



Focus Canada

Fall 2021

**Canadian Public Opinion About  
Indigenous Peoples and Reconciliation**

Data Tables

Field dates: September 7 – 23, 2020

The Environics Institute for Survey Research  
33 Bloor Street East, Suite 900  
Toronto, Ontario M4W 3H1

# Banner-Question Key

This detailed set of statistical tables shows survey results for the total general population and also by various subgroups of interest. For this table set there are three “banners” of subgroups, drawn from questions in the survey. The results have also been tested for significant differences within these subgroups. The statistical tests undertaken are an independent T-Test for means and independent Z-Test for percentages. The following key shows the questions used to create the banner subgroups and also what groups have been tested for significant differences in each of the banners.

In the tables that follow, **upper case letters** under the percentages indicate subgroup differences that are significant at the **95% level**.

Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOP 5	OTHER	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/BCDEFG/HIJK/LMNO

Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	< HS	COLL	UNI./POST	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFHG/IJKL/MN

Total	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ

Q6. Would you say you are very, somewhat, not very, or not at all proud to be a Canadian?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	135	466	768	153	197	280	750	1250	349	491	435	620
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	722	1278	170	354	430	939
Very proud	61%	66% C	49%	67% C	70% C	59% C	62% C	65% I	59%	48%	51%	65% LM	75% LMN
Somewhat proud	27%	24%	35% BDEFG	26%	20%	24%	26%	24%	29% H	35% NO	35% NO	26% O	17%
Not very proud	5%	5%	7% D	2%	4%	6%	7% D	5%	5%	4%	7%	5%	4%
Not at all proud	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	9% BCDG	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%
Depends	*%	-	-	*%	-	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	-	*%
Not a Canadian/do not consider self a Canadian	2%	2%	5% DEF	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	8% MNO	3% NO	1%	*%
DK/NA	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	*%	*%	1%	-	1%	*%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q6. Would you say you are very, somewhat, not very, or not at all proud to be a Canadian?  
 BASE: All respondents

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	451	622	897	273	389	423	617	1193	323	1516	460	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	480	634	857	272	429	421	570	1228	331	1559	416	1000	1000
Very proud	61%	61%	64%	60%	62%	58%	60%	63%	61%	64%	62%	61%	63%	60%
Somewhat proud	27%	28%	23%	30% C	23%	30% E	31% E	28%	28%	25%	28%	27%	26%	29%
Not very proud	5%	5%	6%	4%	4%	7%	4%	4%	5% L	7% L	6% L	2%	5%	5%
Not at all proud	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4% L	3% L	4% L	1%	3%	3%
Depends	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	-	-	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Not a Canadian/do not consider self a Canadian	2%	2%	1%	3% C	7% FGH	2%	2% H	1%	0%	1%	0%	10% IJK	3%	2%
DK/NA	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	-	0%	1%	-	0%	0%	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFHG/IJKL/MN  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q6. Would you say you are very, somewhat, not very, or not at all proud to be a Canadian?

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	507	457	339	111	105	130	270	1535	425
Unweighted 'N'	2000	547	491	287	114	97	124	271	1621	339
Very proud	61%	82% CDEFGH	63% DEG	51% EG	37%	60% EG	36%	60% EG	62%	59%
Somewhat proud	27%	15%	28% B	38% BCH	42% BCH	33% B	31% B	28% B	27%	27%
Not very proud	5%	*%	5% B	7% B	12% BCH	5% B	14% BCFH	3% B	5%	4%
Not at all proud	3%	-	4%	2%	5%	-	15% CDEH	2%	4%	2%
Depends	*%	*%	-	*%	-	-	2%	1%	*%	-
Not a Canadian/do not consider self a Canadian	2%	2%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	9% I
DK/NA	1%	-	*%	-	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	*%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q15. What first comes to mind when you think of Indigenous Peoples in Canada?

