

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer Survey 2019

Detailed Data Tables

INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Field dates: March 22 – April 22, 2019

The Environics Institute for Survey Research
33 Bloor Street East, Suite 900
Toronto, ON M4W 3H1

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

A5. Are you?

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Female	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	First Nations	Metis	Inuit	Town/City	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/degree
BASE: Indigenous @A4	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
First Nations	60	63	57	58	51	64	68	100	-	-	55	67	100	63	54	59
Metis	34	31	38	38	39	30	31	-	100	-	39	27	-	32	37	37
Inuk (Inuit)	4	5	2	4	6	4	-	-	-	100	4	4	-	4	6	1
Mix	1	-	1	-	1	1	*	-	-	-	1	*	-	1	1	-
Other	1	1	*	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	*	-	-	1	1
Cannot say	1	*	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	*	2	-	-	1	2

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

A5. Are you?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Indigenous @A4	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
First Nations	60	65	59	48	62	63	68	53	60	59	58	72	51	57	77	60	59
Metis	34	29	36	50	29	29	20	39	36	32	37	24	35	37	16	33	35
Inuk (Inuit)	4	3	2	1	5	4	12	7	2	5	4	3	9	4	3	6	3
Mix	1	2	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	3	1	-	1	*
Other	1	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	1	*	1	-	-	*	2	-	1
Cannot say	1	-	2	-	1	3	-	1	*	1	*	1	2	*	2	1	1

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

A5a. And do you also have another heritage or ancestry in addition to being Indigenous?

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Indigenous @A4	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
Yes	63	57	69	57	64	63	66	55	77	67	71	50	35	55	68	71
No	29	34	25	32	25	32	29	39	14	27	24	38	56	32	27	26
Cannot say	8	9	6	10	10	5	4	6	9	6	5	13	9	12	5	3

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

A5a. And do you also have another heritage or ancestry in addition to being Indigenous?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Indigenous @A4	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
Yes	63	72	66	56	70	47	65	74	66	55	71	47	29	69	37	69	61
No	29	25	27	32	25	43	31	21	27	35	23	44	56	26	49	26	31
Cannot say	8	3	6	12	5	11	4	5	7	10	6	9	16	6	14	5	9

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

A6. Please indicate which category best describes you.

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Non-Indigenous @ A4 OR Yes @ A5A	456	179	262	42	177	137	100	227	184	26	320	126	39	77	236	137
BASE: WEIGHTED	432	181	236	63	154	120	95	216	181	17	297	124	38	148	160	118
White	74	74	76	79	77	75	65	69	80	82	76	71	51	69	77	76
Black	4	4	4	-	6	2	5	5	2	3	3	4	10	3	3	3
South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan)	3	3	3	1	1	4	6	4	2	-	2	4	14	2	1	6
Latin American	3	2	3	5	3	1	3	3	2	-	3	*	6	4	2	2
Japanese	1	2	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-
Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai)	1	1	1	3	-	2	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	-
Filipino	1	*	1	-	1	2	-	-	1	7	*	1	-	1	1	1
Chinese	1	1	*	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	*	1	2	-	1	1
Arab	*	1	*	-	1	1	-	-	*	-	1	-	-	-	1	1
West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan)	*	*	*	-	-	*	1	-	-	3	*	-	-	-	1	-
Korean	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	11	10	10	11	8	9	16	13	9	-	9	14	16	13	10	9
Cannot say	3	2	2	-	4	2	4	3	2	5	2	5	2	2	3	2

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

A6. Please indicate which category best describes you.

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT		OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Non-Indigenous @ A4 OR Yes @ A5A	456	86	70	82	157	25	32	100	237	109	379	61	14	418	33	167	289
BASE: WEIGHTED	432	87	58	94	117	31	39	95	221	106	358	60	12	389	37	154	278
White	74	77	64	76	73	74	78	71	76	74	76	60	85	73	82	70	77
Black	4	-	3	2	8	-	6	2	3	6	3	8	-	4	2	4	3
South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan)	3	1	1	-	3	13	8	5	1	1	2	9	-	3	5	4	2
Latin American	3	1	4	4	2	4	-	4	3	1	3	-	-	3	-	3	3
Japanese	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	-
Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai)	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	-
Filipino	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	*	3	-	1	-	-	1
Chinese	1	1	1	1	*	-	-	1	*	1	1	1	-	1	2	1	*
Arab	*	-	-	-	1	4	-	1	1	-	*	-	6	-	3	-	1
West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan)	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	*	*	-	*	1	-	*	-	*	*
Korean	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	11	13	13	12	10	4	7	7	12	12	11	7	9	11	5	10	11
Cannot say	3	2	6	6	1	-	-	2	1	6	1	12	-	3	1	3	3

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q1. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole nowadays?

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
NET: High (9-10)	19	23	15	28	15	14	24	17	21	34	21	16	20	19	19	19
NET: Medium (6-8)	49	44	56	55	48	45	51	49	52	30	50	48	36	45	52	55
NET: Low (0-5)	28	27	26	15	33	34	22	28	26	37	27	28	29	31	28	21
Mean	6.6	6.7	6.6	7.3	6.3	6.3	6.8	6.5	6.6	6.9	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.6	6.8

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q1. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole nowadays?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
NET: High (9-10)	19	20	17	16	19	22	18	100	-	-	20	18	4	19	16	22	18
NET: Medium (6-8)	49	49	46	48	53	43	59	-	100	-	51	46	44	53	33	45	51
NET: Low (0-5)	28	29	33	32	24	28	17	-	-	100	25	33	44	24	46	29	28
Mean	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.2	6.6	6.6	6.9	9.3	7.1	3.6	6.7	6.6	5.4	6.7	5.8	6.6	6.5

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q2. Thinking long term, what are the three things you most want to achieve in your lifetime?

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
NET: Career/ Job/ Occupation	45	43	46	58	46	43	36	45	47	34	47	43	42	49	48	37
Career / job / a good job / successful career	29	27	31	45	29	27	21	28	32	32	32	27	26	33	32	23
Self employed / start a business / work for myself	6	9	5	5	5	8	8	7	6	6	6	8	8	8	4	8
Doctor / nurse / health care worker	3	1	4	5	4	1	1	3	4	-	3	3	1	3	3	2
Lawyer	2	1	2	4	3	1	-	2	3	-	2	2	-	2	2	1
Teacher / teach children / daycare teacher	1	-	3	-	2	2	1	1	2	-	1	2	1	-	3	2
Music career	1	1	1	-	1	3	*	2	*	-	2	1	2	2	1	*
write a book / become an author	1	1	1	-	1	2	*	1	*	-	1	*	-	-	2	1
Acting / make movies / films	1	1	*	-	1	1	2	1	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	1
Other career / job / occupation mentions	4	5	3	2	5	3	5	4	3	2	3	5	5	4	4	4
NET: Family	41	34	47	42	48	34	36	37	45	42	44	35	30	37	43	44
Having children / have a family / be a parent / father / mother	23	18	28	26	27	20	21	20	27	23	26	20	19	20	26	25

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Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

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Q2. Thinking long term, what are the three things you most want to achieve in your lifetime?

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	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
BASE: Total Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
Marriage / get married have a wife / husband / life partner	13	12	13	10	16	9	14	9	16	20	15	9	7	10	13	16
Family / happy family	11	10	11	10	13	11	7	11	10	4	11	10	7	11	10	11
Other family mentions	1	*	1	-	1	*	1	*	1	-	1	*	-	1	1	-
NET: Property/ Possessions	32	29	34	22	27	32	47	35	28	30	32	32	40	32	29	36
Home / buy a home / own a house / properties	25	20	29	13	23	24	40	29	21	24	26	25	29	22	26	30
Car / nice car	8	11	6	5	5	11	10	11	4	6	8	8	18	9	6	9
Land ownership / land	2	2	2	6	*	*	3	1	4	-	1	3	2	4	-	1
Other property / possessions mentions	2	2	3	-	1	4	5	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	1	1
Education / college / university degree / finish school	30	24	36	53	29	23	20	29	31	26	32	27	29	37	31	19
NET: Money/ Debt	23	27	19	19	19	24	29	23	25	12	22	23	23	19	24	26
Money / lots of money / become a millionaire / rich / wealth	12	19	6	14	13	9	13	12	13	9	12	12	13	13	12	9
Financial freedom / security / independence / stability	7	6	8	3	6	11	5	7	8	-	6	7	9	3	10	9
Debt free / free of debt	4	3	5	3	1	3	10	4	4	3	4	4	-	4	3	7
Other money / debt mentions	1	*	1	-	-	*	2	1	*	-	*	1	-	-	*	2

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Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

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Q2. Thinking long term, what are the three things you most want to achieve in your lifetime?

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
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BASE: Total Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
Travel / travel the world	13	9	17	13	13	16	9	12	14	23	14	12	8	8	16	18
Happiness / be happy	9	7	10	4	14	7	6	8	10	12	8	10	6	6	13	8
Good health / be healthy / fit	8	9	7	4	9	8	10	10	5	8	8	9	11	6	9	11
Success / be successful / famous	6	7	5	6	9	3	5	5	9	-	4	9	6	6	6	6
Helping other / become a good person	4	2	4	1	6	3	1	3	5	-	5	2	1	3	5	3
Friends / close friendship / relationships	4	2	5	2	7	1	2	2	7	9	3	5	-	5	3	3
Love / find romance	3	1	4	1	4	3	2	2	3	5	3	2	1	1	5	3
Pet ownership / own cat / dog	2	1	3	-	3	*	4	1	4	-	2	1	-	2	1	3
Comfort	2	2	2	3	*	2	2	2	1	5	1	3	-	3	1	1
Retire	1	2	1	*	-	1	3	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	2
Peace	1	1	1	-	2	*	1	1	1	-	1	1	*	1	1	1
Spiritual / religious	1	*	1	2	*	1	-	*	2	-	1	*	-	1	1	*
Speak / learn another language	1	*	*	-	1	1	-	1	*	-	1	-	-	1	1	1
Other mentions	11	11	9	9	10	14	9	11	10	14	12	9	13	10	9	15
None	4	5	3	3	3	5	7	6	2	-	3	5	10	5	4	2
Cannot say	10	13	7	8	11	10	8	10	7	5	6	14	11	11	6	11

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q2. Thinking long term, what are the three things you most want to achieve in your lifetime?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
NET: Career/ Job/ Occupation	45	40	40	57	43	22	57	36	49	47	45	45	46	47	38	44	45
Career / job / a good job / successful career	29	25	24	34	32	12	40	23	32	32	28	34	35	30	27	26	31
Self employed / start a business / work for myself	6	5	8	9	3	7	4	2	8	5	6	7	6	7	6	4	8
Doctor / nurse / health care worker	3	3	1	5	2	1	4	6	3	1	4	1	-	3	1	3	3
Lawyer	2	3	1	2	*	2	6	2	1	2	2	2	4	2	3	3	1
Teacher / teach children / daycare teacher	1	2	1	1	1	-	4	1	2	1	2	-	-	2	1	1	2
Music career	1	4	2	1	1	-	-	*	2	1	2	-	2	1	2	2	1
write a book / become an author	1	2	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	2	1	1
Acting / make movies / films	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	*	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	1
Other career / job / occupation mentions	4	3	6	5	3	1	3	4	3	6	4	3	12	4	5	5	3
NET: Family	41	41	41	45	38	37	42	40	45	34	43	39	25	43	30	37	43
Having children / have a family / be a parent / father / mother	23	23	23	26	23	21	26	24	27	17	26	17	13	25	15	19	26

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Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

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Q2. Thinking long term, what are the three things you most want to achieve in your lifetime?

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT		OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT			
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
BASE: Total Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
Marriage / get married / have a wife / husband / life partner	13	14	15	15	10	12	10	14	14	11	13	12	4	14	7	13	12
Family / happy family	11	10	6	12	12	7	13	8	12	9	10	13	11	10	13	9	11
Other family mentions	1	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	*	2	1	1	-	1	-	1	*
NET: Property/ Possessions	32	32	35	38	28	32	22	25	33	30	30	39	29	32	31	34	30
Home / buy a home / own a house / properties	25	25	29	30	24	22	16	22	27	23	24	29	25	26	25	25	25
Car / nice car	8	4	3	11	9	12	5	5	7	9	6	16	10	7	12	11	6
Land ownership / land	2	4	6	1	-	-	-	-	3	1	2	1	-	2	-	1	2
Other property / possessions mentions	2	2	2	2	3	-	5	2	2	2	3	-	4	2	-	3	2
Education / college / university degree / finish school	30	36	32	37	21	14	33	26	37	23	32	29	8	30	29	30	29
NET: Money/ Debt	23	26	22	22	25	23	14	19	23	22	22	25	22	24	16	25	21
Money / lots of money / become a millionaire / rich / wealth	12	12	7	13	14	16	7	12	11	10	10	18	18	13	7	15	10
Financial freedom / security / independence / stability	7	8	10	5	8	5	4	4	8	8	7	5	6	7	5	6	7
Debt free / free of debt	4	6	7	4	3	-	3	3	5	3	5	1	-	4	4	4	4
Other money / debt mentions	1	-	*	-	1	2	-	-	1	*	1	-	-	1	-	-	1

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Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

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Q2. Thinking long term, what are the three things you most want to achieve in your lifetime?

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
BASE: Total Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
Travel / travel the world	13	16	11	14	13	6	17	19	14	10	15	8	11	14	10	12	13
Happiness / be happy	9	14	8	8	10	3	8	6	7	13	9	11	1	9	6	10	8
Good health / be healthy / fit	8	8	9	4	8	14	10	7	7	12	7	11	16	8	10	7	8
Success / be successful / famous	6	6	6	6	7	4	8	4	8	4	6	6	4	6	3	7	6
Helping other / become a good person	4	4	2	4	4	2	2	1	4	5	4	2	2	4	2	4	4
Friends / close friendship / relationships	4	5	1	4	2	5	6	4	4	3	4	1	9	4	-	3	4
Love / find romance	3	3	-	3	2	3	5	2	2	5	3	2	-	3	1	3	3
Pet ownership / own cat / dog	2	1	4	3	1	2	-	2	1	3	2	1	-	2	1	1	3
Comfort	2	3	3	1	1	-	3	1	3	-	2	2	-	2	-	3	1
Retire	1	2	2	1	1	-	-	1	2	*	1	1	-	1	-	1	1
Peace	1	1	2	-	1	-	4	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	*	1
Spiritual / religious	1	-	2	1	*	-	-	*	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	*	1
Speak / learn another language	1	2	-	*	*	-	-	1	*	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	*
Other mentions	11	12	9	6	11	20	8	11	7	17	9	13	25	11	10	15	8
None	4	5	2	3	7	4	-	7	2	6	3	6	9	3	10	3	5
Cannot say	10	5	12	7	12	17	11	10	8	13	9	10	13	8	19	7	11

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q3. How confident are you feeling today about achieving at least some of what you hope to achieve in your lifetime?

