



Confederation of Tomorrow 2019 Survey

Detailed Data Tables

- BINLINGUALISM -

Field dates: December 14 2018 – January 16, 2019

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Confederation of Tomorrow 2019 Survey

Banner-Question Key

This detailed set of statistical tables shows survey results for the total general population and also by various subgroups of interest. For this table set there are three “banners” of subgroups, drawn from questions in the survey. The results have also been tested for significant differences within these subgroups. The statistical tests undertaken are an independent T-Test for means and independent Z-Test for percentages. The following key shows the questions used to create the banner subgroups and also what groups have been tested for significant differences in each of the banners.

In the tables that follow, **upper case letters** under the percentages indicate subgroup differences that are significant at the **95% level**.

Total	Region						Other Regions			Provinces/Territories									
	ATL	QC	ON	PRA	BC	TER	ROC	MAR	WST	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	MB	SK	AB	YK	NT	NU
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)

Total	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigenous Community			Language				Gender	
	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)

Total	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.
	18-/24	25-/34	35-/44	45-/54	55+	<HS	HS/COM	COM/COL	UNV/DEG	<30K	\$30-\$60K	\$60-\$100K	\$100K/PLUS	GOOD/ENGL	JUST/ENGH	NOT/STR-ET	NOT/HARD	URB/CAN
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)

Total	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Gov't Impact	
	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/YRS	10-20/YRS	20+/YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/UND	SAT	DIS/SAT	POS	NEG
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)

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Q40. Canada currently has two official languages – English and French. This means that all citizens can get services from the federal government in the official language that they speak. Do you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose this policy?

	Total	Region						Other Regions			Provinces/Territories									
		ATL	QC	ON	PRA	BC	TER	ROC	MAR	WST	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	MB	SK	AB	YK	NT	NU
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5732	420	1321	2154	1011	763	63	4411	325	1774	95	39	154	132	201	174	636	17	23	23
Unweighted 'N'	5732	1149	1021	1184	1338	588	452	4711	842	1926	307	198	318	326	398	396	544	154	148	150
Strongly support	43	46 DEF	68 DEFG B	37 EF	31	30	53 DEF	36 J	46 HJ	31	45 PQ	47 Q	44 PQ	47 OPQ	37 Q	33	29	45	53 PQ	59 OPQ
Somewhat support	34	33 C	20	39 BCG	37 CG	41 BCG	25	38 I	32	39 I	35	31	37 N	27	34	37 N	37 N	32	23	24
Somewhat oppose	11	10 C	5	11 C	15 BCD	14 C	10	12	10	14 I	12 L	1	10	11 L	11	16 LMT	16 LMOT	15	11	5
Strongly oppose	6	4	2	7 BC	11 BCD	8 BC	7 C	8 I	4	10 HI	3	4	4	4	8 K	8 K	12 KLMN	8	9	4
Cannot say	6	8 C	4	6	7 C	6	4	6	8	7	5	16 PQRS KM	5	10 KMPR	10 MPQR K	6 R	6 R	*	4	7
Top 2 Box	77	79 EF	89 DEFG B	76 E	68	72	79 E	74 J	78 HJ	69	80 OPQ	78 Q	81 OPQ	75 Q	71	70	66	77	76	83 Q
Bottom 2 Box	17	14 C	7	18 BC	26 BCDG	22 BCD	17 C	20 I	14	24 HI	15	5	14	15	19 L	25 LMNT K	28 MNOT KL	23	20	10

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	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigenous Community			Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-/RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	5732	2287	1721	1593	326	5349	187	101	26	160	124	58	3989	1238	1140	478	2770	2951
Unweighted 'N'	5732	2251	1797	1568	645	5043	335	210	78	305	245	88	4447	881	738	379	2687	3034
Strongly support	43	40	41	51 BC	45	43	43	45	61	44	44	48	36	70 MP	69 MP	31	40	46 Q
Somewhat support	34	36 D	37 D	28	32	34	32	34	22	35	30	26	37 NO	19	20	47 MNO	35	34
Somewhat oppose	11	12	10	10	11	11	13	9	4	12	11	13	13 NOP	5	5	9 NO	12 R	10
Strongly oppose	6	7 D	6	5	4	6 E	4	5	*	2	6	6	8 NO	2	2	6 NO	8 R	4
Cannot say	6	5	6	6	8	6	9	6	13	7	9	7	6 NO	4	4	7 NO	5	7 Q
Top 2 Box	77	76	78	80 B	77	77	75	79	83	79	74	74	74	89 MP	89 MP	78	74	80 Q
Bottom 2 Box	17	19 D	16	15	15	17	17	15	4	14	17	19	20 NOP	7	7	15 NO	20 R	14