BASE: All respondents

	REGION							CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	135	466	768	153	197	280	750	1250	349	491	435	620
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	722	1278	170	354	430	939
Mistreated/abused/ misunderstood by citizens/government (current or historic)	28%	27%	23%	32% CE	19%	27%	29% E	31% I	26%	28%	30%	28%	28%
First inhabitants of Canada/lands/continent	12%	12%	15% EG	13% G	8%	14%	7%	15% I	11%	8%	12%	13%	13% L
Residential schools/took away children/abuse	10%	10%	5%	11% C	9%	15% C	10% C	10%	10%	11%	11%	11%	8%
History/culture/ traditions/art	8%	5%	9%	8%	8%	5%	10% F	7%	9%	9%	9%	8%	7%
First Nations/Metis/ Inuit/Indians/native (only)	6%	5%	10% BDEFG	5%	4%	4%	5%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%
Poverty/poor living conditions	6%	6%	7%	6%	5%	7%	4%	7%	5%	8%	4%	4%	7% M
Good people/peaceful/ strong/respect them	6%	4%	6%	5%	8%	5%	6%	6%	6%	4%	7%	6%	5%
Deserve more support/ reconciliation/ reparations/are being neglected	5%	9% G	5%	7% G	3%	6%	2%	7%	5%	7%	5%	5%	5%
Land/treaty claims/ disputes/protests	5%	9% G	5%	5%	6%	5%	3%	6%	5%	5%	5%	4%	6%
Loss of culture/ assimilation/oppression	4%	5% E	8% DEF	3% E	1%	3%	4% E	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	5% N
No different/same as any other Canadian citizen	4%	5%	6% D	2%	9% DF	3%	5%	3%	5% H	5%	3%	4%	6% M
Reserves	4%	2%	6% B	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q15. What first comes to mind when you think of Indigenous Peoples in Canada?  
 BASE: All respondents

	REGION							CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
welfare/use of social assistance/ask for handouts	3%	4%	3%	2%	6%	5%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	5% LMN
Truth and Reconciliation Commission	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	5% I	2%	1%	4% L	4% L	3%
Sadness/pity/sorry for their situation	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	*%	4% L	3% L	4% L
Family/friends	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	5%	5% D	1%	4% H	2%	2%	4%	4% M
Tax breaks/rights/privileges	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%
Alcoholism/substance abuse/health issues	2%	1%	4% BDG	1%	4%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	4% O	2%	1%
Deserve clean water	2%	2%	1%	3% EG	*%	2% G	*%	2%	2%	5% N	2%	1%	2%
Lazy/don't work/contribute to society	2%	3%	1%	1%	6% CF	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3% M
Underrepresented/separated from Canadian society	2%	-	2%	2%	-	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%
Hardworking people/smart/successful	1%	2%	1%	1%	4% D	1%	1%	*%	2% H	1%	1%	1%	1%
Should help themselves/take responsibility for their situation	1%	1%	-	*%	4% D	2%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%
Ashamed/guilty/responsible for their situation	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Don't know enough/complicated issue	1%	-	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%
Genocide	1%	1%	1%	*%	-	1%	1%	1%	*%	-	2% O	*%	*%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
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(Continued)

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	REGION							CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Close relationship with nature/fishing/hunting	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%
National Day for Truth and Reconciliation/the colour orange	*%	-	1% D	*%	-	-	*%	1%	-	2% MO	*%	-	*%
Missing and murdered indigenous women	*%	1%	*%	*%	-	-	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%
Poor leadership/mismanaged funds	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	1%	-	-	1%
Grateful/thankful/indebted to them	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	-	-	-	*%	-	-	*%	*%
Idle No More	*%	-	*%	-	-	-	*%	*%	*%	-	-	*%	*%
Other	2%	2%	4% DEF	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3% H	3%	2%	2%	2%
Nothing/DK/NA	9%	9%	7%	9%	13%	11%	10%	10%	9%	8%	10% O	10% O	6%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
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BASE: All respondents

