	96	49	235	480	305	238	236	275	317	147	258	303	300	
	53	46	49	58	51	38	28	42	58	68	48	55	60	53	44	53	56	60	
			F	BCEF	F			G	GH	GHI			KN				O	O	
A bad time to find a job	399	59	102	228	93	78	67	152	128	52	93	88	85	133	85	90	107	92	
	20	23	24	18	21	31	39	27	16	12	19	20	18	22	26	19	20	18	
			D			DE	HIJ	IJ							R				
Cannot say	532	84	115	297	130	78	57	167	214	94	168	109	102	146	99	137	132	112	
	27	32	27	24	29	31	33	30	26	21	34	25	22	24	30	28	24	22	
		D				D	J	J			LMN				R				

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3. Thinking about the job situation in the city or area where you live today, would you say that it is now a good time or a bad time to find a job?

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
A good time to find a job	1069 53	424 66 CD	400 56 D	217 38	635 56 F	21 32	404 53 F	141 42	160 45	767 59 HIK	43 49	836 57 M	164 42	55 54
A bad time to find a job	399 20	77 12	125 18 B	182 32 BC	252 22 G	26 40 EG	110 14	94 28 J	95 27 J	206 16	25 28 J	236 16	122 31 L	34 33 L
Cannot say	532 27	145 22	189 26	168 30 B	248 22	18 28	247 32 E	96 29	102 29	322 25	21 23	398 27 N	106 27 N	13 13

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4. Using a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means 'Very dissatisfied' and 10 means 'Very satisfied', how satisfied are you with your life as a whole right now?

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households		
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115	
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97	
0 - Very dissatisfied	64	4	7	25	4	7	16	13	22	18	11	32	31	24	18	9	9	5	4	-
	3	3	1	3	3	3	6	4	3	4	2	3	3	4	3	2	5	4	5	-
1	20	1	1	9	3	1	6	2	10	6	1	9	11	10	4	1	4	2	2	-
	1	*	*	1	2	*	2	1	2	1	*	1	1	2	1	*	2	2	2	-
							C		K					P						
2	72	2	18	31	3	13	5	11	21	22	17	44	28	22	14	8	6	6	2	
	4	2	4	4	2	6	2	4	3	5	3	5	3	5	3	4	4	6	2	
						BEG						M								
3	93	7	12	45	1	10	18	25	32	20	16	35	58	29	20	26	16	5	4	
	5	5	3	6	1	5	7	8	5	4	3	4	6	5	3	5	8	5	3	
		E		CE			CE	JK	K								O			
4	93	6	21	33	11	8	13	20	35	19	19	40	52	37	29	15	12	11	3	
	5	5	5	4	7	4	5	7	6	4	3	4	5	6	4	3	6	10	2	
								K	K					P		S	S	5	2	
5	198	16	46	71	9	22	35	34	65	57	43	83	114	72	49	50	27	14	10	
	10	12	10	9	6	10	13	11	11	13	7	9	11	13	7	9	13	14	9	
							E	K	K					O			O			
6	242	18	62	101	11	21	28	38	89	69	47	114	128	66	60	83	30	11	9	
	12	13	13	13	8	10	11	13	14	15	7	12	13	12	9	15	15	10	7	
								K	K	K						O	O			
7	409	22	87	166	33	43	58	68	134	82	125	188	217	105	135	128	38	20	19	
	20	16	19	22	23	19	21	23	22	18	20	19	21	18	20	24	19	20	17	
8	415	31	104	140	41	44	56	37	116	95	167	230	182	103	160	118	34	18	33	
	21	23	22	18	27	20	21	12	19	21	27	24	18	18	24	22	17	17	29	
					D				H	H	HI	M			NQ					
9	218	17	55	76	19	30	21	20	47	37	115	106	111	51	112	48	6	7	23	
	11	13	12	10	13	14	8	7	8	8	18	11	11	9	17	9	3	7	20	
											HIJ			Q	NPQ	Q			R	
10 - Very satisfied	147	11	44	50	11	19	11	23	37	25	61	73	74	34	55	46	12	3	6	
	7	8	10	7	8	9	4	8	6	6	8	8	7	6	8	8	6	3	6	
			G								IJ									
Cannot say	28	-	7	15	1	2	3	9	12	1	7	17	8	12	3	5	5	2	6	
	1		1	2	1	1	1	3	2	*	1	2	1	2	*	1	2	2	5	
			B	B				JK	J		J			O			O			

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NO/PQ/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4. Using a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means 'Very dissatisfied' and 10 means 'Very satisfied', how satisfied are you with your life as a whole right now?

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Net: 0 to 4	341 17	21 15	59 13	143 19 C	22 15	39 18	58 21 C	71 24 K	120 19 K	87 19 K	63 10	160 16	179 18	128 22 OP	94 14	65 12	49 24 OP	28 27 S	8 7
Net: 5 & 6	440 22	33 25 E	108 23 E	172 23 E	20 14	43 19	64 24 E	72 24 K	154 25 K	125 28 K	89 14	198 20	242 24	138 24 O	108 16	133 24 O	57 28 O	25 24	19 16
Net: 7 & 8	825 41	54 39	191 41	305 40	74 50	87 39	114 42	106 35	250 40	176 39	292 47 HJ	418 43	400 39	208 36	295 44 NQ	247 45 NQ	72 36	38 37	53 46
Net: 9 & 10	365 18	28 21 G	99 21 G	126 17	31 21 G	50 22 G	32 12	43 14	84 14	62 14	177 28 HIJ	180 18	185 18	85 15	167 25 NPQ	93 17 Q	19 9	10 10	29 25 R

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPQ/RS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4. Using a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means 'Very dissatisfied' and 10 means 'Very satisfied', how satisfied are you with your life as a whole right now?

	Disability						well-being index				Education				Household income			
	Always		Occas. limits	No	Phys. disab.	Mental disab.	Score of 3 or less	Just above 3 to 6	Just above 6 to 8	Above 8	HS or less	Trades/ some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	Less than \$30k	\$30-\$60k	\$60-100k	\$100k plus
	Total	often limits																
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
0 - Very dissatisfied	64	14	25	22	29	18	51	11	-	2	16	15	15	16	18	15	14	13
	3	5	6	2	6	7	29	2		*	3	3	3	3	6	3	3	3
			D		D	D	HIJ	I										
1	20	6	5	9	6	8	13	5	2	-	7	4	3	6	7	8	2	3
	1	2	1	1	1	3	8	1	*		1	1	1	1	2	2	*	1
						D	HIJ											
2	72	30	15	27	32	18	32	35	3	2	26	14	19	12	30	13	14	8
	4	12	3	2	7	7	18	6	*	*	5	3	4	2	9	3	3	2
		CD			CD	D	HIJ	IJ			N				PQR			
3	93	23	28	42	37	29	23	62	5	3	31	17	25	19	21	34	21	13
	5	9	7	3	8	12	14	11	1	1	6	4	5	3	7	7	4	3
		D	D		D	D	IJ	IJ								QR		
4	93	16	28	46	29	22	13	66	13	1	28	21	16	28	19	32	21	17
	5	6	7	4	6	9	8	12	2	*	6	5	3	5	6	7	4	3
			D		D	D	IJ	IJ	J									
5	198	41	45	101	50	36	12	141	45	-	63	43	35	57	49	49	50	31
	10	16	11	8	11	14	7	26	5		13	10	8	10	15	10	9	6
		D			D	D	J	GIJ	J						R			
6	242	29	59	148	56	33	2	114	117	9	45	54	65	78	35	61	73	48
	12	11	14	12	12	13	1	21	14	2	9	13	14	13	11	13	13	10
								GIJ	GJ									
7	409	40	82	278	74	44	6	80	277	47	76	87	98	144	47	99	126	112
	20	15	19	22	16	17	3	14	34	10	15	20	21	24	14	20	23	22
				BE				G	GHJ	G				K			0	0
8	415	31	78	296	76	23	3	21	263	129	86	95	102	132	46	83	116	148
	21	12	18	24	17	9	2	4	32	29	17	22	22	22	14	17	21	29
			F	BCEF	F				GH	GH							0	OPQ
9	218	15	37	161	38	8	-	5	67	146	50	48	54	66	23	51	62	64
	11	6	9	13	8	3		1	8	32	10	11	12	11	7	11	11	13
			F	BCEF	F				GH	GHI								0
10 - Very satisfied	147	15	19	110	23	12	-	7	27	113	54	35	27	30	23	37	38	41
	7	6	5	9	5	5		1	3	25	11	8	6	5	7	8	7	8
				CEF				G	GH	GHI	MN							
Cannot say	28	2	3	16	3	1	19	7	3	-	17	1	2	5	13	2	4	4
	1	1	1	1	1	1	11	1	*		3	*	1	1	4	*	1	1
							HIJ	J			LMN				PQR			

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHI/JKLMN/OPQR.
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4. Using a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means 'Very dissatisfied' and 10 means 'Very satisfied', how satisfied are you with your life as a whole right now?

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income				
	Total	Always	Occas.	No	Phys.	Mental	Score	Just	Just	Above	HS or	Trades/	Coll.	Univ.	Less	\$30-	\$60-	\$100k	\$100k
		often	limits	disab.	disab.	of	above	above	8	less	some								
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)		
Net: 0 to 4	341 17	90 34 CD	100 24 D	145 12	133 29 D	96 38 CD	132 76 HIJ	179 32 IJ	23 3	7 2	109 22 N	70 16	79 17	82 14	95 29 QR	103 21 QR	72 13	54 11	
Net: 5 & 6	440 22	71 27	104 25	250 20	106 23	69 27 D	14 8 J	255 46 GIJ	161 20 GJ	9 2	108 22	98 23	99 22	135 23	84 25 R	110 23 R	123 23 R	80 16	
Net: 7 & 8	825 41	71 27	160 38 BF	574 46 BCEF	150 33	67 26	9 5	100 18 G	540 66 GHJ	175 39 GH	162 32	182 42 K	200 43 K	277 46 K	93 28	181 37 O	242 45 OP	260 52 OPQ	
Net: 9 & 10	365 18	30 11	56 13	271 22 BCEF	61 13	20 8	-	12 2 G	94 11 GH	259 57 GHI	104 21	82 19	81 18	97 16	46 14	89 18	100 18	106 21 O	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4. Using a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means 'Very dissatisfied' and 10 means 'Very satisfied', how satisfied are you with your life as a whole right now?

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
				(D)										
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
0 - Very dissatisfied	64	5	14	39	28	6	26	12	17	33	7	32	23	7
	3	1	2	7 BC	2	9	3	4	5	3	8 J	2	6 L	7
1	20	1	4	12	7	7	4	2	4	13	1	15	3	1
	1	*	1	2 B	1	11 EG	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	72	8	12	46	32	6	29	5	15	50	1	43	16	11
	4	1	2	8 BC	3	10	4	1	4 H	4 H	2	3	4	11 LM
3	93	14	21	57	63	1	27	18	17	57	3	65	20	4
	5	2	3	10 BC	6 F	1	4	5	5	4	4	4	5	4
4	93	16	24	53	53	4	35	16	13	64	5	72	17	5
	5	2	3	9 BC	5	6	5	5	4	5	6	5	4	5
5	198	28	83	77	115	9	65	45	42	109	12	134	45	11
	10	4	12 B	14 B	10	13	9	14 J	12	8	13	9	12	10
6	242	53	101	83	155	10	75	41	42	157	10	179	42	13
	12	8	14 B	15 B	14 G	16	10	12	12	12	11	12	11	13
7	409	121	174	107	255	11	138	79	81	246	25	289	95	19
	20	19	24 BD	19	22	17	18	24	23	19	28 J	20	24	18
8	415	196	165	49	233	4	176	55	67	293	10	332	69	12
	21	30 CD	23 D	9	21 F	6	23 F	17	19	23 HK	12	23 MN	18	12
9	218	115	69	23	103	2	113	28	38	152	7	174	32	11
	11	18 CD	10 D	4	9 F	3	15 EF	9	11	12	8	12 M	8	11
10 - Very satisfied	147	85	44	13	76	5	65	23	19	104	7	109	28	8
	7	13 CD	6 D	2	7	7	9	7	5	8	8	7	7	7
Cannot say	28	6	4	8	14	1	7	6	1	18	-	23	2	-
	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2 IK	*	1 IK		2 MN	*	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFJ/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4. Using a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means 'Very dissatisfied' and 10 means 'Very satisfied', how satisfied are you with your life as a whole right now?

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Net: 0 to 4	341 17	44 7	74 10 B	207 37 BC	184 16	25 37 EG	122 16	54 16	67 19	217 17	18 20	228 16	79 20 L	28 28 L
Net: 5 & 6	440 22	80 12	184 26 B	160 28 B	270 24 G	19 29	140 18	86 26	83 23	266 21	21 24	313 21	87 22	24 24
Net: 7 & 8	825 41	317 49 D	338 47 D	156 27	488 43 F	15 23	313 41 F	134 41	148 41	539 42	35 40	621 42 N	163 42	31 30
Net: 9 & 10	365 18	200 31 CD	113 16 D	36 6	179 16	7 10	179 23 EF	51 15	58 16	256 20	14 16	284 19	60 15	19 19

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5A. SATISFACTION: your standard of living?

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Very dissatisfied - 0	74	5	11	27	5	14	12	10	27	24	13	41	30	29	17	16	11	5	2
	4	4	2	4	3	6	4	3	4	5	2	4	3	5	3	3	6	5	2
1	28	1	6	16	1	3	1	7	10	5	5	9	18	7	10	7	4	2	1
	1	1	1	2	*	1	*	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	1
2	49	3	6	22	5	8	6	10	16	14	9	23	27	15	12	14	8	7	1
	2	2	1	3	3	4	2	3	3	3	1	2	3	3	2	2	4	6	1
3	80	2	17	35	6	5	15	13	37	15	15	38	41	29	22	10	16	7	2
	4	1	4	5	4	2	6	4	6	3	2	4	4	5	3	2	8	6	1
4	105	7	24	48	4	10	12	35	29	13	28	41	63	38	30	23	14	7	9
	5	5	5	6	3	4	5	12	5	3	5	4	6	7	5	4	7	7	8
5	221	18	50	80	9	25	39	39	62	68	52	97	124	72	51	61	33	14	15
	11	13	11	10	6	11	14	13	10	15	8	10	12	13	8	11	16	13	13
6	231	12	52	102	14	23	29	39	84	63	45	113	117	59	62	82	26	14	9
	12	9	11	13	9	10	11	13	14	14	7	12	12	10	9	15	13	14	8
7	369	26	93	117	31	41	60	58	124	81	106	182	185	114	112	104	38	16	20
	18	19	20	15	21	19	22	19	20	18	17	19	18	20	17	19	19	15	17
8	381	24	99	136	34	45	43	39	106	89	147	202	177	90	151	120	20	16	26
	19	18	21	18	23	20	16	13	17	20	23	21	17	16	23	22	10	16	22
9	218	17	46	84	24	18	30	21	60	37	100	107	110	60	92	53	14	10	19
	11	12	10	11	16	8	11	7	10	8	16	11	11	10	14	10	7	9	17
Very satisfied - 10	232	21	55	88	15	30	23	28	55	42	107	115	117	54	106	53	18	4	13
	12	15	12	12	10	14	8	9	9	9	17	12	12	9	16	10	9	3	11
Cannot say	12	-	5	5	-	-	3	2	10	-	1	4	6	3	2	2	1	2	-
	1		1	1			1	1	2		*	*	1	1	*	*	1	2	

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NO/PQ/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5A. SATISFACTION: your standard of living?

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Net: 0 to 4	336 17	18 14	64 14	148 19 C	21 14	39 18	46 17	75 25 JK	120 19 K	71 16	70 11	152 16	179 18	118 21 OP	91 14	69 13	53 26 OP	28 27 S	15 13
Net: 5 & 6	451 23	30 22	102 22	182 24	23 16	48 22	67 25	78 26 K	146 24 K	131 29 K	97 15	210 22	240 24	132 23 O	113 17	143 26 O	59 29 O	28 27	23 20
Net: 7 & 8	587 29	43 32	139 30	202 26	55 37 D	59 27	89 33	79 26	184 30	118 26	206 33	290 30	295 29	174 30	204 31	156 29	52 26	25 25	39 34
Net: 9 & 10	450 23	38 28 G	101 22	173 23	38 26	48 22	52 19	49 16	114 18	79 18	208 33 HIJ	223 23	227 22	114 20	198 30 NPQ	106 20	32 16	13 13	32 28 R

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPQ/RS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5A. SATISFACTION: your standard of living?

	Disability						well-being index				Education				Household income			
	Total	Always		No	Phys. disab.	Mental disab.	Score of 3 or less	Just above 3 to 6	Just above 6 to 8	Above 8	HS or less	Trades/ some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	Less than \$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-100K	\$100K plus
		often limits	Occas. limits															
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
Very dissatisfied - 0	74	22	24	24	38	18	60	13	2	-	27	17	18	11	33	13	14	9
	4	8	6	2	8	7	34	2	*		5	4	4	2	10	3	3	2
		D	D		D	D	HIJ	IJ			N				PQR			
1	28	15	5	7	15	12	20	7	-	-	11	7	6	4	15	4	4	3
	1	6	1	1	3	5	12	1			2	2	1	1	4	1	1	1
		CD			D	CD	HIJ	IJ							PQR			
2	49	16	15	18	20	16	22	27	1	-	12	10	13	15	17	12	10	9
	2	6	3	1	4	6	13	5	*		2	2	3	2	5	3	2	2
		D			D	D	HIJ	IJ										
3	80	14	18	44	19	13	29	45	6	-	22	16	21	20	22	27	21	6
	4	5	4	4	4	5	17	8	1		4	4	5	3	7	5	4	1
							HIJ	IJ	J						R	R	R	
4	105	15	34	51	31	25	11	88	7	-	41	13	25	27	28	38	16	16
	5	6	8	4	7	10	6	16	1		8	3	5	4	8	8	3	3
			D		D	D	IJ	GIJ	J		LN				QR	QR		
5	221	52	55	106	68	45	14	160	47	-	72	59	36	53	45	65	51	38
	11	20	13	8	15	18	8	29	6		14	14	8	9	14	13	9	8
		D	D		D	D	J	GIJ	J		MN	MN			R	R		
6	231	27	63	133	57	39	1	102	125	2	46	58	61	65	40	56	66	48
	12	10	15	11	12	15	1	18	15	1	9	13	13	11	12	12	12	10
								GJ	GJ									
7	369	35	76	246	77	31	6	83	261	19	88	72	85	124	45	100	109	91
	18	13	18	20	17	12	3	15	32	4	18	17	18	21	14	21	20	18
			F	F				GJ	GHJ					O	O	O	O	
8	381	38	56	280	59	25	1	19	282	79	79	83	91	128	34	81	124	122
	19	14	13	22	13	10	*	3	34	18	16	19	20	10	17	23	24	24
				BCEF				G	GHJ	GH			K	O	O	OP	OP	OP
9	218	16	39	164	40	13	-	7	57	154	42	44	52	81	19	42	61	86
	11	6	9	13	9	5		1	7	34	8	10	11	14	6	9	11	17
				BCEF				G	GH	GHI				K			O	OPQ
Very satisfied - 10	232	12	39	176	29	15	-	1	34	197	58	56	52	65	31	44	65	74
	12	5	9	14	6	6		*	4	44	12	13	11	11	9	9	12	15
				BCEF					GH	GHI								OP
Cannot say	12	1	1	6	1	1	11	1	1	-	3	-	2	4	2	2	1	1
	1	*	*	*	*	*	6	*	*		1		*	1	*	*	*	*
							HIJ							L				

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR.
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5A. SATISFACTION: your standard of living?

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income				
	Total	Always	Occas.	No	Phys.	Mental	Score	Just	Just	Above	HS or	Trades/	Coll.	Univ.	Less	\$30-	\$60-	\$100k	\$100k
		often	limits	disab.	disab.	of	above	above	8	less	some								
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)		
Net: 0 to 4	336 17	82 31 D	95 23 D	145 12	123 27 D	84 33 CD	142 82 HIJ	180 32 IJ	15 2	-	112 22 LN	62 14	83 18 N	76 13	115 35 PQR	95 20 QR	65 12	43 9	
Net: 5 & 6	451 23	80 30 D	117 28 D	239 19	124 27 D	84 33 D	15 8 J	262 47 GIJ	172 21 GJ	2 1	118 24	117 27 N	97 21	118 20	85 26 R	121 25 R	116 22	87 17	
Net: 7 & 8	587 29	51 19	115 27 F	410 33 BEF	117 26 F	44 18	6 3	91 16 G	318 39 GH	172 38 GH	130 26	115 27	137 30	205 34 KL	64 19	142 29 O	170 31 O	177 35 O	
Net: 9 & 10	450 23	28 11	78 18 BF	340 27 BCEF	69 15	29 11	-	9 2 G	91 11 GH	351 78 GHI	100 20	100 23	104 23	146 24	50 15	85 18	126 23 OP	160 32 OPQ	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5A. SATISFACTION: your standard of living?

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
				(D)										
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Very dissatisfied - 0	74	3	1	63	30	6	33	9	12	52	5	45	16	12
	4	1	*	11	3	9	4	3	3	4	5	3	4	12
				BC										LM
1	28	1	4	22	12	1	11	8	5	14	5	14	11	1
	1	*	1	4	1	2	1	3	1	1	6	1	3	1
				BC							IJ		L	
2	49	5	11	32	32	3	14	6	11	31	1	34	15	1
	2	1	2	6	3	5	2	2	3	2	1	2	4	1
				BC										
3	80	5	20	50	45	8	22	16	21	41	4	56	19	2
	4	1	3	9	4	13	3	5	6	3	5	4	5	2
			B	BC		EG								
4	105	8	38	52	59	7	39	13	21	72	4	78	20	4
	5	1	5	9	5	10	5	4	6	6	5	5	5	4
			B	BC										
5	221	29	94	91	126	10	74	34	44	141	11	155	44	15
	11	4	13	16	11	15	10	10	12	11	12	11	11	14
			B	B										
6	231	53	89	83	142	8	79	50	40	138	14	168	44	14
	12	8	12	15	12	12	10	15	11	11	16	11	11	13
			B	B										
7	369	107	166	87	239	7	121	72	63	233	18	254	89	20
	18	17	23	15	21	11	16	22	18	18	20	17	23	20
			BD		FG								L	
8	381	170	163	41	214	5	160	55	70	255	14	301	65	14
	19	26	23	7	19	7	21	17	20	20	16	20	17	14
		D	D		F		F							
9	218	123	68	24	117	6	96	35	30	152	8	177	34	5
	11	19	10	4	10	9	13	11	9	12	9	12	9	5
		CD	D									N		
Very satisfied - 10	232	141	58	20	117	4	108	31	37	162	5	181	33	15
	12	22	8	4	10	7	14	9	10	13	6	12	8	15
		CD	D				EF			K		M		
Cannot say	12	2	2	2	2	1	5	1	2	5	-	7	2	-
	1	*	*	*	*	1	1	*	*	*		1	*	
												N		

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5A. SATISFACTION: your standard of living?

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Net: 0 to 4	336 17	23 4	74 10 B	219 39 BC	178 16	26 EG	119 16	52 16	70 20	210 16	19 22	227 15	81 21 L	19 19
Net: 5 & 6	451 23	82 13	183 26 B	174 31 B	267 24	18 27	152 20	84 26	84 24	279 22	25 28	323 22	88 23	28 28
Net: 7 & 8	587 29	230 36 D	234 33 D	112 20	356 31 F	13 20	217 28	108 33	93 26	384 30	26 29	430 29	123 31	25 25
Net: 9 & 10	450 23	264 41 CD	127 18 D	44 8	234 21	10 15	204 27 EF	67 20	67 19	314 24 IK	13 14	358 24 M	66 17	20 20

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFJ/HIJK/LMN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5B. SATISFACTION: your health?

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Very dissatisfied - 0	73	3	12	33	8	7	11	10	27	27	9	35	35	31	21	12	7	4	1
	4	2	3	4	5	3	4	3	4	6	1	4	3	5	3	2	3	4	1
1	33	4	1	14	1	8	5	6	4	10	13	21	12	11	14	2	6	1	1
	2	3	*	2	1	4	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	*	3	1	1
		C		C		C	C							P	P		P		
2	56	3	9	31	4	6	3	12	16	14	14	28	28	21	19	8	5	7	2
	3	2	2	4	2	3	1	4	3	3	2	3	3	4	3	1	2	7	2
				G										P					
3	81	9	20	28	5	4	16	15	31	14	22	34	48	24	25	17	13	7	2
	4	7	4	4	3	2	6	5	5	3	4	3	5	4	4	3	7	7	2
		F					F												
4	94	7	18	38	9	11	10	18	35	22	19	33	61	35	24	23	11	11	3
	5	5	4	5	6	5	4	6	6	5	3	3	6	6	4	4	5	10	3
									K				L				S		3
5	239	19	54	91	14	29	32	40	61	65	74	112	124	79	69	57	31	11	23
	12	14	12	12	9	13	12	13	10	15	12	11	12	14	10	11	15	10	20
									I										
6	230	12	53	90	9	32	34	39	81	58	52	116	112	70	60	75	24	13	15
	12	9	11	12	6	15	13	13	13	13	8	12	11	12	9	14	12	12	13
				E		E			K							O			
7	370	30	76	148	25	30	60	47	133	82	108	190	179	87	130	121	31	11	16
	18	22	16	20	17	13	22	16	21	18	17	20	18	15	19	22	15	11	14
		F				F	F		H						N				
8	397	20	105	126	44	46	55	45	103	93	156	195	201	92	157	117	31	13	20
	20	15	23	17	30	21	20	15	17	21	25	20	20	16	24	21	15	12	17
			BD		BDG						HI				NQ				
9	236	14	65	93	16	22	26	28	74	34	100	112	122	61	93	58	22	19	18
	12	10	14	12	11	10	10	9	12	7	16	12	12	11	14	11	11	18	16
									J		HJ								
Very satisfied - 10	172	14	44	58	13	26	16	36	48	31	56	84	88	48	54	51	18	4	8
	9	10	9	8	9	12	6	12	8	7	9	9	9	8	8	9	9	4	7
						G		J											
Cannot say	20	-	7	10	-	-	4	5	9	1	5	12	5	11	1	3	3	2	5
	1		1	1			1	2	1	*	1	1	*	2	*	1	1	2	4
			BEF	BEF				J	J					OP					

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPO/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5B. SATISFACTION: your health?

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Net: 0 to 4	337 17	26 19	60 13	144 19 C	27 18	36 16	44 16	60 20 K	112 18 K	87 19 K	78 12	151 16	184 18	123 22 OP	103 16	62 11	42 21 P	30 29 S	10 9
Net: 5 & 6	470 23	32 23	107 23	181 24 E	23 15	61 28 E	66 25	79 26	141 23	124 27 K	126 20	228 23	236 23	149 26 O	129 19	132 24	55 27 O	24 23	38 33
Net: 7 & 8	605 30	44 32	141 30	241 32 F	41 28	51 23	86 32	75 25	207 33 HJ	115 26	208 33 HJ	302 31	301 30	148 26	223 33 N	179 33 N	54 27	30 29	34 30
Net: 9 & 10	407 20	28 21	109 24 G	151 20	29 20	48 22	42 15	64 21 J	123 20 J	65 14	156 25 J	196 20	209 21	109 19	147 22	109 20	40 20	23 23	26 23

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPQ/RS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5B. SATISFACTION: your health?

	Disability						well-being index				Education				Household income			
	Total	Always		No	Phys. disab.	Mental disab.	Score of 3 or less	Just above 3 to 6	Just above 6 to 8	Above 8	HS or less	Trades/ some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	Less than \$30k	\$30-\$60k	\$60-100k	\$100k plus
		often limits	Occas. limits															
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
Very dissatisfied - 0	73	35	23	14	45	36	58	12	2	1	25	21	10	15	25	19	12	13
	4	13	5	1	10	14	33	2		*	5	5	2	3	7	4	2	3
		CD	D		CD	CD	HIJ	IJ				M			QR			
1	33	16	9	8	21	3	13	18	2	-	14	4	7	8	12	5	10	3
	2	6	2	1	5	1	8	3	*		3	1	2	1	3	1	2	1
		CD			DF		IJ	IJ							R		R	
2	56	18	18	17	24	20	25	25	6	-	17	12	15	11	27	7	9	11
	3	7	4	1	9	8	14	5	1		3	3	3	2	8	1	2	2
		D	D		D	D	HIJ	IJ	J						PQR			
3	81	23	31	27	40	23	18	51	11	1	27	20	9	24	17	27	16	17
	4	9	7	2	9	9	11	9	1	*	5	5	2	4	5	6	3	3
		D	D		D	D	IJ	IJ	J		M							
4	94	23	28	40	38	16	20	56	16	2	23	15	28	27	19	35	17	15
	5	9	7	3	8	6	12	10	2	*	5	3	6	5	6	7	3	3
		D	D		D		IJ	IJ	J							QR		
5	239	51	65	110	81	39	8	165	62	5	75	51	45	68	53	58	63	52
	12	20	15	9	18	15	4	30	8	1	15	12	10	11	16	12	12	10
		D	D		D	D		GIJ	J									
6	230	30	61	132	65	27	3	104	115	8	56	52	55	65	37	56	66	54
	12	11	14	11	14	11	2	19	14	2	11	12	12	11	11	11	12	11
								GIJ	GJ									
7	370	25	74	263	48	41	3	78	249	39	73	70	85	142	50	73	119	107
	18	10	17	21	11	16	2	14	30	9	15	16	18	24	15	15	22	21
			BE	BE				GJ	GHJ	G				KLM			OP	P
8	397	19	59	311	49	24	5	20	267	104	82	92	100	123	34	103	118	113
	20	7	14	25	11	9	3	4	32	23	16	21	22	21	10	21	22	22
			B	BCEF					GHJ	GH					O	O	O	O
9	236	12	37	185	28	11	2	14	73	146	44	53	71	66	16	53	79	66
	12	5	9	15	6	4	1	3	9	32	9	12	15	11	5	11	15	13
				BCEF					GH	GHI			KN		O	O	O	O
Very satisfied - 10	172	9	18	137	14	12	-	9	19	143	53	41	35	42	33	47	31	52
	9	3	4	11	3	5		2	2	32	11	9	8	7	10	10	6	10
				BCEF				G	G	GHI					Q	Q	Q	Q
Cannot say	20	2	1	9	1	1	18	2	-	1	11	1	1	5	10	2	2	1
	1	1	*	1	*	1	10	*		*	2	*	*	1	3	*	*	*
							HIJ				LM				PQR			

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5B. SATISFACTION: your health?

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income				
	Total	Always	Occas.	No	Phys.	Mental	Score	Just	Just	Above	HS or	Trades/	Coll.	Univ.	Less	\$30-	\$60-	\$100k	\$100k
		often	limits	disab.	disab.	of	above	above	8	less	some								
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)		
Net: 0 to 4	337 17	115 44 CD	109 26 D	107 9	169 37 CD	98 39 CD	135 78 HIJ	162 29 IJ	36 4 J	4 1	106 21 MN	73 17	69 15	86 14	99 30 PQR	93 19 QR	64 12	59 12	
Net: 5 & 6	470 23	81 31 D	127 30 D	242 19	145 32 D	66 26	11 6	268 49 GIJ	177 22 GJ	13 3	131 26	103 24	100 22	133 22	90 27	113 23	129 24	106 21	
Net: 7 & 8	605 30	37 14	111 26 BE	448 36 BCEF	76 17	52 20	5 3	93 17 G	322 39 GH	185 41 GH	117 23	123 28	156 34 K	208 35 KL	66 20	126 26	198 36 OP	173 34 OP	
Net: 9 & 10	407 20	21 8	55 13	323 26 BCEF	41 9	23 9	2 1	23 4	93 11 GH	289 64 GHI	97 19	94 22	106 23	108 18	49 15	100 21	110 20	118 23 O	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5B. SATISFACTION: your health?

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Very dissatisfied - 0	73	5	11	52	25	4	34	12	15	46	5	47	20	5
	4	1	2	9 BC	2	6	5 E	4	4	4	5	3	5	5
1	33	3	17	13	13	4	17	5	8	19	2	19	5	8
	2	1	2 B	2 B	1	5	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	8 LM
2	56	11	9	31	24	5	26	4	12	37	1	40	12	2
	3	2	1	5 BC	2	8	3	1	3	3 K	1	3	3	2
3	81	15	23	43	47	5	27	16	13	51	4	59	15	3
	4	2	3	7 BC	4	8	4	5	4	4	5	4	4	3
4	94	28	22	43	57	5	32	15	13	65	5	68	16	7
	5	4	3	8 BC	5	8	4	5	4	5	5	5	4	6
5	239	45	99	86	132	7	93	39	44	154	8	173	54	8
	12	7	14 B	15 B	12	10	12	12	12	12	9	12	14	8
6	230	59	98	65	136	9	78	42	33	154	10	167	46	12
	12	9	14 B	11	12	13	10	13	9	12	11	11	12	12
7	370	119	146	100	234	7	128	76	69	224	18	268	78	19
	18	18	20	18	21	11	17	23 J	19	17	20	18	20	18
8	397	150	167	73	227	9	160	55	83	258	17	311	69	13
	20	23 D	23 D	13	20	14	21	16	23 H	20	19	21 N	18	12
9	236	124	66	36	130	2	101	33	35	164	11	174	43	17
	12	19 CD	9	6	11 F	3	13 F	10	10	13	13	12	11	16
Very satisfied - 10	172	86	56	20	102	7	60	27	29	115	10	129	32	8
	9	13 CD	8 D	4	9	11	8	8	8	9	11	9	8	8
Cannot say	20	2	2	6	8	1	4	7	1	8	-	13	2	1
	1	*	*	1 C	1	1	1	2 IJK	*	1 K		1	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5B. SATISFACTION: your health?

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Net: 0 to 4	337 17	62 10	82 11	182 32 BC	165 15	24 36 EG	136 18	53 16	61 17	218 17	16 18	234 16	67 17	25 24
Net: 5 & 6	470 23	104 16	196 27 B	150 27 B	268 24	15 23	171 23	81 24	78 22	308 24	18 20	340 23	99 25	20 20
Net: 7 & 8	605 30	242 37 CD	211 30	136 24	364 32 F	10 15	229 30 F	109 33	104 29	388 30	29 33	441 30	121 31	35 35
Net: 9 & 10	407 20	209 32 CD	122 17 D	56 10	232 20	10 14	161 21	60 18	64 18	279 22	21 24	303 21	75 19	25 24

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5C. SATISFACTION: what you are achieving in life?

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Very dissatisfied - 0	92	6	16	36	3	16	15	13	36	33	11	53	38	46	19	15	10	4	2
	5	4	3	5	2	7	6	4	6	7	2	5	4	8	3	3	5	4	2
1	34	3	4	12	6	5	3	7	9	13	5	14	20	9	14	8	3	2	2
	2	2	1	2	4	2	1	2	1	3	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	2
2	63	3	12	26	3	7	13	14	27	9	13	24	39	23	19	11	10	12	0
	3	2	3	3	2	3	5	5	4	2	2	2	4	4	3	2	5	12	*
3	77	7	9	39	3	7	12	18	27	20	11	33	43	27	21	17	9	5	2
	4	5	2	5	2	3	4	6	4	4	2	3	4	5	3	3	5	5	1
4	100	7	20	39	7	9	18	26	30	28	16	44	56	29	25	29	16	10	4
	5	5	4	5	5	4	7	9	5	6	3	5	6	5	4	5	8	9	3
5	252	16	46	111	14	23	42	47	79	58	67	118	130	92	58	62	35	15	13
	13	12	10	15	9	10	16	16	13	13	11	12	13	16	9	11	17	14	11
6	216	19	48	85	10	20	34	39	83	52	42	96	118	50	68	71	25	9	6
	11	14	10	11	7	9	13	13	13	11	7	10	12	9	10	13	12	9	5
7	334	19	78	128	27	43	39	47	111	84	91	162	171	84	113	104	31	17	12
	17	14	17	17	18	19	14	16	18	19	14	17	17	15	17	19	15	16	10
8	367	23	102	124	35	41	42	33	102	79	153	199	168	82	141	111	33	12	28
	18	17	22	16	24	19	16	11	16	18	24	20	17	14	21	20	17	11	24
9	203	18	53	60	21	29	23	17	50	34	102	106	96	55	94	46	7	8	21
	10	13	11	8	14	13	8	6	8	8	16	11	9	10	14	9	3	8	18
Very satisfied - 10	229	15	69	84	15	21	25	33	55	39	102	105	124	62	86	62	19	7	18
	11	11	15	11	10	9	9	11	9	9	16	11	12	11	13	11	9	7	16
Cannot say	34	1	9	17	2	-	5	5	12	2	15	20	10	11	9	6	3	3	7
	2	1	2	2	2		2	2	2	*	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	3	7

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NO/PQ/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5C. SATISFACTION: what you are achieving in life?

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Net: 0 to 4	366 18	25 18	60 13	153 20 C	23 16	44 20	61 22 C	78 26 K	129 21 K	102 23 K	56 9	167 17	196 19	134 23 OP	98 15	80 15	49 24 OP	33 32 S	10 9
Net: 5 & 6	467 23	35 26	94 20	196 26 E	24 17	42 19	76 28 CEF	86 29 K	162 26 K	110 24 K	109 17	214 22	248 24	143 25 O	126 19	134 25 O	60 30 O	24 23	18 16
Net: 7 & 8	537 27	37 27	130 28	188 25	48 32	72 33 G	61 23	65 22	161 26	119 26	193 31 H	268 28	267 26	139 24	207 31 NQ	151 28 Q	38 19	25 25	33 28
Net: 9 & 10	432 22	33 24	121 26 DG	145 19	36 24	50 23	48 18	51 17	105 17	73 16	204 32 HIJ	211 22	220 22	117 20 Q	180 27 NPQ	108 20 Q	25 13	15 15	39 34 R

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPQ/RS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5C. SATISFACTION: what you are achieving in life?

	Disability						well-being index				Education				Household income			
	Total	Always		No	Phys. disab.	Mental disab.	Score of 3 or less	Just above 3 to 6	Just above 6 to 8	Above 8	HS or less	Trades/ some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	Less than \$30k	\$30-\$60k	\$60-100k	\$100k plus
		often limits	Occas. limits															
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
Very dissatisfied - 0	92	34	33	24	49	34	65	25	2	-	31	23	19	18	32	30	15	13
	5	13	8	2	11	13	37	5	*		6	5	4	3	10	6	3	3
		D	D		D	D	HIJ	IJ							QR	QR		
1	34	9	11	13	10	15	21	13	-	-	13	8	9	4	8	12	5	7
	2	3	3	1	2	6	12	2			3	2	2	1	2	2	1	1
						DE	HIJ	IJ										
2	63	13	14	35	14	16	32	30	2	-	21	11	21	10	23	17	10	8
	3	5	3	3	3	6	18	5	*		4	2	5	2	7	3	2	2
							HIJ	IJ					N		QR			
3	77	18	21	34	25	14	24	47	5	-	18	13	19	25	18	20	22	12
	4	7	5	3	5	6	14	8	1		4	3	4	4	5	4	4	2
							IJ	IJ	J									
4	100	24	25	47	33	23	7	82	10	1	21	32	19	28	22	30	23	19
	5	9	6	4	7	9	4	15	1	*	4	7	4	5	7	6	4	4
		D	D	D	D	D	J	GIJ	J			M						
5	252	39	60	141	66	45	8	176	68	-	92	46	43	69	55	68	65	41
	13	15	14	11	15	18	5	5	8		18	11	9	12	17	14	12	8
						D	J	GIJ	J		LMN				R	R	R	
6	216	22	49	141	42	24	1	92	114	8	46	37	62	70	31	42	64	63
	11	9	12	11	9	9	*	17	14	2	9	9	13	12	9	9	12	13
								GJ	GJ				L					
7	334	29	68	231	64	33	-	48	260	25	59	73	77	125	42	78	99	100
	17	11	16	18	14	13		9	32	6	12	17	17	21	13	16	18	20
				B				G	GHJ	G			K					O
8	367	35	50	272	56	21	1	21	248	97	77	86	95	110	40	75	112	115
	18	13	12	22	12	8	*	4	30	22	15	20	21	18	12	15	21	23
				BCEF				G	GHJ	GH							O	OP
9	203	15	47	139	53	11	-	4	72	127	47	41	45	68	13	55	61	60
	10	6	11	11	12	4		1	9	28	9	10	10	11	4	11	11	12
			BF	BF	BF				GH	GHI						O	O	O
Very satisfied - 10	229	17	40	165	32	15	-	3	34	191	58	60	49	60	34	52	57	66
	11	6	9	13	7	6		1	4	42	12	14	11	10	10	11	10	13
				BEF					GH	GHI								
Cannot say	34	8	5	13	9	4	16	11	6	1	15	4	4	8	12	7	8	2
	2	3	1	1	2	1	9	2	1	*	3	1	1	1	4	1	1	*
							HIJ	J			M				PQR			

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5C. SATISFACTION: what you are achieving in life?

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Total	Always		No	Phys. disab.	Mental disab.	Score of 3 or less	Just above 3 to 6	Just above 6 to 8	Above 8	HS or less	Trades/ some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	Less than \$30k	\$30-\$60k	\$60-100k	\$100k plus
		often limits	Occas. limits															
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Net: 0 to 4	366 18	97 37 CD	104 25 D	153 12	131 29 D	102 40 CDE	149 86 HIJ	197 36 IJ	19 2 J	1 *	104 21 N	86 20 N	87 19	86 14	104 31 PQR	108 22 QR	76 14	58 12
Net: 5 & 6	467 23	62 23	109 26	282 22	108 24	68 27	9 5	268 48 GIJ	182 22 GJ	8 2	138 28 L	83 19	105 23	138 23	86 26	110 23	129 24	104 21
Net: 7 & 8	537 27	45 17	115 27 BF	370 30 BF	117 26 BF	44 17	-	52 9 G	332 40 GHJ	152 34 GH	106 21	114 26	122 26	193 32 KLM	55 17	133 27 O	160 30 O	159 32 O
Net: 9 & 10	432 22	32 12	87 21 BF	304 24 BEF	85 19 F	26 10	-	8 1 G	106 13 GH	319 71 GHI	106 21	101 23	95 20	129 22	47 14	107 22 O	117 22 O	125 25 O

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5C. SATISFACTION: what you are achieving in life?

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Very dissatisfied - 0	92	5	18	65	41	12	36	13	14	65	6	54	25	12
	5	1	3	11	4	18	5	4	4	5	6	4	6	12
			B	BC		EG							L	L
1	34	5	8	20	14	3	14	5	3	25	1	27	4	1
	2	1	1	4	1	5	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	1
				BC										
2	63	9	14	38	33	6	22	7	15	38	3	44	16	3
	3	1	2	7	3	8	3	2	4	3	3	3	4	3
				BC										
3	77	12	19	41	47	5	17	16	25	36	3	43	29	3
	4	2	3	7	4	7	2	5	7	3	3	3	7	3
				BC	G				J				L	
4	100	16	40	42	61	4	34	26	27	47	12	68	25	6
	5	3	6	7	5	7	5	8	8	4	13	5	6	6
			B	B				J	J		J			
5	252	42	109	90	140	11	93	48	47	154	12	173	53	18
	13	7	15	16	12	17	12	15	13	12	13	12	14	17
			B	B										
6	216	59	92	61	137	10	67	48	34	131	14	155	45	7
	11	9	13	11	12	15	9	15	10	10	16	11	11	7
					G									
7	334	111	127	91	218	3	111	52	63	218	11	244	66	18
	17	17	18	16	19	4	15	16	18	17	13	17	17	18
					FG		F							
8	367	169	140	52	224	3	139	52	62	252	10	296	60	12
	18	26	20	9	20	4	18	16	18	19	11	20	15	11
		CD	D		F		F			K		MN		
9	203	91	78	30	96	4	103	20	30	153	5	165	27	10
	10	14	11	5	8	5	14	6	8	12	6	11	7	10
		D	D				EF			HK		M		
Very satisfied - 10	229	121	65	26	112	5	110	34	33	159	12	176	36	13
	11	19	9	5	10	7	14	10	9	12	13	12	9	13
		CD	D				EF							
Cannot say	34	7	6	11	13	2	16	10	3	17	-	26	5	-
	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	3	1	1		2	1	
								IJK		K		N	N	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFJ/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5C. SATISFACTION: what you are achieving in life?

	Income adequacy			Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity			
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Net: 0 to 4	366 18	46 7	99 14 B	205 36 BC	196 17	30 45 EG	123 16	66 20	84 23 J	211 16	24 28 J	235 16	100 25 L	25 24
Net: 5 & 6	467 23	101 16	201 28 B	151 27 B	277 24	22 33	159 21	97 29 J	82 23	285 22	26 29	328 22	98 25	24 24
Net: 7 & 8	537 27	203 31 D	205 29 D	121 21	313 28 F	6 9	214 28 F	72 22	92 26	371 29 HK	17 19	409 28	93 24	29 28
Net: 9 & 10	432 22	212 33 CD	142 20 D	56 10	208 18	8 12	213 28 EF	54 16	63 18	312 24 HI	17 19	341 23 M	63 16	23 23

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFJ/HIJK/LMN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5D. SATISFACTION: your personal relationships?

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Very dissatisfied - 0	63	8	6	31	1	10	7	9	28	15	11	29	32	32	7	7	15	7	1
	3	6	1	4	*	4	3	3	4	3	2	3	3	6	1	1	7	7	1
		CE		CE		E			K					OP			OP	S	
1	39	3	4	16	3	3	11	5	8	11	16	19	20	21	10	3	5	7	5
	2	2	1	2	2	1	4	2	1	2	3	2	2	4	2	1	2	6	4
				CF			CF							OP					
2	50	0	9	24	1	11	4	11	17	13	9	22	28	25	11	7	4	10	4
	3	*	2	3	1	5	1	4	3	3	1	2	3	4	2	1	2	10	3
				B		BEG								OP					
3	66	4	15	27	8	3	9	16	16	25	10	44	23	21	14	14	17	3	3
	3	3	3	4	6	1	3	5	3	5	2	4	2	4	2	3	8	3	2
				F				K		IK		M				NOP			
4	94	7	23	41	4	8	11	21	31	22	20	47	46	44	17	22	11	7	7
	5	5	5	5	3	3	4	7	5	5	3	5	5	8	3	4	5	7	6
				K				K						OP					
5	187	15	45	76	12	15	25	41	57	49	41	88	99	62	51	27	12	9	8
	9	11	10	10	8	7	9	14	9	11	7	9	10	11	9	13	12	12	8
				K				K		K				O					
6	174	8	40	70	8	16	33	39	65	40	30	79	92	49	43	53	27	12	6
	9	6	9	9	5	7	12	13	10	9	5	8	9	9	6	10	14	11	6
				K			BE	K	K	K							O		
7	258	13	72	84	23	33	32	29	91	59	79	127	128	85	78	68	26	12	17
	13	10	16	11	15	15	12	10	15	13	13	13	13	15	12	12	13	11	14
				H				H											
8	393	19	94	153	31	40	55	49	137	72	134	202	189	96	135	128	33	13	26
	20	14	20	20	21	18	20	16	22	16	21	21	19	17	20	24	16	13	23
				NQ				J								NQ			
9	289	27	77	85	28	32	40	30	80	70	110	133	154	56	135	79	18	11	17
	14	20	17	11	19	15	15	10	13	15	18	14	15	10	20	15	9	11	15
		D	D	D					H	H	H				NPQ	NQ			
Very satisfied - 10	364	31	70	145	27	51	40	47	79	74	165	174	190	70	174	104	16	7	20
	18	23	15	19	19	23	15	15	13	16	26	18	19	12	26	19	8	7	17
		CG		CG		CG					HIJ				NPQ	NQ			R
Cannot say	23	1	8	9	1	-	4	5	13	2	2	8	12	9	1	6	3	2	-
	1	1	2	1	*		1	2	2	1	*	1	1	2	*	1	1	2	
			F	F				K	JK					O		O			

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPQ/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5D. SATISFACTION: your personal relationships?

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Net: 0 to 4	312 16	22 16	57 12	139 18 C	18 12	34 16	42 15	60 20 K	100 16 K	85 19 K	67 11	161 17	149 15	144 25 OP	59 9	54 10	51 25 OP	34 33 S	20 17
Net: 5 & 6	362 18	23 17	85 18	146 19	19 13	30 14	58 22 F	80 27 IK	121 20 K	89 20 K	72 11	167 17	192 19	111 19 O	85 13	105 19 O	54 27 O	24 23	15 13
Net: 7 & 8	547 27	40 29	149 32 D	169 22	51 34 D	66 30	72 27	59 20	171 28 H	129 29 H	189 30 H	261 27	282 28	141 25	213 32 NQ	147 27	44 22	23 22	34 30
Net: 9 & 10	653 33	58 42 CDG	147 32	231 30	55 38	83 38	80 30	76 25	158 26	143 32 I	275 44 HIJ	307 32	343 34	126 22	309 46 NPQ	183 34 NQ	34 17	18 18	37 32 R

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPQ/RS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5D. SATISFACTION: your personal relationships?

	Disability						well-being index				Education				Household income			
	Always		Occas. limits	No	Phys. disab.	Mental disab.	Score of 3 or less	Just above 3 to 6	Just above 6 to 8	Above 8	HS or less	Trades/ some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	Less than \$30k	\$30-\$60k	\$60-100k	\$100k plus
	Total	often limits																
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
Very dissatisfied - 0	63	16	20	26	21	20	41	16	5	-	19	16	11	16	18	17	20	6
	3	6	5	2	5	8	23	3	1		4	4	2	3	5	4	4	1
			D			D	HIJ	IJ	J						R	R	R	
1	39	6	12	22	11	10	21	15	3	-	15	8	11	6	15	11	10	3
	2	2	3	2	2	4	12	3	*		3	2	2	1	5	2	2	1
							HIJ	IJ							R			
2	50	12	20	17	17	17	28	20	2	-	16	10	12	12	18	11	9	10
	3	4	5	1	4	7	16	4	*		3	2	3	2	5	2	2	2
			D			D	HIJ	IJ							QR			
3	66	18	14	32	23	14	16	42	7	1	19	11	13	22	6	21	17	18
	3	7	3	3	5	5	9	8	1	*	4	3	3	4	2	4	3	4
			D				IJ	IJ										
4	94	16	33	41	35	21	21	61	12	-	30	14	22	26	21	29	21	15
	5	6	8	3	8	8	12	11	2		6	3	5	4	6	6	4	3
			D		D	D	IJ	IJ	J									
5	187	40	36	104	49	37	16	130	40	2	56	40	36	54	44	45	49	32
	9	15	9	8	11	15	9	23	5	*	11	9	8	9	13	9	9	6
			D			D	J	GIJ	J						R			
6	174	20	40	107	37	21	6	81	82	5	43	35	43	54	30	42	53	36
	9	8	9	8	8	8	3	15	10	1	9	8	9	9	9	9	10	7
								GIJ	GJ									
7	258	31	58	158	51	33	2	70	172	14	56	55	52	94	44	60	72	70
	13	12	14	13	11	13	1	13	21	3	11	13	11	16	13	12	13	14
								GJ	GHJ					M				
8	393	31	70	286	63	33	3	57	263	70	75	75	112	130	39	94	111	125
	20	12	17	23	14	13	2	10	32	16	15	17	24	22	12	19	20	25
				BC	EF			G	GHJ	GH	GH	KL	KL	K	O	O	O	O
9	289	23	61	201	64	14	1	25	147	116	55	73	74	87	31	72	94	72
	14	9	14	16	14	6	*	5	18	26	11	17	16	15	9	15	17	14
			F	BF	F			G	GH	GHI		K					O	
Very satisfied - 10	364	48	54	253	77	30	6	27	88	244	105	93	74	91	54	79	85	115
	18	18	13	20	17	12	3	5	11	54	21	22	16	15	16	16	16	23
				CF					GH	GHI	N	N					OPQ	
Cannot say	23	2	5	6	6	4	14	8	1	-	11	3	1	4	11	2	1	2
	1	1	1	*	1	2	8	2	*		2	1	*	1	3	1	*	*
							HIJ	IJ			M				PQR			

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5D. SATISFACTION: your personal relationships?

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income				
	Total	Always	Occas.	No	Phys.	Mental	Score	Just	Just	Above	HS or	Trades/	Coll.	Univ.	Less	\$30-	\$60-	\$100k	\$100k
		often	limits	disab.	disab.	of	above	above	8	less	some								
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)		
Net: 0 to 4	312	67	99	139	107	82	127	155	29	1	99	60	70	81	78	89	77	52	
	16	26	23	11	24	32	73	28	4	*	20	14	15	14	23	18	14	10	
		D	D		D	CDE	HIJ	IJ	J		N				QR	R			
Net: 5 & 6	362	60	76	211	86	58	21	211	122	7	99	75	79	108	74	87	102	68	
	18	23	18	17	19	23	12	38	15	1	20	17	17	18	22	18	19	14	
							J	GIJ	J						R		R		
Net: 7 & 8	547	54	119	360	115	47	3	95	319	129	111	128	126	181	75	133	166	142	
	27	21	28	29	25	19	2	17	39	29	22	30	27	30	23	27	31	28	
			F	BF				G	GHJ	GH		K		K			O		
Net: 9 & 10	653	72	114	454	141	44	6	52	235	360	160	166	148	178	85	151	179	187	
	33	27	27	36	31	17	4	9	29	80	32	38	32	30	26	31	33	37	
		F	F	BCF	F			G	GH	GHI		N						O	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5D. SATISFACTION: your personal relationships?

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
				(D)										
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Very dissatisfied - 0	63	6	12	40	40	7	14	13	12	38	5	38	16	7
	3	1	2	7	4	10	2	4	3	3	5	3	4	7
				BC		G								
1	39	9	13	18	25	1	12	12	8	20	2	28	10	-
	2	1	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	
								J				N	N	
2	50	10	16	21	22	1	26	7	10	32	1	37	10	2
	3	2	2	4	2	2	3	2	3	2	1	3	3	2
3	66	21	21	24	42	2	21	12	10	43	4	43	18	2
	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	4	3	3	5	3	5	2
4	94	14	31	46	51	7	32	14	18	61	7	54	25	8
	5	2	4	8	4	11	4	4	5	5	8	4	6	8
			B	BC									L	
5	187	31	79	70	107	15	62	33	32	120	11	131	36	19
	9	5	11	12	9	23	8	10	9	9	13	9	9	18
			B	B		E							L	
6	174	42	67	56	121	3	48	32	35	105	8	122	39	6
	9	7	9	10	11	5	6	10	10	8	9	8	10	6
				G										
7	258	92	94	68	153	3	95	50	39	168	15	187	59	9
	13	14	13	12	14	5	13	15	11	13	17	13	15	9
8	393	146	158	82	236	12	142	59	84	248	14	304	72	14
	20	23	22	15	21	18	19	18	24	19	16	21	18	13
		D	D											
9	289	109	104	71	160	5	121	36	42	211	9	225	45	15
	14	17	15	13	14	7	16	11	12	16	10	15	11	15
							F			H				
Very satisfied - 10	364	165	116	67	175	8	179	58	62	242	13	284	56	21
	18	25	16	12	15	13	24	18	17	19	14	19	14	20
		CD	D				EF					M		
Cannot say	23	2	4	5	4	1	9	6	3	9	1	15	4	-
	1	*	1	1	*	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	
												N		

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFJ/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5D. SATISFACTION: your personal relationships?

