

AmericasBarometer – Canada 2023

Detailed Data Tables

Report 2: Citizen Voice

Field dates: July 20 – August 4, 2023

The Environics Institute for Survey Research
33 Bloor Street East, Suite 701
Toronto, ON M4W 3H1

POP101. How much do you agree or disagree with that: It is necessary for the progress of this country that our prime ministers limit the voice and vote of opposition parties.
BANNER 1

	REGION							URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE		
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR	QC FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	2500	179	547	972	169	285	348	466	253	214	1217	629	582	52	1197	1281	2000	500	486
Unweighted 'N'	2500	300	600	600	300	350	350	308	277	216	1098	667	636	78	1240	1240	1938	562	546
7 - Strongly Agree	5%	6%	5%	6%	4%	4%	4%	8% J	5%	3%	5%	5%	5%	9%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%
6	6%	10% C	5%	7%	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%	4%	6%	7%	6%	3%	7%	5%	7%	5%	5%
5	12%	11%	15% EFG	14% EF	9%	8%	10%	13%	12%	14%	12%	13%	11%	17%	11%	13%	12%	15%	15%
4	23%	20%	27% BFG	24% F	23%	17%	20%	24%	25%	24%	23%	24%	22%	18%	18%	27% O	22%	26% Q	26%
3	13%	13%	13%	13%	15%	13%	13%	11%	13%	15%	13%	12%	14%	16%	12%	14%	13%	13%	13%
2	13%	13%	12%	11%	15%	19% CD	16%	12%	13%	17%	15%	11%	12%	11%	15% P	11%	13%	12%	12%
1 - Strongly Disagree	28%	29%	23%	26%	29%	34% CD	31% C	25%	25%	24%	26%	28%	29%	26%	32% P	23%	28% RS	24%	24%
Decline to answer	0%	-	-	0%	-	-	0%	0%	-	-	0%	0%	-	-	0%	0%	0%	0%	-
TOP 2 BOX	11%	15% C	10%	13%	10%	10%	10%	14% J	12%	6%	11%	11%	11%	12%	12%	11%	12%	10%	10%
MIDDLE 3 BOX	48%	43%	55% BEFG	50% F	47% F	38%	43%	48%	50%	53%	48%	49%	47%	50%	41%	55% O	47%	53% Q	54% Q
BOTTOM 2 BOX	40%	42%	35%	37%	44% C	52% BCDE	47% CD	37%	39%	41%	41%	39%	42%	37%	47% P	35%	42% RS	36%	36%
MEAN	3.19	3.20 F	3.33 EFG	3.33 EFG	3.02	2.80	2.97	3.38	3.26	3.09	3.19	3.22	3.13	3.33	3.04	3.34 O	3.16	3.31	3.29

POP101. How much do you agree or disagree with that: It is necessary for the progress of this country that our prime ministers limit the voice and vote of opposition parties.
 BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				POLITICAL ORIENT.			
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	LESS HS	HS GRAD	COLL.	UNIV.	<\$35K	\$35-55K	\$55-110K	\$110K +	LEFT	MID	RIGHT
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted 'N'	2500	510	595	661	734	200	529	1059	712	545	510	955	487	406	1681	411
Unweighted 'N'	2500	583	627	642	648	139	515	966	880	502	505	985	505	410	1658	430
7 - Strongly Agree	5%	8% E	6% E	5% E	2%	13% GHI	6% H	4%	4%	7%	5%	4%	6%	3%	3%	16% NO
6	6%	10% DE	9% DE	5%	3%	12% G	5%	6%	6%	4%	6%	8% J	6%	5%	4%	19% NO
5	12%	16% DE	14% E	11%	9%	17%	13%	13%	10%	15% M	14% M	12% M	8%	9%	13% N	13%
4	23%	28% E	23%	22%	20%	22%	25% I	25% I	18%	27% M	25% M	22%	18%	19%	26% NP	14%
3	13%	11%	14%	11%	14%	9%	14%	13%	12%	13%	14%	13%	12%	16% P	13% P	7%
2	13%	10%	10%	15% BC	16% BC	6%	12%	13% F	16% FG	11%	10%	13%	16% JK	18% P	13% P	8%
1 - Strongly Disagree	28%	18%	23%	30% BC	36% BC	20%	26%	27%	32% FGH	23%	26%	28%	34% JKL	31% P	28%	23%
Decline to answer	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	-	-	*%	-	-	*%	*%	-	*%	*%
TOP 2 BOX	11%	17% DE	15% DE	10% E	5%	25% GHI	11%	9%	11%	11%	11%	12%	12%	8%	7%	35% NO
MIDDLE 3 BOX	48%	54% DE	52% DE	45%	43%	48%	52% I	51% I	41%	55% LM	53% M	47% M	37%	44% P	52% NP	35%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	40%	28%	33%	45% BC	51% BCD	27%	37% F	39% F	48% FGH	34%	36%	41% J	51% JKL	49% OP	41% P	31%
MEAN	3.19	3.72 CDE	3.49 DE	3.06 E	2.69	3.98 GHI	3.28 I	3.16 I	2.94	3.41 LM	3.29 M	3.17 M	2.90	2.84	3.06 N	4.06 NO