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	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /ENGL	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5732	635	952	1015	937	2193	644	1325	2104	1603	1072	1497	820	1098	1451	2150	1337	617	2582
Unweighted 'N'	5732	580	980	1041	953	2178	328	1137	2556	1655	1012	1443	831	1191	1446	2111	1367	649	1813
Strongly support	43	46	41	41	40	46 CDE	39	42	42	48 GHI	41	45	41	42	46 Q	44	40	41	43
Somewhat support	34	34	37 F	37 F	34	32	33	34	35	34	31	34	38 K	37 K	36 R	35 R	35 R	26	35
Somewhat oppose	11	10	10	10	13	11	12	12	11	9	12	10	9	11	8	11 O	12 O	12 O	10
Strongly oppose	6	3	5	5	5	9 BCDE	8 J	6 J	7 J	4	6	5	8	7	7	5	7 P	9 P	6
Cannot say	6	6 F	8 F	8 F	8 F	3	9 IJ	7 J	5	4	10 LMN	5	4	4	3	5 O	6 O	11 OPQ	6
Top 2 Box	77	80 E	77	77	75	77	72	75	77	82 GHI	72	79 K	79 K	78 K	82 QR	79 QR	75 R	67	78
Bottom 2 Box	17	14	15	15	18	20 BCD	19 J	18 J	18 J	14	18	16	17	18	15	16	19 O	22 OP	16

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	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Gov't Impact		
	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	POS	NEG	
Total	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Weighted 'N'	5732	1018	1017	3652	232	307	447	1539	1625	687	225	388	109	1134	2696	2596	1643	2534
Unweighted 'N'	5732	837	915	3934	203	250	358	1631	1589	683	145	403	125	1134	2705	2624	1758	2499
Strongly support	43	36	33	48 BC	39	35	37	56 IJLMN	31	47 IMN	68 JLMN HI	46 IMN	33	36 I	50 P	37	54 R	37
Somewhat support	34	40 D	40 D	31	45	43	36	31 K	41 JKLN	34 K	18	31 K	34 K	33 K	34	34	34	34
Somewhat oppose	11	11	13 D	10	8	12	10	7 H	14 HKN	12 H	8	12 H	15	9	9	13 O	7	15 Q
Strongly oppose	6	6	8 D	6	4	5	9 E	3	11 JKLN	2	3	4	15 JKLN H	7 HJK	3	10 O	3	10 Q
Cannot say	6	7	5	5	4	4	9 EF	3	3 H	4	3	7 HIK	3 H	15 JKLM HI	4	5	2	4 Q
Top 2 Box	77	76	73	79 C	83 G	79	73	87 IJLMN	71	82 IMN	86 ILMN	78 IN	67	69	84 P	71	89 R	71
Bottom 2 Box	17	17	21 BD	16	12	17	18	10	26 JKLN H	14 H	11	16 H	30 JKLN H	16 H	12	23 O	9	25 Q

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Q41. Are you in favor of bilingualism for your province?

[New Brunswick only]

	Total	Region						Other Regions			Provinces/Territories									
		ATL	QC	ON	PRA	BC	TER	ROC	MAR	WST	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	MB	SK	AB	YK	NT	NU
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	132	132	-	-	-	-	-	132	132	-	-	-	-	132	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unweighted 'N'	326	326	-	-	-	-	-	326	326	-	-	-	-	326	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yes	62	62	-	-	-	-	-	62	62	-	-	-	-	62	-	-	-	-	-	-
No	30	30	-	-	-	-	-	30	30	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-

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Q41. Are you in favor of bilingualism for your province?

[New Brunswick only]

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigineous Community			Language				Gender		
	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	132	55	46	30	6	124	4	2	-	4	2	2	88	41	-	1	62	69
Unweighted 'N'	326	144	114	63	20	305	14	6	-	11	8	3	232	90	-	2	145	181
Yes	62	65	61	60	62	63	70	43	-	56	72	91	46	100 M	-	40	65	60
No	30	28	29	36	38	30	29	57	-	44	28	9	45	-	-	60	28	32
Cannot say	7	7	10	3	*	7	*	-	-	-	*	-	9	-	-	-	7	7

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Q41. Are you in favor of bilingualism for your province?

