



## Confederation of Tomorrow 2025

### Reconciliation and Relations with Indigenous Peoples

#### Data Tables

##### General Population

*Note: the Confederation of Tomorrow uses separate weighting factors for the overall results, the results for residents of the three territories (the North), and for Indigenous Peoples. When reporting results for the territories (individually or as a region) or for Indigenous Peoples, please use the corresponding separate tables.*

Field dates: May 1 to Jun 16, 2025

The Environics Institute for Survey Research  
33 Bloor Street East, Suite 900  
Toronto, Ontario M4W 3H1

Q93A. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are Indigenous: Your close friends

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5110	81	23	144	118	1235	1910	175	149	567	688	9	6	4	19	366	285	892	1580	19	3875
Unweighted 'N'	4578	276	181	276	286	962	678	312	293	519	448	205	112	30	347	1019	743	1124	1572	347	3616
Many of them are Indigenous	352 7	6 7	1 4	8 6	6 5	64 5	167 9 FJ	9 5	15 10 FJ	25 4	45 7	2 20	3 42 HIJK DEFG BC	2 59 JKLO FGHI BCDE	6 35 HIJK DEFG BC	21 6	15 5	49 5	94 6	6 35 PQRSU	288 7
Some of them are Indigenous	1446 28	23 29 F	6 25	47 33 F	40 34 F	211 17	519 27 F	79 45 FGJK BCDE	69 46 FGJK BCDE	206 36 CFG	235 34 FG	6 71 JKMN FGHI BCDE	2 42 F	1 37 F	10 55 FGJK BCDE	117 32	93 33	354 40 PQU	589 37 PU	10 55 PQRSU	1235 32
None of them are Indigenous	3015 59	49 61 HILMO	14 58 ILMO H	83 58 ILMO H	64 54 ILMO H	870 70 KLMO GHIJ BCDE	1112 58 ILMO H	77 44 LMO	57 38 LMO	307 54 ILMO H	380 55 ILMO H	1 9	1 15	-	2 9	210 57 RST	160 56 RT	441 49 T	821 52 T	2 9	2144 55 RT
Cannot say	297 6	3 3 KMNO GHIJ BDEF	3 12 H	6 4	8 6 MO	89 7 DKMO B	113 6 MO	10 6 MO	8 6 O	29 5 O	28 4	-	0 1	0 4	0 1	19 5 T	16 6 T	48 5 T	76 5 T	0 1	208 5 T

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

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	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5110	2487	1263	1185	-	5059	-	-	-	-	-	3788	1139	1068	166	2479	2615
Unweighted 'N'	4578	1945	1145	981	-	4532	-	-	-	-	-	3532	891	767	138	2009	2553
Many of them are Indigenous	352 <sub>7</sub>	187 <sub>8</sub> C	61 <sub>5</sub>	81 <sub>7</sub>	-	344 <sub>7</sub>	-	-	-	-	-	279 <sub>7</sub>	63 <sub>6</sub>	59 <sub>6</sub>	6 <sub>4</sub>	201 <sub>8</sub>	147 <sub>6</sub>
Some of them are Indigenous	1446 <sub>28</sub>	727 <sub>29</sub>	365 <sub>29</sub>	314 <sub>27</sub>	-	1424 <sub>28</sub>	-	-	-	-	-	1235 <sub>33</sub>	191 <sub>17</sub>	174 <sub>16</sub>	13 <sub>8</sub>	666 <sub>27</sub>	776 <sub>30</sub>
None of them are Indigenous	3015 <sub>59</sub>	1456 <sub>59</sub>	767 <sub>61</sub>	713 <sub>60</sub>	-	3000 <sub>59</sub>	-	-	-	-	-	2064 <sub>54</sub>	802 <sub>70</sub>	755 <sub>71</sub>	144 <sub>87</sub>	1476 <sub>60</sub>	1531 <sub>59</sub>
Cannot say	297 <sub>6</sub>	117 <sub>5</sub>	69 <sub>5</sub>	78 <sub>7</sub>	-	290 <sub>6</sub>	-	-	-	-	-	210 <sub>6</sub>	82 <sub>7</sub>	80 <sub>7</sub>	2 <sub>1</sub>	136 <sub>5</sub>	161 <sub>6</sub>

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

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	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5110	571	839	863	873	1964	539	1212	1845	1477	989	1236	1459	1167	1357	1826	1168	605	2305
Unweighted 'N'	4578	431	988	949	913	1297	175	886	1633	1848	642	1042	1326	1309	1282	1687	1003	488	1438
Many of them are Indigenous	352 7	95 17 DEF	107 13 DEF	76 9 EF	37 4	36 2	51 10	86 7	113 6	99 7	103 10 L	63 5	95 7	77 7	153 11 PQR	105 6	55 5	34 6	144 6
Some of them are Indigenous	1446 28	176 31	261 31	255 29	245 28	510 26	209 39 HJ	324 27	525 28	377 26	286 29	365 30	434 30	303 26	325 24	525 29	348 30 O	208 34 O	569 25
None of them are Indigenous	3015 59	264 46	419 50	470 54 B	533 61 BCD	1328 68 BCDE	248 46	690 57	1122 61 G	946 64 GH	507 51	725 59 K	881 60 K	756 65 KL	842 62 R	1128 62 R	673 58	322 53	1485 64
Cannot say	297 6	35 6	52 6	62 7	58 7	90 5	31 6	112 9 IJ	86 5	55 4	93 9 MN	83 7 MN	48 3	32 3	37 3	68 4	91 8 OP	41 7 O	106 5

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
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Q93A. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are Indigenous: Your close friends

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	cen- tre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5110	1049	993	3019	323	333	334	2054	1444	389	326	133	45	718	2067	2463	883	2470	1153
Unweighted 'N'	4578	940	745	2845	368	271	246	1910	1228	365	226	98	43	708	1988	2107	848	2110	1020
Many of them are Indigenous	352 7	71 7	73 7	204 7	44 14 FG	11 3	12 4	116 6	85 6	25 6	19 6	25 19 HIK	4 9	79 11 HIK	236 11 P	92 4	51 6	133 5	150 13 QR
Some of them are Indigenous	1446 28	245 23	269 27	921 31 B	81 25	67 20	81 24	561 27 K	435 30 K	134 34 K	47 15	42 32 K	12 26	215 30 K	576 28	733 30	272 31	710 29	319 28
None of them are Indigenous	3015 59	662 63 D	605 61	1741 58	176 54	222 67 E	227 68 E	1277 62 JLN	878 61 N	211 54 N	254 78 IJLN H	62 47	26 58	307 43	1164 56	1518 62 O	519 59	1504 61	642 56
Cannot say	297 6	72 7	46 5	153 5	22 7	33 10 G	14 4	101 5 K	46 3	20 5	7 2	4 3	3 7	117 16 JKLM HI	91 4	119 5	42 5	122 5	42 4

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS  
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Q93B. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are Indigenous: People who are part of your larger groups of friends, even if they are not your close friends

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5110	81	23	144	118	1235	1910	175	149	567	688	9	6	4	19	366	285	892	1580	19	3875
Unweighted 'N'	4578	276	181	276	286	962	678	312	293	519	448	205	112	30	347	1019	743	1124	1572	347	3616
Many of them are Indigenous	271 5	4 4	1 3	9 6	10 9 CFJ	42 3	98 5	10 6	16 11 CFGJ B	22 4	53 8 FJ	1 14	3 55 IJKL EFGH BCD	2 66 JKLO FGHI BCDE	7 37 IJKL EFGH BCD	23 6	20 7	48 5	101 6	7 37 PQRSU	229 6
Some of them are Indigenous	1750 34	30 37 F	8 32 F	58 41 F	50 42 F	233 19	676 35 F	94 53 GJKN CDEF B	82 55 GJKN CDEF B	243 43 FG	267 39 F	6 71 GJKN CDEF B	3 44 F	1 31 FGKN BC	10 55	145 40	116 41	418 47 PQU	685 43 U	10 55 PQU	1517 39
None of them are Indigenous	2742 54	43 54 EHILMO	12 51 ILMO H	69 48 ILMO H	51 43 ILMO	867 70 KLMO GHIJ BCDE	997 52 ILMO EH	61 35 LMO	44 29 LMO	265 47 ILMO H	332 48 ILMO H	1 14 M	0 1	- 7	1 7	175 48 RT	132 46 T	369 41 T	701 44 T	1 7	1875 48 RST
Cannot say	347 7	4 5 0 JKNO FGHI BDE	3 13 0	8 6 0	7 6 0	93 8 0	139 7 0	11 6 0	8 5 0	38 7 0	36 5 0	- -	- -	0 4 1	0 1	22 6 T	18 6 T	56 6 T	92 6 T	0 1	254 7 T

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	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5110	2487	1263	1185	-	5059	-	-	-	-	-	3788	1139	1068	166	2479	2615
Unweighted 'N'	4578	1945	1145	981	-	4532	-	-	-	-	-	3532	891	767	138	2009	2553
Many of them are Indigenous	271 <sub>5</sub>	125 <sub>5</sub>	59 <sub>5</sub>	65 <sub>5</sub>	-	268 <sub>5</sub>	-	-	-	-	-	233 <sub>6</sub>	35 <sub>3</sub>	31 <sub>3</sub>	3 <sub>2</sub>	140 <sub>6</sub>	128 <sub>5</sub>
Some of them are Indigenous	1750 <sub>34</sub>	962 <sub>39</sub>	424 <sub>34</sub>	325 <sub>27</sub>	-	1726 <sub>34</sub>	-	-	-	-	-	1489 <sub>39</sub>	218 <sub>19</sub>	193 <sub>18</sub>	37 <sub>22</sub>	840 <sub>34</sub>	906 <sub>35</sub>
None of them are Indigenous	2742 <sub>54</sub>	1239 <sub>50</sub>	718 <sub>57</sub>	708 <sub>60</sub>	-	2726 <sub>54</sub>	-	-	-	-	-	1811 <sub>48</sub>	803 <sub>70</sub>	762 <sub>71</sub>	121 <sub>73</sub>	1333 <sub>54</sub>	1403 <sub>54</sub>
Cannot say	347 <sub>7</sub>	161 <sub>6</sub>	62 <sub>5</sub>	87 <sub>7</sub>	-	338 <sub>7</sub>	-	-	-	-	-	255 <sub>7</sub>	83 <sub>7</sub>	81 <sub>8</sub>	5 <sub>3</sub>	167 <sub>7</sub>	179 <sub>7</sub>

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	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
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Unweighted 'N'	4578	431	988	949	913	1297	175	886	1633	1848	642	1042	1326	1309	1282	1687	1003	488	1438
Many of them are Indigenous	271 5	59 10 EF	79 9 DEF	51 6 F	29 3	53 3	30 6	71 6	98 5	67 5	69 7	74 6	69 5	54 5	91 7	83 5	54 5	38 6	96 4
Some of them are Indigenous	1750 34	239 42 F	324 39 F	326 38 F	300 34	562 29	238 44 HI	358 30	608 33	536 36 H	339 34	425 34	479 33	435 37	457 34	623 34	396 34	244 40	738 32
None of them are Indigenous	2742 54	234 41	375 45	418 48	490 56 BCD	1225 62 BCDE	236 44	658 54	1034 56 G	808 55 G	484 49	647 52	848 58 KL	636 54	753 56 R	1037 57 R	620 53	284 47	1341 58
Cannot say	347 7	38 7	61 7	69 8	54 6	124 6	36 7	125 10 IJ	106 6	66 4	97 10 MN	90 7 MN	64 4	42 4	56 4	84 5	97 8 OP	38 6	130 6

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Some of them are Indigenous	1750 34	333 32	345 35	1062 35	116 36	107 32	97 29	716 35 K	506 35 K	161 41 K	62 19	59 45 K	10 23	235 33 K	756 37	832 34	368 42 RS	870 35	365 32
None of them are Indigenous	2742 54	579 55	547 55	1610 53	139 43	197 59 E	219 66 E	1116 54 N	822 57 JLN	185 47	248 76 IJLN H	53 40	25 55	293 41	1034 50	1409 57 O	437 49	1342 54	639 55
Cannot say	347 7	75 7	52 5	193 6	25 8	19 6	16 5	115 6 K	55 4	19 5	6 2	6 4	8 17 IJKL H	139 19 IJKL H	121 6	134 5	38 4	149 6	48 4

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Some of them are Indigenous	1538 30	21 26 F	6 24	39 27 F	41 35 BF	205 17	618 32 F	80 46 FGKN BCDE	74 49 GJKN CDEF B	215 38 BCDF	232 34 BF	4 49 BCF	2 38 F	1 23 BCF	8 41	106 29	86 30	368 41 PQU	601 38 PQ	8 41	1333 34 P
None of them are Indigenous	2662 52	45 55 IJLMNO EH	12 51 LMNO HI	73 50 LMNO HI	53 45 LMNO HI	848 69 LMNO HIJK *CDEG	957 50 LMNO HIJ	52 30 MNO	40 27 MNO	245 43 LMNO HI	335 49 LMNO HI	2 19	0 5	0 4	2 11	182 50 RST	137 48 RT	338 38 T	673 43 RT	2 11	1814 47 RST
Cannot say	600 12	11 13 N	5 23 KMNO FGIJ BE	26 18 IKNO FG	17 14 N	131 11	215 11 N	30 17 GIKN F	16 11	73 13 N	74 11	1 9	1 9	0 4	1 8	59 16 SU	48 17 STU	118 13	193 12	1 8	468 12

