



Confederation of Tomorrow 2024 Survey

Detailed Data Tables

TABLES FOR REPORT ON FEDERAL-PROVINCIAL RELATIONS

Field dates:

The 2024 study consists of a survey of 6,036 adults, conducted between January 13 and April 13, 2024 (82% of the responses were collected between January 17 and February 1); 94% of the responses were collected online. The remaining responses were collected by telephone from respondents living in the North or on First Nations reserves.

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Technical note: survey weighting

Data presented in these tables are weighted for several factors, including region (province or territory), gender, age, education, immigration background, and Indigenous identity. As the result, for the 449 respondents in the three territories are reduced in weight to their proportion of the total Canadian population. For this reason, the survey sample for the three territories was weighted separately on the basis of gender, age, territory, education and Indigenous identity. This separate weighting was used to generate the results for the territories (individually and as a region).

In addition, beginning in 2023, results for Indigenous Peoples when reported separately are weighted by additional factors, including by First Nations, Métis and Inuit identity and residence on- or off-reserve.

The tables that follow use the national weights. Tables using the separate weights for the territories and for Indigenous Peoples are available upon request at info@environicsinstitute.org.

Q79. Do you think the federal and provincial/territorial governments are working very well together, somewhat well, not very well or are they not working at all well together?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	6036	95	25	162	132	1440	2284	212	179	668	814	9	10	7	25	415	320	1059	1872	25	4596
Unweighted 'N'	6036	302	200	303	313	1621	908	413	407	572	548	227	133	89	449	1118	816	1392	1940	449	4415
Very well	357 6	9 10 I J	2 7	8 5	8 6	95 7 J	150 7 J	11 5	6 4	22 3	40 5	3 33 IJKM EFGH BCD	1 9	2 25	6 22 HIJK DEFG BC	27 6	17 5	39 4	79 4	6 22 PQRSU	262 6
Somewhat well	985 33	34 36 I J	12 47 FHIJ DE	52 32 I J	41 31 I J	436 30 I J	853 37 FIJ	72 34 I J	28 16	117 18	331 41 EFIJ D	3 36 I	4 40 I J	2 29	9 36 I J	138 33 R	104 33 R	217 21	549 29 R	9 36 R	1549 34 RS
Not very well	2339 39	31 32 LNO	7 26 L	61 37 CLNO	48 36 CLNO	656 46 KLNO CDEG B	793 35 LNO	85 40 CLNO	74 42 KLNO BCG	304 46 KLNO CDEG B	276 34 LNO	1 8	3 30 L	1 14	5 18	146 35 T	115 36 T	463 44 QSTU P	739 39 T	5 18	1683 37 T
Not at all well	914 15	10 10 N	3 13 N	27 16 BFN	22 17 BFN	160 11 N	315 14 N	28 13 N	57 32 KLNO EFGH BCD	193 29 KLNO EFGH BCD	97 12 N	1 10	2 19 N	0 1	3 11 N	62 15	52 16	278 26 QSTU P	375 20 PTU	3 11	755 16
Cannot say	440 7	11 12 FJM	2 7	16 10 JM	13 10 JM	93 6	172 8 J	16 8	13 7	32 5	70 9 JM	1 13 JM	0 2	2 32 KLMO GHIJ *CDEF	3 14 IJKM CFGH	42 10 RSU	30 10 R	61 6	131 7	3 14 RSU	347 8

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q79. Do you think the federal and provincial/territorial governments are working very well together, somewhat well, not very well or are they not working at all well together?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
NET: well	2342	43	14	59	49	531	1004	83	34	139	372	6	5	4	14	165	122	256	628	14	1811
	39	46	53	37	37	37	44	39	19	21	46	69	49	53	57	40	38	24	34	57	39
		FIJ	FHIJ	IJ	IJ	IJ	FIJ	IJ			EFIJ	HIJK	IJ	IJ	HIJK	RS	R		R	PQRSU	RS
			DE								D	DEFG			DEFG						
												B									
NET: Not well	3253	40	10	87	70	816	1108	113	131	497	373	2	5	1	7	208	168	741	1114	7	2437
	54	42	40	54	53	57	49	53	74	74	46	18	49	15	29	50	52	70	59	29	53
		LNO	LN	CLNO	CLNO	KLNO	LNO	KLNO	LMNO	LMNO	LNO		LN			T	T	QSTU	PQTU		T
				B	B	BCG		BC	FGHK	FGHK								P			
								BC	BCDE	BCDE											