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
Very confident	34	39	30	47	29	33	35	35	34	30	36	32	50	31	35	37
Somewhat confident	48	42	54	43	53	48	46	48	48	53	48	49	33	46	52	49
Not very confident	13	13	12	5	13	17	15	13	14	14	13	13	8	17	11	12
Not at all confident	3	3	2	3	3	1	4	3	2	3	2	4	9	5	1	1
Cannot say	1	3	*	2	2	1	1	2	1	-	1	2	1	2	1	1

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q3. How confident are you feeling today about achieving at least some of what you hope to achieve in your lifetime?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
Very confident	34	31	33	33	34	40	39	74	29	14	37	29	21	34	33	41	31
Somewhat confident	48	59	44	45	50	41	51	23	61	46	48	56	36	51	37	50	48
Not very confident	13	8	20	17	12	9	10	3	8	30	12	10	35	12	17	7	16
Not at all confident	3	2	2	3	4	4	-	-	*	8	2	4	5	2	6	1	3
Cannot say	1	-	1	2	1	5	-	-	1	3	1	1	4	*	7	-	2

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q4. What gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
NET: Personal Drive	27	24	31	27	27	30	26	25	32	11	29	26	24	21	34	31
Determination / being persistent / Motivation	8	7	8	6	8	8	8	7	8	2	8	8	9	5	10	9
My will / strong will / drive / myself	7	6	9	2	9	9	6	6	9	4	9	4	6	4	11	8
working hard / hard work / a good work ethic	6	5	8	17	5	4	4	4	11	-	7	6	1	7	7	5
Believing in myself / confidence in myself / Positive / positivity / a positive attitude	4	4	4	3	3	6	5	5	4	2	4	5	8	3	5	4
Spiritual / religious / faith / Gods will / Jesus	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	-	1	3	2	1	2	2
Other personal drive mentions	3	2	4	1	5	3	2	3	2	5	4	2	*	3	4	3
NET: Support From Others	27	23	31	32	30	22	24	25	31	30	27	27	22	30	27	24
Family / mom / parents / spouse / children	16	14	18	21	12	15	20	17	18	-	15	18	17	20	12	15
Support / family / friends / coworkers support	15	12	17	21	20	9	8	12	18	30	15	14	9	14	19	12

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Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

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Q4. What gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
BASE: Total Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
Education / going to school / getting a degree	7	5	9	12	7	5	6	5	9	8	8	5	4	5	11	4
Success	4	3	4	3	4	3	5	4	4	2	4	3	5	3	4	5
Knowledge / I am smart / have the skill	3	3	3	9	2	1	4	1	7	-	4	1	1	4	3	2
Good job / have a job / career	2	2	2	-	2	1	4	2	2	-	2	2	1	1	2	2
Money	2	2	2	2	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	-	3	3
Realistic / achievable / attainable goals	1	1	1	-	2	2	1	1	1	3	2	1	-	1	2	1
Opportunities / the opportunities available	1	1	1	1	1	2	-	1	1	-	2	*	-	1	2	1
Other mentions	7	9	6	16	5	3	11	6	10	-	7	8	8	9	7	7
None	18	21	15	10	16	24	18	21	13	26	16	21	23	20	15	18
Cannot say	18	22	14	13	19	19	19	19	14	20	16	20	16	21	12	19

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q4. What gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
NET: Personal Drive	27	30	23	28	25	33	27	30	30	22	30	22	16	30	16	31	25
Determination / being persistent / Motivation	8	12	6	5	6	9	10	9	8	7	8	9	6	8	5	9	7
My will / strong will / drive / myself	7	7	8	8	6	8	8	6	8	9	8	6	8	7	8	9	6
working hard / hard work / a good work ethic	6	5	3	8	6	9	7	6	9	2	7	4	3	8	-	4	7
Believing in myself / confidence in myself / Positive / positivity / a positive attitude	4	3	5	5	4	8	-	4	4	2	5	2	2	5	2	5	4
Spiritual / religious / faith / Gods will / Jesus	2	2	2	2	3	-	-	4	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	3	1
Other personal drive mentions	3	5	2	4	3	1	3	4	3	3	4	2	-	4	1	5	3
NET: Support From Others	27	27	26	32	30	2	33	29	29	24	28	24	27	28	20	26	27
Family / mom / parents / spouse / children	16	18	15	19	19	2	16	17	18	13	15	20	20	16	14	15	16
Support / family / friends / coworkers support	15	14	13	18	14	-	28	20	16	11	17	9	7	16	11	15	15

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Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

CONTINUED/ ...

Q4. What gives you hope and confidence in being able to achieve these goals?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT		OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
BASE: Total Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
Education / going to school / getting a degree	7	7	5	11	6	4	6	8	8	4	8	3	4	7	5	8	6
Success	4	2	6	4	4	-	4	3	4	4	4	3	8	3	9	2	4
Knowledge / I am smart / have the skill	3	2	2	8	1	-	2	4	3	4	4	1	1	3	4	4	3
Good job / have a job / career	2	1	1	5	2	-	-	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2
Money	2	1	1	2	3	1	-	3	1	2	1	2	3	1	3	3	1
Realistic / achievable / attainable goals	1	-	-	2	2	-	-	1	1	2	1	1	3	1	1	1	2
Opportunities / the opportunities available	1	2	1	1	1	2	-	-	2	*	1	-	2	1	-	-	2
Other mentions	7	8	8	9	6	9	4	11	8	5	8	7	5	8	6	7	7
None	18	16	24	16	15	22	16	12	14	27	18	18	23	17	23	18	18
Cannot say	18	13	14	16	19	33	19	19	17	18	15	23	29	17	23	15	20

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q5. And what do you see as the biggest challenges facing you in achieving these goals?

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
NET: Cost/ Money	46	37	56	55	39	49	49	42	53	38	46	49	43	41	50	53
Money / being poor / lack of money / Low pay / wages	34	29	39	44	26	37	34	30	39	32	33	35	29	32	33	38
Finances / financial difficulty / funding / Debt	12	6	17	8	11	12	16	11	13	6	13	10	11	6	16	16
Cost of living / inflation	2	2	3	3	1	2	6	3	3	-	2	4	-	2	3	3
House prices	2	2	3	3	2	1	3	3	2	-	2	3	5	2	3	1
Other cost / money mentions	2	2	2	-	1	1	4	2	1	-	1	2	4	2	1	2
NET: Emotions	25	19	32	10	36	27	17	25	25	30	28	21	20	20	36	21
Mental health / stress	6	3	8	3	8	8	4	5	7	17	6	6	2	3	11	6
Anxiety / Fear	6	5	7	1	9	7	3	6	6	2	6	6	5	7	6	5
Motivation / lack of motivation / laziness	5	3	7	2	8	5	4	4	6	2	6	4	2	4	9	3
Depression	4	2	7	-	7	5	2	5	3	-	5	3	-	5	3	4
My mind / my thinking / myself	4	4	4	-	5	7	*	5	2	3	4	4	5	4	6	1
Confidence / lack of confidence	2	1	2	-	3	3	1	2	1	3	2	2	3	1	4	1
Indecisiveness	1	1	1	1	2	1	*	*	2	6	1	1	-	2	*	*
Other emotions mentions	7	7	6	4	8	7	7	7	7	2	6	8	11	8	7	6

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Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

CONTINUED/ ...

Q5. And what do you see as the biggest challenges facing you in achieving these goals?

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
BASE: Total Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
Education / finishing school / lack of education / poor grades	12	12	13	21	15	6	8	10	16	10	12	11	8	11	17	6
Job / finding a job / career / job market / availability / work / Opportunity	12	12	12	15	12	11	11	12	12	10	13	10	9	12	12	13
Family / spouse / husband / / children / Fertility / infertility / ability to have children	9	8	10	9	8	6	13	9	8	12	9	9	8	11	6	9
Health / health concerns / disability / drugs / addiction	9	7	8	2	9	10	11	6	11	14	10	6	5	9	7	10
Time / lack of time	8	7	9	4	7	10	10	8	10	6	9	7	3	4	9	13
Society / other people	6	7	5	5	6	7	6	6	6	8	7	4	3	7	6	5
Appearance / way I look / black / woman / prejudice / discrimination / racism	5	5	4	9	6	2	5	6	3	-	6	4	5	5	7	5
Life / life in general	4	4	4	4	4	3	5	3	5	3	4	3	3	3	4	4
Lack of knowledge / experience / talent / skill	4	3	5	5	4	2	4	4	4	2	5	2	3	5	4	2
Location/ where I live	3	3	3	3	1	2	7	4	1	-	*	7	7	5	2	1
Economy	2	2	2	5	*	4	1	3	1	5	2	2	2	3	2	3

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Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

CONTINUED/ ...

Q5. And what do you see as the biggest challenges facing you in achieving these goals?

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
BASE: Total Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
Government / politicians	2	1	2	6	1	3	*	2	2	10	2	2	1	2	2	2
Being indigenous / aboriginal	2	*	3	3	2	1	3	3	*	2	2	1	2	1	1	4
Opportunity	2	1	3	1	2	3	1	2	2	-	3	1	-	1	2	3
Other mentions	13	14	13	18	11	16	10	15	12	11	14	12	20	11	16	15
None	9	12	7	8	8	14	6	9	10	7	9	10	13	10	7	8
Cannot say	13	17	9	9	15	11	14	15	9	11	10	15	14	14	9	13

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q5. And what do you see as the biggest challenges facing you in achieving these goals?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
NET: Cost/ Money	46	60	40	47	43	27	61	39	55	39	51	34	33	48	41	43	48
Money / being poor / lack of money / Low pay / wages	34	45	27	31	31	25	47	32	37	30	36	27	27	35	26	28	36
Finances / financial difficulty / funding / Debt	12	11	14	15	11	4	12	6	16	9	14	4	11	12	10	14	11
Cost of living / inflation	2	6	2	2	2	-	2	2	4	1	3	1	-	3	-	3	2
House prices	2	5	1	3	2	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	4	2	6	1	3
Other cost / money mentions	2	2	4	1	2	-	2	1	3	1	1	3	-	2	2	*	2
NET: Emotions	25	21	20	31	25	27	28	15	26	33	27	24	16	27	22	28	24
Mental health / stress	6	4	4	10	7	3	6	6	6	7	7	6	3	7	5	8	5
Anxiety / Fear	6	5	8	5	7	7	5	3	6	6	5	9	3	6	5	5	6
Motivation / lack of motivation / laziness	5	6	4	5	6	2	10	4	4	9	6	3	3	6	2	5	5
Depression	4	2	6	6	5	4	3	1	5	6	4	7	4	5	1	5	4
My mind / my thinking / myself	4	3	1	5	3	8	2	2	5	2	4	2	4	4	1	4	4
Confidence / lack of confidence	2	2	4	3	2	-	2	1	2	3	2	5	-	2	2	1	2
Indecisiveness	1	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	4	1	2	1	1
Other emotions mentions	7	2	2	10	6	19	6	3	6	10	7	7	7	7	8	8	6

CONTINUED/ ...

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q5. And what do you see as the biggest challenges facing you in achieving these goals?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
BASE: Total Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
Education / finishing school / lack of education / poor grades	12	9	9	19	9	13	12	14	12	12	13	10	7	13	11	10	13
Job / finding a job / career / job market / availability / work / Opportunity	12	16	17	10	13	-	9	12	15	9	11	14	20	12	14	10	13
Family / spouse / husband / children / Fertility / infertility / ability to have children	9	8	12	12	9	-	7	7	11	7	9	5	12	8	10	9	9
Health / health concerns / disability / drugs / addiction	9	7	7	13	9	4	3	4	6	17	8	7	15	8	9	8	9
Time / lack of time	8	14	11	4	7	3	11	9	10	5	9	6	6	9	2	11	7
Society / other people	6	2	10	7	8	5	2	3	6	9	5	8	8	6	3	8	5
Appearance / way I look / black / woman / prejudice / discrimination / racism	5	6	3	3	7	6	7	4	6	6	6	5	2	6	2	8	4
Life / life in general	4	2	9	4	3	3	5	-	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	3	4
Lack of knowledge / experience / talent / skill	4	6	4	4	2	-	8	1	5	3	4	2	4	4	4	2	4
Location/ where I live	3	1	5	3	1	-	8	7	3	*	3	3	-	3	2	3	3
Economy	2	3	7	-	3	1	-	1	3	2	3	2	-	2	3	3	2

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Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

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Q5. And what do you see as the biggest challenges facing you in achieving these goals?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
BASE: Total Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
Government / politicians	2	3	3	3	2	-	-	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	1	2	2
Being indigenous / aboriginal	2	4	1	2	2	-	-	1	3	2	2	3	-	2	1	2	2
Opportunity	2	5	4	*	1	-	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	2	2
Other mentions	13	13	8	11	13	26	16	22	10	14	14	14	6	15	8	19	11
None	9	7	15	10	9	8	3	12	7	11	8	11	21	8	12	10	9
Cannot say	13	10	14	12	14	20	9	15	11	13	12	14	13	10	24	11	14

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q6. Who do you consider to be your teachers or guides in life?

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
NET: Family Member	64	52	75	77	66	58	60	63	70	51	66	63	56	63	66	67
Mother	26	24	29	29	25	28	24	28	27	19	26	28	29	31	24	22
Parents / both parents	25	18	33	38	26	20	21	24	31	13	29	20	14	19	28	33
Father	15	15	14	21	17	12	9	14	16	17	14	16	12	17	15	11
Grand parents	13	7	19	17	12	12	15	15	13	3	14	12	16	14	11	14
Sister / Brother / Siblings	9	8	10	2	14	8	8	9	9	11	9	8	8	9	10	9
Aunt / uncle	5	5	5	1	5	5	7	5	5	-	4	6	8	6	5	3
Spouse / partner / husband / wife	4	2	5	1	1	4	9	3	5	-	4	3	2	1	4	8
Children / my son / daughter / kids	2	1	2	-	1	2	5	2	2	-	*	4	4	2	2	1
other family member mentions	8	7	10	15	6	7	8	8	9	9	9	8	7	8	10	7
NET: Teacher/ Instructor	24	20	27	30	30	18	18	22	27	30	28	19	19	20	30	24
Teacher / school teacher / professor / instructor	21	16	27	28	25	15	17	18	25	27	24	17	12	16	27	22
Coach	1	1	1	-	2	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	2	-	2	1
other teacher / instructor mentions	3	4	1	2	4	3	2	4	2	3	3	2	7	5	2	2

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Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

CONTINUED/ ...

Q6. Who do you consider to be your teachers or guides in life?

