

Survey on Employment and Skills Wave 3

Detailed Data Tables for Report 1: Making up time: The impact of the pandemic on young adults in Canada

Field dates: June 1, 2021 to June 28, 2021

**Environics
Institute**
For Survey Research

 **Future Skills** Centre des
Centre **Compétences futures**

**TED
ROGERS
SCHOOL
OF MANAGEMENT**

DiVERSITY
INSTITUTE

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Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q10A. In general, would you say your physical health is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?

	Provinces/Territories													Regions						
	TOTAL	NFLD	PEI	NS	NB	PQ	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
Total	5913	90	24	160	129	1384	2264	207	177	661	800	6	7	5	403	313	1045	1845	18	4529
Unweighted Total	5913	261	181	287	277	965	1332	456	428	616	660	150	150	150	1006	745	1500	2160	450	4948
TOP 3 BOX	71 S	69	83	70	66	73	71	67	66	68	74	87 IJKLM ADFGH	93 IJKLM ADFGH	88 GIJKL AD	69	69	67	70 S	89 QRSTV A	71
TOP 2 BOX	35 SGL	45 GIKL	57 HIJKL AG	41 GL	24	37 GL	34	33	31	29	40 GL	45 GL	48 GL	42	38 S	35	30	34 S	45 ASTV	34 S
Excellent	11 STGL	21 IJKLM AFGH	27 IJKLM AFGH	12	5	12 GL	12 GJL	6	8	7	9	15	11	19	13 RST	10	7	8	15 S	10 ST
Very good	24 I	24	30	29	20	26	22	27	23	22	31 AGIL	30	37	23	25	25	23	26 S	30	24
Good	36 D	24	26	29	41 D	35 D	37 D	34	35	38 D	34	42 D	44 D	46	32	34	37	36	44 Q	36
Fair	22 UENOP	24 NOP	9	20 O	27 ENOP	20 NO	22 ENOP	28 EHNOP	26 ENOP	23 ENOP	21 NO	8	6	7	22 U	22 U	25 U	23 U	7	23 U
Poor	6 JM	7	3	7	7	7	6	3	8	8 JM	4	5	1	5	7	7	7 T	6	4	6
BOTTOM 2 BOX	28 UENO	31 ENOP	12	27 NO	34 ENOP	27 ENO	29 ENO	31 ENOP	34 ENOP	32 ENOP	25 NO	13	7	12	29 U	29 U	32 ATU	29 U	11	29 U
Cannot say	1	*	5	3 K	*	*	*	2	*	1	1	-	-	*	1	2	1	1	*	1

Comparison Groups: ADEFGHIJKLMN/AQRSTUV
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase Letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

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Q10A. In general, would you say your physical health is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?

	Urban Area (CMA)					Urban/Rural		Gender		Age					
	TOTAL	Mtl	Toronto	Calgary/ Edmonton	Vanc ouver	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	25-54
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	5913	614	968	395	378	4617	535	2872	3001	984	985	986	986	1972	2957
Unweighted Total	5913	428	631	378	338	4171	794	2759	3089	1260	1388	1085	1089	1091	3562
TOP 3 BOX	71 MN	76 A	74	71	77	70	71	72	71	78 ALMNO	75 MNO	72	67	67	71 M
TOP 2 BOX	35 NIF	40 D	34	29	39	34	36	39 AI	32	47 ALMNO	41 AN	36 N	35 N	26	37 N
Excellent	11 NIFD	11	12 D	6	11	10	13	12 AI	9	19 AKLMNO	14 AMN	13 MN	9 N	5	12 MN
Very good	24	29	22	24	28	24	24	26	23	27	27	23	26	22	25
Good	36 JH	36	40	42	37	36	35	33	39 AH	31	34	36	32	41 AJKMO	34
Fair	22 J	19	21	21	18	23	22	22	22	18	19	19	23	26 AJKLO	21
Poor	6 J	5	5	7	5	7	7	6	7	3	5	9 AJK	8 J	6 J	7 AJK
BOTTOM 2 BOX	28 JKB	24	26	28	23	29	28	28	29	21	25	28 J	31 JKO	32 AJK	28 JK
Cannot say	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	1	1	*	2 ALN	*	1 LN

Comparison Groups: ABCDE/AFG/AHI/AJKLMNO
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
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Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q10A. In general, would you say your physical health is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?

	Labour Force Status							Work from home			Occupation						
	TOTAL	Labour force	Empl. (FT/PT/SE)	Empl. FT Only	Empl. PT Only	Self-empl. Only	Empl. Permanent	Unemployed	Retired	Student	WFH new	WFH already	Not WFH	Office	Sales & Service	Trades, Transport & Labour	Professional & Executive
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5913	3845	3451	2357	722	373	2912	394	1153	287	1546	188	1516	982	903	846	1289
Unweighted Total	5913	4390	3956	2791	793	372	3267	434	644	368	1735	205	1785	979	990	733	1424
TOP 3 BOX	71 HI	76 AHIJ	78 ABHIJ	79 ABHIJ	79 AHIJ	74 HI	78 ABHIJ	61	64	67	82 AM	72	77 A	73	75 A	73	76 A
TOP 2 BOX	35 HI	41 AHIJ	42 ABHIJ	43 ABHIJ	40 HI	41 HI	42 AHIJ	26	27	31	46 AM	41	40 A	33	42 AP	41 A	37
Excellent	11 I	13 AI	14 AI	14 AI	11 I	20 EGHIJ ABCD	14 AI	11 I	4	9	17 AM	11	11	12	13	15 AS	9
Very good	24 H	27 AH	29 ABFHI	30 BFHIJ A	29 H	21	28 AFHI	15	22	22	29 A	30	29 A	22	28 P	26	28 AP
Good	36	36	36	36	39	32	36	34	38	36	36	31	37	40 R	34	32	39 R
Fair	22 KMBCDEG	19 CDG	17	17	17	23 G	17	29 BCDEG A	28 BCDEG A	29 BCDEG A	15	24 K	18	22	18	22	19
Poor	6 MBCDEFG SK	4 C	4	4	4	3	4	10 CDEFG B	8 CDFG	4	3	3	5	5	6	5	4
BOTTOM 2 BOX	28 KMBCDEG S	23 CDG	21	21	21	26	21	39 CDEFG AB	36 CDEFG AB	33 BCDEG	18	27	23 K	27	24	27	24

Comparison Groups: ABCDEFGHIJ/AKLM/APQRS
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
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Q10A. In general, would you say your physical health is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?

TOTAL	Labour Force Status						work from home			Occupation						
	Labour force	Empl. (FT/PT/SE)	Empl. FT Only	Empl. PT Only	Self-empl. Only	Empl. Perma nent	Unemp loyed	Reti red	Stu dent	WFH new	WFH already	Not WFH	Office	Sales & Service	Trades, Transport & Labour	Profes sional & Executive
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Cannot say	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	-	1	*	1	*	*	1	*	*
	S															

Comparison Groups: ABCDEFGHIJ/AKLM/APQRS
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
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Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q10A. In general, would you say your physical health is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?

	Education				Immigration					Language			Pandemic Impact		Children at home				
	TOTAL	HS/ Less	Trades	Coll. only	Univer sity	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	Recent immi grant	Immig. allo phone	Eng	Fre	Other	Affe cted	Not affe cted	At least one child 0-4	At least one child 5-18	At least one child 19-24	No Children
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5913	2566	579	1186	1571	1228	1212	3435	356	0	4357	1229	9	4147	1677	552	1159	591	3611
Unweighted Total	5913	2601	430	832	1981	1247	1150	3426	527	3	4550	901	73	4251	1532	848	1392	612	3061
TOP 3 BOX	71 SHB	66	68	73 B	79 ABCD	77 AH	72	69	83 AFGH	100	70	73	56	70	74 A	82 AQS	73 S	78 AS	68
TOP 2 BOX	35 SHB	32	35	36	39 AB	38	37	33	51 AFGH	100	34	36	22	35	35	50 AQRS	38 S	41 S	31
Excellent	11 SH	12	12	9	10	12	13	9	20 AFGH	47	10	12	9	11	10	21 AQS	12 S	15 S	8
Very good	24 SB	21	23	28 B	29 AB	26	25	24	31 AH	53	24	24	13	24	25	29	26	26	23
Good	36	34	33	36	40 AB	39 I	34	35	32	-	36	36	34	35	39	32	35	37	37
Fair	22 PIE	25 AE	25 E	22 E	16	19	22 I	23 I	15	-	23 A	20	39	22	21	12	19 P	18	25 APQR
Poor	6 OFIE	8 AE	6	6	4	3	5 I	8 AFI	2	-	6	7	4	7 AO	4	6	7	4	7
BOTTOM 2 BOX	28 PRFIE	33 ADE	32 E	27 E	21	22 I	28 I	31 AFI	17	-	29	27	44	30 A	26	18	26 P	22	32 APQR
Cannot say	1	1	*	*	*	1	1	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	1

Comparison Groups: ABCDE/AFGH IJ/AKLM/ANO/APQRS
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Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q10A. In general, would you say your physical health is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?

	Race							Indigenous					Income				Income Adequacy		Job Security		Labour Union		
	TOTAL	White	South Asian	Chinese	Black	Other visib. minor.	Racialized	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Métis	Inuit	Low	Lower middle	Middle	High	Enough	Not enough	Worried	Not worried	Yes	No	Can not Say
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
Total	5913	4109	404	298	248	518	1507	5537	296	149	110	24	1195	1370	1676	1186	4142	1535	2309	3297	915	2453	84
Unweighted Total	5913	3215	410	429	415	539	1828	4928	870	430	266	123	1032	1310	1586	1394	4094	1530	2597	3042	1147	2697	112
TOP 3 BOX	71	68	80	76	79	77	78	71	78	77	80	71	58	72	73	84	77	57	69	74	80	78	68
	SRMB		AB	B	AB	AB	AB							M	M	AMNO	AR			AS	A	A	
TOP 2 BOX	35	33	43	31	45	45	41	35	38	37	38	26	23	33	39	47	40	23	35	37	48	40	46
	RMB		ABD		BD	ABD	ABD							M	AMN	AMNO	AR				AV	A	
Excellent	11	9	14	6	28	17	16	10	17	18	16	5	11	9	10	13	12	6	12	10	17	12	19
	RB		BD		BCDFGA	ABD	ABD										AR				AV	A	
Very good	24	24	29	25	17	28	26	25	20	18	22	22	12	24	29	34	28	17	23	27	31	28	27
	RM		E											M	AM	AMNO	AR			AS	A	A	
Good	36	35	37	45	34	32	36	36	40	40	42	45	35	39	34	37	37	33	34	38	33	38	22
				ABFG																		W	
Fair	22	24	15	20	19	18	18	23	14	17	8	29	29	22	22	12	20	29	23	21	15	18	19
	QPKCG	ACFG						AIK					ANOP	P	P			AQ					
Poor	6	7	5	3	2	1	3	6	6	6	8	*	12	6	5	3	3	14	8	5	4	4	2
	PDEFG	ADEFG											ANOP					AQ	AT				
BOTTOM 2 BOX	28	31	20	23	21	20	21	29	20	23	16	29	41	28	27	16	23	43	31	25	19	22	21
	QPCFG	CDEFG						A					ANOP	P	P			AQ	AT				

Comparison Groups: ABCDEFG/AHIJKL/AMNOP/AQR/AST/AUVW
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	TOTAL	White	South Asian	Chinese	Black	Other visib. minor.	Racialized	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Métis	Inuit	Low	Lower middle	Middle	High	Enough	Not enough	Worried	Not worried	Yes	No	Can not Say
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
Cannot say	1	*	*	1	*	3	1	*	2	*	5	-	1	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	11
	TQ									AHIJ													AUV

Comparison Groups: ABCDEFG/AHIJKL/AMNOP/AQR/AST/AUVW
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
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Q10B. In general, would you say your mental health is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?

	Provinces/Territories													Regions						
	TOTAL	NFLD	PEI	NS	NB	PQ	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
Total	5913	90	24	160	129	1384	2264	207	177	661	800	6	7	5	403	313	1045	1845	18	4529
Unweighted Total	5913	261	181	287	277	965	1332	456	428	616	660	150	150	150	1006	745	1500	2160	450	4948
TOP 3 BOX	69 STV	65	73	63	65	78 IJKLM ADFG	67	61	62	65	68	74	85 IJKLM ADFG	77	65	65	64	66	79 QRSTV A	66
TOP 2 BOX	40 SVJ	45 J	45	33	36	47 IJKLM AFG	38	32	37	35	40	42	54 FIJL	49	37	35	35	37	49 QRSTV	37
Excellent	16 RSTVGJL	33 KLMNP FGHIJ A	26 FGJL	11	7	21 GIJKL AF	15 GL	10	14	11	16 GL	16	18	14	16 R	11	11	13 S	16	15 RS
Very good	24 D	12	19	22	29 D	27 D	22 D	22	22	25 D	24 D	26	37 D	35 D	22	25 Q	24	24	33 QV	23
Good	29 D	20	28	30	29	30 D	29	29	26	30	28	31	31	28	27	29	29	29	30	29
Fair	20 HO	18	11	24 O	25 O	17	21 O	23 O	27 EHO	19	23 HO	25 O	9	15	22	23	21	22	16	21 A
Poor	10 UHN	17 HMNOP E	4	11 N	10 N	5	12 HN	14 HNP	11 N	16 HMNOP A	8 N	1	6	2	12 U	10 U	15 ATUV	12 U	3	12 AU
BOTTOM 2 BOX	30 UEHO	35 EHO	14	35 EHO	35 EHO	22	33 EHO	36 EHOP	38 EHOP	34 EHOP	31 HO	26	15	17	34 U	33 U	35 AU	33 AU	19	33 AU

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	Provinces/Territories													Regions						
	TOTAL	NFLD	PEI	NS	NB	PQ	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
Cannot say	1	*	12 IJKLM ADFGH	2	*	*	1	3 GK	*	1	1	-	-	6 GHIKL AD	1	2	1	1	2	1

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	TOTAL	Mtl	Toronto	Calgary/ Edmonton	Vanc ouver	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	25-54
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	5913	614	968	395	378	4617	535	2872	3001	984	985	986	986	1972	2957
Unweighted Total	5913	428	631	378	338	4171	794	2759	3089	1260	1388	1085	1089	1091	3562
TOP 3 BOX	69 JKLOI	79 ADE	72	69	68	69	75 A	73 AI	65	60	63	63	67 J	80 AJKLMO	64
TOP 2 BOX	40 JKLOI	49 ACDE	39	35	37	40	43	46 AI	33	34	32	32	37	51 AJKLMO	34
Excellent	16 LOID	21 AD	16	11	17	16	17	20 AI	12	16 L	14	11	15	20 AKLMO	13
Very good	24 JKOI	28	23	24	20	24	26	26 AI	21	18	19	20	22	31 AJKLMO	20
Good	29 JH	30	33	34	31	29	32	27	31 AH	25	31 J	31 J	31	28	31 J
Fair	20 NH	17	20	17	21	21 A	16	18	23 AH	22 N	22 N	25 AN	23 N	15	23 AN
Poor	10 NHB	4	8	14 B	11 B	10	9	9	12 AH	18 AKLMNO	13 AMN	12 MN	8 N	5	11 MN
BOTTOM 2 BOX	30 NHB	21	28	31 B	31 B	31	25	27	34 AH	40 AMNO	36 AN	37 AN	31 N	19	35 AMN
Cannot say	1 F	*	*	*	1	*	*	1	1	*	1	*	1	1	1

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	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
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Unweighted Total	5913	4390	3956	2791	793	372	3267	434	644	368	1735	205	1785	979	990	733	1424
TOP 3 BOX	69 HJ	69 HJ	71 ABHJ	71 ABHJ	68 HJ	71 HJ	71 ABHJ	51	82 EFGHJ ABCD	51	73 AM	78 A	68	75 AQ	68	71	70
TOP 2 BOX	40 HJ	38 HJ	40 BHJ	40 HJ	39 HJ	43 HJ	40 BHJ	25	56 EFGHJ ABCD	25	43 AM	54 AM	37	40	40	47 A	42
Excellent	16 MHJ	15	16 BJ	15	16	20 HJ	15	11	23 DEGHJ ABC	10	20 AM	18	13	15	19	20 AP	16
Very good	24 HJ	23 HJ	24 BHJ	24 HJ	23 H	23	25 BHJ	15	33 EFGHJ ABCD	15	23	36 AKM	24	26	21	27	26
Good	29 R	30	31	32 AI	29	28	31 A	26	26	26	30	24	32	35 ARS	29	24	28
Fair	20 I	21 CGI	20 I	20 I	20 I	21	20 I	28 BCDGI A	14	25 I	19	14	22	18	19	20	21
Poor	10 PKCDGI	10 CDGI	9 I	8 I	11 I	8	8 I	21 DEFGI ABC	4	23 DEFGI ABC	8	7	9	7	13 PS	9	8
BOTTOM 2 BOX	30 PKDGI	31 CDGI	29 I	28 I	31 I	29 I	28 I	49 DEFGI ABC	18	48 DEFGI ABC	27	22	31	25	31	28	29

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(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Cannot say	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	*	*	*	-	1	*	1	1	*
	SKI											K				

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	Education				Immigration					Language			Pandemic Impact		Children at home				
	TOTAL	HS/ Less	Trades	Coll. only	Univer sity	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	Recent immi grant	Immig. allo phone	Eng	Fre	Other	Affe cted	Not affe cted	At least one child 0-4	At least one child 5-18	At least one child 19-24	No Children
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5913	2566	579	1186	1571	1228	1212	3435	356	0	4357	1229	9	4147	1677	552	1159	591	3611
Unweighted Total	5913	2601	430	832	1981	1247	1150	3426	527	3	4550	901	73	4251	1532	848	1392	612	3061
TOP 3 BOX	69 QRNKB	65	69	72 B	73 AB	75 AGH	65	68	75 AGH	91	66	78 AK	60	65	79 AN	76 AQR	63	63	70 AQR
TOP 2 BOX	40 QNK	38	38	41	43 B	43 G	37	39	48 AGH	47	38	46 AK	14	36	49 AN	45 QR	32	36	42 AQ
Excellent	16 NK	17	13	15	16	18	14	16	19	47	15	20 AK	3	15	19 AN	21 AQR	14	14	16
Very good	24 QNB	21	25	26 B	26 B	26	23	23	28	-	23	26	12	21	30 AN	24	18	22	26 AQ
Good	29 K	27	30	31	31	31	28	29	28	44	28	32	45	29	30	31	31	27	28
Fair	20 OLF	21	19	21	19	16	22 F	21 F	17	9	22 AL	16	31	22 AO	17	16	22 P	24 P	20
Poor	10 SOLDE	13 ADE	11	7	8	8	12 I	10	7	-	11 AL	6	5	13 AO	4	7	14 APS	13	9
BOTTOM 2 BOX	30 PSOLFIE	34 ADE	30	28	26	24	34 FI	32 FI	24	9	34 AL	22	37	35 AO	21	23	36 APS	37 APS	29
Cannot say	1 NH	1	2 D	*	1	1 H	1	*	1	-	1	1	3	*	1	1	*	*	1

Comparison Groups: ABCDE/AFGHIJ/AKLM/ANO/APQRS
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q10B. In general, would you say your mental health is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?

