



Focus Canada

Fall 2020

Changing opinions about the United States, China and Russia

Data Tables

Field dates: September 8 – 23, 2020

The Environics Institute for Survey Research
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Banner-Question Key

This detailed set of statistical tables shows survey results for the total general population and also by various subgroups of interest. For this table set there are three “banners” of subgroups, drawn from questions in the survey. The results have also been tested for significant differences within these subgroups. The statistical tests undertaken are an independent T-Test for means and independent Z-Test for percentages. The following key shows the questions used to create the banner subgroups and also what groups have been tested for significant differences in each of the banners.

In the tables that follow, **upper case letters** under the percentages indicate subgroup differences that are significant at the **95% level**.

Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/BCDEFG/HIJK/LMNO														

Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	< HS	COLL	UNI./POST	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Comparison Groups: BCD/EFHG/IJKL/MN													

Total	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racialized	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	
Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ										

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q8. In general, what is your opinion of the United States?

BASE: All respondents

	REGION						CITY				AGE				
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
Very favourable	7	9	6	6	10	11	7	7	7	8	5	5	5	6	8
Somewhat favourable	22	26	24	20	22	28 G	19	19	20	26	15	24	25 O	25 O	18
Somewhat unfavourable	30	31	33	30	29	28	29	39 IJ	26	28	36	33	34 O	32	27
Very unfavourable	33	32	30	35 F	30	26	37 F	27	37 H	29	35	32	30	31	39 MN
DK/NA	7	3	7	8	9	7	8	8	10	8	9	6	6	6	7
NET: Favourable	29	35 D	30	B 26	B 31	39 CDG	26	25	27	35 K	20	29	30	31	27
NET: Unfavourable	63	62	63 F	66 F	60	54	66 F	66	63	57	71	65	64	63	66

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q8. In general, what is your opinion of the United States?

BASE: All respondents

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
Very favourable	7	8	8	6	8	6	7	5	7	6	7	6	10 N	4
Somewhat favourable	22	26 C	19	22	25	20	23	22	22	22	22	23	27 N	18
Somewhat unfavourable	30	25	32 B	32 B	24	33 E	36 E	34 E	31	28	31	31	28	33 M
Very unfavourable	33	34	33	33	36	36	30	33	33	38 L	34	30	28	38 M
DK/NA	7	7	8	7	8	6	5	5	6	6	6	10 IJK	8	7
NET: Favourable	29	34 C	27	28	33	26	30	27	30	28	29	29	37 N	22
NET: Unfavourable	63	59	65	64	59	68 E	65	67	64	66	64	61	55	71 M

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q8. In general, what is your opinion of the United States?

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racialized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
Very favourable	7	4	13 BDEFH	3	3	4	18	7	8 J	4
Somewhat favourable	22	21 D	32 BDEFH	12	18	14	40 BDEFH	19	22	25
Somewhat unfavourable	30	31	26	32	37 CG	40 CG	19	30	31	28
Very unfavourable	33	38 CGH	22	47 BCGH	37 CG	39 CGH	20	26	33	32
DK/NA	7	6	7	5	5	4	3	19 BCDEFG	6	11 I
NET: Favourable	29	25 D	45 BDEFH	16	21	18	58 BDEFH	25 D	29	29
NET: Unfavourable	63	69 CGH	48	80 BCGH	75 CGH	78 CGH	39	56	65	61

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q9. Over the last 10 years, do you think Canada has become [more/less] like the United States?

BASE: All respondents

	REGION						CITY				AGE				
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
More like the United States	22	19	17	23 C	23	28 BC	27 C	16	24	38 HI	26	35 NOM	20	17	22 N
Less like the United States	35	41 C	29	37 C	39 C	33	33	26	39 H	31	40 H	29	36	40 LO	34
Has there been no change	37	38	48 BDEFG	34	27	33	34	51 IJK	30	29	24	27	36 L	41 L	39 L
DK/NA	6	3	6 B	6 B	12 BCD	6	7 B	7	7 J	3	10 J	9 N	8 N	2	5 N

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q9. Over the last 10 years, do you think Canada has become [more/less] like the United States?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
More like the United States	22	20	21	24	25	24	26 H	19	21	29 IKL	23	21	25 N	20
Less like the United States	35	33	32	38 C	30	33	34	38	37	31	35	33	35	34
Has there been no change	37	41 D	40 D	32	37	37	34	39	37	35	37	37	36	38
DK/NA	6	6	7	5	8 H	6	6	3	5	5	5	9 IJK	4	8 M

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q9. Over the last 10 years, do you think Canada has become [more/less] like the United States?

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racialized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
More like the United States	22	20	23	32 BCH	24	24	19	17	22	25
Less like the United States	35	39 H	37 H	31	34	30	35	28	36	32
Has there been no change	37	36	36	33	39	38	43	44 D	38	34
DK/NA	6	6	4	4	4	8	4	12 BCDEG	5	10 I

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q10. As you may know, Canada is part of NAFTA – a free trade agreement with the United States and Mexico that was recently renegotiated by all three countries.

