

Focus Canada

Fall 2023

Canadian public opinion about immigration and refugees

Data Tables

Field dates: September 4 – 17, 2023

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2002	133	462	775	149	194	290	771	1231	348	433	429	642
Unweighted 'N'	2002	201	450	700	150	201	300	729	1273	182	317	421	928
Satisfied	34%	29%	44% BDFG	30%	43% BDF	26%	33%	35%	34%	40% N	38% N	29%	33%
Dissatisfied	58%	66% CE	47%	62% CE	51%	66% CE	57% C	58%	58%	50%	53%	67% LMO	60% LM
DK/NA	8%	5%	9%	7%	6%	8%	10%	7%	8%	11% N	10% N	4%	7% N

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2002	470	667	833	237	366	359	646	1130	325	1455	539	979	1023
Unweighted 'N'	2002	486	675	809	245	390	360	610	1218	299	1517	476	1017	985
Satisfied	34%	29%	31%	40% BC	36%	32%	33%	36%	33%	28%	32%	41% IJK	32%	37% M
Dissatisfied	58%	62% D	62% D	52%	52%	60%	61% E	59%	60% L	66% L	61% L	49%	60%	56%
DK/NA	8%	9%	7%	8%	12% GH	8%	6%	5%	7%	7%	7%	9%	8%	7%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

	PARTY SUPPORT								DIR. OF CAN	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2002	405	696	261	102	102	61	292	687	1159
Unweighted 'N'	2002	449	701	229	103	92	49	306	661	1194
Satisfied	34%	58%	16%	40%	44%	30%	30%	36%	100%	-
Dissatisfied	58%	35%	80%	52%	46%	56%	63%	50%	-	100%
DK/NA	8%	7%	4%	7%	9%	15%	7%	14%	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
		(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2002	133	462	775	149	194	290	771	1231	348	433	429	642
Unweighted 'N'	2002	201	450	700	150	201	300	729	1273	182	317	421	928
Inflation/cost of living	24%	30% CG	19%	26% CG	30% CG	28% C	19%	22%	25%	22%	29% O	26%	21%
Affordable housing	14%	14% CE	7%	18% CEF	5%	11%	19% CEF	16%	13%	23% MNO	14% N	9%	11%
Economy/interest rates/ Recession	11%	8%	16% BDE	9%	8%	12%	10%	12%	10%	7%	10%	16% LMO	11%
Health-care	9%	15% DFG	12% F	8%	10%	6%	8%	9%	9%	4%	7%	10% L	13% LM
Poor government/ leadership	8%	6%	7%	8%	9%	11%	9%	8%	8%	3%	9% L	9% L	10% L
Environment/pollution/ climate change	8%	7%	10% F	7%	8%	4%	10% F	8%	8%	7%	9%	6%	9%
Poverty/hunger/ homelessness	3%	3%	1%	4% CF	5% CFG	1%	1%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%
Taxes	2%	2%	3%	1%	4%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%
Unemployment	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	5% NO	2%	1%	1%
Education Issues	2%	1%	3% DG	1%	-	4% G	*%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3% O	1%
Immigration/refugees/ racial issues/asylum seekers	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% LM
Deficit/public debt	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	2% M

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Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?

	REGION							CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Moral Issues	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net	1%	2%	2%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	2%	2%	1%
Populism/decline of democracy	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Crime/law and order	1%	*%	-	1%	3%	-	1%	1%	1%	*%	-	1%	1%
National unity/Quebec	1%	-	2%	*%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues/	1%	-	*%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	*%	2%	*%	*%	*%
Child care	1%	*%	1%	-	-	-	2%	-	1%	1%	2%	-	-
world conflict/war/war in Ukraine	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	-	*%	1%	*%	-	-	1%	1%
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	*%	-	1%	*%	*%	1%	-	1%	*%	1%	*%	-	*%
COVID-19 pandemic (NET)	*%	-	-	*%	-	1%	-	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	*%
COVID-19 pandemic (health issues)	*%	-	-	*%	-	-	-	*%	*%	-	-	*%	*%
COVID-19 pandemic (vaccination issues)	*%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	*%	-	-	*%	-	-
COVID-19 pandemic (economic concerns)	*%	-	-	*%	-	-	-	-	*%	-	-	-	*%
Personal finances	*%	*%	1%	-	-	-	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	-	*%
Terrorism/Security	*%	-	*%	*%	-	-	-	*%	*%	-	-	*%	*%

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	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Racism/hate speech/ Islamophobia/anti- Semitism	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%
Oil sands/oil pipelines	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%
Farming/fisheries/ forestry	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%
Abortion / access to abortion / abortion rights	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%
Donald Trump/US politics/ US policy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/ Dairy industry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%
None	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	-	1%
DK/NA	3%	1%	5%	2%	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%	6%	3%	3%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
weighted 'N'	2002	470	667	833	237	366	359	646	1130	325	1455	539	979	1023
Unweighted 'N'	2002	486	675	809	245	390	360	610	1218	299	1517	476	1017	985
Inflation/cost of living	24%	25%	26%	22%	17%	26% E	23%	29% E	24%	23%	24%	23%	25%	23%
Affordable housing	14%	14%	11%	16% C	15%	12%	12%	14%	10%	17% IK	12%	19% IK	15%	13%
Economy/interest rates/ Recession	11%	9%	13%	11%	9%	8%	17% EFH	11%	12%	11%	12%	9%	11%	11%
Health-care	9%	9%	9%	10%	12%	9%	12%	8%	10%	9%	9%	9%	5%	13% M
Poor government/ leadership	8%	8%	9%	8%	7%	7%	7%	8%	10% L	8%	10% L	5%	10% N	7%
Environment/pollution/ climate change	8%	4%	8% B	10% B	3%	9% E	9% E	9% E	9% L	6%	9%	6%	7%	9%
Poverty/hunger/ homelessness	3%	3%	2%	3%	5% G	4% G	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3% M
Taxes	2%	2%	3% D	1%	*%	4% E	2%	2% E	2%	3%	2%	2%	3% N	1%
Unemployment	2%	2%	1%	3% C	3% G	3% G	*%	1%	1%	2%	1%	4% IK	2%	2%
Education Issues	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Immigration/refugees/ racial issues/asylum seekers	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Deficit/public debt	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*%	2% G	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%

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Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Moral Issues	1%	3% D	1%	*%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2% L	1%	2% L	*%	1%	2%
Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Populism/decline of democracy	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% N	*%
Crime/law and order	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%
National unity/Quebec	1%	*%	1%	1%	-	*%	1%	1%	1% L	*%	1% L	*%	1% N	*%
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues/	1%	*%	1% BD	*%	1%	1%	*%	*%	*%	2% I	1%	-	*%	1%
Child care	1%	*%	1%	1% B	-	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	-	1%
World conflict/war/war in Ukraine	*%	*%	1%	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	*%	1%	*%	-	*%	-	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	1% N	*%
COVID-19 pandemic (NET)	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%
COVID-19 pandemic (health issues)	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	-	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%
COVID-19 pandemic (vaccination issues)	*%	-	*%	-	-	-	-	*%	-	-	-	*%	-	*%
COVID-19 pandemic (economic concerns)	*%	*%	-	-	*%	-	-	-	*%	-	*%	-	-	*%
Personal finances	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	*%
Terrorism/Security	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	-	*%	-	*%	-	*%	*%

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Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Racism/hate speech/ Islamophobia/anti- Semitism	*%	-	-	*%	-	-	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	-	-	*%
Oil sands/oil pipelines	*%	*%	*%	-	-	-	*%	-	*%	-	*%	-	*%	-
Farming/fisheries/ forestry	*%	*%	-	-	-	-	-	*%	*%	-	*%	-	*%	-
Abortion / access to abortion / abortion rights	*%	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%	-	*%	-	-	*%
Donald Trump/US politics/ US policy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/ Dairy industry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	2%	4% CD	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%
None	1%	4% CD	1%	1%	5% FGH	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	4% IJK	2%	1%
DK/NA	3%	4%	3%	3%	8% FGH	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?

	PARTY SUPPORT								DIR. OF CAN	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec-ided	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
weighted 'N'	2002	405	696	261	102	102	61	292	687	1159
Unweighted 'N'	2002	449	701	229	103	92	49	306	661	1194
Inflation/cost of living	24%	24%	26%	23%	24%	24%	25%	21%	20%	26% K
Affordable housing	14%	14% E	14% E	19% EG	7%	12%	8%	13%	14%	13%
Economy/interest rates/ Recession	11%	8%	13% BF	10%	12%	5%	6%	11%	9%	12% K
Health-care	9%	16% CDFGH	7%	9%	11%	6%	5%	9%	11%	9%
Poor government/ leadership	8%	3%	15% BDEFGH	5%	4%	8%	6%	5%	3%	12% K
Environment/pollution/ climate change	8%	12% CH	2%	13% CH	13% C	20% CGH	7%	6% C	12% L	5%
Poverty/hunger/ homelessness	3%	3% C	1%	3%	1%	7% CE	-	4% CE	2%	3%
Taxes	2%	*%	3% B	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3% K
Unemployment	2%	2%	2% D	*%	-	1%	8% BD	2%	2%	1%
Education Issues	2%	1%	1%	2%	6% B	2%	-	2%	2%	1%
Immigration/refugees/ racial issues/asylum seekers	2%	1%	2% D	*%	2%	1%	5%	1%	1%	2%
Deficit/public debt	1%	1%	3% BDH	*%	4%	-	3%	*%	*%	2% K

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Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?

	PARTY SUPPORT								DIR. OF CAN	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec-ided	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
Moral Issues	1%	*%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%
Populism/decline of democracy	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	5%	1%	*%	2% K
Crime/law and order	1%	1%	*%	2%	-	-	-	1%	2%	1%
National unity/Quebec	1%	1%	1%	*%	4%	-	-	*%	*%	1%
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues/	1%	1%	*%	2% C	-	-	-	-	1% L	*%
Child care	1%	-	*%	1%	-	3% CH	-	*%	1%	*%
World conflict/war/war in Ukraine	*%	1%	*%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	*%
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	*%	*%	*%	-	2%	-	-	1%	1%	*%
COVID-19 pandemic (NET)	*%	1%	*%	-	-	-	-	*%	-	*%
COVID-19 pandemic (health issues)	*%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%
COVID-19 pandemic (vaccination issues)	*%	-	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%
COVID-19 pandemic (economic concerns)	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%	-	*%
COVID-19 pandemic ("loss of freedom")	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Personal finances	*%	1%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	1%	-
Terrorism/Security	*%	*%	*%	-	-	-	-	1%	*%	*%

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Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?

	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec-ided	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
Racism/hate speech/ Islamophobia/anti- Semitism	*%	*%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	*%	*%
Oil sands/oil pipelines	*%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	*%
Farming/fisheries/ forestry	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%	-	*%
Abortion / access to abortion / abortion rights	*%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	*%	-
Donald Trump/US politics/ US policy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/ Dairy industry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	2%	2%	1%	-	3%	4%	6%	2%	3%	1%
None	1%	2% C	*%	1%	1%	-	4%	4% CDE	3% L	*%
DK/NA	3%	4% C	1%	2%	-	3%	6%	10% BCDF	6% L	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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Q3. In your opinion, is the Canadian economy getting stronger, weaker or is it staying about the same?

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2002	133	462	775	149	194	290	771	1231	348	433	429	642
unweighted 'N'	2002	201	450	700	150	201	300	729	1273	182	317	421	928
Stronger	7%	7%	8%	7%	6%	9%	8%	6%	8%	9%	6%	6%	9% N
weaker	55%	51%	52%	57%	52%	63% BC	56%	55%	55%	53%	58% O	63% LO	48%
Staying the same	32%	35%	35% F	32%	37% F	25%	28%	32%	32%	28%	29%	30%	38% LMN
DK/NA	5%	7%	6%	5%	5%	3%	8% DF	7%	5%	10% N	7% N	1%	5% N

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

Q3. In your opinion, is the Canadian economy getting stronger, weaker or is it staying about the same?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2002	470	667	833	237	366	359	646	1130	325	1455	539	979	1023
Unweighted 'N'	2002	486	675	809	245	390	360	610	1218	299	1517	476	1017	985
Stronger	7%	6%	6%	8%	11%	7%	6%	7%	6%	6%	6%	12% IJK	8%	6%
weaker	55%	61% D	57% D	51%	44%	58% E	55% E	59% E	57% L	59% L	57% L	50%	56%	55%
Staying the same	32%	28%	31%	35% B	34%	30%	34%	32%	34%	28%	33%	30%	32%	32%
DK/NA	5%	5%	6%	5%	11% FGH	5% H	5% H	2%	4%	7%	4%	8% IK	4%	7% M

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3. In your opinion, is the Canadian economy getting stronger, weaker or is it staying about the same?

	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2002	405	696	261	102	102	61	292	687	1159
Unweighted 'N'	2002	449	701	229	103	92	49	306	661	1194
Stronger	7%	12% C	3%	7%	9%	6%	15% C	8% C	13% L	4%
Weaker	55%	33%	74% BDEFH	44% B	49% B	48% B	63% BD	53% B	34%	70% K
Staying the same	32%	50% CDEGH	21%	39% CGH	38% CG	40% CG	19%	29% C	48% L	23%
DK/NA	5%	5% C	2%	10% BCEG	3%	6%	2%	10% BCEG	5%	4%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4A. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada

	REGION						CITY		AGE				
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2002	133	462	775	149	194	290	771	1231	348	433	429	642
Unweighted 'N'	2002	201	450	700	150	201	300	729	1273	182	317	421	928
Strongly agree	23%	23% C	14%	30% CEG	17%	23% C	22% C	23%	23%	23%	20%	23%	23%
Somewhat agree	21%	19%	22%	20%	17%	23%	20%	20%	21%	20%	23%	19%	19%
Somewhat disagree	25%	23%	32% BDG	22%	29%	25%	22%	26%	25%	24%	26%	27%	26%
Strongly disagree	26%	30%	26%	24%	32%	25%	28%	26%	26%	26%	27%	27%	26%
Neither agree/disagree	3%	3%	3%	1%	4%	3%	5% D	3%	3%	5%	2%	2%	3%
DK/NA	2%	3%	1%	2% F	2%	*%	3% F	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%
NET: Agree	44%	42%	37%	50% CEG	34%	46% CE	42%	44%	44%	43%	43%	43%	43%
NET: Disagree	51%	52%	58% D	46%	60% D	50%	51%	51%	51%	50%	54%	53%	51%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4A. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2002	470	667	833	237	366	359	646	1130	325	1455	539	979	1023
Unweighted 'N'	2002	486	675	809	245	390	360	610	1218	299	1517	476	1017	985
Strongly agree	23%	28% D	25% D	19%	28%	21%	24%	22%	23%	22%	23%	24%	26% N	21%
Somewhat agree	21%	20%	22%	20%	18%	24%	21%	20%	18%	25% I	20%	23% I	21%	20%
Somewhat disagree	25%	22%	26%	27%	17%	25% E	28% E	27% E	27% L	27%	27% L	21%	25%	26%
Strongly disagree	26%	23%	23%	31% BC	27%	23%	25%	28%	26%	23%	25%	28%	23%	29% M
Neither agree/disagree	3%	4%	2%	2%	6% GH	3%	1%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%
DK/NA	2%	3%	2%	1%	4% H	3% H	1%	*%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
NET: Agree	44%	48% D	47% D	39%	46%	45%	45%	43%	41%	47%	43%	47%	47% N	41%
NET: Disagree	51%	45%	49%	57% BC	44%	49%	53%	55% E	53%	50%	52%	49%	48%	55% M

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFHG/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4A. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada

	PARTY SUPPORT								DIR. OF CAN	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2002	405	696	261	102	102	61	292	687	1159
Unweighted 'N'	2002	449	701	229	103	92	49	306	661	1194
Strongly agree	23%	13%	37% BDEFH	11%	20%	12%	32% BDF	19% D	9%	33% K
Somewhat agree	21%	16%	27% BDF	10%	24% D	12%	29% D	21% D	19%	22%
Somewhat disagree	25%	28% C	21%	30% C	34% CG	36% CG	17%	24%	31% L	22%
Strongly disagree	26%	40% CEGH	11%	46% CEGH	17%	35% CE	20%	24% C	36% L	20%
Neither agree/disagree	3%	2%	3%	2%	5%	2%	3%	5% B	3%	2%
DK/NA	2%	1%	1%	*%	-	3%	-	7% BCD	2%	1%
NET: Agree	44%	29%	64% BDEFH	21%	44% BDF	24%	60% BDFH	40% BDF	28%	55% K
NET: Disagree	51%	69% CEGH	32%	76% CEGH	51% C	71% CEGH	37%	48% C	67% L	41%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4B. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2002	133	462	775	149	194	290	771	1231	348	433	429	642
Unweighted 'N'	2002	201	450	700	150	201	300	729	1273	182	317	421	928
Strongly agree	16%	11%	12%	18% BCE	11%	19%	16%	18% I	14%	9%	12%	15% L	20% LMN
Somewhat agree	21%	21%	24% G	20%	19%	21%	17%	23%	19%	18%	18%	19%	25% MN
Somewhat disagree	20%	17%	28% BDEFG	19%	20%	15%	18%	21%	20%	28% MO	17%	23% MO	18%
Strongly disagree	20%	26% C	16%	19%	19%	20%	26% CD	17%	22% H	24% O	26% NO	19%	16%
Neither agree/disagree	8%	7%	9%	7%	8%	8%	7%	9%	7%	8%	7%	9%	7%
DK/NA	16%	18% C	11%	17% C	23% C	17%	16%	12%	18% H	13%	19%	15%	15%
NET: Agree	36%	33%	36%	38%	30%	40%	33%	41% I	33%	27%	31%	34%	44% LMN
NET: Disagree	40%	43%	45% DF	38%	39%	35%	44%	38%	42%	52% NO	43% O	42% O	33%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4B. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2002	470	667	833	237	366	359	646	1130	325	1455	539	979	1023
Unweighted 'N'	2002	486	675	809	245	390	360	610	1218	299	1517	476	1017	985
Strongly agree	16%	20% D	15%	14%	17%	15%	15%	15%	12%	18% I	14%	21% IK	19% N	12%
Somewhat agree	21%	22% D	23% D	17%	23%	24%	22%	19%	20%	16%	19%	24% JK	24% N	18%
Somewhat disagree	20%	18%	21%	22%	17%	22%	21%	22%	22%	19%	21%	18%	20%	21%
Strongly disagree	20%	17%	17%	24% BC	20%	17%	21%	21%	22% L	22% L	22% L	15%	16%	24% M
Neither agree/disagree	8%	6%	8%	8%	9%	7%	8%	7%	7%	9%	8%	8%	7%	8%
DK/NA	16%	17%	16%	15%	14%	16%	13%	16%	16%	16%	16%	15%	14%	17%
NET: Agree	36%	42% D	38% D	31%	40%	39%	37%	34%	32%	34%	33%	45% IJK	43% N	30%
NET: Disagree	40%	35%	37%	46% BC	36%	38%	42%	43%	44% L	41% L	43% L	33%	35%	45% M

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4B. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees

	PARTY SUPPORT								DIR. OF CAN	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2002	405	696	261	102	102	61	292	687	1159
Unweighted 'N'	2002	449	701	229	103	92	49	306	661	1194
Strongly agree	16%	10%	24% BDEFH	7%	10%	7%	27% BDEF	15% DF	8%	21% K
Somewhat agree	21%	19%	25% BDFH	14%	30% BDFH	12%	23%	17%	20%	21%
Somewhat disagree	20%	27% CDH	18%	18%	29% CDH	23%	25%	15%	23%	19%
Strongly disagree	20%	27% CEGH	8%	43% BCEGH	14%	38% CEGH	13%	14% C	28% L	16%
Neither agree/disagree	8%	4%	8% B	5%	11% B	5%	7%	14% BCDF	6%	7%
DK/NA	16%	13% EG	17% DEG	12%	6%	16% E	4%	24% BCDEG	14%	16%
NET: Agree	36%	29% DF	49% BDFH	21%	40% DF	18%	51% BDFH	33% DF	28%	43% K
NET: Disagree	40%	54% CH	26%	62% CEGH	43% CH	61% CEGH	38%	29%	51% L	34%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

Q4C. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values.

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2002	133	462	775	149	194	290	771	1231	348	433	429	642
Unweighted 'N'	2002	201	450	700	150	201	300	729	1273	182	317	421	928
Strongly agree	25%	24%	24%	27% E	17%	31% E	22%	27%	23%	15%	20%	28% LM	30% LM
Somewhat agree	23%	24%	25% F	21%	29% F	16%	22%	22%	23%	24%	17%	27% M	22% M
Somewhat disagree	23%	23%	30% DEFG	21%	19%	19%	21%	23%	23%	25%	26% N	19%	22%
Strongly disagree	22%	20%	14%	24% C	27% C	25% C	23% C	21%	22%	28% NO	29% NO	18%	17%
Neither agree/disagree	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	5%	7% CD	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%
DK/NA	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%
NET: Agree	48%	48%	49%	49%	46%	47%	44%	49%	46%	39%	37%	55% LM	53% LM
NET: Disagree	45%	43%	44%	45%	46%	44%	44%	44%	45%	53% NO	55% NO	38%	39%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4C. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values.

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2002	470	667	833	237	366	359	646	1130	325	1455	539	979	1023
Unweighted 'N'	2002	486	675	809	245	390	360	610	1218	299	1517	476	1017	985
Strongly agree	25%	32% D	27% D	19%	22%	28%	24%	23%	26%	25%	26%	23%	29% N	21%
Somewhat agree	23%	24%	25% D	20%	22%	23%	26%	22%	23%	20%	22%	23%	23%	22%
Somewhat disagree	23%	16%	25% B	26% B	21%	21%	25%	25%	21%	27%	22%	25%	21%	25% M
Strongly disagree	22%	17%	16%	28% BC	24%	21%	18%	25% G	21%	19%	21%	23%	19%	24% M
Neither agree/disagree	4%	4%	4%	4%	6%	3%	4%	3%	4% L	4%	4% L	2%	4%	3%
DK/NA	4%	7% CD	3%	3%	5%	4% H	4% H	1%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%
NET: Agree	48%	56% D	52% D	39%	44%	51%	50%	45%	49%	45%	48%	46%	52% N	44%
NET: Disagree	45%	33%	41% B	54% BC	45%	42%	42%	50% FG	43%	45%	43%	48%	40%	49% M

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4C. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values.

	PARTY SUPPORT								DIR. OF CAN	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2002	405	696	261	102	102	61	292	687	1159
Unweighted 'N'	2002	449	701	229	103	92	49	306	661	1194
Strongly agree	25%	16%	39% BDEFH	12%	28% BDF	13%	30% DF	21% D	13%	33% K
Somewhat agree	23%	22%	26% D	15%	28% D	18%	27%	23% D	23%	23%
Somewhat disagree	23%	25% C	18%	24%	32% C	32% C	29%	24%	29% L	19%
Strongly disagree	22%	31% CEGH	11%	43% BCEFGH	6%	24% CE	14%	17% CE	28% L	17%
Neither agree/disagree	4%	3%	3%	4%	6%	5%	1%	6% C	3%	4%
DK/NA	4%	3%	4%	1%	-	9% D	-	9% BCD	4%	4%
NET: Agree	48%	37% D	64% BDFH	27%	56% BDF	30%	57% BDF	45% DF	36%	57% K
NET: Disagree	45%	56% CEH	29%	68% BCEGH	38%	55% CEH	42%	41% C	58% L	36%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4D. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada.

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2002	133	462	775	149	194	290	771	1231	348	433	429	642
Unweighted 'N'	2002	201	450	700	150	201	300	729	1273	182	317	421	928
Strongly agree	36%	37%	32%	38%	39%	33%	40% C	36%	36%	45% NO	39% O	35%	32%
Somewhat agree	38%	35%	45% BDG	36%	38%	40%	32%	39%	37%	35%	39%	40%	38%
Somewhat disagree	11%	11%	13%	10%	12%	10%	12%	11%	11%	10%	9%	10%	13%
Strongly disagree	10%	13% CE	7%	12% CE	3%	14% CE	13% CE	10%	11%	6%	9%	13% L	11% L
Neither agree/disagree	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3% N
DK/NA	2%	3%	2%	2%	5% F	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%
NET: Agree	74%	71%	77%	74%	77%	73%	73%	76%	74%	79% O	78% O	75%	70%
NET: Disagree	21%	24% E	19%	22%	14%	23%	25% E	20%	22%	16%	18%	23% L	24% LM

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4D. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada.

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can 1st	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2002	470	667	833	237	366	359	646	1130	325	1455	539	979	1023
Unweighted 'N'	2002	486	675	809	245	390	360	610	1218	299	1517	476	1017	985
Strongly agree	36%	32%	29%	45% BC	39%	34%	34%	39%	32%	37%	33%	46% IJK	35%	38%
Somewhat agree	38%	36%	40%	38%	33%	35%	43% E	39%	39%	38%	39%	35%	39%	37%
Somewhat disagree	11%	12%	14% D	8%	9%	17% EGH	11%	9%	13% L	9%	12% L	8%	10%	12%
Strongly disagree	10%	13% D	13% D	7%	11%	8%	10%	11%	11% L	13% L	12% L	7%	12%	9%
Neither agree/disagree	2%	4% D	3% D	1%	6% GH	3% G	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
DK/NA	2%	4% D	2%	1%	3%	3% H	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%
NET: Agree	74%	68%	68%	83% BC	72%	69%	76%	78% F	71%	75%	72%	81% IK	74%	74%
NET: Disagree	21%	25% D	26% D	15%	20%	25%	21%	20%	24% L	23% L	24% L	15%	22%	21%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4D. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada.

	PARTY SUPPORT								DIR. OF CAN	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2002	405	696	261	102	102	61	292	687	1159
Unweighted 'N'	2002	449	701	229	103	92	49	306	661	1194
Strongly agree	36%	49% CEH	22%	56% CEFH	25%	41% CE	39% C	33% C	48% L	30%
Somewhat agree	38%	36%	42% D	33%	49% BDH	43%	33%	35%	38%	37%
Somewhat disagree	11%	8%	14% BD	6%	15% D	10%	13%	13% BD	8%	13% K
Strongly disagree	10%	5%	18% BDEFH	4%	11% BD	4%	14%	8%	3%	16% K
Neither agree/disagree	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	-	5% BDE	2%	2%
DK/NA	2%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	7% BCDFG	2%	2%
NET: Agree	74%	85% CEH	63%	88% CEGH	74% C	84% CH	72%	68%	86% L	67%
NET: Disagree	21%	13%	32% BDFH	9%	25% BD	14%	27% D	21% BD	11%	29% K

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4E. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Canada needs more immigration to increase its population

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2002	133	462	775	149	194	290	771	1231	348	433	429	642
Unweighted 'N'	2002	201	450	700	150	201	300	729	1273	182	317	421	928
Strongly agree	20%	26% DF	21%	18%	22%	14%	19%	19%	20%	19%	19%	18%	20%
Somewhat agree	27%	23%	33% BDF	25%	25%	23%	30%	31% I	25%	25%	29%	29%	28%
Somewhat disagree	22%	18%	25% G	21%	23%	28% BG	18%	21%	23%	27%	20%	23%	21%
Strongly disagree	25%	28% C	15%	30% C	23%	28% C	27% C	23%	27%	20%	26%	26%	26%
Neither agree/disagree	4%	3%	4%	2%	5%	5%	5%	4%	3%	7% MNO	2%	2%	3%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
NET: Agree	47%	49% F	54% DF	43%	47%	38%	50% F	50% I	45%	43%	48%	47%	48%
NET: Disagree	47%	46%	40%	52% C	45%	56% CG	44%	44%	50% H	47%	47%	49%	47%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4E. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Canada needs more immigration to increase its population

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2002	470	667	833	237	366	359	646	1130	325	1455	539	979	1023
Unweighted 'N'	2002	486	675	809	245	390	360	610	1218	299	1517	476	1017	985
Strongly agree	20%	18%	17%	22% C	17%	16%	22%	23% F	16%	19%	17%	27% IJK	21%	18%
Somewhat agree	27%	21%	25%	33% BC	31%	24%	30%	26%	26%	27%	26%	30%	28%	27%
Somewhat disagree	22%	21%	25%	21%	15%	28% EGH	19%	22% E	24% L	24% L	24% L	16%	20%	24%
Strongly disagree	25%	31% D	28% D	20%	28%	25%	24%	26%	28% L	25%	27% L	21%	27%	24%
Neither agree/disagree	4%	5% C	3%	4%	9% FGH	4% H	2%	2%	4%	4%	4%	3%	2%	5% M
DK/NA	2%	3% D	2%	1%	1%	2%	4% H	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
NET: Agree	47%	39%	42%	55% BC	47%	40%	52% F	49% F	42%	46%	43%	57% IJK	49%	45%
NET: Disagree	47%	53% D	53% D	40%	42%	53% EG	42%	48%	52% L	49% L	52% L	37%	47%	48%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4E. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Canada needs more immigration to increase its population

	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
weighted 'N'	2002	405	696	261	102	102	61	292	687	1159
Unweighted 'N'	2002	449	701	229	103	92	49	306	661	1194
Strongly agree	20%	34% CDEFGH	12%	22% CE	10%	23% CE	17%	17%	28% L	16%
Somewhat agree	27%	32% CG	21%	37% CFGH	35% CG	23%	14%	28% CG	34% L	23%
Somewhat disagree	22%	18%	25% BD	17%	33% BDH	22%	33% BD	21%	23%	23%
Strongly disagree	25%	14%	39% BDEFH	16%	19%	23%	29%	22% B	12%	34% K
Neither agree/disagree	4%	2%	3%	6% BC	2%	4%	6%	5% B	3%	3%
DK/NA	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	4%	-	7% BCD	1%	2%
NET: Agree	47%	65% CEFGH	33%	59% CEGH	45% C	46% C	32%	44% C	62% L	39%
NET: Disagree	47%	31%	64% BDEFH	34%	52% BD	46% B	63% BDH	43% BD	34%	57% K

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4F. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

People coming to Canada claiming to be refugees are imposing a severe strain on our welfare system

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2002	133	462	775	149	194	290	771	1231	348	433	429	642
Unweighted 'N'	2002	201	450	700	150	201	300	729	1273	182	317	421	928
Strongly agree	23%	23%	16%	29% CG	20%	26% C	21%	24%	23%	15%	18%	23% L	28% LM
Somewhat agree	25%	25%	27%	24%	28%	26%	21%	27%	24%	23%	23%	26%	27%
Somewhat disagree	22%	20%	32% BDEFG	18%	20%	18%	20%	20%	23%	25%	20%	25%	20%
Strongly disagree	20%	24% C	16%	20%	16%	21%	22%	19%	20%	22%	26% NO	18%	17%
Neither agree/disagree	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%	3%	6%	5%	4%	7%	5%	4%	3%
DK/NA	6%	6%	3%	6% C	10% C	6%	9% C	5%	7%	7%	8% NO	5%	5%
NET: Agree	48%	48%	43%	52% CG	48%	52%	43%	51%	46%	38%	41%	49% LM	55% LM
NET: Disagree	41%	44%	48% DE	38%	36%	39%	42%	38%	43%	48% O	46% O	42%	37%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4F. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