	Race							Indigenous					Income				Income Adequacy		Job Security		Labour Union		
	TOTAL	White	South Asian	Chinese	Black	Other visib. minor.	Racialized	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Métis	Inuit	Low	Lower middle	Middle	High	Enough	Not enough	Worried	Not worried	Yes	No	Can not Say
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
Total	5913	4109	404	298	248	518	1507	5537	296	149	110	24	1195	1370	1676	1186	4142	1535	2309	3297	915	2453	84
Unweighted Total	5913	3215	410	429	415	539	1828	4928	870	430	266	123	1032	1310	1586	1394	4094	1530	2597	3042	1147	2697	112
TOP 3 BOX	69 SRM	68	70	68	74	70	70	68	75	80	71	51	58	71 M	72 AM	74 AM	76 AR	51	61	76 AS	71 W	71 W	54
TOP 2 BOX	40 SRMD	39 D	41 D	30 D	47 D	41	39 D	39	49	52	44	39	30	41 M	44 AM	46 AM	45 AR	25	32	46 AS	43	38	45
Excellent	16 SRD	16 D	16 D	7 BCDFG A	30 A	18 D	17 D	16	17	20	14	5	16	16	15	19 AO	19 AR	8	14	18 AS	19	15	27
Very good	24 SRM	24	25	23	18	22	22	23	32 AH	32	30	34	14	25 M	29 AM	27 AM	26 AR	17	18	28 AS	25	24	18
Good	29 W	29	29	38 ABG	27	29	31	29	26	28	27	12	28	30	29	28	30	26	29	30	28 W	32 AW	9
Fair	20 TQF	21 F	20	22	18	15	19	21	16	12	15	47 AHIJK	26 ANOP	19	18	19	17	29 AQ	23 AT	17	21	20	22
Poor	10 UTQP	11	10	6	8	12	9	10	7	7	9	1	15 ANOP	9	10 P	6	7	20 AQ	16 AT	6	7	9	13
BOTTOM 2 BOX	30 TQP	32 A	30	27	26	27	28	31 A	23	20	24	48	41 ANOP	28	27	25	24	49 AQ	39 AT	24	28	29	35
Cannot say	1 TQOHB V	*	-	4 ABEG	*	3	2 ABE	1	2	*	6 AHIJ	1	1	1 O	*	1	*	*	*	*	1	*	11 AUV

Comparison Groups: ABCDEFG/AHIJKL/AMNOP/AQR/AST/AUVW
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - W3 - June 2021

Q11A. Thinking about your life in general, how often would you say you:
Have a hopeful view of the future?

	Provinces/Territories													Regions						
	TOTAL	NFLD	PEI	NS	NB	PQ	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
Total	5913	90	24	160	129	1384	2264	207	177	661	800	6	7	5	403	313	1045	1845	18	4529
Unweighted Total	5913	261	181	287	277	965	1332	456	428	616	660	150	150	150	1006	745	1500	2160	450	4948
TOP 2 BOX	56 VI	56	68	58	54	62 AIJKL	52	52	52	54	56	64	86 JKLMN DFGHI A	71	57	57	53	54	74 QRSTV A	54
Always	22 SV	25	21	19	21	26 AIJKL	20	15	16	20	24 JK	30 JK	35 JK	37 JK	21	20	18	21	34 QRSTV A	21
Often	34	30	47	39	32	36	32	36	36	34	32	34	51 ADIM	33	35	37	35	34	40	33
Sometimes	30 UHO	29 O	21	28 O	34 O	26 O	32 AHNO	30 O	32 O	27 O	30 O	19	9	20	30 U	30 U	29 U	29 U	16	31 AU
Rarely	10	8	3	11	11	8	10	14 EHO	13	14 HO	9	10	4	8	10	10	14 ATUV	12	7	11
Never	3 GH	6 G	7	1	1	1	4 AGH	1	2	4 GH	2	6 G	1	*	2	2	3	3	2	3 A
BOTTOM 2 BOX	13 H	14	10	12	12	10	14 HO	16 O	15 O	17 AHMO	11	16	5	9	12	12	17 ATU	14	10	14 A
Cannot say	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	3	1	2	2	1	*	*	1	1	2	2	1	1

Comparison Groups: ADEFGHIJKLMNQP/AQRSTUV
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q11A. Thinking about your life in general, how often would you say you:
Have a hopeful view of the future?

	Urban Area (CMA)					Urban/Rural		Gender		Age					
	TOTAL	Mt1	Toronto	Calgary/ Edmonton	Vanc ouver	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	25-54
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	5913	614	968	395	378	4617	535	2872	3001	984	985	986	986	1972	2957
Unweighted Total	5913	428	631	378	338	4171	794	2759	3089	1260	1388	1085	1089	1091	3562
TOP 2 BOX	56 LMO	59	52	59	56	55	60	56	55	54	57 LMO	49	50	62 AJLMO	52
Always	22 LO	30 AC	22	23	24	22	21	23	21	22 L	23 LO	16	19	25 ALMO	19 L
Often	34	29	31	36	33	33	39	33	34	32	33	34	31	37	33
Sometimes	30 N	28	37 ABD	25	30	31 A	25	30	30	31	29	33 N	33 N	27	32 N
Rarely	10 C	11	7	12	11	10	11	9	11	11	9	11	12 N	9	11
Never	3 N	2	3	4	2	3	2	3	3	3	4 N	5 AJMNO	3	2	4 AN
BOTTOM 2 BOX	13 NC	12	10	16	13	13	13	12	14	14	13	17 AN	15 N	10	15 AN
Cannot say	1 FD	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2 AN	1	2

Comparison Groups: ABCDE/AFG/AHI/AJKLMNO
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q11A. Thinking about your life in general, how often would you say you:
Have a hopeful view of the future?

	Labour Force Status									Work from home			Occupation				
	TOTAL	Labour force	Empl. (FT/PT/SE)	Empl. FT Only	Empl. PT Only	Self-empl. Only	Empl. Permanent	Unemployed	Retired	Student	WFH new	WFH already	Not WFH	Office	Sales & Service	Trades, Transport & Labour	Professional & Executive
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5913	3845	3451	2357	722	373	2912	394	1153	287	1546	188	1516	982	903	846	1289
Unweighted Total	5913	4390	3956	2791	793	372	3267	434	644	368	1735	205	1785	979	990	733	1424
TOP 2 BOX	56 H	56 H	57 BH	57 H	54	60 H	57 BH	45	65 DEGHJ ABC	51	61 AM	58	54	61 AQR	52	51	64 AQR
Always	22	21	22	21	19	27	22	19	27 AE	19	24 M	24	19	22	21	22	23
Often	34 H	34 H	35 BH	36 H	35	33	35 H	26	39 AH	32	36	34	35	40 AQR	31	29	41 AQR
Sometimes	30 I	31 I	30 I	30 I	31 I	26	30 I	36 I	24	35 I	28	26	33	28	30	33	27
Rarely	10 PSK	10	10	9	10	11	10	10	9	11	8	12	11	8	14 APS	10	7
Never	3 SMDG	3 CDG	2 G	2	4 GI	2	2	8 EFGIJ ABCD	1	2	3	3	2	3	3	4 S	1
BOTTOM 2 BOX	13 PSD	13 CD	12	11	14	13	12	18 BCDGI	10	13	11	16	12	10	16 PS	14 S	8
Cannot say	1 SK	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	*

Comparison Groups: ABCDEFGHIJ/AKLM/APQRS
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q11A. Thinking about your life in general, how often would you say you:
Have a hopeful view of the future?

	Education				Immigration				Language			Pandemic Impact		Children at home					
	TOTAL	HS/ Less	Trades	Coll. only	Univer sity	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	Recent immi grant	Immig. allo phone	Eng	Fre	Other	Affe cted	Not affe cted	At least one child 0-4	At least one child 5-18	At least one child 19-24	No Children
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5913	2566	579	1186	1571	1228	1212	3435	356	0	4357	1229	9	4147	1677	552	1159	591	3611
Unweighted Total	5913	2601	430	832	1981	1247	1150	3426	527	3	4550	901	73	4251	1532	848	1392	612	3061
TOP 2 BOX	56 NKGB	51	56	59 B	60 AB	62 AGH	50	56 G	68 AGH	-	54	60 AK	56	54	61 AN	62 ARS	57	52	55
Always	22 KG	22	23	21	22	28 AGH	16	22 G	34 AFGH	-	21	23	5	21	25 A	26	21	21	22
Often	34 B	30	33	38 B	38 AB	34	34	34	34	-	33	37	51	33	36	36	36	32	33
Sometimes	30 LI	31	26	29	31	27	32 I	30 I	22	91	31 AL	26	23	30	29	27	28	33	30
Rarely	10 POFE	13 ADE	10	9	7	8	11	11 F	8	9	11	9	11	11 AO	8	7	11	11	10
Never	3 OFI	3	7 ABDE	2	2	2	5 AFHI	2	1	-	3	3	*	3 AO	2	3	3	3	3
BOTTOM 2 BOX	13 OFIE	16 ADE	16 E	11	9	9	17 AFI	13 FI	9	9	14 A	12	11	15 AO	9	10	14	14	13
Cannot say	1 N	2 DE	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	2	10	1	1	*	1	1	2

Comparison Groups: ABCDE/AFGHIJ/AKLM/ANO/APQRS
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - W3 - June 2021

Q11A. Thinking about your life in general, how often would you say you:
Have a hopeful view of the future?

	Race							Indigenous					Income				Income Adequacy		Job Security		Labour Union		
	TOTAL	White	South Asian	Chinese	Black	Other visib. minor.	Racialized	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Métis	Inuit	Low	Lower middle	Middle	High	Enough	Not enough	Worried	Not worried	Yes	No	Can not Say
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
Total	5913	4109	404	298	248	518	1507	5537	296	149	110	24	1195	1370	1676	1186	4142	1535	2309	3297	915	2453	84
Unweighted Total	5913	3215	410	429	415	539	1828	4928	870	430	266	123	1032	1310	1586	1394	4094	1530	2597	3042	1147	2697	112
TOP 2 BOX	56 SRMB	54	60	53	62	59	59	55	61	58	66	47	42	58 M	57 M	65 AMNO	61 AR	41	49	63 AS	59	56	51
Always	22 RMHBD S	19 D	35 ABDFG	13	33 ABD	25 D	27 ABD	21	32 AH	35 AH	26	34	17	25 M	22	23 M	25 AR	14	18	25 AS	22	21	21
Often	34 SRMC	35 C	25	41 CG	29	33	32 C	34	28	23	40	13	25	33 M	35 M	42 AMNO	37 AR	27	31	38 AS	37	35	30
Sometimes	30 TQC	31 AC	24	35 C	24	28	28	30 A	22	22	21	30	34 ANP	28	31	27	29	34 AQ	32 AT	28	28	31	32
Rarely	10 TQPD	11 D	12 D	5	8	10	9	10	11	15	6	10	15 AOP	10	9	7	8	16 AQ	14 AT	7	10	10	9
Never	3 TQP	3	3	2	6	2	3	3	1	1	1	8	6 ANOP	3	2	1	2	6 AQ	4 AT	2	3	2	3
BOTTOM 2 BOX	13 TQPD	14 D	15 D	7	14	11	12 D	13	12	16	7	18	20 ANOP	13 P	12	8	10	23 AQ	18 AT	9	13	12	12
Cannot say	1 QOPHB ST	1	1	5 ABCEG	*	2	2	1	5 AH	4	6 AH	4	3 ANOP	1	*	*	1	2 Q	1	1	1	1	5

Comparison Groups: ABCDEFG/AHIJKL/AMNOP/AQR/AST/AUVW
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - W3 - June 2021

Q11B. Thinking about your life in general, how often would you say you:
Are confident in your abilities, even when faced with challenges

	Provinces/Territories													Regions						
	TOTAL	NFLD	PEI	NS	NB	PQ	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
Total	5913	90	24	160	129	1384	2264	207	177	661	800	6	7	5	403	313	1045	1845	18	4529
Unweighted Total	5913	261	181	287	277	965	1332	456	428	616	660	150	150	150	1006	745	1500	2160	450	4948
TOP 2 BOX	62 SV	59	70	58	62	68 AIJL	60	57	61	58	67 L	76 FIJKL AD	82 IJKLM ADFGH	82 FIJKL AD	60	61	58	62 S	80 QRSTV A	61
Always	23 STVJL	26	25	19	22	27 AFJL	23 J	16	20	18	23	35 FJL	40 GIJKL AF	43 IJKLM AFG	22	21	18	20	39 QRSTV A	22 S
often	39	33	45	39	40	40	36	41	41	39	43 I	40	42	39	38	40	40	41	41	39
Sometimes	28 UH	29	13	33 EO	32 EO	24	30 EHO	28	29	29 E	26	24	17	15	30 U	31 U	29 U	28 U	19	29 AU
Rarely	7 UNO	9 NO	2	4	4	6 NO	8 NO	11 FGMNO	7 N	9 NO	6 N	*	1	2	5	4	9 QRU	8 U	1	7 RU
Never	1	1	6	2	2	1	1	*	2	3	1	*	*	*	2	2	2	2	*	2
BOTTOM 2 BOX	9 UNO	10 NO	8	7	6	7 N	9 NO	12 NO	9 NO	12 HMNO	7 N	1	1	2	7 U	6	11 QRTUV A	9 U	1	9 U
Cannot say	1 U	2	10 JKLMP DFGHI A	2	1	1	1	3 K	*	1	1	-	-	*	2 U	2 U	1	1 U	*	1 U

Comparison Groups: ADEFGHIJKLMN/AQRSTUV
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q11B. Thinking about your life in general, how often would you say you:
Are confident in your abilities, even when faced with challenges

	Urban Area (CMA)					Urban/Rural		Gender		Age					
	TOTAL	Mtl	Toronto	Calgary/ Edmonton	Vanc ouver	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	25-54
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	5913	614	968	395	378	4617	535	2872	3001	984	985	986	986	1972	2957
Unweighted Total	5913	428	631	378	338	4171	794	2759	3089	1260	1388	1085	1089	1091	3562
TOP 2 BOX	62 JKLOI	68 A	62	61	67	63	66	67 AI	58	51	58 J	57	60 J	73 AJKLMO	58 J
Always	23 JOI	27 D	24	19	21	23	24	28 AI	19	19	21	21	21	29 AJKLMO	21
Often	39 J	41	37	42	45	39	43	39	39	32	37	36	39 J	45 AJKLO	37 J
Sometimes	28 NH	25	31	26	24	28	25	26	30 AH	35 AN	32 AN	30 N	29 N	21	30 AN
Rarely	7 NH	5	5	9	8	7	7	5	9 AH	12 AKMNO	6	10 AKN	8 N	3	8 N
Never	1 N	1	2	4 B	1	1	1	2	1	2	2 N	2 N	1	1	2 MN
BOTTOM 2 BOX	9 NH	6	7	12 B	8	8	8	7	10 AH	13 AKMN	8 N	12 AKNO	9 N	4	10 AN
Cannot say	1 F	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	2 L	1	1 L

Comparison Groups: ABCDE/AFG/AHI/AJKLMNO
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - W3 - June 2021

Q11B. Thinking about your life in general, how often would you say you:
Are confident in your abilities, even when faced with challenges

	Labour Force Status							Work from home			Occupation						
	TOTAL	Labour force	Empl. (FT/PT/SE)	Empl. FT Only	Empl. PT Only	Self-empl. Only	Empl. Permanent	Unemployed	Retired	Student	WFH new	WFH already	Not WFH	Office	Sales & Service	Trades, Transport & Labour	Professional & Executive
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5913	3845	3451	2357	722	373	2912	394	1153	287	1546	188	1516	982	903	846	1289
Unweighted Total	5913	4390	3956	2791	793	372	3267	434	644	368	1735	205	1785	979	990	733	1424
TOP 2 BOX	62 QHJ	61 H	62 BEHJ	63 BHJ	57 H	69 BEHJ	64 BCEHJ	48	76 DEGHJ ABC	53	64	68	62	64	57	66 Q	70 AQ
Always	23 MBEJ	22 J	22 J	23 J	18	23	23 BEJ	18	31 DEGHJ ABC	14	25 M	25	20	22	21	28 Q	26
Often	39 H	39 H	40 BH	40 H	39 H	46 H	41 BH	30	45 AH	38	39	43	42	42	36	38	44 AQ
Sometimes	28 I	30 AFGI	30 FGI	30 I	34 AFGI	23	28 I	37 AFGI	19	35 FI	28	26	30	27	33 S	26	25
Rarely	7 SI	6 I	6	6	7	7	6 I	9	4	10 I	6	5	7	7	8 S	6	4
Never	1 SCDG	1 CDG	1	1	1	1	1	6 EFGIJ ABCD	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	*
BOTTOM 2 BOX	9 SCDGI	8 CDI	7	7	8	8	7	15 BCDGI A	4	12 I	7	5	7	8	10 S	7	5
Cannot say	1 SFI	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	*	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	*

Comparison Groups: ABCDEFGHIJ/AKLM/APQRS
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q11B. Thinking about your life in general, how often would you say you:
Are confident in your abilities, even when faced with challenges

	Education					Immigration				Language			Pandemic Impact		Children at home				
	TOTAL	HS/ Less	Trades	Coll. only	Univer sity	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	Recent immi grant	Immig. allo phone	Eng	Fre	Other	Affe cted	Not affe cted	At least one child 0-4	At least one child 5-18	At least one child 19-24	No Children
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5913	2566	579	1186	1571	1228	1212	3435	356	0	4357	1229	9	4147	1677	552	1159	591	3611
Unweighted Total	5913	2601	430	832	1981	1247	1150	3426	527	3	4550	901	73	4251	1532	848	1392	612	3061
TOP 2 BOX	62 RKB	58	67 B	65 B	66 AB	66 G	58	62	65	-	61	67 AK	35	61	67 AN	64	61	56	63 R
Always	23 N	25	23	20	23	27 AG	20	23	26	-	22	26	20	21	30 AN	27	22	22	23
Often	39 B	33	44 B	45 AB	43 AB	39	38	40	39	-	39	41	15	40	38	37	39	34	40
Sometimes	28 OL	30 C	22	28	26	26	30	28	27	91	29 L	24	57 L	29 O	25	26	29	35 APS	27
Rarely	7 E	9 ADE	6	5	5	6	8	7	8	9	7	7	1	8	6	7	8	6	7
Never	1	2	3	1	1	1	2	1	*	-	1	1	*	2	1	3	2	2	1
BOTTOM 2 BOX	9 DE	11 ADE	9	6	6	7	10	9	8	9	9	8	1	9	7	10	10	8	8
Cannot say	1 N	1	2	*	1	1	2	1	*	-	1	1	8	*	1	*	*	1	2 A

Comparison Groups: ABCDE/AFGH IJ/AKLM/ANO/APQRS
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - W3 - June 2021

Q11B. Thinking about your life in general, how often would you say you:
Are confident in your abilities, even when faced with challenges

	Race						Indigenous					Income				Income Adequacy		Job Security		Labour Union			
	TOTAL	White	South Asian	Chinese	Black	Other visib. minor.	Racialized	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Métis	Inuit	Low	Lower middle	Middle	High	Enough	Not enough	Worried	Not worried	Yes	No	Can not Say
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
Total	5913	4109	404	298	248	518	1507	5537	296	149	110	24	1195	1370	1676	1186	4142	1535	2309	3297	915	2453	84
Unweighted Total	5913	3215	410	429	415	539	1828	4928	870	430	266	123	1032	1310	1586	1394	4094	1530	2597	3042	1147	2697	112
TOP 2 BOX	62 SRM	62	64	56	65	63	62	62	68	70	71	49	53	62 M	66 AM	68 AMN	67 AR	51	52	71 AS	65 W	62	47
Always	23 SRD	23 D	29 D	14	30 D	24 D	24 D	23	28	33	28	4	20	26 M	21	28 AMO	26 AR	17	18	27 AS	24	22	18
Often	39 SRM	39	35	41	35	40	38	39	39	36	43	45	33	37	45 AMN	41 M	41 AR	34	34	44 AS	41	40	29
Sometimes	28 TQ	28	25	36 ACG	29	27	29	28	25	25	22	34	32 AOP	29	25	26	26	34 AQ	35 AT	23	28	30	44 AU
Rarely	7 TQPD	8 AD	8 D	3	6	6	6	7	3	4	1	14	10 ANP	5	7	5	6	11 AQ	10 AT	4	6	6	6
Never	1 TQP	1	2	1	*	2	2	2	*	*	1	*	2	2 P	1	1	1	3 AQ	3 AT	1	1	1	*
BOTTOM 2 BOX	9 TQPD	9 AD	11 D	3	6	8	7	9 A	4	4	1	14	13 ANOP	8	8 P	5	6	14 AQ	13 AT	5	6	7	6
Cannot say	1 OPHBC TQ	1	*	4 ABCEG	*	2	2 C	1	3	2	6 AH	3	2	1	*	*	*	1	1	*	1	1	3