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Net: 0 to 4	312 16	60 9	93 13 B	148 26 BC	179 16	18 28 G	105 14	57 17	58 16	193 15	18 21	201 14	80 20 L	19 19
Net: 5 & 6	362 18	73 11	146 20 B	126 22 B	228 20 G	18 27	110 14	65 20	67 19	225 17	19 22	253 17	75 19	25 24
Net: 7 & 8	547 27	200 31 D	198 28	139 25	313 28 F	8 12	216 28 F	86 26	81 23	379 29 I	24 27	412 28	104 26	24 24
Net: 9 & 10	653 33	274 42 CD	220 31 D	138 24	335 29	13 20	300 39 EF	94 29	105 29	452 35 HK	22 24	509 35 M	101 26	36 35

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/HIJK/LMN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5E. SATISFACTION: how safe you feel?

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Very dissatisfied - 0	40	3	4	17	4	3	8	5	20	9	5	21	17	14	9	11	5	3	1
	2	3	1	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	3	3	1
									K										
1	20	-	2	11	-	2	5	8	4	4	4	5	13	5	6	3	6	3	1
	1		*	1		1	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	1
				BE			BCE	IJK											
2	57	5	12	18	2	7	12	5	18	19	14	18	39	17	21	10	7	4	1
	3	3	3	2	2	3	5	2	3	4	2	2	4	3	3	2	4	4	1
				L					H				L						
3	43	2	6	22	2	3	7	7	13	13	10	23	20	18	8	11	5	4	7
	2	2	1	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	1	2	3	4	6
				O										O					
4	79	4	15	34	7	5	14	26	29	10	14	27	51	17	21	22	20	6	2
	4	3	3	4	4	2	5	9	5	2	2	3	5	3	3	4	10	5	2
								IJK	K				L			NOP			
5	185	11	37	81	13	13	31	27	68	43	47	97	88	63	51	52	16	6	8
	9	8	8	11	9	6	11	9	11	10	8	10	9	11	8	10	8	6	7
				F			F												
6	219	10	61	77	13	24	35	37	81	50	51	108	109	73	60	60	24	18	5
	11	7	13	10	9	11	13	12	13	11	8	11	11	13	9	11	12	18	4
			B				B		K								S		
7	320	22	69	125	20	39	45	54	93	95	77	149	169	87	112	94	27	15	10
	16	16	15	16	14	17	17	18	15	21	12	15	17	15	17	17	13	15	9
									IK										
8	435	29	100	166	43	50	47	51	136	83	164	218	216	101	151	137	44	18	28
	22	21	22	22	29	23	17	17	22	18	26	22	21	18	23	25	22	17	25
				G						HJ				N					
9	280	20	89	92	23	23	33	34	64	64	119	145	133	79	123	58	20	12	24
	14	15	19	12	16	10	12	11	10	14	19	15	13	14	18	11	10	12	21
			DFG								HI			PQ					
Very satisfied - 10	296	29	56	111	19	51	30	35	83	57	121	146	149	84	104	81	25	10	27
	15	21	12	15	13	23	11	12	13	13	19	15	15	15	16	15	12	10	24
		CG				CDEG					HIJ								R
Cannot say	27	0	12	9	-	1	4	10	12	3	2	15	9	13	2	6	2	4	1
	1	*	3	1		*	1	3	2	1	*	2	1	2	*	1	1	4	1
			BEF	E				JK	K					O					

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPO/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5E. SATISFACTION: how safe you feel?

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Net: 0 to 4	238 12	15 11	39 8	102 13 C	16 11	21 9	47 17 CF	52 17 K	84 14 K	55 12 K	47 8	95 10	140 14 L	71 12	64 10	56 10	43 21 NOP	19 19	12 11
Net: 5 & 6	404 20	20 15	97 21	158 21	26 18	36 16	66 24 B	64 21	148 24 K	93 21	98 16	204 21	198 19	136 24 O	111 17	112 21	40 20	25 24 S	12 11
Net: 7 & 8	600 30	43 31	159 34	216 28	43 29	61 28	78 29	88 29	157 25	159 35 I	196 31	294 30	302 30	166 29	235 35 PQ	152 28	47 24	27 26	34 30
Net: 9 & 10	576 29	49 36 DG	146 31 G	202 27	42 29	74 34 G	63 23	69 23	147 24	121 27	240 38 HIJ	291 30	282 28	164 29	227 34 PQ	139 26	45 23	22 21	51 45 R

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPQ/RS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5E. SATISFACTION: how safe you feel?

	Disability						well-being index				Education				Household income			
	Always		Occas. limits	No	Phys. disab.	Mental disab.	Score of 3 or less	Just above 3 to 6	Just above 6 to 8	Above 8	HS or less	Trades/ some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	Less than \$30k	\$30-\$60k	\$60-100k	\$100k plus
	Total	often limits																
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
Very dissatisfied - 0	40	9	18	13	21	13	33	6	1	-	8	11	7	12	8	12	8	9
	2	4	4	1	5	5	19	1	*		2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
			D		D	D	HIJ	J										
1	20	4	7	9	5	5	12	7	-	-	11	5	2	1	5	5	1	3
	1	2	2	1	1	2	7	1			2	1	*	*	2	1	*	1
							HIJ	IJ			N	N						
2	57	17	13	25	18	13	36	19	2	-	20	15	13	8	18	16	13	8
	3	D	3	2	4	5	21	3	*		4	4	3	1	5	3	2	2
							HIJ	IJ			N	N			R			
3	43	9	11	21	10	13	20	20	3	-	12	7	8	15	14	10	11	5
	2	4	3	2	2	5	11	4	*		2	2	2	3	4	2	2	1
							HIJ	IJ							R			
4	79	22	29	26	27	28	20	53	6	-	30	13	16	20	21	21	13	18
	4	8	7	2	6	11	12	10	1		6	3	3	3	6	4	2	4
						DE	IJ	IJ	J						Q			
5	185	31	50	96	54	38	22	131	27	4	67	36	44	37	36	53	59	23
	9	12	12	8	12	15	13	24	3	1	13	8	10	6	11	11	11	5
			D		D	D	IJ	GIJ	J		LN				R	R	R	
6	219	36	58	117	60	30	4	121	92	3	66	36	51	65	50	46	58	51
	11	14	14	9	13	12	2	22	11	1	13	8	11	11	15	9	11	10
			D					GIJ	GJ									
7	320	29	74	209	67	35	3	95	205	17	44	95	73	108	45	66	106	74
	16	11	17	17	15	14	2	17	25	4	9	22	16	18	14	14	20	15
								GJ	GHJ			KM	K	K		P		
8	435	54	60	311	77	29	7	48	297	83	93	87	110	145	45	97	118	150
	22	21	14	25	17	11	4	9	36	18	19	20	24	24	14	20	22	30
		F		CEF				G	GHJ	GH						O	O	OPQ
9	280	30	55	190	69	21	-	22	119	139	61	57	71	91	29	82	82	72
	14	11	13	15	15	8		4	14	31	12	13	15	15	9	17	15	14
				F	F			G	GH	GHI						O	O	O
Very satisfied - 10	296	16	48	227	40	23	-	22	70	204	78	69	66	82	49	72	68	90
	15	6	11	18	9	9		4	9	45	16	16	14	14	15	15	13	18
				BCEF				G	GH	GHI								Q
Cannot say	27	4	3	10	4	5	16	9	1	-	8	2	1	11	11	3	4	2
	1	2	1	1	1	2	9	2	*		2	*	*	2	3	1	1	*
							HIJ	IJ						LM	PQR			

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5E. SATISFACTION: how safe you feel?

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income				
	Total	Always	Occas.	No	Phys.	Mental	Score	Just	Just	Above	HS or	Trades/	Coll.	Univ.	Less	\$30-	\$60-	\$100k	\$100k
		often	limits	disab.	disab.	of	above	above	8	less	some								
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)		
Net: 0 to 4	238 12	62 24 D	78 18 D	94 7	82 18 D	72 29 CDE	121 70 HIJ	105 19 IJ	12 1 J	-	82 16 MN	52 12	46 10	56 9	66 20 QR	65 13 QR	46 9	43 8	
Net: 5 & 6	404 20	68 26 D	108 25 D	214 17	115 25 D	68 27 D	26 15 J	252 45 GIJ	119 14 J	8 2	133 27 LN	71 17	95 21	102 17	87 26 R	99 20 R	117 22 R	74 15	
Net: 7 & 8	600 30	59 22	128 30 F	399 32 BF	136 30	56 22	3 2	118 21 G	324 39 GH	156 35 GH	105 21	152 35 K	143 31 K	199 33 K	74 22	148 31 O	188 35 O	146 29	
Net: 9 & 10	576 29	46 18	102 24	417 33 BCEF	109 24	43 17	-	44 8 G	189 23 GH	344 76 GHI	139 28	126 29	137 30	173 29	78 24	155 32 O	150 28	162 32 O	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5E. SATISFACTION: how safe you feel?

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
				(D)										
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Very dissatisfied - 0	40	5	5	28	26	3	11	6	8	26	3	21	11	7
	2	1	1	5	2	4	1	2	2	2	4	1	3	7
				BC										
1	20	-	5	14	10	-	8	3	6	9	-	11	5	2
	1		1	2	1		1	1	2	1		1	1	2
			B	BC	F		F		K	K				
2	57	6	20	28	32	5	18	8	12	36	4	41	14	1
	3	1	3	5	3	7	2	2	3	3	5	3	3	1
			B	B										
3	43	7	13	23	28	2	8	8	14	21	-	30	8	2
	2	1	2	4	2	2	1	3	4	2		2	2	2
			BC	BC	G			K	K	K				
4	79	14	17	45	47	6	26	15	8	55	5	54	21	1
	4	2	2	8	4	9	3	4	2	4	6	4	5	1
			BC	BC								N	N	
5	185	17	76	85	107	11	67	33	32	117	8	127	40	15
	9	3	11	15	9	16	9	10	9	9	9	9	10	15
			B	BC										
6	219	55	81	73	128	7	77	30	42	145	12	156	47	13
	11	8	11	13	11	11	10	9	12	11	13	11	12	13
			B	B										
7	320	95	135	80	191	12	113	65	57	198	17	230	64	19
	16	15	19	14	17	19	15	20	16	15	19	16	16	19
8	435	187	149	94	269	7	156	74	81	277	21	324	87	18
	22	29	21	17	24	10	21	22	23	21	23	22	22	17
		CD		F	F		F							
9	280	124	104	45	137	4	139	37	43	201	6	224	46	8
	14	19	15	8	12	6	18	11	12	15	7	15	12	8
		CD	D				EF			HK		N		
Very satisfied - 10	296	130	108	47	157	10	127	45	50	199	10	236	41	16
	15	20	15	8	14	15	17	14	14	15	11	16	11	15
		CD	D									M		
Cannot say	27	7	3	5	5	1	11	7	3	12	3	15	7	-
	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	3	1	2	
											IJ	N	N	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5E. SATISFACTION: how safe you feel?

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Net: 0 to 4	238 12	32 5	59 8 B	138 24 BC	143 13 G	15 22 G	71 9	40 12	48 13	146 11	13 14	158 11	59 15 L	13 13
Net: 5 & 6	404 20	72 11	157 22 B	158 28 BC	235 21	18 27	144 19	63 19	74 21	263 20	20 22	282 19	86 22	29 28
Net: 7 & 8	600 30	219 34 D	239 33 D	125 22	328 29	16 25	252 33	102 31	100 28	398 31	23 26	454 31	110 28	27 26
Net: 9 & 10	576 29	254 39 CD	211 30 D	92 16	294 26	14 21	266 35 EF	82 25	93 26	400 31 HK	16 18	459 31 M	88 22	23 23

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFJ/HIJK/LMN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5F. SATISFACTION: feeling part of your community?

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Very dissatisfied - 0	87	5	19	29	8	10	16	18	36	25	8	50	36	37	15	23	11	6	1
	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	6	6	1	5	4	6	2	4	5	6	1
1	42	5	3	18	7	7	3	8	15	8	10	22	20	21	14	3	4	3	7
	2	3	1	2	5	3	1	3	2	2	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	3	6
				C	C									P	P				
2	65	5	15	29	2	9	5	14	19	20	11	33	31	24	20	10	8	8	1
	3	3	3	4	2	4	2	5	3	5	2	3	3	4	3	2	4	8	1
								S	K	K				P			S	S	
3	93	4	17	43	3	9	17	28	32	14	19	36	55	29	24	20	18	8	2
	5	3	4	6	2	4	6	9	5	3	3	4	5	5	4	4	9	8	2
				E			E	E	IJK								OP	S	
4	100	6	26	36	3	8	21	20	43	21	17	36	64	29	25	28	17	7	2
	5	5	6	5	2	3	8	7	7	5	3	4	6	5	4	5	9	6	1
							E	K	K				L				O		
5	299	23	42	125	19	40	50	48	91	86	74	138	161	79	100	82	35	16	17
	15	17	9	16	13	18	19	16	15	19	12	14	16	14	15	15	17	15	15
		C		C		C	C		K										
6	247	17	64	90	15	27	34	38	99	50	60	100	146	73	67	84	21	18	10
	12	12	14	12	11	12	13	13	16	11	9	10	14	13	10	16	10	18	9
								JK					L		O				
7	329	19	80	130	22	34	45	40	83	89	118	179	148	80	123	97	29	10	18
	16	14	17	17	15	15	17	13	13	20	19	18	15	14	18	18	14	10	16
										HI	I								
8	303	19	72	106	29	36	41	30	82	55	136	157	145	71	124	86	22	9	27
	15	14	16	14	20	16	15	10	13	12	22	16	14	12	19	16	11	9	23
											HIJ				NQ				R
9	153	11	48	47	17	14	16	17	47	23	66	83	69	37	58	43	15	8	9
	8	8	10	6	12	6	6	6	8	5	11	9	7	7	9	8	7	8	8
			DG								HJ								
Very satisfied - 10	177	17	49	66	12	20	13	25	42	27	83	84	92	49	67	42	18	5	13
	9	13	10	9	8	9	5	8	7	6	13	9	9	8	10	8	9	5	11
		G	G	G							HIJ								
Cannot say	106	7	28	44	9	8	10	15	32	31	28	56	46	42	30	24	5	4	8
	5	5	6	6	6	4	4	5	5	7	4	6	5	7	5	4	3	3	7
														Q					

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NO/PQ/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5F. SATISFACTION: feeling part of your community?

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Net: 0 to 4	386 19	25 18	81 17	153 20	23 15	42 19	62 23	88 JK	145 K	89 K	65 10	177 18	206 20	141 25 OP	97 15	85 16	57 29 OP	32 32 S	13 11
Net: 5 & 6	546 27	39 29	106 23	215 28	35 24	67 30	84 31 C	86 29 K	191 31 K	136 30 K	133 21	238 25	307 30 L	152 27	167 25	166 31	55 27	34 33	27 24
Net: 7 & 8	482 24	29 21	128 28	177 23	39 27	48 22	61 22	56 19	129 21	113 25	184 29 HI	262 27 M	218 21	117 21	181 27 N	140 26	44 22	19 18	27 24
Net: 9 & 10	330 17	28 21 G	97 21 DG	113 15	29 20 G	34 15	29 11	42 14	89 14	51 11	149 24 HIJ	166 17	162 16	86 15	125 19	85 16	33 16	13 13	22 19

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPQ/RS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5F. SATISFACTION: feeling part of your community?

	Disability						well-being index				Education				Household income				
	Total	Always	Occas.	No	Phys.	Mental	Score	Just	Just	Above	HS	Trades/	Coll.	Univ.	Less	\$30-	\$60-	\$100k	\$100k
		limits	limits		disab.	disab.	of 3 or less	above 3 to 6	above 6 to 8	8	or less	some PSE			than \$30k	\$60k	100k	plus	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)		
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504	
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549	
Very dissatisfied - 0	87	24	24	34	34	30	55	22	8	2	23	23	19	20	18	28	25	13	
	4	9	6	5	7	12	31	4	1	*	5	5	4	3	5	6	5	3	
		D	D		D	CD	HIJ	IJ								R			
1	42	16	8	16	20	14	21	12	9	-	18	4	9	10	15	17	5	3	
	2	6	2	1	4	6	12	2	1		4	1	2	2	4	3	1	1	
		D		D	D	D	HIJ	J	J		L				QR	QR			
2	65	20	22	19	27	16	26	34	5	-	23	7	21	14	22	18	10	10	
	3	8	5	2	6	6	15	6	1		5	2	4	2	7	4	2	2	
		D	D	D	D	D	HIJ	IJ	J				L		QR				
3	93	15	31	45	31	20	21	63	8	-	22	21	24	25	21	26	16	21	
	5	6	7	4	7	8	12	11	1		4	5	5	4	6	5	3	4	
			D		D	D	IJ	IJ	J										
4	100	13	19	62	22	14	3	72	25	-	22	20	26	31	20	27	26	17	
	5	5	4	5	5	6	2	13	3		4	5	6	5	6	6	5	3	
								GIJ	J										
5	299	53	68	169	73	53	14	167	107	11	82	66	65	83	45	66	89	75	
	15	20	16	14	16	21	8	30	13	2	16	15	14	14	14	14	17	15	
		D			D	D	J	GIJ	GJ										
6	247	14	58	167	48	25	-	79	149	18	48	48	62	89	36	57	76	63	
	12	5	14	13	11	10		14	18	4	10	11	13	15	11	12	14	12	
			B	B				GJ	GJ	G				K					
7	329	36	54	233	62	26	1	48	232	48	74	69	68	119	36	79	100	98	
	16	14	13	19	14	10	*	9	28	11	15	16	15	20	11	16	18	19	
				CEF				G	GHJ	G				M			0	0	
8	303	37	59	204	64	22	2	13	193	95	57	79	75	92	38	60	86	102	
	15	14	14	16	14	9	1	2	24	21	11	18	16	16	11	12	16	20	
				F				GH	GH	GH		K					OP	OP	
9	153	14	38	98	40	5	-	4	33	117	39	36	27	52	22	40	42	38	
	8	5	9	8	9	2		1	4	26	8	8	6	9	7	8	8	8	
			F	F	F				GH	GHI									
Very satisfied - 10	177	3	33	137	16	14	1	5	15	155	52	41	43	40	35	41	41	49	
	9	1	8	11	3	6	1	1	2	34	10	9	9	7	11	8	8	10	
			BE	BEF		B				GHI									
Cannot say	106	17	9	70	18	13	30	35	37	4	40	19	23	20	24	26	25	15	
	5	7	2	6	4	5	17	6	5	1	8	4	5	3	7	5	5	3	
		C		C			HIJ	J	J		N				R				

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5F. SATISFACTION: feeling part of your community?

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income				
	Total	Always	Occas.	No	Phys.	Mental	Score	Just	Just	Above	HS or	Trades/	Coll.	Univ.	Less	\$30-	\$60-	\$100k	\$100k
		often	limits	disab.	disab.	of	above	above	8	less	some								
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)		
Net: 0 to 4	386 19	88 33 D	105 25 D	177 14	133 29 D	95 38 CD	126 73 HIJ	203 37 IJ	55 7 J	2 *	108 22	76 18	98 21	100 17	96 29 QR	116 24 QR	83 15	64 13	
Net: 5 & 6	546 27	68 26	126 30	337 27	121 27	78 31	14 8	246 44 GIJ	257 31 GJ	30 7	130 26	114 26	127 28	172 29	81 24	123 25	166 31	138 27	
Net: 7 & 8	482 24	50 19	92 22 F	331 26 BF	102 23 F	31 12	1 *	52 9 G	265 32 GH	165 37 GH	112 22	105 24	95 21	170 29 M	58 18	119 25	142 26 O	135 27 O	
Net: 9 & 10	330 17	17 6	71 17 BF	235 19 BEF	56 12	20 8	1 1	9 2	48 6 GH	273 60 GHI	90 18	76 18	71 15	92 15	57 17	81 17	83 15	87 17	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5F. SATISFACTION: feeling part of your community?

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Stretch / hard time		Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
			Just enough											
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Very dissatisfied - 0	87	8	23	50	50	7	24	13	17	56	4	57	22	7
	4	1	3	9	4	10	3	4	5	4	5	4	6	7
			B	BC										
1	42	8	13	21	19	5	14	7	8	27	3	28	12	1
	2	1	2	4	2	7	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	1
				B										
2	65	15	18	29	30	6	27	8	10	44	2	42	13	9
	3	2	2	5	3	9	4	3	3	3	2	3	3	9
				BC										L
3	93	16	25	49	60	6	25	9	16	64	4	60	18	8
	5	2	4	9	5	9	3	3	5	5	4	4	5	8
				BC										
4	100	21	41	36	63	2	34	25	14	60	8	68	27	2
	5	3	6	6	6	4	4	7	4	5	9	5	7	2
				B									N	
5	299	58	128	107	173	19	101	49	62	186	5	215	61	17
	15	9	18	19	15	29	13	15	17	14	6	15	16	17
			B	B		EG		K	K	K				
6	247	90	82	67	153	6	82	48	55	142	12	176	53	10
	12	14	11	12	13	9	11	15	15	11	13	12	13	10
7	329	122	135	66	197	5	124	68	58	203	20	252	62	11
	16	19	19	12	17	8	16	20	16	16	23	17	16	10
		D	D		F									
8	303	125	123	49	173	3	127	43	52	209	11	235	52	15
	15	19	17	9	15	5	17	13	14	16	13	16	13	15
		D	D		F		F							
9	153	66	44	38	78	1	75	24	25	104	7	116	25	11
	8	10	6	7	7	2	10	7	7	8	8	8	6	11
		C			F		F							
Very satisfied - 10	177	92	51	25	89	5	82	21	24	131	7	139	25	11
	9	14	7	4	8	8	11	6	7	10	8	9	6	11
		CD	D							HI		M		
Cannot say	106	27	32	31	52	1	45	16	16	70	5	80	22	-
	5	4	5	5	5	1	6	5	4	5	6	5	6	
							F					N	N	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5F. SATISFACTION: feeling part of your community?

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Net: 0 to 4	386 19	68 10	120 17 B	184 32 BC	222 20	26 39 EG	124 16	61 19	65 18	251 19	22 24	256 17	92 23 L	27 26
Net: 5 & 6	546 27	148 23	210 29 B	174 31 B	325 29	25 38	183 24	97 29 K	117 33 JK	328 25	17 19	391 27	113 29	28 27
Net: 7 & 8	482 24	188 29 D	178 25 D	104 18	274 24 F	6 9	199 26 F	92 28	83 23	307 24	27 30	368 25	87 22	22 21
Net: 9 & 10	330 17	158 24 CD	95 13	63 11	167 15	6 9	156 21 EF	46 14	49 14	235 18	14 16	255 17 M	50 13	22 22

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5G. SATISFACTION: your future security?

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Very dissatisfied - 0	114	8	24	43	5	17	17	17	42	36	19	56	55	54	24	21	14	5	7
	6	6	5	6	4	8	6	6	7	8	3	6	5	9	4	4	7	5	6
1	43	1	3	18	5	6	10	11	13	9	10	22	21	17	12	6	7	4	1
	2	1	1	2	4	3	4	4	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	1	4	4	1
				C			C												
2	68	3	6	32	3	10	13	13	23	19	13	28	40	21	22	16	8	7	4
	3	2	1	4	2	5	5	4	4	4	2	3	4	4	3	3	4	6	3
				C			C												
3	92	8	11	35	7	13	18	18	28	30	16	42	49	25	26	27	13	4	2
	5	6	2	5	5	6	7	6	4	7	3	4	5	4	4	5	6	4	2
				C			C												
4	105	9	24	42	5	7	18	25	37	20	22	44	59	28	34	26	15	8	4
	5	7	5	6	3	3	7	8	6	4	4	5	6	5	5	5	7	8	3
				K			K												
5	238	16	54	91	12	26	39	43	72	58	64	101	134	75	68	62	28	12	20
	12	12	12	12	8	12	14	14	12	13	10	10	13	13	10	11	14	12	18
6	219	13	59	79	15	22	31	36	83	52	48	92	125	63	55	73	29	18	2
	11	9	13	10	10	10	11	12	13	11	8	9	12	11	8	13	14	18	2
				K			K												
7	347	29	76	136	33	33	40	47	111	76	114	182	164	92	124	104	26	16	20
	17	21	16	18	23	15	15	15	18	17	18	19	16	16	19	19	13	16	17
8	325	17	87	116	24	42	39	42	92	61	129	161	163	81	113	102	29	7	29
	16	12	19	15	16	19	14	14	15	14	21	17	16	14	17	19	15	7	25
				R			R				HIJ								R
9	185	12	52	70	18	13	20	10	52	41	82	106	78	35	92	46	10	8	9
	9	9	11	9	12	6	8	3	8	9	13	11	8	6	14	8	5	8	8
				F			F				HI	M			NPQ				
Very satisfied - 10	203	17	50	80	13	24	18	27	45	37	95	107	96	60	83	46	13	8	16
	10	13	11	11	9	11	7	9	7	8	15	11	10	11	12	8	6	8	14
				G			G				HIJ				PQ				
Cannot say	63	4	18	19	6	9	7	12	23	12	16	31	29	19	15	15	9	5	2
	3	3	4	2	4	4	2	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	5	5	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPO/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5G. SATISFACTION: your future security?

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Net: 0 to 4	421 21	29 21	68 15	169 22 C	26 17	53 24 C	76 28 CE	84 28 K	143 23 K	114 25 K	80 13	192 20	224 22	146 26 OP	117 18	96 18	57 28 OP	28 27	18 15
Net: 5 & 6	457 23	28 21	113 24	171 22	27 18	48 22	70 26	79 26 K	156 25 K	110 24 K	113 18	193 20	259 26 L	138 24 O	123 18	135 25 O	57 28 O	30 30	23 20
Net: 7 & 8	532 27	41 30 F	127 27	206 27	52 35 FG	45 21	61 22	56 19	163 26 H	117 26 H	196 31 H	289 30 M	242 24	128 22	217 32 NQ	150 28 Q	36 18	24 24	29 25
Net: 9 & 10	388 19	30 22	101 22 G	150 20	31 21	37 17	39 14	37 12	96 16	77 17	177 28 HIJ	213 22 M	175 17	96 17	175 26 NPQ	92 17	23 12	16 16	25 22

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPQ/RS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5G. SATISFACTION: your future security?

	Disability						well-being index				Education				Household income			
	Total	Always		No	Phys. disab.	Mental disab.	Score of 3 or less	Just above 3 to 6	Just above 6 to 8	Above 8	HS or less	Trades/ some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	Less than \$30k	\$30-\$60k	\$60-100k	\$100k plus
		often limits	Occas. limits															
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
Very dissatisfied - 0	114	36	32	43	52	39	86	25	2	1	50	26	22	16	48	34	13	14
	6	14	8	3	11	15	50	5	*	*	10	6	5	3	14	7	2	3
		CD	D		D	CD	HIJ	IJ			MN	N			PQR	QR		
1	43	12	8	22	13	8	22	20	-	-	13	11	8	11	11	12	7	8
	2	5	2	2	3	3	13	4			3	2	2	2	3	3	1	2
							HIJ	IJ										
2	68	23	18	25	19	26	28	36	3	-	21	13	11	23	29	13	15	9
	3	9	4	2	4	10	16	7	*		4	3	2	4	9	3	3	2
		D	D			CDE	HIJ	IJ							PQR			
3	92	18	23	51	20	20	12	72	8	-	22	25	22	22	17	23	30	13
	5	7	5	4	4	8	7	13	1		4	6	5	4	5	5	6	3
							IJ	IJ	J								R	
4	105	16	30	56	34	12	6	72	25	1	24	21	24	35	20	32	29	18
	5	6	7	4	8	5	4	13	3	*	5	5	5	6	6	7	5	4
								GIJ	J									
5	238	47	54	121	73	38	1	157	78	1	74	54	55	51	51	57	59	49
	12	18	13	10	16	15	1	28	10	*	15	13	12	9	15	12	11	10
		D			D			GIJ	GJ		N	N						
6	219	22	58	133	44	35	-	92	121	6	50	42	57	71	32	53	64	56
	11	8	14	11	10	14		17	15	1	10	10	12	12	10	11	12	11
								GJ	GJ	G								
7	347	23	76	244	65	25	-	38	277	31	61	80	82	124	42	87	103	96
	17	9	18	19	14	10		7	34	7	12	18	18	21	13	18	19	19
			BF	BEF				G	GHJ	G		K		K		0	0	0
8	325	21	49	249	46	18	1	9	205	109	66	71	83	104	30	62	108	106
	16	8	12	20	10	7	1	2	25	24	13	16	18	18	9	13	20	21
				BCEF				GH	GH	GH						OP	OP	OP
9	185	22	36	127	40	8	-	1	47	136	31	39	41	72	10	50	47	71
	9	8	8	10	9	3		*	6	30	6	9	9	12	3	10	9	14
		F	F	F	F				GH	GHI				K	0	0	0	OQ
Very satisfied - 10	203	10	27	157	25	10	-	1	40	162	66	42	45	49	29	45	52	60
	10	4	6	12	5	4		*	5	36	13	10	10	8	9	9	10	12
				BCEF					GH	GHI	N							
Cannot say	63	14	12	28	23	13	16	28	15	4	21	8	12	18	13	17	15	5
	3	5	3	2	5	5	9	5	2	1	4	2	3	3	4	3	3	1
		D			D	D	IJ	IJ							R	R		

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR.
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5G. SATISFACTION: your future security?

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income				
	Total	Always	Occas.	No	Phys.	Mental	Score	Just	Just	Above	HS or	Trades/	Coll.	Univ.	Less	\$30-	\$60-	\$100k	\$100k
		often	limits	disab.	disab.	of	above	above	8	less	some								
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)		
Net: 0 to 4	421 21	105 40 CD	111 26 D	196 16	137 30 D	106 42 CDE	155 89 HIJ	226 41 IJ	38 5 J	2 *	130 26 MN	96 22	88 19	106 18	124 37 PQR	115 24 QR	94 17 R	61 12	
Net: 5 & 6	457 23	68 26	111 26 D	254 20	117 26	73 29 D	1 1	250 45 GIJ	199 24 GJ	7 2	124 25	96 22	112 24	122 20	83 25	109 23	123 23	104 21	
Net: 7 & 8	532 27	45 17	112 26 BF	371 30 BEF	105 23 F	33 13	-	40 7 G	325 39 GH	167 37 GH	93 19	119 27 K	123 27 K	196 33 KM	53 16	137 28 O	150 28 O	167 33 O	
Net: 9 & 10	388 19	32 12	63 15 F	283 23 BCEF	65 14 F	18 7	-	2 *	88 11 GH	298 66 GHI	97 19	82 19	86 19	121 20	39 12	95 20 O	99 18 O	132 26 OPQ	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5G. SATISFACTION: your future security?

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity			
	Total	Good enough	Stretch / hard time		Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.	
			Just enough	Stretch / hard time											(A)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102	
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96	
Very dissatisfied - 0	114	5	15	84	51	16	40	13	22	77	3	70	29	12	
	6	1	2	15 BC	4	24 EG	5	4	6	6	4	5	7	12 L	
1	43	1	15	26	33	1	7	8	9	24	3	25	12	2	
	2	*	2	5 BC	3 G	2	1	3	3	2	4	2	3	2	
2	68	9	20	38	32	5	29	13	10	44	3	49	16	1	
	3	1	3	7 BC	3	7	4	4	3	3	4	3	4	1 N	
3	92	12	34	43	55	5	28	10	20	61	3	65	18	5	
	5	2	5	8 B	5	7	4	3	6	5	3	4	5	5	
4	105	21	36	46	71	11	20	21	14	70	5	75	21	7	
	5	3	5	8 B	6 G	16 G	3	6	4	5	6	5	5	7	
5	238	36	90	99	129	10	92	37	45	151	12	177	38	16	
	12	5	13	17 BC	11	14	12	11	12	12	14	12	10	15	
6	219	56	91	66	150	3	62	47	33	139	8	155	51	10	
	11	9	13	12	13 FG	4	8	14	9	11	9	11	13	10	
7	347	106	164	72	208	8	130	59	72	214	16	253	74	13	
	17	16	23	13	18	12	17	18	20	17	18	17	19	13	
8	325	169	113	39	194	3	126	53	57	215	15	247	63	14	
	16	26	16	7	17 F	5	17 F	16	16	17	17	17	16	13	
9	185	97	58	28	93	2	89	20	29	134	7	151	25	8	
	9	15	8	5	8 F	3	12 EF	6	8	10 H	8	10 M	6	8	
Very satisfied - 10	203	117	61	7	99	2	100	29	32	140	8	159	28	14	
	10	18	8	1	9 F	3	13 EF	9	9	11	9	11 M	7	13	
Cannot say	63	18	18	18	20	2	35	20	14	25	4	42	16	0	
	3	3	3	3	2	3	5 E	6 J	4	2	4	3	4 N	*	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5G. SATISFACTION: your future security?

	Income adequacy			Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity			
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	white	Racial-ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Net: 0 to 4	421 21	48 7	120 17 B	237 42 BC	242 21 G	37 56 EG	126 17	65 20	76 21	277 21	18 20	285 19	96 25 L	28 27
Net: 5 & 6	457 23	92 14	181 17 25 B	165 29 B	279 25	12 18	154 20	84 25	77 22	291 22	21 23	332 23	90 23	25 25
Net: 7 & 8	532 27	203 31 D	222 31 D	100 18	300 26 F	10 15	219 29 F	80 24	101 28	349 27	23 26	404 28	99 25	21 21
Net: 9 & 10	388 19	214 33 CD	118 17 D	35 6	192 17 F	4 5	190 25 EF	49 15	61 17	274 21 H	15 17	310 21 M	53 13	22 21

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFJ/HIJK/LMN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

WELLBEING. wellbeing Index

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH. age 24-40	One person HH. age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Score of 3 or less	173 9	10 7	25 5	79 10 C	14 9	22 10	24 9	34 11 K	66 11 K	49 11 K	26 4	83 9	84 8	75 13 OP	42 6	27 5	21 11 P	16 16 S	7 6
Just above 3 to 6	553 28	35 25	122 26 E	220 29 E	25 17	55 25	97 36 BCEFG	114 38 IK	190 31 K	137 30 K	113 18	251 26	300 30	183 32 O	133 20	145 27 O	85 42 NOP	44 42 S	24 21
Just above 6 to 8	822 41	58 43	199 43	301 39	73 49 G	89 40	103 38	102 34	249 40	186 41	284 45 H	408 42	410 40	207 36	289 43 NQ	262 48 NQ	64 32	26 25	54 46 R
Above 8	451 23	33 24	117 25 G	162 21	36 25	55 25	48 18	50 17	115 19	79 18	206 33 HIJ	230 24	220 22	106 18	203 30 NPQ	109 20	32 16	17 17	31 27

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPQ/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

WELLBEING. wellbeing Index

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Total	Always often limits	Occas. limits	No	Phys. disab.	Mental disab.	Score of 3 or less	Just above 3 to 6	Just above 6 to 8	Above 8	HS or less	Trades/ some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	Less than \$30k	\$30- \$60k	\$60- 100k	\$100k plus
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
Score of 3 or less	173 9	63 24 CDE	45 11 D	56 5	71 16 D	62 24 CDE	173 100	-	-	-	70 14 LMN	33 8	33 7	32 5	66 20 PQR	47 10 QR	28 5	22 4
Just above 3 to 6	553 28	97 37 D	152 36 D	278 22	166 37 D	105 42 D	-	553 100	-	-	161 32	119 28	115 25	155 26	129 39 QR	147 30 R	139 26 R	93 18
Just above 6 to 8	822 41	78 30	154 36 F	573 46 BCEF	152 34 F	63 25	-	-	822 100	-	169 34	174 40	213 46 K	267 45 K	89 27	192 40 O	256 47 OP	233 46 O
Above 8	451 23	25 10	72 17 BF	348 28 BCEF	63 14	23 9	-	-	-	451 100	100 20	107 25	102 22	141 24	48 14	99 20	118 22 O	156 31 OPQ

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

WELLBEING. wellbeing Index

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Score of 3 or less	173 9	12 2	30 4 B	112 20 BC	78 7	17 25 EG	61 8	25 8	34 10	107 8	8 9	111 8	41 11	12 11
Just above 3 to 6	553 28	95 15	197 28 B	241 42 BC	327 29	28 42 G	185 24	108 33 J	101 28	341 26	28 31	381 26	127 33 L	32 32
Just above 6 to 8	822 41	283 44 D	358 50 BD	167 29	491 43 F	15 23	311 41 F	134 40	154 43	530 41	35 40	617 42	159 41	35 34
Above 8	451 23	257 40 CD	129 18 D	48 8	239 21 F	6 10	203 27 EF	64 19	67 19	318 25 I	17 19	360 25 M	64 16	23 23

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFJ/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8A. Thinking about your life in general, how often would you say you: Have a hopeful view of the future?

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Always	366 18	26 19	92 20	138 18	26 17	41 19	43 16	59 20	95 15	71 16	141 22 IJ	197 20	168 17	97 17	141 21 P	88 16	40 20	13 13	23 20
Often	632 32	35 26	162 35 B	218 29	57 38 B	75 34	86 32	76 25	199 32	153 34 H	204 32	300 31	332 33	153 27	234 35 NQ	194 36 NQ	45 22	27 27	42 36
Sometimes	626 31	52 38 CE	132 28	252 33 E	33 22	63 29	94 35 E	101 34	198 32	126 28	200 32	288 30	331 33	188 33	193 29	178 33	63 31	35 34	32 28
Rarely	252 13	16 12	51 11	102 13	21 14	30 14	32 12	39 13	82 13	67 15 K	64 10	121 12	128 13	71 12	76 11	60 11	44 22 NOP	19 19 S	9 8
Never	81 4	6 4	19 4	30 4	7 5	8 4	10 4	16 5 K	29 5 K	25 6 K	10 2	47 5	33 3	45 8 OPQ	13 2	16 3	6 3	5 5	3 3
Cannot say	44 2	1 1	8 2	21 3	4 3	3 1	6 2	9 3	18 3	7 2	10 2	20 2	21 2	17 3	9 1	8 2	5 2	3 3	6 5
Net: Always & often	998 50	61 45	254 55 BD	356 47	82 56	116 52	129 48	135 45	294 47	225 50	345 55 HI	497 51	500 49	250 44	376 56 NQ	282 52 NQ	84 42	40 39	65 56 R
Net: Sometimes	626 31	52 38 CE	132 28	252 33 E	33 22	63 29	94 35 E	101 34	198 32	126 28	200 32	288 30	331 33	188 33	193 29	178 33	63 31	35 34	32 28
Net: Rarely & never	332 17	22 16	70 15	131 17	28 19	39 18	42 15	56 19 K	111 18 K	93 21 K	73 12	167 17	161 16	116 20 OP	89 13	76 14	50 25 OP	24 24 S	12 11

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPQ/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8A. Thinking about your life in general, how often would you say you: Have a hopeful view of the future?

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Total	Always		No	Phys. disab.	Mental disab.	Score of 3 or less	Just above 3 to 6	Just above 6 to 8	Above 8	HS or less	Trades/ some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	Less than \$30k	\$30-\$60k	\$60-100k	\$100k plus
		often limits	Occas. limits															
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
Always	366 18	19 7	54 13	286 23 BCEF	43 9	20 8	7 4	32 6	144 17 GH	184 41 GHI	82 16	81 19	81 18	120 20	46 14	75 15	100 19	117 23 OP
Often	632 32	68 26	118 28	435 35 BCEF	123 27	53 21	18 10	112 20 G	322 39 GH	181 40 GH	125 25	149 34 K	147 32	209 35 K	67 20	137 28 O	184 34 O	199 39 OP
Sometimes	626 31	80 30	151 36	383 30	153 34	82 32	29 17	236 43 GIJ	291 35 GJ	70 15	157 31	131 30	153 33	182 31	110 33	163 34 R	177 33 R	134 27
Rarely	252 13	66 25 CD	67 16 D	105 8	100 22 D	62 24 CD	62 36 HIJ	128 23 IJ	49 6 J	13 3	88 18 N	53 12	56 12	55 9	67 20 QR	73 15 R	60 11	40 8
Never	81 4	28 10 D	24 6 D	27 2	28 6 D	35 14 CDE	41 23 HIJ	32 6 IJ	6 1	2 *	28 6	12 3	18 4	21 3	27 8 QR	27 6 QR	11 2	12 2
Cannot say	44 2	3 1	8 2	20 2	7 1	1 *	17 10 HIJ	13 2 J	12 1	2 *	20 4 MN	7 2	6 1	8 1	15 4 R	9 2	10 2	2 *
Net: Always & often	998 50	87 33	173 41 F	721 57 BCEF	166 37	73 29	24 14	143 26 G	465 57 GH	365 81 GHI	207 41	231 53 K	228 49	329 55 K	112 34	212 44 O	284 52 OP	316 63 OPQ
Net: Sometimes	626 31	80 30	151 36	383 30	153 34	82 32	29 17	236 43 GIJ	291 35 GJ	70 15	157 31	131 30	153 33	182 31	110 33	163 34 R	177 33 R	134 27
Net: Rarely & never	332 17	94 36 CD	91 22 D	132 10	128 28 D	97 38 CDE	102 59 HIJ	161 29 IJ	54 7 J	15 3	116 23 LMN	65 15	75 16	76 13	94 28 PQR	100 21 QR	71 13	52 10

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8A. Thinking about your life in general, how often would you say you: Have a hopeful view of the future?

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
				(D)										
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Always	366 18	180 28 CD	121 17 D	50 9	214 19 F	6 9	143 19	64 19	74 21	227 18	21 24	271 18	69 18	22 21
Often	632 32	255 39 D	243 34 D	120 21	380 34	22 33	225 30	98 29	99 28	432 33	22 25	481 33	108 28	31 30
Sometimes	626 31	159 24	249 35 B	196 34 B	360 32	19 29	233 31	115 35	119 33	387 30	27 31	458 31	137 35 N	23 22
Rarely	252 13	38 6	74 10 B	135 24 BC	117 10	11 17	116 15 E	30 9	47 13	171 13 H	10 12	183 12	47 12	16 15
Never	81 4	8 1	21 3 B	47 8 BC	43 4	6 9	31 4	15 4	12 3	54 4	7 8	52 4	21 5	6 6
Cannot say	44 2	7 1	7 1	20 4 BC	20 2	2 3	11 1	10 3 K	5 1 K	24 2 K	-	24 2	11 3	5 5
Net: Always & often	998 50	435 67 CD	364 51 D	170 30	595 52	28 42	369 48	162 49	173 48	660 51	44 49	753 51 M	177 45	53 51
Net: Sometimes	626 31	159 24	249 35 B	196 34 B	360 32	19 29	233 31	115 35	119 33	387 30	27 31	458 31	137 35 N	23 22
Net: Rarely & never	332 17	46 7	95 13 B	182 32 BC	161 14	17 26	148 19 E	45 14	59 17	225 17	17 20	235 16	67 17	22 21

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8B. Thinking about your life in general, how often would you say you: Are confident in your abilities, even when faced with challenges"

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Always	483 24	30 22	118 25	179 23	35 24	62 28	59 22	60 20	121 19	115 26	187 30	274 28	208 21	123 22	193 29	130 24	36 18	21 20	31 27
Often	784 39	49 36	192 41	290 38	60 41	93 42	99 37	97 32	245 39	174 39	268 43	361 37	416 41	204 36	280 42	217 40	78 39	34 33	54 46
Sometimes	527 26	40 30	100 22	215 28	38 26	47 21	87 32	95 32	173 28	116 26	144 23	242 25	283 28	165 29	155 23	141 26	59 29	31 30	24 21
Rarely	142 7	13 10	35 8	48 6	10 7	16 7	20 7	31 10	52 8	36 8	24 4	72 7	69 7	52 9	31 5	40 7	20 10	13 12	5 4
Never	27 1	1 *	10 2	12 2	3 2	1 *	-	8 3	14 2	3 1	1 *	10 1	15 1	13 2	1 *	8 2	3 2	1 1	1 1
Cannot say	37 2	3 2	8 2	17 2	2 1	1 *	6 2	9 3	16 3	7 3	5 1	14 1	21 2	14 2	7 1	6 1	4 2	3 3	1 1
Net: Always & often	1267 63	79 58	311 67	469 62	95 64	155 70	158 58	157 52	365 59	289 64	455 72	635 65	624 62	327 57	473 71	347 64	115 57	54 53	84 73
Net: Sometimes	527 26	40 30	100 22	215 28	38 26	47 21	87 32	95 32	173 28	116 26	144 23	242 25	283 28	165 29	155 23	141 26	59 29	31 30	24 21
Net: Rarely & never	169 8	14 10	45 10	61 8	13 9	17 8	20 7	39 13	66 11	39 9	25 4	82 8	85 8	65 11	32 5	48 9	23 11	14 14	6 5

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPO/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8B. Thinking about your life in general, how often would you say you: Are confident in your abilities, even when faced with challenges"

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Always		Occas. limits	No	Phys. disab.	Mental disab.	Score of 3 or less	Just above 3 to 6	Just above 6 to 8	Above 8	HS or less	Trades/ some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	Less than \$30k	\$30-\$60k	\$60-100k	\$100k plus
	Total	often limits																
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
Always	483 24	39 15	80 19 F	361 29 BCEF	87 19 F	22 9	19 11	66 12	179 22 GH	219 49 GHI	110 22	102 24	110 24	160 27	70 21	82 17	137 25 P	154 31 OP
Often	784 39	88 33	158 37	524 42 BF	169 37	77 30	34 20	185 33 G	401 49 GHJ	163 36 G	144 29	185 43 K	207 45 K	245 41 K	91 27	209 43 O	223 41 O	213 42 O
Sometimes	527 26	95 36 D	118 28	293 23	135 30 D	105 41 CDE	61 35 IJ	212 38 IJ	199 24 J	54 12	175 35 LMN	102 24	105 23	143 24	113 34 QR	137 28 R	130 24	109 22
Rarely	142 7	37 14 D	50 12 D	50 4	52 11 D	42 16 D	34 19 IJ	67 12 IJ	30 4	11 2	50 10 N	29 7	32 7	31 5	36 11 R	40 8 R	38 7	23 5
Never	27 1	3 1	10 2	13 1	7 2	6 2	12 7 IJ	8 1	5 1	2 *	5 1	9 2	5 1	7 1	10 3	7 2	7 1	2 *
Cannot say	37 2	2 1	7 2	14 1	3 1	2 1	14 8 IJ	14 3 J	8 1	1 *	15 3	6 1	3 1	10 2	12 4 R	9 2	6 1	2 *
Net: Always & often	1267 63	127 48	238 56 F	885 71 BCEF	256 57 F	99 39	53 30	251 45 G	580 71 GH	382 85 GHI	254 51	287 66 K	317 69 K	405 68 K	161 48	291 60 O	360 66 O	368 73 OPQ
Net: Sometimes	527 26	95 36 D	118 28	293 23	135 30 D	105 41 CDE	61 35 IJ	212 38 IJ	199 24 J	54 12	175 35 LMN	102 24	105 23	143 24	113 34 QR	137 28 R	130 24	109 22
Net: Rarely & never	169 8	39 15 D	60 14 D	64 5	59 13 D	47 19 D	46 26 HIJ	75 14 IJ	35 4	13 3	56 11 N	39 9	37 8	38 6	46 14 R	47 10 R	45 8 R	25 5

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8B. Thinking about your life in general, how often would you say you: Are confident in your abilities, even when faced with challenges"

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	white	Racial-ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Always	483 24	231 36 CD	148 21 D	89 16	270 24	10 15	201 26 F	87 26	82 23	312 24	25 28	365 25	83 21	28 28
Often	784 39	261 40 D	322 45 D	181 32	467 41	24 36	284 37	115 35	140 39	524 40	32 36	607 41 M	136 35	33 32
Sometimes	527 26	116 18	195 27 B	197 35 BC	282 25	25 37	207 27	102 31	98 28	322 25	22 25	366 25	123 31 L	24 23
Rarely	142 7	28 4	38 5	75 13 BC	87 8	6 8	47 6	17 5	25 7	99 8	6 7	99 7	32 8	8 8
Never	27 1	3 *	5 1	15 3 BC	18 2	1 2	8 1	3 1	5 1	17 1	3 3	13 1	9 2	4 4
Cannot say	37 2	8 1	7 1	10 2	12 1	1 1	14 2	6 2	6 2	21 2	1 1	19 1	9 2	5 5
Net: Always & often	1267 63	492 76 CD	469 66 D	270 48	737 65	34 51	485 64	202 61	222 62	837 65	57 64	972 66 M	219 56	61 60
Net: Sometimes	527 26	116 18	195 27 B	197 35 BC	282 25	25 37	207 27	102 31	98 28	322 25	22 25	366 25	123 31 L	24 23
Net: Rarely & never	169 8	31 5	42 6	90 16 BC	104 9	7 10	55 7	20 6	30 8	116 9	8 10	112 8	41 10	12 12

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8C. Thinking about your life in general, how often would you say you: Are able to bounce back quickly after hard times

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Always	441 22	28 20	116 25	156 21	35 24	50 23	57 21	53 18	105 17	99 22	184 29 HIJ	242 25 M	196 19	126 22	168 25 Q	109 20	37 18	13 13	35 31 R
Often	716 36	40 29	198 43 BD	238 31	58 39	86 39	96 35	92 30	229 37	154 34	241 38 H	357 37	356 35	181 32	267 40 NQ	200 37	63 31	38 37	48 42
Sometimes	600 30	54 40 CEFG	110 24	260 34 CF	41 28	55 25	79 29	106 35 K	199 32 K	143 32 K	153 24	247 25	348 34 L	165 29	179 27	178 33 O	74 37 O	32 31	21 18
Rarely	142 7	10 7	18 4	62 8 C	10 7	19 9	22 8 C	30 10 K	48 8 K	34 8	30 5	82 8 M	60 6	54 10 O	30 5	36 7	19 10 O	11 10 S	3 2
Never	33 2	4 3 E	9 2 E	9 1 E	-	7 3 E	5 2	6 2	12 2 K	13 3 K	3 1	16 2	16 2	19 3 OP	5 1	4 1	3 2	3 3	2 2
Cannot say	68 3	1 1	13 3	35 5 B	3 2	4 2	12 4 B	14 5 J	28 4 J	8 2	18 3	28 3	38 4	26 5	18 3	15 3	5 2	6 5	6 5
Net: Always & often	1157 58	67 50	313 68 BDG	395 52	93 63 BD	136 61 BD	153 56	145 48	335 54	253 56	424 68 HIJ	598 62 M	552 55	307 54	435 65 NPQ	309 57	100 50	52 50	83 72 R
Net: Sometimes	600 30	54 40 CEFG	110 24	260 34 CF	41 28	55 25	79 29	106 35 K	199 32 K	143 32 K	153 24	247 25	348 34 L	165 29	179 27	178 33 O	74 37 O	32 31	21 18
Net: Rarely & never	175 9	14 10	27 6	71 9 C	10 7	26 12 C	27 10	36 12 K	59 10 K	46 10 K	33 5	99 10	75 7	73 13 OP	35 5	41 8	23 11 O	14 14 S	5 4

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPQ/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8C. Thinking about your life in general, how often would you say you: Are able to bounce back quickly after hard times

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Always		Occas. limits	No	Phys. disab.	Mental disab.	Score of 3 or less	Just above 3 to 6	Just above 6 to 8	Above 8	HS or less	Trades/ some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	Less than \$30k	\$30-\$60k	\$60-100k	\$100k plus
	often limits	Total																
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
Always	441 22	28 11	74 17 F	332 26 BCEF	75 17 F	21 8	10 6	48 9	171 21 GH	212 47 GHI	98 20	108 25	101 22	133 22	54 16	105 22	125 23 O	129 26 O
Often	716 36	88 33	141 33	474 38	160 35	77 31	23 13	153 28 G	376 46 GHJ	164 36 GH	146 29	158 37	168 36	244 41 K	85 26	160 33	214 39 O	205 41 OP
Sometimes	600 30	93 35	153 36 D	340 27	147 32	105 42 DE	60 35 J	250 45 GIJ	238 29 J	52 12	174 35 LN	108 25	152 33 L	163 27	120 36 QR	159 33 R	152 28	128 25
Rarely	142 7	35 13 D	39 9 D	62 5	50 11 D	37 15 D	43 25 HIJ	65 12 IJ	20 2	15 3	46 9 N	38 9 N	27 6	29 5	43 13 PQR	34 7	31 6	28 6
Never	33 2	10 4	7 2	13 1	11 2	9 4	17 10 HIJ	10 2 J	5 1	2 *	8 2	8 2	6 1	11 2	10 3	12 2	7 1	4 1
Cannot say	68 3	10 4	9 2	34 3	10 2	4 1	21 12 HIJ	28 5 IJ	13 2	6 1	28 6 M	12 3	8 2	16 3	20 6 QR	16 3	13 2	10 2
Net: Always & often	1157 58	116 44	214 51 F	807 64 BCEF	235 52 F	98 39	33 19	201 36 G	546 66 GH	377 83 GHI	243 49	267 62 K	269 58 K	377 63 K	139 42	265 55 O	338 62 OP	334 66 OP
Net: Sometimes	600 30	93 35	153 36 D	340 27	147 32	105 42 DE	60 35 J	250 45 GIJ	238 29 J	52 12	174 35 LN	108 25	152 33 L	163 27	120 36 QR	159 33 R	152 28	128 25
Net: Rarely & never	175 9	45 17 D	47 11 D	75 6	61 14 D	46 18 CD	60 34 HIJ	75 13 IJ	25 3	16 4	54 11	46 11 N	33 7	39 7	53 16 PQR	46 9	38 7	32 6

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8C. Thinking about your life in general, how often would you say you: Are able to bounce back quickly after hard times

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	white	Racial -ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Always	441 22	209 32 CD	152 21 D	67 12	234 21	9 14	194 26 EF	66 20	76 21	297 23	21 24	341 23 M	69 18	29 28
Often	716 36	273 42 D	283 40 D	144 25	430 38	20 31	260 34	111 34	134 38	467 36	31 36	542 37 N	137 35 N	23 23
Sometimes	600 30	121 19	225 31 B	233 41 BC	343 30	18 28	225 30	98 30	108 30	391 30	22 25	431 29	121 31	35 34
Rarely	142 7	27 4	25 4	86 15 BC	79 7	14 22 EG	45 6	33 10 I	20 6	85 7	9 10	99 7	36 9	5 5
Never	33 2	4 1	9 1	17 3 B	18 2	1 1	13 2	6 2	3 1	23 2	2 2	15 1	12 3 L	4 4
Cannot say	68 3	14 2	19 3	22 4	31 3	3 4	23 3	16 5	15 4	32 2	3 4	41 3	15 4	7 6
Net: Always & often	1157 58	482 74 CD	436 61 D	211 37	665 59	30 45	455 60	177 53	210 59	765 59	52 59	883 60 M	207 53	52 51
Net: Sometimes	600 30	121 19	225 31 B	233 41 BC	343 30	18 28	225 30	98 30	108 30	391 30	22 25	431 29	121 31	35 34
Net: Rarely & never	175 9	30 5	35 5	102 18 BC	97 9	15 23 EG	58 8	39 12 I	23 7	108 8	11 12	114 8	48 12 L	9 9