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
BASE: Total Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
Friend / best friend / close friend / peers	15	12	18	14	17	16	9	14	16	6	14	16	18	12	17	17
Boyfriend / girlfriend / fiancé	4	3	5	-	4	6	3	4	5	-	4	5	2	2	6	5
Elders / adults	3	2	4	4	4	2	4	4	2	9	3	3	4	3	4	3
Manager / work manager / supervisor / boss	3	1	4	-	2	4	5	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	4	5
God / Jesus / the bible	3	3	3	3	1	5	2	3	2	-	2	3	5	4	3	1
Coworkers	2	1	3	-	2	3	3	1	4	-	3	1	-	1	1	5
Me / myself	2	2	1	-	1	1	4	2	2	-	2	1	-	-	3	2
The internet	1	2	*	-	2	*	1	1	1	-	1	*	-	1	2	*
Business/political leaders	1	2	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	5	*	2	3	1	1	-
Spiritual leaders/activists	1	1	1	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	1	*	1	1	1	-
Scientists/experts/professionals	1	1	*	-	*	1	*	1	-	-	*	1	-	-	1	1
Actors/musicians/athletes/celebrities	1	1	-	-	1	1	*	1	-	2	*	1	1	-	2	-
Pastor / priest / clergy	1	-	1	-	1	-	*	*	1	-	*	1	-	-	1	*
Other mentions	13	13	13	12	9	17	15	15	10	5	15	11	13	13	13	13
None	13	14	12	8	12	14	17	12	14	12	13	12	17	13	12	13
Cannot say	13	20	6	9	13	14	13	12	11	16	8	17	10	15	7	13

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q6. Who do you consider to be your teachers or guides in life?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
NET: Family Member	64	73	56	73	64	41	62	61	71	58	68	55	50	69	41	64	64
Mother	26	29	26	35	22	19	19	21	26	30	27	26	21	27	25	24	27
Parents / both parents	25	29	19	24	29	18	29	26	34	14	29	16	20	29	8	25	25
Father	15	21	7	18	12	7	19	16	13	18	14	16	16	16	9	14	15
Grand parents	13	17	17	14	14	7	7	10	15	14	15	11	6	13	14	13	13
Sister / Brother / Siblings	9	7	7	14	9	6	4	9	10	8	9	8	11	10	5	7	10
Aunt / uncle	5	5	7	9	2	-	3	4	4	7	5	4	4	5	4	6	4
Spouse / partner / husband / wife	4	5	3	3	4	2	4	5	4	3	4	1	2	4	1	3	4
Children / my son / daughter / kids	2	2	2	4	2	-	-	-	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	1
other family member mentions	8	7	10	8	11	4	9	7	11	6	10	4	2	9	4	9	8
NET: Teacher/ Instructor	24	24	20	27	27	11	28	27	28	19	25	22	20	25	19	26	23
Teacher / school teacher / professor / instructor	21	20	18	24	27	6	20	24	26	13	24	15	11	23	14	23	20
Coach	1	1	1	1	*	-	5	1	1	1	*	*	9	1	2	1	1
other teacher / instructor mentions	3	4	3	2	1	5	3	2	3	4	2	7	-	3	3	3	3

CONTINUED/ ...

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

CONTINUED/ ...

Q6. Who do you consider to be your teachers or guides in life?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
BASE: Total Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
Friend / best friend / close friend / peers	15	13	11	14	16	13	23	13	17	14	16	14	5	15	11	13	15
Boyfriend / girlfriend / fiancé	4	4	5	5	4	2	2	3	5	3	4	6	2	5	2	5	4
Elders / adults	3	2	3	2	3	2	10	2	4	3	3	4	-	3	2	4	3
Manager / work manager / supervisor / boss	3	2	1	4	4	-	4	2	3	2	4	1	-	3	1	3	2
God / Jesus / the bible	3	1	6	*	4	5	-	2	3	1	3	3	1	3	-	4	2
Coworkers	2	-	1	4	3	-	4	1	3	1	3	-	4	2	1	3	2
Me / myself	2	3	1	2	*	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	3	1
The internet	1	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	2	1	1	1	1
Business/political leaders	1	-	-	-	*	8	-	1	*	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	1
Spiritual leaders/activists	1	2	-	*	-	2	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	1	*
Scientists/experts/professionals	1	-	-	1	*	1	2	-	1	1	*	-	4	*	2	*	1
Actors/musicians/athletes/celebrities	1	-	1	*	*	-	3	*	*	1	*	1	2	*	1	*	1
Pastor / priest / clergy	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	*	1	-	-	1	-	1	*
Other mentions	13	14	23	11	12	7	12	15	12	12	14	13	2	13	9	22	9
None	13	12	17	10	13	17	12	10	10	17	11	17	27	11	20	11	14
Cannot say	13	8	14	11	13	26	7	15	11	14	11	14	19	10	26	7	16

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q7. [Very Important Summary Table] People define "the good life" in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a good life.

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
Financial independence	74	73	76	76	73	74	75	73	76	89	76	74	80	72	78	76
Raising healthy and well-adjusted children	74	72	77	76	73	75	74	75	75	64	73	76	71	75	76	72
Having a good job or successful career	74	74	76	79	77	70	71	75	76	71	75	75	75	77	75	70
Living a balanced life	74	69	78	72	78	69	74	72	77	72	74	74	70	71	79	75
Being connected to your community or homeland	50	43	55	46	45	59	48	55	41	48	49	51	61	44	50	59
Having access to traditional ceremonial practices	35	28	39	42	27	39	36	42	23	28	31	41	46	32	33	40
Being able to speak your ancestral language fluently	33	34	30	43	25	34	35	38	25	39	30	36	54	31	30	38

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q7. [Very Important Summary Table] People define "the good life" in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a good life.

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
Financial independence	74	76	77	74	75	62	80	85	72	71	77	69	70	76	67	79	72
Raising healthy and well-adjusted children	74	71	67	84	76	59	75	74	79	64	76	71	67	76	67	73	75
Having a good job or successful career	74	73	74	81	71	58	90	76	78	68	76	69	77	75	71	73	75
Living a balanced life	74	78	80	74	71	57	82	79	78	62	77	65	65	77	57	72	75
Being connected to your community or homeland	50	48	59	49	49	40	53	47	52	44	52	45	43	51	45	62	44
Having access to traditional ceremonial practices	35	33	46	34	33	26	37	26	38	33	36	36	21	35	37	44	30
Being able to speak your ancestral language fluently	33	27	31	37	28	42	32	36	30	31	30	44	31	32	37	39	30

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q7. [a. Financial independence] People define "the good life" in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a good life.

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
Very important	74	73	76	76	73	74	75	73	76	89	76	74	80	72	78	76
Somewhat important	21	21	20	21	21	18	24	22	19	8	22	19	16	23	18	20
Not so important	2	2	2	1	2	3	-	1	3	3	2	2	1	1	2	2
Cannot say	3	5	2	1	3	5	1	3	3	-	1	5	2	4	2	3

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q7. [a. **Financial independence**] People define "the good life" in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a good life.

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
Very important	74	76	77	74	75	62	80	85	72	71	77	69	70	76	67	79	72
Somewhat important	21	21	20	22	20	25	16	12	24	21	20	27	18	21	24	17	23
Not so important	2	-	2	1	4	3	-	1	1	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	1
Cannot say	3	3	1	3	1	9	5	1	3	5	2	2	10	1	7	1	4

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q7. [c. **Being able to speak your ancestral language fluently**] People define "the good life" in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a good life.

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Indigenous Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
Very important	33	34	30	43	25	34	35	38	25	39	30	36	54	31	30	38
Somewhat important	35	31	38	34	38	31	34	35	31	56	34	36	28	37	34	33
Not so important	29	30	28	22	33	28	28	24	40	5	34	22	14	29	32	24
Cannot say	4	5	4	2	3	7	3	3	5	-	2	6	4	3	4	5

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q7. [c. **Being able to speak your ancestral language fluently**] People define "the good life" in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a good life.

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT		OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Indigenous Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
Very important	33	27	31	37	28	42	32	36	30	31	30	44	31	32	37	39	30
Somewhat important	35	35	38	30	40	30	37	33	36	35	35	36	27	36	31	43	31
Not so important	29	35	25	30	30	16	31	27	30	29	32	16	32	29	22	17	34
Cannot say	4	3	6	4	2	12	-	4	4	5	3	4	10	2	11	2	5

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q7. [d. **Having a good job or successful career**] People define "the good life" in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a good life.

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
Very important	74	74	76	79	77	70	71	75	76	71	75	75	75	77	75	70
Somewhat important	22	22	20	19	20	22	26	22	22	21	22	21	22	20	21	26
Not so important	3	3	2	1	2	5	2	3	2	8	3	3	2	3	3	2
Cannot say	1	*	1	-	*	2	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	2

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q7. [d. **Having a good job or successful career**] People define "the good life" in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a good life.

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT		OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
Very important	74	73	74	81	71	58	90	76	78	68	76	69	77	75	71	73	75
Somewhat important	22	23	19	18	25	38	6	22	20	25	22	26	18	22	26	24	21
Not so important	3	3	5	1	4	1	4	2	2	4	2	5	4	3	3	3	3
Cannot say	1	1	2	*	*	3	-	1	-	3	*	*	1	*	1	1	1

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q7. [e. Having access to traditional ceremonial practices] People define "the good life" in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a good life.

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Indigenous Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
Very important	35	28	39	42	27	39	36	42	23	28	31	41	46	32	33	40
Somewhat important	36	38	36	34	41	30	38	35	36	62	39	31	28	37	37	35
Not so important	27	32	23	24	31	27	22	22	38	10	28	26	24	30	28	23
Cannot say	2	3	2	-	1	3	5	1	3	-	2	2	2	1	2	3

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q7. [e. Having access to traditional ceremonial practices] People define "the good life" in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a good life.

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Indigenous Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
Very important	35	33	46	34	33	26	37	26	38	33	36	36	21	35	37	44	30
Somewhat important	36	39	26	37	39	42	32	43	35	37	34	46	35	37	34	34	38
Not so important	27	24	25	26	27	30	31	30	26	26	29	16	35	27	27	22	29
Cannot say	2	4	3	2	1	3	-	1	1	5	1	2	9	1	2	*	3

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q7. [f. Living a balanced life] People define "the good life" in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a good life.

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
Very important	74	69	78	72	78	69	74	72	77	72	74	74	70	71	79	75
Somewhat important	21	26	18	21	18	25	23	23	19	19	22	20	24	22	19	22
Not so important	4	5	3	7	4	4	3	5	3	10	3	5	6	7	2	2
Cannot say	1	*	1	-	*	2	-	*	1	-	*	1	-	-	*	2

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q7. [f. Living a balanced life] People define "the good life" in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a good life.

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
Very important	74	78	80	74	71	57	82	79	78	62	77	65	65	77	57	72	75
Somewhat important	21	17	15	23	23	30	18	15	19	30	20	25	32	20	32	23	20
Not so important	4	4	5	3	5	9	-	5	3	6	3	10	2	3	11	5	4
Cannot say	1	1	1	-	*	3	-	1	-	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	1

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q7. [g. **Raising healthy and well-adjusted children**] People define "the good life" in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a good life.

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
Very important	74	72	77	76	73	75	74	75	75	64	73	76	71	75	76	72
Somewhat important	15	19	12	18	13	12	19	16	13	20	16	13	19	15	12	19
Not so important	7	8	5	3	9	8	3	6	7	16	6	8	9	6	9	5
Cannot say	4	2	6	3	5	5	4	3	5	-	5	3	1	4	4	4

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q7. [g. Raising healthy and well-adjusted children] People define "the good life" in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a good life.

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
Very important	74	71	67	84	76	59	75	74	79	64	76	71	67	76	67	73	75
Somewhat important	15	16	10	9	14	36	15	16	15	16	13	23	18	14	17	15	15
Not so important	7	5	16	3	7	2	9	8	4	12	7	5	11	6	12	7	6
Cannot say	4	8	6	4	2	3	2	2	3	9	4	2	4	4	5	4	4

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q7. [h. **Being connected to your community or homeland**] People define "the good life" in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a good life.

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Indigenous Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
Very important	50	43	55	46	45	59	48	55	41	48	49	51	61	44	50	59
Somewhat important	38	44	33	47	43	28	37	34	45	42	39	38	28	42	39	31
Not so important	11	12	10	7	11	11	15	11	12	10	12	10	12	14	11	7
Cannot say	1	*	2	1	1	2	-	*	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	3

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q7. [h. Being connected to your community or homeland] People define "the good life" in many different ways. Please tell me if the following are very important, somewhat important, or not so important to your idea of a good life.

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Indigenous Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
Very important	50	48	59	49	49	40	53	47	52	44	52	45	43	51	45	62	44
Somewhat important	38	39	30	43	38	39	34	45	39	34	38	41	33	40	32	29	43
Not so important	11	12	10	7	13	18	13	7	9	20	9	14	23	9	22	9	12
Cannot say	1	1	2	*	1	3	-	1	*	2	1	-	1	*	1	-	1

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q8. How proud are you to be:

a. First Nations/Metis/Inuit

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: First Nations/Metis/ Inuit @ A5	653	281	355	72	245	197	139	386	234	33	419	218	93	132	326	183
BASE: WEIGHTED	653	307	329	109	223	185	136	392	235	26	397	240	110	265	220	157
Very proud	70	66	73	58	69	80	69	76	60	86	68	73	79	68	70	73
Somewhat proud	24	28	21	35	24	18	22	20	32	9	27	20	17	27	24	19
Not very proud	4	4	4	4	4	*	8	3	5	-	4	4	5	4	3	6
Not at all proud	1	1	*	1	1	2	*	*	1	5	*	2	-	*	2	1
Cannot say	1	1	2	2	2	*	1	1	2	-	1	2	-	1	1	1

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q8. How proud are you to be:

a. First Nations/Metis/Inuit

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT		OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: First Nations/Metis/ Inuit @ A5	653	116	98	139	209	39	43	130	327	177	493	117	37	560	82	222	431
BASE: WEIGHTED	653	119	84	166	158	61	56	126	322	181	486	126	36	545	96	214	439
Very proud	70	65	76	67	69	81	77	68	72	65	70	75	58	70	76	78	66
Somewhat proud	24	25	18	29	26	12	20	26	24	25	24	17	35	25	14	19	26
Not very proud	4	6	5	2	3	7	2	4	3	6	3	6	3	3	8	2	5
Not at all proud	1	2	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	*	2	3	1	1	1	1
Cannot say	1	2	2	1	1	-	2	-	1	3	1	-	2	1	1	1	1

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q8. How proud are you to be:

b. A Canadian

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Indigenous Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
Very proud	68	70	68	67	74	63	65	66	72	77	71	62	55	75	67	59
Somewhat proud	22	19	25	26	17	24	25	21	23	16	20	26	23	17	24	29
Not very proud	5	7	4	6	5	6	6	7	3	-	5	6	15	6	4	6
Not at all proud	3	4	2	1	3	6	4	4	2	5	2	5	6	2	5	4
Cannot say	1	1	1	-	1	2	*	1	-	2	1	1	1	-	1	2

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q8. How proud are you to be:

b. A Canadian

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Indigenous Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
Very proud	68	64	85	69	69	44	76	74	67	65	70	63	65	70	58	63	70
Somewhat proud	22	28	7	22	22	37	15	19	24	22	23	20	20	23	18	21	23
Not very proud	5	5	5	3	4	16	4	4	5	7	4	10	10	3	17	8	4
Not at all proud	3	3	1	4	4	4	4	3	3	5	3	6	6	3	4	6	2
Cannot say	1	-	2	2	1	-	-	*	1	2	1	2	-	1	2	1	1

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q10. How well do you feel you know your family tree? That is, who your ancestors are?

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
Very well	16	21	11	21	12	15	21	18	12	29	15	17	28	15	13	21
Fairly well	38	40	38	53	38	34	34	37	41	29	40	36	40	42	38	33
Not very well	31	24	36	16	35	36	27	29	33	39	32	29	18	27	35	32
Not well at all	13	13	14	9	14	13	17	14	13	-	12	16	12	16	12	11
Cannot say	1	1	1	-	1	3	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	-	1	3

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q10. How well do you feel you know your family tree? That is, who your ancestors are?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
Very well	16	13	13	11	21	37	8	31	11	10	16	19	4	17	14	27	11
Fairly well	38	40	27	42	36	46	39	41	44	30	37	51	24	40	37	36	40
Not very well	31	31	38	34	28	10	39	21	34	33	33	22	35	32	25	27	32
Not well at all	13	15	20	10	15	4	12	7	11	23	13	7	37	11	23	8	16
Cannot say	1	1	2	2	-	3	2	1	*	3	1	1	-	1	1	1	1

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q11. How frequently do you have contact with Non-Indigenous people?

