



Confederation of Tomorrow 2024 Survey

Detailed Data Tables

TABLES FOR REPORT ON INDIGENOUS PEOPLES AND RECONCILIATION

Field dates:

The 2024 study consists of a survey of 6,036 adults, conducted between January 13 and April 13, 2024 (82% of the responses were collected between January 17 and February 1); 94% of the responses were collected online. The remaining responses were collected by telephone from respondents living in the North or on First Nations reserves.

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Technical note: survey weighting

Data presented in these tables are weighted for several factors, including region (province or territory), gender, age, education, immigration background, and Indigenous identity. As the result, for the 449 respondents in the three territories are reduced in weight to their proportion of the total Canadian population. For this reason, the survey sample for the three territories was weighted separately on the basis of gender, age, territory, education and Indigenous identity. This separate weighting was used to generate the results for the territories (individually and as a region).

In addition, beginning in 2023, results for Indigenous Peoples when reported separately are weighted by additional factors, including by First Nations, Métis and Inuit identity and residence on- or off-reserve.

The tables that follow use the national weights. Tables using the separate weights for the territories and for Indigenous Peoples are available upon request at info@environicsinstitute.org.

Q84. Do you have any close friends who are [Indigenous/non-Indigenous]?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	6036	95	25	162	132	1440	2284	212	179	668	814	9	10	7	25	415	320	1059	1872	25	4596
Unweighted 'N'	6036	302	200	303	313	1621	908	413	407	572	548	227	133	89	449	1118	816	1392	1940	449	4415
Yes, many	486 8	11 12 F	2 8	16 10	16 12 F	63 4	189 8 F	29 13 FGK	18 10 F	71 11 F	63 8	3 36 HIJK DEFG BC	4 43 HIJK DEFG BC	2 30 F	9 37 HIJK DEFG BC	45 11	33 10	117 11	181 10	9 37 PQRSU	423 9
Yes, some	1687 28	26 28 F	10 38 EFG	54 33 FG	35 26 F	229 16	593 26 F	96 45 FGJK BDE	89 50 JKNO	252 38 BEFG	294 36 BEFG	3 34	4 41 F	2 25	9 34 F	125 30	98 31	438 41 PQU	732 39 PQU	9 34	1458 32
No, none	3611 60	52 55 HILMNO	14 54 LMNO HI	88 54 LMNO HI	80 60 LMNO HIJ	1074 75 LMNO HIJK *CDEG	1399 61 LMNO HIJK	81 38 MO	66 37 MO	326 49 LMNO HI	426 52 LMNO HI	3 30	1 15	2 27	6 24	234 56 RST	181 57 RST	472 45 T	898 48 T	6 24	2536 55 RST
Cannot say	252 4	5 5 CELM	0 1	5 3	2 2 HJLM CDE	74 5 CELM	103 5 CELM	6 3	6 3 C	19 3 C	30 4 CL	0 *	0 1	1 18 KLMO GHIJ *CDEF	1 5 CELM	12 3	7 2	31 3	62 3	1 5 Q	178 4 Q

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q84. Do you have any close friends who are [Indigenous/non-Indigenous]?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	6036	2575	1780	1429	307	5651	223	69	9	123	94	4527	1312	1231	179	2922	3104
Unweighted 'N'	6036	2226	1609	1688	986	4994	664	250	57	410	244	4386	1452	1297	178	2937	3089
Yes, many	486 ₈	233 ₉	139 ₈	105 ₇	171 ₅₆ F	299 ₅	116 ₅₂	51 ₇₄ GI	4 ₄₄	67 ₅₄	48 ₅₁	419 ₉	59 ₄	51 ₄	7 ₄	250 ₉	235 ₈
Yes, some	1687 ₂₈	724 ₂₈	538 ₃₀	378 ₂₆	104 ₃₄ F	1548 ₂₇	84 ₃₈ H	15 ₂₁	3 ₃₆	47 ₃₈	37 ₃₉	1461 ₃₂	200 ₁₅	179 ₁₅	22 ₁₂	852 ₂₉	828 ₂₇
No, none	3611 ₆₀	1510 ₅₉	1054 ₅₉	891 ₆₂	17 ₅	3582 ₆₃ E	13 ₆	1 ₂	1 ₁₆	7 ₆	3 ₃	2468 ₅₅	990 ₇₅	940 ₇₆	141 ₇₉	1702 ₅₈	1908 ₆₁
Cannot say	252 ₄	108 ₄ C	48 ₃	54 ₄	15 ₅	222 ₄	10 ₄	2 ₃	0 ₄	2 ₂	7 ₇	179 ₄	63 ₅	62 ₅	8 ₅	117 ₄	134 ₄

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q84. Do you have any close friends who are [Indigenous/non-Indigenous]?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	670	998	1081	975	2312	689	1419	2167	1702	937	1615	904	1472	1396	2154	1561	712	2546
Unweighted 'N'	6036	445	1148	1222	994	2227	303	1038	2147	2489	803	1375	827	1851	1649	2178	1414	625	1815
Yes, many	486 8	77 11 F	111 11 F	97 9 F	79 8	122 5	88 13	116 8	168 8	109 6	104 11	125 8	60 7	123 8	174 12 PQ	118 5	104 7	84 12 PQ	145 6
Yes, some	1687 28	183 27	336 34 EF	326 30 F	271 28	571 25	184 27	381 27	682 31 HJ	434 25	249 27	463 29	245 27	428 29	311 22	635 29 O	442 28 O	250 35 OQ	570 22
No, none	3611 60	353 53	500 50	615 57 C	601 62 BC	1541 67 BCD	342 50	862 61 G	1256 58 G	1125 66 GHI	536 57	971 60	568 63	899 61	885 63 R	1318 61 R	959 61 R	349 49	1745 69
Cannot say	252 4	58 9 DEF	51 5 E	42 4	24 2	78 3	75 11 HIJ	61 4 J	59 3	34 2	49 5 N	56 3 N	30 3 N	22 1	27 2	83 4 O	55 4 O	28 4	86 3

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q84. Do you have any close friends who are [Indigenous/non-Indigenous]?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	1256	1101	3595	474	326	375	1348	1787	965	383	296	145	1095	2151	3327	1004	2885	1225
Unweighted 'N'	6036	1066	888	4017	419	271	312	1429	1679	1014	411	307	162	1012	2449	3125	1006	2764	1462
Yes, many	486 8	70 6	73 7	341 9 B	35 7	15 5	16 4	148 11 KN	130 7 K	90 9 K	12 3	24 8	19 13	63 6	238 11 P	231 7	69 7	194 7	177 14 QR
Yes, some	1687 28	280 22	315 29 B	1080 30 B	115 24	59 18	84 22	336 25 K	513 29 KN	346 36 HIKN	58 15	115 39 HIKN	55 38 HKN	255 23 K	611 28	965 29	318 32	789 27	364 30
No, none	3611 60	846 67 D	686 62 D	2039 57	314 66	241 74	260 70	819 61 JLM	1086 61 JLM	512 53	300 79 JLMN HI	149 50	65 45	671 61 JLM	1226 57	2031 61 O	587 58 S	1835 64 QS	642 52
Cannot say	252 4	60 5 C	26 2	135 4	9 2	10 3	15 4	45 3 J	59 3 J	17 2	12 3	8 3	5 4	106 10 JKLM HI	76 4	100 3	30 3	66 2	42 3

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q34N. Would you describe current relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people as positive or negative?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	6036	95	25	162	132	1440	2284	212	179	668	814	9	10	7	25	415	320	1059	1872	25	4596
Unweighted 'N'	6036	302	200	303	313	1621	908	413	407	572	548	227	133	89	449	1118	816	1392	1940	449	4415
Very positive	545 9	13 14 CFHIJ	1 5	19 12 H	13 10	108 8	242 11 FHI	11 5	11 6	47 7	77 9	0 5	0 4	1 20	2 9	46 11 RS	33 10 R	69 7	146 8	2 9	437 10 R
Somewhat positive	2369 39	42 44 H	12 47 HI	76 47 GHIJ F	68 52 HIJK FG	556 39 H	871 38	68 32	64 36	248 37	354 44 HI	4 49	3 36	2 35	10 40	197 48 RSU	156 49 RSU	380 36	734 39	10 40	1813 39
Somewhat negative	1767 29	24 26	8 30	38 24	33 25	416 29 K	678 30 JKMO	89 42 DEFK B	62 35 DEFK B	218 33 DEK	194 24	4 39	2 17	2 29	7 28	103 25	79 25	368 35 PQSU	563 30 PQ	7 28	1351 29 PQ
Very negative	388 6	3 4	1 6	4 3	6 5	71 5	120 5 EFGO BCD	26 12 EFGO BCD	22 12 EFGO BCD	53 8 BDF	80 10 DEFG B	1 6	1 7	-	1 5	16 4	12 4	100 9 PQU	181 10 PQU	1 5	317 7 PQ
Cannot say	966 16	13 13 L	3 12 L	25 15 EHL	12 9 L	288 20 IJKL DEGH BC	372 16 EHIL	18 9 L	19 11 L	103 15 EHIL	108 13 HL	0 1	3 35 KLNO GHIJ *CDEF	1 16 L	5 18 EHIL	53 13	40 12	141 13	249 13	5 18 PQ	678 15
NET: Positive	2914 48	54 57 FGHIJ	13 52 HI	95 58 GHIJ F	81 61 IJKM FGH	665 46 H	1113 49 H	79 37	75 42	295 44	431 53 FHIJ	5 54	4 41	4 55	12 49	243 59 RSU	189 59 RSU	449 42	880 47 R	12 49	2250 49 R

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q34N. Would you describe current relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people as positive or negative?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
NET: Negative	2156	28	9	43	39	487	798	114	84	270	275	4	2	2	8	119	91	469	743	8	1668
	36	29	36	26	30	34	35	54	47	40	34	45	24	29	33	29	28	44	40	33	36
						D	D	KMNO EFGJ BCD	GKMO CDEF B	DEFK B	D						PQSU	PQ			PQ

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	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	6036	2575	1780	1429	307	5651	223	69	9	123	94	4527	1312	1231	179	2922	3104
Unweighted 'N'	6036	2226	1609	1688	986	4994	664	250	57	410	244	4386	1452	1297	178	2937	3089
Very positive	545 9	257 10	159 9	115 8	76 25 F	451 8	66 29 H	8 12	3 30	46 38	18 19	441 10	90 7	82 7	12 7	316 11	229 7
Somewhat positive	2369 39	972 38	757 43 B	544 38	117 38	2218 39	83 37	29 42	3 31	53 43	28 30	1765 39	508 39	469 38	92 51	1185 41	1183 38
Somewhat negative	1767 29	795 31	493 28	437 31	71 23	1687 30 E	49 22	19 28	2 23	19 15	30 32	1334 29	383 29	365 30	43 24	815 28	950 31
Very negative	388 6	175 7	125 7	83 6	19 6	369 7	11 5	7 10	1 14	3 2	8 8	321 7	66 5	64 5	1 1	190 6	194 6
Cannot say	966 16	376 15	246 14	250 18 BC	23 7	925 16 E	14 6	6 8	0 3	2 2	10 11	665 15	266 20	250 20	31 17	415 14	549 18
NET: Positive	2914 48	1229 48	916 51 D	658 46	194 63 F	2669 47	149 67 H	37 54	6 61	99 80	47 49	2207 49	598 46	551 45	104 58	1502 51	1411 45
NET: Negative	2156 36	970 38	618 35	520 36	90 29	2056 36 E	60 27	26 38 G	3 37	22 18	38 40	1655 37	449 34	429 35	44 25	1004 34	1144 37

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Q34N. Would you describe current relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people as positive or negative?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	670	998	1081	975	2312	689	1419	2167	1702	937	1615	904	1472	1396	2154	1561	712	2546
Unweighted 'N'	6036	445	1148	1222	994	2227	303	1038	2147	2489	803	1375	827	1851	1649	2178	1414	625	1815
Very positive	545 9	118 18 DEF	171 17 DEF	92 9 F	62 6	102 4	93 14 I	137 10	156 7	155 9	110 12 L	120 7	97 11 L	127 9	218 16 PQR	150 7	121 8	46 6	242 10
Somewhat positive	2369 39	262 39	373 37	416 39	367 38	951 41	243 35	533 38	895 41	691 41	358 38	660 41	349 39	598 41	574 41 R	914 42 R	600 38 R	223 31	995 39
Somewhat negative	1767 29	153 23	240 24	317 29 C	296 30 BC	761 33 BC	173 25	387 27	674 31	523 31	245 26	464 29	280 31	488 33 KL	376 27	650 30	488 31	223 31	699 27
Very negative	388 6	28 4	71 7	62 6	77 8 B	150 7	39 6	88 6	151 7	109 6	55 6	119 7	54 6	96 7	50 4	118 5	121 8 O	92 13 OPQ	172 7
Cannot say	966 16	109 16	143 14	193 18	175 18	347 15	141 21 IJ	274 19 IJ	291 13	224 13	169 18 N	252 16 N	123 14	162 11	179 13	323 15	231 15	127 18 O	437 17
NET: Positive	2914 48	381 57 DEF	543 54 DEF	509 47	428 44	1053 46	336 49	670 47	1050 48	846 50	468 50	780 48	446 49	726 49	792 57 PQR	1064 49 R	721 46 R	269 38	1237 49
NET: Negative	2156 36	181 27	312 31	379 35 B	373 38 BC	912 39 BC	212 31	475 33	826 38 H	632 37	300 32	583 36	334 37	584 40 K	426 30	767 36 O	609 39 O	315 44 OP	872 34

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q34N. Would you describe current relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people as positive or negative?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	1256	1101	3595	474	326	375	1348	1787	965	383	296	145	1095	2151	3327	1004	2885	1225
Unweighted 'N'	6036	1066	888	4017	419	271	312	1429	1679	1014	411	307	162	1012	2449	3125	1006	2764	1462
Very positive	545 9	146 12 D	99 9	293 8	79 17 G	37 11 G	18 5	219 16 IJKLN	137 8 K	60 6	16 4	21 7	19 13	73 7	343 16 P	173 5	70 7	225 8	191 16 QR
Somewhat positive	2369 39	546 44 CD	403 37	1387 39	218 46	145 45	148 40	604 45 IN	694 39 N	416 43 N	156 41 N	109 37	46 32	337 31	993 46 P	1199 36	399 40	1233 43 S	464 38
Somewhat negative	1767 29	269 21	344 31 B	1143 32 B	75 16	67 21	116 31 EF	336 25	552 31 HN	335 35 HN	123 32 HN	120 41 HIMN	38 26	257 23	495 23	1153 35 O	351 35 RS	863 30 S	311 25
Very negative	388 6	56 4	87 8 B	245 7 B	12 3	14 4	28 7 E	45 3	140 8 H	65 7 H	22 6	17 6	10 7	88 8 H	62 3	309 9 O	70 7	153 5	95 8 R
Cannot say	966 16	238 19 D	168 15	527 15	89 19	62 19	65 17	144 11	264 15 HJL	89 9	66 17 HJL	29 10	32 22 HJL	341 31 IJKL H	258 12	493 15 O	114 11	411 14	162 13
NET: Positive	2914 48	692 55 CD	503 46	1680 47	297 63 G	183 56 G	166 44	823 61 IJKLMN	831 47 N	476 49 N	172 45 N	130 44	65 45	410 37	1336 62 P	1372 41	469 47	1458 51	656 54 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q34N. Would you describe current relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people as positive or negative?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
NET: Negative	2156	325	430	1388	88	81	143	381	692	400	145	137	48	345	557	1462	421	1016	407
	36	26	39	39	18	25	38	28	39	41	38	46	33	31	26	44	42	35	33
			B	B			EF		HN	HN	H	HN				O	RS		

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q36. Have governments in Canada gone too far or have they not gone far enough in trying to advance reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	6036	95	25	162	132	1440	2284	212	179	668	814	9	10	7	25	415	320	1059	1872	25	4596
Unweighted 'N'	6036	302	200	303	313	1621	908	413	407	572	548	227	133	89	449	1118	816	1392	1940	449	4415
Not gone far enough	2284 38	29 31	7 27	53 33	46 35	548 38	969 42	54 26	48 27	233 35	285 35	4 50	3 34	3 49	11 44	135 33	106 33	335 32	620 33	11 44	1735 38 PRS
Neither / about right	1573 26	24 26	7 26	51 31	39 30	438 30	562 25	58 27	52 29	156 23	182 22	1 16	2 25	0 6	4 17	121 29	97 30	266 25	448 24	4 17	1135 25
Gone too far	1378 23	28 29	10 38	40 24	30 22	224 16	435 19	77 36	58 32	214 32	258 32	3 32	2 17	2 25	6 25	107 26	79 25	349 33	606 32	6 25	1154 25
Cannot say	801 13	14 15	2 8	19 11	17 13	229 16	318 14	23 11	21 12	65 10	89 11	0 2	2 23	1 20	4 15	52 13	38 12	109 10	199 11	4 15	572 12

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q36. Have governments in Canada gone too far or have they not gone far enough in trying to advance reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	TOTAL	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	6036	2575	1780	1429	307	5651	223	69	9	123	94	4527	1312	1231	179	2922	3104
Unweighted 'N'	6036	2226	1609	1688	986	4994	664	250	57	410	244	4386	1452	1297	178	2937	3089
Not gone far enough	2284	963	713	531	167	2084	127	36	3	64	62	1730	484	459	59	1068	1211
	38	37	40	37	54	37	57	52	36	52	66	38	37	37	33	37	39
					F												
Neither / about right	1573	676	477	376	31	1530	20	8	2	11	8	1105	415	386	52	760	811
	26	26	27	26	10	27	9	12	18	9	9	24	32	31	29	26	26
					E												
Gone too far	1378	652	340	333	88	1269	65	17	4	46	19	1129	206	191	42	780	596
	23	25	19	23	29	22	29	25	42	37	20	25	16	16	23	27	19
		C		C	F												
Cannot say	801	284	250	188	21	768	11	7	0	2	5	563	208	195	26	313	487
	13	11	14	13	7	14	5	11	4	2	6	12	16	16	15	11	16
			B			E		G									