Comparison Groups: ABCDEFG/AHIJKL/AMNOP/AQR/AST/AUVW
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - W3 - June 2021

Q11C. Thinking about your life in general, how often would you say you:
Are able to bounce back quickly after hard times

	Provinces/Territories													Regions						
	TOTAL	NFLD	PEI	NS	NB	PQ	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
Total	5913	90	24	160	129	1384	2264	207	177	661	800	6	7	5	403	313	1045	1845	18	4529
Unweighted Total	5913	261	181	287	277	965	1332	456	428	616	660	150	150	150	1006	745	1500	2160	450	4948
TOP 2 BOX	59 RSTVGL	58	52	56	49	69 IJKLM AFG	57 L	57	56	50	58	76 IJKLM ADEFG	80 IJKLM ADEFG	87 IJKLM ADEFG	54	53	53	55	81 QRSTV A	56
Always	22 STVL	26 L	18	16	22	26 AFJLM	23 L	17	20	16	20	24	27	30	20	19	17	18	27 S	21 ST
Often	37 VGI	32	34	40	27	43 ADGIL	34	40 G	36	35	38 G	52 DGIL	53 DGIL	57 DGIL	34	34	36	37	54 QRSTV A	35
Sometimes	30 UHOP	26	27	33 HOP	44 JMNOP ADHI	23	31 HOP	31 OP	34 HOP	38 HINOP AD	33 HOP	23	11	10	34 U	37 AU	36 AU	35 AU	15	33 AU
Rarely	7 UO	11 OP	14 O	7 O	4	6 O	9 HO	9 O	8 O	6 O	7 O	-	*	2	8 U	7 U	7 U	7 U	1	8 U
Never	2	2	6	2	2	1	2	1	1	4 AHM	1	1	-	*	2	2	3 U	2	*	2
BOTTOM 2 BOX	9 UHNO	14 HNOP	21 GHNOP	10 NO	6	7 NO	11 HNOP	10 NO	9 NO	9 NO	8 NO	1	*	2	10 U	9 U	9 U	9 U	1	10 AU
Cannot say	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	*	8 JKLMN EFGHI AD	1	2	1	2	2	3	1

Comparison Groups: ADEFGHIJKLMN/AQRSTUV
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q11C. Thinking about your life in general, how often would you say you:
Are able to bounce back quickly after hard times

	Urban Area (CMA)					Urban/Rural		Gender		Age					
	TOTAL	Mt1	Toronto	Calgary/ Edmonton	Vanc ouver	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	25-54
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	5913	614	968	395	378	4617	535	2872	3001	984	985	986	986	1972	2957
Unweighted Total	5913	428	631	378	338	4171	794	2759	3089	1260	1388	1085	1089	1091	3562
TOP 2 BOX	59 LOI	67 AD	61	54	58	59	67 AF	64 AI	55	56	58	54	57	65 AJKLMO	56
Always	22 JOID	24 D	24 D	16	23	22	24	26 AI	18	18	20	19	20	27 AJKLMO	20
Often	37	43 A	37	38	35	37	43 A	37	37	38	38	34	37	37	37
Sometimes	30 HGB	25	31	34 B	31	31 G	21	28	33 AH	31	30	33	32	28	32
Rarely	7 NH	6	5	6	9	7	9	5	9 AH	10 AN	8	9 N	7	5	8 N
Never	2	1	2	4 AB	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	3 N	2	1	2 N
BOTTOM 2 BOX	9 NH	7	7	10	10	9	10	7	11 AH	12 AN	10 N	12 AN	9	6	10 N
Cannot say	1 F	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	2

Comparison Groups: ABCDE/AFG/AHI/AJKLMNO
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - W3 - June 2021

Q11C. Thinking about your life in general, how often would you say you:
Are able to bounce back quickly after hard times

	Labour Force Status							Work from home					Occupation				
	TOTAL	Labour force	Empl. (FT/PT/SE)	Empl. FT Only	Empl. PT Only	Self-empl. Only	Empl. Permanent	Unemployed	Retired	Student	WFH new	WFH already	Not WFH	Office	Sales & Service	Trades, Transport & Labour	Professional & Executive
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5913	3845	3451	2357	722	373	2912	394	1153	287	1546	188	1516	982	903	846	1289
Unweighted Total	5913	4390	3956	2791	793	372	3267	434	644	368	1735	205	1785	979	990	733	1424
TOP 2 BOX	59 H	58 H	60 BH	61 BH	57 H	62 H	61 ABCH	42	70 DEGHJ ABC	54 H	61	63	61	60	56	63	65 AQ
Always	22 J	21 J	22 J	22 J	20 J	24 J	22 J	18	29 DEGHJ ABC	11	24	31 M	20	23	20	27 AQ	22
Often	37 H	37 H	39 BH	39 BH	37 H	39 H	40 ABCH	23	41 H	42 H	38	32	41 A	37	36	36	43 AQR
Sometimes	30 I	32 ACGI	31 I	31 I	33 I	28	30 I	40 CDFGI AB	23	33 I	29	30	31	31	32	28	28
Rarely	7 SGI	7 CDG	7 G	6	9 I	5	6	12 CDFGI B	5	10 I	7	6	6	7	10 S	6	5
Never	2 PCD	1 CDG	1	1	1	3 CDG	1 D	5 CDEGI AB	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	2	1
BOTTOM 2 BOX	9 SCDGI	9 CDG	8	7	10	9	7	18 DEFGI ABC	6	12	8	7	8	7	11 S	8	6
Cannot say	1 SM	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	2	1	*	1	2	1	1	*

Comparison Groups: ABCDEFGHIJ/AKLM/APQRS
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q11C. Thinking about your life in general, how often would you say you:
Are able to bounce back quickly after hard times

	Education					Immigration				Language			Pandemic Impact		Children at home				
	TOTAL	HS/ Less	Trades	Coll. only	Univer sity	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	Recent immi grant	Immig. allo phone	Eng	Fre	Other	Affe cted	Not affe cted	At least one child 0-4	At least one child 5-18	At least one child 19-24	No Children
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5913	2566	579	1186	1571	1228	1212	3435	356	0	4357	1229	9	4147	1677	552	1159	591	3611
Unweighted Total	5913	2601	430	832	1981	1247	1150	3426	527	3	4550	901	73	4251	1532	848	1392	612	3061
TOP 2 BOX	59 RNKB	55	64 B	61	63 AB	62	56	59	61	56	56	69 AK	49	56	68 AN	65 AR	59	51	59 R
Always	22 NK	22	26	20	21	22	21	22	25	9	21	26 AK	6	19	29 AN	29 AQRS	20	20	22
Often	37 KB	33	38	40 B	42 AB	40	35	37	36	47	36	42 AK	43	37	40	36	38	32	38
Sometimes	30 OLC	33 AC	22	30	29	29	33	30	31	44	32 AL	22	42	33 AO	23	25	30	40 APQS	30
Rarely	7 OE	8 E	9	8	5	7	8	8	6	-	8	7	8	8 AO	5	7	9	6	7
Never	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	-	2 A	1	*	2	1	2	1	2	1
BOTTOM 2 BOX	9 OE	10 E	11	9	7	8	9	9	7	-	10 A	7	8	10 AO	7	9	11	8	9
Cannot say	1 N	2	3	1	1	1	2	1	1	-	1	2	*	1	2	*	1	1	2 AP

Comparison Groups: ABCDE/AFGHIJ/AKLM/ANO/APQRS
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q11C. Thinking about your life in general, how often would you say you:
Are able to bounce back quickly after hard times

	Race						Indigenous					Income				Income Adequacy		Job Security		Labour Union			
	TOTAL	White	South Asian	Chinese	Black	Other visib. minor.	Racialized	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Métis	Inuit	Low	Lower middle	Middle	High	Enough	Not enough	Worried	Not worried	Yes	No	Can not Say
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
Total	5913	4109	404	298	248	518	1507	5537	296	149	110	24	1195	1370	1676	1186	4142	1535	2309	3297	915	2453	84
Unweighted Total	5913	3215	410	429	415	539	1828	4928	870	430	266	123	1032	1310	1586	1394	4094	1530	2597	3042	1147	2697	112
TOP 2 BOX	59 SRM	59	58	52	67 D	61	59 D	59	63	62	69	44	52	62 M	59 M	67 AMO	66 AR	43	48	69 AS	65 AV	59	52
Always	22 SRD	22 D	23 D	9	28 D	21 D	21 D	22	27	30	24	28	19	25 MO	20	27 AMO	25 AR	15	17	26 AS	24	21	14
Often	37 SRM	36	35	42	39	40	39	37	36	31	44	16	33	37	39 M	40 M	41 AR	29	31	43 AS	41	38	38
Sometimes	30 UTQ	31	30	38 EG	22	28	30	31	24	24	20	39	33	28	32	27	27	39 AQ	38 AT	25	25	33 AU	39
Rarely	7 TQP	7	10 D	4	10	7	8	7	9	13	5	12	10 ANP	7	7	5	5	13 AQ	11 AT	4	8	6	5
Never	2 UTQP	2	1	1	*	1	1	2	1	*	2	5	3 P	2	1	1	1	4 AQ	2 T	1	1	1	-
BOTTOM 2 BOX	9 VTQP	9	12 D	5	11	8	9	9	10	13	7	16	13 ANOP	9	8	6	6	16 AQ	13 AT	5	9	8	5
Cannot say	1 STQC	1	*	5 ABCEG	*	2	2 C	1	2	1	5 AH	*	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3

Comparison Groups: ABCDEFG/AHIJKL/AMNOP/AQR/AST/AUVW
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - W3 - June 2021

Q11D. Thinking about your life in general, how often would you say you:
Have people you can depend on to help you when you really need it

	Provinces/Territories													Regions						
	TOTAL	NFLD	PEI	NS	NB	PQ	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
Total	5913	90	24	160	129	1384	2264	207	177	661	800	6	7	5	403	313	1045	1845	18	4529
Unweighted Total	5913	261	181	287	277	965	1332	456	428	616	660	150	150	150	1006	745	1500	2160	450	4948
TOP 2 BOX	59	69 AIKL	62	60	59	62 KL	57	65 KL	53	55	58	74 AIKLM	81 HIKLM AFG	74	62	60	57	57	76 QRSTV A	58
Always	29 V	43 IJKLM AFGH	28	30	24	32 AK	28	30	23	27	26	43 GKLM	57 IJKLM AEFGH	48 GKLM	31 R	27	27	27	49 QRSTV A	28
often	30	26	34	31	35	30	29	35	30	28	31	31	24	26	31	33	30	31	27	30
Sometimes	26 UDN	16	15	27 N	22	23 N	28 DN	21	29 DN	28 DN	26 N	11	14	12	23 U	24 U	27 U	27 U	13	27 U
Rarely	10	10	14	9	16 O	10	10	10	15 O	11	10	15 O	3	12	12	12	12	11	10	11
Never	4 F	2	8 F	1	2	3	4 F	2	2	5 F	4 F	1	2	1	2	2	4	4	1	4 Q
BOTTOM 2 BOX	14	12	22 O	10	18 O	13	14	12	17 O	16 O	14	15	5	14	14	14	16	15	11	14
Cannot say	1 U	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	*	1	2	-	-	*	2	2	1	1	*	1

Comparison Groups: ADEFGHIJKLMNQP/AQRSTUV
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q11D. Thinking about your life in general, how often would you say you:
Have people you can depend on to help you when you really need it

	Urban Area (CMA)					Urban/Rural		Gender		Age					
	TOTAL	Mt1	Toronto	Calgary/ Edmonton	Vanc ouver	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	25-54
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	5913	614	968	395	378	4617	535	2872	3001	984	985	986	986	1972	2957
Unweighted Total	5913	428	631	378	338	4171	794	2759	3089	1260	1388	1085	1089	1091	3562
TOP 2 BOX	59 LMO	56	55	56	58	59	61	57	60	62 LMO	58	54	54	62 ALMO	55
Always	29 LOHC	28	23	24	24	29	37 AF	27	31 AH	28	26	25	27	34 AJKLMO	26
Often	30	28	32	31	34	31	24	31	29	34 AM	32	29	27	28	29
Sometimes	26	27	30	27	25	25	24	27	25	25	27	29	28	24	28 A
Rarely	10	13	11	12	12	11	10	11	10	9	9	13 AKN	13 K	9	12 K
Never	4	3	3	6	5	4 A	2	4	3	3	4	4	4	3	4
BOTTOM 2 BOX	14	16	14	17	17	15 A	12	15	13	13	13	17 AN	17 AN	12	16 AKN
Cannot say	1 F	1	1	*	1	1	3 AF	1	1	1	2	*	2	2	1

Comparison Groups: ABCDE/AFG/AHI/AJKLMNO
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - W3 - June 2021

Q11D. Thinking about your life in general, how often would you say you:
Have people you can depend on to help you when you really need it

	Labour Force Status									Work from home			Occupation				
	TOTAL	Labour force	Empl. (FT/PT/SE)	Empl. FT Only	Empl. PT Only	Self-empl. Only	Empl. Permanent	Unemployed	Retired	Student	WFH new	WFH already	Not WFH	Office	Sales & Service	Trades, Transport & Labour	Professional & Executive
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5913	3845	3451	2357	722	373	2912	394	1153	287	1546	188	1516	982	903	846	1289
Unweighted Total	5913	4390	3956	2791	793	372	3267	434	644	368	1735	205	1785	979	990	733	1424
TOP 2 BOX	59 FH	57 H	59 BFH	60 BFH	59 H	51	59 BFH	42	68 EFGHJ ABCD	56 H	61	53	59	64 AR	58	56	62
Always	29 BH	26 H	27 BH	28 H	27 H	24	28 BH	18	37 EFGHJ ABCD	27 H	27	32	28	32	26	27	28
often	30	31	31	32	32	27	31	25	31	28	34 AL	22	31	32	32	29	33 A
Sometimes	26 I	28 AI	28 I	27 I	27	34 ACDGI	27 I	32 I	21	31 I	26	34	27	25	26	27	26
Rarely	10 PI	11 CI	10	10	11	11	10	17 CDGIJ AB	7	10	10	11	11	7	12 P	10	10
Never	4 SCDG	3 CG	3	3	2	3	2	7 BCDEG A	3	3	3	1	3	2	3	6 PS	2
BOTTOM 2 BOX	14 PI	14 CDG	13	13	13	15	13	25 EFGIJ ABCD	10	12	13	12	14	9	15 P	16 P	12
Cannot say	1 KBF	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	1	*	*	1	1	1	1	1

Comparison Groups: ABCDEFGHIJ/AKLM/APQRS
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q11D. Thinking about your life in general, how often would you say you:
Have people you can depend on to help you when you really need it

	Education					Immigration				Language			Pandemic Impact		Children at home				
	TOTAL	HS/ Less	Trades	Coll. only	Univer sity	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	Recent immi grant	Immig. allo phone	Eng	Fre	Other	Affe cted	Not affe cted	At least one child 0-4	At least one child 5-18	At least one child 19-24	No Children
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5913	2566	579	1186	1571	1228	1212	3435	356	0	4357	1229	9	4147	1677	552	1159	591	3611
Unweighted Total	5913	2601	430	832	1981	1247	1150	3426	527	3	4550	901	73	4251	1532	848	1392	612	3061
TOP 2 BOX	59 FIB	56	60	60	62 AB	53	55	62 AFGI	52	9	59	61	35	58	63 AN	56	58	60	59
Always	29 PF	29	29	30	28	24	26	32 AFGI	24	9	28	31	24	28	31	23	27	31 P	30 P
Often	30 B	26	31	31	35 AB	30	29	30	27	-	30	30	11	29	32	33	31	29	29
Sometimes	26 H	27	23	26	26	31 AH	27	24	36 AGH	44	26	23	25	27	24	27	27	24	26
Rarely	10 E	11	12	10	9	10	13 AH	10	9	47	11	11	36 AKL	11	9	14	10	11	10
Never	4 DE	5 ADE	4	2	2	4	3	4	4	-	4	3	4	4	3	3	4	5	3
BOTTOM 2 BOX	14 E	16 AE	16	12	11	14	16	13	12	47	14	14	40	15	12	16	14	16	13
Cannot say	1 N	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	-	1	2	*	*	2 N	*	*	*	2 APQR

Comparison Groups: ABCDE/AFGHIJ/AKLM/ANO/APQRS
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - W3 - June 2021

Q11D. Thinking about your life in general, how often would you say you:
Have people you can depend on to help you when you really need it

	Race						Indigenous					Income				Income Adequacy		Job Security		Labour Union			
	TOTAL	White	South Asian	Chinese	Black	Other visib. minor.	Racialized	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Métis	Inuit	Low	Lower middle	Middle	High	Enough	Not enough	Worried	Not worried	Yes	No	Can not Say
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
Total	5913	4109	404	298	248	518	1507	5537	296	149	110	24	1195	1370	1676	1186	4142	1535	2309	3297	915	2453	84
Unweighted Total	5913	3215	410	429	415	539	1828	4928	870	430	266	123	1032	1310	1586	1394	4094	1530	2597	3042	1147	2697	112
TOP 2 BOX	59 SRMCG	61 ACDFG	52	51	55	52	53	59	60	63	61	28	48	58 M	62 AM	65 AMN	64 AR	45	52	66 AS	60	59	56
Always	29 MCD VSR	31 ACDFG	21	17	30 D	20	22	28	36	42 AH	33	20	23	31 M	29 M	31 M	32 AR	21	23	35 AS	29	27	35
Often	30 RM	30	30	34	25	32	31	30	24	22	28	8	25	27	33 AMN	34 AMN	32 AR	24	29	31	30	32	21
Sometimes	26 TQP	25	32 B	34 AB	28	28	30 AB	26	20	17	19	46	29 P	25	26	23	24	32 AQ	30 AT	23	27	28	30
Rarely	10 TQ	10	11	10	11	14	12	10	14	12	14	25	14 AOP	12	9	9	9	14 AQ	13 AT	8	11	10	9
Never	4 UTQO	4	5 D	1	3	4	3	4	4	7	2	*	8 ANOP	4	2	2	2	7 AQ	5 AT	3	1	3 U	1
BOTTOM 2 BOX	14 TQO	13	16	11	13	18	15	14	18	19	16	25	21 ANOP	16 O	11	12	12	21 AQ	18 AT	11	12	13	11
Cannot say	1 TQPBC VS	1	*	4 ABC	3	2	2 C	1	2	1	4 AH	2	2	2 P	1	*	1	1	*	1	1	1	3

Comparison Groups: ABCDEFG/AHIJKL/AMNOP/AQR/AST/AUVW
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - W3 - June 2021

Q12. Which of the following best describes your current employment situation?