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
Often	74	69	79	69	75	77	72	72	79	71	78	68	57	71	78	75
Occasionally	19	22	15	29	17	15	19	23	13	14	17	22	34	23	15	17
Rarely	5	7	4	2	6	6	6	4	4	15	4	7	8	4	5	5
Never	1	1	1	-	*	1	3	1	2	-	1	1	2	1	1	*
Cannot say	1	1	1	-	1	2	1	*	2	-	*	1	-	-	*	3
NET: Often/Occasionally	93	91	94	98	93	91	91	95	92	85	95	90	90	95	93	91
NET: Rarely/Never	6	8	5	2	6	6	8	5	6	15	5	9	10	5	6	5

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q11. How frequently do you have contact with Non-Indigenous people?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
Often	74	75	78	78	73	68	68	79	77	66	100	-	-	80	49	75	74
Occasionally	19	20	16	18	20	24	16	18	17	22	-	100	-	16	36	23	17
Rarely	5	3	5	2	6	5	13	-	5	8	-	-	84	3	16	2	7
Never	1	2	-	-	2	-	3	1	*	2	-	-	16	-	-	-	1
Cannot say	1	1	1	1	-	3	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
NET: Often/Occasionally	93	94	94	96	92	92	84	97	95	88	100	100	-	97	84	98	90
NET: Rarely/Never	6	4	5	2	8	5	16	1	5	10	-	-	100	3	16	2	8

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q12. And what proportion of these people are in your general age group?

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Q11 <> Never/Cannot Say	670	286	364	72	258	197	143	383	226	33	433	223	92	131	339	186
BASE: WEIGHTED	669	312	336	109	236	185	138	388	227	26	411	244	108	263	231	161
All or most of them	35	31	39	27	44	34	28	30	44	34	42	23	34	29	42	36
Some of them	48	50	47	59	39	49	54	52	43	47	45	53	43	52	46	47
Only a few	14	15	11	13	13	14	15	15	11	19	10	19	18	16	9	13
None	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	3	*	-	1	3	5	2	2	2
Cannot say	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	-	1	3	-	1	1	2

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q12. And what proportion of these people are in your general age group?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Q11 <> Never/Cannot Say	670	115	101	139	220	42	45	129	340	180	514	120	36	583	87	232	438
BASE: WEIGHTED	669	117	87	166	166	65	59	125	334	183	506	128	35	567	101	223	445
All or most of them	35	31	41	34	37	39	23	52	33	25	41	19	4	37	20	42	31
Some of them	48	58	37	48	48	48	48	40	50	53	47	58	29	51	33	49	48
Only a few	14	8	18	14	12	10	24	5	15	17	10	19	49	10	36	7	17
None	2	1	2	4	1	2	-	1	1	2	1	3	10	1	8	1	2
Cannot say	2	2	1	1	3	-	4	1	1	3	1	2	9	1	3	1	2

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q13. Do you have any close friends who are Non-Indigenous?

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Q11 <> Never/Cannot Say	670	286	364	72	258	197	143	383	226	33	433	223	92	131	339	186
BASE: WEIGHTED	669	312	336	109	236	185	138	388	227	26	411	244	108	263	231	161
Yes	85	81	89	84	85	85	84	80	93	89	89	79	60	81	88	90
No	14	18	10	13	13	15	15	19	6	11	11	18	40	17	12	10
Cannot say	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	-	*	3	-	2	*	-

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q13. Do you have any close friends who are Non-Indigenous?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Q11 <> Never/Cannot Say	670	115	101	139	220	42	45	129	340	180	514	120	36	583	87	232	438
BASE: WEIGHTED	669	117	87	166	166	65	59	125	334	183	506	128	35	567	101	223	445
Yes	85	96	81	80	88	71	92	87	90	74	90	72	55	100	-	93	81
No	14	4	19	19	9	25	8	11	9	24	9	27	36	-	91	7	17
Cannot say	1	-	-	1	2	4	-	2	1	2	1	1	9	-	9	-	2

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q16. In general, would you say you are comfortable interacting with Non-Indigenous people:

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Interact @ Q11	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
All of the time	59	57	62	59	65	54	54	53	71	50	62	55	41	60	57	61
Most of the time	31	31	30	32	27	32	36	34	24	45	32	30	42	28	37	29
Only some of the time	8	10	4	8	6	8	8	10	3	5	5	11	14	11	5	4
Rarely or never	2	2	1	1	2	3	1	2	1	-	2	1	2	1	2	3
Cannot say	1	1	2	-	1	2	1	1	1	-	-	2	1	-	*	3
NET: All/Most	90	88	92	91	91	86	90	87	95	95	93	85	83	88	93	90
NET: Only/Rarely/Never	9	12	6	9	8	11	8	12	3	5	7	12	16	12	6	7

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q16. In general, would you say you are comfortable interacting with Non-Indigenous people:

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Interact @ Q11	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
All of the time	59	55	61	59	63	44	69	74	58	46	65	40	51	64	31	57	60
Most of the time	31	33	27	33	27	40	25	20	34	35	29	45	19	30	38	35	29
Only some of the time	8	9	8	6	7	13	3	3	6	14	5	14	21	4	25	6	9
Rarely or never	2	*	3	1	2	-	3	2	1	3	1	1	8	1	5	2	1
Cannot say	1	2	1	1	1	3	-	1	*	3	*	1	-	*	1	*	2
NET: All/Most	90	88	88	91	91	84	94	94	93	81	94	85	71	95	69	92	89
NET: Only/Rarely/Never	9	10	11	7	9	13	6	5	7	17	6	15	29	5	30	7	10

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q17. When interacting with Non-Indigenous people, how often would you say you feel respected or accepted for who you are as an individual?

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Female	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir/Nat	Me-tis	In-uit	Twn/Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/degree
BASE: Indigenous Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
All of the time	33	35	33	36	38	32	24	28	42	28	35	31	21	31	36	34
Most of the time	41	38	44	44	35	38	50	42	40	52	42	38	43	36	46	42
Only some of the time	17	17	16	12	21	18	15	22	9	11	16	21	24	22	14	15
Rarely or never	5	9	2	7	2	6	8	6	4	5	5	6	11	8	3	5
Cannot say	4	1	6	1	4	6	2	2	5	3	2	4	1	3	2	5
NET: All/Most	74	73	77	80	73	70	75	71	82	80	77	69	64	67	81	76
NET: Only/Rarely/Never	23	26	18	19	23	24	23	27	14	17	21	27	35	30	17	19

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q17. When interacting with Non-Indigenous people, how often would you say you feel respected or accepted for who you are as an individual?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Indigenous Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
All of the time	33	30	35	27	34	42	45	56	31	19	37	23	27	36	19	32	34
Most of the time	41	46	35	41	44	34	33	34	48	34	42	42	29	44	29	46	38
Only some of the time	17	16	19	23	13	15	16	8	16	26	15	27	16	15	31	19	17
Rarely or never	5	4	8	6	4	6	4	*	3	13	4	5	24	3	16	2	7
Cannot say	4	3	3	3	5	3	2	1	2	8	3	3	3	2	5	-	5
NET: All/Most	74	76	70	68	78	76	78	90	79	54	78	65	57	80	48	78	72
NET: Only/Rarely/Never	23	21	27	29	17	21	20	9	19	38	19	32	40	18	47	22	23

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q18. When interacting with Non-Indigenous people, how often would you say your culture is respected?

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
All of the time	21	24	18	23	21	21	17	20	21	37	22	19	23	20	18	25
Most of the time	35	36	35	31	35	33	40	34	37	26	37	34	28	32	40	35
Only some of the time	30	25	34	28	33	28	28	31	28	22	29	29	33	30	32	27
Rarely or never	9	10	7	8	7	10	10	11	6	14	8	11	11	13	6	7
Cannot say	6	4	7	9	3	7	5	4	8	-	4	7	5	5	4	7
NET: All/Most	56	60	53	54	57	55	57	54	58	63	58	53	51	52	58	60
NET: Only/Rarely/Never	38	35	40	37	40	38	38	42	34	37	37	40	44	43	38	34

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q18. When interacting with Non-Indigenous people, how often would you say your culture is respected?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT		OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
All of the time	21	16	20	13	24	39	27	36	17	11	21	17	24	22	12	26	18
Most of the time	35	42	28	35	35	23	48	33	44	25	36	34	32	38	23	36	35
Only some of the time	30	27	31	33	30	30	22	18	30	37	29	32	29	28	39	27	31
Rarely or never	9	12	12	11	7	4	1	6	6	17	8	13	15	7	16	8	9
Cannot say	6	4	9	8	5	5	2	7	3	9	5	4	1	4	9	2	7
NET: All/Most	56	58	48	48	58	62	75	69	61	37	58	51	55	60	35	62	53
NET: Only/Rarely/Never	38	39	43	44	37	33	24	24	36	54	37	45	43	36	55	35	40

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q20. Do you think that Non-Indigenous people's impression of Indigenous People is generally positive or generally negative?

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Indigenous Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
Generally positive	25	35	16	26	25	25	23	26	18	57	24	26	28	24	23	28
Generally negative	43	36	48	47	38	42	49	46	41	38	42	44	51	45	46	37
Neither/both	26	21	31	21	30	27	23	22	36	5	30	21	18	24	27	30
Cannot say	6	8	4	6	7	6	5	6	5	-	4	9	3	8	4	5

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q20. Do you think that Non-Indigenous people's impression of Indigenous People is generally positive or generally negative?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Indigenous Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
Generally positive	25	18	23	14	25	42	45	44	22	12	24	25	32	26	20	31	22
Generally negative	43	45	50	50	40	38	23	40	41	50	44	46	31	41	57	37	46
Neither/both	26	30	20	31	28	15	22	14	32	28	27	24	29	28	18	30	25
Cannot say	6	6	7	4	7	4	10	2	5	10	5	5	9	5	5	3	8

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q21. Over the past few years, do you think that non-Indigenous people's impressions of Indigenous People has gotten better, become worse, or stayed about the same?

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Indigenous Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
Gotten better	40	45	38	39	46	35	37	38	45	48	45	33	37	38	44	38
Become worse	18	20	15	15	19	17	18	20	13	23	16	20	26	22	14	15
Stayed about the same	35	28	41	41	25	39	40	34	37	29	35	35	26	30	38	39
Cannot say	7	7	7	4	10	9	5	9	5	-	4	12	11	9	4	7

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q21. Over the past few years, do you think that non-Indigenous people's impressions of Indigenous People has gotten better, become worse, or stayed about the same?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Indigenous Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
Gotten better	40	41	32	27	49	56	49	54	40	29	41	41	28	44	20	51	35
Become worse	18	16	21	28	11	20	3	14	15	25	17	21	21	14	41	19	17
Stayed about the same	35	38	39	39	34	17	34	30	40	33	36	30	38	36	28	27	38
Cannot say	7	6	8	5	7	8	14	3	4	13	6	8	13	6	12	2	10

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q22. How would you describe the current relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people in Canada today?

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
Very positive	14	19	9	14	13	16	13	17	9	26	13	14	26	13	12	16
Somewhat positive	32	36	29	32	36	26	31	31	34	29	33	31	28	38	31	23
Neither positive/negative	22	18	23	21	22	22	20	21	22	9	22	22	16	21	21	23
Somewhat negative	21	16	26	25	16	23	24	18	26	27	24	17	14	18	23	25
Very negative	7	5	7	5	7	6	9	7	6	9	6	9	9	5	8	8
Cannot say	5	5	5	4	6	6	4	6	4	-	3	7	8	6	4	5
NET: Positive	45	55	38	46	49	42	44	48	42	54	46	45	54	51	44	39
NET: Negative	28	21	34	29	23	30	32	25	32	36	30	26	23	23	31	33

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q22. How would you describe the current relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people in Canada today?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
Very positive	14	12	13	6	16	31	16	29	7	10	13	17	12	14	11	24	9
Somewhat positive	32	38	27	26	29	35	41	34	39	19	30	37	37	33	27	26	34
Neither positive/negative	22	21	23	29	21	14	10	13	21	29	23	20	16	22	22	18	23
Somewhat negative	21	23	19	21	24	11	24	17	22	24	22	15	29	21	18	24	20
Very negative	7	4	14	12	5	2	1	4	6	11	7	7	4	6	13	8	7
Cannot say	5	2	4	6	5	8	8	3	4	7	5	3	1	4	10	1	7
NET: Positive	45	50	40	32	45	65	57	63	46	29	43	54	50	47	38	50	43
NET: Negative	28	27	33	33	29	13	25	21	29	35	29	22	33	27	31	31	26

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q23. Do you think relations between Indigenous and non-Indigenous peoples in Canada are improving, deteriorating, or staying about the same?

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
Improving	38	44	34	48	39	38	29	40	37	42	40	35	45	39	41	34
Deteriorating	16	15	16	12	14	19	19	19	11	13	16	18	23	15	16	19
About the same	38	35	43	37	37	33	48	32	46	45	39	37	24	38	38	39
Cannot say	8	7	7	2	10	10	5	9	6	-	5	9	8	8	5	7

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q23. Do you think relations between Indigenous and non-Indigenous peoples in Canada are improving, deteriorating, or staying about the same?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
Improving	38	42	27	33	37	57	44	55	36	27	38	47	21	41	26	46	34
Deteriorating	16	11	23	18	18	7	10	15	16	17	16	17	18	15	25	16	16
About the same	38	42	40	41	36	32	39	27	44	39	40	28	53	40	34	34	40
Cannot say	8	4	10	8	8	5	8	3	5	17	6	8	8	5	15	3	10

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q24. How frequently do you think Indigenous Peoples are the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today?

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
Often	44	35	51	31	41	48	53	47	40	50	45	43	54	36	48	53
Sometimes	40	42	39	54	39	36	35	37	44	34	43	37	28	46	39	32
Rarely	9	14	6	13	10	7	7	8	11	16	8	12	9	12	8	6
Never	1	1	1	-	2	1	*	1	*	-	1	1	*	-	1	2
Cannot say	6	9	4	2	8	8	4	7	4	-	3	8	8	6	4	6

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q24. How frequently do you think Indigenous Peoples are the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
Often	44	42	49	53	41	27	43	40	44	45	47	38	28	45	40	48	42
Sometimes	40	42	42	33	41	49	39	43	44	33	40	42	35	41	35	40	39
Rarely	9	11	5	8	12	7	10	14	9	8	8	14	20	9	10	8	10
Never	1	1	1	-	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	5	1	1	1	1
Cannot say	6	4	4	6	5	14	6	3	3	13	5	6	11	4	13	3	8

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q25. When it comes to discrimination against Indigenous Peoples in Canada today, do you think it is based mostly on the country's laws and institutions, or based mostly on the prejudice of individuals?