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q36. Have governments in Canada gone too far or have they not gone far enough in trying to advance reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	670	998	1081	975	2312	689	1419	2167	1702	937	1615	904	1472	1396	2154	1561	712	2546
Unweighted 'N'	6036	445	1148	1222	994	2227	303	1038	2147	2489	803	1375	827	1851	1649	2178	1414	625	1815
Not gone far enough	2284 38	336 50 DEF	445 45 EF	447 41 EF	346 35 BC	710 31 BC	274 40	496 35	804 37	701 41 HI	403 43 M	633 39	315 35	573 39	484 35	864 40 O	592 38	299 42 O	1011 40
Neither / about right	1573 26	122 18	208 21	284 26 BC	275 28 BC	684 30 BC	154 22	353 25	587 27	474 28	206 22	417 26	279 31 K	395 27	395 28 R	569 26	438 28 R	155 22	659 26
Gone too far	1378 23	105 16	217 22 B	206 19	216 22 B	633 27 BCDE	135 20	342 24	526 24	366 22	176 19	342 21	215 24	389 26 KL	392 28 PQR	466 22	332 21	154 22	543 21
Cannot say	801 13	108 16	127 13	142 13	138 14	285 12	125 18 IJ	229 16 IJ	249 12	160 9	153 16 MN	223 14 N	94 10	115 8	126 9	256 12 O	199 13 O	103 14 O	333 13

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q36. Have governments in Canada gone too far or have they not gone far enough in trying to advance reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Cent- tre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	1256	1101	3595	474	326	375	1348	1787	965	383	296	145	1095	2151	3327	1004	2885	1225
Unweighted 'N'	6036	1066	888	4017	419	271	312	1429	1679	1014	411	307	162	1012	2449	3125	1006	2764	1462
Not gone far enough	2284 38	491 39	460 42 D	1307 36	210 44	120 37	137 36	508 38 IN	545 31	535 55 IKMN	148 39 IN	152 51 IKMN	47 33 H	342 31	866 40	1251 38	582 58 RS	1064 37 S	341 28
Neither / about right	1573 26	337 27	270 24	963 27	110 23	98 30	106 28	436 32 IJMN	451 25 N	213 22	141 37 IJMN	85 29 N	27 19	218 20	614 29 P	815 25	222 22	869 30 QS	300 25
Gone too far	1378 23	243 19	222 20	894 25 BC	71 15	70 21	97 26 E	283 21 JKL	626 35 JKLN	148 15	56 15	26 9	47 32 JKLN	186 17 L	432 20	901 27 O	134 13	626 22 Q	467 38 QR
Cannot say	801 13	185 15	150 14	431 12	83 17 G	39 12	35 9	120 9	165 9	69 7	38 10	32 11	23 16 J	349 32 JKLM	239 11	360 11	67 7	326 11 Q	115 9 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWB. Level of barrier: Different worldviews or values

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	6036	95	25	162	132	1440	2284	212	179	668	814	9	10	7	25	415	320	1059	1872	25	4596
Unweighted 'N'	6036	302	200	303	313	1621	908	413	407	572	548	227	133	89	449	1118	816	1392	1940	449	4415
0 - not a barrier at all	320 5	6 6	1 6	7 4	8 6 N	81 6 N	94 4	16 8 GILN	7 4	48 7 GILN	52 6 LN	0 1	1 7	0 *	1 3	22 5	16 5	71 7	122 7	1 3	238 5
1	76 1	2 3	0 1	1 *	1 1	20 1	17 1	4 2	3 2	6 1	20 2 DG	1 14 IJKM EFGH BCD	0 1	0 4	2 6 GHIJ CDEF	4 1	2 1	13 1	33 2 Q	2 6 PQRSU	56 1
2	155 3	1 1	0 1	6 4	3 2	35 2	55 2	7 3	10 5 BCFG	16 2	22 3	1 13 KMNO GHIJ *CDEF	0 2	0 1	1 6 B	11 3	9 3	32 3	54 3	1 6	121 3
3	235 4	2 2	1 2	6 4	7 5 B	62 4 B	88 4	7 3	9 5 B	23 3	28 4	0 2	0 4	1 18 JKLM FGHI BCDE	2 7 B	15 4	13 4	39 4	68 4	2 7	173 4
4	327 5	5 5	3 13 IJKO EFGH BD	8 5	7 6	79 6	115 5	14 6	9 5	39 6	46 6	1 6	0 3	0 4	1 5	23 6	19 6	62 6	108 6	1 5	247 5

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWB. Level of barrier: Different worldviews or values

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
5	1360 23	23 24	6 24	48 29 GHKN F	35 26	327 23	500 22	46 22	45 25	158 24	166 20	3 28	2 25	1 11	6 22	111 27 SU	88 28 SU	250 24	415 22	6 22	1033 22
6	786 13	13 14 O	5 18 LO	24 15 O	18 13 O	180 12 O	309 14 O	27 13	22 13	87 13 O	100 12	0 4	1 7	0 6	1 5	59 14 T	46 14 T	137 13 T	237 13 T	1 5	606 13 T
7	951 16	18 19	5 18	21 13	16 12	213 15	410 18 EHJ	26 12	24 13	89 13	127 16	1 7	1 13	1 11	3 10	58 14	41 13	140 13	267 14	3 10	738 16 R
8	758 13	13 14	2 10	14 8	15 11	183 13	288 13	29 14 D	22 12	82 12	108 13	1 12	1 8	1 13	3 11	44 11	31 10	133 13	240 13	3 11	575 13
9	403 7	5 6	1 4	10 6	7 5	95 7	155 7	14 6	9 5	57 9 CM	48 6	0 4	0 1	0 5	1 3	24 6	18 6	80 8	128 7	1 3	307 7
10 - major barrier	667 11	7 7	1 4	20 12 C	16 12 C	165 11 C	253 11 C	23 11 C	19 10 C	62 9 C	97 12 C	1 9	3 30 IJKL EFGH BCD	2 26 GHIJ BC	5 21 HIJK DEFG BC	44 11	37 11	103 10	200 11	5 21 PQRSU	502 11
Top 2 Box	395 7	8 8	2 7	7 5	9 7	101 7 G	110 5 DG	20 9	10 5	54 8 G	71 9 DG	1 15 DGI	1 7	0 5	2 9	26 6	18 6	84 8	155 8 QU	2 9	294 6
Bottom 2 Box	1070 18	13 13	2 7	30 18 C	23 18 C	260 18 C	408 18 C	36 17 C	28 16 C	119 18 C	145 18 C	1 13	3 31 HIJK CEFG B	2 31 C	6 25 BC	67 16	55 17	183 17	328 18	6 25	809 18

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWB. Level of barrier: Different worldviews or values

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	6036	2575	1780	1429	307	5651	223	69	9	123	94	4527	1312	1231	179	2922	3104
Unweighted 'N'	6036	2226	1609	1688	986	4994	664	250	57	410	244	4386	1452	1297	178	2937	3089
0 - not a barrier at all	320 5	138 5	89 5	82 6	13 4	287 5	8 4	4 5	0 *	4 4	4 4	243 5	64 5	62 5	10 6	167 6	152 5
1	76 1	26 1	25 1	15 1	6 2	61 1	4 2	2 2	-	2 2	2 2	55 1	18 1	16 1	3 2	38 1	38 1
2	155 3	75 3	28 2	36 3	10 3	145 3	6 3	2 3	0 4	3 2	3 3	114 3	26 2	25 2	16 9	69 2	87 3
3	235 4	93 4	57 3	76 5 C	10 3	221 4	7 3	2 3	1 14	5 4	1 1	172 4	60 5	52 4	3 2	118 4	116 4
4	327 5	101 4	104 6	106 7 B	15 5	312 6	11 5	3 4	0 3	7 6	4 4	244 5	73 6	70 6	9 5	176 6	148 5
5	1360 23	626 24 D	368 21	290 20	49 16	1300 23 E	36 16	12 17	0 4	24 20	10 11	1019 23	296 23	279 23	42 24	632 22	726 23
6	786 13	374 15 C	193 11	185 13	36 12	736 13	27 12	9 13	1 9	13 10	14 14	589 13	166 13	154 13	30 17	402 14	383 12
7	951 16	401 16	303 17	221 15	36 12	907 16 E	27 12	7 10	2 20	15 12	12 12	735 16	198 15	183 15	16 9	452 15	498 16

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWB. Level of barrier: Different worldviews or values

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
8	758 13	309 12	260 15 D	163 11	51 16 F	700 12	39 17	10 15	0 4	18 15	21 22	569 13	169 13	159 13	18 10	386 13	372 12
9	403 7	171 7	135 8	85 6	18 6	382 7	12 5	5 8	1 14	8 6	3 4	288 6	89 7	82 7	23 13	195 7	207 7
10 - major barrier	667 11	260 10	218 12	168 12	63 20 F	602 11	46 21	13 19	3 29	23 19	22 23	498 11	154 12	147 12	10 6	289 10	376 12
Top 2 Box	395 7	164 6	113 6	97 7	18 6	347 6	12 6	5 8	0 *	6 5	5 6	298 7	82 6	79 6	13 7	204 7	190 6
Bottom 2 Box	1070 18	431 17	353 20	254 18	81 26 F	984 17	57 26	19 27	4 43	31 25	25 26	786 17	243 18	230 19	33 18	484 17	584 19

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWB. Level of barrier: Different worldviews or values

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	670	998	1081	975	2312	689	1419	2167	1702	937	1615	904	1472	1396	2154	1561	712	2546
Unweighted 'N'	6036	445	1148	1222	994	2227	303	1038	2147	2489	803	1375	827	1851	1649	2178	1414	625	1815
0 - not a barrier at all	320 5	51 8	59 6	44 4	50 5	116 5	59 9 IJ	88 6	89 4	75 4	70 8 LN	70 4	52 6	59 4	77 6	87 4	87 6	53 8 P	130 5
1	76 1	21 3	9 1	12 1	7 1	26 1	11 2	18 1	26 1	19 1	17 2	20 1	9 1	10 1	16 1	17 1	23 1	11 2	30 1
2	155 3	39 6 CDEF	22 2	21 2	23 2	50 2	41 6 HJ	15 1	55 3 H	42 2	37 4	36 2	17 2	31 2	36 3	64 3	35 2	19 3	61 2
3	235 4	41 6	35 4	40 4	35 4	83 4	30 4	57 4	78 4	67 4	36 4	68 4	34 4	59 4	64 5	84 4	50 3	29 4	101 4
4	327 5	31 5	61 6	57 5	50 5	128 6	27 4	89 6	120 6	88 5	60 6	78 5	36 4	80 5	74 5	104 5	96 6	41 6	137 5
5	1360 23	153 23	199 20	241 22	232 24	535 23	174 25	352 25 J	491 23 J	325 19	223 24	384 24	173 19	304 21	276 20	477 22	345 22	163 23	525 21
6	786 13	63 9	128 13	150 14	180 18 BCDF	264 11	96 14	171 12	275 13	239 14	95 10	210 13	136 15 K	210 14 K	179 13	310 14	192 12	85 12	336 13
7	951 16	105 16	146 15	179 17	136 14	384 17	69 10	220 16	356 16 G	299 18 G	147 16	226 14	148 16	249 17	204 15 R	419 19 OQR	248 16 R	57 8	418 16

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWB. Level of barrier: Different worldviews or values

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
8	758 13	79 12	143 14	142 13	109 11	285 12	55 8	168 12	269 12	263 15 GHI	78 8	227 14 K	119 13 K	228 15 K	211 15 R	258 12	201 13	76 11	330 13
9	403 7	41 6	75 8	52 5	55 6	179 8 D	55 8	82 6	149 7	114 7	61 7	112 7	71 8	95 6	98 7	161 7	94 6	46 6	205 8
10 - major barrier	667 11	47 7	120 12 B	142 13 B	98 10	260 11 B	72 10	157 11	258 12	170 10	113 12	183 11	109 12	148 10	160 11 P	173 8	189 12 P	130 18 OPQ	273 11
Top 2 Box	395 7	71 11 DEF	68 7	56 5	57 6	142 6	70 10	107 8	115 5	95 6	88 9 LN	90 6	61 7	69 5	93 7	104 5	110 7 P	65 9 P	160 6
Bottom 2 Box	1070 18	88 13	195 20 B	194 18	153 16	439 19 B	127 18	239 17	407 19	284 17	174 19	295 18	180 20	243 16	259 19	334 15	283 18	176 25 OPQ	478 19

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWB. Level of barrier: Different worldviews or values

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	1256	1101	3595	474	326	375	1348	1787	965	383	296	145	1095	2151	3327	1004	2885	1225
Unweighted 'N'	6036	1066	888	4017	419	271	312	1429	1679	1014	411	307	162	1012	2449	3125	1006	2764	1462
0 - not a barrier at all	320 5	59 5	66 6	189 5	25 5	12 4	21 6	63 5	121 7 JL	26 3	19 5	6 2	10 7 JL	74 7 JL	99 5	186 6	39 4	123 4	98 8 QR
1	76 1	24 2	7 1	40 1	4 1	10 3	2 1	19 1	32 2	5 *	9 2 JN	2 1	2 1	8 1	33 2	41 1	9 1	25 1	20 2
2	155 3	24 2	24 2	96 3	9 2	8 2	2 1	40 3 K	62 3 KN	18 2	5 1	11 4	2 2	17 2	73 3	76 2	28 3	59 2	40 3
3	235 4	53 4	49 4	128 4	30 6 G	14 4	8 2	48 4	65 4	51 5	15 4	18 6	6 4	31 3	102 5	121 4	40 4	114 4	47 4
4	327 5	66 5	55 5	203 6	17 4	26 8 E	22 6	66 5	121 7 N	59 6	21 5	10 3	12 8	39 4	113 5	185 6	50 5	158 5	69 6
5	1360 23	245 20	242 22	853 24 B	81 17	60 19	75 20	262 19	360 20	201 21	87 23	67 23	43 30	336 31 IJKL H	426 20	754 23	196 19	667 23 S	230 19

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWB. Level of barrier: Different worldviews or values

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
6	786 13	173 14	131 12	476 13	75 16	46 14	43 11	166 12	233 13	128 13	48 13	44 15	23 16	142 13	306 14	401 12	117 12	411 14	162 13
7	951 16	198 16	201 18	547 15	80 17	47 15	60 16	278 21 IJKLMN	270 15 LM	141 15 M	58 15 LM	25 9	9 6	165 15 LM	377 18 P	486 15	184 18	483 17	173 14
8	758 13	176 14	134 12	444 12	63 13	50 15	54 14	192 14 N	217 12	135 14 N	52 14	41 14	17 11	102 9	286 13	418 13	163 16 R	357 12	149 12
9	403 7	123 10 CD	65 6	209 6	49 10	22 7	49 13 F	92 7	109 6	87 9 IN	28 7	29 10 N	9 6	49 4	159 7	226 7	74 7	196 7	94 8
10 - major barrier	667 11	115 9	127 12	410 11	42 9	29 9	39 10	122 9	198 11	114 12	41 11	43 14	13 9	132 12	178 8	434 13 O	105 10	292 10	143 12
Top 2 Box	395 7	82 7	73 7	229 6	28 6	22 7	23 6	82 6 J	153 9 HJL	30 3	28 7 JL	8 3	12 8	81 7 JL	132 6	227 7	48 5	149 5	118 10 QR
Bottom 2 Box	1070 18	238 19	192 17	620 17	90 19	52 16	88 24	213 16	307 17	202 21 H	69 18	72 24 H	22 15	182 17	337 16	660 20 O	178 18	488 17	237 19

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWC. Level of barrier: Socio-economic inequalities

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	6036	95	25	162	132	1440	2284	212	179	668	814	9	10	7	25	415	320	1059	1872	25	4596
Unweighted 'N'	6036	302	200	303	313	1621	908	413	407	572	548	227	133	89	449	1118	816	1392	1940	449	4415
0 - not a barrier at all	353 6	6 6	1 5	6 4	8 6	78 5	110 5	15 7	11 6	52 8 DG	65 8 DG	0 2	1 7	0 2	1 4	21 5	15 5	78 7 PQ	143 8 PQ	1 4	276 6
1	84 1	1 1	0 2	1 1	2 2	11 1	35 2	5 2	4 2	6 1	17 2	1 12 IJKM EFGH BCD	0 1	0 3	1 6 EFGJ BD	5 1	4 1	15 1	32 2	1 6 PQRSU	73 2
2	111 2	2 2	0 1	3 2	2 2	22 2	35 2	7 3	7 4	14 2	17 2	1 15 JKMN FGHI BCDE	0 *	0 1	1 6 CFGM	7 2	5 2	29 3	45 2	1 6	89 2
3	234 4	5 6 M	1 4	7 4	5 4	50 3	71 3	13 6 M	5 3	34 5 M	43 5 M	0 4	0 *	0 2	0 2	18 4	12 4	52 5	96 5	0 2	184 4
4	295 5	4 4	2 9 G	9 6	6 5	66 5	86 4	18 8 FGJ	14 8 FGJ	29 4	57 7 G	0 4	1 8	2 27	3 12 IJKL BFGJ EFGH BCD	22 5	18 6	60 6	117 6	3 12	228 5
5	1251 21	28 30 GHJKNO F	6 24 N	40 25 N	32 24 N	308 21 N	441 19 N	41 19 N	44 25 GN	139 21 N	166 20 N	2 25 N	2 22	0 5	5 19	106 26 RSU	78 24	225 21	391 21	5 19	942 21