On balance, do you think NAFTA has helped the Canadian economy or hurt the Canadian economy?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
Helped Canadian economy	51	51	54 E	52 E	41	48	50	56	54	49	47	50	46	51	53 M
Hurt Canadian economy	25	23	26 G	25	27	27	19	22	20	26	20	20	26	31 LO	23
Helped and hurt equally	4	4	4	3	4	3	5	4	3	2	8	2	3	3	5 LM
DK/NA	21	23 C	16	20	27 C	22	26 C	19	22	23	25	28 NO	24 NO	14	18

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q10. As you may know, Canada is part of NAFTA – a free trade agreement with the United States and Mexico that was recently renegotiated by all three countries.

On balance, do you think NAFTA has helped the Canadian economy or hurt the Canadian economy?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
Helped Canadian economy	51	43	50 B	57 BC	43	46	49	63 EFG	51	50	51	53	56 N	46
Hurt Canadian economy	25	29 D	27 D	20	26	29 H	25	22	27 L	25	27 L	19	26	23
Helped and hurt equally	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	3	5	4	3	4	3
DK/NA	21	24	19	20	27 H	20 H	22 H	11	19	19	19	26 IK	14	27 M

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q10. As you may know, Canada is part of NAFTA – a free trade agreement with the United States and Mexico that was recently renegotiated by all three countries.

On balance, do you think NAFTA has helped the Canadian economy or hurt the Canadian economy?

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racialized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
Helped Canadian economy	51	54 H	50	55 H	54	47	50	44	52	48
Hurt Canadian economy	25	20	34 BDH	21	33 BDH	25	38 BH	20	26	21
Helped and hurt equally	4	3	4	4	4	3	-	4	4	3
DK/NA	21	24 CE	13	20 CE	8	25 CE	12	33 BCDEG	18	28 I

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q11. An American Presidential Election will be held in November. Which candidate would you most like to see win:
 BASE: All respondents

	REGION						CITY				AGE				
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
Democratic Party candidate Joe Biden	67	66 F	72 F	69 F	62	53	70 F	76 IJ	67	56	73 J	63	63	69	75 LMN
Republican Party candidate Donald Trump	15	15	10	14 C	15	31 BCDEG	16 C	7	13	30 HIK	12	17	18 O	15	12
Neither	7	5	7	8 E	4	7	5	8	9	7	5	10 O	7	6	4
No preference	4	3	4	4	4	3	2	3	5	-	3	4	5	3	3
Undecided	1	3	2	1	2	1	1	2	*	1	-	*	1	1	2
Other (independent candidate/candidate from another party)	*	-	*	*	1	1	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	*
DK/NA	5	7	5	4	12 CDF	4	6	4	5	5	7	4	6	5	4

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q11. An American Presidential Election will be held in November. Which candidate would you most like to see win:
 BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
Democratic Party candidate Joe Biden	67	63	67	71 B	66	71	64	73 EG	70 L	68	69 L	62	60	74 M
Republican Party candidate Donald Trump	15	18 D	15	14	18	14	16	15	14	19	15	14	20 N	10
Neither	7	7	7	6	5	6	11 EFH	5	6	8	7	7	9 N	5
No preference	4	3	5	4	4	3	4	4	3	1	3	7 IJK	5 N	2
Undecided	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other (independent candidate/candidate from another party)	*	*	*	*	1	-	1	*	1	*	1	-	*	*
DK/NA	5	7	5	5	5	4	4	3	5 J	2	4	8 IJK	4	7 M

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q11. An American Presidential Election will be held in November. Which candidate would you most like to see win:
 BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racialized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
Democratic Party candidate Joe Biden	67	82 CGH	47	86 CGH	84 CGH	76 CGH	34	51	69 J	62
Republican Party candidate Donald Trump	15	7 E	33 BDEFH	6 E	2	8 E	58 BCDEFH	10 E	15	14
Neither	7	4	9 BDE	3	3	12 BDE	7	9 BDE	6	11 I
No preference	4	4 DF	4 DF	1	6 DF	1	-	7 DF	3	6
Undecided	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1
Other (independent candidate/candidate from another party)	*	*	*	2	-	-	-	-	1	-
DK/NA	5	2	5 B	2	3	3	-	20 BCDEF	5	7

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12A. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **the United States**

BASE: All respondents

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
A friend of Canada	60	61	61 E	61 E	49	64 E	55	58	60	63	55	64	63 O	59	56
An enemy of Canada	11	8	12	10	14	9	8	12	10	11	10	6	8	14 LM	13 LM
Neither friend nor an enemy	24	26 C	18	24 C	30 CF	19	29 CF	20	24	22	31	25	22	22	26
Depends	2	3	4 D	1	3	2	2	4	2	1	3	1	3	2	3 L
DK/NA	4	2	4	3	3	6	5	6	4	2	3	5	3	3	3

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12A. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **the United States**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
A friend of Canada	60	55	61	61	52	59	62 E	65 E	59	59	59	61	70 N	50
An enemy of Canada	11	13	9	10	14 H	12	10	8	11	10	11	10	8	13 M
Neither friend nor an enemy	24	23	24	23	25	25	22	24	23	26	24	23	17	29 M
Depends	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	3
DK/NA	4	6	4	3	7 FH	2	4 H	1	4	4	4	4	3	5 M

