Environics
Institute
For Survey Research

Focus Canada

Fall 2024

Canadian public opinion about immigration and refugees

Data Tables

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
Satisfied	35%	34% E	48% BDEFG	33% E	22%	28%	35% E	38%	34%	37%	36%	32%	36%
Dissatisfied	57%	59% C	42%	60% C	67% C	67% C	62% C	55%	59%	53%	58%	61%	57%
DK/NA	7%	6%	9% FG	7% G	11% G	5%	3%	7%	7%	10%	6%	6%	7%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
Satisfied	35%	32%	28%	42% BC	38%	38%	31%	37%	33%	30%	32%	44% IJK	35%	36%
Dissatisfied	57%	61% D	67% D	50%	56%	55%	62%	57%	60% L	64% L	61% L	48%	59%	56%
DK/NA	7%	7%	5%	8% C	6%	7%	8%	6%	7%	6%	7%	8%	6%	8%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

	Total			PARTY SUPPORT					DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Radic- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
Satisfied	35%	61% CDEFGH	13%	44% CFGH	51% CFGH	27% C	26%	34% C	100%	–	34%	39%
Dissatisfied	57%	32%	83% BDEFH	45% B	41%	66% BDE	74% BDEH	55% BE	–	100%	59% N	53%
DK/NA	7%	7% C	4%	11% C	8%	7%	–	11% C	–	–	7%	8%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?

| | Total | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
| | | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | Top 5 | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ |
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
Inflation/cost of living	22%	30% CDG	16%	22% C	28% C	23%	21%	20%	23%	23%	25% O	24% O	17%
Affordable housing	12%	13% E	9%	13% CEF	6%	8%	16% CEF	13%	11%	19% NO	13% N	7%	11% N
Health-care	11%	13% F	18% DEF	9%	7%	5%	12% F	11%	11%	6%	10%	11%	14% LM
Economy/interest rates/ Recession	11%	10%	9%	12%	11%	13%	9%	12%	10%	10%	9%	11%	12%
Poor government/ leadership	9%	3%	8% B	9% B	11% B	15% B	10% B	8%	10%	5%	9%	11% L	11% L
Environment/pollution/ climate change	5%	3%	6% F	6% F	3%	1%	7% F	5%	5%	5%	4%	8% MO	5%
Immigration/refugees/ racial issues/asylum seekers	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	8% BCEG	3%	5%	3%	5%	3%	5%	4%
Unemployment	3%	4%	2%	4% CG	4%	5%	2%	5% I	2%	7% NO	4%	2%	2%
Taxes	3%	1%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%
Personal finances	2%	4%	3%	1%	3%	6% CDG	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Poverty/hunger/ homelessness	2%	5% CF	1%	3%	4%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%
Racism/hate speech/ Islamophobia/anti- Semitism	1%	–	*%	2% C	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3% O	–	1%	1%

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Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Education Issues	1%	-	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	*%	1% H	2%	1%	*%	1%
Crime/law and order	1%	-	1%	2%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%
Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	*%	1%	-	*%	2% MO	*%
Deficit/public debt	1%	1%	-	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%
National unity/Quebec	1%	*%	2% B	-	-	1%	-	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%
World conflict/war/War in Ukraine	*%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%
Donald Trump/US politics/ US policy	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	1%	*%	*%	-	-	*%	1%
Populism/decline of democracy	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%
Moral Issues	*%	*%	-	*%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	-	-	1%	1%
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	*%	-	-	1%	-	-	*%	-	*%	1%	-	-	*%
Terrorism/Security	*%	-	*%	*%	-	*%	-	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	*%
Abortion / access to abortion / abortion rights	*%	-	-	*%	2%	-	-	-	*%	1%	*%	-	-

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Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?

| | Total | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
COVID-19 pandemic (NET)	*%	–	–	*%	–	–	*%	*%	*%	–	–	–	*%
COVID-19 pandemic (economic concerns)	*%	–	–	*%	–	–	*%	*%	*%	–	–	–	*%
COVID-19 pandemic ("loss of freedom")	*%	–	–	–	–	–	*%	–	*%	–	–	–	–
COVID-19 pandemic (health issues)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
COVID-19 pandemic (vaccination issues)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues/	*%	–	–	*%	*%	–	*%	–	*%	–	–	–	*%
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/ Dairy industry	*%	*%	–	–	–	–	–	–	*%	–	–	–	*%
Child care	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farming/fisheries/ forestry	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oil sands/oil pipelines	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	4%	1%	5% BF	3%	5%	2%	4%	4%	3%	1%	4%	3%	5% LN
None	1%	–	3% DEG	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
DK/NA	4%	5%	6% FG	4%	3%	2%	2%	4%	4%	5%	5%	2%	3%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

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Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
Inflation/cost of living	22%	26% D	23%	19%	19%	24%	27% EH	20%	21%	28% IL	22%	20%	21%	22%
Affordable housing	12%	10%	12%	12%	14%	13%	13%	9%	11%	9%	11%	14% J	13%	11%
Health-care	11%	12%	11%	11%	11%	12%	9%	13%	12%	11%	12%	9%	7%	15% M
Economy/interest rates/ Recession	11%	8%	10%	13% B	5%	8%	12% E	15% EF	12%	10%	12%	9%	11%	11%
Poor government/ leadership	9%	10%	11% D	8%	7%	7%	8%	10%	11% L	9%	11% L	6%	11% N	8%
Environment/pollution/ climate change	5%	4%	4%	7% BC	3%	3%	5%	8% EF	6% L	8% L	6% L	3%	4%	6%
Immigration/refugees/ racial issues/asylum seekers	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%	5%	5%	3%
Unemployment	3%	3%	3%	4%	8% GH	5% GH	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	9% IJK	4%	3%
Taxes	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%
Personal finances	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%
Poverty/hunger/ homelessness	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Racism/hate speech/ Islamophobia/anti-Semitism	1%	2%	1%	1%	3% GH	2%	1%	1%	1% L	1%	1% L	*%	1%	1% M

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(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Education Issues	1%	*%	1%	1% B	1%	1%	2% H	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Crime/law and order	1%	1%	*%	1%	2%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	–	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%
Deficit/public debt	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%
National unity/Quebec	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1% L	–	1%	*%	1%	*%
World conflict/war/War in Ukraine	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	–	*%	*%
Donald Trump/US politics/US policy	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%
Populism/decline of democracy	*%	*%	*%	1%	–	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%
Moral Issues	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	–	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	*%	*%	*%	*%	–	–	–	1%	*%	*%	*%	–	*%	*%
Terrorism/Security	*%	*%	*%	*%	–	*%	*%	*%	*%	–	*%	*%	*%	*%
Abortion / access to abortion / abortion rights	*%	1%	–	*%	–	*%	–	*%	*%	–	*%	–	*%	*%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
COVID-19 pandemic (NET)	*%	-	-	*%	-	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	*%
COVID-19 pandemic (economic concerns)	*%	-	-	*%	-	*%	-	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	-	*%
COVID-19 pandemic ("loss of freedom")	*%	-	-	*%	-	*%	-	-	-	*%	*%	-	-	*%
COVID-19 pandemic (health issues)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COVID-19 pandemic (vaccination issues)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues/	*%	*%	-	*%	1%	-	*%	-	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	*%
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/ Dairy industry	*%	*%	-	-	-	*%	-	-	*%	-	*%	-	-	*%
Child care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farming/fisheries/ forestry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oil sands/oil pipelines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%
None	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	2% GH	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	2% IJK	1%	1%
DK/NA	4%	5%	2%	4%	5%	5%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	7% IJK	3%	5% M

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?

	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Radic- alized
				PARTY SUPPORT					DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
Inflation/cost of living	22%	20%	26% BEG	24%	17%	18%	13%	21%	17%	25% K	21%	22%
Affordable housing	12%	17% CEH	10% E	14% E	5%	15% E	9%	10%	14% L	10%	11%	14%
Health-care	11%	13% CG	9% G	9%	23% BCDGH	13% G	2%	11% G	11%	10%	12% N	8%
Economy/interest rates/ Recession	11%	11% H	14% H	10%	11%	7%	25% BDEFH	6%	8%	13% K	12%	9%
Poor government/ leadership	9%	4%	17% BDEFGH	5%	5%	6%	7%	8%	4%	13% K	11% N	5%
Environment/pollution/ climate change	5%	9% CH	*%	10% CH	11% CH	15% CH	–	3%	10% L	3%	7% N	2%
Immigration/refugees/ racial issues/asylum seekers	4%	3%	7% BDEF	1%	3%	1%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%
Unemployment	3%	5% CDE	2% D	*%	1%	3%	9% DE	8% CDE	5% L	3%	1%	9% M
Taxes	3%	1%	3% B	1%	2%	–	11% BDE	4% B	2%	3%	2%	3%
Personal finances	2%	2%	2%	3%	5%	4%	6%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%
Poverty/hunger/ homelessness	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	5% E	2%	2%	2%	2%
Racism/hate speech/ Islamophobia/anti- Semitism	1%	1%	1%	3% BC	1%	–	–	–	2% L	*%	1%	*%

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(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?

	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Radic- alized
						PARTY SUPPORT				DIR. OF CAN		RACE
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Education Issues	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Crime/law and order	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	*%	1% K	1%	*%
Deficit/public debt	1%	*%	2% B	*%	-	-	-	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%
National unity/Quebec	1%	*%	*%	1%	3% C	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
World conflict/war/War in Ukraine	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	2%	-	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%
Donald Trump/US politics/ US policy	*%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	*%	*%	*%
Populism/decline of democracy	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	-	-	-	*%	*%	*%	*%
Moral Issues	*%	*%	*%	-	-	-	4%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	*%	-	*%	*%	-	2%	-	-	*%	*%	*%	-
Terrorism/Security	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	-	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%
Abortion / access to abortion / abortion rights	*%	-	-	1%	-	-	2%	-	-	*%	*%	*%

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Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Canadians today?

		PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec-ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Radic-alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
COVID-19 pandemic (NET)	*%	*%	*%	-	-	-	-	-	*%	*%	*%	*%
COVID-19 pandemic (economic concerns)	*%	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%	-	-	*%
COVID-19 pandemic ("loss of freedom")	*%	-	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%	*%	-
COVID-19 pandemic (health issues)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COVID-19 pandemic (vaccination issues)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues/	*%	*%	-	*%	-	-	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/ Dairy industry	*%	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%	-	*%	-
Child care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farming/fisheries/ forestry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oil sands/oil pipelines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	4%	4%	2%	3%	5%	4%	4%	6% C	4%	3%	4%	3%
None	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	-	-	3% BC	2% L	*%	1%	3% M
DK/NA	4%	3%	2%	5%	3%	5%	3%	5%	7% L	1%	3%	7% M

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q3. In your opinion, is the Canadian economy getting stronger, weaker or is it staying about the same?

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
Stronger	10%	11%	10%	12%	8%	9%	9%	9%	11%	7%	11%	9%	12%
Weaker	54%	51%	49%	53%	60% C	62% BCD	56%	55%	53%	62% O	57% O	59% O	45%
Staying the same	31%	35% F	35% F	31% F	29%	22%	30%	30%	32%	25%	25%	29%	40% LMN
DK/NA	5%	3%	7% E	4%	2%	6%	5%	5%	4%	7% N	7% NO	3%	4%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q3. In your opinion, is the Canadian economy getting stronger, weaker or is it staying about the same?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
Stronger	10%	7%	9%	13% BC	10%	9%	7%	11%	9%	8%	9%	15% IJK	10%	10%
Weaker	54%	63% CD	56% D	48%	50%	49%	58% F	56%	56%	51%	55%	51%	55%	53%
Staying the same	31%	25%	31%	35% B	31%	36%	31%	30%	31%	37% L	32%	29%	31%	31%
DK/NA	5%	5%	5%	4%	9% GH	6% H	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	6%

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Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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Q3. In your opinion, is the Canadian economy getting stronger, weaker or is it staying about the same?

	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Radic- alized
		PARTY SUPPORT							**DIR. OF CAN**		**RACE**	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
Stronger	10%	22% CDEFGH	3%	11% C	9% C	10% C	9%	8% C	19% L	4%	10%	12%
Weaker	54%	30%	73% BDEFH	44% B	48% B	58% BD	63% BD	56% BD	31%	69% K	52%	57%
Staying the same	31%	45% CFGH	22%	38% CFH	39% CF	22%	27%	29%	44% L	23%	33% N	25%
DK/NA	5%	3%	2%	7% BCG	4%	10% BCG	1%	7% CG	5%	3%	4%	6%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4. Would you say you are very, somewhat, not very, or not at all proud to be a Canadian?