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWC. Level of barrier: Socio-economic inequalities

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
6	724 12	10 10	3 11	26 16	20 15	184 13	284 12	18 9	16 9	89 13	73 9	0 5	1 6	0 6	1 6	58 14	48 15	123 12	196 10	1 6	540 12
				HIKO	HIKO	HIKO				HKO						ST	STU				
7	836 14	11 12	4 16	26 16	18 13	191 13	336 15	32 15	26 14	89 13	100 12	1 10	1 7	1 11	2 9	59 14	48 15	147 14	247 13	2 9	645 14
8	815 14	12 12	3 13	17 10	16 12	216 15	302 13	22 10	24 14	89 13	112 14	1 9	1 8	1 12	2 10	48 12	36 11	135 13	247 13	2 10	599 13
						DH															
9	507 8	6 7	2 8	11 7	7 5	124 9	228 10	12 6	6 3	51 8	59 7	0 4	1 6	1 12	2 7	26 6	20 6	68 6	127 7	2 7	383 8
			I			I	EHI			I	I										
10 - major barrier	825 14	10 10	2 8	17 10	16 12	189 13	355 16	29 14	21 12	76 11	104 13	1 9	3 35	1 20	5 22	44 11	35 11	127 12	230 12	5 22	636 14
						C	BC						IJKL EFGH BCD		DEIJ BC					PQRS	P
Top 2 Box	437 7	7 7	2 7	7 4	10 8	89 6	145 6	20 9	15 8	58 9	82 10	1 14	1 8	0 4	2 9	26 6	19 6	93 9	175 9	2 9	348 8
								D		D	DFG	D						PQ	PQ		
Bottom 2 Box	1332 22	16 17	4 16	28 17	23 17	314 22	583 26	41 19	27 15	127 19	163 20	1 13	4 41	2 32	7 29	71 17	55 17	195 18	357 19	7 29	1019 22
						I	HIJK BCDE						IJKL DEFH BC		BCI					PQ	PQRS

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWC. Level of barrier: Socio-economic inequalities

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	6036	2575	1780	1429	307	5651	223	69	9	123	94	4527	1312	1231	179	2922	3104
Unweighted 'N'	6036	2226	1609	1688	986	4994	664	250	57	410	244	4386	1452	1297	178	2937	3089
0 - not a barrier at all	353 6	169 7 C	82 5	83 6	11 3	324 6 E	8 3	2 2	0 1	4 3	4 4	284 6	62 5	61 5	5 3	191 7	161 5
1	84 1	37 1	32 2	11 1	3 1	79 1	3 1	0 *	0 1	3 2	0 *	68 1	10 1	8 1	5 3	48 2	36 1
2	111 2	58 2	26 1	23 2	8 3	102 2	5 2	3 4	0 2	3 2	2 2	90 2	20 2	20 2	1 *	67 2	43 1
3	234 4	69 3	62 4	83 6 BC	14 5	219 4	11 5	2 3	0 3	5 4	5 5	173 4	46 3	43 4	14 8	117 4	116 4
4	295 5	113 4	88 5	85 6	18 6	273 5	13 6	2 3	2 26 GH	8 7	5 5	226 5	58 4	58 5	10 6	150 5	144 5
5	1251 21	521 20	349 20	308 22	39 13	1187 21 E	28 13	10 14	0 4	18 15	8 9	905 20	293 22	273 22	50 28	598 20	652 21
6	724 12	331 13	207 12	161 11	33 11	684 12	23 11	8 12	0 5	14 11	9 10	538 12	165 13	155 13	21 12	372 13	351 11
7	836 14	357 14	252 14	200 14	39 13	793 14	28 13	9 13	1 8	16 13	12 12	637 14	172 13	162 13	25 14	394 13	442 14

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWC. Level of barrier: Socio-economic inequalities

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
8	815 14	345 13	261 15	190 13	43 14	763 14	32 15	9 13	1 16	21 17	12 12	596 13	197 15	181 15	22 12	390 13	425 14
9	507 8	245 10	139 8	108 8	36 12	469 8	25 11	9 13	2 21	14 11	11 12	378 8	114 9	106 9	13 7	237 8	268 9
10 - major barrier	825 14	330 13	283 16 D	175 12	64 21 F	757 13	46 21	15 22	1 14	18 14	27 28	631 14	175 13	164 13	13 7	356 12	466 15
Top 2 Box	437 7	206 8	114 6	94 7	14 4	403 7 E	11 5	2 2	0 2	6 5	4 4	352 8	73 6	68 6	10 6	239 8	197 6
Bottom 2 Box	1332 22	575 22	421 24	283 20	100 32 F	1225 22	71 32	24 35	3 35	32 26	38 40	1009 22	289 22	271 22	25 14	593 20	734 24

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWC. Level of barrier: Socio-economic inequalities

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	670	998	1081	975	2312	689	1419	2167	1702	937	1615	904	1472	1396	2154	1561	712	2546
Unweighted 'N'	6036	445	1148	1222	994	2227	303	1038	2147	2489	803	1375	827	1851	1649	2178	1414	625	1815
0 - not a barrier at all	353 6	64 10 CDF	41 4	54 5	56 6	138 6	64 9 IJ	115 8 IJ	97 4	70 4	74 8 N	79 5	53 6	73 5	93 7 P	91 4	93 6	57 8 P	131 5
1	84 1	15 2	22 2	9 1	9 1	28 1	9 1	13 1	29 1	30 2	19 2	21 1	14 2	22 2	13 1	29 1	22 1	13 2	33 1
2	111 2	10 1	22 2	17 2	24 3	38 2	4 1	33 2	38 2	33 2	16 2	28 2	16 2	34 2	33 2	31 1	24 2	17 2	42 2
3	234 4	36 5	50 5	32 3	29 3	87 4	38 6	50 3	85 4	61 4	29 3	63 4	45 5	50 3	57 4	100 5	49 3	24 3	102 4
4	295 5	45 7	54 5	35 3	43 4	117 5	29 4	96 7 J	111 5 J	57 3	33 4	70 4	47 5	70 5	70 5	110 5	63 4	30 4	103 4
5	1251 21	119 18	166 17	239 22 C	206 21	521 23 C	184 27 J	332 23 J	438 20 J	276 16	227 24 MN	361 22 N	164 18	231 16	227 16	432 20 O	358 23 O	159 22 O	457 18
6	724 12	88 13	106 11	142 13	108 11	280 12	112 16	181 13	243 11	183 11	127 14	176 11	94 10	195 13	168 12	259 12	192 12	74 10	289 11
7	836 14	75 11	136 14	157 15	156 16	311 13	69 10	173 12	304 14	288 17 GHI	118 13	224 14	119 13	243 16	206 15 R	349 16 QR	199 13	68 10	380 15

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWC. Level of barrier: Socio-economic inequalities

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
8	815 14	74 11	139 14	153 14	133 14	316 14	58 8	151 11	343 16 GH	262 15 GH	98 10	207 13	131 15	224 15 K	218 16	297 14	209 13	79 11	400 16
9	507 8	55 8	84 8	87 8	79 8	201 9	60 9	119 8	162 7	166 10 I	72 8	162 10	77 9	125 8	127 9	207 10 R	124 8	43 6	213 8
10 - major barrier	825 14	88 13	178 18 EF	155 14	130 13	274 12	62 9	158 11	318 15 GH	277 16 GH	125 13	222 14	142 16	206 14	184 13	249 12	228 15	148 21 OPQ	396 16
Top 2 Box	437 7	80 12 CDEF	63 6	63 6	65 7	166 7	73 11	128 9 IJ	126 6	100 6	92 10 LN	101 6	67 7	95 6	106 8	120 6	116 7	70 10 P	164 6
Bottom 2 Box	1332 22	143 21	262 26 F	242 22	210 22	476 21	122 18	277 19	479 22	443 26 GHI	197 21	384 24	220 24	331 22	311 22	456 21	352 23	190 27	609 24

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWC. Level of barrier: Socio-economic inequalities

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	1256	1101	3595	474	326	375	1348	1787	965	383	296	145	1095	2151	3327	1004	2885	1225
Unweighted 'N'	6036	1066	888	4017	419	271	312	1429	1679	1014	411	307	162	1012	2449	3125	1006	2764	1462
0 - not a barrier at all	353 6	63 5	69 6	215 6	21 5	12 4	22 6	69 5 JL	165 9 HJLN	19 2	25 6 JL	5 2	12 8 JL	59 5	114 5	215 6	38 4	132 5	111 9 QR
1	84 1	31 3 CD	10 1	36 1	11 2	11 3	6 2	14 1	37 2 JK	3 *	2 1	7 2 J	1 *	20 2 J	30 1	50 2	3 *	45 2 Q	25 2 Q
2	111 2	27 2	10 1	73 2	9 2	9 3	7 2	32 2 K	40 2	12 1	3 1	4 1	4 2	17 2	43 2	58 2	19 2	52 2	29 2
3	234 4	51 4	32 3	139 4	23 5	11 3	14 4	32 2	93 5 HN	39 4	16 4	9 3	14 10	31 3	98 5	130 4	23 2	105 4	69 6 Q
4	295 5	63 5	51 5	179 5	23 5	15 5	13 3	53 4	103 6	48 5	14 4	16 6	7 5	52 5	107 5	170 5	34 3	149 5	63 5
5	1251 21	238 19	204 19	790 22	92 20	64 20	59 16	212 16	360 20 HJ	149 15	81 21 HJ	45 15	43 30 HJL	359 33 IJKL H	361 17	717 22 O	115 11	646 22 QS	210 17 Q
6	724 12	157 12	120 11	437 12	57 12	43 13	42 11	164 12	218 12	103 11	60 16 J	37 13	18 12	124 11	303 14 P	345 10	95 9	385 13 Q	142 12

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWC. Level of barrier: Socio-economic inequalities

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
7	836 14	185 15	183 17 D	460 13	83 18	45 14	53 14	233 17 JKN	250 14	111 11	42 11	39 13	22 15	135 12	327 15	441 13	144 14	407 14	189 15
8	815 14	178 14	168 15	463 13	46 10	63 19 E	60 16	225 17 IMN	227 13 N	155 16 N	57 15 N	53 18 N	12 8	88 8	311 14	430 13	165 16	401 14	171 14
9	507 8	94 7	85 8	328 9	33 7	19 6	41 11	138 10 IMN	120 7	133 14 KLMN I	35 9 N	21 7	5 3	53 5	200 9	260 8	134 13 RS	231 8	95 8
10 - major barrier	825 14	170 14	169 15	474 13	75 16	34 10	58 15	176 13	175 10	194 20 IKMN H	49 13	59 20 IM	9 6	158 14 IM	256 12	509 15 O	234 23 RS	331 11	122 10
Top 2 Box	437 7	94 8	79 7	251 7	32 7	24 7	28 7	83 6 J	201 11 JKLN H	23 2	27 7 J	12 4	12 8	78 7 J	144 7	265 8	41 4	177 6	135 11 QR
Bottom 2 Box	1332 22	264 21	254 23	803 22	108 23	53 16	99 26 F	315 23 IM	295 16	327 34 IKMN H	84 22 M	80 27 IM	14 9	211 19 M	456 21	770 23	368 37 RS	561 19	217 18

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWD. Level of barrier: Non-indigenous People's lack of knowledge about Indigenous culture and history

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	6036	95	25	162	132	1440	2284	212	179	668	814	9	10	7	25	415	320	1059	1872	25	4596
Unweighted 'N'	6036	302	200	303	313	1621	908	413	407	572	548	227	133	89	449	1118	816	1392	1940	449	4415
0 - not a barrier at all	403 7	8 8 0	2 8	11 7	7 5	91 6	126 5	22 11 GLNO EF	17 9 GLO	52 8 0	67 8 LO	0 2	0 3	0 2	1 2	28 7 T	20 6	91 9 T	158 8 T	1 2	312 7 T
1	125 2	2 2	0 1	2 1	2 2	19 1	53 2	8 4 CF	4 2	12 2	21 3	1 12 KMNO GHIJ *CDEF	0 3	0 2	2 6 FGJK BCDE	6 2	5 2	25 2	46 2	2 6 PQRSU	106 2
2	199 3	3 3	1 3	6 4	4 3	27 2	65 3	12 6 F	9 5 F	35 5 F	37 5 F	1 14 JKMN FGHI BCDE	0 2	0 3	2 6 F	14 3	10 3	56 5	92 5	2 6	172 4
3	260 4	3 4	1 4	6 4	4 3	50 3	106 5	8 4	10 5	31 5	40 5	0 3	0 2	0 5	1 3	14 3	11 3	49 5	89 5	1 3	210 5
4	321 5	6 7	1 5	14 8 G	8 6	87 6	93 4	14 6	10 5	43 6	46 6	0 2	0 4	0 2	1 3	29 7	23 7	66 6	112 6	1 3	234 5
5	1203 20	22 23	6 25	38 23	27 20	338 23 GJK	411 18	41 19	43 24 GJ	121 18	150 18	2 24	2 25	2 28	6 25	92 22 U	71 22	205 19	355 19	6 25	865 19

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWD. Level of barrier: Non-indigenous People's lack of knowledge about Indigenous culture and history

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
6	690 11	9 10	2 9	25 16 IJO	14 11	154 11	291 13 I	21 10	14 8	66 10	92 11	1 8	1 6	0 5	2 7	51 12	42 13 R	100 9	192 10	2 7	536 12
7	892 15	15 16	3 13	17 10	20 15	196 14	381 17 DO	30 14	26 15	92 14	108 13	1 6	1 7	1 12	2 8	56 13	40 13	149 14	257 14	2 8	696 15
8	720 12	11 12	4 15	15 9	17 13	183 13	268 12	23 11	20 11	88 13	87 11	1 12	1 14	1 13	3 13	48 11	36 11	131 12	218 12	3 13	538 12
9	456 8	7 7	2 9	8 5	9 7	100 7	198 9 D	12 6	10 6	48 7	60 7	1 6	1 6	0 6	2 6	26 6	19 6	70 7	130 7	2 6	356 8
10 - major barrier	765 13	8 8	2 9	21 13	20 15 BI	195 14 BI	292 13	20 10	16 9	80 12	106 13	1 10	3 28 HIJK DEFG BC	2 23 BCHI	5 20 BCHI	51 12	43 13	116 11	222 12	5 20 RSU	570 12
Top 2 Box	528 9	10 10	2 8	13 8	9 7	110 8	178 8 FGJN CDE	31 15	21 12 F	64 10	87 11	1 14	1 6	0 4	2 8	35 8	25 8	116 11 Q	204 11 Q	2 8	418 9
Bottom 2 Box	1222 20	14 15	4 18	28 18	29 22 I	295 21 HI	491 21 BHI	32 15	26 15	128 19	166 20 I	1 16	3 34 CDHI B	2 29	7 27 BHI	76 18	62 19	186 18	352 19	7 27	926 20

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEW.D. Level of barrier: Non-indigenous People's lack of knowledge about Indigenous culture and history

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	6036	2575	1780	1429	307	5651	223	69	9	123	94	4527	1312	1231	179	2922	3104
Unweighted 'N'	6036	2226	1609	1688	986	4994	664	250	57	410	244	4386	1452	1297	178	2937	3089
0 - not a barrier at all	403 7	200 8 C	76 4	107 8 C	11 4	368 7 E	7 3	3 4	-	2 2	5 5	323 7	76 6	73 6	1 1	233 8	168 5
1	125 2	41 2	43 2	24 2	4 1	116 2	3 1	0 *	0 2	3 2	1 1	94 2	18 1	17 1	13 7	55 2	70 2
2	199 3	82 3	60 3	50 4	8 2	192 3	6 3	1 1	0 5	4 3	2 2	172 4	23 2	21 2	4 2	109 4	90 3
3	260 4	123 5	63 4	62 4	17 5	240 4	15 7	2 2	-	9 7	6 6	205 5	45 3	39 3	10 5	152 5	108 3
4	321 5	130 5	88 5	91 6	18 6	297 5	14 6	3 4	0 1	9 7	4 5	232 5	77 6	74 6	11 6	166 6	154 5
5	1203 20	481 19	341 19	317 22 B	36 12	1153 20 E	26 12	8 12	2 17	15 12	10 10	829 18	323 25	308 25	47 26	544 19	657 21
6	690 11	321 12	184 10	158 11	21 7	665 12 E	13 6	4 6	2 27 GH	9 7	4 4	536 12	141 11	132 11	13 7	361 12	329 11
7	892 15	390 15	273 15	200 14	41 13	850 15	31 14	10 14	0 4	19 15	12 13	705 16	171 13	160 13	16 9	467 16	425 14

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEW.D. Level of barrier: Non-indigenous People's lack of knowledge about Indigenous culture and history

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
8	720 12	288 11	234 13	164 11	43 14	669 12	30 14	12 17	1 9	20 16	11 11	526 12	164 12	151 12	28 16	351 12	367 12
9	456 8	201 8	152 9	88 6	28 9	424 8	20 9	8 11	0 4	8 7	10 11	338 7	96 7	88 7	21 12	210 7	245 8
10 - major barrier	765 13	316 12	266 15 D	166 12	81 26 F	676 12	57 25	20 29	3 32	26 21	30 32	567 13	179 14	168 14	16 9	272 9	491 16
Top 2 Box	528 9	241 9 C	119 7	131 9 C	15 5	484 9 E	11 5	3 4	0 2	5 4	5 6	417 9	94 7	90 7	14 8	288 10	239 8
Bottom 2 Box	1222 20	517 20	418 23 D	255 18	109 35 F	1100 19	76 34	27 40	3 36	34 27	40 43	905 20	275 21	257 21	37 21	482 17	736 24