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q79. Do you think the federal and provincial/territorial governments are working very well together, somewhat well, not very well or are they not working at all well together?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	TOTAL	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	6036	2575	1780	1429	307	5651	223	69	9	123	94	4527	1312	1231	179	2922	3104
Unweighted 'N'	6036	2226	1609	1688	986	4994	664	250	57	410	244	4386	1452	1297	178	2937	3089
Very well	357 6	155 6	82 5	97 7	68 22 F	281 5	60 27 H	5 8	2 21	45 37	15 16	253 6	86 7	78 6	18 10	211 7	146 5
Somewhat well	1985 33	845 33 D	666 37 BD	382 27	104 34	1850 33	81 36	19 28	3 32	46 37	33 35	1523 34	391 30	358 29	71 40	1022 35	963 31
Not very well	2339 39	990 38	675 38	615 43 BC	69 23	2249 40 E	42 19	24 35 G	2 23	10 9	30 32	1668 37	607 46	581 47	57 32	1069 37	1264 41
Not at all well	914 15	405 16	236 13	237 17 C	38 12	873 15	23 10	14 20 G	1 12	15 12	7 8	752 17	144 11	138 11	12 6	478 16	434 14
Cannot say	440 7	179 7	121 7	98 7	28 9	398 7	17 8	6 9	1 12	6 5	9 10	331 7	85 6	76 6	20 11	142 5	297 10
NET: well	2342 39	1000 39 D	748 42 D	479 34	172 56 F	2130 38	141 63 H	25 36	5 53	91 74	48 51	1776 39	476 36	436 35	89 50	1233 42	1109 36
NET: Not well	3253 54	1396 54	911 51	852 60 BC	107 35	3122 55 E	65 29	38 55 G	3 35	26 21	37 39	2420 53	751 57	719 58	69 39	1547 53	1698 55

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q79. Do you think the federal and provincial/territorial governments are working very well together, somewhat well, not very well or are they not working at all well together?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	670	998	1081	975	2312	689	1419	2167	1702	937	1615	904	1472	1396	2154	1561	712	2546
Unweighted 'N'	6036	445	1148	1222	994	2227	303	1038	2147	2489	803	1375	827	1851	1649	2178	1414	625	1815
Very well	357 6	96 14 DEF	139 14 DEF	59 5 F	27 3	36 2	88 13 HI	64 5	85 4	114 7 I	85 9 LM	79 5	43 5	90 6	186 13 PQR	103 5 R	49 3	15 2	152 6
Somewhat well	1985 33	248 37	329 33	370 34	298 31	741 32	194 28	488 34	688 32	610 36 I	309 33	531 33	291 32	496 34	501 36 R	804 37 QR	488 31 R	132 19	852 33
Not very well	2339 39	202 30	333 33	376 35	420 43 BCD	1007 44 BCD	238 35	541 38	863 40	682 40	296 32	671 42 K	382 42 K	594 40 K	495 35	878 41 O	634 41 O	277 39	1018 40
Not at all well	914 15	56 8	113 11	164 15 BC	164 17 BC	417 18 BC	110 16	206 15	391 18 J	203 12	165 18	223 14	142 16	226 15	141 10	256 12	273 17 OP	226 32 OPQ	345 14
Cannot say	440 7	68 10 F	84 8 F	112 10 EF	67 7	110 5	58 8	119 8 J	140 6	94 6	82 9 MN	111 7 N	45 5	66 4	74 5	114 5	117 7 O	62 9	179 7
NET: well	2342 39	344 51 DEF	468 47 DEF	429 40 EF	325 33	777 34	282 41	553 39	773 36	724 43 I	394 42	611 38	334 37	586 40	687 49 PQR	907 42 QR	537 34 R	147 21	1003 39
NET: Not well	3253 54	259 39	446 45	540 50 B	584 60 BCD	1424 62 BCD	348 51	748 53	1254 58 HJ	884 52	461 49	893 55	524 58 K	820 56 K	636 46	1133 53 O	907 58 OP	502 71 OPQ	1363 54