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12A. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **the United States**

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racialized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
A friend of Canada	60	55	70 BDEFH	51	49	58	81 BDEFH	59	60	58
An enemy of Canada	11	11 C	6	13 C	19 CH	16 C	9	10	10	12
Neither friend nor an enemy	24	29 CGH	20 G	30 CGH	23 G	22 G	5	17 G	24	24
Depends	2	2	2	1	7 D	2	5	2	3	1
DK/NA	4	3	2	4	2	1	-	12 BCDEF	4	4

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12B. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **China**

BASE: All respondents

	REGION						CITY				AGE				
	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
A friend of Canada	25	31 EF	26	26 F	21	19	24	24	26 J	17	26	33 NO	29 O	24 O	18
An enemy of Canada	34	25	31	35 B	42 BC	40 BC	31	32	34	43	38	25	30	36 L	40 LM
Neither friend nor an enemy	33	37	33	32	31	30	38	33	33	33	33	35	31	35	34
Depends	1	2	2 F	1	2	*	1	2	1	-	-	1	1	1	2
DK/NA	7	4	8	6	4	11 BE	7	9	5	7	3	6	8 N	4	6

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12B. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **China**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
A friend of Canada	25	28 D	29 D	20	29	24	27	23	23	22	23	31 IJK	23	26
An enemy of Canada	34	31	34	35	32	36	33	35	36 L	35	35 L	29	38 N	30
Neither friend nor an enemy	33	30	30	38 BC	31	34	31	38 EG	33	38	34	32	32	34
Depends	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
DK/NA	7	10 CD	5	6	8 H	5	8 H	3	7 J	4	7 J	6	5	8 M

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12B. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **China**
 BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racialized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
A friend of Canada	25	28 CE	20	27 C	18	28	26	25	23	33 I
An enemy of Canada	34	30	45 BDFH	25	44 BDFH	29	42	25	35	30
Neither friend nor an enemy	33	35 C	28	42 CH	30	36	29	30	34	30
Depends	1	1	2	1	3	*	-	3	1	1
DK/NA	7	5	5	5	5	5	4	17 BCDEFG	7	6

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12C. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **Russia**

BASE: All respondents

	REGION						CITY				AGE				
	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
A friend of Canada	18	22 _G	21 _G	17	19	17	13	17	16	19	13	18	24 _O	20 _O	14
An enemy of Canada	33	27	27	36 _{BC}	31	36 _C	33	27	37 _H	37	36	26	28	31	41 _{LMN}
Neither friend nor an enemy	40	44	41	38	39	37	44	43	39	36	41	46 _O	38	42	37
Depends	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1
DK/NA	9	6	10	8	10	10	9	12	7	9	10	9	9	7	7

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12C. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **Russia**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
A friend of Canada	18	20	19	16	20	21 H	17	14	17	20	18	18	19	17
An enemy of Canada	33	29	31	36 B	31	33	34	36	33	33	33	33	34	32
Neither friend nor an enemy	40	39	42	39	38	39	38	45 G	41	41	41	37	41	39
Depends	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
DK/NA	9	12 C	7	8	11 H	6	9 H	4	9	5	8	10 J	6	11 M

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12C. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **Russia**

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racialized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
A friend of Canada	18	19	18	13	15	19	30 D	18	17	21
An enemy of Canada	33	35 H	35 H	36 H	35 H	30	21	23	34 J	26
Neither friend nor an enemy	40	37	39	44	47	43	48	36	40	42
Depends	1	*	1	2	-	1	-	2	1 J	*
DK/NA	9	8 EG	7	5	3	6	1	21 BCDEFG	8	11

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12D. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **India**
 BASE: All respondents

	REGION						CITY				AGE				
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
A friend of Canada	66	75 CF	58	71 CF	64	60	68 C	55	74 H	68 H	72 H	64	68	68	67
An enemy of Canada	2	2	3 E	3 E	*	2	1	3	2	4	-	2	2	2	3
Neither friend nor an enemy	22	17	26 BD	19	25	26	23	28 I	19	20	21	24	23	23	21
Depends	1	1	2 D	*	1	1	*	1	-	1	-	*	1	1	1
DK/NA	8	5	11 BD	7	9	10	7	13 I	5	7	7	10	6	6	9

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12D. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **India**

BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
A friend of Canada	66	58	67 B	69 B	58	67 E	67 E	71 E	61	71 IK	63	76 IK	70 N	62
An enemy of Canada	2	3	2	2	4	3	3	1	2	2	2	3	3	2
Neither friend nor an enemy	22	26	22	22	24	22	22	24	26 JL	19	25 L	16	20	25 M
Depends	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	*
DK/NA	8	12 CD	8	6	14 FGH	7 H	8 H	2	10 L	7	9 L	5	6	10 M

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12D. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **India**

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racialized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
A friend of Canada	66	71 CEH	64	70 EH	58	63	68	57	64	72 I
An enemy of Canada	2	2	4	-	3	5	-	1	2	3
Neither friend nor an enemy	22	20	24	25	27	24	31	20	23	19
Depends	1	*	*	*	3	2	-	1	1	*
DK/NA	8	6	8 G	4	8	6	1	21 BCDEFG	9 J	5