POP101. How much do you agree or disagree with that: It is necessary for the progress of this country that our prime ministers limit the voice and vote of opposition parties.
 BANNER 3

	GENERATION IN CANADA				RACIAL IDENTITY		VOTE INTENTION						
	TOTAL	CAN- ADA	2ND GEN	3RD GEN+	ELSE- WHERE	WHITE	RACIA- LIZED	LIBERAL	CPC	NDP	GREEN	BLOC	UNDC.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Weighted 'N'	2500	1995	432	1563	505	1835	658	658	632	409	147	162	397
Unweighted 'N'	2500	2008	399	1609	491	1813	679	626	639	426	142	189	384
7 - Strongly Agree	5%	5%	4%	5%	7%	5%	6%	9% IJLM	3%	3%	6%	3%	2%
6	6%	6%	6%	6%	8%	5%	10% F	9% ILM	6% M	8% LM	5%	3%	3%
5	12%	11%	9%	12%	16% BCD	12%	14%	16% LM	12%	13%	11%	9%	9%
4	23%	23%	22%	23%	22%	22%	24%	22%	17%	21%	24%	28% I	35% HIJK
3	13%	13%	12%	13%	14%	13%	13%	13%	11%	14%	20% I	11%	13%
2	13%	14% E	13%	14% E	9%	14% G	10%	13%	12%	16%	10%	18%	11%
1 - Strongly Disagree	28%	28%	34% DE	27%	24%	29% G	22%	17% HJKLM	39% H	25% H	24%	28% H	27% H
Decline to answer	0%	0%	-	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	0%	-	-	-	0%
TOP 2 BOX	11%	11%	10%	11%	15%	10%	16% F	19% IJKLM	8% M	11% LM	11% M	6%	4%
MIDDLE 3 BOX	48%	47%	43%	48%	52% C	47%	51%	51% I	41%	47%	55% I	48%	57% IJ
BOTTOM 2 BOX	40%	42% E	47% E	41% E	33%	43% G	33%	30%	51% HJKM	41% H	34%	46% HK	39% H
MEAN	3.19	3.12	2.94	3.16	3.48 BCD	3.07	3.54 F	3.72 IJKLM	2.80	3.16 I	3.30 I	2.94	3.03

POP107. How much do you agree or disagree with that: The people should govern directly rather than through elected representatives.
BANNER 1

