



ENVIRONICS
• I N S T I T U T E •

Focus Canada 2010

Detailed Data Tables

Field dates: September 27 – October 13, 2010

pn 6702

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Focus Canada 2010

Index of Questions

Question
Number Subject

ECONOMY/STANDARD OF LIVING

General Issues

- 1 Satisfied with the way things are going in the country today
- 2 Most important issue facing Canadians today

Economy/consumer confidence/recession

- 3 Current direction of the Canadian economy
- 4 Degree of worry about the Canadian economy
- 5 Good or bad time to buy the things you need and want
- 13 Confidence in free market economy

Satisfaction with standard of living

- 6 Satisfaction with your standard of living
- 7 Standard of living compared with 10 years ago
- 8 Who has better quality of life: Canada or U.S.

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- 9 Fairness of current tax system for average Canadians
- 10 Taxes mostly a positive or negative thing

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- 11 Trend in gap between rich and poor
- 12 Importance of gov't reducing the gap between rich and poor

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- 15 Country of birth
- 16 Identify more as a Canadian or with country of birth

Pride in being Canadian

- 17 Degree of pride in being Canadian
- 18/19 What is valued most/like least about Canada

Canadian symbols

- 20 Importance of symbols to Canadian identity [list of 13 symbols]

NATIONAL UNITY AND GOVERNANCE

Confidence in Institutions

- 26-30 Confidence in Canadian institutions
 - Justice system (Q26)
 - Canadian Forces (Q27)
 - Parliament of Canada (Q28)
 - Political parties (Q29)
 - Supreme Court(Q30)

System of government

- 31 Satisfaction with current system of government

Minority Government

- 32 Which is better for country: Minority or majority government
- 33 How much does it matter which political party runs the government
- 34 Support for proportional representation
- 36 Eligible to vote in Canada
- 37/38 Federal party support

Government spending priorities

35 Federal gov't should spend more/less/same on [list of 21 areas]

Regional Identity and Autonomy

21a-c Agree-disagree:

- Western provinces have more in common with western US than with rest of Canada
- West gets so few benefits as part of Canada it might as well go it alone
- There is no such thing as "western Canada" – each province is distinctive

22 Constitutional options for Quebec

Bilingualism/English-French

23/24 Favourable toward bilingualism in Canada/ in your province?

25 Extent to which English and French Canadians have something in common

- Nowadays it's important to speak [French/English]
- French-Canadians and English-Canadians disagree on most things these days
- Young French-Canadians and young English-Canadians generally have the same interests

HEALTH AND SOCIAL PROGRAMS

State of health care system

42 System in good shape or in crisis

43 Main cause of problems

44 Satisfaction with federal gov't handling of health care

45a-c Confidence in health care system

- Quality services will always be available when needed
- Canada does a good job of caring for more vulnerable in society
- Canada's health care services are among the best in the world

Health Policy

46 Should health care be paid for by governments or through private insurance

47 Should Canadians be allowed to buy private health insurance?

48 Support for one tier versus two-tier health care system

ENVIRONMENT

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- 39 Satisfaction with the state of environment in Canada
- 40 Greater threat to the environment?

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- 41 Most effective way to reduce pollution

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- 49 Familiarity with Aboriginal issues in Canada

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- 50 Importance in addressing the following Aboriginal issues
- 51 Are Aboriginals the cause of their own problems or is it from the attitudes of non-Aboriginals
- 52 How does Canada treat its Aboriginal peoples, compared with other countries

IMMIGRATION AND MULTICULTURALISM

Attitudes toward immigration in Canada

- 53a-g Agree-disagree with the following statements:
 - Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada
 - Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada
 - Immigrants take away jobs from other Canadians
 - Non-whites should not be allowed to immigrate to Canada
 - Many people coming to Canada to be refugees are not real refugees
 - Canada is doing a good job keeping criminals and suspected criminals out of the country
 - There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values

- 54 Should Canada accept political refugees who wouldn't normally qualify

Attitudes about multiculturalism

55a-d Agree-disagree with the following statements

- Ethnic groups should try as much as possible to blend into Canadian society and not form a separate community
- Ethnic and racial groups should take more responsibility for solving their own economic/social problems
- It is more difficult for non-whites to be successful in Canadian society than it is for other groups
- Governments should require employers to advance non-whites to higher positions.

Muslims in Canada

56 Most Muslims want to adopt Canadian way of life or remain separate

57 Banning of head scarves for Muslim women as in France a good or bad idea

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58 Crime rates actually rising, or more about media hype

59 Serious crime problem in your neighborhood

60 Afraid to walk alone in neighborhood at night

Confidence in Policing

62 Level of confidence in RCMP/Local police

Crime Prevention/Control

61 Government focus on crime prevention versus law enforcement

61a Support for firearm regulations

63 Support for capital punishment for certain crimes

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64 Support-oppose Canadian legislation on same sex marriage

65 Support for women's right to choose an abortion

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Global issues

66 Most important issue facing the world today

Canada's leadership in world affairs

67 Satisfaction with Canada's place in the world

69 Change in Canada's leadership over the past 10 years

68 Canada's most positive contribution to the world

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70 Canada spending too little/too much on foreign assistance

Canada – US Relations

71 Overall opinion of the U.S.

72 Reasons for unfavourable view

73 Is Canada becoming more similar/different than the US

China

74 Overall opinion of China

75 Will China or the US be more important to Canada over the next 10 years

Canada's Middle East Policy

76 Too pro-Israel or pro-Palestinian

77 Can Canada play a constructive role to promote peace in the region?

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A Employment status
G Education
H Age
M Household income
N Mother tongue Demographics
P Ethnic background/place of birth/years in Canada
T/X Community size
U Gender
V Language

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q1 Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Satisfied	52	57	51	48	63	48	51	52	55	61	58	65	53	55	51	49	52
Dissatisfied	40	35	43	44	29	44	41	42	40	32	36	25	39	38	41	43	40
DK/NA	8	8	6	8	9	7	7	6	5	7	6	10	8	7	7	8	8

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Satisfied	52	56	46	48	50	44	47	53	52	53	60	51	59	50	54	51	52	50	58
Dissatisfied	40	37	47	44	41	48	45	41	41	39	35	39	35	42	39	41	40	44	31
DK/NA	8	7	7	8	8	9	8	6	7	8	5	10	7	7	7	7	8	6	11

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Satisfied	52	55	50	60	58	50	43	54	53	53	68	41	45	35	41
Dissatisfied	40	38	42	33	35	44	48	36	37	40	25	53	54	52	46
DK/NA	8	7	8	8	8	6	10	10	10	8	7	5	1	13	12

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q2 In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
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UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
NET: ECONOMY	35	37	25	40	35	37	39	26	40	25	39	38	38	35	34	37	31
Economy/interest rates/Recession	21	20	19	22	23	22	24	21	27	16	26	25	22	25	20	19	16
Unemployment	12	17	5	16	11	13	13	5	11	10	8	12	14	9	12	16	13
Personal finances	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	-	6	1	2	1	2	2	2
NET: HEALTH	12	17	19	9	12	9	7	18	12	12	13	11	10	12	11	12	17
Health-care	12	17	19	9	12	9	7	18	12	12	13	11	10	12	11	12	17
Environment/pollution	6	5	10	5	5	5	4	13	8	6	4	5	5	8	7	4	5
Poor government/leadership	5	3	7	6	2	4	5	7	3	3	3	2	4	4	7	4	4
Taxes	4	1	1	5	2	7	6	*	10	4	1	2	5	4	4	4	2
Immigration/refugees/racial issues	3	1	1	5	2	3	5	1	3	1	4	2	3	3	4	2	2
Deficit/public debt	2	2	4	2	2	4	1	3	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	4	1
Poverty/hunger/homelessness	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	1
Crime/law and order	2	2	2	1	5	3	2	1	3	9	4	3	2	2	2	2	5
NET: INFLATION	2	1	2	2	4	1	2	1	-	5	3	3	2	2	2	3	4
Inflation/cost of living	1	1	1	2	2	*	2	*	-	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	2
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	1	*	1	*	2	*	-	1	-	-	1	2	1	*	*	1	2
Education issues	2	3	2	2	1	1	2	3	1	-	1	1	2	2	1	2	2
Government leadership/Harper Gov't/ Minority Gov't	2	1	4	1	2	1	1	4	-	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	2
Moral issues	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	*	-	1	6	2	2	1	3	2	2

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FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q2 In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today? (cont'd.)

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
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UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net	1	1	*	1	1	2	1	*	3	1	-	2	1	1	1	1	2
Climate change/global warming	1	*	*	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	*	1	1
Pensions	1	1	*	1	*	1	2	*	1	1	-	*	1	1	*	1	*
National unity/Québec	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	*	1	*	1	1
Canada/US relations	*	*	1	*	1	-	*	*	-	-	1	1	*	*	*	*	*
Terrorism/security	*	*	*	*	1	-	*	-	-	-	-	1	*	*	1	*	*
Canada's place in the world	*	-	*	1	*	-	*	*	-	2	-	-	*	*	1	*	-
Gun registry	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	-	1	-	*	*	*	*	1	*
Infrastructure/roads/transit	*	1	-	*	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	-
Native/Aboriginal Issues	*	-	*	-	*	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	*	-	*	*	1
Farming/fisheries/forestry	*	-	-	-	*	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	*	-	*	-	1
Child care	*	-	-	*	-	1	*	-	1	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	-
Oil sands/Oil sands pipelines	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	1	*	*	-	-	*
Same-sex marriage	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	*
Census/cancellation of long form census	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-
Other	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	5	1	6	2	3	3	4	3	3	3
None	1	*	1	1	*	1	1	1	2	*	*	1	1	1	1	*	*
DK/NA	9	15	9	7	11	9	9	7	6	13	10	10	9	8	10	10	9

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q2 In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
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UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
NET: ECONOMY	35	36	33	32	41	34	33	34	35	34	40	34	30	40	28	36	38	24	42
Economy/interest rates/Recession	21	25	16	13	16	19	16	15	21	24	31	14	16	21	18	25	22	18	22
Unemployment	12	10	15	13	25	13	15	16	11	10	7	16	14	16	10	9	14	4	20
Personal finances	2	2	2	7	*	1	2	3	3	1	1	4	1	2	*	2	2	1	-
NET: HEALTH	12	12	18	20	8	13	12	12	14	12	13	12	12	13	10	13	11	18	10
Health-care	12	12	18	20	8	13	12	12	14	12	13	12	12	13	10	13	11	18	10
Environment/pollution	6	7	3	6	2	5	6	6	6	6	7	4	3	4	4	9	5	10	1
Poor government/leadership	5	5	7	1	1	6	3	5	6	4	5	2	5	3	8	5	4	8	2
Taxes	4	4	4	1	4	4	2	4	3	2	6	3	5	4	2	4	4	1	6
Immigration/refugees/racial issues	3	2	2	3	4	4	3	3	2	6	2	1	3	4	2	2	3	1	4
Deficit/public debt	2	3	1	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	1	3	2	4	2
Poverty/hunger/homelessness	2	2	4	1	7	3	3	2	2	3	2	4	2	2	1	3	2	3	-
Crime/law and order	2	2	2	-	3	3	3	2	3	3	1	5	2	2	2	2	2	1	3
NET: INFLATION	2	2	3	4	4	2	6	2	1	2	1	5	4	2	3	*	2	2	6
Inflation/cost of living	1	1	1	4	2	1	5	1	1	1	1	4	2	2	2	*	1	1	3
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	1	1	1	-	2	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	2	*	1	*	*	1	3
Education issues	2	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	2	3	1	-	2	1	4	2	2	2	1
Government leadership/Harper Gov't/ Minority Gov't	2	2	-	3	1	3	1	1	2	2	2	2	*	1	1	3	1	4	-
Moral issues	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	1

Continued/

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q2 In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today? (cont'd.)

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
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UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
NET: WAR/FOREIGN POLICY	2	1	1	6	1	1	3	2	1	3	*	3	2	2	3	1	1	2	1
Afghanistan/military mission	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	3	*	*	2	1	1	*	1	1	-
World conflict/war	1	1	-	3	-	*	2	1	-	1	-	3	*	*	2	*	1	1	1
Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net	1	1	2	-	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	-	1	1	3	1	1	1	1
Climate change/Global warming	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	-	2	-	1	*	2	2	1	*	-
Pensions	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	*	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	-
National unity/Québec	1	1	-	-	-	*	*	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	*	2	1
Canada/US relations	*	1	-	-	-	*	*	1	*	-	1	*	-	1	1	*	*	1	-
Terrorism/security	*	*	1	-	1	*	-	1	1	-	-	-	*	*	2	*	*	*	1
Canada's place in the world	*	1	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	1	1	-	1	*	-	1	*	*	1
Gun registry	*	*	-	-	2	*	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	*	1	-	*	*	2
Infrastructure/roads/transit	*	*	1	-	-	*	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	*	1	*	*	-	2
Native/Aboriginal Issues	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	1	-	*	-	*	*	1	*	*	*	-
Farming/fisheries/forestry	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	1	-	*	-	-
Child care	*	*	-	-	-	1	*	-	-	1	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
Oil sands/Oil sands pipelines	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	-
Same-sex marriage	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	*	-
Census/cancellation of long form census	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	*	-	-
Other	3	3	2	1	5	2	3	4	5	3	3	4	3	3	6	3	3	4	3
None	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	*	1	1	1	2
DK/NA	9	8	15	13	12	10	13	8	7	6	7	14	14	8	8	7	9	9	11

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q2 In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Undecided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
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NET: ECONOMY	35	39	31	30	35	40	34	38	44	36	41	33	21	25	36
Economy/interest rates/Recession	21	25	17	18	22	23	21	24	21	22	26	21	18	13	19
Unemployment	12	12	12	10	11	15	12	12	20	13	14	10	2	9	15
Personal finances	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	3	1	1	2	1	4	2
NET: HEALTH	12	6	18	8	13	13	14	10	8	13	11	10	22	12	12
Health-care	12	6	18	8	13	13	14	10	8	13	11	10	22	12	12
Environment/pollution	6	5	7	7	8	5	5	5	3	4	4	10	12	11	3
Poor government/leadership	5	5	5	3	4	5	7	6	3	6	2	4	10	7	4
Taxes	4	5	3	2	3	6	3	4	4	3	5	4	1	4	5
Immigration/refugees/racial issues	3	3	3	1	4	2	4	5	4	2	4	1	-	3	2
Deficit/public debt	2	3	2	3	3	2	2	1	1	3	3	*	2	2	4
Poverty/hunger/homelessness	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	*	3	1	4	3	1	2
Crime/law and order	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	3	1	3	2	1	1	3
NET: INFLATION	2	2	2	4	2	2	1	*	3	2	2	1	1	5	2
Inflation/cost of living	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	-	3	1	2	1	1	2	2
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	1	1	*	2	1	*	*	*	-	1	*	-	-	3	-
Education issues	2	2	2	3	2	1	1	-	1	2	1	4	1	3	1
Government leadership/Harper Gov't/ Minority Gov't	2	2	1	1	2	1	3	1	*	1	1	2	7	1	2
Moral issues	2	2	1	2	*	2	2	1	1	1	3	1	-	2	2

Continued/

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q2 In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today? (cont'd.)

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Uncided
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UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
NET: WAR/FOREIGN POLICY	2	1	2	3	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	3	1
Afghanistan/military mission	1	1	1	2	1	1	*	1	-	1	1	1	*	1	1
World conflict/war	1	*	1	1	-	1	*	1	1	1	*	-	2	2	-
Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	*	1	1	1	3	1	2	1
Climate change/Global warming	1	2	*	1	1	2	1	3	*	1	1	1	*	4	-
Pensions	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	2	*	*	1	1	-	1	1
National unity/Québec	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	-	*	*	1	1	2	-	1
Canada/US relations	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	1	1	*	*	*	*	1	*
Terrorism/security	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	-	2	*	1	-	1	-	-
Canada's place in the world	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	1	*	*	-	-	1	1
Gun registry	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Infrastructure/roads/transit	*	*	*	1	*	-	*	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
Native/Aboriginal Issues	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	1	-	*	*	1	-	-	-
Farming/fisheries/forestry	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	1
Child care	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	1	1	-	*	*	-	-	*
Oil sands/Oil sands pipelines	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	1	-
Same-sex marriage	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	*
Census/cancellation of long form census	*	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Other	3	5	2	6	3	3	3	5	2	3	3	5	4	2	4
None	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	-	*
DK/NA	9	9	9	15	10	5	8	9	11	10	6	9	9	9	13

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q3 In your opinion, is the Canadian economy getting stronger, weaker or is it staying about the same?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Stronger	20	19	12	21	28	21	20	10	19	24	26	30	22	19	19	23	16
weaker	22	18	29	20	17	22	18	28	27	16	17	17	19	21	23	21	22
Staying the same	55	59	56	56	51	53	60	56	52	55	52	49	55	56	54	53	57
DK/NA	4	4	4	3	4	4	2	5	1	4	5	4	4	3	3	4	5

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	\$30K- \$60K	\$60K- \$80K	\$80K- \$100K	100k+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Stronger	20	21	16	13	13	20	13	21	19	22	23	18	19	20	24	20	22	13	23
weaker	22	21	21	38	22	22	24	24	24	20	18	24	22	22	19	22	20	29	18
Staying the same	55	55	60	45	60	55	57	52	55	55	56	51	56	55	53	56	55	54	54
DK/NA	4	3	4	4	5	3	6	3	2	4	3	6	4	3	4	3	4	4	5

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Stronger	20	24	16	25	18	18	19	23	19	18	29	14	12	13	16
weaker	22	18	25	15	25	22	23	21	22	20	15	23	31	35	26
Staying the same	55	55	55	56	53	57	53	49	55	60	54	59	56	45	51
DK/NA	4	3	4	4	4	2	5	6	4	2	2	4	2	7	7

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q4 Considering the overall economic situation in Canada, would you say that you are...

	REGION						SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
	TOTAL	Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Very worried	6	5	6	7	5	7	8	7	6	5	5	5	6	7	6	6	5
worried	35	33	35	39	31	32	37	36	36	35	33	28	35	35	36	36	33
Not too worried	46	49	43	42	53	51	41	45	51	51	54	53	47	46	45	45	50
Not at all worried	12	12	15	10	11	10	10	12	7	9	8	13	11	11	12	12	12
DK/NA	1	1	1	2	1	-	2	1	-	-	*	1	1	1	1	1	*
NET: WORRIED	41	38	41	46	35	39	46	42	42	40	38	33	42	42	42	42	37
NET: NOT WORRIED	58	62	58	52	64	61	52	57	58	60	61	66	57	57	57	57	62

	EMPLOYMENT						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
	TOTAL	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Very worried	6	4	6	14	8	8	13	6	7	2	3	10	6	8	6	4	7	6	5
worried	35	35	44	32	41	35	33	35	40	35	33	35	32	33	35	38	35	35	42
Not too worried	46	49	45	40	35	42	36	48	42	49	53	42	44	47	48	46	47	44	39
Not at all worried	12	11	5	11	13	14	17	10	10	13	10	13	17	11	11	10	11	14	13
DK/NA	1	1	-	2	3	2	*	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1
NET: WORRIED	41	39	50	47	49	43	47	41	47	37	36	45	38	42	41	42	41	40	47
NET: NOT WORRIED	58	60	50	52	48	56	53	58	53	62	63	54	61	58	59	56	58	59	52

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q4 Considering the overall economic situation in Canada, would you say that you are...

	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE						
	TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Very worried	6	5	7	3	7	6	8	4	8	5	5	8	6	9	9
Worried	35	32	38	32	32	40	35	38	43	35	30	39	42	35	40
Not too worried	46	47	45	53	50	42	41	45	33	50	50	45	40	44	37
Not at all worried	12	15	8	12	11	11	13	11	15	9	14	8	12	10	12
DK/NA	1	1	1	*	1	1	2	3	2	*	1	*	-	2	2
NET: WORRIED	41	37	45	35	39	47	43	42	50	40	35	47	48	44	48
NET: NOT WORRIED	58	62	54	65	60	52	54	55	48	60	65	53	52	54	49

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q5 Considering the cost of things today, as well as your present financial situation, do you think now is a good time or a bad time to buy things you want and need?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k- -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Now is a good time to buy	39	38	44	33	46	35	41	46	39	38	46	50	37	44	31	38	36
Now is a bad time to buy	51	52	46	55	44	55	50	45	54	52	44	41	52	47	58	51	50
Neither a good nor bad time to buy	5	3	6	5	3	6	4	5	6	4	2	3	5	4	6	6	6
DK/NA	5	7	3	6	7	4	6	3	1	6	8	7	6	5	6	5	9

	TOTAL	HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME							
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Now is a good time to buy	39	42	33	32	20	37	25	35	37	45	52	24	37	35	38	45	37	47	29
Now is a bad time to buy	51	48	58	61	72	47	65	55	52	46	38	62	54	54	53	45	52	44	57
Neither a good nor bad time to buy	5	5	6	1	2	6	5	4	5	5	6	6	6	5	5	5	4	6	6
DK/NA	5	4	3	5	5	10	5	6	6	3	4	8	3	6	5	5	6	3	7

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Un- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Now is a good time to buy	39	43	35	42	42	37	35	38	24	42	41	34	46	33	35
Now is a bad time to buy	51	46	55	49	51	53	49	47	63	50	49	55	46	57	47
Neither a good nor bad time to buy	5	6	4	6	4	5	6	6	6	3	5	5	7	4	9
DK/NA	5	4	6	4	3	5	10	9	7	5	4	6	1	7	8

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q6 Are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with your standard of living?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Very satisfied	29	27	21	30	33	36	28	22	31	23	40	34	31	28	28	30	30
Somewhat satisfied	53	54	63	49	52	45	51	62	43	62	42	51	50	53	51	53	54
Somewhat dissatisfied	12	12	10	14	10	12	14	10	16	10	14	9	13	12	14	10	10
Very dissatisfied	5	4	5	5	3	6	4	6	9	5	3	3	5	5	4	5	5
Neither satisfied/dissatisfied	*	-	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	1	*	*
DK/NA	1	2	*	2	1	*	2	-	1	-	1	2	2	2	1	1	1
NET: SATISFIED	82	81	84	79	85	81	79	84	74	85	82	85	81	81	80	83	84
NET: DISSATISFIED	17	17	15	19	14	18	19	16	25	15	17	12	17	17	18	16	15

	TOTAL	HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME							
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30k	30k- \$60k	60k- \$80k	80k- \$100k	100k+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Very satisfied	29	29	20	36	9	37	16	20	28	30	44	24	29	26	28	32	32	23	19
Somewhat satisfied	53	56	56	46	47	47	50	57	56	58	48	50	54	52	51	54	50	62	55
Somewhat dissatisfied	12	11	14	7	28	9	17	15	13	9	6	11	11	13	16	11	12	10	17
Very dissatisfied	5	3	8	10	12	5	14	5	2	2	2	10	4	7	4	3	5	4	3
Neither satisfied/dissatisfied	*	*	1	-	1	*	1	*	1	-	-	1	*	*	-	*	*	*	1
DK/NA	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	*	1	1	4	2	2	1	*	1	*	5
NET: SATISFIED	82	85	76	82	56	84	66	78	84	89	91	74	83	78	80	86	81	85	74
NET: DISSATISFIED	17	15	22	17	41	14	31	20	16	11	8	21	15	20	19	14	17	14	20

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q6 Are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with your standard of living?

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Very satisfied	29	28	29	25	26	28	35	26	24	28	36	20	18	25	34
Somewhat satisfied	53	54	51	56	58	49	48	53	48	56	49	53	66	52	49
Somewhat dissatisfied	12	11	13	13	11	14	9	11	20	11	11	16	12	13	9
Very dissatisfied	5	4	5	3	4	7	5	4	6	4	3	9	4	7	4
Neither satisfied/dissatisfied	*	*	*	-	-	*	1	1	*	*	*	-	*	*	1
DK/NA	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	4	2	1	*	2	-	2	3
NET: SATISFIED	82	82	81	82	84	77	83	80	72	83	85	73	84	77	83
NET: DISSATISFIED	17	15	18	16	15	22	14	15	26	15	14	25	16	21	13

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q7 Thinking about your standard of living, would you say that, compared with 10 years ago, you are generally better off, worse off, or about the same?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Better off	46	45	52	44	50	38	43	56	40	44	44	55	45	49	45	45	43
worse off	18	19	17	20	17	21	18	15	16	18	21	15	19	16	19	21	20
About the same	33	36	30	33	31	40	36	28	42	33	35	29	34	33	33	33	37
Depends	*	*	-	1	*	-	*	-	-	-	1	-	*	*	1	*	-
DK/NA	2	*	1	2	2	1	3	1	1	5	-	1	2	2	2	1	*

	TOTAL	HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME							
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Better off	46	56	39	50	34	28	29	40	47	56	65	33	44	45	50	50	44	54	43
worse off	18	15	27	21	30	23	31	20	18	14	10	27	15	21	20	16	20	15	13
About the same	33	28	33	27	30	47	37	38	35	26	23	38	39	32	30	32	34	29	41
Depends	*	*	-	-	3	*	*	-	-	1	-	1	-	*	-	*	*	*	-
DK/NA	2	1	1	2	4	1	2	1	*	2	2	1	2	2	-	2	2	1	3

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q7 Thinking about your standard of living, would you say that, compared with 10 years ago, you are generally better off, worse off, or about the same?

	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE						
	TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Better off	46	48	45	57	60	43	27	37	47	48	46	49	56	47	38
Worse off	18	16	20	11	12	24	25	23	18	17	17	22	14	25	18
About the same	33	34	33	28	26	32	47	37	30	35	35	27	29	27	40
Depends	*	*	*	1	-	*	*	-	1	-	*	-	-	1	*
DK/NA	2	2	2	3	2	1	1	4	4	1	1	2	1	-	3

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q8 When you think about Canada and the U.S., which country would you say maintains a better quality of life for its citizens?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Canada	90	93	88	91	92	87	92	86	90	90	91	94	91	90	90	90	90
U.S.	4	1	5	4	3	2	4	5	2	3	2	3	3	4	3	4	4
No difference	2	3	2	1	1	2	1	2	-	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1
Depends	1	*	1	1	*	2	*	2	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	*
DK/NA	4	2	4	4	3	6	3	5	6	5	4	2	4	4	4	4	5

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Canada	90	90	91	83	88	91	86	89	90	94	93	82	91	90	93	90	91	89	82
U.S.	4	4	3	8	3	3	4	4	5	3	3	5	4	3	3	4	3	5	5
No difference	2	2	1	4	1	1	1	2	2	*	1	5	1	2	1	1	2	2	2
Depends	1	1	1	-	1	*	1	1	*	1	1	*	*	1	1	1	1	*	4
DK/NA	4	3	4	6	7	5	8	4	2	2	2	8	3	4	2	4	4	4	7

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q8 When you think about Canada and the U.S., which country would you say maintains a better quality of life for its citizens?

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Canada	90	90	90	92	90	89	90	89	86	91	90	95	90	86	84
U.S.	4	4	4	2	5	4	3	2	5	2	4	2	5	4	5
No difference	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	3	1
Depends	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	*	1	*	-	2	1
DK/NA	4	4	4	3	3	4	5	6	5	4	3	2	3	4	9

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q9 In your opinion, is the current system of income taxation fair or unfair for the average taxpayer?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prair- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Fair	41	42	33	38	50	46	41	32	49	44	47	54	43	42	39	42	38
Unfair	55	53	64	58	44	50	55	65	45	46	48	42	53	54	58	55	55
DK/NA	4	5	3	4	5	4	4	3	6	10	5	4	4	4	3	3	7

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION			LANGUAGE AT HOME				
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Fair	41	40	36	32	45	42	39	41	39	38	46	34	38	34	43	46	42	36	38
Unfair	55	57	56	59	52	53	57	55	57	59	52	61	57	63	49	51	53	62	58
DK/NA	4	3	8	9	4	5	3	4	4	4	2	5	4	2	8	3	4	2	4

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Fair	41	45	37	44	43	34	42	38	46	46	42	38	27	36	37
Unfair	55	52	58	50	55	63	52	58	50	51	54	58	73	59	55
DK/NA	4	3	5	6	2	3	5	4	4	3	3	4	-	4	8

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q10 Some people think of taxes as mostly a positive thing because they are how we pay for the important things that make our quality of life good, such as health care, education, and roads. Other people think of taxes as mostly a negative thing because they take money out of people's pockets and hold back economic growth and the creation of wealth. Which one of these views is closer to your own?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prair- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Mostly a positive thing	70	80	70	67	74	66	70	69	69	79	69	74	70	71	68	71	68
Mostly a negative thing	22	15	25	24	18	23	20	26	22	13	24	18	22	21	24	23	22
Both equally true	3	1	3	3	2	3	4	3	4	1	2	3	3	3	2	2	2
Depends	2	-	1	1	2	3	1	-	4	1	3	3	2	1	2	1	3
Other	1	1	*	1	1	-	1	*	-	1	*	*	1	*	2	*	1
DK/NA	3	2	1	3	2	4	4	2	1	3	1	2	3	3	3	2	4

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30k	30k- \$60k	60k- \$80k	80k- \$100k	100k+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Mostly a positive thing	70	70	68	63	67	71	68	71	68	75	73	63	67	64	77	74	70	70	65
Mostly a negative thing	22	23	16	30	24	21	23	23	24	20	20	29	25	26	18	19	22	25	21
Both equally true	3	3	3	4	6	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	5	1	2	3	3	5
Depends	2	1	3	3	1	2	2	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	2	2	2	*	4
Other	1	1	1	-	1	1	*	*	1	1	1	2	-	1	*	1	1	*	-
DK/NA	3	2	9	-	1	3	5	2	3	1	1	4	3	4	2	2	3	2	5

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q10 Some people think of taxes as mostly a positive thing because they are how we pay for the important things that make our quality of life good, such as health care, education, and roads. Other people think of taxes as mostly a negative thing because they take money out of people's pockets and hold back economic growth and the creation of wealth. Which one of these views is closer to your own?

	=====	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
TOTAL	-----	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Mostly a positive thing	70	70	70	75	73	65	68	66	73	78	69	72	68	62	61
Mostly a negative thing	22	22	22	17	22	26	23	21	17	16	24	22	26	30	24
Both equally true	3	3	3	4	2	3	3	4	4	2	3	2	4	2	5
Depends	2	2	1	-	1	2	2	4	3	2	1	1	1	1	3
Other	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	*	-	*	1	-	-	2	2
DK/NA	3	3	3	4	1	2	4	4	3	2	2	3	1	3	5

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q11 Compared to 10 years ago, would you say that the gap between the rich and the poor in Canada has widened, narrowed, or has not changed?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Widened	66	64	62	67	67	70	66	60	63	68	62	68	67	64	66	69	67
Narrowed	6	10	8	5	6	3	3	5	4	7	6	6	5	4	7	7	6
Has not changed	22	21	23	21	20	25	20	24	29	18	22	20	21	23	22	20	22
Depends	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	*	*	*	-	*
DK/NA	6	5	7	8	7	2	11	11	4	8	9	6	6	9	5	4	4

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME			
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other	
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126	
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107	
Widened	66	68	66	50	56	71	62	67	69	66	68	59	60	69	71	66	68	63	48	
Narrowed	6	4	10	12	8	4	7	7	3	2	7	11	7	6	5	4	5	7	6	
Has not changed	22	22	18	31	21	20	24	19	25	25	21	25	29	19	19	21	21	24	24	
Depends	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	-
DK/NA	6	6	5	7	15	5	7	7	4	7	5	5	4	6	4	8	6	5	22	

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q11 Compared to 10 years ago, would you say that the gap between the rich and the poor in Canada has widened, narrowed, or has not changed?

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Widened	66	66	66	57	63	72	70	65	51	65	63	76	72	69	64
Narrowed	6	5	6	11	4	5	5	5	5	7	6	4	3	6	5
Has not changed	22	22	21	23	25	20	19	20	26	23	27	17	21	15	20
Depends	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	1	-	*	-	*	-	-
DK/NA	6	6	7	10	8	3	6	10	18	5	3	3	4	10	11

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q12 Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree that the government should reduce the gap between the rich and the poor?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prair- ies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Strongly agree	51	49	57	53	43	47	54	62	38	39	48	44	49	52	48	54	48
Somewhat agree	30	31	31	27	34	29	29	27	30	36	26	36	30	30	31	27	30
Somewhat disagree	10	9	7	10	11	13	8	8	16	16	10	9	10	9	11	9	10
Strongly disagree	6	5	4	7	7	7	6	2	8	5	8	7	7	5	6	6	7
DK/NA	4	6	1	4	5	4	4	2	7	4	9	4	4	3	4	4	4
NET: TOP 2	81	80	88	80	78	76	82	88	68	75	74	80	79	82	79	81	79
NET: BOTTOM 2	16	14	11	16	17	20	14	10	24	21	18	16	17	15	17	15	17

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Strongly agree	51	51	58	46	56	47	57	55	56	52	41	46	51	58	52	48	48	58	56
Somewhat agree	30	28	30	40	28	31	30	30	28	30	32	31	32	27	27	31	30	31	26
Somewhat disagree	10	11	6	7	7	9	5	7	9	11	15	8	10	7	10	11	11	6	9
Strongly disagree	6	7	2	2	6	7	4	3	5	7	9	7	4	4	5	8	7	4	6
DK/NA	4	3	3	5	3	7	4	4	2	1	3	8	3	4	5	3	4	1	4
NET: TOP 2	81	80	89	86	84	78	86	85	84	82	73	77	83	85	80	79	78	89	82
NET: BOTTOM 2	16	18	8	9	13	16	10	11	14	18	24	15	14	12	15	19	17	10	14

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q12 Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree that the government should reduce the gap between the rich and the poor?

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Strongly agree	51	48	54	58	50	52	45	50	61	52	34	71	66	58	47
Somewhat agree	30	28	31	29	30	31	29	29	23	33	33	24	25	29	29
Somewhat disagree	10	12	8	7	12	9	10	12	8	7	18	2	6	5	9
Strongly disagree	6	9	3	4	6	5	8	5	4	5	10	1	3	2	8
DK/NA	4	4	4	3	2	3	7	5	4	3	4	2	-	5	8
NET: TOP 2	81	76	85	87	80	82	75	78	84	85	67	95	91	87	75
NET: BOTTOM 2	16	21	11	10	18	14	18	17	12	12	29	4	9	8	17

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q13 Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statement:
Most people are better off in a free market economy, even though some people are rich and some are poor

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Completely agree	17	15	13	19	18	21	19	10	20	20	18	17	18	16	18	19	15
Mostly agree	50	51	50	49	55	48	48	55	48	45	50	60	51	52	48	49	49
Mostly disagree	18	16	21	18	17	14	19	19	11	23	20	13	17	17	20	17	19
Completely disagree	7	9	12	7	3	6	7	10	10	3	4	3	6	8	8	7	8
DK/NA	7	10	5	7	7	11	8	5	11	9	8	6	8	7	6	8	9
NET: TOP 2	68	65	63	68	73	69	67	65	68	65	68	78	69	69	66	68	64
NET: BOTTOM 2	25	25	32	25	20	20	26	30	21	26	24	16	23	24	28	24	27

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Completely agree	17	19	11	13	9	20	13	16	17	20	20	20	16	17	14	18	19	13	15
Mostly agree	50	53	51	42	51	49	47	51	48	51	56	42	54	51	52	50	51	50	44
Mostly disagree	18	16	23	24	23	14	23	16	19	17	15	18	14	17	16	20	16	21	19
Completely disagree	7	6	8	9	10	7	9	10	9	7	4	9	8	7	8	7	6	12	8
DK/NA	7	6	7	11	7	9	8	8	8	4	4	10	6	8	10	6	8	4	13
NET: TOP 2	68	72	62	55	60	69	60	67	65	71	77	62	71	68	66	67	70	62	60
NET: BOTTOM 2	25	22	31	33	33	22	32	26	28	25	19	28	23	24	24	27	23	33	27

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q13 Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statement:
Most people are better off in a free market economy, even though some people are rich and some are poor

	=====	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Completely agree	17	22	13	13	15	19	22	20	17	13	26	10	10	13	21
Mostly agree	50	49	51	49	54	50	49	44	45	58	54	43	45	48	41
Mostly disagree	18	16	19	23	17	18	14	19	21	18	10	29	31	19	13
Completely disagree	7	8	7	8	9	7	6	8	8	6	4	13	11	10	8
DK/NA	7	5	10	7	6	7	9	9	10	5	6	6	2	9	18
NET: TOP 2	68	71	64	61	68	68	71	64	61	71	80	53	56	61	62
NET: BOTTOM 2	25	24	26	31	26	25	20	27	29	24	14	42	42	30	21

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q14 Do you feel that you are more a citizen of Canada or more a citizen of your province?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
More a citizen of Canada	57	52	36	71	55	63	70	38	73	64	43	56	64	60	65	51	45
More a citizen of your province	39	44	58	27	41	34	28	56	21	32	50	41	33	35	33	45	51
Both equally	2	2	4	1	2	3	1	4	4	2	3	2	2	2	1	2	3
Neither	1	1	2	1	*	*	1	2	1	-	*	-	1	1	*	1	*
DK/NA	1	1	*	*	1	*	1	*	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	*	1

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
More a citizen of Canada	57	58	51	46	42	65	52	53	59	58	65	41	48	54	56	65	64	33	65
More a citizen of your province	39	39	46	51	49	30	41	43	39	39	33	51	49	42	41	32	33	61	30
Both equally	2	2	2	-	7	3	4	2	2	2	1	4	2	2	2	2	2	4	2
Neither	1	1	*	1	2	*	3	1	1	*	1	3	*	1	*	1	1	2	1
DK/NA	1	1	1	2	-	1	1	1	*	1	-	1	*	1	*	*	1	*	2

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q14 Do you feel that you are more a citizen of Canada or more a citizen of your province?

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
More a citizen of Canada	57	60	55	44	55	62	65	72	65	67	65	54	8	59	57
More a citizen of your province	39	36	42	54	41	35	30	24	28	30	32	42	91	37	37
Both equally	2	2	2	*	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	1	1	3
Neither	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	2	1	*	1	1	3	1
DK/NA	1	1	1	-	*	*	1	1	2	*	*	1	-	-	2

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q15 Can you tell me if you were you born in:

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Canada	82	95	85	73	86	84	61	77	81	90	97	81	80	71	83	92	94
United States	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
Great Britain	3	1	*	4	2	6	5	1	4	2	1	3	4	3	3	2	3
Another European country	5	1	5	9	2	2	13	6	4	1	1	3	5	8	6	2	2
Another country, outside Europe, Canada or the U.S	9	-	8	12	8	7	20	15	11	6	*	11	9	16	7	2	1
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	1	-	*	-	-	-	-	1	*	*	-	*	*

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Canada	82	84	79	84	68	82	82	80	82	85	84	87	88	84	79	78	84	91	17
United States	1	1	1	2	2	3	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1
Great Britain	3	3	-	2	2	6	3	3	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	4	*	-
Another European country	5	4	7	6	4	6	4	7	4	6	5	7	2	4	10	6	4	3	29
Another country, outside Europe, Canada or the U.S	9	8	13	6	25	3	11	9	10	5	7	4	6	9	6	11	6	4	53
DK/NA	*	*	-	-	-	1	-	*	*	-	*	-	-	*	1	*	*	*	-

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q15 Can you tell me if you were you born in:

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Canada	82	81	82	85	80	84	78	-	-	77	84	86	95	87	83
United States	1	1	1	*	1	1	2	-	13	2	1	1	1	*	1
Great Britain	3	3	3	-	1	3	7	35	-	2	3	2	-	4	3
Another European country	5	6	5	5	4	5	7	65	-	7	5	3	2	3	5
Another country, outside Europe, Canada or the U.S	9	9	8	9	14	6	5	-	87	11	7	7	2	4	8
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	-	*	1	-	-	*	-	1	-	1	*

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q16 Do you feel a stronger attachment to...

Subsample: Born outside Canada

	REGION						SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
	TOTAL	Atl	QC	ON	Prairies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k-1m	5k-100k	<5k
TOTAL	366	7	69	199	47	44	134	55	20	8	2	37	297	238	76	37	15
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	337	13	70	161	57	36	106	56	15	15	4	38	267	208	74	39	16
Canada	78	78	60	81	84	81	81	58	67	92	100	81	82	74	79	88	100
The country of your birth	13	12	20	12	13	3	13	19	6	-	-	16	11	15	11	6	-
Both equally	7	10	15	3	3	14	3	19	21	8	-	2	5	8	6	3	-
Neither	*	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	3	-
DK/NA	3	-	5	3	-	3	3	3	6	-	-	-	2	3	4	-	-

	EMPLOYMENT						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
	TOTAL	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unemploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K-\$60K	60K-\$80K	80K-\$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	366	175	31	11	37	74	52	100	65	34	65	19	35	84	44	179	221	40	104
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	337	169	27	9	31	77	49	96	57	32	57	19	32	78	35	168	206	40	90
Canada	78	78	75	59	54	88	72	74	77	75	80	75	82	86	78	74	86	76	61
The country of your birth	13	9	13	28	34	7	17	17	10	7	8	15	6	10	15	12	8	9	23
Both equally	7	9	13	-	12	1	7	5	10	15	7	9	6	1	4	10	3	9	14
Neither	*	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	*	-	-
DK/NA	3	3	-	13	-	4	4	3	2	3	5	-	6	3	3	3	3	6	2

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q16 Do you feel a stronger attachment to...