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12E. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **Great Britain** (the United Kingdom)
 BASE: All respondents (Split sample)

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	1016	71	225	393	84	102	142	101	173	67	46	187	222	237	298
Unweighted 'N'	1001	102	212	355	82	100	150	97	151	61	50	89	151	222	468
A friend of Canada	89	96 CG	79	92 C	90 C	95 CG	87 C	73	91 H	100 HIK	92 H	87	91	88	92
An enemy of Canada	2	1	5 D	* D	3	-	4 D	8 I	* I	-	-	7 O	2	1	1
Neither friend nor an enemy	5	1	7 BF	4	6	1	7 BF	9	5	-	4	4	4	7	5
DK/NA	4	1	9 BDEG	3	1	4	1	10 I	3	-	4	3	3	4	3

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12E. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **Great Britain** (the United Kingdom)
 BASE: All respondents (Split sample)

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	1016	232	323	449	121	212	207	277	585	173	758	246	501	515
Unweighted 'N'	1001	243	325	419	132	219	196	256	622	156	778	213	485	516
A friend of Canada	89	84	92 B	89	78	92 E	91 E	93 E	90	91	90	87	93 N	86
An enemy of Canada	2	3	-	3	7 FH	2	3	1	1	4 I	1	5 IK	2	3
Neither friend nor an enemy	5	6	5	4	9	4	4	5	6	3	5	5	3	6
DK/NA	4	7	3	3	6	3	2	1	4	3	4	4	2	5 M

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12E. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **Great Britain** (the United Kingdom)
 BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racialized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
weighted 'N'	1016	311	271	129	50	74	23	141	758	232
Unweighted 'N'	1001	314	280	113	49	67	22	140	806	169
A friend of Canada	89	92 H	91 H	92	81	83	94	83	90	87
An enemy of Canada	2	1	1	5 BC	7 BC	7 BC	-	1	1	5
Neither friend nor an enemy	5	4	6	3	10	6	6	4	5	5
DK/NA	4	3	2	*	1	3	-	12 BCDEF	4	3

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12F. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **France**

BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	984	66	239	374	66	94	144	108	167	57	46	182	212	219	308
Unweighted 'N'	999	98	238	345	68	100	150	103	149	61	50	85	156	217	476
A friend of Canada	81	88 FG	92 DEFG	79	74	71	74	91 IJK	76	77	75	75	86	81	83
An enemy of Canada	2	1	1	2	2	3	1	-	2	5	-	1	1	2	1
Neither friend nor an enemy	11	8	4	12 C	19 C	14 C	17 C	1	15 H	10	19 H	14	6	15 M	11
Depends	1	-	1	*	2	-	*	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
DK/NA	6	3	3	6	3	12 BC	8 C	6	6	9	5	10 N	7 N	2	4

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12F. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **France**

BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can 1st	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	984	222	336	412	162	182	203	266	597	172	768	208	472	512
Unweighted 'N'	999	230	336	417	159	197	196	263	633	166	799	191	472	527
A friend of Canada	81	73	80	87 BC	70	82 E	85 E	86 E	81	78	81	82	83	79
An enemy of Canada	2	3	1	1	4 H	-	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	1
Neither friend nor an enemy	11	16 D	11	9	14	14	8	9	10	17 L	12	9	10	12
Depends	1	1	1	*	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	*
DK/NA	6	7	7 D	3	10 FH	4	5	3	6	3	6	7	4	7

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12F. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **France**

BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racialized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
weighted 'N'	984	297	268	144	47	74	16	114	761	202
Unweighted 'N'	999	313	290	115	52	66	17	121	819	157
A friend of Canada	81	85 CH	75	82	96 BCDH	88 CH	81	72	83 J	74
An enemy of Canada	2	2	3	-	-	3	8	-	1	4
Neither friend nor an enemy	11	9	16 BEF	14 E	4	5	11	9	10	16
Depends	1	1	*	*	-	-	-	1	1	*
DK/NA	6	3	6 B	4	-	4	-	18 BCDF	6	7

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12G. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **Germany**

BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	1016	69	222	396	84	102	143	109	172	67	46	184	224	235	306
Unweighted 'N'	1003	101	212	357	82	100	151	103	152	61	51	85	152	221	479
A friend of Canada	77	83 CF	70	79 C	73	69	84 CF	68	81 H	75	90 H	66	77	79 L	84 L
An enemy of Canada	2	1	3	2	4	4	-	3	3	3	-	6	1	1	1
Neither friend nor an enemy	15	12	19 G	14	14	18	12	20 K	11	16	5	25 O	15	15 O	9
Depends	*	-	1	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	1	-	1	*	-
DK/NA	6	4	7	5	9	9	3	9	5	6	4	3	7	4	5

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12G. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **Germany**
 BASE: All respondents (Split sample)

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	1016	231	329	444	116	208	212	276	582	181	763	242	504	512
unweighted 'N'	1003	243	329	418	128	213	201	259	620	162	782	212	489	514
A friend of Canada	77	67	75	83 BC	62	80 E	75 E	83 EG	76	76	76	81	80 N	74
An enemy of Canada	2	4	2	1	5	3	2	1	2	4 L	2	1	4 N	1
Neither friend nor an enemy	15	19 D	18 D	11	21 F	12	18	14	17 L	15	17 L	11	13	18 M
Depends	*	-	1	-	-	*	1	-	-	*	*	1	*	-
DK/NA	6	9	5	5	12 GH	5	4	1	6	4	5	7	3	8 M