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q79. Do you think the federal and provincial/territorial governments are working very well together, somewhat well, not very well or are they not working at all well together?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	1256	1101	3595	474	326	375	1348	1787	965	383	296	145	1095	2151	3327	1004	2885	1225
Unweighted 'N'	6036	1066	888	4017	419	271	312	1429	1679	1014	411	307	162	1012	2449	3125	1006	2764	1462
Very well	357 6	102 8 CD	50 5	193 5	68 14 FG	20 6 G	4 1	183 14 IJKLN	57 3	46 5	19 5	8 3	13 9	28 3	300 14 P	45 1	55 5	96 3	158 13 QR
Somewhat well	1985 33	538 43 CD	369 33	1050 29	245 52 FG	112 34	144 38	671 50 IJKLMN	452 25	353 37 IKMN	93 24	104 35 IKMN	25 18	285 26	1121 52 P	684 21	366 36 S	1025 36 S	373 30
Not very well	2339 39	413 33	447 41 B	1465 41 B	107 23	132 41 E	159 42 E	363 27	742 42 H	401 42 H	204 53 IJLN	112 38 H	70 48 H	445 41 H	553 26	1585 48 O	406 40 S	1216 42 S	406 33
Not at all well	914 15	105 8	157 14 B	648 18 BC	29 6	35 11	36 10	71 5 HJKN	443 25 H	114 12 H	54 14 H	56 19 HJ	31 21 H	139 13 H	82 4	795 24 O	117 12	372 13	263 21 QR
Cannot say	440 7	97 8	78 7	240 7	25 5	27 8	32 9	60 4	93 5	50 5	13 3	16 5	6 4	199 18 JKLM HI	95 4	219 7 O	61 6 S	177 6 S	25 2
NET: well	2342 39	640 51 CD	419 38	1242 35	313 66 FG	132 40	148 39	853 63 IJKLMN	510 29 IKMN	400 41	112 29	112 38 IN	38 27	313 29	1421 66 P	729 22	420 42	1121 39	531 43

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q79. Do you think the federal and provincial/territorial governments are working very well together, somewhat well, not very well or are they not working at all well together?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
NET: Not well	3253	518	604	2113	136	167	195	435	1185	515	258	168	100	583	636	2380	523	1588	669
	54	41	55	59	29	51	52	32	66	53	67	57	69	53	30	72	52	55	55
			B	B		E	E		HJLN	H	HJLN	H	HJN	H		0			

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q80. When there is a conflict between the federal government and your provincial/territorial government, which one do you think is usually to blame?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	6036	95	25	162	132	1440	2284	212	179	668	814	9	10	7	25	415	320	1059	1872	25	4596
Unweighted 'N'	6036	302	200	303	313	1621	908	413	407	572	548	227	133	89	449	1118	816	1392	1940	449	4415
Federal government is to blame	1553 26	30 32 EG	8 30 E	44 27 E	23 18	364 25 E	490 21	66 31 EFG	73 41 KLMN EFGH BCD	246 37 GKLO DEF	203 25 E	2 18	2 20	2 29	5 22	105 25	75 24	385 36 QSTU P	589 31 PQU	5 22	1189 26
The provincial/territorial government is to blame	824 14	7 7	3 13	17 10	34 26	143 10	431 19	19 9	22 12	97 14 FHKO B	50 6	0 3	0 5	0 5	1 4	61 15 ST	54 17 ST	138 13 ST	188 10	1 4	681 15 ST
Both are equally to blame	3095 51	44 47	11 45	83 51 IJ	63 47	750 52 IJ	1202 53 IJ	101 48 I	71 40	282 42	472 58 FHIJ BCE	7 73 GHIJ CDEF B	6 61 I	3 49	16 62 EHIJ BC	201 48 R	157 49 R	454 43	926 49 R	16 62 PQRS	2345 51 R
Cannot say	564 9	14 14 GIJ	3 12	19 11 GIJ	12 9	184 13 GIJ	161 7	25 12 GIJ	12 7	44 7	88 11 GIJ	0 5	1 15	1 16 IJ	3 12	48 11 RU	34 11	81 8	169 9	3 12	380 8