	REGION							URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE		
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR	QC FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	2500	179	547	972	169	285	348	466	253	214	1217	629	582	52	1197	1281	2000	500	486
Unweighted 'N'	2500	300	600	600	300	350	350	308	277	216	1098	667	636	78	1240	1240	1938	562	546
7 - Strongly Agree	8%	10% G	9% G	8% G	6%	7%	4%	10% J	11% J	5%	8%	7%	6%	16% M	9% P	6%	7%	9%	9%
6	8%	10% G	6%	7%	10%	11% CG	5%	8%	7%	5%	7%	9% M	6%	11%	8%	7%	8%	7%	7%
5	15%	12%	17% F	15% F	12%	11%	17% F	17%	19%	20%	16% MN	15%	12%	8%	15%	15%	15%	16%	17%
4	25%	23%	22%	27%	26%	28%	26%	27% I	20%	28%	26%	23%	28%	27%	22%	29% O	26%	22%	22%
3	12%	14%	12%	10%	14%	17% D	13%	8%	13%	11%	12%	12%	13%	16%	13%	11%	12%	12%	12%
2	14%	13%	13%	14%	14%	13%	15%	11%	12%	15%	13%	15%	15%	11%	14%	14%	14%	13%	13%
1 - Strongly Disagree	18%	18%	20% F	18%	18%	14%	20%	17%	19%	16%	18%	19%	21% N	11%	19%	18%	18%	21%	20%
Decline to answer	*%	*%	-	*%	-	*%	-	*%	-	-	*%	-	-	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	-
TOP 2 BOX	15%	20% G	15% G	15% G	16% G	17% G	10%	18% J	18% J	10%	16% M	16% M	11%	27% KM	17% P	14%	15%	16%	16%
MIDDLE 3 BOX	53%	49%	51%	53%	52%	55%	56%	53%	51%	59%	54%	50%	53%	51%	50%	55%	53%	50%	51%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	32%	31%	33%	32%	32%	27%	34%	28%	30%	31%	30%	33%	35% N	22%	32%	32%	31%	33%	33%
MEAN	3.59	3.70	3.59	3.63	3.56	3.67 G	3.39	3.83	3.73	3.54	3.67 M	3.58	3.37	4.07 M	3.61	3.56	3.59	3.59	3.59

POP107. How much do you agree or disagree with that: The people should govern directly rather than through elected representatives.
 BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				POLITICAL ORIENT.			
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	LESS HS	HS GRAD	COLL.	UNIV.	<\$35K	\$35-55K	\$55-110K	+	LEFT	MID	RIGHT
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted 'N'	2500	510	595	661	734	200	529	1059	712	545	510	955	487	406	1681	411
Unweighted 'N'	2500	583	627	642	648	139	515	966	880	502	505	985	505	410	1658	430
7 - Strongly Agree	8%	11% E	8% E	8% E	4%	16% HI	9% I	7%	6%	11% LM	8%	6%	7%	3%	6% N	17% NO
6	8%	9% E	10% E	7%	6%	11%	7%	7%	8%	8%	8%	8%	6%	4%	6%	17% NO
5	15%	20% DE	19% DE	14% E	10%	24% HI	17%	13%	13%	14%	18% M	17% M	11%	9%	16% N	18% N
4	25%	28%	28%	24%	23%	23%	28% I	28% I	21%	33% KLM	24%	24%	22%	24%	27% P	19%
3	12%	15% CE	11%	13%	10%	10%	13%	12%	12%	11%	12%	14%	11%	15% P	12% P	9%
2	14%	8%	12% B	14% B	18% BC	6%	10%	14% FG	17% FG	10%	12%	15% J	16% J	17% P	13%	10%
1 - Strongly Disagree	18%	8%	13% B	20% BC	29% BCD	9%	16%	18% F	23% FGH	12%	18% J	17% J	27% JKL	27% OP	18% P	10%
Decline to answer	*%	*%	-	-	*%	1%	-	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	-
TOP 2 BOX	15%	21% DE	18% E	15% E	10%	27% GHI	16%	14%	13%	19% LM	16%	14%	13%	8%	12% N	34% NO
MIDDLE 3 BOX	53%	63% DE	57% E	52% E	43%	56%	59% I	53% I	47%	58% M	54% M	54% M	44%	48%	56% NP	46%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	32%	16%	25% B	33% BC	47% BCD	15%	25% F	33% FG	40% FGH	23%	30% J	32% J	43% JKL	44% OP	32% P	20%
MEAN	3.59	4.18 CDE	3.91 DE	3.52 E	2.98	4.45 GHI	3.78 HI	3.53 I	3.30	3.94 KLM	3.68 M	3.55 M	3.19	2.96	3.53 N	4.45 NO

POP107. How much do you agree or disagree with that: The people should govern directly rather than through elected representatives.
 BANNER 3