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEW.D. Level of barrier: Non-indigenous People's lack of knowledge about Indigenous culture and history

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	670	998	1081	975	2312	689	1419	2167	1702	937	1615	904	1472	1396	2154	1561	712	2546
Unweighted 'N'	6036	445	1148	1222	994	2227	303	1038	2147	2489	803	1375	827	1851	1649	2178	1414	625	1815
0 - not a barrier at all	403 7	67 10 CD	57 6	52 5	61 6	166 7 D	72 10 IJ	116 8 IJ	113 5	93 5	63 7	104 6	62 7	80 5	102 7 P	107 5	94 6	80 11 OPQ	169 7
1	125 2	31 5 CEF	16 2	22 2	12 1	45 2	17 2	23 2	52 2	29 2	16 2	38 2	14 2	25 2	29 2	50 2	30 2	13 2	57 2
2	199 3	17 3	32 3	30 3	26 3	94 4	16 2	59 4	74 3	48 3	29 3	52 3	19 2	62 4 M	37 3	81 4	57 4	17 2	75 3
3	260 4	23 3	60 6	38 4	44 5	95 4	9 1	86 6 GI	85 4	78 5 G	37 4	84 5	30 3	74 5	70 5	81 4	71 5	34 5	108 4
4	321 5	42 6	54 5	60 6	49 5	116 5	60 9	75 5	102 5	84 5	51 5	68 4	54 6	80 5	107 8 PQR	103 5	79 5	21 3	118 5
5	1203 20	138 21	150 15	211 20 C	217 22 C	487 21 C	169 25 J	300 21 J	427 20	287 17	231 25 MN	320 20	159 18	265 18	228 16	435 20 O	332 21 O	121 17	451 18
6	690 11	65 10	146 15 DF	107 10	119 12	252 11	102 15	160 11	230 11	197 12	118 13	163 10	99 11	161 11	142 10	265 12	164 11	90 13	290 11

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEW.D. Level of barrier: Non-indigenous People's lack of knowledge about Indigenous culture and history

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
7	892 15	94 14	146 15	192 18 F	146 15	315 14	77 11	173 12	330 15	306 18 GHI	115 12	239 15	165 18 K	231 16	220 16	339 16	221 14	89 12	389 15
8	720 12	72 11	117 12	156 14 E	99 10	277 12	52 7	140 10	302 14 GH	223 13 GH	84 9	202 12	123 14 K	188 13	182 13	282 13	180 12	67 9	355 14
9	456 8	51 8	76 8	67 6	66 7	196 8	60 9	99 7	163 8	133 8	64 7	144 9	61 7	132 9	110 8	186 9	107 7	47 7	204 8
10 - major barrier	765 13	71 11	145 15	146 13	135 14	268 12	56 8	188 13	290 13	224 13	129 14	202 12	118 13	175 12	167 12	224 10	226 14 P	133 19 OP	331 13
Top 2 Box	528 9	97 15 CDEF	74 7	74 7	73 7	211 9	89 13 IJ	139 10 J	164 8	121 7	79 8	142 9	76 8	105 7	131 9	157 7	124 8	93 13 PQ	226 9
Bottom 2 Box	1222 20	122 18	221 22	212 20	202 21	464 20	117 17	287 20	452 21	357 21	193 21	346 21	179 20	308 21	278 20	410 19	333 21	180 25 P	535 21

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWD. Level of barrier: Non-indigenous People's lack of knowledge about Indigenous culture and history

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	1256	1101	3595	474	326	375	1348	1787	965	383	296	145	1095	2151	3327	1004	2885	1225
Unweighted 'N'	6036	1066	888	4017	419	271	312	1429	1679	1014	411	307	162	1012	2449	3125	1006	2764	1462
0 - not a barrier at all	403 7	64 5	94 8 B	235 7	17 4	9 3	25 7	70 5 JL	184 10 HJLN	23 2	30 8 JL	2 1 JKLN HI	33 23 JL	59 5	112 5	262 8 O	41 4	152 5	146 12 QR
1	125 2	38 3 C	11 1	62 2	18 4	10 3	8 2	32 2	59 3 JLN	10 1	7 2	2 1	2 1	14 1	60 3	64 2	14 1	53 2	30 2
2	199 3	37 3	40 4	121 3	14 3	6 2	14 4	28 2	94 5 HJKN	23 2	4 1	16 5 K	13 9 HKN	22 2	53 2	134 4 O	38 4	81 3	61 5 R
3	260 4	56 4	42 4	157 4	21 4	20 6	12 3	55 4	98 5 K	32 3	9 2	18 6	5 4	39 4	88 4	170 5	44 4	122 4	64 5
4	321 5	59 5	58 5	198 6	23 5	18 5	13 3	66 5	106 6	52 5	16 4	17 6	8 6	54 5	132 6	169 5	48 5	169 6	59 5
5	1203 20	207 16	200 18	775 22 B	70 15	54 17	67 18	213 16	315 18	143 15	107 28 IJLM H	50 17	23 16	350 32 IJLM H	383 18	633 19	124 12	630 22 QS	204 17 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWD. Level of barrier: Non-indigenous People's lack of knowledge about Indigenous culture and history

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
6	690 11	146 12	108 10	426 12	53 11	36 11	40 11	173 13	207 12	120 12	44 12	34 11	10 7	103 9	270 13	346 10	96 10	333 12	141 11
7	892 15	209 17	191 17 D	485 14	97 20 G	66 20 G	40 11	213 16 K	262 15	149 15	41 11	37 13	22 15	164 15	341 16	482 14	157 16	471 16	162 13
8	720 12	180 14 D	141 13	398 11	69 15	42 13	57 15	196 15 IN	197 11	127 13 N	56 15 N	37 12	14 9	93 8	294 14 P	361 11	133 13	356 12	144 12
9	456 8	130 10 D	82 7	243 7	48 10	27 8	53 14	127 9 IKN	103 6	108 11 IKN	21 5	20 7	12 9	61 6	187 9	233 7	99 10	223 8	90 7
10 - major barrier	765 13	129 10	134 12	493 14 B	42 9	38 12	44 12	175 13 IM	164 9 M	176 18 IKMN H	47 12 M	62 21 IKMN H	3 2	136 12 M	232 11	474 14 O	210 21 RS	295 10	123 10
Top 2 Box	528 9	102 8	104 9	297 8	36 8	20 6	33 9	102 8 JL	242 14 JKLN H	33 3	36 10 JL	4 1	35 24 JKLN H	73 7 JL	172 8	326 10	54 5	205 7	177 14 QR
Bottom 2 Box	1222 20	259 21	216 20	736 20	90 19	65 20	98 26	302 22 IM	267 15	285 29 IKMN H	68 18	83 28 IKMN	15 10	197 18	419 19	707 21	309 31 RS	518 18	213 17

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEW. Level of barrier: Lack of political leadership willing to implement real change

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	6036	95	25	162	132	1440	2284	212	179	668	814	9	10	7	25	415	320	1059	1872	25	4596
Unweighted 'N'	6036	302	200	303	313	1621	908	413	407	572	548	227	133	89	449	1118	816	1392	1940	449	4415
0 - not a barrier at all	333 6	7 7	2 8	9 5	7 5	67 5	87 4	20 10 DEF	9 5	48 7	75 9 GINO DEF	0 2	1 6	0 3	1 4	24 6	18 6	78 7	153 8 PQU	1 4	265 6
1	103 2	2 2	1 2	3 2	4 3	22 2	31 1	6 3	4 2	10 2	18 2	1 14 IJKM EFGH BCD	0 1	0 3	2 6 FGJ	10 2	7 2	21 2	38 2	2 6	81 2
2	152 3	1 1	1 2	5 3	2 2	26 2	50 2	10 5	8 4	23 3	24 3	1 16 JKMN FGHI BCDE	0 3	0 1	2 7 EFGN B	10 2	8 3	41 4	64 3	2 7 P	126 3
3	243 4	3 3	1 6	9 6	4 3	51 4	88 4	9 4	9 5	32 5	34 4	0 4	0 3	0 3	1 3	18 4	15 5	50 5	85 5	1 3	192 4
4	297 5	4 4	1 6	11 6	6 5	77 5	103 5	18 8 GK	8 4	34 5	34 4	0 4	0 3	1 8	1 4	23 5	18 6	59 6	93 5	1 4	220 5
5	1279 21	28 29 CDEGJ	5 20	33 20	26 19	332 23 G	431 19	51 24	44 24 G	137 20	187 23	2 26	2 23	2 24	6 24	91 22	63 20	232 22	418 22	6 24	946 21

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEW. Level of barrier: Lack of political leadership willing to implement real change

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
6	700 12	11 11 O	4 16 JMNO	16 10	19 15 MNO	180 12 MNO	260 11 NO	21 10	20 11 O	65 10	103 13 MNO	1 6	0 3	0 2	1 4	51 12 T	40 13 T	105 10 T	208 11 T	1 4	520 11 T
7	917 15	13 14	3 12	26 16	16 12	224 16	371 16	26 12	24 14	105 16	107 13	1 10	1 10	1 9	2 10	58 14	45 14	155 15	262 14	2 10	693 15
8	784 13	13 13	4 15 H	22 14 H	22 17 HK	187 13 HK	348 15 HK	17 8	21 12	76 11	74 9	1 7	1 12	1 9	2 9	61 15 RS	48 15 RS	113 11	187 10	2 9	598 13 S
9	422 7	2 3	1 4	8 5	7 6	108 7 BI	175 8 BI	14 7 B	8 5	44 7 B	54 7 B	0 4	0 3	1 9	1 5	19 5	16 5	66 6	120 6	1 5	315 7 P
10 - major barrier	806 13	11 11	2 8	21 13	17 13	167 12	339 15 CH	20 10	24 13	95 14	105 13	1 7	3 33 IJKL EFGH BCD	2 29 CFHL B	6 23 HIKL CDEF B	51 12	40 13	139 13	244 13	6 23 PQRSU	640 14
Top 2 Box	436 7	9 9 G	3 10	11 7	11 8	89 6	119 5	27 13	13 7	59 9	92 11	1 16	1 7	0 6	3 10	34 8	25 8	99 9	191 10	3 10	346 8
Bottom 2 Box	1229 20	13 14	3 12	29 18	25 19	274 19 C	514 23 BCH	34 16	32 18	139 21 BC	159 20 C	1 11	3 36 FHIL BCDE	3 38 BCHL	7 28 BCH	70 17	56 18	205 19	364 19	7 28 P	955 21 P

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEW.E. Level of barrier: Lack of political leadership willing to implement real change

	Identity				Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender	
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	6036	2575	1780	1429	307	5651	223	69	9	123	94	4527	1312	1231	179	2922	3104
Unweighted 'N'	6036	2226	1609	1688	986	4994	664	250	57	410	244	4386	1452	1297	178	2937	3089
0 - not a barrier at all	333 6	159 6	77 4	82 6	10 3	306 5 E	8 3	2 2	0 3	5 4	3 3	272 6	54 4	51 4	6 3	172 6	160 5
1	103 2	39 2	34 2	22 2	8 3	88 2	6 3	1 2	0 2	3 3	3 3	79 2	19 1	17 1	5 3	53 2	50 2
2	152 3	66 3	44 2	37 3	10 3	141 2	7 3	2 3	0 2	5 4	2 2	130 3	22 2	21 2	-	77 3	75 2
3	243 4	110 4	68 4	58 4	10 3	231 4	7 3	1 2	1 9 H	3 3	4 4	183 4	49 4	45 4	10 5	127 4	115 4
4	297 5	117 5	82 5	77 5	12 4	278 5	10 4	2 3	0 3	7 6	2 3	218 5	71 5	66 5	8 4	139 5	157 5
5	1279 21	530 21	369 21	309 22	42 14	1228 22 E	32 14	8 12	1 14	23 19	7 7	903 20	315 24	293 24	58 33	598 20	680 22
6	700 12	312 12	202 11	157 11	24 8	666 12 E	15 7	7 10	1 8	7 6	8 8	515 11	166 13	153 12	18 10	354 12	346 11
7	917 15	378 15	263 15	237 17	43 14	868 15	33 15	9 13	1 8	19 15	14 14	678 15	205 16	197 16	34 19	461 16	455 15

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEW. Level of barrier: Lack of political leadership willing to implement real change

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
8	784 13	354 14	242 14	169 12	48 16	724 13	32 15	14 20	2 16	21 17	12 12	607 13	162 12	148 12	13 7	359 12	424 14
9	422 7	180 7	133 7	98 7	30 10	389 7	25 11	2 3	2 18	11 9	14 14	315 7	95 7	90 7	13 7	212 7	210 7
10 - major barrier	806 13	330 13	266 15	183 13	70 23	731 13	47 21	20 28	1 16	18 15	28 29	627 14	156 12	150 12	15 8	369 13	433 14
Top 2 Box	436 7	198 8	111 6	103 7	18 6	394 7	14 6	3 4	0 5	8 6	5 5	350 8	72 6	68 6	11 6	224 8	210 7
Bottom 2 Box	1229 20	510 20	399 22	281 20	99 32	1120 20	72 32	22 32	3 34	29 24	41 44	942 21	251 19	241 20	27 15	581 20	643 21

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEW. Level of barrier: Lack of political leadership willing to implement real change

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	670	998	1081	975	2312	689	1419	2167	1702	937	1615	904	1472	1396	2154	1561	712	2546
Unweighted 'N'	6036	445	1148	1222	994	2227	303	1038	2147	2489	803	1375	827	1851	1649	2178	1414	625	1815
0 - not a barrier at all	333 6	49 7	51 5	48 4	57 6	128 6	54 8	102 7 IJ	100 5	70 4	61 6	81 5	47 5	67 5	78 6	87 4	95 6 P	56 8 P	126 5
1	103 2	24 4 E	12 1	14 1	9 1	45 2	22 3	21 1	36 2	22 1	24 3	30 2	14 2	16 1	37 3 P	25 1	25 2	12 2	36 1
2	152 3	16 2	17 2	28 3	27 3	64 3	8 1	43 3	59 3	40 2	26 3	26 2	32 4	46 3	34 2	54 3	44 3	17 2	65 3
3	243 4	28 4	31 3	52 5	34 3	98 4	12 2	59 4	96 4	72 4	24 3	79 5	29 3	66 4	56 4	82 4	61 4	34 5	88 3
4	297 5	35 5	45 4	54 5	55 6	107 5	33 5	80 6	101 5	82 5	41 4	81 5	32 4	74 5	84 6	101 5	66 4	25 4	112 4
5	1279 21	117 18	203 20	226 21	220 23	513 22	189 27 J	313 22	445 21	313 18	236 25 LN	319 20	205 23	277 19	260 19	438 20	339 22	151 21	491 19
6	700 12	82 12	112 11	123 11	115 12	267 12	71 10	183 13	236 11	205 12	104 11	185 11	100 11	175 12	171 12 R	262 12 R	197 13 R	58 8	287 11
7	917 15	117 17	142 14	173 16	141 14	344 15	74 11	194 14	335 15	310 18 GH	122 13	231 14	139 15	254 17	209 15	393 18 QR	212 14	80 11	450 18

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWE. Level of barrier: Lack of political leadership willing to implement real change

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
8	784 13	74 11	135 14	142 13	142 15	292 13	75 11	173 12	288 13	245 14	99 11	225 14	140 15 K	196 13	194 14	286 13	204 13	89 12	344 14
9	422 7	40 6	80 8	77 7	52 5	173 7	74 11 HI	82 6	134 6	133 8	58 6	134 8	55 6	112 8	94 7	179 8	101 6	43 6	195 8
10 - major barrier	806 13	87 13	170 17 EF	143 13	123 13	282 12	78 11	172 12	337 16 HJ	210 12	144 15	225 14	111 12	190 13	179 13	247 11	217 14	146 21 OPQ	352 14
Top 2 Box	436 7	72 11 CD	63 6	62 6	65 7	173 7	75 11 J	123 9 J	136 6	92 5	84 9 N	111 7	62 7	83 6	116 8 P	112 5	120 8 P	68 10 P	162 6
Bottom 2 Box	1229 20	128 19	250 25 EF	221 20	176 18	455 20	152 22	254 18	470 22 H	343 20	202 22	359 22	166 18	302 20	273 20	426 20	317 20	189 27 OPQ	548 22

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWE. Level of barrier: Lack of political leadership willing to implement real change

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	1256	1101	3595	474	326	375	1348	1787	965	383	296	145	1095	2151	3327	1004	2885	1225
Unweighted 'N'	6036	1066	888	4017	419	271	312	1429	1679	1014	411	307	162	1012	2449	3125	1006	2764	1462
0 - not a barrier at all	333 6	70 6	70 6	188 5	30 6	13 4	18 5	66 5 JL	149 8 JKLN H	22 2	21 5 JL	4 1	16 11 JL	54 5 JL	117 5	198 6	38 4	122 4	110 9 QR
1	103 2	25 2	11 1	65 2	6 1	7 2	7 2	37 3 JKLN	39 2 K	9 1	3 1	2 1	1 1	11 1	46 2	51 2	10 1	43 1	30 2
2	152 3	32 3	21 2	98 3	8 2	13 4	9 2	39 3 K	49 3 K	28 3 K	3 1	6 2	5 3	21 2	54 3	91 3	30 3	69 2	37 3
3	243 4	46 4	40 4	153 4	16 3	14 4	12 3	79 6 J	68 4	22 2	12 3	9 3	9 6	41 4	92 4	139 4	39 4	137 5	42 3
4	297 5	68 5	42 4	171 5	26 6	17 5	16 4	69 5	79 4	44 5	22 6	11 4	9 6	63 6	113 5	149 4	35 3	159 6	48 4
5	1279 21	234 19	228 21	791 22	93 20	55 17	70 19	227 17	360 20	196 20	76 20	45 15	34 23	336 31 IJKL H	418 19	689 21	145 14	658 23 QS	229 19 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEW. Level of barrier: Lack of political leadership willing to implement real change

