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# 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

## DETAILED DATA TABLES

*(MARCH 10-2016)*

Field dates: February 1 - 10, 2016

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## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

### Banner-Question Key

This detailed set of statistical tables shows survey results for the total general population and also by various subgroups of interest. For this table set there are three “banners” of subgroups, drawn from questions in the survey. The results have also been tested for significant differences within these subgroups. The statistical tests undertaken are an independent T-Test for means and independent Z-Test for percentages. The following key shows the questions used to create the banner subgroups and also what groups have been tested for significant differences in each of the banners.

In the tables that follow, **upper case letters** under the percentages indicate subgroup differences that are significant at the **95% level**.

	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)

**Subgroups tested for significant differences: BCDEFG / HIJ / LMNO / PQ / RS**

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT			
TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/SMUN	UNIV/GRAD	POST/GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K+	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)

**Subgroups tested for significant differences: BCDE / FGHI / KLMN / OP / QRST**

	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
TOTAL	PUB	PRIV	NON/PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/WORK	WORK/PROB	BROK/WORK	COMP/BROK	BETT/JOB	FUND/CHGE	EXT/IMP.	VERY/IMP.	NOT/IMP.
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)	(T)

**Subgroups tested for significant differences: BCD / EFG / IJKL / KL / OP / RST**

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q1A. How important are each to ensure a good quality life: **Government**

BANNER 1

	REGION							URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Extremely important	38%	42% E	37%	40% E	31%	36%	40%	44%	36%	37%	39%	39%	38%	40%	36%	40%	39%	38%
Very important	49%	45%	49%	49%	52%	47%	48%	48%	50%	54%	48%	51%	50%	43%	51%	47%	49%	49%
Not so important	9%	11%	10% D	7%	13% D	10%	9%	6%	12% H	5%	10%	7%	9%	11%	9%	8%	9%	10%
Not at all important	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	-	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
You cannot say	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	4% G	1%	2%	*%	-	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	2% S	1%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q1A. How important are each to ensure a good quality life: **Government**

BANNER 2

	TOTAL	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT			
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/SMUN	UNIV/GRAD	POST/GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K+	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Extremely important	38%	38%	39%	39%	38%	40%	38%	38%	41%	40%	45% MN	36%	37%	37%	47% O	58% RST	39% T	37%	31%
Very important	49%	49%	49%	48%	52%	45%	47%	53% FG	52%	40%	44%	54% KL	55% KL	50% P	42%	36%	54% QS	46% Q	48% Q
Not so important	9%	7%	9%	9%	6%	9%	10% I	8%	5%	11% N	9%	7%	6%	9%	7%	3%	6%	12% QR	13% QR
Not at all important	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3% H	2% H	*%	-	3% L	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3% R	2%
You cannot say	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	5% LMN	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	6% QRS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q1A. How important are each to ensure a good quality life: **Government**  
BANNER 3

	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T			
	TOTAL	PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Extremely important	38%	40%	39%	36%	46% FG	38% G	26%	46% JKL	38%	36%	35%	40%	39%	100%	-	-
Very important	49%	49%	49%	47%	47%	51%	48%	49% L	54% KL	47% L	36%	50%	46%	-	100%	-
Not so important	9%	9%	9%	16%	6%	9%	15% EF	4%	7% I	13% IJ	19% IJ	8%	11%	-	-	70%
Not at all important	2%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	4% EF	1%	*% I	2% IJ	9% IJK	1%	3% O	-	-	13%
You cannot say	2%	1%	1%	1%	*% E	1% E	7% EF	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	17%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q1B. How important are each to ensure a good quality life: **Large companies and corporations**

BANNER 1

	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE		
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Extremely important	15%	11%	23% BDEFG	14%	14%	14%	13%	12%	19%	12%	13%	17%	16%	13%	17% Q	14%	13%	25% R
Very important	54%	52%	60% BDG	54%	52%	52%	47%	56%	62% J	47%	58%	52%	53%	55%	51%	56% P	52%	61% R
Not so important	25%	32% C	14%	26% C	27% C	28% C	33% C	26% I	18%	34% I	25%	25%	27%	27%	27%	24%	28% S	11%
Not at all important	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	5%	2%	1%	5%	1%	4% L	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%
You cannot say	2%	3%	1%	3% C	3%	4% C	2%	4% I	*%	1%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3% S	1%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q1B. How important are each to ensure a good quality life: **Large companies and corporations**  
 BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Extremely important	15%	18%	15%	16%	13%	20% H	15%	12%	16%	20% M	17%	13%	16%	16%	15%	25% RT	15% T	17% T	10%
Very important	54%	48%	55%	56% B	56% B	53%	54%	58% I	49%	46%	58% K	56% K	51%	53%	56%	49%	57% S	51%	54%
Not so important	25%	28%	24%	24%	27%	21%	25%	26%	30% F	25%	21%	27%	29% L	26%	24%	21%	24%	26%	27%
Not at all important	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%
You cannot say	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	5% LMN	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	7% QRS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q1B. How important are each to ensure a good quality life: **Large companies and corporations**

BANNER 3

	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T			
	TOTAL	PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Extremely important	15%	13%	17%	12%	19% FG	14%	12%	16%	16%	16%	12%	17%	16%	32% S	5%	4%
Very important	54%	57% D	55% D	39%	55%	56% G	49%	53%	56% L	54%	46%	54%	53%	50%	63% R	30%
Not so important	25%	24%	24%	46% BC	24%	25%	28%	27%	24%	24%	33%	26%	26%	16%	28% R	43%
Not at all important	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	4% J	8% IJ	2%	5% O	2%	2%	9%
You cannot say	2%	2%	2%	1%	*% E	2% E	7% EF	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	15%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q1C. How important are each to ensure a good quality life: **Small businesses**

BANNER 1

	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE		
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Extremely important	26%	25%	24%	26%	26%	27%	28%	17%	20%	26%	16%	27% L	30% L	29% L	23%	29% P	26%	26%
Very important	57%	56%	60%	56%	59%	56%	54%	60%	62%	50%	65% MN	53%	57%	60%	58%	56%	56%	61%
Not so important	14%	16%	14%	14%	12%	14%	15%	17%	18%	22%	15% O	17% NO	12%	9%	17% Q	12%	15%	11%
Not at all important	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	-	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
You cannot say	2%	1%	1%	3% CG	2%	1%	1%	3% I	*%	-	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2% S	*%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q1C. How important are each to ensure a good quality life: **Small businesses**  
BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Extremely important	26%	24%	26%	27%	26%	28% H	29% H	20%	23%	25%	32% MN	23%	24%	27%	21%	35% RT	24%	28%	24%
Very important	57%	52%	57%	56%	62% B	54%	56%	61%	56%	56%	55%	59%	56%	57%	53%	51%	59%	57%	54%
Not so important	14%	20% E	14% E	14% E	10%	14%	13%	17%	18% G	13%	12%	15%	18% L	13%	20% O	11%	16% S	12%	15%
Not at all important	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
You cannot say	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	4% LMN	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	5% QRS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q1C. How important are each to ensure a good quality life: **Small businesses**

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Extremely important	26%	27%	25%	26%	29% G	25%	20%	24%	26%	27%	35% IJ	25%	30% O	38% S	18%	18%
Very important	57%	55%	56%	58%	58%	57%	55%	57% L	59% L	57% L	44%	59%	55%	48%	66% R	49%
Not so important	14%	15%	17%	14%	12%	16% E	17% E	17%	13%	13%	18%	14%	14%	12%	15%	18%
Not at all important	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% EF	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%
You cannot say	2%	2%	1%	1%	*%	1% E	5% EF	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	*%	1%	10%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q1D. How important are each to ensure a good quality life: **Religious institutions**  
BANNER 1

	TOTAL	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Extremely important	11%	11%	7%	13% C	14% C	12%	12% C	12%	7%	11%	11%	11%	12%	11%	10%	12%	12% S	6%
Very important	31%	37% C	21%	34% C	35% C	34% C	29% C	34% I	17%	30% I	27%	32%	31%	36%	29%	32%	33% S	20%
Not so important	34%	34%	35%	34%	35%	33%	34%	35%	38%	32%	37% O	35%	31%	27%	33%	35%	34%	34%
Not at all important	20%	14%	33% BDEFG	16%	13%	16%	23% BDE	15%	34% H	25% H	20%	19%	23%	20%	25% Q	16%	17%	35% R
You cannot say	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	2%	5%	4%	1%	5%	4%	3%	6%	3%	5%	4%	4%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q1D. How important are each to ensure a good quality life: **Religious institutions**  
BANNER 2

	TOTAL	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT			
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Extremely important	11%	12%	10%	11%	12%	11%	11%	11%	15%	15%	11%	10%	10%	11%	15%	18% RST	10%	11%	11%
Very important	31%	29%	33%	29%	32%	32%	30%	32%	30%	27%	34%	30%	30%	31%	31%	36% S	34% S	25%	30%
Not so important	34%	30%	29%	38% BC	37% C	33%	35%	33%	37%	29%	33%	36% K	36%	34%	34%	24%	37% Q	35% Q	31%
Not at all important	20%	24% DE	25% DE	17%	16%	19%	22% I	21%	15%	20%	20%	21%	22%	21%	17%	16%	18%	26% QRT	19%
You cannot say	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	3%	9% LMN	3%	2%	2%	4%	4%	5% R	2%	3%	9% RS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q1D. How important are each to ensure a good quality life: **Religious institutions**

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Extremely important	11%	12%	10%	15%	13%	11%	9%	14% J	8%	14% J	14%	11%	11%	20% S	6%	5%
Very important	31%	33%	28%	29%	32% G	32% G	25%	37% KL	32% K	25%	25%	33% P	27%	30%	34%	21%
Not so important	34%	32%	36%	42%	33%	35%	35%	28%	38% IL	37% IL	25%	34%	36%	28%	39% R	32%
Not at all important	20%	20%	23% D	12%	21%	19%	20%	18%	19%	21%	33% IJK	20%	22%	20%	19%	26%
You cannot say	4%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3% E	10% EF	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	16%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q1E. How important are each to ensure a good quality life: **Volunteer organizations, such as United Way and the YMCA**

BANNER 1

	REGION							URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Extremely important	21%	20%	21%	20%	20%	20%	24%	18%	16%	18%	16%	20%	21%	28% L	18%	23% P	21%	21%
Very important	53%	61% CEG	50%	56% G	50%	54%	48%	56% J	53%	42%	56%	52%	57%	49%	52%	55%	53%	53%
Not so important	20%	17%	23% D	18%	22%	17%	23%	19%	24%	34% H	21%	22%	17%	15%	23% Q	17%	20%	21%
Not at all important	4%	1%	4% B	3%	6% B	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	3%	5% Q	3%	4%	4%
You cannot say	2%	1%	2%	3% G	3%	5% BG	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	5% N	2%	3%	3% S	1%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q1E. How important are each to ensure a good quality life: **Volunteer organizations, such as United Way and the YMCA**  
 BANNER 2

	TOTAL	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT			
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Extremely important	21%	24%	23%	18%	20%	21%	22% H	17%	19%	27% MN	24% M	18%	19%	21%	18%	31% RT	19%	23% T	16%
Very important	53%	52%	51%	56%	56%	53%	53%	57%	55%	48%	55%	53%	52%	54%	48%	49%	57% S	49%	54%
Not so important	20%	16%	20%	20%	20%	18%	19%	21%	22%	15%	17%	23% KL	22% K	19%	27% O	12%	20% Q	23% Q	18%
Not at all important	4%	5%	5% DE	2%	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	5% L	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	5%
You cannot say	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	6% LMN	2%	1%	1%	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%	7% QRS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q1E. How important are each to ensure a good quality life: **Volunteer organizations, such as United Way and the YMCA**  
 BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Extremely important	21%	23% C	17%	33% C	22%	21%	19%	20%	22%	20%	23%	21%	21%	35% S	12%	14%
Very important	53%	52%	53%	47%	57% G	53% G	46%	56% L	55% L	53% L	42%	54%	53%	47%	62% R	38%
Not so important	20%	19%	24%	16%	18%	21%	21%	19%	20%	20%	27% I	20%	21%	14%	23% R	26%
Not at all important	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	6% EF	4%	2%	4%	7%	3%	4%	4%	3%	8%
You cannot say	2%	2%	2%	1%	*%	2% E	7% EF	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	14%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q1F. How important are each to ensure a good quality life: **The media**

BANNER 1

	REGION							URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Extremely important	9%	5%	11% B	9%	10%	7%	8%	9%	11%	10%	9%	9%	10%	7%	10%	8%	8%	12% R
Very important	37%	43% E	46% DEFG	35%	29%	33%	34%	35%	42% J	28%	35%	38%	35%	44%	35%	40% P	35%	49% R
Not so important	40%	39%	31%	40% C	47% C	44% C	45% C	40%	34%	47% I	39%	39%	43%	39%	39%	40%	42% S	29%
Not at all important	11%	9%	9%	12%	12%	11%	11%	13%	10%	14%	13%	11%	11%	7%	14% Q	8%	12% S	8%
You cannot say	3%	3%	2%	4% G	3%	4%	1%	4%	3%	1%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q1F. How important are each to ensure a good quality life: **The media**

BANNER 2

	TOTAL	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT			
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN- ADA	ELSE- WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Extremely important	9%	12% D	9%	7%	9%	12% GH	8%	8%	8%	14% MN	10% N	7%	6%	9%	10%	18% RST	8%	10% T	5%
Very important	37%	33%	39%	37%	39%	40%	38%	35%	38%	41%	39%	38%	34%	37%	37%	39%	41% ST	35%	33%
Not so important	40%	41%	38%	40%	41%	36%	39%	46% FG	38%	31%	38%	43% K	43% K	40%	39%	32%	41% Q	40%	40%
Not at all important	11%	9%	11%	12%	9%	8%	12% F	10%	13%	9%	10%	9%	15% KLM	11%	10%	7%	8%	14% QR	14% QR
You cannot say	3%	5% E	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	1%	3%	6% LMN	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	1%	8% QRS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q1F. How important are each to ensure a good quality life: **The media**  
BANNER 3

	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T			
	TOTAL	PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Extremely important	9%	9%	8%	6%	11% G	8%	7%	11%	8%	8%	12%	10%	8%	19% S	3%	4%
Very important	37%	38%	37%	39%	40% G	39% G	30%	42% KL	39% L	35%	26%	40% P	34%	40%	42%	15%
Not so important	40%	40%	40%	49%	38%	39%	44%	39%	42%	41%	39%	39%	42%	31%	45% R	45%
Not at all important	11%	11% D	13% D	5%	10%	11%	11%	6%	10% I	14% IJ	22% IJ	9%	14% O	9%	9%	23%
You cannot say	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	8% EF	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	13%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q2. Would you say that the federal government today is:

BANNER 1

	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE		
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Generally working	27%	25%	21%	29% C	29% C	25%	29% C	32%	25%	28%	25%	30% O	28%	21%	30% Q	24%	28% S	19%
Working, with major problems	36%	41%	37%	35%	33%	33%	39%	36%	34%	42%	39% N	37% N	31%	40%	36%	36%	36%	35%
Broken, but working in some areas	25%	22%	30% G	25%	26%	26%	21%	19%	28% H	22%	23%	23%	30% M	23%	23%	28% P	24%	32% R
Completely broken	8%	7%	8%	6%	9%	13% DG	6%	9% J	8%	3%	9% M	5%	8% M	14% M	9%	7%	7%	8%
You cannot say	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	6%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	6% P	4%	5%
NET: Working	62%	66% C	57%	64% C	61%	58%	68% CF	68% I	59%	70%	64%	68% N	59%	61%	66% Q	59%	64% S	54%
NET: Broken	33%	29%	38% BDG	32%	35%	38% G	27%	28%	35%	26%	32%	28%	38% M	37% M	31%	35%	31%	41% R

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q2. Would you say that the federal government today is:

BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Generally working	27%	28%	24%	27%	31% C	24%	24%	31% FG	37% FG	23%	27%	28%	30% K	26%	32% O	71% RST	34% ST	7%	19% S
Working, with major problems	36%	40% D	36%	31%	39% D	35%	35%	40% I	31%	37%	37%	37%	33%	36%	35%	24%	47% QST	30%	25%
Broken, but working in some areas	25%	21%	26%	30% BE	22%	26%	28% H	20%	24%	23%	27%	24%	28%	26%	23%	5%	16% Q	42% QRT	31% QR
Completely broken	8%	5%	10% BE	8%	6%	9%	9% H	5%	6%	8%	7%	8%	6%	8%	6%	-	1%	19% RT	9% R
You cannot say	5%	6% E	4% E	4% E	2%	7% GHI	4%	3%	2%	9% LMN	2%	3%	2%	4%	5%	*%	2% Q	2%	16% QRS
NET: Working	62%	68% D	60%	58%	70% CD	59%	59%	72% FG	68% FG	60%	64%	65%	64%	62%	67%	95% RST	81% ST	37%	43% S
NET: Broken	33%	26%	36% BE	38% BE	28%	34% H	37% H	26%	30%	31%	34%	32%	34%	34%	28%	5%	17% Q	62% QRT	41% QR

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q2. Would you say that the federal government today is:  
BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Generally working	27%	26%	28%	29%	28% G	30% G	18%	100%	-	-	-	34% P	12%	32% S	27%	11%
Working, with major problems	36%	34%	36%	37%	39% G	35%	32%	-	100%	-	-	40% P	35%	35%	40%	24%
Broken, but working in some areas	25%	29%	24%	27%	25%	25%	26%	-	-	100%	-	20%	37% O	24%	24%	34%
Completely broken	8%	7%	8%	4%	7%	7%	10% F	-	-	-	100%	4%	15% O	7%	6%	18%
You cannot say	5%	4%	3%	3%	1%	3% E	14% EF	-	-	-	-	2%	1%	3%	4%	13%
NET: Working	62%	60%	64%	66%	67% G	65% G	50%	100%	100%	-	-	74% P	47%	67%	66%	35%
NET: Broken	33%	36%	33%	31%	32%	32%	37%	-	-	100%	100%	24%	52% O	31%	30%	52%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q3. In what way would you say the federal government is broken?

*Subsample: Those who say government is broken*

BANNER 1

	REGION							URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	660	44	159	246	50	85	76	83	61	27	96	205	203	53	299	361	512	147
Unweighted Total	670	60	178	207	81	84	60	68	68	21	88	205	210	62	302	368	503	167
Wasteful spending	80%	78%	75%	84% C	77%	83%	79%	88% I	68%	86%	78%	80%	81%	88%	81%	80%	81%	76%
Poor decisions/do not agree with policies	62%	68% G	55%	64% G	67% G	80% CDG	46%	68%	56%	44%	65%	61%	62%	55%	65%	60%	64%	56%
Not responsive to citizen priorities and needs	61%	58%	53%	59%	65%	73% CD	69% C	59%	51%	61%	56%	60%	62%	73% LM	59%	62%	64% S	52%
Inadequate services/help to those in need	52%	53%	49%	52%	47%	52%	57%	43%	47%	53%	42%	48%	56% L	69% LM	48%	55%	52%	49%
Lack of leadership/poor leadership	45%	41%	32%	44% C	57% CD	66% BCDG	46%	48% I	30%	43%	36%	42%	41%	55% L	49% Q	41%	49% S	31%
Cannot be trusted	41%	43%	30%	44% C	50% C	54% CG	37%	53% I	23%	38%	44%	38%	40%	53% M	46%	38%	45% S	30%
Corruption/too much corruption	40%	42%	47%	40%	38%	37%	34%	40%	45%	38%	39%	36%	45%	41%	41%	40%	39%	46%
Lack of innovation/improvements	38%	44%	30%	38%	40%	47% C	37%	43%	39%	35%	42%	38%	36%	37%	41%	35%	40% S	31%
Other	3%	3%	1%	4%	7%	1%	3%	3%	-	4%	3%	5%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	1%
You cannot say	2%	2%	2%	2%	-	-	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	1%	2%	-	2%	1%	2%	2%

Environics Institute for Survey Research

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q3. In what way would you say the federal government is broken?

*Subsample: Those who say government is broken*

BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN- ADA	ELSE- WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	660	79	194	220	129	127	311	124	67	86	159	189	134	576	84	8	154	339	159
Unweighted Total	670	81	187	229	136	135	308	127	65	94	163	191	133	591	79	8	156	347	159
Wasteful spending	80%	84%	79%	75%	88% CD	77%	79%	85%	89% FG	76%	81%	78%	80%	79%	87%	78%	80%	80%	81%
Poor decisions/do not agree with policies	62%	63%	67% E	62%	54%	58%	64%	67%	63%	58%	58%	66%	65%	62%	69%	47%	47%	68% R	67% R
Not responsive to citizen priorities and needs	61%	49%	63% B	59%	68% B	65%	60%	59%	68%	62%	56%	57%	67%	59%	73% O	65%	47%	67% R	61% R
Inadequate services/help to those in need	52%	38%	46%	54% B	64% BC	54%	53%	45%	46%	66% MN	55% M	44%	45%	52%	49%	53%	39%	58% R	50%
Lack of leadership/poor leadership	45%	33%	47% B	41%	48% B	41%	45%	45%	58% F	39%	38%	49%	46%	42%	61% O	20%	35%	49% R	47%
Cannot be trusted	41%	41%	46% D	35%	44%	41%	42%	42%	41%	41%	41%	45%	40%	41%	45%	51%	27%	50% RT	35%
Corruption/too much corruption	40%	55% CDE	40%	35%	39%	40%	37%	42%	47%	50% M	43%	34%	42%	41%	39%	48%	29%	46% R	40%
Lack of innovation/improvements	38%	33%	39%	37%	37%	23%	43% F	43% F	42% F	32%	33%	35%	43%	36%	48%	26%	30%	44% RT	32%
Other	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	1%	3%	4%	3%	2%	6%	2%	2%	3%	2%	-	1%	3%	4%
You cannot say	2%	3%	2%	2%	-	3%	2%	1%	-	5%	1%	2%	*%	2%	2%	-	2%	1%	2%

Environics Institute for Survey Research

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q3. In what way would you say the federal government is broken?

*Subsample: Those who say government is broken*

BANNER 3

	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T			
	TOTAL	PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	660	174	201	22	246	264	150	-	-	508	152	250	371	236	291	133
Unweighted Total	670	173	196	23	245	267	158	-	-	519	151	250	384	228	304	138
Wasteful spending	80%	78%	81%	86%	87% G	82% G	66%	-	-	79%	85%	80%	82%	80%	80%	80%
Poor decisions/do not agree with policies	62%	57%	69% B	70%	70% FG	59%	57%	-	-	58%	78% K	53%	70% O	63%	61%	64%
Not responsive to citizen priorities and needs	61%	55%	61%	64%	67% F	57%	58%	-	-	56%	78% K	55%	67% O	64%	56%	66%
Inadequate services/help to those in need	52%	48%	46%	33%	50%	53%	51%	-	-	49%	61% K	47%	56% O	52%	50%	55%
Lack of leadership/poor leadership	45%	44%	46%	58%	48%	40%	46%	-	-	37%	70% K	39%	49% O	49%	41%	46%
Cannot be trusted	41%	40%	42%	44%	43%	40%	41%	-	-	32%	71% K	36%	49% O	43%	38%	46%
Corruption/too much corruption	40%	40%	37%	37%	40%	40%	41%	-	-	35%	59% K	32%	48% O	49% S	37%	32%
Lack of innovation/improvements	38%	31%	43% B	48%	45% FG	36%	29%	-	-	33%	52% K	32%	41% O	41%	37%	33%
Other	3%	1%	4%	4%	3%	2%	3%	-	-	2%	4%	1%	4% O	3%	3%	3%
You cannot say	2%	2%	2%	5%	*%	1%	5% EF	-	-	2%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	5%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q4. How would you rate your own personal experience in dealing with federal government agencies or services in the past 12 months?

BANNER 1

	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE		
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Very satisfied	9%	7%	6%	11% CEF	4%	7%	10% CE	12% I	6%	13%	10%	8%	10%	10%	10% Q	7%	9% S	5%
Somewhat satisfied	44%	51% F	43%	44%	50% F	38%	45%	44%	43%	44%	45%	47%	41%	41%	45%	44%	45%	42%
Not very satisfied	21%	16%	26% BDE	18%	15%	27% BDE	20%	18%	24%	16%	19%	19%	22%	25%	20%	21%	19%	27% R
Not at all satisfied	7%	8%	9% D	6%	7%	6%	7%	5%	7%	11%	6%	7%	7%	9%	8%	6%	6%	9%
Have not had any experience in past 12 months	20%	18%	16%	21%	24% C	23%	17%	21%	21%	16%	20%	19%	20%	15%	17%	22% P	20%	16%
NET: Satisfied	53%	58% CF	49%	56% CF	54%	44%	55% F	56%	49%	56%	55%	55%	51%	51%	55%	51%	54% S	47%
NET: Not Satisfied	27%	24%	35% BDEG	24%	22%	33% DE	27%	23%	30%	27%	25%	26%	29%	35% LM	28%	27%	25%	37% R

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q4. How would you rate your own personal experience in dealing with federal government agencies or services in the past 12 months?  
BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Very satisfied	9%	14% CD	6%	8%	10% C	9%	9%	8%	8%	13%	8%	8%	9%	9%	8%	100%	-	-	-
Somewhat satisfied	44%	48%	45%	41%	45%	41%	41%	53% FG	50% FG	37%	45% K	49% K	47% K	44%	44%	-	100%	-	-
Not very satisfied	21%	19%	23%	20%	18%	22%	23% HI	18%	16%	21%	20%	20%	19%	21%	20%	-	-	75%	-
Not at all satisfied	7%	5%	8% E	8% E	5%	6%	7%	5%	8%	8%	8%	5%	6%	7%	8%	-	-	25%	-
Have not had any experience in past 12 months	20%	13%	17%	23% BC	22% B	23% H	20%	16%	18%	22%	19%	17%	19%	20%	19%	-	-	-	100%
NET: Satisfied	53%	62% CDE	51%	49%	55%	49%	50%	61% FG	57%	49%	53%	57% K	56%	53%	53%	100%	100%	-	-
NET: Not Satisfied	27%	25%	32% E	28%	23%	28%	30% H	23%	24%	29%	28%	25%	25%	27%	29%	-	-	100%	-

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q4. How would you rate your own personal experience in dealing with federal government agencies or services in the past 12 months?

BANNER 3

	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T			
	TOTAL	PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Very satisfied	9%	10%	7%	9%	11% G	8%	6%	23% JK	6% K	2%	-	11% P	4%	13% S	6%	4%
Somewhat satisfied	44%	46%	44%	46%	47% G	45% G	38%	56% KL	58% KL	29% L	5%	53% P	34%	45%	49%	26%
Not very satisfied	21%	21%	23%	27%	22%	21%	18%	6%	20% I	36% IJ	30% IJ	17%	31% O	19%	21%	24%
Not at all satisfied	7%	8%	5%	5%	6%	7%	10% E	1%	3% I	10% IJ	40% IJK	5%	12% O	7%	5%	13%
Have not had any experience in past 12 months	20%	14%	20% B	13%	15%	19% E	29% EF	14%	13%	24% IJ	24% IJ	15%	19% O	16%	19%	33%
NET: Satisfied	53%	57%	51%	55%	57% G	53% G	44%	79% JKL	64% KL	30% L	5%	64% P	38%	58%	55%	30%
NET: Not Satisfied	27%	29%	28%	32%	27%	28%	27%	7%	23% I	46% IJ	70% IJK	22%	43% O	26%	26%	37%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q5. In order to properly serve the people who elect them, do you think:

BANNER 1

	REGION							URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
The government needs to fundamentally change the way it operates	36%	37%	36%	34%	35%	38%	36%	30%	35%	34%	27%	37% L	36% L	38% L	36%	35%	35%	37%
The government needs to do a better job of how it currently operates	51%	51%	51%	53%	51%	49%	51%	61%	53%	57%	61% MN	51%	52%	52%	53%	50%	51%	52%
You cannot say	13%	11%	12%	13%	14%	13%	12%	9%	12%	9%	12%	11%	12%	10%	11%	15% P	13%	11%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q5. In order to properly serve the people who elect them, do you think:  
BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
The government needs to fundamentally change the way it operates	36%	32%	34%	37%	40% B	37%	38% H	32%	33%	34%	39%	34%	35%	36%	33%	17%	28% Q	56% QRT	34% QR
The government needs to do a better job of how it currently operates	51%	54%	54%	51%	49%	48%	49%	57% FG	57% FG	48%	49%	56% KL	54%	51%	55%	67% ST	61% ST	40%	38%
You cannot say	13%	14%	12%	12%	11%	15%	12%	11%	10%	18% LMN	12%	10%	10%	13%	11%	15% S	11% S	4%	27% QRS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q5. In order to properly serve the people who elect them, do you think:  
BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
The government needs to fundamentally change the way it operates	36%	35%	38%	29%	37%	37% G	31%	16%	35% I	52% IJ	71% IJK	-	100%	37%	33%	42%
The government needs to do a better job of how it currently operates	51%	55%	52%	57%	56% G	51% G	45%	65% JKL	58% KL	42% L	25%	100%	-	54%	53%	38%
You cannot say	13%	9%	10%	14%	7%	12% E	25% EF	19% JKL	7% L	7%	3%	-	-	10%	13% R	20%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q6. What in your view is the single most important change the federal government needs to make in order to do a better job?

BANNER 1

	REGION							URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Better leadership / representation	17%	15%	12%	19% C	19% C	18%	14%	16%	14%	17%	15%	17%	17%	25% LMN	18%	15%	17% S	12%
Be more accountable / honest / open / transparent	10%	5%	8%	11% B	10% B	9%	12% B	13%	9%	13%	12% O	11% O	9%	5%	13% Q	7%	10%	8%
More efficient spending / decrease deficit	7%	6%	8%	7%	8%	7%	8%	8%	5%	4%	5%	7%	9%	9%	7%	7%	7%	8%
Address social issues (e.g. seniors' issues, immigration issues)	6%	5%	8%	5%	5%	6%	8%	7%	7%	3%	8%	6%	7%	8%	5%	7% P	6%	9%
Strengthen the economy	6%	5%	5%	7%	5%	10% CG	4%	8%	5%	4%	7% O	6% O	7% O	1%	7% Q	5%	6%	5%
Listen to the people / voters	6%	8%	5%	5%	4%	9%	6%	5%	7%	7%	8%	4%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%
Improve health care system	3%	4% EF	4% EF	3% EF	1%	*%	5% EF	2%	4%	6%	3%	3%	3%	6%	2%	4%	3%	4%
Create more jobs / decrease unemployment	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	5%	3%	5%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

(Continued)

Q6. What in your view is the single most important change the federal government needs to make in order to do a better job?

BANNER 1

	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE		
	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR	
	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Lower taxes	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	1%	5% F	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Address crime / crime legislation / justice system	1%	2%	3% D	1%	3% D	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3% R
Abolish / eliminate / address the senate	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	-	2%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Address the environment / pollution / climate change	1%	2%	1%	*%	2%	1%	2% D	*%	1%	6% H	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Improve education system	1%	*%	1%	*%	-	*%	3% BD	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	2% M	2%	*%	1% P	1%	1%
Improve public infrastructure (e.g. roads)	1%	-	*%	1%	2% CDFG	*%	*%	2%	-	1%	1%	1% N	*%	-	1%	*%	1%	-
Other	1%	-	3% DEG	1%	*%	-	1%	-	2%	2%	1%	1% N	*%	-	2% Q	1%	1%	3% R
Cannot say	33%	37% G	36% G	34%	35%	30%	27%	29%	38%	27%	28%	32%	32%	29%	30%	37% P	33%	35%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q6. What in your view is the single most important change the federal government needs to make in order to do a better job?

BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30- 60K	\$60- 100K	\$100K +	CAN- ADA	ELSE- WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Better leadership / representation	17%	16%	16%	14%	23% BCD	11%	17% F	20% F	20% F	13%	17%	17%	17%	16%	18%	13%	16%	21% QRT	13%
Be more accountable / honest / open / transparent	10%	7%	9%	10%	13% B	7%	9%	14% FG	12%	8%	11%	9%	13% K	10%	8%	5%	11% Q	9%	8%
More efficient spending / decrease deficit	7%	8%	8%	8%	6%	6%	7%	9%	9%	4%	9% K	7%	8%	7%	7%	9%	5%	9% R	9% R
Address social issues (e.g. seniors' issues, immigration issues)	6%	6%	6%	8%	5%	9% HI	6%	5%	4%	13% LMN	8% N	6% N	3%	6%	6%	8%	5%	6%	7%
Strengthen the economy	6%	5%	6%	7%	5%	4%	6%	9% F	8%	5%	3%	8% L	10% KL	6%	7%	6%	7% S	5%	5%
Listen to the people / voters	6%	3%	4%	7% B	6% B	6%	5%	6%	4%	2%	6% K	5%	6% K	6% P	3%	5%	5%	6%	6%
Improve health care system	3%	1%	4% B	4% B	3% B	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	2%
Create more jobs / decrease unemployment	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4% H	2%	3%	2%	5% K	4%	3%	3%	6%	4%	3%	4%	2%

(Continued)

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q6. What in your view is the single most important change the federal government needs to make in order to do a better job?

BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/SMUN	UNIV/GRAD	POST/GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K+	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Lower taxes	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	4% HI	3% I	2%	1%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	1%
Address crime / crime legislation / justice system	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%
Abolish / eliminate / address the senate	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	*%	1% F	1%	2%	*%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	2% S	*%	1%
Address the environment / pollution / climate change	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1% S	*%	*%
Improve education system	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%
Improve public infrastructure (e.g. roads)	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	*%	*%
Other	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1% T	*%
Cannot say	33%	42% DE	34% E	30%	26%	41% GHI	34% H	27%	28%	38% N	31%	31%	29%	33%	36%	35%	33%	28%	42% RS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q6. What in your view is the single most important change the federal government needs to make in order to do a better job?

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Better leadership / representation	17%	18%	17%	16%	19% G	17% G	11%	14%	17%	19%	22%	15%	21% O	18%	15%	17%
Be more accountable / honest / open / transparent	10%	7%	11% B	14%	12% G	9% G	6%	9%	10%	12%	7%	9%	12%	10%	10%	7%
More efficient spending / decrease deficit	7%	8%	7%	10%	8%	7%	7%	5%	7%	11% IJ	8%	7%	10% O	7%	7%	8%
Address social issues (e.g. seniors' issues, immigration issues)	6%	5% D	6% D	1%	7%	5%	7%	7%	6%	6%	11%	7%	6%	9% S	4%	5%
Strengthen the economy	6%	7%	8%	5%	9% FG	5%	3%	6%	8% K	5%	5%	8% P	4%	7%	7%	1%
Listen to the people / voters	6%	4%	7%	6%	7%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	9%	5%	7%	5%	6%	6%
Improve health care system	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%	5% P	2%	4%	3%	2%
Create more jobs / decrease unemployment	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4% G	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	1%

Continued)

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q6. What in your view is the single most important change the federal government needs to make in order to do a better job?