Subsample: Born outside Canada

	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE						
	TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided
TOTAL	366	182	184	56	113	90	107	166	200	107	91	36	8	23	42
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	337	170	167	28	101	96	112	157	180	98	86	33	9	22	39
Canada	78	82	73	78	65	81	87	85	72	79	85	86	80	84	81
The country of your birth	13	9	16	19	18	11	5	9	16	9	8	4	-	7	14
Both equally	7	6	7	-	14	6	4	5	8	9	6	7	20	8	-
Neither	*	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
DK/NA	3	3	3	3	3	1	4	1	5	4	-	3	-	-	4

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q17 Would you say you are very, somewhat, not very, or not at all proud to be a Canadian?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k- 1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Very proud	74	86	43	83	85	84	81	41	87	87	85	84	84	70	77	77	77
Somewhat proud	21	11	43	14	12	14	17	42	12	13	13	12	13	23	20	19	17
Not very proud	3	1	8	1	*	1	1	9	1	*	1	*	1	3	1	3	3
Not at all proud	1	-	3	1	1	-	1	4	-	-	1	1	1	2	1	1	2
Depends	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	-
Not a Canadian/do not consider self a Canadian	*	-	1	*	*	*	*	3	-	-	-	*	*	1	-	-	*
DK/NA	1	2	*	1	1	*	1	*	-	-	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
NET: TOP 2	95	97	86	98	97	98	97	84	99	100	98	96	97	93	97	96	94
NET: BOTTOM 2	4	1	12	1	1	1	1	13	1	*	1	2	1	5	2	3	4

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Very proud	74	73	73	71	71	82	72	68	74	78	79	73	78	77	73	72	84	43	71
Somewhat proud	21	22	22	24	24	14	23	23	22	19	17	21	16	20	21	21	13	43	24
Not very proud	3	2	3	-	3	2	3	5	2	2	2	1	3	1	2	4	1	9	1
Not at all proud	1	2	1	3	-	1	1	2	1	*	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	3	1
Depends	*	*	1	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	1
Not a Canadian/do not consider self a Canadian	*	*	-	-	2	1	*	1	1	*	-	-	-	*	1	1	*	1	3
DK/NA	1	1	1	2	-	1	1	1	*	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-
NET: TOP 2	95	95	95	95	94	96	94	91	96	97	96	95	94	97	95	93	97	86	95
NET: BOTTOM 2	4	4	4	3	3	3	4	6	3	2	3	4	4	2	3	5	1	13	2

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q17 Would you say you are very, somewhat, not very, or not at all proud to be a Canadian?

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Uncided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Very proud	74	73	75	66	72	76	80	76	76	86	85	68	26	72	72
Somewhat proud	21	21	20	27	22	20	15	19	20	13	13	27	50	22	22
Not very proud	3	3	2	4	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	18	3	1
Not at all proud	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	-	*	*	2	5	2	3
Depends	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	1	-	*	*	*	-	-	-
Not a Canadian/do not consider self a Canadian	*	1	*	*	1	*	1	2	2	-	-	-	1	1	-
DK/NA	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	2	*	1	1	*	*	2
NET: TOP 2	95	94	95	93	94	96	95	95	96	99	98	95	77	94	94
NET: BOTTOM 2	4	5	3	6	4	3	3	1	1	1	1	4	22	5	4

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q18 What is it about Canada that gives you the greatest sense of pride?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Free country/freedom/democracy	27	25	26	25	30	27	27	27	21	25	33	31	27	27	23	27	30
Quality of life/standard of living	10	5	12	12	10	7	13	12	11	9	7	12	10	12	11	7	8
Humanitarian/kind/caring/friendly people	9	13	4	9	10	13	9	4	14	7	12	10	10	8	10	8	10
Health care system	6	8	4	6	8	6	6	4	6	8	7	8	7	5	4	9	4
Multiculturalism	6	5	4	8	5	4	12	5	6	7	4	4	6	8	5	4	2
The people/citizens	5	5	1	6	5	8	4	1	5	5	5	5	6	3	6	6	5
Beauty of country/the land/ geography	4	1	9	3	2	5	2	8	4	3	1	3	3	4	3	5	4
A peaceful country	4	5	4	3	4	4	1	4	3	5	3	4	3	3	5	3	5
Born here/am Canadian/my country	3	5	2	2	3	3	2	*	3	6	4	2	3	1	3	4	4
Social programs	3	2	3	3	2	2	3	3	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	1	3
Respected by other countries	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	3	1	3
Great country/God's country/unique	2	1	1	3	1	2	4	1	1	2	1	2	2	3	2	2	2
Tolerance	2	1	*	2	3	2	2	*	4	3	2	3	2	2	1	2	1
International peace keepers	2	2	1	1	2	2	*	2	4	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	2
History	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	2	-	1	1	2	1	3	1	1
Safety/low crime rate	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	*	1	1	1	1	1
Bilingualism/ two cultures	1	*	3	*	-	*	-	2	-	-	-	-	*	1	1	1	1
Clean environment/environmental leader	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	*	1
Neutrality	1	-	1	*	1	1	-	1	1	-	*	1	*	1	*	*	1
We are independent of the US/not being American	1	-	*	1	1	-	1	*	-	3	2	-	1	1	1	*	1
We stayed out of the Iraq war	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*
Nothing	1	-	2	1	*	1	1	2	-	*	1	*	1	1	1	2	*
Other	4	2	11	2	1	2	1	11	-	-	2	1	2	4	4	3	4
DK/NA	8	13	9	6	8	6	4	7	8	12	7	7	7	6	8	10	9

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q18 What is it about Canada that gives you the greatest sense of pride?

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K-\$60K	60K-\$80K	80K-\$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Free country/freedom/democracy	27	27	25	23	22	31	27	26	26	24	27	27	23	32	22	26	26	27	27
Quality of life/standard of living	10	10	10	10	16	10	8	12	11	10	10	9	10	11	9	10	9	11	23
Humanitarian/kind/caring/friendly people	9	9	13	2	11	8	9	8	10	10	9	5	6	8	12	10	10	4	7
Health care system	6	5	7	12	9	5	5	5	9	7	5	5	7	6	6	6	7	5	4
Multiculturalism	6	6	5	5	4	4	7	4	3	9	7	4	4	5	10	6	6	4	6
The people/citizens	5	5	2	5	4	5	4	3	5	6	5	4	4	5	4	5	6	1	4
Beauty of country/the land/geography	4	4	3	1	3	5	4	5	6	5	2	5	4	4	4	4	3	9	2
A peaceful country	4	4	4	3	-	3	2	6	1	4	4	*	4	3	3	4	4	4	3
Born here/am Canadian/my country	3	2	2	3	-	5	5	3	1	2	1	5	5	3	3	2	3	2	-
Social programs	3	2	4	-	7	2	1	4	2	3	3	-	2	2	1	4	2	4	1
Respected by other countries	2	2	1	5	2	2	1	2	3	2	3	2	4	2	4	2	2	3	2
Great country/God's country/unique	2	2	1	1	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	*	3	3	3	2	2	1	5
Tolerance	2	2	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	-	1	1	1	3	2	1	-
International peace keepers	2	2	1	-	*	2	*	1	3	1	2	1	1	*	2	3	2	1	-
History	1	2	2	-	-	1	2	1	1	1	3	1	2	2	1	2	2	*	2
Safety/low crime rate	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	2	-	1	1	*	2	1	1	1
Bilingualism/ two cultures	1	1	*	3	-	*	1	1	1	*	1	3	2	1	*	*	*	3	-
Clean environment/environmental leader	1	1	1	-	1	*	1	*	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-
Neutrality	1	1	-	1	1	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	-	*	-	1	1	1	1
We are independent of the US/not being American	1	1	-	-	-	*	*	1	*	-	1	-	-	1	2	*	1	*	-
We stayed out of the Iraq war	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-
Nothing	1	1	1	2	-	2	2	1	1	-	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1
Other	4	3	6	2	2	3	7	3	3	4	3	6	3	3	6	3	2	10	2
DK/NA	8	7	9	21	15	6	12	9	8	5	5	20	13	7	4	5	7	9	9

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q18 What is it about Canada that gives you the greatest sense of pride?

	=====	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Free country/freedom/democracy	27	26	27	18	24	31	31	34	29	26	32	23	24	24	27
Quality of life/standard of living	10	11	10	10	12	8	12	9	21	10	11	7	9	11	7
Humanitarian/kind/caring/friendly people	9	9	9	8	10	10	8	7	10	9	9	9	2	12	9
Health care system	6	5	7	10	6	5	3	2	4	8	5	9	6	5	4
Multiculturalism	6	5	6	8	6	6	3	7	7	7	5	10	5	5	3
The people/citizens	5	4	5	3	5	4	6	3	3	5	5	6	-	6	5
Beauty of country/the land/geography	4	5	4	6	3	4	4	5	2	2	3	4	11	7	3
A peaceful country	4	3	4	2	4	3	4	2	7	4	2	3	3	3	5
Born here/am Canadian/my country	3	3	2	4	1	2	4	1	*	3	2	2	3	3	5
Social programs	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	*	3	3	2	5	4	2	*
Respected by other countries	2	3	2	4	1	4	1	3	-	1	4	3	1	2	2
Great country/God's country/unique	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	4	2	2	3	2	2	3	1
Tolerance	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	2
International peace keepers	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	3	*	1	2	*	1	4	1
History	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	3	1	-	1	1
Safety/low crime rate	1	1	1	*	2	*	1	3	1	2	1	1	1	-	1
Bilingualism/ two cultures	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	-	-	1	*	1	2	1	1
Clean environment/environmental leader	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	2	-	*	1	-	*	-	2
Neutrality	1	1	*	-	1	*	1	2	*	*	*	1	*	1	-
We are independent of the US/not being American	1	1	*	*	1	1	*	-	-	1	1	-	1	*	1
We stayed out of the Iraq war	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
Nothing	1	1	1	*	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1
Other	4	4	3	7	5	2	2	1	2	3	2	2	12	3	5
DK/NA	8	7	8	10	8	7	6	6	6	7	5	9	10	6	13

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q19 And what do you like least about Canada?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mt1	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Taxes	11	7	7	15	6	14	13	7	13	6	5	7	12	10	13	10	10
Government	9	7	11	9	6	12	9	11	14	2	10	6	9	10	9	10	6
Climate/cold weather	9	5	4	11	15	5	14	6	10	10	13	17	10	12	8	5	5
Politics/Political parties/ Politicians	8	8	8	7	7	9	5	9	7	3	5	8	7	7	7	9	7
Harper government/conservative agenda	5	3	7	5	3	4	6	6	4	3	4	2	4	5	6	4	3
Multiculturalism/too much immigration	4	3	2	5	7	5	5	1	4	8	8	7	5	4	4	5	5
Lack of social services	4	7	3	4	5	2	4	5	1	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	3
Lack of unity/provincial feuds/ Québec separatists	4	3	8	1	4	4	*	7	5	4	9	2	2	3	4	3	8
U.S dependency/follows suit with the U.S.	4	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	4	3	3	4	4
Lack of economic opportunity/jobs	3	3	2	3	4	1	3	2	-	1	2	6	3	3	3	3	3
Increased crime/inadequate justice system	2	3	1	2	3	5	3	1	5	4	2	2	3	2	2	3	3
Bilingualism/too much French/ English	2	1	6	1	1	1	-	7	-	*	1	1	1	2	2	2	4
Lack of patriotism/Canadian pride/ freedom of speech	2	2	1	4	3	1	2	*	3	4	1	3	3	2	4	3	1
Environment/pollution	2	2	4	2	1	1	1	5	-	-	-	2	2	2	3	2	3
High cost of living/distribution of wealth	2	2	3	2	1	3	3	1	5	1	1	1	2	2	3	1	2
Discrimination/treatment of immigrants/others	2	1	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	*

Continued/

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q19 And what do you like least about Canada? (cont'd.)

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Canadian mission to Afghanistan	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	-	1	1	1	1	2	2
Lack of appreciation/take things for granted	1	2	*	1	2	2	2	-	2	3	1	2	2	2	1	1	2
Canada's foreign policy	*	1	1	*	*	-	*	2	-	2	-	-	*	1	*	*	-
Canadian policy on Israel-Palestinian/Lebanon conflict	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	*	*	-	*	-
Canadian policy in Middle East	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-
Nothing	9	14	7	9	9	10	9	5	6	12	12	7	10	7	10	11	11
Other	5	3	8	3	4	4	4	11	7	9	8	2	4	6	4	4	4
DK/NA	10	16	10	8	12	10	8	7	8	12	9	13	10	9	9	11	12

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q19 And what do you like least about Canada?

	EMPLOYMENT						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
	TOTAL	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Taxes	11	11	11	12	9	11	11	10	11	9	12	14	11	15	7	8	12	7	12
Government	9	9	8	5	11	11	12	9	7	7	12	10	11	11	8	8	9	12	7
Climate/cold weather	9	8	10	6	8	9	9	6	8	10	12	5	6	10	10	10	10	3	9
Politics/Political parties/ Politicians	8	7	10	3	4	8	9	8	6	10	7	7	6	8	10	7	8	8	2
Harper government/conservative agenda	5	5	5	3	3	4	2	5	5	5	6	1	2	2	5	8	4	7	2
Multiculturalism/too much immigration	4	4	6	2	1	6	2	5	4	7	3	3	8	4	6	3	5	2	1
Lack of social services	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	5	2	3	4	5	4	4	3	9
Lack of unity/provincial feuds/ Québec separatists	4	4	4	5	4	3	4	4	5	6	3	1	2	3	7	5	3	8	1
U.S dependency/follows suit with the U.S.	4	4	3	3	4	2	3	2	4	8	3	-	2	4	4	4	4	4	3
Lack of economic opportunity/jobs	3	2	4	2	9	1	4	4	2	1	2	4	1	3	4	3	3	2	6
Increased crime/inadequate justice system	2	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	3	4	2	4	3	3	2	2	3	1	5
Bilingualism/too much French/ English	2	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	3	4	2	2	2	3	2	2	1	6	1
Lack of patriotism/Canadian pride/ freedom of speech	2	3	1	5	3	2	2	1	2	3	4	-	4	2	3	3	3	*	-
Environment/pollution	2	2	2	1	3	1	2	2	2	2	3	-	1	2	3	3	2	4	1
High cost of living/distribution of wealth	2	2	2	5	2	2	2	4	2	2	1	2	3	2	1	2	2	3	3
Discrimination/treatment of immigrants/others	2	1	3	3	3	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	3	1	*	2	2	1	2

Continued/

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q19 And what do you like least about Canada? (cont'd.)

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Canadian mission to Afghanistan	2	2	1	2	-	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	3	2	1	2	-
Lack of appreciation/take things for granted	1	1	1	1	2	3	-	2	2	*	2	1	*	1	2	2	2	*	-
Canada's foreign policy	*	1	-	-	-	-	*	1	-	1	*	-	-	*	*	1	*	1	1
Canadian policy on Israel-Palestinian/Lebanon conflict	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	-
Canadian policy in Middle East	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	1
Nothing	9	8	8	14	7	13	13	8	11	5	6	17	15	8	7	7	10	7	13
Other	5	6	3	3	4	2	2	6	4	5	5	7	2	3	5	6	4	7	4
DK/NA	10	8	10	17	18	12	12	12	9	7	7	16	14	9	6	9	9	10	19

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q19 And what do you like least about Canada?

	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE						
	TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Uncided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Taxes	11	10	11	8	9	14	11	15	13	9	16	7	6	10	11
Government	9	10	8	9	10	9	9	8	6	9	5	15	13	16	8
Climate/cold weather	9	9	8	7	9	9	10	10	13	8	12	7	2	7	8
Politics/Political parties/ Politicians	8	8	7	7	4	10	9	6	6	8	7	9	8	6	9
Harper government/conservative agenda	5	4	6	7	4	5	5	2	3	6	1	7	11	3	5
Multiculturalism/too much immigration	4	4	5	2	4	5	6	4	2	3	7	3	1	3	4
Lack of social services	4	3	5	7	5	3	2	5	4	3	4	5	4	2	4
Lack of unity/provincial feuds/ Québec separatists	4	3	4	3	5	3	3	2	1	3	3	3	10	5	3
U.S dependency/follows suit with the U.S.	4	4	3	4	5	3	2	4	3	4	4	5	3	4	2
Lack of economic opportunity/jobs	3	3	3	3	4	2	2	3	6	2	1	2	5	4	5
Increased crime/inadequate justice system	2	3	2	4	2	2	2	4	3	2	4	3	-	1	2
Bilingualism/too much French/ English	2	2	3	1	3	3	2	2	1	3	2	2	7	2	2
Lack of patriotism/Canadian pride/ freedom of speech	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	3	2
Environment/pollution	2	3	2	3	4	1	1	3	*	3	*	2	4	6	*
High cost of living/distribution of wealth	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	1	3	2	1	3	2	4	2
Discrimination/treatment of immigrants/others	2	1	2	4	1	1	1	1	4	1	2	3	1	-	1

Continued/

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q19 And what do you like least about Canada? (cont'd.)

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Uncided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Canadian mission to Afghanistan	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	*	3	4	2	2
Lack of appreciation/take things for granted	1	2	1	-	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	-	1	1
Canada's foreign policy	*	1	*	1	1	*	-	-	1	*	1	*	1	-	1
Canadian policy on Israel-Palestinian/Lebanon conflict	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	1	-	-	-
Canadian policy in Middle East	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Nothing	9	9	9	10	6	9	12	10	9	12	10	6	6	6	11
Other	5	4	5	5	6	4	4	5	7	4	4	4	7	6	4
DK/NA	10	10	10	10	9	9	13	9	11	13	10	7	5	8	12

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q20 How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

a. The Canadian flag

Subsample: 8 items asked randomly

	REGION						SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
	TOTAL	Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	1270	104	297	487	227	155	213	156	52	54	39	134	973	511	291	309	160
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1266	153	306	393	288	126	168	153	42	81	82	125	960	445	309	319	193
Very important	73	81	47	83	81	79	83	44	72	75	84	82	81	69	79	75	72
Somewhat important	18	16	31	13	14	16	12	33	21	22	13	11	14	20	14	20	17
Not very important	5	*	15	2	3	4	2	17	5	-	-	4	2	8	4	3	6
Not at all important	3	2	7	2	2	1	1	5	2	2	1	3	2	3	3	3	5
DK/NA	*	1	*	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	*	-	1
NET: TOP 2	91	97	78	95	95	95	95	77	93	98	98	92	95	89	93	94	89
NET: BOTTOM 2	8	2	22	4	5	5	4	22	7	2	1	7	4	10	6	6	10

	EMPLOYMENT						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
	TOTAL	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	1270	676	90	46	75	279	176	307	239	135	261	88	182	347	140	499	911	270	81
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1266	660	90	41	66	330	181	307	235	137	249	98	186	337	139	490	914	275	68
Very important	73	71	79	63	76	78	74	74	73	68	72	74	81	78	78	67	80	46	91
Somewhat important	18	19	14	28	14	14	16	15	19	27	19	12	11	15	17	23	15	30	9
Not very important	5	6	6	-	10	4	6	9	4	2	5	6	6	4	4	7	3	16	-
Not at all important	3	3	2	9	*	4	3	2	4	3	2	7	2	2	2	4	2	7	-
DK/NA	*	1	-	-	-	1	-	*	*	-	1	-	1	1	-	*	*	1	-
NET: TOP 2	91	91	93	91	90	92	90	89	92	95	91	87	92	93	94	90	95	76	100
NET: BOTTOM 2	8	9	7	9	10	7	10	11	8	5	8	13	7	6	6	10	5	23	-

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q20 How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

a. The Canadian flag

Subsample: 8 items asked randomly

	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE						
	TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided
TOTAL	1270	596	674	254	342	350	324	91	137	303	363	170	107	130	151
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1266	619	647	136	323	416	391	86	121	290	381	161	103	115	176
Very important	73	71	75	65	70	78	78	84	83	83	84	64	27	65	77
Somewhat important	18	19	17	21	22	14	15	12	13	12	13	24	39	24	15
Not very important	5	7	4	9	6	4	3	2	2	4	2	8	24	2	3
Not at all important	3	3	3	5	2	3	3	2	1	*	1	4	11	9	3
DK/NA	*	*	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	*	*	1	-	-	1
NET: TOP 2	91	90	92	86	92	92	93	97	97	95	97	88	65	89	92
NET: BOTTOM 2	8	10	7	14	7	7	6	3	3	4	3	12	35	11	6

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q20 How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

b. The CBC

Subsample: 8 items asked randomly

	REGION						SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
	TOTAL	Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	1247	105	290	451	227	174	198	151	65	55	38	134	956	508	272	316	152
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1253	155	305	366	286	141	157	151	52	87	74	125	948	445	298	325	185
Very important	42	47	48	39	31	47	39	46	51	34	41	28	40	41	43	39	47
Somewhat important	36	39	33	37	44	30	36	34	27	53	41	40	37	35	36	41	33
Not very important	11	8	11	10	12	11	10	11	7	9	9	14	10	10	11	11	10
Not at all important	8	4	7	9	9	9	9	8	14	3	8	12	8	10	7	5	8
DK/NA	4	2	1	6	4	3	6	2	-	1	1	6	4	4	3	5	2
NET: TOP 2	78	86	81	76	75	77	74	80	78	87	82	68	77	76	79	80	80
NET: BOTTOM 2	18	12	18	19	21	20	19	18	22	13	17	26	19	21	18	16	18

	EMPLOYMENT						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
	TOTAL	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	1247	671	99	46	71	267	183	297	240	141	246	86	175	311	142	518	889	267	81
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1253	659	103	38	65	315	193	310	233	142	232	99	181	312	138	506	894	280	69
Very important	42	39	43	45	49	44	45	44	41	40	35	44	42	39	42	43	40	46	43
Somewhat important	36	39	39	42	33	30	28	37	40	38	38	27	33	36	38	39	38	32	32
Not very important	11	12	11	2	10	8	8	9	9	13	17	7	12	11	13	10	10	13	7
Not at all important	8	8	4	4	2	12	12	6	6	6	9	14	11	9	4	6	8	8	7
DK/NA	4	3	3	7	6	5	7	4	4	3	1	8	3	5	3	2	3	2	11
NET: TOP 2	78	78	82	87	82	74	73	81	81	78	73	71	74	75	80	81	78	78	74
NET: BOTTOM 2	18	20	15	6	12	20	20	15	15	19	26	21	23	20	17	16	18	21	14

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q20 How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

b. The CBC

Subsample: 8 items asked randomly

	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE						
	TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Un- cided
TOTAL	1247	613	634	236	344	355	312	102	119	296	370	171	88	130	151
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1253	635	618	127	324	426	376	95	105	289	383	166	94	112	174
Very important	42	38	45	32	43	44	44	46	51	49	29	46	49	47	39
Somewhat important	36	36	36	49	36	35	29	25	29	36	37	37	36	36	39
Not very important	11	13	8	10	11	11	10	8	9	7	19	8	10	7	6
Not at all important	8	10	6	4	7	8	12	8	1	5	13	6	6	5	10
DK/NA	4	3	4	4	3	2	5	13	9	4	2	2	-	5	6
NET: TOP 2	78	74	82	81	79	79	73	71	80	85	66	83	84	83	78
NET: BOTTOM 2	18	23	14	15	18	19	22	16	10	11	31	14	16	12	17

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q20 How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

c. The National Anthem

Subsample: 8 items asked randomly

	REGION						SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
	TOTAL	Atl	QC	ON	Prair- ies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	1225	100	286	456	206	177	211	155	68	43	35	128	939	516	257	300	151
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1214	147	302	363	257	145	166	153	54	64	74	119	912	447	276	305	186
Very important	66	70	41	78	73	66	80	42	66	74	72	74	74	65	65	67	67
Somewhat important	22	22	28	18	22	24	18	27	24	23	26	21	20	22	26	22	17
Not very important	7	5	17	2	4	8	1	16	8	2	-	5	4	7	4	9	8
Not at all important	4	2	14	1	1	2	*	15	2	1	1	1	1	5	5	2	6
DK/NA	1	2	1	1	*	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	2
NET: TOP 2	88	92	68	96	95	90	98	68	91	97	98	94	94	87	91	89	84
NET: BOTTOM 2	11	7	31	4	4	10	2	30	9	3	1	6	5	12	9	11	14

	EMPLOYMENT						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
	TOTAL	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	1225	659	90	41	63	271	178	299	241	133	245	93	179	304	138	501	872	267	79
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1214	644	91	34	58	314	182	306	231	135	229	100	179	301	133	490	861	278	68
Very important	66	65	61	60	67	71	66	63	69	61	61	71	71	73	65	59	73	41	71
Somewhat important	22	23	33	10	18	19	21	22	22	26	26	15	18	20	26	25	20	27	24
Not very important	7	8	1	8	12	6	7	8	5	8	9	8	5	3	7	10	4	18	2
Not at all important	4	4	5	18	3	3	5	6	3	5	3	4	5	4	1	5	2	14	-
DK/NA	1	*	1	4	-	1	*	1	*	-	*	2	1	-	1	1	1	*	3
NET: TOP 2	88	88	93	70	84	90	87	85	91	86	88	86	89	93	91	84	94	68	95
NET: BOTTOM 2	11	12	6	26	16	9	13	14	8	14	12	12	11	7	8	15	6	32	2

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q20 How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

c. The National Anthem

Subsample: 8 items asked randomly

	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE						
	TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Un- cided
TOTAL	1225	580	645	239	334	346	306	113	122	307	350	147	97	116	161
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1214	599	615	127	313	416	358	107	108	295	356	143	97	100	183
Very important	66	66	66	60	61	69	73	69	77	72	80	58	28	62	56
Somewhat important	22	22	22	26	26	20	18	22	18	20	17	29	27	20	29
Not very important	7	8	6	10	7	6	5	5	2	6	2	7	26	9	8
Not at all important	4	4	5	5	5	5	3	1	2	1	*	6	19	9	5
DK/NA	1	*	1	-	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	1
NET: TOP 2	88	87	89	85	87	89	91	92	95	92	97	87	55	82	86
NET: BOTTOM 2	11	12	10	15	12	10	8	6	4	7	2	13	45	18	13

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q20 How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

d. Bilingualism

Subsample: 8 items asked randomly

	REGION						SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
	TOTAL	Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	1248	100	305	459	215	169	212	153	65	44	37	133	943	522	270	316	140
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1238	150	318	366	267	137	166	150	52	67	75	125	920	453	288	324	173
Very important	46	41	71	40	36	29	49	73	40	32	33	38	37	53	40	39	42
Somewhat important	32	40	21	36	35	34	34	19	32	35	31	36	36	30	35	33	30
Not very important	11	10	3	12	14	17	8	4	17	19	16	11	13	8	13	12	13
Not at all important	10	6	4	9	13	17	6	3	7	14	19	11	11	6	11	13	13
DK/NA	2	2	1	3	2	3	3	*	4	-	1	4	3	2	1	2	2
NET: TOP 2	77	81	92	76	71	63	84	92	71	67	64	74	73	83	75	72	72
NET: BOTTOM 2	20	17	7	22	26	34	13	7	24	33	35	22	25	14	23	25	26

	EMPLOYMENT						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
	TOTAL	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	1248	682	82	37	78	259	158	326	243	128	252	79	190	316	150	500	875	286	79
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1238	673	81	33	71	299	162	337	235	128	241	88	186	316	145	491	868	298	65
Very important	46	48	40	44	52	37	46	50	41	49	46	38	42	44	44	49	37	71	53
Somewhat important	32	32	41	32	20	31	30	30	34	32	35	21	33	31	38	33	36	20	29
Not very important	11	10	12	8	10	15	12	8	11	9	11	15	9	15	9	8	14	4	2
Not at all important	10	8	5	15	16	14	7	10	11	10	7	17	13	8	9	8	11	4	10
DK/NA	2	2	1	2	2	3	4	2	3	*	1	10	3	2	-	2	2	1	7
NET: TOP 2	77	80	81	75	72	68	76	79	75	81	81	59	75	75	82	82	73	90	81
NET: BOTTOM 2	20	18	18	23	26	29	20	19	22	18	18	32	22	24	18	16	25	8	11

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q20 How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

d. Bilingualism

Subsample: 8 items asked randomly

	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE						
	TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Undecided
TOTAL	1248	603	645	255	331	358	303	119	124	292	378	151	99	120	154
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1238	621	617	136	314	429	359	112	108	279	393	151	99	103	168
Very important	46	43	48	57	52	38	38	47	52	54	33	57	56	47	40
Somewhat important	32	33	31	29	32	36	30	35	28	30	35	29	29	29	33
Not very important	11	11	10	7	7	13	15	11	4	8	16	7	5	12	12
Not at all important	10	11	8	5	7	11	14	6	9	7	14	4	7	11	12
DK/NA	2	2	3	2	2	2	4	1	7	2	2	3	2	2	2
NET: TOP 2	77	76	79	86	84	74	67	82	80	83	68	85	85	75	73
NET: BOTTOM 2	20	22	19	12	14	25	29	17	13	14	30	11	12	23	25

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q20 How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

e. The Queen

Subsample: 8 items asked randomly

	REGION						SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
	At1	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC		Tor	Mt1	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	1206	102	293	447	214	151	220	152	55	49	41	124	913	512	247	304	143
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1201	145	303	352	278	123	171	151	44	80	79	119	898	444	270	315	172
Very important	16	15	5	18	20	22	20	6	23	20	16	21	19	16	13	19	14
Somewhat important	28	37	9	35	35	29	32	11	31	37	33	35	34	26	31	29	28
Not very important	25	27	28	24	24	21	26	29	23	22	38	21	24	25	27	23	24
Not at all important	29	18	58	20	18	25	19	54	21	16	12	20	20	31	26	28	33
DK/NA	2	3	*	2	3	4	3	1	3	5	1	3	3	2	3	2	1
NET: TOP 2	44	52	13	54	55	51	52	16	53	57	50	56	53	42	43	48	42
NET: BOTTOM 2	54	45	86	44	42	45	45	83	44	38	50	41	44	56	53	50	57

	EMPLOYMENT						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.		<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	1206	635	93	41	67	250	158	298	210	145	247	84	174	318	132	483	858	270	69
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1201	630	91	35	64	293	162	309	208	144	233	93	179	318	126	470	855	276	61
Very important	16	12	21	21	18	20	23	17	16	8	11	25	23	16	12	12	19	4	22
Somewhat important	28	28	21	38	24	32	27	25	29	25	27	27	29	30	25	27	35	9	16
Not very important	25	26	31	12	25	20	19	23	25	31	27	18	16	22	34	28	24	26	27
Not at all important	29	32	21	30	28	25	27	33	27	34	34	25	29	29	28	31	20	61	24
DK/NA	2	1	5	-	5	3	4	2	3	1	-	5	3	3	1	1	2	1	11
NET: TOP 2	44	40	43	58	42	52	50	42	45	33	38	52	52	46	37	39	54	13	38
NET: BOTTOM 2	54	58	52	42	53	45	46	56	52	65	62	43	45	51	62	60	44	87	51

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q20 How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

e. The Queen

Subsample: 8 items asked randomly

	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE						
	TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Un- cided
TOTAL	1206	578	628	253	326	330	296	98	119	286	337	168	95	117	163
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1201	594	607	135	311	402	353	94	111	279	347	157	96	102	186
Very important	16	12	19	14	12	16	20	14	15	20	16	20	3	12	13
Somewhat important	28	26	30	22	25	30	34	29	29	28	34	29	9	24	31
Not very important	25	25	25	30	26	23	21	26	18	28	21	22	22	30	27
Not at all important	29	34	25	32	34	29	23	28	28	22	28	27	66	34	24
DK/NA	2	2	2	2	3	1	3	3	9	2	1	2	-	-	5
NET: TOP 2	44	38	48	36	37	47	53	43	44	48	50	48	12	36	44
NET: BOTTOM 2	54	59	49	62	60	52	44	54	47	50	49	49	88	64	51

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q20 How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

f. Multiculturalism

Subsample: 8 items asked randomly

	REGION						SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
	TOTAL	Atl	QC	ON	Prair- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	1268	103	304	480	217	164	236	148	60	46	39	132	963	533	277	312	146
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1264	160	310	380	278	136	183	143	48	74	78	126	954	458	300	321	185
Very important	56	58	56	61	54	48	71	62	59	56	60	52	57	64	56	49	45
Somewhat important	30	31	29	26	37	34	22	25	28	30	24	43	31	27	27	37	34
Not very important	6	2	10	6	5	5	4	8	2	10	8	2	5	5	9	5	9
Not at all important	5	5	5	4	3	12	1	4	9	4	6	3	5	3	5	9	8
DK/NA	2	4	1	2	1	2	2	*	2	-	1	1	2	2	3	1	4
NET: TOP 2	86	89	84	87	91	82	93	87	87	86	85	95	87	91	83	85	79
NET: BOTTOM 2	12	7	15	11	8	16	5	12	11	14	14	5	11	7	14	14	17

	EMPLOYMENT						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
	TOTAL	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30k	30k- \$60k	60k- \$80k	80k- \$100k	100k+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	1268	670	96	36	74	267	187	301	220	153	242	91	181	333	133	510	901	284	70
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1264	665	99	32	66	310	187	312	215	153	231	100	182	327	129	506	904	290	57
Very important	56	59	65	41	60	44	53	59	53	61	59	43	47	58	62	61	56	53	79
Somewhat important	30	30	28	42	28	33	30	30	34	27	31	30	36	29	31	29	31	32	14
Not very important	6	6	3	7	5	9	5	7	9	4	5	11	8	6	3	5	6	9	-
Not at all important	5	4	2	5	4	11	9	4	3	9	3	10	8	5	4	4	6	5	1
DK/NA	2	1	1	5	2	4	3	1	1	*	2	5	1	1	-	2	2	1	6
NET: TOP 2	86	89	94	82	88	76	83	89	87	87	90	74	83	87	92	89	87	84	93
NET: BOTTOM 2	12	10	5	13	10	19	14	10	12	12	8	22	16	12	8	9	12	15	1

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q20 How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

f. Multiculturalism

Subsample: 8 items asked randomly

	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE						
	TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided
TOTAL	1268	603	665	256	338	361	312	108	119	297	357	174	97	118	183
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1264	622	642	137	317	435	375	103	102	284	374	165	98	105	202
Very important	56	54	59	67	65	52	43	59	72	65	43	70	44	63	51
Somewhat important	30	30	30	25	28	34	31	23	22	28	37	21	38	27	32
Not very important	6	8	5	5	5	6	10	8	1	4	9	5	12	6	6
Not at all important	5	7	4	3	2	6	10	4	2	3	9	3	6	2	6
DK/NA	2	1	2	-	1	1	6	5	3	1	2	1	-	2	4
NET: TOP 2	86	84	89	93	93	87	74	83	94	92	80	91	83	90	83
NET: BOTTOM 2	12	15	9	7	6	12	20	13	3	7	18	8	17	8	12

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q20 How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

g. The Charter of Rights and Freedoms

Subsample: 8 items asked randomly

	REGION						SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
	TOTAL	Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	1231	112	294	449	208	168	205	149	65	51	36	122	937	497	265	336	133
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1235	165	305	358	270	137	161	147	51	79	75	116	930	432	297	340	166
Very important	78	85	72	81	78	76	87	75	74	75	82	79	80	80	77	78	71
Somewhat important	14	12	17	14	13	14	8	16	17	14	11	13	13	13	16	13	18
Not very important	4	1	5	3	4	5	2	5	4	4	3	4	3	3	4	4	4
Not at all important	2	1	4	2	3	3	2	2	5	5	3	1	2	2	2	2	4
DK/NA	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	-	2	1	3	1	1	1	2	3
NET: TOP 2	92	97	89	94	91	90	96	91	91	89	93	92	93	93	93	92	89
NET: BOTTOM 2	6	2	9	5	6	7	4	7	9	9	6	5	5	6	6	7	8

	EMPLOYMENT						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
	TOTAL	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	1231	657	98	48	67	255	171	311	202	146	251	93	178	325	130	490	875	270	82
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1235	660	99	42	57	297	178	321	202	144	242	100	177	324	125	492	881	279	70
Very important	78	79	85	70	81	70	82	79	74	79	76	74	72	78	85	79	79	72	92
Somewhat important	14	14	11	20	13	19	9	16	16	13	16	13	17	15	9	14	14	18	6
Not very important	4	4	3	2	2	6	5	3	5	4	4	4	6	2	3	4	4	5	1
Not at all important	2	3	*	4	1	3	2	1	3	4	2	4	3	3	*	2	2	4	1
DK/NA	2	1	1	4	4	2	2	*	2	1	2	4	2	1	3	*	2	2	-
NET: TOP 2	92	92	96	90	93	89	91	95	91	92	92	87	89	93	94	94	93	89	98
NET: BOTTOM 2	6	6	3	6	3	9	7	5	8	8	6	9	8	6	4	6	6	9	2

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q20 How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

g. The Charter of Rights and Freedoms

Subsample: 8 items asked randomly

	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE						
	TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Un- cided
TOTAL	1231	585	646	240	345	338	308	102	127	294	335	183	104	111	165
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1235	602	633	129	327	410	369	97	114	287	350	174	105	96	187
Very important	78	76	80	86	80	77	71	77	88	85	67	86	75	80	78
Somewhat important	14	14	15	8	13	16	18	13	8	11	20	9	16	17	12
Not very important	4	5	2	3	3	3	6	4	2	1	7	4	6	-	3
Not at all important	2	4	1	2	3	1	4	5	*	1	4	1	2	2	4
DK/NA	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	-	2	1	2	*	-	1	4
NET: TOP 2	92	90	94	94	93	93	88	90	96	96	87	95	91	97	90
NET: BOTTOM 2	6	9	4	5	6	5	10	10	2	2	11	5	9	2	6

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q20 How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

h. Hockey

Subsample: 8 items asked randomly

	REGION						SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
	TOTAL	Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	1241	101	293	467	216	164	216	152	72	50	38	127	949	525	262	309	145
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1228	147	301	371	273	136	168	150	58	79	76	118	927	454	288	312	174
Very important	47	46	47	51	44	42	51	49	48	29	47	49	47	50	46	46	44
Somewhat important	32	37	29	31	36	31	30	30	32	44	41	32	33	31	30	34	37
Not very important	12	8	14	11	9	14	12	12	5	16	8	7	11	10	15	12	11
Not at all important	8	6	9	6	9	12	6	8	14	9	3	11	8	9	9	8	7
DK/NA	1	3	1	*	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	*	1	2
NET: TOP 2	79	84	76	82	81	73	81	79	79	73	88	81	80	80	76	80	80
NET: BOTTOM 2	20	14	23	18	18	26	18	20	19	25	10	18	19	19	23	19	18

	EMPLOYMENT						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
	TOTAL	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	1241	697	84	43	68	245	164	298	235	151	237	86	188	311	128	514	875	273	85
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1228	680	87	39	62	281	175	295	228	148	233	92	188	306	121	505	870	279	70
Very important	47	48	52	49	44	43	44	43	47	50	46	46	51	51	37	46	46	51	46
Somewhat important	32	33	24	33	35	32	29	33	33	35	38	23	26	30	39	36	33	28	36
Not very important	12	11	13	9	12	10	13	14	12	11	10	13	12	12	14	10	11	13	9
Not at all important	8	7	11	7	7	13	13	9	8	4	6	16	10	7	9	7	9	7	7
DK/NA	1	*	1	3	1	2	1	2	-	1	-	2	*	1	2	1	1	1	3
NET: TOP 2	79	81	76	82	79	75	73	76	80	84	84	69	77	81	76	82	79	79	82
NET: BOTTOM 2	20	18	23	16	19	23	26	22	20	15	16	30	22	19	22	17	20	20	16

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q20 How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

h. Hockey

Subsample: 8 items asked randomly

	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE						
	TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Undecided
TOTAL	1241	591	651	250	348	344	299	96	127	312	346	158	116	101	164
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1228	601	627	134	328	412	354	92	116	292	356	156	113	89	184
Very important	47	47	48	53	50	44	43	43	51	48	49	41	51	46	42
Somewhat important	32	33	31	30	35	33	30	33	28	33	32	40	27	34	29
Not very important	12	11	13	12	10	14	11	8	10	12	10	11	16	12	13
Not at all important	8	9	8	5	4	10	13	15	8	6	9	8	6	8	13
DK/NA	1	1	1	-	1	-	2	1	2	1	1	*	-	-	3
NET: TOP 2	79	80	79	84	84	76	73	76	80	81	80	81	78	80	71
NET: BOTTOM 2	20	19	20	16	14	24	24	23	19	18	19	19	22	20	26

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q20 How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

i. The RCMP

Subsample: 8 items asked randomly

	REGION						SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
	TOTAL	Atl	QC	ON	Prair- ies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	1239	102	299	454	225	159	209	152	70	55	35	135	940	517	273	307	143
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1235	152	305	363	287	128	164	149	54	86	75	126	930	447	300	315	173
Very important	57	68	37	59	74	60	54	35	63	73	81	73	64	52	57	62	70
Somewhat important	28	25	38	28	19	23	27	35	24	21	15	20	25	29	31	28	22
Not very important	8	6	16	7	4	6	8	18	5	3	3	5	6	11	7	7	7
Not at all important	4	2	7	2	2	8	5	8	8	3	1	1	3	6	3	3	1
DK/NA	2	*	2	4	1	2	5	3	-	-	-	1	2	3	3	1	1
NET: TOP 2	85	92	75	87	94	84	81	70	87	94	96	93	89	80	88	89	91
NET: BOTTOM 2	12	8	23	9	6	14	13	26	13	6	4	6	9	16	10	10	8

	EMPLOYMENT						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
	TOTAL	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	1239	671	92	41	78	244	184	302	210	143	246	87	186	337	132	479	868	277	86
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1235	666	90	39	70	285	189	307	206	140	242	94	185	333	126	477	874	280	71
Very important	57	54	60	66	74	61	64	60	53	53	51	76	65	67	55	46	64	36	58
Somewhat important	28	30	27	23	16	27	23	28	31	34	34	14	21	23	33	36	25	39	22
Not very important	8	10	11	5	6	4	5	8	10	7	11	5	10	6	6	11	6	17	2
Not at all important	4	5	*	3	3	4	5	3	5	4	3	1	3	4	5	5	3	7	2
DK/NA	2	2	2	3	1	4	3	1	2	2	2	5	1	2	1	3	1	2	16
NET: TOP 2	85	84	87	89	90	88	87	88	83	87	84	89	86	89	88	81	89	74	80
NET: BOTTOM 2	12	15	11	9	9	8	10	11	15	11	14	6	13	9	11	16	10	24	4

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q20i How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

i. The RCMP

Subsample: 8 items asked randomly

	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE						
	TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Undecided
TOTAL	1239	599	640	256	343	344	296	96	137	294	345	175	111	102	157
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1235	622	613	137	326	416	356	89	122	284	361	169	108	91	175
Very important	57	55	60	52	50	64	62	51	69	59	66	52	25	46	67
Somewhat important	28	30	26	30	35	23	24	33	18	29	26	30	42	36	18
Not very important	8	9	8	12	8	9	5	6	3	6	5	10	24	12	7
Not at all important	4	5	3	5	4	4	3	1	2	4	2	7	8	4	4
DK/NA	2	1	3	1	2	1	5	9	9	3	2	-	1	2	4
NET: TOP 2	85	84	86	82	86	87	86	84	87	88	91	83	67	82	85
NET: BOTTOM 2	12	15	10	17	12	12	9	7	5	9	7	17	31	16	11