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
6	700 12	171 14	121 11	406 11	76 16	46 14	40 11	178 13	203 11	95 10	60 16	39 13	17 12	107 10	288 13	328 10	106 11	376 13	125 10
7	917 15	187 15	196 18	518 14	68 14	57 17	53 14	259 19	246 14	131 14	60 16	51 17	5 3	163 15	355 16	494 15	169 17	455 16	170 14
8	784 13	181 14	164 15	436 12	53 11	58 18	63 17	204 15	228 13	140 14	55 14	36 12	34 23	89 8	311 14	404 12	155 15	367 13	172 14
9	422 7	96 8	74 7	253 7	43 9	10 3	40 11	73 5	128 7	96 10	30 8	37 13	3 2	55 5	166 8	231 7	87 9	180 6	104 9
10 - major barrier	806 13	145 12	134 12	516 14	56 12	36 11	47 13	117 9	239 13	182 19	41 11	57 19	11 8	155 14	192 9	554 17	189 19	317 11	157 13
Top 2 Box	436 7	95 8	80 7	253 7	35 7	20 6	25 7	103 8	188 11	31 3	23 6	5 2	18 12	65 6	163 8	249 7	48 5	165 6	140 11
Bottom 2 Box	1229 20	241 19	208 19	769 21	99 21	46 14	87 23	190 14	367 21	278 29	71 19	94 32	14 10	210 19	358 17	785 24	277 28	497 17	261 21

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWF. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over the education of their children and youth

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	6036	95	25	162	132	1440	2284	212	179	668	814	9	10	7	25	415	320	1059	1872	25	4596
Unweighted 'N'	6036	302	200	303	313	1621	908	413	407	572	548	227	133	89	449	1118	816	1392	1940	449	4415
0 - not a barrier at all	387 6	8 8	2 6	10 6	10 8	73 5	121 5	19 9	11 6	63 9	70 9	0 4	1 8	2 26	3 11	29 7	22 7	92 9	162 9	3 11	314 7
								FG		FG	FG			KLMO GHIJ *CDEF				U			
1	114 2	2 2	1 3	2 1	4 3	25 2	47 2	7 3	5 3	6 1	15 2	1 13	0 2	0 4	2 7	8 2	6 2	18 2	32 2	2 7	89 2
												IJKM EFGH BCD			FGJK D					PQRSU	
2	174 3	2 3	1 4	7 4	2 2	30 2	63 3	7 3	9 5	24 4	27 3	1 14	0 3	0 1	2 6	13 3	11 3	39 4	66 4	2 6	144 3
												HJKN DEFG BC									
3	293 5	4 5	1 4	7 4	6 4	58 4	108 5	9 4	11 6	46 7	43 5	1 7	0 2	0 2	1 4	18 4	13 4	65 6	108 6	1 4	235 5
										F											
4	335 6	4 4	2 6	7 4	5 4	88 6	129 6	10 5	10 6	36 5	44 5	0 4	0 5	0 5	1 4	17 4	13 4	57 5	101 5	1 4	247 5
5	1330 22	27 28	7 28	42 26	33 25	346 24	456 20	57 27	46 26	148 22	162 20	2 24	2 24	1 9	5 20	109 26	82 26	251 24	413 22	5 20	984 21
		GKN	N	N	N	G		GKN	GKN							SU	U				

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWF. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over the education of their children and youth

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
6	748 12	10 10	3 12	20 13	17 13	166 12	281 12	25 12	21 11	86 13	117 14	1 8	1 8	0 6	2 7	50 12	41 13	132 12	249 13	2 7	582 13
7	853 14	13 13	2 10	27 17 H	15 11	219 15 H	329 14	21 10	28 15 H	83 12	114 14	1 10	1 8	0 6	2 8	57 14	44 14	132 13	246 13	2 8	634 14
8	718 12	12 12	3 14	17 10	20 15 I	184 13 I	296 13 I	24 11	16 9	65 10	79 10	1 6	1 7	1 14	2 9	52 13	41 13	104 10	183 10	2 9	534 12
9	391 6	4 5	1 3	5 3	6 5	96 7 CDI	166 7 CDI	9 4	7 4	45 7	51 6	0 4	0 4	0 7	1 5	16 4	12 4	61 6	112 6 PQ	1 5	295 6 PQ
10 - major barrier	693 11	9 10	2 9	19 12	14 10	156 11	288 13	24 11	16 9	66 10	93 11	1 7	3 31 IJKL EFGH BCD	1 19	5 19 HIJK BCEF	45 11	35 11	106 10	199 11	5 19 PQRSU	537 12
Top 2 Box	501 8	10 10	2 10	11 7	14 11	97 7	167 7	26 12 DFG	16 9	68 10 F	84 10 F	2 17	1 10	2 30 IJKM EFGH BCD	4 18 FGIJ D	37 9	28 9	110 10	194 10	4 18 PQRSU	404 9
Bottom 2 Box	1084 18	14 14	3 12	24 15	20 15	252 17 I	454 20 CI	33 16	23 13	111 17	144 18	1 11	3 34 IJKL DEFH BC	2 27	6 24 CI	61 15	47 15	167 16	311 17	6 24 P	832 18 P

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWF. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over the education of their children and youth

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
weighted 'N'	6036	2575	1780	1429	307	5651	223	69	9	123	94	4527	1312	1231	179	2922	3104
Unweighted 'N'	6036	2226	1609	1688	986	4994	664	250	57	410	244	4386	1452	1297	178	2937	3089
0 - not a barrier at all	387 6	183 7	95 5	90 6	14 4	356 6	10 5	2 2	1 12	4 4	5 5	322 7	57 4	54 4	5 3	218 7	168 5
1	114 2	52 2	27 2	31 2	7 2	101 2	5 2	1 2	0 1	3 3	2 2	88 2	23 2	20 2	2 1	59 2	55 2
2	174 3	89 3	39 2	42 3	9 3	165 3	5 2	3 4	0 2	3 2	2 2	144 3	27 2	26 2	3 2	91 3	83 3
3	293 5	119 5	80 5	74 5	17 5	274 5	11 5	5 7	0 3	5 4	5 6	220 5	56 4	50 4	16 9	167 6	124 4
4	335 6	146 6	89 5	90 6	19 6	312 6	16 7	3 5	0 1	12 10	2 2	235 5	82 6	80 7	18 10	166 6	169 5
5	1330 22	528 21	388 22	330 23	42 14	1274 23 E	30 13	11 16	0 3	18 14	12 12	950 21	330 25	309 25	47 26	574 20	755 24
6	748 12	324 13	225 13	171 12	29 9	707 13	21 10	6 9	2 16	9 8	12 13	563 12	160 12	145 12	24 13	381 13	366 12
7	853 14	344 13	276 15	202 14	41 13	800 14	29 13	11 16	1 9	15 12	14 14	647 14	183 14	175 14	22 12	423 14	430 14
8	718 12	320 12	223 13	153 11	41 13	673 12	30 14	9 13	2 17	19 15	11 12	538 12	164 13	150 12	14 8	376 13	341 11

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWF. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over the education of their children and youth

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
9	391 6	200 8 C	94 5	86 6	28 9	362 6	19 8	7 10	2 21	12 10	6 7	296 7	84 6	79 6	11 6	169 6	222 7
10 - major barrier	693 11	270 10	245 14 B	160 11	61 20 F	626 11	47 21	11 17	1 14	21 17	24 26	524 12	147 11	143 12	15 9	298 10	391 13
Top 2 Box	501 8	235 9	122 7	121 8	21 7	457 8	16 7	3 4	1 14	8 6	7 7	410 9	80 6	74 6	8 4	277 9	223 7
Bottom 2 Box	1084 18	470 18	339 19	247 17	89 29 F	989 17	66 29	18 26	3 35	34 27	31 33	820 18	232 18	222 18	26 15	467 16	613 20

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWF. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over the education of their children and youth

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	670	998	1081	975	2312	689	1419	2167	1702	937	1615	904	1472	1396	2154	1561	712	2546
Unweighted 'N'	6036	445	1148	1222	994	2227	303	1038	2147	2489	803	1375	827	1851	1649	2178	1414	625	1815
0 - not a barrier at all	387 6	70 10 CDEF	63 6	54 5	61 6	140 6	56 8	124 9 IJ	111 5	88 5	70 8	89 6	64 7	78 5	90 6	113 5	101 6	63 9 P	152 6
1	114 2	23 3	19 2	23 2	8 1	41 2	11 2	35 2	36 2	27 2	19 2	45 3	11 1	21 1	29 2	34 2	30 2	14 2	48 2
2	174 3	24 4	21 2	31 3	27 3	71 3	16 2	38 3	68 3	51 3	29 3	39 2	19 2	58 4	60 4	63 3	34 2	13 2	62 2
3	293 5	34 5	56 6	41 4	36 4	125 5	44 6	55 4	114 5	78 5	36 4	64 4	57 6	67 5	65 5	131 6 Q	58 4	28 4	139 5
4	335 6	38 6	58 6	59 5	62 6	118 5	30 4	80 6	131 6	92 5	41 4	95 6	38 4	97 7	96 7 Q	118 5	70 4	44 6	141 6
5	1330 22	131 19	185 19	238 22	245 25 C	530 23 C	196 28 IJ	349 25 IJ	438 20	326 19	251 27 LN	338 21	193 21	276 19	274 20	437 20	365 23	156 22	492 19
6	748 12	89 13	130 13	148 14	127 13	253 11	59 9	149 10	275 13	263 15 GHI	103 11	171 11	122 13	209 14 L	156 11	306 14 R	206 13 R	57 8	332 13

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWF. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over the education of their children and youth

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
7	853 14	93 14	131 13	160 15	140 14	329 14	61 9	174 12	331 15 G	285 17 GH	123 13	226 14	136 15	231 16	199 14 R	359 17 R	214 14	69 10	391 15
8	718 12	62 9	113 11	139 13	109 11	296 13	89 13	169 12	253 12	205 12	97 10	256 16 KMN	94 10	158 11	161 12	250 12	187 12	111 16	327 13
9	391 6	31 5	71 7	74 7	49 5	166 7	61 9	92 6	130 6	105 6	57 6	99 6	61 7	105 7	112 8 R	161 7 R	90 6 R	19 3	176 7
10 - major barrier	693 11	75 11	151 15 DF	114 11	111 11	243 11	68 10	155 11	280 13	182 11	111 12	191 12	110 12	171 12	154 11	183 8	206 13 P	136 19 OPQ	287 11
Top 2 Box	501 8	93 14 CDEF	82 8	77 7	69 7	180 8	67 10	159 11 IJ	147 7	115 7	89 10	134 8	75 8	99 7	119 9	147 7	131 8	78 11 P	199 8
Bottom 2 Box	1084 18	106 16	222 22 BDEF	187 17	160 16	408 18	129 19	246 17	410 19	287 17	168 18	290 18	170 19	277 19	266 19	343 16	296 19	155 22 P	463 18

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWF. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over the education of their children and youth

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	1256	1101	3595	474	326	375	1348	1787	965	383	296	145	1095	2151	3327	1004	2885	1225
Unweighted 'N'	6036	1066	888	4017	419	271	312	1429	1679	1014	411	307	162	1012	2449	3125	1006	2764	1462
0 - not a barrier at all	387 6	71 6	83 8	227 6	22 5	15 5	20 5	70 5 J	164 9 HJKL	26 3	22 6 J	12 4	16 11 J	77 7 J	114 5	248 7 O	42 4	159 6	113 9 QR
1	114 2	29 2	14 1	66 2	4 1	14 4 E	11 3	25 2	47 3 LN	17 2	7 2	1 *	5 3	12 1	37 2	74 2	10 1	43 1	32 3 Q
2	174 3	25 2	38 3	112 3	8 2	5 2	10 3	34 3	71 4 K	31 3	6 2	4 1	3 2	24 2	59 3	105 3	34 3	83 3	39 3
3	293 5	68 5 C	26 2	183 5 C	39 8 G	17 5	12 3	52 4	100 6 K	54 6 K	8 2	20 7 K	9 6	45 4	129 6	152 5	37 4	143 5	79 6 Q
4	335 6	68 5	68 6	192 5	22 5	15 4	28 8	68 5	112 6	53 5	27 7	12 4	11 7	52 5	131 6	177 5	64 6	163 6	58 5
5	1330 22	264 21	201 18	845 24 C	80 17	78 24	80 21	263 20	315 18	187 19	92 24 I	63 21	22 15	385 35 JKLM HI	463 22	682 21	177 18	665 23 QS	207 17
6	748 12	182 14 D	150 14	407 11	90 19 FG	40 12	36 9	171 13	248 14 N	122 13	43 11	32 11	18 13	112 10	280 13	394 12	107 11	397 14	157 13

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWF. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over the education of their children and youth

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
7	853 14	186 15	180 16	484 13	70 15	56 17	53 14	240 18 IJN	243 14	121 13	50 13	48 16	18 13	131 12	336 16	431 13	163 16	414 14	185 15
8	718 12	149 12	147 13	420 12	55 12	40 12	47 13	165 12 N	215 12 N	128 13 N	68 18 HIN	34 11	28 19 N	79 7	233 11	430 13	123 12	376 13	137 11
9	391 6	89 7	56 5	241 7	32 7	16 5	40 11 F	105 8 MN	107 6	88 9 IMN	22 6	21 7	2 2 4	45 4	167 8 P	190 6	84 8	177 6	81 7
10 - major barrier	693 11	124 10	139 13	419 12	51 11	31 10	39 10	153 11	166 9	138 14 IK	36 9	48 16 IK	12 8 12	133 12	202 9	443 13 O	166 16 RS	266 9	137 11
Top 2 Box	501 8	100 8	96 9	293 8	26 6	30 9	30 8	96 7 J	212 12 JKLN	43 4	29 7	14 5	21 14 J	88 8 J	152 7	322 10 O	51 5	202 7	145 12 QR
Bottom 2 Box	1084 18	214 17	194 18	660 18	82 17	47 14	79 21	258 19 I	273 15	226 23 IKMN	58 15	69 23 IM	15 10	178 16	368 17	634 19	250 25 RS	443 15	219 18

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWG. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over their lands and resources

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	6036	95	25	162	132	1440	2284	212	179	668	814	9	10	7	25	415	320	1059	1872	25	4596
Unweighted 'N'	6036	302	200	303	313	1621	908	413	407	572	548	227	133	89	449	1118	816	1392	1940	449	4415
0 - not a barrier at all	379 6	8 8	1 5	10 6	10 7	74 5	110 5	18 8 G	12 7	56 8 FG	78 10 CFG	1 15 CFG	1 7	0 4	2 9	28 7	21 7	86 8	164 9 U	2 9	304 7
1	115 2	2 2	1 2	4 2	4 3	19 1	32 1	10 5 FG	5 3	19 3	19 2	1 13 JKMN FGHI BCDE	0 3	0 2	2 6 FG	10 2	8 2	34 3	53 3	2 6 U	96 2
2	187 3	1 1	1 3	3 2	4 3	35 2	62 3	14 6 BDFG	8 5 B	29 4 B	27 3	1 15 JKMN EFGI BCD	0 2	0 2	2 7 B	9 2	8 2	51 5 PQ	78 4 P	2 7	151 3
3	267 4	3 3	2 7	6 3	5 4	74 5 G	67 3	13 6 G	10 6	41 6 G	44 5	1 8	0 4	-	1 5	16 4	13 4	65 6 PU	109 6	1 5	193 4
4	365 6	6 6	1 6	17 10 FGHO E	6 4	80 6	124 5	11 5	11 6	47 7	61 8	0 4	0 3	0 2	1 3	30 7	24 8	69 7	130 7	1 3	285 6
5	1342 22	26 27 GKLO	7 26	38 23	33 25	350 24 O	476 21	49 23	49 28 JKLO G	141 21	169 21	1 12	2 21	1 12	4 15	104 25 T	78 24	240 23	408 22	4 15	992 22

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWG. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over their lands and resources

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
6	693 11	11 12	3 11	18 11	19 15	200 14 GHK	240 11	20 9	20 11	76 11	84 10	0 5	1 7	1 20	3 10	52 12	40 13	116 11	199 11	3 10	493 11
7	808 13	10 11	5 18 H	25 15 H	13 10	180 13	354 16 EH	19 9	23 13	78 12	97 12	1 8	1 10	1 9	2 9	53 13	43 13	120 11	217 12	2 9	627 14
8	724 12	9 9	2 7	12 7	13 10	180 12 D	283 12 D	29 14 CD	18 10	85 13 D	92 11	1 9	0 4	1 16	2 9	36 9	27 8	132 12 PQ	224 12 PQ	2 9	544 12 PQ
9	389 6	8 9 HI	1 4	9 6	9 7	89 6 I	171 7 HI	8 4	5 3	39 6	48 6 I	0 4	0 3	1 11	1 6	28 7	19 6	52 5	100 5	1 6	300 7
10 - major barrier	768 13	11 11	3 11	21 13	16 12	157 11 HIJK F	365 16	22 10	16 9	57 9	95 12	1 6	3 33 IJKL EFGH BCD	2 23	5 21 IJKL CEFH B	50 12	40 12	95 9	190 10	5 21 PQRS	611 13 RS
Top 2 Box	494 8	10 10	2 7	13 8	13 10	94 7	142 6	27 13 CFG	17 9	75 11 FG	97 12 FG	2 28 KMNO GHIJ *CDEF	1 10	0 6	4 15 CFG	38 9	28 9	120 11 U	216 12 U	4 15	400 9
Bottom 2 Box	1157 19	19 20 I	4 15	31 19 I	25 19 I	246 17 I	536 23 HIJK CF	30 14	21 12	96 14	143 18 I	1 10	4 37 IJKL DEFH BC	2 34 I	7 26 CHIJ	78 19 R	59 18 R	147 14	290 15	7 26 RS	911 20 RS