	GENERATION IN CANADA				RACIAL IDENTITY		VOTE INTENTION						
	TOTAL	CAN- ADA	2ND GEN	3RD GEN+	ELSE- WHERE	WHITE	RACIA- LIZED	LIBERAL	CPC	NDP	GREEN	BLOC	UNDC.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Weighted 'N'	2500	1995	432	1563	505	1835	658	658	632	409	147	162	397
Unweighted 'N'	2500	2008	399	1609	491	1813	679	626	639	426	142	189	384
7 - Strongly Agree	8%	7%	5%	8%	9% C	7%	10% F	8% J	7%	5%	11% J	6%	6%
6	8%	7%	6%	7%	10%	7%	10% F	7%	8%	10% M	8%	6%	5%
5	15%	14%	16%	14%	19% BD	13%	21% F	14%	16%	14%	17%	13%	18%
4	25%	26%	28%	25%	24%	26%	24%	18%	26% H	27% H	33% H	23%	35% HIJL
3	12%	13%	13%	13%	10%	13%	11%	10%	13%	14%	14%	10%	13%
2	14%	13%	13%	14%	14%	14%	13%	14%	17% KM	12%	10%	17% M	10%
1 - Strongly Disagree	18%	19% E	18%	20% E	14%	21% G	11%	29% IJKM	13% K	18% K	6%	25% IKM	13% K
Decline to answer	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	-	0%	0%	0%	0%	-	-	-
TOP 2 BOX	15%	14%	11%	15%	19% BC	14%	20% F	16%	15%	15%	20% M	12%	11%
MIDDLE 3 BOX	53%	53%	57%	51%	53%	52%	56%	41%	54% H	55% H	64% HL	46%	66% HIJL
BOTTOM 2 BOX	32%	33% E	31%	33% E	27%	35% G	24%	43% IJKM	30% KM	30% KM	16%	43% IJKM	23%
MEAN	3.59	3.52	3.51	3.52	3.88 BCD	3.44	4.00 F	3.28	3.66 HL	3.55 L	4.16 HIJLM	3.21	3.74 HL

EFF1. How much do you agree or disagree with that: Those who govern this country are interested in what people like you think.
 BANNER 1

	REGION							URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE		
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR	QC FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	2500	179	547	972	169	285	348	466	253	214	1217	629	582	52	1197	1281	2000	500	486
Unweighted 'N'	2500	300	600	600	300	350	350	308	277	216	1098	667	636	78	1240	1240	1938	562	546
7 - Strongly Agree	6%	5%	6%	8% EG	4%	7%	4%	9%	7%	5%	7%	6%	5%	4%	8% P	5%	6%	7%	6%
6	11%	7%	12% BF	12% BF	11%	7%	12% BF	14%	14%	13%	13% MN	11% MN	7%	3%	10%	12%	11%	12%	12%
5	23%	27% F	27% DF	21%	26% F	18%	24%	19%	28% H	26%	23%	26% M	21%	37% KM	24%	23%	23%	26%	26%
4	25%	20%	27% B	26%	21%	22%	23%	29%	23%	24%	25%	24%	26%	20%	24%	25%	24%	27%	27%
3	12%	14%	10%	11%	11%	14%	13%	9%	9%	15%	11%	11%	14%	12%	13%	10%	12%	10%	10%
2	9%	11% C	6%	9%	8%	12% C	10%	9%	7%	8%	9%	8%	10%	8%	8%	9%	9% RS	7%	7%
1 - Strongly Disagree	14%	16%	11%	12%	19% CDG	20% CDG	13%	11%	13%	9%	12%	14%	17% K	16%	13%	14%	14%	11%	12%
Decline to answer	*%	-	-	*%	-	*%	-	-	-	-	*%	-	*%	-	-	*%	*%	-	-
TOP 2 BOX	18%	12%	18% B	20% BF	15%	14%	17%	23%	20%	18%	20% MN	17% MN	12%	7%	18%	18%	17%	19%	18%
MIDDLE 3 BOX	60%	61%	65% F	59%	58%	54%	61%	57%	60%	65%	59%	61%	60%	69%	61%	59%	59%	63%	64%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	23%	27% C	18%	21%	27% C	31% CDG	23%	20%	20%	17%	21%	21%	27% KL	24%	21%	23%	24% RS	18%	18%
MEAN	3.95	3.72	4.12 BEF	4.05 BEF	3.76	3.57	3.91 F	4.15	4.14	4.08	4.06 M	3.99 M	3.65	3.79	3.98	3.93	3.90	4.12 Q	4.08 Q