[New Brunswick only]

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	132	12	19	23	26	52	20	46	35	28	39	37	13	12	22	42	38	24	-
Unweighted 'N'	326	24	57	59	53	133	14	83	148	78	76	99	37	33	62	109	100	46	-
Yes	62	64	58	62	63	64	51	61	63	75	55	66	74	57	66 R	69 R	68 R	37	-
No	30	26	37	28	35	27	35	32	30	24	29	29	26	40	34	22	29	50 PQ	-
Cannot say	7	10	6	9	2	9	14	6	7 J	1	15 N	4	-	3	-	9	3	13	-

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Q41. Are you in favor of bilingualism for your province?

[New Brunswick only]

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Gov't Impact		
	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	POS	NEG	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	132	8	11	110	2	2	4	40	24	10	-	18	6	33	59	60	35	63
Unweighted 'N'	326	23	29	271	6	8	7	101	72	24	-	43	15	70	147	154	92	154
Yes	62	37	67	64 B	67 G	49	17	79 IJN	53	48	-	70	60	50	74 P	53	81 R	54
No	30	51	25	30	-	33	83	18	46 HL	41	-	19	40	35	21	38 O	18	37 Q
Cannot say	7	13	8	6	33	18	-	3	1	11	-	11	-	15 HI	5	9	1	9 Q

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Q42. Very important/Not at all important to you is it that your children (if you have some) learn to speak a second language?

Total	Region						Other Regions			Provinces/Territories										
	ATL	QC	ON	PRA	BC	TER	ROC	MAR	WST	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	MB	SK	AB	YK	NT	NU	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	
Weighted 'N'	5732	420	1321	2154	1011	763	63	4411	325	1774	95	39	154	132	201	174	636	17	23	23
Unweighted 'N'	5732	1149	1021	1184	1338	588	452	4711	842	1926	307	198	318	326	398	396	544	154	148	150
Very important	39	33 EF	69 BDEF	33 EF	23	27	64 BDEF	30 J	35 J	24	28 P	29	24	49 MOPQ KL	24 P	17	24 P	46 MOPQ	65 MOPQ KL	76 OPQR KLMN
Somewhat important	33	36 CG	23	37 CG	35 CG	36 CG	19	36	35	35	41 NST	32 T	43 OQST N	26	35 ST	37 NST	35 NST	35	13 KL	12 KLMN
Not very important	15	16 C	3	15 C	24 BCDG	20 CDG	10 C	18	15	22 HI	18 NT	24 NT	17 NT	11	23 NST	30 QRST KMN	23 NST	16	12	4
Not at all important	8	6 C	2	8 C	12 BCDG	10 BC	6	9 I	6	12 HI	6	2	9 N	3	13 KLNR	10 N	13 KLNR	3	6	8
Cannot say	6	9 CEG	3	6 CG	5 CG	7 CG	2	7	9 HJ	6	7 T	13 ST	7 T	11 PQST O	5 T	6 T	5 T	-	4	*

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Q42. Very important/Not at all important to you is it that your children (if you have some) learn to speak a second language?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigenous Community			Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	5732	2287	1721	1593	326	5349	187	101	26	160	124	58	3989	1238	1140	478	2770	2951
Unweighted 'N'	5732	2251	1797	1568	645	5043	335	210	78	305	245	88	4447	881	738	379	2687	3034
Very important	39	38	36	45 BC	38	39	39	31	56 H	38	38	45	28	70 MP	69 MP	51 M	37	41 Q
Somewhat important	33	33	34	31	35	33	33	42 I	21	38	32	29	36 NO	23	24	37 NO	34	33
Not very important	15	15 D	17 D	11	15	15	16 I	15 I	3	13	20	10	19 NOP	3	3	5	16	14
Not at all important	8	8	7	8	10	7	10	9	13	10	8	14	10 NOP	2	2	3	9 R	7
Cannot say	6	6	5	5	3	6 E	2	3	7	2	2	2	6 NOP	3	2	3	5	6

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Q42. Very important/Not at all important to you is it that your children (if you have some) learn to speak a second language?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5732	635	952	1015	937	2193	644	1325	2104	1603	1072	1497	820	1098	1451	2150	1337	617	2582
Unweighted 'N'	5732	580	980	1041	953	2178	328	1137	2556	1655	1012	1443	831	1191	1446	2111	1367	649	1813
Very important	39	42 E	37	38	35	41 E	35	34	39 H	46 GHI	34	38	39	45 KL	46 PQR	39 Q	34	36	44
Somewhat important	33	28	35 B	34 B	33 B	33 B	31	32	33	35	32	35 N	36 N	30	32 R	35 R	34 R	26	34
Not very important	15	18 CDF	13	14	15	14	16 J	18 J	16 J	10	14	15	14	15	12	15 O	17 O	16 O	11
Not at all important	8	7	8	8	9	7	11 J	9 J	7 J	5	11 LN	7	8	7	6	7	10 OP	11 OP	6
Cannot say	6	4	7 F	7 F	7 F	4	6	7 J	5	4	9 LMN	5 M	3	4	4	4	6 P	11 OPQ	5