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWG. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over their lands and resources

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	6036	2575	1780	1429	307	5651	223	69	9	123	94	4527	1312	1231	179	2922	3104
Unweighted 'N'	6036	2226	1609	1688	986	4994	664	250	57	410	244	4386	1452	1297	178	2937	3089
0 - not a barrier at all	379 6	183 7 C	84 5	93 7	13 4	347 6	8 3	4 6	0 *	4 4	3 3	313 7	58 4	56 5	5 3	199 7	179 6
1	115 2	50 2	35 2	25 2	8 3	102 2	5 2	2 3	0 2	3 2	1 1	91 2	20 2	16 1	4 2	72 2	44 1
2	187 3	100 4	44 2	36 3	7 2	175 3	5 2	1 2	0 2	3 3	2 2	154 3	25 2	24 2	8 5	113 4	74 2
3	267 4	82 3	79 4	93 7 BC	14 5	250 4	11 5	3 4	0 3	8 7	3 3	186 4	77 6	71 6	4 2	132 5	133 4
4	365 6	135 5	117 7	107 8 B	16 5	349 6	14 6	2 2	0 1	11 9	2 2	290 6	69 5	68 6	6 3	176 6	189 6
5	1342 22	549 21	378 21	325 23	36 12	1290 23 E	25 11	9 13	2 18	12 10	11 11	944 21	339 26	314 26	55 31	600 21	740 24
6	693 11	296 11	212 12	162 11	25 8	661 12 E	15 7	8 11	2 26 G	8 7	6 6	478 11	191 15	173 14	23 13	360 12	333 11

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWG. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over their lands and resources

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
7	808 13	330 13	264 15	186 13	40 13	758 13	31 14	9 12	1 7	19 16	12 12	628 14	155 12	148 12	24 13	413 14	395 13
8	724 12	336 13	203 11	158 11	47 15	671 12	37 17	9 13	1 6	19 15	18 19	545 12	156 12	150 12	23 13	369 13	355 11
9	389 6	182 7	111 6	81 6	26 9	358 6	19 8	7 10	0 5	12 10	7 7	292 6	78 6	73 6	17 10	172 6	215 7
10 - major barrier	768 13	332 13	253 14	162 11	74 24 F	689 12	55 25	15 22	3 30	23 18	31 33	608 13	143 11	139 11	9 5	317 11	447 14
Top 2 Box	494 8	232 9	119 7	119 8	20 7	449 8	12 6	7 10	0 2	7 6	4 4	403 9	79 6	72 6	9 5	270 9	223 7
Bottom 2 Box	1157 19	513 20	363 20	242 17	101 33 F	1048 19	74 33	22 32	3 35	35 28	38 40	899 20	221 17	212 17	26 15	489 17	663 21

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWG. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over their lands and resources

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	670	998	1081	975	2312	689	1419	2167	1702	937	1615	904	1472	1396	2154	1561	712	2546
Unweighted 'N'	6036	445	1148	1222	994	2227	303	1038	2147	2489	803	1375	827	1851	1649	2178	1414	625	1815
0 - not a barrier at all	379 6	56 8	59 6	54 5	69 7	142 6	51 7	116 8 IJ	115 5	86 5	51 5	94 6	69 8	81 6	90 6	115 5	99 6	58 8	139 5
1	115 2	10 1	20 2	15 1	12 1	58 3	10 1	30 2	39 2	33 2	20 2	35 2 M	6 1	30 2	35 3	36 2	28 2	11 2	46 2
2	187 3	30 4	21 2	38 3	20 2	78 3	23 3	31 2	68 3	62 4	34 4	43 3	26 3	49 3	49 4	64 3	46 3	20 3	77 3
3	267 4	23 3	56 6	38 4	41 4	109 5	29 4	58 4	107 5	69 4	29 3	70 4	39 4	76 5	60 4	98 5	73 5	29 4	102 4
4	365 6	41 6	60 6	65 6	65 7	135 6	49 7	72 5	144 7	99 6	55 6	114 7	58 6	87 6	71 5	114 5	119 8 OP	54 8	143 6
5	1342 22	141 21	177 18	227 21	239 24 C	557 24 C	214 31 IJ	373 26 IJ	439 20	301 18	234 25 N	350 22	185 21	285 19	267 19	484 22	353 23	140 20	494 19
6	693 11	76 11	112 11	120 11	118 12	266 12	52 7	185 13 G	229 11	221 13 G	93 10	183 11	105 12	185 13	188 13 QR	271 13 R	154 10	58 8	317 12

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWG. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over their lands and resources

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
7	808 13	76 11	138 14	171 16	119 12	303 13	70 10	154 11	313 14 H	266 16 GH	110 12	210 13	143 16	211 14	197 14 R	341 16 R	199 13 R	58 8	389 15
8	724 12	82 12	129 13	145 13	111 11	257 11	64 9	141 10	293 14 H	224 13 H	107 11	192 12	109 12	183 12	177 13	289 13	163 10	88 12	327 13
9	389 6	47 7	64 6	64 6	71 7	141 6	44 6	93 7	124 6	126 7	59 6	91 6	51 6	118 8	92 7	153 7	97 6	31 4	186 7
10 - major barrier	768 13	89 13	161 16 EF	142 13	110 11	265 11	83 12	166 12	295 14	213 13	144 15	232 14	111 12	168 11	169 12 P	189 9	229 15 P	165 23 OPQ	325 13
Top 2 Box	494 8	66 10	79 8	68 6	81 8	200 9	61 9	146 10 IJ	154 7	120 7	71 8	129 8	76 8	111 8	126 9	151 7	126 8	69 10	186 7
Bottom 2 Box	1157 19	136 20	225 23 F	207 19	181 19	407 18	127 18	259 18	420 19	339 20	203 22	324 20	162 18	286 19	261 19	342 16	327 21 P	196 28 OPQ	511 20

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWG. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over their lands and resources

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	1256	1101	3595	474	326	375	1348	1787	965	383	296	145	1095	2151	3327	1004	2885	1225
Unweighted 'N'	6036	1066	888	4017	419	271	312	1429	1679	1014	411	307	162	1012	2449	3125	1006	2764	1462
0 - not a barrier at all	379 6	61 5	80 7	232 6	21 5	11 3	20 5	68 5	173 10 JKLH	29 3	20 5	10 3	21 14 HJL	58 5	117 5	240 7 0	39 4	158 5	125 10 QR
1	115 2	31 2	10 1	72 2	7 2	7 2	14 4	31 2	49 3 N	12 1	5 1	5 2	1 1	12 1	52 2	61 2	14 1	38 1	44 4 QR
2	187 3	50 4	25 2	107 3	19 4	13 4	11 3	43 3	79 4 JN	21 2	12 3	5 2	9 6	18 2	78 4	101 3	29 3	80 3	60 5 R
3	267 4	54 4	46 4	165 5	19 4	19 6	15 4	51 4	102 6	36 4	24 6	10 3	4 3	38 3	73 3	175 5 0	34 3	150 5	53 4
4	365 6	66 5	72 7	225 6	39 8 G	14 4	11 3	69 5	121 7	62 6	21 6	16 5	7 5	69 6	115 5	222 7	43 4	187 6	73 6
5	1342 22	261 21	201 18	851 24 C	76 16	69 21	89 24	246 18	375 21	168 17	85 22	47 16	31 22	387 35 JKLM HI	433 20	705 21	144 14	701 24 QS	207 17

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWG. Level of barrier: Inadequate Indigenous control over their lands and resources

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
6	693 11	163 13	117 11	405 11	73 15	49 15	36 10	188 14 JM	196 11	84 9	68 18 JLMN I	33 11	8 6	114 10	293 14 P	341 10	108 11	365 13	132 11
7	808 13	162 13	176 16	467 13	58 12	54 17	42 11	199 15 KN	253 14 KN	149 15 KN	37 10	42 14	19 13	104 9	306 14	439 13	152 15	419 15	164 13
8	724 12	164 13	148 13	407 11	72 15	36 11	47 13	179 13 N	188 11	142 15 IN	55 14 N	38 13	23 16	98 9	297 14 P	354 11	140 14	315 11	171 14
9	389 6	99 8	70 6	214 6	36 8	23 7	38 10	96 7 I	79 4	86 9 IK	19 5	28 10 I	9 6	70 6	156 7	212 6	89 9	192 7	73 6
10 - major barrier	768 13	146 12	157 14	450 13	52 11	32 10	53 14	177 13 I	174 10	176 18 IKMN H	37 10	61 20 IKMN H	13 9	127 12	230 11	477 14 O	210 21 RS	281 10	124 10
Top 2 Box	494 8	92 7	90 8	304 8	29 6	18 6	34 9	99 7 J	222 12 JKLN H	41 4	25 7	15 5	22 15 J	70 6	169 8	301 9	53 5	196 7	168 14 QR
Bottom 2 Box	1157 19	245 19	226 21	664 18	88 19	55 17	90 24	273 20 IK	252 14	263 27 IKMN H	56 15	89 30 IKMN H	22 15	197 18	386 18	689 21	299 30 RS	473 16	197 16

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWI. Level of barrier: Inadequate infrastructure and services available to Indigenous Peoples living in remote communities.

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	6036	95	25	162	132	1440	2284	212	179	668	814	9	10	7	25	415	320	1059	1872	25	4596
Unweighted 'N'	6036	302	200	303	313	1621	908	413	407	572	548	227	133	89	449	1118	816	1392	1940	449	4415
0 - not a barrier at all	343 6	7 8	1 5	6 4	7 5	68 5	107 5	18 9 DFG	13 7	47 7	66 8 DFG	0 5	1 7	1 10	2 7	22 5	15 5	78 7 Q	144 8 PQ	2 7	275 6
1	119 2	1 1	0 1	3 2	4 3	18 1	46 2	7 3	5 3	10 2	23 3 F KMNO GHIJ *CDEF	1 13 *	0 *	0 1 CFJM B	1 5	9 2	8 2	22 2	45 2	1 5	101 2
2	133 2	4 5 GK	0 2	5 3	3 2	32 2	33 1	9 4 GK	7 4	27 4 GK	11 1 IJKM EFGH BCD	1 14	0 2	0 3	2 6 GK	13 3	9 3	42 4 U	54 3	2 6	101 2
3	246 4	3 3	2 7	7 4	5 4	64 4	66 3	9 4	8 4	28 4	55 7 BGM	0 4	0 1	0 5	1 3	16 4	13 4	45 4	100 5	1 3	182 4
4	295 5	6 6	2 7	8 5	7 6	64 4	107 5	13 6	9 5	37 6	42 5	0 4	0 1	0 3	1 3	23 6	17 5	58 5	100 5	1 3	231 5
5	1110 18	24 25 FGJKNO	5 21 N	34 21 N	25 19 N	277 19 N	389 17 N	43 20 N	39 22 N	122 18 N	148 18 N	2 21	2 19	0 4	4 15	88 21	64 20	204 19	352 19	4 15	832 18
6	648 11	8 9	2 10	21 13 O	15 11 O	167 12 O	244 11 O	18 9	24 13 MNO	71 11 O	76 9	0 4	0 3	0 3	1 4	47 11 T	39 12 T	113 11 T	189 10 T	1 4	481 10 T

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWI. Level of barrier: Inadequate infrastructure and services available to Indigenous Peoples living in remote communities.

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
7	821 14	13 13	4 15	21 13	15 11	216 15 I	328 14	25 12	19 11	82 12	96 12	1 6	1 8	1 10	2 8	53 13	40 13	126 12	223 12	2 8	605 13
8	858 14	10 11	3 13	26 16 H	17 13	211 15 H	360 16 HI	18 8	19 11	90 13 H	101 12	1 11	1 10	1 13	3 11	56 14	46 14	127 12	228 12	3 11	647 14
9	469 8	6 6	1 6	8 5	9 6	110 8	189 8	14 6	10 6	47 7	74 9 D	1 8	1 7	1 8	2 8	24 6	18 6	71 7	145 8	2 8	359 8
10 - major barrier	994 16	13 13	3 13	23 14	26 20	213 15	415 18	38 18	27 15	106 16	121 15	1 10	4 41 IJKL EFGH BCD	3 41 IJKL EFGH BCD	8 30 IJKL DFGH BC	65 16	52 16	172 16	293 16	8 30 PQRSU	780 17
Top 2 Box	463 8	8 9	2 6	10 6	11 9	86 6	153 7	25 12 CDFG	17 10 F	57 9	89 11 DFG	2 18 CDFG	1 7	1 11	3 12	31 7	23 7	100 9	190 10 PQ	3 12	376 8
Bottom 2 Box	1463 24	19 20	5 19	31 19	34 26	323 22	604 26 BCD	52 25	37 21	153 23	195 24	2 18	5 48 IJKL EFGH BCD	3 49 IJKL EFGH BCD	10 38 HIJK BCDF	88 21	70 22	243 23	437 23	10 38 PQRSU	1140 25

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWI. Level of barrier: Inadequate infrastructure and services available to Indigenous Peoples living in remote communities.

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	6036	2575	1780	1429	307	5651	223	69	9	123	94	4527	1312	1231	179	2922	3104
Unweighted 'N'	6036	2226	1609	1688	986	4994	664	250	57	410	244	4386	1452	1297	178	2937	3089
0 - not a barrier at all	343 6	173 7 C	70 4	85 6 C	9 3	316 6 E	5 2	3 5	0 2	2 2	2 2	278 6	58 4	55 5	6 3	180 6	162 5
1	119 2	42 2	41 2	18 1	5 2	110 2	4 2	0 *	0 2	2 2	2 2	86 2	16 1	12 1	18 10	65 2	55 2
2	133 2	58 2	32 2	40 3	7 2	122 2	6 3	0 1	0 3	5 4	1 1	104 2	27 2	26 2	1 1	70 2	63 2
3	246 4	85 3	82 5	65 5	13 4	229 4	10 5	2 3	0 1	8 7	2 2	181 4	58 4	53 4	7 4	135 5	111 4
4	295 5	119 5	79 4	79 6	19 6	271 5	14 6	4 6	0 1	9 7	5 5	223 5	62 5	59 5	10 5	156 5	137 4
5	1110 18	461 18	297 17	293 20 C	31 10	1069 19 E	22 10	8 12	1 6	10 9	9 10	799 18	257 20	244 20	50 28	530 18	579 19
6	648 11	298 12	185 10	133 9	22 7	617 11 E	17 8	3 5	1 13	13 11	4 4	477 11	151 12	142 12	19 11	332 11	316 10
7	821 14	319 12	262 15	215 15	38 13	778 14	26 12	10 15	2 24	13 11	13 14	600 13	199 15	187 15	21 12	400 14	421 14

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWI. Level of barrier: Inadequate infrastructure and services available to Indigenous Peoples living in remote communities.

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
8	858 14	382 15	258 14	197 14	44 14	803 14	34 15	9 14	1 6	21 17	12 13	646 14	190 15	176 14	19 11	421 14	437 14
9	469 8	220 9	143 8	95 7	23 7	444 8	16 7	5 8	0 3	11 9	6 6	358 8	102 8	96 8	9 5	229 8	239 8
10 - major barrier	994 16	418 16	333 19 D	210 15	96 31 F	890 16	68 31	23 33	4 39	29 23	38 40	776 17	192 15	180 15	19 11	404 14	585 19
Top 2 Box	463 8	216 8	111 6	103 7	14 5	426 8 E	9 4	4 5	0 4	5 4	4 4	364 8	73 6	68 6	24 13	245 8	217 7
Bottom 2 Box	1463 24	639 25	475 27 D	305 21	118 39 F	1334 24	85 38	28 41	4 42	39 32	44 46	1134 25	294 22	276 22	28 16	633 22	824 27

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWI. Level of barrier: Inadequate infrastructure and services available to Indigenous Peoples living in remote communities.

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	670	998	1081	975	2312	689	1419	2167	1702	937	1615	904	1472	1396	2154	1561	712	2546
Unweighted 'N'	6036	445	1148	1222	994	2227	303	1038	2147	2489	803	1375	827	1851	1649	2178	1414	625	1815
0 - not a barrier at all	343 6	64 10 CDF	45 4	49 5	59 6	127 5	58 8	101 7 IJ	101 5	77 5	64 7	71 4	62 7	70 5	85 6	102 5	84 5	54 8	133 5
1	119 2	30 4 CDEF	17 2	18 2	13 1	42 2	20 3	32 2	44 2	20 1	27 3	35 2	8 1	22 2	24 2	48 2	20 1	16 2	46 2
2	133 2	13 2	27 3	25 2	22 2	45 2	13 2	34 2	49 2	35 2	18 2	45 3	18 2	31 2	27 2	42 2	38 2	20 3	48 2
3	246 4	38 6	32 3	29 3	40 4	108 5 D	32 5	66 5	92 4	55 3	31 3	67 4	39 4	50 3	57 4	111 5 R	55 4	16 2	77 3
4	295 5	35 5	53 5	56 5	50 5	100 4	38 6	59 4	110 5	85 5	39 4	77 5	44 5	76 5	76 5	92 4	83 5	29 4	138 5
5	1110 18	115 17	168 17	201 19	198 20	427 18	153 22 J	324 23 IJ	364 17	253 15	209 22 LN	269 17	161 18	248 17	233 17	352 16	320 21 OP	120 17	432 17
6	648 11	81 12	111 11	118 11	122 13	216 9	69 10	150 11	248 11	177 10	94 10	169 10	105 12	177 12	142 10	262 12	155 10	69 10	284 11
7	821 14	84 13	143 14	172 16	130 13	292 13	88 13	163 11	297 14	269 16 H	108 11	233 14	111 12	219 15	191 14	360 17 QR	188 12	72 10	352 14

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWI. Level of barrier: Inadequate infrastructure and services available to Indigenous Peoples living in remote communities.