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Lower taxes	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%
Address crime / crime legislation / justice system	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	*%
Abolish / eliminate / address the senate	1%	1%	1%	-	2% G	1%	*%	*%	2% I	1%	1%	*%	2% O	1%	1%	*%
Address the environment / pollution / climate change	1%	2% C	*%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	*%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%
Improve education system	1%	*%	*%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Improve public infrastructure (e.g. roads)	1%	1%	*%	-	1%	*%	-	1% K	1%	*%	-	1%	*%	1%	*%	-
Other	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% K	*%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Cannot say	33%	35%	30%	37%	20%	38% E	49% EF	39% JKL	29%	28%	25%	30%	26%	28%	35% R	46%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q7A. Is each of the following in need of major/minor changes: **How we elect our MPs to Parliament**

BANNER 1

	TOTAL	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Major changes needed	24%	21%	29% BDE	21%	19%	23%	31% BDE	23%	23%	34%	25%	24%	22%	31% N	25%	23%	22%	31% R
Minor changes needed	38%	36%	33%	39% C	36%	38%	41%	40%	34%	36%	36%	39%	40%	33%	38%	38%	39%	34%
No changes needed at all	29%	34% G	28%	31% G	34% G	29%	23%	28%	31%	29%	29%	31%	30%	26%	32% Q	27%	30%	27%
Cannot say	9%	10%	10% G	9% G	12% G	10%	5%	10% J	11% J	1%	10%	7%	7%	10%	6%	12% P	9%	8%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q7A. Is each of the following in need of major/minor changes: **How we elect our MPs to Parliament**

BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Major changes needed	24%	19%	28% BD	22%	25%	24%	24%	24%	20%	24%	26%	23%	25%	24%	23%	28% R	18%	33% RT	23%
Minor changes needed	38%	42%	40%	35%	36%	35%	39%	37%	40%	36%	40%	38%	37%	38%	35%	27%	43% QT	39% QT	29%
No changes needed at all	29%	25%	23%	34% BC	34% BC	28%	29%	30%	33%	27%	28%	31%	32%	29%	29%	39% ST	33% S	21%	29% S
Cannot say	9%	13% E	10% E	9% E	5%	13% GHI	8%	8%	6%	13% LN	6%	8%	6%	8%	12%	6%	6%	7%	19% QRS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q7A. Is each of the following in need of major/minor changes: **How we elect our MPs to Parliament**

BANNER 3

	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T			
	TOTAL	PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Major changes needed	24%	24%	25%	24%	26% G	24%	20%	22%	21%	28% IJ	43% IJK	21%	32% O	29% S	19%	26%
Minor changes needed	38%	40%	39%	36%	38%	39%	34%	35% L	45% IKL	38% L	23%	41%	38%	37%	41%	28%
No changes needed at all	29%	28%	30%	28%	33% G	28%	25%	39% JKL	27%	26%	27%	30% P	25%	28%	31%	26%
Cannot say	9%	8%	7%	11%	4%	8% E	20% EF	5%	7%	8% I	7%	7% P	5%	6%	9% R	21%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q7B. Is each of the following in need of major/minor changes: **How the House of Commons functions**

BANNER 1

	REGION							URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Major changes needed	26%	32%	29%	25%	26%	27%	24%	24%	30%	30%	28%	25%	26%	30%	26%	27%	25%	32% R
Minor changes needed	44%	46%	38%	43%	44%	45%	53% CD	43%	38%	51% I	41%	45% O	49% LO	35%	48% Q	40%	45% S	37%
No changes needed at all	15%	7%	18% B	16% B	14% B	14% B	12%	17%	18%	13%	17%	16%	13%	18%	17% Q	13%	14%	17%
Cannot say	15%	15%	15%	16% G	15%	15%	10%	16% J	15% J	6%	15%	14%	11%	18% N	9%	20% P	15%	14%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q7B. Is each of the following in need of major/minor changes: **How the House of Commons functions**  
BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN- ADA	ELSE- WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Major changes needed	26%	19%	27% B	27% B	30% B	27%	28% H	23%	27%	29%	29%	24%	26%	27%	23%	21%	22%	38% QRT	22%
Minor changes needed	44%	44%	45%	40%	47% D	42%	45%	44%	46%	38%	42%	48% K	50% KL	44%	42%	41%	50% ST	40%	37%
No changes needed at all	15%	14%	14%	18%	14%	15%	13%	19% G	15%	14%	17%	16%	14%	14%	18%	30% RST	17% ST	9%	12%
Cannot say	15%	23% CDE	15% E	14% E	9%	17%	14%	14%	12%	20% LMN	12%	13%	11%	14%	16%	8%	11%	13%	28% QRS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q7B. Is each of the following in need of major/minor changes: **How the House of Commons functions**  
 BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Major changes needed	26%	27%	25%	23%	28%	26%	25%	20%	25% I	32% IJ	51% IJK	22%	39% O	30% S	23%	30%
Minor changes needed	44%	45%	47%	42%	49% G	44% G	33%	43% L	50% IL	45% L	29%	49% P	43%	43%	46%	37%
No changes needed at all	15%	15%	16%	15%	15%	16%	14%	28% JKL	13% K	8%	8%	16% P	9%	15%	17%	8%
Cannot say	15%	13%	12%	20%	8%	14% E	28% EF	9%	13%	15% I	11%	12% P	9%	12%	15%	24%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q7C. Is each of the following in need of major/minor changes: **The Senate**

BANNER 1

	REGION							URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Major changes needed	56%	64% DF	64% DF	51%	56%	51%	60% D	49%	68% H	63% H	56%	56%	61%	60%	62% Q	51%	54%	66% R
Minor changes needed	23%	21%	14%	27% CE	18%	26% C	25% C	30% I	11%	27% I	24%	23%	23%	17%	21%	24%	25% S	14%
No changes needed at all	8%	4%	9% B	9% B	10% B	6%	6%	8%	6%	6%	7%	9%	6%	7%	8%	7%	8%	8%
Cannot say	13%	11%	13%	13%	16% G	18% G	9%	13% J	15% J	5%	14%	12%	10%	16%	9%	17% P	13%	12%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q7C. Is each of the following in need of major/minor changes: **The Senate**

BANNER 2

	TOTAL	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT			
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30- 60K	\$60- 100K	\$100K +	CAN- ADA	ELSE- WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Major changes needed	56%	32%	47% B	62% BC	79% BCD	52%	58% F	57%	60%	50%	54%	57%	65% KLM	58% P	49%	56%	53%	63% RT	55%
Minor changes needed	23%	31% DE	30% DE	18% E	13%	22%	22%	24%	23%	24%	24%	25% N	19%	22%	26%	19%	28% QST	20%	18%
No changes needed at all	8%	15% CDE	8% E	7% E	3%	10%	7%	8%	7%	7%	11% MN	7%	6%	7%	9%	16% RST	9% ST	4%	5%
Cannot say	13%	22% CDE	15% E	13% E	5%	16% HI	13%	11%	10%	18% LMN	11%	11%	10%	13%	16%	9%	10%	12%	23% QRS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q7C. Is each of the following in need of major/minor changes: **The Senate**

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Major changes needed	56%	53%	56%	48%	69% FG	54% G	36%	53%	58%	62% I	67% IJ	54%	67% O	58%	57%	50%
Minor changes needed	23%	25%	24%	31%	19%	25% E	26% E	24% L	24% L	24% L	16%	27% P	20%	24%	23%	18%
No changes needed at all	8%	9%	9%	7%	5%	9% E	10% E	13% JKL	7%	4%	5%	8%	6%	8%	8%	5%
Cannot say	13%	13%	12%	14%	7%	12% E	28% EF	9%	12%	11%	11%	11% P	7%	10%	12%	28%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q7D. Is each of the following in need of major/minor changes: **The federal public service**

BANNER 1

	REGION							URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Major changes needed	33%	32%	38% DF	31%	32%	29%	36%	31%	36%	39%	31%	33%	33%	40%	32%	35%	32%	39% R
Minor changes needed	47%	53% C	39%	47% C	44%	50% C	50% C	51% I	41%	52%	51% O	46%	50% O	38%	49% Q	44%	48% S	40%
No changes needed at all	10%	5%	10% B	11% B	11%	7%	7%	10%	9%	7%	7%	12% LN	8%	8%	11% Q	8%	9%	10%
Cannot say	11%	10%	12% G	10%	13% G	14% G	6%	8% J	13% J	2%	11%	9%	8%	14%	7%	13% P	10%	11%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q7D. Is each of the following in need of major/minor changes: **The federal public service**  
BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Major changes needed	33%	24%	32% B	37% B	37% B	34%	35%	30%	30%	35%	33%	31%	34%	33%	37%	19%	27% Q	52% QRT	28% Q
Minor changes needed	47%	50% D	46%	42%	51% D	42%	46%	51% F	53% F	40%	49% K	50% K	49% K	47%	43%	48% S	55% ST	36%	42%
No changes needed at all	10%	10%	9%	11%	8%	9%	9%	11%	11%	8%	10%	10%	9%	10%	10%	26% RST	11% S	4%	8% S
Cannot say	11%	16% DE	13% E	10% E	4%	14% HI	10% I	8%	6%	17% LMN	8%	9%	8%	11%	10%	7%	7%	8%	23% QRS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q7D. Is each of the following in need of major/minor changes: **The federal public service**

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Major changes needed	33%	30%	36% B	32%	38% FG	31%	30%	19%	33% I	43% IJ	65% IJK	28%	48% O	38% S	28%	40%
Minor changes needed	47%	52%	46%	39%	49% G	49% G	37%	54% KL	52% KL	42% L	23%	54% P	40%	44%	53% R	29%
No changes needed at all	10%	9%	10%	12%	8%	11%	9%	20% JKL	7% L	5%	3%	11% P	6%	10%	10%	5%
Cannot say	11%	10%	8%	16%	4%	10% E	24% EF	7%	8%	10%	9%	7%	6%	7%	9%	25%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q7E. Is each of the following in need of major/minor changes: **Canada's tie to the monarchy**

BANNER 1

	REGION							URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Major changes needed	27%	27% DG	52% BDEFG	18%	21%	23%	19%	22%	52% HJ	20%	33% M	23%	26%	33% M	29% Q	24%	20%	56% R
Minor changes needed	25%	27%	21%	27% C	25%	25%	27%	27%	20%	32% I	25%	26%	27%	22%	27%	24%	26% S	20%
No changes needed at all	36%	32% C	14%	44% BC	41% C	38% C	45% BC	40% I	16%	41% I	31%	42% LO	37%	31%	36%	36%	42% S	11%
Cannot say	12%	13%	13%	11%	12%	15%	9%	11%	13%	7%	11%	10%	10%	15%	8%	16% P	12%	13%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q7E. Is each of the following in need of major/minor changes: **Canada's tie to the monarchy**  
BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Major changes needed	27%	21%	28% B	28% B	28% B	30%	27%	26%	23%	26%	26%	27%	27%	27%	26%	20%	25%	36% QRT	21%
Minor changes needed	25%	32% DE	30% DE	22%	20%	21%	29% FHI	22%	22%	24%	28% N	29% N	21%	25%	26%	25% T	30% T	25% T	14%
No changes needed at all	36%	33%	29%	38% C	47% BCD	33%	33%	43% FG	46% FG	33%	36%	33%	44% KLM	37%	34%	45% RS	35% S	30%	43% RS
Cannot say	12%	15% E	13% E	12% E	6%	16% HI	12%	8%	8%	17% LMN	9%	11%	7%	11%	15%	11%	10%	9%	21% QRS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q7E. Is each of the following in need of major/minor changes: **Canada's tie to the monarchy**

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Major changes needed	27%	27%	29%	23%	31% FG	26%	20%	22%	28% I	28% I	44% IJK	26%	33% O	29%	25%	26%
Minor changes needed	25%	29%	26%	28%	24%	25%	28%	24%	29% L	27% L	18%	29% P	23%	26%	26%	21%
No changes needed at all	36%	32%	36%	41%	39% G	38% G	26%	45% JKL	34%	35%	28%	36%	37%	36%	38%	30%
Cannot say	12%	12%	10%	8%	5%	11% E	26% EF	9%	10%	10%	9%	10%	7%	9%	12%	22%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q7F. Is each of the following in need of major/minor changes: **The role of Cabinet Ministers**

BANNER 1

	REGION							URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Major changes needed	23%	31% D	31% DFG	18%	25% D	23%	22%	18%	26%	24%	19%	22%	25%	30% LM	24%	23%	21%	34% R
Minor changes needed	46%	45%	40%	48% C	41%	49% C	52% CE	49%	42%	50%	51% O	47%	48%	41%	49% Q	43%	48% S	39%
No changes needed at all	16%	10%	15%	18% B	19% B	13%	16%	17%	17%	19%	14%	19% O	16%	13%	18% Q	14%	17%	14%
Cannot say	15%	13%	14%	17% G	14%	15%	10%	16% J	15%	7%	16%	12%	12%	17%	9%	20% P	15%	13%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q7F. Is each of the following in need of major/minor changes: **The role of Cabinet Ministers**

BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN- ADA	ELSE- WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Major changes needed	23%	14%	24% B	23% B	28% B	28% HI	24% H	18%	20%	26%	25%	20%	24%	24%	22%	17%	17%	39% QRT	17%
Minor changes needed	46%	44%	45%	46%	49%	39%	49% F	46%	51% F	40%	47%	51% K	48%	47%	43%	45%	52% ST	42%	40%
No changes needed at all	16%	17%	15%	17%	16%	14%	14%	23% FG	17%	14%	15%	16%	19%	15%	20%	27% ST	20% ST	7%	15% S
Cannot say	15%	25% CDE	16% E	14% E	7%	19% GHI	14%	12%	12%	20% LMN	13%	12%	10%	14%	15%	11%	11%	12%	27% QRS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q7F. Is each of the following in need of major/minor changes: **The role of Cabinet Ministers**

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Major changes needed	23%	24%	23%	19%	24%	23%	23%	15%	20% I	29% IJ	54% IJK	18%	36% O	26% S	20%	27%
Minor changes needed	46%	45%	47%	52%	53% FG	45% G	35%	45% L	53% IL	48% L	33%	51% P	45%	45%	50%	37%
No changes needed at all	16%	15%	18%	12%	16%	18% G	13%	29% JKL	15% KL	9% L	3%	19% P	10%	17%	17%	10%
Cannot say	15%	15%	12%	18%	7%	14% E	29% EF	11%	12%	15%	10%	12%	9%	12%	14%	26%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q8. Of the institutions you feel are in need of major changes, which one of them do you think is the one most in need of change?

*SUBSAMPLE: Those who identify more than two institutions in need of major change*

BANNER 1

	TOTAL	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
weighted Total	986	76	275	337	66	93	140	134	118	55	154	353	268	77	498	489	738	248
Unweighted Total	1021	105	312	285	107	96	116	110	135	45	144	359	289	91	534	487	738	283
The Canadian Senate	34%	48% DFG	37% D	29%	37%	31%	33%	26%	38%	27%	30%	35%	36%	43% L	36%	32%	33%	36%
How we elect our MPs to Parliament	11%	5%	9%	13% BE	7%	18% BCE	11%	17% I	8%	8%	18% MNO	9%	10%	7%	13%	10%	12%	9%
The federal public service	11%	13%	9%	12% F	11%	5%	14% F	15%	7%	14%	11%	12%	9%	7%	10%	11%	11%	9%
Canada's tie to the monarchy	5%	1%	9% BDF	4%	5%	2%	5%	5%	8%	5%	8%	3%	4%	6%	4%	6%	4%	9% R
How the House of Commons functions	3%	3%	1%	6% CE	1%	5%	2%	4%	1%	4%	2%	4%	4%	3%	5% Q	2%	4% S	2%
The role of Cabinet Ministers	2%	-	2%	*%	1%	3%	5% D	1%	2%	9% H	1%	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Both/all equally important	33%	28%	31%	37%	38%	33%	30%	32%	34%	33%	30%	33%	34%	31%	29%	37% P	34%	31%
Cannot say	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	3%	-	*%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	3%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q8. Of the institutions you feel are in need of major changes, which one of them do you think is the one most in need of change?

*SUBSAMPLE: Those who identify more than two institutions in need of major change*

BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted Total	986	99	260	305	272	170	439	240	103	124	230	286	216	849	137	66	400	348	173
Unweighted Total	1021	94	250	325	302	178	452	246	105	126	239	301	225	885	136	64	413	364	180
The Canadian Senate	34%	17%	25%	35% BC	48% BCD	37%	31%	36%	34%	20%	39% K	37% K	38% K	34%	33%	34%	38% S	27%	36%
How we elect our MPs to Parliament	11%	30% CDE	14% DE	8%	6%	5%	11% F	15% F	10%	13%	12%	9%	9%	12% P	7%	27% RS	10%	8%	15% S
The federal public service	11%	10%	17% DE	9%	7%	6%	12% F	14% FI	7%	9%	8%	10%	12%	10%	17% O	10%	10%	15% RT	5%
Canada's tie to the monarchy	5%	9%	6%	5%	3%	7%	5%	3%	6%	8%	3%	7%	4%	5%	7%	5%	7% T	5% T	2%
How the House of Commons functions	3%	5%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	5%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	5%
The role of Cabinet Ministers	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Both/all equally important	33%	27%	31%	39% BE	30%	38% H	34%	27%	36%	45% LMN	31%	30%	31%	33%	32%	20%	31% Q	38% Q	33% Q
Cannot say	1%	1%	2%	*%	*%	1%	2%	*%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	*%	2% R	3%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q8. Of the institutions you feel are in need of major changes, which one of them do you think is the one most in need of change?

*SUBSAMPLE: Those who identify more than two institutions in need of major change*

BANNER 3

	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T			
	TOTAL	PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	986	233	316	31	449	388	150	197	363	301	108	461	470	408	448	131
Unweighted Total	1021	240	317	32	468	391	162	195	376	318	112	473	491	403	476	142
The Canadian Senate	34%	31%	34%	21%	38% G	33% G	23%	37% L	38% L	31%	22%	38% P	30%	30%	38% R	31%
How we elect our MPs to Parliament	11%	13%	12%	9%	11%	11%	11%	17% JK	10%	9%	10%	12%	9%	13%	10%	11%
The federal public service	11%	8%	15% B	12%	11%	11%	10%	9%	10%	11%	16%	9%	13%	11%	10%	13%
Canada's tie to the monarchy	5%	6%	6%	-	3%	7% E	6%	8%	5%	4%	4%	6%	4%	5%	4%	6%
How the House of Commons functions	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	5%	3%	3%	4%	6%	3%	5%	3%	2%	8%
The role of Cabinet Ministers	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3% E	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	-
Both/all equally important	33%	35%	29%	48% C	32%	32%	40%	26%	31%	38% I	39% I	29%	38% O	35%	33%	29%
Cannot say	1%	1%	1%	3%	*%	2%	3%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	3%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q9A. Do you support/oppose: Changing the way we elect representatives to the House of Commons from the current 'first past the post' system, to a different model such as those used in other countries

BANNER 1

	REGION							URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Support	41%	38%	45% DE	39%	33%	44% E	44% E	40%	45%	43%	45%	41%	42%	38%	44% Q	38%	40%	46% R
Oppose	12%	9%	13%	12%	14%	10%	13%	11%	14%	19%	11%	13%	13%	11%	16% Q	9%	12%	14%
Depends	32%	36% C	25%	35% C	35% C	29%	31%	35%	27%	26%	29%	34%	32%	33%	28%	35% P	33% S	24%
Cannot say	15%	17%	17%	14%	18%	17%	12%	14%	14%	11%	15%	13%	13%	18%	11%	18% P	15%	16%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q9A. Do you support/oppose: Changing the way we elect representatives to the House of Commons from the current 'first past the post' system, to a different model such as those used in other countries

BANNER 2

	TOTAL	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT			
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN- ADA	ELSE- WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Support	41%	43%	46% D	38%	40%	37%	42%	41%	46% F	35%	48% KM	40%	45% K	41%	44%	50% T	41% T	47% RT	29%
Oppose	12%	12%	10%	13%	15% C	10%	12%	13%	17% F	10%	10%	15% L	12%	13%	10%	17% T	14% ST	10%	9%
Depends	32%	30%	28%	33%	35% C	33%	31%	33%	28%	36% L	28%	32%	31%	32%	33%	24%	33% Q	29%	37% QS
Cannot say	15%	16%	16% E	16% E	11%	20% GHI	15% I	13%	9%	19% N	14%	13%	12%	15%	13%	10%	13%	13%	25% QRS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q9A. Do you support/oppose: Changing the way we elect representatives to the House of Commons from the current 'first past the post' system, to a different model such as those used in other countries

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Support	41%	47% D	43%	32%	47% G	42% G	29%	43%	43%	40%	44%	40%	49% O	46% S	40%	30%
Oppose	12%	11%	13%	8%	16% FG	10%	9%	15% K	12%	10%	16%	13%	11%	12%	12%	12%
Depends	32%	29%	29%	42%	29%	34%	32%	30%	34% L	36% L	23%	35% P	29%	31%	32%	32%
Cannot say	15%	13%	15%	19%	8%	14% E	31% EF	12%	11%	15%	17%	12%	10%	11%	15% R	26%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q9B. Do you support/oppose: Changing the laws governing how political parties finance their election campaigns  
BANNER 1

	REGION							URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Support	55%	55%	61% DE	53%	47%	53%	59% E	50%	60% H	55%	49%	56%	60% L	55%	56%	55%	54%	62% R
Oppose	8%	9%	7%	8%	13% CDG	8%	5%	12% J	7%	2%	11% N	8%	6%	9%	10% Q	7%	8%	8%
Depends	26%	22%	21%	28% C	29% C	26%	26%	29%	21%	32%	28%	27%	24%	26%	26%	26%	27% S	20%
Cannot say	11%	14%	11%	10%	10%	13%	10%	9%	12%	10%	12%	10%	9%	11%	9%	13% P	11%	10%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q9B. Do you support/oppose: Changing the laws governing how political parties finance their election campaigns  
BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN- ADA	ELSE- WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Support	55%	53%	55%	53%	65% BCD	55%	55%	55%	60%	51%	60% KM	53%	57%	56%	51%	49%	55%	61% QRT	50%
Oppose	8%	13% CDE	7%	7%	7%	9%	9%	6%	9%	10%	8%	9%	8%	8%	9%	15% ST	9% T	8% T	4%
Depends	26%	21%	27%	28% B	23%	24%	25%	29%	22%	24%	23%	28%	28%	26%	25%	28%	28% S	23%	24%
Cannot say	11%	13% E	12% E	13% E	6%	11%	11%	10%	9%	15% LN	10%	10%	7%	10%	14%	7%	9%	8%	22% QRS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q9B. Do you support/oppose: Changing the laws governing how political parties finance their election campaigns  
BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Support	55%	56%	55%	61%	63% FG	56% G	39%	55%	57%	57%	60%	56%	64% O	60% S	54%	47%
Oppose	8%	9%	8%	6%	7%	8%	10%	12% JK	7%	6%	10%	9% P	6%	10% S	6%	9%
Depends	26%	26%	28% D	16%	25%	26%	26%	23%	28%	28%	21%	26%	24%	23%	29% R	24%
Cannot say	11%	9%	9%	17%	5%	10% E	24% EF	10%	8%	9%	9%	9%	6%	7%	11% R	20%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q9C. Do you support/oppose: Offering citizens the option of voting online in federal elections, through a fully secure website

BANNER 1

	REGION							URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Support	58%	59%	53%	63% CEG	54%	60%	51%	61%	52%	54%	60%	60%	61% O	51%	61% Q	55%	59%	54%
Oppose	18%	13%	25% BDF	13%	26% BDF	17%	23% BD	12%	29% H	19%	16%	17%	20%	21%	17%	19%	17%	25% R
Depends	16%	18%	15%	18% E	11%	16%	17%	20%	15%	19%	16%	17%	15%	18%	16%	17%	17%	16%
Cannot say	7%	9%	7%	6%	9%	8%	9%	7%	4%	8%	8%	6%	5%	9%	6%	9% P	8%	6%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q9C. Do you support/oppose: Offering citizens the option of voting online in federal elections, through a fully secure website  
BANNER 2

	TOTAL	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT			
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN- ADA	ELSE- WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Support	58%	59%	56%	60%	61%	50%	59% F	62% F	64% F	54%	57%	59%	65% KL	58%	57%	64% T	60% T	59% T	51%
Oppose	18%	15%	19%	18%	21%	22% I	19%	18%	15%	18%	20%	21% N	15%	19% P	12%	18%	18%	19%	17%
Depends	16%	17%	17%	15%	14%	18%	16%	15%	17%	16%	17%	13%	17%	15%	21% O	14%	16%	16%	18%
Cannot say	7%	9% E	8% E	7% E	4%	11% GHI	7%	6%	4%	12% LMN	6% N	7% N	3%	7%	9%	5%	6%	6%	14% QRS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q9C. Do you support/oppose: Offering citizens the option of voting online in federal elections, through a fully secure website  
BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Support	58%	62%	60%	53%	67% FG	55% G	48%	60%	62%	56%	55%	62%	61%	60%	60%	46%
Oppose	18%	17%	18%	18%	19%	20%	15%	20%	16%	19%	24%	18%	18%	21%	18%	14%
Depends	16%	14%	17%	13%	12%	20% E	18% E	14%	17%	18%	13%	15%	17%	16%	16%	18%
Cannot say	7%	7%	5%	16% BC	2%	6% E	20% EF	5%	5%	6%	8%	5%	4%	4%	6% R	22%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q9D. Do you support/oppose: Making it mandatory for all citizens to vote in federal elections, with penalties including a small fine.  
BANNER 1

	REGION							URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Support	29%	28%	28% E	28%	21%	30%	33% E	27%	28%	42% HI	32%	32% N	26%	27%	31% Q	26%	28%	29%
Oppose	45%	42%	48% G	45%	56% BCDFG	44%	38%	45%	47%	38%	45%	42%	48% M	48%	45%	45%	44%	48%
Depends	19%	19%	18%	20%	16%	19%	22%	22%	18%	13%	16%	20%	22% L	17%	18%	21%	20%	18%
Cannot say	7%	11%	6%	7%	7%	7%	7%	6%	7%	7%	8%	6%	4%	8%	6%	8% P	7%	5%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q9D. Do you support/oppose: Making it mandatory for all citizens to vote in federal elections, with penalties including a small fine.  
BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Support	29%	32% D	28%	25%	32% D	26%	28%	28%	37% FGH	23%	33% K	30%	28%	28%	33%	33%	29%	30%	24%
Oppose	45%	37%	46% B	47% B	48% B	49%	45%	43%	45%	45%	42%	44%	50% L	46% P	39%	44%	44%	47%	45%
Depends	19%	22%	17%	21%	17%	17%	20% I	24% FI	13%	22%	21%	19%	19%	19%	21%	17%	22% ST	17%	17%
Cannot say	7%	8% E	9% E	6% E	3%	8%	7%	5%	5%	10% LN	5%	7% N	4%	7%	8%	6%	5%	6%	14% QRS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q9D. Do you support/oppose: Making it mandatory for all citizens to vote in federal elections, with penalties including a small fine.  
BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Support	29%	31%	29%	23%	35% FG	27% G	18%	31%	30%	28%	24%	29%	31%	32%	28%	19%
Oppose	45%	43%	47%	50%	45%	46%	44%	43%	44%	47%	58% IJK	45%	48%	44%	46%	42%
Depends	19%	19%	19%	17%	18%	21%	21%	21% L	21% L	20% L	11%	21%	17%	19%	20%	20%
Cannot say	7%	7%	4%	9%	2%	6% E	17% EF	5%	5%	6%	7%	5%	4%	5%	6%	19%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q10A. Here are descriptions of our current voting system for Parliament and three possible alternatives. Please rank each option in order from most to least preferred

### Single Member Plurality (current system)

BANNER 1

	TOTAL	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	1473	107	299	579	97	174	215	235	126	88	230	569	418	95	749	724	1213	260
Unweighted Total	1470	152	337	478	165	166	172	188	144	69	206	552	430	117	749	721	1176	294
First	34%	46% CG	26%	36% CG	42% CG	40% CG	28%	35%	30%	32%	37%	31%	33%	38%	35%	34%	36% S	25%
Second	22%	17%	23%	20%	22%	26%	25%	21%	23%	23%	20%	21%	24%	20%	20%	23%	22%	22%
Third	22%	18%	27% BF	22%	22%	16%	25%	22%	26%	22%	21%	25%	22%	24%	22%	23%	21%	28% R
Fourth	21%	20%	25% E	22% E	14%	18%	23%	22%	21%	23%	22%	23%	22%	18%	23%	20%	21%	26%
No preference/Cannot say	36%	40% F	41% FG	35%	46% DFG	27%	31%	26%	36% HJ	19%	29%	29%	28%	52% LMN	28%	44% P	35%	39%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q10A. Here are descriptions of our current voting system for Parliament and three possible alternatives. Please rank each option in order from most to least preferred

### Single Member Plurality (current system)

BANNER 2

	TOTAL	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT			
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30k	\$30-60k	\$60-100k	\$100k +	CAN- ADA	ELSE- WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	1473	242	408	416	350	249	608	397	181	184	359	468	312	1267	205	139	702	378	254
Unweighted Total	1470	214	387	427	385	248	617	387	173	181	355	468	318	1270	200	130	705	379	256
First	34%	35%	27%	33%	43% CD	37%	33%	30%	44% GH	36%	33%	35%	33%	33%	44% O	44% ST	37% S	28%	32%
Second	22%	23%	21%	21%	22%	23%	24%	20%	17%	21%	20%	22%	24%	23% P	15%	14%	24% Q	21%	22%
Third	22%	24%	24%	23%	20%	21%	23%	24%	20%	20%	25%	20%	23%	22%	23%	26%	20%	26% R	23%
Fourth	21%	18%	28% BE	23% E	15%	19%	20%	27% FGI	18%	23%	21%	24%	19%	22%	18%	16%	19%	26% QR	24%
No preference/Cannot say	36%	26%	34%	39% BE	31%	49% GHI	38% HI	23%	25%	51% LMN	32%	28%	26%	35%	43% O	23%	26%	45% QR	54% QRS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q10A. Here are descriptions of our current voting system for Parliament and three possible alternatives. Please rank each option in order from most to least preferred

### Single Member Plurality (current system)

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	1473	363	482	49	653	599	221	423	571	356	94	810	535	611	726	136
Unweighted Total	1470	354	471	47	655	590	225	409	575	364	92	797	543	586	740	144
First	34%	32%	34%	38%	38% F	30%	35%	41% JK	33%	29%	34%	39% P	27%	34%	35%	32%
Second	22%	21%	20%	21%	20%	23%	22%	23%	23%	18%	21%	21%	23%	22%	22%	19%
Third	22%	25%	23%	18%	22%	24%	21%	18%	25% I	24%	22%	21%	25%	23%	21%	25%
Fourth	21%	21%	23%	23%	20%	23%	22%	17%	20%	29% IJ	24%	19%	26% O	20%	22%	24%
No preference/Cannot say	36%	34%	27%	41%	17%	38% E	85% EF	26%	25%	43% IJ	62% IJK	27%	34% O	26%	35% R	87%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q10B. Here are descriptions of our current voting system for Parliament and three possible alternatives. Please rank each option in order from most to least preferred

### Pure Proportional Representation

BANNER 1

	TOTAL	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	1466	99	300	583	97	180	207	230	123	84	226	567	415	95	737	729	1207	259
Unweighted Total	1455	141	338	482	162	169	163	185	140	66	203	546	425	115	731	724	1162	293
First	21%	14%	26% BD	16%	21%	23% B	25% BD	19%	20%	21%	17%	21%	23%	23%	20%	21%	19%	27% R
Second	30%	26%	34%	32%	29%	25%	26%	34% J	37% J	21%	31%	30%	29%	30%	30%	30%	29%	36% R
Third	27%	35% CG	23%	28% G	31% G	33% CG	20%	24%	23%	16%	28%	26%	28%	22%	25%	29%	28% S	21%
Fourth	22%	25%	17%	24% C	19%	19%	29% CEF	24%	20%	42% HI	24%	23%	20%	25%	24%	20%	24% S	16%
No preference/Cannot say	36%	52% CDFG	41% F	34% F	46% DF	23%	36% F	28%	40% HJ	24%	32%	30%	29%	52% LMN	30%	43% P	36%	39%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q10B. Here are descriptions of our current voting system for Parliament and three possible alternatives. Please rank each option in order from most to least preferred

### Pure Proportional Representation

BANNER 2

	TOTAL	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT			
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30k	\$30-60k	\$60-100k	\$100k +	CAN- ADA	ELSE- WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	1466	239	417	420	335	247	600	396	184	178	361	466	317	1262	204	137	693	383	253
Unweighted Total	1455	213	391	430	366	247	604	383	177	175	354	462	321	1257	198	125	692	381	257
First	21%	26% E	25% E	19% E	14%	20%	23%	21%	17%	21%	19%	24%	19%	21%	20%	13%	22% Q	21%	22%
Second	30%	28%	32%	28%	31%	28%	29%	32%	28%	33%	31%	29%	28%	30%	30%	37%	29%	32%	28%
Third	27%	21%	24%	32% BC	29% B	27%	30%	25%	23%	27%	25%	26%	30%	28%	23%	19%	27%	30% Q	27%
Fourth	22%	26%	19%	20%	27% CD	25% G	18%	22%	32% GH	19%	25%	20%	23%	22%	27%	30% S	23%	18%	24%
No preference/Cannot say	36%	28%	31%	38% BC	37% B	50% GHI	40% HI	23%	23%	56% LMN	32% N	28%	24%	35%	44% O	26%	28%	44% QR	55% QRS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q10B. Here are descriptions of our current voting system for Parliament and three possible alternatives. Please rank each option in order from most to least preferred