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Q42. Very important/Not at all important to you is it that your children (if you have some) learn to speak a second language?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Gov't Impact		
	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	POS	NEG	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5732	1018	1017	3652	232	307	447	1539	1625	687	225	388	109	1134	2696	2596	1643	2534
Unweighted 'N'	5732	837	915	3934	203	250	358	1631	1589	683	145	403	125	1134	2705	2624	1758	2499
Very important	39	45 CD	35	39	46	51 G	41	49 IJLN	31	38 I	51 IJLN	36	39	36 I	45 P	33	47 R	34
Somewhat important	33	36	35	32	43 F	31	36	30	37 HMN	32	36	37 HN	27	30	32	34	33	34
Not very important	15	11	16 B	15 B	6	10	13 E	12 K	17 HKL	18 HKL	7	12	20 K	15 HK	13	17 O	12	17 Q
Not at all important	8	4	8 B	8 B	4	4	5	5	11 HJKN	5	3	8 K	15 HJK	7 K	6	10 O	5	11 Q
Cannot say	6	4	5	6 B	1	3	5 E	4 M	3 M	6 IKM	3	7 IKM	*	11 JKLM HI	5	5	3	4

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Q43. Which second language in particular do you think is important for your children to learn?

IF IMPORTANT FOR CHILDREN TO LEARN SECOND LANGUAGE

	Total	Region						Other Regions			Provinces/Territories									
		ATL	QC	ON	PRA	BC	TER	ROC	MAR	WST	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	MB	SK	AB	YK	NT	NU
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted 'N'	4137	292	1218	1513	587	476	51	2920	227	1063	65	24	103	100	118	95	375	13	18	20
Unweighted 'N'	4166	805	946	840	797	374	404	3220	606	1171	199	133	215	258	243	226	328	133	131	140
French	40	65 CDEFG	10	57 CEFG	45 CG	40 CG	25 C	52 J	61 HJ	43	80 OPQRST LN	52 ST	72 QRST LNOP	52 QST	54 QST	47 ST	41 T	46 T	22	14
English	25	8 DEF	76 DEFG B	3	2	2	14 DEF	3	10 HJ	2	1	3	1	20 PQRS KLMO	3	2	3	9	*	30 PQRS KLMO *
Spanish	5	2	2	6 BC	10 CDFG B	6 BC	4	6 I	2	8 I	1	1	4	1	5 N	6 N	12 NOPT KLM	3	8	*
Chinese / Cantonese / Mandarin	5	1	*	5 BC	6 BC	16 CDEG B	1	6 I	1	10 HI	1	2	2	-	2	2	8 KMOP	4	1	-
English and French	3	4 F	5 EF	3 F	2	1	2	3 J	4 J	1	4	*	2	7 PQR	4	1	2	*	*	4
Any choice of a second language	3	1	*	4 BC	4 BC	4 C	1	4	2	4 I	*	2	3	1	2	3 K	5 KN	*	1	2
Their mother tongue / family's language / heritage	2	1	*	3 BC	3 BC	2 C	2	3 I	1	3 I	-	-	*	1	3	6 MNRT	3	*	6	*
Inuktitut	*	1	-	-	-	-	20 B	*	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	7	44 KRS
Other	5	2 C	1	5 BC	11 BCD	8 BC	24 BCDEF	7 I	3	10 HI	1	1	5 KN	1	11 KLMN	16 MNQT KL	9 KLN	25 MNQT KL	46 OPQT KLMN	5
Cannot say	13	15 CG	6	14 CG	18 CDG	20 CDG	6	16	17	19 H	10	39 PQRS KMNO	11	17 K	17 K	18 K	18 KM	12	9	-

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Q43. Which second language in particular do you think is important for your children to learn?