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
Very proud	53%	64% C	38%	59% C	53% C	54% C	55% C	51%	54%	31%	41% L	55% LM	70% LMN
Somewhat proud	29%	26%	36% BDG	24%	33%	30%	28%	29%	29%	45% MNO	35% NO	26% O	19%
Not very proud	7%	4%	9% BEF	7% BE	2%	4%	7% E	6%	7%	6%	9% O	8% O	5%
Not at all proud	6%	2%	7% B	4%	9% B	7% B	6%	6%	5%	6%	7%	7% O	4%
Depends	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Not a Canadian/do not consider self a Canadian	3%	1%	6% BDE	4% B	1%	3%	–	5% I	2%	9% NO	5% NO	2%	*%
DK/NA	2%	3% D	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%

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Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
```

Q4. Would you say you are very, somewhat, not very, or not at all proud to be a Canadian?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
Very proud	53%	56%	50%	53%	48%	54%	56%	50%	52%	58%	54%	51%	50%	55% M
Somewhat proud	29%	27%	28%	30%	27%	28%	28%	32%	30%	27%	29%	27%	28%	29%
Not very proud	7%	7%	7%	6%	6%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	5%	8%	6%
Not at all proud	6%	5%	8% D	4%	5%	5%	4%	7%	7% L	5% L	7% L	2%	7% N	4%
Depends	1%	2%	2% D	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	2% JK	1%	1%
Not a Canadian/do not consider self a Canadian	3%	1%	3%	5% BC	10% FGH	3% H	3% H	1%	*%	1%	1%	11% IJK	4%	3%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2% G	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4. Would you sa you are very, somewhat, not very, or not at all proud to be a Canadian?

	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Radic- alized
				PARTY SUPPORT					DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
Very proud	53%	72% CDEFGH	46% E	61% CEFGH	30%	43%	40%	48% E	64% L	46%	55% N	47%
Somewhat proud	29%	18%	33% B	29% B	41% BDH	33% B	35% B	28% B	25%	30% K	29%	28%
Not very proud	7%	2%	9% BDH	3%	13% BDH	13% BDH	9%	5% B	2%	10% K	6%	7%
Not at all proud	6%	1%	8% BDH	3%	10% BDH	9% B	12% BD	4%	1%	9% K	6% N	4%
Depends	1%	1%	2% D	*%	1%	2%	–	4% BDE	1%	2%	1%	2%
Not a Canadian/do not consider self a Canadian	3%	3% C	1%	2% C	3%	–	3%	7% BCD	6% L	1%	1%	10% M
DK/NA	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4A. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
Strongly agree	32%	34% C	21%	37% CG	35% C	42% CG	29% C	34%	32%	32%	33%	33%	31%
Somewhat agree	26%	22%	26%	26%	32%	22%	28%	26%	26%	32% NO	27%	23%	25%
Somewhat disagree	18%	17%	29% BDEFG	14%	12%	15%	18%	18%	19%	14%	18%	19%	21% L
Strongly disagree	18%	22%	19%	17%	13%	16%	22% E	17%	19%	17%	15%	20%	18%
Neither agree/disagree	3%	2%	3% G	4% G	5% G	3% G	*%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%
DK/NA	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3% L
NET: Agree	58%	56% C	46%	63% C	68% C	63% C	58% C	59%	58%	65% O	61%	56%	56%
NET: Disagree	36%	39% E	47% DEF	31%	26%	31%	40% DE	34%	38%	30%	34%	39% L	39% L

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

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Q4A. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
Strongly agree	32%	39% D	38% D	25%	34%	30%	34%	32%	34%	31%	33%	30%	37% N	28%
Somewhat agree	26%	26%	26%	26%	29%	25%	28%	25%	24%	25%	24%	31% IK	27%	26%
Somewhat disagree	18%	17%	17%	20%	15%	19%	20%	19%	19%	20%	19%	17%	18%	18%
Strongly disagree	18%	12%	14%	24% BC	16%	19%	14%	21% G	19%	18%	19%	16%	14%	22% M
Neither agree/disagree	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%
NET: Agree	58%	65% D	64% D	51%	63%	55%	62%	57%	58%	56%	58%	61%	63% N	54%
NET: Disagree	36%	29%	31%	44% BC	31%	38%	33%	40% E	37%	38%	37%	33%	32%	40% M

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

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Q4A. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	DIR. OF CAN Satis.	Not Satis.	RACE White	Radic- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
Strongly agree	32%	17%	53% BDEFH	15%	20%	29% BD	62% BDEFH	27% BD	14%	46% K	31%	35%
Somewhat agree	26%	27% G	27% FG	22% G	30% FG	18%	11%	31% DFG	27%	25%	24%	31% M
Somewhat disagree	18%	23% C	9%	24% C	31% CH	24% C	20%	16% C	27% L	12%	20% N	14%
Strongly disagree	18%	27% CEGH	8%	35% BCEGH	14%	24% CG	5%	14% CG	27% L	12%	19%	15%
Neither agree/disagree	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	2%	5% C	3%	3%	3%	2%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	–	6% BCDF	3%	1%	2%	3%
NET: Agree	58%	45% D	80% BDEFH	36%	50% D	47%	73% BDEF	58% BD	41%	71% K	55%	66% M
NET: Disagree	36%	50% CGH	17%	59% BCEGH	45% CGH	48% CGH	25%	30% C	54% L	25%	39% N	29%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4B. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
Strongly agree	20%	14%	15%	23% BC	20%	28% BCG	18%	24% I	17%	12%	20% L	23% L	21% L
Somewhat agree	23%	17%	23%	25% B	24%	27% B	19%	26%	22%	26%	21%	21%	25%
Somewhat disagree	17%	23% DEF	24% DEF	14%	13%	14%	18%	14%	19% H	19%	15%	19%	17%
Strongly disagree	17%	23% CEF	15%	17%	13%	14%	20%	16%	18%	21% O	18%	17%	14%
Neither agree/disagree	6%	5%	10% BDFG	6%	6%	5%	5%	8%	6%	7%	7%	7%	6%
DK/NA	16%	17%	13%	15%	24% CDF	13%	20% CF	14%	18% H	15%	18%	13%	18% N
NET: Agree	43%	31%	38%	48% BCG	44% B	54% BCG	36%	49% I	39%	38%	42%	44%	46%
NET: Disagree	34%	47% DEF	39% DEF	31%	26%	28%	38% EF	29%	38% H	40% O	33%	36%	31%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

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Q4B. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
Strongly agree	20%	24% D	21%	17%	21%	17%	19%	21%	18%	21%	18%	24% IK	24% N	16%
Somewhat agree	23%	25%	26% D	21%	21%	29% EH	28% H	20%	21%	22%	22%	27% IK	24%	23%
Somewhat disagree	17%	17%	16%	18%	16%	16%	17%	20%	20% L	18% L	19% L	12%	16%	18%
Strongly disagree	17%	12%	13%	23% BC	16%	16%	16%	20%	18% L	18%	18% L	14%	15%	19% M
Neither agree/disagree	6%	6%	7%	7%	7%	8% G	4%	6%	6%	8%	6%	7%	8% N	5%
DK/NA	16%	16%	18%	14%	19%	14%	16%	14%	17%	13%	16%	17%	14%	18% M
NET: Agree	43%	49% D	47% D	37%	42%	46%	46%	40%	39%	43%	40%	51% IK	47% N	39%
NET: Disagree	34%	29%	29%	42% BC	32%	32%	33%	40% EFG	38% L	36% L	38% L	25%	31%	38% M

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Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q4B. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Many people claiming to be refugees are not real refugees

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Radic- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
Strongly agree	20%	14% D	33% BDEFH	8%	9%	11%	31% BDEFH	16% D	11%	27% K	18%	25% M
Somewhat agree	23%	19%	26% BD	19%	25%	24%	25%	26% B	19%	26% K	22%	27%
Somewhat disagree	17%	26% CGH	12%	21% CH	27% CGH	17%	12%	13%	21% L	14%	19% N	12%
Strongly disagree	17%	23% CH	7%	37% BCEGH	16% C	26% CGH	12%	11%	26% L	12%	19% N	13%
Neither agree/disagree	6%	5%	6%	4%	10%	5%	5%	10% BD	6%	6%	6%	8%
DK/NA	16%	15%	16%	11%	14%	16%	15%	24% BCDE	17%	15%	16%	15%
NET: Agree	43%	32%	59% BDEFH	27%	34%	35%	56% BDEF	42% BD	30%	52% K	40%	52% M
NET: Disagree	34%	48% CGH	18%	58% BCEFGH	43% CGH	43% CGH	24%	24%	47% L	26%	38% N	25%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4C. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values.

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
Strongly agree	34%	25%	26%	39% BCG	32%	42% BCG	30%	36%	32%	27%	32%	35% L	36% L
Somewhat agree	23%	25%	26% D	20%	26%	24%	22%	24%	23%	19%	22%	27% L	24%
Somewhat disagree	20%	20%	25% DF	18%	20%	15%	22%	19%	21%	29% NO	24% NO	15%	18%
Strongly disagree	16%	22% CFG	15%	17%	15%	11%	14%	14%	17%	17%	14%	17%	14%
Neither agree/disagree	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%
DK/NA	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	8% CDE	4%	4%	5%	4%	2%	5% N
NET: Agree	57%	50%	53%	59% BC	59%	66% BCG	52%	60%	55%	46%	54%	63% LM	60% L
NET: Disagree	36%	42% F	40% F	35% F	35%	26%	36% F	33%	37%	45% NO	38%	32%	32%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

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Q4C. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values.

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
Strongly agree	34%	40% D	40% D	26%	40% H	32%	36%	30%	35%	38% L	35%	30%	37% N	30%
Somewhat agree	23%	21%	25%	23%	18%	28% E	24%	24%	23%	19%	22%	25%	23%	23%
Somewhat disagree	20%	20%	17%	23% C	19%	18%	19%	23%	19%	20%	19%	22%	18%	22% M
Strongly disagree	16%	11%	12%	21% BC	13%	12%	13%	19% FG	15%	17%	16%	15%	14%	17%
Neither agree/disagree	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	6% GH	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%
DK/NA	4%	4%	4%	3%	6% H	4%	4%	2%	4%	2%	4%	5%	3%	4%
NET: Agree	57%	61% D	65% D	49%	58%	60%	60%	54%	58%	57%	58%	55%	60% N	53%
NET: Disagree	36%	30%	29%	44% BC	32%	30%	33%	41% EFG	35%	37%	35%	37%	32%	39% M

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q4C. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values.

	Total		PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Radic- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
Strongly agree	34%	20% D	53% BDEFH	14%	27% D	30% D	57% BDEFH	30% BD	18%	45% K	34%	32%
Somewhat agree	23%	24%	22%	20%	37% BCDFGH	21%	15%	26%	25%	23%	23%	23%
Somewhat disagree	20%	23% CG	12%	32% BCEGH	21% C	27% CG	11%	19% C	30% L	13%	20%	21%
Strongly disagree	16%	25% CEGH	7%	29% CEGH	8%	21% CEG	6%	12%	20% L	11%	16%	15%
Neither agree/disagree	4%	4% F	2%	2%	5%	1%	10% DF	6% CDF	3%	4%	4%	3%
DK/NA	4%	3%	4% EF	4%	1%	1%	–	8% EF	4%	3%	3%	6%
NET: Agree	57%	44% D	75% BDEFH	34%	65% BDF	51% D	73% BDFH	56% BD	43%	68% K	57%	55%
NET: Disagree	36%	48% CEGH	19%	61% BCEGH	29% C	48% CEGH	17%	30% C	50% L	25%	36%	36%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q4D. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada.

	Total	REGION ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	CITY Top 5	Other	AGE 18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
Strongly agree	32%	33%	26%	35% CF	27%	27%	37% CF	33%	31%	24%	33% L	33% L	33% L
Somewhat agree	36%	38% G	42% DFG	35%	38%	32%	29%	37%	36%	42% N	35%	32%	37%
Somewhat disagree	14%	15%	16% D	11%	19% D	13%	15%	13%	14%	16%	13%	15%	12%
Strongly disagree	12%	9%	9%	12%	11%	22% BCDEG	12%	12%	13%	10%	12%	15%	11%
Neither agree/disagree	4%	1%	5% B	4%	2%	2%	4%	4%	4%	6% O	4%	3%	2%
DK/NA	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4% N
NET: Agree	68%	71% F	68% F	70% F	65%	59%	66%	69%	67%	65%	68%	65%	70%
NET: Disagree	26%	23%	25%	23%	30%	35% BCD	28%	25%	27%	26%	25%	30% O	24%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q4D. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada.

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
Strongly agree	32%	25%	27%	38% BC	29%	32%	27%	35% G	27%	32%	28%	41% IJK	30%	33%
Somewhat agree	36%	37%	36%	37%	37%	38%	38%	37%	36%	33%	36%	37%	36%	36%
Somewhat disagree	14%	18% D	18% D	9%	14%	12%	19% FH	11%	16% L	15% L	16% L	7%	14%	13%
Strongly disagree	12%	13%	13%	11%	13%	10%	12%	14%	14% L	12%	14% L	8%	13%	11%
Neither agree/disagree	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	6% EGH	2%	2%	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%	3%
DK/NA	3%	5% D	2%	2%	5% H	4% H	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%
NET: Agree	68%	62%	63%	75% BC	66%	69%	65%	72%	64%	65%	64%	78% IJK	66%	69%
NET: Disagree	26%	30% D	31% D	20%	27%	21%	30% F	25%	30% L	28% L	30% L	15%	27%	25%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q4D. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Overall, immigration has a positive impact on the economy of Canada.

	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Radic- alized
				PARTY SUPPORT						DIR. OF CAN	RACE	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
Strongly agree	32%	46% CEFGH	21% E	46% CEFGH	13%	26% E	15%	29% CEG	43% L	24%	30%	37% M
Somewhat agree	36%	37%	35%	39%	54% BCDFGH	30%	30%	35%	40% L	33%	36%	37%
Somewhat disagree	14%	7%	19% BDH	6%	19% BD	22% BD	17%	12% BD	8%	17% K	15% N	10%
Strongly disagree	12%	5%	20% BDEH	5%	8%	12%	36% BCDEFH	11% BD	4%	18% K	14% N	9%
Neither agree/disagree	4%	4% D	4% D	1%	4%	2%	2%	6% D	2%	4% K	4%	3%
DK/NA	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	8% BC	–	6% BC	2%	3%	2%	4%
NET: Agree	68%	83% CEFGH	56%	85% CEFGH	67% CG	56%	45%	64% CG	84% L	57%	65%	74% M
NET: Disagree	26%	12%	39% BDEH	11%	27% BD	34% BD	53% BDEFH	24% BD	12%	36% K	29% N	19%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4J. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Immigration increases the level of crime in Canada

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
Strongly agree	15%	11%	8%	18% BC	15%	26% BCDEG	13%	17%	13%	11%	14%	17%	15%
Somewhat agree	20%	18%	15%	22% C	26% C	22%	20%	20%	20%	23%	18%	19%	22%
Somewhat disagree	26%	27%	34% DFG	22%	26%	18%	25%	25%	26%	25%	24%	27%	28%
Strongly disagree	31%	39% DEF	34% F	30%	26%	25%	34%	29%	33%	32%	32%	31%	30%
Neither agree/disagree	4%	1%	5% B	4% B	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	7% O	3%	2%
DK/NA	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	6%	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	4%	3%
NET: Agree	35%	29%	24%	40% BC	41% C	48% BCG	33% C	37%	34%	34%	32%	35%	37%
NET: Disagree	57%	66% DEF	68% DEFG	52% F	52%	43%	59% F	54%	59%	57%	56%	57%	57%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q4J. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Immigration increases the level of crime in Canada

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
Strongly agree	15%	20% D	16% D	11%	20% H	14%	14%	13%	15%	13%	15%	16%	18% N	12%
Somewhat agree	20%	25% D	23% D	16%	24%	20%	24%	18%	19%	25% I	20%	20%	21%	19%
Somewhat disagree	26%	24%	28%	25%	21%	27%	27%	26%	29% JL	21%	28% JL	21%	25%	26%
Strongly disagree	31%	21%	25%	41% BC	25%	27%	29%	37% EFG	29%	35%	30%	33%	28%	34% M
Neither agree/disagree	4%	4%	4%	3%	2%	7% EGH	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%
DK/NA	5%	6%	3%	4%	7% H	5%	4%	3%	4% J	2%	4%	6% JK	4%	5%
NET: Agree	35%	45% D	39% D	27%	44% FH	35%	37%	31%	34%	38%	35%	36%	39% N	32%
NET: Disagree	57%	45%	53% B	66% BC	46%	54%	57% E	63% EF	58%	56%	58%	53%	53%	60% M