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8D. Thinking about your life in general, how often would you say you: Have people you can depend on to help you when you really need it

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Always	633 32	45 33	148 32	226 30	55 38	75 34	83 31	90 30	159 26	145 32 I	239 38 HI	295 30	334 33	159 28	251 38 NPQ	162 30	59 29	22 22	40 34
Often	610 30	41 30	150 32	224 29	39 27	65 29	91 34	82 27	217 35 HJ	120 27	191 30	306 32	299 30	166 29	216 32 Q	175 32 Q	48 24	32 32	36 31
Sometimes	464 23	35 26	95 20	197 26 G	30 20	54 24	52 19	75 25	155 25	101 22	133 21	222 23	239 24	145 25	135 20	121 22	60 30 O	25 24	27 23
Rarely	172 9	10 7	40 9	74 10	13 9	17 8	19 7	34 11 K	50 8	53 12 K	36 6	88 9	83 8	59 10 O	31 5	57 11 O	25 12 O	13 13 S	3 3
Never	71 4	5 3	16 3	20 3	8 5	6 3	16 6 D	13 4	19 3	21 5	18 3	35 4	36 4	22 4	21 3	19 4	8 4	5 5	4 4
Cannot say	51 3	1 1	16 3 B	20 3	2 1	4 2	8 3	7 2	21 3	11 2	12 2	26 3	23 2	21 4 PQ	14 2	8 2	2 1	5 5	5 4
Net: Always & often	1242 62	85 63	297 64	450 59	95 64	140 64	175 64	172 57	375 60	265 59	430 68 HIJ	601 62	633 62	325 57	466 70 NPQ	337 62 Q	107 53	55 53	76 66
Net: Sometimes	464 23	35 26	95 20	197 26 G	30 20	54 24	52 19	75 25	155 25	101 22	133 21	222 23	239 24	145 25	135 20	121 22	60 30 O	25 24	27 23
Net: Rarely & never	244 12	14 11	56 12	94 12	21 14	22 10	36 13	47 16 K	70 11	74 16 IK	54 9	123 13	119 12	80 14 O	52 8	76 14 O	33 16 O	18 18 S	8 7

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPO/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8D. Thinking about your life in general, how often would you say you: Have people you can depend on to help you when you really need it

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Total	Always		No	Phys. disab.	Mental disab.	Score of 3 or less	Just above 3 to 6	Just above 6 to 8	Above 8	HS or less	Trades/ some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	Less than \$30k	\$30-\$60k	\$60-100k	\$100k plus
		often limits	Occas. limits															
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
Always	633 32	78 30	108 26	437 35 CF	132 29	60 24	17 10	109 20 G	250 30 GH	257 57 GHI	145 29	146 34	148 32	192 32	82 25	143 29	166 31	199 40 OPQ
Often	610 30	48 18	145 34 BEF	406 32 B	122 27 B	65 26	27 16	153 28 G	313 38 GHJ	117 26 G	115 23	125 29	160 35 K	208 35 KL	77 23	139 29	184 34 O	172 34 O
Sometimes	464 23	77 29	103 24	269 21	122 27	60 24	42 24 J	173 31 IJ	192 23 J	56 12	132 26	102 24	101 22	127 21	83 25	126 26 R	122 22	95 19
Rarely	172 9	42 16 D	41 10	79 6	52 11 D	50 20 CDE	33 19 IJ	81 15 IJ	46 6 J	12 3	60 12 M	37 9	29 6	46 8	50 15 PQR	41 8	46 8	26 5
Never	71 4	13 5	18 4	37 3	20 4	16 6	30 18 HIJ	25 5 IJ	9 1	6 1	27 5 N	15 3	17 4	12 2	24 7 QR	24 5 R	13 2	7 1
Cannot say	51 3	4 2	8 2	27 2	5 1	3 1	23 13 HIJ	13 2	11 1	3 1	20 4	9 2	7 1	11 2	16 5 R	12 3	12 2	4 1
Net: Always & often	1242 62	127 48	254 60 BF	843 67 BCEF	254 56	125 49	45 26	261 47 G	563 68 GH	374 83 GHI	261 52	271 63 K	308 67 K	400 67 K	159 48	282 58 O	349 65 O	371 74 OPQ
Net: Sometimes	464 23	77 29	103 24	269 21	122 27	60 24	42 24 J	173 31 IJ	192 23 J	56 12	132 26	102 24	101 22	127 21	83 25	126 26 R	122 22	95 19
Net: Rarely & never	244 12	56 21 D	59 14 D	116 9	72 16 D	66 26 CDE	64 37 HIJ	106 19 IJ	55 7	18 4	87 17 MN	51 12	46 10	57 10	74 22 PQR	64 13 R	59 11 R	34 7

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8D. Thinking about your life in general, how often would you say you: Have people you can depend on to help you when you really need it

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Always	633 32	268 41 CD	217 30 D	125 22	331 29	16 25	279 37 E	90 27	112 31	431 33 H	24 27	485 33	109 28	32 31
Often	610 30	209 32 D	250 35 D	138 24	367 32	22 34	214 28	99 30	120 34	386 30	24 27	468 32	110 28	23 23
Sometimes	464 23	119 18	165 23 B	160 28 B	284 25 G	15 22	155 20	86 26	77 22	297 23	23 26	318 22	110 28 L	24 23
Rarely	172 9	36 6	52 7	81 14 BC	92 8	9 13	66 9	32 10	29 8	108 8	8 10	119 8	38 10	13 12
Never	71 4	5 1	18 3 B	46 8 BC	36 3	3 4	32 4	12 4	8 2	50 4	6 7 I	52 4	14 4	3 3
Cannot say	51 3	9 1	12 2	17 3	25 2	1 2	14 2	12 4	11 3	23 2	3 3	28 2	11 3	7 7
Net: Always & often	1242 62	478 74 CD	467 65 D	263 46	698 62	39 58	493 65	189 57	231 65	817 63	48 54	953 65 M	219 56	56 54
Net: Sometimes	464 23	119 18	165 23 B	160 28 B	284 25 G	15 22	155 20	86 26	77 22	297 23	23 26	318 22	110 28 L	24 23
Net: Rarely & never	244 12	41 6	70 10 B	127 22 BC	128 11	11 17	98 13	44 13	37 10	158 12	15 17	171 12	52 13	16 16

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q10. Thinking about the amount of stress in your life, would you say that most days are:

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Not at all stressful	151 8	13 9	44 10	49 6	9 6	17 8	19 7	13 4	26 4	24 5	87 14 HIJ	94 10 M	57 6	42 7 P	82 12 NPQ	14 3	13 6	6 6	13 11
Not very stressful	550 27	50 37 DG	138 30 G	191 25	47 32 G	71 32 G	53 19	44 15	119 19	117 26 HI	271 43 HIJ	311 32 M	235 23	159 28 P	232 35 NPQ	116 21	42 21	21 21	56 49 R
A bit stressful	743 37	38 28	168 36	282 37 B	58 40	71 32	125 46 BCDF	115 38 K	281 45 JK	172 38 K	174 28	329 34	411 41 L	198 35	227 34	249 46 NOQ	64 32	40 39 S	23 20
Quite a bit stressful	384 19	25 19	78 17	156 21	29 20	45 20	50 19	87 29 IJK	134 22 K	98 22 K	65 10	161 17	219 22 L	112 20 O	88 13	122 22 O	59 29 NO	22 21	13 11
Extremely stressful	139 7	9 7	28 6	68 9 E	4 3	13 6	17 6	34 11 K	50 8 K	33 7 K	21 3	59 6	79 8	45 8	36 5	34 6	21 10	12 12 S	5 4
Cannot say	34 2	0 *	7 E	15 2 BE	-	3 2	8 3 BE	7 2	11 2	7 2	9 1	18 2	13 1	15 3 O	2 *	8 1	3 1	1 1	6 5
Net: Not at all - not very stressful	701 35	63 46 DG	182 39 DG	240 32	56 38 G	88 40 G	71 26	57 19	145 23	141 31 HI	358 57 HIJ	405 42 M	291 29	201 35 P	313 47 NPQ	130 24	54 27	28 27	69 60 R
Net: A bit stressful	743 37	38 28	168 36	282 37 B	58 40	71 32	125 46 BCDF	115 38 K	281 45 JK	172 38 K	174 28	329 34	411 41 L	198 35	227 34	249 46 NOQ	64 32	40 39 S	23 20
Net: Quite a bit - extremely stressful	523 26	35 25	106 23	225 30 C	33 22	58 26	67 25	122 41 IJK	184 30 K	131 29 K	87 14	220 23	298 29 L	157 27 O	124 19	156 29 O	80 40 NOP	34 33 S	17 15

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPQ/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q10. Thinking about the amount of stress in your life, would you say that most days are:

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Always	Often	Occas.	No	Phys. disab.	Mental disab.	Score of 3 or less	Just above 3 to 6	Just above 6 to 8	Above 8	HS or less	Trades/ some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	Less than \$30k	\$30-\$60k	\$60-100k	\$100k plus
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
Not at all stressful	151 8	11 4	21 5	115 9 BCEF	25 5	5 2	1 1	10 2	40 5 GH	99 22 GHI	38 8	35 8	43 9 N	34 6	22 7	34 7	39 7	49 10
Not very stressful	550 27	57 22 F	96 23 F	391 31 BCF	123 27 F	24 9	5 3	79 14 G	289 35 GH	177 39 GH	125 25	131 30	124 27	169 28	52 16	148 30 O	166 31 O	156 31 O
A bit stressful	743 37	82 31	157 37 F	481 38 F	156 34	69 27	33 19	229 41 GJ	348 42 GJ	132 29 G	189 38	155 36	164 35	233 39	109 33	168 35	209 39	195 39
Quite a bit stressful	384 19	80 30 D	99 23 D	194 15	98 22 D	107 42 BCDE	61 35 IJ	173 31 IJ	118 14 J	32 7	94 19	79 18	98 21	113 19	92 28 QR	101 21	90 17	77 15
Extremely stressful	139 7	30 11 D	43 10 D	61 5	46 10 D	48 19 CDE	55 32 HIJ	53 10 IJ	20 2	10 2	38 8	30 7	31 7	39 6	44 13 PQR	31 6	30 6	26 5
Cannot say	34 2	4 2	6 1	13 1	5 1	1 *	18 10 HIJ	9 2 J	6 1	1 *	16 3 LMN	3 1	2 1	7 1	12 4 PR	3 1	8 1 R	1 *
Net: Not at all - not very stressful	701 35	68 26 F	117 28 F	506 40 BCEF	148 33 F	29 11	6 4	89 16 G	330 40 GH	276 61 GHI	163 33	166 38	167 36	204 34	74 22	182 37 O	204 38 O	205 41 O
Net: A bit stressful	743 37	82 31	157 37 F	481 38 F	156 34	69 27	33 19	229 41 GJ	348 42 GJ	132 29 G	189 38	155 36	164 35	233 39	109 33	168 35	209 39	195 39
Net: Quite a bit - extremely stressful	523 26	110 42 D	143 34 D	255 20	144 32 D	155 61 BCDE	116 67 HIJ	226 41 IJ	138 17 J	43 9	132 26	109 25	128 28	152 26	136 41 PQR	132 27 R	120 22	103 20

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q10. Thinking about the amount of stress in your life, would you say that most days are:

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Not at all stressful	151 8	87 13 CD	47 7 D	11 2	65 6	3 4	81 11 E	17 5	24 7	109 8 HK	3 3	129 9 M	14 4	8 8
Not very stressful	550 27	268 41 CD	200 28 D	71 13	272 24	10 15	268 35 EF	75 23	89 25	385 30 HK	16 18	434 30 M	86 22	22 21
A bit stressful	743 37	199 31	323 45 BD	193 34	484 43 G	23 35	223 29	143 43 J	144 40	451 35	34 38	544 37	156 40	32 31
Quite a bit stressful	384 19	72 11	118 16 B	186 33 BC	228 20	15 23	136 18	65 20	69 19	247 19	25 28	256 17	95 24 L	25 24
Extremely stressful	139 7	18 3	21 3	92 16 BC	74 6	15 22 EG	43 6	22 7	26 7	87 7	11 13	84 6	37 10 L	12 12
Cannot say	34 2	3 1	5 1	14 2 BC	12 1	1 1	10 1	8 2 K	4 1	16 1 K	-	21 1	3 1	4 4
Net: Not at all - not very stressful	701 35	356 55 CD	247 35 D	82 14	337 30	12 19	349 46 EF	92 28	114 32 K	494 38 HIK	19 21	563 38 M	100 26	29 29
Net: A bit stressful	743 37	199 31	323 45 BD	193 34	484 43 G	23 35	223 29	143 43 J	144 40	451 35	34 38	544 37	156 40	32 31
Net: Quite a bit - extremely stressful	523 26	90 14	139 19 B	278 49 BC	302 27	30 45 EG	179 24	88 26	95 27	334 26	36 41 HIJ	340 23	132 34 L	36 36 L

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFJ/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q11. Generally speaking, would you say you favour

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
A smaller government with fewer services	353 18	24 17	57 12	129 17	28 19	57 26 CD	58 22 C	35 12	120 19 H	93 21 H	105 17	237 24 M	112 11	76 13	123 18 N	119 22 N	32 16	20 19	12 10
A larger government with more services OR	676 34	33 25	174 37 BE	272 36 BE	37 25	66 30	93 34 B	124 41 JK	235 38 K	146 32	170 27	301 31	373 37 L	197 35	199 30	195 36 O	78 39 O	36 35	41 36
Neither in particular	740 37	63 46 CG	140 30	305 40 CG	65 44 CG	81 37	87 32	100 33	188 30	168 37 I	284 45 HIJ	368 38	368 36	223 39 P	285 43 P	160 29	70 35	30 29	51 45 R
Cannot say	231 12	16 12	93 20 BDEFG	56 7	17 12	17 8	33 12 D	41 14	78 12	43 10	69 11	66 7	160 16 L	75 13	60 9	69 13	21 10	18 17	11 10

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NO PQ/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q11. Generally speaking, would you say you favour

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Total	Always	Occas.	No	Phys. disab.	Mental disab.	Score of 3 or less	Just above 3 to 6	Just above 6 to 8	Above 8	HS or less	Trades/ some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	Less than \$30k	\$30-\$60k	\$60-100k	\$100k plus
		often limits	limits															
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
A smaller government with fewer services	353 18	36 14	83 20 F	224 18 F	77 17 F	25 10	23 13	84 15	161 20	86 19	54 11	85 20 K	85 18 K	128 22 K	38 11	65 13	110 20 OP	118 23 OP
A larger government with more services OR	676 34	108 41	145 34	414 33	154 34	113 45 CDE	65 38	196 35	264 32	150 33	160 32	126 29	146 32	243 41 KLM	139 42 Q	175 36	164 30	171 34
Neither in particular	740 37	94 36	160 38	471 38	190 42	87 35	53 31	204 37	309 38	174 38	216 43 N	171 40 N	170 37 N	180 30	111 33	179 37	227 42 OR	174 35
Cannot say	231 12	25 10	36 8	146 12 E	33 7	28 11	32 19 J	69 13	88 11	41 9	70 14 N	51 12 N	61 13 N	44 7	44 13	65 13 QR	41 8	41 8

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q11. Generally speaking, would you say you favour

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
A smaller government with fewer services	353 18	137 21 D	128 18	83 15	228 20 FG	3 5	116 15 F	48 15	65 18	237 18 K	10 11	258 18	56 14	33 32 LM
A larger government with more services OR	676 34	193 30	253 35	211 37 B	416 37 G	24 36	224 29	144 44 IJ	123 35	404 31	51 58 HIJ	451 31	184 47 LN	30 30
Neither in particular	740 37	257 40	263 37	198 35	374 33	24 36	336 44 E	120 36	138 39	483 37	26 29	574 39 MN	128 33	29 28
Cannot say	231 12	60 9	71 10	74 13	117 10	15 23 E	84 11	19 6	31 9 K	172 13 HIK	2 3	185 13 M	24 6	10 10

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12. These days, what kind of impact do you think governments have on most people's lives - a positive impact, a negative impact, or don't governments have much impact on most people's lives?

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH age 24-40	One person HH age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
A positive impact	583 29	43 32	164 35 DEFG	215 28	35 24	56 26	70 26	79 26	165 27	124 28	214 34 HI	328 34 M	254 25	177 31	197 30	157 29	50 25	26 26	58 51 R
A negative impact	810 41	64 47 C	124 27	312 41 C	59 40 C	126 57 CDEG	125 46 C	113 38	256 41	188 42	253 40	404 42	397 39	197 34	305 46 N	218 40	82 41	39 38	29 25
Don't have much impact	357 18	19 14	102 22 BFG	148 19 F	31 21 F	17 8	40 15 F	71 24 IK	103 17	79 18	104 17	161 17	196 19	118 21 O	100 15	95 18	43 21	17 17	16 14
Cannot say	249 12	10 8	74 16 BF	86 11	23 15	20 9	36 13	37 12	96 16 K	59 13	57 9	79 8	166 16 L	80 14	65 10	73 13	26 13	20 20	13 11

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NO PQ/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12. These days, what kind of impact do you think governments have on most people's lives - a positive impact, a negative impact, or don't governments have much impact on most people's lives?

	Disability					well-being index					Education			Household income				
	Total	Always often limits	Occas. limits	No	Phys. disab.	Mental disab.	Score of 3 or less	Just above 3 to 6	Just above 6 to 8	Above 8	HS or less	Trades/ some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	Less than \$30k	\$30- \$60k	\$60- 100k	\$100k plus
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
A positive impact	583 29	61 23	123 29	385 31 F	123 27	58 23	22 12	115 21 G	251 31 GH	195 43 GHI	131 26	101 23	128 28	221 37 KLM	91 27	135 28	178 33	157 31
A negative impact	810 41	118 45	193 46 D	484 39	204 45	113 45	94 54 IJ	249 45 IJ	317 39	150 33	185 37	216 50 KMN	192 42	213 36	131 40	185 38	216 40	212 42
Don't have much impact	357 18	45 17	71 17	230 18	78 17	48 19	30 17	105 19	153 19	69 15	94 19	82 19	85 18	94 16	60 18	99 20	90 17	89 18
Cannot say	249 12	40 15 C	36 8	156 12 C	48 11	33 13	28 16 J	84 15 J	100 12 J	37 8	89 18 LN	34 8	57 12 L	66 11	50 15	66 14	57 11	47 9

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12. These days, what kind of impact do you think governments have on most people's lives - a positive impact, a negative impact, or don't governments have much impact on most people's lives?

	Income adequacy			Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity			
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	white	Racial -ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
A positive impact	583 29	254 39 CD	214 30 D	100 18	340 30	16 25	223 29	88 27	94 26	396 31	26 29	439 30	105 27	32 32
A negative impact	810 41	195 30	295 41 B	304 54 BC	477 42	29 44	283 37	125 38	163 46	520 40	34 39	596 41	154 39	45 44
Don't have much impact	357 18	117 18	127 18	97 17	189 17	13 20	152 20	77 23 IJ	55 16	222 17	19 22	252 17	85 22	16 15
Cannot say	249 12	81 12	79 11	66 12	129 11	8 11	103 14	41 12	44 12	157 12	10 11	182 12	48 12	9 9

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QDA. What comes to mind for you first when you think of things that a family in Canada that does NOT have decent standard of living would be missing – beyond the basic necessities like food and shelter?

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH age 24-40	One person HH age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Car/vehicle/reliable transportation	255 13	21 15 C	25 5	114 15 C	31 21 C	26 12 C	37 14 C	30 10	78 13	70 16 H	77 12	132 14	121 12	76 13	94 14	65 12	18 9	6 6	13 11
Cell phone/telephone	33 2	3 2	2 *	17 2 C	3 2	2 1	6 2	5 2	12 2	9 2	6 1	17 2	16 2	9 2	10 2	9 2	6 3	1 1	2 2
Child care/daycare	41 2	3 3	9 2	15 2	1 1	7 3	6 2	7 2	17 3	6 1	12 2	11 1	29 3 L	5 1	21 3 NQ	13 2	1 1	2 2	-
Clean water	45 2	4 3	4 1	16 2	3 2	5 2	13 5 C	15 5 IK	10 2	9 2	11 2	19 2	23 2	10 2	16 2	9 2	9 5	1 1	2 2
Clothes/warm clothing	205 10	14 10	42 9	84 11	24 16 G	20 9	22 8	26 9	60 10	43 10	76 12	83 9	121 12 L	67 12	69 10	51 9	16 8	14 13	18 16
Computer/electronics/technology	33 2	3 2	2 *	16 2 C	6 4	1 *	5 2	7 2	10 2	10 2	6 1	17 2	16 2	9 2	9 1	11 2	3 1	2 2	2 1
Decent/living wage	172 9	10 8	46 10	67 9	15 10	14 6	20 7	27 9	40 6	39 9	66 11 I	83 8	86 8	57 10	63 10	35 6	17 9	8 7	16 14
Dental care	94 5	5 4	22 5	29 4	10 7	13 6	15 5	4 1	24 4 H	30 7 H	35 6 H	38 4	55 5	28 5	33 5	24 4	6 3	3 3	9 8
Education/quality education	167 8	12 9	43 9	54 7	17 11	23 10	19 7	17 6	39 6	44 10	68 11 HI	74 8	92 9	45 8	64 10	45 8	12 6	5 5	13 11
Electricity/hydro	14 1	3 3 F	3 1	7 1 F	1 *	-	0 *	2 1	7 1	2 *	3 *	5 *	10 1	3 1	4 1	4 1	2 1	1 1	1 1
Employment/job security	131 7	7 5	33 7	46 6	16 11	16 7	13 5	12 4	43 7 J	17 4	59 9 HJ	64 7	67 7	37 7	51 8	33 6	10 5	6 6	6 5

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPO/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QDA. What comes to mind for you first when you think of things that a family in Canada that does NOT have decent standard of living would be missing – beyond the basic necessities like food and shelter?

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH age 24-40	One person HH age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Entertainment/hobbies/recreation	118 6	5 4	33 7	36 5	13 9	16 7	15 5	7 2	31 5	19 4	61 10 HIJ	53 5	64 6	40 7	47 7	23 4	8 4	4 4	22 19 R
Extra curricular activities	27 1	2 1	3 1	11 1	2 1	5 2	4 2	3 1	13 2	3 1	8 1	12 1	15 2	3 1	8 1	14 3 N	2 1	2 2	1 1
Food/groceries/food security/healthy food	289 14	20 15	60 13	121 16	16 11	29 13	43 16	42 14	68 11	78 17 I	101 16 I	144 15	144 14	78 14	98 15	88 16	23 11	9 9	15 13
Furniture/bed	28 1	1 *	2 *	9 1	6 4 BC	5 2	5 2	10 3 I	3 1	5 1	9 1	5 1	22 2 L	5 1	14 2	6 1	3 2	1 1	1 1
Health benefits/coverage	51 3	4 3	5 1	22 3 C	6 4	6 3	9 3 C	3 1	11 2	19 4 H	18 3	15 2	36 4 L	9 2	22 3	15 3	4 2	1 1	2 2
Health care/family doctor	296 15	31 23 DEF	78 17 D	84 11	17 12	27 12	59 22 DEF	15 5	58 9 H	80 18 HI	143 23 HI	148 15	147 14	82 14 Q	123 18 PQ	72 13	17 9	10 9	29 25 R
Heat	54 3	8 6 CE	6 1	25 3 C	1 1	6 3	8 3	11 4	20 3	9 2	14 2	21 2	33 3	17 3	19 3	12 2	6 3	3 3	1 1
Home ownership	41 2	1 1	3 1	23 3 BC	4 3	5 2	5 2	1 *	18 3 H	9 2	13 2	19 2	22 2	4 1	24 4 N	11 2	2 1	2 2	1 1
Housing/affordable housing/safe housing	260 13	18 13 E	64 14 E	97 13 E	8 6	21 10	51 19 DEF	27 9	70 11	68 15 H	95 15 H	131 13	126 12	64 11	89 13	86 16	21 11	12 12	12 10
Insurance	14 1	2 1	4 1	3 *	3 2	2 1	-	1 *	6 1	0 *	6 1	4 *	10 1	4 1	5 1	3 1	1 *	-	1 1
Internet	88 4	7 5 C	5 1	44 6 C	9 6 C	7 3	15 6 C	19 6 K	38 6 K	17 4	13 2	46 5	40 4	26 5	27 4	23 4	12 6	6 6 S	0 *
Medication/drug coverage	56 3	5 3	13 3	22 3	3 2	6 3	8 3	6 2	15 2	19 4	16 3	25 3	32 3	12 2	24 4	12 2	6 3	2 2	4 3
Money/disposable income	110 5	11 8 EFG	46 10 DEFG	35 5	3 2	6 3	8 3	15 5	19 3	21 5	55 9 HIJ	52 5	58 6	24 4	40 6	30 6	14 7	2 2	6 5

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPO/RS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QDA. What comes to mind for you first when you think of things that a family in Canada that does NOT have decent standard of living would be missing - beyond the basic necessities like food and shelter?

	Region						Age				Gender		Family status				One person households		
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH age 24-40	One person HH age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Safety/security/stability	79 4	8 6	12 3	31 4	3 2	12 5	14 5	3 1	27 4 H	20 4 H	29 5 H	40 4	40 4	18 3	41 6 NPQ	15 3	6 3	2 2	1 1
Sports	31 2	2 2	11 2 DG	4 1	5 4	8 3 G	1 *	1 *	6 1	8 2	16 3 H	15 2	16 2	12 2	11 2	5 1	3 1	-	3 3
Access to public transportation	14 1	1 1	4 1	6 1	1 1	1 *	2 1	2 1	2 *	2 *	8 1	5 1	9 1	7 1	5 1	1 *	1 *	2 2	3 3
TV/cable	26 1	1 1	3 1	12 2	1 1	2 1	7 3	11 4 IK	5 1	8 2	2 *	10 1	16 2	11 2	6 1	6 1	3 2	1 1	1 1
Vacations/travel	75 4	5 4 E	15 3	35 5 E	1 1	12 6 E	7 3	8 3	16 3	18 4	33 5 I	44 4	32 3	21 4 Q	33 5 Q	18 3	2 1	4 4	10 9
Appliances	20 1	1 *	2 *	12 2	1 1	2 1	2 1	7 2	4 1	2 *	7 1	13 1	7 1	8 1	5 1	4 1	3 1	1 1	5 4
Family/community	40 2	5 3	13 3	15 2	2 1	3 1	3 1	3 1	10 2	11 3	15 2	14 1	25 2	10 2	14 2	11 2	4 2	1 1	3 2
Financial security/investments/savings	93 5	7 5	17 4	41 5	4 3	14 6	11 4	7 2	26 4	11 2	50 8 HIJ	53 5	39 4	14 2	54 8 NPQ	20 4	5 2	4 4	1 1
Freedom/dignity	34 2	4 3	5 1	6 1	1 1	11 5 CDE	6 2	3 1	8 1	13 3	9 1	20 2	14 1	6 1	12 2	6 1	9 5 NP	-	-
Hygiene products/toiletries	19 1	1 1	1 *	12 2 C	1 1	3 2	1 *	4 1	8 1	3 1	4 1	2 *	17 2 L	6 1	9 1	2 *	3 1	2 2	3 2
Taxes	28 1	1 *	6 1	10 1	5 4	1 *	5 2	-	7 1 H	10 2 H	10 2 H	17 2	10 1	7 1	8 1	8 2	4 2	2 2	5 4
Mental health care	38 2	1 *	7 2	12 2	1 1	9 4 BE	8 3 B	5 2	14 2	7 2	12 2	14 1	24 2	10 2	18 3 Q	8 1	1 1	3 3	4 3
Utilities	12 1	1 1	-	6 1 CE	-	5 2 CE	1 *	-	5 1 H	2 *	5 1 H	7 1	5 *	2 *	5 1	4 1	1 *	1 1	1 1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NO PQ/RS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QDA. What comes to mind for you first when you think of things that a family in Canada that does NOT have decent standard of living would be missing – beyond the basic necessities like food and shelter?

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH age 24-40	One person HH age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
work-life balance	30 2	3 2	4 1	14 2	1 1	5 2	4 1	6 2	10 2	1 *	13 2	14 1	16 2	12 2	8 1	7 1	4 2	2 2	5 5
Gas	20 1	2 2	2 *	6 1	1 1	7 3 CDG	2 1	1 *	6 1	7 2	6 1	9 1	11 1	7 1	3 *	8 1	1 1	0 *	4 4 R
Government assistance/support	43 2	2 1	13 3	11 1	6 4	9 4	3 1	8 3	11 2	12 3	12 2	22 2	22 2	15 3	10 2	12 2	6 3	3 3	3 3
OTHER	154 8	8 6	36 8	61 8	7 4	17 8	26 9	29 10	50 8	31 7	43 7	83 9	71 7	34 6	48 7	54 10 N	18 9	9 9	5 4
Cannot say	625 31	34 25	167 36 B	228 30	53 36	66 30	78 29	120 40 JK	231 37 JK	130 29	145 23	311 32	309 31	199 35 O	165 25	177 33 O	76 37 O	45 44 S	25 22

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPO/RS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QDA. What comes to mind for you first when you think of things that a family in Canada that does NOT have decent standard of living would be missing – beyond the basic necessities like food and shelter?

	Disability					well-being index				Education				Household income				
	Total	Always often limits	Occas. limits	No	Phys. disab.	Mental disab.	Score of 3 or less	Just above 3 to 6	Just above 6 to 8	Above 8	HS or less	Trades/ some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	Less than \$30k	\$30-\$60k	\$60-100k	\$100k plus
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
Car/vehicle/reliable transportation	255 13	43 16	48 11	162 13	59 13	43 17	29 17	80 14	89 11	56 12	55 11	62 14	62 13	76 13	41 12	60 12	75 14	65 13
Cell phone/telephone	33 2	7 3	5 1	19 2	8 2	6 2	6 3	10 2	9 1	8 2	6 1	5 1	8 2	14 2	3 1	10 2	8 2	12 2
Child care/daycare	41 2	10 4	12 3	19 2	17 4	9 3	4 2	14 3	18 2	5 1	6 1	12 3	8 2	15 2	3 1	14 3	7 1	12 2
Clean water	45 2	6 2	13 3	26 2	11 2	12 5	3 2	13 2	22 3	6 1	11 2	10 2	9 2	14 2	7 2	9 2	13 2	11 2
Clothes/warm clothing	205 10	28 11	31 7	145 12 C	50 11	21 8	16 9	52 9	88 11	48 11	49 10	53 12	52 11	51 9	31 9	58 12	61 11	46 9
Computer/electronics/technology	33 2	4 1	7 2	23 2	7 2	4 2	2 1	9 2	17 2	6 1	5 1	3 1	6 1	19 3 KLM	1 *	10 2	10 2	10 2
Decent/living wage	172 9	35 13 D	41 10	96 8	54 12 D	29 11	17 10	41 7	71 9	43 9	49 10	26 6	52 11 L	46 8	39 12	37 8	46 8	39 8
Dental care	94 5	23 9	17 4	53 4	34 7 D	10 4	13 7	27 5	38 5	16 4	18 4	24 6	23 5	28 5	20 6	26 5	16 3	28 6
Education/quality education	167 8	24 9	31 7	111 9	47 10	15 6	7 4	40 7	89 11 GH	32 7	28 6	33 8	37 8	68 11 KL	23 7	35 7	42 8	58 11 P
Electricity/hydro	14 1	-	2 1	11 1 B	1 *	2 1	1 1	5 1	5 1	2 *	2 *	5 1	4 1	4 1	3 1	2 *	3 1	3 1
Employment/job security	131 7	18 7	24 6	86 7	24 5	20 8	9 5	32 6	51 6	39 9	25 5	37 9	29 6	41 7	20 6	22 5	45 8 P	31 6
Entertainment/hobbies/recreation	118 6	21 8	23 5	74 6	35 8	13 5	7 4	29 5	57 7	25 6	20 4	30 7	30 7	38 6	21 6	32 7	31 6	31 6
Extra curricular activities	27 1	4 2	3 1	20 2	6 1	3 1	-	8 1 G	10 1 G	9 2 G	1 *	8 2	10 2 K	9 1	1 *	5 1	12 2 O	7 1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QDA. What comes to mind for you first when you think of things that a family in Canada that does NOT have decent standard of living would be missing - beyond the basic necessities like food and shelter?

	Disability			well-being index				Education				Household income						
	Total	Always often limits	Occas. limits	No	Phys. disab.	Mental disab.	Score of 3 or less	Just above to 6	Just above to 8	Above 8	HS or less	Trades/ some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	Less than \$30k	\$30- \$60k	\$60- 100k	\$100k plus
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Food/groceries/food security/healthy food	289 14	47 18	53 12	179 14	70 15	36 14	30 17	65 12	122 15	71 16	67 13	70 16	67 14	85 14	54 16	72 15	77 14	72 14
Furniture/bed	28 1	4 1	3 1	19 2	6 1	5 2	4 2	6 1	14 2	3 1	13 3	6 1	3 1	6 1	6 2	7 1	7 1	3 1
Health benefits/coverage	51 3	7 3	15 4	29 2	12 3	10 4	1 1	22 4	20 2	8 2	7 1	11 3	13 3	21 4	9 3	13 3	10 2	14 3
Health care/family doctor	296 15	37 14	54 13	202 16	78 17	22 9	19 11	59 11	130 16	87 19	49 10	80 19	66 14	100 17	52 16	62 13	73 14	87 17
Heat	54 3	2 1	13 3	38 3	9 2	6 2	4 2	14 2	26 3	11 3	5 1	12 3	19 4	17 3	8 2	14 3	15 3	15 3
Home ownership	41 2	4 1	8 2	29 2	7 1	6 2	3 2	12 2	14 2	12 3	3 1	10 2	13 3	16 3	1 *	10 2	12 2	16 3
Housing/affordable housing/safe housing	260 13	26 10	56 13	173 14	57 13	23 9	13 7	62 11	116 14	69 15	65 13	49 11	59 13	86 15	50 15	55 11	68 13	74 15
Insurance	14 1	4 1	3 1	7 1	5 1	3 1	-	6 1	4 1	3 1	1 *	3 1	6 1	3 *	5 1	5 1	1 *	2 *
Internet	88 4	13 5	18 4	56 4	18 4	19 7	7 4	31 6	31 4	19 4	24 5	16 4	16 4	32 5	8 2	15 3	29 5	26 5
Medication/drug coverage	56 3	10 4	14 3	32 3	19 4	10 4	5 3	16 3	23 3	12 3	8 2	13 3	13 3	21 3	8 2	14 3	14 3	16 3
Money/disposable income	110 5	16 6	38 9	56 4	42 9	14 6	2 1	32 6	50 6	26 6	36 7	25 6	23 5	25 4	21 6	25 5	31 6	26 5
Safety/security/stability	79 4	12 5	19 4	48 4	23 5	9 4	8 5	25 4	29 4	17 4	17 3	9 2	25 5	29 5	15 4	19 4	23 4	21 4
Sports	31 2	7 3	6 1	18 1	9 2	4 2	-	9 2	17 2	5 1	4 1	11 3	3 1	12 2	6 2	8 2	5 1	10 2

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHI/JKLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QDA. What comes to mind for you first when you think of things that a family in Canada that does NOT have decent standard of living would be missing - beyond the basic necessities like food and shelter?

	Disability						well-being index				Education				Household income			
	Total	Always	Occas.	No	Phys. disab.	Mental disab.	Score of 3 or less	Just above 3 to 6	Just above 6 to 8	Above 8	HS or less	Trades/ some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	Less than \$30k	\$30-\$60k	\$60-100k	\$100k plus
		often limits	limits															
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Access to public transportation	14 1	2 1	3 1	8 1	3 1	2 1	1 *	3 1	7 1	3 1	3 1	3 1	3 1	5 1	5 2	2 *	2 *	3 1
TV/cable	26 1	5 2	8 2	13 1	8 2	10 4 D	7 4 J	12 2 J	6 1	1 *	11 2	2 *	6 1	7 1	6 2	7 1	9 2	5 1
Vacations/travel	75 4	12 5 F	9 2	52 4 F	20 4 F	2 1	4 2	15 3	38 5	18 4	11 2	16 4	19 4	30 5 K	3 1	23 5 O	26 5 O	22 4 O
Appliances	20 1	-	2 *	18 1 BE	1 *	1 *	-	4 1	14 2 G	2 1	9 2	2 *	3 1	7 1	3 1	8 2	5 1	5 1
Family/community	40 2	4 2	9 2	23 2	11 2	5 2	-	11 2 G	20 2 G	9 2 G	6 1	11 3	11 2	11 2	1 *	12 2 O	16 3 O	10 2
Financial security/investments/savings	93 5	8 3	15 3	70 6 F	16 3	7 3	7 4	22 4	36 4	28 6	21 4	17 4	24 5	32 5	15 5	9 2	29 5 P	31 6 P
Freedom/dignity	34 2	5 2	7 2	21 2	9 2	3 1	2 1	8 1	15 2	9 2	9 2	8 2	8 2	8 1	7 2	5 1	10 2	8 2
Hygiene products/toiletries	19 1	3 1	3 1	14 1 F	5 1	-	2 1	2 *	11 1	4 1	6 1	3 1	6 1	5 1	3 1	5 1	7 1	3 1
Taxes	28 1	8 3	3 1	17 1	7 2	3 1	6 4	5 1	14 2 J	2 *	9 2	7 2	7 2	4 1	7 2	5 1	6 1	8 2
Mental health care	38 2	10 4	3 1	25 2	9 2	8 3	6 4	12 2	12 1	8 2	13 3	4 1	10 2	11 2	7 2	7 1	8 1	15 3
Utilities	12 1	-	1 *	11 1 B	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	8 1 H	2 *	3 1	4 1	4 1	1 *	2 1	5 1	3 *	2 *
Work-life balance	30 2	-	2 1	28 2 BCEFF	2 *	1 *	1 1	4 1	17 2	9 2	4 1	10 2	3 1	12 2 M	3 1	6 1	8 2	11 2
Gas	20 1	5 2	4 1	10 1	8 2	3 1	3 2	4 1	10 1	2 *	5 1	7 2	5 1	3 *	3 1	7 1	4 1	6 1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHI/JKLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QDA. What comes to mind for you first when you think of things that a family in Canada that does NOT have decent standard of living would be missing - beyond the basic necessities like food and shelter?

	Disability						well-being index				Education				Household income			
	Total	Always often limits	Occas. limits	No	Phys. disab.	Mental disab.	Score of 3 or less	Just above 3 to 6	Just above 6 to 8	Above 8	HS or less	Trades/ some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	Less than \$30k	\$30- \$60k	\$60- 100k	\$100k plus
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Government assistance/support	43 2	4 1	14 3	26 2	13 3	10 4	1 *	15 3 G	21 3 G	6 1	9 2	12 3	16 3 N	6 1	8 2	10 2	7 1	15 3
OTHER	154 8	17 7	39 9	93 7	41 9	20 8	11 6	44 8	55 7	44 10	42 8	26 6	30 7	56 9 L	25 7	23 5	50 9 P	45 9 P
Cannot say	625 31	73 28	139 33 E	375 30	116 26	78 31	68 39 I	189 34 I	233 28	135 30	204 41 LMN	124 29	133 29	158 27	109 33 R	179 37 QR	160 29	124 25

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QDA. What comes to mind for you first when you think of things that a family in Canada that does NOT have decent standard of living would be missing - beyond the basic necessities like food and shelter?

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	white	Racial -ized	Indig.
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Car/vehicle/reliable transportation	255 13	81 13	90 13	83 15	131 12	17 25 E	106 14	38 11	45 13	171 13	12 13	189 13	39 10	24 24 LM
Cell phone/telephone	33 2	12 2	9 1	12 2	25 2 G	2 3	6 1	2 1	7 2 K	24 2 K	-	26 2	5 1	2 2
Child care/daycare	41 2	15 2	16 2	11 2	25 2	1 1	12 2	6 2 K	13 4 K	21 2 K	-	29 2	10 3	1 1
Clean water	45 2	16 2	15 2	14 2	26 2	4 6	13 2	4 1	12 3	28 2	2 2	29 2	11 3	5 5
Clothes/warm clothing	205 10	57 9	86 12	59 10	104 9 F	2 3	99 13 EF	21 6	42 12 HK	141 11 HK	5 5	171 12 M	25 6	9 9
Computer/electronics/technology	33 2	14 2	10 1	9 2	19 2	2 3	12 2	9 3	4 1	20 2	2 2	19 1 N	12 3 N	-
Decent/living wage	172 9	56 9	55 8	54 10	97 9	3 4	70 9	31 9	24 7	117 9	6 7	130 9	34 9	5 5
Dental care	94 5	24 4	30 4	40 7 B	48 4	4 6	41 5	8 3	22 6 HK	63 5 K	1 1	73 5	14 4	6 5
Education/quality education	167 8	74 11 CD	52 7	40 7	85 8	3 4	79 10	38 11 J	37 11	92 7	11 12	118 8	41 10	6 6
Electricity/hydro	14 1	4 1	5 1	4 1	8 1 F	-	6 1	2 1	3 1	8 1	1 1	10 1	3 1	1 1
Employment/job security	131 7	42 7	56 8	29 5	64 6	5 8	60 8	30 9	27 8	74 6	11 12 J	89 6	34 9	7 7
Entertainment/hobbies/recreation	118 6	32 5	48 7	35 6	43 4	7 11	68 9 E	13 4	23 7 K	81 6 K	2 2	100 7 MN	16 4	2 1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFJ/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QDA. What comes to mind for you first when you think of things that a family in Canada that does NOT have decent standard of living would be missing - beyond the basic necessities like food and shelter?

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immigr.	white	Racial -ized	Indig.
Extra curricular activities	27 1	11 2	6 1	10 2	20 2 F	-	8 1 F	6 2	6 2	16 1	1 1	23 2 N	4 1	-
Food/groceries/food security/healthy food	289 14	96 15	97 14	84 15	154 14	8 12	119 16	49 15	49 14	190 15	14 16	210 14	59 15	17 17
Furniture/bed	28 1	8 1	14 2	6 1	14 1	2 3	11 2	2 1	6 2	19 1	2 2	20 1	5 1	2 2
Health benefits/coverage	51 3	11 2	26 4	13 2	23 2	2 3	25 3	6 2 K	11 3 K	34 3 K	-	37 2	13 3	1 1
Health care/family doctor	296 15	106 16	97 14	88 16	143 13	6 8	145 19 EF	50 15	38 11	207 16 I	11 12	237 16 M	41 10	12 11
Heat	54 3	20 3	16 2	17 3	36 3	2 3	16 2	6 2	13 4	36 3	1 1	45 3	6 2	1 1
Home ownership	41 2	12 2	17 2	12 2	32 3 G	2 2	8 1	10 3	9 2	22 2	4 5	27 2	14 3	1 1
Housing/affordable housing/safe housing	260 13	87 13	91 13	71 13	145 13	5 8	103 14	44 13	52 15	163 13	17 19	195 13	54 14	7 7
Insurance	14 1	3 *	6 1	5 1	7 1	1 1	5 1	1 *	1 *	12 1	1 1	10 1 N	2 1	-
Internet	88 4	35 5	30 4	21 4	58 5	4 6	26 3	10 3	20 6 K	57 4 K	1 1	62 4	16 4	7 7
Medication/drug coverage	56 3	19 3	19 3	17 3	28 2	2 2	24 3	9 3	9 2	39 3	1 1	41 3 N	14 4 N	-
Money/disposable income	110 5	30 5	34 5	40 7	55 5	4 6	47 6	13 4	14 4	82 6 K	2 2	97 7 M	11 3	3 3
Safety/security/stability	79 4	23 4	33 5	23 4	45 4 F	-	31 4 F	12 4	20 6	47 4	2 3	54 4	21 5	3 3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QDA. What comes to mind for you first when you think of things that a family in Canada that does NOT have decent standard of living would be missing - beyond the basic necessities like food and shelter?

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immigr.	white	Racial -ized	Indig.
Sports	31 2	15 2	8 1	9 2	20 2 F	-	11 1 F	2 1	1 *	27 2 I	1 1	26 2	3 1	2 2
Access to public transportation	14 1	5 1	4 1	5 1	4 *	1 1	9 1	3 1	4 1	7 1 K	-	12 1	2 *	1 1
TV/cable	26 1	3 *	12 2 B	12 2 B	19 2 F	-	7 1 F	3 1	6 2 K	18 1 K	-	19 1	6 2	1 1
Vacations/travel	75 4	24 4	36 5 D	14 2	39 3	2 3	34 4	17 5	13 4	45 3	7 8	59 4	15 4	2 2
Appliances	20 1	4 1	11 2	6 1	12 1	1 1	8 1	2 1	4 1	14 1	1 2	16 1	4 1	1 1
Family/community	40 2	15 2	18 2	6 1	26 2 F	-	14 2 F	7 2	12 3	20 2	3 4	34 2 MN	3 1	-
Financial security/investments/savings	93 5	35 5	31 4	26 5	46 4	4 6	44 6	10 3	25 7 HK	59 5	2 2	74 5	17 4	2 2
Freedom/dignity	34 2	9 1	13 2	9 2	13 1 F	-	17 2 F	5 1	3 1	25 2	1 2	28 2 N	4 1	-
Hygiene products/toiletries	19 1	6 1	8 1	4 1	7 1	2 3	10 1	2 1	4 1	13 1	1 1	15 1	2 1	2 2
Taxes	28 1	6 1	10 1	11 2	19 2	2 4	6 1	3 1	4 1 K	20 2 K	-	23 2	3 1	2 2
Mental health care	38 2	9 1	16 2	13 2	24 2	2 3	9 1	7 2	12 3 J	19 1	2 2	26 2	10 3	2 2
Utilities	12 1	3 1	5 1	4 1	6 * F	-	7 1 F	3 1	3 1	7 1 K	-	10 1 N	2 1	-
Work-life balance	30 2	10 2	16 2	4 1	21 2 F	-	9 1 F	7 2	3 1	20 2	3 3	23 2 N	7 2 N	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QDA. What comes to mind for you first when you think of things that a family in Canada that does NOT have decent standard of living would be missing - beyond the basic necessities like food and shelter?

	Income adequacy			Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity			
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	white	Racial -ized	Indig.
Gas	201	2*	81	102 B	121 F	-	81 F	1*	21	171 H	11	131	31	33
Government assistance/support	432	112	152	173	272	12	142	21	113 H	312 H	22	342	61	44
OTHER	1548	498	619	377	888	711	578	258	267	1018	1112	1188	297	55
Cannot say	62531	19029	21130	18432	37233	2132	21428	11133	10329	39931	2629	43930	13133	3737

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X1. Please indicate if you think this item is: Meat or fish or vegetarian equivalent every other day

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	807 40	57 42	227 49 DEFG	285 37	52 35	79 36	108 40	133 44 I	210 34	194 43 I	270 43 I	347 36	457 45 L	237 42	279 42	208 38	79 39	39 38	51 44
Necessary	754 38	59 44 C	140 30	294 39 C	73 49 CDG	93 42 C	95 35	91 30	241 39 H	170 38	252 40 H	402 41 M	345 34	209 37	263 39	215 40	64 32	39 38	50 43
Desirable but not necessary	333 17	14 10	71 15	138 18 B	19 13	40 18 B	51 19 B	49 16	121 20	68 15	94 15	167 17	165 16	97 17	103 15	91 17	39 19	16 16	15 13
Not at all necessary	56 3	4 3	12 3	26 3	2 1	5 2	6 2	16 5 JK	18 3	11 2	11 2	33 3	23 2	13 2	17 3	15 3	8 4	1 1	-
Cannot say	50 2	1 1	14 3	18 2	2 1	4 2	10 4	11 4 K	30 5 JK	7 2 K	1 *	23 2	24 2	16 3 O	5 1	14 3 O	12 6 OP	7 7 S	-
Net: Necessary	1561 78	116 86 DG	367 79	579 76	124 84 G	172 78	203 75	224 75	451 73	364 81 I	522 83 HI	750 77	802 79	446 78	541 81 Q	423 78	143 71	78 76	101 87 R
Net: Not necessary	389 19	18 13	83 18	164 22 B	21 14	45 20	58 21 B	65 22	139 22 K	79 18	106 17	200 21	188 19	109 19	121 18	106 20	47 23	17 17	15 13

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPO/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X1. Please indicate if you think this item is: Meat or fish or vegetarian equivalent every other day

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Always	Occas.	No	Phys.	Mental	Score	Just	Just	Above	HS	Trades/	Coll.	Univ.	Less	\$30-	\$60-	\$100k	\$100k
	limits	limits		disab.	disab.	of 3 or less	above 3 to 6	above 6 to 8	8	or less	some PSE			than \$30k	\$60k	100k	plus	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	807 40	103 39	184 43	505 40	203 45	116 46	80 46	234 42	300 36	194 43 I	213 43	183 42	180 39	228 38	160 48 QR	203 42	213 39	177 35
Necessary	754 38	105 40	137 32	496 40 C	161 36	88 35	50 29	181 33	342 42 GH	182 40 GH	171 34	171 39	172 37	239 40	100 30	179 37	218 40 O	210 42 O
Desirable but not necessary	333 17	49 19	81 19	197 16	74 16	45 18	25 14	107 19 J	143 17	58 13	77 15	66 15	86 19	103 17	44 13	85 18	83 15	93 19
Not at all necessary	56 3	6 2	11 3	35 3	8 2	3 1	4 2	14 2	26 3	12 3	15 3	9 2	15 3	16 3	8 2	12 3	15 3	18 4
Cannot say	50 2	1 *	11 3 BF	21 2	7 1	1 *	15 9 IJ	18 3 IJ	11 1	6 1	24 5 LMN	5 1	8 2	10 2	19 6 PQR	6 1	12 2	5 1
Net: Necessary	1561 78	208 79	320 76	1002 80	364 80	204 81	130 75	414 75	642 78	375 83 H	384 77	354 82	352 76	467 78	260 79	382 79	431 80	387 77
Net: Not necessary	389 19	55 21	92 22	232 19	82 18	48 19	29 17	121 22 J	169 21	70 16	92 18	74 17	102 22	119 20	52 16	98 20	98 18	111 22 O

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X1. Please indicate if you think this item is: Meat or fish or vegetarian equivalent every other day

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	807 40	227 35	294 41 B	260 46 B	436 38	22 34	331 44	131 40	139 39	531 41	36 40	608 41	144 37	38 37
Necessary	754 38	278 43 D	271 38	187 33	427 38	27 41	292 38	135 41	122 34	494 38	35 39	549 37	158 40	36 36
Desirable but not necessary	333 17	108 17	122 17	91 16	210 19 G	13 20	108 14	51 16	76 21 J	201 16	14 16	238 16	74 19	14 14
Not at all necessary	56 3	20 3	19 3	14 3	40 4 G	4 5 G	11 1	9 3	12 3	35 3	4 4	42 3	9 2	4 4
Cannot say	50 2	14 2	8 1	15 3	22 2 F	-	19 2 F	4 1	7 2 K	35 3 K	-	31 2	6 1	9 9 LM
Net: Necessary	1561 78	505 78	565 79	447 79	863 76	49 74	623 82 E	266 81 I	261 73	1025 79 I	71 80	1158 79	303 77	75 73
Net: Not necessary	389 19	128 20	141 20	105 18	250 22 G	17 26	119 16	61 18	88 25 J	236 18	18 20	280 19	83 21	18 18

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X2. Please indicate if you think this item is: Fresh fruit or vegetables every day

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	868 43	58 43	205 44	331 43	73 49	83 37	119 44	125 42	247 40	210 46 I	286 46	362 37	501 49 L	253 44	290 43	242 44	78 39	48 46	50 44
Necessary	750 37	55 41	173 37	290 38	49 34	88 40	95 35	104 34	243 39	167 37	236 38	399 41 M	348 34	206 36	250 37	211 39	78 39	32 31	47 41
Desirable but not necessary	311 16	17 13	69 15	114 15	20 13	44 20	48 18	54 18	99 16	56 12	102 16	175 18 M	135 13	86 15	114 17	72 13	37 18	14 14	18 16
Not at all necessary	39 2	4 3	8 2	17 2	4 3	4 2	3 1	11 4 K	13 2 K	12 3 K	3 *	24 2	13 1	16 3	10 2	7 1	6 3	4 4 S	-
Cannot say	32 2	1 1	10 2	10 1	2 1	2 1	7 2	7 2 K	18 3 K	6 1 K	1 *	12 1	17 2	10 2	4 1	12 2 O	3 1	5 5 S	-
Net: Necessary	1618 81	113 83	377 81	620 82	122 83	171 77	214 79	229 76	490 79	377 84 H	522 83 H	761 78	848 84 L	459 80	540 81	453 83	156 77	80 77	97 84
Net: Not necessary	350 18	21 15	77 17	130 17	23 16	48 22	51 19	65 22 J	112 18	68 15	105 17	199 20 M	148 15	102 18	124 19	79 15	43 21	19 18	18 16

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPO/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X2. Please indicate if you think this item is: Fresh fruit or vegetables every day

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Always		Occas. limits	No	Phys. disab.	Mental disab.	Score of 3 or less	Just above 3 to 6	Just above 6 to 8	Above 8	HS or less	Trades/ some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	Less than \$30k	\$30-\$60k	\$60-100k	\$100k plus
	Total	often limits																
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	868 43	120 46	179 42	554 44	208 46	119 47	86 50	233 42	339 41	210 46	225 45	187 43	205 44	249 42	176 53 QR	215 44	220 41	195 39
Necessary	750 37	90 34	168 40	468 37	166 37	96 38	51 29	192 35	338 41 GH	169 37	167 33	166 38	170 37	244 41 K	98 29	179 37	218 40 O	214 43 O
Desirable but not necessary	311 16	44 17	61 14	201 16	67 15	32 13	19 11	106 19 GJ	124 15	62 14	80 16	70 16	72 16	88 15	43 13	74 15	89 16	80 16
Not at all necessary	39 2	9 4	9 2	19 1	9 2	6 2	4 2	14 3	14 2	8 2	14 3	6 1	10 2	8 1	6 2	11 2	7 1	10 2
Cannot say	32 2	1 *	6 1	13 1	2 *	0 *	14 8 HIJ	8 1	8 1	3 1	13 3	5 1	4 1	7 1	8 3	6 1	7 1	5 1
Net: Necessary	1618 81	210 79	347 82	1022 81	374 83	214 85	137 79	425 77	677 82 H	379 84 H	393 79	352 81	375 81	493 83	273 83	394 81	438 81	410 81
Net: Not necessary	350 18	53 20	70 17	220 18	77 17	38 15	23 13	121 22 GIJ	137 17	69 15	94 19	76 18	82 18	96 16	50 15	85 18	96 18	89 18

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X2. Please indicate if you think this item is: Fresh fruit or vegetables every day