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		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	451	622	897	273	389	423	617	1193	323	1516	460	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	480	634	857	272	429	421	570	1228	331	1559	416	1000	1000
Mistreated/abused/ misunderstood by citizens/government (current or historic)	28%	22%	30% B	30% B	25%	28%	25%	31%	27%	35% IKL	28%	27%	24%	31% M
First inhabitants of Canada/lands/continent	12%	13%	13%	11%	14%	12%	13%	12%	11%	12%	11%	15%	12%	12%
Residential schools/took away children/abuse	10%	8%	10%	11%	7%	11%	8%	13% EG	11% L	10%	11% L	7%	7%	13% M
History/culture/ traditions/art	8%	5%	8%	10% B	6%	7%	10%	9%	9%	6%	8%	7%	7%	8%
First Nations/Metis/ Inuit/Indians/native (only)	6%	9% D	5%	5%	7%	6%	7%	5%	5%	5%	5%	8%	7%	5%
Poverty/poor living conditions	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%	4%	6%	6%
Good people/peaceful/ strong/respect them	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%	6%	6%	4%	5%	5%	5%	7%	5%	6%
Deserve more support/ reconciliation/ reparations/are being neglected	5%	5%	5%	6%	3%	8% E	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%	7%	6%	5%
Land/treaty claims/ disputes/protests	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%
Loss of culture/ assimilation/oppression	4%	3%	5%	4%	2%	4%	5% E	5% E	5% J	2%	4%	4%	5%	4%
No different/same as any other Canadian citizen	4%	6% C	3%	4%	8% FH	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Reserves	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	6%	4%	5%	4%	6%	5%	3%	5%	4%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q15. What first comes to mind when you think of Indigenous Peoples in Canada?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Welfare/use of social assistance/ask for handouts	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%
Truth and Reconciliation Commission	3%	1%	3% B	4% B	1%	2%	4% E	4% EF	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%
Sadness/pity/sorry for their situation	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4% JL	2%	4% L	1%	2%	4% M
Family/friends	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4% JL	1%	4% JL	*%	2%	3%
Tax breaks/rights/privileges	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3% G	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%
Alcoholism/substance abuse/health issues	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3% E	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%
Deserve clean water	2%	2%	2%	2%	-	3% H	3% H	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Lazy/don't work/contribute to society	2%	4% D	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Underrepresented/separated from Canadian society	2%	*%	1%	3% B	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%
Hardworking people/smart/successful	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Should help themselves/take responsibility for their situation	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	2% F	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Ashamed/guilty/responsible for their situation	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%
Don't know enough/complicated issue	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Genocide	1%	*%	*%	1% B	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q15. What first comes to mind when you think of Indigenous Peoples in Canada?

BASE: All respondents

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Close relationship with nature/fishing/hunting	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
National Day for Truth and Reconciliation/the colour orange	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%
Missing and murdered indigenous women	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%
Poor leadership/mismanaged funds	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%
Grateful/thankful/indebted to them	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%
Idle No More	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-
Other	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%
Nothing/DK/NA	9%	13%	8%	7%	11%	9%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	15%	11%	7%
		CD							L		L	IJK	N	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN

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Q15. What first comes to mind when you think of Indigenous Peoples in Canada?

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Mistreated/abused/ misunderstood by citizens/government (current or historic)	28%	31% CH	21%	38% CGH	31% CH	38% CH	27%	18%	28%	30%
First inhabitants of Canada/lands/continent	12%	12%	12%	14%	11%	15%	13%	14%	11%	17% I
Residential schools/took away children/abuse	10%	10%	10%	14% G	8%	7%	6%	10%	11%	8%
History/culture/ traditions/art	8%	7%	8% H	8%	12% H	7%	12% H	4%	8%	7%
First Nations/Metis/ Inuit/Indians/native (only)	6%	6%	5%	3%	7%	10%	4%	8% D	6%	7%
Poverty/poor living conditions	6%	6%	5%	7%	8%	4%	6%	6%	7% J	3%
Good people/peaceful/ strong/respect them	6%	5%	6%	6%	7%	2%	6%	7% F	5%	7%
Deserve more support/ reconciliation/ reparations/are being neglected	5%	7% C	3%	9% CG	4%	5%	3%	6%	5%	6%
Land/treaty claims/ disputes/protests	5%	5%	7% GH	4%	6%	6%	1%	3%	5%	4%
Loss of culture/ assimilation/oppression	4%	5% F	4%	4%	7% F	1%	7%	4%	5%	3%
No different/same as any other Canadian citizen	4%	2%	6% B	3%	6%	2%	4%	4%	4%	5%
Reserves	4%	4% H	5% H	6% H	7% H	-	6% H	1%	5%	3%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

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	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
welfare/use of social assistance/ask for handouts	3%	2%	5% BD	1%	2%	6% BD	4%	3%	4% J	1%
Truth and Reconciliation Commission	3%	3%	2%	6% CH	3%	5%	-	2%	3%	2%
Sadness/pity/sorry for their situation	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	4%	4% J	1%
Family/friends	3%	2%	3%	1%	5%	1%	5%	4%	3% J	1%
Tax breaks/rights/privileges	2%	3%	3% D	1%	4%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%
Alcoholism/substance abuse/health issues	2%	2%	3% H	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Deserve clean water	2%	1%	2%	4% B	1%	3%	2%	1%	2% J	1%
Lazy/don't work/contribute to society	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	-	4%	1%	2%	1%
Underrepresented/separated from Canadian society	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	-	3%	2%	1%	3%
Hardworking people/smart/successful	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%
Should help themselves/take responsibility for their situation	1%	1%	2% H	-	-	1%	2%	*%	1%	1%
Ashamed/guilty/responsible for their situation	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1% J	*%
Don't know enough/complicated issue	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	*%	1%	*%
Genocide	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q15. What first comes to mind when you think of Indigenous Peoples in Canada?