	Provinces/Territories													Regions						
	TOTAL	NFLD	PEI	NS	NB	PQ	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
Total	5913	90	24	160	129	1384	2264	207	177	661	800	6	7	5	403	313	1045	1845	18	4529
Unweighted Total	5913	261	181	287	277	965	1332	456	428	616	660	150	150	150	1006	745	1500	2160	450	4948
NET: TOTAL EMPLOYED	58	58	74	50	57	58	60	62	62	57	57	59	59	72	56	55	59	58	63	59
Employed full-time	40	37	55	38	41	41	40	44	39	37	39	37	48	63	40	41	39	39	49	40
Employed part-time	11	15	6	6	11	11	11	11	14	14	12	5	7	8	10	8	14	13	7	12
Employed with multiple part-time positions	1	*	8	*	2	1	*	1	1	*	1	7	-	*	1	2	*	1	2	1
Self-employed	6	7	4	6	3	5	8	6	8	6	5	10	3	1	5	4	6	6	5	7
Retired	20	20	10	22	21	21	18	20	17	20	20	24	29	8	21	21	20	20	21	19
Student	5	4	6	5	6	6	5	5	3	3	5	2	5	*	5	6	4	4	3	5
Homemaker	5	2	*	4	6	6	4	2	3	4	5	2	3	12	4	5	3	4	5	4
Unemployed & looking for work	7	8	3	11	5	5	7	4	11	10	6	13	3	7	8	8	9	7	8	7

Comparison Groups: ADEFGHIJKLMNOP/AQRSTUV
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12. Which of the following best describes your current employment situation?

	Provinces/Territories													Regions						
	TOTAL	NFLD	PEI	NS	NB	PQ	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
Unemployed & not looking for work	5 UH	6	6	5	4	3	6 HOP	6	3	5 H	6 HOP	-	*	*	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	*	5 AU
Cannot say	1	2	1	3	1	2	1	*	1	1	1	*	*	*	2	2	1	1	*	1

Comparison Groups: ADEFGHIJKLMNQP/AQRSTUV
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - W3 - June 2021

Q12. Which of the following best describes your current employment situation?

	Urban Area (CMA)					Urban/Rural		Gender		Age					
	TOTAL	Mt1	Toronto	Calgary/ Edmonton	Vanc ouver	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	25-54
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	5913	614	968	395	378	4617	535	2872	3001	984	985	986	986	1972	2957
Unweighted Total	5913	428	631	378	338	4171	794	2759	3089	1260	1388	1085	1089	1091	3562
NET: TOTAL EMPLOYED	58	55	67	58	63	57	57	62	54	66	79	74	70	30	74
	NIF		ABD					AI		AN	AJMNO	AJN	AN		AJMN
Employed full-time	40	39	45	38	45	40	38	44	36	37	61	57	51	16	57
	NI		A					AI		N	AJMNO	AJN	AJN		AJMN
Employed part-time	11	9	13	16	13	11	10	10	13	23	11	9	9	8	10
	NOF			B						AKLMNO					
Employed with multiple part-time positions	1	1	*	-	*	*	1	1	1	2	1	1	*	*	1
	MF									M					M
Self-employed	6	6	8	5	5	6	7	8	5	4	6	7	10	6	7
	I							AI					AJKNO		JK
Retired	20	23	18	19	14	21	23	21	18	*	1	1	3	56	1
	JKLMOE	CE				A		AI					JKLO	AJKLMO	JL
Student	5	4	3	3	5	4	2	4	6	25	4	1	*	*	1
	LMNOHFG					G				AKLMNO	LMNO				MN
Homemaker	5	7	4	3	6	5	4	1	8	1	4	6	9	4	6
	JH								AH		J	JN	AJKNO	J	AJKN
Unemployed & looking for work	7	7	6	11	5	7	7	7	7	5	7	10	9	5	8
	N			ACE								AJN	JN		AJN
Unemployed & not looking for work	5	1	2	5	6	5	6	4	5	2	5	7	6	5	6
	JBC			B	BC	A					J	AJ	J	J	AJ

Comparison Groups: ABCDE/AFG/AHI/AJKLMNO
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12. Which of the following best describes your current employment situation?

	Urban Area (CMA)				Urban/Rural		Gender		Age						
	TOTAL	Mtl	Toronto	Calgary/ Edmonton	Vanc ouver	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	25-54
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
cannot say	1 N	3 CD	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2 N	3 AN	*	2 AN

Comparison Groups: ABCDE/AFG/AHI/AJKLMNO
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q12. Which of the following best describes your current employment situation?

	Labour Force Status							Work from home					Occupation				
	TOTAL	Labour force	Empl. (FT/PT/SE)	Empl. FT Only	Empl. PT Only	Self-empl. Only	Empl. Perma nent	Unemp loyed	Reti red	Stu dent	WFH new	WFH already	Not WFH	Office	Sales & Service	Trades, Transport & Labour	Profes sional & Executive
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5913	3845	3451	2357	722	373	2912	394	1153	287	1546	188	1516	982	903	846	1289
Unweighted Total	5913	4390	3956	2791	793	372	3267	434	644	368	1735	205	1785	979	990	733	1424
NET: TOTAL EMPLOYED	58	90	100	100	100	100	100	-	-	-	100	100	100	72	79	66	72
				AB	AB	AB	AB				A	A	A	A	APRS	A	AR
Employed full-time	40	61	68	100	-	-	74	-	-	-	71	43	71	56	42	48	55
							ABC				AL		AL	AQR		A	AQR
Employed part-time	11	18	20	-	94	-	13	-	-	-	15	17	23	15	29	10	7
	S	G	G		G						A		AK	ARS	APRS		
Employed with multiple part-time positions	1	1	1	-	6	-	*	-	-	-	1	3	1	*	1	1	1
		G	G		G												
Self-employed	6	10	11	-	-	100	13	-	-	-	13	37	5	1	7	8	10
	P										AM	AKM		P	P	AP	
Retired	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	22	11	21	24
	Q												Q		Q	AQ	
Student	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Homemaker	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unemployed & looking for work	7	10	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	6	9	12	4
	S													S	APS		
Unemployed & not looking for work	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: ABCDEFGHIJ/AKLM/APQRS
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12. Which of the following best describes your current employment situation?

TOTAL	Labour Force Status						work from home			Occupation						
	Labour force	Empl. (FT/PT/SE)	Empl. FT Only	Empl. PT Only	Self-empl. Only	Empl. Perma nent	Unemp loyed	Reti red	Stu dent	WFH new	WFH already	Not WFH	Office	Sales & Service	Trades, Transport & Labour	Profes sional & Executive
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Cannot say	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: ABCDEFGHIJ/AKLM/APQRS
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - W3 - June 2021

Q12. Which of the following best describes your current employment situation?

	Education				Immigration					Language			Pandemic Impact		Children at home				
	TOTAL	HS/ Less	Trades	Coll. only	Univer sity	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	Recent immi grant	Immig. allo phone	Eng	Fre	Other	Affe cted	Not affe cted	At least one child 0-4	At least one child 5-18	At least one child 19-24	No Children
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5913	2566	579	1186	1571	1228	1212	3435	356	0	4357	1229	9	4147	1677	552	1159	591	3611
Unweighted Total	5913	2601	430	832	1981	1247	1150	3426	527	3	4550	901	73	4251	1532	848	1392	612	3061
NET: TOTAL EMPLOYED -----	58 SOHB	49	59 B	68 ABC	68 ABC	63 AH	63 AH	55	72 AFGH	100	58	59	64	61 AO	53	80 AQRS	70 AS	66 AS	50
Employed full-time	40 SB	30	35	50 ABC	51 ABC	44 AH	40	38	49 AGH	-	39	40	45	40	39	60 AQRS	51 ARS	43 S	33
Employed part-time	11 OE	12 E	16 AE	11	8	11	15 AH	10	17 AFH	91	11	12	2	13 AO	9	10	13	15	10
Employed with multiple part-time positions	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	11	1	*	2	1	1	1
Self-employed	6 O	6	7	6	8	7	7	6	5	-	7	5	6	7 AO	5	8	5	6	6
Retired	20 PQRNMG	19	20	20	19	19 I	16 I	21 AGI	2	-	20 M	20 M	*	16	29 AN	3	3	5	30 APQR
Student	5 PSOKHC	7 ACD	1	4 C	4 C	5	8 AH	4	11 AFH	-	4	6	*	6 AO	2	2	8 APS	16 APQS	2
Homemaker	5 SDE	6 ADE	7 DE	3	2	5	4	5	7 G	-	4	6	3	5	4	8 AS	9 ARS	5	3
Unemployed & looking for work	7 POL	9 ADE	6	5	5	6	5	7	7	-	7 AL	4	32 L	7 AO	5	4	6	6	7 P

Comparison Groups: ABCDE/AFGHIJ/AKLM/ANO/APQRS
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q12. Which of the following best describes your current employment situation?

	Education				Immigration				Language			Pandemic Impact		Children at home					
	TOTAL	HS/ Less	Trades	Coll. only	Univer sity	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	Recent immi grant	Immig. allo phone	Eng	Fre	Other	Affe cted	Not affe cted	At least one child 0-4	At least one child 5-18	At least one child 19-24	No Children
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Unemployed & not looking for work	5 NLFGIDE	8 ADE	6 DE	2	1	2 I	3 FI	7 AFGI	*	-	6 AL	3	*	4	6 N	1	2	2	7 APQR
Cannot say	1 GDE	2 ADE	2	*	*	*	*	2 FG	*	-	1	2 AK	1	1	2	1	1	1	1

Comparison Groups: ABCDE/AFGHIJ/AKLM/ANO/APQRS
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - W3 - June 2021

Q12. Which of the following best describes your current employment situation?

	Race							Indigenous					Income				Income Adequacy		Job Security		Labour Union		
	TOTAL	White	South Asian	Chinese	Black	Other visib. minor.	Racialized	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Métis	Inuit	Low	Lower middle	Middle	High	Enough	Not enough	Worried	Not worried	Yes	No	Can not Say
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
Total	5913	4109	404	298	248	518	1507	5537	296	149	110	24	1195	1370	1676	1186	4142	1535	2309	3297	915	2453	84
Unweighted Total	5913	3215	410	429	415	539	1828	4928	870	430	266	123	1032	1310	1586	1394	4094	1530	2597	3042	1147	2697	112
NET: TOTAL EMPLOYED -----	58	55	69	69	68	66	68	59	50	50	44	64	35	58	65	78	62	51	63	57	100	100	100
	RMB		AB	AB	AB	AB	AB						M	AMN	AMNO	AR		AT		A	A	A	
Employed full-time	40	38	48	47	42	47	46	40	34	33	32	21	13	37	49	62	44	32	43	39	80	64	64
	RMB		AB	AB		AB	AB							M	AMN	AMNO	AR		A		AV	A	A
Employed part-time	11	10	15	12	16	15	15	12	9	6	8	36	16	13	10	8	12	11	13	11	17	20	35
	PB						AB				AHIJK		AOP	P					A		A	A	AU
Employed with multiple part-time positions	1	1	1	1	3	*	1	1	2	1	1	7	*	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	2
					ABFG																	A	
Self-employed	6	7	4	10	6	3	5	6	6	9	3	*	5	7	6	7	6	6	6	7	3	14	*
	UWF	CF		CFG			F															AUW	
Retired	20	24	4	17	10	7	9	20	18	16	26	*	20	25	20	13	22	13	9	27	-	-	-
	LCEFG	CDEFG		CEFG	C		C	AL	L	L	L		P	AOP	P		AR		AS				
Student	5	3	12	5	8	11	10	5	3	1	4	2	8	4	3	2	5	3	6	4	-	-	-
	TOPB		ABD			AB	AB						AOP						AT				
Homemaker	5	4	5	4	2	7	5	4	7	12	*	9	7	5	4	3	4	6	5	4	-	-	-
	QP					E	E		K	AHIK			AP				Q						
Unemployed & looking for work	7	7	9	2	9	4	6	7	9	6	10	25	15	5	4	2	4	14	12	3	-	-	-
	TQOPD	D	DG		D		D						ANOP	P	P		AQ	AT					

Comparison Groups: ABCDEFG/AHIJKL/AMNOP/AQR/AST/AUVW
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12. Which of the following best describes your current employment situation?

	Race							Indigenous					Income				Income Adequacy		Job Security		Labour Union		
	TOTAL	White	South Asian	Chinese	Black	Other visib. minor.	Racialized	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Métis	Inuit	Low	Lower middle	Middle	High	Enough	Not enough	Worried	Not worried	Yes	No	Can not Say
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
Unemployed & not looking for work	5 HCDFG TQNOP	6 CDEFG A	1	1	2	2	2	5	11 AHL	15 AHIL	9	*	14 ANOP	3 P	3 P	1	3	11 AQ	4	4	-	-	-
Cannot say	1 TQPH	1	*	*	*	2	1	1	2	*	6	*	2 P	1	1	*	*	3 AQ	1	1	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: ABCDEFG/AHIJKL/AMNOP/AQR/AST/AUVW
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - W3 - June 2021

Q20. In the last 12 months, have you personally experienced a period of unemployment that lasted for two weeks or longer?
By unemployment, we mean that you wanted to work but could not find a job at that time.

	Provinces/Territories													Regions						
	TOTAL	NFLD	PEI	NS	NB	PQ	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
Total	3451	52	18	80	74	796	1347	128	110	378	457	4	4	4	224	171	616	1072	11	2655
Unweighted Total	3956	168	129	176	186	664	903	308	285	399	446	90	90	112	659	491	992	1438	292	3292
Yes	28 UHNOP	38 HNOP	30	28 OP	22	23 OP	28 NOP	24 OP	23	34 HKNOP	33 HKNOP	16	8	5	28 U	26 U	30 U	31 AU	9	29 AU
No	69 V	61	59	72	75	74 ALM	69	74	73	64	64	84 DEILM	92 IJKLM A	94 IJKLM A	69	72	68	66	90 QRSTV A	68
Cannot say	3 U	2	11 IJLMP ADFH	1	3	3	3 F	1	4 F	2	2	-	-	*	3	3	2	2 U	*	3 U

Comparison Groups: ADEFGHIJKLMN/AQRSTUV
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q20. In the last 12 months, have you personally experienced a period of unemployment that lasted for two weeks or longer?
By unemployment, we mean that you wanted to work but could not find a job at that time.

	Urban Area (CMA)					Urban/Rural		Gender		Age					
	TOTAL	Mtl	Toronto	Calgary/ Edmonton	Vanc ouver	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	25-54
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	3451	339	645	230	240	2640	303	1795	1634	652	777	729	695	598	2201
Unweighted Total	3956	304	464	244	251	2810	522	1957	1961	782	1102	851	827	394	2780
Yes	28 LMNB	22	31 B	32 B	36 B	28	28	27	29	37 ALMNO	33 ALMNO	24	24	21	27 M
No	69 JKE	76 ACE	66	67	60	70	71	70	69	61	63	75 AJKO	75 AJKO	74 JK	71 JK
Cannot say	3 LF	2	3	1	4	2	1	3	2	3	3	1	2	5 LM	2

Comparison Groups: ABCDE/AFG/AHI/AJKLMNO
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q20. In the last 12 months, have you personally experienced a period of unemployment that lasted for two weeks or longer?
By unemployment, we mean that you wanted to work but could not find a job at that time.

	Labour Force Status							Work from home					Occupation				
	TOTAL	Labour force	Empl. (FT/PT/SE)	Empl. FT Only	Empl. PT Only	Self-empl. Only	Empl. Permanent	Unemployed	Retired	Student	WFH new	WFH already	Not WFH	Office	Sales & Service	Trades, Transport & Labour	Professional & Executive
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	3451	3451	3451	2357	722	373	2912	-	-	-	1546	188	1516	707	718	561	932
Unweighted Total	3956	3956	3956	2791	793	372	3267	-	-	-	1735	205	1785	795	836	568	1145
Yes	28 SMDG	28 DG	28 DG	21 ABCDG	43 ABCDG	40 ABCDG	24 D	-	-	-	28	25	25	26 S	37 APS	35 APS	18
No	69 QREF	69 EF	69 EF	76 BCEFG A	53	56	73 ABCEF	-	-	-	70	71	73 A	73 QR	61	62	79 APQR
Cannot say	3 KG	3 G	3 G	2	4	5	2	-	-	-	2	4	2	2	2	3	3

Comparison Groups: ABCDEFGHIJ/AKLM/APQRS
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q20. In the last 12 months, have you personally experienced a period of unemployment that lasted for two weeks or longer?
By unemployment, we mean that you wanted to work but could not find a job at that time.

	Education					Immigration					Language			Pandemic Impact		Children at home			
	TOTAL	HS/ Less	Trades	Coll. only	Univer sity	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	Recent immi grant	Immig. allo phone	Eng	Fre	Other	Affe cted	Not affe cted	At least one child 0-4	At least one child 5-18	At least one child 19-24	No Children
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	3451	1245	340	802	1061	771	765	1896	258	0	2533	723	6	2529	881	442	811	388	1811
Unweighted Total	3956	1492	303	633	1509	875	813	2233	378	3	3035	639	54	2940	965	651	1037	408	1860
Yes	28 SOE	36 ADE	27	24	22	26	28	29	35 F	100	29 L	24	49	33 AO	15	31	29	38 AQS	25
No	69 RNB	61	71 B	75 AB	74 AB	70 I	69	69	63	-	68	73	51	65	83 AN	67	69 R	60	72 AR
Cannot say	3 D	3 D	2	1	4 D	4	3	2	2	-	3	3	-	3	2	2	2	2	3

Comparison Groups: ABCDE/AFGHIJ/AKLM/ANO/APQRS
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - W3 - June 2021

Q20. In the last 12 months, have you personally experienced a period of unemployment that lasted for two weeks or longer?
By unemployment, we mean that you wanted to work but could not find a job at that time.

	Race							Indigenous					Income				Income Adequacy		Job Security		Labour Union		
	TOTAL	White	South Asian	Chinese	Black	Other visib. minor.	Racialized	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Métis	Inuit	Low	Lower middle	Middle	High	Enough	Not enough	Worried	Not worried	Yes	No	Can not Say
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
Total	3451	2275	277	207	170	340	1027	3261	149	74	49	15	415	788	1096	929	2567	782	1460	1876	915	2453	84
Unweighted Total	3956	2090	293	330	302	354	1304	3343	562	270	166	86	441	872	1184	1168	2927	897	1757	2090	1147	2697	112
Yes	28 TQPHB	26	32	22	34	30	30 D	27	53 AHK	57 AH	37	78 AHK	41 ANOP	32 P	28 P	20	24	41 AQ	40 AT	18	29	28	21
No	69 MNIJL SR	72 A	68	73	63	64	67 AIJL	71	44	38	62 IL	19	52	65 M	70 M	79 AMNO	73 AR	55	56	80 AS	68	70	62
Cannot say	3 TQOPC	3	1	5	3	5	3 C	3	3	4	2	3	7 AOP	3	2	1	2	4	3	2	2	3	17 AUV

Comparison Groups: ABCDEFG/AHIJKL/AMNOP/AQR/AST/AUVW
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - W3 - June 2021

Q24A. Here are some questions about your experiences with the COVID-19 pandemic. Generally speaking, to what extent has your day-to-day life been affected by the COVID-19 pandemic?