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12G. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **Germany**
 BASE: All respondents (Split sample)

	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racialized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	1016	309	279	130	47	78	21	137	756	234
Unweighted 'N'	1003	313	289	110	48	72	19	137	806	172
A friend of Canada	77	81 GH	79 H	81 H	76	72	57	65	78	73
An enemy of Canada	2	2	2	1	9 BCDF	1	15	2	2	4
Neither friend nor an enemy	15	11	15	17	10	25 BE	28	18	15	17
Depends	*	*	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	*
DK/NA	6	6	5	2	1	3	-	15 BCDEF	6	6

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12H. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **Japan**
 BASE: All respondents (Split sample)

	REGION						CITY				AGE				
	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	984	68	242	371	66	94	143	99	168	57	45	186	210	221	299
Unweighted 'N'	997	99	238	343	68	100	149	97	148	61	49	89	155	218	465
A friend of Canada	69	74	62	72 C	67	70	68	62	70	75	71	64	72	70	73
An enemy of Canada	3	2	7 DEG	2	2	2	2	3	3	1	-	-	4	3	4
Neither friend nor an enemy	19	17	22	19	24	13	18	24	21	17	16	25	16	21	16
Depends	1	-	1	1	2	-	-	1	*	-	-	-	-	1	1
DK/NA	8	7	8	5	6	14 D	12 D	11	5	7	13	11	8	6	6

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12H. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **Japan**
 BASE: All respondents (Split sample)

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	984	223	329	416	167	186	199	267	599	164	763	212	469	515
unweighted 'N'	997	230	332	418	163	203	191	260	635	160	795	192	468	529
A friend of Canada	69	60	69	75 B	59	69	68	77 EG	68	74	69	69	77 N	61
An enemy of Canada	3	5	3	3	6	5	2	2	4	2	4	2	3	4
Neither friend nor an enemy	19	22	19	17	21	19	23	16	19	17	19	20	14	24 M
Depends	1	1	1	*	-	2	-	1	1	1	1	-	*	1
DK/NA	8	11 D	8	5	15 FH	5	8 H	3	8	7	8	8	6	10 M

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q12H. Please tell me whether you consider this country to be a [friend/enemy] of Canada, or neither: **Japan**
 BASE: All respondents (Split Sample)

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racialized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
weighted 'N'	984	299	260	143	50	70	19	118	763	199
Unweighted 'N'	997	314	281	118	53	61	20	124	819	154
A friend of Canada	69	74 H	70 H	72 H	61	76 H	63	48	71 J	60
An enemy of Canada	3	4 D	3	*	10 D	2	12	2	3	4
Neither friend nor an enemy	19	16	20	19	23	19	24	24	17	27 I
Depends	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	-
DK/NA	8	5	7	8	6	1	-	24 BCDEF	8	9

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q18. Which one of the following best describes your background

BASE: All respondents

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	59	82 DEFG	76 DEFG	45	67 DG	64 DG	50	62 IK	33	58 IK	36	47	56	61 L	67 LMN
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	17	6	8	22 BCE	12	23 BCE	23 BCE	12	24 H	27 H	29 H	25 NOM	15	17	16
You were born in another country	23	11	15	31 BCEF	19 B	12	27 BCF	24	41 HJ	15	35 J	28 O	27 O	22 O	17
Refuse/NA	1	1	1	1	2	1	*	2	2	-	-	-	1	*	*

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q18. Which one of the following best describes your background

BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	59	67 D	62 D	53	63	58	57	62	100 K	-	77	-	58	60
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	17	21 CD	16	16	13	15	21 EF	17	-	100 K	23	-	18	16
You were born in another country	23	12	21 B	29 BC	23	27	22	21	-	-	-	100	22	23
Refuse/NA	1	*	1	1	1	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	1	1

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q18. Which one of the following best describes your background

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racialized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	59	50	67 BDH	53	92 BCDFGH	67 BD	63	58	72 J	15
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	17	20 EFH	18 EF	23 EFH	6	8	19	12	17	20
You were born in another country	23	28 CE	15 E	23 CE	2	25 CE	17 E	27 CE	11	64 I
Refuse/NA	1	2 C	*	1	-	*	-	3 C	*	1

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q19. Please let us know which category best describes you.