People coming to Canada claiming to be refugees are imposing a severe strain on our welfare system

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2002	470	667	833	237	366	359	646	1130	325	1455	539	979	1023
Unweighted 'N'	2002	486	675	809	245	390	360	610	1218	299	1517	476	1017	985
Strongly agree	23%	30% D	27% D	17%	23%	25%	22%	23%	24%	21%	23%	24%	27% N	20%
Somewhat agree	25%	23%	27%	23%	23%	30% H	29% H	21%	24%	24%	24%	27%	25%	24%
Somewhat disagree	22%	18%	21%	24% B	17%	19%	22%	24% E	23%	22%	23%	18%	21%	22%
Strongly disagree	20%	16%	16%	25% BC	23%	17%	19%	22%	19%	22%	20%	19%	17%	22% M
Neither agree/disagree	4%	5%	3%	5%	8% FG	2%	3%	4% F	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	5%
DK/NA	6%	8%	5%	6%	6%	7%	4%	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%	7%
NET: Agree	48%	53% D	54% D	40%	46%	55% EH	51% H	44%	48%	46%	47%	50%	53% N	44%
NET: Disagree	41%	33%	37%	49% BC	40%	36%	41%	46% F	42%	44%	43%	37%	38%	44% M

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4F. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

People coming to Canada claiming to be refugees are imposing a severe strain on our welfare system

	PARTY SUPPORT								DIR. OF CAN	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2002	405	696	261	102	102	61	292	687	1159
Unweighted 'N'	2002	449	701	229	103	92	49	306	661	1194
Strongly agree	23%	12%	37% BDEFH	14%	15%	12%	31% BDF	21% B	10%	33% K
Somewhat agree	25%	27% DF	28% DF	9%	35% DF	17%	25% D	28% DF	26%	25%
Somewhat disagree	22%	24% CH	16%	32% CGH	30% CGH	35% CGH	14%	16%	26% L	18%
Strongly disagree	20%	29% CEH	8%	37% CEGH	13%	30% CEH	20%	15% C	26% L	15%
Neither agree/disagree	4%	3%	3%	5%	7%	3%	7%	7% BC	5% L	3%
DK/NA	6%	5% E	6% DE	3%	1%	3%	3%	13% BCDEFG	7%	5%
NET: Agree	48%	39% D	66% BDEFH	23%	49% DF	29%	57% BDF	49% BDF	36%	59% K
NET: Disagree	41%	53% CGH	25%	69% BCEGH	43% CH	65% BCEGH	34%	31%	52% L	33%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4G. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Canada is doing a good job of integrating immigrants into Canadian society.

Base: Excluding Quebec

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	1540	133	-	775	149	194	290	571	969	279	330	321	492
Unweighted 'N'	1552	201	-	700	150	201	300	529	1023	137	240	313	741
Strongly agree	15%	21% D	-	13%	15%	16%	15%	12%	16%	24% MNO	10%	14%	14%
Somewhat agree	35%	39%	-	33%	39%	35%	40%	32%	38% H	31%	38%	37%	37%
Somewhat disagree	20%	19%	-	23% G	27% G	17%	13%	22%	20%	18%	23%	21%	19%
Strongly disagree	23%	17%	-	26% BE	14%	24%	23%	27% I	21%	20%	19%	23%	24%
Neither agree/disagree	3%	1%	-	3% B	3%	4%	5% B	4%	3%	6%	5%	3%	2%
DK/NA	3%	3%	-	2%	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%	1%	5%	2%	4%
NET: Agree	50%	61% D	-	45%	54%	51%	55% D	44%	54% H	55%	48%	51%	51%
NET: Disagree	44%	35%	-	49% BG	41%	41%	36%	49% I	40%	38%	42%	44%	43%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4G. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Canada is doing a good job of integrating immigrants into Canadian society.

Base: Excluding Quebec

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can 1st	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	1540	368	501	650	176	277	275	512	804	280	1084	449	751	789
Unweighted 'N'	1552	378	509	642	185	296	275	491	883	260	1143	401	791	761
Strongly agree	15%	18%	13%	15%	21% H	17%	13%	12%	12% J	7%	11%	24% IJK	15%	14%
Somewhat agree	35%	31%	35%	38%	33%	36%	37%	40%	39% J	31%	37%	33%	34%	37%
Somewhat disagree	20%	17%	23% B	20%	14%	25% EG	17%	21%	21%	23%	21%	18%	18%	22%
Strongly disagree	23%	26%	23%	22%	19%	18%	26% F	23%	22%	33% IKL	25% L	19%	27% N	19%
Neither agree/disagree	3%	3%	3%	4%	7% FGH	2%	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%
DK/NA	3%	5% D	3%	2%	5%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
NET: Agree	50%	49%	48%	52%	54%	53%	50%	52%	51% J	38%	47% J	57% JK	48%	52%
NET: Disagree	44%	43%	46%	42%	33%	43%	43%	44% E	43%	56% IKL	46% L	37%	46%	41%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4G. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Canada is doing a good job of integrating immigrants into Canadian society.

Base: Excluding Quebec

	PARTY SUPPORT								DIR. OF CAN	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	1540	313	595	220	-	82	52	221	483	941
Unweighted 'N'	1552	352	606	196	-	75	41	233	469	972
Strongly agree	15%	21% CD	7%	12%	-	16%	30% CD	21% CD	24% L	10%
Somewhat agree	35%	46% CH	27%	49% CFH	-	34%	31%	33%	50% L	28%
Somewhat disagree	20%	21%	21%	20%	-	28%	12%	20%	18%	22%
Strongly disagree	23%	9%	39% BDFH	11%	-	18%	23%	16% B	5%	34% K
Neither agree/disagree	3%	1%	3% B	7% BCF	-	1%	3%	5% B	1%	4% K
DK/NA	3%	2%	3% D	1%	-	3%	1%	5% D	2%	2%
NET: Agree	50%	66% CFH	34%	60% C	-	49% C	61% C	54% C	74% L	38%
NET: Disagree	44%	31%	59% BDGH	31%	-	47% BD	35%	36%	23%	56% K

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4H. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Immigration tends to threaten Quebec culture

Base: Quebec

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	462	-	462	-	-	-	-	200	262	68	103	108	150
Unweighted 'N'	450	-	450	-	-	-	-	200	250	45	77	108	187
Strongly agree	15%	-	15%	-	-	-	-	16%	14%	2%	26% LN	11% L	17% L
Somewhat agree	23%	-	23%	-	-	-	-	24%	22%	21%	11%	32% M	25% M
Somewhat disagree	31%	-	31%	-	-	-	-	26%	34%	45% N	29%	27%	29%
Strongly disagree	27%	-	27%	-	-	-	-	29%	25%	30%	33%	28%	21%
Neither agree/disagree	3%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	3%	3%	-	1%	2%	4%
DK/NA	2%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	1%	2%	2%	-	-	4%
NET: Agree	38%	-	38%	-	-	-	-	40%	37%	23%	36%	43% L	41% L
NET: Disagree	57%	-	57%	-	-	-	-	55%	59%	76% NO	63%	55%	50%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4H. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Immigration tends to threaten Quebec culture

Base: Quebec

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	462	102	166	183	61	90	84	134	326	45	371	90	227	234
Unweighted 'N'	450	108	166	167	60	94	85	119	335	39	374	75	226	224
Strongly agree	15%	20%	13%	13%	13%	14%	11%	18%	16%	14%	16%	12%	15%	15%
Somewhat agree	23%	26%	26%	18%	19%	27%	29%	24%	26% L	15%	25% L	15%	22%	24%
Somewhat disagree	31%	29%	31%	33%	38%	34%	27%	27%	30%	38%	31%	30%	31%	30%
Strongly disagree	27%	18%	27%	32% B	22%	23%	31%	30%	23%	31%	24%	36% I	26%	27%
Neither agree/disagree	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	5%	4%	2%
DK/NA	2%	4%	2%	-	5%	-	1%	-	2%	-	2%	2%	2%	1%
NET: Agree	38%	46% D	39%	31%	32%	41%	40%	42%	42% L	29%	41% L	26%	37%	40%
NET: Disagree	57%	47%	57%	65% B	61%	58%	58%	56%	53%	69%	55%	66% I	58%	57%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4H. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Immigration tends to threaten Quebec culture

Base: Quebec

	PARTY SUPPORT								DIR. OF CAN	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	462	93	101	41	102	20	9	71	204	218
Unweighted 'N'	450	97	95	33	103	17	8	73	192	222
Strongly agree	15%	9%	19% D	5%	25% BD	10%	-	16%	11%	20% K
Somewhat agree	23%	16%	26%	13%	31% BD	16%	-	27%	24%	23%
Somewhat disagree	31%	35%	28%	42%	31%	20%	51%	24%	36%	27%
Strongly disagree	27%	32% E	23% E	37% E	11%	54% CEH	49% E	23%	24%	28%
Neither agree/disagree	3%	8% E	2%	3%	1%	-	-	4%	3%	1%
DK/NA	2%	-	2%	-	1%	-	-	6%	2%	1%
NET: Agree	38%	25%	45% BD	18%	57% BDF	26%	-	43% BD	35%	43%
NET: Disagree	57%	67% CEH	51%	79% CEH	42%	74% EH	100% BCDEFH	47%	60%	55%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5. Why do you say there is too much immigration to Canada?

Base: All who agree to Q4A – There is too much immigration to Canada

	REGION							CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	876	56	170	389	50	90	121	336	539	151	186	183	275
Unweighted 'N'	879	88	165	344	53	96	133	316	563	81	136	184	398
Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other Canadians	38%	43% C	29%	40% C	33%	43% C	41%	36%	39%	39%	33%	41%	39%
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost govt too much / drain on welfare system	25%	25% C	10%	29% C	28% C	29% C	27% C	24%	25%	15%	20%	27% L	31% LM
Bad for the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other Canadians	25%	35% C	12%	27% C	31% C	34% C	21% C	25%	24%	30%	24%	20%	24%
Over-population – there are too many people in Canada already	19%	24% E	20%	18%	10%	17%	20%	21%	17%	8%	29% LO	21% L	18% L
Immigration is poorly managed by the government / lack of screening / levels are too high	10%	4%	11% B	10% B	10%	7%	11% B	13% I	8%	14%	14% O	10%	7%
Threat to Canadian/ Quebec culture / identity / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like us	8%	5%	11%	9%	12%	5%	6%	6%	10%	9%	5%	8%	10% M
Too many foreign students / filling universities	4%	4%	2%	5% C	1%	3%	4%	4%	4%	12% MNO	2%	2%	2%

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(Continued)

Q5. Why do you say there is too much immigration to Canada?

Base: All who agree to Q4A – There is too much immigration to Canada

	REGION						CITY		AGE				
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	4%	2%	6%	3%	5%	6%	3%	3%	4%	1%	4%	3%	5% L
Immigrants are a public health risk – may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases to Canada	1%	5%	1%	1%	1%	-	*%	*%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%
Other	3%	4%	4%	2%	8%	1%	4%	3%	3%	5%	2%	3%	2%
DK/NA	5%	3%	10% BDEG	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

Q5. Why do you say there is too much immigration to Canada?

Base: All who agree to Q4A – There is too much immigration to Canada

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	876	224	311	325	110	166	161	276	468	152	621	252	461	415
Unweighted 'N'	879	246	316	303	116	177	157	261	523	140	663	212	473	406
Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other Canadians	38%	32%	45% BD	36%	29%	39%	40%	39%	42% L	34%	40%	33%	42% N	33%
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost govt too much / drain on welfare system	25%	23%	29%	22%	18%	24%	28%	22%	26% L	32% L	28% L	17%	24%	25%
Bad for the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other Canadians	25%	27%	24%	23%	33%	24%	26%	22%	23%	24%	23%	28%	24%	25%
Over-population – there are too many people in Canada already	19%	20%	17%	19%	12%	20%	17%	20%	17%	22%	18%	20%	17%	20%
Immigration is poorly managed by the government / lack of screening / levels are too high	10%	8%	10%	12%	12%	9%	10%	14%	7%	10%	8%	15% IK	11%	9%
Threat to Canadian/ Quebec culture / identity / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like us	8%	9%	9%	7%	9%	6%	7%	10%	9%	9%	9%	7%	9%	7%
Too many foreign students / filling universities	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	6%	4%	4%

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FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

(Continued)

Q5. Why do you say there is too much immigration to Canada?

Base: All who agree to Q4A – There is too much immigration to Canada

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	4%	6%	3%	3%	2%	6%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%
Immigrants are a public health risk – may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases to Canada	1%	-	2%	1%	-	*%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%
Other	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	4%	3%	3%
DK/NA	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	8% H	3%	3%	5% J	1%	4% J	6% J	3%	7% M

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5. Why do you say there is too much immigration to Canada?

Base: All who agree to Q4A – There is too much immigration to Canada

	PARTY SUPPORT								DIR. OF CAN	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
weighted 'N'	876	117	447	55	45	25	37	117	191	640
Unweighted 'N'	879	130	442	56	45	23	31	122	176	665
Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other Canadians	38%	33%	42%	33%	29%	44%	35%	33%	29%	41% K
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost govt too much / drain on welfare system	25%	18%	28% B	18%	24%	27%	32%	22%	10%	30% K
Bad for the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other Canadians	25%	27% E	24% E	20%	10%	35% E	21%	32% E	25%	24%
Over-population – there are too many people in Canada already	19%	15%	18%	17%	21%	20%	23%	22%	16%	19%
Immigration is poorly managed by the government / lack of screening / levels are too high	10%	9%	9%	16%	11%	5%	17%	9%	11%	10%
Threat to Canadian/ Quebec culture / identity / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like us	8%	4%	9% B	9%	5%	8%	28% BCEH	6%	7%	9%
Too many foreign students / filling universities	4%	6%	4%	8%	-	9%	-	4%	4%	4%

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(Continued)

Q5. Why do you say there is too much immigration to Canada?

Base: All who agree to Q4A – There is too much immigration to Canada

	PARTY SUPPORT								DIR. OF CAN	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	4%	3%	5%	7%	-	8%	-	1%	5%	4%
Immigrants are a public health risk – may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases to Canada	1%	-	2%	-	2%	-	-	*%	-	1%
Other	3%	6% C	1%	1%	7%	-	2%	4%	6% L	2%
DK/NA	5%	8% DH	5% H	1%	4%	5%	-	1%	7%	4%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

Q6. What do you consider to be the Canadian values most important for immigrants to learn and adopt when they move to this country?

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2002	133	462	775	149	194	290	771	1231	348	433	429	642
Unweighted 'N'	2002	201	450	700	150	201	300	729	1273	182	317	421	928
English and/or French fluency/speak the language	24%	13%	39% BDEFG	21% B	18%	19%	21% B	26%	23%	16%	21%	23% L	31% LMN
Respect for Canadian history and culture	23%	28% E	24%	23%	18%	25%	22%	22%	24%	24%	21%	27% O	22%
Respect for the law	17%	23% CE	14%	17% E	10%	15%	23% CE	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	18%
Tolerance for others	15%	16% C	10%	18% C	13%	18% C	15%	16%	15%	16%	19% O	18% O	10%
Embrace democracy/freedom/peace	12%	11%	11%	12%	12%	15%	11%	13%	11%	10%	12%	13%	12%
work ethic/be employed	11%	13% C	6%	13% C	15% C	11%	12% C	10%	11%	10%	11%	11%	12%
Respect for other religions	9%	8%	9%	8%	9%	13%	9%	9%	9%	8%	10%	11%	8%
Need to assimilate	8%	8%	10%	8%	9%	6%	6%	7%	8%	5%	4%	9% M	11% LM
Adopt Canadian customs/values/way of life (unspecified)	7%	7%	7%	7%	4%	7%	8%	6%	7%	5%	5%	8%	10% LM
Gender equality/equal treatment of women and men	6%	3%	11% BDFG	5%	11% BDFG	4%	5%	5%	7%	3%	8% L	9% LO	6% L
Community involvement	6%	6%	3%	6% C	9% C	8% C	7% C	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%	5%

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FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

(Continued)

Q6. What do you consider to be the Canadian values most important for immigrants to learn and adopt when they move to this country?