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial -ized	Indig.
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	868 43	248 38	300 42	294 52 BC	487 43	27 42	341 45	142 43	159 45	561 43	34 39	638 43	166 42	49 48
Necessary	750 37	282 44 D	277 39 D	174 31	431 38	27 41	283 37	127 38	134 38	486 38	40 45	561 38 N	158 40 N	23 22
Desirable but not necessary	311 16	94 15	118 16	82 15	171 15	12 18	123 16	55 17	50 14	203 16	13 15	227 15	54 14	21 20
Not at all necessary	39 2	13 2	12 2	9 2	33 3 FG	-	4 1	4 1	8 2	24 2	1 1	22 1	9 2	5 5
Cannot say	32 2	9 1	7 1	8 1	13 1 F	-	10 1 F	2 1	5 1 K	21 2 K	-	21 1	4 1	4 4
Net: Necessary	1618 81	531 82	578 81	468 83	918 81	54 82	624 82	269 81	294 82	1047 81	74 84	1199 82 N	324 83 N	72 71
Net: Not necessary	350 18	108 17	130 18	91 16	204 18	12 18	127 17	60 18	58 16	227 18	15 16	249 17	64 16	26 25

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X3. Please indicate if you think this item is: A winter coat, good enough to keep someone warm and dry, for each member of the family / household

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	1392 70	101 74 G	324 70	516 68	109 74	170 77 DG	172 64	215 72 I	386 62	321 71 I	470 75 I	613 63	772 76 L	413 72 P	485 73 P	347 64	137 68	66 64	91 79 R
Necessary	469 23	29 21	110 24	182 24	32 22	43 20	72 27	54 18	173 28 H	100 22	142 23	281 29 M	185 18	118 21	154 23	153 28 N	42 21	24 23	22 19
Desirable but not necessary	92 5	3 2	16 3	48 6 BCF	4 3	6 3	16 6 B	22 7 K	37 6 K	20 5	13 2	56 6	36 4	21 4	21 3	29 5	20 10 NO	6 6	2 2
Not at all necessary	17 1	2 2	6 1	4 1	1 1	1 *	2 1	4 1	6 1	6 1 K	2 *	11 1	5 *	8 1	3 *	6 1	0 *	2 2	-
Cannot say	30 1	1 1	8 2	10 1	2 1	1 1	7 3 F	6 2 K	19 3 JK	4 1	1 *	12 1	15 2	11 2	4 1	9 2	3 1	5 5 S	-
Net: Necessary	1861 93	130 96 G	434 94	699 92	141 95	213 96 DG	245 90	268 89	560 90	421 93	612 97 HIJ	894 92	957 94	531 93	640 96 PQ	500 92	178 89	90 87	113 98 R
Net: Not necessary	109 5	5 4	22 5	52 7 F	5 3	7 3	19 7	26 9 K	42 7 K	26 6 K	15 2	67 7 M	41 4	29 5	24 4	35 6	20 10 O	8 8	2 2

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NO/PQ/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X3. Please indicate if you think this item is: A winter coat, good enough to keep someone warm and dry, for each member of the family / household

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Always	Occas.	No	Phys.	Mental	Score	Just	Just	Above	HS or	Trades/	Coll.	Univ.	Less	\$30-	\$60-	\$100k	\$100k
	limits	limits		disab.	disab.	of 3 or less	above 3 to 6	above 6 to 8	8	less	some PSE			than \$30k	\$60k	100k	plus	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	1392 70	178 68	272 64	918 73 C	311 69	188 74 C	122 70	371 67	552 67	346 77 HI	353 71	302 70	328 71	405 68	252 76 QR	334 69	358 66	344 68
Necessary	469 23	62 24	109 26	281 22	111 24	53 21	30 17	134 24	220 27 GJ	85 19	111 22	109 25	97 21	149 25	59 18	112 23	143 26 O	130 26 O
Desirable but not necessary	92 5	17 6	32 8 D	38 3	23 5	11 4	5 3	33 6	36 4	18 4	18 4	18 4	26 6	30 5	9 3	27 6	30 5	24 5
Not at all necessary	17 1	6 2	5 1	6 *	6 1	0 *	2 1	8 1	6 1	1 *	5 1	1 *	6 1	4 1	1 *	6 1	4 1	2 *
Cannot say	30 1	1 *	6 1	12 1	2 *	0 *	14 8 HIJ	8 1	7 1	1 *	12 2	3 1	4 1	7 1	10 3	6 1	6 1	3 1
Net: Necessary	1861 93	240 91	380 90	1199 96 C	422 93	241 95 C	152 88	505 91	773 94	431 95 GH	464 93	411 95	425 92	554 93	311 94	446 92	501 93	474 94
Net: Not necessary	109 5	22 8	37 9 D	44 4	29 6	12 5	7 4	40 7	43 5	19 4	23 5	19 4	33 7	34 6	10 3	33 7 O	34 6	27 5

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X3. Please indicate if you think this item is: A winter coat, good enough to keep someone warm and dry, for each member of the family / household

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immigr.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	1392 70	446 69	496 69	406 72	761 67	50 76	557 73 E	218 66	253 71	913 71	56 63	1049 71 M	250 64	70 68
Necessary	469 23	164 25	170 24	124 22	279 25	14 21	172 23	85 26	79 22	301 23	26 29	338 23	106 27 N	16 16
Desirable but not necessary	92 5	27 4	35 5	28 5	68 6 G	2 3	21 3	24 7 J	18 5	49 4	7 7	55 4	26 7	10 10
Not at all necessary	17 1	4 1	7 1	2 *	15 1 FG	-	1 *	1 *	1 *	14 1	1 1	9 1	6 2	1 1
Cannot say	30 1	6 1	6 1	7 1	11 1 F	-	10 1 F	2 1	5 1 K	18 1 K	-	18 1	4 1	4 4
Net: Necessary	1861 93	609 94	666 93	530 93	1040 92	64 97	730 96 E	303 92	332 93	1215 94	81 92	1387 94 MN	356 91	86 84
Net: Not necessary	109 5	32 5	43 6	30 5	83 7 G	2 3	21 3	26 8	19 5	63 5	7 8	63 4	32 8 L	12 11

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X4. Please indicate if you think this item is: Appropriate clothes to wear for special occasions, such as a job interview or a wedding or funeral

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	490 24	33 24	129 28 F	196 26 F	31 21	40 18	60 22	86 29 K	167 27 K	118 26 K	118 19	227 23	259 26	143 25	142 21	150 28 O	51 25	32 31 S	13 12
Necessary	770 38	61 45 C	159 34	292 38	69 47 C	92 42	98 36	116 39	216 35	180 40	257 41	365 38	404 40	216 38	271 41	204 38	74 37	26 25	49 43 R
Desirable but not necessary	616 31	38 28	133 29	224 29	41 28	79 36	100 37 CD	77 26	188 30	128 28	223 35 HJ	308 32	301 30	181 32	221 33	149 27	61 30	37 36	48 42
Not at all necessary	83 4	3 2	30 6 BG	32 4	3 2	8 4	6 2	14 5	30 5	14 3	24 4	49 5	34 3	16 3	30 4	25 5	13 6	2 2	4 4
Cannot say	42 2	1 1	13 3 F	17 2	2 1	1 1	8 3 F	7 2	19 3 K	10 2	6 1	23 2	16 2	16 3 O	4 1	16 3 O	3 1	6 6 S	-
Net: Necessary	1259 63	94 69 G	288 62	488 64	101 68	132 60	157 58	202 67	383 62	299 66	376 60	592 61	663 65	360 63	413 62	354 65	125 62	58 56	62 54
Net: Not necessary	699 35	41 30	163 35	257 34	45 30	87 40	106 39	91 30	218 35	143 32	247 39 HJ	357 37	335 33	196 34	251 38	173 32	74 37	39 38	53 46

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPO/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X4. Please indicate if you think this item is: Appropriate clothes to wear for special occasions, such as a job interview or a wedding or funeral

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Always		Occas. limits	No	Phys. disab.	Mental disab.	Score of 3 or less	Just above 3 to 6	Just above 6 to 8	Above 8	HS or less	Trades/ some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	Less than \$30k	\$30-\$60k	\$60-100k	\$100k plus
	Total	often limits																
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	490 24	58 22	118 28	301 24	115 25	71 28	51 30 I	145 26 I	155 19	138 31 I	130 26	96 22	129 28 N	131 22	102 31 QR	126 26	119 22	111 22
Necessary	770 38	115 44	148 35	488 39	178 39	105 42	62 36	208 38	329 40	171 38	200 40	170 39	173 38	225 38	140 42	185 38	214 39	180 36
Desirable but not necessary	616 31	72 27	128 30	403 32 F	137 30	63 25	38 22	165 30	289 35 GJ	123 27	140 28	138 32	126 27	209 35 KM	70 21	144 30 O	175 32 O	181 36 O
Not at all necessary	83 4	13 5	22 5	46 4	18 4	12 5	7 4	22 4	36 4	17 4	9 2	23 5 K	29 6 K	22 4	10 3	18 4	27 5	22 4
Cannot say	42 2	6 2	7 2	17 1	6 1	2 1	14 8 HIJ	13 2 J	13 2 J	2 *	21 4 LMN	5 1	4 1	8 1	9 3	11 2	7 1	10 2
Net: Necessary	1259 63	173 66	266 63	789 63	293 65	176 70	114 66	353 64	484 59	309 68 I	330 66	266 61	302 65	357 60	242 73 PQR	311 64	333 62	291 58
Net: Not necessary	699 35	85 32	150 35	449 36	154 34	75 30	45 26	187 34	326 40 GJ	141 31	148 30	162 37	155 34	231 39 K	80 24	163 34 O	201 37 O	203 40 OP

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X4. Please indicate if you think this item is: Appropriate clothes to wear for special occasions, such as a job interview or a wedding or funeral

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immigr.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	490 24	143 22	161 22	166 29 BC	315 28 G	20 30	142 19	81 24	99 28	307 24	25 28	341 23	109 28	30 30
Necessary	770 38	235 36	286 40	227 40	416 37	28 43	320 42 E	135 41	136 38	495 38	37 42	572 39	149 38	38 37
Desirable but not necessary	616 31	223 34 D	234 33 D	144 25	336 30	15 22	254 33	98 30	106 30	406 31	21 24	473 32 N	108 28	22 21
Not at all necessary	83 4	34 5	22 3	22 4	50 4	3 5	30 4	14 4	10 3	59 5	5 6	57 4	16 4	8 7
Cannot say	42 2	13 2	11 2	8 1	18 2 F	-	15 2 F	3 1	6 2 K	29 2 K	-	25 2	9 2	4 4
Net: Necessary	1259 63	377 58	447 63	393 69 BC	731 64	48 73	463 61	216 65	235 66	802 62	62 70	913 62	259 66	68 67
Net: Not necessary	699 35	257 40 D	256 36 D	167 29	386 34	18 27	283 37	112 34	116 32	465 36	26 30	530 36	124 32	30 29

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X5. Please indicate if you think this item is: At least one pair of properly fitting shoes, and at least one pair of winter boots, for each member of the family

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	1308 65	96 71	316 68	477 63	99 67	152 69	168 62	188 63	367 59	311 69	442 70	567 58	734 72	369 65	458 69	340 63	131 65	62 61	80 69
Necessary	536 27	34 25	112 24	209 28	43 29	55 25	83 31	75 25	177 29	118 26	166 26	316 33	218 21	166 29	176 26	150 28	42 21	30 29	34 29
Desirable but not necessary	98 5	3 2	19 4	53 7	4 3	8 4	10 4	23 8	45 7	13 3	18 3	60 6	38 4	19 3	24 4	37 7	19 9	4 4	1 1
Not at all necessary	24 1	2 1	7 1	10 1	-	2 1	3 1	7 2	12 2	4 1	1 *	16 2	9 1	7 1	6 1	5 1	7 3	1 1	-
Cannot say	34 2	1 1	10 2	11 1	2 1	2 1	7 3	7 2	19 3	5 1	2 *	13 1	16 2	11 2	4 1	12 2	3 1	5 5	-
Net: Necessary	1844 92	130 96	427 92	687 90	142 96	208 94	251 93	263 88	544 88	429 95	608 97	884 91	951 94	535 94	634 95	490 90	173 86	92 89	114 99
Net: Not necessary	122 6	5 3	26 6	64 8	4 3	11 5	13 5	30 10	57 9	16 4	19 3	75 8	46 5	26 4	29 4	41 8	26 13	5 5	1 1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPQ/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X5. Please indicate if you think this item is: At least one pair of properly fitting shoes, and at least one a pair of winter boots, for each member of the family

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income				
	Always	Occas.	No	Phys.	Mental	Score	Just	Just	Above	HS	Trades/	Coll.	Univ.	Less	\$30-	\$60-	\$100k	\$100k	
	often	limits		disab.	disab.	of	above	above	8	or	some			than	\$60k	100k	plus		
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504	
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549	
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	1308 65	180 68	249 59	855 68 C	301 67	167 66	118 68	346 63	533 65	311 69	331 66	277 64	312 68	384 64	231 70 Q	321 66	332 61	322 64	
Necessary	536 27	60 23	121 29	338 27	119 26	63 25	36 21	154 28	231 28	114 25	130 26	128 30	117 25	160 27	79 24	125 26	160 30	150 30	
Desirable but not necessary	98 5	20 7	31 7 D	43 3	24 5	16 6	3 2	33 6 G	42 5 G	20 4	22 4	20 5	19 4	36 6	10 3	24 5	34 6	24 5	
Not at all necessary	24 1	3 1	13 3 D	7 1	6 1	6 2	1 *	10 2	9 1	5 1	4 1	4 1	8 2	7 1	2 1	8 2	9 2	3 1	
Cannot say	34 2	1 *	9 2 F	13 1	3 1	0 *	15 9 HIJ	10 2 J	7 1	1 *	13 3	3 1	5 1	8 1	10 3	6 1	6 1	4 1	
Net: Necessary	1844 92	240 91	370 88	1192 95 C	420 93 C	230 91	154 89	501 90	764 93	425 94 H	461 92	405 94	429 93	544 91	310 93	447 92	492 91	472 94	
Net: Not necessary	122 6	23 9	44 10 D	50 4	29 7	22 9 D	4 2	43 8 G	51 6 G	25 5	26 5	25 6	28 6	44 7	12 4	32 7	43 8 O	28 6	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X5. Please indicate if you think this item is: At least one pair of properly fitting shoes, and at least one a pair of winter boots, for each member of the family

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	1308 65	406 63	484 68	379 67	706 62	48 73	533 70 E	197 60	235 66 K	869 67 HK	47 53	991 67 M	233 59	62 61
Necessary	536 27	205 32 CD	185 26	133 23	332 29 G	13 20	185 24	103 31	95 27	336 26	31 35	390 27	121 31 N	20 19
Desirable but not necessary	98 5	21 3	34 5	38 7 B	62 5	5 7	30 4	25 8 J	19 5	51 4	11 13 IJ	53 4	30 8 L	11 11
Not at all necessary	24 1	8 1	4 1	10 2	21 2 FG	-	3 *	3 1	2 1	19 1 K	-	15 1	4 1	5 5
Cannot say	34 2	7 1	8 1	7 1	14 1 F	-	10 1 F	2 1	5 1 K	21 2 K	-	21 1	4 1	4 4
Net: Necessary	1844 92	611 94 D	669 94	512 90	1038 91	62 93	718 94 E	301 91	330 93	1205 93	77 87	1381 94 MN	353 90 N	81 80
Net: Not necessary	122 6	29 5	38 5	48 9 B	83 7 G	5 7	33 4	28 8	21 6	70 5	11 13 J	67 5	34 9 L	16 16 L

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X6. Please indicate if you think this item is: All medicines prescribed by their doctor

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	1234 62	90 66	286 62	460 60	99 67	139 63	160 59	168 56	339 55	294 65 HI	434 69 HI	571 59	657 65 L	362 63 P	444 67 PQ	304 56	116 57	61 59	84 73
Necessary	526 26	36 26	124 27	202 27	31 21	60 27	74 27	82 27	171 28	109 24	164 26	266 27	259 26	134 24	174 26	163 30 N	52 26	20 20	29 25
Desirable but not necessary	159 8	6 4	33 7	70 9 B	11 7	18 8	21 8	31 10 K	72 12 JK	29 6	27 4	98 10 M	58 6	48 8	42 6	45 8	23 11 O	14 13 S	1 1
Not at all necessary	32 2	2 2	10 2	9 1	4 3	1 *	5 2	8 3 K	10 2 JK	14 3 K	-	20 2	12 1	11 2	3 1	14 3 O	3 1	1 1	-
Cannot say	49 2	2 1	11 2	20 3	2 2	3 2	10 4	11 4 JK	29 5 JK	5 1	4 1	18 2	28 3	16 3 O	4 1	18 3 O	8 4 O	7 6	2 2
Net: Necessary	1761 88	126 93 DG	410 88	662 87	130 88	199 90	234 86	250 83	509 82	403 89 HI	598 95 HIJ	837 86	915 90 L	496 87	618 93 NPQ	466 86	168 83	81 79	112 97 R
Net: Not necessary	190 10	8 6	43 9	79 10	15 10	19 8	27 10	39 13 K	82 13 K	42 9 K	27 4	117 12 M	70 7	59 10	45 7	59 11 O	26 13 O	15 14 S	1 1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPQ/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X6. Please indicate if you think this item is: All medicines prescribed by their doctor

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Always	Often	Occas.	No	Phys.	Mental	Score	Just	Just	Above	HS or	Trades/	Coll.	Univ.	Less	\$30-	\$60-	\$100k
	limits	limits	limits		disab.	disab.	of 3 or less	above 3 to 6	above 6 to 8	8	less	some PSE			than \$30k	\$60k	100k	plus
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	1234 62	172 65	267 63	773 62	306 67	178 70	130 75 D HI	320 58	481 59	303 67 HI	318 64	283 65 N	279 60	349 59	221 67 R	319 66 QR	319 59	288 57
Necessary	526 26	58 22	98 23	361 29 CEF	104 23	47 19	21 12	143 26 G	246 30 G	116 26 G	124 25	103 24	127 27	170 29	70 21	117 24	157 29 O	152 30 O
Desirable but not necessary	159 8	22 8	40 10	85 7	27 6	18 7	6 3	60 11 GJ	68 8 G	25 6	31 6	35 8	40 9	51 9	23 7	30 6	42 8	51 10
Not at all necessary	32 2	8 3	8 2	15 1	9 2	5 2	1 1	14 3	11 1	5 1	7 1	5 1	7 1	13 2	2 1	9 2	11 2	7 1
Cannot say	49 2	4 2	10 2	21 2	6 1	4 2	15 9 HIJ	16 3 J	16 2 J	2 *	19 4	6 1	10 2	12 2	15 5 R	9 2	12 2	6 1
Net: Necessary	1761 88	230 87	365 86	1134 90 C	410 91	226 89	151 87	463 84	728 89 H	419 93 HI	442 89	387 89	406 88	520 87	291 88	436 90	476 88	440 87
Net: Not necessary	190 10	29 11	48 11	100 8	37 8	23 9	7 4	74 13 GJ	78 10 G	30 7	38 8	41 9	46 10	64 11	25 8	40 8	53 10	58 12

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X6. Please indicate if you think this item is: All medicines prescribed by their doctor

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	1234 62	377 58	439 61	380 67 B	658 58	42 63	514 68 E	199 60	220 62	807 62	49 55	925 63	226 58	60 59
Necessary	526 26	205 32 D	188 26	121 21	320 28	15 23	187 25	87 26	96 27	342 26	29 32	399 27 N	104 27	17 16
Desirable but not necessary	159 8	50 8	60 8	43 8	105 9 G	8 12	41 5	35 11	29 8	92 7	9 10	97 7	43 11 L	14 14
Not at all necessary	32 2	8 1	13 2	9 2	30 3 G	1 1	1 *	4 1	6 2	22 2	1 2	17 1	11 3	3 3
Cannot say	49 2	9 1	15 2	14 2	22 2 F	-	18 2 F	6 2	6 2	32 2	1 1	29 2	7 2	9 8 LM
Net: Necessary	1761 88	581 90	627 88	501 88	978 86	57 87	701 92 E	286 86	315 89	1149 89	77 87	1325 90 MN	330 84	77 75
Net: Not necessary	190 10	57 9	72 10	52 9	135 12 G	9 13	42 6	39 12	35 10	114 9	10 11	115 8	54 14 L	17 16 L

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X7. Please indicate if you think this item is: Regular dental treatment, including teeth cleaning and fillings

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	890 45	60 44	204 44	332 44	64 43	102 46	128 47	131 44	274 44	216 48	269 43	370 38	515 51 L	282 49 O	266 40	242 45	92 46	46 45	61 53
Necessary	750 38	56 41	171 37	295 39	56 38	77 35	95 35	98 33	216 35	161 36	275 44 HIJ	395 41 M	352 35	184 32	296 44 NPQ	205 38	62 31	29 28	41 36
Desirable but not necessary	285 14	18 13	70 15	100 13	24 16	36 16	38 14	48 16	94 15	62 14	82 13	171 18 M	113 11	81 14	97 15	73 13	32 16	15 15	13 11
Not at all necessary	34 2	-	9 2 B	17 2 B	2 1	3 1	3 1	15 5 IJK	12 2 K	6 1	1 *	21 2	11 1	11 2	3 1	10 2	10 5 O	5 4 S	-
Cannot say	41 2	3 2	10 2	17 2	2 1	2 1	7 3	8 3 K	25 4 JK	5 1	2 *	16 2	22 2	14 2 O	4 1	12 2 O	6 3	8 8 S	-
Net: Necessary	1640 82	116 85	375 81	627 82	120 81	179 81	223 82	229 76	490 79	377 84 H	544 87 HI	765 79	867 86 L	466 82	562 84 Q	448 82	154 76	76 73	103 89 R
Net: Not necessary	319 16	18 13	79 17	117 15	26 17	39 18	40 15	63 21 K	105 17	68 15	82 13	192 20 M	124 12	91 16	101 15	83 15	41 21	20 19	13 11

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPQ/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X7. Please indicate if you think this item is: Regular dental treatment, including teeth cleaning and fillings

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Always		Occas. limits	No	Phys. disab.	Mental disab.	Score of 3 or less	Just above 3 to 6	Just above 6 to 8	Above 8	HS or less	Trades/ some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	Less than \$30k	\$30-\$60k	\$60-100k	\$100k plus
	often limits	Total																
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	890 45	127 48	204 48	541 43	224 49	141 56 D	102 59 HI	243 44	328 40	217 48 I	231 46	184 42	231 50 LN	242 41	176 53 QR	230 47 Q	216 40	206 41
Necessary	750 38	91 35	142 34	495 39 F	158 35	76 30	39 22	190 34 G	351 43 GH	170 38 G	169 34	177 41 M	155 34	246 41 KM	104 31	180 37	208 38	211 42 O
Desirable but not necessary	285 14	37 14	65 15	180 14	65 14	30 12	16 9	93 17 G	121 15	56 12	76 15	63 15	60 13	86 14	37 11	61 13	93 17 O	74 15
Not at all necessary	34 2	8 3	4 1	20 2	4 1	4 2	1 1	14 3	12 1	6 1	10 2	3 1	6 1	14 2 L	4 1	7 1	13 2	8 2
Cannot say	41 2	1 *	9 2	18 1	3 1	2 1	15 9 HIJ	13 2 J	10 1	2 1	14 3	5 1	10 2	8 1	11 3	8 2	12 2	4 1
Net: Necessary	1640 82	218 83	346 82	1036 83	382 84	217 86	141 81	433 78	679 83	387 86 H	400 80	361 83	386 83	488 82	280 84	410 85 Q	424 78	417 83
Net: Not necessary	319 16	45 17	69 16	200 16	69 15	34 13	17 10	107 19 GJ	133 16	61 14	86 17	66 15	67 14	100 17	41 12	67 14	106 20 OP	83 16

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X7. Please indicate if you think this item is: Regular dental treatment, including teeth cleaning and fillings

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immigr.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	890 45	260 40	305 43	303 53 BC	507 45	31 47	338 44	137 42	165 46	581 45	34 39	659 45	169 43	47 46
Necessary	750 38	272 42 D	278 39 D	178 31	411 36	25 38	303 40	132 40	130 37	484 37	29 33	569 39 N	139 36	28 28
Desirable but not necessary	285 14	91 14	113 16	69 12	170 15	10 15	101 13	52 16	49 14	183 14	22 25 IJ	193 13	67 17	20 20
Not at all necessary	34 2	14 2	9 1	8 1	29 3 FG	-	5 1	6 2	6 2	22 2	2 2	22 1	9 2	2 2
Cannot say	41 2	10 1	10 1	9 2	18 2 F	-	13 2 F	3 1	6 2	25 2	1 1	26 2	7 2	4 4
Net: Necessary	1640 82	532 82	583 82	481 85	918 81	56 85	642 84	270 81	295 83 K	1065 82 K	64 72	1228 84 M	308 79	76 74
Net: Not necessary	319 16	106 16	122 17	77 14	199 18	10 15	106 14	58 18	54 15	206 16	24 27 IJ	215 15	76 19 L	22 22

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X8. Please indicate if you think this item is: The ability to keep their house or apartment at a comfortable temperature

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	964 48	74 54 G	226 49	366 48	74 50	106 48	118 44	139 46	285 46	226 50	313 50	436 45	524 52 L	282 49	333 50	238 44	103 51	48 47	57 50
Necessary	815 41	52 38	192 41	297 39	63 43	93 42	118 44	110 37	236 38	190 42	280 45 HI	421 43	388 38	220 38	282 42	238 44	72 36	36 35	52 45
Desirable but not necessary	167 8	7 5	34 7	77 10 BE	6 4	18 8	24 9	33 11 JK	73 12 JK	27 6	33 5	93 10	73 7	50 9	44 7	52 10	19 9	10 10	6 5
Not at all necessary	24 1	2 2	4 1	11 1	2 2	4 2	1 *	10 3 JK	11 2 JK	2 *	1 *	11 1	13 1	7 1	4 1	8 1	5 3 O	5 5 S	-
Cannot say	30 2	1 1	9 2 F	11 1 F	1 1	-	9 3 EF	9 3 K	15 2 K	5 1	1 *	12 1	16 2	13 2 O	3 *	8 1	2 1	4 4 S	-
Net: Necessary	1779 89	125 92	418 90	662 87	138 94 D	199 90	236 87	249 83	521 84	416 92 HI	593 94 HI	857 88	912 90	502 88	616 92 NP	476 88	175 87	84 82	109 95 R
Net: Not necessary	191 10	10 7	38 8	88 12 E	8 6	22 10	25 9	43 14 JK	84 14 JK	30 7	34 5	104 11	86 8	57 10	48 7	59 11	24 12	15 14 S	6 5

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPQ/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X8. Please indicate if you think this item is: The ability to keep their house or apartment at a comfortable temperature

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Always	Often	Occas.	No	Phys.	Mental	Score	Just	Just	Above	HS	Trades/	Coll.	Univ.	Less	\$30-	\$60-	\$100k
	limits	limits	limits		disab.	disab.	of 3 or less	above 3 to 6	above 6 to 8	8	or less	some PSE			than \$30k	\$60k	100k	plus
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	964 48	139 53	201 48	602 48	232 51	147 58 CD	97 56 I	252 46	362 44	252 56 HI	246 49	208 48	241 52 N	264 44	184 56 QR	235 48	246 45	223 44
Necessary	815 41	96 36	168 40 F	537 43 F	183 40 F	77 30	46 26	231 42 G	375 46 GJ	164 36	203 41	173 40	175 38	265 44 M	114 34	200 41	235 43 O	218 43 O
Desirable but not necessary	167 8	22 8	41 10	94 8	28 6	26 10	12 7	51 9	75 9	29 6	31 6	43 10	38 8	53 9	22 7	38 8	44 8	54 11
Not at all necessary	24 1	6 2	6 1	12 1	8 2	3 1	6 3	8 1	6 1	5 1	7 1	8 2	4 1	5 1	2 1	6 1	11 2	6 1
Cannot say	30 2	1 *	7 2	10 1	3 1	0	13 7 IJ	12 2 IJ	4 1	2 *	13 3	2 *	3 1	9 L	9 3	7 1	6 1	3 1
Net: Necessary	1779 89	235 89	369 87	1139 91	414 91	224 88	143 83	483 87	737 90	416 92 GH	448 90	381 88	416 90	528 89	298 90	434 90	481 89	441 88
Net: Not necessary	191 10	28 11	47 11	106 8	36 8	29 11	18 10	58 11	81 10	34 7	39 8	50 12	42 9	58 10	24 7	44 9	54 10	60 12

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X8. Please indicate if you think this item is: The ability to keep their house or apartment at a comfortable temperature

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immigr.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	964 48	291 45	334 47	316 56 BC	520 46	40 61 E	383 50	156 47	169 47	632 49	40 45	709 48	176 45	60 59 M
Necessary	815 41	289 45 D	296 41	202 36	474 42	23 34	312 41	137 41	142 40	533 41	38 43	617 42 N	162 41 N	26 25
Desirable but not necessary	167 8	49 8	70 10	38 7	106 9	3 4	55 7	33 10	40 11 J	90 7	9 10	110 8	45 11 L	7 7
Not at all necessary	24 1	12 2	7 1	5 1	22 2 FG	-	1 *	3 1	-	21 2 I	2 2	16 1	3 1	4 4
Cannot say	30 2	7 1	7 1	6 1	13 1 F	-	10 1 F	2 1	6 2 K	20 2 K	-	17 1	4 1	5 5
Net: Necessary	1779 89	579 89	630 88	518 91	995 88	63 96 E	695 91 E	292 88	311 87	1165 90	78 88	1325 90	338 86	86 84
Net: Not necessary	191 10	61 9	77 11	44 8	128 11 FG	3 4	55 7	37 11	40 11	111 9	11 12	127 9	48 12	11 11

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X9. Please indicate if you think this item is: Being able to replace broken or damaged furniture

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	270 14	22 16	77 17 F	98 13	17 11	23 10	34 13	59 20 JK	94 15 K	60 13	58 9	124 13	145 14	90 16 O	57 9	82 15 O	36 18 O	20 20	12 11
Necessary	774 39	55 41	196 42	286 38	64 43	78 35	95 35	107 36	228 37	185 41	255 41	383 39	389 38	202 35	278 42	223 41	67 33	29 28	41 35
Desirable but not necessary	815 41	54 40	162 35	310 41	62 42	109 49 C	118 43 C	104 35	242 39	182 40	286 46 HI	393 40	417 41	229 40	305 46 P	195 36	85 42	45 44	52 45
Not at all necessary	95 5	4 3	12 3	53 7 BCE	4 2	8 4	14 5	20 7	34 5	15 3	25 4	52 5	41 4	37 6 OQ	22 3	31 6	5 2	5 5	9 8
Cannot say	46 2	1 1	17 4 BE	15 2	1 1	3 1	9 3 BE	10 3 K	23 4 K	9 2	4 1	20 2	22 2	13 2	6 1	13 2	9 4 O	3 3	1 1
Net: Necessary	1045 52	77 57 F	273 59 DFG	384 50	81 55	100 46	129 48	166 55	322 52	245 54	313 50	506 52	533 53	293 51	334 50	305 56	103 51	49 48	53 46
Net: Not necessary	910 45	58 43	174 38	363 48 C	66 45	117 53 C	132 49 C	125 42	276 44	197 44	312 50 H	446 46	458 45	266 47	327 49 P	225 41	90 45	50 49	61 53

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOQP/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X9. Please indicate if you think this item is: Being able to replace broken or damaged furniture

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Always	Often	Occas.	No	Phys.	Mental	Score	Just	Just	Above	HS or	Trades/			Less	\$30-	\$60-	\$100k
	limits	limits	limits		disab.	disab.	of	above	above	8	less	some	Coll.	Univ.	than	\$60k	\$100k	plus
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	270 14	44 17	67 16	148 12	69 15	47 19 D	40 23 HI	71 13 I	73 9	87 19 HI	76 15	51 12	71 15	71 12	72 22 PQR	61 13	64 12	56 11
Necessary	774 39	97 37	165 39	495 39	178 39	97 38	51 29	212 38	352 43 GJ	159 35	200 40	181 42	162 35	229 38	126 38	192 40	219 40	180 36
Desirable but not necessary	815 41	110 42	165 39	532 42	182 40	102 40	58 33	228 41	345 42	184 41	175 35	183 42	201 44 K	253 43 K	99 30	205 42 O	219 40 O	236 47 O
Not at all necessary	95 5	12 5	17 4	63 5	19 4	7 3	12 7	27 5	37 5	19 4	30 6	13 3	21 4	31 5	18 6	17 4	29 5	28 6
Cannot say	46 2	1 *	9 2 F	18 1 F	5 1	0 *	13 8 IJ	15 3 J	15 2	2 1	17 4	5 1	8 2	11 2	16 5 R	8 2	10 2	5 1
Net: Necessary	1045 52	141 53	232 55	643 51	247 55	144 57	90 52	283 51	426 52	246 55	277 55	232 54	232 50	300 50	199 60 R	254 52	283 52	236 47
Net: Not necessary	910 45	122 46	182 43	594 47	201 44	109 43	70 40	255 46	382 46	203 45	206 41	196 45	222 48	285 48	117 35	222 46 O	248 46 O	263 52 O

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X9. Please indicate if you think this item is: Being able to replace broken or damaged furniture

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immigr.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	270 14	75 12	78 11	107 19 BC	171 15 G	7 11	85 11	49 15	43 12	177 14	22 25 HIJ	189 13	58 15	17 17
Necessary	774 39	240 37	278 39	224 39	441 39	26 40	298 39	136 41	124 35	511 39	36 40	568 39	153 39	46 45
Desirable but not necessary	815 41	295 46 D	312 44 D	192 34	444 39	26 39	332 44	121 37	160 45 HK	526 41 K	26 30	618 42 N	152 39	28 28
Not at all necessary	95 5	26 4	35 5	34 6	59 5	7 10	28 4	23 7	21 6	51 4	5 5	68 5	20 5	5 5
Cannot say	46 2	11 2	12 2	11 2	20 2 F	-	17 2 F	2 2 F	8 2 K	31 2 HK	-	27 2	8 2	6 6
Net: Necessary	1045 52	315 49	356 50	331 58 BC	613 54	33 51	383 50	185 56 I	167 47	688 53	58 65 IJ	757 52	211 54	63 62
Net: Not necessary	910 45	321 50 D	346 48 D	226 40	503 44	33 49	360 47	144 44	181 51 K	577 45	31 35	685 47 N	172 44	33 33

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X10. Please indicate if you think this item is: Able to replace or repair broken electrical goods (such as a refrigerator or washing machine)

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	699 35	58 42 EFG	182 39 EG	273 36 G	43 29	68 31	75 28	105 35	201 32	159 35	234 37	300 31	395 39 L	183 32	239 36	190 35	82 41	33 32	40 34
Necessary	940 47	59 44	212 46	342 45	85 58 BCDF	98 44	143 53 D	131 44	282 45	221 49	306 49	478 49	457 45	281 49 Q	329 49 Q	251 46	77 38	49 47	55 48
Desirable but not necessary	290 14	15 11	49 11	121 16 C	17 11	50 23 BCEG	39 14	54 18	98 16	56 12	82 13	158 16	131 13	85 15	93 14	77 14	34 17	15 14	19 16
Not at all necessary	32 2	3 2	10 2 E	8 1 E	-	3 2	7 3 E	2 1	17 3 HK	8 2	5 1	21 2	10 1	10 2 O	2 *	13 2 O	7 4 O	0 *	2 1
Cannot say	39 2	1 1	10 2	16 2	2 1	1 1	8 3 F	8 3 K	22 4 JK	6 1	2 *	15 2	21 2	13 2	5 1	13 2 O	2 1	5 5 S	-
Net: Necessary	1639 82	117 86 F	394 85 F	616 81	129 87 F	166 75	217 80	236 79	483 78	380 84 I	540 86 HI	778 80	853 84 L	464 81	567 85	440 81	158 79	82 80	95 82
Net: Not necessary	322 16	17 13	60 13	129 17	17 11	53 24 BCE	46 17	56 19	115 19 K	64 14	86 14	179 18 M	140 14	94 16	95 14	90 17	41 20	15 15	20 18

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPO/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X10. Please indicate if you think this item is: Able to replace or repair broken electrical goods (such as a refrigerator or washing machine)

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Always	Occas.	No	Phys.	Mental	Score	Just	Just	Above	HS	Trades/	Coll.	Univ.	Less	\$30-	\$60-	\$100k	
	often	limits		disab.	disab.	of	above	above	8	or	some			than	\$60k	100k	plus	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	699 35	94 36	168 40	426 34	187 41 D	103 41	74 43 I	183 33	252 31	190 42 HI	195 39 N	146 34	174 38 N	180 30	142 43 QR	174 36	167 31	161 32
Necessary	940 47	114 43	183 43	621 49 E	189 42	110 43	55 32	245 44 G	439 53 GHJ	202 45 G	219 44	214 49	209 45	299 50	137 41	229 47	272 50 O	244 49
Desirable but not necessary	290 14	46 17	57 14	179 14	64 14	35 14	27 16	95 17 J	117 14	51 11	62 12	65 15	64 14	97 16	37 11	66 14	80 15	88 17 O
Not at all necessary	32 2	9 3	7 2	11 1	10 2	5 2	3 2	17 3 I	5 1	6 1	10 2	3 1	8 2	10 2	5 1	9 2	11 2	6 1
Cannot say	39 2	1 *	7 2	18 1 F	4 1	0 *	14 8 HIJ	13 2 J	9 1	3 1	13 3	6 1	7 1	9 2	11 3	7 1	12 2	4 1
Net: Necessary	1639 82	208 79	351 83	1047 83	376 83	212 84	129 74	428 77	691 84 GH	391 87 GH	415 83	359 83	383 83	479 80	279 84	403 83	439 81	406 81
Net: Not necessary	322 16	55 21	65 15	190 15	74 16	40 16	30 18	112 20 IJ	122 15	57 13	72 14	68 16	72 16	107 18	41 13	75 16	91 17	94 19 O

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X10. Please indicate if you think this item is: Able to replace or repair broken electrical goods (such as a refrigerator or washing machine)

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial -ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	699 35	220 34	213 30	246 43 BC	380 33	21 33	286 38	110 33	122 34	463 36	32 36	528 36 M	117 30	42 41
Necessary	940 47	323 50 D	358 50 D	229 40	544 48	29 45	359 47	152 46	162 45	622 48	42 47	711 48 N	187 48 N	30 30
Desirable but not necessary	290 14	87 13	127 18 D	67 12	169 15	15 23	97 13	59 18 J	61 17	166 13	12 14	194 13	72 18 L	17 17
Not at all necessary	32 2	8 1	8 1	14 2	23 2 F	-	7 1 F	7 2	5 1	19 1	2 3	16 1	7 2	5 5
Cannot say	39 2	9 1	9 1	11 2	18 2 F	-	11 1 F	2 1	7 2 K	25 2 K	-	20 1	8 2	7 7
Net: Necessary	1639 82	543 84	571 80	476 84	924 81	51 77	645 85	262 79	284 80	1085 84	74 83	1239 84 MN	304 78	72 71
Net: Not necessary	322 16	95 15	135 19	81 14	193 17	15 23	104 14	66 20 J	66 18	185 14	15 17	210 14	80 20 L	23 22

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X11. Please indicate if you think this item is: A mobile phone (with a basic talk and text plan)

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	411 21	22 17	79 17	194 25 BCFG	27 18	39 18	50 19	92 30 JK	152 24 K	91 20 K	77 12	189 19	219 22	140 25 O	77 11	130 24 O	62 31 O	30 29	23 20
Necessary	656 33	42 31	131 28	271 36 C	51 34	68 31	94 35	112 37 K	228 37 K	156 35 K	160 25	333 34	320 32	177 31	225 34	182 33	68 34	32 32	22 19
Desirable but not necessary	717 36	59 43 D	183 40 D	230 30	59 40	92 42 D	94 35	78 26	187 30	161 36 H	290 46 HIJ	330 34	382 38	192 34	277 42 NPQ	189 35	54 27	31 30	51 44
Not at all necessary	174 9	12 9	56 12 D	56 7	10 7	19 9	21 8	7 2	34 5 H	37 8 H	96 15 HIJ	99 10	75 7	50 9	78 12 PQ	34 6	11 6	6 6	20 17 R
Cannot say	42 2	1 1	15 3 BE	11 1	1 1	2 1	11 4 BDEF	11 4 JK	19 3 JK	5 1	6 1	21 2	18 2	12 2	10 1	8 2	6 3	4 4 S	-
Net: Necessary	1067 53	64 47	210 45	465 61 BCFG	78 53	107 49	144 53	204 68 JK	380 61 K	247 55 K	236 38	522 54	539 53	317 55 O	302 45	312 57 O	130 64 NO	63 61 S	44 39
Net: Not necessary	891 45	71 52 D	239 52 DG	286 38	68 46	111 50 D	115 43	85 28	221 36 H	199 44 HI	386 61 HIJ	429 44	457 45	242 42 Q	356 53 NPQ	223 41 Q	66 33	36 35	71 61 R

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NO/PQ/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X11. Please indicate if you think this item is: A mobile phone (with a basic talk and text plan)

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income				
	Always	Occas.	No	Phys.	Mental	Score	Just	Just	Above	HS	Trades/	Coll.	Univ.	Less	\$30-	\$60-	\$100k	\$100k	
	often	limits		disab.	disab.	of	above	above	8	or	some			than	\$60k	100k	plus		
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504	
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549	
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	411 21	50 19	103 24	244 19	90 20	69 27 D	60 35 HIJ	115 21 I	130 16	106 24 I	103 21	87 20	96 21	125 21	107 32 PQR	89 18	100 19	91 18	
Necessary	656 33	93 35	140 33	410 33	138 30	91 36	54 31	184 33	289 35 J	129 29	155 31	132 31	150 32	216 36	102 31	152 31	191 35	169 34	
Desirable but not necessary	717 36	89 34	145 34	475 38	173 38	79 31	37 21	205 37 G	309 38 G	166 37 G	186 37	176 41 N	163 35	189 32	87 26	190 39 O	199 37 O	186 37 O	
Not at all necessary	174 9	31 12 F	28 7	112 9 F	50 11 F	12 5	11 6	32 6	84 10 H	47 10 H	34 7	35 8	48 10	57 10	23 7	45 9	44 8	51 10	
Cannot say	42 2	2 1	7 2	14 1	2 *	1 *	12 7 IJ	17 3 IJ	10 1	3 1	22 4 LMN	3 1	5 1	8 1	13 4 QR	9 2	6 1	6 1	
Net: Necessary	1067 53	143 54	243 58	654 52	228 50	161 63 DE	114 66 HIJ	299 54	419 51	235 52	258 52	219 51	245 53	341 57 L	209 63 PQR	241 50	292 54	260 52	
Net: Not necessary	891 45	119 45	173 41	587 47 F	223 49 CF	91 36	48 28	237 43 G	393 48 G	213 47 G	220 44	211 49 N	211 46	246 41	110 33	235 48 O	243 45 O	237 47 O	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X11. Please indicate if you think this item is: A mobile phone (with a basic talk and text plan)

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	411 21	117 18	129 18	148 26 BC	259 23 G	17 25	129 17	96 29 IJ	77 22	234 18	31 35 IJ	253 17	115 29 L	37 36 L
Necessary	656 33	212 33	209 29	215 38 C	408 36 G	26 40	210 28	108 33	127 36	414 32	35 40	463 32	145 37	31 30
Desirable but not necessary	717 36	237 37 D	304 43 BD	162 29	382 34	18 27	311 41 EF	105 32 K	114 32 K	496 38 HIK	19 21	567 39 MN	116 30	25 25
Not at all necessary	174 9	73 11 D	62 9	31 5	73 6	6 9	93 12 E	21 6	32 9	121 9 K	4 4	155 11 M	12 3	5 5
Cannot say	42 2	9 1	11 2	11 2	14 1 F	-	18 2 F	2 1	6 2 K	31 2 HK	-	31 2	4 1	4 4
Net: Necessary	1067 53	329 51	338 47	363 64 BC	666 59 G	43 65 G	339 45	204 62 J	204 57 J	648 50	66 75 HIJ	716 49	260 66 L	68 67 L
Net: Not necessary	891 45	309 48 D	365 51 D	193 34	455 40	23 35	404 53 EF	125 38 K	146 41 K	617 48 HIK	23 25	722 49 MN	128 33	30 30

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X12. Please indicate if you think this item is: Reliable internet connection at home

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	443 22	25 19	77 17	226 30 BCEFG	25 17	38 17	52 19	86 29 K	149 24 K	104 23 K	104 16	214 22	225 22	143 25 O	106 16	133 25 O	56 28 O	27 26	23 20
Necessary	772 39	59 43 F	178 38	298 39 F	69 47 F	67 30	102 38	109 36	243 39	170 38	250 40	385 40	388 38	208 36	272 41	205 38	84 42	42 40	45 39
Desirable but not necessary	655 33	45 33	174 38 D	196 26	48 33	99 45 BDEG	91 34 D	83 28	183 29	152 34	237 38 HI	315 32	334 33	184 32	251 38 PQ	163 30	53 26	27 26	42 37
Not at all necessary	95 5	6 4	27 6	28 4	4 3	14 6	17 6	11 4	28 5	19 4	37 6	47 5	47 5	23 4	34 5	32 6	6 3	3 3	5 4
Cannot say	35 2	1 1	8 2	13 2	1 1	3 1	9 3 BE	11 4 JK	17 3 K	5 1	1 *	13 1	20 2	13 2 O	4 1	10 2	3 2	5 5 S	-
Net: Necessary	1215 61	84 62 F	255 55	523 69 CFG	94 64 F	105 48	154 57	195 65 K	392 63 K	275 61	353 56	598 62	613 60	351 61	378 57	339 62	140 69 O	68 66	68 59
Net: Not necessary	750 37	51 38	201 43 D	225 30	52 35	113 51 BDEG	108 40 D	94 31	211 34	171 38	274 44 HI	362 37	381 38	207 36	285 43 NPQ	194 36	59 29	30 29	47 41

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPO/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X12. Please indicate if you think this item is: Reliable internet connection at home

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Always		Occas. limits	No	Phys. disab.	Mental disab.	Score of 3 or less	Just above 3 to 6	Just above 6 to 8	Above 8	HS or less	Trades/ some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	Less than \$30k	\$30-\$60k	\$60-100k	\$100k plus
	often limits	Total																
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	443 22	53 20	109 26	267 21	88 19	81 32 BDE	66 38 HIJ	118 21	142 17	118 26 I	110 22	78 18	107 23	144 24 L	98 30 PQ	96 20	105 19	112 22
Necessary	772 39	94 36	161 38	500 40	182 40	82 32	45 26	220 40 G	345 42 G	162 36	180 36	170 39	174 38	246 41	117 35	183 38	238 44 OR	183 36
Desirable but not necessary	655 33	98 37	128 30	417 33	158 35	79 31	44 25	179 32	281 34 G	150 33	181 36 N	161 37 N	143 31	169 28	99 30	179 37 Q	160 30	176 35
Not at all necessary	95 5	16 6	16 4	61 5	20 4	9 4	5 3	24 4	47 6	20 4	16 3	20 5	31 7	27 5	6 2	20 4	31 6 O	28 6 O
Cannot say	35 2	3 1	8 2	12 1	5 1	2 1	13 8 HIJ	13 2 J	8 1	2 *	12 2	4 1	7 1	9 2	11 3	7 1	7 1	4 1
Net: Necessary	1215 61	147 56	270 64	766 61	270 60	162 64	111 64	338 61	486 59	279 62	290 58	248 57	281 61	390 66 KL	215 65	279 58	344 63	296 59
Net: Not necessary	750 37	114 43	145 34	477 38	178 39	88 35	49 28	203 37	328 40 G	170 38	197 39	180 42 N	174 38	196 33	104 32	199 41 O	191 35	204 40 O

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X12. Please indicate if you think this item is: Reliable internet connection at home

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immigr.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	443 22	127 20	143 20	154 27 BC	276 24 G	16 25	143 19	100 30 J	90 25 J	248 19	30 34 J	284 19	125 32 L	25 25
Necessary	772 39	251 39	274 38	226 40	449 40	24 36	289 38	128 39	133 37	505 39	34 38	581 40	146 37	35 34
Desirable but not necessary	655 33	226 35 D	254 36 D	158 28	341 30	22 33	283 37 E	87 26	109 30 K	456 35 HK	18 20	508 35 M	102 26	34 33
Not at all necessary	95 5	35 5	36 5	18 3	52 5	4 6	36 5	12 4	19 5	63 5	5 6	76 5	12 3	3 3
Cannot say	35 2	8 1	7 1	10 2	17 1 F	-	10 1 F	4 1	5 1	23 2	2 2	20 1	6 1	6 6
Net: Necessary	1215 61	378 58	417 58	380 67 BC	725 64 G	40 61	432 57	228 69 J	224 63	753 58	64 72 J	865 59	272 69 L	60 59
Net: Not necessary	750 37	261 40 D	291 41 D	176 31	393 35	26 39	319 42 E	99 30	127 36	519 40 HK	23 26	584 40 M	114 29	36 36

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X13. Please indicate if you think this item is: The ability to get around their community, either by having a car or by taking the bus or equivalent mode of transportation

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	785 39	55 40	166 36	325 43 C	62 42	78 36	99 36	116 39	226 36	189 42	254 40	357 37	424 42 L	240 42	252 38	204 38	82 41	40 39	47 41
Necessary	856 43	59 43	209 45	296 39	67 46	107 48 D	117 43	129 43	250 40	179 40	297 47 IJ	429 44	424 42	226 39	317 48 N	225 41	85 42	38 37	56 49
Desirable but not necessary	292 15	18 14	68 15	115 15	15 10	33 15	44 16	35 12	112 18 HK	73 16	71 11	155 16	135 13	81 14	90 14	95 17 Q	23 12	17 17	11 10
Not at all necessary	31 2	3 2	14 3	8 1	2 1	2 1	3 1	9 3 K	14 2 K	4 1	3 1	17 2	15 1	11 2	5 1	11 2	5 3	2 2	1 1
Cannot say	36 2	1 1	7 2	17 2	1 1	1 1	9 3 F	11 4 JK	18 3 JK	4 1	2 *	15 2	17 2	14 2 O	3 *	9 2	6 3 O	5 5 S	-
Net: Necessary	1641 82	114 84	375 81	622 82	129 88	185 84	216 80	245 82	476 77	369 82	551 88 HIJ	785 81	848 84	466 81	569 85 P	429 79	167 83	78 76	103 90 R
Net: Not necessary	323 16	21 16	81 18	123 16	17 11	34 15	46 17	44 15	127 20 HK	78 17 K	75 12	172 18	149 15	92 16	95 14	106 19 O	28 14	20 19	12 10

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NO PQ/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X13. Please indicate if you think this item is: The ability to get around their community, either by having a car or by taking the bus or equivalent mode of transportation

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Always	Occas.	No	Phys.	Mental	Score	Just	Just	Above	HS	Trades/	Coll.	Univ.	Less	\$30-	\$60-	\$100k	
	often	limits		disab.	disab.	of	above	above	8	or	some			than	\$60k	100k	plus	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	785 39	124 47	161 38	484 39	190 42	130 52 CDE	88 51 HI	209 38	290 35	197 44 I	213 43 L	145 34	194 42 L	229 39	158 48 QR	197 41	206 38	174 34
Necessary	856 43	96 36	187 44 F	558 44 F	187 41	88 35	53 30	234 42 G	381 46 G	187 42 G	202 40	213 49 KM	173 37	266 45 M	117 35	203 42	241 44 O	232 46 O
Desirable but not necessary	292 15	40 15	60 14	182 14	70 15	29 12	17 10	86 16	132 16	57 13	63 13	64 15	86 19 KN	78 13	41 12	73 15	76 14	84 17
Not at all necessary	31 2	3 1	8 2	16 1	3 1	5 2	1 *	10 2	13 2	8 2	6 1	8 2	5 1	13 2	5 2	6 1	12 2	7 1
Cannot say	36 2	1 *	7 2	16 1	2 *	0 *	14 8 HIJ	14 3 IJ	6 1	2 *	16 3 L	3 1	5 1	8 1	11 3	6 1	7 1	7 1
Net: Necessary	1641 82	220 83	348 82	1042 83	378 83	218 86	141 81	444 80	672 82	385 85	415 83	359 83	367 79	496 83	275 83	399 82	447 82	406 81
Net: Not necessary	323 16	43 16	68 16	197 16	73 16	34 14	18 10	96 17	145 18 G	65 14	69 14	71 16	91 20	92 15	46 14	80 16	88 16	91 18

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X13. Please indicate if you think this item is: The ability to get around their community, either by having a car or by taking the bus or equivalent mode of transportation

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immigr.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	785 39	237 37	260 36	269 47 BC	424 37	32 48	315 41	139 42	144 40	498 38	35 39	571 39	159 41	43 42
Necessary	856 43	296 46 D	322 45 D	214 38	491 43	22 33	335 44	130 39	146 41	576 44	33 37	650 44	157 40	36 35
Desirable but not necessary	292 15	88 14	120 17	70 12	185 16 G	13 19	90 12	51 15	57 16	179 14	20 22 J	209 14	60 15	17 16
Not at all necessary	31 2	15 2	6 1	7 1	20 2 F	-	11 1 F	7 2	4 1	20 2	1 2	19 1	10 2	3 3
Cannot say	36 2	11 2	7 1	7 1	16 1 F	-	10 1 F	3 1	6 2 K	23 2 K	-	21 1	6 1	4 4
Net: Necessary	1641 82	533 82	582 81	483 85	914 81	53 81	650 85 E	270 81	289 81	1074 83	67 76	1220 83	316 81	79 77
Net: Not necessary	323 16	104 16	125 18	77 14	205 18 G	13 19	100 13	58 18	61 17	199 15	21 24	228 15	70 18	20 19

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X14. Please indicate if you think this item is: A small amount of money to spend on themselves

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	356 18	21 15	81 18	148 19	32 22	32 15	42 15	85 28 IJK	112 18 K	85 19 K	74 12	184 19	169 17	108 19 O	82 12	111 20 O	49 24 O	21 20 S	8 7
Necessary	764 38	53 39	176 38	304 40	54 36	85 39	91 34	111 37	220 35	173 38	261 41	380 39	380 38	198 35	280 42 N	200 37	84 42	31 30	47 41
Desirable but not necessary	766 38	55 40	174 38	265 35	57 39	94 42	121 45 D	88 29	241 39 H	164 36	272 43 H	354 36	409 40	230 40 Q	282 42 PQ	195 36 Q	54 27	44 43	53 46
Not at all necessary	80 4	7 5	21 5	31 4	3 2	10 4	9 3	8 3	29 5	24 5	20 3	42 4	38 4	22 4	18 3	29 5 O	12 6	2 2	7 6
Cannot say	34 2	1 *	11 2 F	12 2 F	2 1	-	8 3 BF	9 3 K	18 3 JK	5 1	2 *	13 1	18 2	13 2	5 1	8 2	3 1	5 5 S	-
Net: Necessary	1120 56	74 55	257 55	452 59 G	86 58	117 53	133 49	196 65 IK	332 54	258 57	335 53	564 58	549 54	306 54	362 54	311 57	133 66 NOP	52 51	55 48
Net: Not necessary	846 42	61 45	196 42	297 39	60 41	103 47	130 48 D	96 32	270 44 H	188 42 H	292 46 H	395 41	447 44	252 44 Q	300 45 Q	224 41 Q	65 33	46 45	60 52