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Some of them are Indigenous	1538 30	791 32 D	398 32 D	296 25	-	1522 30	-	-	-	-	-	1295 34	187 16	169 16	52 31	734 30	798 31
None of them are Indigenous	2662 52	1226 49	666 53	702 59 BC	-	2639 52	-	-	-	-	-	1764 47	787 69	748 70	106 64	1329 54	1328 51
Cannot say	600 12	309 12	119 9	137 12	-	589 12	-	-	-	-	-	462 12	126 11	114 11	6 4	246 10	349 13

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Many of them are Indigenous	310 6	92 16 CDEF	83 10 EF	56 6 F	33 4	46 2	46 9	72 6	98 5	89 6	66 7	77 6	89 6	69 6	112 8 QR	120 7	54 5	20 3	117 5
Some of them are Indigenous	1538 30	249 44 EF	321 38 EF	327 38 EF	267 31 F	374 19	135 25	295 24	609 33 H	490 33 H	219 22	365 30 K	474 32 K	412 35 KL	383 28	566 31	385 33	167 28	683 30
None of them are Indigenous	2662 52	171 30	357 43 B	385 45 B	487 56 BCD	1263 64 BCDE	268 50	653 54	949 51	786 53	517 52	629 51	787 54	616 53	753 55	974 53	585 50	313 52	1299 56
Cannot say	600 12	59 10	77 9	96 11	87 10	280 14 CE	90 17 J	192 16 IJ	190 10 J	112 8	187 19 LMN	165 13 MN	109 7	70 6	110 8	167 9	143 12 O	105 17 OP	206 9

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Q93C. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are Indigenous: People who you work with or go to school with

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	cen- tre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5110	1049	993	3019	323	333	334	2054	1444	389	326	133	45	718	2067	2463	883	2470	1153
Unweighted 'N'	4578	940	745	2845	368	271	246	1910	1228	365	226	98	43	708	1988	2107	848	2110	1020
Many of them are Indigenous	310 6	76 7	50 5	180 6	40 12 FG	18 6	12 4	131 6 K	59 4	32 8	9 3	26 19 IKMN H	1 2	53 7 K	189 9 P	102 4	52 6	125 5	120 10 QR
Some of them are Indigenous	1538 30	368 35 D	305 31	851 28	138 43 G	123 37 G	85 25	656 32 K	468 32 K	121 31 K	51 16	29 22	9 19	205 29 K	651 32	737 30	312 35 R	714 29	358 31
None of them are Indigenous	2662 52	508 48	540 54	1610 53	115 36	164 49 E	208 62 EF	1050 51 N	796 55 LN	184 47	253 78 IJLN H	50 38	27 60	302 42	1000 48	1366 55 O	427 48	1343 54 Q	597 52
Cannot say	600 12	97 9	99 10	377 12 B	30 9	28 8	29 9	217 11 K	121 8 K	53 14 IK	14 4	28 21 HIK	8 19 K	158 22 HIJK	226 11	258 10	93 11	288 12 S	78 7

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q93D. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are Indigenous: People who live in your neighbourhood

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5110	81	23	144	118	1235	1910	175	149	567	688	9	6	4	19	366	285	892	1580	19	3875
Unweighted 'N'	4578	276	181	276	286	962	678	312	293	519	448	205	112	30	347	1019	743	1124	1572	347	3616
Many of them are Indigenous	331 6	5 6	1 3	7 5	6 5	46 4	122 6	17 10	22 15	48 8	48 7	4 39	2 40	3 82	9 48	19 5	14 5	87 10	135 9	9 48	285 7
								CF	FGJK BCDE	CF	F	HIJK DEFG BC	HIJK DEFG BC* CDEF	KLMO GHIJ DEFG BC	HIJK DEFG BC			PQ	PQ	PQRSU	
Some of them are Indigenous	1621 32	31 39	7 31	50 35	48 41	231 19	572 30	90 52	71 47	228 40	283 41	5 58	3 56	0 14	9 49	137 37	106 37	389 44	673 43	9 49	1390 36
		FGN	FN	FN	FGN		FN	GJKN CDEF B	DFGN C	FGN	FGN	DFGN C	DFGN C	CFGN			PQU	PQU			
None of them are Indigenous	2372 46	34 42	11 45	65 45	54 45	714 58	894 47	51 29	42 28	223 39	285 41	0 3	0 3	-	0 2	163 45	129 45	316 35	600 38	0 2	1658 43
		HILMO	ILMO H	ILMO H	ILMO H	KLMO GHIJ BCDE	JLMO HI	LMO	LMO	ILMO H	ILMO H					RST	RST	T	T		RST
Cannot say	786 15	10 13	5 21	21 15	10 9	245 20	323 17	17 10	14 10	68 12	72 10	0 1	0 1	0 4	0 1	47 13	36 13	100 11	172 11	0 1	542 14
		LMNO	LMNO HIJK E	LMNO	LMO	LMNO HIJK BE	LMNO HIJK E	LMO	LMO	LMNO	LMO					T	T	T	T		ST

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q93D. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are Indigenous: People who live in your neighbourhood

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5110	2487	1263	1185	-	5059	-	-	-	-	-	3788	1139	1068	166	2479	2615
Unweighted 'N'	4578	1945	1145	981	-	4532	-	-	-	-	-	3532	891	767	138	2009	2553
Many of them are Indigenous	331 6	169 7 D	89 7 D	47 4	-	319 6	-	-	-	-	-	284 8	42 4	41 4	4 2	174 7	153 6
Some of them are Indigenous	1621 32	824 33	401 32	347 29	-	1608 32	-	-	-	-	-	1374 36	217 19	192 18	23 14	807 33	811 31
None of them are Indigenous	2372 46	1145 46	587 46	581 49	-	2361 47	-	-	-	-	-	1601 42	654 57	612 57	112 67	1146 46	1222 47
Cannot say	786 15	349 14	185 15	211 18	-	771 15	-	-	-	-	-	528 14	226 20	223 21	27 16	352 14	429 16

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q93D. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are Indigenous: People who live in your neighbourhood

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5110	571	839	863	873	1964	539	1212	1845	1477	989	1236	1459	1167	1357	1826	1168	605	2305
Unweighted 'N'	4578	431	988	949	913	1297	175	886	1633	1848	642	1042	1326	1309	1282	1687	1003	488	1438
Many of them are Indigenous	331 6	70 12 EF	90 11 EF	70 8 EF	36 4	64 3	38 7	86 7	122 7	80 5	97 10 N	87 7	88 6	49 4	106 8	105 6	80 7	37 6	136 6
Some of them are Indigenous	1621 32	185 32	280 33 F	325 38 F	302 35 F	530 27	200 37	343 28	589 32	479 32	292 30	404 33	473 32	380 33	402 30	603 33	384 33	186 31	651 28
None of them are Indigenous	2372 46	209 37	347 41	333 39	398 46 BD	1085 55 BCDE	199 37	557 46	880 48 G	731 49 G	408 41	550 44	707 48 K	604 52 KL	675 50 Q	888 49	502 43	267 44	1169 51
Cannot say	786 15	106 19	122 15	136 16	138 16	285 14	102 19	226 19 IJ	255 14	187 13	193 19 MN	195 16 N	191 13	134 11	173 13	230 13	202 17 OP	115 19 OP	349 15

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



Q93D. Thinking about the following groups of people, how many of them, if any, are Indigenous: People who live in your neighbourhood

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	cen- tre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5110	1049	993	3019	323	333	334	2054	1444	389	326	133	45	718	2067	2463	883	2470	1153
Unweighted 'N'	4578	940	745	2845	368	271	246	1910	1228	365	226	98	43	708	1988	2107	848	2110	1020
Many of them are Indigenous	331 6	75 7	62 6	187 6	46 14 FG	9 3	17 5	122 6 K	66 5	42 11 IK	8 2	19 15	3 6	71 10 HIK	205 10 P	92 4	58 7	141 6	106 9
Some of them are Indigenous	1621 32	325 31	316 32	967 32	117 36	103 31	87 26	666 32 K	504 35 K	133 34 K	62 19	42 32	11 24	203 28 K	697 34	795 32	286 32	796 32	380 33
None of them are Indigenous	2372 46	493 47	486 49	1382 46	115 36	170 51 E	189 57 E	952 46 JN	742 51 JLN	150 38	197 60 IJLN H	49 37	20 44	262 36	894 43	1237 50 O	376 43	1170 47	568 49 Q
Cannot say	786 15	155 15	129 13	483 16	45 14	51 15	41 12	314 15 I	132 9	65 17 I	59 18 I	23 17	12 26 I	181 25 HIJ	270 13	338 14	163 18 S	363 15 S	99 9

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q34N. Would you describe current relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people as positive or negative?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5391	82	24	147	120	1273	2047	191	168	594	722	10	9	5	24	373	291	952	1674	24	4118
Unweighted 'N'	5391	303	200	300	300	1074	826	405	410	610	513	240	159	51	450	1103	800	1425	1938	450	4317
Very positive	543 10	8 10	2 8	11 8	11 9	91 7	274 13 FHJOD	13 7	19 12	44 7	68 9	0 3	0 4	1 10	1 5	32 9	24 8	77 8	144 9	1 5	451 11 R
Somewhat positive	2364 44	42 51 GHIM	10 44 I	77 52 HIJMF	65 54 HIJMF	563 44 HI	870 43 HI	66 35	51 30	258 43 HI	351 49 HIM	6 57 HIM	2 28	3 56 I	11 46 I	194 52 RSU	153 53 RSU	375 39	726 43	11 46	1801 44 R
Somewhat negative	1311 24	17 20	5 23	34 23	26 21	295 23	479 23	56 30 BE	52 31 EFGKB	164 28	173 24	4 36	4 51 GHJK CDEF B	1 26	10 39 EFGK BCD	82 22	65 22	272 29 PQU	445 27 P	10 39 PQSU	1016 25
Very negative	367 7	3 4	1 5	7 4	3 3	58 5	152 7 EF	30 16 KLMO EFGJ BCD	22 13 FGKO BCDE	53 9 DEFK B	37 5	0 3	0 5	0 4	1 4	14 4	11 4	105 11 PQTU	142 8 PQ	1 4	309 8 PQ
Cannot say	807 15	12 15 LNO	5 20 JLNO E	18 12 LNO	14 12 LNO	266 21 LMNO HIJK BDEG	272 13 LNO	25 13 LNO	24 14 LNO	75 13 LNO	93 13 LNO	0 1	1 13 L	0 4	1 6	50 13 T	38 13 T	124 13 T	217 13 T	1 6	541 13 T

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q34N. Would you describe current relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people as positive or negative?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
NET: Positive	2907	50	12	88	76	654	1144	79	70	302	419	6	3	3	12	227	177	451	870	12	2253
	54	61	52	60	64	51	56	41	42	51	58	60	32	66	51	61	61	47	52	51	55
		FHIJM		HIJM	HIJM	HI	HIM			HI	HIJM			HIM		RSU	RSU				R
				F	CFG						F										
NET: Negative	1678	20	7	41	29	353	631	87	74	216	210	4	5	2	11	96	76	377	587	11	1325
	31	24	28	28	24	28	31	46	44	36	29	40	55	30	43	26	26	40	35	43	32
								FGJK	EFGK	DEFK			EFGK		DEFK			PQSU	PQ	PQ	PQ
								BCDE	BCD	B			BCD		BC						

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q34N. Would you describe current relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people as positive or negative?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5391	2587	1320	1306	281	5059	192	72	11	82	106	4023	1167	1093	183	2606	2766
Unweighted 'N'	5391	2249	1321	1305	813	4532	517	215	59	234	267	4233	961	827	176	2387	2985
Very positive	543 10	266 10	135 10	126 10	54 19 F	481 10	44 23 H	8 11	2 21	27 34	15 14	451 11	80 7	70 6	10 5	296 11	247 9
Somewhat positive	2364 44	1142 44	616 47	547 42	113 40	2235 44	76 40	30 42	4 34	34 41	41 39	1738 43	528 45	485 44	92 50	1173 45	1184 43
Somewhat negative	1311 24	653 25	306 23	314 24	68 24	1236 24	38 20	28 39 GI	1 11	12 15	24 23	992 25	274 23	259 24	42 23	605 23	697 25
Very negative	367 7	203 8 C	68 5	78 6	21 8	342 7	14 7	4 6	2 20	6 8	8 7	309 8	48 4	45 4	9 5	207 8	160 6
Cannot say	807 15	323 12	195 15	242 19 B	24 9	764 15 E	20 10 H	2 3	2 14	2 3	17 16	533 13	237 20	234 21	31 17	326 12	478 17
NET: Positive	2907 54	1408 54	751 57	672 51	167 59	2716 54	120 62	38 53	6 55	61 75	56 53	2189 54	608 52	555 51	102 56	1469 56	1431 52
NET: Negative	1678 31	856 33 C	374 28	392 30	90 32	1578 31	52 27	32 44 G	3 31	18 22	32 30	1301 32	322 28	304 28	50 28	812 31	857 31