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Education	5%	4%	3%	5%	5%	9% C	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%
Be friendly/kind/polite/ help others	4%	6%	3%	5% CG	5%	3%	2%	4%	4%	8% O	5%	3%	3%
Honesty	3%	5% C	1%	4% C	2%	4%	5% C	4%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%
Respect for others	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	5% E	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%
Respect for the environment/nature	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*%	1%
Respect for secularism	1%	-	2% D	*%	-	-	-	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%
Other	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%
None	4%	5%	3%	5% CE	1%	4%	5%	3%	5%	5%	4%	4%	3%
DK/NA	8%	9% C	3%	9% C	13% C	11% C	10% C	8%	8%	16% MNO	8%	6%	6%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

Q6. What do you consider to be the Canadian values most important for immigrants to learn and adopt when they move to this country?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2002	470	667	833	237	366	359	646	1130	325	1455	539	979	1023
Unweighted 'N'	2002	486	675	809	245	390	360	610	1218	299	1517	476	1017	985
English and/or French fluency/speak the language	24%	27%	26% D	21%	23%	28% H	25%	21%	26% L	24%	26% L	20%	24%	25%
Respect for Canadian history and culture	23%	24%	25%	21%	22%	24%	23%	22%	21%	20%	21%	30% IJK	21%	25%
Respect for the law	17%	18%	17%	16%	18%	20% H	17%	14%	16%	13%	15%	23% IJK	16%	18%
Tolerance for others	15%	8%	15% B	20% BC	12%	14%	16%	18% E	13%	18%	14%	18% I	15%	16%
Embrace democracy/freedom/peace	12%	8%	12% B	13% B	12%	13%	12%	12%	11%	15%	12%	12%	13%	11%
work ethic/be employed	11%	12%	11%	11%	8%	11%	12%	13% E	10%	11%	10%	13%	12%	10%
Respect for other religions	9%	8%	9%	9%	6%	11% E	11%	9%	8%	10%	9%	10%	10%	9%
Need to assimilate	8%	8%	9%	7%	7%	10%	9%	6%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%
Adopt Canadian customs/values/way of life (unspecified)	7%	7%	7%	6%	9%	7%	7%	6%	7%	10%	8%	5%	7%	7%
Gender equality/equal treatment of women and men	6%	3%	7% B	8% B	1%	6% E	7% E	9% E	8% L	6%	7% L	4%	4%	9% M
Community involvement	6%	3%	6%	6% B	5%	4%	7%	6%	5%	4%	5%	7%	5%	6%

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(Continued)

Q6. What do you consider to be the Canadian values most important for immigrants to learn and adopt when they move to this country?

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Education	5%	5%	6%	4%	8%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	7%	5%	5%
Be friendly/kind/polite/ help others	4%	3%	4%	5% B	3%	3%	4%	6% F	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Honesty	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%
Respect for others	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%
Respect for the environment/nature	1%	*%	1%	2% B	1%	*%	1%	2% F	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Respect for secularism	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%
None	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%
DK/NA	8%	12% CD	7%	7%	12% H	9%	7%	6%	9%	8%	9%	7%	7%	9%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q6. What do you consider to be the Canadian values most important for immigrants to learn and adopt when they move to this country?

	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec-ided	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
weighted 'N'	2002	405	696	261	102	102	61	292	687	1159
Unweighted 'N'	2002	449	701	229	103	92	49	306	661	1194
English and/or French fluency/speak the language	24%	25% DG	23% DG	15%	48% BCDFGH	18%	10%	28% DFG	25%	24%
Respect for Canadian history and culture	23%	17%	29% BDF	18%	26% B	15%	29%	24% B	20%	25% K
Respect for the law	17%	16%	18% E	18%	10%	13%	22%	19% E	15%	18%
Tolerance for others	15%	18% CE	13% E	23% CEFH	7%	12%	22% E	13%	17%	14%
Embrace democracy/freedom/peace	12%	13%	12%	14%	7%	12%	19%	8%	13%	12%
work ethic/be employed	11%	11% DF	14% DEF	5%	6%	4%	26% BDEF	13% DEF	9%	13% K
Respect for other religions	9%	6%	10% BE	8%	5%	8%	23% BCDEFH	10%	8%	10%
Need to assimilate	8%	8%	9% F	6%	8%	3%	7%	8%	6%	9%
Adopt Canadian customs/values/way of life (unspecified)	7%	7%	8%	5%	9%	11%	2%	6%	5%	8% K
Gender equality/equal treatment of women and men	6%	8% C	5%	10% C	8%	7%	-	7%	8%	6%
Community involvement	6%	4%	6%	8% BF	4%	3%	9%	5%	5%	5%

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(Continued)

Q6. What do you consider to be the Canadian values most important for immigrants to learn and adopt when they move to this country?

	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
Education	5%	3%	6% E	4%	2%	6%	2%	6%	4%	5%
Be friendly/kind/polite/ help others	4%	4%	4%	8% CF	3%	1%	4%	5%	5%	4%
Honesty	3%	3%	4% F	4%	-	1%	4%	3%	3%	4%
Respect for others	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	5%	1%	2%	2%
Respect for the environment/nature	1%	*%	1%	2%	-	2%	-	1%	1%	1%
Respect for secularism	1%	*%	*%	1%	5% B	-	2%	1%	1%	1%
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%
None	4%	4% E	3%	4%	1%	7% E	5%	5% E	4%	4%
DK/NA	8%	8%	7%	6%	4%	14% E	12%	10% E	8%	8%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

Q7. Do you think that on balance the effect of immigrants settling in your local community makes it a better place, a worse place, or doesn't really make a difference?

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2002	133	462	775	149	194	290	771	1231	348	433	429	642
Unweighted 'N'	2002	201	450	700	150	201	300	729	1273	182	317	421	928
Better place	42%	49% CD	39%	39%	45%	42%	51% CD	40%	44%	43%	47% O	43%	38%
worse place	9%	8% C	4%	12% CE	5%	9% C	11% CE	9%	9%	8%	7%	11% M	8%
No difference	41%	38%	48% BDG	40% G	40%	40%	33%	42%	40%	44%	36%	38%	44% M
Both better and worse (in different ways)	2%	*%	1%	3% BC	3%	1%	3% B	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%
Depends	3%	3%	5% G	3%	3%	3%	1%	4%	2%	1%	3%	3%	4% L
DK/NA	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	1%	4% L	2%	4% L

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

Q7. Do you think that on balance the effect of immigrants settling in your local community makes it a better place, a worse place, or doesn't really make a difference?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can 1st	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2002	470	667	833	237	366	359	646	1130	325	1455	539	979	1023
unweighted 'N'	2002	486	675	809	245	390	360	610	1218	299	1517	476	1017	985
Better place	42%	27%	37% B	55% BC	35%	39%	45% E	47% EF	40%	44%	41%	46% I	40%	44% M
worse place	9%	9%	11% D	7%	8%	8%	9%	11%	9%	11%	9%	8%	10%	8%
No difference	41%	53% CD	42% D	31%	46% H	46% H	39%	33%	43% JL	36%	42%	37%	42%	39%
Both better and worse (in different ways)	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Depends	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%
DK/NA	3%	5% D	4%	2%	6% G	3% G	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFHG/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q7. Do you think that on balance the effect of immigrants settling in your local community makes it a better place, a worse place, or doesn't really make a difference?

	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
weighted 'N'	2002	405	696	261	102	102	61	292	687	1159
Unweighted 'N'	2002	449	701	229	103	92	49	306	661	1194
Better place	42%	52% CEH	30%	61% CEGH	30%	48% CE	38%	41% C	53% L	35%
worse place	9%	4%	16% BDEFH	4%	5%	2%	10%	8% F	3%	13% K
No difference	41%	37%	44% BD	31%	56% BCDH	42%	45%	38%	37%	43% K
Both better and worse (in different ways)	2%	2%	3%	3%	-	5%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Depends	3%	2%	4% BDF	1%	3%	1%	5%	4% DF	2%	4% K
DK/NA	3%	3% D	3% D	1%	6% D	3%	1%	7% BCDG	4%	3%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

Q8a. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a better place?

Base: All who said better place at Q7

	REGION							CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	840	66	179	300	67	82	147	305	536	149	205	186	244
Unweighted 'N'	822	94	170	262	70	81	145	277	545	75	150	178	360
Adds to community's diversity / multiculturalism	75%	75%	71%	76%	64%	81% E	76%	81% I	71%	74%	81% O	79% O	69%
Helps economy grow / immigrants bring skills we need / immigrants start businesses	33%	39% CF	23%	36% CF	46% CF	18%	37% CF	26%	36% H	31%	28%	32%	37% M
Helps local population grow / we need more people	12%	15%	9%	13%	8%	14%	11%	13%	11%	11%	12%	9%	15% N
Shows people in my community are caring / open	11%	3%	10% B	12% B	9%	11%	12% B	12%	10%	11%	9%	13%	11%
Enhances community's reputation around the world	7%	8%	5%	8%	6%	7%	7%	5%	8%	9%	4%	7%	6%
Immigrants appreciate Canada / come to Canada for a better life	4%	6%	5%	3%	7%	1%	5%	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%	5%
Family reunification	2%	5%	-	3%	2%	6%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	4%
Other	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	7%	1%	1%	3%	6%	-	1%	3% N
None	1%	2%	3%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*%
DK/NA	1%	-	1%	1%	4%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	-	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

Q8a. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a better place?

Base: All who said better place at Q7

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	840	125	249	456	84	144	163	307	448	143	591	247	387	454
Unweighted 'N'	822	123	242	447	80	148	163	291	480	127	607	212	398	424
Adds to community's diversity / multiculturalism	75%	68%	71%	79% B	74%	67%	80% F	77% F	69%	86% IK	73%	77% I	72%	77%
Helps economy grow / immigrants bring skills we need / immigrants start businesses	33%	33%	34%	32%	30%	37%	36%	30%	35%	25%	32%	33%	36%	30%
Helps local population grow / we need more people	12%	12%	12%	12%	9%	16%	9%	13%	13%	8%	12%	12%	11%	13%
Shows people in my community are caring / open	11%	8%	10%	12%	9%	13%	10%	11%	11%	11%	11%	10%	8%	13%
Enhances community's reputation around the world	7%	13% C	5%	6%	8%	8%	8%	6%	7%	6%	7%	5%	6%	8%
Immigrants appreciate Canada / come to Canada for a better life	4%	5%	5%	3%	4%	6%	6%	3%	5% J	1%	4% J	5% J	4%	5%
Family reunification	2%	3%	4%	1%	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%
Other	2%	7% CD	2%	1%	3%	7% H	-	1%	3%	-	2%	2%	3%	2%
None	1%	1%	1%	1%	5%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8a. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a better place?

Base: All who said better place at Q7

	PARTY SUPPORT								DIR. OF CAN	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec-ided	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
weighted 'N'	840	210	207	158	31	49	23	118	365	408
Unweighted 'N'	822	230	206	136	31	44	14	125	350	410
Adds to community's diversity / multiculturalism	75%	79% CH	69%	79%	70%	80%	77%	67%	77%	71%
Helps economy grow / immigrants bring skills we need / immigrants start businesses	33%	35% EF	38% EF	32% E	12%	19%	39%	32% E	30%	34%
Helps local population grow / we need more people	12%	12% E	12% E	13% E	3%	14%	24% E	10%	11%	13%
Shows people in my community are caring / open	11%	10%	9%	11%	15%	17%	22%	10%	9%	13%
Enhances community's reputation around the world	7%	5%	6%	11%	3%	5%	14%	7%	6%	8%
Immigrants appreciate Canada / come to Canada for a better life	4%	3%	6%	5%	5%	6%	-	5%	5%	4%
Family reunification	2%	2%	3%	2%	-	-	-	3%	3%	2%
Other	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	-	-	5%	2%	2%
None	1%	*%	1%	-	3%	2%	-	3% B	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8b. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a worse place?

Base: All who said worse place at Q7

	REGION							CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	179	11	17	94	7	18	32	73	106	26	29	48	53
Unweighted 'N'	185	16	17	88	7	20	37	72	113	14	23	47	77
Immigrants weaken local identity / culture / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like "us"	41%	36%	48%	42%	39%	41%	39%	35%	46%	55% N	38%	20%	51% N
Immigrants hurt the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other residents	21%	63% CDG	13%	13%	25%	33%	27%	15%	25%	10%	32%	15%	25%
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost governments too much / drain on welfare system	17%	23%	13%	17%	41%	29%	5%	18%	16%	11%	5%	23% M	15%
Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other residents	15%	25%	13%	13%	16%	12%	21%	14%	16%	20%	18%	17%	12%
Over-population – there are too many people in this community already	13%	20%	7%	13%	8%	16%	12%	17%	10%	-	7%	27% MO	6%
Immigrants are not screened well enough / criminals	8%	5%	9%	9%	-	7%	9%	5%	10%	-	10%	12%	9%
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	6%	-	-	5%	31%	13%	8%	7%	6%	10%	5%	2%	10%

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Q8b. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a worse place?

Base: All who said worse place at Q7

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Immigrants are a public health risk – may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases	1%	9%	5%	-	-	-	2%	2%	1%	-	-	1%	1%
Other	12%	-	15%	13%	-	12%	13%	13%	11%	14%	18%	11%	8%
None	1%	-	-	-	-	-	7%	3%	-	8%	-	-	-
DK/NA	3%	-	-	5%	-	-	2%	4%	2%	-	-	8%	3%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8b. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a worse place?

Base: All who said worse place at Q7

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	179	42	73	61	20	28	34	72	100	35	135	43	95	84
Unweighted 'N'	185	49	75	59	25	34	29	65	108	32	140	44	101	84
Immigrants weaken local identity / culture / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like "us"	41%	42%	48%	33%	50%	40%	50%	33%	44%	41%	43%	35%	41%	41%
Immigrants hurt the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other residents	21%	21%	17%	24%	14%	25%	19%	20%	23%	17%	22%	20%	19%	23%
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost governments too much / drain on welfare system	17%	13%	14%	21%	24%	24%	19%	10%	18%	14%	17%	17%	16%	18%
Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other residents	15%	6%	15%	21% B	14%	14%	8%	23%	16%	9%	15%	18%	15%	16%
Over-population – there are too many people in this community already	13%	12%	7%	21% C	10%	7%	14%	18%	11%	16%	12%	14%	13%	12%
Immigrants are not screened well enough / criminals	8%	5%	9%	11%	9%	14%	11%	6%	4%	18%	8%	9%	12%	4%
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	6%	8%	7%	5%	4%	2%	7%	7%	5%	8%	6%	8%	7%	6%

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Q8b. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a worse place?