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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Q80. When there is a conflict between the federal government and your provincial/territorial government, which one do you think is usually to blame?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	6036	2575	1780	1429	307	5651	223	69	9	123	94	4527	1312	1231	179	2922	3104
Unweighted 'N'	6036	2226	1609	1688	986	4994	664	250	57	410	244	4386	1452	1297	178	2937	3089
Federal government is to blame	1553 26	626 24	394 22	501 35 BC	98 32 F	1431 25	71 32	25 37 I	1 13	45 37	25 26	1178 26	344 26	336 27	27 15	842 29	710 23
The provincial/territorial government is to blame	824 14	468 18 CD	196 11	130 9	49 16	765 14	35 16	11 16	1 11	17 14	18 19	670 15	125 10	98 8	24 14	383 13	439 14
Both are equally to blame	3095 51	1265 49	1060 60 BD	649 45	139 45	2925 52 E	103 46	29 42	6 70 H	55 45	46 48	2308 51	681 52	639 52	100 56	1513 52	1576 51
Cannot say	564 9	216 8	130 7	149 10 C	21 7	530 9 E	15 7	4 5	1 6	5 4	6 7	370 8	163 12	158 13	28 15	184 6	379 12

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

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Q80. When there is a conflict between the federal government and your provincial/territorial government, which one do you think is usually to blame?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	670	998	1081	975	2312	689	1419	2167	1702	937	1615	904	1472	1396	2154	1561	712	2546
Unweighted 'N'	6036	445	1148	1222	994	2227	303	1038	2147	2489	803	1375	827	1851	1649	2178	1414	625	1815
Federal government is to blame	1553 26	131 20	257 26	238 22	263 27 B	664 29 BD	183 27	411 29 J	590 27 J	364 21	203 22	442 27 K	222 25 K	414 28 K	412 30 PQ	525 24	384 25	205 29	616 24
The provincial/territorial government is to blame	824 14	153 23 CDEF	151 15 F	137 13	119 12	264 11	96 14	217 15 I	248 11	262 15 I	120 13	216 13	141 16	218 15 PQR	240 17	298 14	180 12	89 12	378 15
Both are equally to blame	3095 51	313 47	487 49	588 54	489 50	1218 53	312 45	662 47	1156 53 H	941 55 GH	500 53	794 49	494 55	742 50	638 46	1132 53 O	873 56 O	365 51	1334 52
Cannot say	564 9	73 11	103 10 F	118 11 F	105 11 F	165 7	98 14 IJ	129 9	173 8	135 8	114 12 MN	164 10 MN	47 5	98 7	106 8	200 9	124 8	53 8	218 9