IF IMPORTANT FOR CHILDREN TO LEARN SECOND LANGUAGE

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Indigenous Community			Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	CTY	TWN/RUR	ON-/RES	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	4137	1620	1207	1220	237	3865	134	74	20	120	86	43	2563	1143	1054	422	1957	2172
Unweighted 'N'	4166	1641	1286	1161	495	3641	244	165	70	232	186	71	2990	823	689	342	1923	2235
French	40	52 CD	45 D	18	31	40 E	30	37 I	15	36 KL	21	8	57 NOP	4 O	2	27 NO	38	41
English	25	10	15 B	55 BC	14	26 E	10	21 G	25	15	13	14	2	83 MP	86 MP	5	25	25
Spanish	5	7 D	5	3	3	5 E	2	4	5	4	1	-	6 NO	1	1	7 NO	5	5
Chinese / Cantonese / Mandarin	5	6 D	5 D	2	1	5 E	1	2	-	*	3	1	5 NO	*	*	14 MNO	6 R	4
English and French	3	4 D	4 D	2	2	3	3	*	4	2	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	3
Any choice of a second language	3	3 D	3 D	1	3	3	2	5	-	*	4	1	3 NO	*	*	4 NO	2	3
Their mother tongue / family's language / heritage	2	1	3 BD	1	5 F	2	5	3	-	5	5	4	2 N	*	-	8 MN	1	2
Inuktitut	*	*	*	*	4 F	*	*	*	45 GH	2	6	-	*	-	-	1	*	*
Other	5	5	5	4	19 F	4	29 HI	7	5	15	29 J	38 J	6 NO	1	1	9 NO	5	5
Cannot say	13	12	14	12	18 F	12	18	21	-	21	14	30 K	14 NO	5	5	21 MNO	14	12

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	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /ENH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	4137	443	688	729	640	1638	427	869	1508	1304	709	1085	618	814	1127	1609	906	385	2007
Unweighted 'N'	4166	411	709	767	672	1607	220	752	1827	1338	680	1034	611	921	1113	1593	939	422	1426
French	40	39	36	40	39	41	37	42 J	44 J	34	37	41	42	40	38	38	44 OP	40	36
English	25	21	19	22	24 C	30 BCDE	24	23	23	28 HI	24	28 N	24	23	28 QR	28 QR	20	16	26
Spanish	5	8 CD	4	4	5	5	4	7 J	5	4	5	4	5	6	4	5	7	4	5
Chinese / Cantonese / Mandarin	5	6	5	5	6	4	1	2 G	3 G	9 GHI	3	4	5	8 KLM	6 PQ	4	4	5	7
English and French	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	5 HJ	2	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Any choice of a second language	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	3	2	3	3	2	3	2	2	3	4	3
Their mother tongue / family's language / heritage	2	2	2	3	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	3 L	2	2	2	2	2
Inuktitut	*	1	1	*	*	*	2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	-
Other	5	6	10 DEF	6 F	4	3	11 IJ	6	4	5	9 LN	4	6	4	4	5	6	9 O	4
Cannot say	13	13	18 BF	15 F	14 F	9	15	13	11	14	15	12	10	12	12	13	11	15	13

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IF IMPORTANT FOR CHILDREN TO LEARN SECOND LANGUAGE

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Gov't Impact		
	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	POS	NEG	
	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Weighted 'N'	4137	818	715	2584	206	253	345	1211	1114	487	197	285	71	756	2067	1752	1321	1709
Unweighted 'N'	4166	679	662	2803	179	209	278	1292	1071	490	130	317	89	760	2104	1767	1423	1679
French	40	39	48 BD	38	36	37	44	46 KMN	42 KN	43 KN	2	45 KN	32 K	33 K	41	40	45 R	40
English	25	6	7	36 BC	6	8	5	25 I	16	23 I	83 JLMN HI	21	20	24 I	27 P	21	23	21
Spanish	5	6	7 D	4	3	9	6	3	6 HK	4	2	8 HJK	19 JKLN HI	5	4	7 O	3	8 Q
Chinese / Cantonese / Mandarin	5	11 CD	6 D	2	11	12	11	5	7 HJN	3	-	5	2	4	4	5	4	5
English and French	3	4	3	3	5	4	3	4	3	3	5	3	2	3	3	3	3	3
Any choice of a second language	3	3	3	2	1	3	5 E	3	3	2	-	3	2	3	2	3	2	3 Q
Their mother tongue / family's language / heritage	2	5 CD	2 D	1	2	6	5	1	3 HK	2	*	1	-	2	1	2	1	2 Q
Inuktitut	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other	5	7 D	8 D	4	10	5	5	4 K	5 K	8 HK	*	4 K	8 K	5 K	5	6	6	5
Cannot say	13	19 D	16 D	10	25 G	17	16	9	14 HK	12	8	11	16	20 IJKL H	12	12	14	11