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPQ/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X14. Please indicate if you think this item is: A small amount of money to spend on themselves

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Always		Occas. limits	No	Phys. disab.	Mental disab.	Score of 3 or less	Just above 3 to 6	Just above 6 to 8	Above 8	HS or less	Trades/ some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	Less than \$30k	\$30-\$60k	\$60-100k	\$100k plus
	Total	often limits																
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	356 18	57 21	99 23 D	186 15	99 22 D	67 26 D	51 29 HI	99 18 I	105 13	102 23 I	110 22 LN	59 14	90 19 L	95 16	93 28 PQR	85 18 R	84 15	61 12
Necessary	764 38	97 37	169 40	486 39	174 38	103 41	61 35	215 39	319 39	169 37	187 38	193 44 MN	155 34	226 38	124 37	178 37	234 43 R	185 37
Desirable but not necessary	766 38	90 34	133 31	531 42 CEF	155 34	77 30	38 22	205 37 G	356 43 GHJ	166 37 G	167 33	170 39	197 43 K	232 39	93 28	194 40 O	198 36 O	229 46 OQ
Not at all necessary	80 4	17 6	15 4	41 3	22 5	6 3	8 5	23 4	37 5	12 3	24 5 L	8 2	17 4	31 5 L	13 4	20 4	18 3	24 5
Cannot say	34 2	3 1	6 2 F	12 1 F	3 1	-	15 8 HIJ	11 2	6 1	2 *	12 2	3 1	3 1	12 2 LM	9 3	7 1	9 2	4 1
Net: Necessary	1120 56	154 58	268 63 D	671 53	273 60 D	170 67 D	112 65 I	314 57	424 52	271 60 I	297 60	252 58	245 53	321 54	217 65 PR	263 54	317 59 R	247 49
Net: Not necessary	846 42	107 41	148 35	572 46 CF	177 39	83 33	47 27	228 41 G	393 48 GHJ	178 40 G	190 38	178 41	214 46 K	262 44	106 32	214 44 O	215 40	254 50 OQ

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X14. Please indicate if you think this item is: A small amount of money to spend on themselves

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial -ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	356 18	97 15	109 15	131 23 BC	195 17	24 36 EG	126 17	62 19	61 17	231 18	24 27 IJ	232 16	80 21 L	35 34 LM
Necessary	764 38	242 37	264 37	231 41	439 39	21 31	296 39	143 43	132 37	482 37	39 44	557 38	163 42	31 30
Desirable but not necessary	766 38	277 43 D	299 42 D	177 31	438 39	22 33	299 39	106 32	141 39 K	517 40 HK	23 26	607 41 MN	120 31	28 27
Not at all necessary	80 4	22 3	37 5	18 3	50 4 F	-	29 4 F	16 5	16 5	46 4	2 2	55 4	21 5	4 4
Cannot say	34 2	9 1	5 1	9 2	14 1 F	-	11 1 F	4 1	7 2	19 1	1 1	17 1	8 2	5 4
Net: Necessary	1120 56	339 52	374 52	363 64 BC	635 56	44 67	422 55	205 62 J	192 54	713 55	63 71 IJ	790 54	243 62 L	66 64
Net: Not necessary	846 42	299 46 D	336 47 D	195 34	487 43	22 33	328 43	122 37	157 44 K	563 43 HK	25 28	662 45 MN	141 36	32 31

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X15. Please indicate if you think this item is: The ability to cover an unexpected expense today of \$500 from their own savings account

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	578 29	37 27	152 33 F	224 29 F	42 28	48 22	75 28	93 31	184 30	136 30	164 26	268 28	305 30	167 29	178 27	162 30	64 32	32 31	31 27
Necessary	865 43	52 38	179 39	329 43	83 56 BCDGF	101 46	121 45	123 41	245 39	194 43	303 48 I	424 44	439 43	216 38	328 49 NP	228 42	91 45	37 36	50 43
Desirable but not necessary	453 23	41 30 CE	100 22 E	170 22 E	19 13	64 29 E	58 22	51 17	146 23 H	103 23	153 24 H	228 23	221 22	144 25 Q	144 22	129 24 Q	33 16	26 25	33 29
Not at all necessary	56 3	6 4	15 3	19 3	2 1	6 3	8 3	15 5 K	25 4 K	11 2	5 1	32 3	24 2	22 4 O	10 1	13 2	11 5 O	2 2	2 1
Cannot say	49 2	1 1	18 4 BF	18 2 F	2 1	1 *	9 3 F	18 6 JK	21 3 K	7 2	2 *	21 2	25 2	22 4 O	7 1	11 2	4 2	5 4 S	-
Net: Necessary	1443 72	88 65	331 71	554 73	124 84 BCDFG	149 68	196 72	216 72	429 69	330 73	468 74	692 71	744 73	383 67	507 76 N	390 72	155 77 N	70 68	80 70
Net: Not necessary	509 25	47 34 CDEG	115 25 E	189 25 E	21 14	71 32 E	67 25 E	66 22	170 27	114 25	159 25	260 27	245 24	167 29 O	154 23	142 26	43 22	28 28	35 30

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPO/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X15. Please indicate if you think this item is: The ability to cover an unexpected expense today of \$500 from their own savings account

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Always	Often	Occas.	No	Phys.	Mental	Score	Just	Just	Above	HS	Trades/			Less	\$30-	\$60-	\$100k
	limits	limits	limits		disab.	disab.	of	above	above	8	or	some	Coll.	Univ.	than	\$60k	\$100k	plus
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	578 29	79 30	142 33 D	340 27	158 35 D	88 35 D	72 42 HI	156 28	205 25	145 32 I	163 33 L	107 25	144 31 L	161 27	131 39 QR	153 32 R	148 27 R	102 20
Necessary	865 43	118 45	183 43	551 44	193 43	103 41	55 32	244 44 G	370 45 G	195 43 G	191 38	218 50 KMN	198 43	257 43	129 39	194 40	243 45	245 49 OP
Desirable but not necessary	453 23	56 21	75 18	312 25 CE	83 18	48 19	25 15	113 20	221 27 GHJ	93 21	100 20	98 23	98 21	155 26	50 15	111 23 O	121 22 O	138 27 O
Not at all necessary	56 3	9 4	17 4	29 2	16 3	12 5	6 4	24 4 I	17 2	9 2	21 4	7 2	15 3	14 2	6 2	19 4	15 3	14 3
Cannot say	49 2	1 *	6 1	23 2 BF	3 1	1 *	15 8 IJ	16 3 I	9 1	9 2	25 5 LMN	3 1	8 2	8 1	15 4 PR	7 1	14 3 R	4 1
Net: Necessary	1443 72	197 75	325 77 D	891 71	351 77 D	191 76	127 73	400 72	575 70	340 75	354 71	324 75	342 74	419 70	260 78 R	347 72	391 72	348 69
Net: Not necessary	509 25	65 25	92 22	341 27 C	99 22	60 24	32 18	137 25	238 29 GJ	102 23	121 24	105 24	112 24	169 28	57 17	130 27 O	136 25 O	152 30 O

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X15. Please indicate if you think this item is: The ability to cover an unexpected expense today of \$500 from their own savings account

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial -ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	578 29	153 24	182 25	226 40 BC	322 28	25 37	221 29	121 37 J	109 30	343 27	36 41 J	407 28	134 34 L	26 26
Necessary	865 43	311 48 D	313 44	219 39	488 43	24 36	342 45	133 40	148 42	580 45	40 45	654 45	156 40	44 43
Desirable but not necessary	453 23	157 24 D	178 25 D	100 18	264 23	10 15	172 23	67 20	81 23 K	300 23 K	11 13	342 23	77 20	24 24
Not at all necessary	56 3	16 2	27 4	14 2	40 4 G	5 8 G	11 1	6 2	5 2	45 3 K	1 1	39 3	13 3	3 3
Cannot say	49 2	11 2	15 2	8 1	22 2	2 3	15 2	4 1	13 4 HK	27 2 K	-	26 2	12 3	5 4
Net: Necessary	1443 72	464 72	495 69	445 78 BC	810 71	49 74	563 74	254 77	257 72	924 71	77 86 HIJ	1061 72	290 74	70 69
Net: Not necessary	509 25	173 27 D	205 29 D	114 20	303 27	15 23	183 24	74 22 K	86 24 K	344 27 K	12 14	381 26	89 23	28 27

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X16. Please indicate if you think this item is: The ability to pay their bills on time

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	931 47	65 48	236 51 G	356 47	62 42	100 45	112 41	140 47	261 42	215 48	316 50 I	442 45	484 48	271 48	311 47	240 44	101 50	47 45	58 50
Necessary	856 43	57 42	179 39	324 43	74 50 C	101 46	122 45	113 37	276 44	194 43	274 44	418 43	436 43	234 41	306 46	233 43	80 40	42 41	51 44
Desirable but not necessary	157 8	12 9	31 7	61 8	9 6	17 8	28 10	35 12 K	51 8	36 8	34 5	88 9	68 7	50 9	44 7	50 9	12 6	8 8	6 5
Not at all necessary	23 1	3 2	8 2	7 1	1 1	3 1	1 *	2 1	16 3 HJK	2 *	3 *	12 1	9 1	6 1	3 *	8 1	6 3 O	2 2	-
Cannot say	33 2	-	11 2 BF	13 2 BF	1 1	-	8 3 BF	11 4 JK	16 3 JK	5 1	1 *	13 1	17 2	10 2	3 1	12 2 O	3 1	4 4 S	-
Net: Necessary	1788 89	122 89	415 89	680 89	137 93	201 91	233 86	252 84	536 86	408 91 H	590 94 HI	860 88	920 91	505 88	617 92 NP	473 87	181 90	89 86	109 95
Net: Not necessary	179 9	14 11	38 8	68 9	10 7	20 9	29 11	37 12 K	68 11 K	38 8	37 6	100 10	76 8	56 10	47 7	58 11	18 9	10 10	6 5

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPO/RS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X16. Please indicate if you think this item is: The ability to pay their bills on time

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Always		Occas. limits	No	Phys. disab.	Mental disab.	Score of 3 or less	Just above 3 to 6	Just above 6 to 8	Above 8	HS or less	Trades/ some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	Less than \$30k	\$30-\$60k	\$60-100k	\$100k plus
	Total	often limits																
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	931 47	137 52	193 46	581 46	229 51	130 51	101 58 HI	253 46	346 42	232 51 I	249 50	201 46	223 48	255 43	194 58 PQR	227 47 R	237 44	200 40
Necessary	856 43	95 36	174 41	572 46 B	180 40	100 39	50 29	228 41 G	389 47 G	190 42 G	202 40	187 43	194 42	273 46	102 31	215 44 O	248 46 O	239 47 O
Desirable but not necessary	157 8	28 11	41 10	82 7	38 8	19 7	8 5	51 9 J	74 9 J	24 5	33 7	38 9	30 7	54 9	20 6	35 7	38 7	56 11 OQ
Not at all necessary	23 1	2 1	9 2	8 1	3 1	3 1	2 1	10 2	7 1	4 1	5 1	4 1	7 2	6 1	8 2 P	1 *	8 2 P	5 1
Cannot say	33 2	2 1	7 2	12 1	3 1	1 *	13 7 IJ	12 2 J	7 1	2 *	11 2	4 1	7 1	8 1	7 2	7 1	10 2	4 1
Net: Necessary	1788 89	232 88	367 87	1153 92 C	409 90	230 91	150 87	481 87	735 89	422 93 HI	450 90	387 89	418 90	527 89	296 89	442 91	485 90	439 87
Net: Not necessary	179 9	29 11	50 12 D	90 7	41 9	22 9	10 6	61 11 J	81 10 J	28 6	38 8	42 10	38 8	60 10	28 8	35 7	46 9	61 12 P

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X16. Please indicate if you think this item is: The ability to pay their bills on time

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial -ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	931 47	277 43	312 44	309 54 BC	510 45	40 61 E	364 48	160 48	183 51	584 45	43 48	684 47	182 46	46 45
Necessary	856 43	306 47 D	330 46 D	198 35	487 43	22 33	338 44	137 41	138 39	574 44	33 37	648 44	160 41	36 35
Desirable but not necessary	157 8	48 7	62 9	42 7	109 10 G	4 6	43 6	28 8	28 8	99 8	11 12	103 7	39 10	13 13
Not at all necessary	23 1	7 1	6 1	9 2	15 1 F	-	7 1 F	2 1	2 1	18 1	1 1	18 1	3 1	1 1
Cannot say	33 2	10 1	5 1	9 2	15 1 F	-	9 1 F	4 1	5 1	20 2	2 2	16 1	7 2	6 6
Net: Necessary	1788 89	583 90	642 90	506 89	997 88	62 94	702 92 E	297 90	321 90	1158 89	75 85	1332 91 N	341 87	82 80
Net: Not necessary	179 9	55 8	68 9	52 9	124 11 G	4 6	50 7	30 9	30 9	117 9	11 13	120 8	43 11	14 13

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X17. Please indicate if you think this item is: The ability to have friends or family round for a meal or drink at least once a month

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	273 14	15 11	63 14	124 16 F	17 11	22 10	32 12	60 20 JK	94 15 K	59 13	60 9	138 14	132 13	87 15 O	63 9	84 15 O	36 18 O	18 18	11 10
Necessary	526 26	32 24	123 27	208 27	40 27	53 24	69 26	95 32 JK	172 28	108 24	151 24	257 26	267 26	132 23	159 24	165 30 NO	70 35 NO	27 27	29 25
Desirable but not necessary	906 45	71 52 C	195 42	337 44	76 51	111 50	116 43	101 33	257 41 H	212 47 H	336 53 HI	432 44	468 46	249 44	348 52 NPQ	227 42	77 38	39 38	65 56 R
Not at all necessary	255 13	18 13	69 15	82 11	14 9	32 15	40 15	34 11	79 13	63 14	79 13	130 13	123 12	88 15 PQ	91 14 Q	58 11	15 7	15 14	10 9
Cannot say	41 2	1 *	13 3 B	11 1	1 1	2 1	13 5 BDEF	11 4 K	19 3 K	9 2	2 *	15 2	23 2	15 3	6 1	10 2	4 2	4 4	-
Net: Necessary	798 40	47 34	187 40	331 44 BF	57 39	75 34	102 38	155 52 IJK	266 43 K	167 37	211 34	395 41	400 39	219 38	222 33	249 46 NO	106 53 NO	45 44	40 35
Net: Not necessary	1161 58	89 65 D	264 57	419 55	89 61	144 65 D	156 58	134 45	336 54 H	275 61 HI	415 66 HI	563 58	591 58	337 59 Q	439 66 NPQ	285 52	92 46	53 52	75 65

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPQ/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X17. Please indicate if you think this item is: The ability to have friends or family round for a meal or drink at least once a month

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income				
	Always	Often	Occas.	No	Phys.	Mental	Score	Just	Just	Above	HS or	Trades/			Less	\$30-	\$60-	\$100k	\$100k
	limits	limits	limits		disab.	disab.	of 3 or less	above 3 to 6	above 6 to 8	8	less	some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	than \$30k	\$60k	\$100k	plus	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504	
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549	
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	273 14	34 13	73 17 D	155 12	68 15	38 15	30 17	67 12	90 11	85 19 HI	72 14	41 10	88 19 LN	70 12	73 22 PR	54 11	85 16 R	42 8	
Necessary	526 26	61 23	130 31	328 26	112 25	72 29	48 28	139 25	217 26	122 27	128 26	138 32 MN	105 23	155 26	94 28	124 26	137 25	141 28	
Desirable but not necessary	906 45	132 50	172 41	582 46	213 47	123 49	57 33	250 45 G	408 50 GJ	190 42	231 46	199 46	204 44	269 45	135 41	229 47	241 45	238 47	
Not at all necessary	255 13	34 13	42 10	174 14 CF	57 13	17 7	22 13	82 15	100 12	51 11	54 11	51 12	60 13	88 15	22 6	65 14 O	71 13 O	78 15 O	
Cannot say	41 2	3 1	7 2	17 1	4 1	2 1	16 9 HIJ	16 3 IJ	8 1	2 *	15 3	4 1	5 1	13 2	8 2	11 2	8 1	5 1	
Net: Necessary	798 40	95 36	202 48 BDE	483 38	180 40	110 44	78 45	206 37	306 37	208 46 HI	200 40	180 41	193 42	225 38	167 50 PQR	179 37	222 41	183 36	
Net: Not necessary	1161 58	165 63 C	214 51	756 60 C	269 59 C	140 55	79 46	332 60 G	508 62 GJ	242 54	285 57	250 58	265 57	357 60	157 47	294 61 O	312 58 O	316 63 O	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X17. Please indicate if you think this item is: The ability to have friends or family round for a meal or drink at least once a month

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immigr.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	273 14	67 10	100 14	89 16 B	161 14	15 23	85 11	57 17	49 14	164 13	22 25 IJ	173 12	72 18 L	21 21
Necessary	526 26	166 26	178 25	173 30	331 29 G	17 26	177 23	106 32 J	97 27	321 25	26 30	374 25	115 29	33 32
Desirable but not necessary	906 45	303 47	333 47	248 44	472 42	29 44	398 52 E	127 38	150 42	625 48 HK	33 38	717 49 MN	139 36	38 37
Not at all necessary	255 13	99 15 D	97 14 D	46 8	152 13	4 6	89 12	38 12	50 14	162 12	7 7	182 12	59 15 N	6 6
Cannot say	41 2	12 2	7 1	11 2	20 2	1 1	12 2	3 1	10 3 K	24 2 K	-	23 2	6 2	5 4
Net: Necessary	798 40	233 36	277 39	262 46 BC	492 43 G	33 49	262 34	163 49 IJ	146 41	485 37	49 55 IJ	547 37	187 48 L	54 53 L
Net: Not necessary	1161 58	402 62 D	430 60 D	294 52	624 55	33 49	487 64 E	165 50	200 56	787 61 HK	40 45	899 61 MN	198 51	44 43

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X18. Please indicate if you think this item is: The ability to buy some small gifts for family or friends at least once a year

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	273 14	21 16	67 15	113 15	22 15	21 10	27 10	52 17 K	92 15 K	63 14	66 10	138 14	132 13	67 12	72 11	93 17 NO	37 18 O	13 13	10 9
Necessary	587 29	39 29	122 26	247 32 C	41 28	63 29	75 28	92 31	172 28	132 29	190 30	323 33 M	263 26	155 27	193 29	174 32	61 30	25 24	31 27
Desirable but not necessary	908 45	60 44	202 43	329 43	72 49	115 52	130 48	119 40	253 41	216 48 HI	319 51 HI	399 41	504 50 L	278 49 P	335 50 PQ	208 38	82 41	51 50	64 55
Not at all necessary	191 10	15 11	58 13 D	58 8	11 8	20 9	28 10	26 8	79 13 JK	34 8	52 8	94 10	95 9	58 10	60 9	54 10	17 9	11 10	10 9
Cannot say	42 2	1 1	15 3 BEF	14 2	1 1	1 1	10 4 BEF	12 4 JK	23 4 JK	5 1	2 *	19 2	20 2	13 2	6 1	14 3 O	4 2	3 3	-
Net: Necessary	860 43	60 44	189 41	360 47 FG	63 43	84 38	102 38	144 48	265 43	195 43	256 41	460 47 M	395 39	222 39	265 40	267 49 NO	98 49 NO	38 37	41 36
Net: Not necessary	1098 55	75 55	260 56	387 51	83 56	135 61 D	158 58 D	144 48	333 54	251 56	371 59 H	493 51	598 59 L	336 59 PQ	396 59 PQ	262 48	100 49	62 60	74 64

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NO/PQ/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X18. Please indicate if you think this item is: The ability to buy some small gifts for family or friends at least once a year

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Always		Occas. limits (C)	No (D)	Phys. disab. (E)	Mental disab. (F)	Score of 3 or less (G)	Just above 3 to 6 (H)	Just above 6 to 8 (I)	Above 8 (J)	HS or less (K)	Trades/ some PSE (L)	Coll. (M)	Univ. (N)	Less than \$30k (O)	\$30-\$60k (P)	\$60-100k (Q)	\$100k plus (R)
	Total (A)	often limits (B)																
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	273 14	38 15	80 19 D	145 12	72 16	42 17	34 20 I	72 13	85 10	81 18 I	68 14	52 12	83 18 LN	69 12	64 19 R	60 12	82 15 R	47 9
Necessary	587 29	82 31	133 31	355 28	141 31	74 29	44 26	167 30	246 30	130 29	153 31	135 31	114 25	182 31 M	120 36 Q	138 29	151 28	146 29
Desirable but not necessary	908 45	116 44	153 36	624 50 CE	182 40	112 44	59 34	252 46 G	406 49 GJ	191 42	222 44	204 47	208 45	272 46	111 34	233 48 O	250 46 O	246 49 O
Not at all necessary	191 10	21 8	51 12	113 9	50 11	21 8	21 12	47 9	76 9	46 10	38 8	39 9	52 11	60 10	26 8	44 9	49 9	60 12
Cannot say	42 2	6 2	6 1	17 1	7 2	3 1	15 8 IJ	15 3 J	9 1	3 1	18 4 LM	4 1	4 1	12 2	11 3	9 2	9 2	4 1
Net: Necessary	860 43	120 46	213 50 D	500 40	214 47 D	117 46	79 45	240 43	331 40	211 47 I	222 44	187 43	197 43	251 42	183 55 PQR	198 41	233 43	193 38
Net: Not necessary	1098 55	138 52	205 48	737 59 CE	232 51	133 53	80 46	299 54	482 59 G	237 53	260 52	242 56	261 56	332 56	137 41	277 57 O	299 55 O	306 61 O

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X18. Please indicate if you think this item is: The ability to buy some small gifts for family or friends at least once a year

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immigr.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	273 14	75 12	73 10	109 19 BC	156 14	19 29 EG	87 11	52 16	48 13	169 13	18 20	178 12	66 17 L	23 22
Necessary	587 29	168 26	207 29	196 35 B	331 29	23 35	230 30	106 32 I	84 24	393 30 I	27 31	426 29	116 30	35 35
Desirable but not necessary	908 45	325 50 D	364 51 D	199 35	504 44	20 30	370 49 F	137 41	179 50 HK	590 46	32 36	707 48 MN	160 41 N	29 28
Not at all necessary	191 10	67 10	64 9	52 9	126 11 FG	3 4	58 8	30 9	36 10	122 9	9 10	139 9	39 10	9 9
Cannot say	42 2	12 2	7 1	12 2	18 2	1 1	15 2	6 2	9 2	22 2	3 3	19 1	10 3	6 6
Net: Necessary	860 43	243 38	280 39	305 54 BC	487 43	42 64 EG	317 42	158 48 I	133 37	562 43	45 50 I	604 41	182 46	58 57 L
Net: Not necessary	1098 55	392 61 D	428 60 D	250 44	630 55 F	23 35	428 56 F	167 50	215 60 HK	712 55	41 46	846 58 MN	199 51 N	38 37

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X19. Please indicate if you think this item is: The ability to participate in special events that are important to people from their own ethnic, cultural or religious group, several times a year

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH age 24-40	One person HH age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	279 14	16 12	58 13	120 16	28 19	24 11	33 12	67 22	105 17	65 14	43 7	142 15	134 13	78 14	58 9	98 18	41 21	17 16	8 7
Necessary	647 32	37 27	140 30	254 33	45 31	84 38 B	87 32	116 39	195 31	142 32	194 31	319 33	325 32	168 29	223 33	183 34	71 35	36 35	36 31
Desirable but not necessary	825 41	70 51 CD	183 39	299 39	61 42	93 42	120 44	90 30	226 36	191 42 H	318 51 HIJ	381 39	441 43	245 43 Q	314 47 PQ	198 37	64 32	39 38	60 52
Not at all necessary	197 10	13 9	60 13 G	73 10	11 7	19 9	22 8	18 6	67 11 H	46 10	67 11 H	113 12 M	83 8	65 11	61 9	52 10	18 9	8 8	11 10
Cannot say	51 3	0 *	23 5 BDEF	16 2 BF	2 1	1 *	9 4 BF	9 3	29 5 JK	7 1	7 1	17 2	30 3	16 3	11 2	12 2	7 4	4 4 S	-
Net: Necessary	926 46	53 39	198 43	374 49 B	73 50	108 49	120 44	183 61 IJK	299 48 K	207 46 K	237 38	461 47	459 45	246 43	280 42	281 52 NO	112 56 NO	52 51	44 38
Net: Not necessary	1023 51	82 61 D	243 52	371 49	72 49	112 51	142 52	108 36	293 47 H	237 53 H	385 61 HIJ	494 51	524 52	310 54 PQ	376 56 PQ	250 46	82 41	47 45	71 62 R

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NO/PQ/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X19. Please indicate if you think this item is: The ability to participate in special events that are important to people from their own ethnic, cultural or religious group, several times a year

	Disability					well-being index				Education				Household income				
	Total	Always often limits	Occas. limits	No	Phys. disab.	Mental disab.	Score of 3 or less	Just above 3 to 6	Just above 6 to 8	Above 8	HS or less	Trades/ some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	Less than \$30k	\$30- \$60k	\$60- 100k	\$100k plus
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	279 14	37 14	80 19 D	148 12	73 16	52 21 D	41 24 HI	72 13	91 11	75 17 I	64 13	49 11	79 17 L	87 15	59 18	63 13	71 13	63 13
Necessary	647 32	78 30	153 36	405 32	140 31	88 35	47 27	179 32	275 33	147 33	138 28	157 36 KM	133 29	218 37 KM	112 34	157 32	185 34	160 32
Desirable but not necessary	825 41	121 46 C	135 32	557 44 C	178 39	98 39	50 29	222 40 G	367 45 G	186 41 G	223 45 N	185 43	192 41	222 37	122 37	210 43	217 40	214 43
Not at all necessary	197 10	26 10	44 10 F	120 10 F	58 13 F	11 4	19 11	63 11	79 10	36 8	55 11	37 9	49 11	56 9	30 9	40 8	54 10	63 12 P
Cannot say	51 3	2 1	11 3	25 2	5 1	4 2	16 9 HIJ	17 3	11 1	7 2	20 4 L	5 1	9 2	13 2	10 3	14 3 R	15 3 R	3 1
Net: Necessary	926 46	115 44	233 55 BDE	553 44	212 47	141 56 BD	88 51	251 45	365 44	222 49	202 40	206 47	212 46	305 51 K	170 51	220 45	256 47	223 44
Net: Not necessary	1023 51	146 56 CF	179 42	677 54 CF	236 52 C	109 43	70 40	285 52 G	446 54 G	222 49	278 56 N	223 51	240 52	278 47	151 46	250 52	271 50	277 55 O

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X19. Please indicate if you think this item is: The ability to participate in special events that are important to people from their own ethnic, cultural or religious group, several times a year

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immigr.	white	Racial -ized	Indig.
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	279	86	75	104	183	12	80	54	46	175	20	175	73	25
	14	13	10	18	16	18	10	16	13	13	22	12	19	25
				BC	G						IJ		L	L
Necessary	647	201	237	194	371	16	256	130	110	405	35	452	139	46
	32	31	33	34	33	25	34	39	31	31	40	31	36	45
								IJ					L	L
Desirable but not necessary	825	276	322	205	432	32	346	114	158	548	26	657	136	22
	41	43	45	36	38	48	46	35	44	42	29	45	35	22
		D	D		E			HK	HK	HK		MN	N	
Not at all necessary	197	69	69	53	128	4	60	28	32	136	7	153	34	4
	10	11	10	9	11	6	8	8	9	10	8	10	9	4
				G								N		
Cannot say	51	15	12	12	22	1	19	4	10	32	0	32	8	5
	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	2	1	2	2	4
Net: Necessary	926	287	312	298	553	29	335	184	156	580	55	627	213	71
	46	44	44	52	49	43	44	56	44	45	62	43	54	70
				BC				IJ			IJ		L	LM
Net: Not necessary	1023	345	391	258	560	36	407	142	190	684	33	809	170	26
	51	53	55	45	49	54	53	43	53	53	37	55	44	26
		D	D					HK	HK	HK		MN	N	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X20. Please indicate if you think this item is: The kind of clothes that children need to fit in with friends

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	277 14	14 10	69 15 F	120 16 BFG	27 18 F	18 8	29 11	55 18 K	87 14 K	72 16 K	62 10	129 13	148 15	74 13	75 11	83 15	43 22 NO	15 15 S	5 4
Necessary	620 31	42 31	168 36 DF	221 29	55 37 F	54 24	80 30	84 28	184 30	135 30	217 35	317 33	299 30	174 30	198 30	182 33	64 32	29 28	44 38
Desirable but not necessary	827 41	62 46 C	163 35	320 42 C	58 39	101 46 C	123 46 C	117 39	242 39	186 41	283 45	391 40	429 42	231 40	310 46 PQ	212 39	68 34	45 44	47 41
Not at all necessary	207 10	16 12 E	49 11 E	71 9 E	5 3	36 16 DE	30 11 E	32 11	82 13 K	49 11	45 7	104 11	104 10	59 10	70 10	55 10	22 11	9 9	9 8
Cannot say	68 3	2 1	14 3	29 4 B	3 2	12 5 B	8 3	12 4	25 4	9 2	21 3	32 3	34 3	33 6 OPQ	14 2	12 2	5 2	5 4	11 9
Net: Necessary	897 45	56 41	238 51 BFG	341 45 F	82 55 BDFG	72 32	109 40	139 46	272 44	207 46	279 44	446 46	447 44	248 43	274 41	265 49 O	107 53 NO	44 43	48 42
Net: Not necessary	1035 52	78 58 CE	212 46	391 51	63 43	137 62 CDE	154 57 CE	149 50	324 52	234 52	328 52	494 51	532 53	290 51	380 57 PQ	267 49	89 44	54 52	56 49

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NO/PQ/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X20. Please indicate if you think this item is: The kind of clothes that children need to fit in with friends

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Total	Always often limits	Occas. limits	No	Phys. disab.	Mental disab.	Score of 3 or less	Just above 3 to 6	Just above 6 to 8	Above 8	HS or less	Trades/ some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	Less than \$30k	\$30- \$60k	\$60- 100k	\$100k plus
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	277 14	38 14	61 14	167 13	53 12	46 18	33 19 I	70 13	79 10	94 21 HI	84 17	50 11	65 14	77 13	72 22 PQR	61 13	69 13	56 11
Necessary	620 31	76 29	154 36 D	377 30	159 35	77 30	28 16	188 34 GJ	287 35 GJ	118 26 G	136 27	150 35 K	139 30	194 33	101 31	170 35 R	175 32	139 28
Desirable but not necessary	827 41	104 39	155 37	553 44 C	176 39	103 41	72 42	214 39	356 43	185 41	201 40	187 43	187 40	249 42	119 36	185 38	218 40	242 48 OPQ
Not at all necessary	207 10	38 14	38 9	126 10	48 10	25 10	17 10	68 12	80 10	43 10	52 10	38 9	58 12	58 10	21 6	50 10	66 12 O	58 12 O
Cannot say	68 3	8 3	15 4 F	32 3 F	18 4 F	2 1	23 13 HIJ	14 2	20 2	11 2	27 5 L	8 2	13 3	17 3	19 6 R	19 4	14 3	9 2
Net: Necessary	897 45	114 43	215 51 D	544 43	212 47	123 49	61 35	258 47 G	366 45	212 47 G	219 44	200 46	205 44	271 46	173 52 R	230 48 R	244 45	195 39
Net: Not necessary	1035 52	142 54	193 46	679 54 C	223 49	128 51	89 51	282 51	436 53	228 50	253 51	225 52	244 53	307 52	140 42	235 49	284 52 O	300 60 OPQ

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X20. Please indicate if you think this item is: The kind of clothes that children need to fit in with friends

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immigr.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	277 14	84 13	84 12	98 17 C	164 14	19 29 EG	86 11	46 14	49 14	180 14	14 15	196 13	57 15	20 20
Necessary	620 31	181 28	235 33	184 33	338 30	19 28	258 34	117 35	100 28	400 31	33 37	471 32 N	115 29	21 21
Desirable but not necessary	827 41	301 46 D	293 41	211 37	468 41	22 34	326 43	127 38	158 44	538 42	33 37	614 42	160 41	46 45
Not at all necessary	207 10	63 10	84 12	57 10	131 12	5 8	67 9	29 9	42 12	134 10	9 10	144 10	46 12	10 10
Cannot say	68 3	19 3	19 3	17 3	34 3	1 1	24 3	12 4	8 2	43 3	1 1	44 3	13 3	5 5
Net: Necessary	897 45	264 41	319 45	283 50 B	502 44	38 57	344 45	162 49	148 42	580 45	46 52	667 45	172 44	41 40
Net: Not necessary	1035 52	364 56 D	377 53	268 47	599 53	27 42	393 52	156 47	200 56 H	672 52	41 46	757 52	206 53	56 54

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X21. Please indicate if you think this item is: The ability for children to participate in school trips and school events that cost money

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	520 26	39 29 F	106 23	221 29 CF	40 27	42 19	71 26	99 33 IK	144 23	131 29	146 23	246 25	272 27	143 25	144 22	155 29 O	72 36 NO	23 22	26 22
Necessary	829 41	47 35	181 39	308 40	73 49 B	103 47 B	118 44	114 38	252 41	174 39	290 46 HJ	392 40	432 43	221 39	318 48 NQ	225 41 Q	64 32	43 42	50 44
Desirable but not necessary	500 25	41 30 E	134 29 E	175 23	28 19	57 26	65 24	58 19	173 28 H	113 25	156 25	254 26	243 24	145 25	165 25	137 25	49 25	27 27	28 24
Not at all necessary	89 4	6 5	24 5	37 5	4 3	9 4	9 3	17 6	29 5	26 6 K	18 3	54 6 M	33 3	37 6 P	27 4	17 3	8 4	5 5	6 5
Cannot say	62 3	2 1	20 4 B	20 3	3 2	10 5 B	7 3	12 4 J	23 4 J	7 2	19 3	26 3	34 3	25 4 P	14 2	10 2	8 4	5 4	6 5
Net: Necessary	1349 67	87 64	287 62	529 70 C	112 76 BC	145 66	189 70 C	213 71 I	396 64	305 68	435 69	638 66	704 69	365 64	461 69	380 70	136 68	66 64	76 66
Net: Not necessary	589 29	48 35 E	157 34 E	212 28	32 22	65 30	75 28	75 25	201 32 H	139 31	174 28	309 32	276 27	182 32	192 29	153 28	57 28	32 31	33 29

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPQ/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X21. Please indicate if you think this item is: The ability for children to participate in school trips and school events that cost money

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Always	Occas.	No	Phys.	Mental	Score	Just	Just	Above	HS or	Trades/			Less	\$30-	\$60-	\$100k	
	often	limits		disab.	disab.	of	above	above	8	less	some	Coll.	Univ.	than	\$60k	100k	plus	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	520 26	80 30	115 27	314 25	132 29	83 33 D	56 33	133 24	200 24	130 29	144 29	113 26	125 27	135 23	116 35 PQR	116 24	131 24	119 24
Necessary	829 41	96 36	183 43	538 43	173 38	112 44	56 32	230 42	353 43 G	191 42	195 39	182 42	181 39	270 45 M	126 38	195 40	248 46	203 40
Desirable but not necessary	500 25	66 25	98 23	324 26 F	115 25	49 19	26 15	141 26 G	229 28 G	103 23	109 22	114 26	125 27	150 25	58 17	133 28 O	123 23	153 30 OQ
Not at all necessary	89 4	14 5	12 3	58 5	17 4	6 2	17 10 I	31 6 I	23 3	18 4	25 5	13 3	23 5	27 5	14 4	19 4	30 6	21 4
Cannot say	62 3	7 3	16 4 D	21 2	16 4	3 1	19 11 HIJ	17 3	16 2	9 2	27 5 MN	10 2	8 2	13 2	18 6 QR	20 4 QR	10 2	7 1
Net: Necessary	1349 67	175 67	298 70	852 68	306 67	195 77 BDE	112 65	363 66	553 67	321 71	339 68	295 68	306 66	405 68	241 73 PR	312 64	378 70	322 64
Net: Not necessary	589 29	81 31	109 26	382 30 F	131 29	55 22	43 25	173 31	253 31	121 27	134 27	127 29	148 32	177 30	72 22	153 32 O	153 28	174 35 OQ

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X21. Please indicate if you think this item is: The ability for children to participate in school trips and school events that cost money

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	520 26	152 23	173 24	178 31 BC	299 26	27 41 G	184 24	87 26	91 26	338 26	24 27	383 26	86 22	41 40 LM
Necessary	829 41	268 41	311 43	233 41	450 40	23 35	347 46 E	149 45	150 42	527 41	41 46	613 42	165 42	40 39
Desirable but not necessary	500 25	186 29 D	180 25	114 20	300 26	14 21	180 24	73 22	89 25	334 26	21 24	374 25 N	102 26 N	14 13
Not at all necessary	89 4	28 4	34 5	23 4	64 6 G	3 4	21 3	16 5	18 5	53 4	3 3	57 4	28 7 L	3 3
Cannot say	62 3	14 2	17 2	19 3	23 2 F	-	30 4 EF	6 2 K	8 2 K	44 3 K	-	42 3	10 3	5 4
Net: Necessary	1349 67	420 65	484 68	411 72 B	748 66	50 76	531 70	236 71	241 68	865 67	65 73	995 68	251 64	81 79 LM
Net: Not necessary	589 29	214 33 D	214 30 D	137 24	364 32 G	16 24	200 26	89 27	108 30	387 30	24 27	432 29 N	130 33 N	17 16

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X22. Please indicate if you think this item is: Outdoor equipment so that children can get around their neighbourhood (such as a bicycle, or a scooter)

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	269 13	12 9	79 17 BF	115 15 BF	15 10	16 7	33 12	67 22 IJK	96 16 K	56 12	51 8	118 12	150 15	71 12	62 9	97 18 NO	36 18 O	16 16 S	7 6
Necessary	595 30	44 32	129 28	240 32	47 32	61 28	74 27	88 29	202 33	135 30	170 27	295 30	297 29	157 27	191 29	183 34	60 30	30 29	27 24
Desirable but not necessary	937 47	69 50	208 45	338 44	75 51	114 52	133 49	113 38	256 41	231 51 HI	338 54 HI	456 47	474 47	270 47	346 52 P	227 42	90 45	44 43	66 57
Not at all necessary	134 7	10 7	35 8	41 5	7 5	19 9	21 8	23 8	43 7	20 5	47 8	78 8	56 5	43 7	53 8 P	26 5	12 6	9 9	4 4
Cannot say	64 3	3 2	13 3	27 4	3 2	10 5	9 3	10 3	23 4	9 2	23 4	25 3	37 4	31 5 OPQ	15 2	9 2	3 1	4 4	11 9
Net: Necessary	864 43	55 41	208 45 F	355 47 F	62 42	77 35	107 39	155 52 JK	298 48 K	191 42 K	221 35	412 42	447 44	228 40	253 38	281 52 NO	96 48 O	46 45 S	34 30
Net: Not necessary	1071 54	78 57	243 52	379 50	83 56	134 61 D	155 57	136 45	299 48	251 56 HI	385 61 HI	535 55	529 52	313 55 P	399 60 PQ	253 47	102 51	53 51	70 61

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NO/PQ/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X22. Please indicate if you think this item is: Outdoor equipment so that children can get around their neighbourhood (such as a bicycle, or a scooter)

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income				
	Always	Often	Occas.	No	Phys.	Mental	Score	Just	Just	Above	HS	Trades/	Coll.	Univ.	Less	\$30-	\$60-	\$100k	\$100k
	limits	limits	limits		disab.	disab.	of 3 or less	above 3 to 6	above 6 to 8	8	or less	some PSE			than \$30k	\$60k	100k	plus	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504	
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549	
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	269 13	34 13	75 18 D	148 12	59 13	49 19 D	27 16	71 13	95 12	76 17 I	74 15	56 13	64 14	74 12	62 19 PR	56 12	70 13	58 12	
Necessary	595 30	82 31	139 33	366 29	142 31	83 33	46 26	169 31	262 32	119 26	125 25	140 32	138 30	191 32 K	108 33	134 28	176 32	145 29	
Desirable but not necessary	937 47	120 45	171 41	628 50 C	209 46	109 43	65 38	257 46	397 48 G	218 48	238 48	204 47	218 47	275 46	121 36	259 53 OQ	240 44	251 50 O	
Not at all necessary	134 7	19 7	24 6	84 7	26 6	9 4	9 5	43 8	51 6	31 7	38 8	24 6	32 7	40 7	23 7	17 3	46 8 P	42 8 P	
Cannot say	64 3	8 3	15 3	29 2	17 4	4 1	26 15 HIJ	14 2	17 2	7 2	25 5 LM	8 2	9 2	16 3	17 5 QR	19 4 R	10 2	8 2	
Net: Necessary	864 43	117 44	213 50 D	514 41	201 44	132 52 D	73 42	240 43	357 43	195 43	199 40	196 45	202 44	265 44	170 51 PR	190 39	246 45	203 40	
Net: Not necessary	1071 54	139 53	195 46	712 57 CF	235 52	118 47	74 43	300 54 G	448 55 G	249 55 G	276 55	229 53	250 54	314 53	144 43	275 57 O	286 53 O	293 58 O	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X22. Please indicate if you think this item is: Outdoor equipment so that children can get around their neighbourhood (such as a bicycle, or a scooter)

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immigr.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	269 13	78 12	81 11	96 17 BC	166 15 G	12 18	83 11	42 13	48 13	177 14	15 17	181 12	57 15	25 25 L
Necessary	595 30	174 27	223 31	187 33 B	343 30	22 33	225 30	110 33	107 30	376 29	37 42 IJ	439 30	121 31	30 29
Desirable but not necessary	937 47	332 51 D	341 48	241 42	523 46	26 40	375 49	148 45	168 47	617 48 K	33 37	707 48	178 45	37 37
Not at all necessary	134 7	49 8 D	53 7 D	24 4	73 6	5 8	55 7	20 6	25 7	87 7	4 5	98 7	27 7	5 5
Cannot say	64 3	15 2	17 2	20 4	31 3	1 1	22 3	11 3 K	9 3 K	39 3 K	-	45 3	9 2	5 4
Net: Necessary	864 43	252 39	304 43	283 50 BC	509 45	34 52	309 41	152 46	154 43	553 43	52 58 HIJ	619 42	177 45	55 54
Net: Not necessary	1071 54	381 59 D	394 55 D	264 47	596 52	31 47	430 56	168 51	193 54 K	704 54 K	37 42	805 55 N	205 52	42 41

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X23. Please indicate if you think this item is: Children's toys appropriate for their age (such as building blocks, board games, or computer games)

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	390 20	29 21	76 16	162 21 F	28 19	32 14	63 23 CF	82 27 IK	118 19 K	104 23 K	86 14	170 17	218 21 L	96 17	109 16	131 24 NO	52 26 NO	16 15	12 11
Necessary	889 44	58 43	204 44	357 47 G	68 46	98 45	103 38	122 41	266 43	188 42	312 50 HIJ	440 45	445 44	249 44	327 49 PQ	230 42	79 39	46 45	53 46
Desirable but not necessary	589 29	42 31	146 31	195 26	45 30	72 33	89 33 D	68 23	185 30 H	140 31 H	197 31 H	297 31	288 28	182 32	202 30	146 27	56 28	32 31	38 33
Not at all necessary	70 4	5 4	22 5	22 3	4 3	9 4	7 3	15 5 K	31 5 K	12 3	12 2	39 4	30 3	18 3	16 2	23 4	13 6 O	4 4	1 1
Cannot say	62 3	2 1	16 3	24 3	3 2	9 4	9 3	13 4 J	21 3 J	6 1	21 3 J	27 3	33 3	27 5 OQ	12 2	14 3	3 1	5 4	11 9
Net: Necessary	1279 64	87 64	280 60	519 68 CF	96 65	130 59	166 61	204 68	384 62	292 65	398 63	610 63	663 65	345 60	437 65	361 66	130 65	62 60	65 56
Net: Not necessary	659 33	47 35	168 36 D	218 29	49 33	82 37	96 35	83 28	215 35 H	152 34	209 33	336 35	318 31	199 35	218 33	169 31	68 34	36 35	40 34

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPQ/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X23. Please indicate if you think this item is: Children's toys appropriate for their age (such as building blocks, board games, or computer games)

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Always	Occas.	No	Phys.	Mental	Score	Just	Just	Above	HS	Trades/	Coll.	Univ.	Less	\$30-	\$60-	\$100k	\$100k
	limits	limits		disab.	disab.	of 3 or less	above 3 to 6	above 6 to 8	8	or less	some PSE			than \$30k	\$60k	100k	plus	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	390 20	48 18	113 27 BD	218 17	95 21	79 31 BDE	43 25 I	111 20	133 16	104 23 I	111 22	80 18	98 21	101 17	88 27 PR	81 17	109 20	82 16
Necessary	889 44	132 50	174 41	571 45	208 46	105 42	56 32	257 46 G	374 45 G	202 45 G	215 43	212 49	199 43	261 44	143 43	214 44	245 45	229 46
Desirable but not necessary	589 29	66 25	103 24	401 32 CF	123 27	55 22	42 24	152 28	274 33 HJ	120 27	133 27	119 28	136 29	199 33 KL	74 22	153 32 O	156 29	167 33 O
Not at all necessary	70 4	9 3	20 5	39 3	11 2	12 5	10 6	21 4	22 3	18 4	14 3	12 3	23 5	20 3	11 3	17 4	20 4	18 4
Cannot say	62 3	8 3	13 3 F	27 2	15 3 F	2 1	23 13 HIJ	13 2	19 2	8 2	27 5 LMN	10 2	7 1	14 2	16 5 R	20 4 R	12 2	7 1
Net: Necessary	1279 64	180 68	288 68	788 63	303 67	184 73 D	99 57	368 66	507 62	306 68	325 65	292 67 N	297 64	362 61	231 70 P	294 61	353 65	311 62
Net: Not necessary	659 33	75 29	122 29	439 35 CF	134 30	67 26	52 30	173 31	296 36	138 31	147 29	131 30	159 34	219 37 KL	85 26	170 35 O	176 32	185 37 O

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X23. Please indicate if you think this item is: Children's toys appropriate for their age (such as building blocks, board games, or computer games)

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immigr.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	390 20	115 18	127 18	135 24 BC	224 20	24 36 EG	130 17	55 17	74 21	258 20	13 15	283 19	62 16	36 35 LM
Necessary	889 44	274 42	335 47	262 46	501 44	22 33	361 47	150 45	148 41	587 45	40 46	678 46 N	165 42	34 33
Desirable but not necessary	589 29	223 34 D	211 30 D	131 23	329 29	18 28	232 31	102 31	115 32	370 29	28 32	422 29	134 34	25 24
Not at all necessary	70 4	22 3	23 3	21 4	52 5 G	2 3	15 2	12 4	12 3	42 3	5 6	45 3	18 5	3 3
Cannot say	62 3	14 2	18 3	19 3	29 3 F	-	23 3 F	12 4	8 2	38 3	2 2	40 3	12 3	5 4
Net: Necessary	1279 64	389 60	462 65	397 70 B	725 64	46 70	491 65	205 62	221 62	845 65	54 60	961 65 M	228 58	70 68
Net: Not necessary	659 33	244 38 D	234 33	152 27	380 34	20 30	247 32	114 34	127 36	412 32	33 37	467 32	152 39 L	28 27

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X24. Please indicate if you think this item is: A suitable place at home for children to study or do homework

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	601 30	42 31	137 29	248 33	40 27	57 26	77 29	114 38 IK	181 29 K	158 35 K	147 23	266 27	330 33 L	180 31	171 26	168 31	76 38 O	30 29	22 19
Necessary	924 46	60 44	211 46	347 46	80 54	104 47	122 45	123 41	280 45	194 43	326 52 HIJ	466 48	457 45	239 42	332 50 N	260 48	87 43	40 39	60 52
Desirable but not necessary	363 18	27 20	94 20	119 16	23 16	43 20	56 21	42 14	111 18	83 18	127 20 H	180 19	176 17	106 19	137 21	88 16	31 16	27 26	22 19
Not at all necessary	47 2	5 4	9 2	19 2	2 1	5 2	7 2	10 3	23 4 JK	7 1	6 1	30 3	17 2	18 3	11 2	13 2	4 2	4 4	2 1
Cannot say	66 3	2 1	13 3	29 4 B	3 2	11 5 B	8 3	11 4	25 4 J	9 2	21 3	30 3	34 3	28 5 OQ	15 2	14 3	3 1	3 3	11 9 R
Net: Necessary	1525 76	102 75	348 75	594 78	119 81	161 73	200 74	237 79	461 74	352 78	474 75	733 75	787 78	419 73	504 76	428 79	163 81 N	69 67	81 71
Net: Not necessary	409 20	32 24	103 22	137 18	25 17	49 22	63 23	52 17	134 22	90 20	133 21	210 22	192 19	124 22	149 22	101 19	35 18	31 30	23 20

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOQ/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X24. Please indicate if you think this item is: A suitable place at home for children to study or do homework

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Always	Occas.	No	Phys.	Mental	Score	Just	Just	Above	HS	Trades/	Coll.	Univ.	Less	\$30-	\$60-	\$100k	
	often	limits		disab.	disab.	of	above	above	8	or	some			than	\$60k	\$100k	plus	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	601 30	94 36	130 31	365 29	138 31	109 43 CDE	70 40 HI	159 29	218 27	153 34 I	155 31	117 27	152 33	175 29	129 39 PQR	124 26	151 28	149 30
Necessary	924 46	112 42	178 42	612 49 CF	200 44	99 39	48 27	255 46 G	427 52 GJ	194 43 G	217 43	225 52 KM	204 44	276 46	134 40	232 48	270 50 O	233 46
Desirable but not necessary	363 18	41 16	84 20	227 18	89 20	34 13	27 15	111 20	142 17	83 18	89 18	73 17	83 18	115 19	44 13	100 21 O	92 17	100 20 O
Not at all necessary	47 2	6 2	16 4	23 2	10 2	8 3	5 3	14 3	15 2	13 3	11 2	8 2	12 3	15 3	9 3	10 2	14 3	14 3
Cannot say	66 3	11 4	15 4 F	28 2	16 4 F	2 1	24 14 HIJ	14 3	20 2	8 2	27 5 LMN	10 2	10 2	15 2	16 5 R	19 4	14 3	9 2
Net: Necessary	1525 76	206 78	308 73	977 78	338 75	209 82 CE	117 68	414 75	645 78 G	348 77	372 74	342 79	356 77	451 76	262 79	356 74	421 78	381 76
Net: Not necessary	409 20	47 18	100 24	250 20	99 22	42 17	32 18	125 23	157 19	96 21	101 20	81 19	95 21	130 22	53 16	110 23	106 20	114 23

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X24. Please indicate if you think this item is: A suitable place at home for children to study or do homework

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	601 30	180 28	201 28	202 36 BC	361 32 G	23 35	200 26	101 31	125 35 J	369 29	34 39 J	417 28	133 34 L	40 39
Necessary	924 46	298 46	344 48	260 46	501 44	27 41	387 51 E	156 47	156 44	607 47	35 40	703 48	167 43	40 39
Desirable but not necessary	363 18	138 21 D	133 19 D	74 13	214 19	11 17	135 18	52 16	56 16	251 19	15 17	274 19	68 17	13 12
Not at all necessary	47 2	16 3	19 3	10 2	28 2	4 7	13 2	8 2	11 3	28 2	3 4	32 2	12 3	2 2
Cannot say	66 3	15 2	19 3	20 4	32 3 F	-	26 3 F	14 4	8 2	40 3	1 1	42 3	11 3	7 7
Net: Necessary	1525 76	478 74	544 76	462 81 BC	862 76	51 77	587 77	257 78	281 79	977 75	69 78	1120 76	301 77	80 78
Net: Not necessary	409 20	154 24 D	152 21 D	85 15	242 21	15 23	147 19	60 18	67 19	279 22	18 20	306 21	80 20	15 15

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X25. Please indicate if you think this item is: A small weekly allowance for older children to spend on themselves

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	231 12	15 11	52 11	108 14 FG	14 10	17 7	26 9	50 17 K	84 13 K	53 12 K	45 7	118 12	111 11	64 11 O	45 7	96 18 NO	25 12	14 14	6 5
Necessary	551 28	41 30	109 23	221 29	52 36 C	59 27	69 25	87 29	155 25	114 25	195 31 I	296 30 M	255 25	157 27	173 26	149 27	69 34 O	21 20	37 33
Desirable but not necessary	895 45	58 42	202 44	331 44	66 45	102 46	134 50	114 38	258 42	212 47 H	310 49 HI	418 43	469 46	233 41	356 53 NPQ	225 41	76 38	47 46	48 41
Not at all necessary	249 12	20 14	78 17 DE	73 10	10 7	34 15 E	34 13	36 12	96 15 K	56 13	61 10	106 11	141 14	87 15	76 11	64 12	22 11	15 15	18 16
Cannot say	74 4	3 2	23 5	27 4	4 2	10 5	8 3	13 4	27 4	15 3	18 3	34 4	38 4	31 5 OP	18 3	10 2	10 5 P	5 5	6 5
Net: Necessary	782 39	56 41	161 35	329 43 CFG	67 45 C	75 34	94 35	137 46 J	239 39	167 37	240 38	414 43 M	366 36	221 39	218 33	245 45 O	93 46 O	35 34	44 38
Net: Not necessary	1144 57	77 57	280 60 D	405 53	77 52	136 61	169 62 D	150 50	354 57	269 60 H	371 59 H	524 54	610 60 L	320 56	432 65 NPQ	289 53	98 49	63 61	66 57

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPQ/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X25. Please indicate if you think this item is: A small weekly allowance for older children to spend on themselves

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Always	Occas.	No	Phys.	Mental	Score	Just	Just	Above	HS	Trades/			Less	\$30-	\$60-	\$100k	
	often	limits		disab.	disab.	of	above	above	8	or	some	Coll.	Univ.	than	\$60k	\$100k	plus	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	231 12	37 14	66 16 D	120 10	55 12	40 16 D	31 18	56 10	84 10	60 13	57 11	40 9	68 15 L	65 11	61 19 PR	43 9	67 12	46 9
Necessary	551 28	84 32	125 29	329 26	136 30	79 31	35 20	167 30 G	215 26	134 30 G	142 28	151 35 MN	100 22	158 27	107 32 R	138 28	152 28	118 23
Desirable but not necessary	895 45	105 40	169 40	607 48 BCE	183 40	106 42	58 34	237 43	410 50 GHJ	189 42	226 45	184 43	206 45	275 46	111 34	224 46 O	233 43 O	256 51 OQ
Not at all necessary	249 12	25 9	51 12	170 14	60 13	26 10	29 17	69 12	94 11	57 13	43 9	48 11	76 16 KL	81 14 K	36 11	55 11	77 14	72 14
Cannot say	74 4	13 5 F	13 3	29 2	19 4 F	3 1	20 12 HIJ	24 4	20 2	10 2	32 6 LMN	10 2	12 3	16 3	16 5	25 5 QR	13 2	12 2
Net: Necessary	782 39	121 46 D	190 45 D	449 36	192 42 D	119 47 D	66 38	223 40	298 36	195 43 I	199 40	191 44 MN	168 36	224 38	168 51 PQR	181 37	219 40 R	164 33
Net: Not necessary	1144 57	129 49	220 52	777 62 BCEF	242 54	131 52	87 50	306 55	504 61 GJ	247 55	269 54	233 54	281 61	356 60	147 44	279 57 O	310 57 O	328 65 OPQ