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Often/ Sometimes/ Rarely @ Q24	638	266	353	70	240	188	140	358	222	33	420	210	86	126	324	179
BASE: WEIGHTED	635	288	328	107	216	175	137	360	224	26	400	228	101	250	222	154
Based mostly the country's laws and institutions	14	21	9	12	18	11	15	16	10	31	15	13	20	12	17	14
Based mostly on the prejudice of individuals	52	51	54	64	51	47	51	47	59	54	51	54	35	58	48	47
Both equally	30	26	32	17	29	37	33	34	25	15	32	27	38	23	33	38
Cannot say	4	2	5	7	2	6	1	3	6	-	2	7	6	7	2	2

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q25. When it comes to discrimination against Indigenous Peoples in Canada today, do you think it is based mostly on the country's laws and institutions, or based mostly on the prejudice of individuals?

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Often/ Sometimes/ Rarely @ Q24	638	112	96	133	208	37	44	127	328	166	489	113	34	557	75	224	414
BASE: WEIGHTED	635	115	83	158	158	56	56	124	322	166	479	119	35	542	87	214	421
Based mostly the country's laws and institutions	14	13	11	10	18	30	9	20	14	10	12	22	19	14	18	18	13
Based mostly on the prejudice of individuals	52	54	52	60	46	43	53	57	50	55	51	53	62	52	51	47	54
Both equally	30	28	33	27	32	27	32	23	32	32	32	24	18	31	26	32	29
Cannot say	4	5	4	3	4	-	6	*	4	3	4	2	-	3	5	3	4

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q29. [Agree (NET) Summary Table] Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about relations Between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples in Canada

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
a. Everyone will benefit from looking more closely at Indigenous perspectives on community, land and culture	82	81	84	77	86	81	81	84	78	90	84	81	90	79	82	90
b. Indigenous Peoples expect too much when it comes to acknowledging past wrongs	33	41	28	55	25	31	34	34	32	36	35	31	31	38	26	35
c. Relationships between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples will only improve if social and economic inequalities between the two are reduced.	67	65	68	65	64	71	67	65	68	77	69	65	71	62	69	73
d. Indigenous Peoples hold a unique place in this country as the first inhabitants of the lands now called Canada.	81	78	84	77	82	82	84	81	84	80	86	77	75	78	86	83

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q29. [Agree (NET) Summary Table] Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about relations Between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples in Canada

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
a. Everyone will benefit from looking more closely at Indigenous perspectives on community, land and culture	82	79	83	74	86	91	88	76	87	77	83	84	77	83	85	90	79
b. Indigenous Peoples expect too much when it comes to acknowledging past wrongs	33	32	28	29	32	58	32	44	32	25	31	46	26	34	31	37	32
c. Relationships between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples will only improve if social and economic inequalities between the two are reduced.	67	67	75	63	65	66	69	65	71	60	69	62	59	69	60	75	63
d. Indigenous Peoples hold a unique place in this country as the first inhabitants of the lands now called Canada.	81	83	83	80	84	74	82	77	84	81	82	81	79	85	66	85	80

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q29. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about relations between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples in Canada

a. Everyone will benefit from looking more closely at Indigenous perspectives on community, land and culture

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
Strongly agree	49	41	57	40	53	48	52	52	45	50	49	50	58	46	49	56
Agree	33	40	27	37	33	34	29	32	33	40	35	32	32	33	33	35
Neither agree/disagree	12	13	11	13	11	10	15	11	14	7	12	12	6	15	13	6
Disagree	3	4	2	9	1	4	2	2	6	-	3	3	1	4	3	2
Strongly disagree	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-
Cannot say	2	2	3	1	2	4	2	3	2	3	1	3	3	2	2	2
NET: Agree	82	81	84	77	86	81	81	84	78	90	84	81	90	79	82	90
NET: Disagree	3	5	2	9	1	4	2	2	6	-	3	3	1	4	3	2

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q29. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about relations between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples in Canada

a. Everyone will benefit from looking more closely at Indigenous perspectives on community, land and culture

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT		OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT			
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
Strongly agree	49	46	51	47	54	56	40	50	50	45	51	51	24	49	52	58	45
Agree	33	33	32	27	33	35	49	26	37	32	32	33	54	34	33	32	33
Neither agree/disagree	12	14	11	16	11	8	9	17	9	14	12	10	12	12	7	9	14
Disagree	3	3	2	8	1	1	2	6	3	2	4	1	5	4	1	1	4
Strongly disagree	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*
Cannot say	2	3	3	3	2	-	2	1	1	7	1	4	6	1	7	*	4
NET: Agree	82	79	83	74	86	91	88	76	87	77	83	84	77	83	85	90	79
NET: Disagree	3	3	2	8	1	1	2	6	3	2	4	1	5	4	1	1	4

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q29. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about relations between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples in Canada

b. Indigenous Peoples expect too much when it comes to acknowledging past wrongs

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
Strongly agree	14	15	15	26	12	12	13	13	18	16	16	13	15	18	10	16
Agree	19	26	13	28	13	19	21	21	14	20	19	18	16	20	15	19
Neither agree/disagree	23	24	23	15	25	24	26	21	27	33	23	24	20	22	26	23
Disagree	22	21	22	19	27	20	18	22	23	25	23	20	24	26	21	18
Strongly disagree	18	10	23	11	19	20	19	19	16	7	16	21	17	11	23	21
Cannot say	4	5	3	1	4	6	3	4	3	-	2	4	7	2	5	3
NET: Agree	33	41	28	55	25	31	34	34	32	36	35	31	31	38	26	35
NET: Disagree	40	31	46	30	46	39	38	41	39	31	40	41	41	38	43	39

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q29. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about relations between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples in Canada

b. Indigenous Peoples expect too much when it comes to acknowledging past wrongs

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT		OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
Strongly agree	14	10	12	14	14	25	16	27	11	10	15	16	5	15	13	15	14
Agree	19	22	16	16	17	33	16	18	20	15	16	30	21	19	18	21	18
Neither agree/disagree	23	21	22	28	23	12	28	21	24	26	25	13	35	23	24	17	26
Disagree	22	28	15	25	24	15	16	18	24	23	23	19	17	23	20	23	21
Strongly disagree	18	16	31	15	19	7	23	13	20	19	18	19	16	18	21	21	16
Cannot say	4	4	4	4	2	7	2	3	1	7	3	3	6	3	4	2	4
NET: Agree	33	32	28	29	32	58	32	44	32	25	31	46	26	34	31	37	32
NET: Disagree	40	44	46	39	43	22	38	31	44	42	41	38	33	40	41	44	37

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q29. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about relations between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples in Canada

c. Relationships between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples will only improve if social and economic inequalities between the two are reduced.

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
Strongly agree	30	27	33	26	29	32	33	31	27	28	30	32	34	23	35	35
Agree	37	38	36	40	35	39	34	34	41	49	39	33	38	38	34	37
Neither agree/disagree	23	24	23	20	27	19	25	25	21	15	22	24	16	27	21	20
Disagree	4	4	4	10	2	6	2	4	6	8	5	3	4	5	4	5
Strongly disagree	1	1	-	-	1	*	1	1	1	-	*	1	1	-	1	*
Cannot say	5	6	5	5	6	4	5	6	4	-	3	7	8	7	5	2
NET: Agree	67	65	68	65	64	71	67	65	68	77	69	65	71	62	69	73
NET: Disagree	5	5	4	10	3	6	2	4	6	8	6	4	5	5	5	5

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q29. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about relations between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples in Canada

c. Relationships between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples will only improve if social and economic inequalities between the two are reduced.

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
Strongly agree	30	26	35	30	28	34	36	30	30	28	31	28	28	30	32	34	28
Agree	37	41	40	33	37	33	34	36	41	32	38	34	32	39	28	41	34
Neither agree/disagree	23	24	16	24	26	25	18	24	22	27	21	29	21	22	24	18	26
Disagree	4	4	3	4	3	6	9	7	4	3	4	4	5	5	3	5	4
Strongly disagree	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	*	-	1	*	-	2	*	-	*	1
Cannot say	5	4	6	8	5	4	2	3	3	10	5	5	12	4	13	2	7
NET: Agree	67	67	75	63	65	66	69	65	71	60	69	62	59	69	60	75	63
NET: Disagree	5	5	3	4	4	6	10	7	4	4	5	4	7	5	3	5	5

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q29. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about relations between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples in Canada

d. Indigenous Peoples hold a unique place in this country as the first inhabitants of the lands now called Canada.

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
Strongly agree	54	46	61	49	58	50	58	59	48	35	54	55	59	51	56	60
Agree	27	32	23	28	24	32	26	22	35	45	32	22	16	28	30	23
Neither agree/disagree	12	15	9	13	14	10	11	13	9	20	9	15	15	15	10	10
Disagree	2	3	2	4	1	3	2	2	4	-	3	2	2	2	2	3
Strongly disagree	1	1	1	5	-	1	*	2	1	-	1	2	3	2	1	2
Cannot say	3	3	3	1	3	4	2	3	2	-	1	4	6	3	2	2
NET: Agree	81	78	84	77	82	82	84	81	84	80	86	77	75	78	86	83
NET: Disagree	4	4	4	9	1	4	3	3	4	-	4	4	5	3	3	5

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q29. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about relations between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples in Canada

d. Indigenous Peoples hold a unique place in this country as the first inhabitants of the lands now called Canada.

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT		OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
Strongly agree	54	54	61	56	56	33	61	45	59	50	55	56	37	56	48	54	54
Agree	27	29	22	24	28	41	21	32	25	30	27	26	41	29	19	31	26
Neither agree/disagree	12	10	10	13	10	20	11	18	11	11	12	12	11	10	21	9	14
Disagree	2	2	2	4	3	2	-	1	3	2	2	3	4	2	4	1	3
Strongly disagree	1	1	2	2	1	1	-	2	1	1	2	-	-	1	3	2	1
Cannot say	3	4	3	1	3	2	7	2	1	5	2	4	6	2	6	3	3
NET: Agree	81	83	83	80	84	74	82	77	84	81	82	81	79	85	66	85	80
NET: Disagree	4	3	4	6	3	3	-	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	7	3	4

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q31. In your opinion, how important is it for all non-Indigenous Canadians to understand the true history of how Indigenous Peoples have been treated by governments and society in this country?

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
Very important	67	56	76	50	69	72	72	69	65	72	70	64	70	61	71	74
Somewhat important	22	29	17	31	22	18	22	22	23	28	21	25	18	27	21	19
Not very important	6	9	3	17	4	3	4	4	8	-	7	4	5	9	4	2
Not at all important	1	2	-	-	2	1	-	2	*	-	*	3	2	1	1	1
Cannot say	4	4	4	2	4	6	2	4	3	-	2	4	5	3	3	4
NET: Important (Top 2 Box)	90	85	94	81	91	89	94	90	88	100	91	89	88	87	92	93

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q31. In your opinion, how important is it for all non-Indigenous Canadians to understand the true history of how Indigenous Peoples have been treated by governments and society in this country?

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
Very important	67	65	71	67	68	56	77	65	69	64	71	62	49	70	58	72	65
Somewhat important	22	28	18	19	23	30	18	23	24	21	20	29	31	23	20	21	23
Not very important	6	3	3	11	5	3	2	10	4	4	5	5	11	5	6	3	7
Not at all important	1	1	-	2	*	5	-	-	1	1	1	*	-	1	4	1	1
Cannot say	4	3	8	2	4	7	3	2	1	10	3	3	9	2	11	2	5
NET: Important (Top 2 Box)	90	93	89	85	91	86	95	88	93	85	91	91	80	92	79	93	88

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q32a. Is there one thing you wish non-Indigenous Canadians understood about Indigenous Peoples?

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Indigenous Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
We are equal / we are not so different / stop racism / stereotypers / prejudices	27	28	28	33	27	25	27	29	26	31	26	30	29	30	25	29
History / culture	23	16	28	25	20	25	24	24	21	16	25	20	23	18	25	29
Mistreatment / traumas	13	9	15	12	13	12	15	13	13	3	13	13	16	13	15	11
Governments past actions	5	3	6	6	4	7	4	4	7	-	6	3	3	5	5	7
Residential schools	2	*	3	1	1	2	2	1	2	-	2	2	3	-	3	2
Other mentions	7	9	5	7	8	6	7	9	4	8	9	4	13	6	9	6
Cannot say	39	44	35	25	45	41	35	35	42	49	37	38	28	40	37	34

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q32a. Is there one thing you wish non-Indigenous Canadians understood about Indigenous Peoples?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Indigenous Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
We are equal / we are not so different / stop racism / stereotypers / prejudices	27	30	30	27	27	30	15	27	28	27	31	21	9	29	22	25	28
History / culture	23	23	23	24	27	11	22	22	25	23	23	27	10	25	15	27	21
Mistreatment / traumas	13	13	19	20	11	4	3	10	14	14	13	15	5	13	16	15	12
Governments past actions	5	5	6	9	3	4	2	6	5	5	6	3	-	5	3	7	4
Residential schools	2	1	3	3	*	-	-	1	2	2	2	2	-	1	2	1	2
Other mentions	7	5	5	6	7	15	5	11	6	6	6	11	10	6	13	10	6
Cannot say	39	38	36	32	39	44	55	37	36	40	37	34	68	37	41	30	43

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q33. How familiar would you say you are with the concept of reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples in Canada?

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
Very familiar	25	21	28	19	27	27	21	25	22	31	29	17	25	18	27	33
Somewhat familiar	45	42	49	51	40	46	48	43	50	41	44	49	45	46	49	41
Not very familiar	17	23	12	26	18	13	17	17	18	19	17	20	13	20	15	16
Not at all familiar	6	6	5	4	7	6	5	6	5	9	7	5	7	8	3	6
Cannot say	7	8	6	-	8	9	9	8	5	-	3	10	9	8	5	4
NET: Familiar	70	63	77	70	68	73	69	68	72	72	73	66	70	64	76	74
NET: Not familiar	23	29	17	30	24	18	22	23	23	28	23	24	20	28	18	22

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q33. How familiar would you say you are with the concept of reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples in Canada?

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
Very familiar	25	30	31	20	26	25	16	30	23	21	27	19	11	27	11	42	16
Somewhat familiar	45	43	32	48	45	45	58	42	51	38	45	55	31	47	40	44	46
Not very familiar	17	14	18	18	17	20	20	16	17	20	17	15	32	16	22	8	22
Not at all familiar	6	8	6	5	8	2	3	6	5	8	6	3	11	5	10	4	6
Cannot say	7	5	13	9	5	7	3	5	4	13	5	7	16	4	16	2	10
NET: Familiar	70	73	63	68	71	71	74	72	74	59	72	74	41	75	52	86	62
NET: Not familiar	23	21	24	23	25	22	23	22	22	28	23	18	43	21	32	12	28

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q34. What does the word "reconciliation" mean to you, when you think about relations between Indigenous Peoples and other people living in Canada?

