

Focus Canada

Fall 2020

Canadian public opinion about immigration and refugees

Data Tables

Field dates: September 8 – 23, 2020

The Environics Institute for Survey Research
33 Bloor Street East, Suite 900
Toronto, Ontario M4W 3H1

Banner-Question Key

This detailed set of statistical tables shows survey results for the total general population and also by various subgroups of interest. For this table set there are three “banners” of subgroups, drawn from questions in the survey. The results have also been tested for significant differences within these subgroups. The statistical tests undertaken are an independent T-Test for means and independent Z-Test for percentages. The following key shows the questions used to create the banner subgroups and also what groups have been tested for significant differences in each of the banners.

In the tables that follow, **upper case letters** under the percentages indicate subgroup differences that are significant at the **95% level**.

Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HIJK/LM/BCDEFG/HIJK/LMNO														

Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	< HS	COLL	UNI./POST	<\$30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K+	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Other Can	Ctry	Male	Fem.
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Comparison Groups: BCD/EFHG/IJKL/MN													

Total	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racialized	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	
Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/IJ										

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q3A. Agree/Disagree: Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada

BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
Strongly agree	12	8	12	13	16 B	16 B	10	11	10	12	14	14	9	13	13
Somewhat agree	15	13	15	16	15	16	15	12	17	13	10	17	17	13	14
Somewhat disagree	28	29	34 DFG	25	27	26	24	37 IK	23	29	23	28	23	30 M	29 M
Strongly disagree	39	47 CEF	34	40	34	33	45 CEF	37	40	37	48	38	45 NO	37	38
Neither agree/disagree	3	2	3	3	4	3	2	1	3	4	-	-	3	4	3
DK/NA	4	2	3	4 B	4	5	4	2	6	5	5	4	3	2	3
NET: Agree	27	20	26	28 B	31 B	32 B	25	23	27	25	24	30	26	27	27
NET: Disagree	66	77 DEF	69 F	65	61	59	69	74 I	64	66	71	66	68	67	67

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q3A. Agree/Disagree: Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada
 BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
Strongly agree	12	19 CD	13 D	7	19 H	13 H	13 H	8	12	13	12	11	13	11
Somewhat agree	15	21 CD	15	12	17	15	15	13	15	15	15	15	15	15
Somewhat disagree	28	21	31 B	29 B	20	28 E	28 E	30 E	29	27	29	25	28	27
Strongly disagree	39	32	35	45 BC	39	38	37	45	36	39	37	44 IK	38	40
Neither agree/disagree	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	4	2
DK/NA	4	4	3	4	2	4	3	2	4	3	4	3	2	5 M
NET: Agree	27	40 CD	28 D	20	36 H	28 H	28 H	21	28	28	28	26	29	26
NET: Disagree	66	53	65 B	74 BC	59	66	66	74 EFG	65	66	66	69	66	67

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q3A. Agree/Disagree: Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racialized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
Strongly agree	12	8	18 BDH	6	14 D	15 D	32 BDEH	10	11	15
Somewhat agree	15	11	23 BDFH	10	18	12	23	14	15	16
Somewhat disagree	28	25	29	29	45 BCDFGH	21	17	27	29	24
Strongly disagree	39	49 CEGH	23	53 CEGH	19	45 CEG	24	36 CE	38	40
Neither agree/disagree	3	2	4	2	2	3	-	4	3	1
DK/NA	4	4 DE	3 D	1	1	3	4	9 BCDEF	3	5
NET: Agree	27	19	41 BDFH	16	32 BD	28 D	55 BDEFH	25 D	26	30
NET: Disagree	66	75 CGH	52	81 CEFGH	65 CG	66 CG	41	63 CG	67	63

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q3B. Agree/Disagree: Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees

BASE: All respondents

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
Strongly agree	14	11	12	16 C	13	17	11	10	19 H	14	11	7	12	14 L	19 LMN
Somewhat agree	21	15	20	23 BG	26 BG	21	15	18	25 J	15	17	22	17	24 M	21
Somewhat disagree	20	23	25 DEF	17	14	17	24 DE	26 I	14	23	26 I	21	19	20	19
Strongly disagree	21	26 C	16	22 C	20	19	26 C	16	22	20	22	25 O	26 O	20	17
Neither agree/disagree	5	5	7	5	8	3	6	7	3	3	3	4	6	6	5
DK/NA	19	20	22	17	19	23	18	24	17	26	20	21	19	16	20
NET: Agree	34	26	31	39 BCG	39 BG	37 BG	26	28	43 HJK	28	28	29	29	38 M	39 LM
NET: Disagree	41	48 DEF	40	40	34	36	50 CDEF	42	36	43	49	46 O	46 O	40	36

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q3B. Agree/Disagree: Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees
 BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
Strongly agree	14	14	16 D	12	14	16	13	11	12	15	13	18 IK	17 N	11
Somewhat agree	21	25 D	22	18	21	22	17	22	21	21	21	20	23 N	18
Somewhat disagree	20	19	18	23	16	22	23	20	21 L	25 L	21 L	16	19	21
Strongly disagree	21	18	18	25 BC	25	20	18	26 FG	21	21	21	21	19	23 M
Neither agree/disagree	5	5	5	6	5	5	7	4	6	3	5	4	5	5
DK/NA	19	20	20	17	19	14	22 FH	16	19	15	18	21	16	22 M
NET: Agree	34	39 D	38 D	29	35	38 G	31	34	32	36	33	39	41 N	28
NET: Disagree	41	36	36	48 BC	41	42	41	46	42	46 L	43 L	36	38	44 M

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q3B. Agree/Disagree: Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees
 BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racialized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
Strongly agree	14	9	24 BDEFH	7	10	10	35 BDEFH	12	12	18 I
Somewhat agree	21	17	29 BDFH	14	22	18	28	18	20	22
Somewhat disagree	20	24 CGH	15 G	18 G	31 CDGH	25 CG	6	17 G	21	18
Strongly disagree	21	26 CEGH	9	46 BCEFGH	13	26 CEGH	5	10	21	20
Neither agree/disagree	5	5	4	7	9	5	4	8 C	6	4
DK/NA	19	19 D	19 D	8	14	15	22	35 BCDEF	19	18
NET: Agree	34	26	53 BDEFH	21	33 D	28	63 BDEFH	30 D	33	40 I
NET: Disagree	41	51 CGH	25 G	64 BCEFGH	44 CGH	52 CGH	11	27 G	42	38