	Provinces/Territories													Regions						
	TOTAL	NFLD	PEI	NS	NB	PQ	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
Total	5913	90	24	160	129	1384	2264	207	177	661	800	6	7	5	403	313	1045	1845	18	4529
Unweighted Total	5913	261	181	287	277	965	1332	456	428	616	660	150	150	150	1006	745	1500	2160	450	4948
TOP 2 BOX	70	74	60	74	62	56	76	79	65	73	76	74	74	68	69	68	73	74	72	74
	H	H		H			AGHK	AEGHK	H	GH	AGHK	H	H					A		AQR
To a great extent	26	25	18	27	17	18	31	33	24	26	26	40	24	40	23	22	27	26	34	29
	GH			H			AGH	GH		H	H	GHKLM	AE	GH					QR	AQR
To some extent	44	49	42	47	45	38	44	46	42	47	50	34	51	28	46	46	46	48	38	46
	H	H					H			H	AHNP							A		A
Not very much	24	18	15	22	32	32	20	18	28	22	20	22	17	23	24	25	22	21	21	21
	VI				EIJLM	IJLMO			IJ											
				AD	AD	ADEF														
Not at all	5	4	14	3	4	9	4	2	7	4	3	4	8	9	4	4	4	4	7	4
	VIJ		GIJLM			GIJLM			J											
			F			ADF														
BOTTOM 2 BOX	28	22	29	24	36	41	24	20	34	26	23	26	26	32	28	29	26	25	28	24
	TVIJM				DIJM	IJLMN			DIJM											
					ADF															
Cannot say	2	4	11	2	2	3	1	2	1	1	1	-	-	*	3	3	1	1	*	1
	U		JKLMP												UV	U				
			DFGHI																	
			A																	

Comparison Groups: ADEFGHIJKLMNOP/AQRSTUV
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q24A. Here are some questions about your experiences with the COVID-19 pandemic. Generally speaking, to what extent has your day-to-day life been affected by the COVID-19 pandemic?

	Urban Area (CMA)					Urban/Rural		Gender		Age					
	TOTAL	Mtl	Toronto	Calgary/ Edmonton	Vanc ouver	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	25-54
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	5913	614	968	395	378	4617	535	2872	3001	984	985	986	986	1972	2957
Unweighted Total	5913	428	631	378	338	4171	794	2759	3089	1260	1388	1085	1089	1091	3562
TOP 2 BOX	70 NHGB	59	75 AB	77 AB	79 AB	71 G	58	68	72 AH	81 AKLMNO	75 AMNO	70 N	67	63	71 MN
To a great extent	26 NGB	19	28 B	27 B	28 B	27 G	16	26	26	35 ALMNO	32 ALNO	25 N	28 N	19	28 AN
To some extent	44 M	41	47	50	50	44	42	42	46	47 M	43	45	40	45	42
Not very much	24 JKD	29 ACDE	22	18	19	23	33 AF	25	23	15	19	24 J	26 JK	28 AJKO	23 JK
Not at all	5 JICE	8 ACE	2	5 C	2	5	7	6 AI	3	2	3	4	5 J	7 AJKLO	4 J
BOTTOM 2 BOX	28 JKICDE	37 ACDE	24	23	21	28	40 AF	31 AI	26	17	22	28 JK	31 JKO	35 AJKLO	27 JK
Cannot say	2 H	3 DE	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	2

Comparison Groups: ABCDE/AFG/AHI/AJKLMNO
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - W3 - June 2021

Q24A. Here are some questions about your experiences with the COVID-19 pandemic. Generally speaking, to what extent has your day-to-day life been affected by the COVID-19 pandemic?

	Labour Force Status										Work from home			Occupation			
	TOTAL	Labour force	Empl. (FT/PT/SE)	Empl. FT Only	Empl. PT Only	Self-empl. Only	Empl. Permanent	Unemployed	Retired	Student	WFH new	WFH already	Not WFH	Office	Sales & Service	Trades, Transport & Labour	Professional & Executive
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5913	3845	3451	2357	722	373	2912	394	1153	287	1546	188	1516	982	903	846	1289
Unweighted Total	5913	4390	3956	2791	793	372	3267	434	644	368	1735	205	1785	979	990	733	1424
TOP 2 BOX	70 RLI	74 ADI	73 ADI	71 I	78 ACDGI	79 ADI	73 ADI	78 AI	58	85 BCDGI A	80 ALM	59	69	72 R	75 AR	64	73 R
To a great extent	26 MI	29 ACDI	28 DI	26 I	29 I	38 BCDGI A	28 DI	37 BCDGI A	15	37 ACDGI	33 ALM	21	23	26	26	25	27
To some extent	44	45	46	45	49	41	45	41	43	48	48 A	38	46	46	49 R	39	46
Not very much	24 BCEFGHJ QK	21 J	21 J	23 EFGHJ BC	18	16	22 J	16	34 EFGHJ ABCD	12	17	30 K	25 K	26 Q	20	27 Q	23
Not at all	5 PK	4	4	5	3	5	5	4	7 ABCEJ	2	2	10 K	5 K	2	4 P	8 APQS	4
BOTTOM 2 BOX	28 BCEFGHJ QK	25 J	26 EJ	28 BCEHJ	21	21	26 BEJ	20	42 EFGHJ ABCD	14	19	41 AK	30 K	28	24	35 APQS	26
Cannot say	2 PKI	1	1	1	1	*	1	2	*	2	1	1	1	*	1	1	1

Comparison Groups: ABCDEFGHIJ/AKLM/APQRS
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q24A. Here are some questions about your experiences with the COVID-19 pandemic. Generally speaking, to what extent has your day-to-day life been affected by the COVID-19 pandemic?

	Education					Immigration				Language			Pandemic Impact		Children at home				
	TOTAL	HS/ Less	Trades	Coll. only	Univer sity	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	Recent immi grant	Immig. allo phone	Eng	Fre	Other	Affe cted	Not affe cted	At least one child 0-4	At least one child 5-18	At least one child 19-24	No Children
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	5913	2566	579	1186	1571	1228	1212	3435	356	0	4357	1229	9	4147	1677	552	1159	591	3611
Unweighted Total	5913	2601	430	832	1981	1247	1150	3426	527	3	4550	901	73	4251	1532	848	1392	612	3061
TOP 2 BOX	70 SLH	69	66	71	74 ABC	77 AH	74 AH	67	84 AFGH	91	74 AL	54	57	100	-	74 S	75 AS	79 AS	66
To a great extent	26 SL	28	22	27	24	26	27	26	32 F	47	28 AL	17	16	37	-	27	30 AS	30	24
To some extent	44 SLHB	41	44	44	50 ABD	51 AH	46 H	41	52 AH	44	46 AL	36	41	63	-	47	45	49	42
Not very much	24 QRKFI	24	28	23	22	18	21 I	27 AFGI	14	-	21	34 AK	42	-	83	19	20	17	26 APQR
Not at all	5 QKIE	5 E	5	6 E	3	4 I	4	5 I	2	9	4	9 AK	1	-	17	5	3	4	6 AQ
BOTTOM 2 BOX	28 QRKFIE	30 E	33 E	29	24	22 I	25 I	32 AFGI	16	9	25	43 AK	43	-	100	24	24	21	32 APQR
Cannot say	2 K	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	-	1	3 AK	*	-	-	1	1	1	2

Comparison Groups: ABCDE/AFGH IJ/AKLM/ANO/APQRS
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - W3 - June 2021

Q24A. Here are some questions about your experiences with the COVID-19 pandemic. Generally speaking, to what extent has your day-to-day life been affected by the COVID-19 pandemic?

	Race							Indigenous					Income				Income Adequacy		Job Security		Labour Union		
	TOTAL	White	South Asian	Chinese	Black	Other visib. minor.	Racialized	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Métis	Inuit	Low	Lower middle	Middle	High	Enough	Not enough	Worried	Not worried	Yes	No	Can not Say
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
Total	5913	4109	404	298	248	518	1507	5537	296	149	110	24	1195	1370	1676	1186	4142	1535	2309	3297	915	2453	84
Unweighted Total	5913	3215	410	429	415	539	1828	4928	870	430	266	123	1032	1310	1586	1394	4094	1530	2597	3042	1147	2697	112
TOP 2 BOX	70 TB	66	83 AB	80 AB	76 B	78 AB	79 AB	70	78	78	80	63	71	67	72	71	69	75 AQ	85 AT	62	73	74 A	63
To a great extent	26 TQ	25	31	25	30	22	27	26	31	41 AHIK	19	17	31 AO	25	24	25	23	36 AQ	38 AT	18	32 AV	26	24
To some extent	44 RB	41	52 AB	54 AB	46	56 AB	52 AB	44	47 J	37	60 IJ	46	40	42	48 AM	46	46 AR	40	47 A	43	40	48 AU	39
Not very much	24 IKCFG VSR	27 CDEFG A	14	18	17	16	16	24 AIK	14	15	9	37	23	25	23	25	25 AR	20	13	30 AS	22	21	19
Not at all	5 SRDG	5 ADG	3	1	5	3	3	5	6	6	6	*	5	6	4	4	5 AR	3	1	7 AS	5	4	6
BOTTOM 2 BOX	28 ICDFG VSR	32 CDEFG A	17	19	22	19	19	29 AI	20	21	16	37	28	31	27	29	30 AR	23	15	37 AS	27	25	25
Cannot say	2 USQPC	1	*	2	2	3	2	1	2	1	4	*	2	2 P	1	*	1	2	1	1	1	1	12 AUV

Comparison Groups: ABCDEFG/AHIJKL/AMNOP/AQR/AST/AUVW
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - W3 - June 2021

Q24B. And as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, have you experienced any of the following?

	Provinces/Territories													Regions						
	TOTAL	NFLD	PEI	NS	NB	PQ	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
Total	3845	60	19	97	80	865	1503	137	129	441	502	4	4	4	255	195	707	1209	13	2980
Unweighted Total	4390	191	139	200	209	711	1009	337	326	459	480	100	99	130	739	548	1122	1602	329	3679
Been asked to reduce the number of hours per week that you work (without losing your job)	22 QRGO	22	12	15	11	19	24 GO	23 O	22	20	24 GO	25 GO	8	28	15	13	21 R	22 QR	20	22 QR
Been asked to increase the number of hours per week that you work	19	14	8	12	21	22 F	20	16	19	18	16	13	21	17	15	15	18	17	17	19
Become unemployed (were laid off or lost your job), without finding a new job	16 UHJO	15 O	11	21 HJO	12	9	18 HJO	10	16 O	23 GHJOP A	19 HJO	14	3	8	16 U	16	19 U	19 AU	8	18 AU
Become unemployed (were laid off or lost your job), and then found a new job	6	10	2	8	3	4	5	10	4	8	9 GHN	2	8	4	7	6	8	8 AV	5	7
None of these	46 TVL	50	68 AIKLM	50	61 AIKLM	51 AILM	44	48	44	40	42	59 L	62 LM	51	55 ASTV	56 ASTV	42	42	57 STV	44

Comparison Groups: ADEFGHIJKLMNQP/AQRSTUV
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q24B. And as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, have you experienced any of the following?

	Urban Area (CMA)					Urban/Rural		Gender		Age					
	TOTAL	Mtl	Toronto	Calgary/ Edmonton	Vanc ouver	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	25-54
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	3845	380	699	273	258	2945	343	1989	1832	698	842	826	783	697	2451
Unweighted Total	4390	332	507	282	267	3103	586	2155	2192	882	1209	946	913	440	3068
Been asked to reduce the number of hours per week that you work (without losing your job)	22 MNO	20	27 A	21	23	22	20	22	21	33 AKLMNO	23 MN	21 M	16	16	20 M
Been asked to increase the number of hours per week that you work	19 MNHG	21	20	18	19	19 G	13	17	21 AH	29 ALMNO	23 AMNO	19 N	14	12	19 MN
Become unemployed (were laid off or lost your job), without finding a new job	16 B	10	19 B	21 B	21 B	16	14	17	15	18	17	15	14	19	15
Become unemployed (were laid off or lost your job), and then found a new job	6 LN	4	5	6	9	6	5	6	7	10 ALMNO	9 ALMNO	4	5 N	2	6 LN
None of these	46 J	51 CD	41	40	42	46	53 A	47	45	27	42 J	48 J	56 AJKLO	55 AJK	48 AJK

Comparison Groups: ABCDE/AFG/AHI/AJKLMNO
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q24B. And as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, have you experienced any of the following?

	Labour Force Status							work from home			Occupation						
	TOTAL	Labour force	Empl. (FT/PT/SE)	Empl. FT Only	Empl. PT Only	Self-empl. Only	Empl. Perma nent	Unemp loyed	Reti red	Stu dent	WFH new	WFH already	Not WFH	Office	Sales & Service	Trades, Transport & Labour	Profes sional & Executive
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	3845	3845	3451	2357	722	373	2912	394	-	-	1546	188	1516	765	800	665	980
Unweighted Total	4390	4390	3956	2791	793	372	3267	434	-	-	1735	205	1785	870	937	650	1199
Been asked to reduce the number of hours per week that you work (without losing your job)	22 SH	22 H	23 ABDH	21 H	32 CDFGH AB	22 H	23 ABDH	7	-	-	24 A	16	24	22 S	33 APRS	21	16
Been asked to increase the number of hours per week that you work	19 FH	19 FH	21 ABFH	24 CEF GH AB	18 FH	7	21 ABFH	3	-	-	26 ALM	12	19	19	21	15	24 AR
Become unemployed (were laid off or lost your job), without finding a new job	16 PSKMCDG	16 CDG	12 DG	9	18 CDG	20 CDG	10 D	56 CDEFG AB	-	-	10	17	10	12	23 APS	23 APS	12
Become unemployed (were laid off or lost your job), and then found a new job	6 SG	6 G	6 G	5 ABCDG	9	5	5	7	-	-	5	5	6	6 S	8 S	7 S	3
None of these	46 QEH	46 EH	47 ABEH	50 ABCEH	35	52 EH	50 ABCEH	36	-	-	44	60 AK	48	50 Q	30	42 Q	53 AQR

Comparison Groups: ABCDEFGHIJ/AKLM/APQRS
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q24B. And as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, have you experienced any of the following?

	Education				Immigration				Language			Pandemic Impact		Children at home					
	TOTAL	HS/ Less	Trades	Coll. only	Univer sity	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	Recent immi grant	Immig. allo phone	Eng	Fre	Other	Affe cted	Not affe cted	At least one child 0-4	At least one child 5-18	At least one child 19-24	No Children
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	3845	1466	375	858	1143	849	829	2145	282	0	2851	779	8	2835	959	463	884	425	2074
Unweighted Total	4390	1749	329	680	1604	970	879	2498	428	3	3378	681	66	3261	1061	701	1124	465	2100
Been asked to reduce the number of hours per week that you work (without losing your job)	22 SOE	27 ACDE	18	20	18	24	25	20	28 H	-	22	19	7	25 AO	12	26 S	24 S	27 S	19
Been asked to increase the number of hours per week that you work	19 SOHBD	16	31 ABDE	15	23 ABD	22	21	18	26 AH	47	20	21	38	22 AO	12	26 AS	25 AS	22 S	15
Become unemployed (were laid off or lost your job), without finding a new job	16 QOLE	20 ADE	21 E	14	12	16	18	16	15	100	18 AL	9	16	20 AO	6	16	13	19 Q	17 Q
Become unemployed (were laid off or lost your job), and then found a new job	6 O	7	6	5	5	5	7	6	9 F	-	7	4	29 AKL	7 AO	4	5	6	8	6
None of these	46 QRNKIBC	40	35	54 ABC	51 ABC	42	41	49 AFGI	37	-	44	51 AKM	15	38	67 AN	40	41	35	51 APQR

Comparison Groups: ABCDE/AFGHIJ/AKLM/ANO/APQRS
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q24B. And as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, have you experienced any of the following?

	Race							Indigenous					Income				Income Adequacy		Job Security		Labour Union		
	TOTAL	White	South Asian	Chinese	Black	Other visib. minor.	Racialized	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Métis	Inuit	Low	Lower middle	Middle	High	Enough	Not enough	Worried	Not worried	Yes	No	Can not Say
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
Total	3845	2552	315	213	192	363	1117	3621	176	83	60	21	588	861	1169	950	2715	997	1728	1991	915	2453	84
Unweighted Total	4390	2305	329	344	342	395	1435	3676	650	322	177	107	616	966	1260	1196	3102	1119	2042	2218	1147	2697	112
Been asked to reduce the number of hours per week that you work (without losing your job)	22 TPHB	19	25	22	25	31 AB	26 AB	21	34 AH	41 AH	26	36	26 P	27 AOP	21	17	21	24	27 AT	16	20	25 AU	27
Been asked to increase the number of hours per week that you work	19 TB	17	30 ABFG	23	28 B	19	24 AB	19	22	20	22	23	17	17	19	26 AMNO	20 A	16	23 AT	16	27 AV	19	27
Become unemployed (were laid off or lost your job), without finding a new job	16 WTQPH UV	15	20	12	17	17	16	16	25 AH	23	24	35	26 ANOP	15 P	17 P	9	11	29 AQ	23 AT	10	9	13	5
Become unemployed (were laid off or lost your job), and then found a new job	6 TQ	6	7	3	4	7	6	6	8	7	4	12	9	8 OP	5	5	5	10 AQ	8 AT	5	6	6	5
None of these	46 JLCFG SRMI	51 ACEFG	32	47 CG	38	37	39 C	47 AIJL	22	23	29	1	34	43 M	47 M	51 AMN	50 AR	33	31	58 AS	45	48 A	44

Comparison Groups: ABCDEFG/AHIJKL/AMNOP/AQR/AST/AUVW
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - W3 - June 2021

Q24C. Has the total amount of money you earn from work changed as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic?

	Provinces/Territories													Regions						
	TOTAL	NFLD	PEI	NS	NB	PQ	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
Total	3845	60	19	97	80	865	1503	137	129	441	502	4	4	4	255	195	707	1209	13	2980
Unweighted Total	4390	191	139	200	209	711	1009	337	326	459	480	100	99	130	739	548	1122	1602	329	3679
There has been no change to the total amount of money that I earn from work as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic.	46 STVL	36	61 DL	45	61 FIJLM AD	54 DIJLM A	43	43	47	37	44	53 L	78 JKLMN	75 IJKLM	49 S	53 QSTV	40	42	68 QRSTV A	43
As a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, I am earning less than I was before.	33 UGHOP	38 GHOP	22	39 GHOP	20	24 O	35 GHOP	31 OP	36 GHOP	40 AGHOP	38 GHOP	29 O	8	9	32 U	30 U	37 AU	38 ARU	16	36 AU
As a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, I am earning more than I was before.	15	12	15	13	12	15	15	17	15	15	12	18	10	15	12	12	16	14	14	15
Cannot say.	7 UK	14 FIKOP	2	4	7	7 K	6	9 K	2	8 K	6	-	4	1	7 RU	5	7 U	7 U	2	6 U

Comparison Groups: ADEFGHIJKLMNQP/AQRSTUV
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q24C. Has the total amount of money you earn from work changed as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic?

	Urban Area (CMA)					Urban/Rural		Gender		Age					
	TOTAL	Mtl	Toronto	Calgary/ Edmonton	Vanc ouver	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	25-54
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	3845	380	699	273	258	2945	343	1989	1832	698	842	826	783	697	2451
Unweighted Total	4390	332	507	282	267	3103	586	2155	2192	882	1209	946	913	440	3068
There has been no change to the total amount of money that I earn from work as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic.	46 JK	52 ACDE	43	39	41	47	51	45	46	33	38	50 JK	54 AJKO	54 AJK	47 JK
As a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, I am earning less than I was before.	33 B	26	39 AB	40 B	42 AB	33	30	35	31	34	36	30	31	35	32
As a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, I am earning more than I was before.	15 MN	16	13	14	14	14	13	14	15	26 AKLMNO	17 MNO	15 MN	8	7	14 MN
Cannot say.	7 HE	6	5	6	3	6	6	5	8 AH	7	9 LN	5	7	4	7 L

Comparison Groups: ABCDE/AFG/AHI/AJKLMNO
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q24C. Has the total amount of money you earn from work changed as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic?