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q34N. Would you describe current relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people as positive or negative?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5391	603	885	917	921	2066	614	1268	1940	1520	1070	1296	1518	1233	1433	1902	1242	644	2386
Unweighted 'N'	5391	534	1219	1124	1048	1466	262	1059	1951	2070	811	1193	1521	1578	1514	1939	1192	606	1610
Very positive	543 10	96 16 EF	146 16 DEF	107 12 EF	62 7	132 6	86 14	108 8	168 9	174 11	129 12	121 9	145 10	126 10	249 17 PQR	158 8	79 6	43 7	272 11
Somewhat positive	2364 44	266 44	368 42	363 40	418 45	950 46 D	253 41	569 45	849 44	682 45	473 44	596 46	656 43	542 44	607 42	907 48 OR	565 45	248 39	1039 44
Somewhat negative	1311 24	126 21	199 23	244 27	228 25	513 25	101 17	279 22	528 27 GH	391 26 G	197 18	311 24	419 28 K	320 26 K	309 22	464 24	343 28 O	163 25	527 22
Very negative	367 7	51 8	48 5	57 6	69 7	142 7	75 12 IJ	85 7	118 6	87 6	94 9	78 6	110 7	76 6	71 5	101 5	90 7	97 15 OPQ	175 7
Cannot say	807 15	63 10	124 14	146 16 B	145 16 B	329 16 B	98 16	227 18 J	276 14	185 12	177 17	190 15	187 12	169 14	195 14	272 14	166 13	94 15	372 16
NET: Positive	2907 54	362 60 DEF	514 58 DEF	469 51	480 52	1082 52	340 55	677 53	1017 52	857 56	602 56	717 55	802 53	668 54	857 60 QR	1065 56 R	644 52	291 45	1311 55
NET: Negative	1678 31	177 29	247 28	301 33	297 32	655 32	176 29	364 29	646 33	478 31	291 27	388 30	529 35 K	396 32	381 27	565 30	432 35 O	260 40 OP	702 29

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q34N. Would you describe current relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people as positive or negative?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5391	1060	1023	3251	326	334	339	2140	1500	420	333	149	50	799	2191	2593	926	2604	1219
Unweighted 'N'	5391	972	844	3517	379	276	258	2184	1401	455	242	147	60	902	2411	2449	981	2477	1225
Very positive	543 10	138 13 D	113 11	285 9	62 19 G	57 17 G	15 4	252 12 N	135 9	35 8	26 8	28 19	3 5	63 8	358 16 P	151 6	74 8	206 8	219 18 QR
Somewhat positive	2364 44	504 48	442 43	1408 43	179 55 F	139 42	163 48	1037 48 JMN	649 43 M	162 39	140 42	65 44	13 26	297 37	1090 50 P	1047 40	401 43	1202 46	540 44
Somewhat negative	1311 24	215 20	258 25	830 26 B	40 12	81 24 E	78 23 E	494 23	361 24	145 34 HILN	87 26	30 20	17 34	177 22	434 20	746 29 O	298 32 RS	626 24	249 20
Very negative	367 7	39 4	104 10 BD	219 7 B	10 3	6 2	18 5	83 4	145 10 HK	42 10 HK	13 4	8 6	7 15	68 8 HK	71 3	275 11 O	63 7	160 6	83 7
Cannot say	807 15	164 15 C	107 10	510 16 C	35 11	51 15	66 19 E	273 13 J	210 14 J	35 8	67 20 HJL	17 11	10 20	194 24 HIJL	238 11	374 14 O	91 10	409 16 QS	129 11
NET: Positive	2907 54	642 61 D	554 54	1692 52	241 74 FG	196 59	177 52	1289 60 IJKMN	784 52 MN	198 47	166 50	94 63 JMN	16 31	360 45	1448 66 P	1198 46	475 51	1409 54	759 62 QR
NET: Negative	1678 31	254 24	362 35 B	1049 32 B	50 15	87 26 E	96 28 E	577 27	506 34 H	187 45 IKLN	100 30 H	38 26	24 48 HL	245 31	505 23	1021 39 O	361 39 RS	786 30	332 27

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q36. Have governments in Canada gone too far or have they not gone far enough in trying to advance reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5391	82	24	147	120	1273	2047	191	168	594	722	10	9	5	24	373	291	952	1674	24	4118
Unweighted 'N'	5391	303	200	300	300	1074	826	405	410	610	513	240	159	51	450	1103	800	1425	1938	450	4317
Not gone far enough	2015 37	25 31	6 26	60 41	50 42	442 35	879 43	50 26	50 30	194 33	246 34	5 50	4 47	4 68	13 53	142 38	117 40	293 31	539 32	13 53	1573 38
				BCHI	CHIJ	H	HIJK					CH	H	HIJK	HIJK	RS	RS			PRSU	RS
					B		BCF							DEFG	BCF						
														BC							
Neither / about right	1554 29	29 35	6 27	38 26	34 28	430 34	562 27	47 25	39 23	176 30	186 26	1 14	2 27	1 15	5 19	107 29	78 27	263 28	449 27	5 19	1123 27
		HIKLN				KLNO															
			DG			DGHI															
Gone too far	1208 22	17 20	7 31	34 23	24 20	218 17	409 20	70 37	57 34	157 26	209 29	3 33	1 14	1 15	5 22	82 22	66 23	283 30	492 29	5 22	990 24
			BEFG					KMNO	GJMN	FG	BEFG							PQU	PQU		
								EFGJ	BDEF												
								BD													
Cannot say	614 11	11 14	4 15	14 10	12 10	182 14	195 10	23 12	23 14	67 11	81 11	0 3	1 12	0 2	1 6	41 11	30 10	113 12	194 12	1 6	432 10
		LNO	LNO	N	N	GLNO	N	NO	LNO	NO	N		N					T	T		

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q36. Have governments in Canada gone too far or have they not gone far enough in trying to advance reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5391	2587	1320	1306	281	5059	192	72	11	82	106	4023	1167	1093	183	2606	2766
Unweighted 'N'	5391	2249	1321	1305	813	4532	517	215	59	234	267	4233	961	827	176	2387	2985
Not gone far enough	2015	1010	489	454	160	1840	112	40	6	43	67	1530	401	369	78	942	1059
	37	39	37	35	57	36	58	55	57	53	63	38	34	34	43	36	38
					F												
Neither / about right	1554	683	443	398	49	1494	29	16	2	9	18	1090	404	382	55	673	879
	29	26	34	31	18	30	15	23	22	11	17	27	35	35	30	26	32
			B			E											
Gone too far	1208	619	254	303	52	1142	38	13	0	25	13	972	207	195	26	733	473
	22	24	19	23	19	23	20	18	2	30	12	24	18	18	14	28	17
		C					I	I									
Cannot say	614	275	135	150	19	582	13	4	2	5	8	431	156	147	23	258	355
	11	11	10	12	7	12	7	5	19	6	7	11	13	13	13	10	13
						E			GH								

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



Q36. Have governments in Canada gone too far or have they not gone far enough in trying to advance reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5391	603	885	917	921	2066	614	1268	1940	1520	1070	1296	1518	1233	1433	1902	1242	644	2386
Unweighted 'N'	5391	534	1219	1124	1048	1466	262	1059	1951	2070	811	1193	1521	1578	1514	1939	1192	606	1610
Not gone far enough	2015 37	303 50 DEF	397 45 DEF	346 38 F	310 34	658 32	228 37	444 35	739 38	591 39	386 36	488 38	601 40	456 37	482 34	740 39 O	479 39	258 40	889 37
Neither / about right	1554 29	129 21	238 27	248 27	261 28 B	679 33 BCD	164 27	366 29	552 28	466 31	342 32	372 29	435 29	349 28	406 28	570 30	379 30	175 27	740 31
Gone too far	1208 22	110 18	162 18	188 20	241 26 BCD	508 25 BC	158 26	262 21	446 23	337 22	197 18	278 21	349 23	316 26 K	401 28 PQ	408 21	235 19	149 23	496 21
Cannot say	614 11	61 10	88 10	135 15 CF	109 12	221 11	64 10	196 15 IJ	203 10	126 8	145 14 MN	157 12 M	133 9	111 9	144 10	184 10	149 12	62 10	261 11

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q36. Have governments in Canada gone too far or have they not gone far enough in trying to advance reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5391	1060	1023	3251	326	334	339	2140	1500	420	333	149	50	799	2191	2593	926	2604	1219
Unweighted 'N'	5391	972	844	3517	379	276	258	2184	1401	455	242	147	60	902	2411	2449	981	2477	1225
Not gone far enough	2015 37	406 38	406 40	1181 36	130 40	131 39	119 35	826 39 IM	413 28	247 59 IKMN	117 35 M	76 51 IKM	9 17	327 41 IM	882 40	938 36	506 55 RS	905 35	387 32
Neither / about right	1554 29	320 30	296 29	928 29	84 26	98 29	123 36 E	733 34 IJLN	410 27 J	74 18	116 35 JLN	24 16	13 27	184 23	678 31 P	672 26	229 25	874 34 QS	284 23
Gone too far	1208 22	194 18	226 22	787 24 B	71 22	48 14	69 20	380 18 N	540 36 HJKN	61 15	72 22 N	37 25 N	17 33 JN	102 13	419 19	730 28 O	122 13	543 21 Q	466 38 QR
Cannot say	614 11	139 13	95 9	354 11	41 13	57 17 G	28 8	202 9	137 9	38 9	29 9	12 8	12 23 KL	186 23 IJKL H	213 10	253 10	70 8	281 11 QS	83 7

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95A. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Banks should make it easier for Indigenous entrepreneurs to borrow money to help them launch new businesses

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5391	82	24	147	120	1273	2047	191	168	594	722	10	9	5	24	373	291	952	1674	24	4118
Unweighted 'N'	5391	303	200	300	300	1074	826	405	410	610	513	240	159	51	450	1103	800	1425	1938	450	4317
Strongly support	1302 24	12 15	4 18	35 24 B	22 18	260 20	605 30 FHJK BCE	33 17	47 28 EFHJ B	105 18	169 23 B	5 46 FHJK BCDE	3 36 B	3 53 HIJK DEFG BC	11 44 HIJK DEFG BC	73 20	61 21	184 19	353 21	11 44 PQRSU	1042 25 PRS
Somewhat support	1992 37	32 39 CI	6 27	52 35 IKNO CFH	53 45 CFH	441 35	791 39 CHI	59 31	48 29	251 42 HIKO CF	252 35	3 27	3 29	1 24	7 27	143 38	112 38	358 38	609 36	7 27	1550 38
Somewhat oppose	716 13	12 15	4 15	17 12	14 12	188 15	247 12	31 16	24 14	66 11	110 15	1 8	2 18	1 19	3 14	47 13	35 12	121 13	231 14	3 14	528 13
Strongly oppose	481 9	8 10	2 10	19 13 GN	11 9	123 10 G	135 7 GKMN F	28 15	19 11 GN	68 11 GN	65 9	2 18 N	0 4	0 1	2 9	41 11	33 11	115 12 U	179 11	2 9	357 9
Cannot say	900 17	18 22 GLNO	7 30 LMNO GIJK DEF	24 16 LNO	20 16 LNO	260 20 GLNO	269 13 LO	41 21 GLNO	30 18 LNO	105 18 GLNO	127 18 LNO	0 1	1 14 L	0 4	2 7	68 18 T	50 17 T	175 18 T	302 18 T	2 7	640 16 T
Support	3294 61	44 53	11 45	87 59 CH	75 63 CFH	701 55	1396 68 HIJK BCDF	91 48	95 57 CH	355 60 CH	421 58 CH	8 73 CH	6 64 C	4 77 BCFH	17 71 FHIK BC	217 58	173 59	542 57	963 57	17 71 PRS	2593 63 PRS

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q95A. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Banks should make it easier for Indigenous entrepreneurs to borrow money to help them launch new businesses

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Oppose	1197	21	6	36	25	312	382	59	42	134	175	3	2	1	6	88	67	235	410	6	885
	22	25	25	25	21	24	19	31	25	23	24	25	22	19	23	24	23	25	24	23	21
						G		EGJ	G		G										

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95A. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Banks should make it easier for Indigenous entrepreneurs to borrow money to help them launch new businesses

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5391	2587	1320	1306	281	5059	192	72	11	82	106	4023	1167	1093	183	2606	2766
Unweighted 'N'	5391	2249	1321	1305	813	4532	517	215	59	234	267	4233	961	827	176	2387	2985
Strongly support	1302 24	643 25	298 23	310 24	137 49 F	1138 22	100 52	31 42	5 43	47 57	50 47	1030 26	220 19	204 19	43 24	628 24	663 24
Somewhat support	1992 37	943 36	548 41 BD	449 34	84 30	1903 38 E	56 29	23 32	2 22	13 15	42 39	1502 37	413 35	375 34	73 40	992 38	994 36
Somewhat oppose	716 13	390 15 C	153 12	159 12	16 6	693 14 E	11 6	4 6	1 9	7 9	3 3	528 13	175 15	170 16	11 6	396 15	320 12
Strongly oppose	481 9	225 9	95 7	150 11 C	15 5	465 9 E	8 4	5 8	1 12	5 7	2 2	346 9	122 10	112 10	13 7	232 9	248 9
Cannot say	900 17	387 15	226 17	238 18	29 10	860 17 E	18 10	9 12	2 14	10 12	9 8	618 15	238 20	232 21	42 23	357 14	540 20
Support	3294 61	1586 61	845 64 D	759 58	221 78 F	3041 60	155 81	54 75	7 65	59 73	91 86	2532 63	633 54	579 53	117 64	1620 62	1657 60
Oppose	1197 22	615 24 C	248 19	309 24 C	31 11	1158 23 E	18 10	10 13	2 21	13 15	6 5	873 22	297 25	283 26	24 13	628 24	569 21