### Pure Proportional Representation

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	1466	359	488	52	649	601	216	419	562	362	98	802	539	608	722	135
Unweighted Total	1455	349	472	50	648	590	217	399	564	371	95	787	543	584	728	143
First	21%	21%	23%	17%	18%	24% E	18%	19%	22%	19%	22%	18%	23% O	23%	18%	24%
Second	30%	30%	28%	36%	29%	31%	30%	30%	28%	33%	40% J	32%	28%	31%	30%	27%
Third	27%	30%	28%	23%	28%	25%	31%	27%	26%	30%	21%	27%	27%	25%	29%	26%
Fourth	22%	19%	21%	24%	25% F	19%	21%	24%	24% K	18%	17%	23%	22%	22%	23%	23%
No preference/Cannot say	36%	35% C	26%	33%	18%	37% E	89% EF	27%	28%	40% IJ	55% IJK	28%	33%	26%	35% R	88%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q10C. Here are descriptions of our current voting system for Parliament and three possible alternatives. Please rank each option in order from most to least preferred

### Mixed Member Proportional

BANNER 1

	REGION							URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR	
	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Weighted Total	99	304	576	96	180	210	231	123	88	226	571	416	101	737	729	1204	262	
Unweighted Total	143	342	478	162	170	167	187	140	69	204	551	425	122	734	728	1165	297	
First	30%	42% BEF	36%	29%	29%	37%	34%	40%	35%	32%	38% O	36%	27%	32%	40% P	35%	42% R	
Second	38% C	29%	32%	39% C	35%	29%	32%	27%	32%	32%	32%	34%	33%	33%	30%	33%	29%	
Third	22%	18%	21%	20%	21%	23%	26%	23%	25%	23%	19%	20%	28% M	23%	18%	21%	19%	
Fourth	10%	12%	11%	12%	15%	11%	8%	10%	8%	13%	11%	11%	12%	12%	11%	12%	11%	
No preference/Cannot say	52% CDFG	39% F	36% F	47% DFG	23%	34% F	27%	40% HJ	18%	32%	29%	29%	43% MN	30%	43% P	36%	37%	

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q10C. Here are descriptions of our current voting system for Parliament and three possible alternatives. Please rank each option in order from most to least preferred

### Mixed Member Proportional

BANNER 2

	TOTAL	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT			
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	1466	243	413	430	331	252	600	394	184	183	361	459	316	1258	209	137	691	384	255
Unweighted Total	1462	217	390	441	363	250	608	383	178	179	356	459	322	1259	203	126	697	380	259
First	36%	25%	37% B	40% B	36% B	37%	36%	38% I	28%	35%	40%	34%	33%	37%	31%	32%	35%	38%	37%
Second	32%	32%	33%	32%	31%	34%	32%	30%	33%	27%	30%	33%	35%	32%	33%	33%	30%	33%	36%
Third	21%	27% CD	17%	18%	23%	17%	21%	20%	26% F	23%	18%	23%	21%	20%	23%	25%	22%	17%	19%
Fourth	12%	16% D	12%	9%	10%	12%	11%	11%	13%	16%	12%	10%	11%	11%	13%	10%	13% T	12%	8%
No preference/Cannot say	36%	26%	32%	35% B	39% BC	47% HI	40% HI	24%	23%	52% LMN	32%	30%	25%	36%	41%	26%	28%	43% QR	54% QRS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q10C. Here are descriptions of our current voting system for Parliament and three possible alternatives. Please rank each option in order from most to least preferred

### Mixed Member Proportional

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	1466	356	483	55	645	600	221	416	568	364	93	795	544	606	727	134
Unweighted Total	1462	350	470	53	646	593	223	400	572	374	90	785	549	579	741	142
First	36%	37%	34%	39%	32%	38% E	40% E	29%	38% I	40% I	38%	33%	40% O	35%	37%	36%
Second	32%	33%	36% D	22%	33%	30%	32%	31%	33%	31%	30%	32%	32%	29%	34% R	35%
Third	21%	18%	20%	25%	23%	19%	17%	28% JK	16%	18%	26%	22% P	17%	22%	20%	15%
Fourth	12%	12%	11%	15%	12%	12%	10%	12%	13%	11%	7%	13%	11%	14% S	9%	14%
No preference/Cannot say	36%	36% C	27%	25%	19%	38% E	85% EF	28%	26%	40% IJ	64% IJK	29%	31%	27%	34% R	90%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q10D. Here are descriptions of our current voting system for Parliament and three possible alternatives. Please rank each option in order from most to least preferred

### Ranked or Preferential Ballot

BANNER 1

	TOTAL	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	1445	95	293	573	93	179	212	228	120	86	230	562	404	96	740	705	1194	251
Unweighted Total	1431	137	326	475	157	166	170	184	135	67	206	540	413	115	730	701	1150	281
First	17%	21%	13%	19% C	17%	17%	18%	21%	16%	19%	20%	17%	16%	23%	20% Q	14%	18% S	13%
Second	18%	20%	18%	18%	12%	18%	23% E	15%	15%	25%	17%	21%	16%	18%	19%	18%	19%	16%
Third	27%	22%	31% B	26%	24%	25%	29%	24%	27%	33%	26%	26%	28%	23%	29%	25%	26%	31%
Fourth	37%	37%	39%	37%	48% DG	40%	31%	41% J	42% J	22%	37%	36%	40%	35%	33%	42% P	37%	40%
No preference/Cannot say	38%	58% CDFG	44% DFG	36% F	52% DFG	24%	33%	29%	43% HJ	22%	30%	31%	32%	51% LMN	29%	48% P	37%	43%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q10D. Here are descriptions of our current voting system for Parliament and three possible alternatives. Please rank each option in order from most to least preferred

### Ranked or Preferential Ballot

BANNER 2

	TOTAL	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT			
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	1445	240	406	411	335	243	584	396	181	187	364	448	308	1233	212	136	690	375	244
Unweighted Total	1431	211	383	420	364	242	589	382	174	180	358	445	312	1225	206	122	688	373	248
First	17%	21%	18%	15%	18%	15%	16%	19%	20%	15%	16%	17%	22%	18%	14%	19%	14%	22% R	19%
Second	18%	18%	17%	21%	17%	15%	17%	20%	24% F	20%	20%	19%	15%	17%	25% O	18%	20%	17%	16%
Third	27%	24%	32% D	24%	27%	33% G	24%	28%	27%	29%	30% N	28%	22%	27%	28%	27%	28%	25%	26%
Fourth	37%	37%	33%	41% C	38%	37%	43% HI	34%	29%	35%	35%	37%	41%	38%	32%	37%	38%	36%	39%
No preference/Cannot say	38%	27%	34%	41% B	37% B	52% GHI	44% HI	23%	25%	48% LMN	31%	33%	28%	38%	39%	26%	29%	47% QR	60% QRS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q10D. Here are descriptions of our current voting system for Parliament and three possible alternatives. Please rank each option in order from most to least preferred

### Ranked or Preferential Ballot

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	1445	353	473	50	636	584	225	416	564	349	92	791	533	596	708	141
Unweighted Total	1431	346	458	48	633	574	224	398	563	356	88	775	535	568	716	147
First	17%	17%	16%	15%	19%	15%	20%	18%	15%	20%	18%	17%	18%	15%	19%	20%
Second	18%	18%	18%	24%	20%	18%	17%	18%	19%	20%	16%	17%	20%	19%	17%	20%
Third	27%	23%	27%	32%	26%	28%	27%	24%	29%	25%	27%	27%	27%	27%	27%	27%
Fourth	37%	41%	39%	29%	36%	40%	36%	40%	36%	35%	39%	38%	34%	39%	37%	32%
No preference/Cannot say	38%	37% C	30%	36%	20%	41% E	82% EF	28%	27%	46% IJ	65% IJK	30%	34%	29%	38% R	81%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

### Q10 COMBINED First Choice Preferences – across the four options

*SUBSAMPLE: Those who identify at least one first choice option*

BANNER 1

	REGION							URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
weighted Total	1585	112	321	625	105	195	228	250	130	92	243	611	444	107	802	783	1308	277
Unweighted Total	1579	158	362	518	176	183	182	202	149	73	219	590	456	128	801	778	1264	315
Mixed Member Proportional.	33%	26%	40% BEF	34%	27%	27%	34%	31%	37%	33%	30%	36% O	33%	25%	30%	37% P	32%	40% R
Single Member Plurality.	32%	44% CDG	24%	34% C	39% CG	35% C	26%	33%	29%	30%	35%	29%	31%	34%	33%	31%	34% S	23%
Pure Proportional Representation.	19%	12%	24% BD	15%	20%	21% B	23% BD	17%	19%	19%	16%	19%	21%	20%	19%	19%	18%	25% R
Ranked or Preferential Ballot.	16%	18%	12%	18% C	15%	16%	17%	19%	15%	17%	19%	16%	14%	21%	19% Q	13%	17% S	12%
No preference/Cannot say	26%	34% DFG	32% DF	25% F	36% DFG	14%	24% F	18%	32% HJ	13%	23%	21%	21%	35% LMN	19%	33% P	25%	30%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

### Q10 COMBINED First Choice Preferences – across the four options

*SUBSAMPLE: Those who identify at least one first choice option*  
BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN- ADA	ELSE- WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted Total	1585	257	439	451	376	268	649	423	199	197	388	503	335	1358	227	148	747	414	277
Unweighted Total	1579	228	413	463	413	268	657	411	192	192	384	500	342	1358	221	137	748	414	280
Mixed Member Proportional.	33%	24%	35% B	38% B	32% B	35%	33%	35% I	26%	33%	37%	31%	32%	34%	29%	30%	32%	35%	34%
Single Member Plurality.	32%	33%	25%	30%	40% CD	34%	31%	28%	40% GH	34%	31%	32%	31%	31%	40% O	41% ST	35% S	25%	29%
Pure Proportional Representation.	19%	24% E	23% E	18% E	12%	18%	21%	19%	16%	19%	18%	22%	18%	19%	18%	12%	20% Q	19%	20%
Ranked or Preferential Ballot.	16%	19%	16%	14%	16%	13%	15%	18%	18%	15%	15%	15%	20%	16%	13%	17%	13%	20% R	17%
No preference/Cannot say	26%	19%	24%	28% BE	22%	38% GHI	29% HI	15%	13%	41% LMN	23%	19%	18%	26%	29%	16%	19%	33% QR	42% QRS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

### Q10 COMBINED First Choice Preferences – across the four options

*SUBSAMPLE: Those who identify at least one first choice option*

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	1585	384	518	56	690	646	250	450	612	388	105	863	582	649	784	152
Unweighted Total	1579	375	504	54	692	637	250	435	613	398	102	851	587	623	797	159
Mixed Member Proportional.	33%	34%	32%	38%	30%	36% E	36%	27%	35% I	37% I	34%	31%	37% O	33%	34%	31%
Single Member Plurality.	32%	30%	31%	33%	36% F	28%	31%	39% JK	30%	26%	30%	36% P	25%	32%	32%	29%
Pure Proportional Representation.	19%	20%	22%	16%	17%	23% EG	16%	17%	20%	18%	21%	17%	21% O	21%	17%	21%
Ranked or Preferential Ballot.	16%	16%	15%	13%	17%	14%	18%	17%	14%	18%	16%	16%	16%	14%	17%	19%
No preference/Cannot say	26%	26% C	18%	23%	11%	28% E	64% EF	18%	17%	31% IJ	45% IJK	19%	23%	18%	25% R	68%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

### Q10 COMBINED First Choice Preferences – across the four options

*SUBSAMPLE: Those who identify at least one first choice option AND support changes to the electoral system (Q.9a)*

BANNER 1

	REGION							URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
weighted Total	713	48	164	261	36	93	111	107	66	44	123	274	195	45	382	331	568	145
Unweighted Total	697	68	186	215	62	80	86	85	75	34	111	265	188	57	370	327	532	165
Mixed Member Proportional.	37%	27%	43% BE	35%	28%	41%	37%	26%	37%	35%	29%	39%	38%	33%	34%	41%	35%	44%
Pure Proportional Representation.	23%	14%	26% B	19%	23%	25%	30% BD	19%	26%	28%	22%	22%	28%	21%	24%	22%	22%	28%
Single Member Plurality.	20%	32% CFG	17%	23%	21%	16%	16%	27%	19%	16%	22%	17%	18%	26%	19%	21%	21%	16%
Ranked or Preferential Ballot.	20%	27% C	14%	24% C	27% C	18%	16%	28%	18%	21%	27% N	21%	16%	20%	23% Q	16%	22% S	12%
No preference/Cannot say	15%	19% F	16% F	16% F	32% CDFG	5%	13%	10%	17% J	3%	9%	10%	16%	22% M	11%	20% P	15%	15%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

### Q10 COMBINED First Choice Preferences – across the four options

*SUBSAMPLE: Those who identify at least one first choice option AND support changes to the electoral system (Q.9a)*

BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN- ADA	ELSE- WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	713	120	222	189	157	116	296	188	94	85	193	217	159	600	113	77	326	210	100
Unweighted Total	697	97	206	194	175	115	286	182	89	82	186	213	156	588	109	71	324	203	99
Mixed Member Proportional.	37%	23%	37% B	41% B	42% B	35%	40%	36%	30%	37%	38%	39%	31%	38%	30%	31%	37%	39%	38%
Pure Proportional Representation.	23%	24%	28% E	23%	16%	20%	24%	27%	20%	22%	23%	24%	21%	23%	24%	12%	23% Q	25% Q	29% Q
Single Member Plurality.	20%	32% CD	15%	17%	21%	31% GH	18%	12%	28% H	23%	21%	19%	22%	18%	30% O	42% RST	22% ST	14%	9%
Ranked or Preferential Ballot.	20%	22%	19%	19%	21%	14%	17%	25% F	22%	19%	18%	19%	26%	21%	15%	15%	18%	22%	24%
No preference/Cannot say	15%	9%	13%	16%	16%	18% H	18% H	7%	12%	14%	18% M	10%	12%	15%	14%	10%	11%	23% QR	14%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

### Q10 COMBINED First Choice Preferences – across the four options

*SUBSAMPLE: Those who identify at least one first choice option AND support changes to the electoral system (Q.9a)*

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	713	189	242	18	328	298	87	204	283	169	50	373	298	306	348	59
Unweighted Total	697	177	230	17	325	279	93	192	278	172	47	357	296	291	346	60
Mixed Member Proportional.	37%	34%	38%	46%	35%	38%	40%	33%	39%	34%	52% I	33%	43% O	33%	40%	39%
Pure Proportional Representation.	23%	26%	25%	14%	22%	25%	18%	17%	25%	27% I	23%	21%	25%	25%	20%	27%
Single Member Plurality.	20%	21%	18%	31%	20%	20%	20%	30% JKL	19% K	12%	15%	25% P	15%	25% S	16%	14%
Ranked or Preferential Ballot.	20%	20%	19%	9%	22%	17%	21%	20%	17%	27% JL	10%	21%	18%	17%	23%	20%
No preference/Cannot say	15%	20% C	9%	20%	9%	16% E	34% EF	13%	10%	19% J	33% IJ	10%	19% O	15%	13%	28%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q12. Do you believe the current system works the best or do you believe that MPs should have more opportunities to decide for themselves how to vote?  
BANNER 1

	TOTAL	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
MPs should have more opportunity to decide how to vote	52%	52%	49%	51%	51%	59% C	51%	46%	46%	44%	44%	56% LO	58% LO	45%	59% Q	45%	52%	51%
Current system works the best	17%	16%	17%	16%	19%	18%	17%	17%	21%	23%	20%	17%	16%	18%	18%	16%	17%	15%
Depends	21%	19%	23% F	23% F	21%	14%	21%	26%	24%	23%	25% N	19%	17%	28% MN	16%	26% P	21%	23%
Cannot say	10%	12%	11%	10%	10%	8%	10%	11%	8%	9%	11%	7%	10%	9%	6%	13% P	10%	11%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q12. Do you believe the current system works the best or do you believe that MPs should have more opportunities to decide for themselves how to vote?  
BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN- ADA	ELSE- WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
MPs should have more opportunity to decide how to vote	52%	39%	49% B	52% B	67% BCD	45%	51%	60% FG	58% F	40%	50% K	55% K	61% KLM	53%	47%	41%	55% QS	48%	54% Q
Current system works the best	17%	26% CDE	17%	16%	12%	19% H	20% H	13%	15%	17%	20%	17%	16%	17%	18%	41% RST	18% ST	14% T	8%
Depends	21%	21%	23% E	22% E	16%	23%	20%	20%	23%	26% N	20%	20%	16%	21%	25%	14%	20% Q	27% QRT	20%
Cannot say	10%	13% E	11% E	10% E	4%	14% HI	10% I	7%	5%	17% LMN	9%	8%	7%	10%	11%	4%	7%	11% QR	18% QRS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q12. Do you believe the current system works the best or do you believe that MPs should have more opportunities to decide for themselves how to vote?  
BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
MPs should have more opportunity to decide how to vote	52%	45%	57% B	46%	63% FG	50% G	33%	52%	55% L	53%	46%	52%	57% O	53%	53%	45%
Current system works the best	17%	21%	16%	23%	18% G	18% G	13%	26% JKL	18% K	9%	13%	20% P	12%	19%	17%	11%
Depends	21%	24%	19%	24%	16%	23% E	28% E	16%	19%	27% IJ	28% IJ	22%	23%	22%	20%	24%
Cannot say	10%	10%	7%	7%	3%	9% E	26% EF	5%	7%	10% I	13% I	6%	8%	7%	10% R	21%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q13. Thinking now about the Canadian Senate, which one of the following options is closest to your own view:

BANNER 1

	REGION							URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
The Senate should undergo major reforms in both how it is structured and how it operates	36%	41% C	30%	38% C	32%	37%	41% CE	33%	33%	46% HI	38%	37%	37%	41%	38%	35%	38% S	28%
The Senate should be abolished	33%	34%	46% BDFG	27%	38% D	30%	33%	31%	44% H	32%	32%	32%	37%	39%	39% Q	28%	30%	48% R
The Senate should undergo minor reforms in how it operates	12%	9%	8%	15% BCG	14% C	14% C	9%	17% IJ	6%	7%	11%	13% O	13% O	6%	12%	12%	13% S	8%
None of the above	4%	3%	2%	5% CF	4%	2%	5%	5%	2%	6%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	5% P	4%	2%
Cannot say	14%	14%	14%	15%	13%	17%	11%	14%	15%	10%	15% N	13%	10%	12%	8%	20% P	15%	13%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q13. Thinking now about the Canadian Senate, which one of the following options is closest to your own view:

BANNER 2

	TOTAL	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT			
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
The Senate should undergo major reforms in both how it is structured and how it operates	36%	32%	38%	37%	39%	29%	39% F	38% F	43% F	30%	38% K	37% K	40% K	36%	37%	36%	38%	36%	33%
The Senate should be abolished	33%	21%	26%	37% BC	48% BCD	37%	34%	31%	32%	30%	33%	35%	36%	34%	30%	40% R	30%	38% R	32%
The Senate should undergo minor reforms in how it operates	12%	20% DE	15% DE	9%	7%	13%	10%	14% G	13%	12%	12%	13%	12%	12%	12%	9%	16% QST	9%	8%
None of the above	4%	6% E	4% E	5% E	1%	3%	5%	3%	3%	6% N	5% N	3%	1%	4%	5%	7%	4%	2%	4%
Cannot say	14%	22% DE	18% E	13% E	5%	19% GI	13%	14% I	9%	22% LMN	11%	12%	10%	14%	16%	9%	12%	14%	23% QRS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q13. Thinking now about the Canadian Senate, which one of the following options is closest to your own view:  
BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
The Senate should undergo major reforms in both how it is structured and how it operates	36%	37%	39%	47%	43% FG	36% G	24%	39% L	39% L	36%	30%	38%	39%	39%	36%	31%
The Senate should be abolished	33%	32% D	34% D	19%	38% FG	33% G	26%	29%	34%	37% I	47% IJK	33%	38% O	34%	33%	32%
The Senate should undergo minor reforms in how it operates	12%	14%	11%	16%	11%	12%	13%	14% KL	14% KL	10%	8%	14%	11%	11%	14%	6%
None of the above	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4% E	7% E	6% JK	2%	3%	5%	4%	2%	4%	3%	7%
Cannot say	14%	14%	13%	15%	5%	15% E	31% EF	12%	11%	14%	10%	11%	10%	12%	14%	24%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q14. Do you believe that major Senate reform is important enough to justify re-opening up the constitution?

BANNER 1

	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE		
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	1395	112	318	507	98	149	211	190	133	81	210	513	395	115	738	657	1120	275
Unweighted Total	1416	151	359	424	163	148	171	155	150	64	192	508	413	134	769	647	1102	314
Yes	67%	74% D	68%	64%	68%	66%	68%	66%	69%	69%	66%	67%	70%	67%	71% Q	63%	67%	68%
No	10%	6%	12%	9%	9%	12%	14% B	8%	11%	9%	12%	10%	8%	16% N	10%	11%	10%	12%
Depends	20%	19%	14%	25% CG	20%	20%	15%	25% I	14%	21%	20%	21%	18%	14%	17%	23% P	21% S	14%
Cannot say	3%	1%	6% BDFG	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	6% H	1%	2%	2%	5%	2%	2%	4%	2%	6% R

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q14. Do you believe that major Senate reform is important enough to justify re-opening up the constitution?

BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	1395	161	345	424	401	244	608	335	171	167	341	430	301	1199	196	130	601	409	256
Unweighted Total	1416	145	323	440	443	252	617	338	166	168	342	437	312	1225	191	122	619	415	260
Yes	67%	59%	61%	67%	76% BCD	66%	67%	70%	65%	61%	70%	68%	69%	67%	66%	71%	65%	70%	65%
No	10%	15%	11%	9%	10%	12%	8%	10%	14%	12%	11%	10%	9%	11%	7%	15% T	11% T	10%	7%
Depends	20%	23% E	24% E	20% E	14%	19%	21%	19%	18%	24% L	15%	18%	21%	19%	24%	12%	21% Q	17%	24% QS
Cannot say	3%	3%	4% E	5% E	1%	4%	4%	2%	2%	3%	4% N	4% N	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	5%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q14. Do you believe that major Senate reform is important enough to justify re-opening up the constitution?  
BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	1395	336	446	45	624	571	201	367	521	374	116	734	549	560	675	160
Unweighted Total	1416	332	438	46	637	570	209	364	532	386	116	737	562	547	698	171
Yes	67%	69%	66%	65%	74% FG	65% G	52%	65%	69%	66%	71%	66%	70%	70%	66%	59%
No	10%	10%	11%	10%	10%	10%	12%	15% JK	10%	6%	11%	11%	8%	10%	10%	15%
Depends	20%	19%	19%	23%	15%	21% E	28% E	18%	19%	23%	15%	20%	19%	17%	21%	24%
Cannot say	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3% E	8% EF	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q15A. Would you support or oppose each of the following changes: Placing more emphasis on the role of Senators as representing the region from which they are appointed  
BANNER 1

	TOTAL	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Support	55%	55%	54%	54%	51%	60%	56%	53%	50%	61%	56%	55%	56%	59%	58% Q	52%	55%	54%
Oppose	13%	10%	17% BDEF	11%	12%	9%	15%	11%	17% H	12%	10%	14%	13%	9%	16% Q	10%	12%	18% R
Depends	20%	23% C	15%	25% CFG	23% C	16%	16%	27% J	20%	16%	21%	22%	20%	18%	18%	23% P	22% S	15%
Cannot say	12%	12%	14%	10%	14%	14%	12%	9%	13%	12%	13%	9%	10%	15%	9%	15% P	12%	13%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q15A. Would you support or oppose each of the following changes: Placing more emphasis on the role of Senators as representing the region from which they are appointed  
BANNER 2

	TOTAL	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT			
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/SMUN	UNIV/GRAD	POST/GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K+	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Support	55%	50%	57%	55%	59% B	51%	56%	54%	61% F	50%	60% KM	52%	59% KM	55%	55%	66% RST	57% T	53%	47%
Oppose	13%	9%	10%	14% BC	16% BC	14%	12%	13%	15%	12%	12%	16%	13%	13%	11%	13%	13% T	15% T	9%
Depends	20%	23%	20%	19%	19%	21%	20%	24% I	16%	20%	18%	23%	20%	20%	21%	17%	21%	18%	24% S
Cannot say	12%	17% DE	13% E	12% E	6%	13%	12%	9%	9%	18% LMN	10%	10%	9%	12%	13%	4%	9% Q	13% QR	20% QRS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q15A. Would you support or oppose each of the following changes: Placing more emphasis on the role of Senators as representing the region from which they are appointed  
BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Support	55%	58% D	60% D	44%	66% FG	53% G	36%	62% JKL	56%	53%	48%	56%	59%	62% S	54%	37%
Oppose	13%	11%	13%	12%	12%	13%	12%	14%	11%	13%	23% IJK	13%	14%	12%	13%	14%
Depends	20%	22% C	15%	28% C	17%	21% E	25% E	17%	23% IL	21%	16%	22%	19%	20%	20%	23%
Cannot say	12%	9%	12%	17%	5%	12% E	27% EF	7%	10%	13% I	13%	9%	9%	7%	12% R	26%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q15B. Would you support or oppose each of the following changes: Making the way in which Senators are appointed more open and transparent  
BANNER 1

	REGION							URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Support	72%	69%	71%	72%	71%	75%	71%	74%	74%	72%	76%	73%	74%	73%	72%	72%	72%	72%
Oppose	7%	6%	10% BDEF	6%	5%	4%	8%	8%	9%	10%	7%	8% O	6%	4%	8% Q	6%	6%	10% R
Depends	12%	15% C	9%	13% C	16% C	10%	11%	10%	9%	10%	6%	13% L	13% L	13% L	13%	11%	13% S	9%
Cannot say	9%	10%	10%	9%	9%	10%	9%	8%	8%	8%	10%	7%	6%	10%	7%	11% P	9%	9%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q15B. Would you support or oppose each of the following changes: Making the way in which Senators are appointed more open and transparent  
BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Support	72%	63%	71% B	73% B	83% BCD	67%	71%	79% FG	75% F	63%	73% K	73% K	79% K	73% P	66%	70%	76% ST	71%	64%
Oppose	7%	7%	6%	8%	6%	9% H	7%	5%	7%	7%	7%	8%	6%	7%	9%	14% RT	5%	8%	6%
Depends	12%	16% E	11%	11%	8%	12%	13% H	9%	11%	14%	12%	12%	11%	11%	15%	13%	12%	11%	12%
Cannot say	9%	14% DE	11% E	8% E	3%	12% HI	9%	7%	6%	16% LMN	8%	7%	5%	9%	10%	4%	6%	10% QR	17% QRS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q15B. Would you support or oppose each of the following changes: Making the way in which Senators are appointed more open and transparent  
BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Support	72%	71%	75% D	59%	84% FG	71% G	49%	76% L	75% L	73% L	62%	74%	75%	78% S	72%	51%
Oppose	7%	8%	7%	6%	5%	8% E	8% E	8%	6%	6%	13% JK	7%	8%	7%	6%	9%
Depends	12%	14%	10%	19%	8%	12% E	20% EF	10%	13%	11%	14%	13%	10%	11%	12%	16%
Cannot say	9%	7%	8%	16%	3%	8% E	23% EF	5%	6%	10% IJ	10%	7%	6%	5%	10% R	23%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q15C. Would you support or oppose each of the following changes: Appointing Senators from a list generated by an independent, non-partisan body  
BANNER 1

	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE		
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Support	52%	47%	59% BDEFG	52% E	43%	49%	51%	55%	62%	57%	54%	53%	57%	53%	55% Q	49%	50%	61% R
Oppose	12%	10%	14% F	12%	13%	8%	13%	11%	14%	9%	10%	13%	10%	15%	14% Q	10%	11%	14%
Depends	23%	31% C	14%	25% C	31% C	26% C	23% C	25% I	13%	21%	22%	25%	23%	20%	22%	25%	25% S	13%
Cannot say	13%	12%	13%	12%	13%	17%	13%	10%	11%	13%	13%	10%	10%	11%	9%	16% P	13%	11%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q15C. Would you support or oppose each of the following changes: Appointing Senators from a list generated by an independent, non-partisan body  
BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN- ADA	ELSE- WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Support	52%	39%	49% B	54% B	65% BCD	46%	51%	58% FG	61% FG	42%	56% K	52% K	58% K	52%	52%	57% T	54% T	51%	46%
Oppose	12%	12%	10%	15% C	11%	16% HI	12%	10%	10%	11%	13%	13%	12%	12%	11%	13%	11%	14% R	11%
Depends	23%	31% DE	25% DE	20%	18%	23%	25%	22%	19%	29% L	21%	23%	22%	23%	25%	22%	25%	21%	22%
Cannot say	13%	18% DE	15% DE	11% E	6%	15% H	12%	10%	10%	18% LMN	9%	12%	8%	13%	13%	7%	10%	13% Q	20% QRS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q15C. Would you support or oppose each of the following changes: Appointing Senators from a list generated by an independent, non-partisan body  
BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Support	52%	55% D	56% D	31%	66% FG	50% G	29%	57% K	56% K	49%	48%	56%	54%	58% S	52%	34%
Oppose	12%	10%	12%	9%	11%	13%	12%	12%	10%	12%	22% IJK	12%	14%	12%	11%	14%
Depends	23%	24%	21%	45% BC	18%	25% E	31% EF	23%	24%	24%	19%	23%	23%	23%	23%	26%
Cannot say	13%	11%	11%	14%	6%	12% E	28% EF	8%	10%	15% IJ	11%	9%	9%	8%	13% R	26%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q15D. Would you support or oppose each of the following changes: Strengthening the rules of conduct for Senators in such areas as spending and what constitutes legitimate Senate business

BANNER 1

	REGION							URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Support	74%	76%	75%	72%	69%	75%	74%	69%	76%	79%	73%	75%	77%	79%	74%	74%	73%	77%
Oppose	6%	4%	7%	6%	5%	4%	6%	8%	6%	7%	7%	6%	4%	3%	7% Q	4%	5%	7%
Depends	12%	10%	8%	14% C	15% C	10%	11%	13%	8%	8%	11%	12%	11%	8%	12%	11%	13% S	7%
Cannot say	9%	10%	10%	9%	11%	10%	9%	9%	10%	7%	10%	7%	7%	10%	7%	11% P	9%	9%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q15D. Would you support or oppose each of the following changes: Strengthening the rules of conduct for Senators in such areas as spending and what constitutes legitimate Senate business

BANNER 2

	TOTAL	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT			
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN- ADA	ELSE- WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Support	74%	62%	71% B	75% B	88% BCD	69%	75%	77% F	76%	64%	76% K	73% K	80% KM	75% P	66%	74%	76% T	73%	67%
Oppose	6%	8% E	5%	6%	4%	7% H	6% H	3%	7%	5%	6%	7%	5%	6%	5%	9%	5%	6%	5%
Depends	12%	15% E	14% E	11% E	5%	13%	10%	13%	9%	15%	11%	12%	10%	11%	17% O	11%	13%	10%	10%
Cannot say	9%	15% DE	10% E	8% E	4%	11% H	9%	6%	8%	15% LMN	6%	8%	5%	9%	12%	6%	6%	10% QR	17% QRS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q15D. Would you support or oppose each of the following changes: Strengthening the rules of conduct for Senators in such areas as spending and what constitutes legitimate Senate business

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Support	74%	72%	74%	68%	85% FG	74% G	52%	74%	79% L	75%	68%	74%	79% O	78% S	74%	59%
Oppose	6%	6%	7%	4%	5%	6%	6%	7% J	4%	5%	12% JK	6%	6%	5%	5%	7%
Depends	12%	14%	10%	17%	8%	11% E	20% EF	13%	12%	10%	9%	13% P	9%	11%	12%	12%
Cannot say	9%	8%	8%	11%	3%	8% E	23% EF	6%	5%	10% IJ	11% J	6%	7%	5%	9% R	22%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q16A. Which of one of the following statements best describes your own view about how extensively the federal government should actively engage Canadians in the development of public policy?

SUBSAMPLE: Randomly-selected 50% of the sample  
BANNER 1

	REGION							URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	1006	85	217	390	69	121	125	134	89	44	150	377	262	81	466	540	818	188
Unweighted Total	1007	118	243	326	111	110	99	110	99	34	135	370	275	89	470	537	795	212
Our government must consult with citizens on most of the major decisions it makes	27%	31%	28%	29%	19%	23%	28%	31%	36%	33%	30%	26%	29%	26%	26%	29%	27%	28%
It is valuable for governments to consult with Canadians on a range of issues.	44%	43%	42%	43%	49%	52%	39%	36%	34%	33%	39%	45%	46%	46%	44%	43%	44%	42%
Elected officials, and public servants, are democratically chosen to make policy decisions.	17%	13%	19%	17%	13%	19%	14%	24%	22%	13%	20%	19%	15%	17%	20% Q	13%	16%	19%
Depends	8%	10% F	5%	8% F	10% F	3%	13% CF	6%	3%	13%	6%	8%	5%	7%	6%	9% P	8%	5%
Cannot say	5%	3%	7%	3%	10% D	4%	6%	2%	6%	8%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	6%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q16A. Which of one of the following statements best describes your own view about how extensively the federal government should actively engage Canadians in the development of public policy?

SUBSAMPLE: Randomly-selected 50% of the sample  
BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	1006	150	276	295	232	177	448	223	118	158	240	292	200	867	140	88	432	280	206
Unweighted Total	1007	138	266	300	251	186	443	224	111	156	245	292	200	877	130	81	445	281	200
Our government must consult with citizens on most of the major decisions it makes	27%	16%	25% B	30% B	35% BC	31%	27%	25%	27%	32% M	31% M	19%	29% M	27%	30%	23%	25%	32%	27%
It is valuable for governments to consult with Canadians on a range of issues.	44%	47%	51% DE	39%	40%	38%	46%	45%	48%	32%	45% K	52% K	46% K	44%	39%	34%	46%	46%	40%
Elected officials, and public servants, are democratically chosen to make policy decisions.	17%	21% C	13%	18%	17%	11%	17%	21% F	19%	13%	15%	19%	20%	16%	18%	33% RST	17%	13%	15%
Depends	8%	11%	5%	8%	5%	13% GHI	7%	7%	4%	12% MN	7%	6%	3%	8%	9%	6%	9% S	5%	10% S
Cannot say	5%	5%	6% E	5%	2%	7%	4%	3%	3%	11% LMN	2%	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	8%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q16A. Which of one of the following statements best describes your own view about how extensively the federal government should actively engage Canadians in the development of public policy?