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q20 How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

j. Canadian Literature and music

Subsample: 8 items asked randomly

	REGION						SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
	TOTAL	Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	1289	108	298	498	212	172	225	144	64	51	36	125	990	511	287	336	155
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1282	164	313	397	268	140	178	145	50	78	71	119	969	446	314	338	184
Very important	54	65	53	54	51	54	59	55	60	47	49	53	55	57	51	53	54
Somewhat important	35	32	31	36	43	29	32	29	23	42	44	43	36	32	35	38	35
Not very important	7	1	10	7	5	12	8	11	11	7	6	3	7	8	8	6	8
Not at all important	3	1	5	2	1	5	1	5	5	2	-	1	2	3	4	3	3
DK/NA	1	*	-	1	*	1	*	-	-	2	1	-	1	*	2	*	*
NET: TOP 2	89	97	85	90	94	83	91	84	83	89	93	96	90	89	87	91	89
NET: BOTTOM 2	10	2	15	9	6	17	9	16	17	9	6	4	9	11	11	9	10

	EMPLOYMENT						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
	TOTAL	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	1289	692	91	46	68	277	189	309	224	153	253	94	186	340	147	508	925	277	79
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1282	688	86	41	65	320	189	313	225	151	245	96	186	332	145	508	917	288	68
Very important	54	53	49	66	52	58	56	57	54	62	45	57	49	54	62	54	55	53	50
Somewhat important	35	38	31	21	39	31	28	32	39	31	42	27	38	37	32	34	36	32	30
Not very important	7	7	17	6	6	6	9	8	5	5	9	7	9	6	5	8	6	10	11
Not at all important	3	2	1	7	3	4	5	2	1	2	4	6	4	3	-	3	2	5	4
DK/NA	1	*	*	-	-	2	2	*	1	-	-	2	*	1	1	*	*	-	6
NET: TOP 2	89	91	81	86	91	89	84	90	93	93	87	84	87	91	94	89	91	85	79
NET: BOTTOM 2	10	9	19	14	9	10	14	10	6	7	13	13	13	9	5	11	9	15	15

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q20 How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

j. Canadian Literature and music

Subsample: 8 items asked randomly

	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE						
	TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Un- cided
TOTAL	1289	633	656	259	337	374	318	102	115	316	370	158	102	127	166
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1282	655	627	138	320	448	376	94	104	310	371	160	104	111	183
Very important	54	48	61	47	54	56	59	62	59	60	44	59	48	62	55
Somewhat important	35	40	29	41	36	35	28	26	32	32	42	30	35	28	36
Not very important	7	8	7	9	7	7	7	9	3	5	9	7	13	5	7
Not at all important	3	4	2	3	3	2	4	1	3	1	4	4	3	5	1
DK/NA	1	1	1	-	*	*	2	2	3	1	*	-	-	-	1
NET: TOP 2	89	88	90	88	90	91	87	87	91	93	87	89	83	90	90
NET: BOTTOM 2	10	12	9	12	10	9	11	11	6	6	13	11	17	10	8

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q20 How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

k. National Parks

Subsample: 8 items asked randomly

	REGION						SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
	TOTAL	Atl	QC	ON	Prair- ies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	1230	96	293	445	224	172	189	135	59	45	39	140	937	478	292	301	159
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1252	151	314	361	288	138	151	140	46	77	80	131	938	423	329	313	187
Very important	72	71	69	69	76	80	66	70	77	68	66	82	73	72	70	74	74
Somewhat important	24	27	26	26	20	17	27	24	23	24	31	15	23	23	26	22	23
Not very important	3	1	3	3	2	2	3	3	-	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3
Not at all important	1	-	1	1	2	1	2	2	-	3	1	1	1	2	1	1	-
DK/NA	1	1	*	1	*	-	2	*	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	*	*
NET: TOP 2	96	98	95	95	96	97	93	94	100	92	98	97	96	95	96	96	97
NET: BOTTOM 2	4	1	5	4	4	3	5	6	-	7	2	3	3	4	4	3	3

	EMPLOYMENT						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
	TOTAL	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	1230	674	83	42	63	267	173	304	201	151	252	78	189	324	139	489	876	280	67
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1252	679	81	39	61	316	183	319	201	151	246	89	193	324	139	494	886	297	60
Very important	72	73	73	66	81	73	71	71	72	78	68	72	72	78	71	69	73	69	67
Somewhat important	24	24	24	29	13	22	25	24	22	20	29	20	22	21	24	26	23	26	27
Not very important	3	2	1	5	6	3	2	3	4	*	2	5	3	1	1	4	2	4	2
Not at all important	1	1	2	-	-	*	*	1	2	1	1	-	2	*	3	1	1	1	2
DK/NA	1	*	-	-	-	2	2	*	-	-	*	4	1	-	*	*	1	*	2
NET: TOP 2	96	97	97	95	94	95	96	95	93	98	96	91	94	99	95	95	96	95	94
NET: BOTTOM 2	4	3	3	5	6	3	2	5	7	2	3	5	5	1	4	4	3	5	4

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q20 How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

k. National Parks

Subsample: 8 items asked randomly

	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE						
	TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Un- cided
TOTAL	1230	610	620	220	347	352	312	104	109	287	354	161	103	134	145
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1252	639	613	117	327	428	380	99	104	291	364	164	105	117	172
Very important	72	71	74	62	74	75	73	70	76	72	71	69	63	85	72
Somewhat important	24	25	22	31	23	22	21	26	18	23	25	26	33	12	23
Not very important	3	2	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	-	1
Not at all important	1	2	1	3	1	*	*	1	1	1	1	1	-	2	2
DK/NA	1	*	1	-	-	1	1	-	2	*	1	-	1	-	2
NET: TOP 2	96	96	96	93	97	97	95	96	94	95	96	95	96	98	95
NET: BOTTOM 2	4	4	3	7	3	2	4	4	4	4	3	5	3	2	3

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q20 How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

m. Canada's health care system

Subsample: 8 items asked randomly

	REGION						SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
	TOTAL	Atl	QC	ON	Prair- ies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	1214	103	295	435	215	166	194	146	55	45	38	133	919	489	274	298	152
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1229	157	304	353	280	135	154	144	44	72	85	123	925	427	309	309	184
Very important	85	88	77	89	85	87	93	77	93	86	90	84	88	87	80	86	86
Somewhat important	12	9	17	9	12	10	5	16	5	14	8	13	10	10	17	10	10
Not very important	2	2	4	2	*	1	1	4	-	-	1	-	1	2	2	2	1
Not at all important	1	1	2	*	1	1	1	2	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
DK/NA	1	*	1	-	1	1	-	*	2	-	-	2	1	*	1	1	2
NET: TOP 2	97	97	93	98	98	97	98	94	98	100	98	97	98	97	97	96	97
NET: BOTTOM 2	3	3	6	2	1	2	2	6	-	-	2	1	2	3	3	4	1

	EMPLOYMENT						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
	TOTAL	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	1214	638	102	40	69	262	181	289	221	149	235	84	173	322	129	491	866	271	67
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1229	636	97	35	62	316	188	301	221	148	226	98	176	322	128	488	877	281	60
Very important	85	82	92	83	91	87	86	86	84	87	82	81	91	88	87	81	88	76	87
Somewhat important	12	14	5	14	6	10	9	12	12	11	14	12	9	10	10	14	10	17	8
Not very important	2	3	2	-	1	1	1	2	3	1	2	1	*	1	2	3	1	4	3
Not at all important	1	1	*	-	1	1	2	-	1	-	1	3	-	*	-	2	1	2	-
DK/NA	1	*	1	3	-	1	2	1	*	-	*	2	-	1	1	1	1	1	1
NET: TOP 2	97	96	97	97	97	98	95	97	96	99	96	94	100	98	97	95	98	93	95
NET: BOTTOM 2	3	4	2	-	3	1	3	2	3	1	3	4	*	1	2	4	2	6	3

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q20 How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

m. Canada's health care system

Subsample: 8 items asked randomly

	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE						
	TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Undecided
TOTAL	1214	579	634	223	347	338	306	98	120	286	346	171	103	125	135
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1229	600	629	118	327	409	375	94	111	281	362	167	103	112	162
Very important	85	81	89	85	83	86	86	89	88	89	84	88	74	84	82
Somewhat important	12	15	9	13	13	10	11	9	11	9	13	8	19	14	14
Not very important	2	2	1	1	3	3	1	-	1	1	2	2	6	-	3
Not at all important	1	2	*	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	2	-	1	2
DK/NA	1	*	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	-
NET: TOP 2	97	95	97	99	96	96	97	98	99	97	97	95	94	98	95
NET: BOTTOM 2	3	4	2	1	4	3	2	1	1	2	2	4	6	1	5

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q20 How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

n. Ottawa as the National Capital

Subsample: 8 items asked randomly

	REGION						SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
	TOTAL	Atl	QC	ON	Prair- ies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	1251	101	298	470	211	170	219	143	57	47	35	129	953	508	289	294	160
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1260	152	314	377	279	138	173	144	45	76	76	127	946	446	310	307	197
Very important	39	44	27	51	32	34	50	27	40	31	29	34	43	39	43	37	37
Somewhat important	37	46	36	33	43	36	31	33	31	45	47	42	37	34	37	41	38
Not very important	16	5	25	12	16	17	14	28	19	16	14	17	13	19	13	15	15
Not at all important	6	5	10	4	6	10	4	11	10	7	8	4	5	7	5	6	8
DK/NA	2	-	2	1	3	3	1	2	-	1	2	4	2	1	2	1	2
NET: TOP 2	76	90	63	84	76	70	81	60	71	75	76	76	80	73	80	78	75
NET: BOTTOM 2	22	10	35	15	22	27	18	39	29	24	22	21	18	26	18	21	23

	EMPLOYMENT						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
	TOTAL	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	1251	674	108	38	69	265	171	301	238	136	253	86	181	337	121	510	893	268	80
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1260	666	105	32	65	315	183	318	231	135	239	101	185	331	126	498	900	279	69
Very important	39	36	38	26	49	54	46	40	41	32	36	44	43	41	35	37	41	27	61
Somewhat important	37	38	42	41	28	30	31	40	32	41	39	31	39	35	36	38	38	35	22
Not very important	16	18	16	11	15	10	11	14	19	16	19	9	10	17	21	18	13	27	10
Not at all important	6	7	3	15	7	4	8	5	7	9	6	11	9	5	7	6	6	10	3
DK/NA	2	1	1	6	1	3	4	1	1	2	*	4	-	3	1	1	1	2	4
NET: TOP 2	76	74	80	68	77	83	77	80	73	73	75	76	81	76	71	75	80	62	84
NET: BOTTOM 2	22	25	19	27	22	14	19	19	26	25	25	20	19	21	28	24	19	37	12

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q20 How important are the following to the Canadian Identity: very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

n. Ottawa as the National Capital

Subsample: 8 items asked randomly

	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE						
	TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Un- cided
TOTAL	1251	592	659	219	360	352	320	100	127	288	373	169	110	119	154
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1260	614	646	117	334	424	385	94	114	282	385	162	111	107	176
Very important	39	37	42	24	35	41	53	46	58	50	44	33	17	29	34
Somewhat important	37	38	36	39	40	37	31	32	24	32	36	45	35	39	39
Not very important	16	17	15	29	17	14	8	16	7	12	13	16	31	22	15
Not at all important	6	7	6	7	7	8	4	6	7	4	5	6	15	7	9
DK/NA	2	2	2	1	1	*	4	1	4	1	1	-	2	2	3
NET: TOP 2	76	75	77	64	75	77	84	78	82	82	80	78	53	68	73
NET: BOTTOM 2	22	24	21	35	23	22	12	21	15	16	18	22	46	29	24

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q21 Here is a list of statements about the western provinces in Canada. Could you tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements?

a. Western Canada gets so few benefits from being part of Canada that they might as well go it on their own?

Subsample: Residents of MB, SK, AB & BC

	REGION						SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
	TOTAL	Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	622	-	-	-	352	270	-	-	101	79	61	212	622	242	84	187	109
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	670	-	-	-	450	220	-	-	80	125	125	200	670	211	143	183	133
Strongly agree	12	-	-	-	10	15	-	-	11	6	12	11	12	8	6	18	17
Somewhat agree	18	-	-	-	16	21	-	-	18	13	15	17	18	19	16	16	23
Somewhat disagree	20	-	-	-	26	13	-	-	12	28	24	26	20	20	20	20	22
Strongly disagree	47	-	-	-	45	49	-	-	57	51	46	42	47	51	55	45	37
DK/NA	2	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	1	3	2	4	2	2	3	2	1
NET: TOP 2	30	-	-	-	26	36	-	-	29	19	28	28	30	27	22	33	40
NET: BOTTOM 2	67	-	-	-	71	63	-	-	70	78	70	68	67	71	75	64	59

	EMPLOYMENT						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
	TOTAL	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	622	332	47	14	28	155	92	142	107	78	120	43	107	165	81	221	579	8	33
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	670	350	55	14	27	185	97	153	121	80	125	54	112	177	83	237	630	6	30
Strongly agree	12	11	8	23	16	15	17	10	15	11	8	27	19	14	6	7	12	11	12
Somewhat agree	18	21	19	11	23	15	18	17	13	19	23	18	18	21	19	16	19	-	9
Somewhat disagree	20	19	38	28	20	16	18	23	24	24	16	12	21	21	31	18	21	16	14
Strongly disagree	47	48	32	29	29	51	46	46	46	46	52	41	40	41	41	58	46	73	57
DK/NA	2	1	3	9	12	2	1	4	2	-	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	-	8
NET: TOP 2	30	31	27	34	39	31	36	27	28	30	31	44	37	35	25	23	31	11	21
NET: BOTTOM 2	67	67	70	58	49	67	63	69	70	70	67	53	61	62	72	75	67	89	71

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q21 Here is a list of statements about the western provinces in Canada. Could you tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements?

a. Western Canada gets so few benefits from being part of Canada that they might as well go it on their own?

Subsample: Residents of MB, SK, AB & BC

	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE						
	TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Uncided
TOTAL	622	302	320	90	150	185	197	38	53	111	244	86	-	67	93
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	670	334	336	50	146	229	245	39	54	116	264	95	-	60	115
Strongly agree	12	14	10	7	9	14	16	7	9	13	15	10	-	8	10
Somewhat agree	18	18	18	10	15	26	17	22	15	12	23	13	-	16	15
Somewhat disagree	20	20	21	33	22	17	16	20	28	18	23	18	-	17	20
Strongly disagree	47	46	48	50	48	42	49	51	41	56	37	58	-	58	49
DK/NA	2	2	2	-	5	2	2	-	8	1	2	2	-	1	5
NET: TOP 2	30	32	29	17	24	39	33	29	24	25	38	23	-	24	25
NET: BOTTOM 2	67	66	69	83	71	59	65	71	69	74	60	76	-	75	70

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q21 Here is a list of statements about the western provinces in Canada. Could you tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements?

b. There is no such thing as Western Canada, people in each province have very different views from the others?

Subsample: Residents of MB, SK, AB & BC

	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE				
	TOTAL	Atl	QC	ON	Prair- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	622	-	-	-	352	270	-	-	101	79	61	212	622	242	84	187	109
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	670	-	-	-	450	220	-	-	80	125	125	200	670	211	143	183	133
Strongly agree	25	-	-	-	24	25	-	-	26	21	32	23	25	23	19	29	25
Somewhat agree	29	-	-	-	30	27	-	-	30	33	21	31	29	30	28	24	33
Somewhat disagree	26	-	-	-	28	24	-	-	22	30	26	27	26	26	29	28	22
Strongly disagree	17	-	-	-	16	18	-	-	16	13	18	17	17	17	18	18	15
DK/NA	4	-	-	-	3	5	-	-	6	3	3	3	4	4	6	1	4
NET: TOP 2	53	-	-	-	54	53	-	-	55	54	53	54	53	53	47	53	58
NET: BOTTOM 2	43	-	-	-	44	43	-	-	38	43	44	44	43	42	47	46	38

	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION				LANGUAGE AT HOME				
	TOTAL	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	622	332	47	14	28	155	92	142	107	78	120	43	107	165	81	221	579	8	33
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	670	350	55	14	27	185	97	153	121	80	125	54	112	177	83	237	630	6	30
Strongly agree	25	28	25	15	15	21	21	29	30	24	22	27	25	26	17	26	24	40	25
Somewhat agree	29	27	25	37	35	31	31	32	23	31	26	34	24	32	36	24	29	16	24
Somewhat disagree	26	27	29	25	13	22	20	20	28	30	34	18	24	20	34	30	27	25	15
Strongly disagree	17	16	17	17	21	23	20	14	17	16	18	14	22	19	11	16	17	8	19
DK/NA	4	2	3	6	16	4	8	5	1	-	1	6	4	3	1	4	3	11	17
NET: TOP 2	53	55	50	52	50	51	52	61	54	54	48	61	50	58	53	50	53	56	49
NET: BOTTOM 2	43	43	46	42	34	45	40	34	45	46	51	32	46	39	46	46	44	33	34

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q21 Here is a list of statements about the western provinces in Canada. Could you tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements?

b. There is no such thing as Western Canada, people in each province have very different views from the others?

Subsample: Residents of MB, SK, AB & BC

	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE						
	TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Uncided
TOTAL	622	302	320	90	150	185	197	38	53	111	244	86	-	67	93
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	670	334	336	50	146	229	245	39	54	116	264	95	-	60	115
Strongly agree	25	26	23	33	29	19	22	21	31	22	22	37	-	30	21
Somewhat agree	29	28	29	24	28	32	28	36	30	27	30	24	-	29	30
Somewhat disagree	26	28	24	38	25	26	22	29	9	29	28	20	-	24	27
Strongly disagree	17	14	20	2	14	21	22	12	15	17	19	15	-	14	17
DK/NA	4	4	4	2	3	3	6	3	15	6	1	4	-	3	5
NET: TOP 2	53	54	52	58	57	51	50	57	61	49	52	61	-	59	51
NET: BOTTOM 2	43	42	44	40	40	47	44	40	24	46	47	35	-	38	44

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q21 Here is a list of statements about the western provinces in Canada. Could you tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements?

c. In many ways, Canada's Western provinces have more in common with the western United States than they do with the rest of Canada?

Subsample: Residents of MB, SK, AB & BC

	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE				
	TOTAL	Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k- 1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	622	-	-	-	352	270	-	-	101	79	61	212	622	242	84	187	109
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	670	-	-	-	450	220	-	-	80	125	125	200	670	211	143	183	133
Strongly agree	13	-	-	-	12	15	-	-	11	10	13	12	13	9	13	14	20
Somewhat agree	29	-	-	-	26	33	-	-	32	29	21	26	29	26	23	36	27
Somewhat disagree	24	-	-	-	29	18	-	-	16	28	24	30	24	28	24	20	23
Strongly disagree	30	-	-	-	29	31	-	-	36	25	36	29	30	33	34	26	26
DK/NA	4	-	-	-	5	3	-	-	5	8	6	3	4	4	6	3	4
NET: TOP 2	42	-	-	-	37	48	-	-	43	39	34	38	42	35	36	51	47
NET: BOTTOM 2	54	-	-	-	58	49	-	-	52	52	61	59	54	61	58	46	49

	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION				LANGUAGE AT HOME				
	TOTAL	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	622	332	47	14	28	155	92	142	107	78	120	43	107	165	81	221	579	8	33
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	670	350	55	14	27	185	97	153	121	80	125	54	112	177	83	237	630	6	30
Strongly agree	13	11	21	9	22	14	17	12	15	9	8	17	18	11	9	13	13	11	23
Somewhat agree	29	32	22	27	32	27	19	34	26	33	33	30	29	29	36	26	29	16	23
Somewhat disagree	24	24	21	34	26	21	28	21	23	27	23	19	23	25	29	23	24	25	19
Strongly disagree	30	31	30	30	7	34	31	27	29	29	36	23	25	31	25	35	30	41	27
DK/NA	4	3	6	-	13	4	5	5	6	2	*	11	5	4	1	3	4	8	8
NET: TOP 2	42	43	43	36	54	41	36	47	41	42	41	47	47	40	44	39	42	27	46
NET: BOTTOM 2	54	55	51	64	33	55	59	48	53	56	58	42	48	56	54	58	54	66	46

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q21 Here is a list of statements about the western provinces in Canada. Could you tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements?

c. In many ways, Canada's Western provinces have more in common with the western United States than they do with the rest of Canada?

Subsample: Residents of MB, SK, AB & BC

	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE						
	TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Uncided
TOTAL	622	302	320	90	150	185	197	38	53	111	244	86	-	67	93
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	670	334	336	50	146	229	245	39	54	116	264	95	-	60	115
Strongly agree	13	14	12	2	12	14	18	8	12	12	15	11	-	8	15
Somewhat agree	29	30	28	26	31	34	24	30	30	29	34	21	-	34	17
Somewhat disagree	24	26	22	43	21	21	21	23	20	23	22	23	-	22	35
Strongly disagree	30	28	32	27	30	28	34	38	26	31	27	41	-	31	26
DK/NA	4	2	6	2	6	4	4	1	12	5	2	4	-	4	7
NET: TOP 2	42	44	40	29	43	48	42	38	42	41	48	31	-	43	32
NET: BOTTOM 2	54	54	54	70	51	48	54	61	46	54	49	65	-	54	61

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q22 Here are some constitutional options that have been proposed for Québec. Which one do you think would be best?

Subsample: Residents of Québec

	REGION						SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
	TOTAL	Atl	QC	ON	Prairies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k-1m	5k-100k	<5k
TOTAL	481	-	481	-	-	-	-	242	-	-	-	-	-	242	90	84	65
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	500	-	500	-	-	-	-	240	-	-	-	-	-	240	100	92	68
Present status in Canada	32	-	32	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	30	38	33	28
Special status	18	-	18	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	21	17	13	14
Sovereignty-association	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	15	24	26	27
Independence	23	-	23	-	-	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	26	16	23	23
DK/NA	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	7	5	4	9

	EMPLOYMENT						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
	TOTAL	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K-\$60K	60K-\$80K	80K-\$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	481	276	34	21	35	63	82	154	80	52	74	35	74	113	45	204	33	413	26
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	500	285	33	20	36	89	85	163	78	51	80	39	82	116	48	204	38	427	26
Present status in Canada	32	31	38	39	33	34	35	30	30	26	35	42	34	35	28	29	51	27	74
Special status	18	20	10	23	14	16	7	20	25	16	19	9	15	18	19	20	23	18	7
Sovereignty-association	20	21	19	-	19	28	19	22	19	25	20	17	16	15	36	22	4	23	7
Independence	23	22	26	30	19	15	27	21	22	30	24	23	28	22	13	25	12	25	7
DK/NA	7	5	8	9	15	6	12	7	3	3	3	10	7	10	4	4	10	6	4

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q22 Here are some constitutional options that have been proposed for Québec. Which one do you think would be best?

Subsample: Residents of Québec

	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE						
	TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Uncided
TOTAL	481	229	252	139	165	111	66	26	43	85	60	64	167	41	47
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	500	244	256	78	172	156	94	28	42	94	69	62	167	36	56
Present status in Canada	32	31	33	27	34	30	41	57	51	55	64	24	9	41	33
Special status	18	21	15	15	20	21	15	14	12	20	18	33	15	17	13
Sovereignty-association	20	22	19	18	16	25	26	21	11	11	11	18	28	18	22
Independence	23	23	24	32	23	18	14	4	16	11	6	17	44	20	8
DK/NA	7	3	10	8	7	6	5	4	10	3	1	7	5	5	24

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q23 As you know, English and French are Canada's two official languages. Are you, personally, in favour of bilingualism for all of Canada?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prair- ies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Yes	60	60	90	51	49	45	58	91	56	52	39	51	51	67	55	55	55
No	38	36	9	47	49	54	40	8	43	45	58	48	47	32	42	43	42
Only where numbers warrant	*	1	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	*	-	*	1	*
DK/NA	2	3	1	2	2	2	2	*	1	4	2	1	2	1	2	1	2

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100k+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Yes	60	61	63	64	67	49	67	61	60	65	57	57	54	58	57	64	50	89	68
No	38	37	36	36	31	48	31	36	38	35	41	41	44	41	40	34	48	10	29
Only where numbers warrant	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	1	*	-	*	-	*	-	1	*	*	*	-
DK/NA	2	1	1	-	2	4	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	2

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Un- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Yes	60	58	61	76	67	51	49	49	70	63	45	71	89	62	50
No	38	40	37	23	31	48	47	49	28	35	53	28	10	36	45
Only where numbers warrant	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	1	*
DK/NA	2	2	2	1	1	1	4	3	2	2	1	1	*	1	4

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q24 Are you in favor of bilingualism for your province?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prair- ies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Yes	61	66	83	60	46	42	65	81	53	59	39	43	54	64	63	58	55
No	37	32	17	38	52	56	33	19	46	41	57	55	44	34	36	41	43
Only where numbers warrant	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	*	-	-	*	*
DK/NA	2	2	*	2	2	2	2	-	1	*	3	2	2	2	2	1	2

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100k+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Yes	61	62	63	66	65	52	67	63	59	64	60	57	57	60	57	65	54	81	68
No	37	37	37	30	34	45	32	36	38	35	40	39	42	38	41	34	44	19	29
Only where numbers warrant	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-
DK/NA	2	1	*	3	1	3	1	1	2	1	*	4	2	2	2	1	2	*	3

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Yes	61	60	62	75	68	53	52	52	67	69	48	75	74	64	50
No	37	38	36	24	31	46	45	46	31	30	51	25	26	35	44
Only where numbers warrant	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*
DK/NA	2	2	1	*	1	2	3	2	3	1	2	*	-	1	5

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q25 Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

a. Nowadays it's important to speak [French/English] (OTHER OFFICIAL LANGUAGE – NOT LANGUAGE OF INTERVIEW)

	REGION						SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
	TOTAL	Atl	QC	ON	Prairies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k-1m	5k-100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Strongly agree	14	11	16	14	13	13	14	17	12	15	11	12	13	14	9	15	19
Somewhat agree	26	24	32	23	28	22	25	30	15	27	21	30	24	26	24	26	28
Somewhat disagree	33	38	37	30	32	31	28	39	39	32	38	31	32	34	38	29	28
Strongly disagree	21	22	11	26	20	28	24	11	29	18	25	19	24	20	24	23	18
Neither agree/disagree	*	*	*	*	*	-	1	-	-	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	1
DK/NA	6	5	3	7	7	6	9	3	4	7	5	8	7	6	5	6	6
NET: TOP 2	40	34	48	37	40	35	39	47	28	42	32	42	37	40	34	42	47
NET: BOTTOM 2	54	60	48	56	52	59	51	50	68	50	62	50	56	54	61	52	46

	EMPLOYMENT						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION				LANGUAGE AT HOME			
	TOTAL	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K-\$60K	60K-\$80K	80K-\$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Strongly agree	14	13	14	25	18	16	19	16	12	13	9	27	20	18	11	7	13	17	15
Somewhat agree	26	24	29	28	23	24	29	29	23	21	27	27	28	29	29	22	25	31	22
Somewhat disagree	33	35	32	22	39	30	31	30	34	40	34	22	31	31	36	36	32	38	29
Strongly disagree	21	23	18	13	14	21	14	19	24	21	26	14	14	17	21	28	25	12	19
Neither agree/disagree	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	1	1	1	1	*	-	*	*	*	-
DK/NA	6	5	6	13	6	8	8	6	6	4	4	11	6	6	4	5	6	3	15
NET: TOP 2	40	37	43	52	40	40	47	45	36	34	36	53	48	47	40	30	37	47	37
NET: BOTTOM 2	54	58	50	35	53	51	44	49	58	62	60	35	45	47	56	65	56	50	48

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q25 Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

a. Nowadays it's important to speak [French/English] (OTHER OFFICIAL LANGUAGE – NOT LANGUAGE OF INTERVIEW)

	=====	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Un-Party cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Strongly agree	14	14	14	11	13	15	15	14	16	12	14	14	22	13	13
Somewhat agree	26	24	27	35	26	22	24	23	30	24	28	19	38	22	25
Somewhat disagree	33	33	33	37	32	33	31	26	22	34	30	42	31	33	29
Strongly disagree	21	23	20	14	23	23	23	27	20	24	22	21	6	25	20
Neither agree/disagree	*	*	*	-	-	1	*	-	-	-	*	-	1	-	1
DK/NA	6	5	6	4	6	6	8	10	11	5	5	4	1	7	11
NET: TOP 2	40	38	41	46	39	37	39	37	46	36	42	33	61	35	38
NET: BOTTOM 2	54	56	52	51	55	56	53	53	42	59	52	63	37	58	50

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q25 Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

b. French-Canadians and English-Canadians disagree on most things these days

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prairies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k-1m	5k-100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Strongly agree	29	32	20	32	29	38	28	21	43	24	40	27	32	27	32	31	27
Somewhat agree	40	42	39	41	42	35	41	40	37	46	36	41	40	41	42	39	37
Somewhat disagree	16	13	24	13	14	13	15	24	12	16	9	15	13	18	12	15	18
Strongly disagree	7	6	11	7	6	5	7	11	1	5	2	8	6	7	7	8	7
Neither agree/disagree	*	1	1	1	*	-	*	1	-	-	1	-	*	*	*	*	1
DK/NA	7	7	4	6	10	9	8	4	6	8	12	9	8	6	6	7	9
NET: TOP 2	69	73	60	73	70	73	69	61	81	70	76	68	72	68	74	70	64
NET: BOTTOM 2	23	19	35	20	20	18	22	35	13	21	11	22	20	25	20	22	25

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K-\$60K	60K-\$80K	80K-\$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Strongly agree	29	29	30	24	31	32	29	30	30	33	28	26	34	31	28	28	32	18	38
Somewhat agree	40	42	36	45	37	36	38	40	40	38	45	32	39	40	41	42	41	41	30
Somewhat disagree	16	17	15	16	15	14	18	16	15	18	17	19	13	14	16	18	13	25	11
Strongly disagree	7	6	10	7	11	9	7	7	11	7	4	12	8	8	8	6	6	11	10
Neither agree/disagree	*	1	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	1	*	1	-	-	1	*	*	2
DK/NA	7	6	8	8	5	10	9	7	5	4	5	10	6	8	7	6	7	5	9
NET: TOP 2	69	71	67	69	68	67	66	70	69	71	73	58	73	71	69	70	73	59	68
NET: BOTTOM 2	23	23	25	22	26	22	25	23	26	25	22	31	21	21	24	24	19	36	22

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q25 Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

b. French-Canadians and English-Canadians disagree on most things these days

	=====	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
TOTAL	2020	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Strongly agree	29	30	29	25	29	31	32	31	32	32	29	29	13	31	30
Somewhat agree	40	40	40	45	43	38	36	36	30	42	44	41	40	42	28
Somewhat disagree	16	16	16	18	15	17	14	18	16	14	16	13	26	16	16
Strongly disagree	7	8	7	8	6	8	8	7	10	5	5	11	16	6	10
Neither agree/disagree	*	*	*	-	1	*	*	1	-	-	*	1	*	1	1
DK/NA	7	6	7	4	6	6	10	7	11	6	6	5	5	5	15
NET: TOP 2	69	69	70	70	72	69	68	67	62	75	73	70	53	72	58
NET: BOTTOM 2	23	24	23	26	21	25	22	25	26	19	21	24	41	22	26

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q25 Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

c. Young French-Canadians and young English-Canadians generally have the same interests

	REGION						SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
	TOTAL	Atl	QC	ON	Prairies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k-1m	5k-100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Strongly agree	79	76	71	82	82	83	83	70	85	79	86	82	82	79	78	80	80
Somewhat agree	16	19	21	13	15	14	14	23	12	15	12	16	14	16	18	15	15
Somewhat disagree	3	2	5	2	2	2	2	6	1	5	-	1	2	3	3	3	2
Strongly disagree	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	-	-	-	1	*	1	*	*	2	1
Neither agree/disagree	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	*	-	1	-	*
DK/NA	1	2	1	1	*	1	2	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1
NET: TOP 2	95	94	93	96	97	97	96	93	97	94	98	98	96	96	95	95	96
NET: BOTTOM 2	4	4	6	3	2	2	2	6	1	5	1	2	3	3	3	5	3

	EMPLOYMENT						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION				LANGUAGE AT HOME			
	TOTAL	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	\$30K-\$60K	\$60K-\$80K	\$80K-\$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Strongly agree	79	77	77	83	81	84	76	79	79	80	80	80	80	80	77	79	81	71	85
Somewhat agree	16	18	18	13	15	12	18	14	17	17	17	14	15	16	20	16	15	23	9
Somewhat disagree	3	3	3	3	2	1	3	4	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	5	5
Strongly disagree	1	1	1	1	2	*	1	1	1	-	*	2	1	*	1	1	1	1	-
Neither agree/disagree	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	-
DK/NA	1	1	*	-	1	2	2	1	1	1	*	2	1	1	-	1	1	1	1
NET: TOP 2	95	95	96	96	96	96	93	94	96	96	97	94	95	96	97	95	96	93	94
NET: BOTTOM 2	4	4	4	4	3	1	4	5	3	3	2	4	4	3	3	4	3	6	5

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q25 Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

c. Young French-Canadians and young English-Canadians generally have the same interests

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Uncided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Strongly agree	79	77	81	73	78	81	83	80	84	74	84	76	79	75	81
Somewhat agree	16	18	15	22	17	13	14	16	10	18	13	18	18	19	15
Somewhat disagree	3	3	2	5	3	3	*	2	5	5	1	3	2	4	2
Strongly disagree	1	*	1	-	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	2	*	*	*
Neither agree/disagree	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	*
DK/NA	1	2	*	-	*	2	2	1	1	1	1	*	*	1	2
NET: TOP 2	95	95	96	95	95	94	97	96	93	93	97	95	97	94	95
NET: BOTTOM 2	4	4	3	5	4	4	1	3	5	6	2	5	2	5	2

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q26 How much do you trust the justice system?

	REGION						SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE				
	TOTAL	Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k	
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242	
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295	
7 - A great deal		9	9	8	10	9	7	10	9	11	4	18	8	9	10	10	6	7
6		18	17	15	22	16	13	24	14	13	13	12	19	19	19	20	15	12
5		34	33	34	36	35	29	38	35	31	43	26	35	34	35	32	35	32
4		15	16	18	12	13	16	11	18	15	11	20	13	13	14	14	16	15
3		11	14	13	10	11	12	9	12	16	8	8	12	11	11	10	11	13
2		6	6	5	4	9	9	2	4	6	12	6	9	6	4	5	7	10
1 - Not at all		7	5	7	5	6	14	3	7	7	8	11	4	7	5	7	8	10
DK/NA		1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
MEAN		4.5	4.5	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.1	5.0	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.2

	EMPLOYMENT						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
	TOTAL	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
7 - A great deal		9	7	8	11	9	12	9	9	8	7	8	16	8	8	8	8	8	15
6		18	18	20	15	16	14	11	16	17	23	22	5	16	15	23	19	14	19
5		34	36	33	29	28	33	32	33	34	36	37	28	32	30	42	37	34	34
4		15	14	15	9	20	15	15	17	13	13	13	10	17	15	11	15	13	19
3		11	12	14	8	9	11	9	12	10	11	11	12	13	14	11	8	11	12
2		6	5	5	10	3	7	11	6	7	5	4	13	5	8	7	4	6	5
1 - Not at all		7	6	4	14	10	7	11	6	9	4	4	13	8	8	6	5	7	7
DK/NA		1	1	1	3	5	1	3	1	-	1	*	4	2	1	1	*	1	1
MEAN		4.5	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.5	4.4

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q26 How much do you trust the justice system?

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Uncided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
7 - A great deal	9	9	8	6	8	8	12	10	17	13	8	8	3	5	8
6	18	17	18	19	21	15	15	18	21	22	18	15	15	15	15
5	34	34	35	35	34	35	33	33	28	38	29	40	35	32	35
4	15	14	15	15	13	16	15	13	8	12	14	14	24	19	13
3	11	12	10	10	12	12	10	12	14	7	13	10	13	12	13
2	6	6	6	6	4	6	8	5	3	3	9	5	5	8	4
1 - Not at all	7	7	7	7	6	7	7	7	5	6	7	7	5	9	8
DK/NA	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	4	5	*	1	1	1	1	4
MEAN	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.9	4.9	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.5

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q27 How much do you trust the Canadian Forces?

	REGION						SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
	TOTAL	Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
7 - A great deal		32	40	20	35	40	31	20	27	37	45	40	36	29	33	35	36
6		26	25	20	30	29	32	22	28	29	22	31	28	28	27	24	24
5		20	20	25	18	15	18	20	22	10	24	15	19	18	19	25	22
4		9	6	15	8	8	10	17	5	12	2	8	7	11	9	7	8
3		5	4	10	3	3	4	10	10	5	5	3	4	6	6	3	6
2		3	2	6	1	1	2	7	2	1	1	1	2	4	2	2	1
1 - Not at all		2	2	3	2	2	1	3	3	2	*	2	2	2	3	4	1
DK/NA		2	*	1	2	1	3	1	3	3	1	1	2	2	2	*	2
MEAN		5.5	5.8	4.9	5.7	5.9	5.7	4.9	5.4	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.7

	EMPLOYMENT						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
	TOTAL	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
7 - A great deal		32	31	30	35	26	37	34	28	31	29	46	40	37	30	25	36	20	30
6		26	27	29	15	27	19	24	28	26	34	11	23	27	27	30	29	20	21
5		20	20	25	29	17	18	19	23	25	19	21	18	18	23	22	19	25	22
4		9	9	7	11	9	9	10	10	9	8	6	7	9	10	10	7	14	11
3		5	6	3	3	9	6	7	4	4	5	4	5	4	3	7	4	10	5
2		3	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	*	2	1	4	4	2	6	2
1 - Not at all		2	2	2	3	4	5	3	2	1	1	6	2	3	2	2	2	4	4
DK/NA		2	1	2	2	5	3	1	1	1	1	5	2	1	2	1	2	1	5
MEAN		5.5	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.7	4.9	5.4

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q27 How much do you trust the Canadian Forces?

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Uncided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
7 - A great deal	32	34	30	23	30	35	38	38	34	31	46	27	11	22	30
6	26	27	25	26	25	28	26	27	23	31	28	19	22	25	26
5	20	17	24	22	21	20	19	14	20	22	17	22	25	25	19
4	9	9	9	12	10	8	6	7	8	6	5	15	16	12	10
3	5	6	5	8	6	5	3	5	6	5	2	8	14	7	5
2	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	1	4	2	*	4	7	4	4
1 - Not at all	2	3	2	5	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	4	4	3	2
DK/NA	2	1	2	*	2	1	3	7	2	1	1	2	1	1	4
MEAN	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.1	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.6	6.1	5.1	4.6	5.2	5.5

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q28 How much do you trust the Parliament of Canada?

	REGION						SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
	TOTAL	Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k- 1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
7 - A great deal	6	8	6	7	5	5	9	5	8	6	6	4	6	7	5	7	5
6	9	8	10	9	10	6	11	9	10	10	12	10	9	11	8	8	8
5	27	28	23	28	30	28	29	24	30	31	30	30	28	28	29	23	29
4	22	21	24	25	20	18	23	24	13	23	15	21	22	22	24	21	24
3	17	19	16	15	18	17	13	17	16	15	18	19	17	15	19	18	14
2	9	7	11	7	9	15	7	9	8	6	6	11	9	9	8	12	11
1 - Not at all	8	7	9	9	6	11	8	9	11	7	11	5	8	8	7	10	9
DK/NA	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
MEAN	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0

	EMPLOYMENT						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
	TOTAL	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
7 - A great deal	6	5	5	9	8	8	11	7	6	2	5	14	9	5	4	5	6	6	11
6	9	8	10	8	9	12	8	11	9	10	5	9	11	9	8	8	8	10	13
5	27	28	23	29	29	27	26	26	28	28	30	13	31	27	25	29	28	23	34
4	22	22	28	19	22	20	23	20	20	25	26	18	14	24	28	24	22	24	23
3	17	18	19	10	10	15	12	17	16	20	18	14	12	15	21	18	17	16	12
2	9	10	9	11	10	9	7	10	9	8	10	10	12	10	9	8	9	11	3
1 - Not at all	8	9	6	11	8	9	11	9	11	7	5	16	10	9	6	7	9	10	*
DK/NA	1	1	-	3	5	1	1	1	1	1	-	6	1	1	-	1	1	1	5
MEAN	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.8

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q28 How much do you trust the Parliament of Canada?

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Uncided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
7 - A great deal	6	6	6	7	4	5	8	8	12	8	7	5	3	3	4
6	9	8	10	6	8	9	11	11	11	9	10	8	9	4	8
5	27	25	29	28	27	26	28	31	31	30	31	29	19	17	26
4	22	22	23	26	23	23	18	21	20	24	22	23	25	25	19
3	17	20	14	16	19	17	14	18	10	15	16	17	17	20	18
2	9	11	8	9	8	11	10	7	8	7	9	8	18	14	10
1 - Not at all	8	9	8	8	9	9	8	4	4	6	6	10	8	17	12
DK/NA	1	*	2	*	2	*	1	2	3	1	*	1	1	*	3
MEAN	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.8

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q29 How much do you trust political parties?

	REGION						SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
	TOTAL	Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
7 - A great deal	2	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	1	3	2	2	2	2	2	1
6	4	5	3	4	4	3	5	2	4	6	8	2	4	3	4	4	4
5	13	13	10	14	18	9	17	12	11	15	15	19	14	15	12	11	13
4	22	26	18	23	24	20	25	20	23	24	19	26	23	24	21	20	21
3	22	25	24	21	20	20	23	23	15	29	20	18	21	21	25	21	22
2	17	15	19	17	15	21	13	16	16	8	16	18	17	14	18	21	19
1 - Not at all	18	14	22	17	15	23	14	22	23	13	18	15	17	18	18	20	19
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	2	3	1	1	6	4	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
MEAN	3.1	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0

	EMPLOYMENT						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
	TOTAL	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
7 - A great deal	2	2	2	6	3	3	3	3	3	*	1	7	5	1	2	1	2	2	3
6	4	3	2	4	7	4	6	3	3	5	3	4	8	3	1	3	4	2	8
5	13	12	16	12	17	15	17	12	12	14	11	8	12	14	13	14	14	10	19
4	22	22	21	20	24	22	18	22	23	22	25	13	19	24	27	22	23	18	24
3	22	23	26	16	15	22	17	22	21	23	27	15	17	20	23	26	21	25	25
2	17	19	21	10	12	16	15	18	18	20	18	24	19	15	19	17	18	19	11
1 - Not at all	18	20	12	26	17	17	22	20	21	15	14	25	21	21	15	16	18	22	5
DK/NA	1	1	-	5	5	2	2	1	*	1	*	4	1	1	*	1	1	1	5
MEAN	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.8

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q29 How much do you trust political parties?