```
Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
```

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q4J. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Immigration increases the level of crime in Canada

	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Radic- alized
					PARTY SUPPORT				DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
Strongly agree	15%	7%	28% BDEFH	5%	8%	9%	32% BDEFH	12% BD	7%	21% K	15%	15%
Somewhat agree	20%	16%	28% BDEF	13%	14%	14%	25%	23% DE	15%	25% K	19%	23%
Somewhat disagree	26%	25%	25%	21%	50% BCDFGH	30%	15%	21%	28%	24%	28% N	19%
Strongly disagree	31%	48% CEFGH	12%	54% CEFGH	24% C	35% C	22%	29% C	44% L	22%	31%	30%
Neither agree/disagree	4%	2%	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%	5% B	3%	4%	3%	4%
DK/NA	5%	2%	4% E	3%	1%	8% E	3%	10% BCDE	4%	4%	3%	8% M
NET: Agree	35%	23%	55% BDEFH	18%	22%	23%	57% BDEFH	35% BDE	22%	46% K	34%	39%
NET: Disagree	57%	73% CGH	37%	75% CGH	74% CGH	65% CGH	38%	50% C	72% L	46%	59% N	49%

```
Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
```

Q4L. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Canada accepts too many immigrants from racial minority groups

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
Strongly agree	19%	18%	12%	22% CG	17%	28% BCEG	15%	22% I	17%	15%	19%	19%	20%
Somewhat agree	20%	22%	22%	18%	22%	23%	19%	20%	20%	25%	18%	18%	21%
Somewhat disagree	22%	21%	31% BDFG	18%	24%	20%	20%	21%	23%	24%	19%	22%	25%
Strongly disagree	27%	28% F	22%	30% CF	25%	19%	31% CF	25%	28%	26%	29%	27%	25%
Neither agree/disagree	5%	5%	6%	4%	7%	3%	6%	4%	5%	5%	5%	6% O	3%
DK/NA	7%	5%	7%	8%	5%	7%	9%	7%	7%	5%	10% L	7%	6%
NET: Agree	39%	41%	34%	40%	39%	51% CDEG	33%	42% I	37%	40%	37%	38%	41%
NET: Disagree	49%	49%	53% F	48% F	49%	39%	51% F	46%	51%	50%	48%	49%	49%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q4L. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Canada accepts too many immigrants from racial minority groups

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
Strongly agree	19%	26% CD	19% D	14%	24%	19%	18%	17%	18%	16%	18%	22%	20%	17%
Somewhat agree	20%	23% D	25% D	16%	21%	27% H	22% H	15%	20%	16%	19%	24% JK	21%	19%
Somewhat disagree	22%	23%	22%	23%	21%	21%	25%	24%	24% L	27% L	24% L	17%	23%	21%
Strongly disagree	27%	17%	21%	36% BC	21%	21%	25%	34% EFG	28% L	31% L	28% L	22%	23%	31% M
Neither agree/disagree	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%	5%	4%
DK/NA	7%	7%	7%	7%	9%	8%	6%	6%	7%	4%	6%	10% JK	8%	7%
NET: Agree	39%	49% D	44% D	30%	45% H	46% H	40% H	32%	38%	32%	37%	46% IJK	41%	37%
NET: Disagree	49%	41%	43%	58% BC	43%	42%	50%	58% EFG	51% L	57% L	53% L	39%	46%	52% M

```
Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
```

Q4L. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Canada accepts too many immigrants from racial minority groups

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Radic- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
Strongly agree	19%	10%	30% BDEFH	9%	9%	13%	31% BDEF	19% BDE	10%	25% K	18%	21%
Somewhat agree	20%	19%	24% DF	14%	29% BDFH	14%	23%	19%	19%	21%	19%	25% M
Somewhat disagree	22%	23%	18%	23%	37% BCDGH	27%	20%	21%	27% L	19%	24% N	19%
Strongly disagree	27%	41% CEGH	13%	48% CEGH	16%	38% CEGH	11%	18%	35% L	21%	29% N	21%
Neither agree/disagree	5%	3%	6% BD	2%	3%	4%	4%	8% BD	3%	5% K	5%	5%
DK/NA	7%	5%	8% BD	2%	6%	4%	10%	16% BCDEF	6%	8%	6%	10% M
NET: Agree	39%	28%	54% BDEFH	24%	38% D	27%	54% BDF	38% BD	30%	47% K	36%	45% M
NET: Disagree	49%	64% CEGH	32%	72% BCEGH	53% CGH	65% CGH	31%	39%	61% L	40%	53% N	39%