SUBSAMPLE: Randomly-selected 50% of the sample  
BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	1006	227	316	34	405	413	189	272	371	243	83	518	371	373	508	125
Unweighted Total	1007	226	308	34	404	407	196	261	375	249	81	515	378	361	514	132
Our government must consult with citizens on most of the major decisions it makes	27%	25%	25%	26%	30% G	27%	21%	21%	26%	32% I	43% IJ	22%	39% O	28%	26%	30%
It is valuable for governments to consult with Canadians on a range of issues.	44%	51%	45%	37%	45%	43%	42%	43%	50% L	44%	32%	46%	43%	44%	46%	33%
Elected officials, and public servants, are democratically chosen to make policy decisions.	17%	17%	19%	19%	21% G	16% G	7%	24% JK	16%	11%	15%	22% P	10%	20%	15%	13%
Depends	8%	5%	7%	3%	3%	9% E	15% E	7%	6%	7%	7%	6%	6%	5%	9%	11%
Cannot say	5%	2%	5%	15%	1%	4% E	15% EF	4%	2%	6%	4%	4%	2%	3%	5%	13%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q16B. Which of one of the following statements best describes your own view about how extensively the federal government should actively engage Canadians in deciding how best to deliver public services?

SUBSAMPLE: Randomly-selected 50% of the sample  
BANNER 1

	REGION							URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	994	66	205	392	73	100	157	161	84	60	148	359	274	64	490	504	822	172
Unweighted Total	993	91	231	324	119	100	128	130	95	49	134	349	279	80	490	503	796	197
Our government must consult with citizens on most of the major decisions it makes	30%	25%	32%	32%	31%	28%	24%	31%	34%	20%	31%	28%	32%	42% M	27%	33%	29%	33%
It is valuable for governments to consult with Canadians on a range of issues.	38%	37%	32%	39%	39%	37%	44% C	38%	34%	47%	35%	42%	39%	31%	39%	37%	40% S	30%
Elected officials, and public servants, are democratically chosen to make service delivery decisions.	16%	15%	15%	13%	17%	22%	22% D	18%	16%	24%	20%	16%	16%	13%	19% Q	14%	16%	14%
Depends	8%	12%	10% G	8%	8%	6%	4%	3%	6%	6%	3%	8%	7%	7%	8%	8%	7%	11%
Cannot say	8%	10%	11% E	8%	5%	7%	5%	11%	11%	4%	11%	6%	6%	7%	7%	10%	8%	11%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q16B. Which of one of the following statements best describes your own view about how extensively the federal government should actively engage Canadians in deciding how best to deliver public services?

SUBSAMPLE: Randomly-selected 50% of the sample  
BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	994	155	268	284	228	193	392	263	108	120	236	306	194	839	155	83	455	270	186
Unweighted Total	993	144	250	290	251	191	404	251	107	122	230	304	200	839	154	78	446	271	198
Our government must consult with citizens on most of the major decisions it makes	30%	25%	26%	36% BC	32%	30%	30%	26%	35%	38% M	31%	25%	28%	29%	34%	25%	28%	36% RT	26%
It is valuable for governments to consult with Canadians on a range of issues.	38%	43%	38%	35%	40%	37%	39%	42%	31%	34%	42%	38%	38%	38%	36%	32%	42% T	39%	30%
Elected officials, and public servants, are democratically chosen to make service delivery decisions.	16%	10%	19% B	14%	20% B	12%	14%	19% F	25% FG	12%	13%	20% KL	22% KL	16%	19%	29% RST	17% S	11%	16%
Depends	8%	12%	9%	6%	5%	12% I	8%	7%	4%	6%	9%	8%	8%	9%	5%	14%	7%	6%	11%
Cannot say	8%	9%	9% E	8% E	4%	10%	9%	5%	5%	10%	4%	9% LN	4%	8%	7%	1%	6% Q	8% Q	17% QRS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q16B. Which of one of the following statements best describes your own view about how extensively the federal government should actively engage Canadians in deciding how best to deliver public services?

SUBSAMPLE: Randomly-selected 50% of the sample

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
Weighted Total	994	258	298	35	361	413	220	261	346	265	69	511	344	395	468	130
Unweighted Total	993	249	294	33	365	409	219	254	347	270	70	506	347	380	479	134
Our government must consult with citizens on most of the major decisions it makes	30%	25%	30%	26%	34% G	29%	25%	23%	30%	37% I	43% I	26%	42% O	34% S	27%	28%
It is valuable for governments to consult with Canadians on a range of issues.	38%	42%	41%	30%	35%	44% EG	33%	42% K	44% K	32%	32%	42%	36%	34%	44% R	30%
Elected officials, and public servants, are democratically chosen to make service delivery decisions.	16%	16%	17%	19%	22% FG	14%	9%	22% KL	16%	14%	10%	20% P	12%	19%	15%	10%
Depends	8%	9%	5%	20% C	5%	7%	14% EF	8%	6%	9%	4%	8%	5%	8%	7%	10%
Cannot say	8%	9%	6%	5%	4%	6%	20% EF	5%	4%	8% J	10%	5%	6%	5%	7%	22%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q17A. In which of the following ways do you think the federal government can meaningfully engage with citizens in the development of policy?

*SUBSAMPLE: Randomly-selected 50% of the sample*

BANNER 1

	REGION							URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	1006	85	217	390	69	121	125	134	89	44	150	377	262	81	466	540	818	188
Unweighted Total	1007	118	243	326	111	110	99	110	99	34	135	370	275	89	470	537	795	212
Public opinion surveys	59%	68% CG	50%	61% C	60%	70% CG	53%	58%	49%	55%	61%	62%	62%	55%	57%	61%	62% S	48%
Public meetings with citizens and other stakeholders	54%	62% C	38%	56% C	58% C	64% C	58% C	69% I	41%	71% I	62%	58%	53%	53%	57%	51%	58% S	36%
Citizen referenda in which citizens can vote on specific policies	52%	49%	45%	54% C	58% C	55%	57% C	53%	48%	60%	56%	53%	50%	56%	52%	53%	54% S	43%
Permanent advisory boards and committees composed of citizen volunteers	35%	35%	35%	33%	28%	44% E	33%	33%	35%	30%	39%	33%	38%	34%	36%	33%	35%	35%
Royal Commissions that hold hearings and publish findings	24%	27% E	24% E	24% E	11%	28% E	23% E	25%	29%	35%	29%	24%	25%	21%	25%	22%	24%	23%
Social media platforms such as Facebook and Twitter	23%	24%	16%	26% C	24%	26%	22%	30% I	18%	19%	30%	23%	23%	20%	18%	27% P	25% S	14%
Other	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	*%	1%	1%
None	2%	1%	1%	2%	4%	-	3%	1%	-	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Cannot say	8%	9%	10%	7%	9%	5%	8%	4%	9%	5%	4%	6%	5%	9%	6%	10%	7%	12%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q17A. In which of the following ways do you think the federal government can meaningfully engage with citizens in the development of policy?

*SUBSAMPLE: Randomly-selected 50% of the sample*

BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/SMUN	UNIV/GRAD	POST/GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K+	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	1006	150	276	295	232	177	448	223	118	158	240	292	200	867	140	88	432	280	206
Unweighted Total	1007	138	266	300	251	186	443	224	111	156	245	292	200	877	130	81	445	281	200
Public opinion surveys	59%	62%	63% D	53%	63% D	56%	61%	59%	58%	54%	62%	58%	64%	59%	59%	63%	57%	64%	55%
Public meetings with citizens and other stakeholders	54%	64% DE	59% D	49%	52%	46%	51%	62% FG	66% FG	46%	55%	53%	65% KLM	53%	59%	59%	53%	58%	49%
Citizen referenda in which citizens can vote on specific policies	52%	38%	51% B	54% B	65% BCD	46%	52%	55%	61% F	49%	48%	54%	56%	53%	46%	39%	50%	57% Q	55% Q
Permanent advisory boards and committees composed of citizen volunteers	35%	26%	45% BD	28%	39% BD	25%	33% F	43% FG	45% FG	27%	38% K	33%	44% KM	35%	29%	34%	34%	37%	33%
Royal Commissions that hold hearings and publish findings	24%	20%	35% BDE	21%	19%	22%	23%	25%	32%	22%	25%	23%	30%	23%	29%	30%	23%	25%	19%
Social media platforms such as Facebook and Twitter	23%	36% DE	33% DE	16%	15%	20%	23%	24%	25%	23%	23%	26%	22%	22%	26%	27%	23%	26%	18%
Other	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	*%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%
None	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3% M	*%	2%	2%	2%	-	1%	2%	3%
Cannot say	8%	9%	6%	9%	4%	15%	7%	5%	2%	15%	6%	6%	3%	8%	8%	3%	8%	6%	15%

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## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

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## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q17A. In which of the following ways do you think the federal government can meaningfully engage with citizens in the development of policy?

*SUBSAMPLE: Randomly-selected 50% of the sample*

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
Weighted Total	1006	227	316	34	405	413	189	272	371	243	83	518	371	373	508	125
Unweighted Total	1007	226	308	34	404	407	196	261	375	249	81	515	378	361	514	132
Public opinion surveys	59%	64%	55%	61%	63% G	60% G	48%	58%	62%	60%	61%	59%	63%	61%	61%	49%
Public meetings with citizens and other stakeholders	54%	54%	54%	66%	62% FG	54% G	38%	61% K	53%	51%	54%	56%	55%	57%	55%	42%
Citizen referenda in which citizens can vote on specific policies	52%	53%	46%	54%	63% FG	48%	40%	43%	57% I	55% I	64% I	50%	59% O	55%	52%	46%
Permanent advisory boards and committees composed of citizen volunteers	35%	35%	34%	44%	42% FG	30%	29%	39%	34%	37%	27%	36%	37%	38%	34%	27%
Royal Commissions that hold hearings and publish findings	24%	25%	25%	17%	28% G	23%	17%	27%	24%	21%	29%	26%	24%	28%	23%	15%
Social media platforms such as Facebook and Twitter	23%	27%	25%	30%	26% G	23%	17%	22%	26%	23%	18%	23%	25%	28%	23%	10%
Other	1%	*%	1%	-	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	2%	-	*%	2%	1%	1%	2%
None	2%	1%	2%	9%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	6%
Cannot say	8%	6%	8%	6%	3%	7%	21%	5%	6%	9%	4%	7%	4%	4%	9%	17%

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**2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA**

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## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q17B. In which of the following ways do you think the federal government can meaningfully engage with citizens in how best to deliver public services?

SUBSAMPLE: Randomly-selected 50% of the sample

BANNER 1

	REGION							URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	994	66	205	392	73	100	157	161	84	60	148	359	274	64	490	504	822	172
Unweighted Total	993	91	231	324	119	100	128	130	95	49	134	349	279	80	490	503	796	197
Public opinion surveys	59%	60%	57%	62%	54%	53%	63%	61%	61%	54%	60%	61%	60%	63%	57%	62%	60%	55%
Public meetings with citizens and other stakeholders	48%	55% C	36%	56% CE	41%	52% C	45%	55% I	41%	41%	59% M	42%	54% M	53%	48%	49%	52% S	33%
Citizen referenda in which citizens can vote on specific policies	47%	43%	40%	51% C	45%	47%	51%	47%	46%	55%	46%	46%	54% O	38%	44%	51%	49% S	40%
Permanent advisory boards and committees composed of citizen volunteers	33%	39% C	26%	36% C	34%	26%	32%	37%	28%	29%	38%	32%	34%	33%	32%	34%	34% S	26%
Social media platforms such as Facebook and Twitter	22%	22%	19%	25%	22%	20%	17%	23%	20%	13%	25%	20%	23%	21%	18%	25% P	22%	19%
Royal Commissions that hold hearings and publish findings	20%	24% C	13%	22% C	15%	14%	27% CEF	24%	18%	29%	26% NO	21%	17%	13%	19%	21%	21% S	13%
Other	2%	-	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	-	-	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
None	2%	-	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	1%	-	4% Q	1%	2%	5%
Cannot say	8%	12%	10%	7%	10%	11%	5%	6%	7%	2%	7%	7%	6%	10%	6% P	10%	8%	9%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q17B. In which of the following ways do you think the federal government can meaningfully engage with citizens in how best to deliver public services?

SUBSAMPLE: Randomly-selected 50% of the sample BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN- ADA	ELSE- WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	994	155	268	284	228	193	392	263	108	120	236	306	194	839	155	83	455	270	186
Unweighted Total	993	144	250	290	251	191	404	251	107	122	230	304	200	839	154	78	446	271	198
Public opinion surveys	59%	57%	60%	60%	63%	59%	62%	60%	56%	57%	68% M	57%	59%	59%	62%	52%	65% T	60% T	49%
Public meetings with citizens and other stakeholders	48%	47%	51%	46%	52%	39%	46%	55% F	62% FG	44%	48%	49%	51%	48%	52%	48%	54% ST	43%	42%
Citizen referenda in which citizens can vote on specific policies	47%	44%	40%	52% C	56% BC	42%	50%	50%	48%	48%	47%	47%	50%	47%	51%	35%	46%	53% Q	49%
Permanent advisory boards and committees composed of citizen volunteers	33%	27%	32%	33%	38% B	29%	32%	36%	39%	32%	32%	31%	35%	33%	31%	34%	38% ST	27%	28%
Social media platforms such as Facebook and Twitter	22%	32% DE	31% DE	17% E	9%	19%	23%	21%	26%	26%	20%	18%	23%	22%	19%	15%	24% T	26% QT	12%
Royal Commissions that hold hearings and publish findings	20%	24%	21%	17%	18%	15%	19%	22%	24%	19%	21%	20%	15%	19%	20%	26%	22% T	17%	15%
Other	2%	*%	2%	2%	2%	*%	2%	3% F	2%	2%	*%	1%	4% LM	2%	*%	3%	2% T	1%	*%
None	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%	4%	-	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	4%	3%
Cannot say	8%	6%	9%	9%	6%	10% I	9% I	5%	2%	12%	6%	7%	7%	8%	9%	4%	5%	6%	21% QRS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q17B. In which of the following ways do you think the federal government can meaningfully engage with citizens in how best to deliver public services?

SUBSAMPLE: Randomly-selected 50% of the sample  
BANNER 2  
BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
Weighted Total	994	258	298	35	361	413	220	261	346	265	69	511	344	395	468	130
Unweighted Total	993	249	294	33	365	409	219	254	347	270	70	506	347	380	479	134
Public opinion surveys	59%	58%	62%	52%	63% G	59%	54%	63%	61%	63%	51%	63%	62%	60%	62%	49%
Public meetings with citizens and other stakeholders	48%	49%	49%	49%	59% FG	48% G	32%	51%	51%	49%	48%	51%	52%	53%	49%	35%
Citizen referenda in which citizens can vote on specific policies	47%	46%	48%	45%	56% FG	46% G	37%	38%	49% I	57% IJ	56% I	45%	58% O	52%	46%	41%
Permanent advisory boards and committees composed of citizen volunteers	33%	34%	32%	41%	39% G	33% G	20%	35%	38% KL	29%	25%	35%	33%	34%	35%	19%
Social media platforms such as Facebook and Twitter	22%	25%	23%	24%	24%	20%	20%	19%	24%	23%	21%	26% P	18%	23%	22%	14%
Royal Commissions that hold hearings and publish findings	20%	26% C	17%	18%	26% FG	17%	15%	23% L	21% L	18% L	10%	22%	20%	24% S	18%	14%
Other	2%	3%	1%	-	4% FG	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
None	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	5%
Cannot say	8%	7%	7%	2%	3%	7%	20%	7%	5%	6%	4%	6%	3%	5%	8%	21%

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## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

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## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q18. Would you support or oppose giving Indigenous Peoples more representation in the country's governing institutions?  
BANNER 1

	TOTAL	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Support	46%	44%	56% BDEFG	48% EFG	37%	36%	37%	54% J	57% J	38%	51%	48%	46%	51%	44%	47%	43%	56% R
Oppose	16%	15%	14%	13%	26% BCD	21% D	19% D	10%	16%	22% H	13%	15%	19%	14%	20% Q	13%	16%	15%
Depends	29%	31% C	21%	31% C	29% C	32% C	36% C	27% I	19%	34% I	26%	30%	28%	29%	30%	29%	31% S	21%
Cannot say	9%	9%	9%	9%	9%	10%	8%	9%	9%	6%	10%	7%	7%	6%	7%	11% P	9%	9%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q18. Would you support or oppose giving Indigenous Peoples more representation in the country's governing institutions?  
BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN- ADA	ELSE- WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Support	46%	55% CD	46% D	39%	52% D	44%	45%	48%	47%	54% N	54% MN	47% N	38%	46%	43%	61% RST	49% ST	43% T	35%
Oppose	16%	12%	14%	19% B	17%	14%	16%	17%	19%	8%	14% K	17% K	23% KLM	16%	16%	14%	14%	20% R	16%
Depends	29%	22%	30% B	31% B	28%	30%	31%	29%	28%	25%	26%	26%	33% KLM	29%	33%	20%	30% Q	28%	34% QS
Cannot say	9%	10% E	9% E	10% E	3%	12% HI	9%	7%	6%	13% LN	6%	9% LN	5%	9%	8%	6%	6%	9%	15% QRS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q18. Would you support or oppose giving Indigenous Peoples more representation in the country's governing institutions?

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Support	46%	46%	46%	44%	50% G	47% G	34%	56% JKL	49% KL	42% L	25%	50% P	43%	50%	47%	28%
Oppose	16%	16%	16%	14%	17%	16%	14%	12%	15%	19% I	34% IJK	15%	20% O	15%	16%	20%
Depends	29%	30%	31%	25%	28%	30%	31%	25%	31% I	32% I	28%	28%	32%	29%	30%	30%
Cannot say	9%	8%	7%	17%	4%	7% E	21% EF	7%	6%	7%	13% IJ	7%	5%	7%	7%	22%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q19. Why would you **oppose** giving Indigenous Peoples more representation in the country's governing institutions?

*SUBSAMPLE: Those who oppose this change*

BANNER 1

	REGION							URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
weighted Total	319	23	61	99	36	47	53	29	27	23	39	112	99	21	188	131	267	52
Unweighted Total	336	30	68	85	61	46	46	25	31	19	36	121	102	26	201	135	278	58
All Canadians are equal / should have equal representation	32%	43%	25%	34%	29%	23%	40%	15%	26%	49% H	21%	31%	34%	32%	32%	32%	33%	24%
Current representation is sufficient / don't need more	10%	9%	8%	6%	10%	12%	18%	7%	8%	16%	13%	14% N	4%	12%	8%	12%	10%	10%
Currently over-represented	9%	11%	5%	10%	3%	13% E	11%	17%	-	16%	14%	8%	11%	3%	8%	10%	10%	6%
They aren't responsible / abuse the system	9%	6%	4%	12%	18% C	5%	6%	15%	-	-	4%	11%	6%	23% L	9%	7%	10%	4%
Role should be based on qualification / not background	5%	6%	1%	6%	7%	6%	6%	12%	3%	-	6%	5%	4%	8%	6%	4%	6%	-
Other	8%	3%	21% BDFG	7%	-	6%	4%	8%	21%	10%	5%	10%	11%	7%	9%	6%	6%	20% R
Cannot say	28%	22%	35% G	26%	34% G	34% G	15%	26%	41% J	9%	36%	21%	30%	15%	27%	29%	26%	37%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q19. Why would you **oppose** giving Indigenous Peoples more representation in the country's governing institutions?

*SUBSAMPLE: Those who oppose this change*  
BANNER 2

	TOTAL	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT			
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
weighted Total	319	38	79	109	76	53	133	83	43	22	67	102	92	272	47	24	123	111	61
Unweighted Total	336	39	75	117	88	57	148	79	42	26	71	109	94	290	46	24	134	113	65
All Canadians are equal / should have equal representation	32%	14%	37% B	34% B	32% B	21%	29%	42% F	39%	28%	21%	28%	44% LM	31%	36%	38%	32%	25%	42% S
Current representation is sufficient / don't need more	10%	8%	9%	13%	7%	16%	9%	7%	10%	2%	8%	12%	11%	9%	14%	18%	13% S	5%	9%
Currently over-represented	9%	5%	8%	4%	16% BD	16%	6%	9%	8%	9%	10%	9%	7%	10%	4%	3%	5%	16% QRT	6%
They aren't responsible / abuse the system	9%	10%	4%	11%	10%	4%	14% F	6%	5%	22%	4%	12%	6%	10% P	1%	6%	10%	9%	6%
Role should be based on qualification / not background	5%	6%	4%	3%	9%	-	4%	7%	13%	6%	9%	6%	3%	4%	9%	6%	7%	4%	3%
Other	8%	14%	8%	9%	6%	13% I	7%	10% I	1%	12%	8%	10%	8%	9% P	2%	21%	9%	5%	6%
Cannot say	28%	44% E	30%	26%	20%	30%	30%	20%	24%	21%	41% MN	24%	21%	27%	33%	8%	24% Q	36% Q	28% Q

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q19. Why would you **oppose** giving Indigenous Peoples more representation in the country's governing institutions?

*SUBSAMPLE: Those who oppose this change*

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	319	79	98	10	132	129	58	64	106	95	51	153	144	113	154	52
Unweighted Total	336	76	102	10	138	134	64	67	110	103	51	163	151	118	161	57
All Canadians are equal / should have equal representation	32%	37%	32%	22%	40% FG	28%	21%	28% L	38% L	39% L	12%	30%	34%	29%	30%	41%
Current representation is sufficient / don't need more	10%	12%	12%	-	8%	10%	14%	16% K	12%	5%	7%	12%	8%	12%	10%	4%
Currently over-represented	9%	10% C	2%	-	13% G	7%	5%	1%	9% I	12% I	14% I	10%	6%	8%	12%	2%
They aren't responsible / abuse the system	9%	3%	11% B	-	11%	8%	4%	5%	10%	7%	12%	7%	11%	11%	7%	8%
Role should be based on qualification / not background	5%	3%	8%	11%	7%	5%	-	5%	7%	2%	7%	5%	6%	9% S	2%	4%
Other	8%	6%	11%	-	5%	9%	14%	19% JKL	6%	6%	1%	8%	7%	10%	8%	4%
Cannot say	28%	30%	25%	67% BC	17%	33% E	42% E	25%	18%	28%	45% IJ	28%	28%	22%	29%	36%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q20A. Would you support or oppose: **Designating for Indigenous Peoples a minimum number of seats in the House of Commons**  
 BANNER 1

	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE		
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Support	35%	35%	46% BDEFG	36% EFG	27%	28%	28%	39%	45% J	31%	36%	36%	37%	40%	33%	38% P	33%	46% R
Oppose	29%	23%	25%	25%	46% BCDFG	33% BCD	37% BCD	23%	23%	41% HI	26%	31%	30%	23%	36% Q	23%	30%	26%
Depends	26%	31% CE	21%	28% CE	19%	27%	27%	27%	23%	24%	28%	25%	26%	30%	24%	28% P	27% S	20%
Cannot say	10%	12%	9%	10%	8%	11%	8%	10%	8%	5%	10%	8%	8%	6%	8%	11% P	10%	8%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q20A. Would you support or oppose: **Designating for Indigenous Peoples a minimum number of seats in the House of Commons**  
 BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Support	35%	44% D	38% D	30%	36% D	39% H	37%	31%	35%	43% N	41% N	37% N	27%	36%	32%	48% RST	37% T	37% T	25%
Oppose	29%	20%	27% B	32% B	34% BC	25%	28%	34% FG	36% FG	17%	27% K	29% K	41% KLM	29%	27%	23%	29%	29%	31%
Depends	26%	27%	24%	27%	25%	26%	26%	27%	22%	28%	25%	24%	25%	25%	30%	25%	26%	24%	29%
Cannot say	10%	10% E	11% E	10% E	5%	11%	10%	8%	7%	12%	7%	10%	7%	9%	12%	3%	8% Q	11% Q	15% QR

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q20A. Would you support or oppose: **Designating for Indigenous Peoples a minimum number of seats in the House of Commons**  
 BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Support	35%	38%	35%	34%	39% G	36% G	28%	40% L	36%	35%	30%	38%	36%	40%	36%	21%
Oppose	29%	30%	32%	25%	33% G	30% G	20%	30%	29%	29%	38% K	29%	31%	28%	30%	29%
Depends	26%	23%	26%	28%	23%	26%	30% E	25%	27%	26%	21%	26%	26%	25%	26%	28%
Cannot say	10%	10%	7%	12%	5%	8% E	22% EF	5%	8%	10% I	11% I	7%	7%	7%	8%	23%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q20B. Would you support or oppose: **Designating for Indigenous Peoples a minimum number of seats in the Canadian Senate**

BANNER 1

	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE		
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Support	31%	33% G	35% EG	34% EG	25%	29%	23%	34%	33%	25%	35%	31%	32%	36%	28%	34% P	31%	34%
Oppose	32%	27%	32% D	26%	49% BCDF	33%	43% BCD	27%	31%	46% HI	28%	35%	35%	27%	39% Q	26%	32%	34%
Depends	25%	29% E	24% E	27% E	17%	25% E	25% E	26%	25%	24%	25%	25%	24%	30%	23%	27%	26%	23%
Cannot say	11%	11%	10%	12%	9%	12%	9%	14% J	11%	5%	12%	9%	9%	8%	9%	13% P	11%	9%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q20B. Would you support or oppose: **Designating for Indigenous Peoples a minimum number of seats in the Canadian Senate**  
 BANNER 2

	TOTAL	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT			
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Support	31%	37% DE	36% DE	29%	27%	31%	32%	29%	34%	37% N	37% N	31%	26%	32%	30%	42% ST	34% T	31% T	23%
Oppose	32%	24%	29%	34% B	41% BCD	31%	32%	36%	35%	21%	30% K	35% K	41% KL	33%	28%	28%	33%	32%	32%
Depends	25%	28%	24%	25%	25%	26%	25%	26%	22%	29% M	26%	22%	24%	25%	28%	26%	24%	26%	28%
Cannot say	11%	11%	11%	12% E	7%	13%	11%	9%	10%	13% L	7%	12% L	9%	11%	13%	5%	9% Q	11% Q	17% QRS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q20B. Would you support or oppose: **Designating for Indigenous Peoples a minimum number of seats in the Canadian Senate**  
 BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Support	31%	32%	33%	25%	34% G	32% G	25%	38% KL	33% L	28%	24%	34%	31%	36%	32%	17%
Oppose	32%	35%	35%	25%	37% G	33% G	22%	31%	33%	34%	42% IJ	32%	35%	31%	34%	31%
Depends	25%	25%	23%	33%	23%	25%	30% E	25%	25%	27%	23%	26%	25%	25%	25%	28%
Cannot say	11%	9%	9%	17%	6%	10% E	23% EF	6%	9%	11% I	11%	8%	9%	8%	10%	24%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q20C. Would you support or oppose: **Designating for Indigenous Peoples a minimum number of senior appointments to the federal civil service**

BANNER 1

	TOTAL	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Support	29%	31%	41%	26%	22%	23%	25%	28%	41%	22%	30%	29%	30%	34%	27%	31%	26%	42%
		E	BDEFG						HJ						P		R	
Oppose	31%	23%	28%	28%	43%	35%	40%	28%	29%	47%	29%	33%	32%	27%	37%	26%	32%	29%
					BCD	B	BCD			HI					Q			
Depends	29%	34%	22%	33%	26%	30%	28%	30%	23%	27%	30%	29%	31%	32%	28%	31%	31%	22%
		C		CE													S	
Cannot say	10%	12%	8%	12%	9%	12%	7%	14%	7%	5%	11%	9%	8%	7%	8%	12%	11%	8%
				CG				IJ							P			

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q20C. Would you support or oppose: **Designating for Indigenous Peoples a minimum number of senior appointments to the federal civil service**  
 BANNER 2

	TOTAL	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT			
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Support	29%	34% D	32% D	26%	30%	32%	28%	26%	30%	34% N	35% MN	28%	23%	29%	29%	43% RST	30% T	29% T	21%
Oppose	31%	21%	29% B	34% B	37% BC	27%	29%	39% FG	38% FG	20%	29% K	33% K	41% KLM	32%	28%	26%	32%	31%	32%
Depends	29%	34%	28%	29%	28%	29%	32% I	27%	25%	34%	28%	28%	29%	29%	30%	26%	30%	29%	31%
Cannot say	10%	11% E	11% E	11% E	5%	12%	11%	8%	8%	13% LN	7%	11% L	7%	10%	12%	5%	8%	11% Q	17% QRS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q20C. Would you support or oppose: **Designating for Indigenous Peoples a minimum number of senior appointments to the federal civil service**  
 BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Support	29%	30%	29%	33%	31% G	30% G	23%	33% KL	31%	26%	23%	31%	30%	32%	30%	16%
Oppose	31%	32%	34%	23%	35% G	32% G	22%	31%	32%	31%	41% IK	32%	34%	31%	32%	32%
Depends	29%	28%	28%	30%	28%	30%	32%	29%	29%	33%	25%	30%	29%	31%	29%	29%
Cannot say	10%	9%	9%	13%	5%	9% E	23% EF	7%	8%	10%	10%	8%	7%	7%	9%	23%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q20D. Would you support or oppose: **Establishing a permanent Cabinet Committee on Indigenous Affairs, to advise the Prime Minister**  
 BANNER 1

	TOTAL	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Support	50%	48%	56% FG	50% F	50%	41%	44%	52%	58% J	41%	52%	54%	48%	51%	47%	51%	48%	57% R
Oppose	18%	12%	17%	15%	20% B	22% B	25% BCD	14%	16%	31% HI	18%	17%	18%	19%	21% Q	15%	18%	17%
Depends	23%	29% C	18%	24% C	22%	26% C	24%	24%	19%	24%	20%	21%	25%	24%	24%	22%	24% S	17%
Cannot say	10%	10%	9%	11%	8%	11%	8%	11%	7%	5%	10%	7%	8%	7%	7%	12% P	10%	9%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q20D. Would you support or oppose: **Establishing a permanent Cabinet Committee on Indigenous Affairs, to advise the Prime Minister**  
 BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Support	50%	49%	48%	48%	59% BCD	45%	47%	55% FG	57% FG	50%	53%	50%	49%	51% P	41%	62% ST	53% ST	45%	42%
Oppose	18%	16%	21%	18%	16%	19%	19%	17%	21%	13%	17%	20% K	21% K	17%	22%	14%	16%	22% QR	17%
Depends	23%	25%	21%	24%	21%	24% I	25% I	21%	17%	23%	23%	20%	24%	23%	25%	18%	23%	23%	24%
Cannot say	10%	10% E	10% E	11% E	4%	12% HI	10% HI	7%	6%	13% LN	6%	10% LN	6%	9%	12%	6%	7%	10%	17% QRS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q20D. Would you support or oppose: **Establishing a permanent Cabinet Committee on Indigenous Affairs, to advise the Prime Minister**  
 BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Support	50%	48%	48%	52%	59% FG	47% G	36%	58% KL	54% KL	45% L	31%	53%	49%	52%	51%	34%
Oppose	18%	19%	20%	22%	18%	19%	16%	14%	17%	19% I	36% IJK	17%	22% O	19%	17%	19%
Depends	23%	23%	24%	19%	20%	25% E	25% E	21%	23%	26%	21%	23%	23%	22%	23%	24%
Cannot say	10%	9%	8%	6%	3%	9% E	23% EF	6%	7%	9%	12%	8%	6%	7%	8%	23%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q20E. Would you support or oppose: **Designating for Indigenous People one seat on the Supreme Court of Canada**  
 BANNER 1

	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE		
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Support	33%	37%	35%	33%	29%	31%	30%	33%	31%	32%	33%	36%	33%	36%	29%	36% P	32%	34%
Oppose	27%	16%	28% BD	23% B	39% BCD	31% BD	33% BD	24%	30%	39% H	26%	29%	28%	21%	33% Q	21%	26%	30%
Depends	29%	32%	26%	31%	25%	27%	29%	31%	30%	24%	30%	26%	30%	33%	29%	29%	30%	26%
Cannot say	11%	14%	11%	13% EG	8%	11%	8%	12% J	9%	5%	11%	9%	10%	9%	9%	14% P	12%	10%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q20E. Would you support or oppose: **Designating for Indigenous People one seat on the Supreme Court of Canada**  
 BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN- ADA	ELSE- WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Support	33%	39% D	32%	32%	35%	34%	33%	30%	35%	40% N	38% N	35% N	23%	33%	31%	41% ST	36% ST	30%	25%
Oppose	27%	18%	27% B	30% B	29% B	23%	25%	34% FG	31% F	16%	25% K	27% K	39% KLM	27%	27%	19%	28% Q	29% Q	24%
Depends	29%	30%	30%	26%	29%	28%	30%	29%	25%	29%	28%	27%	31%	29%	30%	33%	27%	29%	31%
Cannot say	11%	12% E	12% E	12% E	7%	14% HI	12% H	8%	9%	15% LN	9%	11%	8%	11%	13%	6%	9%	12% Q	19% QRS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q20E. Would you support or oppose: **Designating for Indigenous People one seat on the Supreme Court of Canada**

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Support	33%	34%	32%	39%	38% FG	31% G	25%	40% KL	35% KL	29%	21%	34%	33%	37%	33%	20%
Oppose	27%	29%	30%	22%	30% G	28% G	19%	26%	28%	26%	39% IJK	27%	29%	26%	28%	26%
Depends	29%	28%	29%	27%	27%	30%	30%	26%	28%	33% I	30%	29%	30%	28%	29%	30%
Cannot say	11%	10%	9%	12%	5%	11% E	26% EF	8%	9%	12%	11%	9%	7%	9%	10%	24%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q21A. To what extent do you trust each of the following: **Elected members of Parliament**

BANNER 1

	TOTAL	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
A lot of trust	8%	7%	8% E	9% E	4%	8%	7%	12%	9%	10%	11% NO	8% O	6%	4%	8%	7%	8%	7%
Some trust	46%	45%	47%	45%	49%	44%	49%	43%	42%	44%	44%	47%	50%	52%	48%	45%	45%	49%
Little trust	28%	29%	28%	27%	27%	27%	28%	25%	31%	30%	27%	28%	28%	27%	27%	28%	27%	28%
No trust at all	10%	12%	10%	10%	10%	9%	9%	11%	9%	9%	7%	9%	10%	12%	10%	9%	10%	10%
Depends	4%	2%	4%	4%	5%	6% G	2%	5%	4%	2%	6% N	4% N	2%	6% N	3%	5%	4%	3%
Cannot say	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	6%	4%	6%	5%	6% O	3% O	4% O	1%	3%	6% P	5% S	3%
NET: a lot/some trust	54%	52%	54%	54%	53%	52%	56%	55%	51%	54%	55%	56%	56%	55%	56%	52%	53%	55%
NET: little/no trust	37%	41%	38%	37%	37%	37%	36%	36%	40%	39%	34%	37%	39%	38%	38%	37%	37%	38%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q21A. To what extent do you trust each of the following: **Elected members of Parliament**  
BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
A lot of trust	8%	13% DE	8% D	4%	7%	7%	9% H	5%	8%	8%	7%	9%	7%	7%	10%	31% RST	8% ST	3%	4%
Some trust	46%	43%	42%	45%	57% BCD	43%	42%	54% FG	55% FG	39%	48% K	48% K	51% K	46%	47%	41%	58% QST	33%	40%
Little trust	28%	26%	29%	28%	25%	29% I	29% I	27%	21%	30%	28%	26%	27%	28%	26%	15%	25% Q	36% QRT	27% Q
No trust at all	10%	6%	11% BE	12% BE	7%	11%	10%	8%	9%	9%	11%	9%	10%	10%	8%	5%	4%	21% QRT	11% QR
Depends	4%	6% E	3%	4% E	2%	5%	5% H	2%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	6% S
Cannot say	5%	5% E	6% E	6% E	1%	6% H	5% H	3%	3%	9% LMN	3%	3%	2%	4%	7%	2%	3%	3%	13% QRS
NET: a lot/some trust	54%	56%	50%	50%	64% BCD	50%	51%	60% FG	64% FG	47%	55% K	57% K	58% K	53%	56%	73% ST	65% ST	37%	43%
NET: little/no trust	37%	33%	41% BE	40% BE	33%	39% I	39% I	35%	30%	39%	39%	35%	37%	38%	34%	20%	28% Q	57% QRT	38% QR