EFF1. How much do you agree or disagree with that: Those who govern this country are interested in what people like you think.
 BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				POLITICAL ORIENT.			
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	LESS HS	HS GRAD	COLL.	UNIV.	<\$35K	\$35-55K	\$55-110K	\$110K +	LEFT	MID	RIGHT
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted 'N'	2500	510	595	661	734	200	529	1059	712	545	510	955	487	406	1681	411
Unweighted 'N'	2500	583	627	642	648	139	515	966	880	502	505	985	505	410	1658	430
7 - Strongly Agree	6%	10% DE	8% E	5%	3%	13% HI	7%	5%	6%	7%	7%	6%	6%	4%	5%	16% NO
6	11%	11%	12%	10%	12%	9%	10%	11%	13%	12%	14% M	11%	8%	12%	9%	18% NO
5	23%	23%	23%	20%	27% D	24%	23%	22%	26%	21%	23%	25%	23%	27%	23%	21%
4	25%	24%	26%	23%	25%	25%	25%	24%	25%	27%	22%	25%	24%	26% P	26% P	16%
3	12%	14%	11%	12%	11%	12%	10%	13%	12%	11%	10%	13%	12%	11%	13% P	7%
2	9%	7%	8%	11% B	9%	6%	8%	10%	9%	8%	7%	9%	11%	9%	9%	7%
1 - Strongly Disagree	14%	12%	11%	19% BCE	12%	12%	17% I	15% I	10%	14%	15%	12%	15%	10%	14% N	14%
Decline to answer	*%	*%	*%	-	-	-	-	*%	-	-	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	-
TOP 2 BOX	18%	21% DE	20% D	15%	15%	22%	17%	16%	19%	19%	22% LM	16%	14%	16%	14%	35% NO
MIDDLE 3 BOX	60%	61%	60%	55%	63% D	60%	58%	59%	63%	59%	56%	63% K	60%	64% P	63% P	44%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	23%	19%	19%	30% BCE	22%	18%	25% I	25% I	19%	22%	22%	21%	26%	20%	23%	21%
MEAN	3.95	4.11 D	4.11 D	3.67	3.95 D	4.20 H	3.88	3.83	4.09 GH	3.96	4.04 M	3.97	3.79	4.03 O	3.81	4.43 NO

EFF1. How much do you agree or disagree with that: Those who govern this country are interested in what people like you think.
 BANNER 3

	GENERATION IN CANADA				RACIAL IDENTITY		VOTE INTENTION						
	TOTAL	CAN- ADA	2ND GEN	3RD GEN+	ELSE- WHERE	WHITE	RACIA- LIZED	LIBERAL	CPC	NDP	GREEN	BLOC	UNDC.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Weighted 'N'	2500	1995	432	1563	505	1835	658	658	632	409	147	162	397
Unweighted 'N'	2500	2008	399	1609	491	1813	679	626	639	426	142	189	384
7 - Strongly Agree	6%	6%	6%	6%	8%	5%	10% F	12% IJLM	5% M	4%	11% IJLM	3%	2%
6	11%	10%	9%	11%	14% C	11%	12%	20% IJKLM	6%	11% I	6%	12% IK	7%
5	23%	23%	22%	24%	24%	24%	23%	33% IKLM	18%	29% IKM	18%	23%	16%
4	25%	24%	23%	24%	28%	25%	24%	20%	23%	26%	30% H	30% H	32% HI
3	12%	12%	12%	12%	11%	11%	13%	7%	14% H	12% H	13%	14% H	13% H
2	9%	10% E	13% DE	9% E	5%	9%	7%	4%	13% H	10% H	8%	8% H	10% H
1 - Strongly Disagree	14%	14% E	16% E	14% E	10%	15% G	10%	4%	21% HJKL	8% H	14% H	8%	20% HJL
Decline to answer	0%	0%	-	0%	-	0%	0%	0%	-	-	-	-	0%
TOP 2 BOX	18%	16%	14%	17%	22% BCD	16%	23% F	32% IJKLM	11%	15% M	17% M	16% M	9%
MIDDLE 3 BOX	60%	59%	57%	60%	62%	60%	60%	60%	55%	66% I	61% I	68% I	61%
BOTTOM 2 BOX	23%	24% E	29% DE	23% E	16%	24% G	17%	8%	34% HJKL	18% H	22% H	16% H	30% HJL
MEAN	3.95	3.87	3.70	3.92	4.24 BCD	3.85	4.21 F	4.81 IJKLM	3.41	4.07 IM	3.93 IM	4.03 IM	3.43