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X25. Please indicate if you think this item is: A small weekly allowance for older children to spend on themselves

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immigr.	White	Racial -ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Absolutely necessary, no one should have to do without it	231 12	55 8	77 11	86 15 B	154 14 G	12 17	58 8	53 16 J	40 11	135 10	19 22 IJ	148 10	60 15 L	18 18
Necessary	551 28	171 26	199 28	172 30	299 26	22 33	228 30	108 32	96 27	344 27	32 36	387 26	121 31	35 34
Desirable but not necessary	895 45	312 48 D	328 46	225 40	482 42	27 41	370 49 E	127 38	168 47 HK	596 46 H	32 36	683 46 M	158 40	39 39
Not at all necessary	249 12	92 14	87 12	63 11	166 15 G	5 8	75 10	36 11 K	42 12 K	171 13 K	4 5	204 14 MN	36 9	5 4
Cannot say	74 4	17 3	23 3	21 4	35 3 F	-	30 4 F	8 2	11 3	50 4 K	1 1	47 3	17 4	6 5
Net: Necessary	782 39	225 35	276 39	258 46 BC	453 40	33 50	286 38	160 48 IJ	136 38	479 37	51 IJ	535 36	180 46 L	53 51 L
Net: Not necessary	1144 57	405 63 D	416 58 D	288 51	648 57	33 50	445 58	162 49	210 59 HK	767 59 HK	36 41	887 60 MN	194 50	44 43

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X1_SUM1. SUMMARY TABLE: Absolutely necessary

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
A winter coat, good enough to keep someone warm and dry, for each member of the family / household	1392 70	101 74 G	324 70	516 68	109 74	170 77 DG	172 64	215 72 I	386 62	321 71 I	470 75 I	613 63	772 76 L	413 72 P	485 73 P	347 64	137 68	66 64	91 79 R
At least one pair of properly fitting shoes, and at least one a pair of winter boots, for each member of the family	1308 65	96 71	316 68	477 63	99 67	152 69	168 62	188 63	367 59	311 69 I	442 70 HI	567 58	734 72 L	369 65	458 69 P	340 63	131 65	62 61	80 69
All medicines prescribed by their doctor	1234 62	90 66	286 62	460 60	99 67	139 63	160 59	168 56	339 55	294 65 HI	434 69 HI	571 59	657 65 L	362 63 P	444 67 PQ	304 56	116 57	61 59	84 73
The ability to keep their house or apartment at a comfortable temperature	964 48	74 54 G	226 49	366 48	74 50	106 48	118 44	139 46	285 46	226 50	313 50	436 45	524 52 L	282 49	333 50	238 44	103 51	48 47	57 50
The ability to pay their bills on time	931 47	65 48	236 51 G	356 47	62 42	100 45	112 41	140 47	261 42	215 48	316 50 I	442 45	484 48	271 48	311 47	240 44	101 50	47 45	58 50
Regular dental treatment, including teeth cleaning and fillings	890 45	60 44	204 44	332 44	64 43	102 46	128 47	131 44	274 44	216 48	269 43	370 38	515 51 L	282 49 O	266 40	242 45	92 46	46 45	61 53
Fresh fruit or vegetables every day	868 43	58 43	205 44	331 43	73 49	83 37	119 44	125 42	247 40	210 46 I	286 46	362 37	501 49 L	253 44	290 43	242 44	78 39	48 46	50 44
Meat or fish or vegetarian equivalent every other day	807 40	57 42	227 49 DEFG	285 37	52 35	79 36	108 40	133 44 I	210 34	194 43 I	270 43 I	347 36	457 45 L	237 42	279 42	208 38	79 39	39 38	51 44
The ability to get around their community, either by having a car or by taking the bus or equivalent mode of transportation	785 39	55 40	166 36	325 43 C	62 42	78 36	99 36	116 39	226 36	189 42	254 40	357 37	424 42 L	240 42	252 38	204 38	82 41	40 39	47 41
Able to replace or repair broken electrical goods (such as a refrigerator or washing machine)	699 35	58 42 EFG	182 39 EG	273 36 G	43 29	68 31	75 28	105 35	201 32	159 35	234 37	300 31	395 39 L	183 32	239 36	190 35	82 41	33 32	40 34
A suitable place at home for children to study or do homework	601 30	42 31	137 29	248 33	40 27	57 26	77 29	114 36 IK	181 29 K	158 35 K	147 23	266 27	330 33 L	180 31	171 26	168 31	76 38 O	30 29	22 19

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPO/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X1_SUM1. SUMMARY TABLE: Absolutely necessary

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
The ability to cover an unexpected expense today of \$500 from their own savings account	578 29	37 27	152 33 F	224 29 F	42 28	48 22	75 28	93 31	184 30	136 30	164 26	268 28	305 30	167 29	178 27	162 30	64 32	32 31	31 27
The ability for children to participate in school trips and school events that cost money	520 26	39 29 F	106 23	221 29 CF	40 27	42 19	71 26	99 33 IK	144 23	131 29	146 23	246 25	272 27	143 25	144 22	155 29 O	72 36 NO	23 22	26 22
Appropriate clothes to wear for special occasions, such as a job interview or a wedding or funeral	490 24	33 24	129 28 F	196 26 F	31 21	40 18	60 22	86 29 K	167 27 K	118 26 K	118 19	227 23	259 26	143 25	142 21	150 28 O	51 25	32 31 S	13 12
Reliable internet connection at home	443 22	25 19	77 17	226 30 BCEFG	25 17	38 17	52 19	86 29 K	149 24 K	104 23 K	104 16	214 22	225 22	143 25 O	106 16	133 25 O	56 28 O	27 26	23 20
A mobile phone (with a basic talk and text plan)	411 21	22 17	79 17	194 25 BCFG	27 18	39 18	50 19	92 30 JK	152 24 K	91 20 K	77 12	189 19	219 22	140 25 O	77 11	130 24 O	62 31 O	30 29	23 20
Children's toys appropriate for their age (such as building blocks, board games, or computer games)	390 20	29 21	76 16	162 21 F	28 19	32 14	63 23 CF	82 27 IK	118 19 K	104 23 K	86 14	170 17	218 21 L	96 17	109 16	131 24 NO	52 26 NO	16 15	12 11
A small amount of money to spend on themselves	356 18	21 15	81 18	148 19	32 22	32 15	42 15	85 28 IJK	112 18 K	85 19 K	74 12	184 19	169 17	108 19 O	82 12	111 20 O	49 24 O	21 20 S	8 7
The ability to participate in special events that are important to people from your their own ethnic, cultural or religious group, several times a year	279 14	16 12	58 13	120 16	28 19	24 11	33 12	67 22 JK	105 17 K	65 14 K	43 7	142 15	134 13	78 14 O	58 9	98 18 O	41 21 O	17 16	8 7
The kind of clothes that children need to fit in with friends	277 14	14 10	69 15 F	120 16 BFG	27 18 F	18 8	29 11	55 18 K	87 14 K	72 16 K	62 10	129 13	148 15	74 13	75 11	83 15	43 22 NO	15 15 S	5 4
The ability to buy some small gifts for family or friends at least once a year	273 14	21 16	67 15	113 15	22 15	21 10	27 10	52 17 K	92 15 K	63 14	66 10	138 14	132 13	67 12	72 11	93 17 NO	37 18 O	13 13	10 9
The ability to have friends or family round for a meal or drink at least once a month	273 14	15 11	63 14	124 16 F	17 11	22 10	32 12	60 20 JK	94 15 K	59 13	60 9	138 14	132 13	87 15 O	63 9	84 15 O	36 18 O	18 18	11 10
Being able to replace broken or damaged furniture	270 14	22 16	77 17 F	98 13	17 11	23 10	34 13	59 20 JK	94 15 K	60 13	58 9	124 13	145 14	90 16 O	57 9	82 15 O	36 18 O	20 20	12 11

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPO/RS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X1_SUM1. SUMMARY TABLE: Absolutely necessary

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH. age 24-40	One person HH. age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Outdoor equipment so that children can get around their neighbourhood (such as a bicycle, or a scooter)	269 13	12 9	79 17 BF	115 15 BF	15 10	16 7	33 12	67 22 IJK	96 16 K	56 12	51 8	118 12	150 15	71 12	62 9	97 18 NO	36 18 O	16 16 S	7 6
A small weekly allowance for older children to spend on themselves	231 12	15 11	52 11	108 14 FG	14 10	17 7	26 9	50 17 K	84 13 K	53 12 K	45 7	118 12	111 11	64 11 O	45 7	96 18 NO	25 12	14 14	6 5

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPQ/RS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X1_SUM1. SUMMARY TABLE: Absolutely necessary

	Disability						well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Total	Always	Occas.	No	Phys. disab.	Mental disab.	Score of 3 or less	Just above 3 to 6	Just above 6 to 8	Above 8	HS or less	Trades/ some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	Less than \$30k	\$30-\$60k	\$60-100k	\$100k plus	
		often limits	limits																
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)		
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504	
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549	
A winter coat, good enough to keep someone warm and dry, for each member of the family / household	1392 70	178 68	272 64	918 73 C	311 69	188 74 C	122 70	371 67	552 67	346 77 HI	353 71	302 70	328 71	405 68	252 76 QR	334 69	358 66	344 68	
At least one pair of properly fitting shoes, and at least one a pair of winter boots, for each member of the family	1308 65	180 68	249 59	855 68 C	301 67	167 66	118 68	346 63	533 65	311 69	331 66	277 64	312 68	384 64	231 70 Q	321 66	332 61	322 64	
All medicines prescribed by their doctor	1234 62	172 65	267 63	773 62	306 67	178 70 D	130 75 HI	320 58	481 59	303 67 HI	318 64	283 65 N	279 60	349 59	221 67 R	319 66 QR	319 59	288 57	
The ability to keep their house or apartment at a comfortable temperature	964 48	139 53	201 48	602 48	232 51	147 58 CD	97 56 I	252 46	362 44	252 56 HI	246 49	208 48	241 52 N	264 44	184 56 QR	235 48	246 45	223 44	
The ability to pay their bills on time	931 47	137 52	193 46	581 46	229 51	130 51	101 58 HI	253 46	346 42	232 51 I	249 50	201 46	223 48	255 43	194 58 PQR	227 47 R	237 44	200 40	
Regular dental treatment, including teeth cleaning and fillings	890 45	127 48	204 48	541 43	224 49	141 56 D	102 59 HI	243 44	328 40	217 48 I	231 46	184 42	231 50 LN	242 41	176 53 QR	230 47 Q	216 40	206 41	
Fresh fruit or vegetables every day	868 43	120 46	179 42	554 44	208 46	119 47	86 50	233 42	339 41	210 46	225 45	187 43	205 44	249 42	176 53 QR	215 44	220 41	195 39	
Meat or fish or vegetarian equivalent every other day	807 40	103 39	184 43	505 40	203 45	116 46	80 46	234 42	300 36	194 43 I	213 43	183 42	180 39	228 38	160 48 QR	203 42	213 39	177 35	
The ability to get around their community, either by having a car or by taking the bus or equivalent mode of transportation	785 39	124 47	161 38	484 39	190 42	130 52 CDE	88 51 HI	209 38	290 35	197 44 I	213 43 L	145 34	194 42 L	229 39	158 48 QR	197 41	206 38	174 34	
Able to replace or repair broken electrical goods (such as a refrigerator or washing machine)	699 35	94 36	168 40	426 34	187 41 D	103 41	74 43 I	183 33	252 31	190 42 HI	195 39 N	146 34	174 38 N	180 30	142 43 QR	174 36	167 31	161 32	
A suitable place at home for children to study or do homework	601 30	94 36	130 31	365 29	138 31	109 43 CDE	70 40 HI	159 29	218 27	153 34 I	155 31	117 27	152 33	175 29	129 39 PQR	124 26	151 28	149 30	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X1_SUM1. SUMMARY TABLE: Absolutely necessary

	Disability						well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Total	Always		No	Phys. disab.	Mental disab.	Score of 3 or less	Just above 3 to 6	Just above 6 to 8	Above 8	HS or less	Trades/ some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	Less than \$30k	\$30-\$60k	\$60-100k	\$100k plus	
		often limits	Occas. limits																
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)		
The ability to cover an unexpected expense today of \$500 from their own savings account	578 29	79 30	142 33 D	340 27	158 35 D	88 35 D	72 42 HI	156 28	205 25	145 32 I	163 33 L	107 25	144 31 L	161 27	131 39 QR	153 32 R	148 27 R	102 20	
The ability for children to participate in school trips and school events that cost money	520 26	80 30	115 27	314 25	132 29	83 33 D	56 33	133 24	200 24	130 29	144 29	113 26	125 27	135 23	116 35 PQR	116 24	131 24	119 24	
Appropriate clothes to wear for special occasions, such as a job interview or a wedding or funeral	490 24	58 22	118 28	301 24	115 25	71 28	51 30 I	145 26 I	155 19	138 31 I	130 26	96 22	129 28 N	131 22	102 31 QR	126 26	119 22	111 22	
Reliable internet connection at home	443 22	53 20	109 26	267 21	88 19	81 32 BDE	66 38 HIJ	118 21	142 17	118 26 I	110 22	78 18	107 23	144 24 L	98 30 PQ	96 20	105 19	112 22	
A mobile phone (with a basic talk and text plan)	411 21	50 19	103 24	244 19	90 20	69 27 D	60 35 HIJ	115 21 I	130 16	106 24 I	103 21	87 20	96 21	125 21	107 32 PQR	89 18	100 19	91 18	
Children's toys appropriate for their age (such as building blocks, board games, or computer games)	390 20	48 18	113 27 BD	218 17	95 21	79 31 BDE	43 25 I	111 20	133 16	104 23 I	111 22	80 18	98 21	101 17	88 27 PR	81 17	109 20	82 16	
A small amount of money to spend on themselves	356 18	57 21	99 23 D	186 15	99 22 D	67 26 D	51 29 HI	99 18 I	105 13	102 23 I	110 22 LN	59 14	90 19 L	95 16	93 28 PQR	85 18 R	84 15	61 12	
The ability to participate in special events that are important to people from your ethnic, cultural or religious group, several times a year	279 14	37 14	80 19 D	148 12	73 16	52 21 D	41 24 HI	72 13	91 11	75 17 I	64 13	49 11	79 17 L	87 15	59 18	63 13	71 13	63 13	
The kind of clothes that children need to fit in with friends	277 14	38 14	61 14	167 13	53 12	46 18	33 19 I	70 13	79 10	94 21 HI	84 17	50 11	65 14	77 13	72 22 PQR	61 13	69 13	56 11	
The ability to buy some small gifts for family or friends at least once a year	273 14	38 15	80 19 D	145 12	72 16	42 17	34 20 I	72 13	85 10	81 18 I	68 14	52 12	83 18 LN	69 12	64 19 R	60 12	82 15 R	47 9	
The ability to have friends or family round for a meal or drink at least once a month	273 14	34 13	73 17 D	155 12	68 15	38 15	30 17	67 12	90 11	85 19 HI	72 14	41 10	88 19 LN	70 12	73 22 PR	54 11	85 16 R	42 8	
Being able to replace broken or damaged furniture	270 14	44 17	67 16	148 12	69 15	47 19 D	40 23 HI	71 13 I	73 9	87 19 HI	76 15	51 12	71 15	71 12	72 22 PQR	61 13	64 12	56 11	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR.
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X1_SUM1. SUMMARY TABLE: Absolutely necessary

	Disability						well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Total	Always		No	Phys. disab.	Mental disab.	Score of 3 or less	Just above 3 to 6	Just above 6 to 8	Above 8	HS or less	Trades/ some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	Less than \$30k	\$30-\$60k	\$60-100k	\$100k plus	
		often limits	Occas. limits																
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)		
outdoor equipment so that children can get around their neighbourhood (such as a bicycle, or a scooter)	269 13	34 13	75 18 D	148 12	59 13	49 19 D	27 16	71 13	95 12	76 17 I	74 15	56 13	64 14	74 12	62 19 PR	56 12	70 13	58 12	
A small weekly allowance for older children to spend on themselves	231 12	37 14	66 16 D	120 10	55 12	40 16 D	31 18	56 10	84 10	60 13	57 11	40 9	68 15 L	65 11	61 19 PR	43 9	67 12	46 9	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X1_SUM1. SUMMARY TABLE: Absolutely necessary

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immigr.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
A winter coat, good enough to keep someone warm and dry, for each member of the family / household	1392 70	446 69	496 69	406 72	761 67	50 76	557 73 E	218 66	253 71	913 71	56 63	1049 71 M	250 64	70 68
At least one pair of properly fitting shoes, and at least one a pair of winter boots, for each member of the family	1308 65	406 63	484 68	379 67	706 62	48 73	533 70 E	197 60	235 66 K	869 67 HK	47 53	991 67 M	233 59	62 61
All medicines prescribed by their doctor	1234 62	377 58	439 61	380 67 B	658 58	42 63	514 68 E	199 60	220 62	807 62	49 55	925 63	226 58	60 59
The ability to keep their house or apartment at a comfortable temperature	964 48	291 45	334 47	316 56 BC	520 46	40 61 E	383 50	156 47	169 47	632 49	40 45	709 48	176 45	60 59 M
The ability to pay their bills on time	931 47	277 43	312 44	309 54 BC	510 45	40 61 E	364 48	160 48	183 51	584 45	43 48	684 47	182 46	46 45
Regular dental treatment, including teeth cleaning and fillings	890 45	260 40	305 43	303 53 BC	507 45	31 47	338 44	137 42	165 46	581 45	34 39	659 45	169 43	47 46
Fresh fruit or vegetables every day	868 43	248 38	300 42	294 52 BC	487 43	27 42	341 45	142 43	159 45	561 43	34 39	638 43	166 42	49 48
Meat or fish or vegetarian equivalent every other day	807 40	227 35	294 41 B	260 46 B	436 38	22 34	331 44	131 40	139 39	531 41	36 40	608 41	144 37	38 37
The ability to get around their community, either by having a car or by taking the bus or equivalent mode of transportation	785 39	237 37	260 36	269 47 BC	424 37	32 48	315 41	139 42	144 40	498 38	35 39	571 39	159 41	43 42
Able to replace or repair broken electrical goods (such as a refrigerator or washing machine)	699 35	220 34	213 30	246 43 BC	380 33	21 33	286 38	110 33	122 34	463 36	32 36	528 36 M	117 30	42 41
A suitable place at home for children to study or do homework	601 30	180 28	201 28	202 36 BC	361 32 G	23 35	200 26	101 31	125 35 J	369 29	34 39 J	417 28	133 34 L	40 39

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X1_SUM1. SUMMARY TABLE: Absolutely necessary

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immigr.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
The ability to cover an unexpected expense today of \$500 from their own savings account	578 29	153 24	182 25	226 40 BC	322 28	25 37	221 29	121 37 J	109 30	343 27	36 41 J	407 28	134 34 L	26 26
The ability for children to participate in school trips and school events that cost money	520 26	152 23	173 24	178 31 BC	299 26	27 41 G	184 24	87 26	91 26	338 26	24 27	383 26	86 22	41 40 LM
Appropriate clothes to wear for special occasions, such as a job interview or a wedding or funeral	490 24	143 22	161 22	166 29 BC	315 28 G	20 30	142 19	81 24	99 28	307 24	25 28	341 23	109 28	30 30
Reliable internet connection at home	443 22	127 20	143 20	154 27 BC	276 24 G	16 25	143 19	100 30 J	90 25 J	248 19	30 34 J	284 19	125 32 L	25 25
A mobile phone (with a basic talk and text plan)	411 21	117 18	129 18	148 26 BC	259 23 G	17 25	129 17	96 29 IJ	77 22	234 18	31 35 IJ	253 17	115 29 L	37 36 L
Children's toys appropriate for their age (such as building blocks, board games, or computer games)	390 20	115 18	127 18	135 24 BC	224 20	24 36 EG	130 17	55 17	74 21	258 20	13 15	283 19	62 16	36 35 LM
A small amount of money to spend on themselves	356 18	97 15	109 15	131 23 BC	195 17	24 36 EG	126 17	62 19	61 17	231 18	24 27 IJ	232 16	80 21 L	35 34 LM
The ability to participate in special events that are important to people from your ethnic, cultural or religious group, several times a year	279 14	86 13	75 10	104 18 BC	183 16 G	12 18	80 10	54 16	46 13	175 13	20 22 IJ	175 12	73 19 L	25 25 L
The kind of clothes that children need to fit in with friends	277 14	84 13	84 12	98 17 C	164 14	19 29 EG	86 11	46 14	49 14	180 14	14 15	196 13	57 15	20 20
The ability to buy some small gifts for family or friends at least once a year	273 14	75 12	73 10	109 19 BC	156 14	19 29 EG	87 11	52 16	48 13	169 13	18 20	178 12	66 17 L	23 22
The ability to have friends or family round for a meal or drink at least once a month	273 14	67 10	100 14	89 16 B	161 14	15 23	85 11	57 17	49 14	164 13	22 25 IJ	173 12	72 18 L	21 21
Being able to replace broken or damaged furniture	270 14	75 12	78 11	107 19 BC	171 15 G	7 11	85 11	49 15	43 12	177 14	22 25 HIJ	189 13	58 15	17 17

Comparison Groups: BCD/EGF/HIJK/LMN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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X1_SUM1. SUMMARY TABLE: Absolutely necessary

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial -ized	Indig.
				(D)										
outdoor equipment so that children can get around their neighbourhood (such as a bicycle, or a scooter)	269 13	78 12	81 11	96 17 BC	166 15 G	12 18	83 11	42 13	48 13	177 14	15 17	181 12	57 15	25 25 L
A small weekly allowance for older children to spend on themselves	231 12	55 8	77 11	86 15 B	154 14 G	12 17	58 8	53 16 J	40 11	135 10	19 22 IJ	148 10	60 15 L	18 18

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFJ/HIJK/LMN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X1_SUM2. SUMMARY TABLE: Absolutely necessary + Necessary (Top 2)

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
A winter coat, good enough to keep someone warm and dry, for each member of the family / household	1861 93	130 96 G	434 94	699 92	141 95	213 96 DG	245 90	268 89	560 90	421 93	612 97 HIJ	894 92	957 94	531 93	640 96 PQ	500 92	178 89	90 87	113 98 R
At least one pair of properly fitting shoes, and at least one a pair of winter boots, for each member of the family	1844 92	130 96 D	427 92	687 90	142 96 D	208 94	251 93	263 88	544 88	429 95 HI	608 97 HI	884 91	951 94 L	535 94 Q	634 95 PQ	490 90	173 86	92 89	114 99 R
The ability to pay their bills on time	1788 89	122 89	415 89	680 89	137 93	201 91	233 86	252 84	536 86	408 91 H	590 94 HI	860 88	920 91	505 88	617 92 NP	473 87	181 90	89 86	109 95
The ability to keep their house or apartment at a comfortable temperature	1779 89	125 92	418 90	662 87	138 94 D	199 90	236 87	249 83	521 84	416 92 HI	593 94 HI	857 88	912 90	502 88	616 92 NP	476 88	175 87	84 82	109 95 R
All medicines prescribed by their doctor	1761 88	126 93 DG	410 88	662 87	130 88	199 90	234 86	250 83	509 82	403 89 HI	598 95 HIJ	837 86	915 90 L	496 87	618 93 NPQ	466 86	168 83	81 79	112 97 R
The ability to get around their community, either by having a car or by taking the bus or equivalent mode of transportation	1641 82	114 84	375 81	622 82	129 88	185 84	216 80	245 82	476 77	369 82	551 88 HIJ	785 81	848 84	466 81	569 85 P	429 79	167 83	78 76	103 90 R
Regular dental treatment, including teeth cleaning and fillings	1640 82	116 85	375 81	627 82	120 81	179 81	223 82	229 76	490 79	377 84 H	544 87 HI	765 79	867 86 L	466 82	562 84 Q	448 82	154 76	76 73	103 89 R
Able to replace or repair broken electrical goods (such as a refrigerator or washing machine)	1639 82	117 86 F	394 85 F	616 81	129 87 F	166 75	217 80	236 79	483 78	380 84 I	540 86 HI	778 80	853 84 L	464 81	567 85	440 81	158 79	82 80	95 82
Fresh fruit or vegetables every day	1618 81	113 83	377 81	620 82	122 83	171 77	214 79	229 76	490 79	377 84 H	522 83 H	761 78	848 84 L	459 80	540 81	453 83	156 77	80 77	97 84
Meat or fish or vegetarian equivalent every other day	1561 78	116 86 DG	367 79	579 76	124 84 G	172 78	203 75	224 75	451 73	364 81 I	522 83 HI	750 77	802 79	446 78	541 81 Q	423 78	143 71	78 76	101 87 R
A suitable place at home for children to study or do homework	1525 76	102 75	348 75	594 78	119 81	161 73	200 74	237 79	461 74	352 78	474 75	733 75	787 78	419 73	504 76	428 79	163 81 N	69 67	81 71

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPO/RS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X1_SUM2. SUMMARY TABLE: Absolutely necessary + Necessary (Top 2)

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
The ability to cover an unexpected expense today of \$500 from their own savings account	1443 72	88 65	331 71	554 73	124 84 BCDFG	149 68	196 72	216 72	429 69	330 73	468 74	692 71	744 73	383 67	507 76 N	390 72	155 77 N	70 68	80 70
The ability for children to participate in school trips and school events that cost money	1349 67	87 64	287 62	529 70 C	112 76 BC	145 66	189 70 C	213 71 I	396 64	305 68	435 69	638 66	704 69	365 64	461 69	380 70	136 68	66 64	76 66
Children's toys appropriate for their age (such as building blocks, board games, or computer games)	1279 64	87 64	280 60	519 68 CF	96 65	130 59	166 61	204 68	384 62	292 65	398 63	610 63	663 65	345 60	437 65	361 66	130 65	62 60	65 56
Appropriate clothes to wear for special occasions, such as a job interview or a wedding or funeral	1259 63	94 69 G	288 62	488 64	101 68	132 60	157 58	202 67	383 62	299 66	376 60	592 61	663 65	360 63	413 62	354 65	125 62	58 56	62 54
Reliable internet connection at home	1215 61	84 62 F	255 55	523 69 CFG	94 64 F	105 48	154 57	195 65 K	392 63 K	275 61	353 56	598 62	613 60	351 61	378 57	339 62	140 69 O	68 66	68 59
A small amount of money to spend on themselves	1120 56	74 55	257 55	452 59 G	86 58	117 53	133 49	196 65 IK	332 54	258 57	335 53	564 58	549 54	306 54	362 54	311 57	133 66 NOP	52 51	55 48
A mobile phone (with a basic talk and text plan)	1067 53	64 47	210 45	465 61 BCFG	78 53	107 49	144 53	204 68 JK	380 61 K	247 55 K	236 38	522 54	539 53	317 55 O	302 45	312 57 O	130 64 NO	63 61 S	44 39
Being able to replace broken or damaged furniture	1045 52	77 57 F	273 59 DFG	384 50	81 55	100 46	129 48	166 55	322 52	245 54	313 50	506 52	533 53	293 51	334 50	305 56	103 51	49 48	53 46
The ability to participate in special events that are important to people from your their own ethnic, cultural or religious group, several times a year	926 46	53 39	198 43	374 49 B	73 50	108 49	120 44	183 61 IJK	299 48 K	207 46 K	237 38	461 47	459 45	246 43	280 42	281 52 NO	112 56 NO	52 51	44 38
The kind of clothes that children need to fit in with friends	897 45	56 41	238 51 BFG	341 45 F	82 55 BDFG	72 32	109 40	139 46	272 44	207 46	279 44	446 46	447 44	248 43	274 41	265 49 O	107 53 NO	44 43	48 42
Outdoor equipment so that children can get around their neighbourhood (such as a bicycle, or a scooter)	864 43	55 41	208 45 F	355 47 F	62 42	77 35	107 39	155 52 JK	298 48 K	191 42 K	221 35	412 42	447 44	228 40	253 38	281 52 NO	96 48 O	46 45 S	34 30
The ability to buy some small gifts for family or friends at least once a year	860 43	60 44	189 41	360 47 FG	63 43	84 38	102 38	144 48	265 43	195 43	256 41	460 47 M	395 39	222 39	265 40	267 49 NO	98 49 NO	38 37	41 36

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPO/RS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X1_SUM2. SUMMARY TABLE: Absolutely necessary + Necessary (Top 2)

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH. age 24-40	One person HH. age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
The ability to have friends or family round for a meal or drink at least once a month	798 40	47 34	187 40	331 44 BF	57 39	75 34	102 38	155 52 IJK	266 43 K	167 37	211 34	395 41	400 39	219 38	222 33	249 46 NO	106 53 NO	45 44	40 35
A small weekly allowance for older children to spend on themselves	782 39	56 41	161 35	329 43 CFG	67 45 C	75 34	94 35	137 46 J	239 39	167 37	240 38	414 43 M	366 36	221 39	218 33	245 45 O	93 46 O	35 34	44 38

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NO PQ/RS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X1_SUM2. SUMMARY TABLE: Absolutely necessary + Necessary (Top 2)

	Disability						well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Total	Always		No	Phys. disab.	Mental disab.	Score of 3 or less	Just above 3 to 6	Just above 6 to 8	Above 8	HS or less	Trades/ some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	Less than \$30k	\$30-\$60k	\$60-100k	\$100k plus	
		often limits	Occas. limits																
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)		
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504	
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549	
A winter coat, good enough to keep someone warm and dry, for each member of the family / household	1861 93	240 91	380 90	1199 96 C	422 93	241 95 C	152 88	505 91	773 94	431 95 GH	464 93	411 95	425 92	554 93	311 94	446 92	501 93	474 94	
At least one pair of properly fitting shoes, and at least one a pair of winter boots, for each member of the family	1844 92	240 91	370 88	1192 95 C	420 93 C	230 91	154 89	501 90	764 93	425 94 H	461 92	405 94	429 93	544 91	310 93	447 92	492 91	472 94	
The ability to pay their bills on time	1788 89	232 88	367 87	1153 92 C	409 90	230 91	150 87	481 87	735 89	422 93 HI	450 90	387 89	418 90	527 89	296 89	442 91	485 90	439 87	
The ability to keep their house or apartment at a comfortable temperature	1779 89	235 89	369 87	1139 91	414 91	224 88	143 83	483 87	737 90	416 92 GH	448 90	381 88	416 90	528 89	298 90	434 90	481 89	441 88	
All medicines prescribed by their doctor	1761 88	230 87	365 86	1134 90 C	410 91	226 89	151 87	463 84	728 89 H	419 93 HI	442 89	387 89	406 88	520 87	291 88	436 90	476 88	440 87	
The ability to get around their community, either by having a car or by taking the bus or equivalent mode of transportation	1641 82	220 83	348 82	1042 83	378 83	218 86	141 81	444 80	672 82	385 85	415 83	359 83	367 79	496 83	275 83	399 82	447 82	406 81	
Regular dental treatment, including teeth cleaning and fillings	1640 82	218 83	346 82	1036 83	382 84	217 86	141 81	433 78	679 83	387 86 H	400 80	361 83	386 83	488 82	280 84	410 85 Q	424 78	417 83	
Able to replace or repair broken electrical goods (such as a refrigerator or washing machine)	1639 82	208 79	351 83	1047 83	376 83	212 84	129 74	428 77	691 84 GH	391 87 GH	415 83	359 83	383 83	479 80	279 84	403 83	439 81	406 81	
Fresh fruit or vegetables every day	1618 81	210 79	347 82	1022 81	374 83	214 85	137 79	425 77	677 82 H	379 84 H	393 79	352 81	375 81	493 83	273 83	394 81	438 81	410 81	
Meat or fish or vegetarian equivalent every other day	1561 78	208 79	320 76	1002 80	364 80	204 81	130 75	414 75	642 78	375 83 H	384 77	354 82	352 76	467 78	260 79	382 79	431 80	387 77	
A suitable place at home for children to study or do homework	1525 76	206 78	308 73	977 78	338 75	209 82 CE	117 68	414 75	645 78 G	348 77	372 74	342 79	356 77	451 76	262 79	356 74	421 78	381 76	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR.
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X1_SUM2. SUMMARY TABLE: Absolutely necessary + Necessary (Top 2)

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income				
	Total	Always			No	Phys. disab.	Mental disab.	Score of 3 or less	Just above 3 to 6	Just above 6 to 8	Above 8	HS or less	Trades/ some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	Less than \$30k	\$30-\$60k	\$60-100k	\$100k plus
		often limits	Occas. limits																
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)		
The ability to cover an unexpected expense today of \$500 from their own savings account	1443 72	197 75	325 77 D	891 71	351 77 D	191 76	127 73	400 72	575 70	340 75	354 71	324 75	342 74	419 70	260 78 R	347 72	391 72	348 69	
The ability for children to participate in school trips and school events that cost money	1349 67	175 67	298 70	852 68	306 67	195 77 BDE	112 65	363 66	553 67	321 71	339 68	295 68	306 66	405 68	241 73 PR	312 64	378 70	322 64	
Children's toys appropriate for their age (such as building blocks, board games, or computer games)	1279 64	180 68	288 68	788 63	303 67	184 73 D	99 57	368 66	507 62	306 68	325 65	292 67 N	297 64	362 61	231 70 P	294 61	353 65	311 62	
Appropriate clothes to wear for special occasions, such as a job interview or a wedding or funeral	1259 63	173 66	266 63	789 63	293 65	176 70	114 66	353 64	484 59	309 68 I	330 66	266 61	302 65	357 60	242 73 PQR	311 64	333 62	291 58	
Reliable internet connection at home	1215 61	147 56	270 64	766 61	270 60	162 64	111 64	338 61	486 59	279 62	290 58	248 57	281 61	390 66 KL	215 65	279 58	344 63	296 59	
A small amount of money to spend on themselves	1120 56	154 58	268 63 D	671 53	273 60 D	170 67 D	112 65 I	314 57	424 52	271 60 I	297 60	252 58	245 53	321 54	217 65 PR	263 54	317 59 R	247 49	
A mobile phone (with a basic talk and text plan)	1067 53	143 54	243 58	654 52	228 50	161 63 DE	114 66 HIJ	299 54	419 51	235 52	258 52	219 51	245 53	341 57 L	209 63 PQR	241 50	292 54	260 52	
Being able to replace broken or damaged furniture	1045 52	141 53	232 55	643 51	247 55	144 57	90 52	283 51	426 52	246 55	277 55	232 54	232 50	300 50	199 60 R	254 52	283 52	236 47	
The ability to participate in special events that are important to people from your their own ethnic, cultural or religious group, several times a year	926 46	115 44	233 55 BDE	553 44	212 47	141 56 BD	88 51	251 45	365 44	222 49	202 40	206 47	212 46	305 51 K	170 51	220 45	256 47	223 44	
The kind of clothes that children need to fit in with friends	897 45	114 43	215 51 D	544 43	212 47	123 49	61 35	258 47 G	366 45	212 47 G	219 44	200 46	205 44	271 46	173 52 R	230 48 R	244 45	195 39	
Outdoor equipment so that children can get around their neighbourhood (such as a bicycle, or a scooter)	864 43	117 44	213 50 D	514 41	201 44	132 52 D	73 42	240 43	357 43	195 43	199 40	196 45	202 44	265 44	170 51 PR	190 39	246 45	203 40	
The ability to buy some small gifts for family or friends at least once a year	860 43	120 46	213 50 D	500 40	214 47 D	117 46	79 45	240 43	331 40	211 47 I	222 44	187 43	197 43	251 42	183 55 PQR	198 41	233 43	193 38	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR.
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X1_SUM2. SUMMARY TABLE: Absolutely necessary + Necessary (Top 2)

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income				
	Total	Always	Occas.	No	Phys.	Mental	Score	Just	Just	Above	HS or	Trades/	Coll.	Univ.	Less	\$30-	\$60-	\$100k	\$100k
		often	limits	disab.	disab.	of	above	above	8	less	some								
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)		
The ability to have friends or family round for a meal or drink at least once a month	798 40	95 36	202 48 BDE	483 38	180 40	110 44	78 45	206 37	306 37	208 46 HI	200 40	180 41	193 42	225 38	167 50 PQR	179 37	222 41	183 36	
A small weekly allowance for older children to spend on themselves	782 39	121 46 D	190 45 D	449 36	192 42 D	119 47 D	66 38	223 40	298 36	195 43 I	199 40	191 44 MN	168 36	224 38	168 51 PQR	181 37	219 40 R	164 33	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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X1_SUM2. SUMMARY TABLE: Absolutely necessary + Necessary (Top 2)

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
A winter coat, good enough to keep someone warm and dry, for each member of the family / household	1861 93	609 94	666 93	530 93	1040 92	64 97	730 96 E	303 92	332 93	1215 94	81 92	1387 94 MN	356 91	86 84
At least one pair of properly fitting shoes, and at least one a pair of winter boots, for each member of the family	1844 92	611 94 D	669 94	512 90	1038 91	62 93	718 94 E	301 91	330 93	1205 93	77 87	1381 94 MN	353 90 N	81 80
The ability to pay their bills on time	1788 89	583 90	642 90	506 89	997 88	62 94	702 92 E	297 90	321 90	1158 89	75 85	1332 91 N	341 87	82 80
The ability to keep their house or apartment at a comfortable temperature	1779 89	579 89	630 88	518 91	995 88	63 96 E	695 91 E	292 88	311 87	1165 90	78 88	1325 90	338 86	86 84
All medicines prescribed by their doctor	1761 88	581 90	627 88	501 88	978 86	57 87	701 92 E	286 86	315 89	1149 89	77 87	1325 90 MN	330 84	77 75
The ability to get around their community, either by having a car or by taking the bus or equivalent mode of transportation	1641 82	533 82	582 81	483 85	914 81	53 81	650 85 E	270 81	289 81	1074 83	67 76	1220 83	316 81	79 77
Regular dental treatment, including teeth cleaning and fillings	1640 82	532 82	583 82	481 85	918 81	56 85	642 84	270 81	295 83 K	1065 82 K	64 72	1228 84 M	308 79	76 74
Able to replace or repair broken electrical goods (such as a refrigerator or washing machine)	1639 82	543 84	571 80	476 84	924 81	51 77	645 85	262 79	284 80	1085 84	74 83	1239 84 MN	304 78	72 71
Fresh fruit or vegetables every day	1618 81	531 82	578 81	468 83	918 81	54 82	624 82	269 81	294 82	1047 81	74 84	1199 82 N	324 83 N	72 71
Meat or fish or vegetarian equivalent every other day	1561 78	505 78	565 79	447 79	863 76	49 74	623 82 E	266 81 I	261 73	1025 79 I	71 80	1158 79	303 77	75 73
A suitable place at home for children to study or do homework	1525 76	478 74	544 76	462 81 BC	862 76	51 77	587 77	257 78	281 79	977 75	69 78	1120 76	301 77	80 78

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFJ/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X1_SUM2. SUMMARY TABLE: Absolutely necessary + Necessary (Top 2)

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial -ized	Indig.
The ability to cover an unexpected expense today of \$500 from their own savings account	1443 72	464 72	495 69	445 78 BC	810 71	49 74	563 74	254 77	257 72	924 71	77 86 HIJ	1061 72	290 74	70 69
The ability for children to participate in school trips and school events that cost money	1349 67	420 65	484 68	411 72 B	748 66	50 76	531 70	236 71	241 68	865 67	65 73	995 68	251 64	81 79 LM
Children's toys appropriate for their age (such as building blocks, board games, or computer games)	1279 64	389 60	462 65	397 70 B	725 64	46 70	491 65	205 62	221 62	845 65	54 60	961 65 M	228 58	70 68
Appropriate clothes to wear for special occasions, such as a job interview or a wedding or funeral	1259 63	377 58	447 63	393 69 BC	731 64	48 73	463 61	216 65	235 66	802 62	62 70	913 62	259 66	68 67
Reliable internet connection at home	1215 61	378 58	417 58	380 67 BC	725 64 G	40 61	432 57	228 69 J	224 63	753 58	64 72 J	865 59	272 69 L	60 59
A small amount of money to spend on themselves	1120 56	339 52	374 52	363 64 BC	635 56	44 67	422 55	205 62 J	192 54	713 55	63 71 IJ	790 54	243 62 L	66 64
A mobile phone (with a basic talk and text plan)	1067 53	329 51	338 47	363 64 BC	666 59 G	43 65 G	339 45	204 62 J	204 57 J	648 50	66 75 HIJ	716 49	260 66 L	68 67 L
Being able to replace broken or damaged furniture	1045 52	315 49	356 50	331 58 BC	613 54	33 51	383 50	185 56 I	167 47	688 53	58 65 IJ	757 52	211 54	63 62
The ability to participate in special events that are important to people from your their own ethnic, cultural or religious group, several times a year	926 46	287 44	312 44	298 52 BC	553 49	29 43	335 44	184 56 IJ	156 44	580 45	55 62 IJ	627 43	213 54 L	71 70 LM
The kind of clothes that children need to fit in with friends	897 45	264 41	319 45	283 50 B	502 44	38 57	344 45	162 49	148 42	580 45	46 52	667 45	172 44	41 40
Outdoor equipment so that children can get around their neighbourhood (such as a bicycle, or a scooter)	864 43	252 39	304 43	283 50 BC	509 45	34 52	309 41	152 46	154 43	553 43	52 58 HIJ	619 42	177 45	55 54
The ability to buy some small gifts for family or friends at least once a year	860 43	243 38	280 39	305 54 BC	487 43	42 64 EG	317 42	158 48 I	133 37	562 43	45 50 I	604 41	182 46	58 57 L

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X1_SUM2. SUMMARY TABLE: Absolutely necessary + Necessary (Top 2)

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial -ized	Indig.
The ability to have friends or family round for a meal or drink at least once a month	798 40	233 36	277 39	262 46 BC	492 43 G	33 49	262 34	163 49 IJ	146 41	485 37	49 55 IJ	547 37	187 48 L	54 53 L
A small weekly allowance for older children to spend on themselves	782 39	225 35	276 39	258 46 BC	453 40	33 50	286 38	160 48 IJ	136 38	479 37	51 58 IJ	535 36	180 46 L	53 51 L

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X1_SUM2. SUMMARY TABLE: Not at all necessary

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
The ability to have friends or family round for a meal or drink at least once a month	255 13	18 13	69 15	82 11	14 9	32 15	40 15	34 11	79 13	63 14	79 13	130 13	123 12	88 15 PQ	91 14 Q	58 11	15 7	15 14	10 9
A small weekly allowance for older children to spend on themselves	249 12	20 14	78 17 DE	73 10	10 7	34 15 E	34 13	36 12	96 15 K	56 13	61 10	106 11	141 14	87 15	76 11	64 12	22 11	15 15	18 16
The kind of clothes that children need to fit in with friends	207 10	16 12 E	49 11 E	71 9 E	5 3	36 16 DE	30 11 E	32 11	82 13 K	49 11	45 7	104 11	104 10	59 10	70 10	55 10	22 11	9 9	9 8
The ability to participate in special events that are important to people from your their own ethnic, cultural or religious group, several times a year	197 10	13 9	60 13 G	73 10	11 7	19 9	22 8	18 6	67 11 H	46 10	67 11 H	113 12 M	83 8	65 11	61 9	52 10	18 9	8 8	11 10
The ability to buy some small gifts for family or friends at least once a year	191 10	15 11	58 13 D	58 8	11 8	20 9	28 10	26 8	79 13 JK	34 8	52 8	94 10	95 9	58 10	60 9	54 10	17 9	11 10	10 9
A mobile phone (with a basic talk and text plan)	174 9	12 9	56 12 D	56 7	10 7	19 9	21 8	7 2	34 5 H	37 8 H	96 15 HIJ	99 10	75 7	50 9	78 12 PQ	34 6	11 6	6 6	20 17 R
Outdoor equipment so that children can get around their neighbourhood (such as a bicycle, or a scooter)	134 7	10 7	35 8	41 5	7 5	19 9	21 8	23 8	43 7	20 5	47 8	78 8	56 5	43 7	53 8 P	26 5	12 6	9 9	4 4
Reliable internet connection at home	95 5	6 4	27 6	28 4	4 3	14 6	17 6	11 4	28 5	19 4	37 6	47 5	47 5	23 4	34 5	32 6	6 3	3 3	5 4
Being able to replace broken or damaged furniture	95 5	4 3	12 3	53 7 BCE	4 2	8 4	14 5	20 7	34 5	15 3	25 4	52 5	41 4	37 6 OO	22 3	31 6	5 2	5 5	9 8
The ability for children to participate in school trips and school events that cost money	89 4	6 5	24 5	37 5	4 3	9 4	9 3	17 6	29 5	26 6 K	18 3	54 6 M	33 3	37 6 P	27 4	17 3	8 4	5 5	6 5
Appropriate clothes to wear for special occasions, such as a job interview or a wedding or funeral	83 4	3 2	30 6 BG	32 4	3 2	8 4	6 2	14 5	30 5	14 3	24 4	49 5	34 3	16 3	30 4	25 5	13 6	2 2	4 4

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPO/RS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X1_SUM2. SUMMARY TABLE: Not at all necessary

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
A small amount of money to spend on themselves	80 4	7 5	21 5	31 4	3 2	10 4	9 3	8 3	29 5	24 5	20 3	42 4	38 4	22 4	18 3	29 5 0	12 6	2 2	7 6
Children's toys appropriate for their age (such as building blocks, board games, or computer games)	70 4	5 4	22 5	22 3	4 3	9 4	7 3	15 5 K	31 5 K	12 3	12 2	39 4	30 3	18 3	16 2	23 4	13 6 0	4 4	1 1
The ability to cover an unexpected expense today of \$500 from their own savings account	56 3	6 4	15 3	19 3	2 1	6 3	8 3	15 5 K	25 4 K	11 2	5 1	32 3	24 2	22 4 0	10 1	13 2	11 5 0	2 2	2 1
Meat or fish or vegetarian equivalent every other day	56 3	4 3	12 3	26 3	2 1	5 2	6 2	16 5 JK	18 4 3	11 2	11 2	33 3	23 2	13 2	17 3	15 3	8 4	1 1	-
A suitable place at home for children to study or do homework	47 2	5 4	9 2	19 2	2 1	5 2	7 2	10 3	23 4 JK	7 1	6 1	30 3	17 2	18 3	11 2	13 2	4 2	4 4	2 1
Fresh fruit or vegetables every day	39 2	4 3	8 2	17 2	4 3	4 2	3 1	11 4 K	13 2 K	12 3 K	3 *	24 2	13 1	16 3	10 2	7 1	6 3	4 4 5	-
Regular dental treatment, including teeth cleaning and fillings	34 2	-	9 2 B	17 2 B	2 1	3 1	3 1	15 5 IJK	12 2 K	6 1	1 *	21 2	11 1	11 2	3 1	10 2	10 5 0	5 4 5	-
Able to replace or repair broken electrical goods (such as a refrigerator or washing machine)	32 2	3 2	10 2 E	8 1 E	-	3 2	7 3 E	2 1	17 3 HK	8 2	5 1	21 2	10 1	10 2 0	2 *	13 2 0	7 4 0	0 *	2 1
All medicines prescribed by their doctor	32 2	2 2	10 2	9 1	4 3	1 *	5 2	8 3 K	10 2 K	14 3 K	-	20 2	12 1	11 2	3 1	14 3 0	3 1	1 1	-
The ability to get around their community, either by having a car or by taking the bus or equivalent mode of transportation	31 2	3 2	14 3	8 1	2 1	2 1	3 1	9 3 K	14 2 K	4 1	3 1	17 2	15 1	11 2	5 1	11 2	5 3	2 2	1 1
At least one pair of properly fitting shoes, and at least one pair of winter boots, for each member of the family	24 1	2 1	7 1 E	10 1 E	-	2 1	3 1	7 2 K	12 2 K	4 1	1 *	16 2	9 1	7 1	6 1	5 1	7 3 OP	1 1	-
The ability to keep their house or apartment at a comfortable temperature	24 1	2 2	4 1	11 1	2 2	4 2	1 *	10 3 JK	11 2 JK	2 *	1 *	11 1	13 1	7 1	4 1	8 1	5 3 0	5 5 5	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPO/RS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X1_SUM2. SUMMARY TABLE: Not at all necessary

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
The ability to pay their bills on time	23 1	3 2	8 2	7 1	1 1	3 1	1 *	2 1	16 3 HJK	2 *	3 *	12 1	9 1	6 1	3 *	8 1	6 3 0	2 2	-
A winter coat, good enough to keep someone warm and dry, for each member of the family / household	17 1	2 2	6 1	4 1	1 1	1 *	2 1	4 1	6 1	6 1 K	2 *	11 1	5 *	8 1	3 *	6 1	0 *	2 2	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NO PQ/RS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X1_SUM2. SUMMARY TABLE: Not at all necessary

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Always	Occas.	No	Phys.	Mental	Score	Just	Just	Above	HS	Trades/			Less	\$30-	\$60-	\$100k	\$100k
	limits	limits		disab.	disab.	of	above	above	8	or	some	Coll.	Univ.	than	\$60k	\$100k	plus	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
The ability to have friends or family round for a meal or drink at least once a month	255 13	34 13	42 10	174 14 CF	57 13	17 7	22 13	82 15	100 12	51 11	54 11	51 12	60 13	88 15	22 6	65 14 O	71 13 O	78 15 O
A small weekly allowance for older children to spend on themselves	249 12	25 9	51 12	170 14	60 13	26 10	29 17	69 12	94 11	57 13	43 9	48 11	76 16 KL	81 14 K	36 11	55 11	77 14	72 14
The kind of clothes that children need to fit in with friends	207 10	38 14	38 9	126 10	48 10	25 10	17 10	68 12	80 10	43 10	52 10	38 9	58 12	58 10	21 6	50 10	66 12 O	58 12 O
The ability to participate in special events that are important to people from your ethnic, cultural or religious group, several times a year	197 10	26 10	44 F	120 10 F	58 13 F	11 4	19 11	63 11	79 10	36 8	55 11	37 9	49 11	56 9	30 9	40 8	54 10	63 12 P
The ability to buy some small gifts for family or friends at least once a year	191 10	21 8	51 12	113 9	50 11	21 8	21 12	47 9	76 9	46 10	38 8	39 9	52 11	60 10	26 8	44 9	49 9	60 12
A mobile phone (with a basic talk and text plan)	174 9	31 12 F	28 7	112 9 F	50 11 F	12 5	11 6	32 6	84 10 H	47 10 H	34 7	35 8	48 10	57 10	23 7	45 9	44 8	51 10
Outdoor equipment so that children can get around their neighbourhood (such as a bicycle, or a scooter)	134 7	19 7	24 6	84 7	26 6	9 4	9 5	43 8	51 6	31 7	38 8	24 6	32 7	40 7	23 7	17 3	46 8 P	42 8 P
Reliable internet connection at home	95 5	16 6	16 4	61 5	20 4	9 4	5 3	24 4	47 6	20 4	16 3	20 5	31 7	27 5	6 2	20 4	31 6 O	28 6 O
Being able to replace broken or damaged furniture	95 5	12 5	17 4	63 5	19 4	7 3	12 7	27 5	37 5	19 4	30 6	13 3	21 4	31 5	18 6	17 4	29 5	28 6
The ability for children to participate in school trips and school events that cost money	89 4	14 5	12 3	58 5	17 4	6 2	17 10 I	31 6 I	23 3	18 4	25 5	13 3	23 5	27 5	14 4	19 4	30 6	21 4
Appropriate clothes to wear for special occasions, such as a job interview or a wedding or funeral	83 4	13 5	22 5	46 4	18 4	12 5	7 4	22 4	36 4	17 4	9 2	23 5 K	29 6 K	22 4	10 3	18 4	27 5	22 4
A small amount of money to spend on themselves	80 4	17 6	15 4	41 3	22 5	6 3	8 5	23 4	37 5	12 3	24 5 L	8 2	17 4	31 5 L	13 4	20 4	18 3	24 5

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR.
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X1_SUM2. SUMMARY TABLE: Not at all necessary

	Disability						well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Always		Occas. limits	No	Phys. disab.	Mental disab.	Score of 3 or less	Just above 3 to 6	Just above 6 to 8	Above 8	HS or less	Trades/ some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	Less than \$30k	\$30-\$60k	\$60-100k	\$100k plus	
	Total	often limits																	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)		
Children's toys appropriate for their age (such as building blocks, board games, or computer games)	70 4	9 3	20 5	39 3	11 2	12 5	10 6	21 4	22 3	18 4	14 3	12 3	23 5	20 3	11 3	17 4	20 4	18 4	
The ability to cover an unexpected expense today of \$500 from their own savings account	56 3	9 4	17 4	29 2	16 3	12 5	6 4	24 4 1	17 2	9 2	21 4	7 2	15 3	14 2	6 2	19 4	15 3	14 3	
Meat or fish or vegetarian equivalent every other day	56 3	6 2	11 3	35 3	8 2	3 1	4 2	14 2	26 3	12 3	15 3	9 2	15 3	16 3	8 2	12 3	15 3	18 4	
A suitable place at home for children to study or do homework	47 2	6 2	16 4	23 2	10 2	8 3	5 3	14 3	15 2	13 3	11 2	8 2	12 3	15 3	9 3	10 2	14 3	14 3	
Fresh fruit or vegetables every day	39 2	9 4	9 2	19 1	9 2	6 2	4 2	14 3	14 2	8 2	14 3	6 1	10 2	8 1	6 2	11 2	7 1	10 2	
Regular dental treatment, including teeth cleaning and fillings	34 2	8 3	4 1	20 2	4 1	4 2	1 1	14 3	12 1	6 1	10 2	3 1	6 1	14 L	4 1	7 1	13 2	8 2	
Able to replace or repair broken electrical goods (such as a refrigerator or washing machine)	32 2	9 3	7 2	11 1	10 2	5 2	3 2	17 3 1	5 1	6 1	10 2	3 1	8 2	10 2	5 1	9 2	11 2	6 1	
All medicines prescribed by their doctor	32 2	8 3	8 2	15 1	9 2	5 2	1 1	14 3	11 1	5 1	7 1	5 1	7 1	13 2	2 1	9 2	11 2	7 1	
The ability to get around their community, either by having a car or by taking the bus or equivalent mode of transportation	31 2	3 1	8 2	16 1	3 1	5 2	1 *	10 2	13 2	8 2	6 1	8 2	5 1	13 2	5 2	6 1	12 2	7 1	
At least one pair of properly fitting shoes, and at least one a pair of winter boots, for each member of the family	24 1	3 1	13 D	7 1	6 1	6 2	1 *	10 2	9 1	5 1	4 1	4 1	8 2	7 1	2 1	8 2	9 2	3 1	
The ability to keep their house or apartment at a comfortable temperature	24 1	6 2	6 1	12 1	8 2	3 1	6 3	8 1	6 1	5 1	7 1	8 2	4 1	5 1	2 1	6 1	11 2	6 1	
The ability to pay their bills on time	23 1	2 1	9 2	8 1	3 1	3 1	2 1	10 2	7 1	4 1	5 1	4 1	7 2	6 1	8 P	1 *	8 P	5 1	
A winter coat, good enough to keep someone warm and dry, for each member of the family / household	17 1	6 2	5 1	6 *	6 1	0 *	2 1	8 1	6 1	1 *	5 1	1 *	6 1	4 1	1 *	6 1	4 1	2 *	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X1_SUM2. SUMMARY TABLE: Not at all necessary

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
The ability to have friends or family round for a meal or drink at least once a month	255 13	99 15	97 14 D	46 8	152 13	4 6	89 12	38 12	50 14	162 12	7 7	182 12	59 15 N	6 6
A small weekly allowance for older children to spend on themselves	249 12	92 14	87 12	63 11	166 15 G	5 8	75 10	36 11 K	42 12 K	171 13 K	4 5	204 14 MN	36 9	5 4
The kind of clothes that children need to fit in with friends	207 10	63 10	84 12	57 10	131 12	5 8	67 9	29 9	42 12	134 10	9 10	144 10	46 12	10 10
The ability to participate in special events that are important to people from your their own ethnic, cultural or religious group, several times a year	197 10	69 11	69 10	53 9	128 11 G	4 6	60 8	28 8	32 9	136 10	7 8	153 10 N	34 9	4 4
The ability to buy some small gifts for family or friends at least once a year	191 10	67 10	64 9	52 9	126 11 FG	3 4	58 8	30 9	36 10	122 9	9 10	139 9	39 10	9 9
A mobile phone (with a basic talk and text plan)	174 9	73 11 D	62 9	31 5	73 6	6 9	93 12 E	21 6	32 9	121 9 K	4 4	155 11 M	12 3	5 5
Outdoor equipment so that children can get around their neighbourhood (such as a bicycle, or a scooter)	134 7	49 8 D	53 7 D	24 4	73 6	5 8	55 7	20 6	25 7	87 7	4 5	98 7	27 7	5 5
Reliable internet connection at home	95 5	35 5	36 5	18 3	52 5	4 6	36 5	12 4	19 5	63 5	5 6	76 5	12 3	3 3
Being able to replace broken or damaged furniture	95 5	26 4	35 5	34 6	59 5	7 10	28 4	23 7	21 6	51 4	5 5	68 5	20 5	5 5
The ability for children to participate in school trips and school events that cost money	89 4	28 4	34 5	23 4	64 6 G	3 4	21 3	16 5	18 5	53 4	3 3	57 4	28 7 L	3 3
Appropriate clothes to wear for special occasions, such as a job interview or a wedding or funeral	83 4	34 5	22 3	22 4	50 4	3 5	30 4	14 4	10 3	59 5	5 6	57 4	16 4	8 7
A small amount of money to spend on themselves	80 4	22 3	37 5	18 3	50 4 F	-	29 4 F	16 5	16 5	46 4	2 2	55 4	21 5	4 4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X1_SUM2. SUMMARY TABLE: Not at all necessary

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
Children's toys appropriate for their age (such as building blocks, board games, or computer games)	70 4	22 3	23 3	21 4	52 5 G	2 3	15 2	12 4	12 3	42 3	5 6	45 3	18 5	3 3
The ability to cover an unexpected expense today of \$500 from their own savings account	56 3	16 2	27 4	14 2	40 4 G	5 8 G	11 1	6 2	5 2	45 3 K	1 1	39 3	13 3	3 3
Meat or fish or vegetarian equivalent every other day	56 3	20 3	19 3	14 3	40 4 G	4 5 G	11 1	9 3	12 3	35 3	4 4	42 3	9 2	4 4
A suitable place at home for children to study or do homework	47 2	16 3	19 3	10 2	28 2	4 7	13 2	8 2	11 3	28 2	3 4	32 2	12 3	2 2
Fresh fruit or vegetables every day	39 2	13 2	12 2	9 2	33 3 FG	-	4 1	4 1	8 2	24 2	1 1	22 1	9 2	5 5
Regular dental treatment, including teeth cleaning and fillings	34 2	14 2	9 1	8 1	29 3 FG	-	5 1	6 2	6 2	22 2	2 2	22 1	9 2	2 2
Able to replace or repair broken electrical goods (such as a refrigerator or washing machine)	32 2	8 1	8 1	14 2	23 2 F	-	7 1 F	7 2	5 1	19 1	2 3	16 1	7 2	5 5
All medicines prescribed by their doctor	32 2	8 1	13 2	9 2	30 3 G	1 1	1 *	4 1	6 2	22 2	1 2	17 1	11 3	3 3
The ability to get around their community, either by having a car or by taking the bus or equivalent mode of transportation	31 2	15 2	6 1	7 1	20 2 F	-	11 1 F	7 2	4 1	20 2	1 2	19 1	10 2	3 3
At least one pair of properly fitting shoes, and at least one pair of winter boots, for each member of the family	24 1	8 1	4 1	10 2	21 2 FG	-	3 *	3 1	2 1	19 1 K	-	15 1	4 1	5 5
The ability to keep their house or apartment at a comfortable temperature	24 1	12 2	7 1	5 1	22 2 FG	-	1 *	3 1	-	21 2 I	2 2	16 1	3 1	4 4
The ability to pay their bills on time	23 1	7 1	6 1	9 2	15 1 F	-	7 1 F	2 *	2 1	18 1	1 1	18 1	3 1	1 1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

X1_SUM2. SUMMARY TABLE: Not at all necessary

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
A winter coat, good enough to keep someone warm and dry, for each member of the family / household	17 1	4 1	7 1	2 *	15 1 FG	-	1 *	1 *	1 *	14 1	1 1	9 1	6 2	1 1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13. In the last 12 months, that is from October 2021 to yesterday, did you ever eat less than you felt you should because there wasn't enough money to buy food?