Base: All who said worse place at Q7

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Immigrants are a public health risk – may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases	1%	-	1%	3%	-	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	-	2%	1%
Other	12%	3%	18% B	11%	16%	11%	11%	11%	10%	9%	10%	20%	10%	14%
None	1%	5%	-	-	-	-	-	3%	2%	-	2%	-	2%	-
DK/NA	3%	7%	4%	-	-	9%	4%	1%	3%	-	2%	7%	2%	4%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8b. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a worse place?

Base: All who said worse place at Q7

	PARTY SUPPORT								DIR. OF CAN	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
weighted 'N'	179	18	111	11	5	2	6	23	20	155
Unweighted 'N'	185	21	114	8	5	3	7	24	16	165
Immigrants weaken local identity / culture / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like "us"	41%	32%	46% G	39%	76% BGH	68%	11%	26%	27%	44%
Immigrants hurt the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other residents	21%	26%	24%	5%	-	-	20%	21%	15%	22%
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost governments too much / drain on welfare system	17%	19%	15%	39%	-	-	32%	13%	11%	17%
Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other residents	15%	29%	10%	40%	24%	-	11%	18%	26%	14%
Over-population – there are too many people in this community already	13%	18%	10%	5%	-	-	33%	20%	11%	12%
Immigrants are not screened well enough / criminals	8%	9%	8%	16%	17%	-	14%	3%	-	10%
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	6%	4%	7%	-	-	32%	-	10%	3%	7%

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Q8b. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a worse place?

Base: All who said worse place at Q7

	PARTY SUPPORT								DIR. OF CAN	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec-ided	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
Immigrants are a public health risk – may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	4%	1%
Other	12%	12%	14%	-	-	-	-	15%	14%	11%
None	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
DK/NA	3%	-	4%	-	-	-	-	3%	4%	3%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8a-b. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a better/worse place?

Base: All who said better/worse at Q7

	REGION							CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	1019	77	196	394	74	100	178	378	641	175	234	234	297
unweighted 'N'	1007	110	187	350	77	101	182	349	658	89	173	225	437
Adds to community's diversity / multiculturalism	61%	64%	65%	58%	57%	67%	63%	65%	59%	63%	71% O	63%	57%
Helps economy grow / immigrants bring skills we need / immigrants start businesses	27%	33% CF	21%	27% F	41% CDF	15%	30% F	21%	30% H	26%	24%	25%	30%
Helps local population grow / we need more people	10%	13%	9%	10%	8%	11%	9%	11%	9%	9%	11%	7%	12% N
Shows people in my community are caring / open	9%	3%	9% B	9% B	8%	9%	10% B	9%	9%	9%	8%	10%	9%
Immigrants weaken local identity / culture / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like "us"	7%	5%	4%	10% CE	4%	7%	7%	7%	7%	8%	5%	4%	9% N
Enhances community's reputation around the world	6%	7%	4%	6%	5%	5%	6%	4%	7%	8%	4%	6%	5%
Immigrants hurt the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other residents	4%	9% C	1%	3%	2%	6%	5%	3%	4%	1%	4%	3%	5%
Immigrants appreciate Canada / come to Canada for a better life	4%	5%	5% F	2%	7%	1%	5%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%

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8a-b. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a better/worse place?

Base: All who said better/worse at Q7

	REGION							CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost governments too much / drain on welfare system	3%	3%	1%	4% C	4%	5%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%	5% M	3% M
Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other residents	3%	4%	1%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%
Over-population – there are too many people in this community already	2%	3%	1%	3% C	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	-	1%	6% MO	1%
Family reunification	2%	5%	-	2%	2%	5%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%
Immigrants are not screened well enough / criminals	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	2%
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	1%	-	-	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	*%	2%
Immigrants are a public health risk – may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases	*%	1%	*%	-	-	-	*%	*%	*%	-	-	*%	*%
Other	4%	2%	3%	5% E	1%	8% E	3%	4%	4%	7%	2%	3%	4%
None	1%	1%	2%	-	-	-	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	*%	*%
DK/NA	1%	-	1%	2%	4%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	2%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

8a-b. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a better/worse place?

Base: All who said better/worse at Q7

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	1019	167	322	517	104	172	197	379	548	178	726	289	482	537
Unweighted 'N'	1007	172	317	506	105	182	192	356	588	159	747	256	499	508
Adds to community's diversity / multiculturalism	61%	51%	55%	69% BC	60%	56%	67%	63%	57%	69% I	60%	66% I	58%	65% M
Helps economy grow / immigrants bring skills we need / immigrants start businesses	27%	25%	26%	28%	24%	31%	30%	24%	28%	20%	26%	28%	29%	25%
Helps local population grow / we need more people	10%	9%	9%	10%	7%	13%	7%	11%	10%	7%	9%	10%	8%	11%
Shows people in my community are caring / open	9%	6%	7%	11%	7%	11%	8%	9%	9%	9%	9%	8%	7%	11% M
Immigrants weaken local identity / culture / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like "us"	7%	11% D	11% D	4%	10%	6%	8%	6%	8%	8%	8%	5%	8%	6%
Enhances community's reputation around the world	6%	10% C	4%	6%	7%	7%	7%	5%	6%	5%	6%	5%	5%	6%
Immigrants hurt the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other residents	4%	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%
Immigrants appreciate Canada / come to Canada for a better life	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%	5%	3%	4% J	1%	3% J	5% J	3%	4%

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8a-b. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a better/worse place?

Base: All who said better/worse at Q7

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost governments too much / drain on welfare system	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other residents	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Over-population – there are too many people in this community already	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Family reunification	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%
Immigrants are not screened well enough / criminals	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Immigrants are a public health risk – may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases	*%	-	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	-	*%	*%
Other	4%	6% D	6% D	2%	6%	7% GH	2%	3%	4%	2%	4%	5%	4%	4%
None	1%	2%	*%	1%	4%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	*%	1%	2%	1%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

8a-b. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a better/worse place?

Base: All who said better/worse at Q7

	PARTY SUPPORT								DIR. OF CAN	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
weighted 'N'	1019	228	319	168	36	51	29	141	385	564
Unweighted 'N'	1007	251	320	144	36	47	21	149	366	575
Adds to community's diversity / multiculturalism	61%	73% CH	45%	74% CH	61%	77% CH	61%	56% C	73% L	51%
Helps economy grow / immigrants bring skills we need / immigrants start businesses	27%	32% EF	25% E	30% E	10%	18%	31%	27% E	29%	25%
Helps local population grow / we need more people	10%	11% E	8%	12% E	2%	13%	19% E	9%	11%	10%
Shows people in my community are caring / open	9%	9%	6%	10%	13%	16%	17%	8%	9%	9%
Immigrants weaken local identity / culture / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like "us"	7%	3%	16% BDFGH	2%	10%	3%	2%	4%	1%	12% K
Enhances community's reputation around the world	6%	5%	4%	10% CE	2%	5%	11%	6%	6%	6%
Immigrants hurt the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other residents	4%	2%	8% BD	*%	-	-	4%	3%	1%	6% K
Immigrants appreciate Canada / come to Canada for a better life	4%	2%	4%	4%	5%	5%	-	4%	4%	3%

CONTINUED/...

(Continued)

8a-b. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a better/worse place?

Base: All who said better/worse at Q7

	PARTY SUPPORT								DIR. OF CAN	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec-ided	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost governments too much / drain on welfare system	3%	1%	5% B	2%	-	-	7%	2%	1%	5% K
Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other residents	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	-	2%	3%	1%	4% K
Over-population - there are too many people in this community already	2%	1%	3% D	*%	-	-	7%	3%	1%	3% K
Family reunification	2%	2%	2%	2%	-	-	-	2%	3%	1%
Immigrants are not screened well enough / criminals	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	-	3%	1%	-	3%
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	1%	*%	2%	-	-	1%	-	2%	*%	2% K
Immigrants are a public health risk - may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases	*%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	*%	*%
Other	4%	2%	6% BD	2%	2%	-	-	7% BD	3%	5%
None	1%	*%	1%	-	2%	2%	-	3% B	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	2%	2%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9A. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

People with good education and skills who move to Canada permanently

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2002	133	462	775	149	194	290	771	1231	348	433	429	642
Unweighted 'N'	2002	201	450	700	150	201	300	729	1273	182	317	421	928
High priority	66%	65%	69% F	68% F	67%	59%	63%	67%	66%	62%	64%	64%	72% LMN
Medium priority	25%	30%	23%	23%	25%	32% CD	29%	25%	26%	30% O	25%	29% O	21%
Low priority	6%	3%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%	5%	8% NO	4%	4%
Depends	1%	*%	1%	2%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9A. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

People with good education and skills who move to Canada permanently

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can 1st	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2002	470	667	833	237	366	359	646	1130	325	1455	539	979	1023
Unweighted 'N'	2002	486	675	809	245	390	360	610	1218	299	1517	476	1017	985
High priority	66%	61%	66%	70% B	65%	65%	69%	68%	65%	68%	66%	67%	70% N	63%
Medium priority	25%	30%	24%	24%	25%	28%	23%	25%	26%	25%	26%	25%	22%	29% M
Low priority	6%	6%	7%	4%	7%	6%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%
Depends	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	3% D	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	2%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9A. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

People with good education and skills who move to Canada permanently

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
weighted 'N'	2002	405	696	261	102	102	61	292	687	1159
Unweighted 'N'	2002	449	701	229	103	92	49	306	661	1194
High priority	66%	73% CH	65%	65%	72%	64%	68%	62%	71% L	64%
Medium priority	25%	23%	24%	30%	21%	32%	25%	28%	23%	26%
Low priority	6%	3%	8% BDF	3%	5%	2%	7%	5%	4%	7% K
Depends	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	2%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	3% BD	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9B. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

Family members of current residents of Canada, including immigrants

	REGION						CITY		AGE				
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2002	133	462	775	149	194	290	771	1231	348	433	429	642
Unweighted 'N'	2002	201	450	700	150	201	300	729	1273	182	317	421	928
High priority	39%	38%	44%	38%	40%	36%	38%	40%	39%	42%	48% NO	38%	35%
Medium priority	42%	49%	41%	40%	41%	44%	41%	42%	42%	42%	38%	42%	42%
Low priority	14%	8%	10%	17% BC	14%	16% B	16% BC	14%	15%	12%	10%	17% M	15% M
Depends	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%
DK/NA	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4% MN

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9B. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

Family members of current residents of Canada, including immigrants

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can 1st	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2002	470	667	833	237	366	359	646	1130	325	1455	539	979	1023
Unweighted 'N'	2002	486	675	809	245	390	360	610	1218	299	1517	476	1017	985
High priority	39%	34%	35%	46% BC	37%	37%	43%	42%	39%	35%	38%	43% J	33%	46% M
Medium priority	42%	42%	45% D	38%	45%	48% GH	39%	38%	42%	41%	42%	41%	46% N	37%
Low priority	14%	16%	15%	13%	14%	11%	14%	17% F	14% L	21% IL	16% L	10%	16% N	13%
Depends	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%
DK/NA	2%	5% D	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9B. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

Family members of current residents of Canada, including immigrants

	PARTY SUPPORT								DIR. OF CAN	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec-ided	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2002	405	696	261	102	102	61	292	687	1159
Unweighted 'N'	2002	449	701	229	103	92	49	306	661	1194
High priority	39%	46% CH	30%	55% BCEH	41% C	43% C	50% C	35%	47% L	34%
Medium priority	42%	41% G	44% G	37%	49% DG	38%	25%	43% G	40%	42%
Low priority	14%	9%	22% BDEH	5%	7%	15% D	21% D	14% D	9%	19% K
Depends	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	-	3%	4%	2%	3%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	5% DE	2%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9C. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

Refugees who are fleeing conflict or persecution in their own countries

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2002	133	462	775	149	194	290	771	1231	348	433	429	642
Unweighted 'N'	2002	201	450	700	150	201	300	729	1273	182	317	421	928
High priority	55%	65% CD	53%	52%	61%	59%	57%	53%	56%	57%	59%	55%	55%
Medium priority	28%	25%	32%	27%	24%	28%	30%	29%	28%	29%	26%	29%	27%
Low priority	13%	9%	9%	18% BCEFG	10%	10%	10%	14%	12%	11%	11%	14%	13%
Depends	2%	*%	3% B	2% B	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%
DK/NA	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3% MN

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9C. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

Refugees who are fleeing conflict or persecution in their own countries

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can 1st	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2002	470	667	833	237	366	359	646	1130	325	1455	539	979	1023
Unweighted 'N'	2002	486	675	809	245	390	360	610	1218	299	1517	476	1017	985
High priority	55%	52%	54%	58%	55%	55%	54%	56%	57% L	59% L	58% L	47%	46%	64% M
Medium priority	28%	26%	31%	27%	24%	29%	31%	29%	28%	27%	28%	30%	32% N	24%
Low priority	13%	16% C	10%	13%	14%	14%	11%	13%	11%	12%	11%	17% IJK	17% N	9%
Depends	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%
DK/NA	2%	3% D	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2% J	*%	2%	3% J	2%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9C. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

Refugees who are fleeing conflict or persecution in their own countries

	PARTY SUPPORT								DIR. OF CAN	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec-ided	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
weighted 'N'	2002	405	696	261	102	102	61	292	687	1159
Unweighted 'N'	2002	449	701	229	103	92	49	306	661	1194
High priority	55%	65% CGH	43%	71% CEGH	59% CG	66% CGH	39%	53% C	62% L	50%
Medium priority	28%	24%	35% BDH	20%	29%	27%	40% BD	25%	25%	31% K
Low priority	13%	8%	18% BDEF	7%	5%	5%	20% E	14% BDEF	10%	15% K
Depends	2%	2%	3%	1%	4%	-	1%	3%	1%	3% K
DK/NA	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	-	5% BCD	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9D. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

Workers with specialized skills that are in high demand in Canada

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2002	133	462	775	149	194	290	771	1231	348	433	429	642
Unweighted 'N'	2002	201	450	700	150	201	300	729	1273	182	317	421	928
High priority	77%	79%	79%	78%	77%	71%	75%	80% I	75%	78%	74%	79%	78%
Medium priority	17%	16%	16%	16%	19%	19%	19%	15%	18%	18%	18%	15%	17%
Low priority	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	9% BCDEG	4%	3%	5%	3%	5%	5%	3%
Depends	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%
DK/NA	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9D. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

Workers with specialized skills that are in high demand in Canada

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2002	470	667	833	237	366	359	646	1130	325	1455	539	979	1023
Unweighted 'N'	2002	486	675	809	245	390	360	610	1218	299	1517	476	1017	985
High priority	77%	74%	77%	79%	74%	71%	80% F	82% EF	75%	80% I	76%	80% I	76%	78%
Medium priority	17%	18%	17%	17%	18%	22% GH	15%	13%	19% L	14%	18%	14%	18%	16%
Low priority	4%	6% D	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%
Depends	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	2%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9D. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

Workers with specialized skills that are in high demand in Canada

	PARTY SUPPORT								DIR. OF CAN	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
weighted 'N'	2002	405	696	261	102	102	61	292	687	1159
Unweighted 'N'	2002	449	701	229	103	92	49	306	661	1194
High priority	77%	86% CFGH	75%	82% CF	77%	67%	69%	75%	83% L	75%
Medium priority	17%	11%	19% B	13%	18%	29% BDH	22%	17% B	13%	19% K
Low priority	4%	2%	6% B	4%	3%	2%	5%	4%	2%	5% K
Depends	1%	*%	*%	-	2%	-	2%	2%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	*%	*%	1%	-	1%	2%	3% BC	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9E. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

Students who come to study in Canadian colleges and universities

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2002	133	462	775	149	194	290	771	1231	348	433	429	642
Unweighted 'N'	2002	201	450	700	150	201	300	729	1273	182	317	421	928
High priority	33%	40% DF	43% DFG	28%	34%	29%	32%	32%	34%	40% N	32%	28%	32%
Medium priority	44%	40%	41%	45%	44%	43%	46%	44%	43%	41%	42%	48%	46%
Low priority	20%	17%	13%	24% BC	19%	24% C	21% C	20%	21%	17%	22%	23% O	18%
Depends	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	-	2%	1%	2%
DK/NA	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	*%	2% N

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9E. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

Students who come to study in Canadian colleges and universities

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2002	470	667	833	237	366	359	646	1130	325	1455	539	979	1023
Unweighted 'N'	2002	486	675	809	245	390	360	610	1218	299	1517	476	1017	985
High priority	33%	38% C	27%	35% C	39% H	35%	32%	29%	29%	26%	29%	45% IJK	32%	35%
Medium priority	44%	41%	46%	44%	45%	46%	41%	46%	47% L	45% L	46% L	37%	42%	45%
Low priority	20%	18%	24% B	19%	13%	16%	24% EF	24% EF	21% L	27% IL	23% L	15%	23% N	18%
Depends	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
DK/NA	1%	2%	2% D	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9E. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

Students who come to study in Canadian colleges and universities

	PARTY SUPPORT								DIR. OF CAN	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec-ided	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
weighted 'N'	2002	405	696	261	102	102	61	292	687	1159
Unweighted 'N'	2002	449	701	229	103	92	49	306	661	1194
High priority	33%	37% C	26%	36% C	33%	43% C	37%	36% C	42% L	28%
Medium priority	44%	47% G	42%	49% G	44%	48%	30%	42%	46%	42%
Low priority	20%	14%	30% BDEFH	15%	21% F	7%	31% BF	16% F	12%	27% K
Depends	1%	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	*%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	4% BC	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9F. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

Lower skilled workers who are hired to come to Canada for a short time to take on hard-to-fill jobs.