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racialized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Close relationship with nature/fishing/hunting	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
National Day for Truth and Reconciliation/the colour orange	*%	*%	-	-	-	6% BH	-	*%	*%	*%
Missing and murdered indigenous women	*%	*%	-	1% B	1%	1%	-	-	*%	-
Poor leadership/mismanaged funds	*%	*%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	*%	*%
Grateful/thankful/indebted to them	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	1%	-	-	*%	*%
Idle No More	*%	*%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	*%	-
Other	2%	2%	3%	1%	5%	4%	2%	2%	3% J	*%
Nothing/DK/NA	9%	10% DE	10% DE	3%	2%	6%	7%	18% BCDEFG	7%	14% I

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q16. Would you say that the biggest obstacle to achieving economic and social equality for Indigenous Peoples is:  
 BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	135	466	768	153	197	280	750	1250	349	491	435	620
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	722	1278	170	354	430	939
The attitudes of the Canadian public	17%	25% CD	11%	16% C	24% C	24% CD	17% C	15%	18%	21% N	20% N	11%	16% N
The policies of Canadian governments	37%	31% E	47% BDEFG	40% BE	14%	31% E	34% E	41% I	35%	38%	36%	41% O	35%
Indigenous Peoples themselves	16%	16%	14%	14%	25% CD	18%	18%	12%	18% H	9%	12%	19% LM	20% LM
Depends	1%	1%	2% DG	*%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
All three equally	12%	14%	9%	13%	21% CDFG	11%	12%	10%	14%	12%	13%	12%	14%
Public attitudes and gov't policies equally	4%	3%	5% EF	5% EF	1%	1%	6% EF	5%	4%	6% O	6% O	6% O	2%
Indigenous Peoples and gov't policy equally	3%	1%	1%	2%	4%	5%	5% BC	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%
Public attitudes and Indigenous Peoples equally	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
DK/NA	8%	8%	11% G	8%	7%	7%	6%	11% I	7%	8%	8%	7%	7%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q16. Would you say that the biggest obstacle to achieving economic and social equality for Indigenous Peoples is:  
 BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can 1st	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	451	622	897	273	389	423	617	1193	323	1516	460	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	480	634	857	272	429	421	570	1228	331	1559	416	1000	1000
The attitudes of the Canadian public	17%	20% C	14%	18%	16%	17%	16%	18%	17%	20%	17%	17%	15%	19%
The policies of Canadian governments	37%	34%	37%	39%	36%	34%	43% F	37%	40% L	34%	39%	33%	39%	35%
Indigenous Peoples themselves	16%	18%	18% D	13%	16%	16%	16%	17%	16%	17%	16%	14%	18% N	13%
Depends	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%
All three equally	12%	8%	14% B	14% B	14%	13%	12%	14%	13%	13%	13%	11%	12%	13%
Public attitudes and gov't policies equally	4%	2%	4%	6% B	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	6%	5%	3%	3%	5% M
Indigenous Peoples and gov't policy equally	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	5% G	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%
Public attitudes and Indigenous Peoples equally	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	8%	12% CD	6%	7%	12% GH	7%	5%	4%	5%	6%	6%	15% IJK	8%	8%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFHG/IJKL/MN  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q16. Would you say that the biggest obstacle to achieving economic and social equality for Indigenous Peoples is:  
 BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
weighted 'N'	2000	507	457	339	111	105	130	270	1535	425
Unweighted 'N'	2000	547	491	287	114	97	124	271	1621	339
The attitudes of the Canadian public	17%	22% CEG	11%	21% CG	13%	22% C	11%	19% C	17%	19%
The policies of Canadian governments	37%	35%	33%	45% BCH	48% BCH	44% H	42% H	29%	38%	36%
Indigenous Peoples themselves	16%	13% D	27% BDEFH	6%	14% D	8%	23% BDF	15% D	16%	13%
Depends	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
All three equally	12%	12%	14% G	12%	11%	15%	7%	11%	14% J	9%
Public attitudes and gov't policies equally	4%	4% E	2%	10% BCEF	1%	2%	7% CEH	2%	4%	5%
Indigenous Peoples and gov't policy equally	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	5%
Public attitudes and Indigenous Peoples equally	1%	1%	1%	*%	2%	3%	*%	1%	1%	2%
DK/NA	8%	9% DFG	7% D	3%	10% DF	2%	4%	20% BCDEFG	7%	12% I