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Uncided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
7 - A great deal	2	2	2	2	1	2	3	1	5	4	2	2	1	2	1
6	4	3	4	6	3	2	4	4	7	5	4	3	4	*	3
5	13	11	15	12	13	13	15	13	21	15	14	13	7	6	13
4	22	21	23	26	21	23	20	27	19	24	23	27	15	20	18
3	22	21	23	24	22	23	19	24	19	21	20	22	30	22	20
2	17	22	14	16	19	16	18	15	11	16	19	14	22	21	18
1 - Not at all	18	19	18	13	20	21	17	13	14	13	17	19	20	29	24
DK/NA	1	1	1	*	2	1	2	3	4	1	1	1	1	-	4
MEAN	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.9

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q30 How much do you trust the Supreme Court?

	REGION						SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
	TOTAL	Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
7 - A great deal		17	17	15	19	17	22	12	22	15	19	13	18	18	18	18	11
6		27	27	25	30	22	27	28	25	21	28	27	27	27	30	24	24
5		25	26	25	26	20	27	25	27	31	21	26	25	26	25	26	19
4		13	16	17	10	13	10	17	11	13	11	13	12	12	10	13	19
3		8	5	7	7	10	8	7	3	7	8	13	8	8	6	8	10
2		4	3	5	2	8	1	4	2	8	4	5	4	3	4	5	7
1 - Not at all		4	3	4	4	7	2	3	7	3	5	2	4	3	4	5	6
DK/NA		3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	2	3	1	2	3	2	2	4
MEAN		5.0	5.1	4.9	5.3	4.9	5.4	4.9	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.6

	EMPLOYMENT						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
	TOTAL	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
7 - A great deal		17	16	19	17	18	18	17	13	15	20	19	13	16	10	20	17	15	19
6		27	29	23	15	23	19	24	31	30	33	15	20	25	30	31	27	25	32
5		25	25	27	32	22	21	28	24	27	23	21	32	24	27	23	26	24	19
4		13	13	12	19	11	15	13	13	14	10	13	13	16	15	11	12	17	7
3		8	8	9	5	9	10	7	10	6	7	7	11	9	11	6	8	8	6
2		4	4	5	-	1	6	4	4	5	3	8	5	3	3	4	4	4	3
1 - Not at all		4	3	1	3	6	7	4	5	2	2	9	3	4	3	3	4	4	2
DK/NA		3	1	3	9	6	4	2	1	2	2	8	4	3	2	1	2	3	12
MEAN		5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.7	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.3	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.4

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q30 How much do you trust the Supreme Court?

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Uncided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
7 - A great deal	17	17	17	15	14	18	21	19	26	22	16	15	10	15	17
6	27	26	27	25	30	27	24	31	27	32	26	30	21	24	18
5	25	24	26	30	26	23	22	20	18	27	22	28	28	25	29
4	13	13	13	14	13	14	11	8	10	9	15	11	24	14	10
3	8	9	7	9	6	9	8	8	10	5	8	9	7	12	9
2	4	5	3	3	5	3	5	3	2	2	6	2	5	4	5
1 - Not at all	4	4	3	4	2	5	5	3	3	2	5	3	4	6	5
DK/NA	3	2	4	1	3	1	5	9	5	2	2	2	2	*	7
MEAN	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.4	4.9	5.2	4.7	4.8	4.9

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q31 Are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with the Canadian system of government?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Very satisfied	19	23	12	23	20	21	24	9	23	20	23	19	22	19	22	19	16
Somewhat satisfied	55	53	58	54	56	48	57	61	51	62	50	57	54	57	51	52	59
Somewhat dissatisfied	18	19	23	16	17	19	13	23	16	11	18	18	17	17	20	21	17
Very dissatisfied	6	4	6	6	6	10	5	6	8	6	9	6	7	6	6	8	5
Neither satisfied/dissatisfied	*	1	1	*	-	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	1
DK/NA	1	*	1	1	*	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	2
NET: SATISFIED	74	76	70	77	76	70	81	70	74	82	73	75	76	76	73	71	75
NET: DISSATISFIED	25	23	29	22	23	29	18	29	24	17	27	24	24	23	26	29	22

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30k	30k- \$60k	60k- \$80k	80k- \$100k	100k+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Very satisfied	19	18	18	18	16	25	18	17	18	21	20	14	18	19	17	22	21	11	25
Somewhat satisfied	55	55	55	64	57	50	52	57	55	57	57	55	56	52	60	55	54	57	54
Somewhat dissatisfied	18	19	20	17	16	16	20	19	19	17	18	20	19	20	17	17	17	25	14
Very dissatisfied	6	7	4	1	8	7	7	7	7	5	5	9	6	9	5	5	7	6	2
Neither satisfied/dissatisfied	*	*	1	-	1	-	1	*	*	-	-	1	*	1	-	*	*	*	-
DK/NA	1	*	1	-	1	2	1	1	1	*	-	2	1	1	*	1	*	*	5
NET: SATISFIED	74	73	73	81	73	75	71	73	73	78	77	68	74	70	77	77	76	68	79
NET: DISSATISFIED	25	26	25	19	25	23	27	26	26	22	23	29	25	29	22	23	24	31	16

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q31 Are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with the Canadian system of government?

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Very satisfied	19	20	19	15	16	21	25	22	28	25	21	14	7	16	20
Somewhat satisfied	55	53	56	60	58	51	51	56	53	55	58	55	49	51	51
Somewhat dissatisfied	18	18	18	20	18	20	16	13	11	15	15	25	32	25	16
Very dissatisfied	6	8	5	4	7	7	7	7	6	4	6	5	10	8	11
Neither satisfied/dissatisfied	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	1	*	*	-	1	-	*
DK/NA	1	*	1	-	1	1	1	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	2
NET: SATISFIED	74	73	75	75	74	72	75	78	81	80	79	69	56	67	71
NET: DISSATISFIED	25	27	23	25	24	27	23	20	17	19	21	30	43	33	26

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q32 As you know, Canada has had a minority federal government since 2004, which means that no one political party can govern without the support of at least one other party. Which do you think is better for the country, a majority government or a minority government, or does it make no difference?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prair- ies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Majority	37	31	33	40	41	38	36	34	41	32	35	45	39	38	39	37	33
Minority	34	38	38	33	32	32	34	38	28	36	40	29	33	34	35	35	35
Makes no difference	24	28	26	23	22	25	24	26	23	25	21	21	23	24	21	24	26
Depends which party forms the gov't	2	2	2	2	2	3	1	1	4	1	3	1	2	1	3	1	4
DK/NA	2	1	1	2	4	3	4	2	5	5	1	4	3	3	1	2	1

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Majority	37	38	31	38	35	44	36	36	38	37	41	33	38	38	41	38	39	34	36
Minority	34	35	37	25	31	32	29	37	38	41	32	28	32	37	36	35	34	38	24
Makes no difference	24	24	31	32	27	20	31	22	21	18	25	34	27	23	20	22	23	25	28
Depends which party forms the gov't	2	2	*	-	3	3	1	3	2	4	1	*	1	2	2	3	2	2	4
DK/NA	2	2	1	6	5	2	3	3	1	1	1	5	3	1	2	2	2	1	8

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q32 As you know, Canada has had a minority federal government since 2004, which means that no one political party can govern without the support of at least one other party. Which do you think is better for the country, a majority government or a minority government, or does it make no difference?

	=====	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Majority	37	39	36	36	32	39	43	39	39	38	51	23	33	30	33
Minority	34	36	33	36	35	35	32	32	27	33	27	47	42	42	31
Makes no difference	24	22	26	26	28	22	19	23	24	25	18	27	23	26	28
Depends which party forms the gov't	2	2	2	1	2	2	3	2	4	2	2	2	2	2	1
DK/NA	2	2	2	1	3	2	3	4	6	2	2	2	-	1	6

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q33 Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? It makes a big difference which political party is in power in Ottawa.

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prair- ies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Agree	64	53	61	67	65	69	69	62	64	63	62	67	65	66	64	63	62
Disagree	32	43	34	30	32	27	28	32	30	34	35	31	31	30	33	34	33
Depends	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	5	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1
DK/NA	3	3	4	3	2	1	3	5	1	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	4

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100k+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Agree	64	66	68	60	59	61	57	63	62	68	69	54	60	63	69	68	65	62	63
Disagree	32	32	29	29	33	33	36	34	35	30	30	35	35	34	27	30	32	34	26
Depends	1	1	-	-	2	2	*	1	1	1	-	*	2	*	2	1	1	1	1
DK/NA	3	1	2	11	6	4	7	2	1	1	1	10	3	3	2	1	2	3	9

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Un- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Agree	64	66	63	73	63	63	60	70	68	69	69	66	62	58	48
Disagree	32	31	32	26	33	34	33	25	22	28	28	31	33	41	43
Depends	1	1	1	-	1	*	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	2
DK/NA	3	2	4	1	3	2	5	4	7	2	2	2	4	*	7

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q34 Some people favor bringing in a form of proportional representation. This means seats in Parliament would be apportioned according to the popular vote won by each party, instead of the current system of electing MPs from single-member ridings. Would you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose moving towards a system of proportional representation in Canadian elections?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prair- ies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Strongly support	25	19	25	27	24	24	26	29	23	23	17	27	25	27	28	22	22
Somewhat support	37	41	43	35	35	32	38	43	34	35	30	37	35	39	37	36	34
Somewhat oppose	16	16	17	15	18	15	17	14	11	17	18	19	16	16	14	18	18
Strongly oppose	13	13	8	14	13	22	11	6	24	11	18	12	15	12	12	17	14
Depends on type of Proportional Representation	*	*	*	-	1	-	-	*	-	1	3	-	*	*	*	*	*
DK/NA	8	11	6	8	9	7	8	6	7	13	14	6	8	7	7	7	11
NET: SUPPORT	63	60	69	63	59	56	64	72	57	58	47	63	61	66	66	57	57
NET: OPPOSE	30	29	25	29	31	37	28	21	35	28	36	31	31	27	27	35	32

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME			
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other	
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126	
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107	
Strongly support	25	28	19	28	19	24	20	24	26	26	32	23	18	23	26	30	25	27	25	
Somewhat support	37	37	42	38	36	34	40	41	40	36	33	34	38	38	36	37	36	42	39	
Somewhat oppose	16	16	17	16	18	15	15	17	13	19	18	16	19	16	17	15	16	17	15	
Strongly oppose	13	13	16	6	13	17	16	12	12	13	13	15	14	14	15	12	16	7	10	
Depends on type of Proportional Representation	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	1	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	-
DK/NA	8	6	6	12	15	10	9	6	8	5	5	13	10	8	7	6	8	7	11	
NET: SUPPORT	63	65	60	66	54	57	60	65	66	62	64	56	56	62	62	67	60	69	64	
NET: OPPOSE	30	29	33	22	31	32	31	29	25	33	31	31	33	30	31	28	32	24	25	

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q34 Some people favor bringing in a form of proportional representation. This means seats in Parliament would be apportioned according to the popular vote won by each party, instead of the current system of electing MPs from single-member ridings. Would you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose moving towards a system of proportional representation in Canadian elections?

	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE						
	TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Strongly support	25	26	24	24	28	25	24	32	29	24	22	28	27	38	21
Somewhat support	37	34	40	45	39	34	33	29	40	38	34	43	44	36	33
Somewhat oppose	16	18	15	20	14	16	15	13	10	17	20	12	19	11	14
Strongly oppose	13	17	10	6	11	17	17	17	11	14	17	12	5	11	13
Depends on type of Proportional Representation	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	1	-	1	-
DK/NA	8	5	10	4	7	8	11	10	10	7	7	4	5	3	19
NET: SUPPORT	63	60	65	69	67	59	56	61	69	62	55	71	71	74	54
NET: OPPOSE	30	35	25	27	26	33	32	29	21	31	38	24	24	22	27

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

a. Domestic security

Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample

	REGION						SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
	TOTAL	Atl	QC	ON	Prair- ies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k- -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	678	57	154	251	113	103	109	69	29	32	20	61	523	244	155	186	93
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	682	84	165	195	154	84	83	75	23	53	43	58	517	216	174	181	111
More	28	38	28	30	30	15	27	29	14	27	28	31	28	27	33	25	27
Less	18	16	21	16	10	26	17	21	33	13	10	9	17	19	14	20	15
Same	50	42	42	52	56	57	51	44	49	53	59	56	53	49	49	51	51
DK/NA	5	4	9	3	4	2	4	6	4	7	3	3	3	4	4	4	7

	EMPLOYMENT						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
	TOTAL	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	678	367	54	21	35	135	97	145	149	77	143	49	101	165	91	268	495	140	41
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	682	362	53	20	33	165	106	154	142	75	131	59	103	164	83	268	497	147	35
More	28	25	15	31	51	32	38	29	30	30	19	40	40	24	29	23	27	26	46
Less	18	21	12	30	11	10	15	17	11	22	22	14	17	14	12	22	16	23	14
Same	50	50	66	30	36	51	45	48	54	42	58	42	41	57	56	50	54	42	36
DK/NA	5	3	7	9	2	8	3	5	5	7	1	4	2	6	2	5	3	9	4

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

a. Domestic security

Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample

	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE						
	TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Uncided
TOTAL	678	326	352	132	186	189	170	53	67	176	204	85	49	65	74
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	682	333	349	70	171	233	208	47	60	167	210	90	52	58	86
More	28	25	31	34	25	25	29	38	36	26	33	23	23	34	22
Less	18	22	13	13	21	21	14	13	17	17	9	26	34	24	17
Same	50	51	49	51	49	50	50	44	39	52	55	50	36	38	50
DK/NA	5	2	7	3	5	4	7	5	8	6	2	1	7	4	11

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

b. Environmental protection

Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample

	REGION						SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
	TOTAL	Atl	QC	ON	Prairies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k-1m	5k-100k	<5k
TOTAL	689	71	177	243	110	88	110	101	35	29	13	68	512	291	150	165	83
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	675	102	182	192	129	70	85	100	27	40	27	62	493	253	154	171	97
More	62	71	76	55	56	56	49	80	52	66	28	57	58	60	61	61	73
Less	7	2	4	10	6	11	8	1	14	3	14	6	8	6	8	9	5
Same	29	26	20	33	38	32	41	19	31	30	58	37	33	32	28	29	22
DK/NA	1	1	-	2	*	1	2	-	3	1	-	-	2	1	3	*	*

	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME			
	TOTAL	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem-ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K-\$60K	60K-\$80K	80K-\$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	689	356	63	29	39	142	112	166	140	81	110	54	109	180	75	260	482	161	40
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	675	349	59	24	35	164	110	165	127	87	107	59	106	171	74	254	469	166	35
More	62	61	73	52	76	54	68	64	68	51	59	58	68	58	69	62	58	73	65
Less	7	8	-	4	4	10	5	5	8	8	11	12	4	10	3	6	8	6	-
Same	29	31	27	43	16	33	24	31	24	38	30	26	26	32	27	31	32	21	30
DK/NA	1	1	1	-	4	3	3	*	-	2	-	4	2	1	*	1	1	-	5

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

b. Environmental protection

Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample

	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE						
	TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Uncided
TOTAL	689	327	362	163	178	191	158	50	77	171	204	82	67	61	76
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	675	333	342	87	170	233	185	48	66	161	205	81	66	55	85
More	62	59	65	69	62	65	52	70	56	63	51	69	79	87	49
Less	7	9	6	3	7	9	9	8	9	5	12	5	5	3	10
Same	29	31	28	28	30	25	35	20	32	32	36	25	16	10	38
DK/NA	1	1	1	-	1	1	3	2	3	-	2	*	-	-	3

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

c. Energy development

Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample

	REGION						SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
	TOTAL	Atl	QC	ON	Prairies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k-1m	5k-100k	<5k
TOTAL	712	69	181	266	105	91	134	104	34	27	21	57	531	308	163	160	80
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	708	100	184	213	136	75	103	99	28	37	45	54	524	264	173	169	102
More	46	53	37	51	46	45	52	34	53	44	46	46	49	46	49	47	37
Less	13	7	20	8	13	18	9	18	17	10	10	15	11	14	10	12	19
Same	38	34	41	38	38	36	36	45	30	44	37	36	37	37	38	40	38
DK/NA	3	5	2	4	4	1	3	3	-	2	7	3	3	3	4	2	6

	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME			
	TOTAL	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem-ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K-\$60K	60K-\$80K	80K-\$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	712	389	52	20	42	150	101	161	143	79	138	48	94	184	95	289	506	168	35
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	708	384	50	19	37	175	99	172	133	81	133	53	100	179	91	280	502	170	31
More	46	45	45	50	49	40	34	44	49	57	48	36	43	49	57	43	49	37	44
Less	13	13	14	12	8	12	22	12	10	3	17	21	16	9	8	15	11	20	8
Same	38	40	38	27	35	42	41	41	36	39	34	34	40	39	33	39	36	43	44
DK/NA	3	2	3	10	8	5	4	3	4	1	2	10	*	3	2	3	4	1	5

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

c. Energy development

Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample

	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE						
	TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Uncided
TOTAL	712	334	378	150	191	201	170	54	60	170	202	98	61	73	85
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	708	342	366	82	180	245	201	54	54	170	213	89	63	63	91
More	46	50	42	54	44	47	40	50	47	47	52	45	29	53	37
Less	13	16	10	12	11	14	15	10	4	11	8	16	21	19	17
Same	38	32	43	31	44	36	40	29	49	40	38	31	48	28	41
DK/NA	3	2	4	3	2	3	6	11	-	2	2	7	1	1	5

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

d. National defense

Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample

	REGION						SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
	TOTAL	Atl	QC	ON	Prairies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k-1m	5k-100k	<5k
TOTAL	661	58	161	227	125	91	107	82	36	31	19	76	500	274	147	159	83
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	666	86	165	182	159	74	86	78	29	49	41	69	501	236	164	171	95
More	26	30	13	31	32	28	22	15	20	30	27	34	31	23	31	30	25
Less	25	10	43	25	13	21	35	40	26	17	8	13	20	32	23	20	20
Same	45	59	42	40	52	47	36	42	47	51	60	50	46	40	45	50	54
DK/NA	3	1	2	4	3	4	6	3	7	1	5	3	3	5	2	1	1

	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME			
	TOTAL	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem-ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K-\$60K	60K-\$80K	80K-\$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	661	353	44	28	40	138	92	147	122	80	126	39	108	156	77	266	465	148	41
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	666	353	45	26	33	164	93	153	122	81	123	42	107	158	74	269	472	151	36
More	26	24	35	23	26	32	30	30	21	19	30	28	42	25	39	18	30	15	28
Less	25	28	15	23	34	21	26	31	25	20	29	21	14	20	20	36	21	43	17
Same	45	46	47	49	35	43	39	38	48	60	41	37	41	53	39	44	46	41	44
DK/NA	3	2	3	4	5	5	5	1	5	-	-	13	3	2	2	2	3	1	11

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

d. National defense

Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample

	GENDER			AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
	TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Un- cided
TOTAL	661	322	339	134	186	179	163	58	71	146	187	85	65	62	96
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	666	340	326	72	179	222	193	57	63	151	192	88	63	56	100
More	26	31	22	26	17	33	31	22	37	27	39	26	5	21	21
Less	25	25	25	27	32	20	22	32	24	19	15	31	53	37	23
Same	45	41	49	45	48	45	42	39	36	51	46	40	41	38	47
DK/NA	3	2	4	1	3	2	5	8	3	4	1	2	-	4	9

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

e. Child care

Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample

	REGION						SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
	TOTAL	Atl	QC	ON	Prairies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k-1m	5k-100k	<5k
TOTAL	674	54	179	238	118	86	108	100	34	25	17	76	496	295	135	169	74
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	678	84	181	192	153	68	84	95	27	40	37	76	497	257	151	178	92
More	50	58	44	51	51	52	54	48	52	44	48	54	52	53	48	45	52
Less	10	4	13	10	6	15	10	10	7	8	6	5	10	9	13	12	10
Same	37	34	41	36	40	28	32	41	34	42	45	39	36	36	36	42	33
DK/NA	2	4	1	2	2	4	4	-	7	5	1	2	3	2	3	1	6

	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME			
	TOTAL	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem-ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K-\$60K	60K-\$80K	80K-\$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	674	371	51	19	42	135	85	177	117	73	131	48	99	169	65	283	474	159	35
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	678	363	53	22	40	156	87	183	117	74	131	51	103	172	71	270	478	163	31
More	50	50	54	63	50	46	57	52	52	54	41	57	52	50	51	49	53	45	46
Less	10	11	8	-	8	10	6	12	12	9	9	14	10	10	13	10	10	14	3
Same	37	38	37	28	42	38	32	34	36	37	46	23	37	38	34	39	35	40	41
DK/NA	2	1	1	9	-	5	5	1	-	-	4	6	2	2	3	2	2	2	9

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

e. Child care

Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample

	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE						
	TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided
TOTAL	674	328	347	124	199	195	156	54	64	159	190	81	57	61	107
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	678	339	339	66	188	238	186	53	57	153	197	80	58	53	119
More	50	48	52	53	54	45	49	43	64	62	38	69	48	45	39
Less	10	12	9	7	11	11	11	12	2	9	13	4	7	11	14
Same	37	37	37	38	34	42	34	39	30	27	48	25	43	44	37
DK/NA	2	3	2	2	1	2	6	6	3	1	1	2	1	-	9

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

f. Job creation programs

Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample

	REGION						SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
	TOTAL	Atl	QC	ON	Prair- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	687	55	164	260	111	97	109	91	35	21	19	71	523	284	141	189	73
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	676	77	171	203	146	79	83	88	27	36	43	67	505	243	156	186	91
More	58	63	53	61	59	52	56	50	52	51	58	62	59	55	61	59	59
Less	11	6	11	9	10	19	12	8	21	11	5	12	11	12	6	14	8
Same	30	29	36	28	30	27	31	42	24	36	34	27	28	33	30	27	30
DK/NA	1	3	-	2	1	2	1	-	3	2	2	-	2	1	4	-	4

	EMPLOYMENT						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
	TOTAL	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	687	376	59	21	40	137	83	192	133	70	125	50	104	185	80	265	489	149	47
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	676	369	56	17	39	158	80	193	128	75	120	48	103	180	77	264	480	153	41
More	58	56	60	54	62	59	57	61	55	52	56	60	64	68	63	46	58	53	70
Less	11	11	4	9	17	11	14	8	12	7	16	16	9	8	8	13	12	9	7
Same	30	32	34	27	21	27	26	31	32	41	28	17	27	22	29	40	29	38	18
DK/NA	1	1	1	10	-	3	3	-	1	-	*	7	-	2	-	1	2	-	5

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

f. Job creation programs

Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample

	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE						
	TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Uncided
TOTAL	687	329	358	145	188	196	158	52	75	175	179	108	52	61	84
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	676	339	337	75	179	233	189	49	70	167	191	99	52	51	91
More	58	60	56	61	52	61	56	63	75	61	55	64	36	51	58
Less	11	13	9	5	13	13	10	6	8	11	12	8	14	5	14
Same	30	27	33	33	34	26	28	24	18	26	30	27	50	44	24
DK/NA	1	1	2	-	1	*	5	7	-	1	2	1	-	-	4

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

f. Job creation programs

Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample

	REGION						SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
	TOTAL	Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	647	59	138	263	120	67	109	75	23	25	22	74	509	261	154	165	66
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	654	89	151	208	152	54	85	79	19	41	41	70	503	232	167	169	86
More	69	76	64	72	66	67	66	74	79	55	71	68	70	70	67	68	70
Less	4	3	7	2	1	7	4	6	6	2	1	1	3	4	3	4	2
Same	27	22	29	25	32	24	29	21	15	43	25	31	26	25	27	28	28
DK/NA	1	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	3	*	-

	EMPLOYMENT						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
	TOTAL	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	647	358	46	21	38	127	90	149	112	80	142	54	89	177	53	269	469	132	44
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	654	362	43	16	36	156	95	153	108	87	135	57	88	174	53	276	469	144	38
More	69	68	74	66	70	71	74	67	65	74	64	70	67	71	80	66	70	64	78
Less	4	3	7	-	4	3	5	3	6	4	3	7	2	3	-	4	3	7	3
Same	27	29	19	24	26	24	20	30	27	22	33	23	31	24	19	29	27	29	19
DK/NA	1	*	-	10	-	2	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	*	1	-	-

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

f. Job creation programs

Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample

	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE						
	TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided
TOTAL	647	306	341	123	183	182	159	59	67	156	188	76	50	75	77
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	654	325	329	64	176	218	196	59	63	152	197	71	52	68	89
More	69	64	73	53	67	79	72	74	68	74	60	74	71	72	77
Less	4	6	1	6	4	2	3	3	6	1	3	5	11	6	2
Same	27	29	24	40	29	19	23	23	24	25	36	21	18	20	20
DK/NA	1	*	1	2	-	*	2	-	2	1	1	-	-	3	*

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

h. Health care

Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample

	REGION						SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
	TOTAL	Atl	QC	ON	Prair- ies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	664	53	172	236	114	88	106	85	39	24	23	68	492	275	152	164	73
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	667	79	175	191	151	71	85	81	31	42	43	66	492	239	164	169	95
More	69	72	77	69	62	63	66	82	62	64	72	58	67	69	71	67	72
Less	4	4	3	3	8	3	6	1	-	3	6	10	4	5	7	2	1
Same	26	24	20	27	29	34	29	17	38	31	22	30	28	26	21	31	26
DK/NA	*	-	-	*	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	1	*	1	-	1

	EMPLOYMENT						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
	TOTAL	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	664	355	58	18	37	131	94	181	99	68	140	56	103	168	63	268	465	160	35
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	667	352	57	16	33	156	104	185	98	70	127	64	109	162	61	265	467	162	33
More	69	65	80	86	72	70	79	74	72	57	58	72	80	74	73	60	66	77	68
Less	4	6	2	-	3	2	1	4	3	4	9	-	2	1	4	8	4	3	4
Same	26	29	18	14	25	27	20	22	24	39	33	27	18	25	23	32	29	19	26
DK/NA	*	*	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	*	-	3

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

h. Health care

Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample

	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE						
	TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided
TOTAL	664	311	352	125	189	184	166	48	65	158	178	89	67	62	84
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	667	327	340	67	179	217	204	48	58	155	189	83	67	55	98
More	69	62	76	70	69	69	69	69	76	65	63	81	81	71	63
Less	4	5	3	4	5	5	2	8	4	1	7	-	3	4	8
Same	26	33	21	26	25	26	28	23	17	33	29	18	16	26	29
DK/NA	*	*	*	-	1	-	1	-	3	1	-	1	-	-	-

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

i. Programs to help the economy in the poorer regions of Canada

Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample

	REGION						SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
	TOTAL	Atl	QC	ON	Prair- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	651	47	153	250	111	89	104	71	31	27	26	59	498	246	158	160	87
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	666	74	159	206	153	74	85	66	25	43	56	54	507	212	180	166	108
More	60	69	56	66	58	51	65	60	67	62	51	58	62	62	58	62	57
Less	7	5	9	5	8	11	9	7	13	-	10	10	7	9	5	7	8
Same	30	25	35	26	32	32	24	32	16	32	38	30	28	27	33	31	32
DK/NA	3	2	1	3	3	7	2	1	5	7	1	2	3	2	5	1	4

	EMPLOYMENT						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
	TOTAL	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	651	340	45	26	30	149	96	147	121	71	135	46	92	160	78	265	452	139	53
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	666	349	44	23	31	171	104	153	123	73	131	52	97	166	77	264	465	146	47
More	60	56	72	71	61	60	70	67	62	52	53	73	57	65	61	56	61	55	73
Less	7	9	-	10	3	8	5	6	5	9	10	3	7	3	5	11	7	9	4
Same	30	33	24	14	29	27	21	23	33	37	35	18	32	28	33	31	29	34	18
DK/NA	3	1	3	4	8	5	4	5	-	2	1	6	3	4	1	2	3	1	5

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

i. Programs to help the economy in the poorer regions of Canada

Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample

	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE						
	TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Uncided
TOTAL	651	323	328	113	168	194	177	59	58	163	191	87	49	61	76
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	666	335	331	61	160	238	207	55	59	162	198	87	50	51	95
More	60	55	65	69	56	60	60	68	72	66	57	68	57	60	50
Less	7	8	7	3	8	8	8	7	7	9	7	3	8	5	8
Same	30	35	25	26	35	31	26	20	19	25	33	26	34	31	37
DK/NA	3	3	3	2	2	1	6	5	3	1	3	3	1	3	5

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

j. Transportation services and infrastructure

Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample

	REGION						SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
	TOTAL	Atl	QC	ON	Prairies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k-1m	5k-100k	<5k
TOTAL	662	55	155	242	118	91	111	73	35	27	15	77	507	278	139	169	76
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	666	83	167	198	144	74	89	74	28	42	32	70	499	243	151	178	94
More	54	52	52	58	50	54	64	53	63	43	38	54	55	59	50	52	49
Less	9	5	12	9	4	8	6	9	11	5	8	4	7	7	10	9	10
Same	36	42	35	31	44	34	30	37	22	47	49	42	36	34	37	37	38
DK/NA	2	1	*	1	2	4	-	1	4	5	6	-	2	1	3	1	3

	EMPLOYMENT						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
	TOTAL	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30k	30k-\$60k	60k-\$80k	80k-\$100k	100k+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	662	367	37	20	30	146	84	166	120	70	138	48	91	179	72	262	476	135	44
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	666	365	41	18	27	170	87	174	112	75	134	55	95	178	68	259	480	144	35
More	54	53	58	32	60	57	55	57	54	50	54	39	56	60	60	50	54	51	62
Less	9	10	6	39	5	5	17	5	10	2	11	26	8	5	1	10	8	11	11
Same	36	37	33	29	30	34	24	37	34	48	35	32	31	34	37	39	36	38	24
DK/NA	2	*	2	-	5	4	3	2	2	-	-	3	5	1	2	1	2	1	3

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

j. Transportation services and infrastructure

Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample

	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE						
	TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Un- cided
TOTAL	662	338	324	123	173	192	174	55	72	144	197	92	51	66	92
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	666	354	312	66	162	231	207	51	67	143	203	86	50	62	101
More	54	60	48	55	50	53	59	63	67	58	54	54	58	44	50
Less	9	8	10	11	11	7	6	3	9	8	5	12	12	8	12
Same	36	31	40	33	37	40	32	32	21	32	40	31	30	48	33
DK/NA	2	1	3	-	2	1	4	2	3	1	1	3	-	-	5

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

k. Aboriginal Peoples

Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample

	REGION						SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
	TOTAL	Atl	QC	ON	Prairies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k-1m	5k-100k	<5k
TOTAL	631	53	143	242	104	89	87	75	32	19	19	66	488	237	132	181	81
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	635	87	153	195	127	73	71	73	26	31	36	60	482	208	141	183	103
More	30	29	26	37	21	26	54	30	30	14	31	21	31	38	30	22	21
Less	28	15	36	23	34	34	17	33	35	38	30	34	26	29	21	29	40
Same	38	52	35	36	42	34	25	34	24	48	33	42	39	28	44	47	34
DK/NA	4	4	3	4	3	5	4	3	11	-	6	3	4	5	5	2	5

	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME			
	TOTAL	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem-ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K-\$60K	60K-\$80K	80K-\$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	631	329	56	23	33	137	105	171	107	60	132	59	85	181	64	238	456	135	36
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	635	329	55	20	29	160	109	170	111	62	126	61	85	179	66	240	456	146	29
More	30	27	31	29	20	32	31	32	24	28	27	28	31	26	26	34	31	26	33
Less	28	30	28	36	28	26	30	24	27	33	36	34	34	31	24	24	27	38	18
Same	38	39	36	34	42	40	35	42	47	33	30	30	33	40	49	37	39	35	34
DK/NA	4	4	6	-	10	3	4	1	2	5	6	8	2	3	1	5	4	2	16

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

k. Aboriginal Peoples

Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample

	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE						
	TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided
TOTAL	631	286	345	116	160	172	183	47	63	139	188	91	46	51	88
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	635	304	331	61	147	208	219	44	56	141	191	88	48	44	96
More	30	28	31	23	31	29	33	45	44	40	19	32	27	40	27
Less	28	33	25	26	30	31	26	19	16	19	39	23	44	22	26
Same	38	35	40	46	35	35	38	31	27	37	40	40	29	38	37
DK/NA	4	4	4	5	4	4	3	5	12	4	2	5	-	-	9

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

I. Education

Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample

	REGION						SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
	TOTAL	Atl	QC	ON	Prairies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k-1m	5k-100k	<5k
TOTAL	688	55	156	248	130	99	108	84	35	34	19	77	532	282	136	189	81
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	687	81	166	204	156	80	90	88	28	44	40	72	521	255	149	187	96
More	70	71	71	70	66	71	72	78	76	67	73	64	69	72	67	70	67
Less	3	1	5	4	3	-	6	4	-	6	-	2	3	4	4	3	-
Same	26	27	24	24	31	26	21	19	16	28	27	33	26	23	29	25	33
DK/NA	1	-	-	1	1	3	1	-	7	-	-	1	1	1	-	2	-

	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME			
	TOTAL	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem-ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K-\$60K	60K-\$80K	80K-\$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	688	357	50	24	46	164	104	176	126	85	127	46	97	184	70	278	497	143	42
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	687	356	51	19	42	184	108	174	131	82	122	52	95	175	72	280	495	149	37
More	70	71	59	89	78	65	63	72	65	75	76	72	69	76	67	68	71	70	64
Less	3	3	4	-	3	4	3	4	3	3	4	4	4	2	2	4	3	5	6
Same	26	25	36	11	16	29	33	23	31	22	20	22	24	21	31	28	26	25	27
DK/NA	1	1	-	-	3	2	1	1	2	-	-	2	3	1	-	*	1	-	4

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

I. Education

Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample

	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE						
	TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided
TOTAL	688	318	370	120	200	194	174	54	64	159	199	90	47	68	94
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	687	336	351	65	189	230	203	51	61	161	199	86	46	62	106
More	70	64	74	69	73	72	64	66	76	78	59	80	74	81	55
Less	3	6	1	1	4	4	3	7	2	1	4	1	14	-	5
Same	26	29	23	29	22	23	31	25	18	21	35	18	12	19	38
DK/NA	1	1	1	-	1	1	2	2	4	-	2	2	-	-	1

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

m. Support to farmers

Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample

	REGION						SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
	TOTAL	Atl	QC	ON	Prairies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k-1m	5k-100k	<5k
TOTAL	645	47	168	229	117	84	108	91	29	25	24	69	477	275	142	150	78
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	652	73	172	190	151	66	86	89	23	38	48	65	480	242	157	156	97
More	51	61	40	56	50	53	54	43	47	36	43	57	55	50	45	56	53
Less	9	8	11	7	9	8	6	5	13	7	8	9	8	7	10	11	9
Same	38	30	45	33	40	35	37	46	30	55	43	33	35	38	43	31	36
DK/NA	3	1	3	3	2	4	3	5	10	2	5	1	3	4	2	2	2

	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION				LANGUAGE AT HOME				
	TOTAL	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem-ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K-\$60K	60K-\$80K	80K-\$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	645	327	55	13	48	138	85	157	122	87	113	42	104	173	63	253	437	157	46
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	652	340	53	14	43	157	85	167	125	81	114	44	111	167	60	259	450	159	38
More	51	48	44	27	65	52	62	54	53	50	36	70	60	50	55	44	55	44	42
Less	9	11	9	16	1	7	4	8	8	9	15	7	10	8	9	9	8	12	10
Same	38	38	45	57	23	37	33	36	36	40	46	19	27	40	34	43	35	44	39
DK/NA	3	2	1	-	11	4	1	2	3	1	3	4	3	2	3	4	3	1	10

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

m. Support to farmers

Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample

	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE						
	TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided
TOTAL	645	307	338	118	181	194	152	49	68	130	193	83	68	64	78
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	652	323	329	64	175	235	178	48	61	128	203	81	68	59	88
More	51	49	53	57	49	49	50	27	50	52	46	61	41	60	47
Less	9	13	5	3	11	10	9	13	9	7	13	6	8	4	9
Same	38	35	40	38	36	39	37	51	34	38	39	32	49	30	37
DK/NA	3	3	3	2	3	2	5	9	7	2	1	2	2	5	8

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

n. Foreign aid

Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample

	REGION						SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
	TOTAL	Atl	QC	ON	Prair- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	673	57	158	251	118	89	123	69	30	23	21	74	515	270	159	166	77
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	682	90	172	201	148	71	97	76	24	37	42	69	510	241	175	167	99
More	19	17	21	21	14	15	26	24	17	19	11	13	18	22	18	19	9
Less	34	36	29	35	35	41	26	25	39	30	42	34	36	29	37	37	45
Same	44	46	48	41	49	37	45	49	40	51	46	49	43	46	43	40	45
DK/NA	3	1	2	2	2	7	2	3	4	-	-	4	3	3	2	4	1

	EMPLOYMENT						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
	TOTAL	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- pjoy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	673	364	48	19	43	147	94	164	115	91	121	49	107	195	62	248	490	144	33
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	682	368	46	17	36	175	93	185	115	85	119	56	104	195	65	251	489	159	29
More	19	18	20	23	31	14	22	19	17	16	21	25	15	15	11	25	19	20	22
Less	34	35	33	29	33	39	32	35	34	41	32	42	38	40	36	27	35	30	42
Same	44	46	46	40	30	43	37	45	48	42	45	21	46	44	48	46	43	49	27
DK/NA	3	1	2	9	6	4	9	1	1	1	2	12	1	1	5	2	3	1	9

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

n. Foreign aid

Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample

	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE						
	TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Uncided
TOTAL	673	331	342	127	186	189	171	67	51	158	197	89	53	70	83
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	682	347	335	68	175	231	208	61	46	161	207	92	55	60	89
More	19	23	15	31	19	15	14	18	41	26	9	22	28	19	14
Less	34	35	34	15	36	42	39	39	29	21	48	28	24	35	43
Same	44	40	48	54	42	41	41	40	24	49	41	50	46	46	38
DK/NA	3	2	4	-	3	2	5	3	6	3	3	-	2	-	4

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

o. The justice system

Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample

	REGION						SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
	TOTAL	Atl	QC	ON	Prair- ies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	697	59	158	267	118	96	123	76	40	27	23	68	538	281	148	192	77
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	684	83	158	212	153	78	95	70	32	40	48	65	526	236	161	195	92
More	24	26	18	21	32	30	23	19	30	39	38	28	26	22	18	27	33
Less	18	11	26	17	14	19	15	26	25	12	6	17	16	21	16	16	19
Same	54	60	55	58	48	48	59	55	39	36	51	52	54	55	59	55	42
DK/NA	3	3	2	3	5	4	2	-	6	13	5	3	4	2	7	1	5

	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME			
	TOTAL	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	697	374	48	25	31	153	102	163	117	74	146	50	95	174	95	271	501	146	43
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	684	360	49	20	30	177	102	165	117	73	135	53	96	170	90	265	498	147	34
More	24	20	28	44	37	27	34	27	21	13	26	44	25	29	17	19	26	18	20
Less	18	19	24	21	26	15	17	21	15	12	19	23	23	19	18	15	15	26	26
Same	54	59	43	35	38	51	44	51	60	73	53	24	49	49	65	62	55	54	49
DK/NA	3	2	5	-	-	8	5	1	4	2	1	10	3	3	-	3	3	3	5

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

o. The justice system

Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample

	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE						
	TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Uncided
TOTAL	697	327	369	151	180	200	166	56	64	173	194	103	47	64	100
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	684	325	359	81	170	235	198	52	55	167	199	93	47	52	112
More	24	21	26	21	21	26	27	21	28	21	31	29	21	10	20
Less	18	22	15	19	17	21	17	18	21	15	17	17	18	31	19
Same	54	54	54	60	61	50	47	56	48	60	50	53	59	56	51
DK/NA	3	2	4	1	1	2	9	5	4	3	2	1	1	3	10

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

p. Arts and culture

Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample

	REGION						SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
	TOTAL	Atl	QC	ON	Prairies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k-1m	5k-100k	<5k
TOTAL	699	51	152	264	136	96	124	71	35	29	20	87	547	292	149	162	97
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	690	79	154	205	171	81	97	72	27	43	44	84	536	253	158	168	111
More	30	29	34	33	22	27	40	39	31	23	17	22	29	36	34	22	20
Less	24	13	24	19	33	33	15	23	28	30	28	34	24	21	23	29	28
Same	44	54	40	45	45	37	44	35	36	47	54	42	44	42	41	46	50
DK/NA	2	5	1	2	1	4	1	3	4	-	1	1	3	2	3	3	3

	EMPLOYMENT						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
	TOTAL	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem-ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K-\$60K	60K-\$80K	80K-\$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	699	372	50	25	43	154	107	164	120	92	138	35	104	174	81	297	496	148	53
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	690	361	50	21	40	179	108	164	117	85	132	42	102	170	76	291	497	149	41
More	30	31	31	15	32	27	30	34	32	25	24	29	22	27	33	34	29	33	28
Less	24	24	20	28	28	26	32	22	18	21	28	47	34	22	25	19	25	25	11
Same	44	44	47	55	36	43	34	42	46	54	48	22	41	49	42	44	43	40	55
DK/NA	2	1	2	3	4	4	4	2	3	-	-	2	3	2	-	2	2	1	7

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

p. Arts and culture

Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample

	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE						
	TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Uncided
TOTAL	699	348	351	142	192	176	189	60	77	149	212	96	53	66	88
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	690	348	342	74	178	212	226	53	64	143	215	87	52	60	102
More	30	30	30	35	32	25	29	28	37	41	14	39	33	38	30
Less	24	28	20	18	23	27	27	17	18	17	35	14	21	28	22
Same	44	41	46	45	42	47	41	53	36	41	48	43	42	34	43
DK/NA	2	2	3	2	3	1	4	2	9	1	2	4	4	-	5

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

q. Employment insurance

Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample

	REGION						SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
	TOTAL	Atl	QC	ON	Prair- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	703	57	182	262	120	83	126	73	32	29	23	68	521	273	170	160	100
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	709	85	184	210	161	69	100	73	25	47	46	68	525	239	185	169	116
More	31	28	30	35	33	22	39	33	25	33	30	33	31	35	23	29	36
Less	14	20	14	12	14	13	11	15	23	13	17	13	13	14	15	14	10
Same	51	49	56	48	50	55	47	50	40	52	50	48	50	47	56	53	50
DK/NA	4	3	1	5	4	10	3	1	11	2	3	6	6	4	5	4	4