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2002	133	462	775	149	194	290	771	1231	348	433	429	642
Unweighted 'N'	2002	201	450	700	150	201	300	729	1273	182	317	421	928
High priority	34%	32% F	44% BDEFG	33% F	28%	21%	34% F	33%	35%	31%	29%	37% M	37% M
Medium priority	41%	46%	40%	40%	39%	47%	40%	41%	41%	44%	41%	38%	42%
Low priority	22%	21% C	14%	23% C	30% C	28% C	24% C	23%	21%	24% O	25% O	23% O	17%
Depends	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%
DK/NA	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9F. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

Lower skilled workers who are hired to come to Canada for a short time to take on hard-to-fill jobs.

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2002	470	667	833	237	366	359	646	1130	325	1455	539	979	1023
Unweighted 'N'	2002	486	675	809	245	390	360	610	1218	299	1517	476	1017	985
High priority	34%	33%	34%	35%	35%	31%	36%	34%	34%	34%	34%	33%	32%	36%
Medium priority	41%	41%	41%	41%	41%	45%	40%	38%	41%	41%	41%	40%	39%	42%
Low priority	22%	22%	22%	22%	21%	22%	21%	26%	22%	22%	22%	23%	26%	18%
Depends	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

9F. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

Lower skilled workers who are hired to come to Canada for a short time to take on hard-to-fill jobs.

	PARTY SUPPORT								DIR. OF CAN	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
weighted 'N'	2002	405	696	261	102	102	61	292	687	1159
Unweighted 'N'	2002	449	701	229	103	92	49	306	661	1194
High priority	34%	42% C	29%	34%	39%	32%	30%	34%	37%	32%
Medium priority	41%	41%	40%	46%	46%	43%	37%	38%	42%	40%
Low priority	22%	14%	29% BDEH	19%	12%	21%	32% BE	21% BE	18%	25% K
Depends	1%	1%	2%	-	2%	-	-	2%	1%	1%
DK/NA	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	4% CD	2%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

Q10. How much confidence do you have in the ability governments in Canada to plan ahead and prepare for the challenges that we will face in the future?

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2002	133	462	775	149	194	290	771	1231	348	433	429	642
Unweighted 'N'	2002	201	450	700	150	201	300	729	1273	182	317	421	928
A lot of confidence	9%	9%	12% D	8%	8%	12%	8%	10%	9%	12%	11%	7%	9%
Some confidence	32%	33%	37% F	31% F	39% F	23%	31%	33%	32%	35%	31%	29%	35% N
Little confidence	31%	32%	33% E	30%	22%	31%	32% E	32%	30%	33%	28%	34%	31%
No confidence at all	26%	24% C	16%	29% C	29% C	32% C	27% C	23%	27%	18%	29% LO	30% LO	22%
DK/NA	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	*%	3% N

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q10. How much confidence do you have in the ability governments in Canada to plan ahead and prepare for the challenges that we will face in the future?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can 1st	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2002	470	667	833	237	366	359	646	1130	325	1455	539	979	1023
Unweighted 'N'	2002	486	675	809	245	390	360	610	1218	299	1517	476	1017	985
A lot of confidence	9%	10%	7%	11% C	16% FGH	9%	5%	7%	5%	7%	5%	20% IJK	9%	10%
Some confidence	32%	32%	32%	34%	34%	36%	37%	30%	33%	30%	32%	33%	29%	36% M
Little confidence	31%	30%	30%	31%	25%	31%	30%	34% E	33% L	31%	33% L	25%	30%	31%
No confidence at all	26%	25%	30% D	23%	22%	22%	27%	28%	28% L	29% L	28% L	20%	31% N	21%
DK/NA	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q10. How much confidence do you have in the ability governments in Canada to plan ahead and prepare for the challenges that we will face in the future?

	PARTY SUPPORT								DIR. OF CAN	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
weighted 'N'	2002	405	696	261	102	102	61	292	687	1159
Unweighted 'N'	2002	449	701	229	103	92	49	306	661	1194
A lot of confidence	9%	20% CDEFH	3%	6%	6%	4%	12%	13% CDEF	18% L	3%
Some confidence	32%	49% CFH	18%	43% C	42% C	33% C	37% C	34% C	51% L	20%
Little confidence	31%	23%	34% BGH	37% BGH	34% G	43% BGH	14%	27% G	22%	36% K
No confidence at all	26%	6%	44% BDEFH	13% B	16% B	20% B	31% BD	24% BD	7%	39% K
DK/NA	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	6%	3%	2%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QFC11. Do you currently rent or own the home you now live in?

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
		(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2002	133	462	775	149	194	290	771	1231	348	433	429	642
Unweighted 'N'	2002	201	450	700	150	201	300	729	1273	182	317	421	928
Rent	34%	31%	37% E	31% E	23%	30%	42% BDEF	35%	33%	68% MNO	42% NO	19%	21%
Own	62%	67% G	59%	63% G	74% CDFG	62% G	52%	59%	63%	18%	54% L	80% LM	77% LM
I don't own it, but someone I live with does	3%	1%	3%	3% B	1%	4% BE	4% BE	4% I	2%	11% MNO	3% N	1%	1%
DK/NA	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	*%	2% N

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QFC11. Do you currently rent or own the home you now live in?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can 1st	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2002	470	667	833	237	366	359	646	1130	325	1455	539	979	1023
Unweighted 'N'	2002	486	675	809	245	390	360	610	1218	299	1517	476	1017	985
Rent	34%	41% CD	34% D	29%	66% FGH	46% GH	31% H	16%	28%	33%	29%	45% IJK	32%	35%
Own	62%	51%	62% B	67% B	31%	51% E	65% EF	78% EFG	67% L	63% L	66% L	50%	63%	60%
I don't own it, but someone I live with does	3%	5% CD	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%
DK/NA	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	3% G	2% J	*%	2% J	2%	2%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QFC11. Do you currently rent or own the home you now live in?

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2002	405	696	261	102	102	61	292	687	1159
Unweighted 'N'	2002	449	701	229	103	92	49	306	661	1194
Rent	34%	32%	27%	37% C	27%	42% CE	55% BCDE	38% CE	36% L	30%
Own	62%	65% DG	69% DFGH	56% G	71% DFGH	54%	34%	58% G	58%	65% K
I don't own it, but someone I live with does	3%	2%	2%	6% BCFH	2%	1%	9% CFH	2%	4%	3%
DK/NA	2%	1%	3%	1%	-	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QFC12. How important is it for you personally to someday own your own home?

Base: All who rent or live with someone

	REGION							CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	730	43	182	266	36	68	135	300	430	273	195	83	139
Unweighted 'N'	590	53	163	197	28	51	98	243	347	143	134	81	194
Very important	53%	62% C	44%	54%	56%	55%	58% C	46%	58% H	68% NO	70% NO	37% O	11%
Somewhat important	18%	12%	17%	16%	27%	23%	21%	23% I	15%	23% O	20% O	17%	9%
Not very important	10%	7%	12%	9%	11%	10%	10%	11%	10%	8%	6%	18% LM	14% M
Not at all important	16%	18%	24% EFG	18%	5%	9%	9%	17%	16%	1%	4%	21% LM	58% LMN
Already own home	1%	1%	*%	2%	-	2%	1%	2%	1%	-	-	6%	3%
NSP/SR	1%	-	2%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	5%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QFC12. How important is it for you personally to someday own your own home?

Base: All who rent or live with someone

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can 1st	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	730	216	242	257	161	178	123	122	348	119	467	262	340	390
Unweighted 'N'	590	174	207	199	142	149	95	90	312	86	398	191	290	300
Very important	53%	49%	49%	61% BC	38%	50%	64% EF	65% EF	43%	50%	45%	68% IJK	59% N	48%
Somewhat important	18%	18%	18%	17%	25% H	19%	18%	12%	18%	22%	19%	16%	17%	19%
Not very important	10%	9%	13%	9%	13%	10%	11%	8%	12%	11%	12%	8%	8%	12%
Not at all important	16%	22% D	19%	10%	23% G	19% G	5%	11%	24% L	14%	21% L	7%	14%	18%
Already own home	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%
NSP/SR	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QFC12. How important is it for you personally to someday own your own home?

Base: All who rent or live with someone

	PARTY SUPPORT								DIR. OF CAN	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	730	138	200	112	29	45	40	116	273	381
Unweighted 'N'	590	132	164	74	27	30	25	99	211	322
Very important	53%	49%	68% BDEF	49%	37%	28%	48%	55% F	52%	53%
Somewhat important	18%	14%	9%	25% C	13%	41% BCEH	24%	18%	22%	15%
Not very important	10%	8%	8%	15%	16%	14%	18%	7%	9%	11%
Not at all important	16%	26% DG	14%	9%	31%	16%	7%	18%	15%	18%
Already own home	1%	2%	*%	2%	-	-	3%	*%	1%	1%
NSP/SR	1%	2%	1%	-	3%	-	-	2%	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QFC13. How likely do you think it is that you ever will be able to afford to buy your own home?

Base: All who rent or live with someone

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	730	43	182	266	36	68	135	300	430	273	195	83	139
Unweighted 'N'	590	53	163	197	28	51	98	243	347	143	134	81	194
Very likely	26%	29%	33% D	19%	27%	32%	25%	22%	29%	31% O	28% O	33% O	7%
Somewhat likely	26%	31%	21%	25%	37%	28%	29%	24%	27%	35% NO	30% O	20% O	8%
Not very likely	19%	14%	16%	19%	21%	20%	21%	18%	19%	18%	23%	14%	19%
Not at all likely	27%	24%	24%	36% CEF	10%	17%	24%	33% I	23%	16%	17%	33% LM	55% LMN
DK/NA	3%	2%	5%	2%	4%	4%	1%	4%	2%	*%	1%	-	12% LM

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

QFC13. How likely do you think it is that you ever will be able to afford to buy your own home?

Base: All who rent or live with someone

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can 1st	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	730	216	242	257	161	178	123	122	348	119	467	262	340	390
Unweighted 'N'	590	174	207	199	142	149	95	90	312	86	398	191	290	300
Very likely	26%	20%	23%	33% BC	20%	21%	22%	38% EFG	19%	28%	21%	34% IK	28%	24%
Somewhat likely	26%	24%	24%	29%	21%	21%	29%	31%	22%	22%	22%	32% IK	23%	29%
Not very likely	19%	25%	17%	16%	21%	26% H	21%	13%	22% L	20%	22% L	13%	21%	17%
Not at all likely	27%	29%	34% D	19%	36% H	30% H	26%	17%	33% L	27%	31% L	18%	27%	27%
DK/NA	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QFC13. How likely do you think it is that you ever will be able to afford to buy your own home?

Base: All who rent or live with someone

	PARTY SUPPORT								DIR. OF CAN	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	730	138	200	112	29	45	40	116	273	381
Unweighted 'N'	590	132	164	74	27	30	25	99	211	322
Very likely	26%	28%	19%	30%	20%	17%	27%	37% CF	35% L	19%
Somewhat likely	26%	24%	24%	28%	22%	44% H	36%	15%	30%	22%
Not very likely	19%	17%	20%	22%	25%	11%	17%	17%	15%	22%
Not at all likely	27%	27%	35% D	18%	25%	24%	21%	25%	17%	36% K
DK/NA	3%	4%	1%	2%	8%	5%	-	6%	3%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

QFC14. Are you very, somewhat, not very, or not at all worried about being able to afford to pay for the home you own?

Base: All who own their home

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	1232	88	274	488	110	121	151	454	778	64	232	344	493
Unweighted 'N'	1374	146	282	484	119	147	196	473	901	34	178	338	719
Very worried	17%	12%	12%	19% BC	14%	23% BCEG	14%	17%	16%	33% O	25% O	18% O	10%
Somewhat worried	21%	19%	15%	24% C	19%	23%	22%	26% I	18%	28%	26% O	22% O	16%
Not very worried	18%	21%	29% DEFG	14%	16%	13%	13%	16%	19%	24%	18%	19%	18%
Not at all worried	44%	46%	42%	42%	50%	39%	49%	40%	46%	12%	31% L	42% LM	54% LMN
DK/NA	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	2%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

QFC14. Are you very, somewhat, not very, or not at all worried about being able to afford to pay for the home you own?

Base: All who own their home

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	1232	242	416	560	74	188	233	506	756	204	960	267	619	614
Unweighted 'N'	1374	302	461	593	100	241	263	509	880	212	1092	276	707	667
Very worried	17%	18%	18%	14%	27% H	17%	18%	15%	13%	24% IK	16%	20% I	15%	18%
Somewhat worried	21%	20%	23%	20%	24%	22%	22%	19%	18%	23%	19%	26% IK	21%	21%
Not very worried	18%	18%	16%	20%	18%	18%	25% H	17%	21% JL	14%	20% L	12%	19%	16%
Not at all worried	44%	42%	42%	46%	30%	41%	35%	48% EG	46% J	38%	44%	41%	43%	44%
DK/NA	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

QFC14. Are you very, somewhat, not very, or not at all worried about being able to afford to pay for the home you own?