VB21N. In what way do you believe you can have the most influence to change things in the country?
 BANNER 1

	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE			
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR	QC FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	2500	179	547	972	169	285	348	466	253	214	1217	629	582	52	1197	1281	2000	500	486
Unweighted 'N'	2500	300	600	600	300	350	350	308	277	216	1098	667	636	78	1240	1240	1938	562	546
Vote to elect those who support your position	50%	50%	51%	49%	48%	52%	52%	48%	51%	51%	51%	50%	50%	42%	51%	49%	50%	51%	51%
Run as a candidate for elected office	7%	8%	5%	9% C	7%	6%	8%	9%	6%	9%	8% M	7%	5%	5%	9% P	6%	8% RS	5%	5%
Participate in protests	7%	7%	7%	7%	8%	6%	9%	8%	9%	8%	8%	8%	5%	6%	8%	6%	7%	8%	7%
Participate in community boards or associations	9%	8%	8%	10%	10%	10%	8%	11%	8%	10%	10%	8%	9%	12%	10%	8%	9%	9%	8%
Influence in other ways	7%	7%	7%	8%	5%	7%	8%	8%	5%	8%	7%	7%	8%	5%	6%	8%	8%	6%	6%
It is not possible to have an influence to change things	19%	20%	22% G	18%	21% G	18%	15%	16%	20%	14%	16%	20%	23% K	29% K	15%	22% O	18%	22%	22% Q
Decline to answer	*%	-	-	-	-	*%	*%	-	-	-	*%	*%	-	-	-	*%	*%	-	-

VB21N. In what way do you believe you can have the most influence to change things in the country?
 BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				POLITICAL ORIENT.			
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	LESS HS	HS GRAD	COLL.	UNIV.	<\$35K	\$35-55K	\$55-110K	\$110K +	LEFT	MID	RIGHT
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted 'N'	2500	510	595	661	734	200	529	1059	712	545	510	955	487	406	1681	411
Unweighted 'N'	2500	583	627	642	648	139	515	966	880	502	505	985	505	410	1658	430
Vote to elect those who support your position	50%	33%	41% B	56% BC	64% BCD	36%	51% F	51% F	53% F	43%	48%	52% J	56% JK	59% OP	49%	47%
Run as a candidate for elected office	7%	9% DE	10% DE	5%	6%	5%	7%	7%	9%	4%	8% J	8% J	8% J	4%	7%	11% NO
Participate in protests	7%	18% CDE	8% DE	5% E	1%	13%	6%	7%	7%	7%	8%	8% M	5%	9%	6%	10% O
Participate in community boards or associations	9%	18% CDE	12% DE	5%	5%	9%	9%	9%	10%	10%	8%	10%	8%	9%	9%	9%
Influence in other ways	7%	8%	10% DE	5%	6%	14% GHI	7%	6%	7%	11% LM	8%	5%	7%	6%	7%	7%
It is not possible to have an influence to change things	19%	13%	20% B	23% B	19% B	23% I	20% I	21% I	15%	25% LM	20%	16%	17%	11%	22% NP	16%
Decline to answer	*%	*%	-	-	-	*%	*%	-	-	*%	-	-	-	-	*%	*%

VB21N. In what way do you believe you can have the most influence to change things in the country?
 BANNER 3