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q17. Are you [optimistic/pessimistic] that there will be meaningful reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people in your lifetime?

BASE: All respondents

	REGION							CITY		AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	135	466	768	153	197	280	750	1250	349	491	435	620
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	722	1278	170	354	430	939
Very optimistic	16%	12%	18% B	16%	15%	18%	16%	17%	16%	24% NO	16%	14%	14%
Somewhat optimistic	46%	47%	48%	45%	49%	42%	45%	49%	45%	41%	49%	48%	47%
Somewhat pessimistic	23%	25% E	25% E	23%	15%	22%	22%	22%	23%	27%	21%	19%	24% N
Very pessimistic	9%	9%	5%	9% C	11%	14% C	11% C	9%	9%	4%	9% L	12% L	10% L
Depends/Uncertain	1%	2%	*%	2% C	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	2%
DK/NA	4%	4%	3%	4%	8% CF	3%	5%	3%	5% H	4%	3%	4%	2%
NET: Optimistic	62%	60%	67%	61%	64%	60%	61%	65%	61%	65%	66%	63%	61%
NET: Pessimistic	32%	35%	30%	32%	26%	36%	33%	31%	32%	31%	30%	31%	34%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q17. Are you [optimistic/pessimistic] that there will be meaningful reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people in your lifetime?

BASE: All respondents

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	451	622	897	273	389	423	617	1193	323	1516	460	975	1025
Unweighted 'N'	2000	480	634	857	272	429	421	570	1228	331	1559	416	1000	1000
Very optimistic	16%	21% D	16%	14%	24% GH	19% H	17% H	11%	16%	11%	15%	21% JK	17%	15%
Somewhat optimistic	46%	42%	44%	51% BC	41%	44%	51% E	50% E	46%	46%	46%	49%	42%	50% M
Somewhat pessimistic	23%	19%	25% B	24%	18%	23%	23%	25% E	24% L	31% IL	26% L	15%	24%	21%
Very pessimistic	9%	10%	10%	8%	9%	9%	6%	12% G	10% L	11% L	10% L	6%	10%	8%
Depends/Uncertain	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	-	1%	2%	*%	1%	2%	2%	1%
DK/NA	4%	7% CD	3%	2%	6% H	3%	3%	2%	2% J	1%	2%	9% IJK	5%	4%
NET: Optimistic	62%	62%	60%	65%	65%	63%	68% H	60%	62%	57%	61%	69% IJK	60%	65% M
NET: Pessimistic	32%	29%	35%	32%	27%	32%	29%	37% EG	34% L	42% IL	36% L	20%	34%	30%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFHG/IJKL/MN

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q17. Are you [optimistic/pessimistic] that there will be meaningful reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people in your lifetime?  
 BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
weighted 'N'	2000	507	457	339	111	105	130	270	1535	425
Unweighted 'N'	2000	547	491	287	114	97	124	271	1621	339
Very optimistic	16%	20% C	12%	15%	16%	22%	22% C	14%	15%	22% I
Somewhat optimistic	46%	52% CGH	44% G	50% G	54% G	47% G	29%	43% G	47%	44%
Somewhat pessimistic	23%	19%	27% BH	25%	24%	23%	25%	18%	24% J	18%
Very pessimistic	9%	6%	12% BE	9%	6%	7%	22% BCDEFH	8%	10%	6%
Depends/Uncertain	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
DK/NA	4%	2%	4% DE	1%	1%	-	1%	14% BCDEG	2%	8% I
NET: Optimistic	62%	71% CGH	55%	65% CG	70% CGH	69% CG	51%	57%	62%	66%
NET: Pessimistic	32%	25%	39% BH	33% B	30%	30%	47% BDEFH	26%	34% J	25%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.