Base: All who own their home

	PARTY SUPPORT								DIR. OF CAN	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	1232	262	478	145	72	55	21	168	400	757
Unweighted 'N'	1374	313	520	152	76	60	23	197	436	852
Very worried	17%	6%	24% BDEH	12%	7%	26% BDEH	12%	14% B	8%	22% K
Somewhat worried	21%	20% E	19% E	27% E	11%	23%	38% E	25% E	16%	22% K
Not very worried	18%	23% CFH	15% F	21% F	33% CFH	6%	27%	13%	20%	16%
Not at all worried	44%	51% CDG	40%	40%	49% G	44%	20%	46% G	54% L	38%
DK/NA	1%	1%	2%	*%	-	-	3%	2%	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

Q11A. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2002	133	462	775	149	194	290	771	1231	348	433	429	642
Unweighted 'N'	2002	201	450	700	150	201	300	729	1273	182	317	421	928
The Conservative Party	32%	31% C	19%	33% C	31% C	51% BCDEG	37% C	34%	31%	28%	33%	38% LO	28%
The Liberal Party	18%	20% F	18%	21% FG	16%	12%	13%	20%	17%	9%	12%	18% LM	26% LMN
The New Democratic Party	11%	9%	8%	12% C	11%	11%	14% C	10%	12%	16% O	14% O	11% O	7%
The Bloc Québécois	5%	-	21%	-	-	-	-	5%	5%	3%	4%	5%	6%
Green Party of Canada	4%	2%	3% F	5% BF	3% F	1%	5% F	3%	4%	6%	5%	4%	3%
The Peoples Party of Canada	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	5% C	2%	3%	2%	7% MNO	3%	2%	1%
Other	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3% H	2%	2%	2%	2%
Undecided/Too early to say	10%	13%	10%	10%	14%	8%	10%	9%	11%	13%	9%	8%	12% N
Not eligible to vote	1%	2% D	1%	*%	4% CDF	1%	2% D	1%	1%	3%	3% NO	1%	*%
DK/NA	7%	12% C	6%	8%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	8%	10% N	5%	7%
Refused to answer	7%	7%	9% DF	5%	9%	4%	7%	7%	7%	5%	6%	6%	7%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

Q11A. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2002	470	667	833	237	366	359	646	1130	325	1455	539	979	1023
Unweighted 'N'	2002	486	675	809	245	390	360	610	1218	299	1517	476	1017	985
The Conservative Party	32%	31%	37% BD	28%	20%	30% E	30% E	41% EFG	32%	34%	33%	30%	39% N	25%
The Liberal Party	18%	18%	16%	20% C	19%	18%	20%	18%	18%	15%	18%	19%	17%	19%
The New Democratic Party	11%	8%	9%	15% BC	11%	9%	14% F	13% F	11%	14% L	12% L	9%	8%	14% M
The Bloc Québécois	5%	6%	4%	4%	5%	4%	7%	4%	7% JL	2%	6% JL	1%	5%	5%
Green Party of Canada	4%	5%	4%	3%	5%	5% H	3%	3%	5%	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%
The Peoples Party of Canada	3%	5% CD	3%	2%	4% H	6% GH	2%	1%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Other	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Undecided/Too early to say	10%	10%	11%	11%	12%	10%	11%	9%	10%	11%	10%	11%	8%	12% M
Not eligible to vote	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2% H	2%	1%	-	-	-	5%	2% N	1%
DK/NA	7%	10% D	7%	6%	10% H	8%	5%	5%	6%	8%	7%	9% I	6%	8%
Refused to answer	7%	5%	7%	7%	8%	7%	5%	4%	6%	6%	6%	8%	6%	7%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

Q11A. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

	PARTY SUPPORT								DIR. OF CAN	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec-ided	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
weighted 'N'	2002	405	696	261	102	102	61	292	687	1159
Unweighted 'N'	2002	449	701	229	103	92	49	306	661	1194
The Conservative Party	32%	-	91%	-	-	-	-	-	14%	45% K
The Liberal Party	18%	88%	-	-	-	-	-	-	31% L	10%
The New Democratic Party	11%	-	-	85%	-	-	-	-	13% L	10%
The Bloc Québécois	5%	-	-	-	94%	-	-	-	6%	4%
Green Party of Canada	4%	-	-	-	-	77%	-	-	3%	4%
The Peoples Party of Canada	3%	-	-	-	-	-	90%	-	2%	3%
Other	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	2%
Undecided/Too early to say	10%	6% E	5% E	8% E	1%	15% BCEG	3%	36% BCDEFG	11%	9%
Not eligible to vote	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2% L	1%
DK/NA	7%	3%	3%	5%	3%	6%	5%	31% BCDEFG	8%	6%
Refused to answer	7%	3% C	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	34% BCDEFG	6%	6%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

Q11B. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?

Base: Those undecided/refused/dk/na to Q16A

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	487	43	116	179	45	36	68	174	313	91	105	83	164
Unweighted 'N'	491	64	117	166	41	40	63	163	328	46	77	82	238
The Conservative Party	12%	7%	12%	16%	9%	13%	9%	12%	12%	10%	13%	13%	13%
The Liberal Party	10%	16% EFG	9%	13% FG	4%	3%	4%	12%	8%	14%	8%	6%	11%
The New Democratic Party	8%	5%	3%	8%	9%	7%	20% BCDF	10%	7%	14%	9%	7%	7%
Green Party of Canada	5%	3%	3%	6%	-	6%	8%	3%	6%	6%	6%	7%	3%
The Peoples Party of Canada	1%	-	1%	*%	-	6%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
The Bloc Québécois	1%	-	5%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	2%	2%	1%
Other	2%	-	3%	1%	-	5%	-	2%	1%	-	3%	2%	1%
Undecided/Too early to say	21%	23%	25%	21%	27%	17%	13%	19%	22%	20%	13%	26% M	24% M
Not eligible to vote	1%	-	2%	-	-	-	6%	3% I	*%	-	5%	-	-
DK/NA	19%	31% C	16%	19%	19%	26%	18%	16%	21%	23%	24%	16%	16%
Refused to answer	19%	15%	21%	16%	33%	18%	20%	19%	19%	12%	15%	19%	22%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

Q11B. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?

Base: Those undecided/refused/dk/na to Q16A

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	487	114	163	196	71	89	77	116	248	83	331	153	206	281
Unweighted 'N'	491	123	165	188	66	92	82	110	285	75	360	127	217	274
The Conservative Party	12%	8%	14%	13%	11%	12%	20%	12%	12%	20%	14%	9%	12%	13%
The Liberal Party	10%	10%	4%	15% C	7%	9%	9%	16%	7%	6%	7%	16% IJK	8%	11%
The New Democratic Party	8%	11%	8%	7%	13%	5%	5%	11%	7%	14%	9%	6%	8%	8%
Green Party of Canada	5%	2%	11% BD	2%	3%	5%	12% E	6%	5%	7%	5%	4%	3%	6%
The Peoples Party of Canada	1%	3%	-	1%	4%	2%	2%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
The Bloc Québécois	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	-	2%	-	2%	1%
Other	2%	-	2%	3%	2%	-	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%
Undecided/Too early to say	21%	23%	20%	21%	21%	28%	18%	20%	24%	15%	22%	20%	21%	22%
Not eligible to vote	1%	-	1%	3%	2%	-	5%	1%	-	-	-	4%	2%	1%
DK/NA	19%	30% CD	15%	16%	21%	20%	13%	13%	19%	16%	19%	21%	17%	21%
Refused to answer	19%	12%	23% B	19%	15%	17%	11%	16%	20%	18%	20%	18%	23%	16%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

Q11B. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?

Base: Those undecided/refused/dk/na to Q16A

	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec-ided	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	487	47	60	39	6	23	6	292	173	253
Unweighted 'N'	491	47	61	33	6	19	7	306	159	275
The Conservative Party	12%	-	100%	-	-	-	-	-	9%	15%
The Liberal Party	10%	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	12%	9%
The New Democratic Party	8%	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-	7%	9%
Green Party of Canada	5%	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	4%	5%
The Peoples Party of Canada	1%	-	-	-	-	-	100%	-	1%	2%
The Bloc Québécois	1%	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	2%	*%
Other	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%	3%
Undecided/Too early to say	21%	-	-	-	-	-	-	35%	26%	18%
Not eligible to vote	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	1%
DK/NA	19%	-	-	-	-	-	-	32%	18%	19%
Refused to answer	19%	-	-	-	-	-	-	32%	18%	20%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

Q.11A-B. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

Base: All – DECIDED AND LEANING

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2002	133	462	775	149	194	290	771	1231	348	433	429	642
Unweighted 'N'	2002	201	450	700	150	201	300	729	1273	182	317	421	928
The Conservative Party	35%	33% C	22%	37% C	33% C	53% BCDEG	39% C	36%	34%	31%	36%	41% LO	32%
The Liberal Party	20%	26% FG	20% F	24% FG	17%	12%	14%	23%	19%	13%	14%	20%	29% LMN
The New Democratic Party	13%	10%	9%	14% C	14%	12%	19% BC	12%	13%	20% NO	16% O	12%	9%
Green Party of Canada	5%	3%	4% F	6% BEF	3%	2%	7% BF	4%	6%	7%	6%	5%	4%
The Bloc Québécois	5%	-	22%	-	-	-	-	5%	5%	3%	5%	5%	6%
The Peoples Party of Canada	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	6% CE	3%	4%	3%	7% MNO	3%	2%	1%
Other	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3% H	2%	3%	3%	3%
Undecided/Too early to say	5%	8%	6%	5%	8% G	3%	3%	4%	6%	5%	3%	5%	6% M
Not eligible to vote	2%	2% D	2% D	*%	4% DF	1%	4% DF	2%	1%	3%	4% NO	1%	*%
DK/NA	5%	10% CDG	4%	4%	6%	5%	4%	4%	5%	6%	6%	3%	4%
Refused to answer	5%	5%	5%	4%	10% DF	3%	5%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	6%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

Q.11A-B. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

Base: All – DECIDED AND LEANING

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2002	470	667	833	237	366	359	646	1130	325	1455	539	979	1023
Unweighted 'N'	2002	486	675	809	245	390	360	610	1218	299	1517	476	1017	985
The Conservative Party	35%	33%	41% BD	31%	24%	33% E	34% E	43% EFG	35%	39%	36%	32%	42% N	28%
The Liberal Party	20%	20%	17%	24% C	22%	20%	21%	21%	20%	17%	19%	23% J	18%	22%
The New Democratic Party	13%	10%	11%	16% BC	15%	10%	15%	15% F	13%	18% L	14% L	10%	10%	16% M
Green Party of Canada	5%	5%	7% D	4%	6%	7% H	6%	4%	6%	5%	6%	4%	4%	6% M
The Bloc Québécois	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	4%	7%	5%	8% JL	2%	7% JL	1%	5%	5%
The Peoples Party of Canada	3%	6% CD	3%	2%	5% H	6% GH	2%	1%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%
Other	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%
Undecided/Too early to say	5%	6%	5%	5%	6%	7%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	6%	4%	6%
Not eligible to vote	2%	1%	1%	2% C	2%	2%	3% H	1%	-	-	-	6%	2% N	1%
DK/NA	5%	7% CD	4%	4%	6% H	5%	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	6%
Refused to answer	5%	3%	6%	4%	5%	4%	2%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

Q.11A-B. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

Base: All – DECIDED AND LEANING

	PARTY SUPPORT								DIR. OF CAN	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec-ided	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
weighted 'N'	2002	405	696	261	102	102	61	292	687	1159
Unweighted 'N'	2002	449	701	229	103	92	49	306	661	1194
The Conservative Party	35%	-	100%	-	-	-	-	-	16%	48% K
The Liberal Party	20%	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	34% L	12%
The New Democratic Party	13%	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-	15% L	12%
Green Party of Canada	5%	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	4%	5%
The Bloc Québécois	5%	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	7% L	4%
The Peoples Party of Canada	3%	-	-	-	-	-	100%	-	3%	3%
Other	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	2%
Undecided/Too early to say	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	35%	6%	4%
Not eligible to vote	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3% L	1%
DK/NA	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	32%	4%	4%
Refused to answer	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	32%	4%	4%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12. Which one of the following best describes your background:

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2002	133	462	775	149	194	290	771	1231	348	433	429	642
Unweighted 'N'	2002	201	450	700	150	201	300	729	1273	182	317	421	928
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	56%	73% DFG	71% DFG	44%	67% DG	61% DG	50%	39%	67% H	43%	51%	61% LM	67% LMN
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	16%	8%	10%	23% BCEF	13%	13%	17% BC	20% I	14%	18%	16%	19% O	13%
You were born in another country	27%	18%	19%	32% BCE	20%	26%	33% BCE	40% I	19%	39% NO	33% NO	21%	20%
DK/NA	*%	-	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	-	*%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12. Which one of the following best describes your background:

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2002	470	667	833	237	366	359	646	1130	325	1455	539	979	1023
Unweighted 'N'	2002	486	675	809	245	390	360	610	1218	299	1517	476	1017	985
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	56%	65% D	62% D	47%	54%	58%	57%	58%	100% K	-	78%	-	56%	56%
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	16%	12%	20% BD	16%	12%	13%	18%	17%	-	100% K	22%	-	16%	17%
You were born in another country	27%	22%	17%	36% BC	34% GH	29%	25%	25%	-	-	-	100%	27%	27%
DK/NA	%%	%%	%%	%%	-	1%	%%	%%	-	-	-	-	1% N	%%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12. Which one of the following best describes your background:

	PARTY SUPPORT								DIR. OF CAN	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
weighted 'N'	2002	405	696	261	102	102	61	292	687	1159
Unweighted 'N'	2002	449	701	229	103	92	49	306	661	1194
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	56%	55%	57%	56%	88% BCDFGH	63%	44%	54%	54%	59%
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	16%	13% E	18% BE	22% BEH	6%	17% E	23% E	14% E	13%	18% K
You were born in another country	27%	31% CDEF	25% E	22% E	6%	20% E	33% E	31% DEF	32% L	23%
DK/NA	*%	*%	*%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	*%

Comparison Groups: BCDEF GH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13. Which best describes where you currently live?

	REGION							CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2002	133	462	775	149	194	290	771	1231	348	433	429	642
Unweighted 'N'	2002	201	450	700	150	201	300	729	1273	182	317	421	928
A city	66%	43%	68% B	69% BG	72% BG	70% B	61% B	81% I	57%	71% O	70% O	66%	61%
A town or village	21%	34% CDEFG	24% EF	19% E	10%	16%	23% E	15%	24% H	21%	20%	20%	21%
A rural area	12%	23% CD	8%	11%	16% C	15% C	16% C	4%	18% H	7%	9%	15% LM	17% LM
Cannot say	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	*%	1%	1%	1%	-	*%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13. Which best describes where you currently live?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2002	470	667	833	237	366	359	646	1130	325	1455	539	979	1023
Unweighted 'N'	2002	486	675	809	245	390	360	610	1218	299	1517	476	1017	985
A city	66%	55%	62%	76% BC	69% F	59%	64%	70% F	60%	72% IK	63%	76% IK	64%	68%
A town or village	21%	28% D	23% D	15%	19%	23%	25% H	18%	23% JL	17%	22% L	17%	22%	20%
A rural area	12%	16% D	15% D	8%	12%	17% H	12%	11%	16% JL	11%	15% L	6%	13%	12%
Cannot say	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	-	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFHG/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13. Which best describes where you currently live?