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q21A. To what extent do you trust each of the following: **Elected members of Parliament**

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
A lot of trust	8%	9%	8%	6%	10% G	8% G	4%	16% JKL	6% L	5% L	1%	10% P	4%	12% S	6%	4%
Some trust	46%	43%	47%	54%	56% FG	46% G	28%	59% KL	54% KL	35% L	16%	51% P	40%	47%	50%	27%
Little trust	28%	31%	28%	28%	24%	29% E	31% E	16%	29% I	39% IJL	29% I	26%	35% O	27%	28%	28%
No trust at all	10%	10% D	10% D	3%	7%	9%	17% EF	4%	5%	13% IJ	44% IJK	7%	16% O	9%	8%	19%
Depends	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	6% E	2%	3%	4% I	6%	3%	3%	3%	4%	8%
Cannot say	5%	3%	5%	6%	1%	4% E	14% EF	3%	2%	3%	5%	3%	1%	2%	4% R	14%
NET: a lot/some trust	54%	52%	55%	60%	65% FG	54% G	32%	75% JKL	60% KL	40% L	17%	61% P	45%	59%	56%	31%
NET: little/no trust	37%	41%	38%	31%	32%	38% E	48% EF	20%	34% I	53% IJ	73% IJK	33%	51% O	36%	36%	47%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q21B. To what extent do you trust each of the following: **Senior public servants (managers and policy experts)**

BANNER 1

	REGION							URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
A lot of trust	6%	5%	5%	7%	7%	6%	6%	7%	5%	7%	8%	7%	5%	4%	6%	6%	6%	5%
Some trust	40%	40%	34%	42% C	37%	42%	42% C	41%	38%	45%	42%	43% O	40%	34%	41%	38%	41% S	34%
Little trust	31%	36%	35% D	28%	36%	28%	30%	27%	31%	28%	26%	30%	34% L	39% LM	30%	32%	30%	36% R
No trust at all	13%	13%	17% DEF	12%	12%	11%	13%	14%	16%	12%	12%	12%	14%	15%	14%	12%	12%	18% R
Depends	5%	2%	4%	5% B	6% B	7% BG	3%	7%	4%	3%	6% N	4%	2%	6%	4%	5%	5%	4%
Cannot say	5%	5%	4%	5%	3%	7%	6%	4%	6%	5%	6% O	4%	5% O	2%	3%	7% P	5%	4%
NET: a lot/some trust	46%	44%	39%	49% C	43%	47%	49% C	48%	43%	52%	50% O	50% O	45%	38%	48%	44%	48% S	39%
NET: little/no trust	44%	49% D	53% DFG	40%	47%	39%	43%	41%	47%	40%	38%	42%	48% LM	54% LM	45%	44%	42%	54% R

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q21B. To what extent do you trust each of the following: **Senior public servants (managers and policy experts)**

BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
A lot of trust	6%	10% D	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	6%	11% GH	8%	6%	6%	7%	6%	7%	22% RST	6% T	4%	3%
Some trust	40%	39%	39%	37%	48% BCD	33%	36%	50% FG	45% FG	29%	43% K	42% K	47% K	40%	39%	46% ST	50% ST	26%	33% S
Little trust	31%	30%	31%	31%	33%	36% HI	34% H	26%	27%	32%	32%	32%	27%	31%	31%	19%	29% Q	39% QRT	29% Q
No trust at all	13%	8%	15% B	16% BE	11%	13%	14%	12%	11%	15%	14%	12%	12%	13%	13%	4%	7%	25% QRT	15% QR
Depends	5%	9% CE	3%	5% CE	2%	6% I	5% I	3%	2%	6%	3%	3%	5%	5%	4%	7% S	5%	3%	7% S
Cannot say	5%	5% E	6% E	6% E	1%	6% H	5%	3%	3%	9% LMN	3%	4%	2%	5%	7%	2%	3%	4%	13% QRS
NET: a lot/some trust	46%	48%	45%	42%	54% CD	39%	42%	55% FG	56% FG	38%	48% K	48% K	54% K	46%	46%	68% RST	56% ST	30%	36%
NET: little/no trust	44%	38%	46% B	47% B	44%	48% HI	48% HI	38%	38%	47%	46%	44%	40%	44%	44%	23%	36% Q	64% QRT	44% QR

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q21B. To what extent do you trust each of the following: **Senior public servants (managers and policy experts)**

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
A lot of trust	6%	8%	5%	4%	9% FG	6% G	2%	12% JKL	5% K	3%	3%	8% P	4%	9% S	5%	2%
Some trust	40%	42%	39%	48%	47% FG	41% G	23%	54% JKL	46% KL	30% L	12%	46% P	32%	42%	43%	22%
Little trust	31%	29%	33%	27%	29%	33%	32%	23%	33% I	42% IJL	25%	30%	37% O	30%	32%	30%
No trust at all	13%	12%	14%	12%	11%	11%	21% EF	5%	8% I	18% IJ	51% IJK	9%	21% O	13%	10%	25%
Depends	5%	5%	4%	3%	3%	5%	8% EF	4%	4%	5%	6%	4%	4%	4%	5%	7%
Cannot say	5%	4%	4%	6%	1%	5% E	14% EF	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	5% R	15%
NET: a lot/some trust	46%	50%	44%	52%	56% FG	47% G	26%	66% JKL	52% KL	33% L	14%	55% P	36%	51%	48%	24%
NET: little/no trust	44%	41%	48% B	39%	40%	44%	52% EF	27%	42% I	59% IJ	77% IJK	39%	58% O	43%	43%	54%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q21C. To what extent do you trust each of the following: **Front line workers delivering public services**

BANNER 1

	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE		
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
A lot of trust	18%	16%	23% BDFG	16%	17%	15%	17%	15%	17%	13%	17%	18%	20%	18%	19%	16%	16%	26% R
Some trust	45%	48%	44%	45%	43%	50%	45%	42%	43%	45%	43%	46%	51% L	44%	46%	45%	46%	44%
Little trust	21%	24%	20%	20%	22%	19%	24%	21%	26%	27%	20%	24% N	18%	25%	21%	21%	21%	18%
No trust at all	6%	3%	5%	8% BC	7%	4%	5%	10% I	3%	6%	7%	5%	5%	4%	6%	6%	6%	6%
Depends	5%	3%	4%	6%	8%	6%	5%	8%	5%	5%	7% N	4%	3%	7% N	4%	6%	6%	4%
Cannot say	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%	7% O	3% O	4% O	1%	3%	7% P	5%	3%
NET: a lot/some trust	63%	64%	67%	62%	60%	65%	61%	57%	60%	58%	59%	64%	71% LM	62%	66% Q	61%	62%	69% R
NET: little/no trust	27%	28%	25%	27%	29%	24%	29%	31%	29%	33%	27%	29% N	23%	29%	27%	27%	27%	24%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q21C. To what extent do you trust each of the following: **Front line workers delivering public services**  
BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN- ADA	ELSE- WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
A lot of trust	18%	22%	18%	16%	19%	14%	19% F	17%	21% F	14%	21% K	20% K	18%	19% P	12%	35% RST	19% ST	13%	14%
Some trust	45%	42%	42%	46%	53% BCD	46%	43%	52% G	47%	37%	46% K	46% K	51% K	45%	45%	41%	50% QST	42%	41%
Little trust	21%	20%	23%	21%	19%	25% I	20%	20%	17%	28% LMN	20%	21%	18%	21%	23%	14%	20%	27% QRT	18%
No trust at all	6%	3%	7% B	6%	4%	4%	7% H	4%	8% H	6%	6%	5%	7%	6%	7%	4%	3%	11% QRT	6% R
Depends	5%	8% CE	4%	5%	4%	5%	7% HI	4%	3%	7% N	4%	5%	3%	5%	6%	6%	4%	4%	9% RS
Cannot say	5%	5% E	6% E	5% E	1%	6%	5%	3%	4%	8% LMN	3%	4%	2%	5%	6%	1%	3%	3%	12% QRS
NET: a lot/some trust	63%	64%	60%	63%	71% BCD	60%	62%	69% FG	68%	51%	67% K	66% K	69% K	64% P	57%	75% ST	70% ST	55%	54%
NET: little/no trust	27%	23%	31% BE	27%	23%	29%	27%	24%	26%	34% LMN	26%	26%	26%	26%	30%	18%	23%	38% QRT	24%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q21C. To what extent do you trust each of the following: **Front line workers delivering public services**

BANNER 3

	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T			
	TOTAL	PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
A lot of trust	18%	25% C	15%	16%	25% FG	16% G	8%	24% JKL	17% L	17% L	6%	20% P	16%	22% S	17%	7%
Some trust	45%	44%	47%	56%	50% G	48% G	32%	49% L	51% KL	44% L	28%	49% P	44%	46%	47%	36%
Little trust	21%	19%	22%	13%	16%	22% E	27% E	18%	20%	25% I	28% I	20%	25% O	20%	21%	24%
No trust at all	6%	3%	9% B	4%	5%	5%	9% EF	3%	3%	6% IJ	26% IJK	4%	9% O	6%	4%	11%
Depends	5%	5%	4%	6%	3%	5% E	10% EF	4%	5%	5%	9%	4%	5%	4%	6% R	9%
Cannot say	5%	3%	4%	5%	1%	4% E	14% EF	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	14%
NET: a lot/some trust	63%	69% C	62%	71%	74% FG	64% G	40%	73% KL	69% KL	61% L	34%	69% P	59%	68%	65%	43%
NET: little/no trust	27%	23%	30% BD	18%	22%	27% E	37% EF	21%	23%	31% IJ	54% IJK	24%	34% O	26%	25%	34%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q22A. Agree – Disagree: **There are not enough rules and procedures governing the day-to-day work of the government**  
 BANNER 1

	REGION							URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Strongly agree	16%	19% EG	21% EG	17% EG	9%	18% EG	8%	20% J	17%	9%	16%	15%	19%	17%	15%	18%	15%	22% R
Somewhat agree	37%	36%	38%	36%	37%	39%	39%	37%	38%	46%	38%	40%	36%	34%	40% Q	35%	37%	38%
Somewhat disagree	19%	17%	18%	18%	23%	20%	21%	16%	19%	23%	18%	20%	21%	18%	21%	17%	19%	19%
Strongly disagree	6%	4%	3%	7% C	6%	6%	10% BC	7%	3%	7%	7%	6%	6%	8%	7%	5%	7% S	3%
Neither agree/disagree	12%	14%	11%	12%	17% F	9%	11%	11%	13% J	6%	10%	11%	11%	17% MN	10%	13%	12%	10%
Cannot say	10%	10%	10%	10%	8%	8%	10%	9%	10%	9%	10%	8%	8%	6%	7%	12% P	10%	9%
NET: Agree	54%	55%	58% EG	53%	46%	56%	47%	57%	55%	55%	55%	55%	55%	51%	54%	53%	52%	60% R
NET: Disagree	25%	21%	21%	25%	29% C	26%	31% BC	23%	23%	30%	25%	26%	26%	26%	28% Q	22%	26%	21%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q22A. Agree – Disagree: **There are not enough rules and procedures governing the day-to-day work of the government**  
 BANNER 2

	TOTAL	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT			
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Strongly agree	16%	20% E	19% E	15%	13%	22% GH	17% H	11%	15%	22% MN	19% N	15%	12%	16%	15%	28% RT	13%	22% RT	10%
Somewhat agree	37%	35%	40%	37%	37%	35%	39% I	42% I	30%	32%	40% K	39%	39%	37%	40%	30%	43% QT	38% T	28%
Somewhat disagree	19%	18%	18%	18%	23% D	15%	18%	21% F	27% FG	15%	17%	22% KL	23% KL	19%	18%	21%	20% S	16%	20%
Strongly disagree	6%	3%	5%	7% B	8% B	3%	6% F	8% F	8% F	2%	7% K	6% K	9% K	6%	6%	7%	5%	8%	5%
Neither agree/disagree	12%	13%	8%	13% C	13% C	13%	11%	10%	12%	14%	11%	11%	9%	12%	12%	10%	12% S	8%	16% S
Cannot say	10%	10%	10% E	10% E	6%	13% HI	9%	8%	7%	15% LMN	7%	7%	7%	10%	9%	5%	6%	8%	21% QRS
NET: Agree	54%	56%	58% E	52%	50%	57% I	56% I	53%	46%	54%	59% N	54%	51%	53%	54%	57% T	56% T	60% T	38%
NET: Disagree	25%	21%	24%	25%	31% BCD	18%	24% F	29% FG	35% FG	16%	23% K	28% K	32% KL	25%	25%	28%	26%	24%	25%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q22A. Agree – Disagree: **There are not enough rules and procedures governing the day-to-day work of the government**  
 BANNER 3

	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T			
	TOTAL	PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Strongly agree	16%	19%	15%	13%	17% G	17% G	13%	14%	14%	20% IJ	29% IJK	15%	22% O	24% S	12%	10%
Somewhat agree	37%	40%	42%	38%	39% G	40% G	29%	37% L	41% L	41% L	24%	41% P	36%	36%	40%	30%
Somewhat disagree	19%	17%	20%	14%	23% FG	18%	14%	23% K	20% K	15%	19%	20%	19%	17%	21%	16%
Strongly disagree	6%	7%	5%	3%	8% FG	5%	4%	7%	6%	5%	10%	5%	8% O	7%	5%	8%
Neither agree/disagree	12%	10%	9%	22% BC	8%	11% E	20% EF	13% K	11%	9%	10%	11%	10%	10%	12%	16%
Cannot say	10%	6%	9%	11%	5%	9% E	21% EF	6%	8%	9% I	8%	7%	5%	6%	10% R	20%
NET: Agree	54%	59%	57%	50%	56% G	57% G	41%	51%	55%	61% I	53%	57%	58%	60% S	52%	40%
NET: Disagree	25%	25%	24%	17%	31% FG	23%	18%	30% K	26% K	20%	30% K	25%	27%	24%	26%	24%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q22B. Agree - Disagree: **The work of government should be based more on clear principles than detailed rules**

BANNER 1

	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE		
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Strongly agree	22%	22%	27% DEG	22% E	14%	25% E	18%	24%	23%	20%	22%	20%	27% M	25%	23%	22%	21%	28% R
Somewhat agree	48%	45%	47%	48%	51%	45%	52%	45%	52%	53%	49%	51%	49%	45%	51% Q	45%	48%	46%
Somewhat disagree	11%	11%	10%	11%	14%	10%	10%	10%	8%	11%	9%	11%	10%	10%	10%	12%	11%	10%
Strongly disagree	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Neither agree/disagree	10%	13%	9%	11%	14% C	8%	9%	11%	10%	6%	10%	10%	8%	11%	9%	11%	11%	9%
Cannot say	7%	7%	6%	7%	5%	8%	9%	7%	6%	9%	7%	6%	6%	6%	6%	9% P	8%	6%
NET: Agree	70%	66%	74% E	69%	65%	70%	70%	69%	76%	73%	71%	71%	75%	70%	74% Q	66%	69%	75% R
NET: Disagree	12%	13%	11%	13%	16%	13%	12%	13%	8%	12%	11%	13%	11%	12%	11%	14%	13%	11%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q22B. Agree - Disagree: **The work of government should be based more on clear principles than detailed rules**

BANNER 2

	TOTAL	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT			
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Strongly agree	22%	21%	23%	23%	23%	26% H	23%	19%	22%	25% N	27% N	22%	18%	22%	24%	29% RT	19%	28% RT	18%
Somewhat agree	48%	44%	48%	46%	55% BCD	42%	48%	51% F	51%	43%	51% K	48%	53% K	48%	47%	42%	54% QST	44%	41%
Somewhat disagree	11%	12%	10%	10%	11%	12%	10%	12%	11%	8%	7%	13% KL	13% KL	11%	9%	12%	11%	11%	8%
Strongly disagree	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3% K	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%
Neither agree/disagree	10%	14% E	9%	11% E	6%	9%	11%	10%	9%	14% LN	8%	10%	8%	10%	10%	13%	10%	8%	13% S
Cannot say	7%	7% E	9% E	8% E	3%	9% I	7%	6%	4%	10% LMN	5%	5%	5%	7%	7%	2%	4% Q	6% Q	18% QRS
NET: Agree	70%	65%	71%	69%	79% BCD	68%	71%	70%	73%	68%	78% KM	70%	72%	70%	71%	71% T	73% T	72% T	59%
NET: Disagree	12%	14%	11%	12%	13%	14%	11%	14%	14%	9%	10%	15% KL	16% KL	13%	12%	14%	13%	14%	10%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q22B. Agree - Disagree: **The work of government should be based more on clear principles than detailed rules**

BANNER 3

	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T			
	TOTAL	PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Strongly agree	22%	23%	24%	21%	27% FG	22% G	15%	22%	22%	24%	26%	22%	27% O	28% S	19%	18%
Somewhat agree	48%	46%	49%	52%	50% G	51% G	37%	50% L	52% L	48%	39%	50%	48%	47%	50%	40%
Somewhat disagree	11%	11%	12%	11%	12%	10%	9%	12%	11%	9%	13%	12%	10%	11%	11%	8%
Strongly disagree	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%
Neither agree/disagree	10%	12%	8%	9%	8%	9%	19% EF	10%	10%	9%	11%	10%	9%	8%	12% R	12%
Cannot say	7%	7%	7%	6%	2%	7% E	18% EF	3%	5%	8% IJ	7%	5%	4%	4%	7% R	19%
NET: Agree	70%	69%	72%	73%	76% G	73% G	52%	72%	73%	73%	65%	72%	75%	75% S	69%	58%
NET: Disagree	12%	13%	13%	13%	14%	12%	11%	14%	13%	11%	17%	13%	13%	13%	12%	11%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q22C. Agree - Disagree: **The accountability of the government should be based on what is accomplished rather than on how well procedures have been followed**  
 BANNER 1

	TOTAL	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Strongly agree	28%	28%	32% DE	26%	24%	32%	26%	25%	29%	25%	26%	28%	31%	28%	29%	27%	27%	33% R
Somewhat agree	40%	40%	38%	39%	36%	37%	48% CDEF	43%	37%	51% I	40%	42%	42%	39%	41%	38%	40%	38%
Somewhat disagree	13%	12%	11%	14%	16%	11%	10%	11%	11%	11%	12%	14%	11%	11%	13%	12%	13%	10%
Strongly disagree	4%	5%	2%	4% C	6% C	4%	3%	7% I	2%	-	5%	3%	3%	7%	3%	4%	4% S	2%
Neither agree/disagree	9%	10%	9%	10%	12% G	9%	7%	10%	14%	7%	10%	9%	8%	10%	9%	10%	10%	8%
Cannot say	7%	6%	8%	6%	5%	8%	7%	5%	8%	6%	7%	5%	5%	5%	5%	8% P	6%	8%
NET: Agree	67%	68%	70% E	65%	60%	68%	73% DE	68%	65%	76%	66%	69%	73%	67%	70% Q	65%	66%	72% R
NET: Disagree	16%	16%	13%	19% CG	22% CG	15%	13%	17%	13%	11%	17%	17%	14%	18%	16%	16%	17% S	12%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q22C. Agree - Disagree: **The accountability of the government should be based on what is accomplished rather than on how well procedures have been followed**  
 BANNER 2

	TOTAL	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT			
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN- ADA	ELSE- WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Strongly agree	28%	25%	25%	29%	34% BC	32% H	30% H	22%	31% H	26%	29%	30%	27%	28%	29%	35% R	24%	34% RT	26%
Somewhat agree	40%	38%	42%	37%	43% D	38%	39% I	48% FGI	31%	35%	41%	41%	42%	40%	39%	38%	47% ST	35%	31%
Somewhat disagree	13%	13%	12%	14%	11%	8%	12%	14% F	18% FG	9%	12%	12%	17% KM	13%	11%	12%	14%	13%	10%
Strongly disagree	4%	2%	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	6%	3%	3%	5%	4%	3%	5%	3%	5%	3%
Neither agree/disagree	9%	15% CDE	8% E	10% E	5%	9%	9%	8%	11%	15% LN	8%	11% N	5%	9%	11%	9%	9%	8%	13% RS
Cannot say	7%	7% E	8% E	8% E	2%	10% HI	6%	5%	4%	10% LMN	6%	5%	4%	7%	7%	1%	4% Q	6% Q	17% QRS
NET: Agree	67%	62%	67%	66%	77% BCD	70%	69%	69%	62%	61%	71% K	70% K	69% K	67%	68%	72% T	71% T	68% T	57%
NET: Disagree	16%	15%	16%	17%	16%	11%	16% F	18% F	22% FG	14%	16%	15%	22% KLM	17%	14%	18%	17%	18%	13%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q22C. Agree - Disagree: **The accountability of the government should be based on what is accomplished rather than on how well procedures have been followed**  
 BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Strongly agree	28%	25%	30%	31%	33% FG	27% G	19%	23%	28% I	33% I	38% IJ	26%	36% O	35% S	23%	27%
Somewhat agree	40%	42%	40%	30%	40% G	43% G	30%	47% KL	42% KL	36% L	26%	44% P	35%	39%	44%	26%
Somewhat disagree	13%	14%	13%	23%	14%	12%	12%	14%	14%	11%	12%	14%	11%	11%	15% R	9%
Strongly disagree	4%	4%	3%	1%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	9% J	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%
Neither agree/disagree	9%	10%	7%	10%	7%	8%	17% EF	9%	8%	10%	9%	8%	9%	8%	9%	15%
Cannot say	7%	5%	6%	5%	2%	6% E	18% EF	3%	4%	7% I	7%	4%	3%	4%	6% R	19%
NET: Agree	67%	68%	70%	61%	74% G	71% G	49%	70%	71%	69%	64%	70%	71%	73% S	66%	53%
NET: Disagree	16%	17%	16%	24%	18%	15%	16%	18%	17%	14%	20%	17%	17%	15%	18%	13%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q22D. Agree - Disagree: **Rules and procedures are essential to minimizing misconduct and corruption by those working in government.**  
BANNER 1

	TOTAL	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Strongly agree	41%	46% EG	48% DEG	42% G	35%	42% G	29%	43% J	44% J	26%	42%	38%	47% M	49% M	39%	44% P	39%	51% R
Somewhat agree	41%	34%	35%	42% BC	40%	41% BCDE	50% BCDE	42%	39%	58% HI	41%	46% NO	39%	35%	43%	39%	42% S	34%
Somewhat disagree	5%	7%	6%	4%	7%	5%	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	6%	6%	4%	5%	7%
Strongly disagree	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Neither agree/disagree	6%	8%	5%	6%	11% CDF	5%	6%	6%	7%	5%	7%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	4%
Cannot say	6%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	8%	6%	5%	7%	6%	5%	4%	2%	5%	6%	6%	4%
NET: Agree	82%	80%	83% E	84% E	75%	83% E	79%	85%	83%	84%	83%	84%	86%	84%	81%	83%	81%	84%
NET: Disagree	6%	7%	7%	5%	9% D	5%	7%	3%	5%	5%	4%	7%	5%	8%	7%	5%	6%	7%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q22D. Agree - Disagree: **Rules and procedures are essential to minimizing misconduct and corruption by those working in government.**

BANNER 2

	TOTAL	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT			
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/SMUN	UNIV/GRAD	POST/GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K+	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Strongly agree	41%	31%	36%	43% BC	55% BCD	46% HI	44% HI	36%	34%	47%	41%	42%	40%	42%	37%	54% RST	40%	43% T	35%
Somewhat agree	41%	45%	45% DE	39%	37%	32%	37%	52% FG	50% FG	30%	46% K	40% K	46% KM	40%	45%	29%	45% QS	38%	40% Q
Somewhat disagree	5%	6% E	6% E	5% E	2%	5%	5%	4%	6%	4%	4%	6%	6%	5%	4%	5%	5% T	7% T	2%
Strongly disagree	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	2% FH	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Neither agree/disagree	6%	10% CE	4%	7% E	3%	7% H	7% H	3%	5%	9% LN	4%	7% N	3%	6%	8%	8%	5%	5%	8%
Cannot say	6%	6% E	7% E	6% E	2%	9% GHI	5%	4%	3%	10% LMN	4%	4%	3%	6%	5%	1%	4% Q	5% Q	14% QRS
NET: Agree	82%	76%	82%	82%	92% BCD	79%	82%	88% FG	85%	77%	87% KM	81%	87% KM	82%	82%	84% T	85% T	81% T	75%
NET: Disagree	6%	7% E	7% E	6% E	3%	5%	7%	5%	7%	4%	5%	8%	7%	6%	5%	7%	6% T	9% T	3%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q22D. Agree - Disagree: **Rules and procedures are essential to minimizing misconduct and corruption by those working in government.**

BANNER 3

	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T			
	TOTAL	PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Strongly agree	41%	37%	39%	40%	50% FG	38%	32%	40%	42%	44%	49%	41%	46% O	51% S	36%	30%
Somewhat agree	41%	46%	44%	43%	41% G	46% G	30%	45% KL	45% KL	38%	30%	44%	40%	36%	47% R	31%
Somewhat disagree	5%	5%	6%	7%	4%	5%	7% E	5%	5%	6%	8%	5%	6%	4%	5%	8%
Strongly disagree	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Neither agree/disagree	6%	6%	5%	4%	3%	5%	12% EF	5%	5%	6%	7%	5%	5%	5%	6%	9%
Cannot say	6%	4%	6%	5%	1%	5% E	17% EF	3%	3%	5%	5%	4%	3%	2%	5% R	20%
NET: Agree	82%	83%	83%	83%	91% FG	83% G	62%	86%	86% KL	82%	78%	85%	85%	87% S	83%	61%
NET: Disagree	6%	7%	7%	8%	5%	7%	8% E	6%	5%	7%	9%	6%	7%	5%	6%	9%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q23A. Do you believe there should be more rules and procedures governing the day-to-day work of the government if it meant: **Additional costs to taxpayers**  
 BANNER 1

	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE		
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	1070	83	246	417	66	125	134	168	94	57	163	405	295	73	519	551	854	216
Unweighted Total	1058	112	275	342	108	116	105	135	108	44	143	385	303	89	508	550	815	243
Yes	25%	26%	26% F	28% F	21%	16%	25%	29%	23%	30%	30% O	26% O	24%	15%	31% Q	20%	25%	25%
No	53%	52%	57% D	49%	52%	64% D	51%	45%	53%	40%	45%	55%	52%	69% LMN	50%	56%	52%	57%
Depends	21%	20%	16%	22% C	25%	21%	24%	25%	21%	31%	24%	19%	23%	16%	19%	23%	22%	17%
Cannot say	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	3%	-	*%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q23A. Do you believe there should be more rules and procedures governing the day-to-day work of the government if it meant: **Additional costs to taxpayers**  
 BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN- ADA	ELSE- WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	1070	171	317	304	231	209	467	256	104	150	280	323	202	910	160	99	494	330	148
Unweighted Total	1058	154	288	310	258	215	464	239	99	150	281	314	201	907	151	93	485	332	148
Yes	25%	32% D	27%	20%	22%	28%	23%	26%	30%	24%	25%	31% N	19%	24%	29%	50% RST	25%	21%	18%
No	53%	50%	50%	59% C	54%	59% HI	56% HI	47%	42%	55%	52%	50%	55%	54%	47%	39%	51% Q	61% QR	54% Q
Depends	21%	18%	22%	20%	23%	12%	21% F	26% F	28% F	19%	23%	17%	26% M	20%	23%	12%	23% Q	18%	25% Q
Cannot say	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	3%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q23A. Do you believe there should be more rules and procedures governing the day-to-day work of the government if it meant: **Additional costs to taxpayers**  
 BANNER 3

	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T			
	TOTAL	PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	1070	289	353	35	432	470	168	270	396	311	80	587	413	463	506	102
Unweighted Total	1058	277	333	33	427	457	174	254	389	318	80	568	419	436	513	109
Yes	25%	26%	29%	26%	26% G	27% G	18%	34% JK	24%	19%	24%	27%	23%	31% S	21%	18%
No	53%	52%	53%	52%	51%	51%	66% EF	46%	54%	57% I	60% I	52%	58%	50%	54%	66%
Depends	21%	21%	18%	19%	23% G	21%	15%	20%	21%	23%	16%	20%	19%	19%	24%	15%
Cannot say	1%	1%	*%	3%	*%	2% E	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q23B. Do you believe there should be more rules and procedures governing the day-to-day work of the government if it meant:

### Reducing the timeliness of government decision-making and delivery of public services

BANNER 1

	REGION							URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	1070	83	246	417	66	125	134	168	94	57	163	405	295	73	519	551	854	216
Unweighted Total	1058	112	275	342	108	116	105	135	108	44	143	385	303	89	508	550	815	243
Yes	47%	55% C	29%	55% C	44% C	50% C	50% C	57% I	33%	45%	55%	47%	49%	41%	48%	47%	53% S	26%
No	32%	23%	52% BDEFG	25%	27%	30%	28%	21%	40% HJ	22%	20%	33% L	31% L	42% L	35%	29%	26%	54% R
Depends	19%	21%	17%	18%	27% C	19%	22%	21%	21%	33%	22%	19%	19%	16%	16%	22% P	19%	18%
Cannot say	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	-	1%	6%	-	3%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	2%	2%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q23B. Do you believe there should be more rules and procedures governing the day-to-day work of the government if it meant:  
**Reducing the timeliness of government decision-making and delivery of public services**

BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN- ADA	ELSE- WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	1070	171	317	304	231	209	467	256	104	150	280	323	202	910	160	99	494	330	148
Unweighted Total	1058	154	288	310	258	215	464	239	99	150	281	314	201	907	151	93	485	332	148
Yes	47%	49%	45%	48%	50%	52% I	48%	45%	39%	48%	48%	47%	45%	46%	55% O	60% RT	46%	49%	39%
No	32%	32%	32%	31%	32%	34%	30%	30%	38%	35%	32%	33%	29%	33% P	23%	31%	32%	32%	33%
Depends	19%	18%	22%	18%	18%	13%	20% F	23% F	21%	17%	18%	18%	24%	19%	20%	10%	21% Q	17%	23% Q
Cannot say	2%	1%	2%	3% E	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	-	1%	2%	5% R

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q23B. Do you believe there should be more rules and procedures governing the day-to-day work of the government if it meant:  
**Reducing the timeliness of government decision-making and delivery of public services**

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	1070	289	353	35	432	470	168	270	396	311	80	587	413	463	506	102
Unweighted Total	1058	277	333	33	427	457	174	254	389	318	80	568	419	436	513	109
Yes	47%	43%	49%	51%	52% FG	45%	42%	49%	50%	43%	48%	48%	48%	50%	44%	46%
No	32%	32%	32%	36%	29%	33%	35%	33%	29%	33%	35%	31%	33%	34%	30%	32%
Depends	19%	24%	18%	10%	18%	20%	20%	16%	20%	21%	16%	19%	17%	15%	23% R	21%
Cannot say	2%	2%	1%	3%	*%	2% E	4%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q23C. Do you believe there should be more rules and procedures governing the day-to-day work of the government if it meant:

### Reducing the flexibility of public servants to make decisions and adjust to circumstances

BANNER 1

	TOTAL	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	1070	83	246	417	66	125	134	168	94	57	163	405	295	73	519	551	854	216
Unweighted Total	1058	112	275	342	108	116	105	135	108	44	143	385	303	89	508	550	815	243
Yes	42%	39%	52% BDEFG	41%	39%	34%	40%	43%	47%	40%	41%	44%	43%	37%	42%	42%	39%	54% R
No	33%	32%	31%	31%	29%	39%	36%	29%	29%	25%	33%	32%	30%	42% N	35%	30%	33%	29%
Depends	23%	24%	14%	27% C	29% C	25% C	24%	27%	18%	35% I	24%	24%	24%	21%	22%	25%	26% S	14%
Cannot say	2%	5%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	5%	-	2%	1%	3%	-	1%	3% P	2%	3%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q23C. Do you believe there should be more rules and procedures governing the day-to-day work of the government if it meant:  
**Reducing the flexibility of public servants to make decisions and adjust to circumstances**

BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN- ADA	ELSE- WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	1070	171	317	304	231	209	467	256	104	150	280	323	202	910	160	99	494	330	148
Unweighted Total	1058	154	288	310	258	215	464	239	99	150	281	314	201	907	151	93	485	332	148
Yes	42%	46%	39%	44%	41%	49% H	43%	37%	39%	48%	48% M	39%	39%	42%	43%	55% RT	40%	45% T	34%
No	33%	28%	34%	31%	35%	31%	32%	33%	34%	29%	28%	34%	35%	33%	28%	27%	34%	30%	37%
Depends	23%	25%	25%	23%	23%	16%	23% F	29% F	26%	20%	23%	25%	25%	23%	28%	18%	25%	23%	25%
Cannot say	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	-	2%	2%	4%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q23C. Do you believe there should be more rules and procedures governing the day-to-day work of the government if it meant:  
**Reducing the flexibility of public servants to make decisions and adjust to circumstances**

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	1070	289	353	35	432	470	168	270	396	311	80	587	413	463	506	102
Unweighted Total	1058	277	333	33	427	457	174	254	389	318	80	568	419	436	513	109
Yes	42%	45%	38%	29%	44%	42%	39%	47%	39%	41%	49%	43%	42%	46% S	39%	41%
No	33%	29%	37% B	47%	32%	32%	34%	34%	34%	29%	32%	31%	34%	32%	33%	34%
Depends	23%	25%	23%	23%	24%	23%	23%	19%	24%	28% I	18%	23%	22%	21%	27% R	21%
Cannot say	2%	1%	1%	-	*%	3% E	5% E	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	4%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q23D. Do you believe there should be more rules and procedures governing the day-to-day work of the government if it meant:

### Slowing the pace of innovation or improvements in government policies and services

BANNER 1

	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE		
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	1070	83	246	417	66	125	134	168	94	57	163	405	295	73	519	551	854	216
Unweighted Total	1058	112	275	342	108	116	105	135	108	44	143	385	303	89	508	550	815	243
Yes	26%	26%	31%	25%	29%	21%	25%	31%	28%	23%	28%	26%	27%	21%	26%	27%	25%	33% R
No	46%	45%	46%	47%	40%	50%	47%	37%	44%	37%	40%	49%	46%	58% L	51% Q	42%	47%	43%
Depends	24%	25%	18%	25% C	26%	26%	28% C	30%	20%	39% I	30%	23%	23%	20%	21%	26%	25% S	18%
Cannot say	3%	4%	6%	3%	5%	3%	-	2%	8%	-	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	5% P	3%	6%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q23D. Do you believe there should be more rules and procedures governing the day-to-day work of the government if it meant:  
**Slowing the pace of innovation or improvements in government policies and services**

BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	1070	171	317	304	231	209	467	256	104	150	280	323	202	910	160	99	494	330	148
Unweighted Total	1058	154	288	310	258	215	464	239	99	150	281	314	201	907	151	93	485	332	148
Yes	26%	34% DE	28%	21%	24%	30%	27%	22%	30%	23%	26%	28%	28%	26%	30%	44% RST	24%	29% T	17%
No	46%	38%	42%	53% BC	53% BC	44%	47%	49%	44%	47%	46%	48%	43%	48% P	38%	41%	46%	44%	57% QRS
Depends	24%	25%	27%	22%	22%	22%	23%	27%	23%	27%	25%	21%	26%	23%	28%	14%	27% Q	23%	20%
Cannot say	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	1%	3%	3%	6% Q

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q23D. Do you believe there should be more rules and procedures governing the day-to-day work of the government if it meant:  
**Slowing the pace of innovation or improvements in government policies and services**

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	1070	289	353	35	432	470	168	270	396	311	80	587	413	463	506	102
Unweighted Total	1058	277	333	33	427	457	174	254	389	318	80	568	419	436	513	109
Yes	26%	32%	26%	27%	26%	26%	28%	35% JK	20%	26%	35% J	28%	25%	29%	25%	23%
No	46%	39%	50% B	50%	51% G	45%	40%	45%	51%	43%	46%	46%	49%	46%	46%	48%
Depends	24%	26%	22%	23%	22%	25%	26%	18%	26% I	27% I	17%	23%	24%	22%	25%	25%
Cannot say	3%	3%	2%	-	1%	4% E	7% E	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q24. Do you believe governments in Canada today are doing too much, doing too little, or doing about the right amount in using digital technologies?  
BANNER 1

	REGION							URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Doing too much	6%	7%	5%	6%	5%	7%	5%	8%	6%	8%	8%	5%	6%	4%	7%	5%	6%	5%
Doing too little	36%	31%	40% BF	36%	33%	31%	38%	36%	41%	40%	35%	39%	36%	37%	43% Q	29%	35%	41% R
Doing about right	33%	33%	33%	32%	33%	35%	33%	32%	31%	31%	31%	32%	36%	33%	31%	35%	33%	32%
Cannot say	25%	29%	22%	26%	29%	27%	24%	23%	23%	21%	25%	23%	22%	26%	19%	31% P	26%	22%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q24. Do you believe governments in Canada today are doing too much, doing too little, or doing about the right amount in using digital technologies?

BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Doing too much	6%	10% DE	7% D	4%	4%	8% H	6%	4%	5%	11% LMN	6%	6% N	3%	6%	5%	17% RST	5% T	7% T	2%
Doing too little	36%	39%	38%	36%	33%	31%	37%	38%	32%	29%	39% K	40% K	36% K	36%	36%	32%	34% T	46% QRT	26%
Doing about right	33%	35%	33%	33%	33%	33%	32%	34%	38%	32%	31%	32%	40% LM	33%	32%	41% ST	40% ST	24%	25%
Cannot say	25%	16%	23% B	27% B	30% BC	28%	25%	24%	25%	29% MN	24%	22%	21%	25%	27%	11%	20% Q	23% Q	47% QRS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q24. Do you believe governments in Canada today are doing too much, doing too little, or doing about the right amount in using digital technologies?  
BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Doing too much	6%	7%	5%	4%	6%	7%	5%	9% JK	5%	4%	7%	7%	6%	8% S	4%	7%
Doing too little	36%	36%	41%	41%	42% FG	33%	29%	30%	39% I	38% I	46% I	38%	41%	39%	34%	34%
Doing about right	33%	36%	31%	27%	33%	35% G	28%	43% JKL	34% L	29% L	17%	36% P	28%	32%	36%	22%
Cannot say	25%	22%	23%	28%	19%	25% E	38% EF	18%	22%	28% IJ	29% I	19%	25% O	21%	26% R	38%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q26. In what specific areas or type of services, if any, would you like to see governments make greater use of digital technologies?

*SUBSAMPLE: Those who say the government is doing too little in Q.24*

BANNER 1

	REGION							URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	1375	97	308	531	94	146	199	203	123	74	199	523	385	101	703	672	1111	264
Unweighted Total	1376	136	348	444	150	140	158	165	143	59	185	507	398	118	703	673	1076	300
Voting - electronic / online	9%	7%	9% E	9% E	4%	13% E	12% E	8%	9%	11%	10%	10%	10%	7%	11% Q	7%	9%	8%
Improve website / use of technology (incl. security)	6%	9% C	2%	6% C	7% C	8% C	7% C	6%	3%	6%	8%	5%	7%	5%	6%	5%	7% S	1%
Communication / interaction with the public	6%	3%	3%	7% BC	7%	8%	6%	9%	5%	10%	7%	7%	6%	3%	6%	6%	6% S	3%
Public opinion / input	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	5%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%
Healthcare / medical services	3%	*% BDEFG	7% B	3% B	2%	2%	1%	3%	6%	1%	4% N	4% N	1%	6% N	3%	3%	2%	7% R
Forms / applications (general)	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%	6%	2%	3% NO	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%
Social media presence	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	2% N	*%	4%	1%	2%	2% S	*%
Tax filing	1%	-	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	2%
Safety / law enforcement	1%	-	2%	*%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	2%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

(Continued)

Q26. In what specific areas or type of services, if any, would you like to see governments make greater use of digital technologies?

*SUBSAMPLE: Those who say the government is doing too little in Q.24*

BANNER 1

	REGION							URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Education / information services	1%	2%	2%	1%	-	-	-	1%	3%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%
All services	3%	1%	6% BG	4% BG	3%	3%	1%	4%	4%	2%	5%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	6% R
Other	3%	1%	5% BE	3%	1%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	3%	7%	5% Q	2%	3%	5%	
Cannot say	60%	73% CDFG	59%	59%	71% CDFG	54%	58%	60%	57%	56%	55%	57%	63%	63%	56%	65% P	61%	59%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q26. In what specific areas or type of services, if any, would you like to see governments make greater use of digital technologies?

*SUBSAMPLE: Those who say the government is doing too little in Q.24*

BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN- ADA	ELSE- WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	1375	225	384	401	301	238	583	350	158	168	333	431	300	1175	200	125	662	387	201
Unweighted Total	1376	207	364	409	332	237	587	345	158	168	330	436	305	1185	191	116	664	389	207
Voting - electronic / online	9%	10%	12%	8%	8%	6%	9%	12% F	11%	6%	10%	8%	13% KM	10% P	6%	15% S	10% S	5%	10%
Improve website / use of technology (incl. security)	6%	3%	5%	7% B	7% B	4%	8% F	5%	6%	3%	5%	8% K	6%	6%	6%	3%	6%	7%	7%
Communication / interaction with the public	6%	6%	8%	5%	6%	3%	5%	7%	8%	2%	7% K	5% K	9% K	6%	8%	7%	5%	6%	7%
Public opinion / input	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	5%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	4% N	1%	3%	2%	5%	3%	3%	3%
Healthcare / medical services	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	4%	2%
Forms / applications (general)	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	-	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2% T	3% T	*%
Social media presence	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	*%	2% F	1%	2%	-	2%	3% N	*%	2% P	*%	2%	2% T	1%	*%
Tax filing	1%	1%	1%	2% E	*%	-	1%	2%	1%	*%	*%	*%	4% KLM	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	-
Education / information services	1%	2%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	2%	2%	*%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	*%

(Continued)

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q26. In what specific areas or type of services, if any, would you like to see governments make greater use of digital technologies?

*SUBSAMPLE: Those who say the government is doing too little in Q.24*  
BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN- ADA	ELSE- WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
safety / law enforcement	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%
All services	3%	1%	3%	4%	5% B	2%	3%	5% F	3%	3%	3%	3%	6%	3%	5%	2%	3%	4%	2%
Other	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	3%	4% N	1%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%
Cannot say	60%	63%	55%	58%	64% C	73% GHI	58%	56%	55%	68% MN	61%	57%	54%	60%	59%	56%	60%	59%	64%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q26. In what specific areas or type of services, if any, would you like to see governments make greater use of digital technologies?

*SUBSAMPLE: Those who say the government is doing too little in Q.24*

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
Weighted Total	1375	348	442	47	577	563	235	391	520	342	97	762	496	545	688	141
Unweighted Total	1376	337	431	47	586	562	228	383	518	353	95	759	501	530	698	148
Voting - electronic / online	9%	9%	11%	14%	13% FG	6%	5%	12% KL	10%	6%	5%	12% P	6%	9%	10%	7%
Improve website / use of technology (incl. security)	6%	4%	7%	3%	8% FG	5%	3%	4%	6%	8%	6%	6%	7%	7%	5%	5%
Communication / interaction with the public	6%	6%	7%	8%	7%	5%	4%	5% L	7% L	6% L	1%	6%	7%	7%	6%	1%
Public opinion / input	3%	4%	3%	3%	4% G	3% G	1%	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%	5%	3%	2%	4%
Healthcare / medical services	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	8%	3%	4%	3%	2%	6%
Forms / applications (general)	2%	3%	1%	2%	3% G	2%	*%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	*%
Social media presence	2%	1%	1%	5%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	-	2%	1%	2%	1%	-
Tax filing	1%	1%	2%	-	2% F	1%	-	2%	*%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

(Continued)

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q26. In what specific areas or type of services, if any, would you like to see governments make greater use of digital technologies?

*SUBSAMPLE: Those who say the government is doing too little in Q.24*

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T			
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.	
																	(A)
Education / information services	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
safety / law enforcement	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%
All services	3%	3%	4%	2%	5% G	3%	2%	2%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	1%	
other	3%	2%	5% B	-	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	9% IJK	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	
Cannot say	60%	62% C	54%	55%	48%	66% E	77% EF	62%	59%	59%	61%	60%	56%	54%	63% R	71%	

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q27A. Would you support or oppose the following areas: **Delivery of public services to citizens in such areas as employment, taxation and social services**  
 BANNER 1

	TOTAL	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Support	69%	58%	70% B	71% B	64%	75% BEG	64%	72%	68%	63%	74% O	71%	73% O	62%	71% Q	66%	68%	72%
Oppose	5%	5%	8% DF	5%	6%	2%	6%	3%	7%	7%	3%	5% L	5% L	7%	5%	6%	5%	7%
Depends	18%	26% CDF	14%	19% C	20%	16%	21% C	21%	18%	22%	17%	18%	17%	23%	18%	19%	20% S	12%
Cannot say	7%	11% D	8%	6%	9%	7%	8%	4%	8%	8%	7%	6%	5%	7%	6%	9% P	7%	8%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q27A. Would you support or oppose the following areas: **Delivery of public services to citizens in such areas as employment, taxation and social services**  
 BANNER 2

	TOTAL	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT			
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN- ADA	ELSE- WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Support	69%	68%	71%	71%	70%	63%	69%	73% F	75% F	64%	70%	71% K	77% KL	68%	72%	77% ST	71% T	69% T	60%
Oppose	5%	6%	5%	5%	6%	7%	5%	5%	4%	5%	6% N	6% N	3%	6% P	3%	7%	5%	6%	4%
Depends	18%	18%	16%	16%	21% C	20%	18%	16%	17%	20%	18%	15%	16%	19%	17%	12%	19% Q	18%	21% Q
Cannot say	7%	8%	8% E	8% E	4%	9% HI	7%	5%	4%	11% LN	5%	8% N	3%	7%	8%	4%	5%	7%	15% QRS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q27A. Would you support or oppose the following areas: **Delivery of public services to citizens in such areas as employment, taxation and social services**  
 BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Support	69%	72%	72%	66%	80% FG	67% G	52%	74% L	72% L	70% L	55%	74% P	69%	75% S	68%	52%
Oppose	5%	5%	5%	3%	4%	6% E	7% E	6%	5%	4%	11% JK	5%	7%	5%	5%	6%
Depends	18%	17%	15%	24%	14%	20% E	23% E	16%	17%	19%	26% IJ	16%	20%	17%	18%	23%
Cannot say	7%	6%	7%	7%	2%	7% E	18% EF	4%	6%	6%	9%	5%	5%	3%	8% R	19%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q27B. Would you support or oppose the following areas: **Providing citizens with access to government information and data**  
 BANNER 1

	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE		
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Support	73%	71%	72%	74%	71%	77%	73%	78%	74%	72%	75%	75%	78% O	68%	74%	72%	73%	72%
Oppose	6%	5%	8% G	6%	8% G	4%	3%	4%	7%	-	4%	6%	5%	8%	7%	5%	5%	8% R
Depends	15%	16%	13%	16%	14%	12%	16%	15%	13%	19%	14%	14%	13%	15%	15%	14%	15%	12%
Cannot say	7%	8%	7%	5%	8%	7%	8%	3%	6%	9%	6%	5%	4%	9% N	5%	8% P	7%	7%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q27B. Would you support or oppose the following areas: **Providing citizens with access to government information and data**  
 BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN- ADA	ELSE- WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Support	73%	65%	73% B	74% B	83% BCD	65%	73% F	79% FG	81% FG	62%	75% K	74% K	80% KM	74%	70%	69%	75% T	74%	69%
Oppose	6%	10% DE	7% DE	3%	3%	10% GHI	6% H	3%	5%	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%	4%	12% RST	6% T	6% T	2%
Depends	15%	19% CE	13%	15%	11%	17% I	15% I	13%	10%	20% MN	15%	12%	11%	14%	17%	15%	14%	13%	17%
Cannot say	7%	6%	7% E	8% E	3%	8%	6%	5%	4%	12% LMN	4%	6% N	3%	6%	9%	3%	5%	6%	13% QRS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q27B. Would you support or oppose the following areas: **Providing citizens with access to government information and data**  
 BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Support	73%	73%	73%	70%	85% FG	71% G	54%	74%	79% KL	74%	68%	77%	76%	78% S	73%	58%
Oppose	6%	8%	6%	11%	4%	6%	7%	7%	5%	6%	7%	6%	5%	6%	5%	7%
Depends	15%	14%	15%	14%	9%	16% E	22% EF	15%	12%	15%	21% J	12%	15%	13%	15%	18%
Cannot say	7%	6%	6%	6%	2%	6% E	17% EF	3%	5%	6% I	4%	4%	4%	3%	7% R	17%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q27C. Would you support or oppose the following areas: **Providing citizens with more direct access to elected officials through online platforms**  
 BANNER 1

	REGION							URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Support	69%	67%	69%	68%	67%	72%	70%	72%	71%	70%	70%	72%	71%	67%	70%	68%	68%	71%
Oppose	5%	6%	7% FG	4%	9% DFG	3%	3%	5%	4%	2%	5%	4%	5%	6%	6%	4%	4%	7%
Depends	19%	18%	16%	22% C	16%	18%	19%	19%	19%	19%	18%	18%	18%	18%	19%	19%	20% S	15%
Cannot say	7%	8%	8%	6%	8%	8%	8%	4%	5%	9%	6%	6%	6%	9%	6%	9% P	7%	7%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q27C. Would you support or oppose the following areas: **Providing citizens with more direct access to elected officials through online platforms**  
 BANNER 2

	TOTAL	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT			
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Support	69%	62%	70%	71% B	74% B	62%	69% F	73% F	75% F	59%	72% K	69% K	76% KM	69%	67%	68%	71% T	70% T	63%
Oppose	5%	9% CDE	4%	3%	3%	8% HI	5%	3%	3%	6%	4%	6%	4%	5%	3%	7% T	5%	5%	3%
Depends	19%	22%	18%	18%	18%	21%	20%	18%	16%	23% N	18%	19%	16%	19%	21%	21%	19%	19%	18%
Cannot say	7%	7%	8% E	8% E	4%	9%	7%	5%	5%	12% LMN	5%	7%	4%	7%	9%	4%	5%	6%	15% QRS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q27C. Would you support or oppose the following areas: **Providing citizens with more direct access to elected officials through online platforms**  
 BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Support	69%	69%	73%	68%	80% FG	67% G	51%	70%	73% L	72% L	62%	71%	74%	72%	69%	56%
Oppose	5%	6%	3%	8%	4%	5%	6%	5%	5%	4%	6%	6%	4%	5%	4%	5%
Depends	19%	20%	17%	14%	14%	21% E	25% E	21%	18%	17%	26% JK	18%	18%	19%	19%	21%
Cannot say	7%	6%	7%	10%	3%	6% E	18% EF	4%	5%	7%	5%	5%	5%	4%	7% R	18%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q27D. Would you support or oppose the following areas: **Expanding the information provided by government and elected officials through social media**  
 BANNER 1

	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE		
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Support	51%	45%	54% BE	51%	45%	55% E	51%	53%	51%	54%	52%	55%	54%	51%	52%	51%	50%	56% R
Oppose	13%	13%	14%	13%	17%	11%	12%	13%	15% J	6%	15%	12%	12%	16%	14%	12%	13%	12%
Depends	26%	31% C	23%	28%	28%	26%	25%	28%	25%	28%	26%	25%	25%	25%	26%	26%	27%	22%
Cannot say	9%	11%	10%	8%	11%	8%	11%	6%	8%	12%	8%	7%	9%	9%	7%	11% P	9%	10%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q27D. Would you support or oppose the following areas: **Expanding the information provided by government and elected officials through social media**  
 BANNER 2

	TOTAL	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT			
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Support	51%	57% E	58% E	51% E	45%	50%	51%	54%	52%	50%	54%	51%	55%	51%	52%	60% T	53% T	54% T	40%
Oppose	13%	13%	10%	10%	18% CD	13%	13%	12%	15%	12%	12%	16%	12%	13%	13%	11%	11%	16% R	14%
Depends	26%	21%	23%	28% B	30% BC	26%	27%	26%	28%	26%	27%	24%	27%	26%	26%	24%	28% S	23%	28%
Cannot say	9%	9%	9%	10%	7%	10%	9%	8%	5%	13% LN	7%	9%	6%	9%	9%	5%	7%	7%	18% QRS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q27D. Would you support or oppose the following areas: **Expanding the information provided by government and elected officials through social media**  
 BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Support	51%	55%	54%	58%	60% FG	49% G	39%	56% L	53% L	52%	43%	56%	52%	57% S	50%	39%
Oppose	13%	12%	11%	10%	13%	13%	13%	14%	12%	13%	21% JK	12%	14%	13%	13%	14%
Depends	26%	25%	27%	20%	23%	29% E	27%	25%	28%	26%	29%	25%	28%	25%	27%	26%
Cannot say	9%	8%	8%	12%	4%	8% E	21% EF	6%	7%	9% I	8%	7%	6%	5%	10% R	21%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q27E. Would you support or oppose the following areas: **Expanded consultation by governments with citizens on policies and programs, through digital media**  
BANNER 1

	TOTAL	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Support	62%	56%	64%	62%	59%	65%	61%	66%	61%	55%	64%	63%	68%	59%	63%	61%	62%	65%
Oppose	6%	3%	7% B	7% B	9% B	6%	6%	7%	7%	4%	7%	6%	7%	6%	7%	6%	6%	7%
Depends	23%	27% C	19%	24%	24%	20%	25%	22%	23%	32%	20%	24% N	19%	25%	24%	22%	24% S	19%
Cannot say	9%	14% D	9%	7%	8%	10%	8%	6%	9%	8%	9%	6%	6%	9%	6%	11% P	8%	9%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q27E. Would you support or oppose the following areas: **Expanded consultation by governments with citizens on policies and programs, through digital media**  
BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Support	62%	60%	62%	65%	64%	55%	62% F	65% F	73% FG	57%	62%	64%	68% K	62%	61%	64%	63% T	65% T	55%
Oppose	6%	7%	8% D	4%	7% D	9% I	7%	6%	4%	6%	6%	9% LN	6%	7% P	3%	6%	6%	8%	6%
Depends	23%	23%	21%	22%	24%	25%	23%	22%	19%	23%	25% M	20%	22%	22%	27%	25%	24%	19%	24%
Cannot say	9%	10% E	8% E	9% E	5%	11% I	8%	7%	5%	14% LMN	7%	7% N	4%	9%	9%	6%	7%	8%	15% QRS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q27E. Would you support or oppose the following areas: **Expanded consultation by governments with citizens on policies and programs, through digital media**  
 BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Support	62%	65%	62%	59%	75% FG	60% G	43%	64%	65%	65%	57%	66%	66%	64%	64%	51%
Oppose	6%	6%	6%	8%	5%	7%	7%	7%	5%	7%	12% J	7%	7%	7%	6%	6%
Depends	23%	23%	24%	20%	17%	25% E	29% E	23%	24%	21%	21%	22%	22%	23%	22%	22%
Cannot say	9%	7%	8%	13%	3%	8% E	21% EF	6%	6%	7%	10%	6%	5%	5%	8% R	20%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q28. Would you be personally interested in using text messaging to communicate with government agencies in Canada?  
BANNER 1

	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE		
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Yes	43%	38%	50% BDEG	42%	39%	46%	40%	46%	50%	42%	42%	46%	46%	44%	48% Q	39%	41%	53% R
No	25%	34% CDF	21%	25%	27%	23%	29% C	21%	24%	28%	25%	25%	27%	26%	24%	27%	27% S	19%
Depends	26%	22%	23%	27%	27%	28%	26%	29%	21%	26%	29% N	25%	22%	25%	25%	27%	27% S	22%
Cannot say	5%	6%	6%	6%	7%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	7% P	5%	7%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q28. Would you be personally interested in using text messaging to communicate with government agencies in Canada?  
BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN- ADA	ELSE- WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Yes	43%	52% E	45% E	44%	38%	43%	46%	40%	44%	37%	49% K	45% K	46% K	43%	42%	52% RT	43% T	51% RT	29%
No	25%	17%	22%	26% B	35% BCD	23%	23%	29% G	29%	25%	26%	25%	23%	25%	27%	23%	26%	21%	31% RS
Depends	26%	25%	28%	25%	24%	25%	26%	28%	24%	28%	22%	24%	29% L	26%	25%	20%	27%	23%	29% Q
Cannot say	5%	6%	6% E	5% E	3%	8% HI	5% I	4%	2%	10% LMN	3%	6% N	2%	5%	6%	4%	4%	5%	10% QRS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q28. Would you be personally interested in using text messaging to communicate with government agencies in Canada?  
BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Yes	43%	50%	44%	47%	52% FG	41% G	32%	46%	45%	43%	44%	46%	46%	49% S	42%	32%
No	25%	22%	25%	20%	25%	26%	26%	28%	25%	25%	22%	25%	26%	24%	26%	27%
Depends	26%	23%	27%	27%	22%	29% E	27% E	23%	28%	25%	28%	25%	26%	23%	27%	28%
Cannot say	5%	4%	4%	6%	2%	4% E	14% EF	3%	3%	6% IJ	5%	4%	3%	3%	5%	13%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q29A. Do you have any of the following concerns: **Risks to the privacy of your personal information from government intrusiveness**  
 BANNER 1

	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE		
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
A big concern	43%	43%	47%	43%	40%	42%	42%	43%	50%	42%	47%	41%	42%	44%	40%	47% P	43%	48%
A small concern	39%	37%	36%	40%	40%	41%	38%	39%	35%	39%	38%	41%	41%	38%	41%	37%	39%	36%
No concern at all	10%	11%	9%	9%	8%	8%	13%	10%	9%	15%	8%	12% O	12% O	6%	11% Q	8%	10%	9%
Depends	5%	6%	4%	4%	9% CDFG	4%	4%	6%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	7%	5%	4%	5%	4%
Cannot say	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%	1%	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	4%	4%	3%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q29A. Do you have any of the following concerns: **Risks to the privacy of your personal information from government intrusiveness**  
 BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
A big concern	43%	39%	37%	44% C	52% BCD	50% HI	45% H	38%	40%	46% N	45% N	43% N	35%	44%	41%	38%	43%	48% QT	41%
A small concern	39%	38%	43%	38%	38%	30%	38% F	44% F	47% FG	34%	39%	38%	49% KLM	39%	37%	38%	43% ST	34%	37%
No concern at all	10%	10%	11% E	11% E	7%	9%	9%	12%	10%	7%	10%	11% K	12% K	9%	12%	15% R	8%	11%	9%
Depends	5%	7% E	4%	4%	2%	5% I	5% I	4% I	1%	5%	4%	4%	2%	4%	6%	6%	5%	4%	5%
Cannot say	4%	6% E	4% E	3%	1%	5% HI	3%	2%	2%	8% LMN	2%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	2%	3%	9% QRS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q29A. Do you have any of the following concerns: **Risks to the privacy of your personal information from government intrusiveness**  
 BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
A big concern	43%	43%	41%	42%	45%	44%	39%	38%	42%	50% IJ	57% IJ	43%	48% O	49% S	40%	39%
A small concern	39%	40%	41%	37%	43% G	39% G	31%	43% KL	44% KL	36% L	24%	41%	37%	34%	44% R	33%
No concern at all	10%	10%	12%	12%	8%	10%	10%	12%	9%	8%	9%	10%	10%	12% S	8%	9%
Depends	5%	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%	8% EF	5%	4%	4%	7%	4%	3%	4%	4%	7%
Cannot say	4%	2%	3%	5%	1%	3% E	11% EF	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	4% R	12%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q29B. Do you have any of the following concerns: **Risks to the privacy of your personal information from outside hackers**  
 BANNER 1

	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE		
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
A big concern	57%	57%	58%	57%	54%	57%	58%	53%	54%	63%	52%	55%	58%	63% L	51%	62% P	57%	58%
A small concern	29%	27%	28%	29%	33%	32%	27%	31%	31%	25%	35% O	32% O	29%	24%	33% Q	25%	29%	28%
No concern at all	6%	7%	6%	6% E	3%	4%	6%	8%	7%	4%	6%	6%	8% O	3%	7% Q	5%	6%	6%
Depends	5%	6%	5%	4%	6%	3%	5%	5%	4%	6%	4%	4%	4%	5%	6% Q	4%	5%	5%
Cannot say	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	5% P	4%	3%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q29B. Do you have any of the following concerns: **Risks to the privacy of your personal information from outside hackers**  
 BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
A big concern	57%	50%	47%	59% BC	71% BCD	61% H	57%	54%	56%	61% N	59% N	54%	49%	57%	54%	48%	58% Q	60% Q	55%
A small concern	29%	30%	38% DE	28%	23%	22%	29% F	35% FG	35% F	21%	28% K	32% K	40% KLM	29%	28%	37% ST	31% S	25%	27%
No concern at all	6%	6%	8% E	6%	4%	7%	6%	5%	6%	5%	7%	6%	7%	5%	8%	8%	5%	8% R	5%
Depends	5%	9% CDE	4% E	4% E	1%	5% I	5% I	5% I	2%	6%	4%	4%	2%	4%	6%	5%	4%	4%	5%
Cannot say	4%	6% E	4% E	3% E	1%	5% I	3%	2%	2%	7% LMN	2%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	2%	3%	9% QRS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q29B. Do you have any of the following concerns: **Risks to the privacy of your personal information from outside hackers**

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
A big concern	57%	57% D	51%	43%	61% FG	56%	51%	53%	58%	62% I	66% I	56%	62% O	62% S	54%	50%
A small concern	29%	32%	35%	37%	31% G	31% G	22%	35% KL	32% KL	26% L	14%	33% P	26%	26%	33% R	24%
No concern at all	6%	5%	7%	13%	5%	6%	7%	6%	5%	6%	11% J	5%	7%	7% S	5%	6%
Depends	5%	4%	4%	4%	2%	5% E	8% EF	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	3%	3%	5%	7%
Cannot say	4%	2%	3%	4%	1%	3% E	11% EF	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3% R	13%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q29C. Do you have any of the following concerns: **Risks to the privacy of your personal information through unintentional leaks**

BANNER 1

	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE		
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
A big concern	51%	51%	57% DE	50%	48%	49%	50%	46%	56% H	50%	49%	49%	52%	56%	46%	57% P	50%	58% R
A small concern	34%	33%	29%	36% C	35%	37%	36%	40% I	30%	41%	39%	38%	34%	30%	39% Q	30%	35% S	30%
No concern at all	7%	8%	7%	6%	7%	5%	7%	6%	7%	6%	5%	7%	8%	5%	8%	6%	7%	6%
Depends	4%	6%	3%	4%	7% CF	3%	4%	5% J	3%	1%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5% Q	3%	4%	3%
Cannot say	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	6%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	5%	4%	3%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q29C. Do you have any of the following concerns: **Risks to the privacy of your personal information through unintentional leaks**  
 BANNER 2

	TOTAL	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT			
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
A big concern	51%	47%	45%	50%	63% BCD	57% H	52%	47%	51%	54% N	56% N	50% N	41%	52%	50%	50%	51%	52%	51%
A small concern	34%	35%	38% E	36% E	30%	26%	34% F	41% FG	40% F	27%	32%	36% K	48% KLM	35%	33%	35%	37% T	34%	30%
No concern at all	7%	5%	9% E	7%	4%	8%	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	8%	7%	6%	9%	7%	6%	7%	6%
Depends	4%	7% DE	3% E	3% E	1%	5% I	4% I	3% I	*%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%
Cannot say	4%	6% E	4% E	3% E	1%	4%	3%	2%	2%	8% LMN	2%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	2%	3%	9% QRS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q29C. Do you have any of the following concerns: **Risks to the privacy of your personal information through unintentional leaks**  
 BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
A big concern	51%	52%	47%	43%	55% G	51% G	45%	48%	51%	57% IJ	60% I	51%	55%	58% S	47%	47%
A small concern	34%	36%	40%	33%	38% G	34% G	28%	39% KL	39% KL	31% L	20%	37%	33%	31%	40% R	25%
No concern at all	7%	6%	7%	15%	4%	8% E	8% E	9% J	4%	6%	13% JK	6%	8%	7%	5%	9%
Depends	4%	4%	3%	5%	2%	4% E	8% EF	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	7%
Cannot say	4%	2%	3%	4%	1%	3% E	11% EF	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	4% R	13%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q29D. Do you have any of the following concerns: **Risks that government will make poor policy decisions because of the influence of social media**  
 BANNER 1

	TOTAL	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
A big concern	42%	35%	44% B	43%	41%	41%	39%	44%	45%	40%	44%	41%	42%	43%	39%	44%	41%	46%
A small concern	35%	39%	34%	33%	36%	33%	39%	32%	29%	43% I	33%	36%	35%	34%	38% Q	32%	36%	32%
No concern at all	12%	13%	12%	13% E	8%	11%	10%	12%	13%	9%	11%	14%	12%	10%	12%	12%	12%	12%
Depends	7%	8%	7%	6%	11% D	8%	8%	8%	10%	7%	8%	5%	7%	7%	8%	7%	7%	7%
Cannot say	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	7%	4%	4%	4%	1%	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	6% P	5%	4%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q29D. Do you have any of the following concerns: **Risks that government will make poor policy decisions because of the influence of social media**

BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN- ADA	ELSE- WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
A big concern	42%	37%	36%	43% C	49% BCD	46%	41%	39%	43%	44%	44% N	42%	37%	41%	44%	36%	39%	47% QR	42%
A small concern	35%	35%	38% D	32%	36%	31%	35%	38% F	41% F	27%	33%	35% K	44% KLM	35%	32%	35%	39% ST	32%	29%
No concern at all	12%	14%	14% E	13%	9%	12%	12%	14%	9%	10%	14%	14%	11%	12%	12%	15%	12%	12%	10%
Depends	7%	7%	7%	8% E	4%	6%	8% I	7% I	3%	11% LM	5%	5%	6%	7%	8%	10%	7%	6%	8%
Cannot say	4%	7% E	5% E	4% E	2%	5%	4%	2%	3%	9% LMN	3%	4%	2%	4%	5%	4%	2%	3%	11% QRS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q29D. Do you have any of the following concerns: **Risks that government will make poor policy decisions because of the influence of social media**  
 BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
A big concern	42%	41%	38%	35%	44% G	42%	37%	34%	42% I	48% IJ	56% IJ	40%	49% O	46% S	38%	40%
A small concern	35%	36%	39%	37%	37% G	37% G	26%	40% KL	38% L	33% L	22%	39% P	30%	32%	40% R	24%
No concern at all	12%	12%	13%	17%	12%	12%	11%	15% K	12%	10%	11%	12%	13%	13%	11%	11%
Depends	7%	8%	6%	8%	5%	7%	12% EF	8%	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%	7%	7%	11%
Cannot say	4%	3%	3%	4%	1%	3% E	13% EF	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	4% R	14%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q30A. How familiar are you with the following digital technology services: **AirBnB** - a web-based service for people to list, find and rent lodging  
BANNER 1

	TOTAL	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Very familiar	13%	7%	9%	14% BC	11%	21% BCDE	15% BC	16%	11%	19%	22% MNO	13% O	12% O	5%	17% Q	10%	15% S	7%
Somewhat familiar	26%	17%	19%	29% BCE	15%	30% BCE	36% BCE	35% I	22%	31%	35% MNO	27% O	23%	18%	26%	26%	28% S	17%
Not very familiar	20%	24%	20%	21%	24%	18%	18%	20%	28%	24%	20%	22%	21%	18%	23% Q	18%	20%	20%
Not at all familiar	37%	49% DFG	48% DFG	33%	47% DFG	28%	26%	27%	36% HJ	23%	19%	35% L	43% LM	53% LMN	32%	41% P	33%	52% R
Cannot say	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	5% N	2%	4% P	3%	4%
NET: Very/somewhat	39%	25%	28%	44% BCE	26%	51% BCE	52% BCDE	51% I	33%	50% I	57% MNO	40% NO	34% O	24%	43% Q	36%	43% S	24%
NET: Not very/not at all	57%	73% DFG	68% DFG	54% G	71% DFG	46%	44%	47%	64% HJ	47%	40%	57% L	64% LM	71% LM	55%	60% P	54%	73% R