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q80. When there is a conflict between the federal government and your provincial/territorial government, which one do you think is usually to blame?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	1256	1101	3595	474	326	375	1348	1787	965	383	296	145	1095	2151	3327	1004	2885	1225
Unweighted 'N'	6036	1066	888	4017	419	271	312	1429	1679	1014	411	307	162	1012	2449	3125	1006	2764	1462
Federal government is to blame	1553 26	219 17	269 24 B	1056 29 BC	84 18	70 21	63 17	185 14	783 44 HJLN	162 17	180 47 HJLN	38 13	62 43 HJLN	138 13	382 18	1116 34 O	168 17	698 24 Q	526 43 QR
The provincial/territorial government is to blame	824 14	177 14	180 16	447 12	72 15	39 12	57 15	350 26 IKMN	142 8 KN	213 22 IKMN	17 4	57 19 IKN	12 8 3	32 3	448 21 P	304 9	249 25 RS	314 11	174 14
Both are equally to blame	3095 51	717 57 D	572 52	1781 50	256 54	185 57	226 60	695 52 IK	765 43	537 56 IK	169 44	184 62 HIKM	61 42	675 62 HIKM	1128 52	1697 51	515 51 S	1624 56 QS	484 40
Cannot say	564 9	142 11 C	80 7	312 9	61 13	32 10	28 8	118 9 IJK	98 5	53 6	16 4	17 6	10 7	250 23 JKLM HI	194 9 P	211 6	72 7 S	249 9 S	40 3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your own view of how governments should work in Canada?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	6036	95	25	162	132	1440	2284	212	179	668	814	9	10	7	25	415	320	1059	1872	25	4596
Unweighted 'N'	6036	302	200	303	313	1621	908	413	407	572	548	227	133	89	449	1118	816	1392	1940	449	4415
The government of my province should take charge of many of the things the federal government does right now	2265 38	41 43 EGHLO	10 39 EL	60 37 EL	35 27 HKLO EG	610 42 33	747 33	68 32	87 49 KLMO EFGH D	299 45 KLMO EGH	300 37 EL	1 15	2 26	3 40	7 26	147 35	106 33	455 43 PQTU	755 40 PQTU	7 26	1656 36
The federal government should take charge of many of the things the government of my province does right now	1377 23	15 16	4 16	34 21	37 28 JKLO CFHI B	267 19	694 30 LMNO HIJK BCDF	37 17	28 15	120 18	138 17	1 6	2 16	1 12	3 11	91 22 RST	75 24 RST	184 17	323 17	3 11	1111 24 RST
Things should be left pretty much as they are	1264 21	19 20	7 26 I	38 23 I	29 22 I	307 21 I	441 19 I	60 28 FGIJ B	25 14	127 19	201 25 GIJ	6 66 JKMN FGHI BCDE	3 37	2 32	12 46 HIJK DEFG BC	93 22	74 23	211 20	412 22	12 46 PQRSU	958 21
Cannot say	1129 19	19 20	5 18	30 19	30 23 L	257 18	401 18	47 22	39 22	122 18	174 21	1 13	2 21	1 16	4 17	85 20	65 20	208 20	382 20	4 17	872 19

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your own view of how governments should work in Canada?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	6036	2575	1780	1429	307	5651	223	69	9	123	94	4527	1312	1231	179	2922	3104
Unweighted 'N'	6036	2226	1609	1688	986	4994	664	250	57	410	244	4386	1452	1297	178	2937	3089
The government of my province should take charge of many of the things the federal government does right now	2265 38	798 31	669 38 B	747 52 BC	136 44 F	2109 37	100 45	32 46	4 41	60 49	38 41	1619 36	584 44	563 46	57 32	1173 40	1092 35
The federal government should take charge of many of the things the government of my province does right now	1377 23	696 27 CD	400 22 D	213 15	69 22	1289 23	45 20	17 25	4 39	27 22	18 19	1105 24	213 16	192 16	54 30	626 21	746 24
Things should be left pretty much as they are	1264 21	637 25 D	376 21 D	214 15	51 17	1202 21 E	43 19 H	6 8	2 17	29 24	13 14	942 21	286 22	261 21	36 20	705 24	558 18
Cannot say	1129 19	444 17	335 19	254 18	51 17	1051 19	35 16 I	14 21 I	0 3	7 6	25 26	862 19	230 18	216 18	31 18	418 14	709 23