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q3C. Agree/Disagree: There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values.
 BASE: All respondents

	REGION						CITY				AGE				
	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
Strongly agree	22	20	20	23	24	26	17	19	17	21	18	14	19	23 L	28 LM
Somewhat agree	22	17	25 B	22	22	22	22	24	25	19	21	19	18	26 M	24 M
Somewhat disagree	23	29 DEF	27 DEF	21	18	18	22	26	21	18	25	26	26 O	22	20
Strongly disagree	26	26	21	28 C	26	26	31 C	24	29	33	31	35 NO	31 NO	22	22
Neither agree/disagree	3	1	3	3	4	5 B	4	5	3	6	1	1	3	5 L	2
DK/NA	5	7	4	4	6	3	4	3	4	4	3	5	4	3	4
NET: Agree	44	37	45	44	46	47	39	42	42	40	40	32	36	49 LM	52 LM
NET: Disagree	49	55 F	48	48	45	44	53	50	50	51	56	61 NO	57 NO	44	41

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q3C. Agree/Disagree: There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values.
 BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
Strongly agree	22	30 D	26 D	14	26 H	28 H	21	15	22	21	22	21	23	21
Somewhat agree	22	24	22	21	19	20	21	23	23	21	23	20	23	22
Somewhat disagree	23	19	21	26 B	23	22	24	26	23	25	23	21	22	23
Strongly disagree	26	19	23	32 BC	23	25	24	30 E	24	28	25	29	25	27
Neither agree/disagree	3	3	4	3	4	2	4	3	4 J	1	3	3	4	3
DK/NA	5	5	4	5	5	3	5	3	4	5	4	5	4	5
NET: Agree	44	53 D	48 D	35	46	48 H	42	39	45	41	44	41	45	42
NET: Disagree	49	39	45	58 BC	46	47	49	56 EF	47	53	48	50	47	50

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q3C. Agree/Disagree: There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values.
 BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racialized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
Strongly agree	22	13	36 BDFH	12	26 BD	19	40 BDFH	18	22	19
Somewhat agree	22	19	27 BDF	15	38 BCDFH	13	30 F	25 DF	23	20
Somewhat disagree	23	27 CFH	21	28 FH	19	17	15	17	24	19
Strongly disagree	26	34 CEGH	10	41 CEGH	12	40 CEGH	12	22 CE	24	34 I
Neither agree/disagree	3	2	3 D	1	2	7 BD	-	7 BCDE	3	2
DK/NA	5	5	4	2	2	4	3	10 BCDEFG	4	6
NET: Agree	44	32	62 BDFH	28	65 BDFH	32	70 BDFH	43 BD	45	39
NET: Disagree	49	62 CEGH	31	69 CEFGH	31	57 CEGH	27	39 C	48	53

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q3D. Agree/Disagree: Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada.

BASE: All respondents

	REGION						CITY				AGE				
	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
Strongly agree	50	54 CF	43	55 CEF	43	37	60 CEF	50	58 J	40	54	58 NO	54	46	48
Somewhat agree	34	34	42 DEG	32	32	36	28	36	32	39	26	33	32	36	32
Somewhat disagree	6	5	7	4	9	12 BCDG	4	6	4	9	7	4	6	6	7
Strongly disagree	6	6	4	5	8	9	6	5	3	5	9	4	4	7	7 LM
Neither agree/disagree	2	1	2	2	2	4 G	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	2	2 L
DK/NA	2	1	3	2	6 G	2	1	2	2	2	3	1	2	3	2
NET: Agree	84	87 EF	84 EF	87 EF	74	73	88 EF	86	90 J	79	81	90 NO	86 O	83	80
NET: Disagree	12	10	11	10	17 D	22 BCDG	10	10	8	15	15	8	11	12	15 L

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q3D. Agree/Disagree: Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada.
 BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
Strongly agree	50	40	45	59 BC	44	52	53 E	55 E	43	50	45	68 IJK	54 N	47
Somewhat agree	34	38 D	36 D	30	30	34	32	36	39 L	36 L	38 L	20	31	37 M
Somewhat disagree	6	8 D	7 D	4	9 H	8 H	5	4	7 J	4	6	5	7	5
Strongly disagree	6	9 D	6 D	4	11 FGH	5	5	3	6 L	8 L	7 L	3	5	6
Neither agree/disagree	2	1	2	1	2	*	2 F	2	2	2	2	1	1	2
DK/NA	2	4 D	3	1	4 FH	1	3 H	1	3 J	1	2	2	2	3
NET: Agree	84	78	81	89 BC	74	86 E	84 E	90 EG	82	86	83	88 IK	85	84
NET: Disagree	12	17 D	14 D	8	19 GH	13 H	10	8	13 L	12	13 L	8	12	12

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q3D. Agree/Disagree: Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada.