```
Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
```

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q5.   Why do you say there is too much immigration to Canada?

Base: Those who agree there is too much immigration to Canada (Q.4a)

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	1173	77	213	487	109	123	164	464	709	235	273	251	378
Unweighted 'N'	1148	112	216	422	97	125	176	434	714	124	181	230	564
Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other Canadians	33%	27%	26%	33%	34%	38% C	39% C	29%	35%	28%	28%	37%	37% M
Bad for the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other Canadians	29%	38% C	12%	33% C	24% C	32% C	33% C	28%	29%	30%	27%	33%	27%
Over-population – there are too many people in Canada already	25%	26%	28%	24%	23%	35% DG	19%	25%	25%	35% NO	28% NO	19%	20%
Immigration is poorly managed by the government / lack of screening / levels are too high	21%	19%	28% EG	21%	17%	20%	16%	22%	20%	19%	26%	18%	21%
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost govt too much / drain on welfare system	20%	18%	17%	21%	18%	21%	23%	19%	20%	15%	17%	23%	23% L
Threat to Canadian/ Quebec culture / identity / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like us	10%	3%	21% BDEFG	8% B	7%	12% B	8%	10%	11%	5%	13% L	11% L	12% L

CONTINUED/…

(Continued)

Q5. Why do you say there is too much immigration to Canada?

Base: Those who agree there is too much immigration to Canada (Q.4a)

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Immigrants are a public health risk – may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases to Canada	4%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	9% BCD	2%	4%	1%	3%	4%	5% L
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	3%	1%	3%	5% BG	2%	5%	1%	5%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%
Too many foreign students / filling universities	3%	4%	4%	3%	7%	2%	2%	4%	3%	8% N	3%	1%	3% N
Other	5%	3%	6%	4%	5%	6%	7%	5%	5%	4%	6%	6%	4%
DK/NA	5%	7%	6%	4%	4%	2%	5%	6%	4%	8%	4%	4%	4%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5.   Why do you say there is too much immigration to Canada?

Base: Those who agree there is too much immigration to Canada (Q.4a)

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	1173	315	388	455	155	217	244	397	675	171	846	321	619	554
Unweighted 'N'	1148	323	383	428	157	228	222	367	701	169	870	272	629	519
Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other Canadians	33%	32%	36%	31%	26%	33%	30%	38% E	39% L	36% L	38% L	18%	32%	34%
Bad for the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other Canadians	29%	31%	32%	25%	21%	32% E	36% EH	24%	29%	33%	29%	28%	29%	29%
Over-population – there are too many people in Canada already	25%	27%	28%	21%	25%	26%	22%	28%	24%	21%	24%	28%	26%	24%
Immigration is poorly managed by the government / lack of screening / levels are too high	21%	17%	24% B	22%	16%	23%	20%	23%	18%	24%	19%	26% IK	23%	18%
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost govt too much / drain on welfare system	20%	19%	22%	19%	13%	19%	20%	24% E	23% L	25% L	23% L	11%	19%	21%
Threat to Canadian/ Quebec culture / identity / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like us	10%	10%	9%	13%	13%	9%	9%	9%	12% L	12%	12% L	7%	10%	11%

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(Continued)

Q5. Why do you say there is too much immigration to Canada?

Base: Those who agree there is too much immigration to Canada (Q.4a)

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Immigrants are a public health risk – may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases to Canada	4%	2%	5%	4%	3%	4%	2%	5%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%
Too many foreign students / filling universities	3%	3%	2%	5%	5%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	5% I	4%	3%
Other	5%	4%	3%	7% C	6%	3%	5%	5%	3%	3%	3%	8% IK	4%	5%
DK/NA	5%	6% C	3%	4%	10% GH	5%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	8% IJK	3%	6% M

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q5.   Why do you say there is too much immigration to Canada?

Base: Those who agree there is too much immigration to Canada (Q.4a)

	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Radic- alized
						PARTY SUPPORT				DIR. OF CAN		RACE
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	1173	183	532	113	62	55	42	148	287	823	805	368
Unweighted 'N'	1148	196	523	104	69	47	40	139	278	814	862	286
Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other Canadians	33%	24%	37% BEH	36%	25%	43% BH	36%	23%	21%	38% K	39% N	20%
Bad for the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other Canadians	29%	29% E	33% E	30% E	7%	31% E	28% E	25% E	22%	32% K	29%	29%
Over-population – there are too many people in Canada already	25%	20%	24%	27%	28%	38% B	31%	27%	23%	25%	24%	28%
Immigration is poorly managed by the government / lack of screening / levels are too high	21%	16%	21%	26%	36% BCFGH	13%	15%	20%	19%	21%	20%	24%
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost govt too much / drain on welfare system	20%	14%	24% BFH	18%	25% H	11%	31% H	10%	11%	23% K	23% N	14%
Threat to Canadian/ Quebec culture / identity / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like us	10%	11%	10%	7%	26% BCDH	15%	12%	8%	10%	11%	12% N	6%

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(Continued)

Q5.   Why do you say there is too much immigration to Canada?

Base: Those who agree there is too much immigration to Canada (Q.4a)

	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Radic- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Immigrants are a public health risk – may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases to Canada	4%	2%	4%	1%	3%	3%	8%	4%	2%	4%	5% N	2%
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	3%	2%	4%	3%	1%	8%	6%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%
Too many foreign students / filling universities	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	5%	6%	3%	2%	6% M
Other	5%	5%	5%	2%	3%	–	2%	9% DG	7%	4%	3%	8% M
DK/NA	5%	9% CDE	2%	3%	2%	2%	5%	9% CE	11% L	2%	4%	7%

The header spanning columns: PARTY SUPPORT covers (B) through (H); DIR. OF CAN covers (K) and (L); RACE covers (M) and (N).

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q7. Do you think immigrants settling in your local community makes it a better place, a worse place, or doesn´t really make a difference?

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
Better place	32%	37% D	31%	29%	30%	30%	42% CDEF	29%	34% H	30%	33%	35%	30%
Worse place	14%	11%	7%	17% BCE	9%	22% BCE	14% C	17% I	12%	12%	14%	17% O	12%
No difference	46%	44%	53% BDFG	46% G	45%	43%	37%	46%	45%	48%	43%	41%	51% MN
Both better and worse (in different ways)	2%	3%	2%	2%	5%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	1%
Depends	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
DK/NA	4%	1%	5% BFG	3%	9% BDFG	2%	2%	4%	4%	3%	5%	2%	4%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q7. Do you think immigrants settling in your local community makes it a better place, a worse place, or doesn´t really make a difference?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
Better place	32%	16%	28% B	43% BC	26%	34%	27%	36% EG	30%	29%	30%	37% IJK	29%	35% M
Worse place	14%	16%	14%	13%	11%	13%	13%	15%	14%	18% L	15%	11%	16%	12% N
No difference	46%	56% D	51% D	38%	52% H	45%	54% FH	41%	48% L	47%	47%	42%	46%	45%
Both better and worse (in different ways)	2%	4% D	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%
Depends	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2% F	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
DK/NA	4%	6% CD	2%	3%	6% GH	3%	1%	3%	4% J	*%	3% J	6% JK	4%	4%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q7.   Do you think immigrants settling in your local community makes it a better place, a worse place, or doesn´t really make a difference?

	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec-ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Radic-alized
				PARTY SUPPORT					DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
Better place	32%	45% CEFGH	17%	47% CEFGH	30% C	31% C	27%	32% C	45% L	23%	31%	34%
Worse place	14%	7%	24% BDEH	6%	6%	17% BDE	20% BDE	11%	5%	21% K	13%	15%
No difference	46%	43%	49% H	44%	61% BCDFGH	45%	40%	40%	45%	47%	48% N	40%
Both better and worse (in different ways)	2%	*%	4% BD	1%	2%	–	5%	5% BDE	1%	3% K	2%	3%
Depends	2%	1%	3% B	1%	1%	4%	2%	3%	1%	3% K	2%	3%
DK/NA	4%	4% DE	3% DE	1%	1%	4% E	6%	9% BCDEF	3%	4%	3%	6% M

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q8a.   Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a better place?

   Base: Those who say immigrants make their local community a better place (Q.7)

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	641	51	142	224	48	57	119	227	415	110	150	160	204
Unweighted 'N'	639	77	132	211	49	53	117	209	430	63	99	142	313
Adds to community's diversity / multiculturalism	70%	64%	71% F	77% F	72%	52%	66%	71%	70%	81% O	68%	74% O	64%
Helps economy grow / immigrants bring skills we need / immigrants start businesses	27%	36%	28%	28%	25%	30%	22%	26%	28%	20%	23%	28%	33% L
Helps local population grow / we need more people	14%	13%	11%	14%	17%	12%	16%	17%	12%	8%	18%	12%	16%
Immigrants appreciate Canada / come to Canada for a better life	14%	15%	15%	11%	11%	27% DG	12%	14%	13%	14%	13%	12%	15%
Shows people in my community are caring / open	9%	4%	11%	5%	11%	17% BD	10%	9%	8%	6%	12%	8%	8%
Enhances community's reputation around the world	6%	3%	5%	6%	1%	9%	10% E	7%	6%	4%	5%	9%	6%
Family reunification	1%	1%	1%	*%	–	3%	1%	–	1%	–	1%	–	1%
Other	1%	2%	2%	–	5%	–	1%	1%	2%	2%	–	3%	1%
None	1%	1%	2%	–	–	1%	1%	1%	1%	–	*%	1%	1%
DK/NA	3%	5%	3%	3%	–	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q8a. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a better place?

Base: Those who say immigrants make their local community a better place (Q.7)

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	641	79	168	389	65	134	108	255	354	87	441	194	283	359
Unweighted 'N'	639	94	171	369	61	140	123	242	377	91	468	166	299	340
Adds to community's diversity / multiculturalism	70%	52%	71% B	74% B	61%	57%	72% F	78% EF	74% L	77% L	75% L	61%	66%	73%
Helps economy grow / immigrants bring skills we need / immigrants start businesses	27%	39% C	21%	28%	25%	36%	26%	26%	26%	28%	27%	30%	28%	27%
Helps local population grow / we need more people	14%	20%	10%	14%	12%	16%	16%	13%	13%	10%	13%	17%	12%	16%
Immigrants appreciate Canada / come to Canada for a better life	14%	18%	15%	12%	20%	11%	15%	12%	12%	16%	13%	15%	12%	15%
Shows people in my community are caring / open	9%	13%	9%	8%	13%	11%	8%	8%	9%	8%	8%	9%	8%	9%
Enhances community's reputation around the world	6%	3%	6%	7%	6%	9%	7%	6%	7%	8%	7%	4%	4%	8%
Family reunification	1%	1%	1%	*%	–	2%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%
Other	1%	1%	*%	2%	–	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
None	1%	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%	*%	1%	–	*%	1%	1%	*%
DK/NA	3%	3%	5%	2%	6%	7% GH	1%	*%	1%	3%	2%	5%	4%	3%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q8a. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a better place?

Base: Those who say immigrants make their local community a better place (Q.7)

	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Radic- alized
						PARTY SUPPORT				DIR. OF CAN		RACE
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	641	188	112	146	37	36	16	80	321	268	453	188
Unweighted 'N'	639	210	113	135	39	35	12	78	323	268	498	141
Adds to community's diversity / multiculturalism	70%	70% H	65%	80% CH	81% H	76%	54%	55%	72%	69%	75% N	59%
Helps economy grow / immigrants bring skills we need / immigrants start businesses	27%	31% E	23%	29%	15%	32%	37%	29%	27%	26%	27%	29%
Helps local population grow / we need more people	14%	15%	16%	13%	10%	18%	19%	12%	15%	12%	14%	13%
Immigrants appreciate Canada / come to Canada for a better life	14%	12%	22% DE	10%	9%	19%	20%	14%	10%	16%	13%	16%
Shows people in my community are caring / open	9%	10%	8%	7%	12%	9%	21%	7%	7%	9%	8%	10%
Enhances community's reputation around the world	6%	7%	8%	8% H	6%	9%	–	2%	7%	6%	8% N	2%
Family reunification	1%	1%	1%	–	–	2%	11%	–	1%	–	1%	1%
Other	1%	*%	2%	*%	4%	–	5%	2%	*%	1%	1%	2%
None	1%	–	1%	–	2%	–	–	3%	1%	*%	*%	1%
DK/NA	3%	4%	2%	1%	–	2%	–	6%	4%	2%	1%	7% M

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q8b.   Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a worse place?

Base: Those who say immigrants make their local community a worse place (Q.7)

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	280	15	34	133	15	42	39	133	147	45	65	75	82
Unweighted 'N'	273	20	34	119	12	48	40	127	146	25	41	68	121
Immigrants weaken local identity / culture / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like "us"	46%	32%	58% G	51% G	27%	47%	28%	53%	40%	49%	51%	45%	45%
Immigrants hurt the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other residents	22%	29%	7%	22% C	19%	31% C	25% C	13%	30% H	23%	24%	13%	26% N
Immigrants are not screened well enough / criminals	15%	5%	7%	17% G	44% BCG	21% BG	3%	14%	16%	7%	21%	16%	15%
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost governments too much / drain on welfare system	14%	14%	10%	12%	25%	19%	10%	13%	14%	7%	5%	23% LM	15%
Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other residents	14%	30%	5%	15%	–	14%	14%	10%	17%	3%	7%	18% L	18% L
Over-population – there are too many people in this community already	11%	16%	2%	12% C	7%	13%	8%	12%	9%	10%	22% NO	5%	6%
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	11%	–	9%	14%	11%	9%	5%	10%	11%	11%	9%	11%	12%
Immigrants are a public health risk – may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases	3%	5%	7%	3%	–	1%	–	4%	2%	3%	4%	1%	2%
Other	8%	–	15%	8%	7%	4%	11%	10%	7%	–	16% O	15% O	2%
None	1%	–	2%	–	–	–	4%	1%	1%	–	3%	–	1%
DK/NA	4%	15%	3%	2%	–	–	9%	4%	4%	18%	–	–	1%

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q8b. Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a worse place?

Base: Those who say immigrants make their local community a worse place (Q.7)

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	280	79	82	113	27	51	50	102	166	55	221	58	157	123
Unweighted 'N'	273	78	80	109	32	55	41	91	165	45	210	62	158	115
Immigrants weaken local identity / culture / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like "us"	46%	45%	38%	52%	38%	43%	52%	47%	40%	52%	43%	56% I	43%	50%
Immigrants hurt the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other residents	22%	25%	24%	20%	29%	27%	10%	23%	26%	16%	23%	18%	22%	23%
Immigrants are not screened well enough / criminals	15%	17%	14%	14%	26% F	8%	18%	10%	17%	8%	14%	18%	11%	20%
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost governments too much / drain on welfare system	14%	6%	16%	18% B	14%	4%	11%	21% F	15%	12%	14%	12%	13%	15%
Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other residents	14%	12%	16%	14%	16%	11%	13%	15%	19% JL	3%	15% J	7%	14%	13%
Over-population – there are too many people in this community already	11%	9%	8%	13%	7%	4%	12%	14% F	9%	9%	9%	16%	12%	9%
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	11%	9%	14%	10%	20%	15%	5%	12%	13%	4%	11%	11%	9%	12%
Immigrants are a public health risk – may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases	3%	4%	3%	1%	7%	3%	3%	2%	1%	5%	2%	4%	2%	3%
Other	8%	8%	5%	9%	13%	7%	17% H	3%	8%	4%	7%	12%	7%	10%
None	1%	1%	-	2%	3%	-	-	2%	2%	-	1%	-	1%	1%
DK/NA	4%	6%	2%	1%	-	-	4%	3%	4%	-	3%	4%	4%	3%

Q8b.   Why do you say that new immigrants make your local community a worse place?

Base: Those who say immigrants make their local community a worse place (Q.7)

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	DIR. OF CAN Satis.	Not Satis.	RACE White	Radic- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	280	28	160	18	7	19	12	28	33	239	196	84
Unweighted 'N'	273	32	156	15	7	16	11	30	35	231	199	74
Immigrants weaken local identity / culture / values / language / too many people coming here who are not like "us"	46%	67% C	43%	39%	43%	41%	49%	45%	71% L	42%	44%	50%
Immigrants hurt the economy / cause unemployment / take jobs from other residents	22%	13%	22%	36%	10%	7%	–	41% BF	9%	25% K	23%	21%
Immigrants are not screened well enough / criminals	15%	5%	12%	16%	10%	8%	52% BCF	33% BCF	9%	16%	14%	17%
Immigrants are a drain on public finances / cost governments too much / drain on welfare system	14%	8%	16%	4%	26%	16%	12%	10%	10%	15%	15%	10%
Immigrants drive up housing prices / lead to lack of housing for other residents	14%	13%	13%	8%	26%	4%	18%	25%	6%	15%	17% N	5%
Over-population – there are too many people in this community already	11%	16%	9%	22%	10%	–	–	10%	16%	9%	11%	10%
Immigrants are a security risk / risk of extremism or terrorism	11%	12%	12%	–	22%	16%	5%	–	17%	10%	11%	10%
Immigrants are a public health risk – may bring the COVID-19 virus or other diseases	3%	5%	2%	–	10%	–	–	6%	5%	2%	3%	2%
Other	8%	–	9%	18%	16%	9%	–	9%	5%	8%	6%	13%
None	1%	3%	1%	–	–	–	–	–	3%	1%	1%	–
DK/NA	4%	9%	2%	–	14%	10%	–	4%	5%	3%	3%	5%

Q9A.   Each year, Canada accepts immigrants under different categories. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority,
a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

People with good education and skills who move to Canada permanently

| | Total | REGION | | | | | | CITY | | AGE | | | |
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
High priority	64%	58%	68% BF	65%	62%	58%	66%	65%	64%	56%	66% L	67% L	67% L
Medium priority	27%	32%	25%	27%	30%	33% G	23%	27%	27%	32% N	27%	23%	27%
Low priority	6%	8% C	3%	6%	6%	8%	8% C	6%	6%	7%	6%	8% O	4%
Depends	1%	*%	2%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%
DK/NA	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3% N	1%	*%	2% N

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q9A. Each year, Canada accepts immigrants under different categories. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

People with good education and skills who move to Canada permanently

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
High priority	64%	59%	64%	69% B	60%	61%	64%	71% EF	63%	60%	63%	70% IJK	67%	62%
Medium priority	27%	28%	28%	26%	27%	34% H	28%	23%	28% L	31% L	29% L	22%	27%	28%
Low priority	6%	10% CD	6% D	3%	8%	5%	6%	5%	6% L	7% L	7% L	4%	4%	7% M
Depends	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	2%	2%	1%	1%	5% FGH	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	3% JK	1%	2%

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Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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Q9A.   Each year, Canada accepts immigrants under different categories. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

People with good education and skills who move to Canada permanently

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Radic- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
High priority	64%	68% F	66%	63%	64%	55%	59%	62%	69% L	63%	65%	64%
Medium priority	27%	27%	27%	31%	31%	29%	21%	26%	26%	27%	28%	26%
Low priority	6%	4%	6%	6%	5%	12% BH	14% BH	4%	4%	8% K	6%	5%
Depends	1%	*%	1%	*%	–	1%	4%	3% B	*%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	2%	*%	1%	*%	–	4% BCD	1%	6% BCD	1%	1%	1%	3% M

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Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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Q9B. Each year, Canada accepts immigrants under different categories. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

Family members of current residents of Canada, including immigrants

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
High priority	33%	38% F	43% DEFG	31%	27%	24%	29%	34%	32%	34%	35%	36% O	30%
Medium priority	43%	40%	40%	45%	44%	40%	44%	43%	43%	44%	42%	39%	46% N
Low priority	20%	18%	12%	21% C	24% C	29% BCD	22% C	19%	21%	18%	19%	22%	19%
Depends	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%
DK/NA	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3% MN

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Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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Q9B.   Each year, Canada accepts immigrants under different categories. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

Family members of current residents of Canada, including immigrants

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
High priority	33%	24%	31% B	39% BC	34%	35%	29%	34%	31%	26%	30%	43% IJK	29%	37% M
Medium priority	43%	44%	45%	41%	39%	42%	48% E	43%	43%	46%	44%	41%	45% N	40%
Low priority	20%	25% CD	19%	17%	20%	19%	19%	21%	22% L	24% L	23% L	12%	21%	19%
Depends	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3% H	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
DK/NA	3%	4%	2%	1%	6% FGH	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%

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Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
```

Q9B.   Each year, Canada accepts immigrants under different categories. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

Family members of current residents of Canada, including immigrants

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Radic- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
High priority	33%	42% CFG	21%	42% CFG	48% CFGH	22%	26%	36% CF	43% L	27%	31%	38% M
Medium priority	43%	41%	44%	44%	42%	52%	40%	39%	44%	42%	44%	39%
Low priority	20%	15%	31% BDEH	10%	9%	21% DE	26% DE	15%	11%	26% K	21%	17%
Depends	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
DK/NA	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	7%	9% BCDEF	2%	3%	2%	4%