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95A. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Banks should make it easier for Indigenous entrepreneurs to borrow money to help them launch new businesses

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5391	603	885	917	921	2066	614	1268	1940	1520	1070	1296	1518	1233	1433	1902	1242	644	2386
Unweighted 'N'	5391	534	1219	1124	1048	1466	262	1059	1951	2070	811	1193	1521	1578	1514	1939	1192	606	1610
Strongly support	1302 24	236 39 CDEF	264 30 EF	242 26 EF	181 20	379 18	198 32 HI	285 22	416 21	391 26 I	310 29 M	313 24	332 22	295 24	415 29 PQ	394 21	279 22	176 27 P	602 25
Somewhat support	1992 37	227 38	357 40 E	324 35	316 34	769 37	172 28	445 35	762 39 G	606 40 G	340 32	511 39 K	626 41 K	446 36	515 36 R	767 40 R	476 38 R	183 28	946 40
Somewhat oppose	716 13	60 10	105 12	117 13	151 16 BC	284 14	67 11	172 14	284 15	189 12	125 12	152 12	222 15	188 15	189 13	262 14	166 13	87 13	290 12
Strongly oppose	481 9	36 6	43 5	81 9 C	116 13 BCD	204 10 BC	73 12	97 8	177 9	133 9	79 7	102 8	135 9	131 11	116 8	164 9	103 8	96 15 OPQ	183 8
Cannot say	900 17	45 7	116 13 B	152 17 B	158 17 B	430 21 BCD	105 17	269 21 IJ	301 16	201 13	217 20 MN	219 17	204 13	173 14	198 14	315 17	218 18	103 16	365 15
Support	3294 61	462 77 CDEF	621 70 DEF	566 62 EF	497 54	1148 56	370 60	730 58	1178 61	997 66 HI	649 61	823 64	958 63	741 60	930 65 R	1161 61	754 61	359 56	1548 65
Oppose	1197 22	96 16	148 17	198 22 BC	267 29 BCDF	488 24 BC	139 23	269 21	460 24	322 21	203 19	254 20	356 23	319 26 KL	305 21	426 22	269 22	182 28 O	473 20

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95A. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Banks should make it easier for Indigenous entrepreneurs to borrow money to help them launch new businesses

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5391	1060	1023	3251	326	334	339	2140	1500	420	333	149	50	799	2191	2593	926	2604	1219
Unweighted 'N'	5391	972	844	3517	379	276	258	2184	1401	455	242	147	60	902	2411	2449	981	2477	1225
Strongly support	1302 24	290 27 D	264 26	736 23	100 31 G	104 31 G	67 20	575 27 IK	243 16	142 34 IK	59 18	56 38 IK	9 18	217 27 IK	682 31 P	508 20	323 35 RS	539 21	334 27 R
Somewhat support	1992 37	483 46 CD	367 36	1129 35	150 46	155 46	156 46	889 42 JN	550 37 N	138 33	125 38 N	58 39	13 27	218 27	911 42 P	855 33	347 37	1052 40 S	401 33
Somewhat oppose	716 13	114 11	143 14	451 14	38 12	32 10	39 11	261 12	247 16 HJ	46 11	44 13	12 8	10 19	96 12	253 12	409 16 O	79 9	399 15 Q	175 14 Q
Strongly oppose	481 9	36 3	90 9 B	354 11 B	8 3	5 2	17 5	121 6	220 15 HJLN	26 6	38 11 HL	5 4	15 29 JKLN H	55 7	98 4	357 14 O	56 6	190 7	183 15 QR
Cannot say	900 17	137 13	158 15	582 18 B	30 9	38 11	61 18 E	293 14	240 16 M	67 16 M	66 20 HM	17 12	3 7	213 27 IJLM H	247 11	464 18 O	122 13	424 16 S	126 10
Support	3294 61	773 73 CD	630 62	1865 57	250 77 G	259 78 G	223 66	1465 68 IKMN	793 53	280 67	184 55	114 76	23 45	435 54	1593 73 P	1363 53	670 72 RS	1591 61	735 60

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q95A. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Banks should make it easier for Indigenous entrepreneurs to borrow money to help them launch new businesses

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Oppose	1197 22	150 14	234 23 B	805 25 B	46 14	37 11	56 16	383 18	467 31 HJLN	72 17	82 25 L	18 12	24 48 JKLN H	151 19	352 16	765 30 O	135 15	589 23 Q	358 29 QR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



Q95B. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Nat. Res. companies that operate near Indigenous communities should share the profits they make with those communities

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5391	82	24	147	120	1273	2047	191	168	594	722	10	9	5	24	373	291	952	1674	24	4118
Unweighted 'N'	5391	303	200	300	300	1074	826	405	410	610	513	240	159	51	450	1103	800	1425	1938	450	4317
Strongly support	1497 28	15 18	5 21	36 25	22 19	279 22	712 35 HIJK CDEF B	40 21	40 24	142 24	194 27	6 56 BE HIJK CDEF B	4 48 HIJK CDEF B	3 50 HIJK CDEF B	13 52 HIJK CDEF BC	79 21	64 22	222 23	416 25	13 52 PQRSU	1219 30 PQRS
Somewhat support	2037 38	37 45 HIJKLO CD	7 31	51 35	52 43 HKLO C	511 40 HLO	796 39 HLO	57 30	60 36	214 36 L	246 34	2 15	3 28	2 37	6 25	148 40 ST	111 38 T	331 35	577 34	6 25	1527 37 T
Somewhat oppose	669 12	9 11	3 14 N	22 15 GN	21 17 GN	177 14 GN	175 9	30 16 GN	32 19 GMNO B	88 15 GN	110 15 GN	1 14	1 7	0 3	2 9	55 15	46 16 U	149 16 U	259 15 U	2 9	491 12
Strongly oppose	474 9	8 9	2 8	18 12 N	10 8	96 8	163 8 KMNO FGIJ BCE	33 17	14 9	65 11 N	63 9	1 14	0 3	0 3	2 8	38 10	30 10	112 12 U	175 10	2 8	378 9
Cannot say	714 13	13 16 GLO	6 25 LMNO HIJK *DEFG	19 13 L	15 12 L	210 17 GLO	201 10 L	30 16 GLO	22 13 L	86 14 GLO	111 15 GLO	0 1	1 13 L	0 8	2 7	54 14 T	40 14 T	137 14 T	248 15 TU	2 7	504 12 T

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q95B. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Nat. Res. companies that operate near Indigenous communities should share the profits they make with those communities

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Support	3535 66	52 63 H	12 52	88 60	74 62 H	789 62 H	1507 74 HIJK CDEF B	97 51	100 60	356 60 H	440 61 H	7 71 H	7 77 HIJK CD	5 86 HIJK CDEF B	19 76 HIJK CDEF B	226 61	174 60	553 58	993 59	19 76 PQRS	2745 67 PQRS
Oppose	1143 21	17 21 N	5 23 N	40 27 GMNO	30 25 GMN	274 21 GN	338 17 N	63 33 KMNO CFGJ B	46 27 GMNO	153 26 GMN	172 24 GN	3 28 N	1 10	0 5	4 17	93 25 U	76 26 TU	261 27 TU	434 26 TU	4 17	869 21

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95B. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Nat. Res. companies that operate near Indigenous communities should share the profits they make with those communities

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5391	2587	1320	1306	281	5059	192	72	11	82	106	4023	1167	1093	183	2606	2766
Unweighted 'N'	5391	2249	1321	1305	813	4532	517	215	59	234	267	4233	961	827	176	2387	2985
Strongly support	1497 28	741 29	374 28	329 25	135 48 F	1341 27	97 50	34 46	3 31	33 40	61 57	1185 29	234 20	225 21	74 41	733 28	756 27
Somewhat support	2037 38	977 38	505 38	503 39	80 29	1944 38 E	56 29	20 27	2 21	27 34	27 26	1487 37	483 41	442 40	60 33	1059 41	971 35
Somewhat oppose	669 12	296 11	179 14	179 14	27 10	638 13	20 10	6 8	1 11	13 16	6 6	480 12	168 14	158 14	20 11	305 12	363 13
Strongly oppose	474 9	267 10 C	69 5	131 10 C	13 5	458 9 E	6 3	5 6	2 20 GH	3 3	3 3	382 9	83 7	79 7	9 5	259 10	214 8
Cannot say	714 13	307 12	193 15	164 13	25 9	677 13 E	14 8	8 12	2 16	6 8	8 8	488 12	200 17	189 17	20 11	251 10	462 17
Support	3535 66	1718 66	878 67	832 64	216 77 F	3285 65	152 79 I	53 74	6 53	60 73	88 83	2673 66	716 61	667 61	135 74	1792 69	1727 62
Oppose	1143 21	563 22	248 19	310 24 C	40 14	1096 22 E	25 13	11 15	3 31	15 19	10 9	862 21	251 22	237 22	28 15	563 22	577 21

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95B. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Nat. Res. companies that operate near Indigenous communities should share the profits they make with those communities

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5391	603	885	917	921	2066	614	1268	1940	1520	1070	1296	1518	1233	1433	1902	1242	644	2386
Unweighted 'N'	5391	534	1219	1124	1048	1466	262	1059	1951	2070	811	1193	1521	1578	1514	1939	1192	606	1610
Strongly support	1497 28	240 40 DEF	296 33 DEF	248 27	224 24	488 24	205 33 H	299 24	546 28	439 29 H	326 30	405 31 MN	394 26	319 26	446 31 P	456 24	380 31 P	181 28	719 30
Somewhat support	2037 38	226 38	347 39	338 37	352 38	774 37	178 29	490 39 G	716 37	647 43 GI	375 35	466 36	631 42 KL	491 40	585 41 R	771 41 R	450 36 R	183 28	994 42
Somewhat oppose	669 12	49 8	89 10	119 13 B	127 14 B	284 14 B	83 14	167 13	238 12	177 12	108 10	161 12	187 12	182 15 K	150 11	264 14	155 12	90 14	228 10
Strongly oppose	474 9	39 6	51 6	87 10 C	81 9	215 10 BC	70 11	117 9	172 9	112 7	92 9	92 7	139 9	118 10	109 8	166 9	102 8	87 14 OPQ	176 7
Cannot say	714 13	48 8	101 11	123 13 B	137 15 B	305 15 B	78 13	196 15 J	267 14 J	145 10	168 16 MN	171 13	167 11	123 10	142 10	246 13 O	154 12	103 16 O	268 11
Support	3535 66	467 77 DEF	643 73 DEF	587 64	576 63	1262 61	383 62	789 62	1262 65	1086 71 HI	701 65	871 67	1025 68	810 66	1031 72 PR	1226 64 R	830 67 R	364 56	1714 72
Oppose	1143 21	88 15	141 16	207 23 BC	208 23 BC	499 24 BC	153 25	283 22	411 21	288 19	201 19	253 20	325 21	301 24 KL	259 18	430 23 O	258 21	177 28 OQ	404 17

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95B. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Nat. Res. companies that operate near Indigenous communities should share the profits they make with those communities

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5391	1060	1023	3251	326	334	339	2140	1500	420	333	149	50	799	2191	2593	926	2604	1219
Unweighted 'N'	5391	972	844	3517	379	276	258	2184	1401	455	242	147	60	902	2411	2449	981	2477	1225
Strongly support	1497 28	343 32 D	289 28	855 26	107 33	129 39 G	93 27	674 31 IKMN	325 22	170 40 IKMN	75 23	50 34 M	6 13	197 25	710 32 P	628 24	393 42 RS	681 26	295 24
Somewhat support	2037 38	440 41	389 38	1192 37	158 48	135 41	133 39	872 41 JN	549 37	134 32	150 45 IJN	66 44 N	19 38	246 31	895 41 P	929 36	312 34	1047 40 Q	496 41 Q
Somewhat oppose	669 12	109 10	107 10	449 14 B	34 11	24 7	43 13	227 11 HJN	252 17	32 8	44 13	15 10	7 15	92 12	256 12	368 14	90 10	332 13	183 15 Q
Strongly oppose	474 9	46 4	100 10 B	325 10 B	10 3	9 3	21 6	128 6	217 14 JKLN H	29 7	25 7	4 3	11 23 H	60 7 L	124 6	332 13 O	46 5	198 8 Q	163 13 QR
Cannot say	714 13	122 11	138 13	430 13	17 5	36 11	49 14 E	239 11	157 10	54 13	39 12	14 9	6 12	204 26 JKLM HI	207 9	335 13 O	86 9	345 13 QS	82 7
Support	3535 66	783 74 CD	678 66	2047 63	265 81 G	265 79 G	226 67	1546 72 IMN	875 58	304 72 IMN	225 68 IN	116 78 IMN	26 51	443 55	1605 73 P	1557 60	705 76 RS	1728 66	791 65