BASE: All respondents

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
White	76	89 CDEFG	83 DG	68	75	81 D	75 D	75 I	58	79 IK	64	60	69 L	80 LM	90 LMN
Aboriginal/Indigenous	4	4	2	4	5	6	6 C	2	2	6	2	5	4	5 O	2
South Asian	4	1	1	7 BCG	4 C	4 C	4 BC	1	11 HJK	4	1	10 NOM	4 O	3 O	1
Black	4	2	5 BG	4	3	3	2	8	5	4	-	6	5 O	3	2
Chinese	3	2	*	3 C	2	2	7 BCDEF	1	2	4	12 HIJ	8 NO	4 NO	1	1
Arab	3	1	4 BEG	3 BEG	1	2	1	6	4	3	3	7 NO	4 NO	2 O	*
Southeast Asian	2	-	1	3 CF	3	1	2 C	1	5 HJ	2	5	4 O	3 O	1 O	*
Latin American	1	*	1	1	-	*	1	1	2	*	2	1	1	1	1
Filipino	1	-	*	1	1	1	1	-	1	2	3	1	*	*	1
West Asian	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	1	-	*
Japanese	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	1	-	-	1	-	-	*
Other	5	2	3	9 BCEG	4	5	4	5	11 HJ	4	9	4	5	7 O	4
REFUSE/NA	2	3	1	2	5	4	2	2	3	3	1	1	3	2	2

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q19. Please let us know which category best describes you.

BASE: All respondents

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
White	76	83 D	78 D	71	78	74	76	80	93 JKL	73 L	88 JL	37	74	78 M
Aboriginal/Indigenous	4	8 CD	4 D	2	5	5	3	4	6 JL	1	5 JL	*	4	4
South Asian	4	1	3 B	6 BC	5	5	6 H	3	-	4 K	1	14 JK	5 N	3
Black	4	2	4	4	5	5	4	3	*	4 IK	1 I	12 IJK	3	4
Chinese	3	2	3	3	2	1	3 F	2 F	*	4 IK	1 I	9 IJK	2	3
Arab	3	3	3	3	4	4	2	2	*	4 IK	1 I	9 IJK	3	3
Southeast Asian	2	1	1	3 BC	2	3	2	2	-	2 K	1	7 JK	2	2
Latin American	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	2 E	-	2 K	*	2	1	1
Filipino	1	1	*	1 C	1	1	*	*	-	1	*	2 K	*	1 M
West Asian	1	*	1 B	*	1	*	1	1	*	1	*	2 I	1 N	*
Japanese	*	-	-	1	-	-	-	*	-	1	*	-	*	*
Other	5	6	5	5	5	5	3	6 G	4	4	4	10 IJK	6	5
REFUSE/NA	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	2

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q19. Please let us know which category best describes you.
 BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
White	76	71	84 BDGH	71	91 BCDFGH	82 BDGH	62	71	100	-
Aboriginal/Indigenous	4	2	2	7 BC	7 BC	8 BC	18 BC	6 BC	3	9 I
South Asian	4	4 C	2	7 CF	-	2	2	6 C	*	18 I
Black	4	5 CF	2	5 F	3	*	2	3	*	17 I
Chinese	3	4 CF	2	3	-	1	-	4 F	*	12 I
Arab	3	5 CDH	1	1	-	5 CD	3	2	*	12 I
Southeast Asian	2	3 C	*	3 C	-	3	5	3 C	-	9
Latin American	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	*	4 I
Filipino	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	*	3 I
West Asian	1	1 C	*	1	-	-	-	-	*	3 I
Japanese	*	*	1 B	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other	5	5	5	4	2	6	15 E	7 E	2	19 I
REFUSE/NA	2	2	3	1	1	1	3	5 F	-	-

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

RACE. Please let us know which category best describes you.
 BASE: All respondents

	REGION						CITY				AGE				
	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
White	76	89 CDEFG	83 DG	68	75	81 D	75 D	75 I	58	79 IK	64	60	69 L	80 LM	90 LMN
Racialized	22	8	16 B	30 BCEFG	19 B	14	23 BCF	23	39 HJ	17	34 J	40 NOM	28 NO	18 O	9
Refuse/NA	2	3	1	2	5	4	2	2	3	3	1	1	3	2	2

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

RACE. Please let us know which category best describes you.
 BASE: All respondents

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
White	76	83 D	78 D	71	78	74	76	80	93 JKL	73 L	88 JL	37	74	78 M
Racialized	22	16	20	26 BC	21	25	23	19	6	25 IK	10 I	61 IJK	24	20
Refuse/NA	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	2

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

RACE. Please let us know which category best describes you.
 BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racialized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
White	76	71	84 BDGH	71	91 BCDFGH	82 BDGH	62	71	100	-
Racialized	22	27 CEF	13 E	28 CEF	8	18 E	34 CEF	24 CE	-	100
Refuse/NA	2	2	3	1	1	1	3	5 F	-	-

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

DEM1. In what year were you born? (AGE)

BASE: All respondents

	REGION						CITY				AGE				
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
18-24	11	9	10	11	8	12	12	11 K	13 K	14 K	5	56	-	-	-
25-34	16	13	15	16	13	19	19 BE	14	17	22	21	44	35	-	-
35-54	34	32	33	34	46 BCDFG	33	28	34	34	32	33	-	65	76 M	-
55+	38	43 E	41 E	37	30	34	41	41	34	31	42	-	-	24	100 N
Refuse	1	2	*	1	3	3	*	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

DEM1. In what year were you born? (AGE)

BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
18-24	11	20 CD	12 D	5	12 H	9	11 H	7	9	16 IKL	11	12 I	11	10
25-34	16	12	15	20 BC	21 H	18 H	22 H	13	13	16	14	24 IJK	17	16
35-54	34	22	35 B	40 B	24	27	34 EF	49 EFG	34	33	34	33	34	33
55+	38	46 CD	38	34	43 GH	46 GH	33	31	43 JL	34	41 JL	30	37	39
Refuse	1	1	1	1	*	-	*	*	1	1	1	1	1	1

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

DEM1. In what year were you born? (AGE)

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racialized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
18-24	11	8	8	19 BCEH	8	20 BCEH	10	9	8	20 I
25-34	16	16 E	13	27 BCEH	8	21 CE	21 E	14	14	26 I
35-54	34	32	36	33	30	31	40	34	33	36
55+	38	42 DF	42 DF	21	53 BCDFGH	29	29	38 D	44 J	17
Refuse	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	5 BC	1	1

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

DEM2. What was the last level of schooling that you, yourself attended and completed?
 BASE: All respondents

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8)	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	*	1	1	4 LMN
Some High School (Grade 9-11)	6	6	8 D	4	5	6	4	5 I	1	4	3	4	3	5	8 LMN
Graduated High School	15	17	12	14	20 C	23 CD	18 C	9	13	24 HI	13	25 NOM	10	13	16 M
Some Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	7	5	9 BE	7	4	8	7	9 J	6	2	8	8	6	8	7
Completed vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	17	22	19	16	15	18	16	19	13	18	16	14	19	22 LO	14
Some University	9	10	6	9	15 CF	8	10	8	10	8	5	15 NM	6	7	10 M
Graduated University	28	28	30 E	30 E	21	23	30	30	33	27	37	22	36 NOL	29	25
Post Graduate	15	8	12	17 BC	18 B	13	14	17	20	15	17	10	19 L	15	15
Refused	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	-	-	*	*	1	1 M

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

DEM2. What was the last level of schooling that you, yourself attended and completed?

BASE: All respondents

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8)	2	7	-	-	6 FG	2	*	-	2	1	2	1	2	1
Some High School (Grade 9-11)	6	25	-	-	13 FGH	7 GH	3	1	7 L	5	7 L	3	5	6
Graduated High School	15	68	-	-	27 FGH	17 H	13	10	17 L	23 IL	18 L	8	17	14
Some Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	7	-	21	-	8	6	9	7	7	7	7	6	7	7
Completed Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	17	-	52	-	18	23 H	20 H	13	19 JL	13	18	14	17	17
Some University	9	-	27	-	8	10 H	11 H	6	8	10	8	11	9	9
Graduated University	28	-	-	66	14	26 E	29 E	38 EFG	27	27	27	34 IK	28	29
Post Graduate	15	-	-	34	5	9 E	15 EF	25 EFG	12	14	12	22 IJK	14	15
Refused	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	2	2	1

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

DEM2. What was the last level of schooling that you, yourself attended and completed?

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racialized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8)	2	1	1	1	1	1	6	3	2	1
Some High School (Grade 9-11)	6	6	5	4	10	7	8	6	6	4
Graduated High School	15	14	17	18	14	13	19	15	17 J	12
Some Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	7	6 F	9 F	8 F	9 F	3	3	5	7	7
Completed Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	17	15	19	14	20	19	11	21	18 J	13
Some University	9	9 H	11 FH	10 H	6	5	21 FH	4	9	10
Graduated University	28	31	27	24	32	34	19	28	27	33
Post Graduate	15	17 CE	11	21 CEH	6	17 E	13	13	13	19 I
Refused	1	1	1	1	-	*	-	5 BCDF	1	2

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

DEM7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2019, that is, the total income earned by all those living in your home?
 BASE: All respondents

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
Less than \$20,000	7	6	8	7	9	7	8	7	3	8	3	11	6	7	8
\$20,000 to less than \$30,000	7	8	7	5	6	8	11 D	6	4	2	6	9	5	4	10 MN
\$30,000 to less than \$40,000	6	8	7	5	9	4	5	7	3	3	2	4	7	5	8 LN
\$40,000 to less than \$50,000	7	7	10 DE	6	4	5	7	11 K	6	4	2	7	6	6	9
\$50,000 to less than \$60,000	7	4	7	7	4	9 B	7	6	8	12	14 H	8	6	6	8
\$60,000 to less than \$80,000	10	14	11	9	10	12	10	12	8	16	14	10	13	10	10
\$80,000 to less than \$100,000	10	11	9	9	16 D	14	10	8	8	14	10	14 NO	14 NO	8	7
\$100,000 or more	27	25	24	33 BCEFG	24	23	23	24	36 HJ	24	36 H	17	34 OL	40 LO	19
Refused	18	16	17	20	19	19	18	20	24	17	14	21 M	9	14 M	20 MN