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Very/ Somewhat/ Not Very Familiar @ Q33	603	252	334	69	226	178	130	339	209	31	397	199	80	111	313	173
BASE: WEIGHTED	595	272	307	105	204	163	123	335	211	24	374	214	92	226	213	149
NET: Rebuild Relationship/ Trust	30	31	29	41	27	27	29	27	34	43	30	30	31	33	29	27
Getting along / get along with each other	8	10	7	20	5	5	6	6	11	15	8	8	6	11	5	8
Building a relationship / rebuilding trust / respect / Reunion	7	7	7	2	5	13	6	8	6	2	8	6	12	7	7	7
Bring together / bring people back together / come / working together	6	5	7	8	8	4	5	5	8	8	6	7	6	6	6	7
Harmony / living in harmony	6	7	4	12	4	5	5	4	6	23	5	7	5	6	7	4
Repairing / fixing relationships / past wrongs	4	4	4	3	6	1	5	3	5	-	4	3	1	5	4	1
Restoring / restore relationships	2	1	3	-	2	3	3	2	2	-	2	2	2	-	3	3
Mending / mending relations / fences	1	*	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	1
NET: Apology/ Make Amends	20	13	26	15	21	17	25	21	18	19	20	19	17	12	26	23
Acknowledging the past / past wrongs	7	4	9	8	8	5	7	6	7	13	7	6	7	6	8	6
Forgiveness / asking for forgiveness / forgive	5	3	7	8	4	3	7	7	3	3	5	6	8	5	6	4

CONTINUED/ ...

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

CONTINUED/ ...

Q34. what does the word "reconciliation" mean to you, when you think about relations between Indigenous Peoples and other people living in Canada?

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: WEIGHTED	595	272	307	105	204	163	123	335	211	24	374	214	92	226	213	149
BASE: Very/ Somewhat/ Not Very Familiar @ Q33	603	252	334	69	226	178	130	339	209	31	397	199	80	111	313	173
Recognition / recognize past / past wrongs	5	4	6	4	5	6	5	5	6	-	5	5	2	2	6	8
Apologizing / apology	3	3	4	-	5	4	3	3	4	3	3	4	3	2	6	3
Amends / to make amends	3	2	5	*	4	3	5	3	4	-	5	1	1	1	5	4
NET: Repair/ Correct Past Wrongs	14	14	14	14	14	12	15	13	15	5	14	13	13	14	12	16
Correcting the past / Past wrongs	13	13	13	14	13	11	13	12	14	5	14	12	11	14	11	14
Making things better	1	*	1	-	1	*	2	1	1	-	1	1	2	-	1	2
Governments past actions / Wrongs	*	1	*	1	1	-	-	*	1	-	1	*	-	1	1	-
Move forward	5	2	7	3	4	4	11	4	7	12	5	6	4	5	5	7
Money / paying back / pay off / repayment	2	2	3	5	1	1	2	2	2	-	2	3	1	2	2	1
Other mentions	8	10	6	5	8	8	11	8	8	5	10	5	12	7	8	9
Cannot say	36	38	34	29	40	43	28	39	31	37	34	39	32	37	35	36

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q34. What does the word "reconciliation" mean to you, when you think about relations between Indigenous Peoples and other people living in Canada?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Very/ Somewhat/ Not Very Familiar @ Q33	603	105	88	123	197	39	43	120	311	154	463	109	31	534	66	221	382
BASE: WEIGHTED	595	105	71	145	148	61	57	114	305	153	449	115	31	516	75	209	385
NET: Rebuild Relationship/ Trust	30	31	28	30	31	34	26	29	31	31	30	32	24	29	34	30	30
Getting along / get along with each other	8	2	3	9	9	10	17	11	7	9	7	13	4	7	11	7	8
Building a relationship / rebuilding trust / respect / Reunion	7	6	8	6	6	11	6	3	7	7	5	11	15	6	11	9	6
Bring together / bring people back together / come / working together	6	10	8	5	4	5	4	4	7	7	7	2	3	7	4	5	7
Harmony / living in harmony	6	7	5	2	8	11	3	8	6	4	6	6	2	6	4	7	5
Repairing / fixing relationships / past wrongs	4	3	4	6	4	-	-	4	4	4	5	*	2	3	6	1	5
Restoring / restore relationships	2	1	2	3	2	2	2	1	3	1	2	1	3	2	1	3	2
Mending / mending relations / fences	1	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	*	1	2	-	1	-	1	1
NET: Apology/ Make Amends	20	23	22	17	20	12	22	23	22	16	24	7	7	20	15	18	21
Acknowledging the past / past wrongs	7	10	6	10	3	-	9	6	9	4	8	3	4	6	11	6	7
Forgiveness / asking for forgiveness / forgive	5	5	3	7	5	5	3	3	6	6	5	5	3	5	8	6	5

CONTINUED/...

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q34. what does the word "reconciliation" mean to you, when you think about relations between Indigenous Peoples and other people living in Canada?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT		OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ-asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: WEIGHTED	595	105	71	145	148	61	57	114	305	153	449	115	31	516	75	209	385
BASE: Very/ Somewhat/ Not Very Familiar @ Q33	603	105	88	123	197	39	43	120	311	154	463	109	31	534	66	221	382
Recognition / recognize past / past wrongs	5	4	6	4	7	4	6	5	6	4	6	1	-	6	1	4	6
Apologizing / apology	3	2	7	4	2	2	6	6	3	2	5	-	-	4	2	4	3
Amends / to make amends	3	6	4	2	4	2	2	5	3	2	4	2	-	4	1	2	4
NET: Repair/ Correct Past Wrongs	14	16	15	15	15	5	13	15	15	11	16	8	7	14	10	14	14
Correcting the past / Past wrongs	13	14	14	14	14	5	13	14	14	11	15	7	7	14	9	12	13
Making things better	1	2	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1
Governments past actions / wrongs	*	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	*	1
Move forward	5	8	13	2	5	5	-	4	6	6	6	3	-	6	1	6	5
Money / paying back / pay off / repayment	2	7	2	1	2	-	2	3	2	1	2	1	5	2	1	1	3
Other mentions	8	8	9	9	7	12	4	12	6	10	9	4	8	7	12	10	7
Cannot say	36	32	25	38	36	44	44	28	34	40	32	49	56	36	37	36	36

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q35. Have you seen or are aware of specific examples of progress toward reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples, where you live or elsewhere in the country?

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Very/ Somewhat/ Not Very Familiar @ Q33	603	252	334	69	226	178	130	339	209	31	397	199	80	111	313	173
BASE: WEIGHTED	595	272	307	105	204	163	123	335	211	24	374	214	92	226	213	149
Yes	54	49	58	45	54	55	60	50	62	59	57	50	50	53	51	59
No	31	35	28	46	25	30	31	34	27	23	30	34	40	32	31	30
Cannot say	15	16	14	10	21	14	9	16	11	19	13	16	10	14	17	10

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q35. Have you seen or are aware of specific examples of progress toward reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples, where you live or elsewhere in the country?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Very/ Somewhat/ Not Very Familiar @ Q33	603	105	88	123	197	39	43	120	311	154	463	109	31	534	66	221	382
BASE: WEIGHTED	595	105	71	145	148	61	57	114	305	153	449	115	31	516	75	209	385
Yes	54	57	59	59	53	50	38	57	55	48	56	53	21	57	33	77	41
No	31	33	29	23	34	33	42	37	28	34	29	35	45	29	51	17	39
Cannot say	15	10	12	18	13	18	21	7	16	18	14	12	34	15	16	6	19

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q36. What examples of progress toward reconciliation are you aware of?

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Yes @ Q35	329	129	191	31	124	94	80	173	126	22	226	101	38	58	166	103
BASE: WEIGHTED	320	133	179	47	109	91	74	167	131	14	212	107	46	121	110	88
Apologies/acknowledgment of past wrongs	11	7	14	12	7	10	14	10	11	6	11	9	5	5	16	12
Government actions	10	13	8	7	9	10	13	7	14	9	9	11	13	11	11	8
Teaching of First Nation / education courses	10	9	11	8	14	8	8	8	13	9	11	8	5	9	12	8
Cultural programs / events / awareness	7	3	10	3	8	6	10	8	7	-	9	5	3	5	8	10
Compensation / money / payout / cash payments	6	5	7	5	3	7	10	6	7	-	6	7	8	5	4	10
Acknowledgement	6	3	8	12	3	7	5	5	8	-	5	9	7	9	4	5
Land acknowledgments	5	5	5	12	3	7	2	3	8	-	4	7	-	4	7	5
The Truth and Reconciliation Commission	4	5	3	5	6	2	2	3	2	37	4	3	5	2	8	1
Working together	3	6	*	4	3	4	2	4	2	13	3	3	6	3	2	4
Other mentions	12	14	10	16	8	5	22	17	7	5	11	15	24	11	10	15
Cannot say	33	34	34	27	38	40	23	34	33	21	35	30	28	40	29	30

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q36. What examples of progress toward reconciliation are you aware of?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Yes @ Q35	329	61	49	68	110	19	18	76	174	68	264	59	6	300	26	168	161
BASE: WEIGHTED	320	60	42	85	78	30	21	65	168	74	254	60	6	292	25	161	160
Apologies/acknowledgment of past wrongs	11	17	5	13	11	-	10	7	13	10	12	7	-	10	16	8	14
Government actions	10	5	11	9	10	19	13	7	10	9	11	4	15	10	2	7	13
Teaching of First Nation / education courses	10	13	7	14	8	3	-	11	12	7	11	8	-	10	7	12	8
Cultural programs / events / awareness	7	8	6	10	5	5	6	6	9	6	8	4	-	8	5	10	5
Compensation / money / payout / cash payments	6	4	12	6	8	-	-	12	6	4	8	1	-	6	7	4	8
Acknowledgement	6	10	4	9	1	10	-	7	7	6	6	6	-	5	16	7	5
Land acknowledgments	5	5	7	3	7	10	-	5	7	1	5	5	-	6	-	5	6
The Truth and Reconciliation Commission	4	1	-	6	6	3	-	9	3	1	3	5	-	3	16	4	3
Working together	3	7	1	1	4	4	-	4	3	4	4	2	-	3	5	5	1
Other mentions	12	8	14	11	14	17	10	14	13	8	12	9	49	12	9	11	13
Cannot say	33	32	34	28	33	39	61	32	26	47	30	48	36	34	27	33	34

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q37. To what extent do you think each of the following presents a major barrier, a minor barrier, a moderate barrier, or a minor barrier to achieving reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous People in Canada?

a. Lack of willingness among both Peoples to accommodate to the needs of the other

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
Major barrier	42	41	44	42	42	43	43	44	39	40	44	40	55	42	41	45
Moderate barrier	39	37	42	46	41	34	37	34	46	52	41	37	25	38	41	40
Minor barrier	9	14	5	10	9	10	8	11	8	3	8	11	4	9	11	8
Cannot say	9	8	9	3	8	13	12	11	7	6	7	12	16	11	7	7

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q37. To what extent do you think each of the following presents a major barrier, a minor barrier, a moderate barrier, or a minor barrier to achieving reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous People in Canada?

a. Lack of willingness among both Peoples to accommodate to the needs of the other

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
Major barrier	42	32	35	48	44	53	38	42	44	38	45	39	27	43	41	50	38
Moderate barrier	39	48	42	35	35	29	49	37	41	39	39	38	43	40	33	37	40
Minor barrier	9	9	10	9	11	6	9	15	9	5	9	12	9	10	6	8	10
Cannot say	9	10	14	8	9	12	3	6	6	17	7	11	21	7	20	4	12

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q37. To what extent do you think each of the following presents a major barrier, a minor barrier, a moderate barrier, or a minor barrier to achieving reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous People in Canada?

b. Different worldviews or values

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
Major barrier	36	35	37	30	38	35	40	35	35	51	39	33	33	36	37	37
Moderate barrier	40	40	41	46	38	44	35	41	40	48	41	40	46	42	41	40
Minor barrier	17	19	16	18	19	13	18	16	20	2	16	18	10	15	17	19
Cannot say	7	6	6	6	5	8	7	8	4	-	4	9	11	7	5	4

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q37. To what extent do you think each of the following presents a major barrier, a minor barrier, a moderate barrier, or a minor barrier to achieving reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous People in Canada?

b. Different worldviews or values

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
Major barrier	36	41	37	40	37	18	38	40	34	38	37	33	39	37	30	40	34
Moderate barrier	40	38	32	37	37	57	48	30	45	39	41	45	26	43	33	44	39
Minor barrier	17	16	22	15	18	22	13	24	17	14	18	13	18	16	23	16	17
Cannot say	7	4	9	8	8	3	2	6	5	9	4	8	18	4	14	1	9

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q37. To what extent do you think each of the following presents a major barrier, a minor barrier, a moderate barrier, or a minor barrier to achieving reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous People in Canada?

c. Socio-economic inequalities

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Female	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir/Nat	Me-tis	In-uit	Twn/Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/degree
BASE: Total Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
Major barrier	44	33	54	42	44	46	45	42	47	54	49	39	37	39	51	47
Moderate barrier	30	37	25	29	33	27	29	30	30	30	29	31	31	28	31	31
Minor barrier	16	21	11	18	14	16	17	18	14	10	16	15	17	19	11	17
Cannot say	10	9	10	11	9	11	10	10	10	6	6	15	14	14	7	5

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q37. To what extent do you think each of the following presents a major barrier, a minor barrier, a moderate barrier, or a minor barrier to achieving reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous People in Canada?

c. Socio-economic inequalities

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT		OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT			
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
Major barrier	44	41	47	49	47	27	48	38	45	48	48	31	37	46	37	50	42
Moderate barrier	30	28	22	34	31	28	31	29	31	29	28	38	25	31	26	30	30
Minor barrier	16	23	17	8	11	31	17	25	15	10	15	19	14	16	17	18	15
Cannot say	10	8	13	10	10	14	3	8	9	13	8	11	24	7	21	2	14

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q37. To what extent do you think each of the following presents a major barrier, a minor barrier, a moderate barrier, or a minor barrier to achieving reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous People in Canada?

d. Non-indigenous People's lack of knowledge about Indigenous culture and history

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
Major barrier	46	33	58	40	47	52	43	48	45	47	50	42	52	43	52	46
Moderate barrier	29	33	25	26	29	27	33	27	30	39	31	26	18	25	31	33
Minor barrier	18	25	12	28	19	12	17	17	20	14	17	20	13	23	13	15
Cannot say	7	9	6	6	6	9	7	9	5	-	2	12	16	9	4	6

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q37. To what extent do you think each of the following presents a major barrier, a minor barrier, a moderate barrier, or a minor barrier to achieving reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous People in Canada?

d. Non-indigenous People's lack of knowledge about Indigenous culture and history

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT		OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
Major barrier	46	52	45	54	45	25	47	37	46	51	49	41	39	47	42	51	44
Moderate barrier	29	24	27	20	35	45	23	31	31	24	30	27	20	30	22	30	28
Minor barrier	18	19	19	19	13	22	23	25	19	14	16	24	24	19	14	16	19
Cannot say	7	6	9	7	8	9	7	7	4	11	5	8	18	4	21	2	10

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q37. To what extent do you think each of the following presents a major barrier, a minor barrier, a moderate barrier, or a minor barrier to achieving reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous People in Canada?

e. Lack of political leadership willing to implement real change

	GENDER		AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION			
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
Major barrier	50	43	55	47	51	49	50	54	48	31	52	48	53	48	55	48
Moderate barrier	29	31	28	29	30	30	26	26	31	60	30	28	24	30	27	32
Minor barrier	13	17	10	17	12	13	14	12	15	9	13	14	12	13	12	15
Cannot say	8	9	7	7	7	8	10	9	7	-	5	10	11	9	6	5