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Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
```

Q9C.   Each year, Canada accepts immigrants under different categories. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

Refugees who are fleeing conflict or persecution in their own countries

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
High priority	47%	54% DF	51% D	45%	42%	43%	46%	44%	48%	53% M	43%	47%	46%
Medium priority	32%	30%	30%	33%	32%	31%	35%	36% I	30%	25%	38% LN	30%	35% L
Low priority	16%	13%	13%	17%	17%	20% C	16%	15%	17%	20%	15%	16%	14%
Depends	2%	1%	2%	2%	5%	4%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4% L	2%
DK/NA	3%	3%	4% G	3%	4%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%

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Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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Q9C.   Each year, Canada accepts immigrants under different categories. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

Refugees who are fleeing conflict or persecution in their own countries

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
High priority	47%	44%	44%	50% BC	43%	48%	48%	47%	49% L	52% L	49% L	39%	41%	52% M
Medium priority	32%	31%	35%	32%	33%	33%	33%	34%	31%	30%	31%	37% IK	35% N	30%
Low priority	16%	20% D	16%	14%	17%	14%	16%	16%	16%	14%	15%	18%	19% N	13%
Depends	2%	1%	2%	3%	4%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
DK/NA	3%	4% D	2%	1%	4%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q9C. Each year, Canada accepts immigrants under different categories. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

Refugees who are fleeing conflict or persecution in their own countries

	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Radic- alized
				PARTY SUPPORT					DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
High priority	47%	54% CGH	30%	70% BCEGH	53% CG	62% CGH	32%	43% C	58% L	39%	50% N	38%
Medium priority	32%	30% D	40% BDFG	19%	33% D	26%	25%	36% D	29%	35% K	31%	35%
Low priority	16%	11%	25% BDEFH	7%	11%	12%	40% BCDEFH	10%	10%	20% K	14%	20% M
Depends	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	–	3%	3%	1%	3% K	2%	3%
DK/NA	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	–	8% BCDEF	2%	3%	2%	4%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q9D.   Each year, Canada accepts immigrants under different categories. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

Workers with specialized skills that are in high demand in Canada

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
High priority	73%	74%	76% F	74%	70%	67%	73%	74%	73%	70%	74%	75%	75%
Medium priority	19%	20%	18%	19%	22%	19%	20%	18%	20%	19%	19%	17%	20%
Low priority	5%	6%	4%	5%	7%	12% CDG	4%	5%	5%	8% O	5%	7% O	3%
Depends	1%	–	*%	*%	*%	1%	2% D	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%
DK/NA	2%	1%	2%	2%	*%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	*%	1% N

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q9D.   Each year, Canada accepts immigrants under different categories. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

Workers with specialized skills that are in high demand in Canada

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
High priority	73%	63%	73% B	80% BC	63%	66%	75% EF	82% EFG	73%	72%	73%	74%	74%	73%
Medium priority	19%	26% CD	19%	15%	26% GH	26% GH	17%	14%	19%	21%	19%	19%	19%	20%
Low priority	5%	8% D	5%	3%	6%	6%	7% H	4%	6%	6%	6% L	4%	5%	5%
Depends	1%	1%	*%	1%	2% GH	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	2%	2% D	2%	1%	3% FGH	1%	1%	*%	1% J	*%	1%	2% J	1%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q9D. Each year, Canada accepts immigrants under different categories. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

Workers with specialized skills that are in high demand in Canada

	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Radic- alized
					PARTY SUPPORT				DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
High priority	73%	77% H	73%	75% H	75%	72%	62%	66%	78% L	71%	75%	70%
Medium priority	19%	19%	19%	18%	22%	15%	28%	22%	18%	19%	19%	20%
Low priority	5%	3%	6% BE	7% BE	2%	7%	8%	5%	3%	7% K	5%	6%
Depends	1%	*%	1%	-	-	-	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	2%	*%	*%	*%	2%	5% BCD	2%	5% BCDE	1%	1%	1%	3%

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Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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Q9E.   Each year, Canada accepts immigrants under different categories. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

Students who come to study in Canadian colleges and universities

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
High priority	27%	27%	37% BDEFG	25%	23%	26%	20%	27%	27%	32% N	25%	23%	28% N
Medium priority	43%	49% F	47% F	42% F	46%	34%	43%	40%	45% H	41%	44%	43%	45%
Low priority	27%	24% C	13%	30% C	26% C	35% BC	34% BC	29%	25%	24%	29%	30% O	23%
Depends	1%	–	1%	1%	4%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*%	3% M	1% M
DK/NA	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%

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Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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Q9E. Each year, Canada accepts immigrants under different categories. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a <u>high priority</u>, a <u>medium priority</u>, or a <u>low priority</u> on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

Students who come to study in Canadian colleges and universities

	Total	EDUCATION < HS	COLL	UNI./POST	HOUSEHOLD INCOME <$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K+	COUNTRY/GENERATION Can.3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	GENDER Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
High priority	27%	27%	26%	27%	39% FGH	28%	22%	24%	24%	24%	24%	35% IJK	26%	28%
Medium priority	43%	46%	40%	45%	39%	47%	48% E	43%	45%	43%	45%	41%	43%	44%
Low priority	27%	23%	31% B	26%	17%	22%	27% E	31% EF	28% L	30% L	29% L	21%	29%	25%
Depends	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	1%	4% GH	2%	1%	1%	2%	*%	1%	2% J	1%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q9E.   Each year, Canada accepts immigrants under different categories. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

Students who come to study in Canadian colleges and universities

	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Radic- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
High priority	27%	34% CG	19%	28% C	29% C	31% C	19%	32% CG	36% L	21%	24%	33% M
Medium priority	43%	47% CG	38%	47% CG	51% CG	47% G	27%	44% G	47% L	41%	45% N	39%
Low priority	27%	17%	40% BDEFH	23% H	17%	22%	54% BDEFH	15%	15%	35% K	28% N	22%
Depends	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	–	–	2%	*%	2% K	1%	2%
DK/NA	2%	1%	1%	*%	2%	–	–	7% BCDE	2%	1%	1%	3%

- PARTY SUPPORT: Lib. (B), Cons. (C), NDP (D), Bloc Qué. (E), Green Party (F), People Party (G), Undec-ided (H)
- DIR. OF CAN: Satis. (K), Not Satis. (L)
- RACE: White (M), Radic-alized (N)

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q9E.   Each year, Canada accepts immigrants under different categories. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

Lower skilled workers who are hired to come to Canada for a short time to take on hard-to-fill jobs.

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
High priority	28%	23%	41% BDEFG	24%	23%	22%	24%	27%	28%	20%	21%	28%	35% LMN
Medium priority	41%	47%	43%	40%	37%	39%	44%	40%	42%	44%	44%	39%	41%
Low priority	28%	29% C	13%	33% C	37% C	36% C	28% C	30%	27%	34% O	33% O	31% O	20%
Depends	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	–	1%	1%	1%
DK/NA	3%	1% B	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%

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Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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Q9E.   Each year, Canada accepts immigrants under different categories. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

Lower skilled workers who are hired to come to Canada for a short time to take on hard-to-fill jobs.

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
High priority	28%	22%	27%	31% B	23%	30%	25%	29%	28%	26%	28%	26%	23%	32% M
Medium priority	41%	40%	42%	42%	48% FH	39%	44%	39%	41%	42%	41%	42%	42%	41%
Low priority	28%	34% D	28%	25%	22%	28%	28%	30% E	27%	30%	28%	28%	33% N	23%
Depends	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1% L	1%	1% L	*%	1%	1%
DK/NA	3%	3%	2%	2%	6% FH	2% H	3% H	*%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

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Q9E.   Each year, Canada accepts immigrants under different categories. Please tell me whether you personally believe the government should place a high priority, a medium priority, or a low priority on accepting each of the following categories of immigrants?

Lower skilled workers who are hired to come to Canada for a short time to take on hard-to-fill jobs.

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	DIR. OF CAN Satis.	Not Satis.	RACE White	Radic- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
High priority	28%	33% CH	22%	27%	42% CDFGH	28%	25%	23%	32% L	24%	29%	24%
Medium priority	41%	43%	37%	47% CG	49% CG	44%	30%	44%	46% L	38%	42%	39%
Low priority	28%	22% E	39% BDEFH	24% E	7%	25% E	42% BDEH	24% E	18%	35% K	27%	32%
Depends	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	2%	–	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%
DK/NA	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	8% BCDEF	3%	2%	2%	4% M

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q10.   Financially speaking, do you feel that you are better off, worse off, or about the same as your parents were at your age?

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
Better off	40%	40%	47% DG	39% G	40%	40%	31%	40%	40%	25%	32%	36% L	55% LMN
Worse off	39%	35%	27%	41% C	44% C	43% C	49% BC	40%	38%	54% O	51% O	45% O	21%
About the same	18%	20%	24% DEF	16%	15%	12%	18%	17%	19%	16%	14%	18%	21% M
DK/NA	3%	5% E	2%	3% E	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	5% N	2%	1%	3% N

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q10.   Financially speaking, do you feel that you are better off, worse off, or about the same as your parents were at your age?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
Better off	40%	36%	36%	46% BC	26%	38% E	39% E	47% EFG	36%	43%	38%	47% IK	41%	39%
Worse off	39%	41% D	48% BD	33%	46% H	39%	43%	36%	44% L	41% L	43% L	28%	39%	39%
About the same	18%	18%	15%	20% C	22% G	21% G	14%	17%	18%	15%	17%	20%	18%	18%
DK/NA	3%	5% CD	1%	1%	5% FH	1%	4% FH	1%	2%	2%	2%	5% IJK	2%	3%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

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Q10. Financially speaking, do you feel that you are better off, worse off, or about the same as your parents were at your age?

	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Radic- alized
				PARTY SUPPORT					DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
Better off	40%	56% CDFGH	34% F	40% F	55% CDFGH	21%	35%	36% F	51% L	33%	40%	41%
Worse off	39%	20%	51% BDEH	42% BE	24%	55% BEH	50% BE	36% BE	22%	50% K	40%	36%
About the same	18%	22% C	13%	17%	20%	18%	13%	22% C	24% L	14%	18%	19%
DK/NA	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	5% D	2%	6% BCDE	2%	3%	2%	4%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q11. And do you think the next generation will be better off, worse off, or about the same when they become your age?

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
Better off	21%	21%	23%	20%	16%	23%	22%	24% I	19%	21%	25% N	16%	21% N
Worse off	53%	54% C	44%	54% C	59% C	57% C	56% C	51%	54%	59% O	53%	57% O	48%
About the same	21%	22%	28% DFG	20%	20%	14%	18%	20%	22%	16%	18%	23%	25% LM
DK/NA	5%	4%	4%	6%	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	6% N

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q11.   And do you think the next generation will be better off, worse off, or about the same when they become your age?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
Better off	21%	19%	18%	24% BC	33% FGH	24% H	20%	16%	14%	17%	15%	38% IJK	19%	23%
Worse off	53%	59% D	58% D	47%	45%	50%	53%	58% EF	60% L	55% L	59% L	37%	54%	51%
About the same	21%	18%	20%	24% B	15%	21%	23% E	23% E	22%	24%	22%	18%	21%	22%
DK/NA	5%	4%	4%	5%	7%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	7%	6%	4%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q11.   And do you think the next generation will be better off, worse off, or about the same when they become your age?

	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Radic- alized
				PARTY SUPPORT					DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
Better off	21%	30% CDEF	13%	21% C	18%	14%	20%	29% CEF	32% L	13%	15%	37% M
Worse off	53%	37%	68% BDEH	46% B	45%	69% BDEH	70% BDEH	42%	32%	68% K	58% N	41%
About the same	21%	29% CFGH	15%	30% CFGH	35% CFGH	13%	8%	18%	30% L	16%	23% N	16%
DK/NA	5%	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	11% BCDEG	6%	3%	4%	6%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12A.   Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

It is more difficult for non-white people to be successful in Canadian society than it is for those who are white

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
Strongly agree	19%	22% G	19%	23% EG	13%	20%	14%	23% I	17%	20%	23% O	19%	17%
Somewhat agree	29%	33% EF	34% DEF	27%	22%	22%	31% F	28%	29%	31%	23%	25%	34% MN
Somewhat disagree	22%	19%	26% D	19%	22%	26%	21%	22%	21%	22%	21%	21%	22%
Strongly disagree	24%	21%	15%	26% C	33% BC	27% C	25% C	21%	25%	20%	26%	30% LO	20%
Neither agree/disagree	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%
DK/NA	4%	3%	2%	5% C	6%	3%	6% C	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%
NET: Agree	48%	55% EF	53% EF	49% E	36%	42%	45%	51%	46%	51%	46%	44%	51% N
NET: Disagree	45%	39%	41%	44%	55% BCD	53% BC	46%	43%	46%	42%	47%	50% O	42%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12A.   Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

It is more difficult for non-white people to be successful in Canadian society than it is for those who are white

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
Strongly agree	19%	18%	16%	23% C	24%	19%	17%	22%	18%	19%	18%	24% IK	15%	23% M
Somewhat agree	29%	25%	26%	33% BC	26%	33%	30%	28%	27%	31%	28%	31%	27%	30%
Somewhat disagree	22%	23%	22%	21%	18%	22%	27% EH	20%	24% L	21%	23% L	17%	23%	20%
Strongly disagree	24%	25% D	30% D	19%	20%	21%	22%	25%	25%	24%	24%	22%	28% N	20%
Neither agree/disagree	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%
DK/NA	4%	6% D	3%	3%	7% FGH	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%
NET: Agree	48%	43%	42%	56% BC	51%	52%	46%	50%	45%	49%	46%	55% IK	42%	54% M
NET: Disagree	45%	48% D	53% D	39%	39%	43%	49% E	45%	49% L	45%	48% L	38%	50% N	40%

```
Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q12A.   Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

It is more difficult for non-white people to be successful in Canadian society than it is for those who are white

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Radic- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
Strongly agree	19%	26% CEGH	10%	32% CEGH	13%	26% CE	13%	18% C	22%	18%	18%	23%
Somewhat agree	29%	41% CDFGH	22% G	32% CG	41% CFGH	26% G	8%	25% G	37% L	23%	29%	28%
Somewhat disagree	22%	17%	24% B	20%	26% B	24%	23%	20%	20%	23%	23% N	18%
Strongly disagree	24%	13%	38% BDEFH	10%	14%	16%	52% BDEFH	23% BDE	14%	30% K	24%	23%
Neither agree/disagree	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	5% B	3%	2%	2%	3%
DK/NA	4%	1%	4% B	4%	3%	6% B	1%	8% BG	4%	4%	4%	6%
NET: Agree	48%	67% CEFGH	32%	64% CGH	54% CG	52% CG	21%	43% CG	59% L	41%	47%	51%
NET: Disagree	45%	30%	62% BDEFH	30%	40% B	41%	75% BDEFH	44% BD	34%	53% K	47% N	41%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12B.   Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Multiculturalism has contributed positively to the Canadian identity