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

DEM7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2019, that is, the total income earned by all those living in your home?
 BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
Less than \$20,000	7	17 CD	6 D	3	52	-	-	-	8	6	7	8	8	7
\$20,000 to less than \$30,000	7	12 D	8 D	3	48	-	-	-	8	4	7	7	5	8 M
\$30,000 to less than \$40,000	6	8	6	5	-	30	-	-	6	3	5	8 J	6	5
\$40,000 to less than \$50,000	7	8	7	6	-	35	-	-	7	7	7	7	7	7
\$50,000 to less than \$60,000	7	6	9 D	6	-	35	-	-	6	6	6	9	7	7
\$60,000 to less than \$80,000	10	8	13 B	10	-	-	51	-	10	13	11	9	11	10
\$80,000 to less than \$100,000	10	7	12 B	11 B	-	-	49	-	9	11	10	12	12 N	9
\$100,000 or more	27	14	21 B	39 BC	-	-	-	100	28	26	28	26	30 N	25
Refused	18	21	16	17	-	-	-	-	17	21	18	16	14	22 M

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

DEM7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2019, that is, the total income earned by all those living in your home?
 BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racialized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
Less than \$20,000	7	8	7	7	7	9	16	6	7	8
\$20,000 to less than \$30,000	7	7	5	11 CE	4	7	9	6	7	6
\$30,000 to less than \$40,000	6	5	4	9	8	5	8	6	5	8
\$40,000 to less than \$50,000	7	6	7	5	14 G	5	4	7	7	6
\$50,000 to less than \$60,000	7	8 H	7	7	9	8	12	3	7	9
\$60,000 to less than \$80,000	10	11	9	14	9	9	13	8	11	10
\$80,000 to less than \$100,000	10	8	11	11	13	12	7	10	10	12
\$100,000 or more	27	30 H	32 GH	25	26	25	18	19	29	24
Refused	18	16	18 D	10	12	22 D	13	34 BCDEFG	17	18

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Gender

BASE: All respondents

	REGION						CITY				AGE				
	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
Male	49	48	49	48	45	56	47	50	47	62 I	50	56 O	49	47	47
Female	51	52	51	52	55	44	53	50	53 J	38	50	44	51	53	53 L

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Gender

BASE: All respondents

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
Male	49	51	48	47	43	51	53 E	54 E	48	52	49	48	100	-
Female	51	49	52	53	57 GH	49	47	46	52	48	51	52	-	100

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Gender

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racialized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
Male	49	45	58 BDFH	41	48	41	77 BCDEFH	46	47	53
Female	51	55 CG	42 G	59 CG	52 G	59 CG	23	54 CG	53	47

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Language
BASE: All respondents

	REGION						CITY				AGE				
	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
English	79	100 C	11	100 C	100 C	100 C	100 C	16	100 H	100 H	100 H	84	77	83	79
French	21	*	89 BD	*	-	-	-	84	-	-	-	16	23	17	21

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Language

BASE: All respondents

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
English	79	80	78	80	78	74	80	82 F	72	92 IK	77 I	88 IK	80	79
French	21	20	22	20	22	26 H	20	18	28 JKL	8	23 JL	12	20	21

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Language

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racialized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
English	79	81 E	86 BE	88 BE	3	82 E	92 BEH	80 E	77	86 I
French	21	19 CDG	14	12	97 BCDFGH	18	8	20 G	23 J	14

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Province (sample)
BASE: All respondents

	REGION						CITY				AGE				
	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
British Columbia	14	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	100	20	12	12	16
Alberta	10	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	100	-	-	NM 13	9	9	9
Saskatchewan	3	-	-	-	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	4	4
Manitoba	4	-	-	-	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	L 5	L 4	L 3
Ontario	38	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	38	37	42	38
Quebec	23	-	100	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	18	26	21	23
New Brunswick	2	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3	2
Nova Scotia	2	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	3
Prince Edward Island	*	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	1
Newfoundland & Labrador	1	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	1	3	2

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Province (sample)
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
British Columbia	14	15	14	14	19	14	14	12	12	19	14	17	14	15
Alberta	10	13	10	8	^H 10	9	12	8	11	^I 13	11	^I 5	11	8
Saskatchewan	3	^D 5	3	3	3	2	5	3	^L 4	^L 2	^L 4	2	3	4
Manitoba	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	3	^L 4	3	4	4	4	4
Ontario	38	34	36	42	31	35	34	46	29	49	34	53	38	39
Quebec	23	22	24	^{BC} 23	25	29	22	^{EFG} 20	30	11	^I 26	^{IK} 15	23	23
New Brunswick	2	3	3	2	3	^H 3	4	2	^{JKL} 4	*	^{JL} 3	1	3	2
Nova Scotia	2	3	2	2	3	1	3	2	^{JL} 3	2	^{JL} 3	1	2	3
Prince Edward Island	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	1
Newfoundland & Labrador	1	1	2	1	*	2	2	2	2	*	2	*	2	1
									^{JL}		^L			

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Province (sample)

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racialized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
British Columbia	14	12	13	24	-	21	8	15	14	15
Alberta	10	6	15	10	-	6	32	9	11	7
Saskatchewan	3	2	6	4	-	1	3	4	4	2
Manitoba	4	5	5	4	-	4	-	3	4	5
Ontario	38	46	40	37	-	38	33	34	34	52
Quebec	23	23	16	14	100	20	8	23	25	17
New Brunswick	2	1	2	2	-	9	12	3	3	1
Nova Scotia	2	2	2	3	-	-	3	4	3	1
Prince Edward Island	*	1	*	-	-	1	-	*	*	*
Newfoundland & Labrador	1	2	1	2	-	*	1	3	2	1