	EMPLOYMENT						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
	TOTAL	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	703	385	47	22	29	160	98	162	113	82	169	45	101	173	84	294	477	174	48
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	709	377	49	21	26	191	99	169	117	81	161	49	106	178	81	288	488	176	42
More	31	26	40	36	42	31	44	36	33	26	21	57	43	30	27	25	30	29	45
Less	14	16	12	13	10	9	11	8	17	12	18	5	12	13	11	16	14	13	13
Same	51	55	41	47	42	53	38	51	45	60	59	30	42	54	58	54	51	56	31
DK/NA	4	3	7	5	7	7	7	4	5	1	3	8	3	3	4	5	5	2	12

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

q. Employment insurance

Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample

	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE						
	TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Uncided
TOTAL	703	346	357	141	178	201	183	66	68	192	203	88	62	53	87
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	709	358	351	76	171	242	220	62	63	182	218	90	58	44	101
More	31	25	36	33	34	26	33	36	45	35	21	45	26	30	37
Less	14	15	12	11	14	18	11	18	11	8	19	11	15	8	16
Same	51	57	45	57	49	52	48	39	37	51	56	41	59	56	42
DK/NA	4	2	6	-	3	5	9	7	8	6	4	3	-	6	5

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

r. Social services for the poor

Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample

	REGION						SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
	TOTAL	Atl	QC	ON	Prairies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k-1m	5k-100k	<5k
TOTAL	667	48	144	265	112	98	118	70	35	29	19	64	524	264	152	168	83
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	651	71	149	209	140	82	93	69	29	43	37	60	502	229	158	170	94
More	55	61	58	56	47	53	57	61	46	45	41	49	54	56	54	54	53
Less	9	9	10	8	9	9	5	7	7	6	9	10	9	6	13	10	8
Same	35	24	32	34	44	34	36	31	42	49	46	41	35	36	30	35	37
DK/NA	2	5	*	2	1	4	2	1	4	-	3	-	2	2	3	1	2

	EMPLOYMENT						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
	TOTAL	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem-ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K-\$60K	60K-\$80K	80K-\$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	667	366	46	23	38	145	85	180	111	76	129	47	108	166	64	277	485	138	41
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	651	357	41	18	31	164	88	172	105	74	123	51	101	162	62	269	474	140	32
More	55	50	56	61	66	62	71	56	53	46	51	73	48	59	52	52	55	58	43
Less	9	11	13	14	9	6	6	7	6	11	15	7	8	11	11	8	9	8	13
Same	35	39	30	22	20	29	21	36	37	42	35	20	42	28	35	38	35	33	38
DK/NA	2	1	-	4	6	4	2	1	3	1	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	*	6

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

r. Social services for the poor

Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample

	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE						
	TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Uncided
TOTAL	667	331	336	132	185	178	171	65	62	165	179	83	60	65	89
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	651	331	320	71	174	209	197	60	55	150	182	80	58	58	100
More	55	51	59	53	47	61	57	43	64	65	37	80	67	45	43
Less	9	11	7	7	14	7	7	3	7	3	14	5	10	4	16
Same	35	38	31	39	38	30	32	50	24	29	47	12	24	51	38
DK/NA	2	1	3	-	1	1	4	4	5	2	1	3	-	-	2

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

s. Reducing child poverty

Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample

More

	REGION						SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
	TOTAL	Atl	QC	ON	Prair- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	654	60	158	233	119	84	125	81	31	23	22	74	496	284	131	154	85
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	662	87	167	188	152	68	97	81	25	35	45	72	495	249	149	158	106
More	78	83	81	72	80	82	73	81	93	78	62	86	77	80	76	76	80
Less	4	3	4	4	2	7	4	3	4	7	-	1	4	4	3	7	2
Same	17	11	14	22	18	10	20	15	4	15	37	13	17	15	21	16	15
DK/NA	1	3	*	2	*	1	3	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	1	1	3

	EMPLOYMENT						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION				LANGUAGE AT HOME			
	TOTAL	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	654	362	51	28	41	122	88	151	120	81	136	37	92	178	66	270	464	150	34
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	662	354	51	24	39	151	97	161	118	76	134	44	96	181	68	260	469	153	32
More	78	78	79	80	74	75	79	82	86	82	68	74	80	81	81	76	77	85	68
Less	4	4	5	-	6	4	5	3	1	3	8	5	6	5	5	3	4	3	5
Same	17	17	16	20	19	18	16	14	12	15	22	21	14	12	14	21	17	12	27
DK/NA	1	1	-	-	1	3	*	2	-	-	3	-	1	2	-	1	2	*	-

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

s. Reducing child poverty

Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample

More

	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE						
	TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided
TOTAL	654	312	342	118	190	187	159	54	55	164	167	91	61	62	89
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	662	321	341	64	179	222	197	52	50	157	174	90	63	56	105
More	78	75	81	81	81	77	74	72	82	81	74	82	87	79	69
Less	4	7	1	5	1	5	6	7	3	3	5	*	4	2	9
Same	17	17	17	13	17	18	17	19	15	15	21	14	8	19	20
DK/NA	1	2	1	2	1	-	3	2	-	1	*	3	1	-	3

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

u. Assistance to Canada's cities

Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample

	REGION						SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
	TOTAL	Atl	QC	ON	Prairies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k-1m	5k-100k	<5k
TOTAL	668	53	159	252	116	87	129	84	39	26	19	71	509	303	145	153	67
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	661	75	164	203	148	71	100	81	30	48	36	64	497	257	165	157	82
More	34	18	29	43	28	33	50	24	34	35	26	26	35	36	34	33	26
Less	14	22	22	9	11	17	5	18	21	15	14	9	12	11	15	17	23
Same	48	53	48	42	56	49	43	56	45	43	49	63	48	51	43	45	48
DK/NA	4	7	2	6	4	1	3	1	-	8	12	1	5	2	8	6	3

	EMPLOYMENT						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION				LANGUAGE AT HOME			
	TOTAL	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem-ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K-\$60K	60K-\$80K	80K-\$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	668	363	52	24	35	128	91	162	120	73	140	40	83	185	71	282	470	140	51
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	661	352	55	21	34	152	98	165	115	70	134	46	84	184	70	269	469	143	43
More	34	33	26	41	40	40	34	34	35	26	40	44	32	37	39	30	35	27	37
Less	14	16	15	17	5	13	22	14	14	10	16	8	12	19	9	14	14	20	5
Same	48	49	57	41	43	38	35	50	50	62	42	37	52	41	48	52	46	52	54
DK/NA	4	2	2	-	11	10	9	3	1	2	2	12	4	3	4	4	5	1	4

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

u. Assistance to Canada's cities

Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample

	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE						
	TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Uncided
TOTAL	668	300	368	133	195	195	146	57	77	171	180	89	57	69	78
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	661	311	350	71	180	231	179	55	68	156	186	89	53	60	95
More	34	41	28	21	31	41	39	40	41	44	23	39	16	42	35
Less	14	14	15	12	18	14	13	12	9	11	14	14	32	13	9
Same	48	42	53	65	49	42	38	35	45	41	56	44	51	45	46
DK/NA	4	4	4	2	2	3	10	13	5	3	6	3	-	-	10

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

v. Asserting Canadian sovereignty in coastal waters

Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample

	REGION						SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
	TOTAL	Atl	QC	ON	Prairies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k-1m	5k-100k	<5k
TOTAL	685	54	153	257	128	94	126	70	36	26	22	80	533	281	152	173	80
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	685	80	160	202	166	77	96	72	27	46	45	75	525	242	169	177	97
More	38	40	27	40	46	42	38	22	51	50	40	46	42	37	39	40	39
Less	16	13	26	14	11	13	15	34	14	8	25	8	13	19	14	15	13
Same	39	42	40	38	37	38	40	32	27	27	23	44	38	37	40	40	39
DK/NA	7	5	7	8	6	7	7	12	8	15	13	1	7	7	8	4	9

	EMPLOYMENT						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
	TOTAL	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem-ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K-\$60K	60K-\$80K	80K-\$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	685	377	47	24	35	141	95	167	130	83	140	45	99	190	70	277	499	146	38
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	685	369	48	22	34	168	106	171	131	77	129	54	94	196	65	271	499	152	30
More	38	39	34	35	25	43	37	36	37	41	44	41	52	38	39	33	43	28	19
Less	16	17	11	13	21	12	9	21	17	18	16	19	12	17	14	17	13	26	17
Same	39	40	46	35	46	37	42	34	41	39	35	27	30	38	40	44	38	39	42
DK/NA	7	4	9	17	8	9	12	9	5	2	5	13	6	7	8	5	5	7	22

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q35 Keeping in mind that increasing services could increase taxes, do you think the federal government should spend more, less or the same on each of the following?

v. Asserting Canadian sovereignty in coastal waters

Subsample: Randomly asked of 1/3 of the sample

	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE						
	TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Uncided
TOTAL	685	342	344	137	197	185	166	44	75	156	213	103	45	73	72
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	685	350	335	72	184	223	206	40	64	148	216	103	47	63	88
More	38	44	33	22	36	49	42	32	42	35	45	39	21	37	41
Less	16	15	17	26	17	13	11	13	10	19	9	22	36	16	10
Same	39	36	42	44	41	33	37	41	37	42	40	32	36	38	36
DK/NA	7	5	9	9	6	4	9	13	11	3	6	7	7	8	13

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q36 Are you eligible to vote in Canadian elections?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prair- ies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Yes	96	98	96	96	96	97	92	95	100	96	100	96	96	94	97	98	98
No	3	1	4	4	3	2	8	5	-	4	-	4	3	6	2	2	1
DK/NA	*	1	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	1

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION			LANGUAGE AT HOME				
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30k	30k- \$60k	60k- \$80k	80k- \$100k	100k+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Yes	96	97	97	96	80	98	94	94	99	95	99	96	98	97	96	96	98	98	79
No	3	3	3	4	19	1	5	6	1	5	1	2	2	3	4	4	2	2	20
DK/NA	*	*	-	-	1	1	*	*	*	-	-	2	-	-	-	*	*	*	1

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Yes	96	97	96	95	95	98	98	88	80	100	100	100	100	100	100
No	3	3	4	5	5	2	1	12	19	-	-	-	-	-	-
DK/NA	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q37/38 If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

Subsample: Combined eligible voters

	REGION						SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
	TOTAL	Atl	QC	ON	Prair- ies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k- 1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	1947	165	463	718	340	262	317	229	101	76	61	203	1484	781	433	496	237
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1957	245	484	578	436	214	253	228	80	120	125	191	1473	684	475	510	288
Conservative Party	30	31	13	31	44	36	27	8	34	36	30	51	35	27	28	32	38
Liberal Party	25	29	18	33	17	20	38	22	24	15	18	18	27	28	27	20	19
New Democratic Party	14	16	14	13	12	17	15	17	19	21	22	6	14	15	14	15	9
Green Party	10	5	9	11	9	14	8	9	8	9	5	11	10	8	14	10	8
Bloc Québécois	9	-	36	-	-	-	-	36	-	-	-	-	-	10	6	7	11
Abstains/annuls vote	1	3	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3
Other	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-
Refused	3	5	2	3	5	4	3	2	3	4	14	3	4	2	4	4	3
DK/NA	8	11	6	8	12	7	9	5	11	14	11	11	9	9	7	9	8

	EMPLOYMENT						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION				LANGUAGE AT HOME			
	TOTAL	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30k	\$30k- \$60k	\$60k- \$80k	\$80k- \$100k	100k+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	1947	1059	146	65	91	419	268	461	361	222	399	135	288	513	211	778	1401	434	99
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1957	1048	147	58	88	491	283	480	354	221	384	149	293	514	208	769	1407	451	85
Conservative Party	30	31	21	20	23	35	25	26	33	34	35	25	36	34	30	26	35	13	25
Liberal Party	25	24	33	29	29	27	27	21	24	26	28	31	22	21	23	28	26	18	42
New Democratic Party	14	13	14	20	12	11	22	15	14	12	11	13	13	13	15	15	14	15	13
Green Party	10	11	6	10	12	6	6	13	11	10	9	9	7	11	11	10	10	9	7
Bloc Québécois	9	10	9	10	7	5	10	12	9	9	7	6	9	7	7	10	*	37	1
Abstains/annuls vote	1	1	3	3	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	4	3	1	*	1	1	2	-
Other	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-
Refused	3	3	3	2	2	5	4	2	3	2	4	4	2	3	6	3	4	2	4
DK/NA	8	8	11	6	14	8	5	9	6	3	6	9	9	10	7	7	9	6	9

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q37/38 If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

Subsample: Combined eligible voters

	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE						
	TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Uncided
TOTAL	1947	940	1008	375	526	555	492	146	161	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1957	973	984	201	497	670	589	141	146	468	598	262	167	170	291
Conservative Party	30	34	25	21	25	34	36	34	25	-	100	-	-	-	-
Liberal Party	25	22	27	22	27	23	27	30	39	100	-	-	-	-	-
New Democratic Party	14	12	15	20	14	13	10	11	13	-	-	100	-	-	-
Green Party	10	10	10	14	12	7	8	10	6	-	-	-	-	100	-
Bloc Québécois	9	8	9	14	11	7	4	2	3	-	-	-	100	-	-
Abstains/annuls vote	1	1	1	-	1	3	1	*	1	-	-	-	-	-	11
Other	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Refused	3	3	3	1	3	4	5	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	26
DK/NA	8	8	8	7	7	9	10	10	9	-	-	-	-	-	64

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q37/38 If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

Subsample: Combined decided eligible voters

	REGION						SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
	TOTAL	Atl	QC	ON	Prairies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k-1m	5k-100k	<5k
TOTAL	1691	134	416	633	280	229	276	207	86	62	45	173	1275	685	382	422	201
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1666	196	428	507	349	186	219	203	68	99	87	163	1238	596	405	425	240
Conservative Party	34	39	14	35	53	41	31	8	40	45	40	60	41	30	31	38	45
Liberal Party	29	36	20	38	21	23	43	24	28	18	24	21	31	32	31	24	22
New Democratic Party	16	19	15	15	15	20	17	19	23	26	29	7	16	17	16	18	10
Green Party	11	6	10	12	11	16	9	10	10	11	7	13	12	9	16	12	10
Bloc Québécois	10	-	40	-	-	-	-	39	-	-	-	-	-	12	6	8	13
Other	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-

	EMPLOYMENT						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
	TOTAL	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30k	30k-60k	60k-80k	80k-100k	100k+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	1691	935	122	58	76	353	241	403	326	204	357	113	249	442	182	693	1200	396	87
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1666	908	120	51	73	411	250	413	311	200	339	124	250	435	179	666	1181	403	74
Conservative Party	34	35	25	23	28	41	27	30	37	37	39	30	41	39	35	29	41	14	29
Liberal Party	29	27	40	33	34	32	30	24	27	28	31	37	25	25	27	31	30	19	48
New Democratic Party	16	14	17	22	15	14	25	17	15	13	12	15	15	15	17	16	16	16	15
Green Party	11	13	7	11	15	7	7	15	12	11	10	11	8	13	13	11	12	10	8
Bloc Québécois	10	11	11	11	8	6	11	13	10	10	7	7	10	8	8	11	*	40	1
Other	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q37/38 If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

Subsample: Combined decided eligible voters

	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE						
	TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Undecided
TOTAL	1691	817	874	345	465	466	414	127	139	482	578	270	167	193	-
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	1666	830	836	185	435	558	488	123	125	468	598	262	167	170	-
Conservative Party	34	39	29	23	28	41	43	39	29	-	100	-	-	-	-
Liberal Party	29	25	31	24	30	27	32	35	45	100	-	-	-	-	-
New Democratic Party	16	14	18	22	16	15	12	12	15	-	-	100	-	-	-
Green Party	11	12	11	15	13	8	9	11	7	-	-	-	-	100	-
Bloc Québécois	10	9	11	16	12	8	4	2	4	-	-	-	100	-	-
Other	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q39 Are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with the quality of the environment in your area of the country?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prair- ies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Very satisfied	24	28	17	23	29	34	19	10	26	25	38	27	27	19	26	28	32
Somewhat satisfied	51	52	61	46	49	50	50	60	54	50	44	50	48	53	48	50	52
Somewhat dissatisfied	16	11	17	19	15	11	23	23	11	17	11	16	16	20	14	15	10
Very dissatisfied	8	9	6	11	7	5	9	6	8	7	5	7	9	8	11	7	6
Neither satisfied/dissatisfied	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	-
DK/NA	*	*	-	1	1	*	-	-	-	1	1	*	1	*	1	*	1
NET: SATISFIED	75	80	77	69	77	84	68	71	81	75	83	77	75	72	74	78	84
NET: DISSATISFIED	24	19	23	30	22	16	32	29	19	24	16	23	25	28	25	22	15

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30k	30k- \$60k	60k- \$80k	80k- \$100k	100k+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Very satisfied	24	24	22	29	21	25	25	25	24	21	24	30	26	29	26	19	26	17	26
Somewhat satisfied	51	52	50	45	46	55	45	48	52	57	52	46	56	47	47	54	49	59	49
Somewhat dissatisfied	16	16	19	14	20	12	16	19	16	14	18	12	12	15	16	19	16	18	12
Very dissatisfied	8	7	9	12	13	7	13	8	8	7	6	11	6	8	10	7	8	6	11
Neither satisfied/dissatisfied	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	1
DK/NA	*	*	-	-	-	1	*	*	-	-	*	2	1	*	1	*	1	*	1
NET: SATISFIED	75	76	72	74	67	79	71	73	76	79	75	75	81	76	73	73	75	76	76
NET: DISSATISFIED	24	24	28	26	33	19	29	27	24	21	24	23	17	23	26	27	25	24	23

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q39 Are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with the quality of the environment in your area of the country?

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Very satisfied	24	29	20	28	19	24	27	29	28	23	33	17	16	15	23
Somewhat satisfied	51	50	52	48	52	50	53	49	48	53	54	44	61	41	53
Somewhat dissatisfied	16	14	18	18	18	17	12	15	16	18	8	24	17	29	14
Very dissatisfied	8	7	9	7	10	8	6	7	7	6	4	15	6	16	8
Neither satisfied/dissatisfied	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-
DK/NA	*	*	1	-	*	*	1	1	*	-	1	-	-	-	2
NET: SATISFIED	75	79	72	75	72	75	80	77	76	76	87	61	77	55	76
NET: DISSATISFIED	24	21	27	25	28	25	18	22	23	24	12	39	23	45	22

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q40 Some people say the greatest threat to our environment comes from industry, which produces chemicals and waste that threaten our air, water and soil. Other people say the greatest threat to our environment comes from consumers, who buy, use and dispose of the products that industry produces, and have certain lifestyle expectations. Which of these views is closer to your own?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		At1	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mt1	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Industry is the greatest threat	48	45	54	50	40	45	48	58	47	42	46	38	46	49	51	47	44
Consumers are the greatest threat	39	43	28	40	47	41	41	25	39	45	43	49	42	38	36	42	38
Both equally the main threat	10	8	15	8	9	11	8	14	10	6	5	10	9	11	11	8	12
Depends	*	*	-	*	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	*	*	1	-	*
Other	*	*	*	-	*	1	-	-	1	2	*	-	*	*	*	*	1
DK/NA	2	3	2	1	4	2	2	2	3	5	6	3	2	2	1	2	4

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Industry is the greatest threat	48	47	52	44	52	50	50	51	49	51	45	44	55	49	51	45	46	57	45
Consumers are the greatest threat	39	40	36	40	30	37	35	38	39	37	44	41	35	40	36	40	42	28	40
Both equally the main threat	10	11	10	7	11	9	11	10	11	10	10	6	8	9	11	13	9	14	11
Depends	*	*	-	2	-	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	-
Other	*	*	-	-	-	1	*	-	*	1	*	-	-	1	*	*	*	-	-
DK/NA	2	1	1	7	7	3	4	1	1	1	1	8	3	2	1	1	2	1	5

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q40 Some people say the greatest threat to our environment comes from industry, which produces chemicals and waste that threaten our air, water and soil. Other people say the greatest threat to our environment comes from consumers, who buy, use and dispose of the products that industry produces, and have certain lifestyle expectations. Which of these views is closer to your own?

	=====	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Industry is the greatest threat	48	48	49	49	46	50	48	48	50	51	45	49	59	50	44
Consumers are the greatest threat	39	41	37	39	41	38	37	35	36	39	45	37	25	36	35
Both equally the main threat	10	9	12	11	11	10	10	14	10	8	7	13	15	14	12
Depends	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*
Other	*	1	-	-	*	*	1	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	1
DK/NA	2	2	2	1	2	3	3	2	4	2	2	2	1	*	8

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q41 Thinking now of industry, which one of the following approaches do you think will be the most effective in reducing environmental pollution coming from Canadian industry?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Using strict laws/heavy fines to punish companies which pollute	43	45	43	44	43	42	47	44	46	46	41	42	44	45	40	44	44
Using tax breaks and financial incentives to make it more expensive for companies to pollute than to clean up	33	36	33	33	32	32	29	35	28	23	36	35	33	32	36	33	31
Using public reporting of companies' pollution levels & the weight of public opinion to embarrass them into cleaning up	18	15	19	17	19	19	17	16	22	23	17	17	18	17	19	19	17
All equally effective	2	*	3	1	2	3	2	3	-	1	1	2	2	2	3	1	1
Other combinations	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	3	-	*	1	1	1	1	1
None of the above	1	1	-	*	1	2	-	-	1	2	-	1	1	*	1	*	1
DK/NA	2	3	2	2	3	1	3	2	1	3	5	2	2	2	1	2	4

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q41 Thinking now of industry, which one of the following approaches do you think will be the most effective in reducing environmental pollution coming from Canadian industry?

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Using strict laws/heavy fines to punish companies which pollute	43	44	45	34	45	44	46	42	44	44	41	39	48	46	42	41	44	43	38
Using tax breaks and financial incentives to make it more expensive for companies to pollute than to clean up	33	34	33	37	29	31	28	30	34	39	38	32	27	28	33	39	33	34	31
Using public reporting of companies' pollution levels & the weight of public opinion to embarrass them into cleaning up	18	17	17	25	19	18	20	22	19	13	16	17	20	21	19	15	17	18	23
All equally effective	2	2	2	-	2	2	*	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	*	2	2	2	1
Other combinations	1	2	1	-	-	1	*	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
None of the above	1	*	1	-	1	1	1	1	*	*	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	-
DK/NA	2	1	2	4	3	4	5	2	1	*	1	9	2	2	2	1	2	1	6

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q41 Thinking now of industry, which one of the following approaches do you think will be the most effective in reducing environmental pollution coming from Canadian industry?

	=====	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Using strict laws/heavy fines to punish companies which pollute	43	43	44	39	44	45	45	45	49	41	42	49	53	40	42
Using tax breaks and financial incentives to make it more expensive for companies to pollute than to clean up	33	32	34	39	33	32	29	28	28	35	35	31	31	38	25
Using public reporting of companies' pollution levels & the weight of public opinion to embarrass them into cleaning up	18	19	17	17	17	18	19	20	17	19	18	14	14	16	21
All equally effective	2	2	2	2	3	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	4	3
Other combinations	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	*	1	2	*	2	3
None of the above	1	1	*	-	1	1	1	-	*	1	*	*	-	*	2
DK/NA	2	2	3	2	1	2	4	4	3	1	3	1	-	*	5

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q42 Which of the following is closer to your point of view?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prair- ies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Canada's health care system is basically in good shape	43	49	25	50	50	46	55	26	49	63	44	46	49	44	44	45	38
Canada's health care system is in a state of crisis	52	45	73	46	45	48	42	74	51	31	49	49	46	54	50	51	56
DK/NA	4	6	2	4	5	6	4	*	-	5	7	5	5	2	7	4	6

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Canada's health care system is basically in good shape	43	43	45	28	41	43	37	44	44	44	45	38	44	44	47	43	49	26	39
Canada's health care system is in a state of crisis	52	54	51	66	54	50	57	53	51	52	52	55	52	53	49	53	46	72	55
DK/NA	4	3	4	6	5	7	6	3	5	5	2	7	4	3	4	5	4	3	6

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Un- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Canada's health care system is basically in good shape	43	50	38	48	41	42	45	48	51	50	47	42	25	41	39
Canada's health care system is in a state of crisis	52	47	58	50	56	54	49	47	45	47	49	56	72	54	53
DK/NA	4	4	5	2	3	4	6	5	4	3	4	2	3	5	8

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q43 In your opinion, are problems in the health care system mainly due to.....

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Not enough funding for the system	28	39	25	30	25	23	29	22	17	29	24	24	28	24	29	32	28
Inefficient management of the system	64	53	68	63	65	67	65	70	70	60	67	66	63	68	62	60	65
Other	4	4	4	3	4	4	2	5	6	4	1	4	4	4	4	3	3
DK/NA	4	4	3	4	6	6	4	3	7	7	8	6	5	4	5	5	4

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100k+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Not enough funding for the system	28	24	32	37	35	27	36	30	27	23	22	47	33	29	22	23	29	25	23
Inefficient management of the system	64	67	62	56	55	65	57	63	63	70	71	43	60	64	74	68	63	69	66
Other	4	4	4	1	3	3	2	4	6	5	3	3	4	4	2	4	4	4	3
DK/NA	4	4	2	5	6	4	5	3	4	3	4	7	3	3	3	6	5	2	8

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Not enough funding for the system	28	24	30	33	26	27	25	27	32	31	23	42	23	22	22
Inefficient management of the system	64	67	62	60	66	64	66	65	60	60	71	52	67	71	65
Other	4	4	3	4	4	4	3	4	3	3	3	4	6	4	5
DK/NA	4	4	4	3	4	4	6	4	5	6	3	3	3	3	8

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q44 Generally speaking, do you approve or disapprove of the way the federal government is handling the issue of health care?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prair- ies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Strongly approve	5	2	5	7	4	6	7	4	7	4	8	3	5	5	7	4	3
Somewhat approve	31	41	24	29	38	31	33	21	28	41	32	39	33	31	28	33	30
Somewhat disapprove	32	31	38	31	29	30	30	39	37	21	28	32	31	34	33	29	34
Strongly disapprove	24	21	26	25	20	24	24	26	24	21	23	18	23	23	21	27	23
Neither approve/disapprove	1	-	1	1	2	1	1	2	-	1	2	2	1	1	2	*	2
DK/NA	7	6	7	7	7	7	6	7	4	12	7	6	7	6	10	6	8
NET: APPROVE	36	43	28	36	42	37	40	26	35	45	40	42	38	36	34	38	33
NET: DISAPPROVE	56	51	64	56	49	54	54	66	61	43	51	51	54	57	54	56	57

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Strongly approve	5	5	6	2	6	7	7	5	4	5	5	8	5	6	3	5	5	4	8
Somewhat approve	31	30	28	20	35	32	28	32	32	29	32	26	34	30	38	29	33	24	23
Somewhat disapprove	32	35	26	38	30	30	31	32	31	33	32	36	33	32	27	34	29	39	41
Strongly disapprove	24	25	30	33	17	20	26	23	25	26	26	25	21	26	23	24	24	25	16
Neither approve/disapprove	1	1	2	-	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	-	*	2	1	2	1	2	-
DK/NA	7	6	9	7	8	9	5	7	6	6	5	4	6	5	10	7	7	6	11
NET: APPROVE	36	34	34	22	41	39	35	37	37	34	37	35	40	35	40	34	39	28	32
NET: DISAPPROVE	56	59	56	71	48	50	57	54	56	59	58	62	54	58	49	57	54	64	58

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q44 Generally speaking, do you approve or disapprove of the way the federal government is handling the issue of health care?

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Uncided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Strongly approve	5	7	3	6	3	5	7	5	8	5	8	3	4	3	4
Somewhat approve	31	36	26	36	28	28	32	31	31	30	43	28	20	20	25
Somewhat disapprove	32	30	34	32	35	32	30	37	32	34	26	36	37	37	33
Strongly disapprove	24	20	27	20	25	27	21	19	21	26	16	27	33	31	26
Neither approve/disapprove	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	-	*	2	1	*	1	2
DK/NA	7	5	8	6	7	5	9	7	8	5	6	5	5	9	11
NET: APPROVE	36	43	29	42	32	33	39	35	39	35	51	31	25	22	28
NET: DISAPPROVE	56	51	61	51	61	59	51	56	53	60	41	63	70	67	59

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q45 How confident are you that:

a, Quality health care services will always be available in Canada for you and your family when you need them?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prairies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k-1m	5k-100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Very confident	22	22	15	26	22	19	32	11	17	17	22	24	24	23	20	22	20
Somewhat confident	47	55	42	48	48	49	43	43	47	60	40	46	49	44	50	48	51
Not very confident	22	16	30	19	23	23	19	31	22	16	28	24	20	24	22	21	20
Not at all confident	8	6	11	6	6	9	5	13	13	6	8	6	7	8	6	9	8
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	2	1	-	2	-	1	1	1	1	1
NET: TOP 2	69	77	58	74	70	67	75	54	64	78	62	70	72	67	70	69	72
NET: BOTTOM 2	30	22	41	25	29	31	24	45	35	22	36	30	27	32	29	30	28

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K-\$60K	60K-\$80K	80K-\$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Very confident	22	21	16	17	29	22	24	25	20	15	20	25	28	22	28	17	24	15	24
Somewhat confident	47	47	54	45	35	50	43	45	44	53	51	48	43	46	43	50	48	43	46
Not very confident	22	24	24	21	23	19	22	21	29	25	19	17	18	23	24	24	21	29	19
Not at all confident	8	8	7	17	11	7	9	8	6	7	10	9	11	8	4	7	6	12	10
DK/NA	1	*	-	-	2	2	2	1	*	*	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	1
NET: TOP 2	69	67	70	62	64	72	67	70	64	68	71	73	70	69	71	67	72	59	70
NET: BOTTOM 2	30	32	30	38	33	26	31	30	36	31	29	25	29	31	28	32	27	41	29

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q45 How confident are you that:

a. How confident are you that - Quality health care services will always be available in Canada for you and your family when you need them?

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Uncided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Very confident	22	25	19	28	19	20	21	29	26	25	24	17	12	21	21
Somewhat confident	47	48	46	45	48	46	50	42	48	48	49	49	43	46	43
Not very confident	22	19	26	20	25	25	19	21	17	21	20	25	31	22	25
Not at all confident	8	7	9	7	8	9	8	7	9	6	6	8	13	9	9
DK/NA	1	1	1	*	1	*	2	1	1	*	*	1	*	1	2
NET: TOP 2	69	73	65	73	67	65	71	71	73	73	73	66	55	67	64
NET: BOTTOM 2	30	26	34	26	33	34	27	29	26	26	26	33	45	32	34

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q45 How confident are you that:

b. Canada does a good job of caring for the more vulnerable in society?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		At1	QC	ON	Prairies	BC	Tor	Mt1	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k-1m	5k-100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Very confident	13	12	10	15	15	13	17	10	12	12	17	15	14	14	11	16	9
Somewhat confident	47	58	32	49	54	51	47	32	48	59	45	54	51	44	48	50	46
Not very confident	28	21	42	24	23	24	25	44	30	20	28	22	23	31	28	22	30
Not at all confident	10	6	14	10	7	11	9	13	8	5	7	7	9	10	10	10	12
DK/NA	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	4	2	1	2	2	2	2	4
NET: TOP 2	60	70	42	64	69	64	64	42	59	71	62	70	66	58	60	66	55
NET: BOTTOM 2	38	27	57	34	29	34	34	57	38	25	35	30	32	40	38	32	41

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K-\$60K	60K-\$80K	80K-\$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Very confident	13	12	11	11	21	14	16	12	12	13	14	21	19	11	11	12	14	8	19
Somewhat confident	47	46	49	47	46	46	41	45	43	48	53	44	46	47	54	45	51	33	44
Not very confident	28	28	32	23	24	27	28	28	33	33	23	18	23	29	26	32	24	43	22
Not at all confident	10	11	7	16	5	10	12	13	11	6	8	11	9	12	8	10	9	14	8
DK/NA	2	2	1	2	4	3	3	2	1	*	2	6	2	1	2	2	2	1	7
NET: TOP 2	60	59	60	59	67	60	57	58	55	60	67	65	66	58	65	57	66	41	64
NET: BOTTOM 2	38	40	39	39	29	38	40	41	44	39	31	29	32	41	33	41	33	57	30

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q45 How confident are you that:

b. Canada does a good job of caring for the more vulnerable in society?

	=====	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Un- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Very confident	13	16	11	16	12	13	13	13	23	16	16	9	6	10	11
Somewhat confident	47	50	44	49	46	47	47	49	47	45	55	47	21	45	48
Not very confident	28	24	32	26	29	29	27	25	18	28	21	31	56	29	26
Not at all confident	10	8	12	9	11	11	10	8	9	9	6	13	16	15	10
DK/NA	2	1	2	1	2	1	4	4	3	2	2	1	1	1	5
NET: TOP 2	60	66	55	65	58	59	60	63	70	61	71	55	27	55	59
NET: BOTTOM 2	38	32	43	34	40	39	37	33	27	37	27	44	72	44	36

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q45 How confident are you that:

c. Canada's health care services are among the best in the world?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		At1	QC	ON	Prairies	BC	Tor	Mt1	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k-1m	5k-100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Very confident	27	28	17	31	27	29	35	16	28	30	29	25	29	27	26	27	25
Somewhat confident	50	53	46	50	54	50	47	43	49	55	53	54	51	47	53	50	54
Not very confident	15	13	21	13	12	12	11	24	15	8	15	13	12	15	14	15	12
Not at all confident	7	4	12	5	6	6	7	12	6	6	2	6	5	8	5	7	6
DK/NA	2	2	3	1	1	3	*	3	3	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	3
NET: TOP 2	77	81	63	81	81	79	83	60	77	85	81	79	81	74	79	77	79
NET: BOTTOM 2	22	17	34	18	18	17	17	37	21	15	17	19	18	24	19	22	18

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30k	30k-\$60k	60k-\$80k	80k-\$100k	100k+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Very confident	27	25	23	33	32	26	29	26	28	24	24	29	31	27	24	25	30	18	21
Somewhat confident	50	50	51	55	41	52	46	49	51	56	52	46	47	49	57	50	52	46	44
Not very confident	15	15	18	4	18	13	15	16	14	13	14	13	12	14	15	16	12	20	21
Not at all confident	7	8	8	8	6	5	9	6	6	7	8	8	8	9	3	6	5	13	11
DK/NA	2	1	-	-	3	4	2	3	1	1	*	4	2	1	1	2	1	3	4
NET: TOP 2	77	75	74	88	73	79	75	75	79	79	77	75	79	77	81	76	82	64	65
NET: BOTTOM 2	22	23	26	12	24	18	24	22	20	19	23	21	20	23	18	22	17	33	31

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q45 How confident are you that:

c. Canada's health care services are among the best in the world?

	=====	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Uncided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Very confident	27	28	25	27	23	31	26	26	36	30	31	22	17	21	24
Somewhat confident	50	49	51	49	52	47	53	47	39	50	50	55	47	50	49
Not very confident	15	14	15	17	15	14	13	14	15	13	11	15	22	21	14
Not at all confident	7	7	7	6	9	7	5	9	8	6	7	7	12	5	8
DK/NA	2	2	2	1	2	1	4	3	3	1	1	1	2	2	5
NET: TOP 2	77	77	76	75	75	78	78	73	75	81	81	77	64	71	73
NET: BOTTOM 2	22	21	22	23	24	21	18	24	23	18	18	22	34	27	22

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q46 In your opinion, do you think the health care expenses of individuals should be paid for mainly by...

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		At1	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mt1	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Governments, through taxation	78	83	75	80	78	77	79	81	81	82	75	78	79	80	79	77	74
Private individuals, whether through private insurance or out of their own pockets	14	12	16	14	14	14	14	10	14	9	13	16	14	13	14	15	15
Depends	4	1	7	2	4	4	3	7	1	3	7	3	3	4	4	3	5
DK/NA	4	4	2	4	4	5	3	2	4	6	5	4	4	3	3	4	5

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION				LANGUAGE AT HOME			
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Governments, through taxation	78	80	78	78	76	74	77	81	78	82	76	70	76	78	82	80	79	76	74
Private individuals, whether through private insurance or out of their own pockets	14	14	13	16	19	16	14	12	14	14	17	19	16	14	11	14	13	16	20
Depends	4	4	4	2	3	4	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	3	6	3
DK/NA	4	3	5	4	3	6	4	4	4	1	2	7	4	3	3	3	4	1	4

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Un- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Governments, through taxation	78	80	77	82	80	79	73	78	81	82	71	86	86	81	72
Private individuals, whether through private insurance or out of their own pockets	14	14	15	14	15	13	15	14	16	13	19	10	11	13	15
Depends	4	4	4	3	4	3	5	4	1	2	4	2	3	5	6
DK/NA	4	3	4	1	2	4	6	5	3	3	5	2	1	2	7

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q47 Which of the following do you think is better?

Having a public system of health care in which all Canadians are entitled to the same level of access to medically necessary services without direct charges.

OR

Having a two-tier system in which there is a private system where patients pay directly out of their pockets for faster access AND a public system?

	=====	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		At1	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mt1	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Public system in which all Canadians are entitled to the same level of access	66	73	56	73	66	63	70	59	53	58	66	69	69	64	64	73	61
Two-tier system in which there is BOTH a private system where patients pay directly for faster access AND a public system	31	26	40	25	30	32	29	37	42	39	29	28	28	33	32	25	33
Depends	1	-	1	1	2	*	*	1	-	1	3	1	1	1	2	1	1
DK/NA	2	2	2	1	2	5	1	4	5	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	4

	=====	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Public system in which all Canadians are entitled to the same level of access	66	63	73	70	70	71	72	69	66	62	58	66	70	70	66	63	69	58	59
Two-tier system in which there is BOTH a private system where patients pay directly for faster access AND a public system	31	34	22	28	25	25	22	29	30	36	40	28	27	27	31	34	28	40	31
Depends	1	1	*	1	1	1	2	*	1	2	2	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	2
DK/NA	2	2	4	1	4	3	4	2	3	*	1	6	2	2	2	2	2	1	7

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q47 Which of the following do you think is better?

Having a public system of health care in which all Canadians are entitled to the same level of access to medically necessary services without direct charges.

OR

Having a two-tier system in which there is a private system where patients pay directly out of their pockets for faster access AND a public system?

	=====	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
TOTAL	2020	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Uncided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Public system in which all Canadians are entitled to the same level of access	66	63	69	63	62	70	68	59	65	73	57	78	65	66	64
Two-tier system in which there is BOTH a private system where patients pay directly for faster access AND a public system	31	35	27	35	34	27	28	38	31	25	40	20	32	31	29
Depends	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	*	*	2	1	1	-	2
DK/NA	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	4	2	1	1	2	3	5

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q48 Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that individual Canadians should be given the right to buy private health care within Canada if they do not receive timely access to services in the public system, even if this might weaken the principle of universal access to health care for all Canadians because some people might have quicker access to services?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prairies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k-1m	5k-100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Strongly agree	19	18	24	17	17	21	17	21	31	20	18	16	18	20	20	16	23
Agree	35	36	36	33	38	37	31	37	31	37	37	38	35	34	36	38	34
Disagree	23	25	19	26	26	15	24	20	10	24	24	28	24	21	24	25	20
Strongly disagree	19	13	19	21	15	21	25	19	18	12	16	15	19	21	17	18	16
DK/NA	4	8	2	4	4	6	3	3	10	6	5	3	5	4	4	4	7
NET: TOP 2	54	54	60	49	55	58	48	58	62	57	54	54	53	54	55	54	56
NET: BOTTOM 2	41	38	37	47	41	36	49	39	28	37	40	43	43	43	41	43	36

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K-\$60K	60K-\$80K	80K-\$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Strongly agree	19	20	16	22	21	18	17	16	19	18	25	18	22	19	17	19	18	24	21
Agree	35	35	37	32	35	35	32	38	35	36	36	32	40	33	37	35	35	35	41
Disagree	23	23	25	23	21	21	26	22	20	24	23	27	18	26	22	21	24	18	26
Strongly disagree	19	19	16	21	18	19	19	19	23	19	14	15	17	18	20	21	19	20	10
DK/NA	4	3	7	2	4	7	6	4	2	3	2	8	4	4	3	4	5	2	2
NET: TOP 2	54	55	52	54	56	53	49	54	55	54	61	50	62	52	55	54	52	59	62
NET: BOTTOM 2	41	42	41	44	40	40	45	41	44	43	37	43	34	44	42	42	43	38	36

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q48 Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that individual Canadians should be given the right to buy private health care within Canada if they do not receive timely access to services in the public system, even if this might weaken the principle of universal access to health care for all Canadians because some people might have quicker access to services?

	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE						
	TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Strongly agree	19	22	16	17	21	19	19	20	23	16	26	14	16	15	21
Agree	35	34	37	39	36	33	34	31	33	35	40	29	37	33	30
Disagree	23	22	23	22	22	25	22	27	19	24	18	28	21	27	23
Strongly disagree	19	19	18	20	18	19	18	18	23	21	12	26	25	22	16
DK/NA	4	3	5	1	4	4	7	4	2	4	4	3	1	3	10
NET: TOP 2	54	56	53	57	57	52	53	50	57	51	67	42	53	48	51
NET: BOTTOM 2	41	41	42	42	39	44	40	45	42	45	30	55	46	49	38

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q49 Would you say you are very familiar, somewhat familiar, not very familiar or not at all familiar with Aboriginal issues in Canada?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prair- ies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Very familiar	16	11	11	15	20	22	12	9	24	31	37	10	17	12	16	19	18
Somewhat familiar	45	49	28	51	49	55	51	28	45	43	47	51	51	44	47	48	44
Not very familiar	25	28	36	22	23	17	23	40	23	20	9	28	22	29	25	22	23
Not at all familiar	13	11	24	11	7	4	13	23	5	4	7	9	9	14	12	10	14
DK/NA	1	*	*	1	1	2	*	*	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
NET: FAMILIAR	61	61	39	66	68	77	63	37	70	74	84	61	68	56	63	67	63
NET: UNFAMILIAR	38	39	61	33	30	21	36	63	28	23	16	37	31	43	36	32	36

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Very familiar	16	17	16	5	10	14	17	15	15	17	14	19	13	13	18	17	17	11	14
Somewhat familiar	45	45	50	33	43	50	40	41	46	47	51	28	44	48	47	46	52	28	34
Not very familiar	25	26	21	31	26	25	23	28	30	24	23	27	25	26	25	26	22	37	29
Not at all familiar	13	12	12	31	19	9	19	15	9	13	11	24	16	12	8	11	9	23	20
DK/NA	1	1	1	-	2	1	2	1	-	-	*	2	1	1	1	*	1	*	4
NET: FAMILIAR	61	62	66	38	53	64	56	56	61	63	66	47	58	61	66	63	69	40	47
NET: UNFAMILIAR	38	37	33	62	45	34	42	43	39	37	34	51	41	38	34	36	30	60	49

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q49 Would you say you are very familiar, somewhat familiar, not very familiar or not at all familiar with Aboriginal issues in Canada?