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your own view of how governments should work in Canada?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	670	998	1081	975	2312	689	1419	2167	1702	937	1615	904	1472	1396	2154	1561	712	2546
Unweighted 'N'	6036	445	1148	1222	994	2227	303	1038	2147	2489	803	1375	827	1851	1649	2178	1414	625	1815
The government of my province should take charge of many of the things the federal government does right now	2265 38	201 30	385 39 B	397 37	354 36	928 40 B	236 34	554 39	877 40 J	592 35	293 31	674 42 K	358 40 K	552 37 K	593 42 PQ	809 38	574 37	259 36	944 37
The federal government should take charge of many of the things the government of my province does right now	1377 23	242 36 DEF	301 30 EF	273 25 EF	198 20 F	363 16	112 16	326 23 G	485 22	446 26 GI	230 25	342 21	233 26	347 24	303 22	490 23	388 25	160 22	670 26
Things should be left pretty much as they are	1264 21	76 11	142 14	193 18 B	241 25 BCD	611 26 BCD	151 22	232 16	435 20	437 26 HI	188 20	315 20	167 18	365 25 LM	336 24 QR	474 22	300 19	122 17	500 20
Cannot say	1129 19	151 22	170 17	217 20	183 19	409 18	190 28 IJ	306 22 IJ	370 17 J	227 13	226 24 LMN	284 18 N	146 16	208 14	164 12	381 18 O	299 19 O	171 24 OP	431 17

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your own view of how governments should work in Canada?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	1256	1101	3595	474	326	375	1348	1787	965	383	296	145	1095	2151	3327	1004	2885	1225
Unweighted 'N'	6036	1066	888	4017	419	271	312	1429	1679	1014	411	307	162	1012	2449	3125	1006	2764	1462
The government of my province should take charge of many of the things the federal government does right now	2265 38	431 34	399 36	1429 40 B	176 37	122 38	113 30	361 27	922 52 HJLN	290 30	249 65 JLMN HI	92 31	66 45 HJN	281 26	699 32	1452 44 O	319 32	1048 36	643 53 QR
The federal government should take charge of many of the things the government of my province does right now	1377 23	369 29 D	296 27 D	683 19 G	161 34	93 28	91 24	416 31 IKMN	309 17 K	322 33 IKMN	43 11	114 38 IKMN	25 18	147 13	633 29 P	660 20	288 29 RS	672 23	270 22
Things should be left pretty much as they are	1264 21	246 20	220 20	784 22	73 15	67 21	92 25 E	440 33 IJKLMN	293 16	208 22 IKL	48 13	39 13	32 22	200 18 K	588 27 P	573 17	270 27 S	673 23 S	192 16
Cannot say	1129 19	210 17	185 17	698 19	64 13	44 13	79 21 E	131 10	264 15 H	145 15 H	43 11	50 17 H	22 15	467 43 JKLM HI	232 11	643 19 O	127 13	493 17 QS	119 10

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/FG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22D. Agree/Disagree: Canadian federalism has more advantages than disadvantages for your Province/Territory

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	6036	95	25	162	132	1440	2284	212	179	668	814	9	10	7	25	415	320	1059	1872	25	4596
Unweighted 'N'	6036	302	200	303	313	1621	908	413	407	572	548	227	133	89	449	1118	816	1392	1940	449	4415
Strongly agree	842 14	16 16	4 14	20 12	17 13	216 15	308 13	23 11	28 15	89 13	115 14	3 38 HIJK DEFG BC	3 30 H	2 23	8 31 HIJK DEFG BC	56 13	40 13	139 13	254 14	8 31 PQRSU	626 14
Somewhat agree	1855 31	25 27	8 33 I	54 33 IJ	41 31 I	392 27 I	800 35 BFIJ	61 29 I	36 20	169 25	261 32 IJ	3 33	2 23	2 26	7 27	129 31 R	103 32 R	266 25	527 28	7 27	1463 32 RS
Somewhat disagree	1198 20	18 19	4 18	37 23	25 19	360 25 HJKL BCEG	393 17	38 18	38 21	127 19	153 19	1 9	2 18	2 25	4 17	85 20	67 21	203 19	356 19	4 17	838 18
Strongly disagree	566 9	8 9	1 5	12 7	9 7	158 11 CEGK	159 7	20 10	33 19 K	118 18 GHKO	44 5	1 14	1 11	1 8	3 11	31 7	22 7	171 16 PQSU	215 11 PQU	3 11	408 9
Cannot say	1574 26	28 29 FLO	8 30 FLO	39 24 LO	40 30 FLO	313 22 LO	623 27 FLO	70 33 LMNO DFIJ	44 25 LO	164 25 LO	241 30 FLO	1 6	2 18	1 19	4 14	115 28 T	87 27 T	279 26 T	519 28 T	4 14	1261 27 T
Top 2 Box	2697 45	41 43	12 47 I	74 45 I	58 44	608 42 I	1109 49 FHIJ	83 39	64 36	258 39	376 46 IJ	6 71 HIJK DEFG BC	5 53	3 49	15 58 HIJK BDEF	185 44 R	144 45 R	406 38	781 42	15 58 PQRSU	2089 45 RS