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q37. To what extent do you think each of the following presents a major barrier, a minor barrier, a moderate barrier, or a minor barrier to achieving reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous People in Canada?

e. Lack of political leadership willing to implement real change

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
Major barrier	50	47	57	53	52	34	52	39	52	55	54	44	25	51	43	56	46
Moderate barrier	29	29	21	24	29	38	39	35	29	24	29	31	25	30	22	30	28
Minor barrier	13	16	9	13	13	23	8	20	13	8	11	16	33	13	18	13	14
Cannot say	8	8	13	11	6	5	2	6	6	12	6	9	18	5	18	1	11

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q37. To what extent do you think each of the following presents a major barrier, a minor barrier, a moderate barrier, or a minor barrier to achieving reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous People in Canada?

f. Inadequate Indigenous control over the education of their children and youth

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Female	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir/Nat	Metis	Inuit	Twn/Cty	OnRur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/degree
BASE: Total Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
Major barrier	36	28	43	27	34	42	38	37	34	49	38	34	38	29	42	41
Moderate barrier	31	28	34	36	30	29	30	31	31	29	33	28	34	27	32	39
Minor barrier	21	29	14	31	22	16	20	17	28	13	23	19	7	27	19	14
Cannot say	12	15	9	5	14	13	13	15	6	9	6	20	21	17	8	6

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q37. To what extent do you think each of the following presents a major barrier, a minor barrier, a moderate barrier, or a minor barrier to achieving reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous People in Canada?

f. Inadequate Indigenous control over the education of their children and youth

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT		OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
Major barrier	36	32	33	42	42	23	31	36	36	39	39	29	27	37	31	41	34
Moderate barrier	31	39	33	23	31	32	28	28	34	28	31	33	26	32	26	35	29
Minor barrier	21	22	19	26	15	22	26	29	21	19	21	25	18	23	13	19	22
Cannot say	12	7	14	9	12	23	16	7	10	14	10	14	29	8	30	6	15

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q37. To what extent do you think each of the following presents a major barrier, a minor barrier, a moderate barrier, or a minor barrier to achieving reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous People in Canada?

g. Inadequate Indigenous control over their lands and resources

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
Major barrier	45	37	51	46	44	46	44	48	40	45	46	44	43	38	48	54
Moderate barrier	28	31	27	24	30	27	32	26	32	30	34	21	26	28	31	28
Minor barrier	16	23	11	25	16	14	14	13	21	25	15	19	11	19	15	15
Cannot say	10	10	11	5	11	13	10	13	7	-	5	16	20	15	7	4

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q37. To what extent do you think each of the following presents a major barrier, a minor barrier, a moderate barrier, or a minor barrier to achieving reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous People in Canada?

g. Inadequate Indigenous control over their lands and resources

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT		OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
Major barrier	45	48	44	41	48	40	46	39	47	48	46	44	34	47	34	52	42
Moderate barrier	28	26	26	32	30	33	23	31	30	26	28	35	19	29	30	33	26
Minor barrier	16	21	14	18	12	11	19	24	16	13	17	11	29	17	15	11	19
Cannot say	10	5	16	9	10	15	12	6	8	13	9	10	18	8	22	4	13

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q37. To what extent do you think each of the following presents a major barrier, a minor barrier, a moderate barrier, or a minor barrier to achieving reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous People in Canada?

h. Myths and stereotypes about what Indigenous Peoples receive from Canada (such as tax breaks, health services, education funding)

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
Major barrier	58	49	67	54	62	54	60	56	61	61	64	52	47	53	65	60
Moderate barrier	21	25	19	26	19	22	21	21	23	25	22	20	27	24	19	22
Minor barrier	13	19	8	18	13	11	12	13	13	8	11	16	10	14	12	14
Cannot say	7	8	6	3	5	13	7	10	3	6	3	12	16	10	4	4

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q37. To what extent do you think each of the following presents a major barrier, a minor barrier, a moderate barrier, or a minor barrier to achieving reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous People in Canada?

h. Myths and stereotypes about what Indigenous Peoples receive from Canada (such as tax breaks, health services, education funding)

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT		OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
Major barrier	58	66	61	57	62	34	63	50	61	60	62	48	47	61	42	63	56
Moderate barrier	21	15	17	21	21	32	27	25	21	18	21	26	16	22	20	23	21
Minor barrier	13	12	11	14	11	25	8	18	14	9	12	18	14	12	19	11	14
Cannot say	7	7	11	8	6	10	2	6	4	13	6	8	23	5	19	3	10

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q38. Thinking about the future, are you optimistic or pessimistic that there will be meaningful reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people in your lifetime?

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
Very optimistic	21	26	16	13	22	24	20	22	20	21	21	21	33	18	22	23
Somewhat optimistic	52	46	58	58	53	46	53	49	56	51	55	49	39	56	52	49
Somewhat pessimistic	15	15	13	16	13	14	18	15	13	23	13	18	14	13	15	18
Very pessimistic	4	5	4	3	5	6	3	5	3	5	4	5	9	4	6	4
Cannot say	8	7	9	10	8	9	6	8	8	-	6	8	4	9	6	6
NET: Optimistic	72	72	75	71	75	70	73	72	76	72	76	69	73	74	73	72
NET: Pessimistic	19	20	17	19	17	21	21	20	16	28	18	23	23	17	21	22

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q38. Thinking about the future, are you optimistic or pessimistic that there will be meaningful reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people in your lifetime?

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
Very optimistic	21	17	24	18	22	30	21	38	14	15	21	21	17	21	19	33	15
Somewhat optimistic	52	62	44	52	47	46	55	46	64	40	53	55	38	55	37	48	54
Somewhat pessimistic	15	15	14	16	15	15	11	6	15	21	14	14	25	14	18	11	17
Very pessimistic	4	3	9	4	5	4	3	4	2	10	5	3	8	4	9	4	5
Cannot say	8	4	9	9	11	5	9	6	6	14	7	7	12	6	16	3	11
NET: Optimistic	72	78	68	70	69	77	77	84	77	55	74	76	54	77	57	81	68
NET: Pessimistic	19	18	22	21	20	19	14	10	17	31	19	17	34	18	27	15	21

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q39. Do you believe that you as an individual can make a meaningful difference in helping to achieve reconciliation in Canada over your lifetime?

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Female	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir/Nat	Metis	Inuit	Twn/Cty	OnRur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/degree
BASE: Total Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
Yes	40	37	44	48	39	47	28	40	41	54	44	37	48	32	43	52
No	14	20	9	21	11	9	23	16	14	17	16	13	13	22	10	10
Too early to say	40	37	43	26	45	38	44	38	41	28	37	45	37	41	43	34
Cannot say	5	6	4	5	6	6	4	6	4	-	4	6	2	6	4	4

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q39. Do you believe that you as an individual can make a meaningful difference in helping to achieve reconciliation in Canada over your lifetime?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT		OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
Yes	40	46	37	33	42	45	41	49	42	34	42	41	26	43	30	60	31
No	14	15	17	15	16	12	6	21	12	17	14	18	18	13	25	8	18
Too early to say	40	34	39	45	38	34	52	27	42	41	41	34	53	41	30	30	44
Cannot say	5	4	7	7	4	9	2	4	5	8	4	7	3	3	14	2	7

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q40. Have you personally been involved in any activities that promote reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
Yes	33	31	34	29	29	41	30	33	31	47	37	26	33	29	31	44
No	56	58	55	66	55	46	63	55	61	41	54	61	55	61	58	48
Cannot say	11	11	11	5	16	13	7	12	8	12	8	13	12	11	11	8

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q40. Have you personally been involved in any activities that promote reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
Yes	33	35	34	29	35	42	23	37	30	33	33	40	10	36	16	100	-
No	56	51	56	58	57	45	68	57	60	49	56	50	73	54	66	-	83
Cannot say	11	14	11	13	8	13	9	6	10	17	10	10	17	9	17	-	17

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q41. How interested are you in getting involved in activities that promote reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples, if there were opportunities to do so?

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: No/ Cannot say @ Q40	450	192	244	48	176	127	99	254	164	13	276	160	59	95	235	107
BASE: WEIGHTED	459	218	227	78	169	112	101	263	162	14	261	184	74	190	162	94
Definitely interested	16	13	18	14	16	19	14	17	13	20	19	12	26	14	21	14
Likely interested	40	35	46	43	44	35	36	44	36	46	39	43	35	40	41	41
Likely not interested	20	26	15	18	19	21	22	19	21	27	18	23	17	24	18	19
Definitely not interested	12	13	10	16	9	9	15	6	21	7	13	11	9	14	7	17
Cannot say	13	14	11	9	13	16	12	13	10	-	11	11	12	8	14	9

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q41. How interested are you in getting involved in activities that promote reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples, if there were opportunities to do so?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT		OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: No/ Cannot say @ Q40	450	80	69	98	138	23	35	78	230	130	336	71	36	365	73	-	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	459	79	58	120	110	39	47	80	235	128	337	77	37	360	85	-	459
Definitely interested	16	17	16	12	15	28	9	20	16	14	17	12	15	15	23	-	16
Likely interested	40	39	29	43	37	31	64	39	45	35	42	41	19	43	34	-	40
Likely not interested	20	22	19	13	29	19	16	20	18	19	18	24	30	20	17	-	20
Definitely not interested	12	14	12	17	10	4	5	9	11	13	11	7	30	12	8	-	12
Cannot say	13	9	24	15	9	18	6	12	10	18	12	15	6	11	18	-	13

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q42. what type of reconciliation activities have you been involved with?

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Yes @ Q40	232	99	127	24	85	76	47	132	70	20	162	67	34	38	107	85
BASE: WEIGHTED	223	99	118	32	70	79	43	129	73	12	155	66	37	76	71	73
Culture / cultural events / activities / learning	23	22	23	25	31	19	14	19	29	18	19	30	15	28	18	22
Classes / education / university / at school	19	7	28	21	21	19	16	15	28	6	18	23	21	18	18	23
Learning / information / training / bringing awareness	13	8	16	19	14	10	12	9	19	10	14	12	4	9	16	14
Community learning / events	12	10	13	3	8	14	20	11	12	12	11	12	5	6	12	18
Activism / protests/ marches	7	9	6	-	7	9	7	9	3	10	7	7	8	8	5	8
Helping children / families	4	3	3	2	5	3	4	5	1	-	3	6	5	5	3	3
Volunteering	3	3	3	4	5	2	-	4	2	-	4	1	-	-	3	5
Other mentions	12	20	6	20	10	8	16	11	10	30	13	9	16	5	14	15
Cannot say	31	30	33	21	27	35	36	36	27	21	35	24	37	36	30	27

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q42. what type of reconciliation activities have you been involved with?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Yes @ Q40	232	38	33	43	84	20	12	55	111	57	178	49	5	218	14	232	-
BASE: WEIGHTED	223	42	29	49	59	28	14	48	100	64	168	51	4	207	17	223	-
Culture / cultural events / activities / learning	23	28	28	32	19	10	12	22	22	27	25	16	-	22	32	23	-
Classes / education / university / at school	19	26	15	19	20	4	46	9	21	21	23	9	-	21	3	19	-
Learning / information / training / bringing awareness	13	26	6	16	12	3	7	19	13	11	16	5	-	13	10	13	-
Community learning / events	12	8	13	13	13	8	20	7	18	7	10	18	-	12	5	12	-
Activism / protests/ marches	7	19	2	4	5	5	6	2	8	10	6	7	16	7	6	7	-
Helping children / families	4	8	4	2	5	-	-	2	4	4	5	1	-	4	5	4	-
Volunteering	3	-	8	2	1	5	9	4	4	-	3	4	-	3	-	3	-
Other mentions	12	14	-	9	17	18	6	24	8	6	10	17	42	12	12	12	-
Cannot say	31	20	35	27	33	51	14	33	28	35	29	36	42	30	39	31	-

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q42.What type of reconciliation activities might you like to get involved with if given the opportunity?

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: No/ Cannot Say @ Q40 and Answering	342	137	195	36	134	97	75	204	117	12	215	124	46	73	187	81
BASE: WEIGHTED	347	159	179	58	132	83	73	212	113	13	200	144	58	148	128	70
Learning / information / training / bringing awareness	8	6	9	10	11	6	4	8	8	10	11	4	8	5	12	8
Community learning / events	6	9	3	15	4	2	7	7	6	-	5	7	8	8	5	3
Culture / cultural events / activities / learning	5	5	5	11	3	5	4	3	6	38	5	5	4	5	6	3
Classes / education / university / at school	5	2	8	10	4	5	1	5	5	6	4	5	9	4	7	2
Activism / protests/ marches	3	3	2	4	3	1	3	3	1	6	2	3	6	1	4	3
Helping children / families	2	1	2	4	2	-	2	2	1	-	1	3	4	2	2	1
volunteering	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	*	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	1
Other mentions	6	9	4	5	7	9	4	8	3	12	6	7	11	7	7	4
Cannot say	69	66	71	45	71	75	77	68	74	44	68	70	54	69	61	80

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q42. what type of reconciliation activities might you like to get involved with if given the opportunity?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: No/ Cannot Say @ Q40 and Answering	342	65	46	67	111	17	30	62	182	93	260	55	25	282	55	-	342
BASE: WEIGHTED	347	61	37	82	89	31	41	63	187	88	262	60	24	279	63	-	347
Learning / information / training / bringing awareness	8	8	6	5	12	7	5	4	9	9	9	6	5	9	6	-	8
Community learning / events	6	2	10	3	4	19	6	7	7	3	5	15	-	4	14	-	6
Culture / cultural events / activities / learning	5	6	12	3	6	-	4	7	3	8	6	4	-	4	9	-	5
Classes / education / university / at school	5	7	2	6	6	-	2	4	6	2	4	7	6	4	7	-	5
Activism / protests/ marches	3	5	-	4	1	2	3	4	2	3	3	4	-	3	2	-	3
Helping children / families volunteering	2	-	2	4	1	4	-	1	2	2	2	2	3	*	9	-	2
Other mentions	1	-	2	1	1	-	-	2	*	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	1
Cannot say	6	2	3	5	10	-	11	13	4	7	5	8	21	6	10	-	6
	69	74	68	69	66	67	73	64	69	68	72	53	71	73	47	-	69

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q43. Have you ever had a discussion with non-Indigenous/ Indigenous friends about Indigenous-Non-Indigenous relations or reconciliation?

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Female	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir/Nat	Metis	Induit	Twn/Cty	OnRur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/degree
BASE: Yes @ Q13	583	243	323	62	225	172	124	318	211	31	387	186	62	106	300	168
BASE: WEIGHTED	567	252	299	92	201	157	117	312	211	23	366	193	65	212	203	145
Yes	51	42	57	49	53	55	43	53	46	55	54	45	54	40	58	59
No	42	52	35	47	39	38	48	40	46	45	39	49	39	54	35	34
Cannot say	7	6	8	4	8	7	9	7	8	-	7	6	7	6	7	6

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q43. Have you ever had a discussion with non-Indigenous/ Indigenous friends about Indigenous-Non-Indigenous relations or reconciliation?