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Very familiar	16	17	14	17	14	16	16	13	10	17	15	16	15	20	15
Somewhat familiar	45	47	44	32	46	50	51	45	39	48	50	44	23	46	46
Not very familiar	25	23	28	32	25	23	24	24	31	24	24	27	37	22	25
Not at all familiar	13	12	13	19	14	11	8	17	18	11	11	13	26	12	11
DK/NA	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	3	*	*	1	-	-	2
NET: FAMILIAR	61	64	58	49	60	66	67	58	48	65	65	59	37	66	61
NET: UNFAMILIAR	38	35	41	51	39	33	32	41	49	35	34	40	63	34	36

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q50 There are many issues facing Canada's Aboriginal peoples and their leaders today. How important do you personally think it is for each of the following issues to be resolved? Is it very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

a. Settling native land claims

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Very important	37	35	32	43	30	39	47	34	43	35	25	30	38	40	37	34	32
Somewhat important	34	39	33	33	38	32	36	32	33	34	33	40	34	34	34	34	35
Not very important	16	15	21	14	18	12	8	19	10	14	20	19	15	14	18	19	14
Not at all important	8	7	9	6	11	10	5	7	8	14	17	7	8	6	7	10	12
DK/NA	5	5	5	5	4	7	5	8	7	2	5	4	5	6	4	3	6
NET: TOP 2	71	73	66	76	68	71	83	66	75	70	58	70	73	74	71	68	67
NET: BOTTOM 2	24	22	29	20	29	23	13	27	18	28	37	26	23	20	25	29	26

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION			LANGUAGE AT HOME				
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30k	30k- \$60k	60k- \$80k	80k- \$100k	100k+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Very important	37	34	44	38	34	40	45	38	35	35	33	39	33	35	38	39	39	30	43
Somewhat important	34	35	24	34	35	33	31	35	34	32	37	25	35	34	32	36	34	36	31
Not very important	16	19	20	6	10	13	10	16	21	20	17	15	15	17	20	15	15	22	8
Not at all important	8	8	8	14	9	7	10	8	6	9	9	11	13	8	5	6	8	9	4
DK/NA	5	4	4	7	11	7	5	4	4	4	4	10	5	5	5	3	4	3	14
NET: TOP 2	71	69	68	72	70	73	75	73	69	67	70	64	67	69	70	75	73	65	74
NET: BOTTOM 2	24	27	28	21	19	20	20	24	27	28	26	26	28	26	25	22	23	32	12

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q50 There are many issues facing Canada's Aboriginal peoples and their leaders today. How important do you personally think it is for each of the following issues to be resolved? Is it very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

a. Settling native land claims

	=====	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Very important	37	35	39	35	36	38	39	43	46	42	32	44	27	43	29
Somewhat important	34	35	34	41	32	33	33	36	30	34	34	38	42	30	32
Not very important	16	19	13	16	18	17	13	9	10	15	20	10	20	15	17
Not at all important	8	8	8	6	9	8	8	4	5	6	10	5	8	9	9
DK/NA	5	3	7	2	5	4	8	8	10	3	4	3	2	3	12
NET: TOP 2	71	70	72	75	67	71	71	78	75	75	66	82	69	73	61
NET: BOTTOM 2	24	27	21	22	28	25	21	13	15	22	30	15	29	24	27

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q50 There are many issues facing Canada's Aboriginal peoples and their leaders today. How important do you personally think it is for each of the following issues to be resolved? Is it very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

b. Moving toward self-government for native peoples

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prairies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k-1m	5k-100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Very important	25	28	25	29	19	19	30	25	13	16	14	21	25	25	25	24	24
Somewhat important	33	31	33	33	31	34	34	30	37	32	30	31	33	33	35	31	33
Not very important	22	23	26	17	24	23	17	28	26	24	22	25	20	23	19	23	21
Not at all important	15	10	10	16	21	17	15	9	17	23	25	19	17	14	15	18	14
DK/NA	6	7	5	5	5	7	5	7	8	6	9	3	6	6	7	3	8
NET: TOP 2	58	60	59	62	50	53	64	56	49	48	44	53	57	58	60	56	57
NET: BOTTOM 2	37	33	36	33	45	40	31	37	43	47	47	44	37	37	33	41	35

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30k	30K-\$60k	60K-\$80k	80K-\$100k	100k+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Very important	25	23	26	17	29	29	28	22	27	25	22	26	25	23	27	26	25	24	25
Somewhat important	33	33	34	46	23	30	34	35	36	35	30	33	33	35	26	33	32	36	27
Not very important	22	24	20	15	21	17	15	24	20	21	25	15	18	22	24	23	21	27	13
Not at all important	15	16	14	15	15	16	16	14	12	16	20	16	18	15	18	13	16	11	19
DK/NA	6	4	6	7	12	8	8	6	5	3	4	10	6	5	6	5	5	3	15
NET: TOP 2	58	56	61	63	53	59	62	56	63	60	51	59	58	58	53	59	58	60	53
NET: BOTTOM 2	37	40	33	30	36	33	30	37	32	37	45	31	36	38	41	36	37	37	32

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q50 There are many issues facing Canada's Aboriginal peoples and their leaders today. How important do you personally think it is for each of the following issues to be resolved? Is it very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

b. Moving toward self-government for native peoples

	=====	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Very important	25	24	25	25	23	25	27	26	30	30	20	32	23	28	18
Somewhat important	33	31	34	36	33	33	30	35	28	35	29	38	35	35	29
Not very important	22	23	20	23	25	23	17	16	14	19	26	14	30	18	23
Not at all important	15	17	13	13	15	15	17	16	17	11	20	13	9	15	18
DK/NA	6	3	8	3	5	5	9	7	11	5	5	3	3	4	12
NET: TOP 2	58	56	59	61	56	57	57	61	58	65	49	71	58	63	48
NET: BOTTOM 2	37	41	33	36	39	38	34	32	31	31	46	26	40	33	41

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q50c There are many issues facing Canada's Aboriginal peoples and their leaders today. How important do you personally think it is for each of the following issues to be resolved? Is it very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

c. More economic development

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prairies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k-1m	5k-100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Very important	44	43	40	51	38	43	58	42	47	38	37	38	46	49	45	40	37
Somewhat important	36	43	36	33	40	38	27	35	34	41	44	38	37	32	38	40	40
Not very important	10	6	15	8	13	8	8	14	6	12	5	16	9	11	9	10	13
Not at all important	5	3	5	5	6	7	3	3	7	5	9	6	5	4	5	7	4
DK/NA	4	5	5	3	3	4	3	6	5	3	5	3	3	4	3	2	6
NET: TOP 2	81	86	76	84	78	81	85	77	81	79	81	76	82	81	83	80	77
NET: BOTTOM 2	15	9	19	13	19	15	12	17	14	18	14	21	14	15	14	18	17

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K-\$60K	60K-\$80K	80K-\$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Very important	44	43	42	44	49	47	47	44	45	42	44	39	35	41	47	50	46	38	54
Somewhat important	36	37	40	40	30	34	35	38	37	37	38	36	44	37	35	35	37	38	26
Not very important	10	11	10	6	12	8	8	9	13	13	10	8	8	13	11	9	9	16	7
Not at all important	5	5	4	7	5	5	7	5	2	6	6	9	7	6	4	3	5	5	2
DK/NA	4	4	4	2	4	5	4	4	3	3	3	8	5	3	3	3	3	3	11
NET: TOP 2	81	80	82	84	79	82	81	82	82	79	82	75	79	78	82	85	83	76	80
NET: BOTTOM 2	15	16	14	13	17	14	15	14	15	19	15	17	16	20	15	12	14	21	10

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q50c There are many issues facing Canada's Aboriginal peoples and their leaders today. How important do you personally think it is for each of the following issues to be resolved? Is it very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

c. More economic development

	=====	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Very important	44	44	45	44	41	45	49	52	61	51	35	54	34	52	40
Somewhat important	36	36	37	37	39	36	34	30	25	35	42	36	38	30	32
Not very important	10	12	9	11	13	10	7	7	5	6	13	5	22	10	12
Not at all important	5	6	5	6	4	6	5	6	2	5	7	3	4	5	7
DK/NA	4	3	5	2	4	3	6	5	6	3	3	2	2	3	9
NET: TOP 2	81	80	82	81	80	81	82	82	86	86	77	90	72	82	72
NET: BOTTOM 2	15	18	13	17	17	16	12	13	7	11	20	8	26	15	19

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q50 There are many issues facing Canada's Aboriginal peoples and their leaders today. How important do you personally think it is for each of the following issues to be resolved? Is it very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

d. Improving the social and living conditions on reserves

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prairies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k-1m	5k-100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Very important	57	60	52	64	48	56	70	53	60	51	44	48	58	61	58	53	51
Somewhat important	26	27	30	21	33	25	18	30	29	31	33	33	25	25	26	28	27
Not very important	8	6	10	6	10	7	5	10	-	8	5	12	7	7	5	10	10
Not at all important	5	3	4	5	6	9	3	3	8	4	11	5	6	4	5	6	7
DK/NA	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	5	3	6	7	2	4	3	6	2	5
NET: TOP 2	83	87	82	85	80	81	88	82	89	82	77	81	83	86	84	81	78
NET: BOTTOM 2	13	9	15	11	16	15	8	13	8	12	16	17	12	11	11	17	17

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30k	30K-\$60k	60K-\$80k	80K-\$100k	100k+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Very important	57	55	59	54	61	57	61	58	56	53	56	42	52	51	58	65	58	52	63
Somewhat important	26	28	27	31	20	26	19	27	27	30	28	28	28	27	29	24	26	29	16
Not very important	8	8	8	6	12	6	9	7	9	10	7	10	10	10	7	5	7	11	5
Not at all important	5	6	3	4	3	7	7	5	3	6	6	11	7	7	3	3	5	5	5
DK/NA	4	4	3	4	4	5	4	4	5	2	3	9	3	4	3	3	4	3	11
NET: TOP 2	83	82	86	86	81	83	80	84	83	82	84	70	80	78	87	89	84	81	79
NET: BOTTOM 2	13	14	11	10	15	12	16	12	12	16	13	22	17	17	10	8	12	16	10

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q50 There are many issues facing Canada's Aboriginal peoples and their leaders today. How important do you personally think it is for each of the following issues to be resolved? Is it very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

d. Improving the social and living conditions on reserves

	=====	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
TOTAL	-----	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Very important	57	53	61	61	56	56	56	63	71	67	45	72	51	59	46
Somewhat important	26	28	24	26	27	27	25	19	18	21	33	19	30	27	29
Not very important	8	9	6	7	9	8	6	4	3	5	11	3	12	6	10
Not at all important	5	6	4	3	5	6	7	7	3	5	7	3	4	3	7
DK/NA	4	3	5	3	3	3	6	6	5	2	4	2	3	5	9
NET: TOP 2	83	81	85	86	83	83	81	83	89	87	79	91	82	86	75
NET: BOTTOM 2	13	16	10	11	14	14	13	11	6	10	18	7	16	10	16

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q50 There are many issues facing Canada's Aboriginal peoples and their leaders today. How important do you personally think it is for each of the following issues to be resolved? Is it very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

e. Improving the social conditions for Native people living in cities

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prairies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k-1m	5k-100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Very important	40	37	37	45	32	41	48	42	49	36	30	31	40	43	41	35	34
Somewhat important	36	42	29	35	43	36	36	30	33	44	35	45	38	35	33	39	35
Not very important	14	13	22	12	13	9	11	18	7	9	13	14	12	14	15	14	15
Not at all important	7	4	8	5	7	10	3	6	7	5	14	7	6	5	6	9	9
DK/NA	4	3	3	4	5	4	3	4	4	6	8	3	4	3	5	2	7
NET: TOP 2	75	79	67	79	75	77	83	72	82	80	66	76	78	78	74	75	69
NET: BOTTOM 2	21	18	30	17	20	19	14	24	14	14	27	21	18	19	21	23	24

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30k	30K-\$60k	60K-\$80k	80K-\$100k	100k+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Very important	40	37	42	40	50	39	45	39	43	32	39	40	31	37	42	44	41	35	42
Somewhat important	36	36	33	37	24	37	30	37	35	42	35	29	44	35	35	34	37	30	35
Not very important	14	16	18	13	12	11	14	14	15	16	15	12	13	14	17	14	12	23	13
Not at all important	7	8	4	9	5	7	7	7	4	7	8	10	8	9	4	5	6	9	3
DK/NA	4	3	3	-	9	6	4	3	4	3	4	8	3	5	2	3	4	3	6
NET: TOP 2	75	73	74	77	74	76	75	76	77	75	73	69	75	72	78	78	78	65	77
NET: BOTTOM 2	21	23	23	23	17	18	21	21	19	23	23	23	22	23	21	19	18	32	17

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q50 There are many issues facing Canada's Aboriginal peoples and their leaders today. How important do you personally think it is for each of the following issues to be resolved? Is it very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

e. Improving the social conditions for Native people living in cities

	=====	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Very important	40	36	43	36	40	41	40	45	56	43	32	54	33	47	33
Somewhat important	36	37	35	44	32	33	36	33	28	38	39	30	36	33	32
Not very important	14	16	12	12	17	16	11	13	7	11	18	10	20	10	17
Not at all important	7	8	6	6	7	8	7	4	4	6	8	4	9	6	8
DK/NA	4	4	4	2	3	3	6	4	5	3	3	2	2	4	10
NET: TOP 2	75	72	78	80	73	73	76	78	84	80	71	84	69	80	65
NET: BOTTOM 2	21	24	18	18	24	23	18	18	11	17	26	14	29	16	25

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q51 In your opinion, have Canada's Aboriginal peoples largely caused their own problems or have the problems been caused primarily by the attitudes of Canadians and the policies of governments?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prairies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k-1m	5k-100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Natives caused own problems	30	30	30	26	40	31	20	25	21	41	41	40	31	25	30	35	40
Problems caused by attitudes/policies	52	49	57	56	38	52	64	59	63	33	38	39	50	58	51	47	42
Both equally	10	9	6	10	14	13	7	6	12	13	12	15	11	8	10	12	9
Neither	1	3	1	2	1	-	2	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other	*	1	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	*
DK/NA	7	8	7	6	7	5	7	9	4	13	7	5	7	7	8	6	7

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K-\$60K	60K-\$80K	80K-\$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Natives caused own problems	30	35	22	25	20	30	30	29	29	32	34	42	36	36	30	23	30	32	26
Problems caused by attitudes/policies	52	48	57	52	60	51	53	54	56	46	50	40	48	48	56	57	51	55	52
Both equally	10	10	16	9	8	10	6	9	7	15	10	5	8	11	10	11	11	6	6
Neither	1	1	-	-	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	*	1	2	1	1	-
Other	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	-
DK/NA	7	6	5	14	12	7	10	7	7	5	4	12	7	5	3	7	6	6	16

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q51 In your opinion, have Canada's Aboriginal peoples largely caused their own problems or have the problems been caused primarily by the attitudes of Canadians and the policies of governments?

	=====	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Natives caused own problems	30	35	27	26	32	33	30	32	19	26	43	20	26	26	31
Problems caused by attitudes/ policies	52	49	54	59	51	49	51	49	61	57	40	67	59	58	45
Both equally	10	10	10	9	8	12	10	8	8	9	10	8	7	10	13
Neither	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	*	*	1	1
Other	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	*
DK/NA	7	5	8	5	8	5	8	10	12	7	6	5	7	5	10

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q52 Do you believe that Canada generally treats its native population better than other countries, worse than other countries, or about the same as other countries?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		At1	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mt1	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Better than other countries	35	37	27	35	43	39	31	26	44	44	41	43	38	33	32	40	38
Worse than other countries	8	5	8	10	5	6	12	9	1	9	3	5	8	9	9	6	5
About the same	47	46	53	46	41	45	47	53	44	37	37	43	44	48	47	46	43
Depends/better than some/worse than others	1	*	*	*	1	2	-	-	3	2	3	-	1	*	1	*	1
DK/NA	10	12	12	10	10	8	10	12	9	8	16	8	10	10	11	8	13

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Better than other countries	35	36	41	36	43	33	36	34	34	38	35	39	40	39	38	29	36	27	45
Worse than other countries	8	7	8	4	12	8	7	6	9	7	9	3	5	6	9	10	8	8	5
About the same	47	47	41	54	30	46	46	49	46	46	46	45	47	44	41	49	45	53	37
Depends/better than some/worse than others	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	*	*	-	1	1	*	-
DK/NA	10	10	9	6	14	11	10	10	10	8	9	12	9	10	11	11	10	11	14

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q52 Do you believe that Canada generally treats its native population better than other countries, worse than other countries, or about the same as other countries?

	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE						
	TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Uncided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Better than other countries	35	40	31	34	35	38	32	38	36	33	42	29	24	35	35
Worse than other countries	8	7	9	11	7	6	7	8	8	10	4	11	7	8	6
About the same	47	45	48	48	47	46	46	42	43	47	46	49	56	48	41
Depends/better than some/worse than others	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	*	-	1	1
DK/NA	10	8	13	7	10	10	13	11	12	9	8	10	13	8	18

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q53 Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements?

a. Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prairies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k-1m	5k-100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Strongly agree	19	15	16	23	16	20	23	16	19	16	16	17	20	19	17	21	20
Somewhat agree	21	22	19	21	23	20	20	18	24	14	21	27	21	20	19	21	25
Somewhat disagree	30	27	33	28	32	30	27	33	30	33	32	29	29	30	31	31	26
Strongly disagree	26	33	29	25	24	24	28	30	26	29	25	22	25	28	29	23	22
Neither agree/disagree	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	1	-	1	-	-	*	*	*	*	1
DK/NA	3	3	3	3	4	5	2	2	3	8	6	2	4	2	4	4	6
NET: TOP 2	40	37	35	44	39	39	43	34	42	30	37	44	41	40	35	42	45
NET: BOTTOM 2	56	60	62	53	56	55	55	63	55	61	58	54	55	58	60	54	48

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem-ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K-\$60K	60K-\$80K	80K-\$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Strongly agree	19	16	22	23	36	24	28	21	17	16	12	40	28	24	16	10	20	15	22
Somewhat agree	21	20	21	29	20	21	20	21	21	24	22	21	25	21	21	19	22	18	20
Somewhat disagree	30	32	33	20	23	28	30	26	33	34	32	20	22	33	29	33	30	32	26
Strongly disagree	26	29	20	27	18	20	20	28	26	24	32	14	21	19	30	34	25	30	27
Neither agree/disagree	*	*	1	-	-	1	*	1	-	*	*	1	1	-	1	*	*	*	2
DK/NA	3	3	3	2	3	6	3	4	3	2	1	4	4	4	4	3	4	3	3
NET: TOP 2	40	36	43	52	56	45	47	42	38	39	34	60	53	44	36	30	42	34	42
NET: BOTTOM 2	56	61	53	47	41	48	49	53	59	58	65	34	42	52	59	67	55	62	53

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q53 Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements?

a. Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada

	=====	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Un-Party cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Strongly agree	19	17	21	16	16	22	22	16	25	16	22	15	15	20	22
Somewhat agree	21	19	22	17	20	24	21	22	17	19	26	17	18	18	21
Somewhat disagree	30	33	27	34	31	29	27	29	25	31	30	27	33	34	27
Strongly disagree	26	28	25	32	30	22	23	27	29	31	18	39	32	25	23
Neither agree/disagree	*	*	*	-	*	1	1	-	1	*	*	*	-	*	1
DK/NA	3	3	4	1	3	2	7	5	3	2	4	2	3	3	6
NET: TOP 2	40	36	43	33	36	46	43	39	42	35	48	32	32	38	42
NET: BOTTOM 2	56	61	52	66	61	51	50	57	53	62	48	65	65	58	50

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q53 Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements?

b. Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prairies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k-1m	5k-100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Strongly agree	29	19	14	37	31	39	39	14	34	30	25	32	34	30	26	30	27
Somewhat agree	30	34	29	28	33	28	25	30	33	26	31	36	30	29	28	31	32
Somewhat disagree	19	20	28	17	15	12	16	27	14	16	14	15	16	19	23	16	15
Strongly disagree	10	12	13	8	8	12	10	13	11	12	14	6	9	10	9	11	10
Neither agree/disagree	*	1	*	*	*	*	-	*	1	*	2	-	*	*	1	*	1
DK/NA	12	14	16	10	12	10	10	15	7	16	14	11	11	11	14	10	16
NET: TOP 2	59	53	43	65	64	66	64	44	67	56	56	69	63	59	54	62	59
NET: BOTTOM 2	29	32	41	25	23	23	26	40	24	27	28	21	25	30	31	28	24

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30k	30k-\$60k	60k-\$80k	80k-\$100k	100k+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Strongly agree	29	27	32	15	33	40	31	30	27	27	28	32	36	35	25	23	32	14	43
Somewhat agree	30	33	23	36	25	26	28	29	32	31	32	26	33	29	29	29	30	27	27
Somewhat disagree	19	20	19	22	15	13	16	18	19	20	21	9	13	17	23	23	16	30	8
Strongly disagree	10	9	14	12	9	8	13	12	12	9	9	17	6	7	12	12	9	13	10
Neither agree/disagree	*	*	*	1	1	*	1	*	-	-	1	1	*	*	*	1	*	1	1
DK/NA	12	11	12	14	18	13	11	11	10	14	9	15	10	11	11	12	11	15	11
NET: TOP 2	59	59	55	51	58	66	59	59	59	58	61	59	69	64	54	52	63	41	70
NET: BOTTOM 2	29	29	33	34	23	21	29	29	31	28	30	26	20	24	35	35	26	43	18

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q53 Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements?

b. Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees

	=====	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Uncided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Strongly agree	29	31	28	14	22	34	43	43	39	26	41	20	14	20	30
Somewhat agree	30	31	28	26	32	33	25	20	27	30	32	28	31	31	25
Somewhat disagree	19	19	19	34	22	13	9	13	14	19	13	26	30	24	13
Strongly disagree	10	10	11	14	10	8	9	13	8	13	5	17	14	11	8
Neither agree/disagree	*	*	1	*	1	1	*	-	1	*	*	1	-	1	*
DK/NA	12	10	14	12	13	10	13	11	11	11	8	8	12	14	23
NET: TOP 2	59	61	56	40	54	67	68	63	66	57	73	48	44	51	56
NET: BOTTOM 2	29	28	29	48	32	22	18	26	22	32	19	43	44	35	21

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q53 Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements?

c. Non-whites should not be allowed to immigrate to Canada

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prairies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k-1m	5k-100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Strongly agree	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	*	2	1	3	3	3	2	3	3	4
Somewhat agree	4	4	3	3	4	5	2	4	4	7	4	2	4	3	3	5	6
Somewhat disagree	12	8	15	11	11	10	11	13	12	9	17	10	11	11	10	12	16
Strongly disagree	80	83	80	80	81	80	82	83	81	79	72	84	81	83	82	79	72
Neither agree/disagree	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	1	-	*	*	-	-	*
DK/NA	2	2	*	2	2	2	2	-	1	4	4	*	2	1	2	2	2
NET: TOP 2	6	6	5	7	6	8	5	4	6	8	7	5	7	5	6	7	11
NET: BOTTOM 2	92	92	94	91	92	90	93	96	93	88	89	94	91	94	92	91	87

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K-\$60K	60K-\$80K	80K-\$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Strongly agree	3	2	1	9	3	5	5	2	3	3	1	7	4	3	1	2	3	2	4
Somewhat agree	4	3	4	5	8	4	5	4	3	2	2	7	6	4	2	2	4	3	3
Somewhat disagree	12	10	12	17	13	16	13	15	13	8	7	14	18	14	14	7	11	13	14
Strongly disagree	80	84	82	68	74	72	75	76	80	84	89	67	70	78	83	89	81	81	74
Neither agree/disagree	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
DK/NA	2	1	1	1	2	3	2	2	1	2	1	5	2	1	*	1	2	1	5
NET: TOP 2	6	5	5	14	11	9	10	6	6	5	3	14	10	7	3	4	6	5	7
NET: BOTTOM 2	92	94	93	84	87	88	88	92	93	92	96	81	88	91	97	95	92	94	88

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q53 Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements?

c. Non-whites should not be allowed to immigrate to Canada

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Uncided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Strongly agree	3	3	3	1	2	3	5	5	1	2	3	4	1	3	2
Somewhat agree	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	7	3	5	3	2	4	1	5
Somewhat disagree	12	11	12	8	7	15	16	8	11	9	15	9	17	9	11
Strongly disagree	80	81	80	88	86	78	72	77	82	83	77	84	78	86	78
Neither agree/disagree	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	1	-	*	-	-	-	*
DK/NA	2	1	2	-	2	1	4	3	3	1	1	2	1	1	3
NET: TOP 2	6	6	7	4	5	7	9	11	3	7	7	6	5	5	7
NET: BOTTOM 2	92	93	91	96	93	93	87	86	93	92	92	92	94	94	89

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Q53 Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements?

d. Canada is doing a good job keeping criminals and suspected criminals out of the country

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prairies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k-1m	5k-100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Strongly agree	13	16	17	11	11	11	14	19	13	10	13	12	12	15	10	13	11
Somewhat agree	33	42	36	34	32	24	36	37	19	33	32	31	32	33	35	35	28
Somewhat disagree	23	19	25	21	26	25	20	24	27	22	28	27	23	23	25	20	27
Strongly disagree	24	14	17	28	23	33	24	17	37	23	19	25	26	24	22	27	22
Neither agree/disagree	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	1	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	-
DK/NA	7	10	5	6	7	8	6	4	4	12	7	6	7	5	8	6	11
NET: TOP 2	46	58	53	45	43	34	51	56	32	43	45	43	44	48	45	47	39
NET: BOTTOM 2	47	32	41	49	49	58	43	40	64	45	48	51	49	47	47	47	50

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem-ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K-\$60K	60K-\$80K	80K-\$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Strongly agree	13	11	13	16	21	12	21	14	12	11	8	18	19	14	13	9	11	15	29
Somewhat agree	33	34	41	29	40	24	25	35	32	31	41	28	30	30	38	36	33	35	25
Somewhat disagree	23	26	20	28	18	18	18	23	26	28	23	11	19	26	23	26	23	25	15
Strongly disagree	24	22	21	21	16	36	28	23	24	24	22	34	28	25	21	21	26	18	20
Neither agree/disagree	*	*	-	-	1	*	1	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	-
DK/NA	7	6	4	5	4	9	8	5	6	6	6	9	4	5	6	8	7	5	10
NET: TOP 2	46	45	55	45	62	36	46	49	44	42	49	46	48	44	50	45	44	51	55
NET: BOTTOM 2	47	49	42	49	34	54	46	46	50	52	45	45	47	51	44	47	49	44	35

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q53 Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements?

d. Canada is doing a good job keeping criminals and suspected criminals out of the country

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Un-Party cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Strongly agree	13	14	12	21	13	10	10	11	26	16	8	15	15	9	10
Somewhat agree	33	34	33	47	36	29	23	28	34	37	27	35	40	35	31
Somewhat disagree	23	23	24	19	26	26	20	20	21	20	28	27	22	23	17
Strongly disagree	24	24	24	11	17	28	36	28	13	20	31	16	16	28	29
Neither agree/disagree	*	*	*	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	*
DK/NA	7	5	8	2	7	6	10	13	5	7	5	6	6	5	12
NET: TOP 2	46	48	44	68	49	39	34	40	60	53	35	51	55	44	41
NET: BOTTOM 2	47	47	47	30	44	54	56	48	35	41	60	43	39	51	46

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q53 Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements?

e. Immigrants take away jobs from other Canadians

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prairies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k-1m	5k-100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Strongly agree	10	11	4	13	10	13	11	3	11	9	10	11	12	8	8	15	14
Somewhat agree	14	19	9	16	16	13	15	9	12	18	10	17	16	12	12	18	16
Somewhat disagree	30	29	34	26	35	28	21	31	31	33	34	36	29	28	31	33	28
Strongly disagree	43	37	52	42	37	43	51	57	44	39	41	35	41	50	47	33	37
Neither agree/disagree	*	-	*	-	*	*	-	-	1	-	1	-	*	*	*	*	-
DK/NA	2	3	1	2	2	3	3	1	1	2	4	1	2	2	2	1	5
NET: TOP 2	25	31	13	29	26	26	25	12	23	27	21	28	28	20	20	33	30
NET: BOTTOM 2	73	66	86	69	72	70	72	87	75	71	74	71	69	78	78	66	65

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30k	30k-\$60k	60k-\$80k	80k-\$100k	100k+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Strongly agree	10	9	9	22	20	12	15	12	9	5	6	29	16	12	7	4	13	4	5
Somewhat agree	14	12	16	15	19	16	15	17	12	13	13	18	21	18	10	10	16	9	12
Somewhat disagree	30	29	39	22	24	32	27	29	31	30	33	21	24	31	38	31	30	34	18
Strongly disagree	43	48	36	37	35	36	40	40	46	50	49	24	37	37	45	53	39	52	61
Neither agree/disagree	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	1	-	*	-	-	*	*	-
DK/NA	2	2	-	3	2	4	3	2	2	1	*	6	2	2	1	2	2	1	3
NET: TOP 2	25	21	25	38	39	28	29	29	20	18	18	47	38	30	17	15	29	13	18
NET: BOTTOM 2	73	77	75	59	59	68	67	69	77	80	81	45	61	68	82	84	69	86	79

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q53 Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements?

e. Immigrants take away jobs from other Canadians

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Uncided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Strongly agree	10	9	12	9	8	13	11	5	8	9	11	8	5	11	17
Somewhat agree	14	14	14	19	9	15	15	14	11	13	17	14	10	14	14
Somewhat disagree	30	30	30	28	29	31	32	24	19	27	35	26	34	33	29
Strongly disagree	43	45	42	44	52	40	38	54	58	50	35	50	51	41	36
Neither agree/disagree	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	1	-	*
DK/NA	2	2	2	1	1	1	4	3	4	2	1	2	1	1	4
NET: TOP 2	25	23	26	28	17	28	26	19	19	21	28	22	15	26	30
NET: BOTTOM 2	73	75	72	72	81	70	70	78	77	77	71	76	84	74	65

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q53 Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements?

f. There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prairies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k-1m	5k-100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Strongly agree	39	33	36	42	38	40	41	34	37	32	37	41	40	38	36	42	44
Somewhat agree	27	26	28	27	28	27	22	28	24	27	23	29	27	25	28	30	28
Somewhat disagree	19	25	25	14	20	16	14	25	17	24	23	17	17	18	22	18	14
Strongly disagree	12	13	9	15	11	12	20	10	14	11	12	11	13	15	12	9	9
Neither agree/disagree	*	*	*	-	-	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	1
DK/NA	3	3	2	2	3	5	2	3	8	6	5	2	3	3	3	2	5
NET: TOP 2	66	59	64	69	66	67	64	62	61	59	61	71	67	63	63	71	72
NET: BOTTOM 2	31	37	33	29	31	28	34	34	31	35	35	28	30	34	34	27	23

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K-\$60K	60K-\$80K	80K-\$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Strongly agree	39	37	42	41	42	47	42	42	41	39	30	54	47	50	40	27	41	37	29
Somewhat agree	27	29	25	32	27	27	27	30	24	25	30	20	27	27	21	31	27	27	31
Somewhat disagree	19	19	21	12	13	11	18	16	17	23	23	8	14	15	23	23	17	27	8
Strongly disagree	12	13	9	11	11	10	11	9	14	12	16	13	11	7	14	15	13	7	24
Neither agree/disagree	*	*	-	-	-	*	1	-	1	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	-
DK/NA	3	2	2	4	7	4	2	3	3	*	1	4	1	2	2	3	2	1	9
NET: TOP 2	66	66	67	74	69	74	68	72	65	64	60	74	74	76	61	58	67	64	60
NET: BOTTOM 2	31	32	31	22	24	21	29	25	31	35	39	21	25	22	37	39	30	34	31

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q53 Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements?

f. There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Uncided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Strongly agree	39	37	41	26	33	46	49	45	38	31	50	29	40	38	40
Somewhat agree	27	29	26	31	26	28	25	25	24	27	29	26	30	27	24
Somewhat disagree	19	18	20	26	23	16	11	16	12	21	14	24	23	17	17
Strongly disagree	12	14	10	14	16	9	10	11	19	18	6	20	5	14	11
Neither agree/disagree	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	1	-	-
DK/NA	3	2	4	1	3	2	5	3	6	2	1	1	1	4	9
NET: TOP 2	66	66	66	57	58	73	74	69	62	59	79	55	71	65	63
NET: BOTTOM 2	31	32	30	41	39	25	20	27	31	39	19	44	28	31	28

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q53 Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements?

g. Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prairies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k-1m	5k-100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Strongly agree	39	42	34	43	36	36	51	37	38	37	38	36	40	43	38	35	33
Somewhat agree	41	36	46	38	43	40	36	46	42	43	42	43	39	40	41	43	38
Somewhat disagree	10	11	11	9	11	11	8	8	12	8	8	13	10	9	9	10	18
Strongly disagree	7	5	6	8	8	10	4	6	5	8	8	7	8	5	9	9	8
Neither agree/disagree	*	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	-	-	1	-	*	*	*	-	1
DK/NA	3	5	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	3	1	2	2	2	3	3
NET: TOP 2	80	79	80	81	79	76	86	82	80	80	80	79	80	83	79	78	70
NET: BOTTOM 2	18	17	17	17	19	21	12	14	17	16	16	20	18	14	18	19	26

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K-\$60K	60K-\$80K	80K-\$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Strongly agree	39	39	41	28	34	40	38	40	38	38	42	36	37	32	42	44	39	34	54
Somewhat agree	41	43	44	37	37	36	36	38	44	46	41	33	36	45	39	42	40	46	31
Somewhat disagree	10	10	8	18	16	10	12	11	9	8	12	9	13	11	13	8	10	12	6
Strongly disagree	7	6	3	13	8	9	11	8	7	6	4	16	12	10	4	3	8	5	6
Neither agree/disagree	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	1	*	-	-	*	*	-
DK/NA	3	1	4	4	4	5	3	3	2	1	1	5	2	2	2	2	2	2	4
NET: TOP 2	80	82	85	65	71	76	74	78	81	84	83	69	73	76	81	86	79	80	84
NET: BOTTOM 2	18	17	11	30	25	19	23	19	16	15	16	26	24	22	17	12	18	18	12

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q53 Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements?

g. Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Uncided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Strongly agree	39	42	36	40	39	36	41	52	56	48	31	45	31	37	33
Somewhat agree	41	41	40	44	44	40	35	32	29	37	44	40	52	43	37
Somewhat disagree	10	8	12	8	10	12	10	9	5	9	12	8	9	15	10
Strongly disagree	7	8	7	7	5	9	9	5	7	5	9	6	7	5	12
Neither agree/disagree	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*
DK/NA	3	1	4	1	3	2	4	2	3	2	3	1	1	*	7
NET: TOP 2	80	83	77	85	82	76	76	84	84	85	76	85	82	79	70
NET: BOTTOM 2	18	16	19	15	15	22	19	14	12	13	21	14	16	20	23

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q54 Do you favour or oppose Canada accepting political refugees who do not qualify for immigration to Canada by the normal procedures?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Strongly favour	13	11	15	14	10	13	16	17	15	11	17	7	13	15	13	11	12
Somewhat favour	29	30	33	29	28	20	30	32	19	25	23	31	27	29	31	27	25
Somewhat oppose	22	26	22	20	22	23	20	23	26	20	18	24	22	22	21	24	19
Strongly oppose	28	23	23	30	31	33	28	20	30	31	29	31	30	26	26	32	31
Neither favour/oppose	1	2	1	1	1	2	*	1	3	2	3	1	2	1	3	1	2
DK/NA	7	9	6	7	7	7	6	7	8	9	10	6	7	7	7	5	11
NET: FAVOUR	42	41	48	42	38	34	46	50	34	37	39	38	40	44	44	38	37
NET: OPPOSE	50	48	45	49	53	57	47	42	55	51	47	55	51	48	47	56	50

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Strongly favour	13	13	9	14	13	11	13	13	17	13	9	8	12	8	16	17	13	14	13
Somewhat favour	29	32	32	33	27	19	23	30	26	34	35	17	26	24	28	35	28	35	19
Somewhat oppose	22	21	22	28	18	22	19	21	21	22	26	22	20	24	24	20	21	22	24
Strongly oppose	28	26	30	15	29	39	34	29	29	28	23	44	35	35	22	20	29	23	32
Neither favour/oppose	1	2	*	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	-	1	2	1	2	2	1	1
DK/NA	7	7	7	8	12	8	9	6	6	3	6	8	6	7	7	6	7	5	11
NET: FAVOUR	42	45	41	47	40	29	37	43	43	47	44	26	38	32	44	52	40	49	32
NET: OPPOSE	50	47	53	43	47	61	53	50	49	49	49	66	55	59	47	40	51	45	56

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q54 Do you favour or oppose Canada accepting political refugees who do not qualify for immigration to Canada by the normal procedures?