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
8	858 14	72 11	154 15	163 15	137 14	334 14	69 10	175 12	316 15	296 17 GHI	114 12	242 15	136 15	216 15	206 15	327 15	221 14	87 12	389 15
9	469 8	44 7	65 7	64 6	72 7	223 10 CD	43 6	112 8	160 7	152 9	67 7	126 8	70 8	129 9	136 10 Q	178 8	101 6	50 7	204 8
10 - major barrier	994 16	93 14	185 19 E	186 17	132 14	398 17	107 15	204 14	386 18	284 17	168 18	280 17	151 17	235 16	219 16	280 13	296 19 P	179 25 OPQ	442 17
Top 2 Box	463 8	94 14 CDEF	61 6	67 6	72 7	169 7	78 11 J	133 9 IJ	145 7	97 6	92 10 N	106 7	70 8	92 6	109 8	150 7	104 7	69 10	180 7
Bottom 2 Box	1463 24	137 21	250 25	250 23	204 21	621 27 BE	150 22	316 22	546 25	436 26	234 25	407 25	220 24	363 25	354 25 P	458 21	397 25 P	229 32 OPQ	647 25

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWI. Level of barrier: Inadequate infrastructure and services available to Indigenous Peoples living in remote communities.

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	1256	1101	3595	474	326	375	1348	1787	965	383	296	145	1095	2151	3327	1004	2885	1225
Unweighted 'N'	6036	1066	888	4017	419	271	312	1429	1679	1014	411	307	162	1012	2449	3125	1006	2764	1462
0 - not a barrier at all	343 6	56 4	60 5	222 6	20 4	12 4	17 4	65 5 JL	155 9 HJLN	22 2	23 6 JL	2 1	19 13 JL	59 5 JL	114 5	211 6	38 4	133 5	113 9 QR
1	119 2	41 3 CD	7 1	58 2	12 3	12 4	12 3	32 2 KL	53 3 KL	14 1	1 *	0 *	1 1 KL	17 2 KL	53 2	61 2	14 1	40 1	29 2
2	133 2	25 2	11 1	85 2	9 2	7 2	6 2	15 1	55 3 H	19 2	8 2	13 4 H	3 2	20 2	54 3	76 2	20 2	59 2	36 3
3	246 4	58 5	42 4	142 4	28 6	13 4	17 5	52 4 L	101 6 JL	28 3	14 4	2 1	6 4	43 4 L	88 4	140 4	19 2	143 5 Q	52 4 Q
4	295 5	75 6	56 5	160 4	31 7	22 7	10 3	53 4	99 6	36 4	17 5	24 8 HJ	12 8	53 5	111 5	154 5	34 3	169 6 Q	57 5
5	1110 18	210 17	197 18	687 19	77 16	61 19	58 15	188 14	301 17	151 16	71 19	48 16	30 21	316 29 IJKL H	349 16	602 18	112 11	557 19 QS	195 16 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWI. Level of barrier: Inadequate infrastructure and services available to Indigenous Peoples living in remote communities.

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
6	648 11	150 12	122 11	371 10	65 14	42 13	35 9	162 12	189 11	108 11	44 11	29 10	12 8	104 10	250 12	322 10	90 9	324 11	142 12
7	821 14	190 15	169 15	453 13	72 15	49 15	60 16	221 16 IJN	228 13	109 11	60 16	42 14	31 21	129 12	315 15	420 13	132 13	428 15	173 14
8	858 14	186 15	125 11	541 15 C	74 16	45 14	55 15	236 18 IN	236 13	127 13	56 15	36 12	22 15	143 13	328 15	464 14	155 15	425 15	188 15
9	469 8	100 8	116 11 D	252 7	27 6	23 7	44 12 E	110 8 MN	127 7 M	105 11 IMN	30 8 M	37 13 MN	3 2	57 5	184 9	262 8	110 11 R	213 7	97 8
10 - major barrier	994 16	165 13	195 18 B	623 17 B	58 12	41 13	62 16	213 16 M	245 14 M	247 26 IKMN H	59 15 M	62 21 M	8 5	153 14 M	304 14	615 18 O	281 28 RS	395 14	143 12
Top 2 Box	463 8	97 8	67 6	280 8	32 7	24 7	28 8	98 7 JL	208 12 JKLN	36 4 H	24 6 L	2 1	20 14 JL	76 7 JL	166 8	272 8	52 5	172 6	141 12 QR
Bottom 2 Box	1463 24	264 21	311 28 B	875 24	86 18	64 20	105 28 E	323 24 M	371 21 M	352 36 IKMN H	89 23 M	99 33 IKMN H	11 7	210 19 M	489 23	877 26 O	390 39 RS	608 21	240 20

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWJ. Level of barrier: Businesses not caring enough about how their activities impact Indigenous Peoples and communities

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	6036	95	25	162	132	1440	2284	212	179	668	814	9	10	7	25	415	320	1059	1872	25	4596
Unweighted 'N'	6036	302	200	303	313	1621	908	413	407	572	548	227	133	89	449	1118	816	1392	1940	449	4415
0 - not a barrier at all	352 6	7 8	2 8	7 4	8 6	63 4	110 5	19 9 DFG	13 7	50 8 F	70 9 DFG	1 14 DFG	0 4	0 6	2 8	25 6	17 5	83 8	152 8 QU	2 8	289 6
1	117 2	1 1	0 2	5 3	3 2	21 1	36 2	6 3	8 4 BFG	18 3	18 2	0 3	0 3	-	0 2	10 2	9 3	32 3	50 3	0 2	96 2
2	225 4	2 3	1 6	5 3	3 2	36 3	86 4	11 5	8 4	32 5 F	37 5 F	1 16 IJKM DEFG B	0 2	0 7	2 8	12 3	10 3	51 5	88 5	2 8	189 4
3	324 5	6 6	1 4	14 8 FN	8 6	47 3	115 5	15 7 FN	14 8 FN	53 8 FN	51 6 FN	1 7	0 4	0 1	1 4	29 7	23 7	82 8	133 7	1 4	278 6
4	334 6	5 5	2 6	8 5	7 5	83 6	116 5	16 8	17 9 FGK	40 6	38 5	1 16 DEGK B	0 3	0 5	2 8	22 5	17 5	73 7	111 6	2 8	251 5
5	1313 22	25 26	7 27	43 27	35 26	319 22	463 20	54 25	43 24	149 22	170 21	1 15	3 26	2 28	6 23	110 26 SU	85 26 U	245 23	415 22	6 23	994 22
6	675 11	8 9	4 14 NO	20 12 NO	13 10 N	172 12 NO	260 11 NO	25 12 NO	17 10 N	63 9 N	92 11 NO	0 3	1 7	0 1	1 4	44 11 T	36 11 T	105 10	197 11 T	1 4	502 11 T

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWJ. Level of barrier: Businesses not caring enough about how their activities impact Indigenous Peoples and communities

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
7	911 15	16 17	3 12	23 14	18 14	240 17 HI	357 16 H	23 11	21 12	89 13	117 14	1 8	1 9	1 14	2 10	61 15	44 14	133 13	251 13	2 10	671 15
8	751 12	11 12	2 9	17 11	16 12	167 12	333 15 HI	17 8	16 9	79 12	89 11	1 7	1 10	1 13	2 10	47 11	35 11	112 11	201 11	2 10	584 13
9	337 6	4 5	0 1	5 3	7 6 C	104 7 DGHI C	111 5 C	9 4	7 4	36 5 C	51 6 C	1 6	0 2	0 3	1 4	17 4	13 4	52 5	103 6	1 4	232 5
10 - major barrier	698 12	8 9	3 10	15 9	14 11	187 13 HIJ	296 13 HIJ	17 8	15 8	59 9	79 10	1 6	3 30 IJKL EFGH BCD	1 21 HIJ	5 19 HIJK BCD	40 10	31 10	91 9	170 9	5 19 PQRSU	511 11 R
Top 2 Box	469 8	8 9	3 10	12 8	11 9	84 6	145 6	26 12 FG	21 12 FG	68 10 FG	88 11 FG	2 17	1 6	0 6	3 10	34 8	26 8	115 11 U	203 11 U	3 10	385 8
Bottom 2 Box	1035 17	13 13	3 11	20 12	22 16	291 20 DHIJ BC	407 18 CDHI	26 12	22 12	95 14	131 16	1 12	3 32 HIJK BCDE	2 25	6 23 CDHI	57 14	44 14	143 13	273 15	6 23 R	743 16

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWJ. Level of barrier: Businesses not caring enough about how their activities impact Indigenous Peoples and communities

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	6036	2575	1780	1429	307	5651	223	69	9	123	94	4527	1312	1231	179	2922	3104
Unweighted 'N'	6036	2226	1609	1688	986	4994	664	250	57	410	244	4386	1452	1297	178	2937	3089
0 - not a barrier at all	352 6	162 6	84 5	86 6	13 4	319 6	9 4	3 4	0 1	3 2	4 5	294 6	51 4	48 4	4 2	188 6	163 5
1	117 2	50 2	26 1	36 3	6 2	106 2	2 1	4 5 G	-	1 1	1 1	92 2	17 1	14 1	8 4	72 2	45 1
2	225 4	106 4	62 4	41 3	5 2	217 4	4 2	1 1	0 4	3 3	1 1	176 4	29 2	28 2	20 11	108 4	117 4
3	324 5	135 5	85 5	85 6	16 5	308 5	11 5	5 7	0 1	10 8	1 1	270 6	46 3	40 3	8 5	177 6	146 5
4	334 6	152 6	77 4	94 7 C	14 5	320 6	11 5	3 4	0 3	10 8	1 2	252 6	77 6	74 6	5 3	182 6	152 5
5	1313 22	561 22	384 22	300 21	46 15	1252 22 E	29 13	14 20	3 28	16 13	12 13	968 21	294 22	270 22	46 26	585 20	726 23
6	675 11	293 11	197 11	159 11	26 9	641 11	21 9	3 4	1 13	13 10	8 8	490 11	162 12	153 12	22 12	349 12	325 10
7	911 15	375 15	286 16	227 16	45 15	858 15	35 16	9 14	0 4	20 16	15 16	671 15	212 16	203 17	26 15	471 16	439 14

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWJ. Level of barrier: Businesses not caring enough about how their activities impact Indigenous Peoples and communities

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
8	751 12	315 12	262 15 D	145 10	47 15	695 12	37 16	9 13	1 10	20 17	16 17	582 13	157 12	139 11	12 7	356 12	395 13
9	337 6	156 6	81 5	85 6	26 8	309 5	21 9	3 4	2 21 H	10 8	10 11	233 5	92 7	89 7	10 6	170 6	166 5
10 - major barrier	698 12	270 10	235 13	171 12	62 20 F	624 11	43 19	16 23	1 15	18 14	24 25	498 11	177 14	172 14	16 9	264 9	430 14
Top 2 Box	469 8	212 8	110 6	122 9	18 6	426 8	11 5	6 9	0 1	4 3	6 6	387 9	67 5	62 5	12 7	259 9	209 7
Bottom 2 Box	1035 17	426 17	316 18	255 18	87 29 F	933 17	64 29	19 27	3 35	28 23	34 36	732 16	269 20	261 21	26 14	434 15	597 19

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWJ. Level of barrier: Businesses not caring enough about how their activities impact Indigenous Peoples and communities

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	670	998	1081	975	2312	689	1419	2167	1702	937	1615	904	1472	1396	2154	1561	712	2546
Unweighted 'N'	6036	445	1148	1222	994	2227	303	1038	2147	2489	803	1375	827	1851	1649	2178	1414	625	1815
0 - not a barrier at all	352 6	53 8	55 6	50 5	67 7	126 5	43 6	100 7 J	116 5	82 5	51 5	91 6	47 5	75 5	68 5	95 4	103 7 P	65 9 OP	139 5
1	117 2	23 3	10 1	23 2	16 2	45 2	14 2	24 2	49 2	25 1	16 2	30 2	18 2	26 2	29 2	31 1	32 2	20 3	45 2
2	225 4	40 6 D	30 3	31 3	33 3	91 4	46 7 J	52 4	82 4	43 3	41 4	55 3	28 3	50 3	52 4	98 5	52 3	19 3	97 4
3	324 5	28 4	61 6	52 5	45 5	137 6	40 6	95 7	96 4	91 5	39 4	78 5	49 5	96 7	87 6	119 6	76 5	27 4	116 5
4	334 6	42 6	56 6	64 6	53 5	120 5	23 3	93 7	112 5	103 6	42 4	97 6	38 4	97 7	82 6	119 6	77 5	42 6	120 5
5	1313 22	117 17	178 18	248 23 C	233 24 BC	536 23 BC	217 31 HIJ	312 22	450 21	316 19	262 28 LMN	344 21	186 21	260 18	270 19	422 20	351 22	179 25 OP	495 19
6	675 11	52 8	108 11	108 10	137 14 BD	269 12	72 10	147 10	239 11	215 13	70 8	189 12 K	111 12 K	201 14 K	175 13 R	265 12 R	164 11	60 8	286 11
7	911 15	111 17	165 17	180 17	123 13	331 14	79 11	192 14	359 17	276 16	108 11	238 15	139 15	246 17 K	211 15 R	392 18 QR	220 14	69 10	429 17

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWJ. Level of barrier: Businesses not caring enough about how their activities impact Indigenous Peoples and communities

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
8	751 12	75 11	119 12	168 16 E	103 11	287 12	57 8	177 12	287 13	229 13 G	116 12	211 13	131 15	171 12	184 13	272 13	215 14	74 10	346 14
9	337 6	35 5	62 6	53 5	57 6	130 6	41 6	65 5	119 5	111 7	60 6	78 5	58 6	93 6	81 6	129 6	81 5	35 5	160 6
10 - major barrier	698 12	94 14	154 15 DEF	102 9	108 11	240 10	57 8	163 11	258 12	211 12	133 14	204 13	99 11	157 11	157 11	212 10	191 12	122 17 OP	311 12
Top 2 Box	469 8	76 11 CD	65 7	74 7	83 8	171 7	57 8	124 9	164 8	107 6	67 7	121 7	65 7	101 7	97 7	126 6	135 9 P	85 12 OP	185 7
Bottom 2 Box	1035 17	129 19	216 22 DF	155 14	165 17	370 16	98 14	228 16	377 17	322 19	193 21	282 17	156 17	249 17	239 17	342 16	272 17	157 22 P	471 19

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q37NEWJ. Level of barrier: Businesses not caring enough about how their activities impact Indigenous Peoples and communities

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	1256	1101	3595	474	326	375	1348	1787	965	383	296	145	1095	2151	3327	1004	2885	1225
Unweighted 'N'	6036	1066	888	4017	419	271	312	1429	1679	1014	411	307	162	1012	2449	3125	1006	2764	1462
0 - not a barrier at all	352 6	57 5	77 7	209 6	14 3	16 5	22 6	52 4 L	170 9 JKLN H	24 2	21 6 JL	3 1	20 14 JL	61 6 JL	99 5	230 7 O	30 3	133 5	122 10 QR
1	117 2	35 3	15 1	66 2	7 1	5 2	14 4	24 2	59 3 JKMN	12 1	4 1	3 1	1 *	15 1	28 1	81 2 O	9 1	31 1	52 4 QR
2	225 4	44 3	29 3	137 4	13 3	15 5	13 3	53 4 N	93 5 JKN	24 2	12 3	18 6 N	10 7	16 1	93 4	127 4	37 4	105 4	54 4
3	324 5	73 6	56 5	188 5	28 6	12 4	23 6	43 3 HJKN	145 8	44 5	12 3	17 6	5 3	52 5	104 5	200 6	38 4	163 6	77 6
4	334 6	68 5	71 6	193 5	27 6	23 7	16 4	69 5	121 7	46 5	17 4	10 3	14 9	56 5	122 6	190 6	40 4	170 6	81 7 Q
5	1313 22	242 19	229 21	824 23 B	84 18	58 18	77 21	251 19	338 19	189 20	76 20	53 18	38 26	367 34 IJKL H	416 19	715 22	147 15	668 23 QS	210 17

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q37NEWJ. Level of barrier: Businesses not caring enough about how their activities impact Indigenous Peoples and communities

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
6	675 11	137 11	119 11	414 12	52 11	32 10	43 12	194 14 JN	200 11 N	87 9	54 14 JN	33 11	20 14	87 8	278 13 P	334 10	107 11	372 13 S	119 10
7	911 15	205 16	188 17	512 14	88 19	62 19	50 13	226 17	237 13	173 18 IN	61 16	53 18	14 10	144 13	370 17 P	459 14	181 18	456 16	170 14
8	751 12	155 12	144 13	448 12	64 13	46 14	38 10	193 14 N	214 12	140 14	48 13	29 10	12 8	113 10	270 13	408 12	140 14	364 13	162 13
9	337 6	70 6	53 5	213 6	31 7	15 4	22 6	95 7 I	74 4	70 7 I	28 7	17 6	4 3	49 5	147 7	166 5	69 7	154 5	85 7
10 - major barrier	698 12	170 14	123 11	392 11	66 14	42 13	57 15	149 11 I	138 8	159 16 HIM	50 13 IM	60 20 HIMN	7 5	133 12 I	225 10	416 12	205 20 RS	268 9	93 8
Top 2 Box	469 8	92 7	91 8	275 8	21 4	21 6	36 10	76 6 L	228 13 JKLN	36 4	25 6 L	6 2	20 14 JL	77 7 JL	127 6	311 9 O	40 4	165 6	174 14 QR
Bottom 2 Box	1035 17	240 19	176 16	604 17	97 20	57 17	79 21	243 18 IM	211 12	229 24 HIMN	78 20 IM	77 26 HIMN	11 7	183 17 IM	372 17	582 17	275 27 RS	422 15	178 15