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racialized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
Strongly agree	50	63 CEFGH	34	69 CEFGH	30	48 CEG	28	43 CE	46	63 I
Somewhat agree	34	28	42 BD	26	53 BDFGH	32	32	36 BD	37 J	26
Somewhat disagree	6	4	10 BDH	1	7 D	7 D	27 BCDEFH	5 D	6	4
Strongly disagree	6	3	10 BD	3	7	7	9	7 B	6	4
Neither agree/disagree	2	1	2	*	3	4 D	-	3 D	2 J	*
DK/NA	2	2	2	1	1	2	3	6 BDEF	2	3
NET: Agree	84	91 CEFGH	76	95 CEFGH	83 G	80 G	60	79 G	83	89 I
NET: Disagree	12	6	20 BDH	4	14 BD	14 BD	37 BCDEFH	12 BD	12	8

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q3E. Agree/Disagree: Immigrants take away jobs from other Canadians
 BASE: All respondents

	REGION						CITY				AGE				
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
Strongly agree	7	7	5	8 G	6	9	4	6	4	7	3	8	5	8	7
Somewhat agree	12	12	11	9	12	22 BCDEG	13	7	9	15 H	8	15	9	11	12
Somewhat disagree	27	27	29	28	30	25	23	31 K	29	30	19	25	24	27	30
Strongly disagree	51	52 F	51 F	53 F	46	40	56 F	52	57 J	43	68 HJ	50	59 NO	51	48
Neither agree/disagree	2	1	1	2	3	3	2	2	1	4	-	2	1	2	1
DK/NA	1	1	2	1	4	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	2
NET: Agree	19	19	17	17	18	31 BCDEG	17	13	13	22	11	23 M	14	18	19 M
NET: Disagree	78	79 F	80 F	81 F	75	65	79 F	83	85 J	73	87 J	75	84 OL	78	78

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q3E. Agree/Disagree: Immigrants take away jobs from other Canadians
 BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
Strongly agree	7	12 CD	7	4	11 H	7 H	7 H	3	7 L	10 L	8 L	3	7	7
Somewhat agree	12	20 CD	12 D	7	15	14	13	10	14 L	10	13 L	8	13	11
Somewhat disagree	27	24	30	27	26	28	26	25	28	26	28	25	30 N	25
Strongly disagree	51	40	48 B	59 BC	45	50	51	60 EFG	48	50	49	60 IJK	48	54 M
Neither agree/disagree	2	2	2	1	3 F	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1
DK/NA	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2
NET: Agree	19	32 CD	19 D	11	25 H	20 H	20 H	13	21 L	21 L	21 L	11	19	18
NET: Disagree	78	64	78 B	86 BC	70	78	77	85 EFG	76	76	76	85 IJK	78	79

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q3E. Agree/Disagree: Immigrants take away jobs from other Canadians

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racialized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
Strongly agree	7	5	9 BD	3	6	9 D	11	9 D	7	6
Somewhat agree	12	8	19 BDEFH	9	10	8	31 BDEFH	11	12	11
Somewhat disagree	27	25	32 BD	22	37 BDG	28	19	28	29 J	22
Strongly disagree	51	60 CEGH	37	66 CEFGH	46	51 C	36	46 C	50	56
Neither agree/disagree	2	2	2 D	*	-	4 D	2	2	1	3
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	1	*	-	4 CDEF	1	2
NET: Agree	19	13	28 BDEFH	12	16	17	43 BDEFH	19 D	19	17
NET: Disagree	78	84 CGH	69	87 CGH	83 CG	79 CG	56	74 G	78	78

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q3F. Agree/Disagree: Canada needs more immigration to increase its population

BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
Strongly agree	24	32 CEF	20	26 CEF	18	17	26 F	23	30 J	19	29	18	25	23	28 LN
Somewhat agree	33	38 DF	41 DEFG	30	29	27	29	45 I	32	34	37	36	31	34	30
Somewhat disagree	20	16	20	20	18	23	19	19	21	16	13	24	19	17	19
Strongly disagree	16	10	13	16	25 BCD	24 BCD	17	7	11	23 HI	17	15	14	20 M	17
Neither agree/disagree	4	2	3	5 B	6	4	6 B	3	4	6	3	5	6 O	4	3
DK/NA	3	2	3	3	4	5	3	3	3	3	2	2	5 N	2	3
NET: Agree	56	70 CDEFG	61 EF	56 F	47	44	55 F	67 J	62	52	66	54	56	57	58
NET: Disagree	36	26	33	36 B	43 BC	47 BCDG	36 B	26	31	39 H	29	39	33	37	36

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q3F. Agree/Disagree: Canada needs more immigration to increase its population

BASE: All respondents

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
Strongly agree	24	17	18	32 BC	25	24	24	28	19	16	19	40 IJK	25	22
Somewhat agree	33	29	34	34	27	34	31	38 EG	34	31	33	31	34	32
Somewhat disagree	20	22 D	24 D	16	20	23 H	23 H	14	21 L	22 L	21 L	15	19	21
Strongly disagree	16	24 D	19 D	11	20 H	16	14	13	19 L	20 L	19 L	7	16	17
Neither agree/disagree	4	5	4	5	4 F	1	4	5 F	3	7 I	4	4	4	5
DK/NA	3	4	3	3	4 H	2	4 H	1	3	3	3	3	2	4
NET: Agree	56	45	51	66 BC	52	58	56	66 EFG	54	47	52	71 IJK	59 N	54
NET: Disagree	36	46 D	42 D	26	40 H	39 H	37 H	27	40 L	43 L	40 L	22	35	37

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q3F. Agree/Disagree: Canada needs more immigration to increase its population

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racialized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
Strongly agree	24	34 CEFGH	15	29 CEH	13	22	16	18	20	36 I
Somewhat agree	33	33	31	35 G	39 G	29	19	35 G	34	29
Somewhat disagree	20	15	26 BH	21 B	24 B	21	26	15	21	16
Strongly disagree	16	8	24 BD	10	19 B	20 BD	36 BD	21 BD	18 J	11
Neither agree/disagree	4	7 CD	2	3	4	6	4	4	4	4
DK/NA	3	4 E	2	2	1	3	-	7 CDE	3	4
NET: Agree	56	67 CEFGH	46	64 CFGH	52	51	35	53 G	54	66 I
NET: Disagree	36	23	50 BDH	31 B	44 BD	41 B	62 BDFH	36 B	39 J	27

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q4. Do you think that on balance the effect of these [immigrants] coming to the country is making Canada a [better/worse] place?