	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE						
	TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Strongly favour	13	14	12	16	13	12	13	16	15	14	8	22	16	16	11
Somewhat favour	29	30	28	38	34	27	17	26	27	32	25	35	35	30	18
Somewhat oppose	22	20	23	25	21	20	22	22	18	21	24	17	27	19	22
Strongly oppose	28	30	26	12	25	33	38	27	32	26	37	18	19	24	31
Neither favour/oppose	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	-	1	*	3	1	2	3
DK/NA	7	5	9	7	6	7	8	7	8	6	5	5	2	8	16
NET: FAVOUR	42	44	39	54	47	39	30	42	42	46	33	57	51	46	29
NET: OPPOSE	50	50	50	37	46	53	61	49	50	47	62	35	46	43	53

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q55 Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements.

a. Ethnic groups should try as much as possible to blend into Canadian society and not form a separate community

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prairies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k-1m	5k-100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Strongly agree	48	39	57	45	43	50	44	53	54	39	41	46	45	47	44	50	49
Somewhat agree	28	30	31	25	30	26	24	33	18	23	36	30	27	27	29	27	32
Somewhat disagree	15	16	6	17	19	15	16	7	18	29	10	18	17	14	15	16	11
Strongly disagree	7	10	3	11	5	3	13	3	3	7	7	3	8	7	9	5	5
Neither agree/disagree	1	1	*	*	1	1	*	1	2	1	-	1	1	1	*	1	-
DK/NA	3	4	2	2	3	4	3	3	4	1	6	2	3	3	3	1	4
NET: TOP 2	76	69	88	70	73	77	68	86	72	62	77	76	72	75	73	77	81
NET: BOTTOM 2	21	26	10	28	23	18	29	10	21	36	17	21	25	22	24	21	15

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K-\$60K	60K-\$80K	80K-\$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Strongly agree	48	45	41	32	55	64	54	53	46	46	40	51	58	52	44	41	44	58	47
Somewhat agree	28	30	34	33	19	22	22	28	27	30	31	23	23	26	35	30	27	31	29
Somewhat disagree	15	17	15	17	10	7	11	11	15	17	20	10	10	13	13	19	18	6	7
Strongly disagree	7	6	7	15	10	4	7	5	9	4	8	11	6	7	6	7	8	3	9
Neither agree/disagree	1	*	*	2	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	-	1	-	*	1	1	1	-
DK/NA	3	2	3	1	5	3	4	2	2	3	1	4	2	3	2	2	3	1	7
NET: TOP 2	76	74	75	65	74	85	77	81	74	76	71	74	81	78	79	71	71	89	76
NET: BOTTOM 2	21	23	21	32	20	11	18	16	24	21	28	21	17	19	19	25	26	9	16

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q55 Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements.

a. Ethnic groups should try as much as possible to blend into Canadian society and not form a separate community

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Uncided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Strongly agree	48	50	45	34	40	51	63	58	50	41	55	38	62	39	48
Somewhat agree	28	28	28	30	32	28	22	22	24	31	27	27	29	30	25
Somewhat disagree	15	13	16	21	18	13	7	10	7	16	13	18	4	21	15
Strongly disagree	7	7	7	13	7	5	4	6	12	9	3	12	2	7	6
Neither agree/disagree	1	*	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	*	1	1	*	1	*
DK/NA	3	1	4	2	3	2	3	3	5	2	1	3	2	2	6
NET: TOP 2	76	78	73	63	72	79	85	80	75	73	83	65	91	69	73
NET: BOTTOM 2	21	20	23	34	25	18	10	17	19	25	16	30	6	28	21

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q55 Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements.

b. It is more difficult for non-whites to be successful in Canadian society than it is for other groups

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prairies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k-1m	5k-100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Strongly agree	13	10	16	15	10	12	19	15	15	14	9	8	13	15	14	11	11
Somewhat agree	30	26	36	28	28	30	30	39	29	30	39	25	28	32	31	27	27
Somewhat disagree	27	27	27	26	32	26	20	26	27	26	27	35	27	25	27	32	27
Strongly disagree	25	29	19	28	26	24	28	18	22	25	20	28	27	24	24	26	26
Neither agree/disagree	*	*	1	-	*	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	*	*	-	*	*
DK/NA	4	7	2	4	4	7	3	3	6	5	4	3	5	3	4	3	9
NET: TOP 2	43	36	51	43	38	42	49	53	44	44	49	33	41	47	45	39	38
NET: BOTTOM 2	52	56	46	54	58	50	48	43	48	51	47	64	54	49	51	58	53

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K-\$60K	60K-\$80K	80K-\$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Strongly agree	13	12	14	19	23	17	24	13	15	10	9	23	11	12	13	14	12	16	22
Somewhat agree	30	31	29	23	20	29	24	29	32	30	34	29	24	24	28	37	28	36	26
Somewhat disagree	27	29	25	37	24	24	22	27	28	31	28	13	30	32	28	25	28	27	20
Strongly disagree	25	25	28	13	27	23	26	26	21	27	26	27	30	28	27	20	27	19	24
Neither agree/disagree	*	*	-	2	-	*	1	1	-	-	1	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	1
DK/NA	4	3	4	7	6	7	4	4	4	2	2	7	4	3	3	4	4	2	7
NET: TOP 2	43	42	43	42	43	46	48	42	46	40	44	53	35	36	42	51	40	52	48
NET: BOTTOM 2	52	54	52	50	51	47	47	53	50	58	54	41	60	61	55	45	55	45	44

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q55 Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements.

b. It is more difficult for non-whites to be successful in Canadian society than it is for other groups

	=====	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Uncided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Strongly agree	13	13	14	12	13	12	16	13	25	17	9	18	18	8	10
Somewhat agree	30	31	29	35	30	27	29	24	29	30	27	39	31	35	22
Somewhat disagree	27	28	27	29	26	31	24	27	17	29	31	22	31	23	25
Strongly disagree	25	26	24	21	27	27	23	29	23	20	30	17	18	28	30
Neither agree/disagree	*	*	*	-	*	*	1	1	*	*	*	*	-	1	1
DK/NA	4	2	5	2	3	3	7	5	5	4	2	3	2	5	12
NET: TOP 2	43	43	43	48	44	39	45	38	54	47	37	57	49	43	33
NET: BOTTOM 2	52	54	51	50	53	58	47	57	40	49	61	39	49	51	55

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q55 Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements.

c. Governments should require employers to advance non-whites to higher positions

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prairies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k-1m	5k-100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Strongly agree	9	7	11	10	5	8	14	10	14	9	5	4	8	11	7	7	8
Somewhat agree	14	15	13	13	14	16	14	15	11	12	21	13	14	14	12	16	11
Somewhat disagree	28	27	33	24	32	22	27	29	19	32	29	32	26	28	28	25	30
Strongly disagree	44	45	38	46	43	48	38	39	49	39	38	46	46	41	46	46	45
Neither agree/disagree	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	*
DK/NA	5	6	4	6	5	5	6	6	5	8	7	4	6	5	6	5	6
NET: TOP 2	22	22	23	23	20	24	28	25	25	21	26	17	22	25	19	23	19
NET: BOTTOM 2	71	71	72	70	74	71	65	69	69	71	66	78	71	69	74	72	75

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K-\$60K	60K-\$80K	80K-\$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Strongly agree	9	7	11	12	18	9	16	10	9	5	3	14	8	10	7	8	7	10	25
Somewhat agree	14	11	17	22	14	14	20	16	15	9	9	25	13	13	10	13	14	12	19
Somewhat disagree	28	29	30	28	22	25	24	28	30	31	29	18	27	26	31	30	27	35	13
Strongly disagree	44	48	38	29	37	42	34	40	41	51	55	33	47	45	45	43	46	39	30
Neither agree/disagree	1	1	1	2	-	1	*	2	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1
DK/NA	5	4	4	7	9	9	6	5	5	4	3	9	5	5	5	5	5	4	11
NET: TOP 2	22	18	27	34	32	23	36	25	24	14	12	39	21	23	17	21	21	21	44
NET: BOTTOM 2	71	77	68	57	59	67	57	69	71	82	84	51	74	71	76	74	73	74	44

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q55 Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements.

c. Governments should require employers to advance non-whites to higher positions

	=====	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Strongly agree	9	9	9	9	9	8	9	9	25	8	7	12	11	3	9
Somewhat agree	14	13	14	18	9	14	15	19	19	16	10	17	10	14	12
Somewhat disagree	28	26	29	35	28	24	25	20	15	30	26	28	42	31	21
Strongly disagree	44	48	40	35	47	49	42	44	30	40	53	37	35	44	47
Neither agree/disagree	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	*	1	2	1
DK/NA	5	3	7	3	6	4	8	7	10	6	3	6	2	6	10
NET: TOP 2	22	22	23	27	18	22	24	28	45	24	17	29	20	17	21
NET: BOTTOM 2	71	74	69	70	75	73	67	64	45	70	79	65	77	75	68

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q55 Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements.

d. Ethnic and racial groups should take more responsibility for solving their own economic and social problems

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prairies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k-1m	5k-100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Strongly agree	25	21	21	26	25	31	22	18	31	30	25	23	26	22	26	28	26
Somewhat agree	34	36	35	32	37	29	33	31	27	33	35	39	33	33	36	31	37
Somewhat disagree	24	22	27	22	23	25	21	30	23	18	23	24	23	24	22	26	21
Strongly disagree	12	12	10	15	11	10	18	12	15	14	11	10	13	15	12	10	8
Neither agree/disagree	1	1	1	*	-	1	*	2	1	-	-	-	1	1	*	1	-
DK/NA	5	7	6	4	4	4	5	7	3	5	6	3	5	5	4	5	7
NET: TOP 2	58	57	56	58	62	59	55	49	58	63	60	62	59	55	62	58	64
NET: BOTTOM 2	36	35	37	37	34	35	40	42	38	32	34	34	36	39	34	36	30

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K-\$60K	60K-\$80K	80K-\$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Strongly agree	25	22	26	20	28	36	32	24	21	27	21	41	31	27	27	17	25	22	31
Somewhat agree	34	35	33	34	37	34	33	36	35	31	37	35	33	35	32	32	33	33	34
Somewhat disagree	24	27	24	28	16	17	18	23	27	27	23	9	20	23	22	29	23	28	15
Strongly disagree	12	12	12	12	12	7	12	10	12	10	15	8	9	10	15	15	13	9	10
Neither agree/disagree	1	1	-	2	-	1	*	1	1	*	1	-	*	1	-	1	*	1	-
DK/NA	5	4	6	4	7	6	4	6	4	5	3	7	6	3	4	5	4	5	10
NET: TOP 2	58	56	58	54	65	70	66	61	56	58	58	76	64	63	59	50	58	56	65
NET: BOTTOM 2	36	39	36	40	28	24	30	33	39	37	38	17	29	34	37	44	37	37	25

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q55 Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements.

d. Ethnic and racial groups should take more responsibility for solving their own economic and social problems

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Uncided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Strongly agree	25	27	23	15	19	28	36	30	27	24	31	17	19	21	25
Somewhat agree	34	37	31	32	34	34	34	32	30	31	39	33	34	26	33
Somewhat disagree	24	21	27	32	28	22	16	18	17	25	20	26	32	37	17
Strongly disagree	12	11	13	17	14	11	8	14	19	15	8	20	11	10	12
Neither agree/disagree	1	*	1	1	*	1	*	-	-	1	*	*	2	2	*
DK/NA	5	4	6	4	5	5	6	7	7	5	2	5	3	4	12
NET: TOP 2	58	64	54	46	53	62	69	61	57	55	70	49	53	48	58
NET: BOTTOM 2	36	32	40	49	42	32	24	32	36	39	28	46	42	46	30

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q56 Do you think most Muslims coming to our country today want to adopt Canadian customs and way of life or do you think that they want to be distinct from the larger Canadian society?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k- 1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Adopt customs	30	30	29	31	27	30	34	31	30	32	31	24	30	32	32	27	23
want to be distinct	54	51	59	53	56	49	50	55	48	44	53	61	53	52	53	56	61
Both	4	2	5	4	3	3	4	5	3	3	2	4	3	4	4	3	3
DK/NA	13	17	7	12	14	18	12	8	20	21	13	11	14	12	12	14	13

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Adopt customs	30	31	29	31	25	22	25	27	29	31	36	23	24	22	35	37	30	28	36
want to be distinct	54	55	56	53	55	58	56	58	56	54	51	58	62	66	47	45	53	60	42
Both	4	3	6	3	6	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	7	4	3	4	5
DK/NA	13	11	9	13	14	18	15	12	11	12	9	16	11	10	11	14	14	7	17

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Un- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Adopt customs	30	31	28	40	33	26	21	29	39	34	23	42	27	27	23
want to be distinct	54	55	54	48	54	57	57	48	43	47	65	43	64	58	48
Both	4	3	4	5	3	3	3	2	5	4	3	4	5	3	5
DK/NA	13	11	14	7	10	13	19	20	13	15	9	11	4	11	24

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q57 Some countries have decided to ban the wearing of head scarves by Muslim women in public places, including schools.
Do you think this is a good idea or a bad idea?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		At1	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mt1	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Good idea	45	35	64	42	37	37	37	59	31	32	45	37	39	42	45	47	53
Bad idea	47	58	31	51	50	52	55	36	58	50	44	52	52	50	48	46	35
Depends	2	2	1	2	3	2	3	1	4	7	1	3	3	3	2	2	1
DK/NA	6	5	3	5	9	8	4	4	8	11	10	9	7	5	5	5	12

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Good idea	45	43	47	44	36	55	50	52	42	44	44	51	54	48	44	39	39	66	38
Bad idea	47	49	48	46	55	35	43	40	51	49	50	38	37	46	50	53	52	30	48
Depends	2	3	-	4	2	2	1	3	2	2	3	*	3	2	2	3	2	1	3
DK/NA	6	5	5	6	7	8	6	5	5	5	3	11	6	4	4	6	6	3	11

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Un- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Good idea	45	48	43	36	44	47	52	49	40	39	52	36	70	36	43
Bad idea	47	45	48	59	50	44	37	41	50	53	41	60	28	55	41
Depends	2	2	2	3	1	2	3	-	4	2	3	2	-	2	3
DK/NA	6	5	7	1	5	7	9	10	6	6	4	2	3	7	13

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q58 Some people say that crime rates in Canada are decreasing and that it's mainly the dramatic crime stories in the media that are upsetting people. Other people say that crime in Canada is really worse than it was before. Which of these two points of view is closest to your own?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		At1	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mt1	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Crime rates are decreasing	37	32	45	39	24	37	41	49	40	26	27	23	35	41	40	31	32
Crime is worse than before	52	59	41	50	66	55	53	35	55	63	63	69	56	50	46	60	55
Crime rates are staying the same	5	5	7	4	4	3	3	7	2	5	1	5	4	4	5	5	5
DK/NA	6	4	8	6	5	5	3	9	3	6	9	4	5	5	9	4	7

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Crime rates are decreasing	37	40	30	35	21	33	26	38	38	35	46	28	27	28	37	48	35	44	33
Crime is worse than before	52	49	63	58	68	55	65	54	55	52	44	61	64	61	53	40	55	42	55
Crime rates are staying the same	5	5	3	1	3	6	5	5	3	5	4	4	5	5	5	5	4	8	2
DK/NA	6	6	4	5	8	6	4	4	4	8	6	8	4	5	4	7	5	6	11

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Un- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Crime rates are decreasing	37	44	31	41	43	32	33	39	38	43	31	41	48	39	27
Crime is worse than before	52	46	58	48	46	57	56	48	51	49	59	51	36	49	54
Crime rates are staying the same	5	5	5	6	4	5	5	4	3	3	6	3	8	6	7
DK/NA	6	5	7	5	7	5	5	9	9	5	3	5	8	6	12

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q59 Do you think there is a serious crime problem in your neighbourhood, or not?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prair- ies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Yes	17	24	11	17	19	24	18	15	25	17	16	21	19	18	17	20	11
No	82	75	89	83	79	75	82	85	74	82	83	77	80	82	82	79	88
DK/NA	1	1	-	*	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION			LANGUAGE AT HOME				
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Yes	17	16	24	25	19	18	23	19	23	11	13	24	18	21	19	13	20	10	14
No	82	84	76	70	80	81	74	81	77	89	87	73	81	79	81	86	79	90	83
DK/NA	1	*	-	5	1	1	2	*	-	1	-	3	1	*	1	*	1	-	2

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Yes	17	16	19	21	14	19	17	14	12	18	17	22	11	22	16
No	82	84	80	79	85	81	82	85	87	82	82	77	89	78	82
DK/NA	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	1	-	-	2

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q60 Are you ever afraid to walk at night in your neighbourhood?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Yes	22	23	16	25	24	25	25	18	31	22	23	25	24	24	27	21	11
No	77	77	84	75	75	74	74	82	68	76	75	75	75	75	72	79	88
DK/NA	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	2	2	*	1	1	1	*	*

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION			LANGUAGE AT HOME				
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Yes	22	18	25	29	31	27	31	26	23	17	16	28	23	25	24	20	24	17	21
No	77	82	75	71	69	71	67	74	77	83	84	72	76	75	75	80	75	83	78
DK/NA	1	*	1	-	-	2	2	*	-	-	-	-	1	*	1	*	1	-	1

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Yes	22	11	33	21	17	25	26	22	23	22	22	28	16	23	22
No	77	88	67	79	83	74	73	77	76	77	77	72	84	77	76
DK/NA	1	*	1	-	*	*	2	1	1	1	*	-	-	-	2

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q61 As you know, governments today are limited in the amount they can spend in all areas. When it comes to crime and justice, do you think the major emphasis should be on...

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		At1	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mt1	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Law enforcement; which includes detecting crime and punishing law breakers	36	44	28	33	46	39	30	28	40	43	47	46	38	33	32	40	42
Crime prevention; which includes education and programs to prevent crime and reduce risks	58	51	67	61	44	54	64	66	50	40	45	44	55	59	61	55	51
Both equally	4	3	3	4	7	4	4	3	4	8	3	8	5	4	5	3	4
Other	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	-	1	-	1	-	*	*	*	*	*
DK/NA	2	1	2	2	3	3	2	3	5	8	4	1	2	3	2	1	3

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Law enforcement; which includes detecting crime and punishing law breakers	36	37	33	36	34	38	36	35	43	35	32	39	44	44	30	29	39	29	30
Crime prevention; which includes education and programs to prevent crime and reduce risks	58	58	57	64	51	53	56	59	53	59	64	54	48	48	63	66	54	66	62
Both equally	4	4	6	-	9	6	5	4	2	6	4	1	6	5	5	4	5	3	3
Other	*	*	-	-	1	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	-	*	*	-	-
DK/NA	2	1	3	1	4	4	3	2	2	1	1	5	2	2	2	1	2	1	4

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q61 As you know, governments today are limited in the amount they can spend in all areas. When it comes to crime and justice, do you think the major emphasis should be on...

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Uncided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Law enforcement; which includes detecting crime and punishing law breakers	36	38	34	31	35	40	37	29	26	28	51	27	26	29	39
Crime prevention; which includes education and programs to prevent crime and reduce risks	58	55	59	64	59	54	55	61	65	66	42	68	70	66	48
Both equally	4	4	5	3	4	5	5	6	5	4	5	2	3	3	6
Other	*	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	1	*	*	-	-	-	*
DK/NA	2	2	2	2	1	1	4	4	3	1	2	2	*	2	6

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q61a As you may know, there are federal laws in Canada concerning the ownership of firearms. This law requires that Canadians register each firearm that they own, prohibits the ownership of certain kinds of firearms, requires that owners pass a safety test and a safety check, and requires that firearms are stored unloaded in a secure place. In general, do you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose this law?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Strongly support	55	56	67	57	40	49	60	72	64	43	29	43	52	61	60	48	42
Somewhat support	21	17	19	20	28	20	21	17	17	31	22	28	22	20	17	23	25
Somewhat oppose	8	11	5	7	10	12	5	2	4	10	16	8	9	4	11	11	11
Strongly oppose	12	12	7	12	17	16	12	6	10	12	23	18	14	11	9	16	17
Neither support/oppose	1	*	*	1	*	1	1	1	2	-	2	-	1	1	1	*	1
DK/NA	3	4	2	2	4	2	2	3	3	4	7	3	3	3	3	1	4
NET: SUPPORT	76	74	85	78	68	69	80	88	81	74	51	71	73	82	76	72	67
NET: OPPOSE	20	23	12	19	28	28	17	8	14	22	40	26	23	15	20	27	28

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30k	30k- \$60k	60k- \$80k	80k- \$100k	100k+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Strongly support	55	56	53	61	45	54	52	55	56	57	60	47	50	51	59	61	52	69	52
Somewhat support	21	21	24	25	30	16	21	19	22	26	22	17	19	22	18	22	22	17	24
Somewhat oppose	8	7	12	6	12	9	8	9	9	6	8	8	11	9	8	6	9	5	7
Strongly oppose	12	13	10	3	6	15	14	13	13	10	9	22	16	14	13	9	14	7	11
Neither support/oppose	1	1	-	2	2	1	1	1	1	-	*	*	1	1	1	1	1	*	1
DK/NA	3	2	1	3	5	5	4	3	*	1	1	6	3	3	1	2	2	2	5
NET: SUPPORT	76	77	77	87	75	70	73	73	78	84	82	64	70	73	77	83	73	86	76
NET: OPPOSE	20	20	21	9	18	24	22	22	22	15	17	30	27	23	20	15	23	12	18

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q61a As you may know, there are federal laws in Canada concerning the ownership of firearms. This law requires that Canadians register each firearm that they own, prohibits the ownership of certain kinds of firearms, requires that owners pass a safety test and a safety check, and requires that firearms are stored unloaded in a secure place. In general, do you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose this law?

	=====	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
	TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Un- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Strongly support	55	50	60	55	59	55	52	61	49	65	40	69	78	59	44
Somewhat support	21	21	21	27	22	18	18	18	25	18	25	15	16	26	20
Somewhat oppose	8	9	7	8	8	9	7	7	5	7	11	6	2	8	11
Strongly oppose	12	16	9	9	8	16	16	9	14	7	21	8	3	5	18
Neither support/oppose	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	-	1	1
DK/NA	3	2	3	1	2	2	5	4	5	1	2	1	1	1	6
NET: SUPPORT	76	71	81	82	81	73	70	79	75	84	65	84	93	85	64
NET: OPPOSE	20	26	16	17	16	25	23	17	19	15	32	14	6	13	28

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q62 In general, would you say you have a lot of confidence, some confidence, little confidence or no confidence at all in each of the following?

a. Your local police force

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prairies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k-1m	5k-100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
A lot of confidence	43	44	35	47	47	40	44	32	39	35	51	50	45	41	46	42	44
Some confidence	45	39	54	43	42	40	45	56	48	50	36	41	42	48	43	43	41
Little confidence	8	12	8	7	7	12	8	9	9	10	7	5	8	8	7	8	9
No confidence at all	3	3	3	3	2	6	2	3	4	4	2	1	3	2	2	5	3
DK/NA	1	2	*	1	2	2	1	*	-	1	4	2	2	1	1	2	3
NET: TOP 2	88	83	89	89	89	80	89	87	87	85	86	91	87	89	90	85	85
NET: BOTTOM 2	11	15	11	10	9	18	10	12	13	14	9	7	11	11	10	13	12

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30k	30k-\$60k	60k-\$80k	80k-\$100k	100k+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
A lot of confidence	43	40	42	46	37	56	41	46	43	39	41	44	46	43	38	43	45	36	36
Some confidence	45	49	42	37	44	33	40	42	43	53	50	41	40	43	51	47	42	54	44
Little confidence	8	8	12	4	12	6	13	9	8	5	7	9	10	8	5	8	8	7	12
No confidence at all	3	3	1	13	7	2	4	2	4	3	2	4	3	4	6	2	3	2	5
DK/NA	1	1	3	-	*	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	*	1	1	1	3
NET: TOP 2	88	89	84	83	81	89	82	88	87	92	90	85	86	86	89	89	87	90	80
NET: BOTTOM 2	11	10	13	17	19	9	17	11	13	8	9	13	13	12	11	10	11	10	17

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q62 In general, would you say you have a lot of confidence, some confidence, little confidence or no confidence at all in each of the following?

a. Your local police force

	=====	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Uncided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
A lot of confidence	43	40	46	30	38	46	55	39	41	44	51	38	30	34	43
Some confidence	45	45	44	56	50	41	34	44	48	46	38	47	59	49	41
Little confidence	8	9	8	10	8	8	7	12	7	7	7	9	9	10	10
No confidence at all	3	4	2	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	6	2	5	2
DK/NA	1	1	1	-	1	1	3	2	1	*	2	*	-	2	4
NET: TOP 2	88	85	89	86	88	87	88	83	89	90	89	85	88	83	84
NET: BOTTOM 2	11	13	9	14	11	11	9	15	10	10	9	15	12	15	12

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q62 In general, would you say you have a lot of confidence, some confidence, little confidence or no confidence at all in each of the following?

b. The RCMP

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prairies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k-1m	5k-100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
A lot of confidence	39	47	31	41	48	31	40	29	29	38	57	49	42	36	41	41	40
Some confidence	45	41	50	43	43	47	47	51	53	48	34	43	43	48	43	43	41
Little confidence	9	8	9	8	6	13	8	10	10	8	6	6	9	9	9	8	11
No confidence at all	3	2	4	3	1	7	2	4	7	1	2	1	3	3	3	4	2
DK/NA	4	3	6	5	2	2	4	6	1	5	1	1	3	4	4	4	5
NET: TOP 2	84	88	81	84	90	78	87	79	82	86	91	92	85	85	84	84	82
NET: BOTTOM 2	12	9	13	11	8	20	10	14	17	9	8	7	12	11	12	12	13

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K-\$60K	60K-\$80K	80K-\$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
A lot of confidence	39	38	44	42	36	44	38	38	38	38	39	41	42	41	39	36	43	30	27
Some confidence	45	46	44	39	49	39	41	47	47	48	45	36	43	44	43	48	43	51	50
Little confidence	9	9	10	12	7	8	10	8	7	7	10	12	8	7	10	9	9	9	12
No confidence at all	3	3	1	6	3	4	3	2	6	2	3	5	3	4	3	3	3	4	*
DK/NA	4	4	1	2	5	6	7	5	2	4	2	6	3	4	4	4	3	6	11
NET: TOP 2	84	84	88	81	85	83	80	85	85	86	84	77	86	85	83	85	85	81	77
NET: BOTTOM 2	12	12	11	17	10	11	13	10	13	10	13	17	11	11	14	12	12	12	12

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q62 In general, would you say you have a lot of confidence, some confidence, little confidence or no confidence at all in each of the following?

b. The RCMP

	=====	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unidentified
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
A lot of confidence	39	38	40	32	37	44	41	33	39	42	46	35	22	32	40
Some confidence	45	45	45	53	48	39	41	42	48	46	42	48	52	50	38
Little confidence	9	11	7	8	10	9	8	13	7	7	8	10	11	11	11
No confidence at all	3	4	2	4	1	4	4	3	1	2	2	4	5	3	5
DK/NA	4	3	5	2	4	4	5	9	5	3	2	3	10	4	5
NET: TOP 2	84	82	86	86	85	84	82	75	87	88	88	83	73	82	78
NET: BOTTOM 2	12	15	9	12	11	13	12	16	8	9	10	14	17	13	16

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q63 Would you say that you are in favour of capital punishment for certain crimes or are you against capital punishment under any circumstances?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prair- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
In favour for certain crimes	53	55	43	53	61	62	51	39	54	60	63	61	57	49	50	59	64
Opposed under any circumstance	42	38	54	43	34	34	45	57	44	32	31	36	39	48	45	37	31
DK/NA	4	6	3	5	4	4	4	4	2	7	6	3	5	3	5	4	5

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION			LANGUAGE AT HOME				
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30k	30k- \$60k	60k- \$80k	80k- \$100k	100k+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
In favour for certain crimes	53	54	57	61	55	56	57	51	54	55	52	63	69	63	48	42	57	42	50
Opposed under any circumstance	42	43	39	33	39	40	38	45	42	42	45	32	27	31	47	56	39	55	39
DK/NA	4	4	4	7	6	4	5	3	4	3	3	5	4	6	6	3	4	2	11

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
In favour for certain crimes	53	56	51	47	52	58	56	49	47	49	67	48	40	49	54
Opposed under any circumstance	42	41	43	49	45	38	40	44	45	48	30	49	59	48	35
DK/NA	4	3	5	4	4	5	4	8	8	3	4	3	1	3	11

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q64 In 2005, Parliament passed a law changing the definition of marriage to include same sex couples. Do you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose this law?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prair- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Strongly support	43	43	47	43	36	42	43	51	49	42	36	33	41	45	48	39	33
Somewhat support	25	28	30	22	27	20	23	26	17	21	23	29	23	24	22	27	29
Somewhat oppose	9	8	8	9	10	11	5	6	11	7	13	11	9	7	10	11	11
Strongly oppose	20	17	12	22	25	21	25	12	19	27	25	24	22	20	16	21	22
Neither support/oppose	1	-	1	1	*	2	1	1	3	-	-	1	1	1	1	*	1
DK/NA	3	4	2	3	2	3	4	3	1	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	3
NET: SUPPORT	68	71	76	65	62	62	65	77	66	64	59	63	65	69	70	65	62
NET: OPPOSE	29	25	20	31	35	33	30	19	30	34	37	35	32	27	26	32	34

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Strongly support	43	47	41	52	30	28	35	40	46	47	52	28	35	36	47	52	42	50	20
Somewhat support	25	26	24	20	24	28	24	26	26	27	23	19	29	27	24	23	24	30	13
Somewhat oppose	9	8	13	2	7	13	12	11	8	9	7	9	11	12	9	7	9	8	11
Strongly oppose	20	17	17	19	35	25	26	22	18	14	14	38	22	21	18	15	21	8	47
Neither support/oppose	1	1	1	2	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	*	1	-	1	1	1	-
DK/NA	3	2	5	7	3	5	2	2	1	2	3	4	4	3	1	2	2	2	8
NET: SUPPORT	68	73	65	71	54	56	60	65	72	74	75	47	64	63	71	75	67	81	34
NET: OPPOSE	29	24	30	21	43	38	38	32	26	24	21	47	32	33	28	22	30	16	58

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q64 In 2005, Parliament passed a law changing the definition of marriage to include same sex couples.
Do you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose this law?

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Strongly support	43	36	49	59	48	38	29	35	23	47	26	64	61	59	30
Somewhat support	25	27	23	20	25	27	27	17	19	26	26	18	30	25	26
Somewhat oppose	9	11	7	6	8	9	12	13	10	7	14	6	4	6	10
Strongly oppose	20	23	17	13	16	22	26	29	42	17	30	10	5	8	23
Neither support/oppose	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	2	-	*	1	1
DK/NA	3	2	3	2	1	3	5	7	4	2	2	2	*	1	10
NET: SUPPORT	68	62	72	79	73	65	55	51	42	73	52	82	91	84	56
NET: OPPOSE	29	34	24	18	24	31	39	41	52	24	45	16	9	14	33

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q65 Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with the following statement?
Every woman who wants to have an abortion should be able to have one

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Strongly agree	51	39	59	55	37	54	56	62	55	37	35	37	49	55	55	46	43
Somewhat agree	23	28	25	21	26	21	20	24	21	24	16	29	23	23	20	27	21
Somewhat disagree	8	13	5	8	12	7	8	4	1	9	18	12	9	7	9	10	10
Strongly disagree	14	18	8	14	20	14	13	8	14	26	25	17	16	11	15	15	22
Depends	1	*	1	*	1	2	*	1	5	-	1	2	1	2	*	*	1
DK/NA	2	1	*	2	4	3	2	*	3	4	5	3	2	2	2	1	4
NET: TOP 2	75	68	85	75	62	75	76	86	77	61	51	66	71	78	74	73	64
NET: BOTTOM 2	23	31	14	22	33	21	21	12	15	35	43	29	25	18	23	25	32

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Strongly agree	51	54	44	37	47	51	44	48	57	56	59	38	45	50	45	59	49	62	42
Somewhat agree	23	26	30	12	15	21	19	23	23	26	25	21	20	24	30	22	23	24	18
Somewhat disagree	8	7	7	15	11	6	9	9	7	7	8	9	9	9	11	7	10	5	4
Strongly disagree	14	11	15	33	25	17	24	16	10	8	6	25	23	14	14	9	15	7	29
Depends	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	2	1	-	1	1	1	1
DK/NA	2	2	4	-	1	3	3	3	2	1	*	5	2	3	1	1	2	1	7
NET: TOP 2	75	79	73	48	62	73	63	71	80	83	84	59	65	74	74	81	72	86	59
NET: BOTTOM 2	23	18	22	48	36	24	33	25	18	15	15	34	31	23	25	16	25	12	33

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q65 Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with the following statement?
Every woman who wants to have an abortion should be able to have one

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Uncided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Strongly agree	51	47	55	51	52	52	50	58	39	54	44	59	63	59	44
Somewhat agree	23	28	19	27	23	22	22	20	17	23	27	20	24	24	21
Somewhat disagree	8	10	7	10	11	7	6	7	13	7	10	10	6	6	10
Strongly disagree	14	12	16	12	12	15	17	10	26	13	17	7	6	9	21
Depends	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1
DK/NA	2	2	2	1	1	2	4	4	4	2	2	3	-	1	3
NET: TOP 2	75	75	74	77	75	74	73	78	56	77	70	79	88	83	65
NET: BOTTOM 2	23	22	23	22	23	22	23	17	39	20	27	17	11	15	31

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q66 What do you think is the most important issue or problem facing the world today?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Starvation/world hunger/poverty	16	18	18	16	15	13	18	19	11	10	18	16	15	17	15	17	12
Environment/pollution/global warming	16	21	14	16	14	17	18	16	17	10	16	14	16	16	17	14	14
Economy/recession/unemployment	14	12	13	16	14	11	20	13	13	13	10	16	15	17	11	14	12
War/lack of peace/territorial disputes	14	11	16	13	13	16	11	16	15	12	15	12	13	13	14	14	17
Terrorism	6	8	3	7	8	6	6	2	7	5	8	9	7	5	8	5	6
Social/moral decline	5	2	1	5	8	5	5	2	2	11	5	8	6	4	3	6	7
Overpopulation	3	1	1	4	4	5	3	1	6	9	3	2	4	3	4	3	3
Crime/law and order	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	4	5	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	2
Unequal distribution of wealth	2	-	4	2	2	2	1	3	2	1	1	2	2	2	3	2	2
Racism/ethnic intolerance	2	1	1	3	1	2	2	*	4	3	1	1	2	2	3	2	1
Religious issues	1	1	2	1	1	1	*	3	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1
Food pricing/scarcity/high prices for food	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	-	*	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
Political unrest/government corruption	1	1	2	1	1	*	1	2	-	*	3	*	1	1	2	*	2
Health Care	1	1	2	1	1	1	-	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	2
Lack of education/communication	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	*	1	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	1
Disease/AIDS	1	*	1	*	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	*	1	*	*	-
Nuclear Arms	*	1	-	1	*	*	*	-	1	1	-	-	*	*	1	-	1
Refugees/immigration	*	-	-	*	*	1	1	-	1	-	1	*	*	1	-	*	*
Trade	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	*	-	*	1	-
Other	4	4	8	2	1	4	3	8	3	3	1	1	2	4	5	4	2
Nothing	*	-	*	-	1	-	-	*	-	-	1	1	*	*	-	*	1
DK/NA	8	14	9	5	10	7	6	6	8	15	7	9	7	6	6	8	13

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q66 What do you think is the most important issue or problem facing the world today?

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Starvation/world hunger/poverty	16	16	19	20	13	13	15	18	14	16	19	11	13	16	17	17	15	19	15
Environment/pollution/global warming	16	16	17	10	18	13	13	14	16	16	19	13	11	13	18	19	17	14	12
Economy/recession/unemployment	14	16	10	12	15	13	12	14	17	14	15	14	14	15	10	15	14	12	19
war/lack of peace/territorial disputes	14	15	14	6	13	16	14	15	15	17	11	10	19	16	16	11	13	17	15
Terrorism	6	6	3	1	2	9	6	5	6	7	7	6	5	6	7	6	7	3	8
Social/moral decline	5	4	4	4	5	7	6	5	3	5	2	7	4	5	6	4	6	1	4
Overpopulation	3	3	5	2	*	4	2	2	4	4	4	4	1	2	4	4	4	1	2
Crime/law and order	3	2	3	4	4	4	7	3	1	2	1	6	4	4	1	1	3	2	3
Unequal distribution of wealth	2	2	1	6	2	2	1	2	4	-	3	1	2	2	1	3	1	4	1
Racism/ethnic intolerance	2	2	3	-	1	2	1	1	1	3	3	-	2	2	1	3	2	2	2
Religious issues	1	2	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	2
Food pricing/scarcity/high prices for food	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	2	1	3	1	1	1	-
Political unrest/government corruption	1	2	*	-	2	1	1	1	2	*	2	1	*	2	*	2	1	2	-
Health Care	1	1	-	6	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	4	2	1	1	1	1	2	-
Lack of education/communication	1	1	1	-	*	1	1	1	2	2	1	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	-
Disease/AIDS	1	*	1	-	3	*	1	1	-	1	*	1	-	1	1	*	*	2	-
Nuclear Arms	*	*	*	-	-	1	1	*	-	-	*	1	-	-	*	1	*	-	1
Refugees/immigration	*	*	1	-	-	-	-	1	*	1	*	*	*	1	-	*	*	-	-
Trade	*	*	-	-	-	1	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	-
Other	4	4	3	2	5	3	3	4	5	3	3	2	3	3	5	5	3	7	4
Nothing	*	*	-	3	-	*	*	*	1	-	-	-	1	*	-	*	*	*	-
DK/NA	8	6	11	21	13	8	12	8	7	4	3	16	13	7	5	5	7	8	11

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q66 What do you think is the most important issue or problem facing the world today?

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Uncided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Starvation/world hunger/poverty	16	14	18	21	15	17	12	14	14	17	14	19	26	11	14
Environment/pollution/global warming	16	17	15	18	18	14	13	11	12	15	11	19	16	30	12
Economy/recession/unemployment	14	17	12	12	14	16	13	16	19	13	19	13	9	7	14
war/lack of peace/territorial disputes	14	12	16	12	15	12	17	17	15	14	14	13	17	14	14
Terrorism	6	7	6	2	5	6	10	10	8	6	9	4	3	5	5
Social/moral decline	5	5	5	2	5	5	6	3	6	3	6	3	1	5	6
Overpopulation	3	5	2	2	2	4	4	4	2	3	4	4	*	3	4
Crime/law and order	3	2	4	3	2	3	3	3	1	4	3	1	2	3	2
Unequal distribution of wealth	2	2	2	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	7	4	1
Racism/ethnic intolerance	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	1	2	4	2	2	-	-	2
Religious issues	1	2	1	*	2	3	1	2	2	1	1	1	4	2	1
Food pricing/scarcity/high prices for food	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	-	1	2	1	1	*	2
Political unrest/government corruption	1	2	1	*	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1
Health Care	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
Lack of education/communication	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	-	-	*	*	4	1	3	1
Disease/AIDS	1	*	1	*	1	1	*	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	1
Nuclear Arms	*	*	1	-	-	*	1	1	1	*	1	*	-	-	*
Refugees/immigration	*	*	*	-	*	*	1	-	2	*	*	*	-	1	1
Trade	*	*	*	-	-	*	1	-	1	-	1	*	-	-	-
Other	4	4	3	4	4	3	3	5	5	3	2	6	5	4	4
Nothing	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
DK/NA	8	6	9	10	8	6	8	8	7	9	7	5	4	4	14

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q67 Are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with Canada's place in the world?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Very satisfied	34	35	23	38	35	37	38	20	31	25	39	38	37	32	35	35	32
Somewhat satisfied	53	56	57	51	53	51	53	61	59	60	53	51	52	55	50	52	54
Somewhat dissatisfied	10	4	14	8	9	9	7	12	7	12	6	9	8	9	12	9	9
Very dissatisfied	2	2	3	1	1	1	1	5	1	1	*	1	1	2	1	2	2
Neither satisfied/dissatisfied	*	*	*	-	-	*	-	*	1	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*
DK/NA	2	3	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	3	1	2	1	2	2	3
NET: SATISFIED	87	91	81	89	89	88	91	81	90	85	92	89	89	88	85	87	86
NET: DISSATISFIED	11	6	17	10	10	10	8	17	8	13	6	10	9	11	13	11	11

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30k	30k- \$60k	60k- \$80k	80k- \$100k	100k+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Very satisfied	34	32	28	39	32	38	40	30	33	30	33	40	38	35	33	31	37	23	34
Somewhat satisfied	53	54	51	47	53	54	51	54	56	58	52	52	52	54	52	53	52	58	52
Somewhat dissatisfied	10	11	14	10	10	6	5	13	6	11	11	3	6	8	12	13	8	15	9
Very dissatisfied	2	2	4	3	-	1	1	2	3	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	3	2
Neither satisfied/dissatisfied	*	*	-	2	*	*	1	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	*	*	*	-
DK/NA	2	1	3	-	5	2	2	1	2	1	1	3	2	2	1	1	2	1	3
NET: SATISFIED	87	86	79	86	85	91	91	84	89	88	85	93	90	88	86	84	89	80	86
NET: DISSATISFIED	11	13	19	12	10	6	6	15	9	12	13	5	7	10	14	15	9	18	11

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q67 Are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with Canada's place in the world?

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Very satisfied	34	33	34	31	29	38	36	40	38	35	42	22	20	31	34
Somewhat satisfied	53	53	54	53	54	51	54	44	52	53	50	61	59	51	51
Somewhat dissatisfied	10	11	9	12	13	8	6	12	7	9	7	12	15	15	8
Very dissatisfied	2	2	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	6	1	2
Neither satisfied/dissatisfied	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	*
DK/NA	2	1	2	1	3	1	2	2	2	1	1	3	1	1	5
NET: SATISFIED	87	86	87	83	83	90	90	84	90	88	92	83	78	82	85
NET: DISSATISFIED	11	13	10	16	14	9	7	14	8	11	7	14	21	17	10

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q68 In your opinion, what is the most positive contribution that Canada, as a country, makes to the world?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Peacekeeping	24	20	13	30	27	25	28	16	19	23	26	29	28	24	26	24	20
Foreign Aid	18	18	28	14	16	14	14	27	16	16	16	16	15	17	20	17	19
World example/role model	8	9	5	8	9	11	8	3	20	10	11	9	9	8	8	8	10
Support for human rights/democracy	4	6	3	4	4	5	5	4	5	4	2	5	4	5	3	4	4
Multiculturalism/accepts immigrants	4	3	2	6	3	4	7	2	5	4	2	4	5	5	5	3	2
Voice of moderation/neutrality	4	3	2	4	3	6	3	3	9	1	3	4	4	4	4	3	3
Great/friendly people	3	6	1	3	3	5	2	*	2	2	7	2	4	2	4	4	4
Immigration/refugees	3	2	3	3	1	1	4	3	1	2	2	1	2	3	3	2	2
Natural resources	3	1	2	2	5	4	2	1	1	8	6	4	3	2	3	4	2
UN involvement	2	*	4	1	*	1	1	2	1	*	-	-	1	1	2	2	1
Health care system	1	2	*	1	1	*	2	-	-	2	-	*	1	1	*	1	1
NATO involvement	1	1	1	*	1	2	*	1	1	-	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Environment	1	-	1	1	*	*	1	*	-	1	-	-	*	1	-	1	1
Trade/Free Trade	1	-	*	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	3	-	1	*	*	1	1
Technology	*	-	*	1	-	1	*	-	1	-	-	-	1	*	1	*	1
Good quality of life	*	1	*	*	-	1	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	1	-
Social welfare system	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	*
Other	4	3	7	5	1	4	6	8	4	-	1	1	4	6	3	3	4
Nothing	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	2
DK/NA	19	25	26	14	22	13	13	28	12	25	16	23	17	19	16	19	24

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q68 In your opinion, what is the most positive contribution that Canada, as a country, makes to the world?

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Peacekeeping	24	24	25	16	15	26	23	22	23	25	28	13	25	24	28	25	28	12	19
Foreign Aid	18	18	21	22	26	16	18	21	23	18	13	17	22	25	12	14	15	29	14
World example/role model	8	9	6	1	5	10	6	5	9	12	10	8	6	6	8	11	9	6	8
Support for human rights/democracy	4	4	4	1	1	4	4	5	2	5	4	4	2	3	4	6	4	3	6
Multiculturalism/accepts immigrants	4	4	4	6	4	4	3	5	4	2	5	2	3	4	6	4	5	2	3
Voice of moderation/neutrality	4	4	5	1	3	4	1	4	3	3	6	1	1	3	6	5	4	3	5
Great/friendly people	3	2	3	3	3	4	3	2	4	2	3	-	3	3	4	3	4	1	-
Immigration/refugees	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	4	3	2	1	1	2	3	4	2	3	10
Natural resources	3	3	-	2	-	1	1	2	3	2	4	3	1	3	5	2	3	2	1
UN involvement	2	2	2	-	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	3	1
Health care system	1	1	1	3	4	*	1	1	1	-	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	*	2
NATO involvement	1	1	1	-	1	2	2	1	*	1	1	3	2	1	1	-	1	1	-
Environment	1	1	1	-	3	*	1	1	-	1	1	-	*	1	1	1	*	1	1
Trade/Free Trade	1	1	*	2	-	*	-	1	*	*	1	1	*	1	*	1	1	*	-
Technology	*	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	*	1	1	-	-	*	1	1	1	*	-
Good quality of life	*	1	-	-	-	*	-	1	-	*	1	-	-	1	-	1	*	*	2
Social welfare system	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	1	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	-
Other	4	5	3	2	2	3	4	5	5	4	4	5	3	3	4	5	4	7	2
Nothing	1	1	3	2	-	1	2	1	1	1	1	-	2	1	2	1	1	1	2
DK/NA	19	16	17	37	28	20	29	20	14	17	14	38	25	17	15	15	16	24	25

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q68 In your opinion, what is the most positive contribution that Canada, as a country, makes to the world?

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Uncided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Peacekeeping	24	25	23	17	23	27	27	31	23	31	28	22	7	23	16
Foreign Aid	18	18	19	20	18	18	17	10	21	15	19	22	28	17	11
World example/role model	8	9	7	5	8	9	10	12	5	8	11	8	5	6	8
Support for human rights/democracy	4	4	4	3	5	4	4	4	5	6	3	4	3	2	6
Multiculturalism/accepts immigrants	4	4	4	4	4	5	3	3	4	4	3	6	2	4	5
Voice of moderation/neutrality	4	4	3	2	4	3	5	8	2	3	4	4	3	6	4
Great/friendly people	3	3	3	1	2	4	4	2	2	3	4	2	1	3	5
Immigration/refugees	3	2	3	4	3	1	3	3	5	3	2	4	4	3	1
Natural resources	3	4	2	5	4	2	1	-	2	1	2	2	2	6	4
UN involvement	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	-	2	1	1	1	3	1	3
Health care system	1	1	1	2	1	*	-	-	1	1	*	1	1	3	-
NATO involvement	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	*	1
Environment	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	*	1	*	1	-	1	1	1
Trade/Free Trade	1	*	1	1	*	1	*	-	1	*	1	*	1	-	1
Technology	*	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	-	*	*	*	*	1	1
Good quality of life	*	*	*	-	1	*	*	1	1	1	*	-	-	*	1
Social welfare system	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other	4	5	4	7	3	4	3	3	2	3	3	6	8	7	5
Nothing	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	*	1	3	3	1	1
DK/NA	19	15	23	23	19	15	20	20	20	18	15	14	27	17	28

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q69 Do you think Canadian leadership in world affairs has grown or declined during the past ten years?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prair- ies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Grown a great deal	13	11	8	14	15	16	14	6	15	8	17	18	14	13	12	14	10
Grown somewhat	36	45	20	38	49	33	38	18	32	46	46	50	40	34	30	40	44
Declined somewhat	26	30	34	24	20	25	23	32	23	27	20	17	24	24	31	27	24
Declined a great deal	16	7	29	13	7	14	13	31	18	12	6	5	11	18	16	13	11
Stayed about the same	4	3	4	4	4	6	4	6	8	2	3	6	5	5	4	4	2
DK/NA	6	4	5	7	5	6	7	6	4	5	7	4	6	6	6	3	9
NET: TOP 2	48	55	28	52	64	48	53	24	47	54	63	68	54	46	42	54	54
NET: BOTTOM 2	42	38	63	37	27	39	36	63	41	39	27	23	35	42	47	40	35

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30k	30k- \$60k	60k- \$80k	80k- \$100k	100k+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Grown a great deal	13	12	12	7	6	17	16	12	12	11	11	16	13	14	15	10	14	8	8
Grown somewhat	36	36	36	42	42	34	35	36	40	35	36	33	43	38	40	31	40	21	40
Declined somewhat	26	27	25	24	25	25	24	27	25	31	25	26	26	26	21	28	24	34	28
Declined a great deal	16	17	15	12	13	13	13	16	15	14	21	9	9	11	15	22	12	29	9
Stayed about the same	4	4	3	2	3	6	4	5	3	5	4	5	3	5	6	4	5	4	5
DK/NA	6	5	7	13	11	5	8	4	5	4	4	10	6	7	3	4	6	4	10
NET: TOP 2	48	47	49	49	48	50	51	48	52	46	47	49	56	52	56	41	54	29	48
NET: BOTTOM 2	42	44	40	36	38	38	37	43	40	44	46	36	34	36	36	50	36	63	37

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q69 Do you think Canadian leadership in world affairs has grown or declined during the past ten years?