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	6036	95	25	162	132	1440	2284	212	179	668	814	9	10	7	25	415	320	1059	1872	25	4596
Unweighted 'N'	6036	302	200	303	313	1621	908	413	407	572	548	227	133	89	449	1118	816	1392	1940	449	4415
Canadians do have a role - feels strongly	3027 50	45 48	12 49	76 47	66 50 F	608 42 F	1284 56 HIJK BDF	98 46	88 49 F	330 49 F	403 50 F	7 78 HIJK DEFG BC	5 58	4 52	16 63 HIJK CDEF B	201 48	155 48	516 49	919 49	16 63 PQRS	2419 53 PS
Canadians do have a role - does not feel strongly	1142 19	13 14	5 20 NO	29 18 NO	28 21 BNO	380 26 LMNO HIJK BDG	364 16 0	37 18 NO	33 18 NO	108 16 0	143 18 NO	1 9	1 9	0 5	2 8	75 18 T	62 19 T	178 17 T	321 17 T	2 8	762 17 T
Canadians do not have a role - does not feel strongly	325 5	8 8 GM	2 7	13 8 EGM	6 4	106 7 EGIM	77 3	13 6	8 5	41 6 GM	50 6 GM	0 4	0 1	1 22 KLMO GHIJ *CDEF	2 8	28 7 U	21 6	62 6	112 6	2 8	220 5
Canadians do not have a role - feels strongly	644 11	8 9	4 15 FNO	20 12 F	16 12 F	108 7	246 11 F	34 16 GMNO BF	25 14 FNO	83 12 F	99 12 F	1 8	1 6	0 3	1 6	48 12	40 12	142 13 T	240 13 T	1 6	537 12
Cannot say	897 15	20 21 EGHIKL CD	2 9 L	23 14 L	16 12 L	239 17 CL	312 14 L	30 14 L	25 14 L	107 16 CL	119 15 L	0 1	3 27 JKLO FGHI CDE	1 19 L	4 15 L	63 15	42 13	161 15	280 15	4 15	659 14

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Provinces/Territories													Regions							
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Top 2 Box	4169 69	58 62	17 69	105 65	94 71 B	988 69 B	1648 72 BDHJ	136 64	120 67	437 65	546 67	8 87 IJKN CDFH B	6 67	4 56	18 71	276 66	217 68	694 66	1240 66	18 71	3181 69 R
Bottom 2 Box	969 16	16 17	6 22 FGM	34 21 FGM	22 16	213 15	324 14	46 22 FGM	33 19 M	124 19 M	148 18 M	1 12	1 7	2 25 M	3 14	77 19	61 19	204 19	352 19	3 14	756 16

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	6036	2575	1780	1429	307	5651	223	69	9	123	94	4527	1312	1231	179	2922	3104
Unweighted 'N'	6036	2226	1609	1688	986	4994	664	250	57	410	244	4386	1452	1297	178	2937	3089
Canadians do have a role - feels strongly	3027 50	1339 52 D	976 55 D	617 43	220 72 F	2772 49	168 75 I	47 68 I	4 38	97 79	69 73	2409 53	535 41	491 40	74 41	1449 50	1573 51
Canadians do have a role - does not feel strongly	1142 19	459 18	323 18	322 23 BC	21 7	1115 20 E	12 6	6 9	2 25 G	4 3	9 9	743 16	370 28	353 29	28 16	583 20	558 18
Canadians do not have a role - does not feel strongly	325 5	135 5	81 5	98 7 C	9 3	312 6 E	5 2	1 1	2 25 GH	3 2	2 2	209 5	103 8	94 8	13 7	150 5	174 6
Canadians do not have a role - feels strongly	644 11	298 12 C	157 9	156 11	33 11	598 11	21 9	11 16	1 9	15 12	5 5	522 12	92 7	87 7	28 16	348 12	295 10
Cannot say	897 15	345 13	242 14	237 17 BC	24 8	853 15 E	17 8	4 6	0 3	4 4	9 9	644 14	212 16	205 17	36 20	391 13	505 16
Top 2 Box	4169 69	1797 70 D	1299 73 D	938 66	241 78 F	3887 69	180 81	53 77	6 63	100 82	78 83	3152 70	905 69	845 69	102 57	2032 70	2131 69
Bottom 2 Box	969 16	433 17 C	239 13	253 18 C	42 14	911 16	26 12	12 18	3 34 G	18 15	7 8	731 16	195 15	181 15	41 23	498 17	469 15

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	670	998	1081	975	2312	689	1419	2167	1702	937	1615	904	1472	1396	2154	1561	712	2546
Unweighted 'N'	6036	445	1148	1222	994	2227	303	1038	2147	2489	803	1375	827	1851	1649	2178	1414	625	1815
Canadians do have a role - feels strongly	3027 50	343 51	578 58 EF	595 55 EF	442 45	1069 46	311 45	637 45	1104 51 H	966 57 GHI	489 52	837 52	459 51	759 52	767 55 Q	1109 51	755 48	348 49	1293 51
Canadians do have a role - does not feel strongly	1142 19	122 18	138 14	178 16	206 21 C	498 22 CD	140 20	254 18	400 18	342 20	171 18	270 17	184 20	321 22 L	275 20	428 20	307 20	110 16	487 19
Canadians do not have a role - does not feel strongly	325 5	27 4	49 5	58 5	65 7	126 5	42 6	89 6	114 5	78 5	53 6	99 6	44 5	65 4	69 5	108 5	104 7	37 5	124 5
Canadians do not have a role - feels strongly	644 11	90 13 D	113 11	92 8	99 10	250 11	66 10	192 13 J	241 11 J	138 8	89 9	166 10	98 11	170 12	130 9	217 10	161 10	113 16 OPQ	286 11
Cannot say	897 15	90 13	119 12	157 15	164 17 C	368 16 C	131 19 J	248 17 J	307 14 J	178 10	135 14	243 15 N	118 13	158 11	156 11	292 14	234 15 O	104 15	356 14
Top 2 Box	4169 69	465 69	716 72 E	773 72	648 66	1567 68	450 65	892 63	1504 69 H	1308 77 GHI	661 70	1108 69	643 71	1080 73 L	1042 75 QR	1537 71 R	1062 68	458 64	1780 70
Bottom 2 Box	969 16	116 17	163 16	150 14	164 17	377 16	108 16	280 20 J	355 16 J	216 13	142 15	265 16	142 16	235 16	199 14	325 15	265 17	150 21 OP	410 16

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	1256	1101	3595	474	326	375	1348	1787	965	383	296	145	1095	2151	3327	1004	2885	1225
Unweighted 'N'	6036	1066	888	4017	419	271	312	1429	1679	1014	411	307	162	1012	2449	3125	1006	2764	1462
Canadians do have a role - feels strongly	3027 50	720 57 D	572 52	1721 48	309 65 FG	170 52	204 54	823 61 IKMN	750 42	647 67 IKMN	161 42 H	180 61 IKMN	54 37	403 37	1301 60 P	1524 46	676 67 RS	1386 48	621 51
Canadians do have a role - does not feel strongly	1142 19	193 15	201 18	741 21 B	68 14	60 19	55 15	241 18	367 21 J	149 15	103 27 JLMN HI	54 18	23 16	201 18	365 17	667 20 O	163 16	613 21 QS	187 15
Canadians do not have a role - does not feel strongly	325 5	49 4	38 3	228 6 BC	13 3	15 5	17 5	65 5	115 6	42 4	33 9 HJLN	11 4	7 5	49 4	91 4	200 6 O	41 4	156 5	76 6
Canadians do not have a role - feels strongly	644 11	126 10	135 12	365 10	37 8	36 11	44 12	98 7	288 16 JKLN H	66 7	27 7	26 9	44 30 JKLN HI	94 9	166 8	458 14 O	56 6	299 10 Q	198 16 QR
Cannot say	897 15	168 13	155 14	541 15	47 10	44 14	55 15	121 9	267 15 HJL	63 6	58 15 HJL	25 8	17 12	348 32 JKLM HI	228 11	479 14 O	67 7	430 15 QS	143 12 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Top 2 Box	4169 69	913 73 D	773 70	2462 68	377 80 FG	231 71	258 69	1064 79 IKMN	1117 63 N	795 82 IKMN	264 69 IMN	234 79 IKMN	77 53	604 55	1666 77 P	2191 66	840 84 RS	1999 69	808 66
Bottom 2 Box	969 16	174 14	173 16	593 16	50 11	51 16	62 16	163 12	403 23 JKLN H	107 11	61 16	37 13	51 35 JKLN H	143 13	258 12	658 20 O	97 10	456 16 Q	274 22 QR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q39. Are you [optimistic/pessimistic] that there will be meaningful reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people in your lifetime?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	6036	95	25	162	132	1440	2284	212	179	668	814	9	10	7	25	415	320	1059	1872	25	4596
Unweighted 'N'	6036	302	200	303	313	1621	908	413	407	572	548	227	133	89	449	1118	816	1392	1940	449	4415
Very optimistic	626 10	13 14 H	2 10	18 11	14 11	134 9	242 11	16 7	14 8	87 13 HI	81 10	2 27 FHIK	1 10	2 23	5 19 FHI	48 12	35 11	116 11	198 11	5 19	493 11
Somewhat optimistic	2898 48	47 49	15 58 JMNO EH	78 48	61 46	700 49	1137 50 J HJM	90 43	86 48	283 42	391 48	5 55	3 30	2 30	10 39	201 48 R	154 48	459 43	850 45	10 39	2197 48 R
Somewhat pessimistic	1297 21	17 17	4 17	31 19	32 24	323 22	456 20	57 27 DGLO BC	37 21	149 22	188 23	1 12	2 18	1 12	4 14	84 20	67 21	242 23	431 23	4 14	974 21
Very pessimistic	428 7	3 3	2 6	11 7	8 6	82 6	160 7	26 12	20 11	51 8 B	62 8 B	0 5	1 10	1 17 CEFG B	3 10 B	24 6	21 7	97 9 P	159 9 P	3 10	346 8
Cannot say	787 13	16 16 HL	3 10 L	23 14 L	17 13 L	201 14 L	288 13 L	23 11 L	22 12 L	99 15 L	91 11 L	0 *	3 33 KLNO GHIJ *CDEF	1 19 L	4 18 HIKL CG	59 14	43 13	144 14	235 13	4 18 SU	586 13
Top 2 Box	3524 58	60 63 HM	17 68 IJKM EFH	96 59 HM	75 57	834 58 H	1379 60 HM	106 50	100 56	369 55	472 58 H	7 82 KMNO GHIJ BDEF	4 39	4 53	15 58	249 60 R	189 59	575 54	1047 56	15 58	2690 59 R

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q39. Are you [optimistic/pessimistic] that there will be meaningful reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people in your lifetime?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Bottom 2 Box	1725	19	6	43	40	405	616	83	57	199	251	2	3	2	6	108	88	339	590	6	1320
	29	20	23	26	30	28	27	39	32	30	31	17	28	28	24	26	28	32	32	24	29
					B	B	B	JKLO	BC	B	B							P	P		
								EFGI													
								BCD													

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q39. Are you [optimistic/pessimistic] that there will be meaningful reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people in your lifetime?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	6036	2575	1780	1429	307	5651	223	69	9	123	94	4527	1312	1231	179	2922	3104
Unweighted 'N'	6036	2226	1609	1688	986	4994	664	250	57	410	244	4386	1452	1297	178	2937	3089
Very optimistic	626 10	294 11	174 10	134 9	93 30 F	506 9	75 34 H	16 23	2 20	58 47	16 17	493 11	112 9	104 8	19 11	355 12	271 9
Somewhat optimistic	2898 48	1176 46	958 54 BD	668 47	120 39	2752 49 E	86 38	28 41	3 30	44 36	41 44	2157 48	645 49	599 49	93 52	1364 47	1532 49
Somewhat pessimistic	1297 21	590 23	345 19	325 23	49 16	1244 22 E	33 15	15 22	1 6	12 10	20 22	948 21	307 23	289 23	35 19	653 22	639 21
Very pessimistic	428 7	198 8	102 6	114 8	24 8	401 7	15 7	5 8	3 31 GH	7 6	8 9	348 8	71 5	69 6	7 4	223 8	204 7
Cannot say	787 13	317 12	201 11	187 13	22 7	747 13 E	14 6	5 7	1 13	2 2	8 9	581 13	178 14	170 14	25 14	327 11	458 15
Top 2 Box	3524 58	1470 57	1132 64 BD	801 56	213 69 F	3258 58	161 72	44 64	5 50	102 83	58 61	2650 59	757 58	703 57	112 63	1719 59	1803 58
Bottom 2 Box	1725 29	788 31 C	447 25	440 31 C	72 24	1645 29 E	48 22	20 29	3 37	19 15	29 30	1296 29	377 29	358 29	42 23	876 30	843 27

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q39. Are you [optimistic/pessimistic] that there will be meaningful reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people in your lifetime?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	670	998	1081	975	2312	689	1419	2167	1702	937	1615	904	1472	1396	2154	1561	712	2546
Unweighted 'N'	6036	445	1148	1222	994	2227	303	1038	2147	2489	803	1375	827	1851	1649	2178	1414	625	1815
Very optimistic	626 10	113 17 EF	190 19 DEF	125 12 EF	61 6	137 6	98 14	143 10	161 7	221 13 I	122 13	168 10	85 9	153 10	255 18 PQR	189 9	103 7	61 9	287 11
Somewhat optimistic	2898 48	299 45	440 44	551 51 C	483 50	1124 49	282 41	630 44	1105 51 GH	873 51 GH	418 45	795 49	447 49	741 50	680 49 R	1190 55 OQR	723 46 R	257 36	1249 49
Somewhat pessimistic	1297 21	124 18	197 20	202 19	207 21	568 25 BCD	116 17	356 25 GJ	473 22	346 20	182 19	346 21	197 22	346 23	282 20	440 20	384 25 OP	167 23	525 21
Very pessimistic	428 7	31 5	60 6	63 6	93 10 BCD	181 8 B	61 9	95 7	171 8 J	98 6	64 7	113 7	65 7	110 7	53 4	125 6 O	127 8 O	112 16 OPQ	158 6
Cannot say	787 13	103 15	110 11	139 13	132 14	303 13	132 19 IJ	195 14 J	258 12 J	164 10	152 16 LN	193 12 N	110 12 N	123 8	126 9	211 10	224 14 OP	116 16 OP	328 13
Top 2 Box	3524 58	412 62	630 63 EF	677 63 EF	544 56	1261 55	379 55	773 54	1266 58	1094 64 GHI	539 58	963 60	532 59	894 61	934 67 QR	1379 64 QR	826 53 R	318 45	1535 60
Bottom 2 Box	1725 29	155 23	258 26	265 25	300 31 BD	748 32 BCD	177 26	451 32 J	643 30 J	444 26	246 26	459 28	261 29	455 31	336 24	564 26	511 33 OP	278 39 OP	683 27

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q39. Are you [optimistic/pessimistic] that there will be meaningful reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people in your lifetime?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	1256	1101	3595	474	326	375	1348	1787	965	383	296	145	1095	2151	3327	1004	2885	1225
Unweighted 'N'	6036	1066	888	4017	419	271	312	1429	1679	1014	411	307	162	1012	2449	3125	1006	2764	1462
Very optimistic	626 10	206 16 CD	95 9	314 9	113 24 FG	46 14 G	24 6	261 19 IJKLN	131 7	111 11 IKN	22 6	22 7	14 10	64 6	408 19 P	188 6	79 8	256 9	211 17 QR
Somewhat optimistic	2898 48	634 51	528 48	1706 47	263 56	166 51	180 48	754 56 ILMN	804 45 N	535 55 IMN	208 54 IMN	136 46	50 35	406 37	1255 58 P	1413 42	561 56 S	1491 52 S	507 41
Somewhat pessimistic	1297 21	220 18	257 23 B	810 23 B	48 10	58 18 E	102 27 EF	195 14	451 25 H	209 22 H	94 25 H	89 30 HJMN	23 16	235 21 H	282 13	911 27 O	242 24 S	650 23	232 19
Very pessimistic	428 7	56 4	80 7	288 8 B	12 2	14 4	28 7 E	40 3	165 9 HJK	44 5	21 5	32 11 HJK	28 20 IJKN	94 9 HJ	55 3	364 11 O	49 5	181 6	142 12 QR
Cannot say	787 13	139 11	142 13	476 13	37 8	41 13	41 11	97 7	236 13 HJL	66 7	38 10	16 5	29 20 HJKL	297 27 IJKL	152 7	452 14 O	74 7	308 11 Q	134 11 Q
Top 2 Box	3524 58	840 67 CD	622 57	2020 56	376 79 FG	212 65 G	203 54	1016 75 IJKLMN	935 52 N	646 67 ILMN	230 60 IMN	159 54 N	65 45	470 43	1663 77 P	1600 48	640 64	1746 61	718 59

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q39. Are you [optimistic/pessimistic] that there will be meaningful reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people in your lifetime?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Bottom 2 Box	1725 29	276 22	337 31 B	1099 31 B	60 13	73 22 E	130 35 EF	236 17	616 34 HJ	253 26 H	115 30 H	122 41 HJKN	51 35 H	329 30 H	337 16	1275 38 O	291 29	830 29	373 30

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.