BASE: All respondents

	Total	REGION						CITY				AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
Better place	50	58 CF	48 F	51 F	50	39	54 F	52	55	45	53	52	55 N	44	50 N
Worse place	9	8	6	10 C	11	18 BCDG	7	3	7	15 H	8	3	8 L	13 LM	11 L
No difference	34	29	39 BDG	32	30	35	31	38	33	33	29	40 OM	29	36	31
Depends	3	1	5 B	3	3	3	3	4	2	3	1	2	3	3	4 L
DK/NA	3	4	2	3	5	5	5	3	3	3	9 H	3	4	3	3

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q4. Do you think that on balance the effect of these [immigrants] coming to the country is making Canada a [better/worse] place?

BASE: All respondents

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
Better place	50	39	47 B	58 BC	45	49	53	55 E	47	46	47	59 IJK	52	48
worse place	9	13 D	9	8	12	9	10	8	10 L	14 L	11 L	5	10	9
No difference	34	41 D	35 D	29	35	36	32	32	36 L	34	35 L	28	33	34
Depends	3	3	5	3	5	4	2	3	3	3	3	5	3	4
DK/NA	3	4	4	3	3	2	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	4

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q4. Do you think that on balance the effect of these [immigrants] coming to the country is making Canada a [better/worse] place?

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racialized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
Better place	50	62 CEFGH	35	67 CEFGH	48 CG	50 CG	28	38	49	54
worse place	9	4	19 BDEFH	2	8	10 D	33 BDEFH	7	11 J	6
No difference	34	29	37 BD	27	41 BD	36	25	43 BDG	34	31
Depends	3	3	5	2	4	-	5	5	3	5
DK/NA	3	3 D	4 D	1	-	5	9	7 BD	3	5

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q5_1. Why do you say that new immigrants make Canada a better place?

BASE: All respondents who said better place

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	
Weighted 'N'	1001	80	224	390	75	76	155	108	186	56	49	191	240	202	305
Unweighted 'N'	997	112	223	349	71	81	161	106	166	56	55	92	168	203	476
Adds to Canada's diversity / multiculturalism	53	55	49	53	61	54	55	49	47	54	42	57	56 O	54	46
Helps Canada's economy grow / immigrants bring skills / immigrants start businesses	32	34 C	21	36 C	32	39 C	29	26	42 H	37	38	30	30	35	32
Helps Canada's population grow / we need more people	5	8 C	1	5 C	4	5	8 C	-	5	7	11	1	5 L	6 L	7 L
Shows Canadians are caring / open	3	1	8 BD	2	-	-	4	7	2	-	-	5	3	*	5 N
Enhances Canada's reputation around the world	3	-	9 DG	1	-	-	*	9 IK	1	-	1	1	3	2	4 L
Immigrants weaken Canadian (Quebec) identity / too much multiculturalism	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	*
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost too much / drain on welfare system	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
Family reunification	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
None	1	-	1	*	3 D	-	-	1	*	-	-	1	1	-	1
Other	2	-	7 DG	1	-	2	*	4	1	2	-	2	2	1	4 N
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	-	-	2	2	1	-	8	3	1	1	1

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q5_1. Why do you say that new immigrants make Canada a better place?

BASE: All respondents who said better place

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	1001	177	311	497	128	193	216	299	559	159	718	270	505	496
Unweighted 'N'	997	175	314	491	116	202	204	301	594	155	749	236	495	502
Adds to Canada's diversity / multiculturalism	53	55	57	51	42	58 E	53	56 E	56 L	57 L	56 L	45	51	55
Helps Canada's economy grow / immigrants bring skills / immigrants start businesses	32	27	26	37 BC	33	28	31	33	28	26	27	43 IJK	34	29
Helps Canada's population grow / we need more people	5	4	6	5	5	4	4	6	5	8	6	3	6	4
Shows Canadians are caring / open	3	5	5 D	2	6 H	4	4	1	3	4	3	2	3	3
Enhances Canada's reputation around the world	3	4	2	2	3	2	4	1	3	2	3	1	2	3
Immigrants weaken Canadian (Quebec) identity / too much multiculturalism	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	-	-	*
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost too much / drain on welfare system	*	*	-	*	1	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*
Family reunification	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	*	*	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*
None	1	1	1	1	2	-	1	1	1	-	*	1	1	1
Other	2	2	3	2	4	5 H	1	1	3 J	*	2	2	1	3
DK/NA	1	1	2	1	4	-	1	1	*	3	1	2	2	1

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q5_1. Why do you say that new immigrants make Canada a better place?

BASE: All respondents who said better place

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
weighted 'N'	1001	377	186	184	46	74	11	98	744	233
Unweighted 'N'	997	400	192	147	50	69	11	105	799	174
Adds to Canada's diversity / multiculturalism	53	51	49	63 BCEH	42	63 E	50	48	56	47
Helps Canada's economy grow / immigrants bring skills / immigrants start businesses	32	34 EF	38 EF	31 F	17	16	29	33 EF	28	42 I
Helps Canada's population grow / we need more people	5	6 D	4	1	2	3	11	10 DE	6	2
Shows Canadians are caring / open	3	3	4	2	14 BDH	3	-	1	3	2
Enhances Canada's reputation around the world	3	2	1	1	14 BCD	5	-	5	3	1
Immigrants weaken Canadian (Quebec) identity / too much multiculturalism	*	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	*	-
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost too much / drain on welfare system	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
Family reunification	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
None	1	*	1	-	2	3	-	-	*	2
Other	2	2	1	-	8	4	-	3	3	1
DK/NA	1	1	*	2	2	1	10	-	1 J	2

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q5_2. Why do you say that new immigrants make Canada a worse place?