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q22D. Agree/Disagree: Canadian federalism has more advantages than disadvantages for your Province/Territory

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Bottom 2 Box	1764	26	6	49	34	518	552	58	71	245	197	2	3	2	7	115	89	374	572	7	1246
	29	27	23	30	26	36	24	28	40	37	24	23	29	32	28	28	28	35	31	28	27
						EGHK BC			GHKO BCDE	EGHK BC								PQSU	U		

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22D. Agree/Disagree: Canadian federalism has more advantages than disadvantages for your Province/Territory

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	6036	2575	1780	1429	307	5651	223	69	9	123	94	4527	1312	1231	179	2922	3104
Unweighted 'N'	6036	2226	1609	1688	986	4994	664	250	57	410	244	4386	1452	1297	178	2937	3089
Strongly agree	842 14	455 18 CD	205 12	157 11	84 27 F	737 13	64 29	16 23	3 36	41 34	20 22	656 14	175 13	158 13	12 6	474 16	367 12
Somewhat agree	1855 31	836 32 D	592 33 D	342 24	91 30	1745 31	69 31	18 26	2 22	43 35	27 28	1412 31	365 28	336 27	73 41	970 33	885 28
Somewhat disagree	1198 20	441 17	349 20	380 27 BC	48 16	1137 20 E	36 16	10 15	2 19	18 15	17 18	833 18	331 25	322 26	32 18	632 22	565 18
Strongly disagree	566 9	192 7	123 7	235 16 BC	24 8	538 10	15 7	8 12	0 1	9 8	6 6	400 9	153 12	149 12	11 6	295 10	270 9
Cannot say	1574 26	651 25	510 29 D	315 22	59 19	1493 26 E	39 18	16 24	2 22	11 9	25 26	1227 27	288 22	267 22	51 28	551 19	1017 33
Top 2 Box	2697 45	1291 50 CD	798 45 D	498 35	175 57 F	2483 44	133 60	34 49	5 58	84 68	47 50	2068 46	540 41	494 40	84 47	1443 49	1252 40
Bottom 2 Box	1764 29	633 25	472 27	615 43 BC	73 24	1676 30 E	51 23	19 27	2 20	27 22	22 24	1232 27	484 37	470 38	43 24	927 32	835 27

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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Q22D. Agree/Disagree: Canadian federalism has more advantages than disadvantages for your Province/Territory