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q30A. How familiar are you with the following digital technology services: **AirBnB** - a web-based service for people to list, find and rent lodging  
BANNER 2

	TOTAL	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT			
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30- 60K	\$60- 100K	\$100K +	CAN- ADA	ELSE- WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Very familiar	13%	21% DE	19% DE	9%	6%	7%	12% F	17% FG	22% FG	13%	10%	15% L	18% L	13%	18% O	27% RST	13% T	13% T	9%
Somewhat familiar	26%	30%	30% DE	24%	23%	19%	23%	35% FG	33% FG	17%	26% K	29% K	32% K	25%	31%	27%	32% ST	20%	22%
Not very familiar	20%	19%	18%	22%	22%	19%	21%	21%	22%	19%	20%	19%	24%	20%	24%	16%	21%	22%	18%
Not at all familiar	37%	26%	29%	42% BC	47% BC	49% GHI	41% HI	27%	21%	43% MN	42% MN	35% N	25%	39% P	24%	30%	32%	41% QR	45% QR
Cannot say	3%	4% E	5% E	3% E	1%	6% HI	3% H	1%	2%	8% LMN	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2% Q	3% Q	7% QRS
NET: Very/somewhat	39%	51% DE	49% DE	32%	30%	26%	35% F	52% FG	55% FG	30%	36%	44% KL	49% KL	38%	49% O	53% ST	44% ST	34%	30%
NET: Not very/not at all	57%	45%	47%	65% BC	70% BC	68% GHI	62% HI	47%	43%	62% MN	62% MN	54%	49%	59% P	48%	46%	53%	64% QR	63% QR

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q30A. How familiar are you with the following digital technology services: **AirBnB** - a web-based service for people to list, find and rent lodging  
BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Very familiar	13%	17%	17%	12%	20% FG	11% G	6%	16% K	14% K	10%	16%	17% P	11%	18% S	11%	9%
Somewhat familiar	26%	27%	31%	29%	30% G	27% G	16%	29% KL	30% KL	22%	18%	27%	27%	24%	29% R	20%
Not very familiar	20%	19%	21%	17%	19%	22%	20%	20%	21%	21%	20%	20%	21%	19%	22%	21%
Not at all familiar	37%	35%	29%	37%	31%	38% E	47% EF	33%	33%	45% IJ	43% IJ	34%	39% O	37%	36%	39%
Cannot say	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2% E	11% EF	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%	3%	11%
NET: Very/somewhat	39%	44%	49%	41%	50% FG	38% G	22%	46% KL	44% KL	32%	34%	44% P	39%	42%	40%	29%
NET: Not very/not at all	57%	54%	49%	54%	50%	60% E	67% EF	53%	54%	66% IJ	63% I	54%	60% O	56%	58%	60%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q30B. How familiar are you with the following digital technology services: **Uber** - an app-based service that connects people looking for a taxi-type service with people using their own personal vehicles

BANNER 1

	TOTAL	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Very familiar	17%	8%	9%	22% BCEG	10%	21% BCE	16% BC	24% I	14%	22%	27% MNO	17% O	15% O	9%	20% Q	14%	19% S	6%
Somewhat familiar	40%	33% C	23%	45% BC	38% C	51% BCE	44% BC	54% IJ	27%	39%	45% NO	43% O	38% O	28%	42% Q	37%	44% S	20%
Not very familiar	22%	25% F	26% DF	20%	28% DF	15%	23%	14%	26% H	24%	14%	25% L	22% L	26% L	21%	23%	21%	28% R
Not at all familiar	19%	32% DEFG	38% DEFG	9%	22% DFG	10%	14%	6%	30% HJ	13%	11%	14%	24% LM	32% LM	14%	23% P	13%	43% R
Cannot say	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	5% N	2%	3%	3%	3%
NET: Very/somewhat	56%	41% C	32%	68% BCEG	48% C	72% BCEG	60% BCE	78% IJ	41%	61% I	73% MNO	59% NO	53% O	37%	62% Q	51%	63% S	26%
NET: Not very/not at all	41%	57% DFG	64% DEFG	30%	50% DFG	25%	37% F	21%	56% HJ	37% H	25%	38% L	46% LM	58% LMN	36%	46% P	34%	70% R

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q30B. How familiar are you with the following digital technology services: **Uber** - an app-based service that connects people looking for a taxi-type service with people using their own personal vehicles

BANNER 2

	TOTAL	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT			
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30- 60K	\$60- 100K	\$100K +	CAN- ADA	ELSE- WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Very familiar	17%	28% DE	22% DE	12% E	8%	12%	17% F	17% F	22% F	15%	15%	18%	21% KL	15%	24% O	31% RST	16% T	17% T	11%
Somewhat familiar	40%	42%	40%	41%	37%	32%	38% F	49% FG	45% F	29%	38% K	44% K	45% K	40%	39%	40%	45% ST	35%	34%
Not very familiar	22%	14%	20%	23% B	29% BCD	22%	23%	22%	21%	24%	21%	20%	22%	22%	24%	16%	21%	25% Q	25% Q
Not at all familiar	19%	13%	15%	20% BC	25% BC	28% GHI	20% HI	11%	10%	25% MN	23% MN	16% N	11%	20% P	10%	12%	16%	21% QR	24% QR
Cannot say	3%	3% E	4% E	3% E	*%	5% HI	3% H	1%	2%	6% LMN	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3% Q	6% QRS
NET: Very/somewhat	56%	70% CDE	62% DE	54% E	46%	44%	55% F	67% FG	67% FG	44%	53% K	62% KL	66% KL	55%	63% O	70% RST	61% ST	52% T	44%
NET: Not very/not at all	41%	27%	34%	43% BC	54% BCD	51% GHI	42% HI	33%	31%	50% MN	45% MN	36%	32%	42% P	34%	29%	37%	46% QR	49% QR

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q30B. How familiar are you with the following digital technology services: **Uber** - an app-based service that connects people looking for a taxi-type service with people using their own personal vehicles

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Very familiar	17%	16%	23% B	16%	24% FG	13% G	9%	17%	18% K	14%	21%	18%	17%	22% S	13%	13%
Somewhat familiar	40%	42%	42%	41%	42% G	44% G	25%	48% JKL	41% KL	35%	29%	42%	39%	40%	43%	26%
Not very familiar	22%	22%	19%	20%	20%	22%	26% E	20%	22%	26% I	22%	22%	23%	19%	24% R	25%
Not at all familiar	19%	18%	14%	19%	13%	19% E	30% EF	14%	17%	23% IJ	24% I	17%	20%	17%	18%	25%
Cannot say	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2% E	10% EF	1%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	10%
NET: Very/somewhat	56%	58%	65% B	57%	67% FG	57% G	35%	65% KL	59% KL	49%	50%	60%	56%	62% S	56%	40%
NET: Not very/not at all	41%	40% C	33%	39%	33%	41% E	56% EF	34%	39%	49% IJ	47% I	38%	43%	36%	42% R	50%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q31A. Have you or someone you know used this service in the past two years: **AirBnB**

*SUBSAMPLE: Those who are very/somewhat/not very familiar with AirBnB*

BANNER 1

	REGION							URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
weighted Total	1197	73	202	502	70	153	196	211	105	77	230	457	297	60	629	568	1038	158
Unweighted Total	1146	102	224	416	112	137	155	172	116	59	202	435	296	65	593	553	968	178
NET: Yes (self and other)	41%	29%	42% B	40% B	39%	47% B	44% B	47%	45%	57%	50% NO	42% O	35%	23%	41%	41%	41%	41%
-----																		
Yes, have used service myself	15%	9%	16%	16%	14%	18%	15%	16%	18%	20%	22% MN	12%	13%	12%	17%	14%	15%	16%
Yes, know someone who has used the service	26%	19%	25%	25%	25%	29%	29%	31%	28%	37%	28% O	30% NO	21% O	11%	24%	28%	26%	25%
No	57%	66% FG	57%	58%	58%	51%	53%	50%	53%	41%	47%	56% L	64% LM	75% LM	56%	57%	56%	58%
Cannot say	2%	6%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q31A. Have you or someone you know used this service in the past two years: **AirBnB**

*SUBSAMPLE: Those who are very/somewhat/not very familiar with AirBnB*  
BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	1197	214	362	318	240	167	473	353	174	137	267	378	289	984	213	120	582	307	188
Unweighted Total	1146	182	328	322	252	161	455	336	165	127	248	363	287	943	203	106	558	296	186
NET: Yes (self and other)	41%	48% DE	51% DE	29%	35%	26%	37% F	47% FG	58% FGH	30%	34%	45% KL	51% KL	41%	44%	48% S	43%	37%	39%
Yes, have used service myself	15%	17% D	20% DE	9%	11%	9%	14%	16% F	25% FGH	15%	12%	16%	18%	16%	13%	25% RST	15%	14%	13%
Yes, know someone who has used the service	26%	30% D	30% D	20%	24%	17%	23%	31% FG	33% FG	15%	21%	28% K	33% KL	25%	30%	23%	28%	22%	26%
No	57%	49%	48%	68% BC	64% BC	71% GHI	60% HI	51%	42%	66% MN	64% MN	54%	48%	57%	53%	46%	55%	62% Q	59% Q
Cannot say	2%	4%	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	-	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	6%	2%	1%	2%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q31A. Have you or someone you know used this service in the past two years: **AirBnB**

*SUBSAMPLE: Those who are very/somewhat/not very familiar with AirBnB*

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	1197	307	426	40	526	497	173	350	469	268	81	662	425	471	599	126
Unweighted Total	1146	283	405	36	515	469	162	323	453	266	76	631	411	437	584	125
NET: Yes (self and other)	41%	44%	44%	65% BC	49% FG	37%	29%	43%	42%	42%	38%	45% P	37%	47% S	38%	35%
Yes, have used service myself	15%	20%	16%	29%	18% G	15%	10%	18%	16%	12%	14%	19% P	11%	20% S	13%	12%
Yes, know someone who has used the service	26%	25%	28%	36%	31% FG	22%	19%	25%	26%	29%	25%	26%	25%	28%	25%	24%
No	57%	54% D	54% D	32%	49%	61% E	66% E	54%	57%	55%	61%	53%	61% O	51%	60% R	62%
Cannot say	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	5%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q31B. Have you or someone you know used this service in the past two years: **Uber**

*SUBSAMPLE: Those who are very/somewhat/not very familiar with Uber*

BANNER 1

	REGION							URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	1569	100	247	689	108	193	233	273	117	89	258	618	402	91	795	773	1375	194
Unweighted Total	1523	139	273	573	171	181	186	222	128	70	227	589	404	104	772	751	1306	217
NET: Yes (self and other)	41%	22%	32% B	48% BCEG	29%	49% BCEG	33% B	58% I	39%	48%	55% MNO	41% NO	35%	25%	42%	39%	42% S	30%
Yes, have used service myself	12%	1%	10% B	14% BE	6% B	16% BCE	10% B	19%	14%	17%	22% MNO	10% O	9%	4%	15% Q	9%	12%	9%
Yes, know someone who has used the service	29%	20%	22%	34% BCEG	23%	32% BC	23%	40% I	25%	31%	33% O	31% NO	25%	20%	27%	30%	30% S	22%
No	56%	74% DFG	67% DF	49%	68% DF	48%	61% DF	40%	61% H	49%	43%	56% L	64% LM	72% LM	54%	59%	55%	68% R
Cannot say	3%	4%	1%	3%	3%	3%	6% C	1%	-	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q31B. Have you or someone you know used this service in the past two years: **Uber**

*SUBSAMPLE: Those who are very/somewhat/not very familiar with Uber*  
BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	1569	255	442	448	345	245	650	431	200	190	355	494	346	1311	258	149	728	419	272
Unweighted Total	1523	222	406	449	369	242	632	415	190	184	337	478	346	1276	247	134	712	407	270
NET: Yes (self and other)	41%	63% CDE	52% DE	30%	24%	32%	37%	46% FG	56% FGH	26%	36% K	44% KL	53% KLM	40%	45%	44% T	43% T	41% T	31%
Yes, have used service myself	12%	25% CDE	18% DE	5% E	2%	9%	11%	12%	16% F	12%	11%	12%	16% L	11%	13%	15% T	12% T	13% T	7%
Yes, know someone who has used the service	29%	38% DE	34% DE	24%	23%	23%	26%	33% FG	40% FG	14%	25% K	33% KL	37% KL	28%	32%	29%	31% T	28%	23%
No	56%	34%	46% B	69% BC	71% BC	65% HI	59% HI	51%	44%	69% MN	62% MN	53% N	45%	57%	53%	51%	53%	56%	68% QRS
Cannot say	3%	3%	2%	2%	5% D	3%	4%	3%	-	5%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	1%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q31B. Have you or someone you know used this service in the past two years: **Uber**

*SUBSAMPLE: Those who are very/somewhat/not very familiar with Uber*  
BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
Weighted Total	1569	389	517	53	664	656	249	453	582	385	110	843	565	626	778	165
Unweighted Total	1523	364	494	49	656	628	239	426	569	385	105	813	555	587	767	169
Yes, have used service myself	12%	17%	14%	17%	14% F	10%	10%	13%	13% K	9%	10%	13%	11%	16% S	9%	10%
Yes, know someone who has used the service	29%	31%	33%	33%	32% G	28%	22%	30%	29%	30%	28%	29%	30%	30%	30%	20%
No	56%	51%	50%	43%	51%	59% E	63% E	54%	55%	58%	60%	55%	57%	52%	58% R	64%
Cannot say	3%	2%	3%	6%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4% R	5%
NET: Yes (self and other)	41%	48%	47%	50%	47% FG	37%	32%	43%	42%	39%	38%	42%	40%	46% S	38%	30%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q32. Based on your own experience and what you have heard, do you believe this new sharing economy business model is a good thing or a bad thing?

BANNER 1

	TOTAL	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Good thing	37%	27%	33%	39% BCE	28%	50% BCDEG	37% B	45% I	34%	36%	48% MNO	38%	34%	32%	43% Q	32%	38%	33%
Bad thing	12%	12%	18% BDEF	9%	10%	9%	12%	11%	21% H	12%	12%	11%	14%	13%	12%	11%	10%	19% R
Depends	37%	37%	33%	40% CF	45% CF	31%	39%	38%	33%	41%	33%	39%	38%	32%	34%	40% P	38% S	32%
Cannot say	14%	25% CDFG	15%	12%	17%	10%	12%	7%	12%	10%	6%	12% L	14% L	24% LMN	11%	17% P	13%	16%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q32. Based on your own experience and what you have heard, do you believe this new sharing economy business model is a good thing or a bad thing?

BANNER 2

	TOTAL	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT			
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Good thing	37%	52% DE	45% DE	33% E	25%	32%	37%	42% F	42% F	31%	35%	41% K	47% KL	36%	43% O	47% ST	40% T	37% T	26%
Bad thing	12%	7%	8%	12% B	20% BCD	15% G	11%	11%	11%	15% N	14% N	11%	7%	12%	10%	13%	10%	16% RT	9%
Depends	37%	31%	35%	41% BC	40% B	31%	38% F	40% F	42% F	37%	37%	36%	37%	38%	36%	28%	39% Q	34%	42% QS
Cannot say	14%	10%	12%	14%	16% B	21% GHI	15% HI	7%	6%	17% N	15% N	13% N	8%	14%	12%	12%	11%	13%	22% QRS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q32. Based on your own experience and what you have heard, do you believe this new sharing economy business model is a good thing or a bad thing?  
BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Good thing	37%	41%	45%	42%	42% G	38% G	26%	42% KL	39% L	35%	31%	41% P	36%	42% S	36%	28%
Bad thing	12%	10%	9%	13%	13%	12%	10%	11%	11%	13%	19% IJ	11%	14%	13%	11%	10%
Depends	37%	36%	36%	33%	38%	37%	38%	36%	39%	39%	35%	37%	39%	34%	40% R	36%
Cannot say	14%	12%	11%	11%	8%	13% E	27% EF	11%	11%	14%	16%	11%	11%	11%	13%	26%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q33a. In what ways do you believe this new type of sharing economy business model is a good thing?

*SUBSAMPLE: Those who think the sharing economy is generally a good thing*

BANNER 1

	REGION							URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	740	41	140	307	40	110	103	131	58	38	144	283	181	46	408	332	622	118
Unweighted Total	703	56	153	250	63	102	79	104	65	28	125	263	177	53	375	328	573	130
Lower costs / less waste	10%	6%	12%	12% F	11%	5%	10%	12%	19%	14%	9%	13%	8%	10%	9%	12%	10%	13%
More accessible	10%	11%	10%	8%	8%	12%	9%	10%	8%	9%	8%	11%	10%	12%	10%	9%	9%	11%
Competition / allows competition	9%	5%	9%	11%	7%	7%	10%	12%	7%	15%	11%	13%	7%	7%	13% Q	5%	9%	10%
Another option / more choice	8%	6%	4%	9%	8%	8%	10%	11%	6%	9%	8%	6%	8%	16%	7%	8%	9% S	4%
Good for the economy (general)	7%	4%	5%	8%	3%	8%	10%	9% I	1%	12%	4%	9%	10%	4%	7%	7%	7%	6%
Sharing is positive / good	7%	6%	11% D	4%	7%	5%	13% D	5%	10%	12%	7%	7%	7%	3%	7%	7%	6%	11%
Simple / direct to consumers	5%	5%	4%	7%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	-	6%	4%	4%	6%	3%	7% P	5%	4%
Helps / addresses a concern / fills a need	5%	5%	9% EG	4%	1%	7%	1%	4%	7%	3%	5%	4%	5%	7%	5%	4%	4%	8%

(Continued)

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q33a. In what ways do you believe this new type of sharing economy business model is a good thing?

*SUBSAMPLE: Those who think the sharing economy is generally a good thing*

BANNER 1

	REGION							URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Innovative / provides an improved service	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%	4%	3%	3%	9%	5%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	5%
Provides additional employment / income	2%	-	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	-	3%	2%	3%	1%
Provides freedom	2%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	-	-	1%	3%	1%	-	2%	2%	2%	1%
Exploitative or open to abuse / unsafe / lack of regulations	*%	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%	*%	-
Other	1%	-	2%	-	3%	2%	-	-	3%	-	2%	*%	-	4%	*%	1%	1%	1%
Cannot say	32%	51% CDG	28%	32%	41% G	35%	22%	28% J	32% J	13%	31%	25%	35%	29%	30%	34%	32%	27%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q33a. In what ways do you believe this new type of sharing economy business model is a good thing?

*SUBSAMPLE: Those who think the sharing economy is generally a good thing*

BANNER 2

	TOTAL	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT			
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN- ADA	ELSE- WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	740	159	245	193	115	118	307	205	94	86	165	243	186	615	126	81	352	203	103
Unweighted Total	703	133	221	194	127	113	289	187	95	82	146	232	185	584	119	71	335	194	103
Lower costs / less waste	10%	8%	11%	11%	13%	8%	11%	11%	14%	13%	6%	9%	14% L	10%	14%	12%	10%	11%	9%
More accessible	10%	6%	12%	7%	14%	10%	10%	10%	9%	15%	6%	8%	13% L	10%	7%	5%	10%	12%	7%
Competition / allows competition	9%	5%	10%	13% B	10%	5%	9%	13% F	9%	2%	8%	10% K	14% K	9%	12%	4%	9%	10%	15% Q
Another option / more choice	8%	5%	6%	11% B	10%	10%	8%	7%	8%	4%	6%	10%	7%	7%	12%	8%	6%	8%	13% R
Good for the economy (general)	7%	10%	7%	7%	7%	6%	9%	7%	4%	7%	9%	8%	7%	7%	8%	7%	8%	7%	6%
Sharing is positive / good	7%	10% DE	9% DE	3%	3%	5%	8%	6%	7%	14% LN	4%	9% L	5%	8% P	2%	21% RST	6%	4%	6%
Simple / direct to consumers	5%	3%	3%	6%	9% BC	1%	5% F	4%	11% FH	5%	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%	-	7% S	3%	6%
Helps / addresses a concern / fills a need	5%	7%	4%	5%	3%	6%	5%	4%	2%	7%	6%	4%	2%	5%	2%	5%	4%	5%	6%
Innovative / provides an improved service	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	-	3%	2%	5%

(Continued)

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q33a. In what ways do you believe this new type of sharing economy business model is a good thing?

*SUBSAMPLE: Those who think the sharing economy is generally a good thing*

BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Provides additional employment / income	2%	4% C	*%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	5%	2%	1%	2%	2%	-	3%	1%	2%
Provides freedom	2%	2%	2%	2%	-	*%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4% M	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	2%	2%	-
Exploitative or open to abuse / unsafe / lack of regulations	*%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	*%	-	-	-	1%	-
Other	1%	2%	*%	1%	*%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	-
Cannot say	32%	36%	30%	31%	26%	43% GH	28%	30%	31%	26%	36%	32%	26%	32%	29%	36%	31%	34%	25%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q33a. In what ways do you believe this new type of sharing economy business model is a good thing?

*SUBSAMPLE: Those who think the sharing economy is generally a good thing*

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
Weighted Total	740	201	278	29	320	314	106	225	282	176	47	425	257	323	347	70
Unweighted Total	703	182	260	26	306	298	99	208	265	177	43	404	247	292	343	68
Lower costs / less waste	10%	11%	11%	9%	12%	8%	14%	11%	9%	9%	18%	10%	10%	11%	10%	9%
More accessible	10%	9%	11%	-	13% F	6%	10%	7%	12%	11%	9%	9%	10%	10%	10%	6%
Competition / allows competition	9%	8%	11%	13%	11%	9%	7%	7%	9%	12%	14%	9%	11%	9%	11%	5%
Another option / more choice	8%	6%	10%	-	9%	7%	6%	6%	9%	6%	17% K	8%	8%	8%	6%	14%
Good for the economy (general)	7%	11% C	4%	4%	8% G	8% G	3%	9%	5%	10%	4%	8%	7%	8%	7%	4%
Sharing is positive / good	7%	6%	9%	15%	7%	8%	4%	8%	7%	6%	3%	9% P	4%	8%	6%	7%
Simple / direct to consumers	5%	2%	4%	3%	7% F	3%	5%	4%	6%	7%	-	4%	7%	4%	6%	4%
Helps / addresses a concern / fills a need	5%	2%	6% B	2%	4%	5%	8%	4%	4%	6%	5%	6%	3%	5%	4%	6%
Innovative / provides an improved service	3%	2%	5%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	5%

(Continued)

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q33a. In what ways do you believe this new type of sharing economy business model is a good thing?

*SUBSAMPLE: Those who think the sharing economy is generally a good thing*

BANNER 3

	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T			
	PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Provides additional employment / income	2%	3%	1%	-	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	-	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%
Provides freedom	2%	2%	2%	12%	1%	2%	-	2%	1%	3%	-	1%	2%	2%	2%	-
Exploitative or open to abuse / unsafe / lack of regulations	*%	-	-	-	-	*%	-	-	-	-	2%	*%	-	-	*%	-
Other	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	*%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Cannot say	32%	38% C	27%	38%	23%	38% E	38% E	37%	29%	29%	25%	31%	29%	29%	33%	37%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q33b. In what ways do you believe this new type of sharing economy business model is a bad thing?

*SUBSAMPLE: Those who think the sharing economy is generally a bad thing*

BANNER 1

	REGION							URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	235	18	76	71	14	20	35	32	37	13	37	81	74	19	118	117	165	69
Unweighted Total	247	26	88	59	22	22	30	25	42	11	34	84	81	22	134	113	166	81
Exploitative or open to abuse / unsafe / lack of regulations	30%	29%	18%	40% C	43% C	33%	33%	41% IJ	13%	11%	29%	34%	30%	22%	24%	37% P	36% S	17%
Bad for the economy / existing businesses (general)	13%	12%	18% EF	12%	3%	4%	13%	4%	27% H	26%	10%	13%	20% O	3%	17%	9%	10%	20%
Loss of tax revenue / does not follows the laws	9%	2%	21% BDEFG	1%	3%	5%	6%	-	21%	9%	2%	9%	13% L	8%	11%	7%	4%	21% R
Distrust the idea / relies too much on technology	6%	3%	4%	13%	7%	6%	-	11%	4%	-	7%	10% N	2%	9%	5%	7%	8%	3%
Competition / allows competition	1%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-	5%	2%	-	-	3%
Another option / more choice	1%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	6%	-	-	5%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-
Provides additional employment / income	*%	-	-	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%	1%	-	1%	-
Innovative / provides an improved service	*%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	*%	-
Other	5%	9%	8%	2%	-	-	7%	-	7%	19%	5%	4%	8%	-	3%	7%	3%	9%
Cannot say	34%	41%	27%	31%	43%	53% C	38%	39%	29%	35%	43%	28%	26%	48%	35%	34%	37%	27%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q33b. In what ways do you believe this new type of sharing economy business model is a bad thing?

*SUBSAMPLE: Those who think the sharing economy is generally a bad thing*

BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	235	20	44	67	90	57	90	52	25	42	65	67	29	206	28	22	88	89	36
Unweighted Total	247	19	44	69	103	60	95	54	24	43	68	73	31	219	28	23	92	96	36
Exploitative or open to abuse / unsafe / lack of regulations	30%	19%	24%	34%	33%	29%	29%	33%	41%	28%	27%	29%	42%	32%	21%	31%	26%	30%	40%
Bad for the economy / existing businesses (general)	13%	14%	14%	14%	13%	16%	13%	14%	7%	21%	13%	14%	12%	12%	19%	24%	15%	9%	12%
Loss of tax revenue / does not follows the laws	9%	-	10%	9%	10%	9%	8%	12%	7%	4%	10%	10%	11%	10%	3%	10%	10%	8%	6%
Distrust the idea / relies too much on technology	6%	5%	-	7%	10%	8%	5%	8%	-	4%	6%	6%	3%	6%	7%	3%	3%	8%	12%
Competition / allows competition	1%	-	3%	1%	-	-	3%	-	-	6%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-
Another option / more choice	1%	9%	-	-	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	3%	-	1%	-	-	2%	-	-
Provides additional employment / income	*%	-	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	*%	-	-	1%	-	-
Innovative / provides an improved service	*%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	*%	-	-	-	1%	-
Other	5%	4%	2%	5%	7%	6%	6%	4%	-	5%	5%	3%	5%	6%	-	9%	2%	6%	7%
Cannot say	34%	49%	47% DE	27%	26%	29%	35%	26%	45%	33%	37%	36%	27%	32%	51%	23%	40%	36%	23%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q33b. In what ways do you believe this new type of sharing economy business model is a bad thing?

*SUBSAMPLE: Those who think the sharing economy is generally a bad thing*

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	235	48	53	9	96	99	39	58	77	64	29	111	98	100	108	27
Unweighted Total	247	51	53	9	101	104	42	60	83	67	30	119	104	99	117	31
Exploitative or open to abuse / unsafe / lack of regulations	30%	34%	18%	10%	37% G	29%	18%	39%	31%	24%	29%	31%	29%	37%	26%	22%
Bad for the economy / existing businesses (general)	13%	14%	14%	-	12%	12%	16%	12%	15%	13%	4%	8%	18% O	10%	14%	20%
Loss of tax revenue / does not follows the laws	9%	7%	17%	-	12%	9%	-	11%	6%	13%	6%	6%	13%	6%	12%	10%
Distrust the idea / relies too much on technology	6%	3%	6%	-	7%	6%	6%	3%	7%	8%	4%	5%	5%	7%	7%	4%
Competition / allows competition	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	3%	-	3%	-	-	2%	-	-	2%	-
Another option / more choice	1%	-	3%	-	2%	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	2%	2%	-	-
Provides additional employment / income	*%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	2%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-
Innovative / provides an improved service	*%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-
Other	5%	4%	2%	-	4%	5%	7%	3%	4%	8%	5%	4%	6%	5%	6%	-
Cannot say	34%	36%	40%	90% BC	24%	37% E	51% E	32%	31%	31%	53% JK	43% P	26%	32%	34%	44%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q34. Which one of the following approaches would you most favour:

BANNER 1

	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE		
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Sharing economy businesses offer a different type of service but do need to be regulated in some way.	34%	30%	29%	34%	37% C	38%	40% BC	33%	32%	41%	36%	35%	35%	37%	34%	34%	35% S	30%
Sharing economy businesses offer the same type of service as traditional ones.	30%	28%	28%	30%	30%	33%	30%	30%	26%	26%	25%	29%	35% LM	29%	30%	29%	30%	27%
Sharing economy businesses offer a different type of service, regulations as traditional ones are unrequired.	11%	7%	13% BE	11% E	6%	12% E	9%	13%	16%	8%	16% NO	12% O	9%	6%	14% Q	7%	10%	13%
Depends	13%	17% F	11%	14% F	13% F	7%	15% F	16% I	9%	18%	12%	14% N	9%	15%	13%	13%	13%	11%
Cannot say	13%	18% DG	19% DFG	11% G	14% G	11%	7%	9%	17% HJ	7%	12%	11%	12%	13%	9%	17% P	11%	20% R

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q34. Which one of the following approaches would you most favour:

BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Sharing economy businesses offer a different type of service but do need to be regulated in some way.	34%	27%	36% B	34% B	41% BD	25%	34% F	41% FG	42% F	29%	34%	35%	41% KL	34%	39%	28%	36% Q	34%	34%
Sharing economy businesses offer the same type of service as traditional ones.	30%	26%	24%	29%	40% BCD	30%	30%	31%	26%	29%	31%	28%	29%	30% P	24%	46% RST	30%	26%	27%
Sharing economy businesses offer a different type of service, regulations as traditional ones are unrequired.	11%	16% DE	15% DE	10% E	3%	11%	10%	11%	13%	7%	10%	15% KL	11%	10%	13%	11%	11% T	13% T	6%
Depends	13%	18% CE	12% E	14% E	7%	16% HI	12%	11%	10%	16% M	12%	10%	12%	13%	14%	10%	13%	15%	11%
Cannot say	13%	12%	13%	13% E	9%	18% HI	14% HI	6%	9%	18% LMN	12% N	11% N	6%	13%	10%	6%	10%	13% Q	22% QRS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q34. Which one of the following approaches would you most favour:

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Sharing economy businesses offer a different type of service but do need to be regulated in some way.	34%	33%	35%	33%	43% FG	32% G	24%	33%	38% L	37% L	28%	35%	38%	35%	36%	26%
Sharing economy businesses offer the same type of service as traditional ones.	30%	27%	28%	30%	34% FG	28%	24%	36% JK	29%	26%	33%	31%	30%	35% S	27%	24%
Sharing economy businesses offer a different type of service, regulations as traditional ones are unrequired.	11%	14%	14%	15%	10%	12%	9%	11%	12%	9%	12%	12%	10%	10%	11%	10%
Depends	13%	14%	14%	11%	7%	16% E	18% E	11%	13%	13%	16%	12%	12%	11%	14%	15%
Cannot say	13%	12%	9%	12%	7%	12% E	26% EF	9%	9%	15% IJ	11%	9%	9%	9%	13%	24%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q35A. How often do you read or follow the following types of media: TV news and current events programs  
BANNER 1

	REGION							URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Frequently	57%	56%	65% BDEFG	57%	52%	50%	54%	58%	67%	59%	59%	58%	60%	63%	59%	56%	55%	66% R
Occasionally	29%	29%	22%	30% C	31% C	33% C	29%	34% I	19%	24%	27%	27%	29%	24%	29%	28%	30% S	21%
Rarely	11%	14%	8%	10%	13% C	15% C	10%	7%	8%	10%	11%	11%	9%	9%	8%	13% P	11%	9%
Never	4%	2%	5% F	3%	5%	2%	6% BDF	1%	7% H	7% H	3%	5%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q35A. How often do you read or follow the following types of media: TV news and current events programs  
BANNER 2

	TOTAL	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT			
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Frequently	57%	36%	45% B	65% BC	77% BCD	59%	60% H	53%	57%	56%	55%	58%	62% L	57%	57%	68% RST	58% T	59% T	48%
Occasionally	29%	39% DE	37% DE	24% E	16%	27%	26%	33% FG	33%	24%	29%	29%	30%	28%	31%	21%	30% Q	27%	32% Q
Rarely	11%	16% DE	14% DE	9% E	5%	11%	11%	10%	7%	13% N	12% N	10%	7%	11% P	7%	10%	9%	10%	14% R
Never	4%	8% DE	4% E	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	8% MN	4% N	3% N	1%	3%	4%	1%	3%	4% Q	6% QR

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q35A. How often do you read or follow the following types of media: TV news and current events programs

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Frequently	57%	53%	55%	49%	81% FG	54% G	20%	61%	57%	59%	55%	59%	60%	63% S	57%	40%
Occasionally	29%	33%	33%	42%	15%	37% E	37% E	28%	29%	26%	30%	29%	26%	26%	30%	31%
Rarely	11%	12% D	10% D	3%	3%	8% E	30% EF	8%	11%	11%	10%	9%	11%	9%	9%	19%
Never	4%	2%	3%	6%	*%	2% E	13% EF	2%	2%	4%	6%	3%	3%	1%	4% R	9%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q35B. How often do you read or follow the following types of media: Newspapers (print or online)

BANNER 1

	REGION							URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Frequently	42%	35%	44% B	42%	41%	37%	44%	44%	46%	50%	47%	42%	41%	38%	44%	40%	41%	45%
Occasionally	36%	43% CG	33%	37%	34%	36%	33%	36%	34%	29%	34%	35%	39%	37%	36%	36%	36%	33%
Rarely	17%	16%	17%	16%	18%	22%	16%	15%	15%	15%	16%	17%	15%	20%	14%	19% P	17%	16%
Never	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%	4%	6%	7%	4%	6%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q35B. How often do you read or follow the following types of media: Newspapers (print or online)  
BANNER 2