BASE: All respondents who said worse place

	REGION						CITY				AGE				
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	189	10	26	79	17	36	20	7	25	19	7	13	36	59	67
Unweighted 'N'	211	17	27	84	17	41	25	7	26	19	9	7	25	55	106
Immigrants weaken Canadian (Quebec) identity / too much multiculturalism	44	42	36	47	40	47	41	32	27	51	15	15	47	46 L	48 L
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost too much / drain on welfare system	16	15	7	16	39 C	13	18	-	31 J	3	51 J	15	20	21	9
Immigrants hurt the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other Canadians	14	20	15	14	3	15	18	20	17	16	-	45	14	8	14
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	10	-	14	10	7	10	8	16	11	10	8	-	7	9	10
Over-population – there are too many people in Canada already	4	-	8	2	7	5	3	11	-	-	-	11	3	6	2
Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other Canadians	2	5	10	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	8	15	-	-	4
Immigrants are a public health risk – may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases	1	4	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Helps Canada's economy grow / immigrants bring skills / immigrants start businesses	*	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1
None	3	-	-	4	-	5	-	-	8	10	-	-	-	4	2
Other	4	13	5	4	3	4	-	-	5	7	-	-	4	4	7
DK/NA	1	-	5	-	-	-	6	22	-	-	17	-	4	2	-

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q5_2. Why do you say that new immigrants make Canada a worse place?

BASE: All respondents who said worse place

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	189	59	62	67	33	36	40	41	118	47	165	24	93	97
Unweighted 'N'	211	73	71	65	37	45	41	41	135	48	183	28	102	109
Immigrants weaken Canadian (Quebec) identity / too much multiculturalism	44	50	47	36	45	50	44	35	48	41	46	30	47	41
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost too much / drain on welfare system	16	13	16	20	7	7	9	32 EFG	17	12	16	22	14	19
Immigrants hurt the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other Canadians	14	15	12	15	22	12	20	7	14	14	14	15	15	13
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	10	11	10	7	10	13	10	10	7	16	10	8	7	12
Over-population – there are too many people in Canada already	4	4	-	8	6	-	6	5	4	6	4	-	3	5
Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other Canadians	2	-	3	4	4	-	-	8	1	7	3	-	3	2
Immigrants are a public health risk – may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases	1	3	-	1	2	3	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	1
Helps Canada's economy grow / immigrants bring skills / immigrants start businesses	*	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	1
None	3	-	5	3	-	4	-	-	3	-	2	6	4	1
Other	4	4	3	5	4	9	3	4	3	1	3	14	5	4
DK/NA	1	-	2	2	-	-	7	-	-	3	1	5	2	1

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q5_2. Why do you say that new immigrants make Canada a worse place?

BASE: All respondents who said worse place

	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racialized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
weighted 'N'	189	22	104	7	7	14	13	17	160	24
Unweighted 'N'	211	24	118	8	8	13	13	21	181	24
Immigrants weaken Canadian (Quebec) identity / too much multiculturalism	44	34	48	30	19	44	40	43	47	28
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost too much / drain on welfare system	16	19	20	-	13	8	4	16	18	8
Immigrants hurt the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other Canadians	14	13	12	31	-	17	24	22	11	31
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	10	3	11	9	24	17	5	6	10	8
Over-population - there are too many people in Canada already	4	7	2	-	10	-	10	-	3	6
Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other Canadians	2	3	1	-	35 C	-	5	-	1	11
Immigrants are a public health risk - may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases	1	3	1	10	-	-	-	-	1	3
Helps Canada's economy grow / immigrants bring skills / immigrants start businesses	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
None	3	-	2	-	-	14	-	8	3	-
Other	4	12	3	-	-	-	12	4	5	-
DK/NA	1	6	-	19	-	-	-	-	1	5

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q6. As you may know, President Donald Trump has taken steps to make it more difficult for skilled immigrants to gain entry to the United States. Do you favour or oppose Canada trying to encourage skilled immigrants who are denied entry into the United States to choose to come to Canada instead?

BASE: All respondents

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
Strongly favour	35	34	33	36	35	31	37	39	35	37	42	34	43 NO	34	32
Somewhat favour	36	40	35	35	31	37	37	35	35	40	31	45 OM	29	37 M	35
Somewhat oppose	12	12	13	12	13	12	9	10	11	9	10	10	11	14	12
Strongly oppose	9	8	9	9	11	13	9	6	9	7	12	5	8	10 L	13 LM
Neither favour nor oppose	3	3	5 FG	3	3	2	2	6 JK	3	1	1	3	4	3	3
DK/NA	5	3	4	5	7	5	6	4	7	5	5	4	5	3	6 N

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q6. As you may know, President Donald Trump has taken steps to make it more difficult for skilled immigrants to gain entry to the United States. Do you favour or oppose Canada trying to encourage skilled immigrants who are denied entry into the United States to choose to come to Canada instead?

BASE: All respondents

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
Strongly favour	35	30	33	40 BC	31	34	36	41 EF	32	36	33	40 IK	38 N	32
Somewhat favour	36	32	37	36	34	37	39	33	36	36	36	34	32	39 M
Somewhat oppose	12	16 D	12	10	14	13	12	10	13	12	13	9	11	13
Strongly oppose	9	13 D	10	7	13 G	10	6	9	10	10	10	7	10	9
Neither favour nor oppose	3	4	3	3	2	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	4
DK/NA	5	5	6	4	5	4	3	3	5	3	4	7 J	6	4

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q6. As you may know, President Donald Trump has taken steps to make it more difficult for skilled immigrants to gain entry to the United States. Do you favour or oppose Canada trying to encourage skilled immigrants who are denied entry into the United States to choose to come to Canada instead?

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
Strongly favour	35	43 CEGH	24	47 CEGH	20	45 CEGH	13	26	34	39
Somewhat favour	36	36 H	37 FH	39 FH	43 FH	27	48 FH	28	36	35
Somewhat oppose	12	8	18 BDF	4	16 BD	9	28 BDF	13 BD	12	10
Strongly oppose	9	5	14 BD	5	13 B	13 B	11	10 B	10	7
Neither favour nor oppose	3	4 D	2	1	4	4	-	10 BCDF	3	4
DK/NA	5	4	5	3	5	3	-	13 BCDEF	5	5

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q18. Which one of the following best describes your background

BASE: All respondents

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	59	82 DEFG	76 DEFG	45	67 DG	64 DG	50	62 IK	33	58 IK	36	47	56	61 L	67 LMN
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	17	6	8	22 BCE	12	23 BCE	23 BCE	12	24 H	27 H	29 H	25 NOM	15	17	16
You were born in another country	23	11	15	31 BCEF	19 B	12	27 BCF	24	41 HJ	15	35 J	28 O	27 O	22 O	17
Refuse/NA	1	1	1	1	2	1	*	2	2	-	-	-	1	*	*