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Yes	478 24	28 20	98 21	212 28 BCF	32 22	45 20	63 23	113 38 JK	195 31 JK	98 22 K	71 11	200 21	274 27 L	150 26 O	92 14	161 30 O	72 36 NO	31 30 S	19 16
No	1447 72	106 78 D	348 75 D	511 67	113 76 D	172 78 D	198 73	169 56	396 64 H	341 76 HI	541 86 HIJ	738 76 M	702 69	400 70 Q	558 84 NPQ	364 67 Q	117 58	66 65	95 83 R
Cannot say	75 4	2 2	18 4	38 5 BEF	2 2	4 2	10 4	18 6 JK	30 5 K	11 2	16 3	35 4	38 4	21 4	16 2	19 3	13 6 O	5 5	1 1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPQ/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13. In the last 12 months, that is from October 2021 to yesterday, did you ever eat less than you felt you should because there wasn't enough money to buy food?

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Always	Occas.	No	Phys.	Mental	Score	Just	Just	Above	HS or	Trades/	Coll.	Univ.	Less	\$30-	\$60-	\$100k	
	limits	limits		disab.	disab.	of 3 or less	above 3 to 6	above 6 to 8	8	less	some PSE			than \$30k	\$60k	100k	plus	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
Yes	478	102	175	191	169	135	94	196	134	53	156	117	109	95	163	128	116	54
	24	39	41	15	37	53	54	35	16	12	31	27	24	16	49	26	21	11
		D	D		D	BCDE	HIJ	IJ	J		MN	N	N		PQR	R	R	
No	1447	156	234	1031	276	112	64	320	675	387	316	307	341	479	144	340	411	444
	72	59	55	82	61	44	37	58	82	86	63	71	74	80	43	70	76	88
		F	F	BCEF	F		G	G	GH	GH		K	K	KLM	O	O	O	OPQ
Cannot say	75	5	15	33	7	6	16	37	12	10	28	9	12	22	25	16	14	6
	4	2	3	3	2	2	16	9	7	2	6	6	3	4	7	3	3	1
							IJ	IJ			L		3	4	QR			

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13. In the last 12 months, that is from October 2021 to yesterday, did you ever eat less than you felt you should because there wasn't enough money to buy food?

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial -ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Yes	478 24	49 8	115 16 B	306 54 BC	286 25 G	27 40 EG	150 20	76 23	81 23	319 25	36 40 HIJ	318 22	103 26	54 53 LM
No	1447 72	590 91 CD	577 81 D	235 41	812 71 F	36 55	587 77 EF	236 71 K	267 75 K	938 72 K	50 56	1107 75 MN	272 70 N	44 43
Cannot say	75 4	9 1	22 3 B	26 5 B	37 3	3 5	24 3	18 6 IJ	8 2	39 3	4 4	44 3	17 4	4 4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14A. In the past 12 months, that is from October 2021 to yesterday, did you... - ever ask for financial help from friends or relatives for day-to-day expenses because you were short of money?

	Region						Age				Gender		Family status				One person households		
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH age 24-40	One person HH age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Yes, sometimes	307 15	21 16	76 16	130 17	17 11	27 12	36 13	83 IJK	120 19	58 13	45 7	128 13	177 L	90 16	62 9	100 18	52 26	17 17	9 8
Yes, often	165 8	6 5	41 9	68 9 B	10 7	17 8	24 9	47 16 JK	76 12 JK	33 7 K	10 2	79 8	84 8	42 7 O	28 4	63 12 NO	31 15 NO	9 9	4 3
No	1449 72	105 77 C	316 68	538 71	118 80 CD	171 77 C	201 74	153 51	390 63 H	344 76 HI	563 90 HIJ	720 74	721 71	411 72 Q	562 84 NPQ	366 67 Q	104 52	73 71	98 85 R
Don't know	55 3	3 3	25 5 BDEF	14 2	2 1	3 1	8 3	14 5 K	23 4 K	14 3 K	4 1	31 3	22 2	23 4 O	6 1	12 2	10 5 O	2 2	3 3
Refusal	24 1	-	5 1 B	12 2 B	1 1	3 1	2 1	3 1	11 2	3 1	6 1	14 1	10 1	5 1	9 1	3 1	4 2	1 1	1 1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPQ/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14A. In the past 12 months, that is from October 2021 to yesterday, did you... - ever ask for financial help from friends or relatives for day-to-day expenses because you were short of money?

	Disability					well-being index				Education				Household income				
	Total	Always often limits	Occas. limits	No	Phys. disab.	Mental disab.	Score of 3 or less	Just above 3 to 6	Just above 6 to 8	Above 8	HS or less	Trades/ some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	Less than \$30k	\$30- \$60k	\$60- 100k	\$100k plus
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
Yes, sometimes	307 15	57 22 D	115 27 D	134 11	114 25 D	83 33 BD	44 25 IJ	111 20 IJ	108 13	44 10	93 19 N	68 16 N	82 18 N	64 11	84 25 QR	86 18 R	76 14 R	41 8
Yes, often	165 8	44 17 D	58 14 D	56 4	44 10 D	51 20 DE	26 15 IJ	63 11 IJ	59 7 J	18 4	51 10	38 9	32 7	44 7	54 16 PQR	38 8	46 9 R	23 5
No	1449 72	150 57 F	238 56 F	1030 82 BCEF	284 63 F	110 44	91 52	345 62	633 77 GH	381 84 GHI	325 65	312 72	341 74 K	465 78 KL	173 52	345 71 O	401 74 O	428 85 OPQ
Don't know	55 3	8 3	11 3	22 2	8 2	7 3	8 5 J	28 5 IJ	16 2	3 1	25 5 LM	8 2	5 1	16 3 M	15 5	13 3	12 2	9 2
Refusal	24 1	5 2	1 *	14 1 C	4 1	1 1	5 3	6 1	7 1	6 1	5 1	7 2	2 *	7 1	6 2	2 *	6 1	3 1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14A. In the past 12 months, that is from October 2021 to yesterday, did you... ever ask for financial help from friends or relatives for day-to-day expenses because you were short of money?

	Income adequacy			Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity			
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immigr.	white	Racial -ized	Indig.
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Yes, sometimes	307 15	46 7	104 15 B	152 27 BC	192 17 G	17 26 G	89 12	53 16	43 12	208 16	23 26 HIJ	199 14	68 17	36 35 LM
Yes, often	165 8	21 3	55 8 B	85 15 BC	108 10 G	17 26 EG	36 5	25 7	19 5	119 9 I	12 13 I	106 7	36 9	20 20 LM
No	1449 72	562 87 CD	541 76 D	296 52	788 69 F	28 43	619 81 EF	235 71 K	285 80 HJK	921 71 K	49 56	1116 76 MN	270 69 N	41 40
Don't know	55 3	11 2	12 2	24 4 BC	34 3	1 1	13 2	7 2	4 1	41 3 I	1 2	35 2	11 3	5 5
Refusal	24 1	7 1	3 *	10 2	13 1	2 3	3 *	11 3 J	4 1	7 1	3 4 J	14 1 N	7 2 N	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFJ/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14B. In the past 12 months, that is from October 2021 to yesterday, did you... - ever have to turn to a charity organization (such as a food bank or a thrift store) because you were short of money?

	Region						Age				Gender		Family status				One person households		
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH age 24-40	One person HH age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Yes, sometimes	180 9	13 9	43 9 E	80 11 E	6 4	20 9	19 7	41 14 K	68 11 K	46 10	25 4	78 8	102 10	52 9 O	31 5	63 12 O	33 16 NO	8 8 S	1 1
Yes, often	167 8	7 5	31 7	81 11 BCF	18 12 BF	7 3	22 8 F	55 18 IJK	72 12 JK	21 5	19 3	78 8	86 8	49 9 O	28 4	57 10 O	30 15 NO	13 13 S	3 3
No	1588 79	112 82	370 80	579 76	118 80	192 87 CD	217 80	193 64	450 72 H	371 82 HI	573 91 HIJ	776 80	802 79	453 79 Q	592 89 NPQ	407 75 Q	126 63	77 74	108 93 R
Don't know	48 2	4 3	15 3 F	14 2	5 4 F	1 *	9 3 F	11 4 K	23 4 K	11 2 K	3 1	29 3	17 2	16 3 O	5 1	16 3 O	9 4 O	4 4	2 2
Refusal	17 1	0 *	6 1	7 1 E	-	1 *	4 1	0 *	8 1	2 *	7 1	11 1	7 1	1 *	11 2 NP	1 *	3 1	1 1	1 1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPQ/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14B. In the past 12 months, that is from October 2021 to yesterday, did you... - ever have to turn to a charity organization (such as a food bank or a thrift store) because you were short of money?

	Disability					well-being index				Education				Household income				
	Total	Always often limits	Occas. limits	No	Phys. disab.	Mental disab.	Score of 3 or less	Just above 3 to 6	Just above 6 to 8	Above 8	HS or less	Trades/ some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	Less than \$30k	\$30- \$60k	\$60- 100k	\$100k plus
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
Yes, sometimes	180	55	69	54	79	60	38	69	49	24	65	40	36	39	77	50	34	16
	9	21	16	4	17	24	22	12	6	5	13	9	8	7	23	10	6	3
		D	D		D	CD	HIJ	IJ			MN				PQR	R	R	
Yes, often	167	40	62	55	60	43	23	65	48	32	63	32	36	33	55	45	39	21
	8	15	15	4	13	17	13	12	6	7	13	7	8	6	16	9	7	4
		D	D		D	D	I	IJ			LN				PQR	R	R	
No	1588	162	279	1118	306	145	98	398	709	382	343	353	380	506	185	379	450	457
	79	61	66	89	68	57	57	72	86	85	69	82	82	85	56	78	83	91
				BCEF	F			G	GH	GH		K	K	K	O	O	O	OPQ
Don't know	48	6	10	17	5	4	8	19	13	7	21	7	6	13	14	8	13	7
	2	2	2	1	1	2	5	4	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	2	2	1
				I			I	I			LM				R			
Refusal	17	1	2	11	2	1	6	2	3	6	7	1	3	4	1	3	7	3
	1	*	1	1	1	*	3	*	*	1	1	*	1	1	*	1	1	1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14B. In the past 12 months, that is from October 2021 to yesterday, did you... ever have to turn to a charity organization (such as a food bank or a thrift store) because you were short of money?

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immigr.	white	Racial -ized	Indig.
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Yes, sometimes	180	25	46	101	96	11	70	33	22	125	16	118	35	25
	9	4	6	18	8	16	9	10	6	10	18	8	9	24
				BC							HIJ			LM
Yes, often	167	29	52	79	102	12	48	31	22	111	12	95	43	24
	8	4	7	14	9	18	6	9	6	9	14	6	11	24
			B	BC		G					I		L	LM
No	1588	579	605	360	904	43	620	249	305	1024	56	1218	299	46
	79	89	85	63	80	65	82	75	86	79	63	83	76	45
		CD	D	F	F		F	K	HJK	K		MN	N	
Don't know	48	7	8	24	21	1	19	11	5	29	3	27	10	7
	2	1	1	4	2	1	3	3	1	2	4	2	3	7
				BC										
Refusal	17	7	4	3	12	-	3	7	2	7	1	11	3	1
	1	1	1	1	1	F	*	2	*	1	1	1	1	1
								IJ						

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14C. In the past 12 months, that is from October 2021 to yesterday, did you... - ever borrow money or sell something you owned because you were short of money for day-to-day expenses?

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH.age 24-40	One person HH.age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Yes, sometimes	328 16	25 19 E	74 16 E	131 17 E	12 8	40 18 E	44 16 E	81 27 IJK	125 20 K	73 16 K	50 8	134 14	193 19 L	86 15	75 11	109 20 NO	55 27 NO	18 17 S	8 7
Yes, often	182 9	12 9	38 8	75 10	7 5	19 8	32 12 E	43 14 JK	94 15 JK	30 7 K	15 2	88 9	93 9	50 9 O	34 5	68 13 O	29 14 O	18 17 S	3 3
No	1425 71	94 69	329 71	529 70	125 85 BCDFG	161 73	187 69	160 53	375 60	337 75 HI	553 88 HIJ	717 74 M	699 69	417 73 PQ	542 81 NPQ	350 64 Q	109 54	64 62	101 88 R
Don't know	46 2	4 3	14 3 F	19 2 F	3 2	1 *	5 2	15 5 K	17 3 K	10 2 K	3 1	22 2	23 2	15 3	6 1	12 2	8 4 O	3 3	2 2
Refusal	18 1	-	9 2 BEF	8 1 BEF	-	-	2 1	1 *	10 2 HJ	1 *	7 1 J	12 1	6 1	3 1	10 2	3 1	1 1	1 1	1 1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPQ/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14C. In the past 12 months, that is from October 2021 to yesterday, did you... - ever borrow money or sell something you owned because you were short of money for day-to-day expenses?

	Disability					well-being index				Education				Household income				
	Total	Always often limits	Occas. limits	No	Phys. disab.	Mental disab.	Score of 3 or less	Just above 3 to 6	Just above 6 to 8	Above 8	HS or less	Trades/some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	Less than \$30k	\$30-\$60k	\$60-100k	\$100k plus
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
Yes, sometimes	328 16	67 26 D	106 25 D	143 11	112 25 D	92 36 BCDE	50 29 IJ	133 24 IJ	98 12	46 10	108 22 N	76 18 N	81 17 N	62 10	107 32 PQR	90 19 QR	70 13 R	44 9
Yes, often	182 9	43 16 D	60 14 D	73 6	53 12 D	43 17 D	37 21 HIJ	60 11 J	66 8 J	19 4	46 9	39 9	43 9	53 9	42 13	52 11	47 9	36 7
No	1425 71	147 56	243 57 F	1011 81 BCEF	279 62 F	116 46	74 43	335 60 G	641 78 GH	375 83 GHI	323 65	306 71	329 71	462 78 KLM	170 51	334 69 O	406 75 O	411 82 OPQ
Don't know	46 2	3 1	11 3	17 1	5 1	2 1	9 5	20 4 IJ	11 1	6 1	17 3	7 2	7 2	13 2	9 3	7 1	10 2	12 2
Refusal	18 1	3 1	3 1	11 1 F	3 1	-	3 2	5 1	5 1	5 1	6 1	4 1	2 *	5 1	4 1	2 *	8 2 PR	1 *

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q14C. In the past 12 months, that is from October 2021 to yesterday, did you... - ever borrow money or sell something you owned because you were short of money for day-to-day expenses?

	Income adequacy			Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity			
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immigr.	white	Racial -ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Yes, sometimes	328 16	41 6	89 13 B	191 34 BC	183 16	21 31 EG	118 15	45 13	51 14	231 18	20 22 H	230 16	54 14	39 39 LM
Yes, often	182 9	29 4	53 7 B	95 17 BC	132 12 G	14 22 G	32 4	28 9	27 8	124 10	16 18 HIJ	115 8	46 12 L	19 18 L
No	1425 71	558 86 CD	559 78 D	262 46	783 69 F	30 46	594 78 EF	241 73 K	272 76 JK	903 70 K	50 57	1083 74 N	281 72 N	38 38
Don't know	46 2	11 2	10 1	15 3	25 2	1 1	12 2	9 3	4 1	29 2	3 3	29 2	7 2	5 5
Refusal	18 1	9 1 C	3 *	4 1	12 1 F	-	5 1	8 2 IJK	2 *	8 1 K	-	12 1	3 1	1 1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFJ/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15A. AGREE/DISAGREE: It's important to me that people admire the things I own

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Strongly agree	93 5	4 3	21 5	46 6 B	4 2	9 4	9 3	32 11 IJK	34 5 K	13 3	13 2	52 5	41 4	27 5 O	13 2	38 7 O	13 7 O	5 5	3 3
Somewhat agree	325 16	16 12	69 15	148 19 BEF	15 10	26 12	50 19 BEF	75 25 JK	122 20 JK	58 13	71 11	185 19 M	139 14	97 17 O	66 10	118 22 O	42 21 O	28 27 S	6 6
Somewhat disagree	542 27	35 25	147 32 D	186 24	47 32	60 27	67 25	97 32 J	174 28	112 25	160 25	257 26	282 28	132 23	190 29	152 28	65 32 N	27 26	28 25
Strongly disagree	952 48	76 56 CD	199 43	355 47	71 48	125 57 CD	127 47	81 27	253 41 H	250 55 HI	369 59 HI	438 45	506 50	289 51 PQ	373 56 PQ	212 39	72 36	35 34	74 64 R
Cannot say	88 4	5 4 F	27 6 F	27 3 F	11 8 F	1 * F	17 6 F	16 5	38 6 K	18 4	16 2	41 4	45 4	26 5	24 4	23 4	9 4	8 7	3 2
Net: Agree	418 21	20 15	91 20	194 26 BCEF	19 13	34 15	60 22 E	107 36 IJK	155 25 JK	71 16	84 13	238 24 M	179 18	124 22 O	79 12	156 29 NO	56 28 O	33 32 S	10 8
Net: Disagree	1494 75	110 81 DG	346 75	541 71	117 80 D	186 84 CDG	194 72	178 59	427 69 H	361 80 HI	529 84 HI	694 71	789 78 L	421 74 P	564 85 NPQ	364 67	137 68	62 60	103 89 R

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPQ/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15A. AGREE/DISAGREE: It's important to me that people admire the things I own

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Always	Often	Occas.	No	Phys.	Mental	Score	Just	Just	Above	HS	Trades/			Less	\$30-	\$60-	\$100k
	limits	limits	limits		disab.	disab.	of	above	above	8	or	some	Coll.	Univ.	than	\$60k	\$100k	plus
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
Strongly agree	93 5	10 4	33 8 D	45 4	20 4	20 8	6 4	24 4	24 3	38 8 HI	32 6	16 4	17 4	28 5	22 7	14 3	28 5	21 4
Somewhat agree	325 16	37 14	83 20 E	194 15	61 13	38 15	31 18	85 15	142 17	68 15	85 17	57 13	77 17	106 18 L	66 20	64 13	87 16	94 19 P
Somewhat disagree	542 27	77 29	111 26	342 27	128 28	65 26	30 17	171 31 G	218 27 G	123 27 G	116 23	112 26	146 32 K	165 28	80 24	138 29	145 27	147 29
Strongly disagree	952 48	131 49	176 42	632 50 C	227 50 C	119 47	88 51	245 44	405 49	214 47	238 48	230 53 MN	205 44	275 46	144 44	245 50	258 48	230 46
Cannot say	88 4	10 4	20 5	41 3	17 4	12 5	19 11 IJ	28 5 J	33 4 J	8 2	29 6	17 4	17 4	22 4	19 6	24 5 R	24 4	11 2
Net: Agree	418 21	47 18	116 27 BDE	239 19	81 18	57 23	37 21	109 20	166 20	106 23	117 23	74 17	94 20	134 22 L	88 27 P	78 16	114 21	115 23 P
Net: Disagree	1494 75	207 79 C	287 68	975 78 C	356 79 C	184 73	118 68	416 75	623 76	337 75	354 71	343 79 KN	351 76	440 74	224 68	383 79 O	403 75	378 75

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15A. AGREE/DISAGREE: It's important to me that people admire the things I own

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Strongly agree	93 5	35 5	28 4	22 4	59 5	8 12 G	26 3	24 7 I	12 3	55 4	12 14 IJ	48 3	33 8 L	10 10
Somewhat agree	325 16	98 15	114 16	104 18	208 18 G	15 22	98 13	74 22 J	59 17	189 15	27 31 IJ	203 14	90 23 L	25 24 L
Somewhat disagree	542 27	185 29	198 28	148 26	302 27	13 20	220 29	82 25	82 23	376 29 I	23 26	414 28	96 25	27 26
Strongly disagree	952 48	310 48	354 50	263 46	525 46	30 45	382 50	138 42 K	186 52 HK	622 48 K	24 27	742 51 MN	156 40	35 34
Cannot say	88 4	19 3	21 3	29 5	42 4	1 1	34 4	13 4	17 5 K	53 4 K	1 1	61 4	16 4	5 5
Net: Agree	418 21	134 21	142 20	127 22	266 23 G	22 34 G	125 16	98 30 IJ	71 20	244 19	40 45 HIJ	251 17	123 31 L	35 35 L
Net: Disagree	1494 75	494 76	551 77	411 73	827 73	43 65	602 79 EF	220 67 K	268 75 HK	998 77 HK	48 54	1156 79 MN	252 64	62 61

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFJ/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15B. AGREE/DISAGREE: I'm no longer excited by 'things' - the ability to have meaningful experiences, to discover ideas, and 'play' are much more valuable than consuming and owning 'stuff'

	Region						Age				Gender		Family status				One person households		
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH age 24-40	One person HH age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Strongly agree	526 26	39 29	107 23	192 25	41 28	61 28	85 31 C	76 25	153 25	131 29	165 26	206 21	313 31 L	146 26	182 27	146 27	47 23	25 24	33 29
Somewhat agree	854 43	60 44	188 40	325 43	71 48	83 38	128 47	126 42	272 44	184 41	272 43	433 44	419 41	225 39	286 43	253 46 N	85 42	44 43	49 43
Somewhat disagree	333 17	20 15	88 19 G	136 18 G	18 12	37 17	33 12	65 22 J	101 16	67 15	100 16	180 19	151 15	102 18	108 16	84 16	35 17	19 18	18 16
Strongly disagree	127 6	9 7	28 6	46 6	8 6	24 11 G	12 5	9 3	43 7 H	37 8 H	39 6	66 7	61 6	48 8 P	41 6	25 5	14 7	8 8	5 4
Cannot say	160 8	7 5	53 11 BG	62 8 G	10 7	15 7	12 5	24 8	52 8	31 7	52 8	88 9	70 7	50 9	49 7	36 7	20 10	7 7	10 9
Net: Agree	1380 69	100 73 C	295 64	517 68	111 76 C	144 65	213 79 CDF	202 67	424 68	316 70	438 70	638 66	732 72 L	372 65	468 70	398 73 N	132 66	69 67	82 71
Net: Disagree	460 23	29 21	116 25 G	182 24 G	26 18	61 28 G	45 17	74 25	144 23	104 23	138 22	246 25 M	212 21	150 26 P	149 22	109 20	49 24	27 26	23 20

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPO/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15B. AGREE/DISAGREE: I'm no longer excited by 'things' - the ability to have meaningful experiences, to discover ideas, and 'play' are much more valuable than consuming and owning 'stuff'

	Disability					well-being index				Education				Household income				
	Total	Always often limits	Occas. limits	No	Phys. disab.	Mental disab.	Score of 3 or less	Just above 3 to 6	Just above 6 to 8	Above 8	HS or less	Trades/ some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	Less than \$30k	\$30- \$60k	\$60- 100k	\$100k plus
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
Strongly agree	526 26	75 29	115 27	323 26	135 30	84 33 D	51 29	140 25	193 23	142 31 I	137 27	110 25	123 27	155 26	89 27	129 27	142 26	134 27
Somewhat agree	854 43	102 39	204 48 B	536 43	201 44	107 42	55 31	246 44 G	377 46 GJ	177 39	188 38	180 41	208 45	274 46 K	125 38	200 41	231 43	238 47 O
Somewhat disagree	333 17	55 21	64 15	199 16	69 15	41 16	28 16	96 17	143 17	65 14	82 16	87 20 M	64 14	99 17	70 21	77 16	86 16	83 16
Strongly disagree	127 6	18 7	21 5	85 7	26 6	14 6	14 8	27 5	49 6	37 8	34 7	23 5	31 7	40 7	20 6	41 8	32 6	29 6
Cannot say	160 8	14 5	19 4	112 9 CEF	22 5	6 3	26 15 IJ	44 8	60 7	29 7	59 12 N	33 8	37 8 N	28 5	27 8 R	38 8 R	50 9 R	19 4
Net: Agree	1380 69	177 67	319 75 D	860 69	337 74	192 76 D	105 61	386 70	570 69	319 71	325 65	290 67	330 72	429 72 K	214 65	329 68	373 69	373 74 O
Net: Disagree	460 23	73 28	85 20	284 23	94 21	55 22	42 24	123 22	192 23	103 23	116 23	111 26	95 20	139 23	90 27	118 24	118 22	112 22

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15B. AGREE/DISAGREE: I'm no longer excited by 'things' - the ability to have meaningful experiences, to discover ideas, and 'play' are much more valuable than consuming and owning 'stuff'

	Income adequacy			Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity			
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immigr.	white	Racial -ized	Indig.
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Strongly agree	526 26	181 28	175 24	161 28	286 25	26 40 E	205 27	67 20	97 27	359 28 H	26 29	390 27	93 24	33 32
Somewhat agree	854 43	277 43	325 46	232 41	499 44 F	19 29	327 43	149 45	152 43	544 42	37 42	635 43	170 43	36 35
Somewhat disagree	333 17	100 16	123 17	97 17	190 17	16 24	121 16	67 20	52 15	213 16	15 17	251 17	67 17	12 12
Strongly disagree	127 6	44 7	45 6	35 6	81 7	3 4	41 5	19 6	18 5	90 7	5 6	80 5	31 8	15 15 L
Cannot say	160 8	44 7	47 7	42 7	80 7	2 4	66 9	29 9	36 10	90 7	5 6	113 8	31 8	6 6
Net: Agree	1380 69	458 71	500 70	392 69	785 69	45 69	533 70	216 65	249 70	903 70	63 72	1025 70	262 67	69 67
Net: Disagree	460 23	145 22	168 24	133 23	271 24	18 28	162 21	86 26	71 20	302 23	20 23	331 23	98 25	27 27

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15C. AGREE/DISAGREE: To spend money, to buy myself something new, is one of the greatest pleasures in my life

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Strongly agree	174	14	34	83	7	18	19	61	61	35	17	96	77	51	31	53	35	12	7
	9	10	7	11	4	8	7	20	10	8	3	10	8	9	5	10	17	12	6
				E				IJK	K	K				o		o	NOP		
Somewhat agree	744	46	156	301	62	71	108	117	232	163	232	366	376	204	256	203	79	39	27
	37	34	34	40	42	32	40	39	37	36	37	38	37	36	38	37	39	38	23
Somewhat disagree	622	44	157	218	43	79	81	71	193	143	214	290	327	182	222	166	50	31	49
	31	32	34	29	29	36	30	24	31	32	34	30	32	32	33	30	25	30	43
								H	H	H	H	H	H	H	Q				
Strongly disagree	385	27	95	131	29	53	50	37	103	92	153	190	193	105	144	102	31	14	33
	19	20	20	17	20	24	18	12	17	20	24	20	19	18	22	19	15	13	29
								H	H	H	HI								R
Cannot say	75	6	23	27	6	-	13	14	31	17	12	30	41	29	14	19	7	7	-
	4	4	5	4	4		5	5	5	4	2	3	4	5	2	4	3	7	
		F	F	F	F		F	K	K					o			S	S	
Net: Agree	919	60	189	385	69	89	127	178	294	198	249	462	453	255	287	256	114	52	33
	46	44	41	51	47	40	47	59	47	44	40	48	45	45	43	47	57	50	29
				CF				IJK	K								NOP	S	
Net: Disagree	1007	70	252	349	73	132	131	108	296	236	367	480	520	288	365	268	81	44	82
	50	52	54	46	49	60	48	36	48	52	58	49	51	50	55	49	40	43	71
			D			DG			H	H	HI			Q	Q	Q			R

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPQ/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15C. AGREE/DISAGREE: To spend money, to buy myself something new, is one of the greatest pleasures in my life

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Always	Occas.	No	Phys.	Mental	Score	Just	Just	Above	HS or	Trades/			Less	\$30-	\$60-	\$100k	
	often	limits		disab.	disab.	of	above	above	8	less	some	Coll.	Univ.	than	\$60k	100k	plus	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
Strongly agree	174 9	24 9	45 11	98 8	41 9	25 10	25 14 H	34 6	59 7	56 13 HI	52 10	27 6	33 7	60 10 L	50 15 PQ	32 7	37 7	49 10
Somewhat agree	744 37	92 35	169 40	466 37	157 35	100 40	58 33	223 40	309 38	154 34	185 37	151 35	197 43 LN	209 35	116 35	193 40	220 41 R	169 34
Somewhat disagree	622 31	91 35	127 30	393 31	156 34	78 31	42 24	176 32	258 31	146 32	129 26	148 34 K	145 31	196 33 K	94 28	142 29	169 31	175 35
Strongly disagree	385 19	52 20	71 17	257 20	90 20	46 18	32 18	93 17	173 21	87 19	113 23 M	87 20	72 16	113 19	55 16	98 20	97 18	101 20
Cannot say	75 4	6 2	11 3	42 3	10 2	3 1	17 10 IJ	26 5 J	24 3	8 2	20 4	19 4	15 3	17 3	18 5	20 4	18 3	10 2
Net: Agree	919 46	115 44	214 51	563 45	198 44	126 50	83 48	258 47	368 45	210 47	238 48	178 41	230 50 L	269 45	166 50	225 46	257 48	218 43
Net: Disagree	1007 50	143 54	198 47	650 52	246 54	124 49	74 43	269 49	431 52	233 52	242 48	236 54 M	217 47	309 52	148 45	240 50	266 49	276 55 O

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15C. AGREE/DISAGREE: To spend money, to buy myself something new, is one of the greatest pleasures in my life

	Income adequacy			Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity			
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	white	Racial -ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Strongly agree	174 9	63 10	60 8	48 8	120 11 G	9 14	42 5	48 15 I	29 8	95 7	22 25 HIJ	92 6	62 16 L	16 16 L
Somewhat agree	744 37	218 34	290 41 B	208 37	421 37	32 49	284 37	131 39	136 38	471 36	40 45	531 36	169 43 LN	30 30
Somewhat disagree	622 31	206 32	232 32	173 30	343 30	18 27	253 33	89 27	112 32 K	418 32 K	18 20	484 33 M	95 24	36 35
Strongly disagree	385 19	141 22 C	117 16	115 20	207 18	6 9	163 21 F	53 16 K	61 17 K	269 21 K	7 8	316 22 M	48 12	15 14
Cannot say	75 4	20 3	15 2	23 4	45 4	1 1	19 3	10 3	17 5	42 3	1 2	45 3	17 4	6 5
Net: Agree	919 46	280 43	350 49	256 45	541 48	42 EG	325 43	179 54 J	166 47	566 44	62 HIJ	623 42	231 59 LN	46 45
Net: Disagree	1007 50	347 54	350 49	288 51	550 48	24 36	416 55 EF	142 43 K	173 49 K	687 53 HK	25 28	801 55 M	143 37	50 49

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFJ/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15D. AGREE/DISAGREE: The government should not tell average citizens like me what we can and cannot do

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Strongly agree	468 23	40 30 G	102 22	174 23	35 24	61 27	56 21	57 19	150 24	111 25	150 24	263 27 M	200 20	134 23	140 21	139 26	51 25	18 17	29 25
Somewhat agree	692 35	47 35	162 35	267 35	49 33	67 30	100 37	105 35	204 33	156 35	227 36	331 34	358 35	190 33	230 35	193 35	76 38	41 40	33 29
Somewhat disagree	489 24	29 22	104 22	190 25	41 28	56 25	69 25	83 27	152 25	99 22	155 25	236 24	251 25	145 25	175 26	127 23	41 20	28 27	27 24
Strongly disagree	124 6	8 6	22 5	58 8	9 6	11 5	15 6	12 4	30 5	29 6	52 8 HI	62 6	60 6	39 7	50 7	25 5	8 4	4 4	17 15 R
Cannot say	228 11	11 8	74 16 BDE	72 9	13 9	27 12	31 11	43 14 K	84 14 K	56 12 K	44 7	81 8	144 14 L	63 11	73 11	60 11	25 12	12 12	8 7
Net: Agree	1160 58	88 64	264 57	441 58	84 57	127 58	156 57	162 54	354 57	267 59	377 60	594 61 M	558 55	324 57	370 55	332 61	127 63	59 57	62 54
Net: Disagree	612 31	37 27	126 27	248 33	51 34	66 30	84 31	95 32	182 29	128 28	207 33	298 31	311 31	184 32	225 34 Q	152 28	49 24	32 31	45 39

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NO/PQ/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15D. AGREE/DISAGREE: The government should not tell average citizens like me what we can and cannot do

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income					
	Always	Often	Occas.	No	Phys.	Mental	Score	Just	Just	Above	HS	Trades/	Coll.	Univ.	Less	\$30-	\$60-	\$100k	\$100k	
	limits	limits	limits		disab.	disab.	of 3 or less	above 3 to 6	above 6 to 8	8	or less	some PSE			than \$30k	\$60k	100k	plus		
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)		
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504		
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549		
Strongly agree	468 23	73 28	115 27 D	267 21	134 30 D	72 28 D	64 37 HIJ	118 21	169 21	117 26	139 28 N	116 27 N	113 24 N	98 16	109 33 PQR	103 21	107 20	110 22		
Somewhat agree	692 35	96 36	147 35	439 35	159 35	72 29	37 21	192 35 G	296 36 G	167 37 G	171 34	147 34	164 36	207 35	96 29	183 38 O	193 36	175 35		
Somewhat disagree	489 24	62 23	95 22	326 26	97 22	69 27	35 20	142 26	215 26	97 22	99 20	109 25	104 23	175 29 KM	67 20	118 24	146 27	137 27		
Strongly disagree	124 6	10 4	30 7	81 6	23 5	16 6	13 8	24 4	56 7	31 7	26 5	23 5	30 7	45 8	16 5	26 5	44 8	33 7		
Cannot say	228 11	23 9	37 9	142 11	39 9	24 10	25 14	77 14 J	86 11	39 9	65 13	38 9	50 11	71 12	44 13	54 11	52 10	48 10		
Net: Agree	1160 58	169 64	262 62	706 56	293 65 D	144 57	101 58	310 56	465 57	284 63	310 62 N	263 61 N	277 60 N	305 51	205 62	286 59	300 55	285 57		
Net: Disagree	612 31	71 27	124 29	407 32	121 27	85 33	48 28	166 30	271 33	128 28	125 25	132 30	135 29	220 37 KLM	83 25	144 30	189 35 O	171 34 O		

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15D. AGREE/DISAGREE: The government should not tell average citizens like me what we can and cannot do

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immigr.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Strongly agree	468 23	128 20	151 21	172 30 BC	247 22	22 34	180 24	63 19	79 22	324 25 H	17 20	347 24 M	70 18	37 36 LM
Somewhat agree	692 35	216 33	269 38	189 33	410 36	17 26	261 34	118 36	120 34	447 35	31 36	511 35	142 36	29 29
Somewhat disagree	489 24	183 28 D	184 26	116 20	289 25	18 28	179 24	87 26	96 27	302 23	27 31	354 24	107 27	20 19
Strongly disagree	124 6	46 7	42 6	34 6	72 6	3 5	47 6	22 7	18 5	83 6	4 5	100 7	17 4	5 5
Cannot say	228 11	75 12	69 10	56 10	119 10	5 7	93 12	41 12	43 12	139 11	8 9	156 11	54 14	11 11
Net: Agree	1160 58	344 53	419 59	361 64 B	656 58	40 60	441 58	181 55	199 56	771 60	49 55	858 58	213 54	67 65
Net: Disagree	612 31	228 35 D	226 32	150 27	361 32	21 32	227 30	109 33	114 32	385 30	32 36	454 31	125 32	24 24

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QD1. Which of the following best describes your current employment situation?

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Employed full-time	858 43	47 34	206 44 B	340 45 B	51 35	85 39	129 47 BE	135 45 K	424 68 HJK	238 53 K	61 10	429 44	426 42	213 37 O	204 31	345 63 NOQ	93 46 O	81 79 S	3 2
Employed part-time	185 9	12 9	32 7	76 10	10 7	24 11	30 11	39 13 I	49 8	44 10	53 8	68 7	112 11 L	64 11 O	49 7	46 8	23 12	8 8	13 11
Self-employed	93 5	5 4	17 4	38 5	3 2	13 6	17 6	10 3	30 5	29 6	24 4	53 5	39 4	30 5	29 4	21 4	10 5	4 4	6 5
Retired	520 26	55 40 CDFG	118 25	158 21	62 42 CDFG	62 28	66 24	-	7 1 H	54 12 HI	459 73 HIJ	312 32 M	208 21	157 27 PQ	324 49 NPQ	27 5	12 6	-	93 81 R
Student	69 3	1 1	33 7 BEFG	29 4 BEFG	1 *	3 1	2 1	57 19 IJK	10 2 JK	1 *	0 *	24 2	44 4	22 4 OP	7 1	7 1	33 16 NOP	1 1	0 *
Homemaker	108 5	5 4	32 7 E	43 6 E	3 2	10 5	14 5	21 7 K	47 8 K	29 6 K	11 2	8 1	98 10 L	13 2	25 4	60 11 NOQ	10 5	5 4 S	-
Unemployed & looking for work	66 3	4 3	8 2	40 5 CFG	7 5	4 2	3 1	26 9 IJK	23 4 K	10 2	7 1	37 4	29 3	30 5 OP	13 2	10 2	11 5	1 1	-
Unemployed & not looking for work	64 3	4 3	6 1	26 3 C	11 8 BCDG	11 5 C	6 2	5 2	20 3 K	33 7 HIK	6 1	27 3	36 4	29 5 O	6 1	23 4 O	5 2	2 2	-
Cannot say	38 2	2 1	13 3 E	10 1	1 1	8 4 E	3 1	9 3 K	11 2	13 3 K	5 1	15 2	21 2	12 2	10 1	5 1	4 2	1 1	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPQ/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q01. Which of the following best describes your current employment situation?

	Disability						well-being index					Education			Household income			
	Always		Occas. limits	No	Phys. disab.	Mental disab.	Score of 3 or less	Just above 3 to 6	Just above 6 to 8	Above 8	HS or less	Trades/ some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	Less than \$30k	\$30-\$60k	\$60-100k	\$100k plus
	often limits																	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
Employed full-time	858 43	63 24	173 41 BE	602 48 BCEF	115 25	98 39 BE	50 29	254 46 G	372 45 G	181 40 G	109 22	158 36 K	235 51 KL	354 59 KLM	40 12	169 35 O	290 53 OP	320 64 OPQ
Employed part-time	185 9	19 7	29 7	133 11 CE	29 6	20 8	18 10	53 9	73 9	41 9	51 10	41 9	49 11	44 7	46 14 QR	54 11 Q	37 7	36 7
Self-employed	93 5	13 5	17 4	60 5	20 4	12 5	10 6	21 4	45 5	17 4	19 4	26 6	19 4	29 5	9 3	24 5	26 5	28 6
Retired	520 26	93 35 DF	117 28 F	299 24 F	188 42 CDF	28 11	26 15	93 17	239 29 GH	161 36 GHI	168 34 MN	140 32 MN	102 22	110 18	94 28 R	161 33 QR	143 26 R	84 17
Student	69 3	10 4	13 3	40 3	7 2	15 6 E	5 3	29 5	22 3	13 3	23 5	15 4	10 2	21 4	32 10 PQR	11 2	9 2	11 2
Homemaker	108 5	13 5	31 7	64 5	25 5	31 12 BCDE	18 10 IJ	35 6	36 4	19 4	55 11 LMN	19 4 N	22 5 N	11 2	34 10 QR	30 6 R	21 4	11 2
Unemployed & looking for work	66 3	13 5	12 3	39 3	13 3	18 7 CDE	17 10 IJ	28 5 IJ	15 2	6 1	26 5 N	14 3	12 3	14 2	32 10 PQR	12 3	7 1	6 1
Unemployed & not looking for work	64 3	24 9 D	26 6 D	13 1	39 9 D	23 9 D	12 7 IJ	29 5 IJ	14 2	9 2	37 7 LMN	8 2	11 2	7 1	29 9 PQR	19 4 QR	7 1	7 1
Cannot say	38 2	14 5 CD	6 1	6 *	17 4 CD	7 3 D	18 10 HIJ	13 2 IJ	5 1	2 *	13 3 M	11 2 MN	2 1	5 1	15 5 PQR	4 1	3 *	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q01. Which of the following best describes your current employment situation?

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Employed full-time	858 43	317 49 D	314 44	212 37	858 76 FG	-	-	156 47	162 45	536 41	52 59 HIJ	587 40	211 54 L	44 43
Employed part-time	185 9	53 8	65 9	64 11	185 16 FG	-	-	41 12 J	41 11	102 8	15 17 J	128 9	45 12	11 11
Self-employed	93 5	31 5	33 5	27 5	93 8 FG	-	-	14 4	22 6	57 4	2 3	69 5	19 5	5 5
Retired	520 26	199 31 D	206 29 D	105 18	-	-	520 68 EF	59 18 K	84 24 K	376 29 HIK	-	460 31 MN	39 10	17 17
Student	69 3	23 4	19 3	19 3	-	-	69 9 EF	20 6	11 3	38 3	11 13 HIJ	35 2	31 8 LN	3 2
Homemaker	108 5	12 2	31 4 B	54 10 BC	-	-	108 14 EF	19 6 I	9 2	80 6 I	3 4	84 6	16 4	6 6
Unemployed & looking for work	66 3	8 1	22 3 B	31 5 B	-	66 100	-	8 2	14 4	41 3	4 5	35 2	18 5	9 8
Unemployed & not looking for work	64 3	4 1	23 3 B	35 6 BC	-	-	64 8 EF	11 3 IK	5 1	48 4 IK	1 1	50 3 M	6 1	6 6 M
Cannot say	38 2	1 *	1 *	21 4 BC	-	-	-	3 1	9 3 K	18 1 K	-	23 2	6 2	1 1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFJ/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q02. What is the highest level of education that you have completed?

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Some high school or less	227 11	13 9	63 14 BFG	84 11 FG	29 20 BCDFG	17 8	22 8	56 19 IJK	46 7	38 8	87 14 IJ	109 11	118 12	91 16 OPQ	59 9	53 10	24 12	4 3	21 18 R
Completed high school	272 14	16 12	69 15	104 14	21 14	30 13	32 12	51 17 I	65 10	50 11	106 17 IJ	126 13	144 14	93 16 P	88 13	54 10	35 17 P	18 17	20 17
Apprenticeship or trades training	204 10	25 18 DEFG	73 16 DEFG	42 6	12 8	21 10 D	30 11 D	18 6	61 10 H	54 12 H	70 11 H	108 11	95 9	54 9	77 12	51 9	20 10	10 10	15 13
Some college or university education	229 11	13 9	43 9	87 11	15 10	30 13	42 15 C	33 11	57 9	52 12	88 14 I	105 11	124 12	54 9	95 14 N	56 10	22 11	7 7	9 8
Completed college	462 23	38 28 F	109 24	183 24	31 21	42 19	59 22	50 17	167 27 HK	110 24 H	135 22	206 21	253 25	98 17	165 25 N	141 26 N	55 27 N	18 18	20 17
Completed university (undergraduate degree)	402 20	18 13	75 16	174 23 BC	25 17	51 23 B	58 21	69 23 K	149 24 K	100 22 K	84 13	204 21	193 19	124 22	116 17	124 23	34 17	30 29 S	17 15
Completed university: post-graduate or professional degree	194 10	12 9	28 6	84 11 C	14 10	29 13 C	27 10	23 8	70 11	45 10	56 9	112 11 M	80 8	56 10	65 10	62 11 Q	10 5	15 15	12 11
Cannot say	10 *	1 1	3 1	3 *	-	1 *	2 1	-	6 1 H	2 *	2 *	2 *	6 1	-	2 *	2 *	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPO/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QD2. What is the highest level of education that you have completed?

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income				
	Always	Occas.	No	Phys.	Mental	Score	Just	Just	Above	HS	Trades/	Coll.	Univ.	Less	\$30-	\$60-	\$100k	\$100k	
	limits	limits		disab.	disab.	of	above	above	8	or	some			than	\$60k	\$100k	plus		
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504	
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549	
Some high school or less	227 11	72 CDF	53 15 D	90 7	100 22 CD	54 21 CD	43 25 HIJ	80 14 I	63 8	42 9	227 46 LMN	-	-	-	98 29 PQR	67 14 QR	24 4	27 5	
Completed high school	272 14	32 12	64 15	167 13	63 14	33 13	27 15	81 15	106 13	58 13	272 54 LMN	-	-	-	61 19 QR	93 19 QR	60 11 R	34 7	
Apprenticeship or trades training	204 10	31 12	39 9	130 10	52 11	20 8	16 9	56 10	76 9	56 12	-	204 47 KMN	-	-	43 13 R	59 12 R	61 11 R	30 6	
Some college or university education	229 11	35 13	51 12	140 11	52 12	35 14	17 10	64 12	97 12	51 11	-	229 53 KMN	-	-	28 9	67 14	61 11	58 12	
Completed college	462 23	40 15	102 24 B	312 25 BF	92 20	45 18	33 19	115 21	213 26 H	102 23	-	-	462 100	-	60 18	105 22	150 28 OP	123 24	
Completed university (undergraduate degree)	402 20	35 13	68 16	286 23 BCEF	58 13	38 15	26 15	101 18	186 23	89 20	-	-	-	402 67 KLM	28 8	68 14	130 24 OP	149 30 OP	
Completed university: post-graduate or professional degree	194 10	18 7	44 10	127 10	36 8	26 10	7 4	54 10 G	81 10 G	52 12 G	-	-	-	194 33 KLM	14 4	24 5	56 10 OP	83 16 OPQ	
Cannot say	10 *	-	2 *	3 *	-	1 *	6 3	3 1	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	-	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q02. What is the highest level of education that you have completed?

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial -ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Some high school or less	227 11	35 5	79 11 B	98 17 BC	64 6	15 23 E	138 18 E	30 9 K	26 7 K	172 13 HIK	3 3	177 12 M	28 7	20 19 LM
Completed high school	272 14	72 11	109 15	77 14	115 10	11 17	144 19 E	33 10	40 11	197 15 H	9 10	217 15 M	38 10	14 14
Apprenticeship or trades training	204 10	63 10	69 10	70 12	101 9	5 7	89 12	25 7	29 8	150 12 HI	10 11	169 11 M	21 5	10 10
Some college or university education	229 11	76 12	79 11	68 12	124 11	10 15	94 12	40 12	39 11	151 12	9 10	163 11	44 11	18 18
Completed college	462 23	147 23	154 22	146 26	303 27 G	12 18	145 19	39 12	93 26 HK	326 25 HK	7 8	372 25 M	63 16	25 25
Completed university (undergraduate degree)	402 20	167 26 D	151 21 D	75 13	288 25 G	11 17	99 13	96 29 J	91 26 J	210 16	24 J	254 17 N	127 32 LN	7 7
Completed university: post-graduate or professional degree	194 10	86 13 D	70 10	33 6	139 12 FG	2 4	50 7	70 21 IJ	36 10	87 7	27 31 IJ	113 8	69 18 LN	8 7
Cannot say	10 *	-	2 *	1 *	2 *	-	1 *	-	2 1	3 *	-	4 *	1 *	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QD3. Which one of the following best describes your background:

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	1295 65	111 82 DFG	401 86 DEFG	392 52	113 77 DG	147 67 DG	131 48	177 59	388 62	297 66	434 69 HI	619 64	668 66	386 68 P	443 66	331 61	130 65	63 61	84 73
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	356 18	11 8	26 6	184 24 BCEF	21 14 C	37 17 BC	77 28 BCEF	61 20	114 18	78 17	103 16	173 18	180 18	97 17	121 18	98 18	35 17	21 20 S	9 8
You were born in another country	331 17	13 10	34 7	174 23 BCE	13 9	36 16 C	61 22 BCE	57 19	112 18	72 16	90 14	174 18	157 15	86 15	102 15	109 20	34 17	20 19	23 20
Decline to answer	17 1	0 *	2 1	11 1 E	-	1 *	2 1	5 2	8 1	3 1	2 *	7 1	9 1	2 *	2 *	5 1	3 1	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NO/PQ/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QD3. Which one of the following best describes your background:

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Total	Always often limits	Occas. limits	No	Phys. disab.	Mental disab.	Score of 3 or less	Just above 3 to 6	Just above 6 to 8	Above 8	HS or less	Trades/ some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	Less than \$30k	\$30- \$60k	\$60- 100k	\$100k plus
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	1295 65	174 66	307 73 D	790 63	326 72 D	177 70	107 62	341 62	530 65	318 70 H	369 74 N	301 69 N	326 71 N	297 50	233 70 Q	333 69 Q	331 61	317 63
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	356 18	45 17	59 14	236 19 CE	62 14	47 19	34 20	101 18	154 19	67 15	66 13	68 16	93 20 K	127 21 KL	39 12	79 16	117 22 O	99 20 O
You were born in another country	331 17	44 17	56 13	222 18 CF	66 14	29 11	25 14	108 19	134 16	64 14	62 12	64 15 M	39 8	165 28 KLM	57 17	72 15	93 17	87 17
Decline to answer	17 1	1 *	1 *	6 *	-	-	8 4	4 1	3 *	2 *	2 *	-	3 1	7 1 L	3 1	0 *	1 *	1 *

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q03. Which one of the following best describes your background:

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immigr.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	1295 65	433 67	443 62	385 68	694 61	41 62	542 71 E	-	-	1295 100	-	1140 78 M	60 15	83 81 M
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	356 18	102 16	150 21 BD	90 16	224 20 G	14 22	109 14	-	356 100	-	-	209 14	135 34 LN	7 7
You were born in another country	331 17	111 17	119 17	91 16	211 19 G	8 12	109 14	331 100	-	-	89 100	118 8	193 49 LN	11 11
Decline to answer	17 1	1 *	3 *	1 *	6 1	2 4	2 *	-	-	-	-	2 *	4 1	1 1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Qd4. How many years have you lived in Canada?