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
Strongly agree	44%	53% CF	31%	48% C	45% C	41% C	51% C	45%	43%	47% O	48% O	44%	39%
Somewhat agree	34%	29%	43% BDEFG	31%	32%	32%	32%	34%	33%	34%	36%	31%	35%
Somewhat disagree	10%	7%	14% BG	10%	9%	13% G	6%	10%	11%	9%	9%	12%	12%
Strongly disagree	8%	8%	6%	8%	11%	9%	8%	8%	8%	7%	3%	10% M	10% M
Neither agree/disagree	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
DK/NA	2%	2%	3% G	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2% L
NET: Agree	78%	82% C	74%	79%	77%	73%	83% CF	79%	77%	81% O	84% NO	75%	74%
NET: Disagree	18%	15%	20%	18%	20%	22%	14%	17%	19%	16%	12%	22% M	22% M

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12B.   Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Multiculturalism has contributed positively to the Canadian identity

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
Strongly agree	44%	37%	38%	52% BC	38%	43%	44%	48% E	39%	48% IK	41%	52% IK	37%	50% M
Somewhat agree	34%	38% D	36% D	30%	34%	38%	36%	32%	35%	34%	34%	32%	37% N	30%
Somewhat disagree	10%	11%	13% D	9%	14%	10%	10%	9%	12% L	9%	12% L	7%	11%	10%
Strongly disagree	8%	9%	9%	6%	9%	6%	7%	8%	10% L	6%	9% L	4%	10% N	6%
Neither agree/disagree	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
DK/NA	2%	3% D	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
NET: Agree	78%	75%	74%	82% BC	72%	80% E	81% E	80% E	74%	82% IK	75%	85% IK	75%	81% M
NET: Disagree	18%	20%	22% D	15%	23% F	16%	17%	18%	22% JL	15%	21% JL	11%	21% N	16%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12B. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Multiculturalism has contributed positively to the Canadian identity

| | Total | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | DIR. OF CAN | | RACE | |
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Radic- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
Strongly agree	44%	58% CEFGH	31% E	68% BCEFGH	22%	45% CE	33%	42% CE	56% L	36%	42%	49% M
Somewhat agree	34%	29%	38% BD	25%	49% BCDFGH	32%	25%	35% D	32%	35%	35%	32%
Somewhat disagree	10%	7% D	14% BDH	3%	17% BDH	14% D	21% BDH	8% D	6%	14% K	12% N	7%
Strongly disagree	8%	3%	14% BDEFH	3%	8%	7%	18% BDH	6%	2%	12% K	9%	6%
Neither agree/disagree	2%	1%	2% D	*%	2%	3%	3%	3% D	2%	2%	2%	3%
DK/NA	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	–	–	5% BCD	2%	1%	1%	3%
NET: Agree	78%	87% CEFGH	69%	93% BCEFGH	71%	77% G	57%	77% CG	88% L	71%	77%	81%
NET: Disagree	18%	10%	28% BDH	6%	25% BDH	20% BD	39% BDFH	14% D	8%	26% K	20% N	13%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12C.   Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Young Canadians today are fortunate to grow up surrounded by friends from all different races and religions.

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
Strongly agree	54%	61% C	41%	60% CF	52% C	51% C	55% C	54%	53%	57%	55%	55%	50%
Somewhat agree	34%	29%	42% BD	30%	33%	35%	36%	35%	34%	33%	34%	33%	37%
Somewhat disagree	5%	3%	8% BDG	4%	8%	8% BG	2%	6%	5%	4%	5%	4%	6%
Strongly disagree	4%	3%	5%	4%	7%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%	5%	5% M
Neither agree/disagree	1%	2%	2% F	1%	–	*%	3% F	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%
DK/NA	1%	2%	2%	*%	*%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
NET: Agree	88%	90% C	83%	91% C	85%	85%	91% C	89%	88%	90%	89%	89%	87%
NET: Disagree	9%	6%	13% BDG	8%	15% BDG	12% G	5%	9%	9%	8%	8%	9%	11%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12C.   Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Young Canadians today are fortunate to grow up surrounded by friends from all different races and religions.

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
Strongly agree	54%	49%	50%	59% BC	50%	52%	49%	60% EFG	51%	57%	53%	56%	47%	59% M
Somewhat agree	34%	37% D	38% D	31%	34%	36% H	44% EFH	29%	36%	34%	35%	33%	37%	32%
Somewhat disagree	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	6%	7% N	4%
Strongly disagree	4%	7% CD	3%	3%	5% G	5% G	1%	4% G	5% L	4%	5% L	2%	5% N	3%
Neither agree/disagree	1%	1%	2%	1%	4% F	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2% N	1%
DK/NA	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	–	1%	2%	2%	1%
NET: Agree	88%	86%	88%	90%	84%	88%	94% EFH	89%	87%	91%	88%	89%	84%	92% M
NET: Disagree	9%	12% D	9%	8%	12% G	10% G	5%	9% G	10%	8%	10%	8%	12% N	7%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q12C.   Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

Young Canadians today are fortunate to grow up surrounded by friends from all different races and religions.

| | Total | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | DIR. OF CAN | | RACE | |
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Radic- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
Strongly agree	54%	64% CEGH	42%	75% BCEGH	34%	64% CEG	30%	54% CEG	62% L	47%	53%	55%
Somewhat agree	34%	29% D	41% BDFH	20%	47% BDFH	29%	51% BDFH	33% D	29%	38% K	35%	33%
Somewhat disagree	5%	3%	8% BDH	2%	11% BDFH	3%	5%	3%	4%	7% K	5%	5%
Strongly disagree	4%	3%	5% D	2%	6%	4%	9%	4%	2%	5% K	4%	3%
Neither agree/disagree	1%	*%	2% B	–	2%	–	5%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
DK/NA	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	–	–	4% BDE	1%	1%	1%	2%
NET: Agree	88%	94% CEH	84%	95% CEGH	81%	92% CE	81%	87%	91% L	85%	88%	88%
NET: Disagree	9%	5%	13% BDH	5%	17% BDFH	8%	13%	7%	6%	12% K	10%	8%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12D.   Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

The government should do much more to make sure racial minorities are treated fairly

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
Strongly agree	40%	53% CDEFG	39% E	42% E	26%	35%	39% E	43%	38%	46% N	38%	36%	40%
Somewhat agree	32%	26%	37% BD	30%	39% B	30%	32%	31%	33%	35%	31%	30%	34%
Somewhat disagree	12%	12%	14%	11%	8%	13%	13%	11%	12%	7%	13%	14% L	11%
Strongly disagree	11%	6%	6%	11% BC	21% BCDG	17% BC	11% C	9%	12%	7%	11%	14% LO	10%
Neither agree/disagree	3%	1%	3%	4% B	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%
DK/NA	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%
NET: Agree	72%	79% EFG	76% EF	72%	64%	65%	70%	74%	71%	82% MNO	69%	66%	74% N
NET: Disagree	22%	18%	19%	21%	29% B	30% BCD	24%	21%	23%	14%	25% L	28% LO	21% L

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12D. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

The government should do much more to make sure racial minorities are treated fairly

	Total	EDUCATION < HS	EDUCATION COLL	EDUCATION UNI./ POST	HOUSEHOLD INCOME <$30K	HOUSEHOLD INCOME $30-$60K	HOUSEHOLD INCOME $60-$100K	HOUSEHOLD INCOME $100K +	COUNTRY/GENERATION Can. 3rd+	COUNTRY/GENERATION Can 2nd	COUNTRY/GENERATION Can	COUNTRY/GENERATION Other Ctry	GENDER Male	GENDER Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
Strongly agree	40%	44% C	35%	41% C	48% H	43%	40%	37%	35%	38%	35%	51% IJK	31%	48% M
Somewhat agree	32%	30%	32%	34%	32%	32%	36%	33%	34%	33%	34%	29%	35% N	29%
Somewhat disagree	12%	10%	13%	12%	7%	11%	13%	12% E	13% L	13%	13% L	9%	14% N	10%
Strongly disagree	11%	11%	13%	9%	7%	7%	8%	15% EFG	13% L	10%	13% L	6%	14% N	8%
Neither agree/disagree	3%	3%	5%	3%	5%	5%	2%	3%	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%	3%
DK/NA	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	3% H	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
NET: Agree	72%	74% C	67%	75% C	80% H	75%	76% H	69%	69%	71%	69%	80% IJK	66%	77% M
NET: Disagree	22%	20%	26%	21%	14%	18%	21%	27% EFG	26% L	23% L	25% L	14%	27% N	18%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12D. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

The government should do much more to make sure racial minorities are treated fairly

	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Radic- alized
				PARTY SUPPORT					DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
Strongly agree	40%	52% CEGH	26%	56% CEGH	28%	46% CEG	17%	41% CEG	43% L	36%	36%	48% M
Somewhat agree	32%	36%	30%	32%	46% CDFH	27%	34%	30%	41% L	28%	34%	29%
Somewhat disagree	12%	7%	16% BDH	7%	14% B	14%	16%	8%	7%	15% K	13% N	9%
Strongly disagree	11%	2%	22% BDEFH	2%	7% BD	9%	29% BDEFH	7% BD	3%	16% K	12% N	7%
Neither agree/disagree	3%	2%	4% D	1%	3%	3%	5%	7% BD	3%	3%	3%	4%
DK/NA	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	–	7% BCDF	2%	2%	2%	3%
NET: Agree	72%	88% CEFGH	57%	88% CEFGH	73% CG	74% CG	50%	71% CG	84% L	64%	70%	76% M
NET: Disagree	22%	9%	38% BDEFH	10%	21% BD	23% BD	45% BDEFH	15%	11%	31% K	25% N	16%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q11A. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
The Conservative Party	32%	27% C	16%	33% C	46% BCD	45% BCD	38% BC	29%	33%	26%	35% LO	41% LO	27%
The Liberal Party	19%	20% F	19% F	24% CEFG	12%	11%	16%	22% I	18%	18% M	11%	13%	29% LMN
The New Democratic Party	15%	18% C	10%	15% C	15%	18% C	19% C	14%	15%	20% O	18% O	14%	11%
The Bloc Québécois	6%	-	25%	-	-	-	-	6%	6%	3%	4%	5%	9% LMN
Green Party of Canada	5%	5%	5%	5%	2%	2%	9% EF	4%	6%	9% O	5%	5%	4%
The Peoples Party of Canada	3%	3%	2% G	3% G	5%	3%	1%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%
Other	2%	1%	4% BFG	2% G	2%	1%	*%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%
Undecided/Too early to say	9%	13%	9%	9%	9%	8%	8%	8%	10%	10%	7%	10%	9%
Not eligible to vote	1%	-	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%	2% I	*%	1%	3% O	-	*%
DK/NA	6%	10% D	7%	5%	5%	8%	6%	7%	6%	7%	9% O	5%	3%
Refused to answer	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q11A. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
The Conservative Party	32%	36% D	36% D	27%	20%	25%	34% EF	41% EFG	34% L	33%	33% L	27%	39% N	24%
The Liberal Party	19%	19%	15%	23% C	19%	21%	20%	18%	16%	21%	17%	27% IK	17%	22% M
The New Democratic Party	15%	14%	12%	17% C	13%	16%	17%	16%	16% L	19% L	17% L	9%	12%	18% M
The Bloc Québécois	6%	5%	7%	5%	3%	9% E	7%	5%	9% JL	1%	7% JL	1%	6%	5%
Green Party of Canada	5%	6%	7% D	3%	7%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6% L	3%	4%	6%
The Peoples Party of Canada	3%	3%	3%	2%	5% H	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%
Other	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4% IJK	2%	2%
Undecided/Too early to say	9%	8%	9%	10%	13% GH	8%	8%	7%	9%	10%	9%	9%	8%	10%
Not eligible to vote	1%	–	*%	2% C	2%	1% H	1%	*%	–	1%	*%	3% JK	1%	1%
DK/NA	6%	7%	5%	6%	10% GH	7% G	3%	5%	4%	5%	4%	10% IJK	7%	6%
Refused to answer	2%	2%	3%	2%	4% H	3% H	1%	*%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q11A. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	DIR. OF CAN Satis.	Not Satis.	RACE White	Radic- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
The Conservative Party	32%	–	95%	–	–	–	–	–	12%	45% K	33% N	27%
The Liberal Party	19%	94%	–	–	–	–	–	–	34% L	10%	18%	23% M
The New Democratic Party	15%	–	–	94%	–	–	–	–	19% L	11%	16% N	11%
The Bloc Québécois	6%	–	–	–	93%	–	–	–	8% L	4%	8% N	1%
Green Party of Canada	5%	–	–	–	–	89%	–	–	4%	6%	5%	4%
The Peoples Party of Canada	3%	–	–	–	–	–	92%	–	2%	4% K	2%	3%
Other	2%	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3%	2%	2%	3%
Undecided/Too early to say	9%	3%	3%	4%	2%	8%	4%	47% BCDEFG	7%	10%	9%	9%
Not eligible to vote	1%	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2% L	*%	*%	3% M
DK/NA	6%	2%	1%	1%	4%	3%	4%	36% BCDEFG	6%	6%	4%	11% M
Refused to answer	2%	*%	–	*%	1%	–	–	17% BDE	2%	2%	2%	4% M

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q11B. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?