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q18. Which one of the following best describes your background

BASE: All respondents

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	59	67 D	62 D	53	63	58	57	62	100 K	-	77	-	58	60
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	17	21 CD	16	16	13	15	21 EF	17	-	100 K	23	-	18	16
You were born in another country	23	12	21 B	29 BC	23	27	22	21	-	-	-	100	22	23
Refuse/NA	1	*	1	1	1	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	1	1

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q18. Which one of the following best describes your background

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racialized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	59	50	67 BDH	53	92 BCDFGH	67 BD	63	58	72 J	15
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	17	20 EFH	18 EF	23 EFH	6	8	19	12	17	20
You were born in another country	23	28 CE	15 E	23 CE	2	25 CE	17 E	27 CE	11	64 I
Refuse/NA	1	2 C	*	1	-	*	-	3 C	*	1

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q19. Please let us know which category best describes you.

BASE: All respondents

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
White	76	89 CDEFG	83 DG	68	75	81 D	75 D	75 I	58	79 IK	64	60	69 L	80 LM	90 LMN
Aboriginal/Indigenous	4	4	2	4	5	6	6 C	2	2	6	2	5	4	5 O	2
South Asian	4	1	1	7 BCG	4 C	4 C	4 BC	1	11 HJK	4	1	10 NOM	4 O	3 O	1
Black	4	2	5 BG	4	3	3	2	8	5	4	-	6	5 O	3	2
Chinese	3	2	*	3 C	2	2	7 BCDEF	1	2	4	12 HIJ	8 NO	4 NO	1	1
Arab	3	1	4 BEG	3 BEG	1	2	1	6	4	3	3	7 NO	4 NO	2 O	*
Southeast Asian	2	-	1	3 CF	3	1	2 C	1	5 HJ	2	5	4 O	3 O	1 O	*
Latin American	1	*	1	1	-	*	1	1	2	*	2	1	1	1	1
Filipino	1	-	*	1	1	1	1	-	1	2	3	1	*	*	1
West Asian	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	1	-	*
Japanese	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	1	-	-	1	-	-	*
Other	5	2	3	9 BCEG	4	5	4	5	11 HJ	4	9	4	5	7 O	4
REFUSE/NA	2	3	1	2	5	4	2	2	3	3	1	1	3	2	2

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q19. Please let us know which category best describes you.

BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
White	76	83 D	78 D	71	78	74	76	80	93 JKL	73 L	88 JL	37	74	78 M
Aboriginal/Indigenous	4	8 CD	4 D	2	5	5	3	4	6 JL	1	5 JL	*	4	4
South Asian	4	1	3 B	6 BC	5	5	6 H	3	-	4 K	1	14 JK	5 N	3
Black	4	2	4	4	5	5	4	3	*	4 IK	1 I	12 IJK	3	4
Chinese	3	2	3	3	2	1	3 F	2 F	*	4 IK	1 I	9 IJK	2	3
Arab	3	3	3	3	4	4	2	2	*	4 IK	1 I	9 IJK	3	3
Southeast Asian	2	1	1	3 BC	2	3	2	2	-	2 K	1	7 JK	2	2
Latin American	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	2 E	-	2 K	*	2	1	1
Filipino	1	1	*	1 C	1	1	*	*	-	1	*	2 K	*	1 M
West Asian	1	*	1 B	*	1	*	1	1	*	1	*	2 I	1 N	*
Japanese	*	-	-	1	-	-	-	*	-	1	*	-	*	*
Other	5	6	5	5	5	5	3	6 G	4	4	4	10 IJK	6	5
REFUSE/NA	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	2

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Q19. Please let us know which category best describes you.

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
White	76	71	84 BDGH	71	91 BCDFGH	82 BDGH	62	71	100	-
Aboriginal/Indigenous	4	2	2	7 BC	7 BC	8 BC	18 BC	6 BC	3	9 I
South Asian	4	4 C	2	7 CF	-	2	2	6 C	*	18 I
Black	4	5 CF	2	5 F	3	*	2	3	*	17 I
Chinese	3	4 CF	2	3	-	1	-	4 F	*	12 I
Arab	3	5 CDH	1	1	-	5 CD	3	2	*	12 I
Southeast Asian	2	3 C	*	3 C	-	3	5	3 C	-	9
Latin American	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	*	4 I
Filipino	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	*	3 I
West Asian	1	1 C	*	1	-	-	-	-	*	3 I
Japanese	*	*	1 B	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other	5	5	5	4	2	6	15 E	7 E	2	19 I
REFUSE/NA	2	2	3	1	1	1	3	5 F	-	-

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

RACE. Please let us know which category best describes you.
 BASE: All respondents

	REGION						CITY				AGE				
	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
White	76	89 CDEFG	83 DG	68	75	81 D	75 D	75 I	58	79 IK	64	60	69 L	80 LM	90 LMN
Racialized	22	8	16 B	30 BCEFG	19 B	14	23 BCF	23	39 HJ	17	34 J	40 NOM	28 NO	18 O	9
Refuse/NA	2	3	1	2	5	4	2	2	3	3	1	1	3	2	2

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

RACE. Please let us know which category best describes you.

BASE: All respondents

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
White	76	83 D	78 D	71	78	74	76	80	93 JKL	73 L	88 JL	37	74	78 M
Racialized	22	16	20	26 BC	21	25	23	19	6	25 IK	10 I	61 IJK	24	20
Refuse/NA	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	2

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

RACE. Please let us know which category best describes you.