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	331	13	34	174	13	36	61	57	112	72	90	174	157	86	102	109	34	20	23
Unweighted Total	360	19	40	176	13	38	74	71	134	77	78	178	182	87	105	128	40	24	18
Less than 10	83 25	1 10	14 41 BFG	47 27	2 16	5 15	12 21	35 61 IJK	40 36 JK	7 10 K	-	40 23	43 28	16 19	17 17	37 34 NO	12 35 O	6 29 S	-
10-19	62 19	1 11	8 23	31 18	3 22	7 20	12 20	12 21 K	32 28 K	16 22 K	3 3	28 16	34 22	18 20	13 12	23 21	9 28	9 46 S	0 2
20+ years	178 54	10 77 C	11 32	91 52 C	7 57	23 65 C	36 59 C	7 12	37 33 H	48 66 HI	87 97 HIJ	104 60 M	74 47	51 59 Q	71 70 PQ	48 44 Q	8 25	5 25	22 98 R
Cannot say	7 2	0 2	1 3	5 3	1 5	-	1 1	3 6	3 3	1 2	-	3 1	5 3	1 2	1 1	2 1	4 12 O	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NO/PQ/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Qd4. How many years have you lived in Canada?

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Total	Always often limits	Occas. limits	No	Phys. disab.	Mental disab.	Score of 3 or less	Just above 3 to 6	Just above 6 to 8	Above 8	HS or less	Trades/ some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	Less than \$30k	\$30- \$60k	\$60- 100k	\$100k plus
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	331	44	56	222	66	29	25	108	134	64	62	64	39	165	57	72	93	87
Unweighted Total	360	42	60	248	62	28	23	120	151	66	45	60	33	222	52	77	105	104
Less than 10	83 25	11 25	12 21	58 26	13 20	10 34	8 33	25 23	34 25	16 24	11 18	16 25	7 19	48 29	17 29	21 29	19 21	22 25
10-19	62 19	4 8	14 E 20	44 20	7 10	7 24	4 15	25 23	23 17	10 16	8 13	10 16	8 21	35 21	11 19	12 17	19 20	18 21
20+ years	178 54	27 62	29 52	117 53	44 67	12 42	11 45	54 50	75 56	38 60	42 68 N	38 59	21 55	77 47	25 45	38 53	55 59	46 53
Cannot say	7 2	2 5	1 3	4 2	2 3	-	2 7	5 4	1 1	-	1 1	-	2 5	4 L 3 7	1 1	1 1	-	1 1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Qd4. How many years have you lived in Canada?

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	331	111	119	91	211	8	109	331	-	-	89	118	193	11
Unweighted Total	360	127	132	93	244	11	102	360	-	-	113	114	226	11
Less than 10	83 25	25 23	28 23	27 30	64 30 G	4 50 G	15 13	83 25	-	-	83 93 H	12 10	62 32 L	7 65 LM
10-19	62 19	15 14	24 20	21 24	48 23 G	1 12	11 11	62 19 K	-	-	6 7	17 14	43 22	2 15
20+ years	178 54	69 62 D	65 55	39 43	95 45	2 23	80 73 EF	178 54 K	-	-	-	89 75 MN	82 43 N	1 11
Cannot say	7 2	1 1	2 2	3 4	3 2	1 16	3 3	7 2 K	-	-	-	-	6 3 L	1 10

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFJ/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QD5. To what racial or cultural groups do you belong?

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1898	131	453	719	133	205	257	267	588	429	614	915	969	546	650	507	179	98	111
Unweighted Total	1904	191	437	663	137	188	288	316	638	417	533	860	1030	543	632	525	188	121	94
White	1519	122	415	522	118	159	183	162	429	350	578	730	782	422	586	375	128	65	106
	80	93	92	73	88	78	71	61	73	81	94	80	81	77	90	74	71	66	96
		DFG	DFG		DFG				H	HI	HIJ				NPQ				R
South Asian (examples: East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan)	62	0	1	43	1	4	12	20	26	14	3	39	24	15	9	26	12	6	-
	3	*	*	6	1	2	5	7	4	3	*	4	2	3	1	5	7	6	-
				BCEF			BCE	JK	K	K					0	0	0	5	
Chinese	112	0	3	57	1	17	33	26	50	26	9	52	60	30	23	47	11	9	-
	6	*	1	8	*	8	13	10	9	6	2	6	6	5	4	9	6	9	-
				BCE		BCE	BCE	K	K	K					0	0	6	5	
Black (examples: Afro-Caribbean, Jamaican, Kenyan, Somali, Afro-Canadian, African-American)	60	1	14	30	3	10	2	30	21	3	6	26	33	25	9	15	11	5	1
	3	1	3	4	2	5	1	11	4	1	1	3	3	4	1	3	6	5	1
				BG		BG		IJK	JK					0	1	3	0	0	
Filipino	30	1	5	12	4	5	2	5	16	8	1	15	15	13	4	9	3	2	-
	2	1	1	2	3	3	1	2	3	2	*	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	-
				K				K	K					0					
Latin American (examples: Brazilian, Colombian, Cuban, Mexican, Peruvian)	18	1	3	10	-	2	1	6	7	3	2	9	9	5	4	6	2	2	-
	1	1	1	1		1	1	2	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	-
				E													2	2	
Arab	15	1	4	9	-	-	1	6	3	6	1	7	8	5	1	6	3	1	-
	1	1	1	1			*	2	*	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	2	1	-
				EF				K											
Southeast Asian (examples: Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, Malaysian)	25	1	2	11	1	3	8	9	11	4	1	10	14	10	5	7	4	5	-
	1	1	*	2	1	2	3	3	2	1	*	1	1	2	1	1	2	5	-
				C		C		K	K									5	
West Asian (examples: Iranian, Afghan)	8	-	1	6	-	-	1	4	4	1	-	4	4	2	2	1	4	1	-
	*		*	1			*	1	1	*		*	*	*	*	*	2	1	-
Korean	12	-	-	6	-	1	5	2	4	4	2	6	5	5	3	3	2	1	-
	1			1		*	2	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-
				BCE															
Japanese	10	1	-	5	-	-	4	1	2	3	5	5	4	4	4	2	-	1	2
	1	*		1			2	*	*	1	1	1	*	1	1	*		1	1
							CEF												
Canadian	13	2	2	3	1	4	1	-	2	3	8	5	4	6	6	1	-	-	1
	1	2	*	*	1	2	*		*	1	1	1	*	1	1	*			1
											H			Q	Q				

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPO/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QD5. To what racial or cultural groups do you belong?

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
European	30 2	1 1	1 *	11 2 C	7 5 BC	3 1	7 3 C	2 1	6 1	5 1	16 3	10 1	19 2	7 1	19 3 NPQ	2 *	1 *	1 1	2 1
OTHER	20 1	1 1	1 *	8 1 F	6 5 BCDF	-	3 1	3 1	7 1	2 *	9 1	7 1	11 1	10 2	4 1	6 1	1 *	2 2	2 2
Cannot say	38 2	1 1	8 2 E	15 2 E	-	5 2 E	8 3 E	5 2	16 3 K	12 3 K	4 1	18 2	17 2	14 3	6 1	10 2	2 1	1 1	1 1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPQ/RS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QD5. To what racial or cultural groups do you belong?

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Always		Occas. limits	No	Phys. disab.	Mental disab.	Score of 3 or less	Just above 3 to 6	Just above 6 to 8	Above 8	HS or less	Trades/ some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	Less than \$30k	\$30-\$60k	\$60-100k	\$100k plus
	Total	often limits																
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	1898	243	383	1215	418	237	162	521	787	428	466	404	437	581	305	466	512	484
Unweighted Total	1904	206	384	1257	365	234	144	530	812	418	361	374	363	796	259	443	535	528
White	1519	195	314	974	362	181	122	395	631	372	412	337	388	379	249	397	400	383
	80	80	82	80	87	76	75	76	80	87	88	83	89	65	81	85	78	79
					DF					GHI	N	N	LN		QR			
South Asian (examples: East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan)	62	9	11	40	11	10	6	23	23	11	9	7	11	36	7	12	20	17
	3	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	6	2	3	4	3
														KLM				
Chinese	112	8	22	79	10	13	11	28	61	11	11	10	16	74	6	15	41	45
	6	3	6	7	2	6	7	5	8	3	2	2	4	13	2	3	8	9
				E					J					KLM			OP	
Black (examples: Afro-Caribbean, Jamaican, Kenyan, Somali, Afro-Canadian, African-American)	60	13	6	38	12	8	5	26	19	10	16	16	6	21	15	17	15	12
	3	5	2	3	3	3	3	5	2	2	4	4	1	4	5	4	3	2
								I						M				
Filipino	30	7	5	17	6	2	2	10	9	8	6	5	8	11	4	11	9	5
	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	1
Latin American (examples: Brazilian, Colombian, Cuban, Mexican, Peruvian)	18	1	2	14	1	1	3	4	7	4	2	8	1	7	3	6	4	4
	1	*	1	1	*	*	2	1	1	1	*	2	*	1	1	1	1	1
												M		M				
Arab	15	3	3	7	4	2	1	7	4	3	1	1	3	9	3	3	5	4
	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	*	1	1	1	1	1	1
														K				
Southeast Asian (examples: Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, Malaysian)	25	4	6	16	3	6	2	10	6	8	4	3	4	15	5	1	7	12
	1	2	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	3	2	*	1	2
														LM			P	
West Asian (examples: Iranian, Afghan)	8	1	2	5	1	2	-	3	3	2	2	1	-	6	1	3	-	3
	*	1	1	*	*	1		1	*	*	*	*		1	*	1		1
														M				
Korean	12	1	4	7	3	1	2	5	2	3	2	-	1	9	2	2	3	4
	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	1	*	1	*		*	2	1	*	1	1
														LM				
Japanese	10	-	2	8	1	2	-	5	4	1	1	4	-	5	1	3	4	1
	1		*	1	*	1		1	*	*	*	1		1	*	1	1	*
				B				G				M		M				
Canadian	13	4	4	5	6	1	-	3	9	-	1	4	5	2	3	3	4	1
	1	1	1	*	1	*		1	1		*	1	1	*	1	1	1	*
									GJ									

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHI/JKLMN/OPQR.
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QD5. To what racial or cultural groups do you belong?

	Disability						well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Total	Always		No	Phys. disab.	Mental disab.	Score of 3 or less	Just above 3 to 6	Just above 6 to 8	Above 8	HS or less	Trades/ some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	Less than \$30k	\$30-\$60k	\$60-100k	\$100k plus	
		often limits	Occas. limits																
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)		
European	30 2	10 4 D	10 3 D	9 1	17 4 D	10 4 D	9 6 HIJ	4 1	12 1	5 1	13 3 N	4 1	8 2	4 1	8 3 R	12 3 R	5 1	2 *	
OTHER	20 1	7 3	4 1	8 1	9 2	8 3 D	2 1	6 1	8 1	3 1	6 1	5 1	5 1	4 1	8 3	5 1	4 1	2 *	
Cannot say	38 2	3 1	8 2	18 1	4 1	6 2	9 6	13 2	11 1	4 1	5 1	8 2	2 *	18 3 KM	3 1	4 1	3 1	5 1	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q05. To what racial or cultural groups do you belong?

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immigr.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	1898	625	684	520	1076	57	728	320	349	1212	81	1469	391	-
Unweighted Total	1904	662	693	485	1165	55	655	349	356	1180	105	1415	449	-
White	1519 80	513 82	541 79	425 82	807 75	36 62	651 89 EF	126 39 K	234 67 HK	1157 95 HIK	17 21	1469 100 M	50 13	-
South Asian (examples: East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan)	62 3	19 3	22 3	15 3	45 4 G	4 7	13 2	39 12 IJ	17 5 J	5 *	20 24 HIJ	-	62 16 L	-
Chinese	112 6	42 7	46 7	19 4	95 9 G	3 5	14 2	55 17 J	41 12 J	13 1	10 12 J	-	112 29 L	-
Black (examples: Afro-Caribbean, Jamaican, Kenyan, Somali, Afro-Canadian, African-American)	60 3	14 2	25 4	18 3	34 3	7 11	18 2	28 9 J	20 6 J	11 1	15 18 HIJ	-	60 15 L	-
Filipino	30 2	5 1	12 2	11 2	29 3 FG	-	1 *	20 6 IJ	6 2	4 *	7 9 IJ	-	30 8 L	-
Latin American (examples: Brazilian, Colombian, Cuban, Mexican, Peruvian)	18 1	6 1	6 1	5 1	14 1	1 1	3 *	11 3 J	5 1	2 *	3 4	-	18 4 L	-
Arab	15 1	7 1	5 1	1 *	8 1	1 2	5 1	9 3 J	4 1	2 *	3 4	-	15 4 L	-
Southeast Asian (examples: Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, Malaysian)	25 1	11 2	7 1	8 2	19 2	1 1	6 1	10 3 J	12 4 J	3 *	3 4	-	25 6 L	-
West Asian (examples: Iranian, Afghan)	8 *	4 1	2 *	2 *	5 *	1 1	1 *	6 2 J	1 *	1 *	1 2	-	8 2 L	-
Korean	12 1	4 1	4 1	4 1	9 1 F	-	3 *	3 1	6 2 K	3 *	-	-	12 3 L	-
Japanese	10 1	2 *	6 1	2 *	4 *	-	6 1 F	5 2	3 1	2 *	2 3	-	10 3 L	-
Canadian	13 1	1 *	6 1	5 1	7 1 F	-	6 1 F	-	3 1	10 1 HK	-	-	13 3 L	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QD5. To what racial or cultural groups do you belong?

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
European	30 2	2 *	14 2 B	13 2 B	8 1	1 1	18 2 E	6 2	16 5 HJK	8 1	1 1	-	30 8 L	-
OTHER	20 1	1 *	10 1 B	9 2 B	8 1	1 3	10 1	10 3 J	7 2 J	2 *	3 3	-	20 5 L	-
Cannot say	38 2	10 2	4 1	12 2	18 2	4 7	8 1	8 3	5 1	13 1	2 2	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HJK/LMN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q06. Do you currently have a physical condition; a cognitive difference; an emotional, psychological or mental health condition; or a health problem that limits what you can do on a typical day?

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH age 24-40	One person HH age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Yes, and this occasionally limits the amount or the kind of activity that I can do on a typical day	423 21	28 20	103 22	162 21	32 22	35 16	65 24 F	78 26 J	134 22	76 17	135 22	209 21	208 20	117 20	136 20	114 21	53 26	20 20	24 21
Yes, and this often or always limits the amount or the kind of activity that I can do on a typical day	264 13	18 13	50 11	104 14 G	26 18 G	41 19 CG	24 9	36 12	64 10	73 16 I	91 14 I	127 13	134 13	84 15 P	93 14 P	54 10	30 15	6 6	17 15 R
No	1255 63	83 61	294 63	474 62	85 58	143 65	176 65	167 56	402 65 H	292 65 H	394 63	608 63	643 63	348 61	428 64 Q	364 67 Q	110 55	73 71	71 62
Cannot say	58 3	7 5 F	18 4 F	21 3	4 3	2 1	6 2	19 6 JK	22 3 K	10 2	8 1	28 3	29 3	22 4 O	10 1	10 2	8 4	3 3	3 2

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPO/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QD6. Do you currently have a physical condition; a cognitive difference; an emotional, psychological or mental health condition; or a health problem that limits what you can do on a typical day?

	Disability						well-being index				Education				Household income			
	Total	Always often limits	Occas. limits	No	Phys. disab.	Mental disab.	Score of 3 or less	Just above 3 to 6	Just above 6 to 8	Above 8	HS or less	Trades/ some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	Less than \$30k	\$30- \$60k	\$60- 100k	\$100k plus
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
Yes, and this occasionally limits the amount or the kind of activity that I can do on a typical day	423 21	-	423 100 EF	-	260 57 BD	156 62 BD	45 26 J	152 27 IJ	154 19	72 16	117 23	90 21	102 22	112 19	93 28 R	100 21	125 23 R	82 16
Yes, and this often or always limits the amount or the kind of activity that I can do on a typical day	264 13	264 100 EF	-	-	193 43 CD	97 38 CD	63 36 HIJ	97 18 IJ	78 10 J	25 6	105 21 MN	66 15 MN	40 9	54 9	85 26 PQR	85 18 QR	50 9	33 7
No	1255 63	-	-	1255 100	-	-	56 33	278 50 G	573 70 GH	348 77 GHI	257 51	270 62 K	312 68 K	413 69 KL	135 41	288 60 O	359 66 OP	382 76 OPQ
Cannot say	58 3	-	-	-	-	-	9 5	27 5 IJ	16 2	6 1	20 4	8 2	8 2	17 3	19 6 QR	11 2	7 1	6 1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q06. Do you currently have a physical condition; a cognitive difference; an emotional, psychological or mental health condition; or a health problem that limits what you can do on a typical day?

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immigr.	white	Racial -ized	Indig.
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Yes, and this occasionally limits the amount or the kind of activity that I can do on a typical day	423 21	122 19	133 19	157 28 BC	219 19	12 18	187 25 E	56 17	59 17	307 24 HIK	12 13	301 21	74 19	41 40 LM
Yes, and this often or always limits the amount or the kind of activity that I can do on a typical day	264 13	38 6	92 13 B	125 22 BC	95 8	13 20 E	141 19 E	44 13	45 13	174 13	11 12	180 12	60 15	20 20
No	1255 63	476 74 CD	477 67 D	270 48	795 70 G	39 59	415 55	222 67	236 66	790 61	63 72 J	953 65 N	245 63 N	39 39
Cannot say	58 3	11 2	13 2	15 3	26 2	2 3	18 2	9 3	15 4	25 2	3 3	35 2	13 3	2 2

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QD7. Would you say that your condition or difficulty is:

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	687	46	153	266	58	76	89	114	197	149	226	336	342	201	229	169	83	27	41
Unweighted Total	645	67	137	235	54	61	91	130	196	133	186	301	335	182	208	162	88	36	31
A physical condition or a health problem	453 66	40 88 CDG	97 64	152 57	52 90 CDG	56 74 D	55 62	46 40	90 46	112 75 HI	205 91 HIJ	232 69	217 63	144 72 PQ	176 77 PQ	87 52	43 51	10 37	41 100 R
A cognitive difference;	79 12	2 4	16 11	34 13 B	6 11	5 7	16 18 BF	16 14 K	38 19 K	18 12 K	7 3	46 14	32 9	19 9	11 5	37 22 NO	12 14 O	4 13	1 4
An emotional, psychological or mental health condition;	253 37	12 26	53 35	106 40	19 32	22 29	41 46 B	69 60 JK	102 52 K	58 39 K	24 11	84 25	164 48 L	82 41 O	58 25	69 41 O	44 53 O	15 55 S	2 4
Cannot say	46 7	1 2	15 10	21 8	1 2	4 6	3 4	14 12 J	18 9	5 3	10 4	30 9	15 4	8 4	9 4	21 13 NO	7 8	3 12 S	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NO/PQ/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QD7. Would you say that your condition or difficulty is:

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Always	Often	Occas.	No	Phys.	Mental	Score	Just	Just	Above	HS or	Trades/	Coll.	Univ.	Less	\$30-	\$60-	\$100k
	limits	limits	limits		disab.	disab.	of	above	above	8	less	some			than	\$60k	\$100k	plus
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	687	264	423	-	453	253	108	249	232	97	222	155	142	166	177	185	175	115
Unweighted Total	645	224	421	-	396	251	93	230	223	99	149	147	119	228	143	165	179	127
A physical condition or a health problem	453 66	193 73 CF	260 61 F	-	453 100 BCF	102 40	71 66	166 67	152 66	63 65	163 73 N	104 67	92 65	94 57	126 71 R	132 71 R	112 64	64 56
A cognitive difference;	79 12	30 11	49 12	-	35 8	29 12	17 16	27 11	24 10	11 11	23 10	20 13	18 12	19 11	16 9	20 11	23 13	17 15
An emotional, psychological or mental health condition;	253 37	97 37 E	156 37 E	-	102 22	253 100 BCE	62 57 HIJ	105 42 IJ	63 27	23 24	87 39	55 35	45 32	65 39	82 46 Q	73 39	48 28	39 33
Cannot say	46 7	16 6 EF	29 7 EF	-	-	-	5 4	11 4	18 8	12 12	7 3	9 6	9 7	20 12 KL	7 4	6 3	14 8	11 10

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q07. Would you say that your condition or difficulty is:

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial -ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	687	161	225	282	314	25	328	100	104	480	23	481	134	61
Unweighted Total	645	175	218	234	339	23	268	102	106	435	26	437	143	55
A physical condition or a health problem	453 66	107 67	140 62	193 68	164 52	13 51	259 79 EF	66 66	62 59	326 68	13 58	340 71 M	73 55	36 58
A cognitive difference;	79 12	16 10	21 10	41 15	43 14	4 16	29 9	15 15	15 14	49 10	8 34 J	38 8	22 17 L	18 30 L
An emotional, psychological or mental health condition;	253 37	37 23	76 34	136 48 BC	130 42 G	18 72 EG	97 30	29 29	47 45 H	177 37	10 43	170 35	62 46 LN	16 26
Cannot say	46 7	19 12 D	13 6	7 3	29 9 G	1 2	14 4	12 12	9 8	23 5	1 6	28 6	14 11	2 3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QD8. Which of the following categories best corresponds to the total annual income, before taxes, of all members of your household, for 2021?

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
No income	25 1	-	10 2 B	8 1 B	2 2 B	2 1	2 1	12 4 IJK	6 1	1 *	6 1	12 1	13 1	11 2	5 1	3 1	7 3 P	1 1	1 1
Under \$30,000	307 15	25 18 FG	95 21 DFG	117 15 G	23 15	24 11	23 8	69 23 IJK	85 14	57 13	95 15	125 13	176 17 L	186 33 OPQ	40 6	33 6	46 23 OP	25 24	45 39 R
\$30,000 to \$59,999	485 24	33 24	137 30 DG	162 21	44 30 D	48 22	61 22	72 24	127 21	98 22	187 30 IJ	211 22	271 27 L	166 29 P	165 25 P	91 17	59 29 P	29 28	40 35
\$60,000 to \$79,999	268 15	16 11	64 14	104 14	25 17	25 11	34 13	36 12	80 13	48 11	104 17 J	152 16 M	115 11	72 13	117 18 NPQ	58 11	21 11	17 17	11 9
\$80,000 to \$99,999	274 14	17 12	48 10	128 17 CE	12 8	25 11	43 16 E	38 13	102 17 K	67 15	66 10	148 15	126 12	51 9	98 15 N	99 18 N	26 13	19 19 S	5 4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	321 16	26 19	58 13	123 16	21 14	39 18	53 20 C	28 9	124 20 HK	84 19 H	85 13	173 18	146 14	37 6	121 18 NQ	140 26 NOQ	20 10	8 8	4 4
\$150,000 and over	183 9	8 6	19 4	78 10 C	12 8	30 14 BC	37 14 BC	23 8	67 11 K	57 13 HK	38 6	104 11	78 8	17 3	71 11 NQ	84 15 NOQ	11 6	3 3	2 2
Cannot say	139 7	13 9	32 7	43 6	7 5	27 12 DEG	17 6	23 8	29 5	39 9 I	48 8	49 5	88 9 L	31 6	50 8	34 6	12 6	1 1	7 6

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOQ/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QD8. Which of the following categories best corresponds to the total annual income, before taxes, of all members of your household, for 2021?

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income				
	Always	Often	Occas.	No	Phys.	Mental	Score	Just	Just	Above	HS	Trades/			Less	\$30-	\$60-	\$100k	\$100k
	limits	limits	limits		disab.	disab.	of	above	above	8	or	some	Coll.	Univ.	than	\$60k	\$100k	plus	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504	
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549	
No income	25 1	6 2	10 2 D	9 1	13 3 D	8 3 D	5 3	15 3 IJ	5 1 J	-	15 3 LN	1 *	5 1	4 1	25 7 PQR	-	-	-	-
Under \$30,000	307 15	79 30 CD	82 19 D	126 10	113 25 D	74 29 CD	61 35 HIJ	114 21 IJ	84 10	48 11	144 29 LMN	70 16 N	55 12 N	38 6	307 93 PQR	-	-	-	-
\$30,000 to \$59,999	485 24	85 32 D	100 24	288 23	132 29 D	73 29	47 27	147 27	192 23	99 22	160 32 MN	126 29 N	105 23 N	92 16	-	485 100	-	-	-
\$60,000 to \$79,999	268 15	24 9	62 15	179 14	55 12	24 10	16 9	65 12	116 14	71 16	49 10	61 14	75 16 K	82 14	-	-	268 49 OPR	-	-
\$80,000 to \$99,999	274 14	26 10	62 15	180 14	57 13	24 10	12 7	74 13 G	141 17 GJ	47 10	35 7	61 14 K	75 16 K	103 17 K	-	-	274 51 OPR	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	321 16	25 9	50 12	243 19 BCEF	41 9	21 8	12 7	57 10	160 19 GH	92 20 GH	42 8	56 13	94 20 KL	128 22 KL	-	-	-	321 64 OPQ	-
\$150,000 and over	183 9	9 3	32 8	140 11 BCE	23 5	17 7	10 6	36 6	74 9	64 14 GHI	19 4	32 7	29 6	103 17 KLM	-	-	-	183 36 OPQ	-
Cannot say	139 7	10 4	24 6	90 7 E	18 4	11 5	11 7	45 8	52 6	30 7	36 7	26 6	23 5	44 7	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q08. Which of the following categories best corresponds to the total annual income, before taxes, of all members of your household, for 2021?

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
No income	25 1	1 *	4 1	16 3 BC	2 *	2 3	21 3 E	7 2	3 1	15 1	5 5 I	13 1	7 2	3 3
Under \$30,000	307 15	40 6	84 12 B	161 28 BC	92 8	30 46 EG	169 22 E	50 15	36 10	218 17 I	13 15	229 16	52 13	23 23
\$30,000 to \$59,999	485 24	104 16	202 28 B	175 31 B	247 22	12 19	221 29 E	72 22	79 22	333 26	22 25	376 26	85 22	19 18
\$60,000 to \$79,999	268 13	107 16 D	100 14	59 10	151 13	5 8	111 15	43 13	46 13	180 14	7 8	205 14	46 12	17 16
\$80,000 to \$99,999	274 14	96 15	112 16 D	62 11	202 18 FG	2 3	69 9 F	50 15	71 20 J	152 12	13 15	186 13	71 18 L	13 13
\$100,000 to \$149,999	321 16	155 24 CD	119 17 D	45 8	238 21 FG	4 6	79 10	50 15	62 18	208 16	15 17	239 16	65 17	13 13
\$150,000 and over	183 9	111 17 CD	49 7	22 4	147 13 FG	2 3	34 4	37 11	36 10	109 8	9 10	132 9	43 11	7 7
Cannot say	139 7	33 5	44 6	26 5	58 5	8 12	57 7	22 7	23 6	82 6	4 5	87 6	22 6	8 8

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QD9.what would be the main source of your household's income?

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Wages and salaries	1081 54	57 42	242 52 BE	440 58 BE	56 38	127 58 BE	159 59 BE	196 65 K	471 76 HJK	299 66 K	115 18	476 49	597 59 L	257 45	288 43	407 75 NOQ	124 62 NO	83 80 S	4 3
Income from self-employment	98 5	5 4	28 6	35 5	6 4	10 5	14 5	24 8 K	30 5	28 6 K	16 3	54 6	42 4	31 5	26 4	33 6	8 4	4 4	1 1
Dividends and Interest (e.g., on bonds, savings)	32 2	4 3	3 1	13 2	1 1	4 2	8 3 C	2 1	3 1	7 2	20 3 HI	22 2	11 1	6 1	19 3 P	5 1	3 1	1 1	2 2
Employment insurance	18 1	4 3 EFG	7 2 E	6 1	-	1 *	0 *	5 2	5 1	6 1	2 *	6 1	12 1	4 1	7 1	4 1	3 2	1 1	-
Workers compensation	17 1	-	3 1	10 1 B	1 1	2 1	2 1	5 2 K	8 1 K	4 1 K	-	11 1	6 1	2 *	-	7 1 O	7 3 NO	0 *	-
Benefits from Canada or Quebec Pension Plan	154 8	10 8	45 10 DG	42 5	28 19 BCDFG	17 8	12 4	7 2	6 1	20 4 I	121 19 HIJ	89 9 M	64 6	73 13 PQ	64 10 PQ	10 2	7 4	-	32 28 R
Retirement pensions, superannuation and annuities	262 13	30 22 CDG	54 12	81 11	32 22 CDG	36 16	30 11	-	6 1 H	20 5 HI	236 38 HIJ	168 17 M	94 9	66 12 PQ	176 26 NPQ	16 3	4 2	-	44 38 R
Old age security and guaranteed income supplement	88 4	13 10 CDF	16 4	30 4	7 5	6 3	15 6	1 *	6 1 J	-	82 13 HIJ	39 4	49 5	38 7 PQ	44 7 PQ	3 1	2 1	-	28 25 R
Child tax benefit	17 1	-	4 1	7 1 BE	-	1 *	4 2 BE	3 1	10 2 K	3 1	1 *	4 *	13 1 L	1 *	-	14 3 NO	2 1	1 1	-
Provincial or municipal social assistance or welfare	70 4	1 1	15 3 B	37 5 BEF	2 2	4 2	10 4 B	22 7 IK	22 4 K	20 4 K	6 1	28 3	42 4	39 7 OP	12 2	9 2	11 5	8 8 S	-
Child support	2 *	-	-	-	-	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	-	-	-	2 *	1 *	-	1 *	-	-	-
Alimony	2 *	-	1 *	-	-	1 *	-	1 *	1 *	-	1 *	1 *	1 *	-	1 *	1 *	1 *	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOQP/RS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QD9.what would be the main source of your household's income?

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Goods and Services Tax and Harmonized Sales Tax (GST and HST) Credit	17 1	2 2	6 1	8 1	- 1	- 1	- 2	1 *	6 1	3 1	7 1	6 1	11 1	10 2	4 1	3 *	1 *	1 1	-
Other (e.g., rental income, scholarships)	24 1	1 1	6 1	9 1	2 1	1 *	6 2	5 2	7 1	8 2	4 1	14 1	10 1	7 1	6 1	4 1	6 3	1 1	-
Cannot say	118 6	9 6	33 7	44 6	13 9	10 5	9 3	30 10	38 10	32 7	18 3	56 6	60 6	37 7	21 3	27 5	21 11	4 4	4 4
								IK	K	K				0			OP		

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPO/RS
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QD9. What would be the main source of your household's income?

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Always		Occas. limits	No	Phys. disab.	Mental disab.	Score of 3 or less	Just above 3 to 6	Just above 6 to 8	Above 8	HS or less	Trades/ some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	Less than \$30k	\$30- \$60k	\$60- 100k	\$100k plus
	Total	often limits																
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
Wages and salaries	1081 54	95 36	196 46 BE	771 61 BCE	157 35	137 54 BE	75 44	326 59 GJ	461 56 GJ	218 48	191 38	211 49 K	280 61 KL	397 67 KLM	78 24	234 48 O	328 61 OP	389 77 OPQ
Income from self-employment	98 5	13 5	21 5	61 5	23 5	12 5	7 4	24 4	47 6	20 4	27 5	25 6	16 4	30 5	25 8	22 5	21 4	25 5
Dividends and Interest (e.g., on bonds, savings)	32 2	3 1	5 1	24 2	7 1	1 *	1 *	6 1	12 1	14 3 GH	4 1	11 2 M	3 1	15 2 M	2 1	7 2	7 1	16 3 O
Employment insurance	18 1	3 1	11 2 D	4 *	11 2 D	4 2	1 1	6 1	4 *	6 1	6 1	5 1	3 1	5 1	3 1	8 2	4 1	2 *
Workers compensation	17 1	5 2	8 2 D	3 *	7 2	4 2	-	6 1	10 1 G	2 *	1 *	9 2 KN	5 1	3 *	2 1	6 1	6 1 R	1 *
Benefits from Canada or Quebec Pension Plan	154 8	43 16 DF	49 12 D	61 5	82 18 CDF	21 8	20 12 H	32 6	68 8	33 7	66 13 LMN	37 9 N	37 8 N	14 2	57 17 QR	61 13 QR	19 4 R	7 1
Retirement pensions, superannuation and annuities	262 13	27 10 F	43 10 F	188 15 CF	60 13 F	8 3	7 4	38 7	115 14 GH	103 23 GHI	54 11	74 17 KM	51 11	83 14	10 3	78 16 OR	104 19 OR	51 10 O
Old age security and guaranteed income supplement	88 4	25 9 CDF	20 5 F	42 3 F	41 9 CDF	1 *	6 4	24 4	36 4	21 5	28 6 N	20 5	25 6 N	14 2	32 10 QR	36 8 QR	16 3 R	2 *
Child tax benefit	17 1	1 1	12 3 BDE	3 *	3 1	5 2	2 1	10 2 IJ	4 *	1 *	9 2	2 *	2 *	3 1	5 2	4 1	5 1	2 *
Provincial or municipal social assistance or welfare	70 4	23 9 D	18 4 D	26 2	21 5	34 13 CDE	20 11 HIJ	23 4 I	15 2	12 3	45 9 LMN	12 3 N	10 2 N	3 1	57 17 PQR	5 1	6 1 R	1 *
Child support	2 *	-	1 *	1 *	1 *	-	-	2 *	-	-	-	1 *	-	1 *	2 1	-	-	-
Alimony	2 *	-	2 1	-	1 *	-	-	-	1 *	1 *	1 *	-	-	1 *	1 *	-	2 *	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QD9. What would be the main source of your household's income?

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Total	Always		No	Phys. disab.	Mental disab.	Score of 3 or less	Just above 3 to 6	Just above 6 to 8	Above 8	HS or less	Trades/ some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	Less than \$30k	\$30-\$60k	\$60-100k	\$100k plus
		often limits	Occas. limits															
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Goods and Services Tax and Harmonized Sales Tax (GST and HST) Credit	17 1	4 2	8 2 D	4 *	11 2 D	3 1	2 1	5 1	9 1	1 *	10 2	3 1	3 1	2 *	8 2 R	4 1	4 1 R	-
Other (e.g., rental income, scholarships)	24 1	6 2	9 2	8 1	9 2	8 3	4 2	8 1	9 1	3 1	7 1	5 1	6 1	5 1	11 3	2 *	2 *	5 1
Cannot say	118 6	16 6	19 5	58 5	21 5	15 6	29 17 HIJ	43 8 IJ	30 4	16 4	52 10 LMN	19 4	20 4	19 3	38 11 PQR	16 3 R	16 3 R	4 1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9.What would be the main source of your household's income?

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Wages and salaries	1081 54	381 59 D	407 57 D	280 49	920 81 FG	19 29	133 18	205 62 J	213 60 J	658 51	69 78 HIJ	758 52	269 69 LN	41 40
Income from self-employment	98 5	31 5	35 5	29 5	76 7 G	8 12 G	14 2	20 6	11 3	66 5	9 10 I	62 4	26 7	10 10
Dividends and Interest (e.g., on bonds, savings)	32 2	19 3 D	10 1	3 1	7 1	2 3	24 3 E	9 3	5 1	18 1	1 1	26 2	5 1	1 1
Employment insurance	18 1	8 1	7 1	4 1	10 1	1 2	6 1	1 *	1 *	16 1 K	-	14 1	3 1	1 1
Workers compensation	17 1	1 *	7 1 B	9 2 B	11 1	1 1	3 *	-	4 1	13 1 HK	-	10 1	3 1	4 4
Benefits from Canada or Quebec Pension Plan	154 8	16 3	55 8 B	80 14 BC	19 2	3 5	131 17 EF	22 7 K	20 6	112 9 IK	2 2	125 8 M	17 4	10 10 M
Retirement pensions, superannuation and annuities	262 13	141 22 CD	98 14 D	21 4	19 2	4 6	240 32 EF	27 8 K	55 16 HK	180 14 HK	-	235 16 M	14 3	13 12 M
Old age security and guaranteed income supplement	88 4	13 2	34 5 B	37 6 B	14 1	1 2	73 10 EF	12 4 K	12 3 K	64 5 K	-	73 5 M	11 3	4 4
Child tax benefit	17 1	2 *	5 1	9 2 B	4 *	1 1	12 2 E	7 2 I	1 *	8 1	1 1	8 1	4 1	4 4
Provincial or municipal social assistance or welfare	70 4	7 1	21 3 B	40 7 BC	12 1	8 12 E	49 6 E	6 2	6 2	58 4 HIK	1 1	56 4 M	6 2	8 8
Child support	2 *	1 *	1 *	-	2 *	-	-	2 1	-	-	2 2	-	2 *	-
Alimony	2 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	-	1 *	1 *	-	2 *	1 1	1 *	1 *	1 1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFJ/HIK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9. What would be the main source of your household's income?

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
				(D)										
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	
Goods and Services Tax and Harmonized Sales Tax (GST and HST) Credit	17 1	7 1	4 1	6 1	5 *	2 4	5 1	1 *	2 1	14 1 HK	-	16 1 MN	1 *	-
Other (e.g., rental income, scholarships)	24 1	6 1	10 1	6 1	5 *	1 1	18 2 E	3 1	4 1	16 1	1 2	19 1	4 1	1 1
Cannot say	118 6	14 2	21 3	44 8 BC	31 3	16 24 EG	51 7 E	16 5	21 6	70 5	3 3	67 5	27 7	5 5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QD10. which of the following best describes your total household income at the present time:

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Good enough for you and you can save from it	647 32	42 31	177 38 FG	245 32	44 30	58 26	81 30	95 32	180 29	129 29	243 39 IJ	365 38 M	278 27	174 30	257 39 NPQ	160 29	56 28	38 37	35 30
Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems	715 36	48 36	136 29	290 38 C	58 39	93 42 C	90 33	109 36	198 32	163 36	245 39 I	343 35	368 36	211 37	247 37 Q	196 36	58 29	36 35	47 41
Not enough for you and you are stretched	409 20	28 20	100 22	140 18	31 21	45 20	66 25	51 17	166 27 HJK	92 20	100 16	167 17	241 24 L	108 19	104 16	142 26 NO	52 26 O	18 17	26 23
Not enough for you and you are having a hard time	158 8	15 11	32 7	56 7	12 8	18 8	25 9	31 10 K	51 8 K	49 11 K	27 4	63 6	93 9 L	57 10 OP	43 6	26 5	31 15 OP	10 10	6 5
Cannot say	71 4	3 2	19 4	31 4	2 1	7 3	9 3	14 5	26 4	17 4	13 2	34 4	33 3	21 4	16 2	19 4	5 2	1 1	1 1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPQ/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QD10. which of the following best describes your total household income at the present time:

	Disability					well-being index					Education			Household income				
	Total	Always		No	Phys. disab.	Mental disab.	Score of 3 or less	Just above 3 to 6	Just above 6 to 8	Above 8	HS or less	Trades/ some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	Less than \$30k	\$30-\$60k	\$60-100k	\$100k plus
		often limits	Occas. limits															
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
Good enough for you and you can save from it	647 32	38 14	122 29 BF	476 38 BCEF	107 24 BF	37 15	12 7	95 17 G	283 34 GH	257 57 GHI	108 22	139 32 K	147 32 K	253 43 KLM	42 13	104 22 O	202 37 OP	266 53 OPQ
Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems	715 36	92 35	133 31	477 38 CEF	140 31	76 30	30 18	197 36 GJ	358 44 GHJ	129 29 G	189 38	148 34	154 33	222 37	88 27	202 42 OR	213 39 O	168 33
Not enough for you and you are stretched	409 20	76 29 D	116 27 D	213 17	129 28 D	92 37 CD	55 32 IJ	166 30 IJ	147 18 J	42 9	116 23 N	102 24 N	111 24 N	79 13	96 29 QR	145 30 QR	94 17 R	52 10
Not enough for you and you are having a hard time	158 8	50 19 CD	41 10 D	57 5	64 14 D	44 17 CD	57 33 HIJ	75 14 IJ	20 2	6 1	59 12 N	36 8 N	35 8	28 5	82 25 PQR	30 6 R	27 5	15 3
Cannot say	71 4	8 3	12 3	32 3	13 3	4 1	19 11 HIJ	21 4	14 2	17 4	28 6 LN	8 2	15 3	13 2	24 7 PQR	3 1	5 1	4 1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QB10. which of the following best describes your total household income at the present time:

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	white	Racial -ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Good enough for you and you can save from it	647 32	647 100	-	-	401 35 F	8 12	237 31 F	111 34	102 29	433 33	27 31	501 34 N	114 29	23 22
Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems	715 36	-	715 100	-	412 36	22 34	279 37	119 36	150 42 J	443 34	31 35	520 35	159 41	31 30
Not enough for you and you are stretched	409 20	-	-	409 72 BC	245 22	17 26	140 18	72 22	69 19	268 21	22 25	297 20	77 20	25 24
Not enough for you and you are having a hard time	158 8	-	-	158 28 BC	58 5	14 21 E	73 10 E	19 6	21 6	117 9 HI	6 7	110 7	24 6	22 22 LM
Cannot say	71 4	-	-	-	20 2	5 7	32 4 E	10 3	15 4	34 3	3 3	41 3	17 4	1 1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QD11.Is the home you currently live in:

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH.age 24-40	One person HH.age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Owned by your family or a member of your household	1314 66	99 73 CD	257 55	492 65 C	107 73 C	175 79 CDG	184 68 C	141 47	377 61 H	312 69 HI	483 77 HIJ	685 70 M	623 61	294 51	523 78 NPQ	393 72 NQ	101 50	40 39	72 62 R
Rented	613 31	34 25	158 34 BF	253 33 BF	40 27	45 20	83 31 F	135 45 IJK	213 34 K	129 29 K	136 22	264 27	345 34 L	254 45 OP	132 20	136 25 O	84 42 OP	56 55 S	39 34
Cannot say	73 4	3 2 E	49 11 BDEFG	16 2 E	-	1 *	4 1	25 8 JK	30 5 JK	10 2	9 1	24 2	47 5 L	23 4	12 2	14 3	17 8 OP	6 6	4 4

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NO PQ/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QD11. Is the home you currently live in:

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income			
	Total	Always often limits	Occas. limits	No	Phys. disab.	Mental disab.	Score of 3 or less	Just above 3 to 6	Just above 6 to 8	Above 8	HS or less	Trades/ some PSE	Coll.	Univ.	Less than \$30k	\$30- \$60k	\$60- 100k	\$100k plus
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549
Owned by your family or a member of your household	1314 66	136 52	249 59 F	905 72 BCEF	266 59 F	103 41	72 41	293 53 G	609 74 GH	340 75 GH	254 51	284 66 K	330 71 K	445 75 KL	115 35	256 53 O	410 76 OP	441 87 OPQ
Rented	613 31	121 46 D	163 39 D	312 25	183 40 D	143 56 CDE	84 49 IJ	237 43 IJ	192 23	99 22	219 44 LMN	132 30 N	120 26	141 24	191 58 PQR	212 44 QR	123 23 R	61 12
Cannot say	73 4	6 2	11 3	38 3 E	4 1	7 3	17 10 IJ	24 4	20 2	12 3	27 5 N	17 4 N	12 3	10 2	26 8 PQR	16 3 R	9 2	2 *

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QB11. Is the home you currently live in:

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immigr.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Owned by your family or a member of your household	1314 66	516 80 CD	489 68 D	275 48	777 68 F	30 45	495 65 F	209 63 K	252 71 K	847 65 K	38 43	992 68 N	251 64	55 54
Rented	613 31	118 18	207 29 B	271 48 BC	321 28	33 50 EG	245 32	117 35 I	97 27	398 31	48 54 HIJ	423 29	133 34	44 43 L
Cannot say	73 4	13 2	19 3	22 4	37 3	3 5	21 3	5 1	7 2	50 4 H	2 3	54 4	8 2	3 3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QB12. Which of the following best describes your current marital status:

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Married	876 44	76 56 CD	119 26	338 44 C	73 50 C	114 52 C	156 58 CD	41 14	243 39 H	218 48 HI	374 59 HIJ	486 50 M	386 38	-	509 76 NPQ	367 68 NQ	-	-	2 2
Common law or living with a partner	334 17	19 14	133 29 BDEFG	107 14	17 12	23 11	34 13	71 24 JK	137 22 JK	75 17 K	51 8	128 13	206 20 L	-	158 24 NQ	176 32 NOQ	-	1 1	1 1
Single and never married	520 26	18 13	137 30 BFG	227 30 BFG	35 24 B	44 20	59 22 B	180 60 IJK	207 33 JK	90 20 K	42 7	247 25	266 26	378 66 OP	-	-	142 71 OP	95 92 S	18 16
Divorced or separated	174 9	15 11 DG	59 13 DG	47 6	15 10	27 12 DG	12 4	3 1	23 4 H	59 13 HI	90 14 HI	75 8	98 10	124 22 OP	-	-	50 25 OP	6 5	40 35 R
Widowed	78 4	7 5	11 2	35 5 C	7 5	12 6	6 2	-	3 1	5 1	70 11 HIJ	31 3	47 5	70 12 OPQ	-	-	9 4 OP	1 1	53 46 R
Cannot say	17 1	1 *	5 1	8 1 E	-	1 *	2 1	5 2	7 1	3 1	2 *	5 *	11 1	-	-	-	-	0 *	1 1

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOQ/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QD12. Which of the following best describes your current marital status:

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income				
	Always	Occas.	No	Phys.	Mental	Score	Just	Just	Above	HS or	Trades/			Less	\$30-	\$60-	\$100k	\$100k	
	often	limits		disab.	disab.	of	above	above	8	less	some	Coll.	Univ.	than	\$60k	100k	plus		
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504	
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549	
Married	876 44	102 39 F	174 41 F	585 47 F	193 43 F	66 26	45 26	186 34	391 48 GH	255 56 GHI	171 34	202 47 K	206 45 K	294 49 K	43 13	183 38 O	273 50 OP	305 61 OPQ	
Common law or living with a partner	334 17	46 17	76 18	207 16	70 15	61 24 DE	24 14	92 17	161 20 J	58 13	83 17	77 18 N	100 22 N	73 12	37 11	73 15	99 18 O	111 22 OP	
Single and never married	520 26	67 25	114 27	316 25	99 22	39 38 BCDE	66 36 IJ	199 36 IJ	168 20	88 19	149 30 M	108 25	98 21	166 28 M	165 50 PQR	140 29 QR	121 22 R	63 13	
Divorced or separated	174 9	35 13 D	41 10	95 8	62 14 D	23 9	23 13	54 10	62 8	36 8	54 11	33 8	44 10	43 7	54 16 QR	54 11 R	42 8 R	16 3	
Widowed	78 4	13 5 F	15 4	48 4 F	26 6 F	4 1	8 5	15 3	41 5 H	14 3	41 8 LMN	9 2	11 2	17 3	31 9 QR	31 6 QR	7 1	6 1	
Cannot say	17 1	1 1	3 1	5 *	3 1	0 *	8 5 I	7 1 I	-	1 *	1 *	4 1	3 1	3 *	1 *	3 1	-	2 *	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHI/JKLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QB12. Which of the following best describes your current marital status:

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Just enough	Stretch / hard time	Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Married	876 44	315 49 D	322 45 D	208 37	475 42 F	14 22	375 49 EF	183 55 J	169 47 J	519 40	45 51 J	654 45	172 44	37 36
Common law or living with a partner	334 17	101 16	121 17	107 19	219 19 G	9 14	103 13	29 9	50 14 H	254 20 HI	12 14	275 19 M	40 10	16 16
Single and never married	520 26	153 24	178 25	163 29	331 29 G	39 59 EG	140 18	83 25	104 29	329 25	30 34	317 22	154 39 L	34 33 L
Divorced or separated	174 9	57 9	57 8	59 10	80 7 F	1 1	88 12 EF	20 6 K	21 6 K	133 10 HIK	2 2	144 10 M	17 4	12 12 M
Widowed	78 4	20 3	33 5	26 5	23 2	1 2	54 7 EF	17 5 IK	7 2 K	54 4 IK	-	71 5 M	6 1	2 2
Cannot say	17 1	1 *	2 *	4 1	7 1	1 2	1 *	-	6 2 HK	5 *	-	8 1	2 *	1 1

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFJ/HIJK/LMN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QD13. How many people currently live in your household, including yourself?]

	Region							Age				Gender		Family status				One person households	
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Male	Female	Single no child.	In couple no child.	In couple with child.	Single with child.	One person HH, age 24-40	One person HH, age 65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	2000	136	464	761	147	221	271	300	621	451	628	972	1014	571	667	543	201	103	115
Unweighted Total	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	348	673	435	544	909	1077	560	649	562	211	127	97
Cannot say	67	3	16	30	8	5	5	26	19	19	3	30	32	8	7	23	22	-	-
	3	2	3	4	5	2	2	9	3	4	*	3	3	1	1	4	11		
								IJK	K	K						NO	NOP		
1	394	21	109	133	35	52	44	32	105	92	165	175	214	384	7	-	-	103	115
	20	16	23	17	24	24	16	11	17	20	26	18	21	67	1			100	100
			BDG						H	H	HI			OPQ	PQ				
2	749	76	177	248	60	85	104	71	161	149	368	401	344	75	587	21	67	-	-
	37	56	38	33	41	38	38	24	26	33	59	41	34	13	88	4	33	-	-
		CDEFG								HI	HIJ	M		P	NPQ		NP		
3	361	18	79	150	26	37	51	56	134	112	59	186	174	59	49	212	37	-	-
	18	14	17	20	18	17	19	19	22	25	9	19	17	10	7	39	18		
								K	K	K						NOQ	NO		
4	295	14	58	131	14	27	51	77	128	63	27	126	169	34	14	203	42	-	-
	15	10	13	17	10	12	19	26	21	14	4	13	17	6	2	37	21		
				BE			BCE	JK	JK	K			L	O		NOQ	NO		
5	90	4	17	43	3	12	10	22	49	12	7	36	53	8	3	55	23	-	-
	4	3	4	6	2	6	4	7	8	3	1	4	5	1	*	10	11		
				E				JK	JK							NO	NO		
6	27	-	6	17	1	-	2	9	16	2	-	11	16	3	1	19	4	-	-
	1		1	2	1		1	3	3	1		1	2	1	*	3	2		
			BF	BF				K	JK							NO			
7	9	-	2	5	1	1	1	5	2	1	-	3	6	1	-	6	2	-	-
	*		*	1	1	*	*	2	*	*		*	1	*		1	1		
								K								O			
8	5	-	-	2	-	-	3	2	3	-	-	2	4	-	-	1	4	-	-
	*			*			1	1	1			*	*			*	2		
9	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-
	*			*		*		*	*				*			*			
12	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	*					*		*				*					*		
16	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
	*			*					*			*				*			
									HJK										

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/NOPO/RS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QD13. How many people currently live in your household, including yourself?

	Disability					well-being index					Education				Household income				
	Always	Occas.	No	Phys.	Mental	Score	Just	Just	Above	HS or	Trades/	Coll.	Univ.	Less	\$30-	\$60-	\$100k	\$100k	
	often	limits		disab.	disab.	of	above	above	8	less	some			than	\$60k	\$100k	plus		
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(R)
Total	2000	264	423	1255	453	253	173	553	822	451	500	433	462	595	331	485	541	504	
Unweighted Total	2000	224	421	1295	396	251	153	555	849	443	384	402	386	818	278	463	563	549	
Cannot say	67	13	16	21	14	11	16	23	12	16	28	9	12	13	16	18	8	5	
	3	5	4	2	3	4	9	4	1	4	6	2	3	2	5	4	2	1	
1	394	62	80	244	106	50	45	129	147	73	113	79	70	130	137	121	84	33	
	20	24	19	19	23	20	26	23	18	16	23	18	15	22	41	25	16	7	
							J	IJ			M			M	PQR	QR	R		
2	749	102	169	462	199	85	57	167	314	211	170	193	180	203	76	208	222	184	
	37	39	40	37	44	33	33	30	38	47	34	45	39	34	23	43	41	37	
					DF				H	GHI		KN			O	O	O	O	
3	361	34	76	246	57	46	26	110	150	74	66	69	104	120	44	70	106	128	
	18	13	18	20	13	18	15	20	18	16	13	16	23	20	13	14	20	25	
				BE									KL	K			O	OPQ	
4	295	27	50	208	45	29	16	79	143	58	80	57	65	93	37	43	86	110	
	15	10	12	17	10	11	9	14	17	13	16	13	14	16	11	9	16	22	
				BCEF					GJ						P		P	OPQ	
5	90	19	20	49	21	23	9	34	35	12	27	18	23	22	16	16	20	31	
	4	7	5	4	5	9	5	6	4	3	5	4	5	4	5	3	4	6	
						DE		J									P	P	
6	27	3	8	15	6	5	2	6	14	5	10	4	3	10	2	8	6	10	
	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	
														M					
7	9	2	1	5	2	1	-	3	5	1	3	1	4	1	2	-	6	1	
	*	1	*	*	*	1		*	1	*	1	*	1	*	1		1	*	
									G								P		
8	5	1	1	3	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	-	2
	*	1	*	*	*	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*
9	2	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	
	*	*		*		*		*		*	*			*		*	*	*	
12	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	*		*		*	*	*				*								
16	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	
	*		*		*				*			*					*		

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHI/J/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QD13. How many people currently live in your household, including yourself?]

	Income adequacy				Employment status			Generation in Canada				Racial identity		
	Total	Good enough	Stretch / hard time		Empl.	Unempl.	Not in labour force	Immigr.	2nd gen.	3rd gen. plus	Recent immig.	White	Racial-ized	Indig.
			Just enough	Stretch / hard time										
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	2000	647	715	567	1135	66	761	331	356	1295	89	1469	391	102
Unweighted Total	2000	685	723	526	1230	62	677	360	365	1255	113	1415	449	96
Cannot say	67	10	14	20	26	4	29	9	7	40	1	36	15	6
	3	2	2	3	2	6	4	3	2	3	1	2	4	6
										K				
1	394	129	143	114	223	3	163	59	57	278	13	299	70	15
	20	20	20	20	20	5	21	18	16	21	15	20	18	14
					F		F			I				
2	749	265	283	182	340	18	373	106	138	502	22	621	99	22
	37	41	40	32	30	27	49	32	39	39	24	42	25	21
		D	D				EF		K	HK		MN		
3	361	113	125	113	245	16	95	67	72	218	17	245	84	25
	18	17	17	20	22	24	12	20	20	17	19	17	22	25
					G									
4	295	97	99	89	208	18	66	63	58	175	22	189	85	17
	15	15	14	16	18	28	9	19	16	14	24	13	22	17
					G	G		J			J		L	
5	90	25	31	32	62	5	22	18	12	59	9	56	21	11
	4	4	4	6	5	8	3	5	3	5	10	4	5	11
					G					I				
6	27	7	10	10	19	-	8	9	4	14	4	14	10	2
	1	1	1	2	2		1	3	1	1	5	1	3	2
					F		F							
7	9	1	4	4	6	-	2	1	4	4	1	4	3	1
	*	*	*	1	1		*	*	1	*	1	*	1	1
					F									
8	5	1	3	1	3	1	1	-	4	1	-	3	2	-
	*	*	*	*	*	2	*		1	*		*	1	
9	2	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	-
	*	*		*	*		*	*		*	1	*	*	
12	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
	*			*	*					*				1
16	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2
	*		*		*					*				2
					FG									

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFJ/HIJK/LMN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.