Base: Those are undecided/refused/dk/na (Q.11A)

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	359	35	86	127	28	36	46	143	216	67	85	78	103
Unweighted 'N'	361	50	78	115	31	39	48	130	231	37	59	74	158
The Conservative Party	8%	7%	7%	9%	8%	15%	7%	8%	9%	5%	2%	14% M	12% M
The Liberal Party	7%	9%	7%	7%	6%	3%	6%	5%	8%	–	10%	9%	9%
The New Democratic Party	5%	10%	1%	6%	2%	5%	9%	5%	5%	2%	8%	4%	5%
Green Party of Canada	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	–	4%	1%	5% H	4%	3%	6%	3%
The Bloc Québécois	2%	–	10%	–	–	–	–	3%	2%	–	5%	1%	3%
The Peoples Party of Canada	1%	2%	–	1%	2%	8%	–	1%	1%	–	3%	1%	1%
Other	1%	–	2%	–	–	3%	4%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Undecided/Too early to say	32%	36%	32%	36% F	39% F	16%	27%	29%	34%	38%	25%	33%	35%
Not eligible to vote	1%	–	–	1%	6%	–	–	1%	1%	3%	–	–	–
DK/NA	26%	21%	21%	24%	22%	37%	35%	31%	23%	43% NO	27%	19%	16%
Refused to answer	13%	13%	15%	12%	12%	13%	9%	14%	11%	3%	17% L	12%	15% L

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q11B. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?

Base: Those are undecided/refused/dk/na (Q.11A)

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	359	80	105	159	67	70	47	84	178	52	230	120	167	192
Unweighted 'N'	361	86	103	155	59	67	48	84	201	54	255	97	171	190
The Conservative Party	8%	7%	13%	7%	5%	13%	9%	11%	10%	12%	10%	5%	8%	9%
The Liberal Party	7%	5%	4%	10%	9%	2%	4%	15% F	9%	5%	8%	6%	7%	6%
The New Democratic Party	5%	4%	7%	4%	1%	8%	9%	4%	5%	8%	6%	4%	4%	5%
Green Party of Canada	4%	5%	3%	4%	1%	5%	4%	7%	6% L	1%	5% L	1%	1%	6% M
The Bloc Québécois	2%	1%	6%	1%	–	5%	–	5%	4%	1%	4%	–	1%	4%
The Peoples Party of Canada	1%	–	3%	1%	2%	3%	–	1%	1%	–	1%	2%	2%	1%
Other	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	4%	2%	–	2%	1%
Undecided/Too early to say	32%	33%	25%	37%	39%	22%	39%	28%	34%	36%	34%	30%	31%	34%
Not eligible to vote	1%	–	–	1%	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2%	1%	1%
DK/NA	26%	32%	21%	23%	30%	28%	27%	22%	18%	25%	19%	36% IK	28%	23%
Refused to answer	13%	11%	15%	11%	12%	12%	6%	7%	12%	8%	11%	14%	14%	11%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q11B. Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?

Base: Those are undecided/refused/dk/na (Q.11A)

	Total	PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Radic- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	359	25	30	18	9	13	5	253	116	204	224	134
Unweighted 'N'	361	27	33	19	9	11	5	251	113	206	254	107
The Conservative Party	8%	-	100%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	13% K	12% N	2%
The Liberal Party	7%	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	11%	6%	9% N	3%
The New Democratic Party	5%	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-	4%	5%	7%	2%
Green Party of Canada	4%	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	1%	6% K	6%	-
The Bloc Québécois	2%	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	4%	2%	4%	-
The Peoples Party of Canada	1%	-	-	-	-	-	100%	-	2%	1%	1%	2%
Other	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	1%	2%	-
Undecided/Too early to say	32%	-	-	-	-	-	-	46%	33%	31%	31%	34%
Not eligible to vote	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%
DK/NA	26%	-	-	-	-	-	-	37%	26%	27%	19%	37% M
Refused to answer	13%	-	-	-	-	-	-	18%	15%	9%	10%	17%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q11A-B. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

Base: DECIDED AND LEANING COMBINED

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
The Conservative Party	33%	29% C	17%	35% C	47% BCD	47% BCD	39% BC	31%	35%	27%	35%	43% LMO	29%
The Liberal Party	21%	23% F	20% F	25% EFG	13%	12%	17%	23%	19%	18%	12%	15%	31% LMN
The New Democratic Party	16%	20% C	10%	16% C	15%	19% C	20% C	15%	16%	21% O	20% O	15%	12%
The Bloc Québécois	6%	–	27%	–	–	–	–	7%	6%	3%	4%	5%	9% LMN
Green Party of Canada	6%	6%	6% F	6% F	3%	2%	9% EF	5%	6%	9% O	6%	6%	4%
The Peoples Party of Canada	3%	3% G	2% G	3% G	5% G	4% G	1%	2%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%
Other	2%	1%	4% BFG	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%
Undecided/Too early to say	6%	9% F	6%	6%	7%	3%	4%	5%	6%	7%	5%	6%	5%
Not eligible to vote	1%	–	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2% I	*%	2%	3% O	–	*%
DK/NA	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	7%	6%	6%	4%	8% NO	5%	3%	3%
Refused to answer	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3% L	2%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q11A-B. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

Base: DECIDED AND LEANING COMBINED

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
The Conservative Party	33%	37% D	38% D	29%	22%	28%	35% EF	43% EFG	35% L	35%	35% L	28%	40% N	26%
The Liberal Party	21%	19%	16%	25% C	22%	22%	21%	20%	17%	22%	18%	28% IK	18%	23% M
The New Democratic Party	16%	14%	13%	18% C	13%	17%	18%	17%	17% L	20% L	18% L	10%	12%	19% M
The Bloc Québécois	6%	5%	8%	6%	3%	9% EH	7%	6%	10% JL	1%	8% JL	1%	6%	6%
Green Party of Canada	6%	7%	7% D	4%	8%	6%	5%	5%	6% L	7%	6% L	4%	4%	7% M
The Peoples Party of Canada	3%	3%	4%	3%	6% H	4% H	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Other	2%	2%	3%	2%	4% H	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	4% IK	2%	2%
Undecided/Too early to say	6%	6%	4%	7%	11% FGH	4%	5%	3%	5%	6%	5%	7%	5%	6%
Not eligible to vote	1%	–	*%	2% C	2%	1% H	1%	*%	–	1%	*%	3% JK	1%	1%
DK/NA	5%	5%	4%	4%	8% GH	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	8% IJK	5%	4%
Refused to answer	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q11A-B. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

Base: DECIDED AND LEANING COMBINED

	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Radic- alized
									\<-- DIR. OF CAN --\>		\<-- RACE --\>	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
The Conservative Party	33%	-	100%	-	-	-	-	-	12%	48% K	35% N	27%
The Liberal Party	21%	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	36% L	11%	19%	24%
The New Democratic Party	16%	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-	19% L	12%	17% N	12%
The Bloc Québécois	6%	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	9% L	4%	8% N	1%
Green Party of Canada	6%	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	4%	7% K	6%	4%
The Peoples Party of Canada	3%	-	-	-	-	-	100%	-	2%	4% K	3%	4%
Other	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	2%	2%	3%
Undecided/Too early to say	6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	46%	5%	5%	5%	8% M
Not eligible to vote	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2% L	*%	*%	3% M
DK/NA	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	37%	4%	5%	3%	9% M
Refused to answer	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	18%	2%	2%	1%	4% M

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q12. Which one of the following best describes your background:

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	58%	74% DFG	69% DFG	49%	69% DG	58% D	51%	43%	68% H	44%	50%	64% LM	67% LM
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	15%	9%	8%	18% BC	16%	16% C	19% BC	16%	14%	20%	13%	15%	14%
You were born in another country	26%	15%	22% B	32% BCEF	16%	24% B	29% BCE	40% I	17%	35% NO	36% NO	21%	19%
DK/NA	1%	2%	1%	1%	–	2%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q12. Which one of the following best describes your background:

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	58%	68% D	63% D	49%	48%	60% E	59% E	62% E	100% K	–	79%	–	54%	61% M
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	15%	14%	17%	15%	13%	13%	18%	15%	–	100% K	21%	–	17%	14%
You were born in another country	26%	18%	20%	35% BC	39% FGH	28%	23%	22%	–	–	–	100%	28%	25%
DK/NA	1%	*%	–	1%	*%	–	*%	1%	–	–	–	–	1%	*%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q12. Which one of the following best describes your background:

| | Total | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | DIR. OF CAN | | RACE | |
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Radic- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada	58%	49%	62% BH	63% BH	93% BCDFGH	64% BH	58%	44%	54%	61% K	73% N	18%
You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country	15%	16% E	16% E	19% E	2%	18% E	13% E	14% E	13%	17% K	17% N	11%
You were born in another country	26%	35% CDEF	22% E	17% E	5%	16% E	29% E	38% CDEF	33% L	22%	10%	69% M
DK/NA	1%	*%	*%	*%	–	2%	–	4% BCD	1%	1%	*%	2% M

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q13.   Which best describes where you currently live?

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
A city	65%	40%	65% B	71% BF	62% B	59% B	68% B	79% I	56%	72% NO	69% N	61%	63%
A town or village	22%	31% DEG	27% DG	19%	20%	22%	16%	16%	25% H	20%	20%	23%	22%
A rural area	13%	29% CDEFG	6%	10% C	18% CD	18% CD	16% C	5%	18% H	7%	10%	16% LM	15% LM
Cannot say	1%	*%	1%	*%	–	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q13.   Which best describes where you currently live?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
A city	65%	55%	60%	74% BC	57%	64%	65%	68% E	58%	71% IK	60%	79% IJK	64%	66%
A town or village	22%	29% D	23% D	17%	31% GH	24% H	21%	18%	26% JL	17%	24% JL	16%	23%	21%
A rural area	13%	16% D	16% D	9%	12%	12%	14%	14%	17% L	12% L	16% L	5%	12%	13%
Cannot say	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	–	–	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1% N	*%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q13.   Which best describes where you currently live?

	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Radic- alized
			PARTY SUPPORT						**DIR. OF CAN**		**RACE**	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
A city	65%	73% CFG	59%	74% CFG	64%	57%	56%	66%	68% L	62%	61%	76% M
A town or village	22%	19%	23% D	16%	26%	29% D	24%	21%	21%	22%	24% N	16%
A rural area	13%	8%	18% BDEH	9%	10%	14%	19%	11%	10%	15% K	15% N	6%
Cannot say	1%	*%	*%	–	1%	–	1%	2%	1%	*%	*%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Q18.   The Canadian census has been collecting information on the ancestral origins or cultural backgrounds of the population for over 100 years to capture the composition of Canada's diverse population. Below are the diversity categories that the census uses. Please let us know which category best describes you?

	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
				REGION				CITY			AGE		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
White	72%	87% CDEFG	77% D	66%	76% D	73%	70%	61%	79% H	54%	58%	78% LM	88% LMN
Black	7%	1%	10% BEFG	8% BEG	3%	5% B	4% B	11% I	4%	14% NO	11% NO	4%	2%
South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, etc.)	5%	1%	1%	9% BCF	6% BC	4%	6% BC	8% I	3%	13% MNO	6% O	5% O	1%
Aboriginal/Indigenous (First Nations, Métis, Inuit)	5%	4%	4%	5%	9%	5%	6%	3%	7% H	5%	7% O	7% O	3%
European (general)	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	4%	3%	2%	–	2%	3%	4%
Chinese	2%	–	1%	4% CF	4%	1%	3% C	3%	2%	4% O	5% NO	2% O	*%
Arab	2%	1%	4% BG	2% G	3%	–	*%	3% I	1%	5% O	3% O	1%	1%
Latin American	2%	–	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4% O	3% O	2%	*%
Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc.)	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	4% CD	2%	2%	2%	4% NO	*%	1%
Canadian	1%	–	4% DEFG	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2% LM
Filipino	1%	4% CDG	*%	1% C	2%	3% CG	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	*%
West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.)	1%	–	*%	1%	–	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*%	1%
Korean	*%	–	*%	1%	–	–	1%	1%	–	1%	1%	–	–
Other	2%	1%	3% BEF	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%
DK/NA/REFUSE	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	4%	2%	5% I	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%

Q18.   The Canadian census has been collecting information on the ancestral origins or cultural backgrounds of the population for over 100 years to capture the composition of Canada's diverse population. Below are the diversity categories that the census uses. Please let us know which category best describes you?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
White	72%	75% D	80% D	67%	59%	69% E	74% E	78% EF	92% JKL	79% L	89% JL	27%	69%	75% M
Black	7%	7% C	4%	8% C	18% FGH	7% H	5%	3%	1%	4% IK	2%	21% IJK	7%	6%
South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, etc.)	5%	3%	5%	7% B	7% F	3%	7% F	4%	*%	6% IK	2% I	16% IJK	7% N	4%
Aboriginal/Indigenous (First Nations, Métis, Inuit)	5%	8% D	6% D	3%	6%	8% GH	4%	4%	8% JL	4% L	7% JL	*%	4%	6%
European (general)	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%
Chinese	2%	1%	1%	4% BC	1%	2%	1%	4% EFG	*%	3% IK	1% I	6% IK	3%	2%
Arab	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	*%	3% IK	1% I	6% IJK	3%	1%
Latin American	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	*%	3% IK	1% I	4% IK	1%	2%
Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc.)	2%	1%	1%	3% BC	2%	2% H	3% H	*%	*%	*%	*%	6% IJK	1%	2%
Canadian	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2% L	1%	2% L	*%	1%	2%
Filipino	1%	1%	2% B	1%	2%	3% GH	1%	1%	–	1%	*%	4% JK	2%	1%
West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.)	1%	*%	1%	2% B	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	3% IJK	2% N	*%
Korean	*%	*%	–	1%	–	*%	1%	*%	–	–	–	2%	*%	*%
Other	2%	1%	2%	3% B	2%	2%	4% H	1%	1%	2%	1%	3% I	2%	2%
DK/NA/REFUSE	3%	2%	1%	3% C	2%	3% G	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	4% IK	3%	2%

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Q18.   The Canadian census has been collecting information on the ancestral origins or cultural backgrounds of the population for over 100 years to capture the composition of Canada's diverse population. Below are the diversity categories that the census uses. Please let us know which category best describes you?