	Labour Force Status							work from home			Occupation						
	TOTAL	Labour force	Empl. (FT/PT/SE)	Empl. FT Only	Empl. PT Only	Self-empl. Only	Empl. Permanent	Unemp. Laid off	Retired	Student	WFH new	WFH already	Not WFH	Office	Sales & Service	Trades, Transport & Labour	Professional & Executive
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	3845	3845	3451	2357	722	373	2912	394	-	-	1546	188	1516	765	800	665	980
Unweighted Total	4390	4390	3956	2791	793	372	3267	434	-	-	1735	205	1785	870	937	650	1199
There has been no change to the total amount of money that I earn from work as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic.	46 QEFH	46 EFH	48 ABEFH	54 CEFGH AB	33	34	51 BCEFH A	28	-	-	46	60 AK	52 AK	52 AQR	28	42 Q	55 AQR
As a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, I am earning less than I was before.	33 PSMCDG	33 CDG	31 DG	24	43 ABCDG	49 ABCDG	29 D	53 BCDEG A	-	-	32	27	28	27	48 APRS	36 PS	25
As a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, I am earning more than I was before.	15 H	15 H	16 ABGH	16 ABH	18 H	11 H	15 H	3	-	-	18 AL	11	16	14	17	15	15
Cannot say.	7 SKMCDG	7 CDG	6	5	7	5	5	15 CDEFG AB	-	-	3	2	5	7	7	6	5

Comparison Groups: ABCDEFGHIJ/AKLM/APQRS
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q24C. Has the total amount of money you earn from work changed as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic?

	Education				Immigration				Language			Pandemic Impact		Children at home					
	TOTAL	HS/ Less	Trades	Coll. only	Univer sity	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	Recent immi grant	Immig. allo phone	Eng	Fre	Other	Affe cted	Not affe cted	At least one child 0-4	At least one child 5-18	At least one child 19-24	No Children
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	3845	1466	375	858	1143	849	829	2145	282	0	2851	779	8	2835	959	463	884	425	2074
Unweighted Total	4390	1749	329	680	1604	970	879	2498	428	3	3378	681	66	3261	1061	701	1124	465	2100
There has been no change to the total amount of money that I earn from work as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic.	46 PNKGIB	39	42	54 ABC	50 AB	45 I	40	48 AGI	33	53	43	56 AK	45	39	67 AN	35	48 P	42	48 AP
As a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, I am earning less than I was before.	33 OLDE	41 ADE	33	26	29	36	34	32	41 AH	-	36 AL	23	7	40 AO	13	35	31	38	33
As a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, I am earning more than I was before.	15 SH	14	23 ABDE	12	15	12	22 AFH	13	16	47	15	14	47 AKL	16	12	23 AQRS	15	13	13
Cannot say.	7 NC	7 C	2	8 C	6 C	7	5	7	10	-	6	7	*	6	7	7	6	7	6

Comparison Groups: ABCDE/AFGHIJ/AKLM/ANO/APQRS
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q24C. Has the total amount of money you earn from work changed as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic?

	Race							Indigenous					Income				Income Adequacy		Job Security		Labour Union		
	TOTAL	White	South Asian	Chinese	Black	Other visib. minor.	Racialized	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Métis	Inuit	Low	Lower middle	Middle	High	Enough	Not enough	Worried	Not worried	Yes	No	Can not Say
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
Total	3845	2552	315	213	192	363	1117	3621	176	83	60	21	588	861	1169	950	2715	997	1728	1991	915	2453	84
Unweighted Total	4390	2305	329	344	342	395	1435	3676	650	322	177	107	616	966	1260	1196	3102	1119	2042	2218	1147	2697	112
There has been no change to the total amount of money that I earn from work as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic.	46 IJCFG WSRMN	50 ACFG	36	49 CFG	39	37	40	47 AIJ	25	30	26	13	31	41 M	47 M	57 AMNO	50 AR	33	30	59 AS	53 AVW	46 W	27
As a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, I am earning less than I was before.	33 TQPHB U	30	40 B	34	32	40 B	37 AB	32	51 AH	45	58 AH	60	46 AOP	38 AP	33 P	22	28	50 AQ	46 AT	23	25	33 U	32
As a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, I am earning more than I was before.	15 R	13	16	10	24 ABD	17	16	14	21	22	15	23	11	14	16	18 AM	17 AR	9	15	14	20 AV	14	20
Cannot say.	7 UTQP	7	8	7	5	7	7	7	3	3	1	3	13 ANOP	6 P	4	3	5	8	8 AT	4	3	6 U	20 AUV

Comparison Groups: ABCDEFG/AHIJKL/AMNOP/AQR/AST/AUVW
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - W3 - June 2021

Q24D. Which of the following best describes your work situation during the past three months of the COVID-19 pandemic?

	Provinces/Territories													Regions						
	TOTAL	NFLD	PEI	NS	NB	PQ	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
Total	3451	52	18	80	74	796	1347	128	110	378	457	4	4	4	224	171	616	1072	11	2655
Unweighted Total	3956	168	129	176	186	664	903	308	285	399	446	90	90	112	659	491	992	1438	292	3292
TOP 2 BOX	45 STUEGKO QR	35 0	20	40 0	28	45 EGKO	52 KLMNO EFGHJ AD	40 0	30 0	40 EKO	39 0	32 0	11	50 0	33	33	38	38	31	45 QRSTU
I have been working from home	29 GKLMNOP QRSTUDE	17 0	12	22 0	15 0	28 GKNOP	37 LMNOP FGHJK ADE	25 KNOP	14 0	23 KNOP	22 OP	10	3	5	18 U	18 U	22 U	22 U	6	29 QRSTU
I have been working from home on some days, but not every day	16	18	8	19	12	17	15	15	16	17	16	22	9	44 JKLMO EFGHI AD	15	15	16	16	25	16
I have continued to work from my usual workplace outside my home	44 I	56 I	56	46	48	45 I	38	49	56 AHI	45	50 AI	62 AHI	80 JKLMP DFGHI A	47	50	48	48	49 AV	63 ARSTV	44
I was already working from home before the pandemic, and this hasn't changed	5 J	4	2	7 J	18 JLMNP DEFHI A	6 J	5 J	1	10 AEIJM	7 J	4	4	7	1	10 ATV	11 ASTV	7	5	4	5
BOTTOM 2 BOX	49 I	60 I	58	53	66 AHIJ	51 I	43	49	67 HIJLM A	53 I	54 I	65 AI	88 KLMNP FGHIJ ADE	47	59 AV	59 AV	55 AV	54 AV	67 ATV	49

Comparison Groups: ADEFGHIJKLMNOP/AQRSTUV
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q24D. Which of the following best describes your work situation during the past three months of the COVID-19 pandemic?

	Provinces/Territories													Regions						
	TOTAL	NFLD	PEI	NS	NB	PQ	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
Cannot say	6	5	23 LMNOP FGHIK AD	7	6	5	5	11 NO	4	7	7	2	1	3	7 U	8 U	7	7 U	2	6

Comparison Groups: ADEFGHIJKLMNOP/AQRSTUV
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q24D. Which of the following best describes your work situation during the past three months of the COVID-19 pandemic?

	Urban Area (CMA)					Urban/Rural		Gender		Age					
	TOTAL	Mtl	Toronto	Calgary/ Edmonton	Vanc ouver	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	25-54
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	3451	339	645	230	240	2640	303	1795	1634	652	777	729	695	598	2201
Unweighted Total	3956	304	464	244	251	2810	522	1957	1961	782	1102	851	827	394	2780
TOP 2 BOX	45 G	51	55 ADE	44	44	46 G	36	45	44	50 AMNO	45	46	41	41	44
I have been working from home	29 G	31	41 ABDE	29	26	31 AG	16	28	29	26	28	30	28	32	29
I have been working from home on some days, but not every day	16 MNF	19	14	15	18	15	20	17	15	25 AKLMNO	17 N	16 N	13	9	15 N
I have continued to work from my usual workplace outside my home	44 C	38	37	45	45	44	50	43	45	42	44	42	47	45	44
I was already working from home before the pandemic, and this hasn't changed	5 JF	6	3	8	3	5	10 AF	6	4	3	4	5	6	9 JK	5
BOTTOM 2 BOX	49 C	44	41	53 C	49	49	60 AF	49	49	45	48	47	53 J	54 J	49
Cannot say	6	5	4	4	7	5	4	5	6	5	8	6	6	5	7

Comparison Groups: ABCDE/AFG/AHI/AJKLMNO
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q24D. Which of the following best describes your work situation during the past three months of the COVID-19 pandemic?

	Labour Force Status							Work from home			Occupation						
	TOTAL	Labour force	Empl. (FT/PT/SE)	Empl. FT Only	Empl. PT Only	Self-empl. Only	Empl. Permanent	Unemployed	Retired	Student	WFH new	WFH already	Not WFH	Office	Sales & Service	Trades, Transport & Labour	Professional & Executive
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	3451	3451	3451	2357	722	373	2912	-	-	-	1546	188	1516	707	718	561	932
Unweighted Total	3956	3956	3956	2791	793	372	3267	-	-	-	1735	205	1785	795	836	568	1145
TOP 2 BOX	45 QRE	45 E	45 E	46 EG	35	54 ABCEG	44 E	-	-	-	100	-	-	63 AQRS	34 R	24	56 AQR
I have been working from home	29 QRE	29 E	29 E	31 ABCE	18	39 BCDEG A	29 E	-	-	-	64	-	-	46 AQRS	16	12	38 AQR
I have been working from home on some days, but not every day	16 RG	16 G	16 G	16	18	15	15	-	-	-	36	-	-	17	18 R	11	18 R
I have continued to work from my usual workplace outside my home	44 PSF	44 F	44 F	46 ABCF	50 ABCF	21	45 ABCF	-	-	-	-	-	100	34	52 APS	67 APQS	34
I was already working from home before the pandemic, and this hasn't changed	5 PRD	5 D	5 D	3	5	19 BCDEG A	6 D	-	-	-	-	100	-	2	5 P	2	6 PR
BOTTOM 2 BOX	49 PSF	49 F	49 F	49 F	55 ABCF	39	51 ABCF	-	-	-	-	100 A	100 A	35	57 APS	69 APQS	40
Cannot say	6 PSD	6 D	6 D	5	10 ABCDG	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	9 APS	7 P	4

Comparison Groups: ABCDEFGHIJ/AKLM/APQRS
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - W3 - June 2021

Q24D. Which of the following best describes your work situation during the past three months of the COVID-19 pandemic?

	Education				Immigration				Language			Pandemic Impact		Children at home					
	TOTAL	HS/ Less	Trades	Coll. only	Univer sity	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	Recent immi grant	Immig. allo phone	Eng	Fre	Other	Affe cted	Not affe cted	At least one child 0-4	At least one child 5-18	At least one child 19-24	No Children
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	3451	1245	340	802	1061	771	765	1896	258	0	2533	723	6	2529	881	442	811	388	1811
Unweighted Total	3956	1492	303	633	1509	875	813	2233	378	3	3035	639	54	2940	965	651	1037	408	1860
TOP 2 BOX	45 OHBCD	38	35	39	61 ABCD	44	52 AFH	42	44	56	47 AL	41	38	49 AO	34	47	47	47	43
I have been working from home	29 OLHBC	22	19	27 C	41 ABCD	31	31	27	28	-	31 AL	24	14	31 AO	22	30	26	28	30
I have been working from home on some days, but not every day	16 SOD	15	16	12	20 ABD	13	21 AFH	15	16	56	17	17	24	18 AO	12	18	21 AS	19	13
I have continued to work from my usual workplace outside my home	44 NKGE	49 AE	55 AE	48 E	31	45 G	37	47 AG	49 G	44	42	46	61	41	52 AN	42	43	45	44
I was already working from home before the pandemic, and this hasn't changed	5 RN	5	5	7	5	5	6	6	4	-	5	8 AK	*	4	9 AN	6	4	3	6 R
BOTTOM 2 BOX	49 NKGE	55 AE	60 AE	55 AE	36	49	43	52 AG	53 G	44	47	54 AK	62	46	61 AN	48	47	48	51
Cannot say	6 E	7 E	5	7 E	3	7	5	6	4	-	6	5	*	5	6	4	6	5	6

Comparison Groups: ABCDE/AFGHIJ/AKLM/ANO/APQRS
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - W3 - June 2021

Q24D. Which of the following best describes your work situation during the past three months of the COVID-19 pandemic?

	Race							Indigenous					Income				Income Adequacy		Job Security		Labour Union		
	TOTAL	White	South Asian	Chinese	Black	Other visib. minor.	Racialized	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Métis	Inuit	Low	Lower middle	Middle	High	Enough	Not enough	Worried	Not worried	Yes	No	Can not Say
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
Total	3451	2275	277	207	170	340	1027	3261	149	74	49	15	415	788	1096	929	2567	782	1460	1876	915	2453	84
Unweighted Total	3956	2090	293	330	302	354	1304	3343	562	270	166	86	441	872	1184	1168	2927	897	1757	2090	1147	2697	112
TOP 2 BOX	45	42	51	50	59	45	50	45	51	63	39	34	37	38	50	50	46	41	50	42	44	45	33
	TMNB		B		AB		AB		AHI						AMN	AMN	A		AT				
I have been working from home	29	27	31	36	42	28	33	29	29	31	29	10	21	23	32	33	30	25	30	28	28	29	19
	MNB				ABF		AB								AMN	AMN	A						
I have been working from home on some days, but not every day	16	15	20	15	17	17	17	16	22	31	10	23	16	15	18	17	16	16	20	14	17	16	14
	T								AHIK										AT				
I have continued to work from my usual workplace outside my home	44	46	40	37	33	43	40	44	38	24	54	62	49	48	40	43	44	46	39	47	50	42	41
	VSOJG	ADEG						J	J		IJ		O	AO						AS	AV		
I was already working from home before the pandemic, and this hasn't changed	5	6	4	7	3	3	4	5	6	7	5	4	5	7	5	5	6	4	4	7	2	7	4
	US																		AS			AU	
BOTTOM 2 BOX	49	52	44	43	37	46	44	50	44	31	59	66	54	56	45	48	49	50	43	54	52	49	45
	SOJEG	AEG						J	J		J		O	AOP					AS				
Cannot say	6	6	5	6	4	9	6	6	5	7	2	*	9	6	5	2	4	9	7	4	4	6	23
	UTQP												P	P	P		AQ	T					AUV

Comparison Groups: ABCDEFG/AHIJKL/AMNOP/AQR/AST/AUVW
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q26a. Have you changed your plans for postsecondary education as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic:

	Provinces/Territories													Regions						
	TOTAL	NFLD	PEI	NS	NB	PQ	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
Total	1969	30	8	53	43	461	754	69	59	220	267	2	2	2	134	104	348	614	6	1508
Unweighted Total	2648	113	71	131	133	439	688	201	190	288	300	28	28	38	448	335	679	979	94	2209
Yes, as a result of the pandemic, I stopped or postponed my postsecondary studies.	19	17	17	21	16	17	19	18	15	19	22	26	10	37	18	19	18	19	23	19
Yes, as a result of the pandemic, I started or returned to my postsecondary studies.	13 UN	14	13	10	5	11	15 GN	16 N	14 N	14 N	11	1	1	*	9	8	14 U	13 U	1	13 U
No, as a result of the pandemic, I have not changed my plans regarding postsecondary education.	60 VI	63	29	63	67 E	67 AEI	55	53	62	61	62	74 EI	88 E	62	62	62	60	61	76	58
Cannot say.	8 UH	6	40 KLMOP FGHIJ AD	6	13	5	11 H	13	9	7	6	-	1	*	10 U	11 U	8 U	7	1	9 AU

Comparison Groups: ADEFGHIJKLMNOP/AQRSTU
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q26a. Have you changed your plans for postsecondary education as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic:

	Urban Area (CMA)					Urban/Rural		Gender		Age					
	TOTAL	Mtl	Toronto	Calgary/ Edmonton	Vanc ouver	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	25-54
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	1969	157	308	112	118	1349	144	895	1051	984	985	-	-	-	985
Unweighted Total	2648	165	335	154	148	1725	250	1152	1453	1260	1388	-	-	-	1388
Yes, as a result of the pandemic, I stopped or postponed my postsecondary studies.	19 KO	17	20	13	24	18	17	20	17	23 AKO	14	-	-	-	14
Yes, as a result of the pandemic, I started or returned to my postsecondary studies.	13 KO	11	15	13	14	13	10	14	12	15 AKO	11	-	-	-	11
No, as a result of the pandemic, I have not changed my plans regarding postsecondary education.	60 JH	67	59	66	56	62	62	56	64 AH	56	64 AJ	-	-	-	64 AJ
Cannot say.	8 J	5	6	8	5	8	11	9	7	6	11 AJ	-	-	-	11 AJ

Comparison Groups: ABCDE/AFG/AHI/AJKLMNO
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q26a. Have you changed your plans for postsecondary education as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic:

	Labour Force Status							Work from home			Occupation						
	TOTAL	Labour force	Empl. (FT/PT/SE)	Empl. FT Only	Empl. PT Only	Self-empl. Only	Empl. Perma- nent	Unemp- loyed	Reti- red	Stu- dent	WFH new	WFH already	Not WFH	Office	Sales & Service	Trades, Transport & Labour	Profes- sional & Executive
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1969	1540	1429	970	360	99	1109	111	13	279	676	51	614	284	447	244	329
Unweighted Total	2648	2091	1884	1261	488	135	1434	207	9	352	857	72	827	376	615	284	469
Yes, as a result of the pandemic, I stopped or postponed my postsecondary studies.	19 L	20 A	21 AJ	20	24 J	20	20	15	45	13	26 ALM	8	18	30 AS	24 AS	22	15
Yes, as a result of the pandemic, I started or returned to my postsecondary studies.	13	13	13 DG	11	19 BCDGH A	13	11	8	46	15	14	25 M	12	10	16 S	19 PS	9
No, as a result of the pandemic, I have not changed my plans regarding postsecondary education.	60 QRKEI	59 EI	59 EI	62 BCEI	51 I	55 I	61 CEI	65 I	3	65 EI	55	59	64 K	54	52	51	70 APQR
Cannot say.	8 K	8	7	7	6	12	7	12	7	7	6	9	7	5	8	8	7

Comparison Groups: ABCDEFGHIJ/AKLM/APQRS
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q26a. Have you changed your plans for postsecondary education as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic:

	Education				Immigration					Language			Pandemic Impact		Children at home				
	TOTAL	HS/ Less	Trades	Coll. only	Univer sity	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	Recent immi grant	Immig. allo phone	Eng	Fre	Other	Affe cted	Not affe cted	At least one child 0-4	At least one child 5-18	At least one child 19-24	No Children
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1969	857	193	395	524	410	506	1039	232	0	1374	451	5	1543	394	326	428	336	879
Unweighted Total	2648	1339	175	280	800	604	660	1324	368	2	1965	428	36	2000	566	576	556	406	1110
Yes, as a result of the pandemic, I stopped or postponed my postsecondary studies.	19 OE	22 AE	23 E	17	12	17	22	18	18	84	20	16	17	21 AO	9	17	23	21	16
Yes, as a result of the pandemic, I started or returned to my postsecondary studies.	13 HDE	14 DE	31 ABDE	7	9	15	17 AH	10	11	-	13	14	45 AKL	12	16	13	16	13	11
No, as a result of the pandemic, I have not changed my plans regarding postsecondary education.	60 NKMBC	53 C	40	69 ABC	74 ABC	59	56	63	60	16	58 M	66 AKM	19	59	67 AN	57	57	61	63
Cannot say.	8 QLGE	11 AE	6	7	5	10 G	4	10 G	11 G	-	9 L	4	19	8	8	13 AQR	4	5	10 Q

Comparison Groups: ABCDE/AFGH IJ/AKLM/ANO/APQRS
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - W3 - June 2021

Q26a. Have you changed your plans for postsecondary education as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic:

	Race							Indigenous					Income				Income Adequacy		Job Security		Labour Union		
	TOTAL	White	South Asian	Chinese	Black	Other visib. minor.	Racialized	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Métis	Inuit	Low	Lower middle	Middle	High	Enough	Not enough	Worried	Not worried	Yes	No	Can not Say
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
Total	1969	1089	258	93	129	266	774	1821	106	52	36	11	425	468	541	333	1398	475	954	925	379	988	62
Unweighted Total	2648	1085	294	231	284	299	1135	2142	428	218	121	61	533	604	689	501	1838	643	1331	1188	524	1270	90
Yes, as a result of the pandemic, I stopped or postponed my postsecondary studies.	19 THBD	15	22 D	10	29 BD	19	21 BD	18	38 AH	41 AH	39 AH	26	23 P	22 P	18	14	19	20	25 AT	13	27 AV	19	15
Yes, as a result of the pandemic, I started or returned to my postsecondary studies.	13 T	11	13	12	24 ABCG	13	15	12	17	15	14	38	13	14	15	9	12	15	16 AT	10	14	13	12
No, as a result of the pandemic, I have not changed my plans regarding postsecondary education.	60 IJKEG SM	66 AEG	57 E	73 ACEFG	38	57 E	55 E	62 AIJK	36	34	36	36	53	59	58	71 AMNO	61	58	51	70 AS	55	60	63
Cannot say.	8 UNL	8	8	5	9	11	9	8	9	10	11	*	10 N	5	9	6	7	7	8	6	5	8 U	9

Comparison Groups: ABCDEFG/AHIJKL/AMNOP/AQR/AST/AUVW
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - W3 - June 2021

Q26b. Have you changed your plans for training to improve your job-related skills as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic?