	PARTY SUPPORT								DIR. OF CAN	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec-ided	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2002	405	696	261	102	102	61	292	687	1159
Unweighted 'N'	2002	449	701	229	103	92	49	306	661	1194
A city	66%	70% C	61%	75% CH	66%	67%	61%	65%	70% L	63%
A town or village	21%	18%	24% BD	15%	26% D	19%	26%	18%	20%	22%
A rural area	12%	12%	14%	10%	8%	14%	13%	15%	10%	15% K
Cannot say	1%	*%	*%	*%	-	-	-	2% BC	1%	*%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM1. In what year were you born? (AGE)

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2002	133	462	775	149	194	290	771	1231	348	433	429	642
Unweighted 'N'	2002	201	450	700	150	201	300	729	1273	182	317	421	928
18-24	10%	9%	9%	10%	7%	15%	9%	9%	10%	55%	-	-	-
						BCDEG							
25-34	16%	14%	15%	17%	15%	15%	19%	18%	15%	45%	37%	-	-
35-54	32%	30%	31%	31%	39%	28%	32%	33%	30%	-	63%	73%	-
					F							M	
55+	40%	46%	43%	40%	34%	41%	39%	38%	42%	-	-	27%	100%
		E											N
Refuse	2%	1%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%	2%	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM1. In what year were you born? (AGE)

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2002	470	667	833	237	366	359	646	1130	325	1455	539	979	1023
Unweighted 'N'	2002	486	675	809	245	390	360	610	1218	299	1517	476	1017	985
18-24	10%	22% CD	10% D	4%	12% H	11% H	9%	7%	9%	14% IKL	10%	10%	10%	9%
25-34	16%	13%	13%	21% BC	21% F	14%	16%	17%	11%	16% IK	12%	28% IJK	17%	16%
35-54	32%	16%	36% B	38% B	16%	23% E	34% EF	46% EFG	31%	35%	32%	31%	32%	31%
55+	40%	49% CD	40%	36%	49% H	51% GH	40% H	29%	48% JL	33%	44% JL	29%	39%	42%
Refuse	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM1. In what year were you born? (AGE)

	PARTY SUPPORT								DIR. OF CAN	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2002	405	696	261	102	102	61	292	687	1159
Unweighted 'N'	2002	449	701	229	103	92	49	306	661	1194
18-24	10%	5%	8% B	17% BCEFH	9%	10%	39% BCDEFH	10% B	13% L	8%
25-34	16%	12%	18% BEH	17% B	11%	23% BEH	14%	12%	16%	15%
35-54	32%	27%	34% B	38% B	27%	33%	24%	30%	30%	33%
55+	40%	55% CDFGH	37% D	28%	52% CDFG	34%	23%	44% DG	39%	42%
Refuse	2%	1%	2% D	*%	1%	-	-	5% BDE	1%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM2. What is the highest level of schooling that you have completed?

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
		(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2002	133	462	775	149	194	290	771	1231	348	433	429	642
Unweighted 'N'	2002	201	450	700	150	201	300	729	1273	182	317	421	928
Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8)	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	2% LN
Some High School (Grade 9-11)	6%	6%	10% DG	3%	5%	7%	5%	3%	7% H	7% M	1%	3%	10% MN
Graduated High School	16%	21% C	11%	17% C	16%	23% C	18% C	14%	18%	31% MNO	10%	11%	18% MN
Some Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	5%	2%	7% B	4%	5%	6%	8% B	5%	6%	6%	4%	6%	6%
Completed Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	21%	28% FG	23% G	21% G	24%	17%	15%	18%	23% H	13%	20%	28% LMO	21% L
Some University	7%	5%	6%	6%	11% BD	8%	10% B	8%	6%	10% N	6%	5%	7%
Graduated University	27%	24%	29%	28%	27%	22%	26%	31% I	25%	19%	38% LNO	30% LO	22%
Post Graduate	14%	12%	11%	18% BCE	9%	14%	16%	19% I	12%	11%	18% LO	15%	13%
Refuse	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM2. What is the highest level of schooling that you have completed?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can 1st	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2002	470	667	833	237	366	359	646	1130	325	1455	539	979	1023
Unweighted 'N'	2002	486	675	809	245	390	360	610	1218	299	1517	476	1017	985
Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8)	1%	6%	-	-	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	2%	1%
Some High School (Grade 9-11)	6%	24%	-	-	16% FGH	7% GH	3%	3%	8% JL	2%	6% JL	3%	6%	5%
Graduated High School	16%	70%	-	-	26% GH	22% GH	15% H	9%	18%	15%	17%	14%	19% N	15%
Some Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	5%	-	16%	-	5%	7%	6%	5%	6% J	3%	6%	4%	5%	6%
Completed Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	21%	-	63%	-	18%	26% EH	26% H	19%	23% L	28% L	24% L	13%	21%	21%
Some University	7%	-	21%	-	7%	7%	7%	6%	7% L	9% L	8% L	4%	6%	7%
Graduated University	27%	-	-	65%	16%	20%	29% EF	36% EFG	24%	28%	25%	34% IK	25%	29%
Post Graduate	14%	-	-	35%	7%	9%	13% E	21% EFG	11%	12%	12%	22% IJK	14%	15%
Refuse	2%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM2. What is the highest level of schooling that you have completed?

	PARTY SUPPORT								DIR. OF CAN	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
weighted 'N'	2002	405	696	261	102	102	61	292	687	1159
unweighted 'N'	2002	449	701	229	103	92	49	306	661	1194
Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8)	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Some High School (Grade 9-11)	6%	7%	4%	3%	14% BCDH	5%	8%	7%	5%	6%
Graduated High School	16%	15%	17%	14%	13%	19%	35% BCDEH	17%	14%	18% K
Some Vocational/Technical/College/CEGEP	5%	5%	7% DF	3%	9% F	2%	4%	6%	4%	7% K
Completed Vocational/Technical/College/CEGEP	21%	17%	25% BD	18%	17%	33% BDEH	19%	19%	19%	23%
Some University	7%	5%	7%	8%	7%	10%	5%	7%	7%	6%
Graduated University	27%	31% FG	25%	29% G	32% FG	19%	15%	29% G	32% L	24%
Post Graduate	14%	18% CEH	12% E	23% CEFH	5%	10%	13%	8%	16%	13%
Refuse	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	4% BCD	2%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM6. Which of the following best describes your current job status.

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2002	133	462	775	149	194	290	771	1231	348	433	429	642
unweighted 'N'	2002	201	450	700	150	201	300	729	1273	182	317	421	928
working on your own business within your home	5%	2%	4%	6% B	5%	4%	7% B	5%	5%	2%	5%	9% LMO	4%
working on your own business outside of your home	6%	2%	5% B	7% B	6%	8% B	5%	7%	5%	5%	8% O	8% O	3%
working on an employer's business full-time	39%	41%	42% F	39%	34%	33%	42%	40%	39%	40% O	63% LO	61% LO	11%
working on an employer's business part-time	8%	8%	7%	7%	10%	10%	9%	9%	7%	15% NO	9% O	8% O	4%
Currently unemployed	6%	3%	5%	5%	9% B	8% B	7% B	6%	5%	13% MNO	7% O	5% O	1%
Student	5%	7% FG	5%	5% FG	9% CFG	3%	3%	5%	5%	23% MNO	3% NO	1%	*%
Retired	27%	35% DEG	28%	26%	23%	27%	25%	24%	29% H	-	1%	6% M	75% MN
Homemaker	2%	2%	2%	2% G	3%	6% CG	1%	2%	2%	1%	5% LO	2%	2%
Refused	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM6. Which of the following best describes your current job status.

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can 1st	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2002	470	667	833	237	366	359	646	1130	325	1455	539	979	1023
Unweighted 'N'	2002	486	675	809	245	390	360	610	1218	299	1517	476	1017	985
working on your own business within your home	5%	3%	6%	6%	2%	5%	8% E	6% E	5%	6%	6%	4%	6%	4%
working on your own business outside of your home	6%	6%	6%	6%	2%	5% E	4%	11% EFG	6%	6%	6%	6%	8% N	4%
working on an employer's business full-time	39%	26%	40% B	47% BC	11%	28% E	43% EF	60% EFG	38%	40%	39%	41%	45% N	34%
working on an employer's business part-time	8%	7%	9%	8%	9%	11% H	7%	5%	6%	11% IK	7%	10% I	5%	11% M
Currently unemployed	6%	11% CD	5%	4%	22% FGH	5% H	3%	3%	5%	5%	5%	9% IJK	6%	6%
Student	5%	7% CD	5%	4%	9% FGH	4%	5% H	2%	3%	7% IK	4%	8% IK	4%	6% M
Retired	27%	35% CD	26%	23%	38% GH	39% GH	26% H	12%	33% JL	21%	30% JL	18%	24%	30% M
Homemaker	2%	3%	3%	2%	5% H	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	4% M
Refused	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM6. Which of the following best describes your current job status.

	PARTY SUPPORT								DIR. OF CAN	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
weighted 'N'	2002	405	696	261	102	102	61	292	687	1159
unweighted 'N'	2002	449	701	229	103	92	49	306	661	1194
working on your own business within your home	5%	5%	5%	3%	7%	8%	7%	6%	4%	6% K
working on your own business outside of your home	6%	7% DEF	9% DEFH	3%	2%	1%	-	4%	5%	7%
working on an employer's business full-time	39%	32%	44% BH	46% BH	38%	45% BH	41%	30%	40%	40%
working on an employer's business part-time	8%	3%	8% B	9% B	6%	11% B	9%	10% B	7%	9%
currently unemployed	6%	5%	4%	8% CE	3%	9%	15% CE	7% C	7%	5%
Student	5%	4% F	3%	11% BCEFH	4%	1%	11% F	7% CF	8% L	3%
Retired	27%	40% CDFGH	23%	18%	37% CDFG	21%	11%	31% CDG	27%	27%
Homemaker	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	4%	5%	2%	2%	3%
Refused	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	-	-	2%	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

DEM7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2023, that is, the total income earned by all those living in your home?

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2002	133	462	775	149	194	290	771	1231	348	433	429	642
Unweighted 'N'	2002	201	450	700	150	201	300	729	1273	182	317	421	928
Less than \$20,000	6%	6%	7%	5%	8%	6%	6%	5%	6%	12% MNO	4%	3%	6% N
\$20,000 to less than \$30,000	6%	6%	7%	6%	7%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	4%	3%	10% LMN
\$30,000 to less than \$40,000	6%	11% DEG	6%	6%	4%	8%	5%	5%	7% H	9% N	5%	4%	9% MN
\$40,000 to less than \$50,000	7%	8%	7%	7%	3%	7%	6%	5%	8% H	8% M	3%	4%	9% MN
\$50,000 to less than \$60,000	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	4%	5%	6%	5%	3%	5%	6%	8% L
\$60,000 to less than \$80,000	9%	11%	7%	7%	12%	11%	15% CD	7%	11% H	12%	9%	8%	10%
\$80,000 to less than \$100,000	9%	10%	11% F	8%	6%	4%	9%	9%	9%	6%	10%	12% LO	8%
\$100,000 or more	32%	27%	29%	34%	32%	38% B	31%	36% I	30%	22%	48% LO	47% LO	19%
Refused	20%	15%	20%	22%	22%	17%	16%	22%	18%	22% MN	13%	14%	20% MN

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

DEM7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2023, that is, the total income earned by all those living in your home?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2002	470	667	833	237	366	359	646	1130	325	1455	539	979	1023
Unweighted 'N'	2002	486	675	809	245	390	360	610	1218	299	1517	476	1017	985
Less than \$20,000	6%	13% CD	5%	3%	48%	-	-	-	5%	4%	5%	9% IJK	4%	7% M
\$20,000 to less than \$30,000	6%	10% D	6%	4%	52%	-	-	-	7%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%
\$30,000 to less than \$40,000	6%	9% D	8% D	4%	-	34%	-	-	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%
\$40,000 to less than \$50,000	7%	9% D	8% D	4%	-	36%	-	-	7%	5%	7%	6%	8%	5%
\$50,000 to less than \$60,000	6%	5%	7%	5%	-	30%	-	-	5%	3%	5%	7% J	4%	7% M
\$60,000 to less than \$80,000	9%	8%	10%	9%	-	-	51%	-	9%	9%	9%	8%	8%	10%
\$80,000 to less than \$100,000	9%	6%	10% B	9%	-	-	49%	-	9%	10%	9%	8%	10%	8%
\$100,000 or more	32%	18%	29% B	44% BC	-	-	-	100%	33%	34%	33%	30%	37% N	27%
Refused	20%	22%	18%	18%	-	-	-	-	19%	23%	20%	20%	16%	23% M

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2023, that is, the total income earned by all those living in your home?

	PARTY SUPPORT								DIR. OF CAN	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2002	405	696	261	102	102	61	292	687	1159
Unweighted 'N'	2002	449	701	229	103	92	49	306	661	1194
Less than \$20,000	6%	5%	4%	7%	3%	10%	10%	9% CE	7%	4%
\$20,000 to less than \$30,000	6%	8%	4%	7%	9%	5%	9%	5%	6%	6%
\$30,000 to less than \$40,000	6%	6%	5%	6%	4%	8%	17% BCE	8%	6%	6%
\$40,000 to less than \$50,000	7%	7%	7%	4%	6%	9%	13%	6%	6%	7%
\$50,000 to less than \$60,000	6%	5%	6%	4%	6%	7%	7%	6%	5%	6%
\$60,000 to less than \$80,000	9%	10% H	10% H	10%	7%	6%	10%	5%	9%	10%
\$80,000 to less than \$100,000	9%	9% G	7% G	10% G	20% BCGH	13% G	1%	6%	9%	9%
\$100,000 or more	32%	34% GH	40% FGH	37% FGH	31% GH	23%	12%	20%	34%	33%
Refused	20%	17%	17%	16%	16%	18%	20%	36% BCDEFG	19%	19%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

Gender

	Total	REGION					CITY		AGE				
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2002	133	462	775	149	194	290	771	1231	348	433	429	642
Unweighted 'N'	2002	201	450	700	150	201	300	729	1273	182	317	421	928
Male	49%	49%	49%	49%	49%	48%	50%	48%	49%	51%	50%	47%	48%
Female	51%	51%	51%	51%	51%	52%	50%	52%	51%	49%	50%	53%	52%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

Gender

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can 1st	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2002	470	667	833	237	366	359	646	1130	325	1455	539	979	1023
Unweighted 'N'	2002	486	675	809	245	390	360	610	1218	299	1517	476	1017	985
Male	49%	55% D	48%	46%	43%	49%	49%	57% EFG	49%	48%	49%	49%	100%	-
Female	51%	45%	52%	54% B	57% H	51% H	51% H	43%	51%	52%	51%	51%	-	100%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Gender

	PARTY SUPPORT								DIR. OF CAN	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
weighted 'N'	2002	405	696	261	102	102	61	292	687	1159
unweighted 'N'	2002	449	701	229	103	92	49	306	661	1194
Male	49%	44%	59% BDFH	38%	49%	37%	46%	43%	45%	51% K
Female	51%	56% C	41%	62% C	51%	63% C	54%	57% C	55% L	49%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2023

Sample source

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2002	133	462	775	149	194	290	771	1231	348	433	429	642
Unweighted 'N'	2002	201	450	700	150	201	300	729	1273	182	317	421	928
LANDLINE	40%	40%	43%	39%	40%	37%	38%	40%	40%	8%	12%	39%	76%
												LM	LMN
CELL	60%	60%	57%	61%	60%	63%	62%	60%	60%	92%	88%	61%	24%
										NO	NO	O	

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Sample source

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can 1st	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2002	470	667	833	237	366	359	646	1130	325	1455	539	979	1023
Unweighted 'N'	2002	486	675	809	245	390	360	610	1218	299	1517	476	1017	985
LANDLINE	40%	44% D	43% D	35%	44% H	46% H	40% H	31%	46% JL	38% L	44% L	29%	35%	45% M
CELL	60%	56%	57%	65% BC	56%	54%	60%	69% EFG	54%	62% I	56%	71% IJK	65% N	55%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Sample source

	PARTY SUPPORT								DIR. OF CAN	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undecided	Satis.	Not Satis.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)
Weighted 'N'	2002	405	696	261	102	102	61	292	687	1159
Unweighted 'N'	2002	449	701	229	103	92	49	306	661	1194
LANDLINE	40%	48% CDFG	39% DG	29%	48% DG	33%	21%	47% CDFG	37%	42%
CELL	60%	52%	61% BH	71% BCEH	52%	67% BH	79% BCEH	53%	63%	58%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.