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q95B. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Nat. Res. companies that operate near Indigenous communities should share the profits they make with those communities

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Oppose	1143 21	155 15	207 20 B	774 24 B	44 14	33 10	64 19 F	355 17	468 31 JKLN H	61 15	69 21	19 13	19 37 HJLN	152 19	379 17	700 27 O	135 15	530 20 Q	346 28 QR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95C. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Governments should spend more on infrastructure in Indigenous communities to make it easier for businesses there to succeed

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5391	82	24	147	120	1273	2047	191	168	594	722	10	9	5	24	373	291	952	1674	24	4118
Unweighted 'N'	5391	303	200	300	300	1074	826	405	410	610	513	240	159	51	450	1103	800	1425	1938	450	4317
Strongly support	1777 33	20 24	6 24	45 31	32 26	377 30	794 39	52 27	50 30	152 26	233 32	6 57	6 64	4 79	16 64	103 28	83 28	254 27	487 29	16 64	1400 34
							HIJK CDEF B					B CDEF B	HIJK DEFB BC	HIJK DEFB BC	HIJK DEFB BC					PQRSU	PQRS
Somewhat support	2122 39	39 48	10 41	53 36	52 43	508 40	778 38	75 40	66 39	275 46	261 36	3 25	1 16	1 16	5 20	154 41	115 40	416 44	677 40	5 20	1615 39
		GKLMNO DF	MNO	MNO	MNO	MNO	MNO	MNO	MNO	LMNO DFGK	MNO					T	T	TU	T		T
Somewhat oppose	524 10	6 8	3 11	17 12	11 9	122 10	181 9	21 11	21 13	60 10	80 11	0 3	0 4	0 3	1 3	38 10	31 11	102 11	182 11	1 3	402 10
				O				O	NO		O				T	T	T	T			T
Strongly oppose	352 7	4 5	1 5	11 8	9 8	73 6	117 6	21 11	10 6	47 8	57 8	1 13	0 4	0 *	2 7	26 7	22 8	78 8	134 8	2 7	279 7
				N	N			FGIN BC		N	N	N									
Cannot say	616 11	12 15	5 19	20 14	15 13	193 15	176 9	21 11	21 12	60 10	91 13	0 2	1 12	0 3	1 6	52 14	40 14	102 11	193 12	1 6	422 10
		GLNO	JLNO GH	LNO	LNO	JLNO G		LN	LNO	LN	GLNO		LN			RTU	TU	T	T		T
Support	3899 72	59 72	15 65	98 67	84 70	885 69	1572 77	127 67	116 69	427 72	494 68	8 82	7 80	5 94	20 84	257 69	197 68	670 70	1165 70	20 84	3014 73
							FHIK CD							HIJK DEFB BC	HIJK CDEF B					PQRSU	PQS

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q95C. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Governments should spend more on infrastructure in Indigenous communities to make it easier for businesses there to succeed

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Oppose	876	11	4	29	21	195	298	43	31	106	137	2	1	0	3	64	53	180	317	3	682
	16	13	16	20	17	15	15	22	19	18	19	16	8	3	10	17	18	19	19	10	17
				N	N	N	N	GMNO BF	N	N	N							T	T		

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



Q95C. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Governments should spend more on infrastructure in Indigenous communities to make it easier for businesses there to succeed

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5391	2587	1320	1306	281	5059	192	72	11	82	106	4023	1167	1093	183	2606	2766
Unweighted 'N'	5391	2249	1321	1305	813	4532	517	215	59	234	267	4233	961	827	176	2387	2985
Strongly support	1777 33	849 33	458 35	413 32	152 54 F	1599 32	110 57	35 48	6 57	41 50	66 63	1371 34	331 28	310 28	72 39	841 32	925 33
Somewhat support	2122 39	1040 40	555 42 D	473 36	74 26	2039 40 E	45 23	24 34	2 19	17 20	27 25	1557 39	491 42	448 41	69 38	1059 41	1057 38
Somewhat oppose	524 10	260 10	122 9	135 10	25 9	496 10	17 9	6 8	1 8	10 12	7 6	405 10	105 9	101 9	12 6	264 10	258 9
Strongly oppose	352 7	185 7 C	49 4	111 9 C	15 5	335 7	11 5	4 6	0 2	9 12	1 1	268 7	67 6	64 6	17 9	192 7	160 6
Cannot say	616 11	253 10	137 10	173 13 B	15 5	590 12 E	10 5	3 5	1 14	5 6	5 5	422 10	173 15	170 16	14 8	250 10	365 13
Support	3899 72	1889 73 D	1012 77 D	886 68	226 80 F	3638 72	155 80	59 81	8 76	57 70	93 88	2927 73	822 70	758 69	140 77	1901 73	1982 72
Oppose	876 16	445 17 C	171 13	246 19 C	40 14	831 16	28 14	10 14	1 11	20 24	8 7	673 17	172 15	165 15	29 16	456 17	419 15

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95C. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Governments should spend more on infrastructure in Indigenous communities to make it easier for businesses there to succeed

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5391	603	885	917	921	2066	614	1268	1940	1520	1070	1296	1518	1233	1433	1902	1242	644	2386
Unweighted 'N'	5391	534	1219	1124	1048	1466	262	1059	1951	2070	811	1193	1521	1578	1514	1939	1192	606	1610
Strongly support	1777 33	247 41 DEF	330 37 DF	277 30	297 32	626 30	236 38	371 29	642 33	515 34	377 35	461 36	472 31	396 32	524 37 P	566 30	401 32	241 37 P	848 36
Somewhat support	2122 39	202 33	306 35	367 40	372 40 C	875 42 BC	196 32	474 37	796 41	649 43 GH	396 37	461 36	678 45 KL	499 40	538 38	835 44 OR	493 40	217 34	940 39
Somewhat oppose	524 10	64 11	113 13 EF	97 11	82 9	170 8	52 8	144 11	174 9	151 10	74 7	149 11 K	135 9	144 12 K	146 10	186 10	130 10	48 7	210 9
Strongly oppose	352 7	32 5	44 5	63 7	62 7	152 7	52 8	78 6	130 7	90 6	78 7	68 5	89 6	89 7	102 7	112 6	64 5	69 11 PQ	138 6
Cannot say	616 11	59 10	92 10	114 12	108 12	244 12	78 13	201 16 IJ	198 10 J	115 8	146 14 N	158 12 N	143 9	105 9	123 9	203 11	154 12 O	69 11	250 10
Support	3899 72	449 74	636 72	643 70	669 73	1501 73	433 70	845 67	1437 74 H	1164 77 H	772 72	922 71	1151 76	895 73	1062 74	1401 74	894 72	458 71	1788 75
Oppose	876 16	95 16	157 18	159 17	144 16	321 16	104 17	222 18	305 16	241 16	151 14	217 17	224 15	233 19 M	248 17	298 16	194 16	118 18	348 15

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95C. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Governments should spend more on infrastructure in Indigenous communities to make it easier for businesses there to succeed

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5391	1060	1023	3251	326	334	339	2140	1500	420	333	149	50	799	2191	2593	926	2604	1219
Unweighted 'N'	5391	972	844	3517	379	276	258	2184	1401	455	242	147	60	902	2411	2449	981	2477	1225
Strongly support	1777 33	377 36	341 33	1045 32	118 36	118 35	114 34	795 37 IN	369 25	200 48 HIKN	115 35 I	65 44 IN	15 30 27	217 27	804 37 P	793 31	445 48 RS	836 32	339 28
Somewhat support	2122 39	443 42	400 39	1270 39	142 44	144 43	148 44	890 42 JMN	642 43 JMN	142 34	130 39	53 36	12 25	253 32	894 41	1000 39	327 35	1102 42 Q	488 40
Somewhat oppose	524 10	85 8	109 11	319 10	36 11 F	17 5	25 7	183 9	162 11 J	23 5	30 9	14 10	8 16	105 13 HJ	210 10	271 10	55 6	259 10 Q	159 13 Q
Strongly oppose	352 7	46 4	81 8 B	224 7 B	8 3	13 4	19 6	88 4	169 11 JKLN H	25 6 L	16 5	2 1	9 19 HL	43 5 L	107 5	230 9 O	36 4	134 5	140 11 QR
Cannot say	616 11	108 10	93 9	394 12	22 7	41 12	33 10	185 9	159 11	30 7	42 13	14 10	5 11	181 23 JKLM HI	177 8	299 12 O	63 7	272 10 QS	93 8
Support	3899 72	820 77 D	741 72	2315 71	260 80	262 79	262 77	1684 79 IMN	1011 67 N	342 82 IMN	245 74 N	119 80 IMN	28 55	470 59	1698 78 P	1793 69	773 83 RS	1938 74 S	827 68

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q95C. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Governments should spend more on infrastructure in Indigenous communities to make it easier for businesses there to succeed

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Oppose	876	132	189	543	44	30	44	271	331	48	46	16	17	148	316	500	91	393	299
	16	12	19	17	14	9	13	13	22	11	14	11	35	19	14	19	10	15	25
			B	B					HJKL				HJKL	HJ		O		Q	QR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95D. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Governments should transfer more powers and funding to Indigenous communities to enable them to manage their own affairs

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5391	82	24	147	120	1273	2047	191	168	594	722	10	9	5	24	373	291	952	1674	24	4118
Unweighted 'N'	5391	303	200	300	300	1074	826	405	410	610	513	240	159	51	450	1103	800	1425	1938	450	4317
Strongly support	1145 21	13 16	3 11	29 20	19 16	233 18	557 27	27 14	33 20	88 15	135 19	4 35	3 32	3 52	9 38	63 17	50 17	148 16	283 17	9 38	912 22
							HIJK CDEF B						C	C HIJK DEFG BC	HIJK CDEF B					PQRSU	PQRS
Somewhat support	1872 35	31 38	8 33	49 33	49 41	445 35	725 35	56 29	51 31	241 41	210 29	3 28	4 40	1 29	8 32	136 37	105 36	348 37	558 33	8 32	1427 35
					HIK		K			HIK											
Somewhat oppose	952 18	14 17	4 16	26 18	24 20	208 16	353 17	35 19	31 19	103 17	151 21	1 8	1 9	0 7	2 8	68 18	54 19	170 18	321 19	2 8	744 18
					O			O	O		O					T	T	T	T		T
Strongly oppose	641 12	12 14	3 14	21 14	14 12	130 10	198 10	46 24	27 16	79 13	109 15	2 18	0 5	0 5	3 10	50 13	38 13	152 16	262 16	3 10	512 12
							KMNO FGIJ BCDE		FG		FG							U	U		
Cannot say	780 14	12 15	6 26	23 15	14 12	258 20	214 10	26 14	25 15	83 14	117 16	1 11	1 14	0 8	3 11	55 15	43 15	133 14	251 15	3 11	523 13
			LMNO HIJK BDEG			JLNO EGHI B					G										
Support	3017 56	44 53	10 44	78 53	68 57	677 53	1282 63	83 44	84 50	329 55	345 48	6 63	6 72	4 80	17 70	200 54	156 54	496 52	841 50	17 70	2340 57
		H			CHK	H HIJK BCDF				CHK			FHIK BCD	HIJK CDEF B	HIJK CDEF B				PQRSU	RS	

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q95D. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Governments should transfer more powers and funding to Indigenous communities to enable them to manage their own affairs

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Oppose	1594 30	26 32 MNO	7 30	47 32 MNO	38 32 NO	338 27	551 27	81 43 JMNO DEFG BC	59 35 GMNO F	182 31 0	260 36 GMNO F	3 26	1 15	1 12	5 19	118 32 T	92 32 T	322 34 T	583 35 TU	5 19	1256 30 T

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95D. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Governments should transfer more powers and funding to Indigenous communities to enable them to manage their own affairs

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5391	2587	1320	1306	281	5059	192	72	11	82	106	4023	1167	1093	183	2606	2766
Unweighted 'N'	5391	2249	1321	1305	813	4532	517	215	59	234	267	4233	961	827	176	2387	2985
Strongly support	1145 21	559 22	268 20	286 22	127 45 F	993 20	91 47	30 41	5 45	30 37	58 54	892 22	203 17	188 17	46 25	510 20	624 23
Somewhat support	1872 35	880 34	493 37	439 34	83 30	1782 35	58 30	22 31	2 19	26 31	31 29	1386 34	408 35	377 34	77 42	955 37	914 33
Somewhat oppose	952 18	499 19 D	233 18	201 15	29 10	919 18 E	20 10	5 7	2 20	13 16	7 7	717 18	202 17	184 17	30 16	491 19	461 17
Strongly oppose	641 12	339 13 C	123 9	166 13 C	16 6	621 12 E	8 4	7 9	0 2	5 6	3 3	505 13	123 11	117 11	12 6	351 13	289 10
Cannot say	780 14	310 12	203 15 B	215 16 B	26 9	744 15 E	15 8	8 12	2 15	8 9	8 7	522 13	230 20	228 21	18 10	299 11	478 17
Support	3017 56	1439 56	761 58	724 55	211 75 F	2775 55	149 77	52 72	7 64	56 69	88 83	2278 57	611 52	564 52	123 67	1465 56	1538 56
Oppose	1594 30	838 32 C	356 27	367 28	44 16	1540 30 E	28 15	12 16	2 21	18 22	10 9	1222 30	326 28	301 28	42 23	842 32	750 27