	Provinces/Territories													Regions						
	TOTAL	NFLD	PEI	NS	NB	PQ	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
Total	4132	65	20	105	85	903	1633	149	134	475	551	4	4	4	275	210	758	1309	13	3229
Unweighted Total	4583	203	142	216	219	730	1058	355	342	478	506	100	102	132	780	577	1175	1681	334	3853
Yes, as a result of the pandemic, I stopped or postponed my job-related skills training.	13 HK	17 K	15	8	15 K	10	16 FHKNO A	15 K	5	11	14 K	7	5	12	13	11	10	12	8	14 AS
Yes, as a result of the pandemic, I started some new job-related skills training.	12	11	12	13	10	9	12	7	14	14	12	22 J	9	3	11	12	12	12	12	12
No, as a result of the pandemic, I made no change either way to my plans regarding job-related skills training.	67 VI	63	59	74 I	64	74 AILM	63	67	75 AILM	64	65	60	78	84	67	68	67	66	74	65
Cannot say.	9 P	9	14 P	6	12 P	7	8 P	12 P	6	11 HP	9 P	11 P	9	1	9	9	11	10	7	9

Comparison Groups: ADEFGHIJKLMNQP/AQRSTUV
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q26b. Have you changed your plans for training to improve your job-related skills as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic?

	Urban Area (CMA)					Urban/Rural		Gender		Age					
	TOTAL	Mtl	Toronto	Calgary/ Edmonton	Vanc ouver	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	25-54
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	4132	389	721	294	279	3193	373	2109	1997	717	889	894	846	786	2629
Unweighted Total	4583	336	521	297	278	3247	620	2234	2304	902	1251	994	966	470	3211
Yes, as a result of the pandemic, I stopped or postponed my job-related skills training.	13 MNG	9	20 ABD	9	15	13	8	15	12	22 ALMNO	16 AMNO	13 N	10 N	6	13 MN
Yes, as a result of the pandemic, I started some new job-related skills training.	12 MN	10	15	12	16	11	11	12	11	22 AKLMNO	14 MNO	10 N	8	5	11 MN
No, as a result of the pandemic I made no change either way to my plans regarding job-related skills training.	67 JKC	74 AC	58	67	64	68 A	74 A	65	68	50	60 J	69 JK	72 AJKO	81 AJKLMO	67 JK
Cannot say.	9 E	7	8	12 BE	5	8	7	8	9	7	9	8	10	8	9

Comparison Groups: ABCDE/AFG/AHI/AJKLMNO
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q26b. Have you changed your plans for training to improve your job-related skills as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic?

	Labour Force Status							work from home			Occupation						
	TOTAL	Labour force	Empl. (FT/PT/SE)	Empl. FT Only	Empl. PT Only	Self-empl. Only	Empl. Perma- nent	Unemp- loyed	Reti- red	Stu- dent	WFH new	WFH already	Not WFH	Office	Sales & Service	Trades, Transport & Labour	Profes- sional & Executive
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	4132	3845	3451	2357	722	373	2912	394	-	-	1546	188	1516	765	800	665	980
Unweighted Total	4583	4390	3956	2791	793	372	3267	434	-	-	1735	205	1785	870	937	650	1199
Yes, as a result of the pandemic, I stopped or postponed my job-related skills training.	13 SM	14 AG	14 G	13	16	15	13	13	-	-	19 ALM	10	8	15 S	20 AS	15	10
Yes, as a result of the pandemic, I started some new job-related skills training.	12	12 AG	13 ADG	11	17 BCDGH A	14	10	10	-	-	15 AM	11	11	12	14	12	11
No, as a result of the pandemic I made no change either way to my plans regarding job-related skills training.	67 QKE	66 E	67 E	70 ABCEH	60	64 ABCEH	70	61	-	-	60	73 K	75 AK	66	59	66	74 APQR
Cannot say.	9 SKMBCDG	8 CDG	7	6	7	7	7	16 CDEFG AB	-	-	6	5	6	8	7	8	5

Comparison Groups: ABCDEFGHIJ/AKLM/APQRS
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q26b. Have you changed your plans for training to improve your job-related skills as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic?

	Education				Immigration				Language			Pandemic Impact		Children at home					
	TOTAL	HS/ Less	Trades	Coll. only	Univer sity	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	Recent immi grant	Immig. allo phone	Eng	Fre	Other	Affe cted	Not affe cted	At least one child 0-4	At least one child 5-18	At least one child 19-24	No Children
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	4132	1682	410	876	1161	868	869	2372	283	0	3093	816	8	3006	1063	469	912	434	2317
Unweighted Total	4583	1879	345	698	1631	985	901	2652	430	3	3546	698	67	3364	1139	712	1149	473	2249
Yes, as a result of the pandemic, I stopped or postponed my job-related skills training.	13 SOHE	16 ADE	13	11	10	13	18 AH	11	20 AFH	47	13	13	21	16 AO	6	19 AS	15 S	17 S	11
Yes, as a result of the pandemic, I started some new job-related skills training.	12 SOLHD	10	23 ABDE	9	12	12	17 AH	9	15	53	13 AL	8	47 AKL	13 AO	9	15	14 S	14	10
No, as a result of the pandemic I made no change either way to my plans regarding job-related skills training.	67 RNKMGIB P	63	60	73 ABC	70 ABC	65 GI	57	71 AFGI	53	-	65 M	73 AKM	21	63	78 AN	58	64	60	71 APQR
Cannot say.	9 C	11 ACE	5	7	7	10	8	8	12	-	9	7	11	8	7	8	8	9	9

Comparison Groups: ABCDE/AFGHIJ/AKLM/ANO/APQRS
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q26b. Have you changed your plans for training to improve your job-related skills as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic?

	Race							Indigenous					Income				Income Adequacy		Job Security		Labour Union		
	TOTAL	White	South Asian	Chinese	Black	Other visib. minor.	Racialized	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Métis	Inuit	Low	Lower middle	Middle	High	Enough	Not enough	Worried	Not worried	Yes	No	Can not Say
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
Total	4132	2780	317	217	198	376	1143	3873	209	106	70	21	751	904	1215	962	2829	1159	1823	2126	915	2453	84
Unweighted Total	4583	2437	331	350	349	402	1459	3830	687	348	186	109	715	1003	1283	1205	3177	1223	2113	2309	1147	2697	112
Yes, as a result of the pandemic, I stopped or postponed my job-related skills training.	13 THB	11	20 AB	12	28 ABDFG	14	18 AB	13	25 AH	32 AH	18	13	18 AOP	14	12	11	13	14	20 AT	7	13	14	17
Yes, as a result of the pandemic, I started some new job-related skills training.	12 TB	9	19 AB	13	24 AB	14	17 AB	11	18	17	8	53 AHIJK	11	10	14	11	11	14	15 AT	9	12	13	20
No, as a result of the pandemic I made no change either way to my plans regarding job-related skills training.	67 JCEFG WSRMI	73 ACEFG	54	69 CEFG	41	57 E	56 E	68 AIJ	48	43	58	34	57	69 M	68 M	71 AM	69 AR	62	55	78 AS	70 W	67 W	37
Cannot say.	9 VTQOP U	8	7	6	7	16 ABCDEG	10	8	9	8	15 L	*	14 ANOP	7	6	7	6	11 AQ	9 T	6	5	7	26 AUV

Comparison Groups: ABCDEFG/AHIJKL/AMNOP/AQR/AST/AUVW
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - W3 - June 2021

Q35A. Since the start of the pandemic in the spring of 2020, have you participated in any of the following forms of work-related training to improve your skills?
A training course that was provided by your employer

	Provinces/Territories												Regions							
	TOTAL	NFLD	PEI	NS	NB	PQ	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
Total	4132	65	20	105	85	903	1633	149	134	475	551	4	4	4	275	210	758	1309	13	3229
Unweighted Total	4583	203	142	216	219	730	1058	355	342	478	506	100	102	132	780	577	1175	1681	334	3853
Yes	30	33	45	34	36	28	31	35	26	29	27	40	36	44	35	36	30	29	40	31
No	65	59	52	60	60	67	64	60	69	65	67	59	63	55	59	59	64	65	59	64
Cannot say	5 UNO	8 NO	3	6	4	5 NO	5 NO	6	5	6 NO	6 NO	1	*	*	6 U	5	6 U	6 U	*	5 U

Comparison Groups: ADEFGHIJKLMNQP/AQRSTUV
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q35A. Since the start of the pandemic in the spring of 2020, have you participated in any of the following forms of work-related training to improve your skills?
A training course that was provided by your employer

	Urban Area (CMA)					Urban/Rural		Gender		Age					
	TOTAL	Mtl	Toronto	Calgary/ Edmonton	Vanc ouver	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	25-54
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	4132	389	721	294	279	3193	373	2109	1997	717	889	894	846	786	2629
Unweighted Total	4583	336	521	297	278	3247	620	2234	2304	902	1251	994	966	470	3211
Yes	30 MNH	29	36 AE	27	26	29	25	28	33 AH	48 AKLMNO	36 AMNO	30 MN	23 N	15	30 MN
No	65 JK	64	61	67	71 C	67 A	71	67	63	46	58 J	65 JK	71 AJKO	83 AJKLMO	65 JK
Cannot say	5 NF	7	3	5	3	4	4	5	5	6 N	6 N	5 N	6 N	2	6 N

Comparison Groups: ABCDE/AFG/AHI/AJKLMNO
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q35A. Since the start of the pandemic in the spring of 2020, have you participated in any of the following forms of work-related training to improve your skills?
A training course that was provided by your employer

	Labour Force Status							Work from home			Occupation						
	TOTAL	Labour force	Empl. (FT/PT/SE)	Empl. FT Only	Empl. PT Only	Self-empl. Only	Empl. Perma-ment	Unemp-loyed	Reti-red	Stu-dent	WFH new	WFH already	Not WFH	Office	Sales & Service	Trades, Transport & Labour	Profes-sional & Executive
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	4132	3845	3451	2357	722	373	2912	394	-	-	1546	188	1516	765	800	665	980
Unweighted Total	4583	4390	3956	2791	793	372	3267	434	-	-	1735	205	1785	870	937	650	1199
Yes	30 FH	32 AFH	35 ABFGH	38 BCFGH A	34 FH	13	32 AFH	11	-	-	42 ALM	21	31 L	33	33	26	36 AR
No	65 SKBCDG	63 CD	61 D	58	61	77 BCDEG A	63 CD	86 BCDEG A	-	-	53	72 K	66 K	65	62	69 S	61
Cannot say	5 PSMD	5	5	4	5	9 BCDGH A	4	3	-	-	5 M	7	3	2	5	5	3

Comparison Groups: ABCDEFGHIJ/AKLM/APQRS
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q35A. Since the start of the pandemic in the spring of 2020, have you participated in any of the following forms of work-related training to improve your skills?
A training course that was provided by your employer

	Education					Immigration				Language			Pandemic Impact		Children at home				
	TOTAL	HS/ Less	Trades	Coll. only	Univer sity	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	Recent immi grant	Immig. allo phone	Eng	Fre	Other	Affe cted	Not affe cted	At least one child 0-4	At least one child 5-18	At least one child 19-24	No Children
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	4132	1682	410	876	1161	868	869	2372	283	0	3093	816	8	3006	1063	469	912	434	2317
Unweighted Total	4583	1879	345	698	1631	985	901	2652	430	3	3546	698	67	3364	1139	712	1149	473	2249
Yes	30 SOHB	27	32	28	35 ABD	33 H	35 AH	27	40 AFH	53	31	28	31	33 AO	23	45 AS	38 AS	35 S	23
No	65 PQRNIE	66	62	68 E	61	62	60	68 AFGI	56	-	64	66	58	63	72 AN	51	57	58	72 APQR
Cannot say	5 NE	7 ADE	6	3	4	5	5	5	4	47	5	6	11	4	5	5	5	6	5

Comparison Groups: ABCDE/AFGH IJ/AKLM/ANO/APQRS
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q35A. Since the start of the pandemic in the spring of 2020, have you participated in any of the following forms of work-related training to improve your skills?
A training course that was provided by your employer

	Race							Indigenous					Income				Income Adequacy		Job Security		Labour Union		
	TOTAL	White	South Asian	Chinese	Black	Other visib. minor.	Racialized	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Métis	Inuit	Low	Lower middle	Middle	High	Enough	Not enough	Worried	Not worried	Yes	No	Can not Say
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
Total	4132	2780	317	217	198	376	1143	3873	209	106	70	21	751	904	1215	962	2829	1159	1823	2126	915	2453	84
Unweighted Total	4583	2437	331	350	349	402	1459	3830	687	348	186	109	715	1003	1283	1205	3177	1223	2113	2309	1147	2697	112
Yes	30 TRMB	25	50 ABDFG	27	51 ABDFG	35 B	41 ABD	30	38	37	30	61	24	28	32 M	37 AMN	34 AR	21	34 AT	28	45 AV	30	51 AV
No	65 PICEG UWSQ	70 ACEFG	45	67 CEG	42	57 CE	54 CE	66 AI	53	56	55	33	70 P	69 AP	63	59	61	74 AQ	62	68 AS	51 W	66 UW	28
Cannot say	5 QNH	5	5	6	7	7	6	5	9	6	15 H	5	7	3	5	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	21 AUV

Comparison Groups: ABCDEFG/AHIJKL/AMNOP/AQR/AST/AUVW
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q35B. Since the start of the pandemic in the spring of 2020, have you participated in any of the following forms of work-related training to improve your skills?
 A training course that was not provided by your employer, but that you took while you were working

	Provinces/Territories												Regions							
	TOTAL	NFLD	PEI	NS	NB	PQ	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
Total	4132	65	20	105	85	903	1633	149	134	475	551	4	4	4	275	210	758	1309	13	3229
Unweighted Total	4583	203	142	216	219	730	1058	355	342	478	506	100	102	132	780	577	1175	1681	334	3853
Yes	17	17	14	17	18	16	19	17	12	14	20	47 IJKLM DEFGH A	30	29	17	17	15	17	35 QRSTV A	18
No	77 UN	76 N	73	78 N	79 N	79 N	77 N	78 N	83 N	79 N	74 N	52	70	71	77 U	78 U	80 U	77 U	64	77 U
Cannot say	5 U	7	13 GHN	5	3	5	5	5	5	6	6	1	-	-	5 U	5 U	6 U	6 U	*	5 U

Comparison Groups: ADEFGHIJKLMNQP/AQRSTUV
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q35B. Since the start of the pandemic in the spring of 2020, have you participated in any of the following forms of work-related training to improve your skills?
 A training course that was not provided by your employer, but that you took while you were working

	Urban Area (CMA)					Urban/Rural		Gender		Age					
	TOTAL	Mtl	Toronto	Calgary/ Edmonton	Vanc ouver	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	25-54
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	4132	389	721	294	279	3193	373	2109	1997	717	889	894	846	786	2629
Unweighted Total	4583	336	521	297	278	3247	620	2234	2304	902	1251	994	966	470	3211
Yes	17 MN	18	22 AD	13	21	17	16	18	17	21 MN	24 ALMNO	18	13	12	18 MN
No	77 JK	77	74	82	76	79 A	80	77	78	72	69	78 K	82 AJKO	87 AJKLO	76 K
Cannot say	5 NF	5	4	6	3	4	4	5	5	8 N	6 N	5 N	6 N	1	6 N

Comparison Groups: ABCDE/AFG/AHI/AJKLMNO
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q35B. Since the start of the pandemic in the spring of 2020, have you participated in any of the following forms of work-related training to improve your skills?
A training course that was not provided by your employer, but that you took while you were working

	Labour Force Status							Work from home			Occupation						
	TOTAL	Labour force	Empl. (FT/PT/SE)	Empl. FT Only	Empl. PT Only	Self-empl. Only	Empl. Permanent	Unemployed	Retired	Student	WFH new	WFH already	Not WFH	Office	Sales & Service	Trades, Transport & Labour	Professional & Executive
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	4132	3845	3451	2357	722	373	2912	394	-	-	1546	188	1516	765	800	665	980
Unweighted Total	4583	4390	3956	2791	793	372	3267	434	-	-	1735	205	1785	870	937	650	1199
Yes	17 RMH	18 AH	20 ABH	19 AH	18 H	28 CDEGH AB	20 ABH	6	-	-	28 ALM	18	13	21 R	16	13	24 AQR
No	77 SKBCFG	77 CF	75 F	76 F	78 F	66	76 F	91 CDEFG AB	-	-	67	76	84 AK	77	78	82 S	72
Cannot say	5 PSM	5	5	5	4	6	5	3	-	-	5 M	7	3	3	5	6	3

Comparison Groups: ABCDEFGHIJ/AKLM/APQRS
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q35B. Since the start of the pandemic in the spring of 2020, have you participated in any of the following forms of work-related training to improve your skills?
A training course that was not provided by your employer, but that you took while you were working

	Education					Immigration				Language			Pandemic Impact		Children at home				
	TOTAL	HS/ Less	Trades	Coll. only	Univer sity	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	Recent immi grant	Immig. allo phone	Eng	Fre	Other	Affe cted	Not affe cted	At least one child 0-4	At least one child 5-18	At least one child 19-24	No Children
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	4132	1682	410	876	1161	868	869	2372	283	0	3093	816	8	3006	1063	469	912	434	2317
Unweighted Total	4583	1879	345	698	1631	985	901	2652	430	3	3546	698	67	3364	1139	712	1149	473	2249
Yes	17 SOC	16	10	19 C	21 ABC	19	20	16	22	53	18	18	23	20 AO	10	24 AS	22 AS	20	14
No	77 PQN	78	84 AE	77	75	76	74	79	72	47	77	78	63	76	84 AN	70	73	74	81 APQR
Cannot say	5 NE	7 AE	7	4	3	5	5	5	5	-	6 L	3	14	4	6	6	5	6	5