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racialized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
White	76	71	84 BDGH	71	91 BCDFGH	82 BDGH	62	71	100	-
Racialized	22	27 CEF	13 E	28 CEF	8	18 E	34 CEF	24 CE	-	100
Refuse/NA	2	2	3	1	1	1	3	5 F	-	-

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

DEM1. In what year were you born? (AGE)

BASE: All respondents

	REGION						CITY				AGE				
	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
18-24	11	9	10	11	8	12	12	11 K	13 K	14 K	5	56	-	-	-
25-34	16	13	15	16	13	19	19 BE	14	17	22	21	44	35	-	-
35-54	34	32	33	34	46 BCDFG	33	28	34	34	32	33	-	65	76 M	-
55+	38	43 E	41 E	37	30	34	41	41	34	31	42	-	-	24	100 N
Refuse	1	2	*	1	3	3	*	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

DEM1. In what year were you born? (AGE)

BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
18-24	11	20 CD	12 D	5	12 H	9	11 H	7	9	16 IKL	11	12 I	11	10
25-34	16	12	15	20 BC	21 H	18 H	22 H	13	13	16	14	24 IJK	17	16
35-54	34	22	35 B	40 B	24	27	34 EF	49 EFG	34	33	34	33	34	33
55+	38	46 CD	38	34	43 GH	46 GH	33	31	43 JL	34	41 JL	30	37	39
Refuse	1	1	1	1	*	-	*	*	1	1	1	1	1	1

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

DEM1. In what year were you born? (AGE)

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racialized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
18-24	11	8	8	19 BCEH	8	20 BCEH	10	9	8	20 I
25-34	16	16 E	13	27 BCEH	8	21 CE	21 E	14	14	26 I
35-54	34	32	36	33	30	31	40	34	33	36
55+	38	42 DF	42 DF	21	53 BCDFGH	29	29	38 D	44 J	17
Refuse	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	5 BC	1	1

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

DEM2. What was the last level of schooling that you, yourself attended and completed?
 BASE: All respondents

	REGION						CITY				AGE				
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8)	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	*	1	1	4 LMN
Some High School (Grade 9-11)	6	6	8 D	4	5	6	4	5 I	1	4	3	4	3	5	8 LMN
Graduated High School	15	17	12	14	20 C	23 CD	18 C	9	13	24 HI	13	25 NOM	10	13	16 M
Some Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	7	5	9 BE	7	4	8	7	9 J	6	2	8	8	6	8	7
Completed vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	17	22	19	16	15	18	16	19	13	18	16	14	19	22 LO	14
Some University	9	10	6	9	15 CF	8	10	8	10	8	5	15 NM	6	7	10 M
Graduated University	28	28	30 E	30 E	21	23	30	30	33	27	37	22	36 NOL	29	25
Post Graduate	15	8	12	17 BC	18 B	13	14	17	20	15	17	10	19 L	15	15
Refused	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	-	-	*	*	1	1 M

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

DEM2. What was the last level of schooling that you, yourself attended and completed?

BASE: All respondents

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8)	2	7	-	-	6 FG	2	*	-	2	1	2	1	2	1
Some High School (Grade 9-11)	6	25	-	-	13 FGH	7 GH	3	1	7 L	5	7 L	3	5	6
Graduated High School	15	68	-	-	27 FGH	17 H	13	10	17 L	23 IL	18 L	8	17	14
Some Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	7	-	21	-	8	6	9	7	7	7	7	6	7	7
Completed Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	17	-	52	-	18	23 H	20 H	13	19 JL	13	18	14	17	17
Some University	9	-	27	-	8	10 H	11 H	6	8	10	8	11	9	9
Graduated University	28	-	-	66	14	26 E	29 E	38 EFG	27	27	27	34 IK	28	29
Post Graduate	15	-	-	34	5	9 E	15 EF	25 EFG	12	14	12	22 IJK	14	15
Refused	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	2	2	1

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

DEM2. What was the last level of schooling that you, yourself attended and completed?

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	White	Racialized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8)	2	1	1	1	1	1	6	3	2	1
Some High School (Grade 9-11)	6	6	5	4	10	7	8	6	6	4
Graduated High School	15	14	17	18	14	13	19	15	17 J	12
Some Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	7	6 F	9 F	8 F	9 F	3	3	5	7	7
Completed Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	17	15	19	14	20	19	11	21	18 J	13
Some University	9	9 H	11 FH	10 H	6	5	21 FH	4	9	10
Graduated University	28	31	27	24	32	34	19	28	27	33
Post Graduate	15	17 CE	11	21 CEH	6	17 E	13	13	13	19 I
Refused	1	1	1	1	-	*	-	5 BCDF	1	2

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

DEM7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2019, that is, the total income earned by all those living in your home?
 BASE: All respondents

	REGION						CITY				AGE				
	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
Less than \$20,000	7	6	8	7	9	7	8	7	3	8	3	11	6	7	8
\$20,000 to less than \$30,000	7	8	7	5	6	8	11 D	6	4	2	6	9	5	4	10 MN
\$30,000 to less than \$40,000	6	8	7	5	9	4	5	7	3	3	2	4	7	5	8 LN
\$40,000 to less than \$50,000	7	7	10 DE	6	4	5	7	11 K	6	4	2	7	6	6	9
\$50,000 to less than \$60,000	7	4	7	7	4	9 B	7	6	8	12	14 H	8	6	6	8
\$60,000 to less than \$80,000	10	14	11	9	10	12	10	12	8	16	14	10	13	10	10
\$80,000 to less than \$100,000	10	11	9	9	16 D	14	10	8	8	14	10	14 NO	14 NO	8	7
\$100,000 or more	27	25	24	33 BCEFG	24	23	23	24	36 HJ	24	36 H	17	34 OL	40 LO	19
Refused	18	16	17	20	19	19	18	20	24	17	14	21 M	9	14 M	20 MN

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

DEM7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2019, that is, the total income earned by all those living in your home?
 BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)
weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
Less than \$20,000	7	17 CD	6 D	3	52	-	-	-	8	6	7	8	8	7
\$20,000 to less than \$30,000	7	12 D	8 D	3	48	-	-	-	8	4	7	7	5	8 M
\$30,000 to less than \$40,000	6	8	6	5	-	30	-	-	6	3	5	8 J	6	5
\$40,000 to less than \$50,000	7	8	7	6	-	35	-	-	7	7	7	7	7	7
\$50,000 to less than \$60,000	7	6	9 D	6	-	35	-	-	6	6	6	9	7	7
\$60,000 to less than \$80,000	10	8	13 B	10	-	-	51	-	10	13	11	9	11	10
\$80,000 to less than \$100,000	10	7	12 B	11 B	-	-	49	-	9	11	10	12	12 N	9
\$100,000 or more	27	14	21 B	39 BC	-	-	-	100	28	26	28	26	30 N	25
Refused	18	21	16	17	-	-	-	-	17	21	18	16	14	22 M