	TOTAL	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT			
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Frequently	42%	26%	35% B	46% BC	57% BCD	35%	41%	43% F	57% FGH	32%	37%	44% KL	49% KL	41%	46%	49%	42%	40%	40%
Occasionally	36%	38% E	39% E	35% E	29%	39% I	36% I	39% I	26%	35%	38%	36%	36%	36%	32%	36%	37%	37%	31%
Rarely	17%	27% CDE	17% E	15% E	10%	18%	18% H	13%	13%	22% MN	18% N	15%	13%	17%	17%	11%	17% Q	18% Q	18% Q
Never	6%	9% DE	9% DE	4%	3%	8% I	5%	5%	4%	12% LMN	6% N	5% N	2%	6%	5%	4%	4%	6%	10% QRS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q35B. How often do you read or follow the following types of media: Newspapers (print or online)  
BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Frequently	42%	42%	40%	48%	68% FG	34% G	9%	45%	42%	43%	38%	43%	43%	47% S	39%	34%
Occasionally	36%	37%	39% D	27%	27%	45% EG	33% E	37%	34%	37%	37%	36%	36%	34%	38%	32%
Rarely	17%	17%	15%	20%	5%	18% E	36% EF	12%	20% I	16%	15%	16%	17%	14%	17%	22%
Never	6%	4%	5%	5%	*%	3% E	22% EF	6%	5%	5%	10%	4%	4%	4%	6% R	12%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q35C. How often do you read or follow the following types of media: Radio news and current events programs

BANNER 1

	REGION							URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Frequently	36%	41%	39%	35%	37%	33%	32%	32%	39%	37%	33%	36%	35%	43%	38%	34%	35%	38%
Occasionally	39%	39%	34%	41% C	41%	42%	39%	45% I	31%	33%	41%	38%	41%	33%	42% Q	36%	40% S	33%
Rarely	19%	16%	19%	19%	16%	19%	20%	19%	20%	21%	19%	19%	18%	16%	15%	22% P	19%	19%
Never	6%	4%	9% BD	5%	6%	6%	9% BD	4%	10% H	9%	7%	6%	6%	9%	5%	8% P	6%	9% R

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q35C. How often do you read or follow the following types of media: Radio news and current events programs

BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Frequently	36%	25%	31%	42% BC	42% BC	33%	36%	37%	38%	27%	35% K	37% K	44% KLM	35%	37%	46% RST	36% T	36% T	28%
Occasionally	39%	44% E	43% DE	37%	34%	41%	39%	40%	38%	37%	39%	40%	41%	39%	38%	34%	42%	37%	38%
Rarely	19%	22%	18%	18%	18%	20%	18%	18%	19%	22% N	19% N	18% N	13%	19%	19%	15%	17%	19%	23% QR
Never	6%	9% D	7% D	4%	6%	6%	7%	6%	5%	13% LMN	7% N	5% N	2%	7%	6%	4%	4%	7% R	11% QR

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q35C. How often do you read or follow the following types of media: Radio news and current events programs  
BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Frequently	36%	38%	40%	37%	57% FG	29% G	10%	40% J	33%	38%	33%	38%	34%	40% S	34%	28%
Occasionally	39%	40%	40%	42%	33%	46% EG	37%	40%	41%	37%	41%	40%	41%	39%	41%	33%
Rarely	19%	18%	15%	17%	9%	20% E	34% EF	17%	18%	19%	18%	17%	18%	17%	19%	22%
Never	6%	4%	5%	3%	1%	5% E	19% EF	4%	8% I	6%	9%	5%	6%	4%	6%	16%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q35D. How often do you read or follow the following types of media: Social media (such as Facebook, Twitter and online blogs)

BANNER 1

	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE		
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Frequently	42%	43%	43%	42%	42%	44%	38%	39%	45%	34%	42%	40%	46% M	43%	35%	48% P	41%	46%
Occasionally	28%	28%	27%	27%	26%	28%	32%	31% I	22%	38% I	29%	28%	24%	27%	31% Q	25%	28%	26%
Rarely	16%	13%	15%	19%	13%	15%	16%	18%	17%	15%	18%	18% N	13%	16%	20% Q	13%	17%	14%
Never	14%	16%	15%	12%	18%	13%	14%	12%	16%	14%	11%	14%	17% L	13%	14%	14%	14%	14%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q35D. How often do you read or follow the following types of media: Social media (such as Facebook, Twitter and online blogs)

BANNER 2

	TOTAL	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT			
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/SMUN	UNIV/GRAD	POST/GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K+	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Frequently	42%	63% CDE	51% DE	38% E	24%	39%	44%	41%	40%	47%	44%	42%	40%	43%	39%	43% T	44% T	47% T	31%
Occasionally	28%	24%	28%	30%	28%	28%	26%	30%	30%	25%	25%	27%	31%	27%	31%	30%	28%	28%	25%
Rarely	16%	10%	15% B	17% B	22% BC	16%	16%	18%	16%	11%	16%	17% K	19% K	16%	20%	14%	16%	14%	21% S
Never	14%	4%	7%	15% BC	26% BCD	17%	14%	12%	13%	17% N	15%	14%	11%	15% P	10%	12%	12%	11%	23% QRS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q35D. How often do you read or follow the following types of media: Social media (such as Facebook, Twitter and online blogs)

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Frequently	42%	46%	41%	57% C	59% FG	37% G	20%	40%	44%	43%	41%	44%	43%	47% S	40%	34%
Occasionally	28%	30%	31%	26%	24%	31% E	28%	27%	28%	28%	25%	29%	27%	27%	28%	29%
Rarely	16%	13%	18% BD	9%	12%	15%	28% EF	18%	15%	15%	21%	16%	16%	15%	17%	15%
Never	14%	11%	10%	8%	6%	16% E	24% EF	15%	13%	14%	13%	11%	14%	11%	14%	22%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q36. Which of the following issues, if any, do you follow on a regular or occasional basis  
BANNER 1

	TOTAL	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Politics	57%	61% E	58% E	55%	48%	69% CDEG	57%	60%	58%	61%	66% M	57%	60%	60%	63% Q	52%	57%	58%
The economy and business	57%	58%	57%	57%	52%	62%	57%	62%	58%	59%	66% MN	57%	58%	60%	67% Q	49%	57%	57%
Foreign and International affairs	51%	47%	49%	51%	45%	55%	56% E	56%	53%	58%	58%	52%	51%	50%	56% Q	46%	51%	48%
Sports	41%	36%	36%	44% CG	49% BCG	44%	36%	42%	40%	40%	39%	44% O	43%	35%	56% Q	27%	42% S	35%
Lifestyle	41%	42%	38%	40% E	32%	48% CE	47% CE	39%	34%	47% I	40%	42%	40%	44%	31%	50% P	41%	39%
Arts and Culture	34%	28%	41% BDE	32%	28%	37% E	36%	29%	44% H	39%	41% NO	36%	33%	29%	27%	41% P	33%	41% R
None	11%	11%	11%	12%	12%	10%	11%	9%	9%	7%	8%	9%	11%	15% LM	6%	16% P	11%	11%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q36. Which of the following issues, if any, do you follow on a regular or occasional basis  
BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Politics	57%	46%	51%	60% BC	72% BCD	47%	57% F	64% FG	68% FG	50%	56%	60% K	66% KL	57%	60%	64% T	58% T	60% T	50%
The economy and business	57%	35%	51% B	63% BC	76% BCD	44%	57% F	66% FG	67% FG	46%	54% K	61% KL	69% KLM	56%	64% O	57%	59% T	60% T	49%
Foreign and International affairs	51%	38%	45%	52% BC	67% BCD	38%	49% F	61% FG	63% FG	44%	46%	54% KL	61% KLM	48%	64% O	56% T	52% T	51%	45%
Sports	41%	33%	41% B	44% B	45% B	36%	41%	44% F	45%	30%	38% K	42% K	53% KLM	41%	42%	42%	44% T	41%	35%
Lifestyle	41%	37%	43%	40%	42%	36%	43% F	42%	43%	37%	39%	42%	42%	40%	45%	40%	41%	44% T	37%
Arts and Culture	34%	32%	38%	32%	36%	26%	34% F	40% FG	40% F	33%	36%	33%	37%	35%	30%	26%	38% QT	34%	31%
None	11%	16% E	13% E	10% E	6%	17% GHI	12% HI	6%	6%	20% LMN	10% N	9% N	5%	12% P	7%	9%	9%	10%	20% QRS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q36. Which of the following issues, if any, do you follow on a regular or occasional basis

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Politics	57%	51%	59% B	62%	89% FG	50% G	13%	63% K	60%	55%	58%	59%	61%	64% S	56%	41%
The economy and business	57%	49%	61% BD	46%	88% FG	49% G	17%	57%	63% IK	56%	58%	59%	62%	61%	57%	45%
Foreign and International affairs	51%	43%	51% B	56%	83% FG	39% G	14%	54%	54% K	48%	50%	51%	55%	57% S	49%	37%
Sports	41%	45%	44%	39%	49% FG	39% G	29%	42%	42%	43%	39%	45% P	40%	42%	41%	38%
Lifestyle	41%	43%	39%	52%	50% FG	40% G	28%	37%	43%	45% I	38%	44%	40%	42%	42%	33%
Arts and Culture	34%	35%	34%	47%	45% FG	31% G	21%	33%	38% L	33%	27%	37%	33%	36%	37%	22%
None	11%	12%	9%	8%	1%	9% E	36% EF	9%	9%	12%	15%	9%	9%	9%	10%	23%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q37. Which of the following best describes your participation in voting in federal, provincial and municipal elections over the past five years  
BANNER 1

	REGION							URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
You voted in every election without fail	60%	58%	64% F	61%	59%	54%	57%	60%	65% J	52%	64%	60%	63%	61%	64% Q	57%	59%	63%
You voted in most but not all elections	23%	25%	22%	21%	24%	30% D	24%	22%	23%	27%	22%	23%	24%	23%	22%	25%	23%	23%
You voted in only a couple of elections/when it made sense	9%	9%	8%	9%	5%	7%	11% E	10%	6%	15% I	6%	10%	7%	8%	8%	9%	9%	8%
You did not vote in any election (in past 5 years)	8%	8%	5%	9% C	12% C	9%	8%	7%	6%	6%	8%	7%	6%	8%	6%	9% P	9% S	5%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q37. Which of the following best describes your participation in voting in federal, provincial and municipal elections over the past five years

BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
You voted in every election without fail	60%	44%	51%	65% BC	79% BCD	57%	58%	68% FG	65%	43%	57% K	63% K	69% KL	62% P	48%	70% RST	62% S	55%	60%
You voted in most but not all elections	23%	28% E	29% DE	22% E	15%	23% I	26% HI	21%	15%	28%	26%	22%	22%	23%	23%	19%	24%	26%	21%
You voted in only a couple of elections/when it made sense	9%	15% DE	11% DE	7% E	3%	10%	8%	6%	12% H	15% LMN	9%	8%	6%	8%	14% O	5%	8%	11% QR	9%
You did not vote in any election (in past 5 years)	8%	14% DE	9% E	6% E	3%	10% H	8% H	5%	8%	14% LMN	9% N	7% N	3%	7%	16% O	6%	7%	8%	11% Q

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q37. Which of the following best describes your participation in voting in federal, provincial and municipal elections over the past five years  
BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
You voted in every election without fail	60%	61%	60%	50%	85% FG	56% G	22%	69% JKL	59%	59%	56%	62%	59%	64%	62%	44%
You voted in most but not all elections	23%	24%	25%	30%	13%	31% EG	25% E	19%	25% I	23%	22%	23%	24%	22%	24%	25%
You voted in only a couple of elections/when it made sense	9%	8%	9%	14%	1%	8% E	23% EF	6%	9% I	10% I	10%	8%	10%	8%	8%	13%
You did not vote in any election (in past 5 years)	8%	7%	6%	6%	1%	5% E	29% EF	6%	7%	8%	11%	6%	7%	7%	6%	17%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q38. Gender  
BANNER 1

	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE		
	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Male	48%	48%	48%	48%	47%	50%	48%	54%	48%	58%	53% O	53% NO	47%	38%	100%	-	48%	46%
Female	52%	52%	52%	52%	53%	50%	52%	46%	52%	42%	47%	47%	53% M	62% LM	-	100%	52%	54%

  

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/SMUN	UNIV/GRAD	POST/GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K+	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP	
TOTAL	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Male	48%	47%	49%	48%	50%	40%	47% F	54% FG	49% F	37%	47% K	52% K	60% KLM	48%	48%	56% T	48% T	49% T	41%
Female	52%	53%	51%	52%	50%	60% GHI	53% H	46%	51%	63% LMN	53% N	48% N	40%	52%	52%	44%	52%	51%	59% QRS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q38. Gender  
BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Male	48%	45%	61% BD	45%	53% FG	46%	41%	54% K	48%	43%	54% K	49%	49%	45%	50%	48%
Female	52%	55% C	39%	55% C	47%	54% E	59% E	46%	52%	57% IL	46%	51%	51%	55%	50%	52%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q39. What is the highest level of education that you have reached?

BANNER 1

	REGION							URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Some high school or less	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	6%	3%	1%	4%	6% H	1%	4% L	3%	10% LMN	4%	4%	4%	5%
Completed high school	18%	21% D	25% DFG	14%	20%	18%	18%	15%	19%	15%	15%	15%	21% M	33% LMN	15%	21% P	17%	27% R
Some university / college or technical school	17%	17%	14%	16%	21% C	18%	20% C	12%	15%	20%	13%	16%	19% L	14%	16%	17%	17% S	13%
Completed college/ technical school	25%	30% G	28%	24%	23%	31% G	21%	18%	24%	16%	21%	23%	29% LM	27%	26%	25%	25%	29%
Undergraduate or University degree	24%	19%	20%	28% BCF	22%	20%	29% BCF	37% I	24%	30%	31% NO	28% NO	21% O	14%	27% Q	22%	26% S	19%
Post-graduate or higher	11%	9%	9%	15% BCFG	11%	8%	9%	17%	15%	13%	17% NO	13% NO	7% O	2%	12%	11%	12% S	7%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q39. What is the highest level of education that you have reached?

BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Some high school or less	4%	8% CD	3%	3%	4%	-	-	-	-	12% LMN	5% MN	*%	2%	4% P	1%	5%	3%	5%	5%
Completed high school	18%	20% C	13%	21% C	21% C	100%	-	-	-	31% LMN	22% N	17% N	7%	20% P	9%	19%	17%	19%	21%
Some university / college or technical school	17%	20% C	13%	15%	20% CD	-	40%	-	-	19%	18%	16%	13%	17%	15%	21%	14%	19% R	19% R
Completed college/ technical school	25%	21%	27%	27% B	24%	-	60%	-	-	22%	28% N	28% N	21%	26% P	20%	23%	25%	27%	24%
Undergraduate or University degree	24%	22%	31% BDE	24%	21%	-	-	100%	-	9%	20% K	28% KL	37% KLM	23%	32% O	22%	29% ST	20%	20%
Post-graduate or higher	11%	10%	14%	10%	10%	-	-	-	100%	6%	7%	11% KL	20% KLM	9%	23% O	10%	13%	10%	11%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q39. What is the highest level of education that you have reached?

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Some high school or less	4%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2% E	13% EF	2%	3%	5% I	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	8%
Completed high school	18%	16%	14%	15%	9%	20% E	34% EF	17%	18%	19%	21%	17%	19%	19%	17%	21%
Some university / college or technical school	17%	12%	14%	11%	14%	18% E	19% E	16%	16%	17%	21%	16%	16%	15%	17%	22%
Completed college/ technical school	25%	28% D	30% D	15%	29% G	25% G	18%	21%	25%	29% I	30% I	24%	29% O	27%	24%	26%
Undergraduate or University degree	24%	28%	29%	38%	30% FG	24% G	13%	28% KL	27% KL	20%	16%	27% P	22%	24%	27%	17%
Post-graduate or higher	11%	13%	11%	19%	17% FG	10% G	3%	16% JKL	10%	11%	9%	13%	10%	12%	12%	6%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q40. Age Group  
BANNER 1

	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE		
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
18-29	15%	12%	13%	19% BCEG	12%	15%	13%	24% IJ	11%	15%	17%	16%	13%	15%	15%	16%	16%	13%
30-44	27%	30%	28%	25%	24%	34% DE	27%	25%	29%	31%	33% NO	29%	25%	23%	28%	27%	27%	29%
45-59	29%	21%	32% B	31% B	33% B	24%	25%	32%	32%	27%	28%	30%	33%	25%	29%	29%	28%	32%
60+	23%	29% DE	23%	21%	20%	21%	28% D	17%	27% H	26%	19%	23%	28% L	37% LMN	24%	22%	23%	22%
REFUSED	6%	8%	4%	4%	11% CD	6%	7%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	-	4%	7% P	6%	4%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q40. Age Group  
BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN- ADA	ELSE- WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
18-29	15%	100%	-	-	-	17%	15%	14%	13%	21% N	18% N	17% N	9%	16% P	10%	25% RST	17% T	14%	10%
30-44	27%	-	100%	-	-	19%	25% F	35% FG	33% FG	23%	25%	31% K	35% KL	27%	29%	19%	28% Q	31% QT	24%
45-59	29%	-	-	100%	-	33%	29%	28%	26%	29%	27%	26%	37% KLM	29%	29%	26%	27%	30%	34% R
60+	23%	-	-	-	100%	27% H	24%	19%	20%	24% N	28% N	24% N	16%	23%	26%	26%	23%	19%	26% S
REFUSED	6%	-	-	-	-	4%	7% H	4%	7%	3%	3%	2%	3%	5%	7%	4%	6%	6%	6%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q40. Age Group  
BANNER 3

	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T			
	TOTAL	PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
18-29	15%	19% C	13%	22%	10%	16% E	22% EF	16%	17% KL	12%	10%	16%	14%	15%	15%	15%
30-44	27%	35%	37%	39%	26%	28%	29%	24%	28%	28%	36% I	28%	26%	27%	27%	27%
45-59	29%	35% D	36% D	22%	31% G	29%	25%	29%	25%	35% J	30%	29%	30%	30%	28%	30%
60+	23%	6%	11% B	7%	29% FG	22% G	14%	27% KL	25% L	20%	17%	22%	26%	23%	25%	18%
REFUSED	6%	5%	4%	10%	4%	5%	9% EF	4%	5%	5%	7%	5%	5%	5%	5%	11%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q41. Were you born in Canada, or in another country?

BANNER 1

	REGION							URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Canada	85%	93% DFG	92% DFG	81%	90% DG	85%	80%	71%	88% HJ	73%	79%	83%	91% LM	94% LM	85%	85%	83%	95% R
Another country	15%	7%	8%	19% BCE	10%	15% BC	20% BCE	29% I	12%	27% I	21% NO	17% NO	9%	6%	15%	15%	17% S	5%

	AGE GROUP					EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT			
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/SMUN	UNIV/GRAD	POST/GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K+	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Canada	85%	91% CDE	84%	85%	84%	93% GHI	88% HI	81% I	70%	90% MN	85%	85%	83%	100%	-	86%	85%	85%	86%
Another country	15%	9%	16% B	15% B	16% B	7%	12% F	19% FG	30% FGH	10%	15%	15% K	17% K	-	100%	14%	15%	15%	14%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q41. Were you born in Canada, or in another country?  
BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Canada	85%	92% CD	80%	80%	85%	84%	87%	82%	86%	87% I	89% I	84%	86%	82%	87% R	87%
Another country	15%	8%	20% B	20% B	15%	16%	13%	18% KL	14%	13%	11%	16%	14%	18% S	13%	13%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q42. How many years have you lived in Canada?

BANNER 1

	REGION							URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	294	11	35	145	14	33	57	86	21	28	63	125	47	9	142	152	275	20
Unweighted Total	284	15	39	124	23	35	48	72	23	23	59	117	46	12	143	141	262	22
Up to 10	20%	17%	18%	22% G	35% G	35% G	6%	22%	16%	9%	23%	22%	16%	16%	13%	27% P	20%	28%
11 to 20	17%	13%	24% G	21% FG	16%	9%	8%	25%	22%	12%	26%	18%	11%	12%	16%	18%	17%	24%
More than 20	55%	61%	50%	52%	35%	53%	72% CDE	54%	62%	79% H	51%	60%	73% L	72%	64% Q	47%	57%	35%
Decline to answer	7%	9%	7%	5%	15%	3%	13%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7%	8%	7%	13%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q42. How many years have you lived in Canada?

BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	294	29	85	85	75	26	101	94	69	28	72	90	68	-	294	24	131	85	55
Unweighted Total	284	28	76	81	79	24	102	89	65	28	68	88	64	-	284	24	130	79	51
Up to 10	20%	48% DE	41% DE	10%	4%	26%	17%	14%	33% GH	24%	23%	24%	17%	-	20%	19%	27% S	14%	16%
11 to 20	17%	24% E	23% E	24% E	4%	-	15%	22%	21%	23%	15%	16%	22%	-	17%	19%	19%	15%	16%
More than 20	55%	19%	35%	63% BC	92% BCD	68% I	58% I	58% I	38%	46%	54%	59%	58%	-	55%	59%	45%	62% R	67% R
Decline to answer	7%	9%	1%	2%	-	6%	9%	6%	7%	7%	7%	1%	3%	-	7%	4%	9% T	9%	2%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q42. How many years have you lived in Canada?

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	294	40	122	14	112	131	52	94	102	67	17	163	99	137	124	33
Unweighted Total	284	39	115	13	107	128	49	92	100	62	17	156	95	130	118	36
Up to 10	20%	21%	22%	10%	11%	27% E	25%	27%	19%	15%	16%	24% P	14%	24%	19%	11%
11 to 20	17%	21%	18%	22%	25% FG	14%	11%	17%	20% K	8%	35% K	17%	15%	17%	19%	9%
More than 20	55%	52%	54%	60%	61%	53%	46%	52%	54%	68%	43%	53%	63%	52%	56%	66%
Decline to answer	7%	6%	6%	7%	3%	6%	19% E	3%	6%	9%	6%	5%	8%	7%	6%	14%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q43. Employment - Are you currently:

BANNER 1

	REGION							URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Employed (full or part time)	58%	53%	57%	59%	63%	60%	57%	68% I	57%	67%	65% O	60% O	57% O	46%	65% Q	52%	59%	58%
Seeking employment	6%	7%	6%	7%	4%	8%	5%	5%	7%	2%	7%	5%	6%	7%	6%	7%	7%	5%
Retired	21%	30% DEF	24% D	19%	18%	18%	22%	15%	27% HJ	16%	16%	21%	24% L	32% LM	21%	21%	20%	24%
Student	5%	5%	5%	5% F	3%	3%	7% F	6%	3%	4%	4%	5%	3%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%
Other	9%	6%	7%	10%	11%	12% B	8%	7%	6%	11%	9%	9%	9%	9%	3%	14% P	9%	8%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q43. Employment - Are you currently:  
BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Employed (full or part time)	58%	61% E	77% BDE	70% BE	22%	48%	58% F	70% FG	64% F	26%	56% K	66% KL	80% KLM	58%	60%	58%	60% T	61% T	52%
Seeking employment	6%	7% E	7% E	8% E	2%	9% H	7% H	3%	5%	16% LMN	7% N	5% N	2%	6%	7%	5%	6%	7%	6%
Retired	21%	1%	1%	11% BC	71% BCD	26% HI	21%	17%	19%	24% N	26% MN	20% N	13%	21%	19%	21%	22%	19%	23%
Student	5%	26% CD	3% D	*% BE	-	6% H	5% H	3%	6%	12% LMN	4%	3%	2%	5%	3%	8% S	5%	4%	5%
Other	9%	6%	12% BE	11% BE	4%	12% HI	8%	7%	6%	21% LMN	8% N	7% N	4%	9%	10%	7%	7%	9%	14% QRS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q43. Employment - Are you currently:

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Employed (full or part time)	58%	100%	100%	100%	60% G	61% G	49%	61%	57%	61%	57%	61%	59%	59%	58%	56%
Seeking employment	6%	-	-	-	5%	5%	11% EF	4%	6%	9% I	8%	6%	6%	7%	5%	8%
Retired	21%	-	-	-	26% FG	21% G	14%	22%	24% K	17%	23%	19%	24% O	21%	23%	15%
Student	5%	-	-	-	2%	5% E	10% EF	5%	6% KL	3%	3%	5%	4%	5%	5%	7%
Other	9%	-	-	-	6%	8%	16% EF	8%	7%	10%	9%	9%	7%	8%	9%	15%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q44. Are you currently employed in the:  
BANNER 1

	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE		
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	1168	80	242	463	89	133	161	200	98	70	193	441	307	66	626	542	960	209
Unweighted Total	1144	115	264	379	140	119	127	161	107	54	168	423	308	81	589	555	915	229
Public sector	42%	54% CD	40%	39%	48%	41%	41%	30%	43% H	48% H	30%	40% L	47% L	44% L	35%	49% P	42%	40%
Private sector	53%	38%	56% BE	57% BE	44%	51%	49%	67% IJ	54%	45%	65% MNO	54%	48%	48%	60% Q	44%	52%	55%
Non-profit or volunteer sector	6%	8%	5%	4%	8%	7%	10% D	3%	4%	7%	5%	6%	5%	8%	5%	7%	6%	5%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q44. Are you currently employed in the:  
BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K +	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	1168	185	420	404	103	176	488	341	146	73	267	392	315	992	176	100	528	336	204
Unweighted Total	1144	167	393	414	115	179	481	325	139	74	258	379	316	977	167	89	521	326	208
Public sector	42%	50% E	40% E	42% E	30%	45%	41%	40%	43%	25%	44% K	39% K	42% K	45% P	23%	50% T	43% T	42%	34%
Private sector	53%	42%	54% B	54% B	66% BCD	49%	56%	52%	48%	66% L	49%	55%	53%	50%	69% O	44%	51%	51%	62% QRS
Non-profit or volunteer sector	6%	8%	6%	4%	4%	6%	4%	8% G	9%	9%	7%	6%	4%	6%	8%	6%	6%	7%	4%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q44. Are you currently employed in the:

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	1168	486	614	69	462	504	202	323	408	310	86	628	422	457	569	142
Unweighted Total	1144	475	602	67	451	488	205	307	403	312	80	606	419	425	569	150
Public sector	42%	100%	-	-	38%	44%	45%	40%	40%	45%	38%	43%	41%	43%	41%	38%
Private sector	53%	-	100%	-	54%	52%	49%	54%	54%	48%	59%	51%	55%	52%	53%	53%
Non-profit or volunteer sector	6%	-	-	100%	8% F	4%	6%	6%	6%	6%	3%	6%	5%	5%	6%	9%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q45. Is anyone in your immediate household employed in the public sector?

BANNER 1

	REGION																		URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE																				
	TOTAL	ATL						QC						ON						MB/SK						AB						BC						TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)																														
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360																														
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409																														
Yes	21%	23% G	20%	21% G	29% CDFG	20%	14%	21% J	20%	11%	16%	22% L	23% L	21%	21%	21%	21%	21%																														
No	79%	77%	80% E	79% E	71%	80% E	86% BDE	79%	80%	89% H	84% MN	78%	77%	79%	79%	79%	79%	79%																														

  

	AGE GROUP					EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT							
	TOTAL	18-29		30-44		45-59		60+		HS GRAD	COL/SMUN	UNIV/GRAD	POST/GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K+	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)				
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392				
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398				
Yes	21%	29% E	24% E	24% E	8%	17%	20%	24% F	25% F	12%	16%	23% KL	32% KLM	22% P	12%	29% ST	22% T	20% T	15%				
No	79%	71%	76%	76%	92% BCD	83% HI	80%	76%	75%	88% MN	84% MN	77% N	68%	78%	88% O	71%	78%	80% Q	85% QRS				

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q45. Is anyone in your immediate household employed in the public sector?

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Yes	21%	55%	12%	16%	23%	20%	18%	24%	20%	21%	18%	23%	18%	21%	22%	15%
No	79%	45%	88% B	84% B	77%	80%	82%	76%	80%	79%	82%	77%	82% O	79%	78%	85%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q46. Which of the following categories best corresponds to the total annual income, before taxes, of all members of your household for 2015?  
BANNER 1

	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE		
	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
Under \$30,000	14%	16%	17% D	13%	12%	12%	14%	10%	15%	13%	12%	14%	15%	18%	11%	17% P	13%	19% R
\$30,000 to \$60,000	24%	26% F	27% F	22%	25% F	16%	29% DF	20%	26%	32% H	26%	24%	26%	29%	24%	24%	23%	25%
\$60,000 to \$80,000	16%	12%	15%	18% E	11%	18% E	15%	19%	15%	15%	18%	16%	18%	19%	17%	15%	16%	16%
\$80,000 to \$100,000	14%	15%	13%	15%	15%	13%	13%	16%	11%	12%	12%	14%	15%	13%	16% Q	12%	14%	14%
\$100,000 to \$150,000	14%	14%	13%	14%	15%	18% G	10%	19%	19%	11%	13%	16% O	15% O	8%	17% Q	11%	14%	12%
\$150,000 and over	6%	3%	3%	7% BC	8% BC	10% BCG	4%	9% I	3%	7%	9% MNO	5%	5%	4%	7% Q	5%	7% S	3%
Decline to answer	13%	13%	12%	12%	14%	13%	15%	8%	10%	12%	10%	10% N	7%	9%	9%	17% P	13%	11%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q46. Which of the following categories best corresponds to the total annual income, before taxes, of all members of your household for 2015?

BANNER 2

	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT				
	TOTAL	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/ SMUN	UNIV/ GRAD	POST/ GRAD	<\$30K	\$30- 60K	\$60- 100K	\$100K +	CAN- ADA	ELSE- WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
Under \$30,000	14%	19% C	12%	14%	14%	23% GHI	14% HI	5%	8%	100%	-	-	-	15% P	9%	20% R	11%	15%	15%
\$30,000 to \$60,000	24%	27%	22%	22%	29% CD	28% HI	26% HI	20%	15%	-	100%	-	-	24%	24%	23%	24%	24%	24%
\$60,000 to \$80,000	16%	20% D	18%	14%	17%	16%	17%	15%	17%	-	-	53%	-	16%	17%	14%	17%	15%	15%
\$80,000 to \$100,000	14%	14%	16%	14%	14%	12%	14%	18% FI	12%	-	-	47%	-	14%	13%	15%	16%	12%	12%
\$100,000 to \$150,000	14%	10%	17% BE	17% BE	10%	6%	12% F	21% FG	19% FG	-	-	-	70%	14%	15%	16%	14%	12%	15%
\$150,000 and over	6%	2%	8% BE	8% BE	4%	2%	4% F	8% FG	17% FGH	-	-	-	30%	6%	8%	4%	7%	6%	4%
Decline to answer	13%	8%	7%	11% C	12% C	12%	14%	11%	13%	-	-	-	-	13%	12%	8%	11%	16% QR	15% Q

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Q46. Which of the following categories best corresponds to the total annual income, before taxes, of all members of your household for 2015?  
BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
Under \$30,000	14%	4%	8% B	9%	9%	13% E	26% EF	12%	14%	13%	14%	13%	13%	14%	11%	22%
\$30,000 to \$60,000	24%	24%	21%	28%	20%	27% E	26% E	24%	24%	25%	22%	23%	26%	28% S	22%	19%
\$60,000 to \$80,000	16%	15%	19%	18%	18% F	14%	16%	17%	16%	15%	19%	17%	16%	16%	17%	13%
\$80,000 to \$100,000	14%	17%	16%	14%	16% G	15% G	10%	15%	15%	13%	11%	15%	12%	12%	16% R	11%
\$100,000 to \$150,000	14%	18%	19%	15%	18% G	15% G	4%	16% J	11%	16% J	12%	14%	14%	13%	16% R	7%
\$150,000 and over	6%	9%	9%	5%	8% FG	5%	3%	6%	7%	6%	4%	7%	5%	6%	6%	5%
Decline to answer	13%	13% C	8%	11%	11%	13%	16% E	10%	12%	13%	17% I	11%	13%	11%	12%	22%

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Engaged Canadians (index)  
BANNER 1

	TOTAL	REGION						URBAN CENTRE			COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		LANGUAGE	
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	TOR	MTL	VAN	1M+	100K-1M	5K-100K	<5K	MALE	FE-MALE	EN	FR
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted Total	2000	151	422	782	142	221	282	295	172	104	298	736	536	145	956	1044	1640	360
Unweighted Total	2000	209	474	650	230	210	227	240	194	83	269	719	554	169	960	1040	1591	409
High	38%	35%	39%	40% E	32%	39%	36%	45%	40%	34%	51% MNO	36%	37%	37%	42% Q	34%	38%	40%
Med	41%	46%	42%	40%	42%	42%	40%	38%	44%	47%	33%	45% L	44% L	40%	40%	43%	41%	41%
Low	20%	19%	19%	20%	25%	19%	24%	17%	16%	19%	16%	19%	19%	23%	18%	23% P	21%	20%

	TOTAL	AGE GROUP				EDUCATION				HOUSEHOLD INCOME				BIRTHPLACE		GOVERNMENT			
		18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	HS GRAD	COL/SMUN	UNIV/GRAD	POST/GRAD	<\$30K	\$30-60K	\$60-100K	\$100K+	CAN-ADA	ELSE-WHERE	VERY SAT	SOME SAT	NOT SAT	NO EXP
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted Total	2000	305	544	579	460	370	839	487	226	277	476	598	394	1706	294	172	887	550	392
Unweighted Total	2000	282	516	590	502	377	847	475	218	278	475	596	400	1716	284	159	891	552	398
High	38%	26%	36% B	41% B	48% BCD	19%	39% F	48% FG	56% FGH	24%	32% K	43% KL	51% KLM	38%	38%	48% ST	40% T	38% T	30%
Med	41%	44%	42%	41%	39%	44%	43%	41%	37%	38%	46% KM	39%	42%	41%	44%	38%	42%	42%	40%
Low	20%	30% CDE	22% E	18% E	13%	37% GHI	18% HI	11% I	6%	38% LMN	22% N	17% N	8%	21%	18%	15%	17%	20%	30% QRS

## 2016 SURVEY OF PUBLIC OPINION ON PUBLIC GOVERNANCE IN CANADA

Engaged Canadians (index)

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	EMPL. SECTOR			ENGAGED CANADIANS			GOV'T WORKING?				GOV'T FUTURE		IMP. OF GOV'T		
		PUB	PRIV	NON/ PROF	HIGH	MED	LOW	GEN/ WORK	WORK/ PROB	BROK/ WORK	COMP/ BROK	BETT/ JOB	FUND/ CHGE	EXT/ IMP.	VERY/ IMP.	NOT IMP.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(O)	(P)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Weighted Total	2000	486	614	69	765	826	409	533	717	508	152	1030	714	769	976	255
Unweighted Total	2000	475	602	67	769	816	415	515	722	519	151	1021	725	741	993	266
High	38%	36%	41%	51% B	100%	-	-	40%	41%	38%	35%	42%	39%	46% S	37%	21%
Med	41%	45% D	43% D	30%	-	100%	-	46% L	40%	41%	36%	41%	43%	41%	43%	37%
Low	20%	19%	16%	19%	-	-	100%	14%	18% I	21% I	28% IJ	18%	18%	14%	20% R	42%