	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec-ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Radic-alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
White	72%	68% H	77% BH	79% BGH	95% BCDFGH	79% BH	63%	53%	70%	74% K	100%	–
Black	7%	11% CDEF	3%	4%	2%	2%	13% CEF	13% CDEF	10% L	5%	*%	23% M
South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, etc.)	5%	7% CF	4%	4%	–	3%	6%	8% CF	6%	6%	*%	19% M
Aboriginal/Indigenous (First Nations, Métis, Inuit)	5%	3%	5%	6%	5%	9%	11%	4%	2%	7% K	4%	9% M
European (general)	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	6%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%
Chinese	2%	3%	3%	3%	–	2%	–	2%	3%	2%	*%	8% M
Arab	2%	1%	3% D	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	*%	6% M
Latin American	2%	1%	2%	2%	–	6% BH	4%	1%	2%	2%	*%	5% M
Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc.)	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	–	–	3% D	2%	1%	–	6%
Canadian	1%	1%	1%	1%	6% BCD	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Filipino	1%	1%	1%	2%	–	1%	6%	3% B	2% L	1%	*%	5% M
West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.)	1%	1%	1%	1%	–	–	–	1%	1%	1%	*%	3% M
Korean	*%	–	1%	–	–	–	–	1%	1% L	*%	–	1%
Other	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	7% BCDE	4%	4% BE	2%	2%	1%	4% M
DK/NA/REFUSE	3%	2%	2%	1%	–	–	4%	8% BCD	3%	2%	–	9%

DEM1. In what year were you born? (AGE)

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
18-24	10%	9%	9%	11%	15% BCFG	8%	9%	11%	9%	55%	–	–	–
25-34	16%	14%	15%	17%	20% B	15%	17%	16%	17%	45%	37%	–	–
35-54	32%	30%	31%	32%	30%	39%	30%	33%	31%	–	63%	80% M	–
55+	41%	46%	43%	40%	34%	37%	42%	39%	42%	–	–	20%	100% N
Refuse	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	–	–	–	–

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

DEM1. In what year were you born? (AGE)

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
18-24	10%	22% CD	10% D	4%	17% FGH	10% H	9%	7%	6%	16% IK	8% I	14% IK	11%	9%
25-34	16%	11%	14%	21% BC	17%	16%	20%	17%	15%	16%	15%	21% IJK	17%	16%
35-54	32%	20%	33% B	37% B	19%	24%	31% EF	45% EFG	32%	27%	31%	33%	32%	32%
55+	41%	46% D	42%	37%	46% H	51% GH	39% H	31%	46% L	40% L	45% L	31%	39%	42%
Refuse	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	–	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM1. In what year were you born? (AGE)

	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Radic- alized
		PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
18-24	10%	8%	7%	14% BCE	7%	22% BCEGH	9%	13% BCE	12% L	9%	6%	19% M
25-34	16%	12% E	16% E	22% BCEH	6%	18% E	32% BCEH	14% E	16%	16%	14%	23% M
35-54	32%	22%	39% BEG	32% B	26%	29%	25%	34% B	30%	33%	30%	36% M
55+	41%	56% CDFGH	38%	31%	59% CDFGH	29%	34%	37%	40%	41%	49% N	20%
Refuse	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	–	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

DEM2. What is the highest level of schooling that you have completed?

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8)	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%	*%	1% H	1%	1%	*%	1% N
Some High School (Grade 9-11)	6%	5%	11% BDFG	3%	8%	5%	4%	4%	7% H	4%	3%	4%	10% LMN
Graduated High School	17%	24% C	13%	17%	28% CDFG	17%	18%	16%	19%	30% MNO	10%	14%	17% M
Some Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	6%	6%	7%	5%	6%	5%	9%	6%	7%	6%	5%	6%	7%
Completed Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	20%	23%	21%	18%	20%	26% G	16%	17%	22% H	14%	22% L	24% LO	18%
Some University	4%	6% F	5% F	4% F	6% F	*%	3% F	5%	4%	9% MN	2%	1%	5% MN
Graduated University	29%	19%	28% B	30% B	22%	31% B	30% B	33% I	26%	25%	34% LO	32% O	25%
Post Graduate	16%	13%	14%	19% BCE	9%	13%	19% E	19% I	14%	10%	21% LO	17% L	15% L
Refuse	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM2. What is the highest level of schooling that you have completed?

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8)	1%	4%	-	-	4% FGH	1%	*%	*%	1%	2%	1%	*%	1%	1%
Some High School (Grade 9-11)	6%	24%	-	-	14% GH	9% GH	4%	2%	7% L	5%	7% L	3%	6%	6%
Graduated High School	17%	72%	-	-	26% H	21% H	21% H	11%	20% L	15%	19% L	12%	19%	16%
Some Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	6%	-	21%	-	8%	5%	7%	5%	7%	8%	7%	4%	5%	7%
Completed Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	20%	-	65%	-	18%	22%	25%	19%	22% L	19%	22% L	14%	20%	20%
Some University	4%	-	14%	-	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	6%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Graduated University	29%	-	-	64%	18%	26% E	28% E	35% EFG	26%	28%	26%	35% IK	29%	29%
Post Graduate	16%	-	-	36%	7%	12% E	13% E	24% EFG	12%	16%	13%	25% IJK	15%	17%
Refuse	1%	-	-	-	1%	*%	-	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

DEM2. What is the highest level of schooling that you have completed?

	Total		PARTY SUPPORT						DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Radic- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
Public/Elementary (Grade 1-8)	1%	1%	1%	*%	–	–	4% D	*%	*%	1%	1% N	*%
Some High School (Grade 9-11)	6%	5%	6%	5%	9%	9%	4%	7%	5%	6%	6%	5%
Graduated High School	17%	17%	20% E	17%	11%	20%	14%	17%	17%	18%	18%	16%
Some Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	6%	3%	7% B	4%	9% B	9%	5%	7%	5%	7%	7% N	4%
Completed Vocational/ Technical/College/CEGEP	20%	15%	23% BH	20%	26% BH	21%	28%	16%	16%	23% K	22% N	14%
Some University	4%	4%	5%	2%	4%	8%	5%	3%	3%	5% K	4%	4%
Graduated University	29%	35% CFG	25%	30%	32%	21%	20%	27%	34% L	25%	27%	33% M
Post Graduate	16%	19% CE	13%	22% CEF	9%	11%	18%	18% E	19% L	13%	14%	21% M
Refuse	1%	1% C	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	6% BCDEF	1%	1%	1%	3% M

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2023, that is, the total income earned by all those living in your home?

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
Less than $20,000	7%	6%	7%	7%	5%	4%	8%	6%	7%	15% MNO	4%	4%	5%
$20,000 to less than $30,000	6%	10% D	7%	4%	6%	6%	4%	5%	6%	4%	3%	3%	10% LMN
$30,000 to less than $40,000	6%	8% E	6%	6%	3%	7%	5%	6%	6%	7% N	6% N	2%	7% N
$40,000 to less than $50,000	7%	6%	8%	6%	9%	10%	7%	6%	8%	7%	7%	5%	9% N
$50,000 to less than $60,000	7%	8%	10% DE	5%	4%	7%	6%	7%	7%	6%	5%	6%	9% MN
$60,000 to less than $80,000	9%	6%	8%	9%	12%	9%	9%	8%	9%	6%	10%	8%	10% L
$80,000 to less than $100,000	11%	9%	9%	11%	13%	13%	9%	12%	10%	13%	14% O	10%	9%
$100,000 or more	35%	31%	31%	37%	32%	31%	41% BC	36%	34%	27%	42% LO	51% LMO	25%
Refused	14%	17%	13%	15%	17%	13%	11%	16%	13%	15%	9%	10%	15% MN

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

DEM7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2023, that is, the total income earned by all those living in your home?

| | Total | EDUCATION | | | HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | COUNTRY/GENERATION | | | | GENDER | |
| | | < HS | COLL | UNI./ POST | <$30K | $30-$60K | $60-$100K | $100K + | Can. 3rd+ | Can 2nd | Can | Other Ctry | Male | Fem. |
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
Less than $20,000	7%	11% CD	6%	4%	55%	–	–	–	4%	6%	5%	13% IJK	6%	7%
$20,000 to less than $30,000	6%	11% CD	6% D	3%	45%	–	–	–	6%	5%	6%	5%	5%	6%
$30,000 to less than $40,000	6%	9% D	6%	4%	–	30%	–	–	6%	4%	6%	6%	5%	7%
$40,000 to less than $50,000	7%	9%	7%	6%	–	37%	–	–	7% J	4%	7%	9% J	6%	8%
$50,000 to less than $60,000	7%	6%	8%	6%	–	34%	–	–	7%	8%	7%	6%	6%	7%
$60,000 to less than $80,000	9%	9%	11% D	7%	–	–	45%	–	9%	11% L	10% L	6%	10%	8%
$80,000 to less than $100,000	11%	11%	11%	11%	–	–	55%	–	11%	12%	11%	10%	11%	11%
$100,000 or more	35%	18%	33% B	46% BC	–	–	–	100%	37% L	35%	37% L	30%	39% N	31%
Refused	14%	15%	12%	13%	–	–	–	–	13%	14%	13%	15%	13%	15%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

DEM7. Which of the following categories best reflects your total household income before taxes for 2023, that is, the
total income earned by all those living in your home?

| | Total | \| PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | \| DIR. OF CAN | | \| RACE | |
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	white	Radic- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
Less than $20,000	7%	6% E	4%	4%	1%	10% E	19% BCDE	14% BCDE	7%	6%	4%	12% M
$20,000 to less than $30,000	6%	7%	4%	6%	4%	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%	6%	6%
$30,000 to less than $40,000	6%	7%	5%	7%	4%	7%	11%	5%	5%	6%	5%	8%
$40,000 to less than $50,000	7%	7%	6%	9%	11%	5%	10%	8%	8%	7%	7%	8%
$50,000 to less than $60,000	7%	7%	6%	6%	14% BCDGH	9%	5%	4%	8%	6%	7%	6%
$60,000 to less than $80,000	9%	10% H	8%	13% H	12% H	7%	9%	5%	8%	9%	9%	8%
$80,000 to less than $100,000	11%	10%	13%	10%	9%	11%	11%	8%	8%	12% K	11%	10%
$100,000 or more	35%	34% GH	45% BEFGH	37% GH	31% GH	33% GH	14%	19%	36%	34%	38% N	27%
Refused	14%	13%	10%	9%	13%	12%	16%	29% BCDEFG	13%	14%	14%	15%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Gender

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
Male	49%	48%	49%	48%	48%	51%	49%	49%	49%	51%	51%	47%	47%
Female	51%	52%	51%	52%	52%	49%	51%	51%	51%	49%	49%	53%	53%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Gender

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
Male	49%	51%	48%	48%	43%	43%	51% F	54% EF	46%	54% I	47%	52%	100%	–
Female	51%	49%	52%	52%	57% H	57% GH	49%	46%	54% J	46%	53%	48%	–	100%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Gender

| | Total | PARTY SUPPORT | | | | | | | DIR. OF CAN | | RACE | |
		Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Radic- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
Male	49%	43%	60% BDEFH	39%	49%	36%	48%	48%	48%	50%	47%	54% M
Female	51%	57% C	40%	61% C	51% C	64% C	52%	52% C	52%	50%	53% N	46%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Language

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
ENGLISH	79%	98% C	12%	100% C	100% C	100% C	100% C	78%	80%	83%	79%	80%	77%
FRENCH	21%	2%	88% BD	*%	–	–	–	22%	20%	17%	21%	20%	23%

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Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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Environics Institute for Survey Research

Language

	Total	EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
		< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30-$60K	$60-$100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
ENGLISH	79%	79%	78%	80%	75%	75%	81%	82% F	74%	93% IKL	78% I	85% IK	80%	79%
FRENCH	21%	21%	22%	20%	25%	25% H	19%	18%	26% JKL	7%	22% JL	15% J	20%	21%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Environics Institute for Survey Research

Language

		PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Radic- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
ENGLISH	79%	79% E	90% BEH	89% BEH	1%	81% E	84% E	80% E	71%	85% K	77%	85% M
FRENCH	21%	21% CD	10%	11%	99% BCDFGH	19%	16%	20% CD	29% L	15%	23% N	15%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Sample source

	Total	REGION						CITY		AGE			
		ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Top 5	Other	18-29	30-44	45-59	60+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Weighted 'N'	2016	137	463	777	161	193	285	785	1231	365	449	451	676
Unweighted 'N'	2016	202	458	702	153	200	301	740	1276	200	299	407	1010
LANDLINE	39%	39%	41%	38%	34%	40%	37%	37%	40%	5%	10% L	39% LM	73% LMN
CELL	61%	61%	59%	62%	66%	60%	63%	63%	60%	95% MNO	90% NO	61% O	27%

Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/LMNO
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Sample source

		EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME				COUNTRY/GENERATION				GENDER	
	Total	< HS	COLL	UNI./ POST	<$30K	$30- $60K	$60- $100K	$100K +	Can. 3rd+	Can 2nd	Can	Other Ctry	Male	Fem.
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	487	604	898	246	392	394	704	1167	306	1473	527	983	1033
Unweighted 'N'	2016	510	618	861	254	423	378	658	1228	307	1535	465	1015	1001
LANDLINE	39%	42%	41%	36%	45% H	45% GH	37%	30%	44% L	43% L	44% L	25%	32%	45% M
CELL	61%	58%	59%	64%	55%	55%	63% F	70% EF	56%	57%	56%	75% IJK	68% N	55%

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFGH/IJKL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Sample source

		PARTY SUPPORT							DIR. OF CAN		RACE	
	Total	Lib.	Cons.	NDP	Bloc Qué.	Green Party	People Party	Undec -ided	Satis.	Not Satis.	White	Radic- alized
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Weighted 'N'	2016	416	666	315	124	116	58	253	715	1158	1455	561
Unweighted 'N'	2016	464	666	285	137	101	54	251	713	1165	1569	447
LANDLINE	39%	51% CDFGH	34%	35%	50% CDH	35%	34%	34%	40%	38%	46% N	19%
CELL	61%	49%	66% BE	65% BE	50%	65% B	66% B	66% BE	60%	62%	54%	81% M

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGH/KL/MN
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

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