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

DEM7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2019, that is, the total income earned by all those living in your home?
 BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racial-ized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
Less than \$20,000	7	8	7	7	7	9	16	6	7	8
\$20,000 to less than \$30,000	7	7	5	11 CE	4	7	9	6	7	6
\$30,000 to less than \$40,000	6	5	4	9	8	5	8	6	5	8
\$40,000 to less than \$50,000	7	6	7	5	14 G	5	4	7	7	6
\$50,000 to less than \$60,000	7	8 H	7	7	9	8	12	3	7	9
\$60,000 to less than \$80,000	10	11	9	14	9	9	13	8	11	10
\$80,000 to less than \$100,000	10	8	11	11	13	12	7	10	10	12
\$100,000 or more	27	30 H	32 GH	25	26	25	18	19	29	24
Refused	18	16	18 D	10	12	22 D	13	34 BCDEFG	17	18

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Gender
BASE: All respondents

	REGION						CITY				AGE				
	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
Male	49	48	49	48	45	56	47	50	47	62 I	50	56 O	49	47	47
Female	51	52	51	52	55	44	53	50	53 J	38	50	44	51	53	53 L

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Gender
BASE: All respondents

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
Male	49	51	48	47	43	51	53 E	54 E	48	52	49	48	100	-
Female	51	49	52	53	57 GH	49	47	46	52	48	51	52	-	100

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Gender
BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT								RACE	
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racialized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
Male	49	45	58 BDFH	41	48	41	77 BCDEFH	46	47	53
Female	51	55 CG	42 G	59 CG	52 G	59 CG	23	54 CG	53	47

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Language
BASE: All respondents

	REGION							CITY				AGE			
	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
weighted 'N'	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Unweighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
English	79	100 C	11	100 C	100 C	100 C	100 C	16	100 H	100 H	100 H	84	77	83	79
French	21	*	89 BD	*	-	-	-	84	-	-	-	16	23	17	21

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Language
BASE: All respondents

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
English	79	80	78	80	78	74	80	82 F	72	92 IK	77 I	88 IK	80	79
French	21	20	22	20	22	26 H	20	18	28 JKL	8	23 JL	12	20	21

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Language

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racialized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
Weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
English	79	81 E	86 BE	88 BE	3	82 E	92 BEH	80 E	77	86 I
French	21	19 CDG	14	12	97 BCDFGH	18	8	20 G	23 J	14

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Province (sample)
BASE: All respondents

	REGION						CITY				AGE				
	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	MTRL	TOR	CA/ED	VAN	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	2000	138	464	767	150	196	286	209	340	124	91	369	434	456	605
Weighted 'N'	2000	200	450	700	150	200	300	200	300	122	100	174	307	439	944
Unweighted 'N'															
British Columbia	14	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	100	20	12	12	16
Alberta	10	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	100	-	-	NM 13	9	9	9
Saskatchewan	3	-	-	-	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	4	4
Manitoba	4	-	-	-	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	L 5	L 4	L 3
Ontario	38	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	38	37	42	38
Quebec	23	-	100	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	18	26	21	23
New Brunswick	2	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3	2
Nova Scotia	2	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	3
Prince Edward Island	*	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	1
Newfoundland & Labrador	1	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	1	3	2

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Province (sample)
BASE: All respondents

	EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<\$30K	\$30- \$60K	\$60- \$100K	\$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2000	453	658	861	283	394	411	544	1182	344	1526	454	973	1027
Unweighted 'N'	2000	473	661	836	291	416	392	519	1255	322	1577	404	957	1043
British Columbia	14	15	14	14	19	14	14	12	12	19	14	17	14	15
Alberta	10	13	10	8	^H 10	9	12	8	11	^I 13	11	^I 5	11	8
Saskatchewan	3	^D 5	3	3	3	2	5	3	^L 4	^L 2	^L 4	^L 2	3	4
Manitoba	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	3	^L 4	3	4	4	4	4
Ontario	38	34	36	42	31	35	34	46	29	49	34	53	38	39
Quebec	23	22	24	^{BC} 23	25	29	22	^{EFG} 20	30	11	26	15	23	23
New Brunswick	2	3	3	2	3	^H 3	4	2	^{JKL} 4	*	^{JL} 3	1	3	2
Nova Scotia	2	3	2	2	3	1	3	2	^{JL} 3	2	^{JL} 3	1	2	3
Prince Edward Island	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	1
Newfoundland & Labrador	1	1	2	1	*	2	2	2	2	*	2	*	2	1

FOCUS CANADA – Fall 2020

Province (sample)

BASE: All respondents

	PARTY SUPPORT							RACE		
	Total	Liberal	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	Peoples Party	Un-decided	white	Racialized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)
weighted 'N'	2000	608	538	273	97	148	39	255	1519	434
Unweighted 'N'	2000	627	570	228	101	133	39	261	1625	326
British Columbia	14	12	13	24	-	21	8	15	14	15
Alberta	10	6	15	10	-	6	32	9	11	7
Saskatchewan	3	2	6	4	-	1	3	4	4	2
Manitoba	4	5	5	4	-	4	-	3	4	5
Ontario	38	46	40	37	-	38	33	34	34	52
Quebec	23	23	16	14	100	20	8	23	25	17
New Brunswick	2	1	2	2	-	9	12	3	3	1
Nova Scotia	2	2	2	3	-	-	3	4	3	1
Prince Edward Island	*	1	*	-	-	1	-	*	*	*
Newfoundland & Labrador	1	2	1	2	-	*	1	3	2	1