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95D. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Governments should transfer more powers and funding to Indigenous communities to enable them to manage their own affairs

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5391	603	885	917	921	2066	614	1268	1940	1520	1070	1296	1518	1233	1433	1902	1242	644	2386
Unweighted 'N'	5391	534	1219	1124	1048	1466	262	1059	1951	2070	811	1193	1521	1578	1514	1939	1192	606	1610
Strongly support	1145 21	214 35 CDEF	235 27 DEF	165 18	166 18	366 18	159 26	250 20	398 20	330 22	283 26 MN	296 23 M	275 18	241 20	341 24 P	360 19	268 22	142 22	524 22
Somewhat support	1872 35	219 36	329 37 E	338 37	290 32	695 34	173 28	447 35	668 34	576 38 G	340 32	469 36	564 37	432 35	508 35	708 37 R	428 34	197 31	902 38
Somewhat oppose	952 18	73 12	148 17	155 17	183 20 B	393 19 B	84 14	208 16	380 20	277 18	145 14	196 15	343 23 KL	231 19 K	268 19	346 18	226 18	95 15	398 17
Strongly oppose	641 12	47 8	70 8	108 12 C	123 13 BC	292 14 BC	114 18 HIJ	146 12	208 11	170 11	137 13	137 11	153 10	173 14 LM	142 10	217 11	152 12	121 19 OPQ	243 10
Cannot say	780 14	49 8	103 12	150 16 BC	159 17 BC	319 15 BC	84 14	217 17 J	286 15 J	167 11	165 15	199 15	183 12	157 13	174 12	271 14	168 13	89 14	319 13
Support	3017 56	433 72 CDEF	564 64 DEF	503 55	456 50	1061 51	332 54	697 55	1065 55	906 60 I	623 58	764 59	839 55	673 55	849 59	1068 56	697 56	339 53	1426 60
Oppose	1594 30	121 20	218 25	263 29 B	306 33 BC	686 33 BC	198 32	354 28	588 30	447 29	282 26	333 26	496 33 KL	404 33 KL	410 29	563 30	378 30	216 34	641 27

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



Q95D. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Governments should transfer more powers and funding to Indigenous communities to enable them to manage their own affairs

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5391	1060	1023	3251	326	334	339	2140	1500	420	333	149	50	799	2191	2593	926	2604	1219
Unweighted 'N'	5391	972	844	3517	379	276	258	2184	1401	455	242	147	60	902	2411	2449	981	2477	1225
Strongly support	1145 21	244 23	222 22	672 21	80 25	86 26	59 17	502 23 I	220 15	134 32 HIKN	60 18	60 40 IKMN H	10 19	160 20 I	557 25 P	467 18	297 32 RS	503 19	245 20
Somewhat support	1872 35	437 41 CD	343 33	1078 33	155 48 G	138 41	123 36	839 39 IMN	480 32	140 33	126 38 MN	49 33	8 16	231 29	883 40 P	794 31	350 38	934 36	417 34
Somewhat oppose	952 18	186 18	174 17	581 18	51 16	48 14	79 23 F	360 17	318 21 HN	66 16	53 16	17 12	12 23	125 16	376 17	516 20	100 11	519 20 Q	241 20 Q
Strongly oppose	641 12	70 7	145 14 B	426 13 B	13 4	21 6	28 8	176 8	294 20 JKLN H	32 8	34 10	6 4	15 29 JKLN H	84 11 L	144 7	467 18 O	74 8	291 11 Q	213 17 QR
Cannot say	780 14	123 12	138 14	494 15 B	26 8	40 12	50 15 E	264 12	188 13	47 11	60 18	16 11	6 12	199 25 IJLM H	231 11	349 13 O	105 11	356 14 S	102 8
Support	3017 56	681 64 CD	565 55	1750 54	235 72 G	225 67 G	182 54	1340 63 IMN	700 47	274 65 IMN	185 56 IM	109 73 IKMN	18 35	391 49	1440 66 P	1261 49	648 70 RS	1438 55	663 54

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q95D. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Governments should transfer more powers and funding to Indigenous communities to enable them to manage their own affairs

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Oppose	1594 30	256 24	320 31 B	1008 31 B	65 20	69 21	107 31 EF	536 25	612 41 JKLN H	99 23	87 26	23 16	27 53 JKLN H	209 26	520 24	983 38 O	174 19	810 31 Q	454 37 QR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95E. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Big businesses in Canada should increase the number people holding top leadership and management positions who are Indigenous

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5391	82	24	147	120	1273	2047	191	168	594	722	10	9	5	24	373	291	952	1674	24	4118
Unweighted 'N'	5391	303	200	300	300	1074	826	405	410	610	513	240	159	51	450	1103	800	1425	1938	450	4317
Strongly support	1060 20	10 12	3 12	19 13	16 13	238 19 BDJ	504 25 FHJK BCDE	24 13	31 18	80 13	130 18	3 30	1 16	2 43 HIJK CDEF B	7 28 DEHJ BC	47 13	38 13	135 14	264 16	7 28 PQRS	822 20 PQRS
Somewhat support	1778 33	27 33 C	5 22	52 35 C	51 42 JKLO FGHI C	431 34 C	689 34 C	54 29	53 32	194 33 C	215 30	2 17	3 34	1 26	6 25	135 36 S	108 37 S	302 32	517 31	6 25	1347 33
Somewhat oppose	799 15	13 16	4 18	28 19 F	17 14	150 12	292 14	29 15	32 19 F	95 16	132 18 F	3 32 F	2 19	1 18	6 24 F	63 17	50 17	156 16	289 17	6 24	650 16
Strongly oppose	546 10	10 12	2 10	17 11	12 10	114 9	180 9	35 18 FGIK BCDE	17 10	80 13 FG	77 11	2 19	2 18	0 9	4 16	41 11	31 11	131 14 U	208 12	4 16	433 11
Cannot say	1208 22	22 27 GLMNO	9 38 LMNO	31 21 LNO	23 20 LNO	341 27 LMNO EGI	383 19 LNO	49 26 LMNO G	35 21 LNO	144 24 LMNO G	169 23 LMNO	0 2	1 13	0 5	2 7	86 23 T	64 22 T	227 24 T	397 24 T	2 7	867 21 T

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q95E. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Big businesses in Canada should increase the number people holding top leadership and management positions who are Indigenous

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Support	2838 53	37 45	8 34	71 48 C	67 56 BCHJ	669 53 CHJ	1192 58 HIJK BCDF	79 41	84 50 CH	274 46 C	344 48 C	5 47	4 49	4 68 BCH	13 52 C	183 49	146 50	437 46	781 47	13 52	2169 53 RS
Oppose	1346 25	23 28 F	7 28	45 31 FG	29 25	264 21	471 23	63 33 EFG	49 29 F	176 30 FG	209 29 FG	5 51 FGIK BCE	3 37	1 27	10 41 EFG	104 28	81 28	288 30 U	497 30	10 41 PQU	1082 26

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95E. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Big businesses in Canada should increase the number people holding top leadership and management positions who are Indigenous

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5391	2587	1320	1306	281	5059	192	72	11	82	106	4023	1167	1093	183	2606	2766
Unweighted 'N'	5391	2249	1321	1305	813	4532	517	215	59	234	267	4233	961	827	176	2387	2985
Strongly support	1060 20	502 19	255 19	274 21	115 41 F	932 18	83 43	26 36	5 43	35 43	46 43	805 20	205 18	197 18	47 26	503 19	549 20
Somewhat support	1778 33	847 33	468 35	419 32	88 31	1673 33	62 32	23 32	2 19	27 33	34 32	1319 33	402 34	361 33	55 30	865 33	906 33
Somewhat oppose	799 15	410 16	187 14	176 13	30 11	766 15 E	17 9	11 15	1 10	9 11	7 7	630 16	137 12	132 12	29 16	459 18	339 12
Strongly oppose	546 10	269 10	119 9	142 11	11 4	532 11 E	6 3	3 4	2 14	3 4	3 3	428 11	98 8	94 9	16 9	300 12	244 9
Cannot say	1208 22	559 22	291 22	294 23	37 13	1156 23 E	24 12	10 14	1 14	8 10	16 15	840 21	326 28	310 28	36 20	478 18	728 26
Support	2838 53	1349 52	723 55	694 53	203 72 F	2605 51	145 75	49 67	7 62	62 76	80 75	2124 53	607 52	558 51	102 56	1368 53	1455 53
Oppose	1346 25	679 26	306 23	318 24	41 15	1298 26 E	24 12	14 19	3 24	12 15	10 9	1058 26	234 20	226 21	45 25	760 29	583 21

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95E. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Big businesses in Canada should increase the number people holding top leadership and management positions who are Indigenous

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5391	603	885	917	921	2066	614	1268	1940	1520	1070	1296	1518	1233	1433	1902	1242	644	2386
Unweighted 'N'	5391	534	1219	1124	1048	1466	262	1059	1951	2070	811	1193	1521	1578	1514	1939	1192	606	1610
Strongly support	1060 20	187 31 DEF	219 25 DEF	166 18	165 18	323 16	181 29 HIJ	202 16	367 19	305 20	269 25 MN	286 22 M	230 15	232 19	330 23 P	321 17	253 20	134 21	518 22
Somewhat support	1778 33	204 34	313 35	329 36	283 31	649 31	152 25	444 35 G	630 32	547 36 G	315 29	417 32	611 40 KLN	370 30	475 33	688 36 R	415 33	175 27	814 34
Somewhat oppose	799 15	97 16	135 15	124 14	140 15	303 15	77 13	164 13	308 16	245 16	126 12	180 14	250 16 K	219 18 K	223 16	304 16	173 14	89 14	335 14
Strongly oppose	546 10	40 7	66 7	90 10	120 13 BC	229 11 BC	66 11	125 10	190 10	160 11	89 8	123 9	130 9	166 13 KLM	141 10	189 10	107 9	99 15 OPQ	231 10
Cannot say	1208 22	74 12	152 17	206 23 BC	213 23 BC	562 27 BCD	139 23	334 26 J	445 23 J	262 17	271 25 M	291 22	297 20	247 20	265 18	400 21	294 24 O	148 23	489 21
Support	2838 53	391 65 DEF	532 60 DEF	495 54 F	448 49	971 47	333 54	646 51	997 51	852 56 I	584 55	703 54	841 55 N	601 49	805 56 R	1008 53	668 54	309 48	1332 56
Oppose	1346 25	137 23	201 23	215 23	260 28 C	533 26	142 23	289 23	498 26	406 27	215 20	302 23	380 25	385 31 KLM	363 25	494 26	280 23	188 29	565 24

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q95E. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Big businesses in Canada should increase the number people holding top leadership and management positions who are Indigenous

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5391	1060	1023	3251	326	334	339	2140	1500	420	333	149	50	799	2191	2593	926	2604	1219
Unweighted 'N'	5391	972	844	3517	379	276	258	2184	1401	455	242	147	60	902	2411	2449	981	2477	1225
Strongly support	1060 20	219 21	201 20	634 19	73 22	80 24	55 16	502 23 IK	190 13	108 26 IK	53 16	50 34 IKN	8 16	149 19 I	559 25 P	399 15	282 30 RS	445 17	236 19
Somewhat support	1778 33	412 39 CD	318 31	1041 32	130 40	142 43	127 37	787 37 IMN	439 29	140 33 M	121 36 M	56 37 M	8 15	228 29	781 36 P	798 31	336 36	900 35	383 31
Somewhat oppose	799 15	157 15	181 18	457 14	54 16	45 13	49 14	288 13 J	302 20 HJLN	29 7	47 14 J	10 7	9 17	115 14 J	336 15	410 16	86 9	430 17 Q	210 17 Q
Strongly oppose	546 10	77 7	119 12 B	349 11 B	22 7	17 5	32 9	126 6	284 19 JKLN H	30 7	22 6	6 4	16 33 JKLN H	62 8	118 5	400 15 O	53 6	213 8	226 19 QR
Cannot say	1208 22	194 18	205 20	772 24 B	48 15	50 15	77 23 E	437 20	285 19	114 27 HI	90 27 I	28 19	9 18	245 31 HILM	397 18	586 23 O	170 18 S	616 24 QS	164 13
Support	2838 53	631 60 CD	519 51	1674 51	203 62	222 66 G	181 53	1288 60 IMN	629 42	248 59 IMN	175 52 IM	106 71 IKMN	16 31	377 47	1340 61 P	1197 46	618 67 RS	1344 52	619 51

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q95E. Support/Oppose to improve the economic well-being of Indigenous communities in Canada: Big businesses in Canada should increase the number people holding top leadership and management positions who are Indigenous