	GENERATION IN CANADA				RACIAL IDENTITY		VOTE INTENTION						
	TOTAL	CAN- ADA	2ND GEN	3RD GEN+	ELSE- WHERE	WHITE	RACIA- LIZED	LIBERAL	CPC	NDP	GREEN	BLOC	UNDC.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Weighted 'N'	2500	1995	432	1563	505	1835	658	658	632	409	147	162	397
Unweighted 'N'	2500	2008	399	1609	491	1813	679	626	639	426	142	189	384
Vote to elect those who support your position	50%	51% E	48%	53% E	45%	54% G	38%	63% IJKM	51% KM	52% KM	38%	55% KM	32%
Run as a candidate for elected office	7%	8%	10%	7%	6%	6%	10% F	7%	8% M	10% M	6%	6%	4%
Participate in protests	7%	7%	8%	7%	7%	6%	11% F	5%	6%	11% HI	12% H	9%	7%
Participate in community boards or associations	9%	9%	11%	8%	12% D	7%	14% F	10%	8%	10%	17% HILM	7%	7%
Influence in other ways	7%	7%	7%	7%	10%	6%	10% F	5%	6%	6%	10%	5%	11% HIJL
It is not possible to have an influence to change things	19%	18%	16%	19%	21%	19%	18%	10%	20% HJ	11%	18%	17% HJ	39% HIJKL
Decline to answer	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%

LIB2C. Do you think that now in the country we have very little, enough or too much freedom to express political views without fear?

BANNER 1

	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE			
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR	QC FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	2500	179	547	972	169	285	348	466	253	214	1217	629	582	52	1197	1281	2000	500	486
Unweighted 'N'	2500	300	600	600	300	350	350	308	277	216	1098	667	636	78	1240	1240	1938	562	546
Very little	25%	29%	25%	25%	23%	31% EG	22%	21%	30% HJ	17%	23%	23%	31% KL	34%	24%	26%	25%	26%	26%
Enough	67%	65%	68% F	67%	66%	61%	70% F	71%	64%	73%	69% M	68%	63%	60%	67%	67%	66%	68%	68%
Too much	8%	6%	7%	8%	10%	8%	8%	8%	6%	10%	8%	9%	6%	6%	8%	7%	8%	6%	6%
Decline to answer	*%	-	-	-	*%	-	*%	-	-	-	-	*%	-	-	-	*%	*%	-	-

LIB2C. Do you think that now in the country we have very little, enough or too much freedom to express political views without fear?
 BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				POLITICAL ORIENT.			
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	LESS HS	HS GRAD	COLL.	UNIV.	<\$35K	\$35-55K	\$55-110K	\$110K +	LEFT	MID	RIGHT
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Weighted 'N'	2500	510	595	661	734	200	529	1059	712	545	510	955	487	406	1681	411
Unweighted 'N'	2500	583	627	642	648	139	515	966	880	502	505	985	505	410	1658	430
Very little	25%	28%	29%	30%	17%	36%	31%	25%	18%	31%	24%	24%	24%	14%	25%	38%
		E	E	E		HI	HI	I		KLM					N	NO
Enough	67%	64%	62%	62%	77%	53%	64%	67%	73%	62%	69%	69%	65%	79%	67%	52%
					BCD		F	F	FGH		J	J		OP	P	
Too much	8%	8%	9%	9%	6%	11%	5%	8%	9%	6%	7%	7%	11%	7%	7%	10%
						G		G	G				J			
Decline to answer	*%	*%	-	-	-	*%	-	-	*%	-	-	*%	-	-	*%	-

LIB2C. Do you think that now in the country we have very little, enough or too much freedom to express political views without fear?
 BANNER 3

	GENERATION IN CANADA				RACIAL IDENTITY		VOTE INTENTION						
	TOTAL	CAN- ADA	2ND GEN	3RD GEN+	ELSE- WHERE	WHITE	RACIA- LIZED	LIBERAL	CPC	NDP	GREEN	BLOC	UNDC.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
Weighted 'N'	2500	1995	432	1563	505	1835	658	658	632	409	147	162	397
Unweighted 'N'	2500	2008	399	1609	491	1813	679	626	639	426	142	189	384
Very little	25%	27% E	25%	27% E	21%	25%	25%	13%	35% HJL	16%	26% HJ	25% HJ	33% HJL
Enough	67%	66%	67%	66%	70%	67%	65%	78% IKLM	59%	75% IKM	63%	69% IM	59%
Too much	8%	7%	8%	7%	10%	7%	10% F	8%	6%	9%	11%	6%	8%
Decline to answer	*%	*%	-	*%	-	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%