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Yes @ Q13	583	109	87	112	195	32	42	116	308	142	472	91	20	583	-	218	365
BASE: WEIGHTED	567	112	70	134	146	46	54	109	301	136	456	92	19	567	-	207	360
Yes	51	54	61	39	54	65	40	54	48	56	51	52	29	51	-	76	36
No	42	35	33	51	40	32	58	44	45	34	43	35	57	42	-	20	54
Cannot say	7	11	6	10	6	3	2	2	7	11	6	14	14	7	-	4	9

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q44. which of the following words best describes your feelings about these discussions about reconciliation?

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Yes @ Q43	319	118	189	31	128	100	60	181	104	20	223	94	36	45	173	101
BASE: WEIGHTED	287	106	169	45	107	86	50	165	97	13	199	87	35	85	116	86
Meaningful	62	64	59	64	59	65	61	62	59	88	61	62	73	59	62	65
Frustrating	43	24	52	33	49	44	39	41	46	19	47	36	32	46	44	40
Instructive	23	27	21	24	27	16	24	28	15	41	23	23	24	22	25	21
Uncomfortable	21	15	23	30	15	21	27	18	27	6	20	25	11	23	19	24
Superficial	16	19	13	21	13	14	18	15	16	13	14	19	21	14	17	16
Other mentions	3	2	3	-	3	5	2	3	2	-	2	6	3	2	4	2
Cannot say	*	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	*	1

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q44. which of the following words best describes your feelings about these discussions about reconciliation?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Yes @ Q43	319	59	54	51	110	22	20	71	162	77	269	44	6	319	-	173	146
BASE: WEIGHTED	287	60	42	52	79	30	22	59	144	76	235	47	6	287	-	157	131
Meaningful	62	53	60	67	68	57	68	67	60	58	62	66	29	62	-	69	54
Frustrating	43	47	52	37	46	31	42	17	55	45	44	37	67	43	-	40	48
Instructive	23	23	20	20	25	30	18	34	20	21	25	14	-	23	-	20	26
Uncomfortable	21	25	19	25	22	9	23	13	24	25	21	22	20	21	-	22	20
Superficial	16	18	18	11	13	14	22	20	15	14	15	17	23	16	-	13	18
Other mentions	3	5	3	4	1	4	-	1	1	8	2	6	20	3	-	3	3
Cannot say	*	-	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	*	-	1	-

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q45. what is the highest level of education you have attained?

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
Some elementary (Grades 1 - 6)	2	2	2	1	2	3	-	2	2	-	3	1	1	5	-	-
Completed elementary (Grades 7 - 8)	2	3	1	1	1	2	4	3	-	5	1	3	5	5	-	-
Some high school (Grades 9 - 11)	35	46	24	81	31	20	27	38	34	36	31	44	46	90	-	-
Completed high school (Grades 12, 13 or OAC)	16	17	16	6	18	19	16	19	14	2	13	21	21	-	47	-
Community college/ vocational/ trade school/ commercial/ CEGEP	11	7	16	2	9	15	19	10	13	-	12	11	5	-	-	47
Some university	18	13	24	1	33	17	9	12	23	48	24	9	5	-	53	-
Completed university	9	7	11	4	3	15	15	9	10	-	10	7	8	-	-	36
Post graduate university/ professional school	4	4	4	3	2	7	7	5	3	10	5	3	6	-	-	17
Cannot say	2	3	1	1	2	2	4	2	*	-	1	2	2	-	-	-
NET: <HS	39	51	27	84	35	25	31	43	37	41	35	48	52	100	-	-
NET: Completed High School	34	29	40	7	51	36	25	31	37	50	37	30	26	-	100	-
NET: Post-secondary	24	17	31	8	13	37	40	24	26	10	27	20	19	-	-	100

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q45. what is the highest level of education you have attained?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
Some elementary (Grades 1 - 6)	2	2	4	-	2	5	-	2	1	4	2	3	-	2	2	5	*
Completed elementary (Grades 7 - 8)	2	1	6	-	1	5	-	4	2	-	2	1	4	1	7	3	1
Some high school (Grades 9 - 11)	35	45	36	41	29	24	32	33	33	39	34	44	31	34	42	26	40
Completed high school (Grades 12, 13 or OAC)	16	11	18	19	16	15	15	14	15	20	15	18	22	16	17	11	18
Community college/ vocational/ trade school/ commercial/ CEGEP	11	12	13	9	13	13	7	8	13	11	11	9	8	11	9	10	12
Some university	18	16	15	22	18	8	32	21	21	14	21	10	13	20	11	21	17
Completed university	9	11	1	5	14	14	7	8	11	5	8	11	12	10	2	16	5
Post graduate university/ professional school	4	1	3	4	5	8	6	8	3	2	5	2	1	4	4	6	3
Cannot say	2	2	4	1	2	7	-	1	*	4	2	2	9	1	6	1	3
NET: <HS	39	47	46	41	32	34	32	39	36	43	38	48	35	37	50	34	42
NET: Completed High School	34	27	33	41	34	24	47	35	36	34	36	27	35	36	28	32	35
NET: Post-secondary	24	24	16	17	33	35	20	25	28	19	25	22	21	25	16	33	20

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q46. which of the following best describes your current living situation?

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
Living on your own	17	21	13	7	16	20	20	19	11	26	18	15	24	12	19	21
Living with one or more roommates	16	17	16	5	23	15	15	16	19	7	22	7	9	11	24	13
Living with a partner (spouse, in a relationship)	25	21	29	8	19	31	40	28	22	20	25	25	24	17	22	44
Living with one or more parents	37	36	36	81	36	25	19	33	41	43	34	43	37	48	34	22
Living with other family members (including children)	13	11	15	12	13	12	19	15	12	20	12	16	11	15	14	12
Other (Specify)	4	4	4	1	2	9	2	5	3	-	3	5	7	7	2	1
Cannot say	2	3	1	-	2	2	2	2	1	-	*	*	1	1	*	1

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q46. which of the following best describes your current living situation?

	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
Living on your own	17	8	14	17	23	26	10	17	14	18	17	19	12	15	26	26	12
Living with one or more roommates	16	13	21	18	15	13	15	16	16	16	15	18	25	16	13	17	16
Living with a partner (spouse, in a relationship)	25	34	22	19	27	23	24	26	28	19	25	26	16	26	16	25	25
Living with one or more parents	37	42	37	34	37	34	32	35	37	38	38	34	32	38	35	30	40
Living with other family members (including children)	13	15	16	20	9	3	15	17	13	13	14	10	19	15	8	10	15
Other (Specify)	4	2	7	3	4	2	5	7	2	4	5	2	-	4	5	7	2
Cannot say	2	1	4	2	1	4	-	1	*	4	1	1	2	1	6	1	2

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q47. which best describes where you currently live?

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
A city	61	58	64	56	62	63	60	56	70	61	100	-	30	55	66	67
A town or village	20	21	18	21	19	22	18	21	17	17	-	54	23	22	19	17
A rural area	17	18	16	23	14	13	20	20	11	22	-	46	45	22	13	14
Cannot say	2	3	2	-	4	2	2	3	2	-	-	-	2	1	2	2

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q47. which best describes where you currently live?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
A city	61	61	67	62	63	56	47	68	63	58	64	54	49	65	44	69	57
A town or village	20	26	13	17	19	21	29	21	18	20	18	26	24	20	17	20	20
A rural area	17	12	17	18	17	18	24	10	18	17	16	17	28	14	33	9	20
Cannot say	2	1	3	4	2	6	-	1	1	5	2	3	-	1	6	1	3

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q48. Do you live on-reserve or off-reserve?

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: First Nation @ A5	386	173	202	46	126	121	93	386	-	-	235	141	93	84	179	112
BASE: WEIGHTED	392	192	189	63	116	121	92	392	-	-	218	163	110	168	121	93
On-reserve	28	33	23	39	22	25	32	28	-	-	15	46	100	34	24	23
Off reserve	66	59	76	60	67	71	65	66	-	-	83	49	-	59	74	75
Cannot say	5	8	1	1	11	4	3	5	-	-	2	5	-	7	2	2

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q48. Do you live on-reserve or off-reserve?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT		OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT		
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: First Nation @ A5	386	76	59	67	129	24	26	66	191	113	280	84	20	318	65	132	254
BASE: WEIGHTED	392	79	51	80	101	39	36	68	193	109	282	91	18	312	77	129	263
On-reserve	28	19	26	33	21	52	32	33	21	29	22	41	59	21	57	28	28
Off reserve	66	80	70	59	77	33	60	66	74	61	72	55	41	76	30	69	65
Cannot say	5	1	4	8	2	15	8	1	5	10	6	4	-	3	13	2	7

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q49. which language is spoken most often at home?

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
English	89	83	94	91	89	86	90	87	92	94	94	84	83	87	94	89
French	6	9	3	3	5	9	5	6	4	-	4	7	10	7	2	6
Other (Please specify)	2	4	1	2	1	2	4	3	1	6	1	4	3	2	3	2
Decline to answer	3	5	1	3	5	3	2	4	2	-	*	5	4	4	1	3

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

Q49. which language is spoken most often at home?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILI'N INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
English	89	97	95	88	97	39	98	95	92	82	91	84	85	92	73	89	89
French	6	-	-	1	1	53	-	3	5	7	5	6	4	5	11	6	6
Other (Please specify)	2	1	-	6	*	2	2	-	2	4	2	3	6	2	6	3	2
Decline to answer	3	2	5	5	2	6	-	2	1	7	2	7	4	2	10	2	4

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

A1. Which of the following best describes your gender?

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
Male	47	100	-	63	42	43	47	49	42	63	44	50	57	60	40	33
Female	50	-	100	37	53	55	51	48	56	32	53	46	39	35	59	65
Transgender or Transsexual	2	2	-	-	4	1	1	2	2	5	3	1	1	3	1	1
Two-Spirit	3	2	2	-	5	3	1	4	*	-	3	3	5	3	2	3
Genderqueer	*	-	*	-	1	*	1	*	*	2	1	-	-	-	*	1
Nonbinary	1	-	1	-	4	1	-	1	2	-	2	1	-	3	1	-
Another gender identity (Specify)	*	*	-	-	-	1	-	*	-	-	-	*	1	-	-	1
Prefer not to say	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	*	-	-	-	1	2	*	*	-

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

A1. Which of the following best describes your gender?

	Total	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT	
		BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
Male	47	42	45	46	41	76	43	58	42	45	43	54	62	44	59	44	48
Female	50	53	53	49	58	24	55	41	57	47	54	40	38	53	37	53	49
Transgender or Transsexual	2	3	3	2	1	-	-	1	1	4	2	2	-	2	2	*	3
Two-Spirit	3	5	2	4	3	2	2	-	3	6	3	6	-	3	3	4	3
Genderqueer	*	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	*	1	1	-	-	*	*	*	*
Nonbinary	1	3	-	2	1	-	2	2	1	3	1	3	-	2	*	3	1
Another gender identity (Specify)	*	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	*	-	-	-	1	*	-
Prefer not to say	*	-	2	*	-	-	-	-	-	1	*	-	-	*	1	-	*

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

A2. In what year were you born?

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
16-17	16	22	12	100	-	-	-	16	18	18	15	19	22	35	3	5
18-22	35	32	37	-	100	-	-	30	40	53	36	32	23	31	52	18
23-26	28	26	30	-	-	100	-	31	24	29	29	27	28	18	29	42
27-29	21	21	21	-	-	-	100	24	19	-	21	22	27	17	15	34

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

A2. In what year were you born?

	Total	REGION						LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT	
		BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
16-17	16	22	11	13	16	17	18	24	18	8	15	24	5	16	17	14	17
18-22	35	27	32	42	35	26	48	28	34	41	36	33	37	36	34	31	37
23-26	28	25	30	26	28	34	24	21	26	34	29	22	30	28	28	35	24
27-29	21	25	27	18	22	22	10	27	22	16	20	21	28	21	21	19	22

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

A3. In what province or territory do you currently live?

	GENDER			AGE				INDIGENOUS GROUP			COMMUNITY			EDUCATION		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	16-17	18-22	23-26	27-29	Fir /Nat	Me- tis	In- uit	Twn/ Cty	On Rur	Res	<HS	HS Comp	PS/ degree
BASE: Total Respondents	682	291	371	72	261	203	146	386	234	33	438	227	93	133	342	192
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	318	344	109	239	191	143	392	235	26	416	249	110	267	233	167
British Columbia	18	16	19	25	14	16	21	20	15	16	18	19	13	22	14	18
Alberta	13	12	13	9	12	14	16	13	14	5	14	10	12	15	12	9
Saskatchewan	10	10	10	9	12	10	7	9	14	-	10	11	9	11	13	5
Manitoba	15	14	15	11	17	14	14	11	22	6	15	12	15	15	17	13
Ontario	25	22	28	24	24	24	26	26	21	29	26	24	19	20	24	33
Quebec	10	16	5	11	7	12	10	10	8	9	9	10	18	9	7	14
New Brunswick	3	3	2	2	4	3	1	3	2	7	2	5	5	3	4	1
Newfoundland and Labrador	2	2	3	2	3	2	-	2	*	21	1	4	-	2	3	2
Nova Scotia	4	3	5	5	5	2	4	4	3	-	4	4	5	2	5	5
Prince Edward Island	*	1	-	-	-	1	-	*	*	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
Nunavut	1	1	*	-	-	1	1	*	*	6	1	1	2	1	*	-
Northwest Territories	1	*	1	-	*	2	-	1	1	-	1	*	-	-	1	1
Yukon Territory	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	1	-	-

Canadian Youth Reconciliation Barometer 2019 – INDIGENOUS YOUTH

A3. In what province or territory do you currently live?

	REGION							LIFE SATISFACTION			OTHER CONTACT			OTHER FRIENDS		RECONCILIATION INVOLVEMENT	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	High	Med	Low	Often	Occ- asion	Rare/ Never	Yes	No	Yes	No
BASE: Total Respondents	682	118	102	141	222	43	47	133	341	187	514	120	41	583	87	232	450
BASE: WEIGHTED	682	121	88	168	168	67	61	129	335	192	506	128	42	567	101	223	459
British Columbia	18	100	-	-	-	-	-	19	18	18	18	19	13	20	5	19	17
Alberta	13	-	100	-	-	-	-	12	12	15	13	11	11	12	17	13	13
Saskatchewan	10	-	-	41	-	-	-	6	11	12	11	8	5	9	15	9	11
Manitoba	15	-	-	59	-	-	-	15	14	16	15	16	5	14	18	13	15
Ontario	25	-	-	-	100	-	-	25	26	21	24	26	31	26	19	26	24
Quebec	10	-	-	-	-	100	-	12	9	10	9	12	9	8	19	13	9
New Brunswick	3	-	-	-	-	-	32	1	3	2	3	1	7	3	1	3	3
Newfoundland and Labrador	2	-	-	-	-	-	23	2	2	2	2	2	6	2	3	2	2
Nova Scotia	4	-	-	-	-	-	42	6	5	1	3	4	11	4	1	1	5
Prince Edward Island	*	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*
Nunavut	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	*	1	*	-	4	*	3	1	*
Northwest Territories	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	*	1	*	1	-	*	-	*	1
Yukon Territory	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	*	-	-	*	-	-	*