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Oppose	1346 25	235 22	299 29 B	806 25	75 23	62 19	81 24	415 19	586 39 JKLN H	59 14	68 20	16 11	25 50 JKLN H	177 22 JL	454 21	809 31 O	139 15	643 25 Q	436 36 QR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5391	82	24	147	120	1273	2047	191	168	594	722	10	9	5	24	373	291	952	1674	24	4118
Unweighted 'N'	5391	303	200	300	300	1074	826	405	410	610	513	240	159	51	450	1103	800	1425	1938	450	4317
Canadians do have a role - feels strongly	2633 49	35 42	9 38	73 50 C	63 52 BCFH	535 42 FHIK BC	1106 54 FHIK BC	80 42	75 45	310 52 BCFH	332 46	7 71 FHIK BC	5 59 C	4 80 HIJK DEFG BC	17 68 HIJK DEFG BC	180 48	145 50	464 49	795 48	17 68 PQRSU	2098 51
Canadians do have a role - does not feel strongly	1033 19	18 22 0	5 21	34 23 GLNO	20 17	301 24 KLNO EGJ	334 16	38 20	34 20	112 19	135 19	1 7	2 20	0 7	3 12	77 21	59 20	183 19	318 19	3 12	732 18
Canadians do not have a role - does not feel strongly	325 6	5 7	2 8	5 4	10 8 D	102 8 DHJ	115 6	7 4	14 8 DJ	24 4	40 6	0 2	0 1	0 5	1 3	22 6	17 6	45 5	85 5	1 3	223 5
Canadians do not have a role - feels strongly	574 11	9 11	3 12	16 11	9 8	112 9	214 10 GIMN BDEF	33 17	16 10	72 12	88 12	2 16	0 5	0 3	2 9	36 10	27 9	121 13	209 12	2 9	462 11
Cannot say	826 15	15 18 LNO	5 22 JLNO DG	19 13	18 15 L	223 18 JLNO G	277 14	33 17 LNO	29 17 LNO	77 13	128 18 LNO	0 4	1 15	0 5	2 8	58 15 T	43 15	139 15 T	266 16 T	2 8	603 15 T
Top 2 Box	3666 68	53 64	14 58	107 73 CHK	83 69	836 66	1440 70 CH	117 62	108 65	421 71 CH	466 65	8 77	7 79 CH	5 87 FHIK BC	19 80 FHIK BC	257 69	204 70	647 68	1113 66	19 80 PRSU	2830 69

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Bottom 2 Box	899	14	5	21	19	213	329	40	31	96	128	2	1	0	3	58	44	166	295	3	685
	17	18	19	14	16	17	16	21	18	16	18	19	6	8	12	16	15	17	18	12	17
								M													

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5391	2587	1320	1306	281	5059	192	72	11	82	106	4023	1167	1093	183	2606	2766
Unweighted 'N'	5391	2249	1321	1305	813	4532	517	215	59	234	267	4233	961	827	176	2387	2985
Canadians do have a role - feels strongly	2633 49	1318 51 D	671 51 D	569 44	177 63 F	2435 48	125 65 I	46 64	4 39	48 59	72 68	2040 51	502 43	456 42	83 46	1256 48	1364 49
Canadians do have a role - does not feel strongly	1033 19	475 18	284 22	256 20	19 7	1011 20 E	11 6	5 7	2 23 GH	3 3	8 7	711 18	286 25	278 25	35 19	521 20	509 18
Canadians do not have a role - does not feel strongly	325 6	160 6	69 5	90 7	17 6	302 6	13 7	2 3	2 14	10 12	3 2	211 5	90 8	88 8	23 13	175 7	150 5
Canadians do not have a role - feels strongly	574 11	280 11	111 8	163 13 C	33 12	537 11	21 11	11 15	1 9	9 11	12 11	466 12	95 8	90 8	12 7	332 13	241 9
Cannot say	826 15	354 14	183 14	226 17 B	36 13	773 15	24 12	8 11	2 15	12 15	12 11	594 15	194 17	182 17	30 16	322 12	502 18
Top 2 Box	3666 68	1794 69 D	956 72 D	826 63	196 70	3447 68	135 70	51 71	7 62	51 63	80 76	2751 68	788 68	734 67	118 64	1778 68	1873 68
Bottom 2 Box	899 17	440 17	181 14	254 19 C	49 18	839 17	33 17	13 18	2 23	19 23	14 13	677 17	186 16	177 16	35 19	506 19	391 14

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
		18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5391	603	885	917	921	2066	614	1268	1940	1520	1070	1296	1518	1233	1433	1902	1242	644	2386
Unweighted 'N'	5391	534	1219	1124	1048	1466	262	1059	1951	2070	811	1193	1521	1578	1514	1939	1192	606	1610
Canadians do have a role - feels strongly	2633 49	358 59 DEF	510 58 DEF	452 49 F	423 46	890 43	310 50	558 44	928 48	819 54 HI	540 50	633 49	775 51	596 48	790 55 PQ	897 47	574 46	317 49	1252 52
Canadians do have a role - does not feel strongly	1033 19	83 14	129 15	156 17	177 19 BC	488 24 BCD	88 14	219 17	410 21 G	315 21	165 15	256 20	312 21 K	254 21 K	265 18	417 22 R	237 19	96 15	415 17
Canadians do not have a role - does not feel strongly	325 6	27 5	42 5	50 5	73 8 C	132 6	32 5	97 8 J	122 6	74 5	73 7	61 5	88 6	88 7	89 6	102 5	89 7	40 6	143 6
Canadians do not have a role - feels strongly	574 11	57 10	90 10	113 12	119 13	195 9	71 12	132 10	217 11	147 10	106 10	126 10	159 10	147 12	127 9	219 12	131 11	83 13	217 9
Cannot say	826 15	77 13	114 13	145 16	129 14	361 17 C	114 19 J	262 21 IJ	262 14	165 11	186 17 MN	219 17 MN	184 12	147 12	162 11	267 14	210 17 O	108 17 O	359 15
Top 2 Box	3666 68	441 73 E	639 72 DEF	608 66	600 65	1378 67	397 65	777 61	1338 69 H	1134 75 GHI	704 66	889 69	1087 72	851 69	1055 74 PQR	1314 69	812 65	413 64	1667 70
Bottom 2 Box	899 17	85 14	132 15	163 18	192 21 BCF	327 16	103 17	229 18	340 18	220 14	179 17	187 14	247 16	235 19 L	216 15	321 17	220 18	123 19	359 15

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5391	1060	1023	3251	326	334	339	2140	1500	420	333	149	50	799	2191	2593	926	2604	1219
Unweighted 'N'	5391	972	844	3517	379	276	258	2184	1401	455	242	147	60	902	2411	2449	981	2477	1225
Canadians do have a role - feels strongly	2633 49	598 56 CD	467 46	1547 48	216 66 FG	187 56	171 50	1201 56 IKMN	599 40	238 57 IKMN	139 42	94 63 IKMN	15 29	349 44	1261 58 P	1134 44	589 64 RS	1220 47	580 48
Canadians do have a role - does not feel strongly	1033 19	166 16	200 20	661 20 B	55 17	44 13	60 18	453 21 LN	292 19 N	80 19 N	91 27 JLMN I	18 12	5 11	94 12	398 18	509 20	154 17	578 22 QS	181 15
Canadians do not have a role - does not feel strongly	325 6	55 5	53 5	214 7	5 1	20 6	21 6 E	93 4	130 9 HL	22 5	24 7	4 3	4 9	47 6	102 5	191 7 O	26 3	190 7 Q	84 7 Q
Canadians do not have a role - feels strongly	574 11	71 7	124 12 B	375 12 B	20 6	19 6	25 7	142 7 HJKL	250 17	27 6	22 7	11 7	21 41 JKLN HI	101 13 HJK	176 8	376 14 O	72 8	214 8	254 21 QR
Cannot say	826 15	169 16	179 17	455 14	30 9	64 19 E	62 18 E	251 12	230 15 H	53 13	57 17	22 15	5 10	208 26 JKLM HI	255 12	383 15 O	86 9	402 15 QS	120 10
Top 2 Box	3666 68	765 72 C	667 65	2208 68	272 83 FG	231 69	231 68	1653 77 IKMN	891 59 M	318 76 IMN	230 69 IMN	112 75 IMN	20 40	443 55	1659 76 P	1643 63	743 80 RS	1798 69 S	761 62

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Bottom 2 Box	899	126	177	589	24	38	46	235	379	49	46	15	25	148	277	567	98	404	338
	17	12	17	18	7	11	13	11	25	12	14	10	50	19	13	22	11	16	28
			B	B					JKLN				JKLN	HJ		0		Q	QR
									H				HI						

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q39. Thinking about Canada over the next decade, are you very optimistic, somewhat optimistic, somewhat pessimistic or very pessimistic that we will make meaningful progress towards reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5391	82	24	147	120	1273	2047	191	168	594	722	10	9	5	24	373	291	952	1674	24	4118
Unweighted 'N'	5391	303	200	300	300	1074	826	405	410	610	513	240	159	51	450	1103	800	1425	1938	450	4317
Very optimistic	677 13	11 13	3 14	17 12	14 11	119 9	319 16 F	19 10	21 12	67 11	84 12	2 16	1 9	1 22	4 15	45 12	34 12	107 11	191 11	4 15	558 14
Somewhat optimistic	2661 49	43 53 HI	11 46	82 56 HIK	62 52	639 50	1017 50	82 43	73 43	302 51	338 47	5 47	4 49	3 49	12 48	199 53 RS	156 54 S	457 48	795 47	12 48	2023 49
Somewhat pessimistic	971 18	13 15	3 11	17 12	23 20 CD	249 20 CD	347 17	38 20 CD	39 23 BCDG	109 18 D	129 18	2 19	2 24	1 24	5 22	56 15	43 15	186 20 PQ	314 19 P	5 22	723 18
Very pessimistic	359 7	5 6	1 2	9 6	4 4	66 5	143 7 CE	20 10 CEF	17 10 CEF	45 8 CE	47 7	1 13	0 4	0 3	2 8	19 5	14 5	81 9 PQ	128 8 PQ	2 8	293 7
Cannot say	722 13	11 13 N	6 26 LMNO	21 14 LNO	16 13 N	201 16 ILNO	221 11 N	31 16 GLNO	18 11 N	71 12 N	125 17 JLNO	0 4	1 15 LN	0 3	2 7	54 14 T	43 15 T	121 13 T	246 15 T	2 7	522 13 T
Top 2 Box	3338 62	54 66 HI	14 60	100 68 FHIK	76 64 H	757 59 FHIK	1335 65	102 53	94 56	369 62 H	422 58	7 64	5 57	4 70	15 63	244 65 RS	190 65 RS	564 59	987 59	15 63	2581 63 S
Bottom 2 Box	1330 25	17 21	3 14	27 18	28 23 C	315 25 CD	491 24 C	57 30 BCD	56 33 FGJK	154 26 CD	176 24 C	3 32	2 28	1 27	7 30 C	75 20	58 20	267 28 PQ	442 26 PQ	7 30	1015 25 PQ

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q39. Thinking about Canada over the next decade, are you very optimistic, somewhat optimistic, somewhat pessimistic or very pessimistic that we will make meaningful progress towards reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5391	2587	1320	1306	281	5059	192	72	11	82	106	4023	1167	1093	183	2606	2766
Unweighted 'N'	5391	2249	1321	1305	813	4532	517	215	59	234	267	4233	961	827	176	2387	2985
Very optimistic	677 13	342 13	178 13	138 11	66 23 F	606 12	51 27	12 16	2 15	30 37	20 19	543 14	101 9	91 8	28 16	344 13	332 12
Somewhat optimistic	2661 49	1285 50	697 53	617 47	110 39	2531 50 E	74 39	29 40	5 46	30 36	43 41	1967 49	593 51	553 51	98 53	1218 47	1433 52
Somewhat pessimistic	971 18	475 18	205 16	257 20	59 21	907 18	35 18	20 28 I	1 6	8 9	26 24	713 18	241 21	225 21	17 9	529 20	438 16
Very pessimistic	359 7	191 7 C	66 5	85 7	18 6	339 7	11 6	5 6	2 19	5 6	6 6	294 7	57 5	54 5	8 4	196 8	161 6
Cannot say	722 13	294 11	173 13	208 16 B	29 10	675 13	21 11	7 10	1 14	10 12	11 10	506 13	175 15	170 16	32 17	318 12	403 15
Top 2 Box	3338 62	1628 63 D	875 66 D	755 58	175 62	3137 62	125 65	41 56	6 61	60 73	62 59	2510 62	694 59	643 59	126 69	1563 60	1765 64
Bottom 2 Box	1330 25	666 26 C	272 21	343 26 C	76 27	1246 25	46 24	25 34	3 26	12 15	32 31	1006 25	298 25	279 26	25 14	725 28	598 22

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



Q39. Thinking about Canada over the next decade, are you very optimistic, somewhat optimistic, somewhat pessimistic or very pessimistic that we will make meaningful progress towards reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people?