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Uncided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Grown a great deal	13	12	13	11	10	13	16	15	19	10	21	10	4	8	9
Grown somewhat	36	35	36	38	35	35	35	34	27	30	49	30	19	26	39
Declined somewhat	26	28	25	27	27	26	26	26	25	31	18	31	35	37	21
Declined a great deal	16	17	14	16	19	14	12	14	13	20	5	21	36	20	10
Stayed about the same	4	5	4	4	3	5	5	6	5	5	4	3	3	4	7
DK/NA	6	4	7	4	6	6	6	5	11	4	4	6	3	5	12
NET: TOP 2	48	47	50	49	44	49	51	49	45	41	70	40	23	34	49
NET: BOTTOM 2	42	45	39	43	46	40	38	40	38	50	22	52	71	58	32

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q70 Do you think Canada spends too much money assisting poor countries around the world, the right amount or not enough money?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Too much	17	20	8	21	18	20	17	9	13	21	26	15	20	14	17	22	19
Right amount	54	46	60	49	61	55	47	58	58	53	50	68	53	55	54	55	52
Not enough	24	29	29	27	16	19	32	30	23	20	18	14	23	28	26	19	23
DK/NA	4	5	3	3	4	6	3	4	7	7	6	3	4	4	4	4	5

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30k	30k- \$60k	60k- \$80k	80k- \$100k	100k+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Too much	17	17	17	18	17	21	22	17	19	14	14	35	23	20	16	11	20	9	15
Right amount	54	56	59	42	53	53	50	56	54	56	59	37	62	59	55	51	53	59	54
Not enough	24	24	21	37	26	20	24	24	24	27	24	22	13	18	25	34	23	29	22
DK/NA	4	4	3	2	4	5	4	3	4	3	2	7	3	3	4	4	4	3	9

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Too much	17	19	15	10	16	20	20	23	9	13	22	17	6	17	21
Right amount	54	52	56	55	54	55	53	48	56	55	62	41	57	52	52
Not enough	24	25	24	33	25	22	21	26	30	29	13	39	33	29	16
DK/NA	4	4	4	2	5	3	6	3	6	3	3	3	4	2	10

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q71 In general, what is your opinion of the United States? Is it very favourable, somewhat favourable, somewhat unfavourable, or very unfavourable?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prair- ies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Very favourable	16	17	10	20	15	20	16	7	19	16	14	14	18	14	21	15	19
Somewhat favourable	57	57	65	54	56	53	54	67	49	56	52	57	55	57	51	63	55
Somewhat unfavourable	18	19	18	18	20	16	20	18	22	16	23	21	18	20	21	15	15
Very unfavourable	6	3	5	6	7	9	8	5	8	8	7	7	7	8	5	5	6
DK/NA	2	4	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	4	3	1	2	2	2	1	5
NET: FAVOURABLE	73	73	75	74	71	73	70	74	68	72	67	71	73	71	72	78	74
NET: UNFAVOURABLE	25	22	23	24	27	26	28	23	30	24	30	28	25	27	26	20	21

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Very favourable	16	15	17	9	13	26	16	16	14	14	17	22	17	17	13	16	19	10	12
Somewhat favourable	57	58	60	76	48	53	54	58	57	58	61	58	54	56	55	59	55	65	46
Somewhat unfavourable	18	19	17	10	19	14	16	18	22	23	18	11	17	17	23	20	19	18	18
Very unfavourable	6	6	4	2	16	4	11	6	6	5	4	6	9	8	8	4	6	5	14
DK/NA	2	1	1	3	4	3	2	2	2	1	1	4	3	1	1	2	1	2	9
NET: FAVOURABLE	73	73	77	85	61	80	70	74	71	71	78	80	71	74	68	74	74	75	59
NET: UNFAVOURABLE	25	26	22	11	35	17	27	25	27	28	22	16	26	25	31	24	25	23	32

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q71 In general, what is your opinion of the United States? Is it very favourable, somewhat favourable, somewhat unfavourable, or very unfavourable?

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unidentified
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Very favourable	16	19	14	7	11	20	26	16	14	15	25	9	6	11	21
Somewhat favourable	57	56	58	56	59	59	54	56	54	60	58	52	66	51	54
Somewhat unfavourable	18	16	21	24	22	15	13	19	16	17	14	28	23	27	15
Very unfavourable	6	8	5	12	6	4	4	5	10	6	3	9	4	9	6
DK/NA	2	2	2	1	2	2	3	4	5	2	1	2	1	2	5
NET: FAVOURABLE	73	75	72	63	70	79	80	71	68	75	83	61	72	61	75
NET: UNFAVOURABLE	25	24	25	36	28	19	17	25	26	23	17	37	27	37	20

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q72 What would you say is the main reason or reasons you have an unfavourable opinion of the U.S?

Subsample: Has a somewhat/very unfavourable opinion of the USA

	REGION						SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
	TOTAL	Atl	QC	ON	Prairies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k-1m	5k-100k	<5k
TOTAL	496	38	111	182	96	69	96	57	31	19	18	58	384	225	117	103	50
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	455	49	104	136	113	53	71	50	23	28	34	51	351	181	117	96	61
Attitude/arrogance/superiority	26	28	16	26	37	27	28	16	34	42	38	35	29	28	22	27	27
American foreign policy/relations with other countries	15	15	13	18	14	12	13	11	12	16	12	13	16	13	23	9	16
Unfair economic/trade policies/manipulate for gain	12	5	13	11	11	19	8	16	19	11	17	9	12	12	16	9	13
War in Iraq/Afghanistan	11	11	12	9	13	16	9	10	9	21	12	11	11	10	14	7	22
Domestic/social policies	11	6	13	12	6	13	18	2	24	2	13	5	10	13	6	11	12
American culture/impact on the rest of the world	5	4	6	5	2	10	3	5	7	-	6	2	5	4	4	6	12
Barack Obama/US Administration	5	23	1	3	2	8	4	-	8	2	-	3	6	3	2	11	5
American people	4	4	1	5	4	5	5	2	11	-	3	5	5	5	3	4	-
Too much influence over Canada	4	4	3	5	3	3	3	5	-	2	2	3	4	2	3	5	9
Policies/legislation on immigration	3	9	1	3	3	3	6	-	4	-	3	3	3	4	2	4	-
Conservative values/right-wing/Sarah Palin	2	3	1	2	5	3	4	-	-	2	6	5	3	3	1	2	4
Overconsumption of resources/oil	2	3	2	1	3	3	1	4	-	5	5	2	2	2	2	3	3
Religious values/evangelicals	1	-	3	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	1	-
Environmental policies/destruction	*	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	2	-	-
Tea Party	*	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-
Other	15	8	24	16	11	10	15	24	4	8	19	10	13	16	16	18	7
DK/NA	5	3	4	7	7	2	7	3	4	3	-	10	5	5	4	6	5

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q72 What would you say is the main reason or reasons you have an unfavourable opinion of the U.S?

Subsample: Has a somewhat/very unfavourable opinion of the USA

	EMPLOYMENT						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
	TOTAL	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	496	282	33	8	40	74	77	121	99	65	87	23	78	133	68	191	352	104	40
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	455	261	31	8	34	84	71	116	92	57	77	25	67	121	62	178	328	94	33
Attitude/arrogance/superiority	26	30	34	16	15	30	31	20	24	32	30	12	29	26	23	29	30	18	13
American foreign policy/relations with other countries	15	17	4	-	13	20	11	22	11	12	17	10	7	18	15	17	16	12	15
Unfair economic/trade policies/ manipulate for gain	12	11	15	25	11	10	12	14	11	6	14	10	10	11	15	13	11	14	14
War in Iraq/Afghanistan	11	11	19	-	14	9	19	9	16	6	9	6	17	8	16	11	12	13	6
Domestic/social policies	11	11	14	6	11	13	9	11	11	17	7	18	7	10	12	11	11	14	-
American culture/impact on the rest of the world	5	7	9	-	-	3	3	5	11	5	5	2	3	2	13	6	5	4	13
Barack Obama/US Administration	5	5	5	-	-	3	3	6	6	1	2	2	2	10	2	3	6	1	2
American people	4	4	-	15	-	5	3	3	2	10	4	4	2	5	2	4	4	3	6
Too much influence over Canada	4	4	-	15	1	5	3	4	4	6	3	12	6	2	3	3	4	3	3
Policies/legislation on immigration	3	3	-	-	8	3	4	2	4	-	5	-	2	2	2	5	2	1	11
Conservative values/right-wing/ Sarah Palin	2	2	-	-	2	3	3	2	2	5	2	-	2	1	3	4	3	1	5
Overconsumption of resources/oil	2	2	1	16	-	3	2	3	3	-	1	4	1	2	3	2	2	2	-
Religious values/evangelicals	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	5	-	-	-	2	-	3	1	3	-
Environmental policies/destruction	*	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-
Tea Party	*	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	*	-	-
Other	15	12	9	-	15	12	13	12	22	13	15	14	14	16	15	16	14	21	11
DK/NA	5	3	-	8	18	9	12	7	-	2	3	14	14	6	3	1	4	4	17

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q72 What would you say is the main reason or reasons you have an unfavourable opinion of the U.S?

Subsample: Has a somewhat/very unfavourable opinion of the USA

	=====	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party
TOTAL	496	228	267	143	158	110	85	41	53	110	95	101	45	71	52
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	455	217	238	75	148	132	100	39	44	100	90	92	41	60	55
Attitude/arrogance/superiority	26	27	26	15	31	29	32	27	13	32	27	30	15	20	31
American foreign policy/relations with other countries	15	17	13	12	14	16	20	23	24	16	14	18	8	14	11
Unfair economic/trade policies/manipulate for gain	12	15	10	10	15	15	7	22	13	9	15	9	8	13	18
War in Iraq/Afghanistan	11	9	14	14	9	12	10	8	8	10	15	13	12	10	10
Domestic/social policies	11	9	12	14	12	5	10	2	11	11	2	12	22	12	11
American culture/impact on the rest of the world	5	7	4	3	5	11	2	4	10	8	3	6	11	3	1
Barack Obama/US Administration	5	5	4	5	4	5	4	4	4	3	4	7	-	12	1
American people	4	4	4	5	3	3	3	6	-	2	10	5	-	-	4
Too much influence over Canada	4	4	3	1	4	5	4	8	6	2	5	3	-	6	5
Policies/legislation on immigration	3	3	3	4	1	5	3	3	4	4	3	5	-	-	2
Conservative values/right-wing/Sarah Palin	2	4	1	3	3	*	3	-	2	7	-	4	2	-	-
Overconsumption of resources/oil	2	3	1	1	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	*	-	7	1
Religious values/evangelicals	1	1	2	4	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	8	2	-
Environmental policies/destruction	*	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
Tea Party	*	-	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other	15	14	16	24	12	11	11	2	14	13	14	13	29	15	15
DK/NA	5	4	6	6	2	5	10	13	8	8	2	3	4	6	5

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q73 Over the last 10 years, do you think Canada has become more like the United States, less like the United States, or has there been no change?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prair- ies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
More like the U.S.	41	35	45	43	37	39	44	47	35	38	42	36	40	43	45	40	30
Less like the U.S.	11	13	10	10	14	11	10	11	14	11	16	14	11	12	8	13	12
No change	45	50	42	44	46	48	43	38	49	45	40	47	46	43	44	45	54
DK/NA	3	2	3	2	4	3	2	4	3	6	2	3	3	3	3	2	4

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100k+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
More like the U.S.	41	42	41	42	39	39	38	41	45	40	41	32	35	38	46	46	40	45	41
Less like the U.S.	11	12	12	6	10	10	10	11	11	12	12	12	10	13	12	9	12	9	12
No change	45	45	44	45	45	48	49	45	42	45	46	49	52	45	41	43	46	44	39
DK/NA	3	2	3	7	5	3	3	3	2	2	1	6	3	3	1	2	3	2	8

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
More like the U.S.	41	43	40	52	41	35	40	42	41	43	30	52	51	57	33
Less like the U.S.	11	10	12	11	11	13	9	9	9	10	14	11	9	7	14
No change	45	45	45	34	45	49	48	45	42	45	54	36	39	32	48
DK/NA	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	4	7	2	2	1	1	4	5

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q74 Please tell me if you have a very favourable, somewhat favourable, somewhat unfavourable or very unfavourable opinion of China?

	REGION						SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
	TOTAL	Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Very favourable	7	5	5	9	6	6	11	4	8	4	6	7	7	8	7	5	4
Somewhat favourable	41	45	45	40	42	37	40	42	33	40	39	44	40	40	37	46	45
Somewhat unfavourable	31	27	33	29	30	35	27	35	38	27	33	29	30	31	34	27	28
Very unfavourable	10	6	9	10	11	11	11	9	12	15	10	9	10	10	10	9	8
DK/NA	12	17	8	13	12	12	11	9	9	14	12	11	13	10	12	13	16
NET: FAVOURABLE	48	49	50	48	48	43	51	46	41	44	44	51	47	48	44	51	49
NET: UNFAVOURABLE	40	33	41	39	40	46	38	44	50	42	44	38	40	42	44	36	36

	EMPLOYMENT						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
	TOTAL	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Very favourable	7	6	4	5	9	7	9	8	6	4	6	12	6	5	5	7	6	4	21
Somewhat favourable	41	40	51	51	47	42	37	46	41	41	41	33	46	42	39	42	41	45	38
Somewhat unfavourable	31	33	32	19	16	28	26	28	28	37	39	22	23	29	38	34	31	35	16
Very unfavourable	10	10	7	10	10	8	9	8	14	10	7	10	7	12	10	9	10	8	8
DK/NA	12	11	7	15	18	15	19	11	11	9	7	22	17	12	8	8	12	8	16
NET: FAVOURABLE	48	45	55	56	56	49	46	54	47	44	47	45	52	47	44	49	47	49	59
NET: UNFAVOURABLE	40	44	39	29	26	36	35	36	42	47	46	32	30	41	49	43	41	43	25

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q74 Please tell me if you have a very favourable, somewhat favourable, somewhat unfavourable or very unfavourable opinion of China?

	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE						
	TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Very favourable	7	9	4	7	6	7	6	12	11	8	7	6	2	4	7
Somewhat favourable	41	42	41	49	40	37	42	39	43	42	39	39	45	44	43
Somewhat unfavourable	31	30	31	30	35	30	27	27	23	31	35	29	37	31	20
Very unfavourable	10	11	8	8	9	12	9	9	14	8	11	13	8	10	8
DK/NA	12	7	16	7	11	13	15	12	9	11	9	13	8	10	23
NET: FAVOURABLE	48	52	45	55	46	45	49	52	54	50	45	45	47	48	49
NET: UNFAVOURABLE	40	41	39	38	43	42	37	36	37	40	46	42	45	42	28

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q75 Which country do you think will be more important to Canada over the next ten years?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
United States	53	63	45	57	56	47	54	43	55	63	61	51	56	50	58	54	53
China	40	30	49	37	40	43	39	51	35	32	34	45	38	44	36	41	36
Depends	*	1	*	*	-	*	*	1	1	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	1
Both equally important	2	1	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	4
DK/NA	4	5	4	4	3	7	5	4	6	3	4	2	5	4	4	4	6

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30k	30k- \$60k	60k- \$80k	80k- \$100k	100k+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
United States	53	54	51	56	46	55	53	52	54	53	56	50	56	51	50	55	56	46	43
China	40	40	43	38	44	38	39	43	39	43	41	36	39	43	44	39	37	49	44
Depends	*	*	1	1	-	*	1	*	*	-	*	1	*	*	-	*	*	*	1
Both equally important	2	2	1	-	2	2	3	2	1	1	2	5	2	1	3	2	2	2	4
DK/NA	4	4	5	5	8	5	5	3	6	3	1	9	3	5	4	3	4	2	8

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q75 Which country do you think will be more important to Canada over the next ten years?

	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE						
	TOTAL	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
United States	53	55	51	51	54	53	54	44	48	51	58	58	41	55	51
China	40	40	41	45	40	40	37	45	44	44	38	38	51	38	34
Depends	*	-	1	-	*	*	1	2	-	*	*	*	*	-	1
Both equally important	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	2	1	1	3	2	3
DK/NA	4	3	6	3	4	4	6	7	5	3	2	3	4	4	11

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q76 Would you say that the Canadian government's foreign policy in the Middle East is too pro-Israel, too pro-Palestinian, or does it strike about the right balance?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Canada is too pro-Israel	23	15	29	26	11	20	27	33	22	10	5	14	20	26	25	18	16
Canada is too pro-Palestinian	4	4	3	4	5	5	4	3	3	6	4	4	4	4	3	5	4
Canada strikes the right balance	51	56	42	51	59	51	50	38	57	57	56	61	53	50	50	54	49
DK/NA	23	25	25	20	25	24	18	26	18	26	35	21	22	20	22	24	30

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Canada is too pro-Israel	23	24	24	23	17	22	16	25	24	23	25	10	17	18	20	30	20	28	33
Canada is too pro-Palestinian	4	3	5	5	3	5	6	3	4	3	4	10	2	3	5	4	4	3	3
Canada strikes the right balance	51	50	49	52	50	51	53	50	53	53	51	53	60	54	50	46	54	44	43
DK/NA	23	23	22	20	30	23	25	22	20	21	20	26	21	25	25	20	22	25	22

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Canada is too pro-Israel	23	27	18	21	26	21	22	32	30	30	13	28	33	23	17
Canada is too pro-Palestinian	4	4	4	3	4	4	5	6	1	3	4	6	2	4	3
Canada strikes the right balance	51	53	49	53	47	53	50	43	50	48	67	45	40	44	40
DK/NA	23	16	29	23	23	23	22	20	19	19	16	20	25	29	41

FOCUS CANADA 2010

Q77 Do you believe that Canada can, or cannot, play a constructive role in promoting peace in the Middle East?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Canada can promote peace	65	72	58	65	69	62	66	59	62	76	59	70	66	63	62	67	66
Canada cannot promote peace	31	22	36	31	27	34	31	36	35	19	36	27	30	33	33	29	26
Depends	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	1	-	1	1	-	*	*	-	*	1
DK/NA	4	5	5	3	3	4	4	5	3	4	4	3	4	4	4	3	7

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30k	30k- \$60k	60k- \$80k	80k- \$100k	100k+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Canada can promote peace	65	66	68	73	66	58	62	64	69	63	66	59	63	67	65	65	66	60	59
Canada cannot promote peace	31	32	28	22	28	34	32	31	29	33	32	30	30	30	32	33	30	36	34
Depends	*	*	-	-	-	1	*	*	*	-	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	1	-
DK/NA	4	3	4	5	6	7	5	4	2	4	2	9	6	3	3	2	4	4	7

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Un- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Canada can promote peace	65	62	67	72	67	63	58	63	62	67	65	66	56	63	63
Canada cannot promote peace	31	35	28	26	30	32	35	33	34	29	31	31	41	35	27
Depends	*	*	*	-	-	*	1	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	1
DK/NA	4	3	5	2	3	4	6	4	3	4	4	3	4	2	9

FOCUS CANADA 2010

A Which of the following best describes your own present employment status?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Working full-time	45	42	50	46	46	36	47	54	48	46	41	47	44	50	46	40	40
Self-employed	8	7	8	7	11	12	8	8	11	8	14	12	9	9	6	8	13
Working part-time	7	9	7	7	9	6	7	8	2	12	6	9	8	7	8	10	4
Stay at home full-time	3	6	4	3	3	1	2	3	4	1	3	4	3	2	4	4	6
Unemployed or looking for a job	6	6	7	6	4	5	7	8	3	3	2	6	5	7	4	6	4
Retired	21	21	13	23	18	34	19	6	30	17	20	18	24	16	22	25	28
Student	6	5	9	7	5	3	9	10	-	9	5	4	6	8	8	5	2
Disability pension	1	2	*	1	1	3	1	*	2	1	2	-	1	1	1	2	1
Refusal	1	2	1	1	2	-	-	2	-	3	5	1	1	1	2	1	2

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30k	30k- \$60k	60k- \$80k	80k- \$100k	100k+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Working full-time	45	84	-	-	-	-	14	38	53	66	64	22	38	46	36	55	43	53	45
Self-employed	8	16	-	-	-	-	5	10	7	8	12	7	10	7	9	9	9	7	5
Working part-time	7	-	100	-	-	-	11	10	4	6	6	5	8	9	11	5	7	7	12
Stay at home full-time	3	-	-	100	-	-	6	4	3	1	3	10	5	4	2	2	3	4	4
Unemployed or looking for a job	6	-	-	-	100	-	11	7	4	4	2	7	9	7	4	4	5	6	13
Retired	21	-	-	-	-	100	39	23	19	10	7	41	22	20	18	19	24	15	11
Student	6	-	-	-	-	-	8	6	9	3	5	5	6	5	20	5	6	9	9
Disability pension	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	1	-	-	2	1	2	*	*	1	*	*
Refusal	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	*	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	1	-	1

FOCUS CANADA 2010

A Which of the following best describes your own present employment status?

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Uncided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Working full-time	45	52	39	44	69	55	10	36	45	47	45	45	55	51	38
Self-employed	8	11	7	3	10	13	6	9	4	6	12	5	8	10	11
Working part-time	7	5	10	10	7	9	6	6	10	10	5	8	8	5	10
Stay at home full-time	3	*	6	5	4	3	2	3	3	4	2	5	4	3	3
Unemployed or looking for a job	6	5	6	9	6	7	1	4	15	5	4	4	4	6	6
Retired	21	17	24	-	1	10	73	30	12	24	25	18	12	13	26
Student	6	7	6	28	2	1	*	11	8	3	6	14	9	8	4
Disability pension	1	1	1	-	1	2	1	-	1	1	1	2	-	2	2
Refusal	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	2	3	2

FOCUS CANADA 2010

G What is the highest level of education that you have reached?

	REGION						SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
	TOTAL	Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Some elementary	1	*	*	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	*	*	1	1
Completed elementary	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	1	1
Some high school	6	6	7	5	5	6	4	5	5	6	7	4	5	4	3	9	10
Completed high school	15	16	15	12	19	16	8	15	15	17	12	21	14	13	12	18	19
Comm college/voc/trade/commercial/ CEGEP	26	29	23	27	25	29	22	22	21	18	32	25	27	22	28	33	25
Some university	11	12	9	10	15	10	11	9	10	20	14	13	11	11	13	9	11
Completed university	22	22	25	22	20	21	25	29	30	18	20	20	21	26	24	16	19
Postgrad univ./prof. school	18	13	17	21	15	16	28	18	19	16	12	15	18	22	19	12	13
DK/NA	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	3	-	2	1	*	1	1	1	2	1

	EMPLOYMENT						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION				LANGUAGE AT HOME			
	TOTAL	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Some elementary	1	*	-	2	1	2	1	*	*	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	1	*	3
Completed elementary	1	1	*	3	-	1	2	1	*	-	*	10	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
Some high school	6	3	4	16	8	10	17	6	4	2	1	81	-	-	-	-	6	6	4
Completed high school	15	13	17	20	25	15	20	21	10	13	8	-	100	-	-	-	14	16	12
Comm college/voc/trade/commercial/ CEGEP	26	26	33	35	31	24	31	29	25	27	19	-	-	100	-	-	28	24	15
Some university	11	9	16	5	9	9	9	13	12	13	8	-	-	-	100	-	11	9	11
Completed university	22	28	15	13	13	18	10	18	25	30	34	-	-	-	-	55	22	25	21
Postgrad univ./prof. school	18	20	13	7	12	18	8	11	24	15	29	-	-	-	-	45	17	18	33
DK/NA	1	*	1	-	1	2	1	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	*	-

FOCUS CANADA 2010

G What is the highest level of education that you have reached?

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Uncided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Some elementary	1	*	1	-	*	1	1	1	*	1	1	*	-	-	1
Completed elementary	1	1	*	-	*	1	2	1	1	1	*	2	-	1	1
Some high school	6	6	5	5	3	5	9	5	2	7	5	4	5	6	7
Completed high school	15	15	14	18	11	15	16	10	10	13	18	14	15	10	15
Comm college/voc/trade/commercial/CEGEP	26	26	27	28	24	30	23	22	24	22	30	25	22	30	28
Some university	11	11	10	17	8	11	9	16	9	10	11	12	9	12	11
Completed university	22	21	23	20	30	20	18	22	22	24	22	25	24	20	18
Postgrad univ./prof. school	18	18	18	12	23	16	19	22	30	21	13	17	23	21	15
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	*	1	2	1	4

FOCUS CANADA 2010

H In what year were you born?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
18 - 29	20	20	29	18	21	6	20	33	4	25	19	20	17	22	22	19	8
30 - 44	28	28	34	26	27	20	26	39	30	23	28	29	25	31	28	23	24
45 - 59	28	29	23	30	26	34	30	19	30	27	24	27	30	26	25	31	35
60+	25	23	14	27	26	39	25	9	36	24	29	25	28	21	25	27	33
MEAN	47.2	46.9	41.4	48.2	46.8	55.1	47.3	38.6	53.8	46.0	48.9	46.5	49.0	45.3	46.5	48.2	52.5

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30k	30k- \$60k	60k- \$80k	80k- \$100k	100k+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
18 - 29	20	17	25	32	31	-	19	22	22	17	17	15	24	21	30	15	16	29	21
30 - 44	28	40	24	32	29	1	15	24	29	36	38	13	20	25	21	36	24	33	40
45 - 59	28	35	32	25	34	13	25	26	28	33	33	27	29	32	28	26	31	23	21
60+	25	8	19	11	5	85	41	28	22	14	12	45	27	22	21	23	29	15	18
MEAN	47.2	42.6	44.1	40.5	39.7	69.2	52.8	47.8	45.9	44.1	43.5	55.4	46.8	46.7	44.4	46.8	49.2	41.5	44.4

FOCUS CANADA 2010

H In what year were you born?

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
18 - 29	20	23	17	100	-	-	-	12	18	17	14	28	32	28	12
30 - 44	28	27	28	-	100	-	-	18	42	29	23	28	34	32	24
45 - 59	28	28	28	-	-	100	-	27	22	26	33	26	23	20	35
60+	25	22	27	-	-	-	100	42	18	28	31	18	11	20	30
MEAN	47.2	45.7	48.5	24.4	37.3	52.3	70.3	53.9	44.2	48.6	50.5	42.8	39.7	43.1	51.3

FOCUS CANADA 2010

M Which of the following categories best corresponds to the total annual income, before taxes, of all members of your household, for 2009?

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prair- ies	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
TOTAL	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Under \$30,000	14	17	17	11	10	20	11	14	13	15	8	9	13	12	13	16	19
\$30,000 to \$60,000	24	28	32	20	23	22	17	30	21	29	24	21	22	22	24	29	23
\$60,000 to \$80,000	18	19	17	20	16	19	21	21	18	23	19	13	19	19	18	15	21
\$80,000 to \$100,000	12	12	11	11	13	11	12	10	17	10	14	15	12	12	10	13	10
\$100,000 to \$150,000	12	11	10	14	15	8	14	9	7	9	13	19	13	13	14	10	10
\$150,000 and over	8	4	5	10	8	6	10	6	12	1	9	10	8	10	10	5	3
DK/NA	12	9	8	14	13	14	15	10	12	14	13	13	13	12	9	12	15

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30k	30K- \$60k	60K- \$80k	80K- \$100k	100k+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
TOTAL	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Under \$30,000	14	5	21	25	28	26	100	-	-	-	-	42	19	17	11	7	13	17	20
\$30,000 to \$60,000	24	22	34	27	32	27	-	100	-	-	-	26	36	27	29	17	22	32	29
\$60,000 to \$80,000	18	20	10	14	13	16	-	-	100	-	-	11	12	17	20	22	19	16	22
\$80,000 to \$100,000	12	16	10	5	8	5	-	-	-	100	-	3	10	12	14	13	12	11	7
\$100,000 to \$150,000	12	17	12	14	3	4	-	-	-	-	62	2	7	10	13	18	13	12	8
\$150,000 and over	8	11	4	5	4	3	-	-	-	-	38	2	4	5	3	14	8	7	6
DK/NA	12	9	10	9	11	18	-	-	-	-	-	14	12	12	10	10	14	5	8

FOCUS CANADA 2010

M Which of the following categories best corresponds to the total annual income, before taxes, of all members of your household, for 2009?

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Un- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
TOTAL	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Under \$30,000	14	11	17	14	8	13	23	11	16	15	11	22	16	9	11
\$30,000 to \$60,000	24	25	24	28	21	22	28	29	26	20	21	26	32	31	23
\$60,000 to \$80,000	18	18	18	20	19	18	16	13	22	18	21	18	19	20	14
\$80,000 to \$100,000	12	13	10	10	15	14	6	12	7	12	13	10	12	12	7
\$100,000 to \$150,000	12	14	11	12	17	13	6	13	9	14	14	10	12	11	11
\$150,000 and over	8	9	6	5	11	10	3	5	8	9	10	6	4	8	5
DK/NA	12	10	14	11	10	10	17	17	11	12	9	7	5	11	30

FOCUS CANADA 2010

N Which language do you, yourself, usually speak at home? (If you speak more than one language, which one do you speak most often)

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
TOTAL	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
English	71	95	7	89	93	93	87	9	86	97	98	90	91	65	72	80	70
French	22	5	86	2	2	*	-	79	1	1	-	3	2	24	21	18	27
Hindi/Punjabi/Urdu	1	-	*	1	1	2	1	*	1	-	-	1	1	1	*	1	-
Chinese	1	-	*	1	*	1	2	*	2	1	-	1	1	1	*	-	-
Russian	*	-	*	1	*	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-
Spanish	*	-	1	*	*	*	-	2	1	-	-	1	*	1	*	-	-
German	*	-	-	1	*	1	1	-	1	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*
Arabic	*	-	1	*	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	*	1	*	-	-
Tagalog	*	-	-	1	*	-	1	-	-	*	-	*	*	1	*	-	-
Bengali	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	1	-	-
Portuguese	*	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	*	1	-	-	-
Italian	*	-	*	*	-	-	1	*	-	-	-	-	*	1	-	-	-
Ukrainian	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	-
Asian (other)	*	-	*	*	*	-	1	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	-
Polish	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	-
Greek	*	-	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	*	*	-	-	*
Romanian	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	-
Farsi	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-
Hungarian	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-
Other	2	*	1	2	1	2	2	1	6	-	1	1	2	2	3	*	1
Refusal	1	*	2	*	1	-	-	2	-	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	1

FOCUS CANADA 2010

N Which language do you, yourself, usually speak at home? (If you speak more than one language, which one do you speak most often)

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
TOTAL	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
English	71	69	70	68	63	81	65	63	74	75	75	69	70	76	74	68	100	-	-
French	22	25	19	25	22	15	26	29	19	22	21	24	25	20	19	24	-	100	-
Hindi/Punjabi/Urdu	1	1	-	1	5	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	*	1	-	1	-	-	10
Chinese	1	1	2	-	-	-	1	*	2	-	-	-	1	*	-	1	-	-	10
Russian	*	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	8
Spanish	*	*	2	1	-	*	*	1	1	-	-	-	*	*	1	1	-	-	7
German	*	*	-	-	-	1	*	1	-	-	1	1	*	*	1	*	-	-	6
Arabic	*	*	1	-	2	-	-	*	1	*	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	6
Tagalog	*	*	1	-	1	-	-	1	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	4
Bengali	*	*	-	-	2	-	*	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	4
Portuguese	*	*	1	-	-	-	-	*	1	1	-	1	*	-	1	-	-	-	4
Italian	*	*	1	3	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	2	*	-	-	-	-	-	3
Ukrainian	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	3
Asian (other)	*	*	-	-	-	*	1	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	-	3
Polish	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	2
Greek	*	*	-	-	-	*	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	*	-	-	2
Romanian	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	2
Farsi	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	1
Hungarian	*	-	-	2	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	1
Other	2	1	3	-	4	1	3	2	1	1	1	4	2	1	1	1	-	-	25
Refusal	1	*	1	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	1	-	-	-	-

FOCUS CANADA 2010

N Which language do you, yourself, usually speak at home? (If you speak more than one language, which one do you speak most often)

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
TOTAL	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
English	71	71	71	59	63	77	82	68	54	75	86	71	3	76	78
French	22	22	22	33	27	18	13	10	12	16	10	24	95	20	15
Hindi/Punjabi/Urdu	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	-	6	*	1	-	-	-	1
Chinese	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	-	6	1	1	-	-	-	-
Russian	*	*	1	1	1	*	*	6	-	*	1	-	-	-	-
Spanish	*	*	*	*	1	-	*	-	4	1	*	-	-	-	-
German	*	1	*	1	*	*	1	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Arabic	*	*	1	1	1	-	-	-	4	*	-	1	1	-	-
Tagalog	*	*	*	-	1	*	*	-	3	*	-	-	-	-	-
Bengali	*	*	*	-	*	1	-	-	2	*	-	*	-	-	-
Portuguese	*	*	-	1	*	*	-	2	1	*	*	-	-	-	-
Italian	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	2	-	*	-	*	-	-	*
Ukrainian	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	1
Asian (other)	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	2	1	*	-	-	-	-
Polish	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	2	-	-	*	-	-	1	-
Greek	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	1	-	*	-	*	-	-	-
Romanian	*	*	*	-	*	-	*	2	-	*	-	*	-	-	-
Farsi	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	1	*	-	-	-	-	-
Hungarian	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
Other	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	4	6	2	1	2	-	3	2
Refusal	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	-	1	*	1	-	2	1	2

FOCUS CANADA 2010

U Gender

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Male	48	46	48	48	48	49	48	43	50	51	45	48	48	47	51	48	44
Female	52	54	52	52	52	51	52	57	50	49	55	52	52	53	49	52	56

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Male	48	56	32	4	41	40	38	49	49	55	55	50	51	47	50	47	48	49	48
Female	52	44	68	96	59	60	62	51	51	45	45	50	49	53	50	53	52	51	52

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
Male	48	100	-	55	48	48	43	51	49	43	56	43	44	50	48
Female	52	-	100	45	52	52	57	49	51	57	44	57	56	50	52

FOCUS CANADA 2010

V Language of this interview

	REGION						SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
	Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC		Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
English	77	97	6	100	100	100	100	9	100	100	100	100	100	73	80	84	74
French	23	3	94	-	-	-	-	91	-	-	-	-	*	27	20	16	26

	EMPLOYMENT						HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION				LANGUAGE AT HOME			
	F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.		<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
English	77	75	78	73	75	86	72	70	80	80	82	75	76	80	80	76	99	7	83
French	23	25	22	27	25	14	28	30	20	20	18	25	24	20	20	24	1	93	17

	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE						
	Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Unde- cided	
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
English	77	77	77	65	73	82	88	87	81	84	90	77	-	82	82
French	23	23	23	35	27	18	12	13	19	16	10	23	100	18	18

FOCUS CANADA 2010

X Community size

	TOTAL	REGION					SUB-REGION							COMMUNITY SIZE			
		Atl	QC	ON	Prai- ries	BC	Tor	Mtl	Vanc	MB	SK	AB	Can Exc. Que.	1m+	100k -1m	5k- 100k	<5k
TOTAL	2020	168	481	750	352	270	343	242	101	79	61	212	1539	828	444	505	242
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	250	500	600	450	220	270	240	80	125	125	200	1520	721	486	518	295
Atlantic Canada	8	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	7	16	22
Newfoundland	2	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	3	8
P.E.I.	1	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	3
Nova Scotia	3	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	6	4	5
New Brunswick	2	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	6	5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Québec	24	-	100	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	29	20	17	27
Ontario	37	-	-	100	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	49	41	53	30	6
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Western Canada	31	-	-	-	100	100	-	-	100	100	100	100	40	29	19	37	45
Manitoba	4	-	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	5	-	8	4	10
Saskatchewan	3	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	4	-	5	3	9
Alberta	10	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	14	17	-	10	9
B.C.	13	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	100	-	-	-	18	12	6	20	17
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Toronto	10	-	-	27	-	-	59	-	-	-	-	-	13	24	-	-	-
Montréal	12	-	50	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	29	-	-	-
Vancouver	5	-	-	-	-	37	-	-	100	-	-	-	7	12	-	-	-
Less than 10,000	18	44	17	7	25	25	-	-	-	39	38	17	18	-	-	23	100
10,000 to 100,000	19	36	14	16	18	29	-	-	-	16	25	17	21	-	-	77	-
100,000 to 1 million	22	20	19	32	17	9	-	-	-	45	38	-	23	-	100	-	-
1 million or more	41	-	50	46	40	37	100	100	100	-	-	67	38	100	-	-	-

Continued/

FOCUS CANADA 2010

X Community size

	TOTAL	EMPLOYMENT					HOUSEHOLD INCOME					EDUCATION					LANGUAGE AT HOME		
		F/T	P/T	Home Maker	Unem- ploy	Ret.	<\$30K	30K- \$60K	60K- \$80K	80K- \$100K	100K+	<H.S.	H.S.	Comm Coll	Some Univ.	Univ. Deg.	Eng	Fre	Other
TOTAL	2020	1087	151	68	114	426	284	493	366	233	403	141	295	528	220	812	1436	445	126
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1076	150	60	104	499	294	507	359	232	386	156	298	523	215	802	1438	460	107
Atlantic Canada	8	8	10	15	8	8	10	10	8	9	6	8	9	9	9	7	11	2	1
Newfoundland	2	2	4	8	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	-	-
P.E.I.	1	1	1	-	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	*	1	1	-	-
Nova Scotia	3	3	3	5	3	4	3	4	3	3	2	3	2	2	4	3	4	*	1
New Brunswick	2	2	3	2	2	1	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Québec	24	25	22	30	30	15	29	31	22	22	18	25	25	21	20	25	2	93	20
Ontario	37	37	36	34	37	41	29	30	40	36	45	37	29	38	34	40	46	4	53
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Western Canada	31	31	31	21	24	36	32	29	29	34	30	30	36	31	37	27	40	2	26
Manitoba	4	4	6	1	2	3	4	5	5	3	2	5	5	3	7	3	5	*	1
Saskatchewan	3	3	3	3	1	3	2	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	4	2	4	-	*
Alberta	10	11	12	12	10	9	7	9	8	13	15	8	15	10	13	9	13	1	11
B.C.	13	12	10	5	11	21	19	12	14	13	9	13	14	15	13	12	18	*	14
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Toronto	10	10	12	3	11	10	9	7	9	11	12	5	7	7	10	14	12	-	20
Montréal	12	14	13	11	17	4	12	15	14	10	9	8	12	10	10	14	2	43	18
Vancouver	5	5	2	5	3	7	5	4	5	7	5	4	5	4	4	6	6	*	10
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 10,000	18	17	15	29	13	24	25	20	17	17	12	30	20	19	19	14	19	18	3
10,000 to 100,000	19	17	25	19	22	22	20	22	17	21	14	27	27	24	13	13	21	16	5
100,000 to 1 million	22	21	22	23	16	23	21	22	22	20	27	14	18	23	26	23	22	21	22
1 million or more	41	45	38	30	50	31	34	36	44	42	47	28	35	34	41	50	37	44	70

FOCUS CANADA 2010

X Community size

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE				IMMIGRANT		FEDERAL VOTE					
		Male	Fem.	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Euro	Other	Lib	Con	NDP	Bloc Que.	Green Party	Uncided
TOTAL	2020	970	1050	395	556	568	502	166	200	482	578	270	167	193	256
UNWEIGHTED TOTAL	2020	1003	1017	211	524	684	601	157	180	468	598	262	167	170	291
<u>Atlantic Canada</u>	8	8	9	9	8	9	8	3	1	10	9	10	-	4	12
Newfoundland	2	2	2	2	2	3	1	1	-	3	2	3	-	*	2
P.E.I.	1	1	1	*	1	1	2	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	2
Nova Scotia	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	*	1	4	2	4	-	1	6
New Brunswick	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	*	*	2	3	2	-	2	2
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Québec	24	24	24	35	30	20	13	15	22	18	10	24	100	21	18
Ontario	37	37	37	33	35	39	40	59	51	49	39	35	-	40	33
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Western Canada</u>	31	31	30	23	27	33	39	23	26	23	42	32	-	35	36
Manitoba	4	4	4	5	3	4	4	1	3	2	5	6	-	3	6
Saskatchewan	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	1	*	2	3	5	-	2	6
Alberta	10	11	10	10	11	10	11	7	12	8	18	4	-	11	11
B.C.	13	14	13	4	10	16	21	13	11	11	16	17	-	18	13
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Toronto	10	9	11	8	10	9	12	21	19	16	7	11	-	9	9
Montréal	12	11	13	20	17	8	4	10	19	10	3	14	49	10	9
Vancouver	5	5	5	1	5	5	7	5	6	5	6	7	-	4	6
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 10,000	18	17	19	10	13	22	24	9	3	15	22	14	20	13	22
10,000 to 100,000	19	19	19	19	17	20	20	10	7	15	21	21	16	24	21
100,000 to 1 million	22	23	21	25	23	19	22	23	19	25	21	23	14	31	20
1 million or more	41	41	41	46	46	38	35	58	71	45	36	43	49	32	38