Comparison Groups: ABCDE/AFGHIJ/AKLM/ANO/APQRS
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q35B. Since the start of the pandemic in the spring of 2020, have you participated in any of the following forms of work-related training to improve your skills?
A training course that was not provided by your employer, but that you took while you were working

	Race							Indigenous					Income				Income Adequacy		Job Security		Labour Union		
	TOTAL	White	South Asian	Chinese	Black	Other visib. minor.	Racialized	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Métis	Inuit	Low	Lower middle	Middle	High	Enough	Not enough	Worried	Not worried	Yes	No	Can not Say
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
Total	4132	2780	317	217	198	376	1143	3873	209	106	70	21	751	904	1215	962	2829	1159	1823	2126	915	2453	84
Unweighted Total	4583	2437	331	350	349	402	1459	3830	687	348	186	109	715	1003	1283	1205	3177	1223	2113	2309	1147	2697	112
Yes	17 WTRMB	15	23 B	17	23	23 B	22 AB	17	24	26	16	17	13	18	18	22 AM	20 AR	13	21 AT	16	23 AW	19 AW	6
No	77 SIEFG U	81 ACEFG	71	77	66	70	71	78 AI	66	65	68	76	81	78	77	75	76	81 A	74	81 AS	73	76	71
Cannot say	5 TQHB	4	6	6	11 AB	7	7 AB	5	10	9	15	7	6	4	5	4	4	6	5	4	4	5	24 AUV

Comparison Groups: ABCDEFG/AHIJKL/AMNOP/AQR/AST/AUVW
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - W3 - June 2021

Q35E. Since the start of the pandemic in the spring of 2020, have you participated in any of the following forms of work-related training to improve your skills?
 A training course that you took because you became unemployed or were working fewer hours because of the COVID-19 pandemic

	Provinces/Territories												Regions							
	TOTAL	NFLD	PEI	NS	NB	PQ	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
Total	4132	65	20	105	85	903	1633	149	134	475	551	4	4	4	275	210	758	1309	13	3229
Unweighted Total	4583	203	142	216	219	730	1058	355	342	478	506	100	102	132	780	577	1175	1681	334	3853
Yes	14 HKO	13	10	12	11	11	16 HKO	10	7	14	17 KO	9	3	10	12	11	12	14	8	15 ASU
No	79 VM	76	81	84	85 M	83 AM	78	84 M	83 M	78	74	90 AILM	97 IJKLM ADH	89 M	82	84	80	78	92 AQSTV	78
Cannot say	7 UNOP	10 NOP	9	4	4	6 OP	6 OP	6 O	9 NOP	8 NOP	9 NOP	1	*	*	6 U	5	8 U	9 AUV	*	7 U

Comparison Groups: ADEFGHIJKLMNQP/AQRSTUV
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q35E. Since the start of the pandemic in the spring of 2020, have you participated in any of the following forms of work-related training to improve your skills?
 A training course that you took because you became unemployed or were working fewer hours because of the COVID-19 pandemic

	Urban Area (CMA)					Urban/Rural		Gender		Age					
	TOTAL	Mtl	Toronto	Calgary/ Edmonton	Vanc ouver	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	25-54
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	4132	389	721	294	279	3193	373	2109	1997	717	889	894	846	786	2629
Unweighted Total	4583	336	521	297	278	3247	620	2234	2304	902	1251	994	966	470	3211
Yes	14 LMNO	13	22 ABD	13	15	14	11	15	14	27 AKLMNO	18 ALMNO	11	8	8	12 MN
No	79 JKC	81	73	79	78	81 A	84	79	80	61	74 J	83 AJK	86 AJKO	91 AJKLMO	81 AJK
Cannot say	7 NF	7	5	8	7	5	5	6	7	12 ALMNO	8 N	6 N	7 N	1	7 N

Comparison Groups: ABCDE/AFG/AHI/AJKLMNO
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q35E. Since the start of the pandemic in the spring of 2020, have you participated in any of the following forms of work-related training to improve your skills?
 A training course that you took because you became unemployed or were working fewer hours because of the COVID-19 pandemic

	Labour Force Status							Work from home			Occupation						
	TOTAL	Labour force	Empl. (FT/PT/SE)	Empl. FT Only	Empl. PT Only	Self-empl. Only	Empl. Permanent	Unemployed	Retired	Student	WFH new	WFH already	Not WFH	Office	Sales & Service	Trades, Transport & Labour	Professional & Executive
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	4132	3845	3451	2357	722	373	2912	394	-	-	1546	188	1516	765	800	665	980
Unweighted Total	4583	4390	3956	2791	793	372	3267	434	-	-	1735	205	1785	870	937	650	1199
Yes	14 M	15 AG	15 ADG	14	19 ABDG	17	13	13	-	-	21 AM	17	9	18 ARS	18 ARS	12	13
No	79 QKE	79 E	78 E	80 CE	74	75	81 BCE	83 E	-	-	72	77	86 AK	78	74	82 Q	83 AQ
Cannot say	7 PSM	6	7	6	8	8	6	4	-	-	7	6	5	4	8	7	5

Comparison Groups: ABCDEFGHIJ/AKLM/APQRS
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q35E. Since the start of the pandemic in the spring of 2020, have you participated in any of the following forms of work-related training to improve your skills?
 A training course that you took because you became unemployed or were working fewer hours because of the COVID-19 pandemic

	Education				Immigration					Language			Pandemic Impact		Children at home				
	TOTAL	HS/ Less	Trades	Coll. only	Univer sity	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	Recent immi grant	Immig. allo phone	Eng	Fre	Other	Affe cted	Not affe cted	At least one child 0-4	At least one child 5-18	At least one child 19-24	No Children
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	4132	1682	410	876	1161	868	869	2372	283	0	3093	816	8	3006	1063	469	912	434	2317
Unweighted Total	4583	1879	345	698	1631	985	901	2652	430	3	3546	698	67	3364	1139	712	1149	473	2249
Yes	14 SOLH	14	17	11	15	17 H	17 H	12	22 AFH	91	15 AL	11	29	16 AO	9	21 AS	15 S	23 AQS	10
No	79 PRNKFI	78	72	84 ABCE	79	74	76	83 AFGI	68	9	78	84 AK	54	78	84 AN	72	77 R	69	83 APQR
Cannot say	7 NHD	8 D	10 D	4	6	10 AH	7	5	10 H	-	7	5	17	6	7	6	7	8	6

Comparison Groups: ABCDE/AFGHIJ/AKLM/ANO/APQRS
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q35E. Since the start of the pandemic in the spring of 2020, have you participated in any of the following forms of work-related training to improve your skills?
 A training course that you took because you became unemployed or were working fewer hours because of the COVID-19 pandemic

	Race							Indigenous					Income				Income Adequacy		Job Security		Labour Union		
	TOTAL	White	South Asian	Chinese	Black	Other visib. minor.	Racialized	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Métis	Inuit	Low	Lower middle	Middle	High	Enough	Not enough	Worried	Not worried	Yes	No	Can not Say
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
Total	4132	2780	317	217	198	376	1143	3873	209	106	70	21	751	904	1215	962	2829	1159	1823	2126	915	2453	84
Unweighted Total	4583	2437	331	350	349	402	1459	3830	687	348	186	109	715	1003	1283	1205	3177	1223	2113	2309	1147	2697	112
Yes	14 THB	10	26 ABD	13	25 ABD	23 ABD	22 ABD	14	25 AH	24	17	30	14	15	16	12	15	14	20 AT	10	15	15	10
No	79 ICEFG WS	85 ACEFG	64	78 CEFG	63	66	68	80 AI	67	73	66	62	77	79	79	82	80	78	73	85 AS	79 W	79 W	50
Cannot say	7 TQOHB	5	9	9	12	11 B	10 AB	6	8	3	17	8	9 O	6	5	6	5	8	7	5	6	6	39 AUV

Comparison Groups: ABCDEFG/AHIJKL/AMNOP/AQR/AST/AUVW
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q35_1. Was this training course related to the changes in the workplace caused by COVID-19 pandemic?

	Provinces/Territories													Regions						
	TOTAL	NFLD	PEI	NS	NB	PQ	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
Total	1537	24	10	40	33	313	631	60	41	170	207	3	2	2	107	83	271	479	7	1224
Unweighted Total	2012	85	70	96	83	302	495	148	119	211	213	63	50	77	334	249	478	691	190	1710
Yes	47 K	56 K	50	43	47	43	51 K	45	28	47 K	43	35	46	56	48	45	43	43	45	48
No	50	44	29	57	53	54	46	52	62	49	53	65 E	54	44	50	52	51	52	55	49
Cannot say	3 UF	-	21 IJLMP AFGH	*	1	3	2	4	10 FGHIP A	5 F	4	-	-	*	2	3	5 U	5 U	*	3 U

Comparison Groups: ADEFGHIJKLMNQP/AQRSTUV
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q35_1. Was this training course related to the changes in the workplace caused by COVID-19 pandemic?

	Urban Area (CMA)					Urban/Rural		Gender		Age					
	TOTAL	Mtl	Toronto	Calgary/ Edmonton	Vanc ouver	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	25-54
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	1537	138	322	94	106	1167	118	747	774	400	402	325	240	170	967
Unweighted Total	2012	146	266	128	124	1421	249	996	991	497	625	418	331	141	1374
Yes	47 MO	37	53 B	49	49	45	54	47	47	55 AKLMO	42	41	37	62 AKLMO	41
No	50 JN	60 AC	43	47	49	53 A	42	50	50	42	54 JN	54 JN	63 AJN	33	56 AJN
Cannot say	3 MF	3	3	3	2	2	4	3	3	3	3 M	4 M	1	5 M	3 M

Comparison Groups: ABCDE/AFG/AHI/AJKLMNO
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q35_1. Was this training course related to the changes in the workplace caused by COVID-19 pandemic?

	Labour Force Status							work from home			Occupation						
	TOTAL	Labour force	Empl. (FT/PT/SE)	Empl. FT Only	Empl. PT Only	Self-empl. Only	Empl. Permanent	Unemp. Laid off	Retired	Student	WFH new	WFH already	Not WFH	Office	Sales & Service	Trades, Transport & Labour	Professional & Executive
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1537	1524	1473	1049	305	119	1180	51	-	-	826	54	555	302	314	207	464
Unweighted Total	2012	2001	1909	1417	378	114	1519	92	-	-	1015	71	761	388	437	240	638
Yes	47 LF	47 FG	47 FG	47 F	58 BCDFG A	24 F	45 F	39	-	-	51 ALM	25	43 L	51	50	38	44
No	50 KE	50 E	50 E	51 E	39 BCDEG A	67 A	52 ABCE	51	-	-	46	67 K	54 K	47	47	57	53
Cannot say	3 D	3	3	2	3	9	3	10	-	-	3	8	2	2	3	4	3

Comparison Groups: ABCDEFGHIJ/AKLM/APQRS
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q35_1. Was this training course related to the changes in the workplace caused by COVID-19 pandemic?

	Education				Immigration					Language			Pandemic Impact		Children at home				
	TOTAL	HS/ Less	Trades	Coll. only	Univer sity	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	Recent immi grant	Immig. allo phone	Eng	Fre	Other	Affe cted	Not affe cted	At least one child 0-4	At least one child 5-18	At least one child 19-24	No Children
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	1537	548	150	323	513	358	376	798	149	0	1170	300	4	1243	284	250	417	189	681
Unweighted Total	2012	764	137	274	828	477	465	1057	248	2	1558	295	46	1614	385	412	562	221	817
Yes	47 SE	50	53	45	42	48	47	46	50	83	48	43	43	48	42	53 S	50 S	54 S	41
No	50	46	42	54	55 B	47	49	52	47	17	49	54	57	49	56	43	48	42	56 APQR
Cannot say	3 D	4	5	2	3	4	4	2	3	-	3	3	*	3	2	5	3	4	3

Comparison Groups: ABCDE/AFGHIJ/AKLM/ANO/APQRS
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q35_1. Was this training course related to the changes in the workplace caused by COVID-19 pandemic?

	Race							Indigenous					Income				Income Adequacy		Job Security		Labour Union		
	TOTAL	White	South Asian	Chinese	Black	Other visib. minor.	Racialized	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Métis	Inuit	Low	Lower middle	Middle	High	Enough	Not enough	Worried	Not worried	Yes	No	Can not Say
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
Total	1537	895	180	74	112	172	550	1426	93	43	28	14	210	321	484	445	1190	316	768	737	484	942	46
Unweighted Total	2012	877	207	145	214	194	774	1621	361	180	92	60	240	414	616	627	1547	419	1018	962	695	1157	57
Yes	47	39	56	48	62	54	55	45	71	74	58	97	52	45	49	44	49	37	54	38	49	45	67
	TRHB		AB		AB	B	AB		AH	AH		AH					AR		AT				
No	50	57	40	52	38	41	42	52	25	18	42	3	43	51	49	53	48	59	43	59	49	52	25
	IJLCG	ACEFG					AIJL										AQ		AS	W	W		
Cannot say	3	3	4	-	*	5	3	3	4	8	*	*	5	4	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	8

Comparison Groups: ABCDEFG/AHIJKL/AMNOP/AQR/AST/AUVW
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - W3 - June 2021

Q35_2. Was this training course related to:

	Provinces/Territories													Regions						
	TOTAL	NFLD	PEI	NS	NB	PQ	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
Total	719	14	5	17	15	135	322	27	12	79	89	1	1	1	51	38	118	207	3	584
Unweighted Total	905	43	28	43	41	140	250	61	40	104	88	14	16	37	155	112	205	293	67	765
How to keep safe from the COVID-19 virus (such as how to use personal protective equipment, or maintain physical distancing)?	67	81	89	66	91 H	58	63	84 H	87 H	69	76 H	42	24	76	80	80	74	75 A	52	69
How to manage working from home (such as how to manage projects or arrange meetings when working virtually)?	44 U	22	69	48	28	37	50 A	45	40	35	42	27	1	16	37	42	38	40	16	45 U
Some other change in the workplace caused by COVID-19 pandemic?	30	26	50	37	28	26	30	37	43	28	29	37	70	4	33	35	32	31	31	30
None of the above	4 M	11	1	*	-	8 M	3	2	1	6	*	46	5	8	3	*	5	3	19	3

Comparison Groups: ADEFGHIJKLMNQP/AQRSTUV
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q35_2. Was this training course related to:

	Urban Area (CMA)					Urban/Rural		Gender		Age					
	TOTAL	Mtl	Toronto	Calgary/ Edmonton	Vanc ouver	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	25-54
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	719	51	172	47	52	527	63	352	361	222	169	135	88	105	392
Unweighted Total	905	66	139	65	56	637	112	477	417	278	295	159	120	53	574
How to keep safe from the COVID-19 virus (such as how to use personal protective equipment, or maintain physical distancing)?	67	57	59	68	81	65	67	66	67	71	63	67	61	69	64
How to manage working from home (such as how to manage projects or arrange meetings when working virtually)?	44	46	55 AD	33	45	47 AG	25	44	44	43	42	44	46	45	44
Some other change in the workplace caused by COVID-19 pandemic?	30	26	34	27	30	31	24	27	33	29	28	30	28	34	29
None of the above	4	9	4	7	*	4	2	3	5	2	6	4	3	5	5

Comparison Groups: ABCDE/AFG/AHI/AJKLMNO
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q35_2. Was this training course related to:

	Labour Force Status							Work from home					Occupation				
	TOTAL	Labour force	Empl. (FT/PT/SE)	Empl. FT Only	Empl. PT Only	Self-empl. Only	Empl. Perma nent	Unemp loyed	Reti red	Stu dent	WFH new	WFH already	Not WFH	Office	Sales & Service	Trades, Transport & Labour	Profes sional & Executive
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	719	715	695	491	175	29	529	20	-	-	423	14	241	154	156	80	205
Unweighted Total	905	903	862	623	200	39	660	41	-	-	505	18	316	184	226	107	260
How to keep safe from the COVID-19 virus (such as how to use personal protective equipment, or maintain physical distancing)?	67 H	67 H	68 H	68 H	68 H	63	69 H	36	-	-	66	86	72	71	63	70	65
How to manage working from home (such as how to manage projects or arrange meetings when working virtually)?	44 M	43	43	45	39	34	42	49	-	-	55 AM	16	26	45	45	47	41
Some other change in the workplace caused by COVID-19 pandemic?	30 Q	30	30	29	30	41	30	30	-	-	26	23	36	23	18	27	44 APQ
None of the above	4	4	4	3	6	8	3	12	-	-	3	6	3	4	2	3	2

Comparison Groups: ABCDEFGHIJ/AKLM/APQRS
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Employment and Skills in Canada - W3 - June 2021

Q35_2. Was this training course related to:

	Education				Immigration					Language			Pandemic Impact		Children at home				
	TOTAL	HS/ Less	Trades	Coll. only	Univer sity	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen	Recent immi grant	Immig. allo phone	Eng	Fre	Other	Affe cted	Not affe cted	At least one child 0-4	At least one child 5-18	At least one child 19-24	No Children
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	719	275	80	145	216	173	177	366	75	0	558	129	2	597	118	132	207	102	277
Unweighted Total	905	383	65	110	345	217	220	463	116	1	702	134	28	760	141	231	269	112	293
How to keep safe from the COVID-19 virus (such as how to use personal protective equipment, or maintain physical distancing)?	67	68	50	72	68	71	62	67	69	-	69	58	57	68	61	66	63	70	68
How to manage working from home (such as how to manage projects or arrange meetings when working virtually)?	44 H	41	59 D	33	48 D	43	56 AHI	38	32	100	47 A	34	44	45	38	47	49	40	39
Some other change in the workplace caused by COVID-19 pandemic?	30 B	23	31	30	37 AB	32	32	28	29	-	31	23	34	30	25	30	29	31	29
None of the above	4 R	4	2	6	3	3	1	5	6	-	3	9	*	4	4	1	3	*	7 R

Comparison Groups: ABCDE/AFGH IJ/AKLM/ANO/APQRS
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
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Employment and Skills in Canada - w3 - June 2021

Q35_2. Was this training course related to:

	Race							Indigenous					Income				Income Adequacy		Job Security		Labour Union		
	TOTAL	White	South Asian	Chinese	Black	Other visib. minor.	Racialized	Non-Indigenous	Indigenous	First Nations	Métis	Inuit	Low	Lower middle	Middle	High	Enough	Not enough	Worried	Not worried	Yes	No	Can not Say
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)
Total	719	352	101	36	69	92	301	641	66	32	16	13	110	146	237	195	585	117	414	283	239	425	31
Unweighted Total	905	312	107	68	121	96	398	691	195	94	42	38	129	188	294	253	725	164	542	346	348	486	28
How to keep safe from the COVID-19 virus (such as how to use personal protective equipment, or maintain physical distancing)?	67 N	65	59	67	59	83 ABCG	67	65	76	83	82	62	65	56	70	72 N	68	60	68	65	68	67	76
How to manage working from home (such as how to manage projects or arrange meetings when working virtually)?	44 IB	38	44	48	78 ABCFG	50	55 AB	46 AIK	23	25	14	28	36	39	48	46	46	34	43	44	37	47	37
Some other change in the workplace caused by COVID-19 pandemic?	30 MC	33 C	12	28	40 C	37 C	28 C	31	19	16	35	15	18	25	28	41 AMNO	29	33	25	33	26	32	34
None of the above	4 Q	5	5	*	2	*	2	4	4	4	2	*	4	11 AOP	1	2	2	11 AQ	4	4	2	4	7

Comparison Groups: ABCDEFG/AHIJKL/AMNOP/AQR/AST/AUVW
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means; Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.