	Age						Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5391	603	885	917	921	2066	614	1268	1940	1520	1070	1296	1518	1233	1433	1902	1242	644	2386
Unweighted 'N'	5391	534	1219	1124	1048	1466	262	1059	1951	2070	811	1193	1521	1578	1514	1939	1192	606	1610
Very optimistic	677 13	103 17 EF	169 19 DEF	134 15 EF	86 9	185 9	87 14	140 11	231 12	213 14	178 17 M	153 12	143 9	180 15 M	300 21 PQR	197 10	104 8	62 10	321 13
Somewhat optimistic	2661 49	338 56 CDE	398 45	428 47	419 45	1079 52 CE	237 39	602 48	976 50 G	835 55 GHI	418 39	638 49 K	852 56 KL	661 54 K	747 52 R	1016 53 R	623 50 R	245 38	1237 52
Somewhat pessimistic	971 18	81 13	155 18	162 18	188 20 B	385 19	138 22	237 19	356 18	236 16	214 20	260 20 N	272 18	194 16	191 13	341 18 O	263 21 O	153 24 O	394 16
Very pessimistic	359 7	34 6	53 6	64 7	69 7	139 7	55 9	69 5	142 7	90 6	72 7	63 5	101 7	85 7	52 4	86 5	110 9 OP	93 14 OPQ	163 7
Cannot say	722 13	47 8	109 12 B	128 14 B	160 17 BC	278 13 B	98 16	220 17 IJ	235 12	146 10	188 18 MN	182 14 MN	150 10	114 9	143 10	262 14 O	141 11	92 14	271 11
Top 2 Box	3338 62	441 73 CDEF	567 64 E	562 61 E	505 55	1264 61 E	324 53	742 59	1207 62	1048 69 GHI	596 56	792 61	994 66 K	841 68 KL	1047 73 PQR	1213 64 R	727 59 R	307 48	1558 65
Bottom 2 Box	1330 25	115 19	209 24	226 25	256 28 B	524 25 B	192 31 J	306 24	498 26 J	326 21	287 27	322 25	373 25	279 23	243 17	427 22 O	374 30 OP	246 38 OPQ	557 23

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q39. Thinking about Canada over the next decade, are you very optimistic, somewhat optimistic, somewhat pessimistic or very pessimistic that we will make meaningful progress towards reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5391	1060	1023	3251	326	334	339	2140	1500	420	333	149	50	799	2191	2593	926	2604	1219
Unweighted 'N'	5391	972	844	3517	379	276	258	2184	1401	455	242	147	60	902	2411	2449	981	2477	1225
Very optimistic	677 13	167 16 D	142 14	361 11	69 21 G	58 17	34 10	321 15 IJKN	167 11	41 10	24 7	32 21 K	6 12	85 11	430 20 P	200 8	104 11	282 11	232 19 QR
Somewhat optimistic	2661 49	575 54 CD	482 47	1597 49	185 57	188 56	179 53	1239 58 IJMN	655 44 N	205 49 N	186 56 IMN	78 53 N	18 35	281 35	1254 57 P	1117 43	550 59 RS	1353 52 S	552 45
Somewhat pessimistic	971 18	152 14	189 18	615 19 B	43 13	42 13	50 15	307 14	328 22 H	96 23 H	57 17	18 12	8 17	156 20 H	265 12	627 24 O	163 18	475 18	219 18
Very pessimistic	359 7	43 4	87 9 B	227 7 B	4 1	12 4	24 7 E	68 3	159 11 HK	32 8 H	17 5	10 7	8 16	66 8 H	53 2	283 11 O	46 5	153 6	102 8 Q
Cannot say	722 13	122 12	123 12	451 14	25 8	34 10	52 15 E	205 10	191 13	46 11	49 15	10 7	11 21	211 26 IJKL H	189 9	366 14 O	64 7	341 13 QS	114 9
Top 2 Box	3338 62	742 70 CD	624 61	1958 60	254 78 G	246 74 G	213 63	1560 73 IJKMN	822 55 N	246 59 N	211 63 IN	110 74 IJMN	23 46	366 46	1684 77 P	1317 51	654 71 RS	1634 63	784 64

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q39. Thinking about Canada over the next decade, are you very optimistic, somewhat optimistic, somewhat pessimistic or very pessimistic that we will make meaningful progress towards reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Bottom 2 Box	1330 25	196 18	276 27 B	843 26 B	47 14	54 16	74 22	375 18	487 32 HKL	128 30 H	74 22	28 19	17 33	222 28 H	318 15	909 35 O	209 23	628 24	321 26

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q40\_NEW. How familiar do you feel you are with the history of Indian Residential Schools in Canada?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5391	82	24	147	120	1273	2047	191	168	594	722	10	9	5	24	373	291	952	1674	24	4118
Unweighted 'N'	5391	303	200	300	300	1074	826	405	410	610	513	240	159	51	450	1103	800	1425	1938	450	4317
Very familiar	1130 21	10 13	4 15	27 19	16 13	165 13	491 24	39 20	47 28	157 26	160 22	6 57	5 57	4 68	14 59	57 15	47 16	242 25	402 24	14 59	964 23
							BEF	F	CDEF B	CDEF B	BEF	HIJK DEFG BC	HIJK DEFG BC	HIJK DEFG BC	HIJK DEFG BC			PQ	PQ	PQRSU	PQ
Somewhat familiar	2470 46	41 50	12 51	68 46	60 50	530 42	927 45	101 53	79 47	283 48	359 50	4 41	2 26	2 29	8 33	182 49	141 48	464 49	823 49	8 33	1940 47
		FMO	MO	M	FMO		M	GMNO F	MO	MO	FMO					T	T	T	T		T
Not too familiar	1062 20	19 24	3 14	33 23	30 25	355 28	364 18	29 15	28 17	88 15	112 16	0 2	0 5	0 2	1 3	86 23	66 23	145 15	257 15	1 3	707 17
		JKLMNO CH	LNO	LMNO J	LMNO HIJK CG	LMNO HIJK CG	LMNO	LMNO	LMNO	LMNO	LMNO					RSTU	RSTU	T	T		T
Not at all familiar	488 9	8 9	2 9	13 9	10 8	144 11	177 9	11 6	5 3	48 8	69 10	0 1	0 1	0 *	0 1	32 9	25 8	65 7	134 8	0 1	344 8
		ILMNO	LMNO	LMNO I	LMNO I	LMNO HIJ	LMNO I	LO		LMNO I	LMNO I					T	T	T	T		T
Cannot say	241 4	3 4	2 10	6 4	4 3	79 6	88 4	10 5	8 5	19 3	22 3	0 *	1 11	-	1 4	15 4	12 4	37 4	58 3	1 4	163 4
			JKLO EGHI BD			JKL		L					JKLO FGHI BDE								

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q40\_NEW. How familiar do you feel you are with the history of Indian Residential Schools in Canada?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Top 2 Box	3600 67	52 63 F	16 67 F	96 65 F	76 64 F	695 55	1418 69 F	140 74 BEF	126 75 BDEF	440 74 BDEF	519 72 BEF	10 97 HIJK DEFG BC	7 83 EFGK BCD	5 97 HIJK DEFG BC	22 92 HIJK DEFG BC	239 64	188 65	706 74 PQ	1225 73 PQ	22 92 PQRSU	2905 71 PQ
Bottom 2 Box	1550 29	27 33 JKLMNO HI	5 23 LMNO	46 31 LMNO HIJ	40 33 LMNO HIJK	499 39 LMNO HIJK CDG	541 26 LMNO I	40 21 LMNO	34 20 LMNO	136 23 LMNO	181 25 LMNO	0 2	0 6	0 3	1 3	118 32 RSTU	91 31 RSTU	210 22 T	391 23 T	1 3	1051 26 RT

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q40\_NEW. How familiar do you feel you are with the history of Indian Residential Schools in Canada?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5391	2587	1320	1306	281	5059	192	72	11	82	106	4023	1167	1093	183	2606	2766
Unweighted 'N'	5391	2249	1321	1305	813	4532	517	215	59	234	267	4233	961	827	176	2387	2985
Very familiar	1130 21	545 21	269 20	272 21	118 42 F	1001 20	89 46 H	23 31	4 34	42 51	44 41	947 24	147 13	137 12	35 19	534 20	590 21
Somewhat familiar	2470 46	1248 48 D	622 47	551 42	104 37	2348 46 E	67 35	33 46	3 28	24 30	42 40	1888 47	498 43	459 42	76 42	1171 45	1291 47
Not too familiar	1062 20	486 19	270 20	273 21	37 13	1022 20 E	20 10	13 18 G	3 24	10 12	9 8	692 17	330 28	309 28	36 20	541 21	519 19
Not at all familiar	488 9	220 8	114 9	135 10	8 3	473 9 E	7 4	1 1	0 1	3 3	4 4	327 8	128 11	127 12	31 17	253 10	233 8
Cannot say	241 4	89 3	44 3	74 6 BC	14 5	214 4	9 5	2 3	1 14 H	3 3	7 6	169 4	64 5	62 6	5 3	108 4	133 5
Top 2 Box	3600 67	1793 69 D	892 68	822 63	222 79 F	3349 66	156 81	56 77	7 62	66 81	86 81	2835 70	645 55	595 54	111 61	1704 65	1881 68
Bottom 2 Box	1550 29	706 27	384 29	409 31	45 16	1496 30 E	27 14	14 20	3 24	13 16	13 12	1019 25	459 39	436 40	67 36	794 30	752 27

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q40\_NEW. How familiar do you feel you are with the history of Indian Residential Schools in Canada?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5391	603	885	917	921	2066	614	1268	1940	1520	1070	1296	1518	1233	1433	1902	1242	644	2386
Unweighted 'N'	5391	534	1219	1124	1048	1466	262	1059	1951	2070	811	1193	1521	1578	1514	1939	1192	606	1610
Very familiar	1130 21	196 33 DEF	239 27 EF	207 23 EF	158 17	330 16	146 24	210 17	413 21 H	351 23 H	222 21	273 21	319 21	282 23	388 27 PQ	336 18	245 20	146 23	535 22
Somewhat familiar	2470 46	277 46	363 41	381 42	408 44	1041 50 CDE	230 37	553 44	924 48 G	751 49 GH	409 38	591 46 K	718 47 K	618 50 K	684 48 R	921 48 R	556 45	253 39	1085 45
Not too familiar	1062 20	76 13	157 18	204 22 B	225 24 BCF	399 19 B	121 20	274 22	377 19	289 19	210 20	276 21	331 22 N	214 17	244 17	435 23 O	247 20	115 18	468 20
Not at all familiar	488 9	28 5	85 10 B	69 8	89 10 B	216 10 BD	82 13 IJ	140 11 J	161 8	101 7	153 14 LMN	113 9	113 7	90 7	85 6	153 8	134 11 O	96 15 OP	227 9
Cannot say	241 4	26 4	40 5	55 6 F	40 4	80 4	36 6	90 7 IJ	65 3 J	29 2	76 7 LMN	44 3	37 2	30 2	32 2	58 3	61 5 O	34 5 O	72 3
Top 2 Box	3600 67	473 78 CDEF	602 68 E	588 64	566 61	1371 66	376 61	764 60	1337 69 H	1102 72 GH	631 59	864 67 K	1037 68 K	900 73 KLM	1072 75 PQR	1257 66	801 64	399 62	1620 68
Bottom 2 Box	1550 29	104 17	243 27 B	273 30 B	314 34 BC	615 30 B	203 33	414 33 IJ	538 28	389 26	363 34 N	388 30 N	444 29 N	303 25	329 23	587 31 O	381 31 O	211 33 O	694 29

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q40\_NEW. How familiar do you feel you are with the history of Indian Residential Schools in Canada?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	cen- tre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5391	1060	1023	3251	326	334	339	2140	1500	420	333	149	50	799	2191	2593	926	2604	1219
Unweighted 'N'	5391	972	844	3517	379	276	258	2184	1401	455	242	147	60	902	2411	2449	981	2477	1225
Very familiar	1130 21	162 15	286 28 BD	673 21 B	62 19	53 16	45 13	462 22	308 21	117 28 KMN	53 16	45 31 K	5 10	140 18	510 23	541 21	248 27 R	463 18	339 28 R
Somewhat familiar	2470 46	448 42	458 45	1547 48 B	123 38	144 43	159 47	1056 49 N	723 48 N	180 43 N	143 43 N	79 53 N	20 40	269 34	1014 46	1229 47	493 53 RS	1195 46	566 46
Not too familiar	1062 20	239 23 C	157 15	659 20 C	72 22	88 26	63 19	409 19	287 19	84 20	85 26 L	19 13	20 39 IJLN H	159 20	422 19	490 19	137 15	581 22 QS	204 17
Not at all familiar	488 9	166 16 CD	85 8	236 7	54 17	36 11	62 18 F	165 8	144 10 L	28 7	40 12 JL	6 4	3 5	102 13 HJL	156 7	253 10 O	38 4	270 10 QS	76 6
Cannot say	241 4	44 4	37 4	136 4	14 4	13 4	10 3	48 2	37 2	12 3	12 4	-	3 6 IJKM H	129 16	90 4	79 3	10 1	95 4 Q	33 3
Top 2 Box	3600 67	611 58	744 73 B	2220 68 B	185 57	197 59	204 60	1518 71 KMN	1031 69 KN	297 71 KMN	195 59	124 83 JKMN HI	25 50	409 51	1524 70	1770 68	741 80 RS	1658 64	905 74 R

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



(Continued)

Q40\_NEW. How familiar do you feel you are with the history of Indian Residential Schools in Canada?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			2025 Federal Vote							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	cen- tre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Bottom 2 Box	1550 29	405 38 CD	243 24	896 28	126 39	124 37	125 37	574 27	432 29 L	111 27	125 38 HIJL	25 17	22 44 L	261 33 HL	578 26	743 29	175 19	851 33 QS	280 23

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