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	670	998	1081	975	2312	689	1419	2167	1702	937	1615	904	1472	1396	2154	1561	712	2546
Unweighted 'N'	6036	445	1148	1222	994	2227	303	1038	2147	2489	803	1375	827	1851	1649	2178	1414	625	1815
Strongly agree	842 14	124 18 DE	189 19 DEF	117 11	103 11	310 13	81 12	193 14	258 12	304 18 HI	139 15	197 12	131 14	228 15	305 22 PQR	282 13	172 11	72 10	384 15
Somewhat agree	1855 31	202 30	332 33 F	370 34 F	319 33 F	633 27	157 23	384 27	680 31 GH	627 37 GHI	272 29	492 30	277 31	518 35 KL	467 33 QR	746 35 QR	420 27	177 25	871 34
Somewhat disagree	1198 20	105 16	179 18	208 19	189 19	516 22 BC	141 20	270 19	457 21	326 19	139 15	354 22 K	212 23 KN	272 18	266 19	402 19	350 22	147 21	496 19
Strongly disagree	566 9	39 6	72 7	85 8	116 12 BCD	254 11 BCD	91 13 J	141 10 J	214 10 J	117 7	85 9	168 10	78 9	145 10	104 7	179 8	156 10	117 16 OPQ	197 8
Cannot say	1574 26	200 30 C	226 23	301 28 C	249 26	599 26	220 32 J	432 30 IJ	559 26 J	329 19	302 32 LMN	404 25 N	207 23	310 21	254 18	546 25 O	464 30 OP	199 28 O	598 23
Top 2 Box	2697 45	326 49 F	521 52 DEF	486 45	421 43	943 41	238 34	577 41	938 43 G	931 55 GHI	411 44	689 43	407 45	746 51 KL	772 55 PQR	1028 48 QR	592 38	249 35	1255 49
Bottom 2 Box	1764 29	145 22	251 25	293 27	305 31 BC	770 33 BCD	232 34 J	411 29	671 31 J	442 26	224 24	522 32 K	290 32 K	416 28	370 26	581 27	506 32 OP	264 37 OP	693 27

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22D. Agree/Disagree: Canadian federalism has more advantages than disadvantages for your Province/Territory

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	1256	1101	3595	474	326	375	1348	1787	965	383	296	145	1095	2151	3327	1004	2885	1225
Unweighted 'N'	6036	1066	888	4017	419	271	312	1429	1679	1014	411	307	162	1012	2449	3125	1006	2764	1462
Strongly agree	842 14	207 17 D	166 15	464 13	78 16	43 13	69 18	331 25 IJKLN	215 12 N	137 14 KN	32 8	31 10	21 14	72 7	502 23 P	304 9	205 20 R	341 12	221 18 R
Somewhat agree	1855 31	474 38 CD	329 30	1024 28	198 42 G	134 41 G	113 30	550 41 IJKMN	508 28 K	331 34 IKMN	72 19	104 35 KMN	30 21	261 24	872 41 P	837 25	319 32	943 33	401 33
Somewhat disagree	1198 20	216 17	249 23 B	721 20	77 16	54 17	75 20	167 12	402 22 HN	192 20 H	142 37 IJLN H	67 23 H	39 27 H	184 17 H	299 14	781 23 O	183 18	594 21	255 21
Strongly disagree	566 9	78 6	65 6	411 11 BC	23 5	28 9	24 6	52 4	262 15 HJN	42 4	76 20 IJLN H	32 11 HJ	35 24 HJLN	63 6	92 4	458 14 O	69 7	270 9	171 14 QR
Cannot say	1574 26	280 22	292 26	974 27 B	98 21	66 20	94 25	248 18	400 22 HK	263 27 HIKM	61 16	62 21	20 14	514 47 JKLM HI	386 18	949 29 O	229 23 S	738 26 S	177 14
Top 2 Box	2697 45	681 54 CD	495 45	1488 41	275 58	178 55	182 48	881 65 IJKLMN	723 40 KN	468 48 IKN	104 27	135 46 KN	51 35	334 30	1374 64 P	1140 34	524 52 R	1283 44	622 51 R

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q22D. Agree/Disagree: Canadian federalism has more advantages than disadvantages for your Province/Territory

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Bottom 2 Box	1764 29	294 23	314 29	1132 32 B	100 21	82 25	99 27	219 16	664 37 HJN	234 24 H	218 57 IJLN H	99 33 HJN	74 51 IJLN H	247 23 H	391 18	1238 37 O	251 25	864 30 Q	426 35 QR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.